MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

START

RED LAKE FALLS

GAZETTE

JAN 2 THRU DEC 31
1908 1908

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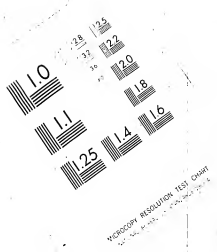

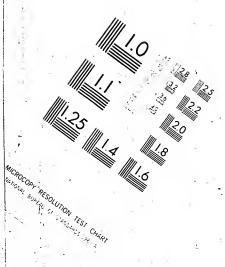

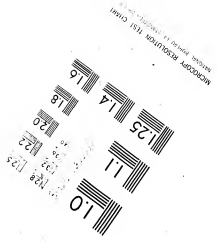

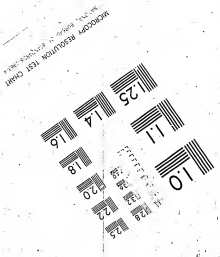

Complete
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CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 14.

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H. G. Maxwell, who has been leader of the band at this place since early last spring, received a call last Friday to a lucrative position in Chicago and will leave this eveuing to enter upon the discharge of his new duties. He will have the arrangement of new music for a large publishing concern, hence his departure from our midst. During his stay in our city Mr. Maxwell has been of great assistance to the band and their progress has been wonderful, and he now has a band of juniors who are apt students for youngsters, all of which will deeply regret this able instructor's retirement. All friends of the band, as well as the members thereof, will wish for Mr. Maxwell unbounded success in his new vocation, while this popular musical organization which has made Red Lake Falls famous as an "excellent band city," will pull along the best way possible until the services of another instructor can be secured.

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Frank Jeffers Meets with Accident Which Will Leave Him a Cripple.

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"It is reported that steel range peddlers are working in the vicinity of Richville and that they have disposed of a few ranges at $70 each. Now, we believe it to be an acknowledged fact that a great many people will cheerfully pay an agent two prices for either a steel range or a lightning rod, rather than give the home dealer a chance to show his goods, yet it is somewhat of a mystery why any person residing outside the state hospital at Fergus Falls, will pay a traveling agent $70 for a range, when he can buy as good an article from the local dealer for $50 or less. Certainly it is true that crops and the prices thereof were good this year, but would it not be a good idea to turn this surplus money into the foreign missions cash box instead of making the millionaire stove manufacturers of St. Louis a present of it. An agent will tell you that he will save you the dealer's profit; he will do it, but he will add the agent's profit, which is twice as much. Otherwise he would not be selling stoves at $70. Who pays the agent? Who pays his livery bills? Any one who has bought a range of an agent may find the answer to these questions by taking a looking glass and looking straight at it.

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The state treasury's total revenue from taxation was $6,692,054, of which only $2,755,944 was paid by the general property tax, and of that amount more than a million went back to the common schools by distribution. The railroads paid $3,276,336, and all of their taxes went direct to the state, while other corporations contributed largely. Other sources of state revenue included $1,002,395 from stumpage sales and mineral leases, $1,057,419 from interest and principal paid on state bonds, $1,486,064 earned by institutions, and $637,207 in fines, fees and licenses.

Most significant is the showing with regard to the iron ore properties, the subject of the commissions' most important work during the year. The valuation of the ore bodies was raised from $70,000,000 to $1,130,822,225 and yet they will pay only $1,682,200 in taxes on the new valuation. Last year they paid 4.19 per cent of the total taxes collected in the state, and this year they will pay only 6.64 per cent, although the new valuation they represent 17 per cent of the assessed value of all real and personal property in the state and 13 per cent of the census value.

The secret of this strange result is the low local rate in the district where the mines are located. Their taxes do not increase with the valuation because local rates are so much reduced when valuation is swelled. The only material increase is in the state tax which is about one-tenth of the average direct levy. This phase of the question was emphasized last winter in the contest over a tonnage law, and it furnishes the chief reason why the tonnage tax system is the only practical and adequate one for reaching these properties.

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Being young he wished to marry, and sent thirty-four one cent stamps to a Chicago firm for information as to how to make an impression. When the answer came it read, "Sit down on a pan of dough."

Next advertisement he answered read: "How to double your money". He was told to convert his money into bills, fold them and thus double his money.

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Cash and Credit Prices.

In a number of towns merchants are adopting the method of labeling their goods with two prices—in plain figures that everyone can read—a cash price and a credit price, the latter being from fifteen to twenty-five per cent higher than the former. On this plan the country towns are able to sell cash goods cheaper than in the cities—expenses being lower. There is no reason why the local merchant should be expected to sell goods on credit for cash prices, as he often has to pay ten per cent interest on the money thus tied up, nor is there any reason why the man who pays cash should be taxed to pay part of the loss, both in principal and interest, on the credit business. The two should be kept separate. The fact that customers who run credit from year to year are generally the first to go elsewhere with their cash trade should help to bring merchants to this conclusion. Produce and bankable paper are treated as cash under this system.—Hendrum Review.

SOLVES PROBLEM

Matt Skala, of Red Lake Falls Sells Dressed Meat on the Iron Range.

Crookston Times: Matt Skala, a prominent Red Lake Falls merchant, has solved the problem of the meat market for the Red River Valley. Mr. Skala returned yesterday from Ely on the iron range, where he disposed of a carload of dress meat grown and butchered near Red Lake Falls. The car contained fifty-five head of hogs and thirteen dressed beeves and Mr. Skala sold the meat in direct competition with the meat trust and received top notch prices. In fact the butchers of Ely said that it was some of the best ever shipped into the town. Mr. Skala is a progressive, enterprising merchant, and he believes in looking up a market for all the provisions raised near the home town and then purchasing from his patrons. He is greatly pleased with the success of his first venture in wholesaling meat and it has been so successful that it is probable that many other merchants of the valley will take up the same proposition and will ship more goods to the natural market of the Red River Valley.

Bids For Wood.

Sealed bids will be received by the board of county commissioners of Red Lake county in the office of the county auditor up to three o'clock p. m., January 8, 1908, for fifty cords of green poplar body wood to be delivered at the county building before April 1, 1908.

The board reserves the right to reject any all bids.

—John B. O'Brien,
County Auditor.

ST. HILAIRE HERO

Henry Just, Eleven Years Old Killed Big Timber Wolf Last Week.

For cool headed heroism, Henry Just, the eleven-year-old son of a well known farmer southeast of St. Hilaire stands at the head of his class, and as evidence of his bravery and prowess he has the carcass of a big timber wolf which he will have mounted.

Yesterday his parents drove to town and he was left on the farm alone, to keep the fire going and look after things generally. Toward nightfall he heard the sheep herd dog making a big fuss back of the stable, and investigating he spied a big timber wolf in a small pasture fenced in with a woven wire. The wolf had retreated to one corner where it was being worried by the dog, but the dog took good care to keep it at a safe distance.

The boy quickly closed the gate and running to the house got his 22 rifle and shot the animal several times but the small bullet did not phase the brute other than to make him more ferocious. The lad then got a shot gun loaded with buckshot but was afraid to shoot for fear he would shoot the dog also which was closing in on the wolf and jumping around so lively that he was apt to get hit.

Finally the lad returned to the house and secured a big rifle belonging to his father which he had been forbidden ever to touch. He forget the parental ukase in his extremity, however and with the first bullet shot the wolf thru the heart.

Valuable African Trade.

One of the striking results of the gradual settlement of hitherto uncivilized parts of the world by white races is the discovery of many new vegetable products. One of these is a tree which produces an eatable fruit and its seed contains a fatty substance like butter. In our own country the rich grain of the barley seed is most valuable when malted into that delicious beverage—golden grain belt beer. It makes rich red blood and strong nerves. Order of your nearest dealer or bo supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Notice of Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Red Lake Falls Co-Operative Creamery Ass'n. will be held in the City Hall, in the City of Red Lake Falls, Minn., on Monday the 6th day January, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year and for transacting such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Frank Grenier, President.
Geo. F. Hennings, Secretary.

..HAPPY NEW YEAR..

We desire to wish our large and ever increasing line of customers a Happy and Prosperous New Year. We also wish to thank them most cordially for the excellent patronage they have given us the past year. 1907 has been one of our most prosperous years. This is most gratifying to us; not from the standpoint of dollars and cents alone but mostly because it shows our efforts to please our customers has been appreciated—that's what we are proud of. We promise you for 1908 still better service, and a better stock of up-to-date goods than ever.

THEO. LaBISSONIERE
The Big Store

DEFECTIVE PAGE

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SOLVES PROBLEM

Matt Skala, of Red Lake Falls Sells Dressed Meat on the Iron Range.

Crookston Times: Matt Skala, a prominent Red Lake Falls merchant, has solved the problem of the meat market for the Red River Valley. Mr. Skala returned yesterday from Ely on the iron range, where he disposed of a carload of dress meat grown and butchered near Red Lake Falls. The car contained fifty-five head of hogs and thirteen dressed beeves and Mr. Skala sold the meat in direct competition with the meat trust and received top notch prices. In fact the butchers of Ely state that it was some of the best meat ever shipped into the town. Mr. Skala is a progressive, enterprising merchant, and he believes in looking up a market for all the provisions raised near the home town and then purchasing from his patrons. He is greatly pleased with the success of his first venture in wholesaling meat and it has been so successful that it is probable that many other merchants of the valley will take up the same proposition and will ship more goods to the natural market of the Red River Valley.

Bids For Wood.

Sealed bids will be received by the board of county commissioners of Red Lake county in the office of the county auditor up to three o'clock p. m., January 8, 1908, for fifty cords of green poplar body wood to be delivered at the county building before April 1, 1908.

The board reserves the right to reject any all bids.

—John B. O'Brien,
County Auditor.

ST. HILAIRE HERO

Henry Just, Eleven Years Old Killed Big Timber Wolf Last Week.

For cool headed heroism Henry Just, the eleven-year-old son of a well known farmer southeast of St. Hilaire stands at the head of his class, and as evidence of his bravery and prowess he has the carcass of a big timber wolf which he will have mounted.

Yesterday his parents drove to town and he was left on the farm alone, to keep the fire going and look after things generally. Toward nightfall he heard the sheep-herd dog making a big fuss back of the stable, and investigating he spied a big timber wolf in a small pasture fenced in with a woven wire. The wolf had retreated to the corner where it was being worried by the dog, but the dog took good care to keep it at a safe distance.

The boy quickly closed the gate and running to the house got his 22 rifle and shot the animal several times but the small bullet did not phase the brute other than to make him more ferocious. The Just boy got a shot gun loaded with buckshot but was afraid to shoot for fear he would shoot the dog also which was closing in on the wolf and jumping around so lively that he was apt to get hit.

Finally the lad returned to the house and secured a big rifle belonging to his father which he had been forbidden ever to touch. He forgot the parental ukase in his extremity, however and with the first bullet shot the wolf thru the heart.

Valuable African Trade.

One of the striking results of the gradual settlement of hitherto uncivilized parts of the world by white races is the discovery of new vegetable products. One of these is a tree which produces an edible fruit and its seed contains a fatty substance like butter. In our own country the rich grain of the barley seed is most valuable when malted into that delicious beverage—golden grain bels beer. It makes rich red blood and strong nerves. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Notice of Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Red Lake Falls Co-Operative Creamery Ass'n. will be held in the City Hall, in the City of Red Lake Falls, Minn., on Monday the 6th day January, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year and for transacting such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Frank Grenier, President.
Geo. F. Hennings, Secretary.

..HAPPY NEW YEAR..

We desire to wish our large and ever increasing line of customers a Happy and Prosperous New Year. We also wish to thank them most cordially for the excellent patronage they have given us the past year. 1907 has been one of our most prosperous years. This is most gratifying to us, not from the standpoint of dollars and cents alone but mostly because it shows our efforts to please our customers has been appreciated—that's what we are proud of. We promise you for 1908 still better service, and a better stock of up-to-date goods than ever.

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

The Big Store

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

DIGEST OF THE NEWS WORTH TELLING CONDENSED FOR BUSY READERS.

Washington.

The United States supreme court will take a recess of two weeks for the Christmas holidays.

Senator Gore of Oklahoma has introduced a bill providing for the election of United States senators by popular vote.

The president has signed a proclamation creating the new Vegas national forest in Nevada, and making an addition to the Aparis national forest in Utah.

Secretary Garfield has sent in his report to congress and recommends the abolition of all pension agencies and the issuance of pensions from Washington.

Senator Sutherland has introduced a bill providing for an exhibit of the mineral resources of the United States at the international mining exposition to be held in New York next year.

A rought count of the censors of Cuba has been called to Washington by Gov. Magoon. It places the total population of Cuba at 2,023,262. The increase for the island is 29 per cent since the census of 1899.

Senator McCreary introduced a bill for an annual appropriation of $600,000 to be expended in promoting instruction in agriculture, manual training and domestic science in the central high schools of the several states.

Senator Kittredge has introduced a bill on civic rights, which gives to composers all rights over their compositions, to that owners of perforated musical machines and devices may not make use of any copyrighted compositions without securing the consent of the composer.

Pe ple Talked About.

The rumor that Ambassador Bryce is to leave the Washington embassy is officially denied in London.

Fred A. Shotwell, aged thirty, of Putterville, Mich., has been married to his stepgrandmother, Mrs. Emma Shotwell, aged seventy-one.

William Umer, who made a fortune before he retired from the brewing business six years ago, is dead in his Brooklyn home, aged seventy-four years.

Col. J. S. Clyar, aged ninety years, a distinguished jurist and author, died at his home in Nashville, Tenn. He was a member of two Confederate congress.

Alfred Stead, son of W. T. Stead, editor of the Review of Reviews, died in Saginaw. He was born in 1877 and was associated with his father in the publication of that journal.

James T. Abbe, president of the Springfield Union Publishing company of Springfield, Mass., and formerly publicity identified with the papermaking industry, is dead.

Col. William Aroops, assistant to the general manager of the Harriman lines in the Pacific Northwest, died at Portland, Or., aged seventy-six years. Col. Crooks formerly lived in St. Paul.

Seth Low, former president of Columbia university, was elected president of the National Civic Federation, succeeding August Belmont, who felt obliged to retire owing to the press of business cares.

Mrs. Jacob Gregar died at her home in Annandale, N. J., as the result of bursting a blood vessel while lifting a bureau in her sleep. Mrs. Gregar arose in the night, and while in a somnambulistic state lifted the heavy piece of furniture.

William Bayard, Md., LL. D., one of the oldest practicing physicians in the world and the oldest graduate of Edinburgh university, died at his home in St. Johns, N. B., aged ninety-four. He was the son of Dr. Robert Bayard of New York, a loyalist who came to Canada during the revolution.

Crimes and Criminals.

M. L. Dillon shot and fatally injured Mrs. N. G. Cochran of Chicago while she slept and then killed himself.

Constable Dolin of Lebanon, Pa., went into the foreign settlement of that city to arrest coal thieves. The foreigners turned out en masse and set upon the officer, who, in self-defense, shot into the crowd, killing two men.

According to the New York police a "valuable package" was stolen Saturday night from a wagon of the United States Express company. Investigation developed the fact that the package contained diamonds valued at something more than $30,000 and were consigned by the Alfred H. Smith company to New York society women who are at Washington, D. C.

A. H. Anderson, treasurer of the Quebec Central railroad, pleaded guilty at Sherbrooke, Que., to embezzlement from the company and was sentenced to five years' imprisonment. The amount of his defalcation, it is expected, will amount to about $185,000.

Frank Donnatelli and Joe Pedro, Italians, were killed, and Guy Donatelli mortally wounded by policemen in a street fight at Alderson, Okla. The Italians had been drinking and resisted arrest. The two policemen who did the shooting are under arrest charged with murder.

With but twenty-four hours of his term to serve Convict Felix Mackey, in the penitentiary at Nashville, Tenn., committed suicide with a shoestring.

Charged with swindling the Baltimore & Ohio railroad out of $10,000 by padding pay rolls, Frederick B. Waterbury and Nelson Cathcart, former employes or the road, were indicted at Chicago.

A deliberately planned and sensational duel occurred on the main street of Laurel, Miss., in which Ed Ward Brang killed and B. W. Sherborough, former state senator was wounded. The two had quarreled over a business matter.

From Other Shores.

The British turbine torpedo boat destroyer Tartar broke all records in her final trials, attaining a speed of 37.037 knots.

Wu Ting Fang, who has been reappointed to the post of Chinese ambassador to the United States, has left Pekin on his way to Washington.

The construction of a second Simplon tunnel will begin as soon as practicable. The national council of Switzerland has approved the plan.

The Austrian government republicanizes all connection with or sanction of the propaganda hostile to Argentina now appearing in the Austrian press.

A small Bristol china teapot, presented to Edmund Burke by the founder of the Bristol factory, was auction ed at London and brought the remarkable price of $2,100.

France and Belgium have concluded a convention which provides for the maintenance of France's preferential rights in the Congo Independent State after the annexation of that territory to Belgium.

The diocesan authorities have investigated the miracle which is said to have occurred in the village church at Brin, France, recently, and found it to have been an optical illusion caused by the reflection of a church image upon the sacred wafer as the candles moved.

It was announced at Copenhagen that wireless telephonic messages had been transmitted successfully between the Weissen Zee wireless station at Berlin and the Lyngby station near Copechagen. The distance is about 200 miles. Prof. Poulson, the inventor, said he hoped to communicate with America via Ireland by telephone in February next.

The throne has sanctioned the construction of a telegraph line into Lhassa, the capital of Tibet and the residence of the supreme head of the Lamaist hierarchy. This innovation was recommended by the Chinese residents of Lhassa, who, since the advent of the British expedition of 1904 has been working for the enlightenment of the Tibetans.

Casualty.

The forecer county court house, located at Mercer, Pa., erected forty years ago, was totally destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at $150,000.

Seven firemen were injured, one perhaps fatally, in the burning of the Saginaw Produce and Cold Storage company's plant at Saginaw, Mich. The property loss was about $100,000.

The three band mills of the Chicago Lumber company were destroyed by fire at Manistique, Mich., formerly a night foreman, and Night Watchman Andrew Norton being burned to death. The property loss was $100,000.

Miss Alice Perry of Waterloo, Iowa, sustained a fracture of her left wrist in a peculiar manner. She is employed in the remodeling department of the Hieber haberdashery, and while helping raise from a pressing cloth she broke her wrist.

William A. Schwartz, aged twenty-nine, a policeman of Pittsburg, while cleaning his revolver accidentally shot and killed his mother, Mrs. Rachel Schwartz, sixty-one years old, and was so crazed by the fact that he made several attempts to end his own life, but was restrained by relatives.

Carrying out a mock lynching, Willie Gordon, a sixteen-year-old negro was hoisted to a shelving in a Memphis manufacturing concern by several companions. Before he could be released his clothing caught in a belt and his head and arms were severed from his shoulders. Several of the participants will be tried, all of whom were negroes, were arrested on the charge of involuntary manslaughter.

Domestic.

The supreme court of Illinois has decided that Mayor Busse had no right to appoint Lorimer's secretary. Former Mayor Dunne on the board of education.

Farmer Burns defeated M. J. Dwyer in a wrestling bout at Omaha. Dwyer hurt his hand in the last fall and will be forced to give up wrestling for some time.

It is reported Robert C. Wheeler of Chicago is to marry Miss Lydia Thatcher, daughter of Milton D. Thatcher of Pueblo, Colo., whose fortune is listed at $30,000,000. Miss Thatcher is one of the Thatcher twins, widely known for their beauty.

"Jack" O'Brien of Philadelphia made his first appearance in the ring last week since his recent fiasco with Tommy Burns in California, and knocked out "Bill" Heveron, the English heavyweight in the opening round before the Industrial Athletic club.

In a lecture in Baltimore Prof. William R. Brooks of Hobart college said that with the aid of radium a young woman could retain all of her freshness and beauty for a hundred years or more, but only rich women can afford the experiment, as the "perpetual beautifier" costs from $200 to $300 a grain.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Miss Lola Bright of Walker and Walter Johnson of Robbinsdale were drowned while skating on Leech lake.

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President Roosevelt nominated William H. Grimshaw for United States marshal of Minnesota for another term.

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Frank Anderson of Stockholm, while working on the railroad with a section crew, was struck by a Burlington train and instantly killed.

: : : :

John Veit, who was placed in jail at Redwood Falls last week for assaulting Archie de France with a pitchfork, was bound over to await the action of the next grand jury.

: : : :

Roy Luce was arrested at Bagley on a complaint charging abuse of a child under the age of sixteen. He waived examination and gave a bond for appearance at the next term.

: : : :

Charles Slater and Roy Saine were run down by the Pioneer Limited on the St. Paul tracks near the high bridge at St. Paul and both are thought to be fatally injured.

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A bankruptcy petition, No. 1000, was filed at Fergus Falls by John Keenan, a hotelkeeper at Warren, who gives his liabilities at $822.07, and his assets at $325, all exempt.

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John Mooney, better known as "Whitey," a lumberjack, suddenly died at Bemidji while sitting in a chair in F. M. Dudley's saloon. Death resulted wholly from natural causes.

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Harold J. Turner made an attempt to strangle himself in the county jail at Stillwater, using his suspenders for the purpose, but was prevented from doing himself harm by a policeman who was on watch. The man was taken into custody while going about the streets in a demented condition.

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Fire in the village of Oak Park did damage of over $10,000. The general store of Alex C. Robertson was entirely destroyed by fire. The fine dwelling of James Sinclair was burned, although the furniture was saved. Two large barns and the dwelling of Andrew Jamieson were damaged.

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Fire in the upper floors of the Syndicate arcade at Minneapolis threatened some of the most valuable Minneapolis retail and business property. Prompt work on the part of the firemen alone saved the big building. A high wind fanned the flames into a fury. The total damage by fire and water will amount to about $30,000, it is estimated.

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Four teachers in the public school buildings at New Ulm came in contact with a smallpox patient at a local theater, and the school was quarantined by the board of education and Supt. E. T. Critchett deemed it advisable to close the high school and some of the grade rooms in the Union building, thereby preventing over 200 children from attending school.

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William Koenig, a brakeman, was killed while making a coupling at Minneapolis. It is said a misunderstanding in switching signals caused the engineer to start the train before Koenig was between two cars. He was hurled against the rear car, and at the same time the train stopped immediately his back had been broken and he died in a few minutes.

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To prevent a further rapid increase of diphtheria the Big Falls board of health has prohibited all public gatherings and closed the village schools. Eleven cases are now under quarantine, four of which are adults. A dance two weeks ago was the distributing point of the present epidemic. Dr. Winrow of International Falls is co-operating with the local physician.

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The herd of forty cattle of the Albert Lea milk company has been tested for tuberculosis and sixteen cows and a bull were condemned and have been slaughtered under the supervision of Dr. Niven, the federal inspector at that point. Other herds are being tested in that vicinity, and almost invariably some tuberculosis is found, but conditions are not thought to be exceptionally bad compared with other dairy districts.

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C. C. Larson, a farmer who resides near Litchfield, drew $150 from a local bank, put it in a wallet and went to the court house to transact some business. He laid the pocketbook on a shelf in the inclosed part of the county treasurer's office, and went with the deputy treasurer to transact some business. When he returned the purse was on the shelf, but its contents were gone. No clue to the thief has been found.

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The Northern Pacific depot in Royalton was robbed Saturday morning. The news of burglary was suppressed until a railroad detective completed his investigation and arrested Ole Ryan, aged eighteen years.

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Preston is experiencing a reform movement. J. M. Turck, a saloonkeeper, has paid a fine of $50 and costs for selling liquor on Sunday, and will be tried on a charge of selling to a minor. The prosecution is the result of an astonishing amount of drunkenness on recent Sundays.

MINNESOTA GETS 20,859 ALIENS.

Annual Report of Immigration Commissioner.

The annual report of Frank B. Sargent, commissioner general of immigration, is filled with facts and figures especially interesting to Minnesotans. It covers the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907. The population of Minnesota was increased by the migration of 20,859 aliens. This is an increase of 1,991 over the total for the preceding fiscal year. The Scandinavian immigration to Minnesota shows a decrease of 403 from records of 1906. On the other hand, the greatest increase was among the Croatians and Slovenians (over 1906), while the second greatest increase, 550, was among the Bulgarians, Servian and Montenegrin nationalities. The Scandinavian immigration to America for the fiat year shows a decrease of 8,859 from figures of 1906, or a decrease of 4,716 from 1906.

The following tables are compiled from the last four annual reports and show the aliens destined to Minnesota:

	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin	600	.....	.....	.....
Croatian and Slovenian	2,687	1,483	722	415
Danish	1,055	1,065	681	357
Finnish	2,721	2,230	2,007	1,427
Norwegian	1,761	1,999	2,139	1,504
Hebrew	888	980	636	672
Italian	1,239	1,109	823	426
Polish	790	624	355	399
Scandinavian	7,242	8,317	8,024	10,061
Others	2,215	2,991	1,494	1,214
Total	20,359	18,968	17,089	16,455

Classification by Occupation—

	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
Professional	190	142	119	100
Skilled	3,193	2,993	1,854	1,033
No Occupation	4,221	4,117	4,239	4,870
Laborers	12,927	12,248	10,857	9,547
Total	20,359	18,968	17,089	16,455

The Minnesota immigration commission was established last August. This commission, which has headquarters at St. Paul, will co-operate with the federal officials in advertising the resources of Minnesota.

The law, which went into effect on Feb. 20, 1907, became operative on July 1, 1907. This law increased the number of debarred classes, raised the head tax on aliens from $2 to $4; created a division of information for disseminating among arriving aliens of facts relative to the resources, products and ways prevailing in the various states, and also provided for compilation by the steamship companies of accurate statistics covering the outward-bound aliens.

A new division of the immigration bureau was created by the act of June 29, 1906. This act, providing a uniform law for the naturalization of aliens, became effective Sept. 29, 1906. The report of R. C. Campbell, chief of the division of naturalization, shows that in Minnesota twelve federal courts were duly organized and courts empowered to naturalize aliens. During the year ending June 30, 1907, 2,862 declarations of intention were filed in this state, also 995 petitions for naturalization. During the same period 330 certificates were granted and eleven denied. During the nine months previous to the naturalization report 7,735 aliens throughout the country were admitted to full citizenship. Five witnesses must in naturalization were examined in the Hennepin district court.

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VALLEY LANDS IN BIG DEMAND.

More Deals Than in Six Years—Mostly in the Country on Cross Parade.

From the first day of November to the present date land men of Crookston and surrounding towns report that the land fever valley for land in preference to going to Canada. The weather has been ideal for showing valley lands at its rule the country in such a blanket of snow at this season, generally a light one, but enough to cover the ground for farmers to get out in the buy dirt unless they can see it. The country never looked better than at present and land men have had prospects out practically every day for weeks.

Another thing that has induced many to buy land there is the fact that the valley lands are showing to excellent advantage. The fine weather has made it possible to let all stock run in pastures of stock country. The crop of all animals are in prime condition. This makes an excellent impression on visitors from a stock country.

As a result of so many transfers land values are looking up, and it is expected that another year will see a material advance in land in the Red river valley.

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STATE TEACHERS BUSY.

Association Meeting Provides Work for All.

The fifty-fourth annual convention of the Minnesota Educational association will be held in St. Paul Jan. 1 to 4. A large attendance of teachers from every section of the state is expected, and a program of unusual interest has been arranged, including many papers of high educational standing.

"The Civic Content of the School Curriculum" is the theme for the general sessions.

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Mrs. Caller—I'm having all kinds of trouble with my cook. The way she carries on is something awful.

Mrs. Homer—I'm doing my own cooking now. What my last cook carried out was sufficient to start a small fire.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

Ten thousand crowns have been contributed for the use of the families of the sailors who perished on the ill-fated Pritchof by one of the German passengers on board the Laura, to rescue which the unfortunate crew sailed forth. The prince of Monaco has contributed 1,000 crowns for the same purpose.

* * *

The government of Norway is doing its share in fighting tuberculosis, which has made inroads into that country as well as elsewhere in spite of its bracing climate. About 200,000 crowns of the government's money was contributed to hospitals and sanitariums for the cure of consumptives in 1906.

* * *

There is gloom as been mourning throughout Norway as in Sweden over the death of King Oscar. The people have not forgotten, the noble speech taken by the late king in the crisis of 1905, and they regard his rule in general as just and generous to both countries. All the leading papers have published tributes to his memory.

* * *

The Mission Society of Norway has issued its report for the year 1906. The income of the society was 725,000 crowns, a total so large that the society was able to wipe out a deficiency of 120,000 crowns from the preceding year and still have a surplus of 24,159 crowns in its treasury, after the payment of all obligations. It appears that 229 persons were connected by the missionaries of the society in Zulu, 7,045 in Madagascar, and 47 in Cuba.

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The number of letters handled by the postoffices of Norway is rapidly increasing. Last year 71,190,000 letters were distributed, which is 3,000,000 in excess of the number handled in 1905, 7,000,000 more than in 1904, and 10,000 more than in 1903. Ten years ago only about 25,000,000 letters passed through the mails of Norway and twenty years ago the number did not exceed 12,000,000. The receipts of the postoffice department in 1906 were 6,705,000 crowns and the disbursements were 5,814,000 crowns.

* * *

The official opening of the Bergen-Christiania railway, which was to have taken place Dec. 16, was indefinitely postponed on account of a heavy snow storm, which caused an extended blockade up in the mountain section, where the road is over 4,000 feet above the sea level.

This railway will be of the greatest importance to Norway, uniting as it does the two principal commercial centers of the country and Eastern and Western Norway, which have always been separated only by the sea, commercially speaking.

* * *

Mrs. Eva Sars Nansen, the wife of Dr. Fridtof Nansen, the famous explorer and diplomat, died at her home in Christiania. She leaves a family of five young children, besides her husband, and her death is a peculiarly sad one. She was the daughter of Prof. Sars, the well known scholar, and a lady of rare culture and refinement. Her home was one of the brightest in the land, and the sympathy of the people goes out to the bereaved husband, who had planned to resign his position as ambassador to Great Britain in order to return to Norway and be with the one he loved in the bosom of his family. Dr. Nansen was not present at his wife's death.

* * *

Bjornstjerne Bjornson, Norway's famous poet, celebrated the seventy-fifth anniversary of his birthday on the 9th of this month, and the day was duly commemorated in the principal cities of the country, as well as by various literary societies in foreign countries. As will be remembered, he celebrated his golden jubilee as an author last summer and he was then the recipient of gifts and telegrams of congratulations from all parts of Europe. A memorial edition of his complete works has been issued by the Gyldendal Publishing house of Copenhagen, which has had the honor of bringing to the world all the poet's works from 1857 to the present, beginning with "Synnove Solbakken." The venerable poet is still active and vigorous. He takes a deep interest in all the political and sociological questions of the day. One of his latest projections is to establish a new university in Norway, the old University of Christiania having incurred his displeasure by its recognition of the peasant tongue, the dialect of which, in the form of "landsmaal," is especially opposed.

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Mrs. ——— has asked the department of agriculture for a loan of 10,000 crowns with which to purchase grain for seed purposes. In 1905 about 13,000 crowns were borrowed for the same purpose.

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The so-called Queen Maud fund now contains 40,000 crowns, but the promoters hope this sum will be increased to 100,000 crowns within a year. The fund will be under control of the Norwegian parliament and the interest will be used for the encouragement of worthy enterprises.

SWEDEN.

Prince Bernadotte celebrated the forty-eighth anniversary of his birthday recently.

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Prof. J. A. Lindberg was awarded the medal for literature and art by the late King Oscar.

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A recent public gathering in Stockholm declared itself as opposed to capital punishment.

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A. W. Wallen has been appointed chief of the hydrographic bureau. He was born at Gothenburg in 1877.

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The trouble between the painters' union and their employers, which created some disturbance in Stockholm, has been settled.

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E. V. Lindgren, an engineer, has invented a new machine for baking. It is claimed that three loaves can be turned out in an hour.

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A rare volume by Swedenborg, recently found in the university library at Greifswald, has been presented to the academy of sciences.

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Isak Gustaf Clason, professor of architecture in the technical high school, has been chosen as a member of the Academy of Science of Stockholm.

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J. A. Ejoe-Faad has been appointed as the official representative of the Press Association of Stockholm at the exposition to be held in that city in 1909.

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The granddaughter of Gustav Adolph IV., Queen Carola of Saxony, died Monday. She was the last princess of the old Swedish royal house, Holstein-Gottorp-Vasa.

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A Swedish-American line was recently suggested at a meeting of the Swedish-American Steamship company. A committee of five was appointed to consider the matter.

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The king of Sweden has been asked to appoint judges to decide a controversy between Denmark and Iceland in regard to the boundary line in Hvalfiskbukten (Whalefish Bay.)

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A great meeting in the interest of woman's suffrage was recently held in Stockholm. A resolution to the effect that the right of franchise ought to be granted by the next riksdag was unanimously adopted.

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The supreme court has awarded $5,000 crowns to Hans and Martin Hansson as damages for being deprived of a haven for their fishing boats, when the government undertook the cleaning up of Hornasund (the Bay of Horns.)

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President Roosevelt's message of condolence was the first words of sympathy received in the court of Sweden from foreign rulers on account of King Oscar's death. This fact greatly pleased the Swedish people.

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DENMARK.

Three million 10-ore coins have been struck off, each bearing upon its face the likeness of King Frederick VIII.

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Lieut. Gen. Rahbeck, the minister of war, while attended with a fine album containing 250 pictures of the Danish army in commemoration of the eightieth anniversary of his birthday.

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Judging by the monthly reports that have been so far published, the exports of pork from Denmark will be far larger this year than in 1906. Indeed, it is estimated that 400,000 more hogs will be shipped to foreign countries this year than last.

* * *

A society to be called "Duty's Sacrifice" is being organized and will be national in its activity. It is organized for the purpose of giving assistance to the families of those who lose their lives while trying to rescue persons in danger or fall at the post of duty—hence the name of the organization. It is intended only for the country that when a man who risks his own life to save that of another survives, his fellowmen show their honors upon him, but if he goes to his death all he gets is a complimentary notice in the papers and perhaps from his society, but his wife and children are doomed to want and drudgery. Hence it is fitting that these should be a society whose object is to help the families of those who become the sacrifices of duty. Dr. Edvard Ehlers is the author of the beautiful idea.

* * *

Last summer "The Danish Speed Society" won a big lottery prize and decided to use the funds for the purchase of the best American trotters obtainable. Secretary Hugo Jorgen, son of the society was sent to the United States to purchase the animals and he has returned with a ten-year old horse, for which he paid 40,000 crowns, and nine colts for which he paid 30,000 crowns. The horse has won a large number of prizes and is said to be a very remarkable animal.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PROFITABLE RAISING OF HOGS ON ALFALFA

Animals Pastured on the Growing Plants and Fed a Varying Grain Ration—By W. P. Snyder, Nebraska Experiment Station.

In tests made by the Nebraska experiment station, where hogs were pastured in alfalfa, each lot was kept in a separate field. Three crops were cut, as in the other fields, though not so heavy. A fair estimate places the loss due to the pasturing of hogs at one-half or less than one-half of the crop. This would be about one and one-half tons per acre, during the season, chargeable to the hogs. Counting the value of alfalfa at five dollars per ton in the stack, or $2.50 per ton output, there would be due from the hogs, per each acre run over, $3.75. With a one-hog grain ration, seven hogs per acre should not consume more than one-half of the crop. This would make the cost of running a hog on alfalfa for the season about 50 cents. To pasture mature hogs without grain would cost more than twice this amount. Where hogs were fed a heavy ration of grain, eight head per acre did not damage the alfalfa more than 20 per cent. The same number on a light grain ration would eat and destroy from 50 per cent. to 75 per cent. of the crop.

The number of hogs that may be pastured profitably on an acre depends very largely on the amount of grain fed. Probably from six to eight hogs, under ordinary conditions, would be about the right number. This would allow enough alfalfa to grow to make three fair crops per year. The fields should be small rather than large, so that the part nearest the water and sheds will not be kept too close to the ground and that of the farther end of the field be left untouched.

Movable Hog House Used in Experiments.

We have not observed satisfactory results with sows run on alfalfa without grain during the pregnant period, although very little grain is necessary for pregnant sows which are to farrow in the fall.

From the results of these experiments and other tests it is evident that alfalfa is a great aid in pork production and that when it is available there is a profit in raising hogs. We believe that there is enough alfalfa growing on the uplands and in the valleys in various parts of the west to warrant the statement that there are but few farms on which alfalfa cannot be grown with much profit for hog pasture and winter feed. With sufficient good alfalfa, well stacked, mature hogs can be carried through the winter in fair condition, with three pounds of corn per head per day, and if necessary with much less grain.

A light grain ration is not the most economical for growing pigs, unless under peculiar circumstances, when alfalfa is abundant, grain very high in price, and market conditions warrant holding the hogs. It seems probable that two or more pounds of corn daily per each hundred-weight of hogs is more profitable than a lighter ration.

Mature hogs thin in flesh may be expected to gain about one-half pound per head daily on alfalfa without grain.

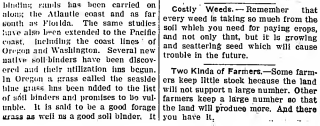
Mature hogs, fed corn in a dry lot while being fattened, required nearly one-half more grain to produce 100 pounds gain, and gave a daily profit of three cents less per hog than similar hogs running on alfalfa pasture. For fattening hogs that have access to alfalfa hay, corn at 35 cents, barley 24 cents and emmer 19 cents should give about equal profits. Under these conditions, four bushels of barley are worth as much as five bushels of emmer.

Where barley or emmer is fed to hogs it is more profitable to make the ration one-half corn than to feed emmer or barley alone.

The amount of grain is not a reliable criterion of profit. A cheap gain may be so slow as to be unprofitable. Time, labor and investment should be considered when reckoning profits. A full grain ration, though making the gain more costly, usually gives greater profits, because of the larger amount of business transacted in a given time with a given number of hogs.

Alfalfa may be fed with profit to growing or fattening pigs in almost any form so long as it does not make up too large a proportion of the ration. When cut and fed as one-quarter of the ration with ground corn, it materially reduced the cost of gains and

Stacking the Corn Fodder



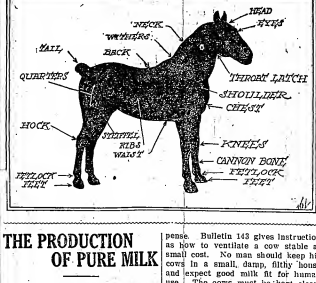
Building bottom of round stack for spring feeding. Next tier of bundles should be flatwise with all heads touching at center.

Binding the Sands.—Secretary Wilson says that the study of grasses for binding sands has been carried on along the Atlantic coast and as far south as Florida. The same studies have also been extended to the Pacific coast, including the coast lines of Oregon and Washington. Several new native soil-binders have been discovered and their utilization has begun. In Oregon a grass called the seaside lyme grass has been added to the list of soil binders and promises to be valuable. It is said to be a good forage grass as well as a good soil binder. It has already been transported to the sand dunes of the Michigan shores.

Costly Weeds.—Remember that every weed is taking so much from the soil which you need for paying crops, and not only that, but it is growing and scattering seed which will cause trouble in the future.

Two Kinds of Farmers.—Some farmers keep little stock because the land will not support a large number. Other farmers keep a large number so that the land will produce more. And there you have it.

The Important Points of a Show Horse



THE PRODUCTION OF PURE MILK

By Prof. H. H. Dean, Ontario.

The first thing I want to emphasize in the production of milk is that we must have a good cow. What is a good cow? One that will produce at least 6,000 pounds of milk, or make not less than 250 pounds of butter in one year, at a cost of not more than $30 for feed. Such a cow as that is a profitable animal. Will you bear in mind that a careful estimate, based upon results of the cow testing associations, states that the average production of the cows of the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, which comprise the best dairying districts in Canada, is only 3,000 pounds of milk in the year. Is there any wonder that in some dairying districts there is not enough milk to drink? There is no money in keeping cows like this, and it is no wonder that people are not satisfied. We have in our stable a Holstein which has produced 2,522 pounds of milk in 30 days, within 500 pounds of the average annual production of cows of Ontario and Quebec. In seven days she gave us 645 pounds, and in one day 96 pounds of milk. If we had cows like that there would be no trouble about having plenty of milk to drink. I can scarcely afford to keep cows that produce only 3,000 pounds of milk in a year.

One of the factors that we must bear in mind regarding a good cow is that we must have a strong, healthy, vigorous one, if we would have milk that has what is called vitality. I think it would be impossible to get the best milk for drinking purposes from a cow that is low in vitality. Second, the cow must be fed the right kind of food. There are some men so generous that they will feed their cows straw all winter, give them all the straw they can eat, and then skimp at them because they will not give more milk.

It is little wonder that many farmers are unable to obtain satisfactory milk production. They do not feed. If you asked a cow what she would prefer have to eat, she would answer: "Give me juicy, succulent grass, and I will give you plenty of milk." Five or six months of the year the farmer must substitute for grass such food as mangels, carrots and corn silage. Turnips should not be fed to cows producing milk. Such people enjoy the flavor of turnips in milk, but the majority do not. If you want the best quality of milk, do not feed turnips. We should recommend the following ration for winter milk production: Eight to ten pounds clover hay, 30 to 40 pounds corn silage, 20 to 30 pounds mangels, eight to ten pounds meal made up of equal parts of oats and bran by weight, and one to two pounds of oil cake, gluten meal or pea meal. The ration to be given in two feeds daily to each cow. A cow does not need to be fed more than twice a day under ordinary circumstances.

Give the cow plenty of water. How much water do you think was drunk by the cow that gave 96 pounds of milk in one day? Nearly 200 pounds. That does not mean that the milk was water, as her milk tested about 3.5 per cent. fat. You cannot water milk through the cow. Only man has learned that trick.

Next, give the cow plenty of salt. Treat her kindly. Treat her as if she were your friend. Any man who will klek a cow or strike her with a pitchfork should be taken by the back of the neck and kicked out of the premises. Bulletin 143 gives instruction as how to ventilate a cow stable at small cost. No man should keep his cows in a small, damp, filthy house and expect good milk fit for human use. The cows must be kept clean. If you suggest currying the cows, farmers will laugh at you, but nevertheless cows need to be regularly brushed and curried. They need to be kept clean as much as horses, if not more so. It is impossible to get clean milk from dirty cows. You have only to notice the sediment in a milk bottle to know that this is a fact. The people of this country should rise and demand clean, sweet milk.

Next, cows should be milked in a kindly manner. The person doing the milking should have clean clothes. Men do the milking as a rule. Women should not be asked to go in the barn to milk cows, and especially not through a dirty barn, to milk dirty cows. As a rule, the milking should be done by a man. He should have on clean clothes and should wash his hands before milking. The average man will think nothing of sitting down to milk with dirty hands. Milk in a quick manner into a clean pail. The milk immediately after it is drawn from the cow, should be strained, and cooled to a temperature of 50 or 60 degrees.

If you get milk cooled to 50 or 60 degrees, it can be kept for a long time and will be fit for human consumption. Milk which is not cooled at once forms a medium for the development of bacteria, and very often contagious diseases are spread through an impure milk supply. Milk which is sold in towns and cities ought to be under the strict control of the municipality, and the people of the municipality should see to it that the milk is above reproach. In Glasgow and Copenhagen the milk is inspected, and the people of those cities get milk of a much higher standard than is sold in this country, and at no greater cost.

I see no reason why skim milk should not be sold. It is of special value to growing children. A great many cities have by-laws prohibiting the sale of skim milk. We hold that skim milk should be sold, that the poor of our towns and cities ought to have it. But it is hard to get anyone to buy skim milk, because it gives one the appearance of being poor. Buttermilk is a most healthful drink. If people would drink buttermilk instead of whisky it would probably be better for all concerned. Scientists tell us that there are germs in sour milk which fight against the germs causing death in the human body. It is also said that buttermilk has a tendency to lengthen life. People in some parts of Europe drink largely of sour milk, and these people live to a very great old age.

Study the Grasses.—Every farmer should experiment on his land with many kinds of grasses for the purpose of securing the ones that will give the best returns for the labor and the fertility put upon them. Grasses, and we mean to include the leguminous plants, which are not true grasses, are of many kinds, and few farmers have tried to raise more than a very limited number. It is certain that few farms can be found that would not give a greater yield of forage if their owners would make experiments with the grasses to learn which are more adapted to their conditions. No two farms have the same conditions as to drainage, texture of soil and soil composition. Thus, it is not possible to learn from others, especially those hundreds of miles away, which are the grasses most suitable for the farms. Every farmer must be to a limited extent an experimenter.

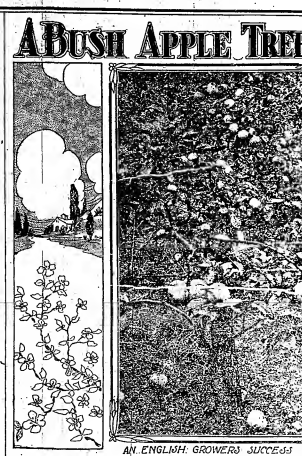
"Phone Number on Cow.—A man living in the suburbs of Chicago, who has been troubled with his cow straying away, has painted the number of his telephone plainly on the cow and whenever the animal wanders too far away some one calls up the owner, who sends for her.

Sassy Rams.—Sassy rams are all right; it shows vigor and spirit. Usually they are pretty pettish.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

ABUSH APPLE TREE



AN ENGLISH GROWERS SUCCESS

The Grower.

American fruit growers will be interested in the success of an English orchardist, John Lee, of Higher Bebington, in Cheshire, who has won considerable distinction by the superior grade of apples which he grows. At most of the provincial fruit and flower shows this year where he has exhibited his fruit he has won the bulk of the premiums.

The curiosity of a representative of Country Life being aroused, he paid a visit to Mr. Lee's place. It is situated about three miles from Liverpool, in a district of yellow sandstone, covered with a few feet of rich soil. Under the shelter of a strip of woods Mr. Lee's orchards are located, an ideal site with a gentle fall, just enough to insure perfect drainage, sufficient surface soil for his purpose and underneath the sandstone which enables him to keep the roots of his trees well under control.

To those who appreciate the size of a plant with that of its fruit, Mr. Lee's trees would come as a surprise; there being few of greater size and many of them considerably less. They are planted just sufficiently far apart to allow free movement between them. Accustomed to seek our apples towards the top of the tree, we find, under Mr. Lee's guidance, the process considerably reversed, branches bending beneath their burden of fruit only two feet from the ground. Another surprise experienced was the very drastic way the knife is used. Though no believer in summer pruning, he does it sufficiently early in the autumn to allow the sap on its way back, as he naively expresses it, to work out strengthen the fruit-buds of the next year; so during September, while still bearing, all the new wood is cut back to within two or three eyes of the parent branch, reminding one somewhat of the plants in a tomato house when fruiting is well advanced. Mr. Lee is essentially a modest man, and claims no particular skill for his most of the provincial fruit and flower shows this year where he has exhibited his fruit he has won the bulk of the premiums.

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SWAMP-DRAINAGE BY BORE-HOLES

The application to swamp drainage of a method sometimes used for drawing off surface water by opening up holes to a lower water-bearing stratum, is proposed by B. G. Cope in a contribution to The Manufacturers' Record, and will prove interesting to the famer.

"The method employed is to bore holes of large diameter through the overlying plastic stratum, stopping the holes in sand or gravel beds, where the water may have easy access

Bore Hole for Swamp Drainage.

to the lower stratum. For draining a swamp or low ground, where an open ditch or sewer line would be expensive, the bore holes are the most practical solution.

"The usual method of procedure is to select the lowest point on the ground to be drained, and drive in six or eight-inch wrought iron pipes down to the sand, gravel or rock formation, sink a pit about three feet square, and fill with stone and gravel to filter the water when going down the hole, so as to prevent sticks, leaves, etc., from entering the pipe. A gravel bed eight to ten feet thick will take care of a stream of water in many instances to the full capacity of the drive-pipe."

Two Kinds of Farmers.—Some farmers keep little stock because the land will not support a large number. Other farmers keep a large number so that the land will produce more. And there you have it.

Study the Grasses.—Every farmer should experiment on his land with many kinds of grasses for the purpose of securing the ones that will give the best returns for the labor and the fertility put upon them. Grasses, and we mean to include the leguminous plants, which are not true grasses, are of many kinds, and few farmers have tried to raise more than a very limited number. It is certain that few farms can be found that would not give a greater yield of forage if their owners would make experiments with the grasses to learn which are more adapted to their conditions. No two farms have the same conditions as to drainage, texture of soil and soil composition. Thus, it is not possible to learn from others, especially those hundreds of miles away, which are the grasses most suitable for the farms. Every farmer must be to a limited extent an experimenter.

Value of Fat on Steers.—The value of fat on steers depends on the kind of steers on which the fat is placed. If it is placed around the intestines it is worth only a few cents per pound. If it is marbled through the lean meat it is worth several times as much. The placing of the fat in the best advantage seems to be mainly the result of breeding. There appears to be no way of feeding by which a steer can be made to work the surplus fat into the best form of meat for consumption. For this reason it is a mistake for a farmer to feed his steers of low quality, especially when he must use high-priced corn for finishing them. The high-priced corn must be turned into high-priced meat to as great an extent as possible.

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Costly Weeds.—Remember that every weed is taking so much from the soil which you need for paying crops, and not only that, but it is growing and scattering seed which will cause trouble in the future.

Recommended by leading physicians and chemists

FIVE REASONS WHY

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1. It complies with the Pure Food Laws of all states.
2. It is the only high-grade Powder sold at a moderate price.
3. It is not made by a Baking Powder Trust.
4. Food prepared with it is free from Rochelle Salts or Alum.
5. It is the strongest Baking Powder on the market.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet

Calumet is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the combination of the ingredients is absolutely perfect.

Calumet leaves not Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is chemically correct.

All Grocers are Authorized to Guarantee this.

Calumet Baking Powder costs little. Costs a little more than the cheap, injurious powders now on the market, but is a big saving over the treat powders.

Try Calumet

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

If Speaker Cannon reads the staid old Pioneer Press he must be forced to regard Minnesota as "the enemy's country."

The large employers insist that wages must come down. Couldn't this calamity be avoided by raising the tariff? What's the tariff for except to provide a full dinner pail?

The Hibbing Tribune says its worst enemy can't accuse the republican party of Minnesota of being boss-ridden. This probably means a boss is not a boss unless he is a successful boss.

A St Paul millionaire recently gave his daughter a "coming out" party costing $10,000 for flowers, music, and decorations. And to think that this sum would give ten girls a college education!

Jeff Davis is pointed out as a horrible example of the plan of electing senators by popular vote. But as to the other plan somebody ought be audacious enough to refer to Platt, Aldrich, Depew and Guggenheim.

"Men who drink shoot better" reads the heading of a newspaper article about tests of marksmanship in the German army. Be that as it may, the Anoka Free Press suggests that men who drink certainly shoot oftener and on less provocation than do those who don't drink.

With La Follette or Hughes nominated by the republicans and Bryant or Johnson by the Democrats, the Hutchinson Leader thinks there would be a little vote for president. People wouldn't bother about going to the polls, for the country would get a square deal which ever was out.

Republican U. S. Senators are punishing La Follette by giving him committee appointments of no consequence, says the St. Cloud Times. When "Bob" sets out on the rostrum he "clenches the ground with them" and explains how they represent the "interests" and not their constituents. That is what hurts La F.

My Hair is Extra Long

Feed your hair; nourish it; give it something to live on. Then it will stop falling, and will grow long and heavy. Ayer's Hair Vigor is the only genuine hair-food you can buy. It gives new life to the hair-bulbs. You save what hair you have, and get more, too. And it keeps the scalp clean and healthy.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

The Valley newspapers all report a large Christmas trade. Since the farmers quit raising wheat and went into dairying and diversified farming there is more money for the comforts and the little luxuries. Five years more of this kind of progress will bring the Red River country to the notice of the world as the bread and butter basket of the northwest.

The banks of the larger cities have taken off the "lid" and cash can be secured as of yore. The recent stringency has taught the country banks that they cannot depend upon their city correspondents in a time of stress, and they are likely to depend more upon their own resources by holding larger reserves in their vaults instead of sending it to the city banks.

Gov. Johnson is the most talked of candidate for president in the East' said Mayor James C. Haynes upon his return to Minneapolis from the East. "Wherever I traveled in Washington and in New York city and all through the state of New York, I was met with talk of John son on every hand. Everybody says that he is a good man, if not the best man, for the democrats to nominate for their presidential candidate. On the other hand nearly everybody was of the opinion that Bryan would get the nomination.

The Minneapolis Journal's political writer notes a revival of Jacobsen enthusiasm and sees a probability of an early movement among Seventh district politicians to get Jake on the warpath for the nomination. He thinks he can outget the nomination. The "interests" don't want him and the rest of the people feel that the combination of bull and China shon never was a good one. Jake is courageous, honest, unlettered, untutored, mild and untamable. He possesses a lot of the virtues demanded of a governor, but he lacks so many qualities expected in the first citizen of the state that there is little likelihood his campaign would be successful.

Sears, Roebuck & Co., the great Chicago mail order house, must stand trial in federal court in Des Moines on charges of using the United States mails to defraud. An indictment containing three counts was returned against the firm by the federal grand jury. The penalty upon conviction will be a fine of $500 on each count. The indictment is based on three cases in which it is alleged the company misrepresented articles listed for sale in its catalogues, which were sent out through the mail. Besides the catalogues, it is claimed that the concern used letters, circular, pamphlet, order blanks and letter heads to deceive and defraud its customers.

If Governor Hughes has any ambitions for the presidency he will not be especially grateful to a man of considerable astuteness, for the circumstances under which his candidacy has been heralded. A nominating speech by Chancellor Day at a banquet of bankers, who ratify the nomination enthusiastically, is about as valuable for vote-getting purposes as a nomination by John D. Rockefeller and a ratification by the Standard Oil crowd would be. People will want to know why Chancellor Day and those bankers have so much confidence in Governor Hughes. In Minnesota the Hughes candidacy is being promulgated by the corporation senators of the Calhoun-Smith-Dunn type, and we are all reasonably sure that this crowd is not laboring in behalf of the common people.

PRINTED BY REQUEST.

Receipt Is Easily Prepared at Small Cost and Many Swear By It.

Mix the following by shaking well in a bottle, and take in teaspoonful doses after meals and at bedtime:

Fluid extract dandelion, one half ounce; compound cargon, one ounce; compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. A local druggist is the authority that these simple, harmless ingredients can be obtained at a trifling cost from our home druggist.

The mixture is said to cleanse and strengthen the elegant and active Kidneys overcoming Backache, Bladder weakness and Urinary trouble of all kinds if taken before the stage of Bright's disease.

Those who have tried this say it positively overcomes pain in the back, clears the urine of sediment and regulates urination, especially at night, curing even the worst form of bladder weaknesses.

Every man or woman here who feels that the kidneys are notstrong or acting in a healthy manner should mix the prescription at home and give it a trial, as it is said to do wonders for many people.

The Scranton (Pa.) Times was first to print this remarkable prescription in October of 1906; since when all the leading newspapers of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburg and other cities have made many announcements of it to their readers.

BRAY.

E. J. Akerlund and O. P. Johnson drove to Wylie Tuesday.

Ray Lindquist was taken sick with pneumonia last week but is now reported as being better. Dr. Watson of Red Lake attended him.

Among the Brayites who transacted business at St. Hilaire Monday are A. E. Anderson, Richard and Emil Larson, Swan Scholin, Chas. Englund, Iver Johnson, and Oscar Swanson.

John Scholin has just recov ered from the attack of a bad cold.

Wolves are numerous in this vicinity coming right up to the houses and barnyards to see if there is nothing whieb they might devour.

Now that winter and cold weather has again set in whist has again begun to be the favorite pastime during the long evenings.

Miss Cora Bakken and brother George of Thief River Falls came onne out here Wednesday for a visit at the home of their uncle, Ed. Crown.

Rank Foolishness

"When attacked by a cough, or a cold or when your throat is sore, it is rank foolishness to take any other medicine than Dr. King's New Discover," says C. O. Eldridge, of Empire, Ga. "I have used New Discovery seven years and I know it is the best remedy on earth for coughs and colds, croup, and all throat and lung troubles. My children are subject to croup, but New Discovery quickly cures every attack." Known the world over as the King of throat and lung remedies. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trail bottle free.

TERREBONNE.

Ot the 15th of Decembera son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Marcellin Thibert. Peter Landry and Miss Agnes Gaudet stood for the child.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux spent the week visiting his parish honoraries in the town and out.

A fine church musical program was executed Christmas in the Geo. Dupont and Edmund Prud'homme. Some rendered beautiful symphonies on the violin, while Miss Ida Wolf played the organ. Miss Zella Campbell and Miss Marie Perrault charmed the audience with their appropriate hymns.

A Cure of Misery

Is the kind you'll have after you've found a cure for the misery making poison producer," says R. M. James, of Lonellen, S. C. "It's called Electric Bitters, and comes in 50 cent bottles. It breaks up a case of chills or a bilious attack in almost no time; and it puts yellow jaundice clean out of commission." This great tonic medicine and blood purifier gives quick relief in all stomach, liver and kidney complaints and the misery of lame back. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Joe Haida and Frank Cernousek went to Red Lake Falls last eveuing on a short business trip.

Sheriff Lewis Nelsou and family came up from Red Lake Falls Tuesday for the purpose of spending Christmas day at the home folks.

O. T. Tweet, at one time a prominent resident of Red Lake county, came over from his home near Thomson, N. Dak., recently and has been spending a few days with friends in this vicinity.

Supt. McAnulty informs us that there is likelihood of the summer schools of Red Lake and Marshall county being combined next year, and that the session of both counties will be held at Thief River Falls. If this is done, approximately two hundred students will be in attendance.

A successful and instructive dairy meeting was held at Red Lake Falls Saturday, farmers being present from clear in the northeastern part of the county, a distance of thirty miles. Among the speakers were Prof. Robertson of Crookston, Geo. Austin, of St. Hilaire and other well known men. From the interest manifested at this and other meetings it is quite evident that Red Lake county is fast becoming a dairy rather than a grain raising country.

First State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Wishes You All A Happy and Prosperous New Year

We Lead in Red Lake County

Our last published statement of Dec 3rd, '07, shows we are the largest bank in this county.

OUR LARGE CAPITAL AND SURPLUS AND OUR FINANCIAL STRENGTH ASSURES ABSOLUTE SAFETY.....

DEPOSIT YOUR MONEY WITH US

State Depositary

OFFICERS: CHAS. N. BOURDON, President; FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President; THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier; GEO. F. HENNINGS, Assistant Cashier.

DIRECTORS: Theo. Garceau, W. A. Schreiter, A. P. Toupin, Geo. F. Hennings, Chas. N. Bourdon, N. M. Watson, Frank E. Hunt.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mrs. David Collins and daughter spent Christmas eve with friends at Red Lake Falls.

Conductor Withey and passenger crew did the "Santy," act last Monday evening by supplying the M. E. church with a fine Chrismas tree.

Let every patron of the St. Hilaire creamery make a New Year's resolution that will help the creamery to do a larger business in 1908.

Postmaster O. F. Post received word this week that rural route No. 2, to run through parts of Brooksbury and River Falls, was ordered to be established by the department and that service would commence on March 2od, 1908.

The big dairy meeting at Red Lake Falls last Saturday was attended by a large number of farmers of the county. Meetings of this kind are rapidly convincing the farmers of this country that in dairying the farmer can be prosperous

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Henry Spartvelt arrived here from Deudji on Saturday last to spend the holidays visiting with his uncles O. A. and Knute Heuderson.

Ed. Rosli came in from the reservation home on Thursday and went to Grand Forks to spend a couple of days attending to business matter.

Olaf Tande wants a suitable name for his farmind has taken the novel plan of inaugurating a prize contest in order to get a list of good names from which to select.

Werner Hagnell was in from eastern Mayville on Tuesday after medical aid for Carl Magnell's little son, Clarence who has been quite ill for several days. Clarence has been an exceptionally bright and healthy fellow and we hope his illness may have no serious results.

The fourteen-year-old daughter of T. T. Kvalp, of Rodell, died somewhat suddenly last Friday. She had been ailing some with stomach trouble for about five days and on Friday a messenger was sent to Mcintosh for medical aid. Before the messenger got started on his return journey a second messenger was sent to Lambert to telephone to McIntosh that the girl had died.

Cream Wanted

Am covering the territory between Alex C. Bergeron's place, over near Lambert, and Terrebonne. Cream gathered every Monday. Highest prices paid for butter fat and best test given. I also buy everything.—CONRAD LAFAMBE.

Notice.

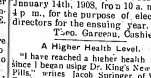
The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in its banking rooms, on Tuesday, January 14th, 1908, from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m., for the purpose of electing directors for the ensuing year.

Theo. Garceau, Cashier.

A Higher Health Level.

"I have reached a higher health level since I began using Dr. King's New Life Pills," writes Jacob Springer, of West Franklin, Maine. "They keep my stomach, liver and bowels working just right." If these pills disappoint you on trial, money will be refunded at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Karlstad block. Sam Gilbolm, Pres., Frank Brandel, Secr.



What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 90 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Healthful Climate—Open for all Productions.
Good Climate and Soil for Mixed Farming.
Chances for Profitable Investment.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta are now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous localities under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy for certain conditions, by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry for in each case in Person, for pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

E. T. HOLMES
315 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Notice for Publication.

Land Office at Crookston, Minn., December 4, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver at Crookston, Minn., on January 21, 1908, viz: Ole Hanson Hagen, Homestead No. 6,000, for the S½ NW¼ and N½ SW¼ Sec. 18, Twp. 151, Range 46.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Ole Hanson Hagen, Ole Hanson Hagen, Jr., Ole Hanson Hagen, 3rd, Ole Hanson Hagen, 4th, all of Plummer, Minn.

Any person who desires to protest against the allowance of such proof, or who knows of any substantial reason under the law and the regulations of the Interior Department why such proof should not be allowed, will be given an opportunity at the above-mentioned time and place to cross-examine the witnesses of said claimant, and to offer evidence in rebuttal of that submitted by claimant. Any such protest should be filed in this office prior to the time set for hearing.

Frank Brandel, Register.

TWO MONTHS' TUITION FREE BY THE GREAT BUSINESS TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE NORTHWEST

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES Props. Grand Forks, N. D.

EVERY GRADUATE IN A POSITION

BOOKKEEPING SHORTHAND TYPEWRITING ENGLISH, BANKING, ETC.

WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

School of Telegraphy

The Union Commercial College operates the only Telegraph School in Grand Forks, and is located in the same building with the Union Commercial College. The Great Northern R. R. Co. maintains an operator's office in the building and gives the students practice under the actual conditions. Write for free catalogue.

UNION COMMERCIAL COLLEGE

Thacker & Hughes, Props. Grand Forks, N. D.

G. A. R.—Commander Lowe No. 22 meets every Saturday evening at I. H. O. F. Hall. Visitors are always welcome. Geo. Austin, Dr. H. Drake, W. C. F. A. Graff, R. S. James E. Ford, P. C.

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
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Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,

Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
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Self Feed Rip Saw
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Swing Saws,
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Pulleys, Boxes,
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We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B. Free. It will pay you.

R. H. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

SPILLANE'S

Wishing you all a Happy New Year and thanking you for the liberal patronage given us during the past. We wish to announce that we are still better prepared to care of your wants. Our stock of

Groceries, Teas, Coffees, Confectionery, Notions, Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, Etc. Etc

are larger than ever before, and it will be our aim to maintain this store the store of quality.

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST
EYE, EAR,
NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Write it 1908.

For Sale—Portland cutter. Hunt Hardware Co.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

S. L. Lewis transacted business at Pertile last Thursday evening.

All county revenue orders are payable.—O. T. Tandberg, Treasurer.

The winter term at the Grand Forks College opens January 7th, 1908.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul the first of the week on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Amy Benoit spent New Year's day with Crookston friends.

Ed Maloney, of Staples, was a guest of friends in the city over Sunday.

Carl Krueger spent Christmas at the home of his brother, Herman, in Crookston.

The "Nap" Miller family were down from St. Hilaire the latter part of last week.

County Attorney Cermo was a professional caller in Bemidji last Friday evening.

Miss Irene Caldwell is spending the holidays with home folks at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Leo Mortinzen, of Grand Forks, spent New Year's day among relatives in the city.

WANTED—Seasoned cord-wood. Inquire at the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn.

While the new year came in like a lamb, it was given a rather cool reception—22° below zero.

Mesdames C. Gneeh and Geo. Ewing were guests of Grand Forks friends the first of the week.

Two cars of nice soft coal just received by A. L. Boy, the draymen. Give him a call when in need.

Miss Alice Ericson departed last Monday evening for Mankato to take up studies at the normal.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Maher, of Greenbush, spent New Year's eve at the Ed Bray home in the city.

Mr and Mrs. Eli Schelcrap of near Plummer were in the city last Saturday on a shopping expedition.

Miss Mabel Zaiser leaves this evening for Carlsbadt, where she will complete her school studies.

Mrs. Con. Meyer, of Grand Rapids, is visiting among relatives and friends in the city for a few days.

Rumor has it that Henry Rauge the barber, is quite ill at his home in Calgary, Alberta, of pneumonia.

Mrs. Philip Weiland and Miss Jessie Owens, of Euclid, were guests at the Chas. Krueger home last week.

Norman Schreiter and Joe Harren were Crookston visitors over Tuesday evening.

Second-hand Stewart hard coal stove, cheap. Good as new. Hunt Hardware Co.

WANTED—Twenty men to chop cord-wood. Inquire at the First State Bank, of Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Miss Lucie Crompe was to Crookston last Wednesday visiting with friends. She enjoyed her visit very much.

John Pahlen, assistant cashier of the First State Bank at Plummer, was a business caller at the Falls on Tuesday.

Judge N. W. Tarrant departed last Saturday evening for Fox Lake Wisconsin, where his aged mother is quite ill.

Green bush had a disastrous fire last Thursday evening, one of the principal blocks in the town being destroyed.

Jacob Detling, of Langor, is spending the holidays in the Falls at the home of his son, Val. Detling, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Paul visited during Xmas week at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Frank Sirois, at Big Falls.

Lost: Black and white pointer dog; answers to name of "Morgan" Finder please notify M. J. LaBree, Thief River Falls. 3w

Arnold veber of Crookston, spent Sunday in the city among friends. He paid a visit to friends at Wylie ere returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. Omer Hall and Miss Albina Lemieux partook of New Year's dinner with the "Sully" Hall family at Crookston.

Miss Chrystabel Paterson, of Evansville, is a welcome New Year's guest at the home of her brother, C. E. Paterson, and family.

The Red Lake Falls orchestra will furnish music for a dance at the M. W. A. hall in Terrebonne tomorrow (Friday) evening.

"Ye olde time earti," given in the R. P. hall last evening, was an event much enjoyed and long to be remembered by those present.

Dr. Spotford is at the Grand View hotel Red Lake Falls the 7th day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you.

Misses Lorraine and Viola Longtin, teachers in the Oberon, N. Dak. schools, are spending the holidays with home folks at this place.

Emil Hennings, Roseau's popular jeweler, visited his brothers and numerous young friends at this place the fore part of the week.

Claude Duffy has returned to his duties as station agent at Aitken after spending a delightful holiday visit with relatives and friends in the city.

"Red Lynne" is booked as an attraction at the opera house next Monday night, the 6th. A guaranteed city attraction that no one can afford to miss.

For Sale:—SE¼ and E½ SW¼ Sec. 9-151-43; 6 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles from Plummer. Price, $40.00 per acre, easy terms. Enquire of S4, care Gazette office. 12 3t

John Beaudro and children departed Saturday evening for St. Paul, where they will join Mrs. Beaudro who has been in the cities the past few weeks. John has a lucrative position in the city and will take up residence there.

A dance and reception was given Romeo Lambert at the Woodman hall Monday evening. The attendance was extra large and a jolly good time was had.

Master Raymond, the little six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Bray, has been dangerously ill the past week, but is slowly recovering from the attack of croup.

Knute L. Rauk, of Shelvin, was a guest the latter part of last week of the J. H. Cross co- tingent and on Friday visited between trains with the Ives family at St. Hilaire.

Whether your elementary education is poor or good; whether you wish to prepare for a good business position or university, Grand Forks College can supply your needs.

The ball given by the Woodmen New Year's eve was a grand success and those present enjoyed the tripping of the light fantastic toe till the wee small hours of the new year.

A covenant meeting and roll call will be held at the Presbyterian church this evening, and every member is urged to be present and respond by prayer or verse of scripture.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Lee Steinert.

Sidney Bottineau and little daughter, Miss Emerald, returned Monday evening to their home in Superior, Wisconsin, after having spent several days as guests at the home of his mother, Mrs. Peter Bottineau.

Postmistress E. F. Marshall informs us that the postal sales during the holidays this year has been far in advance of former years, which goes to prove that our community is not only prosperous but generous as well.

All the Woodmen and Royal Neighbors' children are invited to participate in the childrens' party to be given at the Woodmen hall next Saturday evening, January 4. All are requested to bring their own lunch baskets.

The concert given by the band last Friday evening was well attended and a pronounced success in every particular. The junior band rendered their selection in a very credible manner, as did every one on the program.

Amund Sathre, of Marshall county, was taken before Court Commissioner S. T. Johnson Monday, and upon examination was pronounced insane, and on Tuesday was taken to the hospital at Fergus Falls by Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson.

A neat calendar for 1908 which graces the walls in our sanctum is the Merchants State Bank's foot ball team for 1908. The picture shows the prize of Red Lake Falls in bold relief and the calendar is one much prized by any recipient.

The Great Northern railway has just issued a circular announcing the completion of its line between Walhalla, N. Dak., and Nodden, Manitoba twenty-one miles, and of a tri-weekly passenger train service between Grand Forks and Norden.

The Brunelle brothers, Albert and Clem, were at Thief River Falls New Year's eve and assisted the orchestra with their music for the grand ball. The boys report a fine time and much hospitality shown on the part of the Thief River Falls people.

The basket social given at district No. 27, last Thursday evening proved a financial success, and the occasion much enjoyed. The receipts netted the treasury 143.65, which Schoolmaster Wm. Harren says will be expended for school furniture and fixtures.

Grand Rapids Independent: Mrs. Dolph Patnode, of Red Lake Falls, was in town yesterday accompanied by her son, Eusebe Patnode who has just recovered from an attack of an operation for appendicitis at the hospital at Coleraine where the young man had been working.

J. F. Gray and wife departed last evening for New Brunswick, where they will spend a month or so visiting among old time friends in Restigouh county. It has been some seventeen years since these good people left New Brunswick, and their visit will be one much enjoyed.

Dave Vannet, general roadmaster of the Minnesota division for the N. P. railway, died Tuesday afternoon at his office in Grand Forks of heart failure. He has many friends and acquaintances here who will learn of his demise with sorrow, and extend to the bereaved family their heartfelt sympathy.

Last Saturday morning Judge N. W. Tarrant united in marriage at the probate court rooms N. B. Wenstein and Miss Serena Lunds, both of Thief River Falls. The happy couple took the morning train bound for home, with the blessings and best wishes of numerous Red Lake Falls friends.

Peter Erickson, a pioneer resident of Red Lake county living over near Plummer, died at his county home last Friday and the funeral was held on Sunday. Mr. Erickson was seventy-seven years of age at the time of his death, and he leaves a wife and grown family to mourn his loss. The family have the heartfelt sympathy of all friends and acquaintances.

Ten Reasons for Home Trading

1.—Because you examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2.—Because your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchased of him.

3.—Because when you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4.—Because if a merchant is willing to extend you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5.—Because your home merchant pays local taxes and exerts every effort to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of the city and country property.

6.—Because the mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7.—Because the mail order merchant does nothing for the benefit of markets or real estate values.

8.—Because "if your town is good enough to live in it is good enough to spend your money in."—Geo. Fox, Missouri.

9.—Because the best citizens in your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens.

10.—Because Garceau & Zaiser are leaders in the general mercantile business in Red Lake Falls and you will save money by dealing only with them.

Garceau & Zaiser

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Brooks Creamery Association will be held at its office in Brooks on January 4th, 1908, at 7 p. m., for the election of six directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.—W. B. Obeshire, Sec.

Grand Rapids Independent: Miss Emily LaFreniere, teacher in Deer Lake school, gave one of the pleasantest entertainments ever given at the Deer Lake school last Saturday night. A Christmas tree and speaking and singing were the features of the evening. The speaking was particularly fine and showed well for the talents of the Deer Lake youngsters.

Waubon, down in Mahnomen county has a new paper, "The Forum" and the first number contained the following: "L. C Simons, of Red Lake Falls, president of the Waubun bank, spent Tuesday and Wednesday here, looking after business affairs here. Besides the local bank Mr. Simons is interested in banks at Red Lake Falls, Plummer and Brooks."

J. P. Harren departed Saturday evening for Seattle, Washington, where he goes to join his family and to spend the balance of the winter. His brother Herman from Freeport, will have charge of the corner shoe store during "J. P.'s" absence and Isaac Mayhew, the shoemaker, will go to Freeport to look after the cobbling business during the absence of Herman Harren.

The Grand Rapids school board has passed an ordinance providing that certificates of graduation from the high school and eighth grade will not be granted to students in the Grand Rapids schools who habituate saloons, and pool rooms, and who drink and smoke or otherwise transgress the laws of morality. In commenting upon the topic Bro. LaFreniere says: "It is always given us pain to see young boys and boys old enough to know better smoking with all the gusts of sea captains."

W. A. Schreiter received the sad intelligence last Thursday afternoon of the death of his brother-in-law, Charles Loeper at his home in Oshkosh, Wisconsin. The deceased is well known here, having often been a guest of the Schreiter family, the last time about four years ago, and will be remembered by many friends who will deeply regret his demise. Mrs. Schreiter, accompanied by Mrs. Anna Kretzchmer, of Thief River Falls, departed Friday evening to be in attendance at the funeral to be held on Sunday. Sympathy is expressed by numerous Red Lake Falls friends for the sorrowing family.

A happy wedding consomated last Thursday morning at the Catholic church in Lewisville, was that of Fred Richards and Miss Orere Huot, Rev. Fr. E. Theillon prououncing the words that made them man and wife. The groom is well and favorably known throughout the county, having made the canvas a year ago for the office of superintendent of schools, while the bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Huot, and a lady well cultured and highly beloved by all acquaintances. The happy couple departed Friday evening for St. Paul, where Fred has a lucrative position and whither they will make their future home. The hearty congratulations and best wishes of all friends go with the happy young couple in their new life and home, and the future years be most prosperous for them.

Grippe or Influenza, whichever you like to call it, is one of the most weakening diseases known.

Scott's Emulsion, which is Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites in easily digested form, is the greatest strength-builder known to medical science.

It is so easily digested that it sinks into the system, making new blood and new fat, and strengthening nerves and muscles.

Use *Scott's Emulsion* after Influenza.

Invaluable for Coughs and Colds.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

A. P. TOUPIN, President THEO. LABISSONIERE, Vice Pres.
J. A. DUFFY, Cashier P. T. POULIOT, Asst. Cash.
W. S. ERICSON, Teller

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

IT

should be borne in mind that saving money is the start toward wealth. Every man

CAN'T

get rich, but everyone can save something. It may

SNOW

and then snow some more, but with a snug sum to your credit in the bank you can laugh at hard times. The present is the time to save, for the snowy days are

ALWAYS

bound to come. We can help you save—we furnish you the bank book and $1.00 starts your account. Do it now.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

A Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year to All

Franz Freund is Here Yet.

One more chance to get things at cost—such as
Fancy Dishes, Base Pipes and Holiday Goods at
25 per cent discount. This line must be closed out
to make room for our new grocery stock. A few more
pounds fancy mixed nuts at 20c per pound. A couple
pounds, more or less, of mixed cream candy at 10c
per pound .....

SEASON OF PLAITS

FASHIONABLE GARMENTS INCOMPLETE WITHOUT THEM.

No Exception Made of Any Material --Proper Way to Utilize Chiffon and Other Thin Dress Goods --Simple Shirt Waists.

No matter what the garment, no matter what the texture of the material, no matter what the figure of the wearer may be, you will see plaits in some form.

Of course, all these plaits are not alike, but plaits there must be, if it is of this season's manufacture, and the dress that will not permit of plaits cannot be remodeled from last year in a satisfactory manner.

Now that we are not to have any bias--if you have you must get rid

An Effective Afternoon Gown.

of them by hook or crook--the full plaited skirt is not such a bugbear as it might be. Everything from heavy cheviot to the sheerest chiffon is plaited. The heavy goods can be plaited and stitched very flat and well pressed; then cut away the goods from under the plait, thus reducing the bulk about waist and hips.

Chiffon and other thin goods is simply laid in deep plaits and blind stitched down. This goods cannot be cut away, as it would show through, but by laying the plaits in accurately and pressing them properly, they do not add to the apparent size of the wearer.

Simple shirt waists are laid in wide box plaits if the material is heavy, while in the sheer goods, now so much worn for fancy blouses, no matter what the texture of the goods may be, you will see plaits in some form.

Simple as some of these models look to the casual glance, they represent much goods and very careful work many an hour. Crooked plaits are impossible, and working on chiffon is no easy task.

There is a marked return of simple effects in shirt waists, owing to the fact that the elaborate lingerie waist, with hand-worked flowers, scrolls, wreaths, etc., has been very much overdone. In its place we have a blouse made of exquisite goods, plaited or laid in deep folds.

Its only trimming is a tiny bit of real lace at throat and cuffs, or a "bit" of dainty embroidery. Almost all of the blouses of sheer material must have a silk lining, but the girl who cannot afford this expense will find a fine lining counter many cotton goods with silk luster to them that really answer every purpose.

A good quality of silk mull will make a suitable lining for a cotton waist, but care must be taken to secure a firm piece and not to have the lining fit very snug.

In selecting material for your gowns be sure that it is soft and pliable. Avoid, as you would the plague, very goods that are stiff and unmanageable. There is no use for them in the gowns of to-day. Everything must be pliable, and goods that will not stand this process is better off lying on the counters than in the sewing-room.

Do not get silk for an odd skirt, nad in the second place, have all of your skirts plaited. Never mind if it does cut into the goods; make it up-to-date at any cost. Taffeta silk skirts are only suited for spring and summer wear.

If you want an odd skirt now, get a black broadcloth in what is known as chiffon weight. A good quality of black broadcloth, with a satin finish, makes a charming skirt for your old blouses and is very reasonable. Taffetas and rajahs are not for cold weather.

DAINTY DESIGNS IN COLLARS.

Almost Any Material and Shape Has Popular Approval.

The linen collars and tabs are just as flat as pressing can make them. In the first place the linen collar is plain and shaped. There is a style which hearkens back to the collar which was rounded at the back, the sides and hollowed slightly under the chin. This is now the prevailing style. It may be fitted with a habit of the same, though the fanlike arrangement is pressed very flat and has a decided chic effect. This does not mean that frills are not used, for undoubtedly they are, and in great numbers. Some of the prettiest fluffy collars of the season are dainty affairs of etherealmaterial, banded with pale ratine. A pale tan silk ruching attached to ecru lace is very handsome. It must be fashioned to open in the back, for the tie in front must be arranged neatly and several bits place for all time.

Other linen collars are made with small open-lived cotton dots worked over the surface. When ironed with a glass they are very pretty to wear with white or colored waists. One collar made with white dots had each solitaire dot outlined with a narrow black ring. The small black bow at the front gave a dainty touch.

SUITABLE FOR THE AFTERNOON.

Gown in Good Grade of Black Mesaline Is Effective.

Much attention is given the afternoon gown, as much so as to the dainty garments designed for evening wear, for usually the afternoon garments are presented where criticism is more liable to occur than at any social function in the evening. A rich black dress is always handsome if the material is rich looking and the pattern something graceful. At no time, or at no place, does cheap black goods look anything but cheap, so never purchase the color except in the richest and very best fabric. For an afternoon toilet a good grade of black mesaline will be effective and the material permits of dainty tucks, gathers and graceful folds. In a gown of this kind was observed a beautiful deep V yoke of black net lace, outlined with black satin applique in a graceful grape and leaf design. Applique also outlined the flounce and wide armholes. The skirt was finished with a graceful flounce which was composed of countless tucks running from the top to almost the bottom of the knee ruffle. This gave a desirable breadth to the flounce and small train. The belt was one of crushed silk, fastened with a plain dark metal buckle.

GRAY PLAID WALKING DRESS.

Useful Costume Either for the Morning or Afternoon.

Very tiny gray plaid is used for the skirt, which is trimmed with a wide crosswise band piped at each edge with gray velvet.

The jacket is of pale gray face cloth, embroidered at the edge with silk of shades of gray; the fronts open over a

light fitting vest cut with a basque; it is of gray velvet ornamented with fancy buttons and simulated buttonholes. The elbow sleeves are turned up with very deep embroidered cuffs.

Hat of light gray felt, trimmed with a band of reddish plum-colored velvet and handsome gray ostrich feathers.

Materials required for the skirt, four and one-half yards 46 inches wide. For the coat, three yards cloth 48 inches wide; one and one-half yards silk for vest; six yards lining silk, ten buttons.

WOMAN'S REALM

FOR HOLDING HAT

SIMPLE CONTRIVANCE THAT IS OF VALUE.

May Be Said to Fill a Long-Felt Want in the Preservation of Delicate and Costly Millinery.

Where to keep her hats so that they are protected from dust and light, which may fade delicate feathers and ribbons, has been one of the problems with which the practical woman has long wrestled, near the success only. Hat boxes are not easily stowed away, and then so many of them are needed to hold a single season's set of head wear that it would take a small sized apartment for these alone. There are boudoir hat cabinets and exquisite cretonne and lace covered sets of boxes designed especially for hats, but these are expensive, as a rule, and there is not always room in one's chamber to accommodate this extra piece of furniture.

In place of such arrays and series of prettily covered compartments hat holders of less attractiveness but great utility have recently been effered. The simplest ones are made of stiff wire frames, resembling somewhat an inverted scoop bonnet. They stand about eight inches high abut thus raise the fashionable style of hat to a height from the closet shelf which will prevent the disturbance of any of the drooping trimming now in vogue. These frames may be procured in the shops without any decoration. There are two small rings at the top and two larger ones at the bottom, with supporting pieces of wire between, and if one desires to have them look a little ornamental then the wires may be would round with narrow satin rib bon or flowered silk. Over the top a soft ribbon sachet may be placed to cover the opening and give an added support to the crown of the hat. It is even possible and very practical as well, to cover the entire frame with soft flowered silk shirred gracefully over the ribs of the frame. A set of half a dozen or eight of these frames, all daintily covered, would make a most acceptable gift. They can be placed on a shelf of the closet which is deep enough to hold hats, or if the shelf will not hold more than three or four two shelves may be used. This arrangement keeps one's hats in shape and ready to don at a moment's notice if a thin curtain is hung over the front of the shelves the possibility of dust getting on one's hats is reduced considerably.

Other hat rests are made of wood, with a circular base about six inches in diameter and heavy enough to keep the frame firm, and then, with a smaller circle of wood, placed horizontally and at the top of a small connecting wooden brace which joins the centers of the base and top. The entire rest is covered with fine cretonne or silk. The base and top are padded with cotton and delicately scented. Some have little flutings and frills of silk around the circles for the crown of the hat to rest on.

Rests should not be very high--not more than an inch over what the hat actually requires to keep it raised from the shelf, and if one has a trailing plume then the rest for this hat should be high enough for the plume to be entirely clear or else give it a place on the shelf where it will lie without being interfered with by the other hats and their trimmings.

HOLDS BOTH PINS AND KEYS.

Ingenious Idea Involved in This Novel Combination.

Our sketch illustrates a very ingenious idea for combining a useful hanging pincushion, with a little rack for keys beneath it. The pincushion is

made in the usual way, and covered with silk or linen in any pretty color, and adorned with silk embroidery in a conventional design, and bordered with a silk cord. A bow of ribbon, chosen in some harmonizing shade, is used to hang the cushion to the corner of the looking glass or against the wall. Half a dozen very large wide darning needles, such as are used by tailors or dressmakers to keep a skirt and bodice together at the back of the waist, should be sewn very securely along the lower edge of the cushion, each one a little distance apart from the other, just as they are shown in the sketch. A little piece of thin silk would be sure to sell very readily at bazars. Its usefulness will appeal at once to the prudent housewife, as many other useful things, besides keys, may be hung on it.

Lace and Net Oresses.

While the more elaborate costumes of real lace and hand-made nets are outside the field of the little gown, and beyond the reach of any but the most generously endowed pocketbook, there are great opportunities to obtain pretty, modish, and lasting frocks in the ready-made nets that are shown at very moderate prices. These are easily put together by any one at all skilled in the art of dressmaking, and individual touches can be added to their ready-made garnitures which will differentiate them from other bought pattern dresses and bring them into the class of elegance that is forbidden to the modest-purse wight. Spangled net is much worn, but they must have patterns picked out in braids or quilled ribbon braidings

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts, and right living generally.

To get its beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna
manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA
FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY
SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS
50¢ per bottle

A Vacation.

A certain scientist in the service of Uncle Sam at Washington is said to be a kind taskmaster to both his official and his domestic servants.

Being afflicted more or less with insomnia, the scientist was ordered by his physician to accompany a scientific expedition on an extended cruise. The scientist is said to have spoken a trifle in commanding the services of his personal attendant.

"Henry," said he, "how would you like to go with me around the world?"

"Do you mean from east to west, sir?" asked the man.

"Yes."

"And we have a day going that way, so we test, sir?"

"We do."

"Then, sir, I should like very much to go. It would give me a day off."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: William Bell, Scotland, S. D., eaves-strip; Adolph W. Berliner, Cayuga, N. D., elevator bucket; Henry S. Blood, Bottineau, N. D., stovepipe joint; Thomas J. Dunniby, Chatfield, Minn., lawnmower; Abner Johnson, Strandquist, Minn., sunshrink; Knute Ledal and M. Ulring, Webster, Minn., carrier; David H. Quinn, Williams, Minn., water tank heater.

One Way to Wisdom.

"I think," said the gay youth's father, "it's about time you stopped this fool-business and began to acquire a little wisdom."

"My reliance," replied the youth, "is to acquire wisdom by first determining how foolish I can be."

Social Helps.

"Her marriage got her a place in society."

"Well—"

"And her divorce clinched it."

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Clinging to the Tag.

"Seen Mrs. Shoswell's new imported gown?"

"Yes; she hadn't removed the price tag. I called her attention to it yesterday."

"I called her attention to it last week."

Such Is Life.

The inevitable is a poor but beautiful girl, is an oldish man with a narrow chest and a million dollars.

Usually she accepts him.

For Over Half a Century

Brown's Bronchial Troches have been unexcelled as a cure for hoarseness, coughs and sore throat.

Advice.

Don't hoard your coin, oh, married man,
In trousers pockets deep;
For wives and burglars oft endrive
To get it while you sleep.

There are only a few certainties in the world. One is the mother; you can always depend upon her.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
RHEUMATISM
BACKACHE
KIDNEY DISEASE
DROPSY
GRAVEL
DIABETES
$.75 "Guaranteed"

HAVE YOU HEAD Dr Sheldon's "Plaster and Platter," just published? Sent free. Address Platter Dept., Sheldon Medicine Co., Toledo, O. Pastor Landenberger, Windsor Place, St. Louis, Mo.

PATENTS Hamel & Coleman, Patent Attys. Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Terms low. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice in the Scientific American, and are brought widely before the public with no cost to the inventor. This splendid paper, issued weekly, elegantly illustrated, has by far the largest circulation of any scientific work in the world. $3 a year. Sample copies sent free. Building Edition, monthly, $2.50 a year. Single copies, 25 cents. Every number contains beautiful plates, in colors, and photographs of new houses, with plans, enabling builders to show the latest designs and secure contracts. Address MUNN & CO., NEW YORK, 361 BROADWAY.

If afflicted with sore eyes use Thompson's Eye Water

AN EXCHANGE OF BABIES

By AGNES CARR SAGE

(Copyright.)

"Oh, Jack, Jack! You are my one ray of hope amid Egyptian darkness!" And little Miss Henley precipitated herself headlong upon her brother's manly breast, regardless of consequences to a stiff and immaculate shirt-bosom. "It was so good of you to come early, for never was woman nearer the verge of nervous prostration. You know the Whist club meets here tonight, and that Charlie has been suddenly called out of town on important business. Then this morning the cook had a flare up with Ruth, the nurse maid, and took French leave; Silverman & Co. have failed to send the fan—and a hearty palmful in orchids—which I ordered for a first prize; the baby has just cut a tooth and is—well—not quite so angelic as usual; while now, to cap the climax, here comes a note from Mrs. Sherman saying she is down with an attack of la grippe and cannot be present this evening; so one table will be short, as it is nearly four o'clock; altogether too late to invite anyone else."

And when she paused from sheer want of breath, all Jack could ejaculate was "By Jove!"

He succeeded in looking so sympathetic, however, that it was like a tonic to his depressed sister, who soon rallied. "For you will help me out, won't you, Jack?"

"Sure if I can," replied Jack.

"I'll tell you off if you go at once down to Silverman's, see the manager or somebody and demand that orchid fan or his life. And oh, Jack, would it be an awful bore to take Harold with you in his little carriage? The poor child is suffering for a breath of fresh air, and it would be a positive charity to Ruth and me who have a hundred things to do."

Now, if Jack Vinton had not been just the big, unselfish kindly chap he was he would certainly have refused this last request. But as it was he said: "All right; trot the kid out;" and said it with a smile, too. Nor would anyone have supposed him a victim on the altar of fraternal affection, as he strode down the crowded avenue at the fashionable hour, pushing a pretty pink and white canopied perambulator, in which, under a soft white fur rug, nestled that scrap of humanity he called his nephew.

"Wonder if I have the true paterfamilias air," he thought, as he observed the sundry quizzical, girlish glances cast in his direction. "And bless my soul, what if I should meet her!" his mind reverting, as it had done very often of late, to a fair companion de voyage with whom he had crossed the ocean three months before, but whom he had not seen since they parted at the wharf, their bones being in different cities. "Dear little pocket Venus! She, too, had a startled older living in Paris, and said she frequently visited here. Whh—"

But at this juncture his meditations were rudely broken by his coming into violent contact with another wicker equipage advancing from the opposite direction. One which might have been a twin to the one he was wheeling.

"Begorra, and can't ye be after lookin' where you're a-goin'!" exclaimed the Celtic maid who was the propelling power of the second turnout, and as he squeezed her wrath with an humble apology and one of his winning smiles, he discovered that they were right abreast of Silverman & Co.'s vast emporium, where everything is sold from a paper of tacks to a diamond necklace. Most suggestive it was, too, with its gayly dressed windows and deep, tiled vestibule.

This, likewise, appeared to be the objective point of the nurse-girl, who, as Jack cried out in disgust: "Cracky, have I got to tote the kid through all that crowd!" volunteered: "No, sir. He's sound asleep, so ye kin jist l'ave him right here in the vestibuli, an I'm goin' to do mine," and she plunked to a row of occupied and unoccupied baby carriages lining the spacious entrance.

"Hope the 'restabuli' is a safe place," chuckled Jack, as he located his charge with the rest of the waiting infants. "Anyway, I won't be five minutes."

But he counted without his host, being sadly ignorant of the ways and delays of retail merchants. The sales lady referred him to the floor-walker, the floor-walker to the packer, and the packer to the manager; all of which consumed so much time that five minutes lengthened to 50, and the electric lights were twinkling in the street when he at last emerged, the orchid fan buttoned up in his breast pocket, plicked out the perambulator with the dainty pink-lined, lace-covered top, and started homeward.

"Why, Nora, what an age you have been!" cried a fresh young voice, as a slight, sunny haired girl ran down the steps of a handsome brown stone house, bent over a small carriage and lifted the tiny occupant in her arms. "You have been long enough to go down town and match that ribbon twice over." Then, without listening to the nurse's excuses, "Come to nuntie, darling! She will give baby her supper and put her to bed while mamma is away. Fetch the milk up at once, Nora." And off she tripped with the rosy little creature cuddled close to her neck.

But is was a veritable young Ignoramus, ten minutes later, confronted the astonished Colt and ebook her until her teeth chattered and the milk splashed over upon her apron.

"Blissed mother! wow-whetiver is the mother, Miss Bessie?" stammered poor Nora.

"Matter enough, you miserable girl!" And, with the air of a tragedy queen, the young lady waved her hand toward the infant now wailing lustily on the bed. "Look there! Is that our Margery's curly head? No. Are those our Margery's big blue eyes? No. Is this our Margery at all? No; it isn't. It's—it's—a—a—dago baby. Nothing like our precious, beautiful pet—but a great, fat, ugly boy."

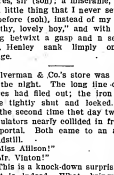
"There sis, now will you be good?" said Jack Vinton when he finally appeared in the darkling gloaming, and deposited the fan in her hand and the baby on her lap.

"Yes, indeed, you blessed boy," responded the little woman, once more all smiles and dimples. "You have been a real friend in need and can now go and make yourself look as fascinating as possible."

So it was with an approving conscience, a decided inclination to pat himself, metaphorically, on the back, that the young man withdrew to dress for the evening, when he was to fill the position of host in place of the absent lord and master.

But he had scarcely divested himself of his coat and was still wrestling with a collar button, when his chamber door was burst unceremoniously open and he too, like Nora, was swooped down upon by a pale, wild-eyed woman, who in a stern voice demanded:

"Jack Vinton, is this a practical joke you are trying to play on me? Where is my Harold? How dare you



With the Air of a Tragedy Queen.

bring me back somebody else's child?"

"Somebody else's child?" and it was now Jack's turn to stare in stupid amazement.

"Yes, sir (sob); a miserable, spindling, little thing that I never set eyes on before (sob), instead of my great, healthy, lovely boy," and with another thing betwixt a gasp and a scream, Mrs. Henley sank limply on the lounge.

Silverman & Co.'s store was closed for the night. The long line of employes had filed out; the iron gates were tightly shut and locked. But for the second time that day two perambulators nearly collided in front of the portal. Both came to an abrupt standstill.

"Miss Allison!"

"Mr. Vinton!"

"This is a knock-down surprise!"

"It is, indeed. What brings you here and with—with—" a questioning look at the little carriage.

"You'll never guess, for—isn't it funny?—I am hunting a lost baby."

"You are? Why, so am I." Then peering under the dainty rose-lined canopies, "It looks, too, as if we had both found what we want. Suppose we exchange perambulators."

And as they did so, they laughed in joyful sympathy, while suddenly the heart of each commenced to beat to a new and sweet refrain.

"Now, Bertha, I think I deserve absolution," pleaded the young man, when Master Harold was once more, safe and very cross, in his mother's arms, "for I have not only found the heir of the house of Henley, but secured a substitute for Mrs. Sherman. Miss Allison, an old and dear friend of mine, and a good whist player, has promised to come to-night if I will go and fetch her. Isn't that very good for all the evil you have been heaping upon me?"

"Maybe I was a bit hard," acknowledged his sister, as she overwhelmed her offspring with caresses. "Being a man, I didn't suppose you knew any better than to follow that dangerous nurse-maid custom of leaving children alone in the vestibules of shops. I feel, however, as though my hair must have turned white from fright, and all because of those dreadful mixed up perambulators."

But as Jack sprang upstairs, three steps at a time, he murmured:

"Those blessed perambulators!"

Aristocratic.

Ella—She poses as an aristocrat.

Bella—Indeed?

Ella—Yes, she wears a princess gown of duchesse lace.

BLUNDER IN SPEECH

AMUSING MISTAKES MADE BY FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

Their Ignorance of English Language Sometimes Taken Advantage Of by Mischievous, with Laughable Results.

Many and ludicrous are the blunders made by some diplomats during their first winters in Washington. Of course, such mistakes are made in pure ignorance of the English language, and the social customs obtaining here. But woe to the unwary diplomat who asks advice of a mischievous Washington maid, for she is likely to lead him astray simply for the joy of the sport.

Some time ago an attache of the Italian embassy, who had arrived in the city when the season was in full swing, was invited to a superb private ball given by the wife of a prominent senator. He accepted, and at the dance he met a charming girl who spoke very good Italian, which added greatly to his enjoyment.

At supper he confided to this girl that he spoke very little English; he was worried as to what he would say to his hostess, in acknowledgment of her courtesy, in leaving. The girl promptly replied that she would give him the best phrase in use for making adieu to his hostess, and then she coached him until he was letter perfect.

As the guests were departing the attache approached his hostess. Clicking his heels together and making a most elaborate bow, he declared in impressive tones:

"Adieu, madame. I haf had a bulligolli time."

The hostess was unable to control her laughter as she acknowledged his salute.

An attache of the French embassy, who found the English language a profound mystery, was speaking of a stately Washington society leader. He wished to express his admiration for her.

"Ah!" he said, shrugging his shoulders. "She is a grand woman, so well devlop up."

An interested listener, who was a friend of the woman in question, indignantly demanded what he was talking about, and found out the Frenchmmn had meant to compliment her figure by saying she was well developed!

Some winters ago another diplomat had great difficulty in remembering faces and names. He finally hit upon a plan which he thought would prove satisfactory. He carried a little red note book wherever he went and put down the names of the girls, a description of their appearance and the color of their gowns. This last item spoiled a good scheme and led to endless confusion because he was very likely to meet a girl at a tea whom he had sat next at a dinner, and naturally she was not then in low neck and short sleeves, and thus he was always bewildered.

One of the Chinese ministers on his arrival received an invitation to a dinner given by Lady Aberdeen given by a government official. He carefully read the formally engraved card and then wrote on the back of it, put it in the envelope and returned it to the sender.

The unfortunate last winter went to a large dinner at which many foreigners were present. A South American attache took her out to dinner and everything went well until the dessert was served.

By that time the debutante's small talk was exhausted, as she had had to chat more than her fair share to keep her self-invited guest amused, and the attache did not eat his tea, and to make conversation she asked idly:

"Don't you like ice cream?"

"No," he answered simply, "it always gif me a pain in my front."

An attache of the German embassy went to call on some Washington friends the night that President McKinley died. Being told that the president was sinking, he expressed not only his sorrow, but great surprise by saying:

"I am all taken shack, for yesterday I heard that he was as keen as a mink."

No one hes yet found out what idea he intended to convey.

Washington's White Squirrel.

"There are probably a thousand gray squirrels in the various parks of people who approach him properly with offerings of nuts, just like the more familiar gray squirrels. Like them, too, he has a fear of dogs and children, especially boys, who sometimes tease the animals by offering them stones, etc., instead of nuts. My own experience with 'the albino' shows that while he is somewhat shy of strangers at first, he will make friends with them when satisfied their intentions are honorable and edible nuts are in plain evidence."

No Lasting Trace.

"Darling," whispered the young lover tenderly, as he raised her sweet enameled face from his shoulder to gaze into her eyes, "what an impression you have made upon me!"

"O, that'll brush off," she murmured lightly, as she flicked his coat collar with her fingers; "it's only face powder."

Instalments.

Church—Do you suppose they will ever get that awful smell out of the subway?

Gotham—I don't know. I know I take a lot of it out with me every day!

JOIN OUR EXCURSION TO TEXAS
Gulf Coast. Leaving St. Paul Jan. 7. Thos. F. Koch Land Co., Globe Bldg., St. Paul.

The power of a truth depends less on the brilliancy of the setting than on the character of the source.

Many a church is trying to make up for the putty in the pulpit by the starch in the pews.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Some folks never appear to enjoy life's roses until they sit down among its thorns.

The Cause of It.

He—There is a general rise in bread, they say.

She—Dear me! What is the cause of it?

He—I judge it is the yeast they put in it.

Makes a Difference.

"Can you send this home on approval?"

"Yes'm."

"One minute, John," interrupted the floorwalker. "Ask the lady whose approval, hers or her husband's?"

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

CASTORIA

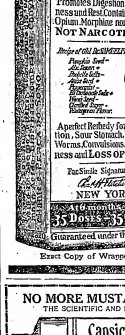
For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER
THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.

Capsicum-Vaseline.
EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

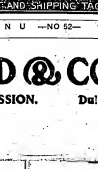
A QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. IN COLLAPSIBLE TUBES MADE OF PURE TIN—AT ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN POSTAGE STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain-allaying and curative qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the headache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach, and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say "It is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 State St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50



SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.
MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more than $4.00, $3.50 and $2.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes in the world to-day.

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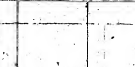
CAUTION.—W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. If he has been shoes everywhere. Shoes sold direct to any part of the world. Illustrated catalog free. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



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The petulant are powerless.

| N D N U —NO 52— 1907

ESTABLISHED 1878.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or coated with fine, insoluble caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefitted and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and between my shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good till I heard of and took S. S. S. This medicine cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.

CONRAD LOHR,
Anderson, Ind. 132 E. 19th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one at work. I was unable to hold steady employment, and was bothered with it for ten years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so, and after taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured; all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. as a Rheumatic antidote.

J. L. AGNEW,
803 E. Greenbrier St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

PUBLIC NOTICE

TO USERS OF CALCIUM CARBIDE AND ACETYLENE GAS

The Union Carbide Comhide, the owner of United States Letters Patent No. 511, 138 of June 18, 1895, for the product crystalline Calcium Carbide, cautions the public against the use or sale of Calcium Carbide (or carbide) manufactured by any other person, firm or corporation. All commercial calcium carbide is crystalline.

Especial attention is called to the law which makes the person who merely uses or sells an infringing product just as liable to damages as the manufacture of it. This cautionary notice is given to save innocent parties from litigation and damages to which they will be liable if they use or sell any such calcium carbide (by whatever name it may be called) manufactured by any other person, firm or corporation.

The public is especially advised that important suits have been brought by Union Carbide Company, and are now pending in the United States Circuit Courts in New York and Ohio against parties using and selling the product manufactured by the American Carbolite Company, and that these suits will be followed by such others as may be deemed necessary to protect this company in its patented product, Carbolite Calcium. The pending suits are being vigorously pushed by the undersigned counsel, and such progress has already been made that a finding and judgment sustaining the rights of the Union Carbide Company may reasonably be expected in the not distant future.

UNION CARBIDE COMPANY

BULLETIN

Great Northern Railway

Attend the Farmers' Short Course

Lectures on dairy husbandry, live stock management, crop rotation, farm management, agricultural chemistry, entomology, horticulture, farm mechanics, etc.

Two week's of live stock and grain judging. Special lectures for farmers' wives and daughters on household art. Course begins at

University of Minnesota

School of Agriculture, St. Anthony Park, between St. Paul and Minneapolis, on January 16 and continues until February 21.

For full particulars regarding train service and fare call on or address J. L. TRACY, Agent

Great Northern Railway

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices for HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for Price List, shipping tags and full directions how to obtain our Highest Prices. Reliable Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers. ☆ ☆ ☆

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 15.

STATE AID AT HAND

The Deficiency in the State Aid Has Been Paid Up to the Present Time.

County Auditor O'Brien informs us the state aid for the various schools throughout the county has been received and is now in the hands of the county treasurer, who will turn the same over to the schools upon application by the proper official. The deficiency for the years 1905 and 1906 has been paid, but there is still a small deficiency for last year. The second class schools will receive but $48, the first class $120, and the semi-graded $230, but this will be paid next year. Some of the schools have been raised from second to first class during the past year, and in such case the totals must be added together to ascertain the amount to be received. Following is a list of the schools receiving state aid and the amounts:

	HIGH SCHOOLS. For year ending July 31, 1907	1st yr. 1907	2nd yr. 1908	3rd yr. 1909	Total
Red Lake Falls	$1450	300	400	400	2150
Thief River Falls	1450	300	400	2150	
WITH NORMAL INSTRUCTION					
Thief River Falls	750	—	—		750
STATE GRADED SCHOOLS					
St. Hilaire	202	23	25		575
SEMI GRADED SCHOOLS					
District 79	230	20	34		284
" 81	230	—	34		264
FIRST CLASS RURAL					
District 1	120	33	—		153
" 16	—	—	—		50
" 22	—	—	—		50
" 37	120	—	—		120
" 81	—	33	—		33
" 126	120	—	—		170
" 133	120	—	—		120
" 154	120	—	—		120
" 214	120	—	—		120
" 227	—	—	—		50
SECOND CLASS RURAL					
District 1	—	—	—		20
" 2	48	—	—		48
" 16	48	—	—		48
" 17	48	—	—		48
" 31	—	13	20		33
" 32	—	—	20		20
" 40	—	—	20		20
" 54	48	—	—		48
" 63	48	13	20		81
" 75	48	—	—		48
" 76	—	—	20		68
" 80	48	—	20		68
" 88	48	—	—		48
" 94	48	—	—		48
" 103	48	—	—		48
" 112	48	13	20		81
" 133	—	—	20		20
" 141	48	—	—		48
" 153	—	—	20		20
" 167	48	—	20		68
" 178	48	—	—		48
" 208	—	—	20		20

Grand total for county, $8,250.

All county revenue orders are payable.—O. T. Tandberg, Treasurer.

PIONEER GETS "PI"

The County Board Wanted to Shift Responsibility, but Got a "Hoodoo."

At the annual meeting of the board of county commissioners in session at the court house in this city Tuesday and Wednesday of this week, the matter of greatest importance to the publishers of the county was the letting of the county printing, the bids for which were opened yesterday afternoon at four o'clock. There were but two bids submitted, one by H. E. Ives, of the St. Hilaire Spectator, who agreed to publish the tax list, financial statement, proceedings and all notices to be published by the county at legal rates less ten per cent, agreeing further to give publicity to the tax list, financial statement, proceedings, etc., by having them published in the Gazette, the Thief River Falls News and the Thief River Press free of additional expense to the county. The other bid was by C. W. Latta, of the Plumber Pioneer, who agreed to publish the financial statement, proceedings, notices, etc., at forty cents per folio for the first insertion and twenty cents per folio each subsequent insertion, and the tax list at eight cents per description, stating that he would post notices agreeing to furnish every tax payer who would write for such a copy of any notice published free of expense to the county. Full two hours the "county dads" considered the matter—they figured aud thought, and then shot some more, while the clock ticked on their salaries. At five minutes past six Commissioner Shaw made a motion to accept Latta's bid, adding that Latta had further agreed, on the side and not included in his sealed bid, to mail to each and every person on the tax book a copy of the delinquent tax list, financial statement, proceedings and all notices on the day of the first publication thereof, without additional cost to the county. The motion was seconded by Commissioner Pigeon, and carried by Chairman Lindquist voting in the affirmative. While the affair is settled so far as the commissioners are concerned, could Latta give the service required and was it right to amend a sealed bid after it had been opened by this august body without giving the other bidder an equal show, and especially when the amendment means a reduction in the bid? Other matters of news from the commissioners chambers follow:

Chas. A. Lindquist was re-elected chairman, and Wm. C. L. Demmon vice-chairman.

A day of hearing on the school petition of Gunder G. Hansen was set.

An abatement of the taxes of Jos. Bucoli followed.

The school petition of A. D. Crown was granted.

N. A. Nelson's ditch petition was rejected.

Petition of L. T. Berg to be set off from school district No. 60 to No. 35 was granted.

Dr. J. C. Cummings was re-appointed county physician.

A new town was organized of 152-39 and named "Hickory."

Lucian Philion was re-appointed janitor for the ensuing year at $50 per year.

The Continental Bridge Co.'s bid of $1,308 for a new bridge across the Clearwater in the Town of Mayfield was accept and the bridge to be completed by June 1st.

The financial statement as submitted by the county auditor was accepted.

The bid of Westphal to supply twenty-five cords of wood at $3.00 per cord.

North Yakima Wedding.

The following communication was received by the The Gazette, relating to a prominent young man, formerly residing at Terreboune. but is now located at North Yakima, Washiagtoa, and is doiag nicely:

"A very pretty wedding ceremony was solemnized this morning, Dec. 30th., at 6 o'clock, when Miss Lillian Turnbull and Louis Champagne, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell Champagne, formerly of Terrebonne, Minn., were united in marriage, both parties residing in North Yakima, Washington, the bride being a school teacher and musician. She was dressed in white satin and wore a wreath and veil and carried a bunch of ferns and white roses. The bride and groom were attended by Emma Champagne and George Beausoleil. The ceremony was performed in St. Joseph's Catholic church by Father Brusten in the presence of a number of friends of the young couple. The wedding party adjourned from the church to the residence of the bride's parents, where a delicious wedding breakfast was served, and dinner at the groom's parents. The young couple left on the afternoon train for Spokane, where they will make their future home. M. C. S.

We Wish You a Happy and Prosperous Year

and Thank You for the Patronage You Gave Us in 1907

We shall continue the 5 per cent. discount on cash sales on same conditions as advertised by us during last month

This month we shall make big reductions in Winter Goods including Stoves, a few Ranges, Sleds and other articles.....

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX FOR 1907

The Personal Tax for the City of Red Lake Falls for 1907. Must Be Paid On or Before February to Avoid Penalty.

Alstadt John	84
Armstrong, J. B.	5 43
Argue J. E.	7 87
Anderson Henry W	31 01
Anderson & Wander	56 86
Bank of Red Lake Falls	105 70
Brown D W	4 97
Berry John	3 78
Benoit Amie	2 53
Beland Edward	5 43
Bourdon Land Co	7 04
Bourdon C B	1 91
Benoit Joseph	7 17
Blake J H	95
Beha Fred	37 81
Brunelle Bros	2 87
Bonners Fred	50 41
Boughton George	1 87
Boughton Chas E	9 14
Bray Ed.	8 57
Berg J M	11 80
Berthen L P	1 33
Berthen & Armstrong	19 33
Beausoleil D	4 57
Boyce Wm	2 81
Cyr Fred	1 41
Corbeil Joseph	7 03
Chatel Exerie	37 75
Chamberlain E W	1 48
Carver James	11 66
Cyr Joseph	13 49
Crempe T A	1 76
Cyr Joseph L	25
Cress Mrs Chas W	91
Champeau Dan	5 76
Chatel Wilfred	2 73
Chatel Ephraim	98
Cyr Dennis	7
Dudley & Creglow	37 64
Dayes John	3 44
Duffy J A	18 70
Dress Nick	6 46
Duluth Brewing Co	24 03
Demerais Henry	3 52
Deutschmann John	34 10
Eckert Oeide	4 07
Erickson L E	13 49
Freund F F	10 40
Ford James E	1 36
Farley Fred L	20
Findeisen Wm	65 90
First State Bank	752 78
Flaus P O	8 54
Fortier Joseph A	98
Gaus F B	8
Germo & Farley	12 65
Grosbong & Blake	14 91
Grosbong A G	8
Germo Thomas	5 97
Gibson Sam	12 09
Grey Mrs C L	1 90
Gerrard & Zaiser	236 12
Gurtin Geo	11 80
Grandbois T C	2 60
Gullmette Louis	1 47
Gerard F A	4 99
Gray Jos	84
Garceau Chas	9 41
Garceau Oreo	1 46
Highlonbam V M	9 06
Harren J F	33 64
Hall Mrs M R	3 78
Heine Joseph	16 36
Healy Ed L	15 74
Heisliel Sam S	3 72
Hamre Louis	1
Hanson H O	77
Hennemuth Henry	1 84
Honi Frank E	13 98
Hamy Mrs Ed	14 00
Honi Hardware Co	48 38
John Gund Brewing Co	26 36
Jones L E	18 06
Johnson C W	85
Jeters Frank	1 33
Kankel G A	95 56
Kaufer L A	31 35
Krueger D F	37 87
Kerstilig & Co	21 07
Kehoe Con	1 85
Kaufer H J	6 18
Kindseth G G	1 07
Kane H N	34 37
Krueger Augusta	7 66
King Chas E	13 49
Latendresse Bros	18 73
Latendresse Dan	3 07
Lemieux Dr F	21 60
Lemieux Tennis	2 38
LaBissonnee Thos	185 65
Lajaute Conrad	1
Lindner Herman	3 44
Lafontaine Arthur	1 60
Lieee Arthur	4 90
Langlois Mamie	84
LaBissonnee Francis	2 03
Minor Frank A	84
Mead Mrs Mary	1 84
Mekeleen Mrs Anna	1 68
Majores Theo	4 44
Nicholson J A	17 85
Nelson A G	2 84
Normendeau Eusebe	5 03
Niemeyer Nick	42 36
Nelson Louis	1 90
Normandin Joseph	4 99
O'Brien John B	21
Paul Simon	14 26
Peaslee A J	4 19
Portel Jeff	10 75
Poesnel Anna	3 02
Paradis Jas H	45 66
Paddon John J	7 87
Pirsch F E	1 85
Perras Joseph	3 87
Pawchusky Ben	10 75
Pahlen Jacob	37
Pontbonert Fred	4 28
Quist S L	1 26
Rue A L	5 55
R L P Telephone Ex	35 15
R E P Elec Light Co	175 75
R L P Milling Co	477 66
Reichert A L	28 66
Rose Alex	1 86
R L P Creamery Co	11 25
Roach Ben	42
Regge Paul	7 12
Reichel W A	18 10
Regge E J	4 70
Robertson Lumber Co	95 26
Remick Joseph	3 52
Robillard Telesphore	3 55
Spillane W T	23 87
Sivertson S M	17 74
Swanson S A	84
Schreiber W A	66 68
Sauer Gus L	7 39
Salley Joseph	6 75
Siebert Leo	2 03
Schusser Joseph	1 10
Sieh Louis	10 68
Schultz Fred	49
Schmitz Mary K	14 97
St Marie Joseph	9 19
Simons L C	15 07
Schmidt Fred	11 74
Shaia Matt	9 97
Sorjedahl L & L Co	32 34
Sorjedahl H O	34 26
Teopin A P	6 46
Tarrant N W	2 80
Tandberg O T	63
Thief River Falls Lbr Co	29 97
Tracy J L	2 95
Thibetts Geo H	3 72
Usedlinger C	97
Wilkinson J C	7 66
Wander J C	97
Wolfe Herman	1 87
Wolfe Alex	77
Watson M M	3 44
Wood F C	14 33
Zeh Adam	63
Zaiser Theo	3 02
Zaiser Arthur	97
Zimple Albert	37
Zasser Otto	2 97
Zaiser Fred	6 83
Zaiser Bros	26 57

GERMO MAKES REPORT

County Attorney Makes a Very Creditable Showing.

County Attorney Thomas Germo has recently transmitted to the Attorney General a report for 1907 of the criminal cases begun and prosecuted in Red Lake county. It shows that fifty-six cases have been instituted, a great majority of which were tried in the municipal court of Thief River Falls, and about an even number were tried in the justice and district courts. Of the above number twenty-six were dismissed, fourteen convicted, five acquitted and eight pleaded guilty. A few were continued over the term, while one escaped from the county jail and is now at large.

The largest percentage of arrests were made for larceny, and the next largest for assault, while four were arrested for keeping a house of ill fame and on pleading guilty were fined $200 each. The total cost of prosecution is $586.86, and the total amount of fines and costs collected by the county is $933.15, showing a balance of $346.29 in favor of the county.

Reflections of a Bachelor.

New York Press: A voter can get very excited over the Constitution if he has never read it.

It takes a woman not to have to understand man to know how to manage them.

If a woman could buy a new hat whenever she pleased she would know exactly what being in heaven is like.

Some men are so selfish they think they ought to be allowed to spend a part of the money they earn for their families.

WANTED—Teams to haul coal-wood inquire at the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn.

REFUSE TO DONATE

Big Catalog House Refuses Aid to Worthy Cause, While Others Must Pay.

During the past ten days a petition has been circulated among our business men and citizens soliciting aid for the German Lutheran church on the north side, and one thoughtful merchant when handed the petition stated that he would give $10 toward the support of the church provided they would get Sears, Roebuck & Co. to give a like amount. In years past this mail order house has received a large percentage of the business of this locality, notwithstanding the immense stocks carried by our merchants and dealers and their willingness to cater to the trade by giving credit, exchanging goods when not satisfactory, and contributing in various ways toward the upbuilding of the town, which increases the value of the land tributary thereto, and it would seem no more than right that this mail order house should at least contribute something toward a worthy cause like that stated above. Hence, a letter was written to this big mail order concern and after reading the reply thereto we wonder what effect it will have upon those from this vicinity who deal largely with them. Following is the letter:

SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO.,
CHICAGO.

January 2nd, 1908.

Mr. Chas. Seeger,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Dear Sir:—We have your recent letter, and regret to advise you that the number of requests for donations and presents has become so great that we are compelled to decline all of them alike, no matter how worthy they may be or how greatly they may arouse our sympathy.

Receiving as we do a large number of requests of this nature daily, it can be easily seen that if we were to undertake to comply with the majority of the requests the expense of investigating each one, and the making of the donation would amount to an extremely large sum per year.

We have given the matter careful consideration and have decided it the better policy to reduce our profit to the minimum, and thus enable each customer to save enough on his purchase so that he can take a part of these savings and make such individual donations from them as he may care to make.

It is for the above reason that we find it necessary to decline all requests of this nature. We trust that you will look at the matter from this standpoint, and justify us in our decision. Yours truly,

Sears, Roebuck & Co.

This sounds reasonable enough, but when we look at their report of business for the year, as published in the Chicago Tribune, we are at a loss to understaud why any person will continue to patronize such an institution when they openly refuse

WARNING CARD

Smallpox Patients Not to Leave House Until Removal of Warning Card.

The impression seems to have gone abroad that the state of Minnesota is abandoning all restraint of smallpox, and that the people at large may understand our new laws regarding this disease Secretary H. M. Bracken, of the State Health Board, cites the last sentence in the new regulation which reads: "The patient must not leave the house until after the removal of the warning card." Two important changes in the methods of dealing with smallpox are:

First, no quarantine restrictions on well people living in a placarded house. The quarantine of the well but exposed individuals has proven an unnecessary and unwarrantable hardship. The old quarantine methods have been a source of great expense to both municipalities and individuals.

Second, no fixed detention period for smallpox cases, with mild smallpox it is not practical to have a fixed length of time for quarantine (not less than four weeks under the old regulations). The new regulations place the responsibility for the time of release upon the attending physician. The time of restraint will be short or long according to conditions in each case.

With the history of smallpox as it has prevailed in Minnesota during the past nine years the board should have the support of the entire state in the above changes. These new regulations should relieve both officials and individuals of much needless expense and annoyance that were unavoidable under the old regulations. The new order also requires careful disinfection of the premises.

Proper Living.

With the exception of those who directly inherit some physical disease, every woman is allowed to start life with all the machinery of her system in good working order. The practical side of health and beauty is the care one takes of the natural gifts. There is nothing that preserves the youthful beauty like a good malt tonic, such as golden grain belt beer, taken regularly at meal time and before retiring; order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Sucess to a worthy cause. The Tribune says: "The management of Sears, Roebuck & Co. estimates that the gross sales of the last half of the current year will approximate $25,000,000, while it is predicted the gross profits will exceed $5,000,000."

Inventory Sale

Taking inventory has as usual brought to light much undesirable merchandise. We have decided to make a clearance sale of such goods, convert them into cash and make room for our mammoth spring stock which will commence to pour in. We can't enumerate all the bargains we have to offer, we have too many. Amongst others we offer:

Short lengths in Percales, Fleeced Goods, Dress Goods, all of our Fall Goods Remnants at Half Price. Now is your chance to buy short lengths at bargains. 20 per cent off on Cloaks, no reserve, only 15 left, 20 per cent off on Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats, no reserve. 10 per cent on Men's Fur Coats. 10 per cent off on Leather and Felt Shoes, all shelf stock, no job lots. These reductions are supposed to be for cash

GROCERIES—Our stock of Dried Fruits has just arrived direct from California—Delicious figs 11c lb., fresh prunes 8, 10, 12½c, fancy peaches, raisins, etc. Apples, best 40c peck.

Remember it pays to trade at

THE BIG STORE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

DIGEST OF THE NEWS WORTH TELLING CONDENSED FOR BUSY READERS.

Washington.

The secretary of the interior sent to congress an estimate for an appropriation of $50,000 for the survey and preparation of plans for an irrigation system on the Flathead Indian reservation.

Senator Nelson has introduced a resolution appropriating $75,000 for the reconstruction of the Sandy Lake dam at the headwaters of the Mississippi river, in accordance with the recommendations of the chief of engineers in his last annual report.

Personal.

Abram Wyzant, general superintendent of the United States Express company, died at Chicago after an illness of several months.

Charles F. Wise, chief operator of the Western Union at Evansville, Ind., for many years, died after an illness of two years of tuberculosis.

Mr. Harley Lyon, one of the oldest residents of Grand Rapids, Mich., died suddenly of heart failure. She was prominent in society and club circles.

Mrs. Ann Mullseher of West Liberty, Ohio, who celebrated her 106th birthday last month, is dead of paralysis. She retained her faculties until a week before her death.

John Paley, editor of the Jewish Daily News, was found dead in his home in Brooklyn, asphyxiated by gas which escaped from an open burner in the parlor. No motive for suicide has been established.

Thomas Wallurst, widely known as a theatrical manager for nearly 40 years, died in New York from grippe. He was elderly one years of age. Mr. Wallurst was the first manager to exploit Artemus Ward.

The will of the late Michael Gilbea, who was vice president of the Illinois Central railroad, disposing of property valued at $1,000,000, was probated in Los Angeles. A widow and seven children receive the estate. It is located in Iowa and other states.

From Other Shores.

Pierre Jub', Cæsar Janssen, the celebrated French scientist and director of the Meudon observatory, is dead. He was born in 1821.

The Lake Queen Carola bequeathed to charitable organizations the larger part of her fortune, which in all is estimated at about $5,000,000.

Delegates from all the British West Indian islands will meet at Bridgetown, Barbadoes, B. W. I., on Jan. 14, to hold an agricultural conference.

The British admiralty has decided to establish, next May, a Pacific and North American squadron, the base of which will probably be at Esquimalt.

Charles M. Skinner, author and playwright, is dead at Proctorville, Vt. He was fifty-five years old and a brother of Otis Skinner, the actor.

M. Gobs, formerly minister of Norway and Sweden to Denmark, has been appointed to succeed the late M. C. Hauge as minister of Norway to the United States.

Victorien Sardou and one of the theatres of Paris have brought suit for $10,000 and $20,000, respectively, against the Matin for publishing a criticism of a play before its first production.

Mrs. Joseph Nelson Patterson of Philadelphia, who was taken in charge by the Paris police because of eccentric behavior, has been taken to a private asylum, where she will be kept until she is in condition to be taken to the United States.

Prince Bernhard of Saxe-Weimar, who renounced his rank upon his marriage to the widowed Countess Lutzendorf, the daughter of a Dutch postmaster, in 1891, is dead. After his marriage Prince Bernhard assumed the title of Count Graywenburg.

Just at the moment when the agitation against the high price of coal is at its zenith the coal syndicates, with headquarters at Dusseldorf, Germany, publishes its price schedule for twelve months, beginning April 1. By this the price of nearly every quality of coal will be increased 10 to 12 cents a ton.

Crimes and Criminals.

Frank Tsar, fifty-four years old, shot and probably fatally wounded his wife in their home at Chicago and then committed suicide.

The coroner's jury which investigated the death of R. H. Harris, a commission broker of Kansas City, who was supposed to have been accidentally killed at Chicago by a North-Western elevated train, returned a verdict of suicide.

The body of Lawrence Finley, a farmer living near Lemont, Ill., was recovered from the old Illinois and Michigan canal. At the time of his disappearance Finley is said to have had a large sum of money in his possession. When the body was recovered the money and a watch were missing.

Following elaborate experiments to prevent the recurrence of accidents to submarine vessels, the French minister of the navy has issued orders that all submarines be fitted out with detachable telephone buoys, which in case of accident will permit communication with the surface.

William Van Bush cut his wife's throat with a razor and then cut his own throat at Sharon, Pa. It is said Van Bush was insanely jealous of a young man roomer.

Postmaster C. E. Lovely of the Ocean Park, Cal., postoffice was arrested by postal authorities on a warrant charging him with stealing $1,800 from the government.

Dr. Walter Rosenbury of Milford shot and killed his wife as the family was about to sit down to their Christmas dinner at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Rees, Ravensbury's mother, at Hyde Park, Mass.

John A. Phenezee, the negro who assaulted Mrs. William Hershey, was arraigned in police court at Columbus, Ohio, and held in bail of $10,000 and taken to jail to await the action of the grand jury.

Albert Filley, a farmer living seven miles southeast of Cameron, Mo., killed his wife and daughter and his brother by shooting them. Filley is supposed to be insane. Officers have gone to arrest him.

Casualty.

A brakeman was killed and an engineer and fireman were fatally injured in a collision near McLeod, B. C.

Prof. Oskar Lassar, well known as a dermatologist and a member of the medical faculty of Berlin university, died as the result of an automobile accident.

Five persons were killed by an explosion of compressed air in the uncompleted Metropolitan subway tunnel under the Seine river, near Notre Dame, Paris.

The Burton building in Chicago was damaged by fire. The structure was occupied by a number of small manufacturing plants. The loss is estimated at $75,000.

The big powder mill of the Happy Thought mine at Creede, Colo., belonging to the United Creede Mines company, was destroyed by fire. Loss is estimated at $100,000.

Capt. Henry Scribner of the barge New Haven and his wife were drowned off New Haven, Conn., when seven barges in tow of the tug James McWilliams broke. Six men were rescued by the McWilliams.

While Miss Elizabeth Hatfield, seventeen years old, of Washington, knelt at her bedside in prayer, upon arising, her nightdress ignited from a gas stove and she sustained burns from which she died.

Frightened by a burning fuse which he saw on the tracks ahead, Fireman William Irwin leaped from a Chicago Great Western railway engine near Hanley, Iowa, and received injuries from which he may die.

While she sat in the lap of her cousin at the family home in Reid's Station, Ga., Sedora Bryant, the ten-year-old daughter of J. D. Bryant, was instantly killed by a stroke of lightning that wrecked the house and injured fifteen other persons, though not seriously.

The two-year-old son of James Cathron of Appleton township, near Green Sound, Ont., after watching his parents singe the down from some plucked fowl lit a roll of paper when left alone with his baby sister and applied it to the child's dress. The baby was so badly burned that it died half an hour later.

Mrs. John Myer, an elderly woman who came to Des Moines a few months ago with her family from Red Oak, Iowa, was found dead, presumably from the use of a patent medicine, of which she was addicted. It is believed that she took doses of different medicines which united to poison her.

Chauncey, aged four years; Ada, aged three years, sister and brother, children of Wendell Stull, near Green Mountain, Iowa, climbed up to the top pantry shelf, secured a box of morphine pills and ate all of them. The boy died two hours later and the girl is in a serious condition and may not live.

Domestic.

United States Senator Stephen B. Mallory died at Pensacola, Fla.

An ordinance increasing the license fee for saloons from $150 to $500 has been passed by the board of councilmen of Louisville.

The American board of commissioners for foreign missions has received advices from the interior of Turkey showing unusually severe famine conditions.

Mrs. John Burns, whose husband died suddenly a week ago at Glidestone, Mich., is dead, death being caused by grief at the passing of her aged husband.

With impressive services, the cathedral of the newly constituted Catholic diocese of Seattle was formally dedicated and opened for worship. It was erected at a cost of $500,000.

The Missouri State board of health ordered a strict quarantine of the Missouri penitentiary, the vaccination of convicts, the employes of the state and factories with it and fumigation of all material taken into the institution or from it. The action results from the discovery of four mild cases of smallpox within the prison.

David Marshall of Florence, Ky., died at Chicago of hydrophobia. Marshall and Calvin Rice, also a resident of Florence, were bitten by a mongrel dog, and a few days later both showed symptoms of hydrophobia. Rice is now in a serious condition in a local hospital.

Without a dissenting vote the Philippine assembly passed a bill providing for the appropriation of $1,000,000 for the erection of schools in Barrios. This is the first law passed by the Philippine legislature, and its adoption is regarded as a matter of great interest.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Mrs. E. Palmlund, residing north of Olivia, is dead from lockjaw, resulting from a broken thumb.

Ben Arndt is dead at Winona as the result of taking an overdose of a preparation for asthma.

The next annual exhibition of the Blue Earth Valley Poultry association will be held at Winnebago Feb. 11 to 14.

The Le Sueur County Breeders' association, an organization, is preparing to have a stock show in Le Sueur some time this winter.

Mrs. Ellen Louise Parr of Little Falls died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. T. J. Mathieson, in Little Falls, of palsy, aged seventy-four years.

Ole Nees, an old resident of Tansem township, who was committed to the insane hospital at Fergus Falls some years ago, is dead at that place.

Mrs. Alice Melby, wife of John I. Melby of Ashby, died from burns caused by the explosion of a kerosene can while she was trying to light a fire.

A farmers' store company was organized by thirty-four farmers living near Good Thunder. It will take over the A. J. Whitman stock and building.

David Moran of Belle Prairie was struck by a train at a crossing in Little Falls and killed. Mr. Moran was eighty-seven years old and a pioneer of that section.

An inquest was held on the body of James Peterson, who was found dead in the Rusting saloon at Moorhead, and a verdict that he came to his death by drinking alcohol.

George Dutcher, an employe of the St. Paul railways at Winnebago, had both legs cut off just above the knees. He was taken to St. Elizabeth's hospital and died an hour later.

Daniel Sullivan and George Brown, convicted of robbery in the first degree at Brainerd, were committed by Judge McClenahan to twenty years at hard labor in Stillwater.

A man named Hoey, foreman of the Wilton & Northern section, was severely injured and taken to St. Anthony hospital at Bemidji. Lacoro was on a handcar which was struck by an engine.

At Melrose, north of St. Cloud, Katherine Krick, twenty years old, lost her life in a burning house. While attempting to escape from the building the girl became suffocated and fell into the flames.

Mike Kycosky, a Russian Pole, jumped from a Minneapolis & International passenger train near Blackduck. The remains were found beside the track later. He struck a pile of logs and death was instantaneous.

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The steel company will take this step, and it is taken for granted that its application will be approved by the county board, and the tax commission will have the more chance to pass on the valuations of several leading Oliver properties.

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Social to Be Held at the Old Capitol, St. Paul, Jan. 16.

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MANY CLUBS TO SEND MEMBERS.

Comercial Bodies to Form a State League.

Reports from the various commercial clubs throughout the state indicate that the convention to be held Jan. 16 and 17 in the old capitol in St. Paul for the purpose of forming a federation of the state commercial organizations will be largely attended. There are about 300 clubs in Minnesota, and some weeks ago letters were addressed to each asking that two delegates be appointed to attend the approaching convention. Already more than fifty favorable replies have been received, and from the tone of the letters considerable interest is being taken in the project. Many commercial clubs in the smaller cities hold regular meetings only once a month and for that reason their replies have been delayed. It is expected, however, that at least a hundred clubs will be represented.

One question which seems to attract special interest is that of the exchange houses, which will come up for discussion.

The following program has been announced and will be followed closely:

Jan. 16, 10 a. m.—Call to order. President Loeks, St. Paul Commercial club; address of welcome on behalf of Minnesota, Gov. John A. Johnson; address of welcome in behalf of the Twin Cities, Mayor Haynes of Minneapolis and Mayor Smith of St. Paul response, President Magner, Duluth Commercial club; election of temporary chairman and temporary secretary; appointment of committee on credentials; appointment of committee on permanent organization; address, "Federating the Commercial Clubs of Minnesota," B. H. Schriber, St. Paul; open discussion of the address; noon recess.

2 p. m.—Report of committee on credentials; election of permanent chairman and permanent secretary; report of committee on municipal and state affairs; (a) the benefits to be reaped; (b) methods to be employed; address, "How May We Best Advertise Minnesota," discussion; report of committee on immigration bureau; address, James J. Hill.

Jan. 17, 10 a. m.—Report of committee on permanent organization; election of officers; address, "The Catalogue House;" address, "The Parcels Post;" (a) arguments for, (b) arguments against; open discussion of address; noon recess.

2 p. m.—Address, "A Six-foot Channel for the Upper River;" open discussion; report of committees and unfinished reports of committees and unfinished business; new business; adjournment.

WORLD'S FAIR BOOKS CLOSED.

Minnesota Board Meets and Balances Accounts.

The accounts of the Minnesota board of the world's fair managers for the Columbian exposition, held in Chicago in 1893, were closed up at a meeting of the board in the governor's office last week. After paying all outstanding bills there remained in the treasury of the board a balance of $69.33, which the board by resolution directed to be turned into the state treasury.

The affairs of the board practically were closed at a meeting on May 26, 1894, when $15,000 was turned back into the state treasury and a balance of $806.88 was left in the hands of the treasurer for the payment of the expenses of printing the final report of the board and for any other outstanding bills that might appear. Since then the board has met, die in part to the death of D. A. Manfort, the president of the board of managers, who was called to the attention of Gov. Johnson a short time ago by A. L. Ward of Fairmont, one of the members of the board, who stated that no accounting ever had been had of the balance left in the hands of the treasurer, John J. Furlong of Austin, and had been paid years ago. The financial report shows the following payments made out of $806.88: Postage and expenses of the secretary's office, $27.65; expenses of the treasurer's office, $27.15, publishing and distributing 5,000 copies of the 141-page final report of the superintendent, L. P. Sheldon, $750; total, $805.80. These bills were all paid years ago, and after paying the expenses of the meeting, amounting to $26.04, there remained in the fund $69.33, which will go back into the state treasury.

MORE SMALLPOX AGAIN.

Reports to Boar dof Health Show 2,528 Cases in State Last Year.

Smallpox statistics for 1907 up to Dec. 23 show that there have been more than four times as many cases in Minnesota in 1907 as in 1906. The total number of cases reported for 1906 was 598, while the total number of cases reported last year was 2,528. During December in 1906 156 cases were reported, as compared with 402 reported for the first three weeks of December, 1907.

For the weeks since the last report was made the record is as follows: Week ending Dec. 2, 62 cases; Dec. 9, 81 cases; Dec. 16, 152 cases, and Dec. 23, 170 cases.

The reason for the increase is a matter of doubt. The highest number reported in the state in any month was 1,720 in February, 1902.

MAN JUDGED BY HIS SMOKE

Considering the great and increasing population of the United States and taking into consideration the prevalent cheapness of really good qualities of smoking tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, it is not to be wondered at that even should every man's habits of smoking their individual virtues or frailties. To the observer who watches a person smoke, whether cigarette, cigar or pipe there are revealed nervous tension, extravagance, laziness, frugality, penuriousness and a hundred other attributes. People's choice of their tobacco, pipe cleaning, lighting methods of smoking, treatment of cigar ash, use of cigarette ends, irrefutably points the way in which the wind of disposition blows.

It may be safely said that there is a wide difference, as a rule, between pipe smokers and cigarette smokers in persistence and methods. There are, of course, exceptions, and it is noteworthy in judging character to remember that at least a hundred clubs will be represented.

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INSURANCE MINNEAPOLIS LOSES IT.

Calvinistic Endeavorers Prefer Country for Next Meeting Place.

The annual Christian Endeavor convention fo the Welsh Calvinistic Methodist churches of Minnesota, Iowa and South Dakota opened at Minneapolis with an attendance of 100 delegates. Lewis Hughes of Ottawa was elected president, David E. Jones of Mankato, vice president, William O. Hughes of Lake Crystal secretary and Mrs. Robert Hughes of Minneapolis treasurer.

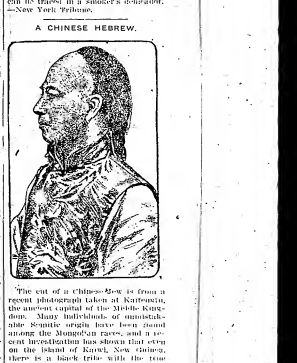
It was decided to hold the next convention in Salem church, in Cambria township, Blue Earth county, although the Minneapolis delegates wanted it there. The missionary banner was awarded to the society of Elim church, Le Sueur county, it having raised the most money, the past year for missions. Committees were appointed and other routine business transacted.

Fergus Falls, Minn., Special—Judge Baxter made an order yesterday reversing the justice court in the case of Ingebret Hanson and Peter Hanson who were ordered committed to the reform school for alleged incorrigibility. The order for her commitment was secured by her mother and stepfather, and the case aroused intense indignation in the child's home village, where the general feeling was that she was being unjustly persecuted. An appeal to the district court here and a review of the case resulted in a prompt reversal of the order of commitment.

Mrs. Caller—I'm having all kinds of trouble with my cook. The way she carries on is something awful.

Mrs. Homer—I'm doing my own cooking now. What my last cook carried off was sufficient to start a small grocery.

A CHINESE HEBREW.



The cut of a Chinese Jew is from a recent photograph taken in Kaifoong, the ancient capital of the Middle Kingdom. Many individuals of undoubtable Semitic origin have been found among the Mongolian races, and a notable instance has been shown in a case on the island of Kauai, New Guinea, where is found a half-white race of Semitic cast of features and the comparative high state of intellectuality that accompanies it.

STRINGS IN JAPAN.

Writing from Japan, an American says: "You must come here to appreciate some of the unique and practical usages which contact with other peoples has not yet driven out. I've read about them given you only a poor idea. For instance, did you ever know what an important thing a piece of string is here? The children, workmen, officers, all carry pieces of string and use it in case of emergency. With us the emergency would arise when a parcel had to be tied up, but here the man has his piece of string as a first aid to the injured, to repair a tear in his clothing, to fix a broken down jinrikisha, to tie his horse, in fact, in numerous ways not to be thought of by us. The string is his universal tool chest. The queerest use to which I have seen the string put in my way of thinking, is when a police officer arrests a man. Give a lot of string about the arrested man's wrist and then leads him by the loose end of the skin between forefinger and thumb. You ask: 'Why doesn't the man resist, break the string and find a gateway?' He could, but he would not. That's where his respect for the law comes in, and the bit of string holds the man as securely as though he were manacled by his own human nature, nickel plated and snap-locked method."—New York Tribune.

Tableaux Time.

"Do you know what Mr. Softmann I was just speaking to?" asked the lady at the table of the one standing next to her.

"Oh, yes."

"I suppose he says those sweet things to all the women he meets?"

"No, he never says them to me."

"Indeed! And you know him?"

"Oh, yes; I'm his wife!"—Yonkers Statesman.

A Friend's Advice.

"Some day I'll wake up and find myself famous."

"Yah!"

"What's that?"

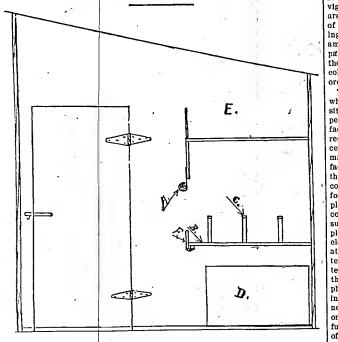
"You'd better keep on dreaming."

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

CHEAP AND COMFORTABLE HOUSE FOR THE POULTRY

By J. Wesley Griffin, Kentucky.



This arrangement can be attached to any shed house. Be sure that all cracks are stopped around the roosting room.

A—Is a curtain of heavy muslin hung on a roller, to be let down after the fowls have gone to roost. This curtain should not be raised of a morning until the feed and water is distributed, then when it is raised all the fowls have an equal chance at the feed.

B—Is the dropping board, which should be made of tongue and grooved lumber.

C—The roosts. They should be eight inches above the dropping board, so the droppings may be raked out with ease.

D.—The nest boxes; they may be made of boxes secured at the grocery with a part of one end and the top taken off.

E.—Is a place to store dry leaves or cut straw for the scratching shed.

F.—A board about four inches broad, hung on hinges so as to let down while cleaning out the droppings.

Windows for light and ventilation should be in front.

A scratching shed at the end ten feet square for 30 fowls—Farmers' Review.

DOES THE HOME GARDEN PAY?

Surely if the busy city man whose business keeps him in the city all day, so that the garden plot must be worked before breakfast and after supper, can answer yes to the question propounded above, then the farmer, with his more favorable opportunity and greater facilities of planting and cultivating, can answer yes, too. And yet it seems necessary to keep constantly preaching the utility and comfort of the garden patch on the farm, for there are yet many farmers who are denying themselves and their families the blessing of the home grown vegetables and fruits. But why should they when so little extra effort of time and thought will supply their tables with the wholesome good things? Many a farmer might profitably observe what some city men with gardening proclivities are accomplishing on back yard plots with simple implements and scant time.

Here is what one industrious resident of Morgan Park, a town adjacent to Chicago, accomplished in the gardening line last summer. What farmer is there who with the horses and tools at his command could not duplicate this man's harvest without one-half the expenditure of time or labor? From early spring this city man's garden supplied a family of six with an abundance of vegetables, and there was always a goodly surplus with which to gladden the hearts of neighbors and friends. By successive sowings the crop of radishes was continuous from April to October. Tomatoes and peppers were started February 15 in the man's basement, and later set out in their permanent locations when the weather had become warm enough. Cauliflower was started in the same way.

In the garden were to be found the regular yellow turnip and the small yellow turnip, a new variety. The Japanese climbing cucumber was raised because of the economy of space which it made possible over the common ground variety. There was an abundance of sweet corn of the Peep o' Day variety, its strong points being early maturity, besides being sweet and tender. The hubbard squash was highly successful, a goodly store being harvested for winter use. Three kinds of beans were grown, two being of the lima variety. And besides the foregoing the garden produced an abundance of carrots, onions, parsnips, celery, cabbage, beets, wax beans, kohl rabi, spinach and rhubarb. All the work in the garden was done by the man himself, even to the spading of the plot in the spring and every morning found him up before sunrise and busy amidst his plants and shrubs, and every night after the day's work was done found him in the same place. This fall this man, who is looking forward to even a better season next year, has made several cold frames, to which he will be able to start his seed earlier and get strong vigorous plants by the time the weather is settled to permit transplanting in the open ground. And what this city man has done any farmer can more easily do. Plan for the garden plot next season. Wife will be happy and she and the rest of the family will give you place among the true philanthropists.

Keep Quarters Clean.—Through the winter months with the poultry confined so closely, there is need of a daily cleaning of their quarters, writes Mrs. D. C. Corrman in an exchange. The droppings should be carefully saved and kept under cover and if some dry earth is at hand with which to mix them, so much the better. It is surprising to see the amount of valuable fertilizer that may be saved in this way and nothing makes a finer top dressing for garden soil. It is so rich in all the elements needed for plant growth, that the increased yield of vegetables pays well for the trouble of saving and applying it. Taking good care of the fertilizer from the henhouse is one way of making chicken raising pay.

A Way to Improve.—One way to improve the flock is to dispose of every male bird and put at the head of the flock a good male bird of pure breeding. Then afterwards kill off all the mongrel cocks each year and buy new male birds of the same breed used the first year. Killing off all the males is an essential part of the program. If this process is followed the flock will steadily improve from year to year, and the expense will be slight. Keeping the mongrel males is what usually prevents the improvement of the flock. This will enable the farmer to dispose of a large number of inferior females each year, which will also help in the improvement of the flock.

Cherry Trees and Their Blossoms.—The Japanese and the Chinese make more out of the cherry than we do. In Japan there are varieties that are grown for their flowers alone. In cherry blossom time picnics are held under the cherry trees and verses are written about the beauties of nature.

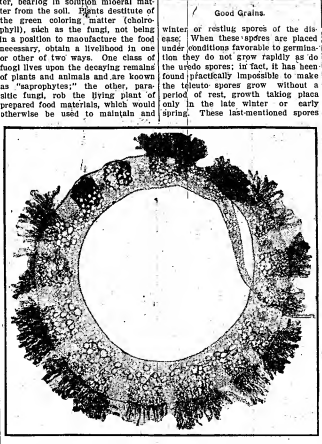
The Duck Trough.—The ducks' drinking trough should have slats nailed across the top four or five inches apart to prevent them from getting into it with their feet, and making the water filthy.

RUST AND MILDEW UPON WHEAT HURTS PRODUCTION

Effort Being Made to Produce a Plant Which Is Immune to Disease—By Prof. D. Finlayson, Eminent English Agricultural Scientist.

The innumerable species of microscopic fungi which are in many instances so destructive to the life and vigor of many farm and garden crops, are diverse in structure and habit and of much importance. Though differing in their mode of life and the amount of damage they may do to particular crops, the species agree in the absence of the beautiful green coloring so universal in the higher order of plants.

The physiological peculiarities whereby the growth becomes parasitic or saprophytic are entirely dependent upon the inability to manufacture and elaborate the foodstuffs required. In ordinary plants the green cells, particularly those of the leaves, may in a sense be likened to a manufactory or chemical laboratory where the various complex vital processes concerned in the elaboration of the foodstuff and the nutrition of the plant are carried on. In the green cells, under the energizing action of sunlight, starch and other more complex compounds are formed from the elements of carbon-dioxide from the atmosphere in conjunction with water, bearing in solution mineral matter from the soil. Plants destitute of the green coloring matter (chlorophyll), such as the fungi, not being in a position to manufacture the food necessary, obtain a livelihood in one or other of two ways. One class of fungi lives upon the decaying remains of plants and animals and are known as "saprophytes;" the other, parasitic fungi, rob the living part of prepared food materials, which would otherwise be used to maintain and increase its vigor, and in the ultimate production and development of healthy well-formed seeds.



Magnified Section of Wheat Stem, Showing Rust.

In examining a growing crop of rusted wheat during the present year, the writer paid especial attention to the gradual transition from the rusted to the mildewed stage. Towards the end of July the plants under observation were badly rusted, the color of the spots and pustules on the leaves be-

Shrivelled Grains from Rusted Ear.

ing a bright orange color; this darkened as the corn ripened, until ultimately the spots were dark brown, and the spores produced from the same mycelia which gave rise to the rust spore of the summer, turned out to be not the rust spores of the uredo stage, but the teleuto spores of wheat mildew. This proved the view held by some of the most famous biologists after repeated experiments that the disease so long known as wheat mildew (Puccinea graminius) was less than the autumnal form of the uredo or rust. The teleuto spores, so-called, as they are formed late or last in the life history of the fungus, are the

Good Grains.

winter or resting spores of the disease. When these spores are placed under conditions favorable to germination they do not grow rapidly as do the uredo spores; in fact, it has been found practically impossible to make the teleuto spores grow without a period of rest, growth taking place only in the late winter or early spring. These last-mentioned spores are thick-walled two-celled bodies club-like or spindle-shaped. When germination takes place in the spring the germ tube is protruded from each cell, which grows until its length is two or three times the length of the original spore; partitions are then formed across the tube, dividing it into three or four segments, each segment becomes branched and produces at its apex small sporelike bodies known as sporidae. This sporidae in its turn carries on the disease another stage.

Though there are no direct remedies for rust, clean cultivation, the burning of infected straw, which carries the resting spores of the disease over the winter, may old considerably to, the mitigation of the evil.

The difficulty that has to be met and surmounted is the blending together in one ear or grain, rust resistance from one type, strength from another, yield and, perhaps early maturity from yet another, and when the plant-breeder has realized his desires after years of research and experimenting, in all probability the new type he has evolved will be suitable only for growth and ability to maintain its character under similar conditions to that in which it was originated. Rust-resistant wheat grown in Australia became badly rusted when grown in America, and vice versa. It has been stated by more than one authority that the injury done by rust to cereal crops exceeds $100,000,000 per annum. The department of agriculture has put on record: "The damage to wheat and oats from rust in this country probably exceeds that caused by any other fungus or insect pest, and, in some localities, is greater than that caused by all other enemies combined."

YOUR FOLKS DOWN EAST

MIGHT LIKE THIS PAPER IN PLACE OF THE WEEKLY LETTERS YOU FAIL TO WRITE THEM.

FIRE BLIGHT OF APPLES TROUBLING ORCHARDISTS

Serious Disease Which Attacks the Trees at Blooming Time—Observations Made by New Jersey Experiment Station.

The attention of the New Jersey experiment station was, in the spring of 1906, called to a serious disease of apples, which baffled many growers. On examination of specimens sent to the writer the disease was at once recognized to be due to the same organism which causes the fire-blight of the pear.

The writer visited orchards in the vicinity of Dover and Wyomlog to study the appearance of the disease. At the time of the examination in late May dead clusters of leaves were seen in all parts of the tree, and at first glance gave the impression that the trees had been touched by frost. Judging from this appearance and the fact that quite a heavy frost had occurred a few days previous, many growers were convinced that their trees were suffering from the effects of frost.

A close examination, however, revealed the fact that it was not the tips of the branches that were dead, as would have been the case had the trees been affected by frost, but the leaves of the fruit spurs. It was also noteworthy that in many cases only certain leaves of the fruit spur were dead, while others were living. In nearly all cases examined the shriveled remains of a young fruit which had not developed at all, or but slightly, was found and that it was the leaves in the bud from which this young apple emerged that were brown and dead.

It has been suggested that these germs of fire blight are, under proper conditions, carried by bees and other insects at blossoming time, and that through this agency the blossoms may become infected.

While the observations were made too late in the season to procure any data as to the blossom infection the evidence all points to the conclusion that infection of this kind occurred generally in Delaware in 1906.

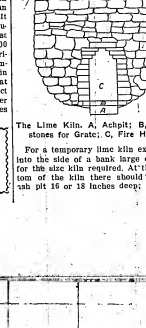
The blossoms were apparently isolated, and the disease obtained a foothold in the young fruit, perhaps carried into the tissue by the growth of the pollen into the stigmatic surface of the pistil. The organisms proceeded very slowly down the peduncle of the blossom, and into the fruit spur cutting off nourishment from the young fruit, and causing it to shrivel and die. The leaves of the spur immediately surrounding the base of the infected apple were also cut off from nourishment by the growth of the organisms and also killed. This occurred about two or three weeks after the blossoming time or long enough for the organisms to make their way down the peduncle of the flower and into the spur.

The evidence is made more conclusive from the fact that, in cases where other blossoms in the same spur did not become infected, the young apples continued to develop and reached a diameter of one-half to three-fourths of an inch by the time the organisms starting from another blossom of the same bud had reached the spur. In some cases the disease was relieved off and the apples continued to develop. In other (See plate Fig. 1 and 2), cases the organisms, after reaching the spur, continued up the peduncle of these partly grown apples. Some were completely rotted at time of inspection, in others the organisms had only reached part way up the peduncles.

On examination, the juices of young apples infected through the peduncle in this way was found to be full of the organisms of the disease. Cultures were made from these apples and pear twigs successfully inoculated.

Cases of Fire Blight on Apple Twigs.

A SMALL LIME KILN



The Lime Kiln. A, Achpit; B, Flagstones for Grate; C, Fire Hole.

For a temporary lime kiln excavate into the side of a bank large enough for the size kiln required. At the bottom of the kiln there should be an ash pit 16 or 18 inches deep; on top of this flagstones should be placed three or four inches apart; these stones answer for a grate and the space between the stones allows the ashes to drop through into the ash pit. The fire hole should be stoned up three feet high then corbelled in until the stones meet (see plan). By standing up pieces of boards or planks around the outside of kiln, filling the kiln with stone and puddling in clay between the board and bank at the same time, the stone will hold the boards from crushing in, and when the kiln is burned and the lime removed the sides of the kiln will be like one solid brick and will last for several burnings. It usually requires about 72 hours to burn an ordinary kiln.

Cherry Trees and Their Blossoms.—The Japanese and the Chinese make more out of the cherry than we do. In Japan there are varieties that are grown for their flowers alone. In cherry blossom time picnics are held under the cherry trees and verses are written about the beauties of nature.

To Stop Chicken Eating.—To break a hog of eating chickens put a ring in each ear and to those rings hang an old boot leg, letting it fall down over the eyes. Then put two of three rings in the nose. This seldom fails, but in case of failure give him a ride on the cars.

Health—Economy

Calumet Baking Powder

Best by Test

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

MR. HUDSON'S ADDRESS.

The address issued by Mr. T. T. Hudson, democratic national committeeman for Minnesota, and published in the daily press, seeks to convey the impression that Governor Johnson and his friends are attempting to take the vote of Minnesota in the national convention away from Mr. Bryan. There is no justification for this charge, as Governor Johnson has said repeatedly that if Minnesota is needed to nominate Mr. Bryan he shall have it. The Governor's friends, however, have insisted and still insist that the delegation from Minnesota shall not be made up of men openly or covertly hostile to the state administration, which reduced to plain terms means that Mr. Hudson and those like him are going to remain at home.

It is probably true that many of the democrats of the state are not wedded to the idea that the nomination of Mr. Bryan is imperative. While the Governor is not a candidate it is not likely that he or any man would refuse the nomination of his party. The Governor cannot control the action of the national convention, and so long as he is willing that the Minnesota vote should go to Mr. Bryan the most arrant adherent of the Nebraskan ought to be satisfied. There is no reason why Governor Johnson should "get off the earth" to please Mr. Bryan or anyone else. He has been praised by the press of the entire country and has been deluged with offers of support, and yet he has retained his equilibrium and refused to say the word which would fall to his standard the support of a very large element of his party.

The friends of Governor Johnson have not questioned the ability, the courage, the sincerity of Mr. Bryan, if they have a right to believe that if the nomination comes to Minnesota, neither the party nor the nation will suffer. On the contrary even loyal Minnesotan will rejoice that one of the great parties has so signally honored a man whose public record and private life is above reproach.

Mr. Martin must believe in the old axiom that it is "three times and out." He has been the municipal candidate for the ill-starred candidacies of Clifton, Dunn and Davidson, and each time he has to further desire to enter the lists.

The twin city newspapers will discontinue exchanges with the country press, giving as a reason that the price of paper and the operation of the new postal regulations. The only newspaper that has not joined in this agreement is the Duluth Herald, in many respects the best and greatest daily in the state. The Herald is not willing to sever its paternal relations with the country newspapers in order to save a few dollars, and in the end we doubt not the Herald will find the friendship of the country boys a valuable asset.

The Anoka Union wants 75,000 republican votars who will stand by the ticket in 1908. The Union must find them. There are not 75,000 in the republican party nor in all the parties who will stand by any ticket until they know what it looks like.

The Martin County Independent, which flies the name of Robert M. LaFollette at the head of its columns for president, says:

"The greatest argument ever advanced for the nomination and election of Bryan was unwittingly and unintentionally put forth by Burke Corkran, one the democratic Tammany leaders of New York city, who is opposing Mr. Bryan's nomination. He stated at a meeting that he did not think the democrats could succeed with Mr. Bryan as he was too fearless in denouncing what he believed to be wrong, and too honest for a politician if Mr. Corkran's theory is the standard for office, this country is on dangerous ground. No man can be too fearless in defense of right, or too honest for any position, whether political or otherwise."

Hear is the latest as to Corey and his recent marriage: "Corey of the Steel trust—according to a dispatch that is quite possibly apocryphal—has tired of his actress wife and the futile struggle for social recognition, and would fain go back, if he could, to the woman who shared his fortunes when he was young, poor and ambitous, and who helped him rise to affluence. Despite his new and beautiful wife, despite his palatial New York residence, with its retinue of servants, despite his lavish expenditurn of money in every direction, the steel trust's president finds society's doors closed in his face. According to the story printed, he is already tired of it all and wants to chuck the whole thing over. His thoughts turn back with vain regret to the old life. But, according to the printed story, he cannot bring himself to take the steps necessary for freeing himself from his present entanglement and returning to the old life and the old wife, because it would 'hurt his pride.'"

Ex-President Grover Cleveland has written a remarkable article on "Our People and Their Ex-Presidents" for The Youth's Companion, which will be published on January 2nd in that paper. In it Mr. Cleveland says: "I am the only man now living who could at this time profit by the ideas I have advocated. I hope my sincerity will not be questioned when I say that I have dealt with the subject without the least thought of personal interest or desire for personal advantage. I am not in need of aid from the public treasury. I hope and believe that I have provided for myself and those dependent upon me a competence for maintenance, within the limits of accustomed prudence and economy, and that those to whom I owe the highest earthly duty will not want when I am gone. These conditions have permitted me to reach with the utmost freedom a topic which involves no personal consideration and only has to join my mind with conditions that may arise in the future, but are not attached to the ex-president of today, and I am sure that I am actuated only by an ever present desire that the fairness and sense of justice characteristic of true American should shall neither fail nor be obscured."

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Fergus Falls Globe: The nomination of Governor John A. Johnson by the Democratic party this year for president is as sure as anything can be in politics. We suggest Mayor Tom L. Johnson of Cleveland, Ohio, for vice president on the same ticket. Tom is many times a millionaire, and as money is always needed, Tom will be mighty important to have along.

Pine River Sentinel: The talk about an elastic currency sounds fine. But why not an elastic ton of coal, or a barrel of flour or an elastic overall for a change? Huh?

LeSueur Sentinel: Many of the newspaper brethren in this section seem either too modest, too indolent or too busy to write their editorials, and as a result the same rendy-made paragraphs appear simultaneously in a number of sheets, posing as original with the editor.

Little Falls Herald: Cannon is a reactionary, opposed to salutary reforms, against the president, policies. So Republican papers say. Why is he chosen by Republicans for his green office?

St. Peter Free Press: Tom Shevlin is credited with the statement that there is any amount of timber to last 200 years, and it is growing as fast as used; and further, that the prices for lumber will go down as the corner on same is hussed and the lumber trust gets a few raps on the knuckles. Mr. Shevlin has been, and probably is now, one of the largest lumber dealers in the Northwest, and his admission of the existence of a lumber trust, in the face of the denials that such a combination exists, is rather significant.

Royalton Banner: We'll wager that there are a lot of men who served in the last legislature who view their record of last winter with anything but equanimity as the campaign approaches.

Virginia Enterprise: We note that one or two of our range exchanges would thus early open a discussion for legislative candidates. Some people are never happy without a fight on their hands.

Sauk Center Herald: The interstate commerce commission's investigation, at St. Paul, brought out the fact that the Pullman company pays its porters $25 a month. It doesn't take a high-priced mathematician to figure out who does the rest.

Detroit Record; The Brainerd Tribune states editorially that "in 1896 Mr. Bryan carried but one county in New York, and the majority against him was 268,483." Are we to understand that this is an insinuation that the opposition barrel was larger than Mr. Bryan's, or was the "8" mark merely typographical error?

School Trustees Meeting.

A meeting of the trustees of the school districts of Red Lake county will be held at Thief River Falls on next Saturday, the 11th. Trustees are entitled to $3.00 per day and five cents a mile in going to and returning from place of meeting and hotel expenses while there.

Hon. J. W. Olson, Superintendent Public Instruction, will be present and trustees are requested to bring any questions they wish to ask to the meeting. A question box will be one of the features of the program. There will be a forenoon session from 9:00 to 12:00 o'clock, and an afternoon session from 1:30 to 4:30. Teachers as well as trustees should attend this meeting. Supt. Hay, County Supt. Mithune, Supt. Harrington of Crookston, and others will be present and address the meeting.

A good program has been prepared and every school officer in the county should be present. There are many ways in which our school system may be improved, but this can be accomplished only by the cooperation of trustees, parents and teachers. We therefore request parents to attend this meeting.

Consolidation of country schools, and agriculture in the schools will be dicussed, also many other subjects of interest to the school officers and teachers. School laws will be distributed to clerks of districts at this time, and it is probable a short trustees meeting will be held at Red Lake Falls to accommodate any who may be unable to attend the above meeting.

H. T. McAnnilty, Co. Supt.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

CORRECTED TO DATE

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	93
" No. 1 Northern	88½
" No. 2 Northern	95½
" No. 3 Northern	92½
" No. 3 Northern	90
" Rejected	77½
Flax, No. 1	1 03
" No. 2	1 02
N. G. Flax	97
Barley, No. 1	78
" No. 2	77
" Seed	60
Oats, No. 3 White	41
" No. 4 White	39
" No. 3	37
Flour, Patent	3 10
" Straight	2 90
Shorts	21 00
Bran	23 00
Barley	20
Creamery Butter	31
Eggs, Fresh	25
Eggs, Packed	20

Weak Lungs Bronchitis

For over sixty years doctors have endorsed Ayer's Cherry Pectoral for coughs, colds, weak lungs, bronchitis, consumption. You can trust a medicine the best doctors approve. Then trust this the next time you have a hard cough.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also Manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. HAIR VIGOR.

Ayer's Pills keep the bowels regular—a notable and gently laxative.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

It protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

State, County and City Depository

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

Bemidji Pioneer: A. E. Schusser, the efficient publisher of the Kelliher Journal, was in the city today. having come down from his home this morning, Mr. Schusser conducts one of the best weekly newspapers in the north half of the state, and in addition to being one of the most progressive newspaper men in these parts, is a splendid fellow all around. He is postmaster at Kelliher, and his services in that position he gives entire satisfaction to the residents of Kelliher.

It Does the Business.

E. E. Chamberlain, of Clinton, Maine says of Bucklen's Arnica Salve: "It does my business: I have used it for piles and it cured them. Used it for chapped hands and it cured them. Applied it to an old sore and it healed it after having a scar behind." 25c at Schreiter's drug store.

A Higher Health Level.

"I have reached a higher health level since I began using Dr. King's New Life Pills," writes Jacob Springer, of West Franklin, Maine. "They kept my stomach, liver and bowels working just right. If these pills disappoint you on trial, money will be refunded at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

Business Cards.

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Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissonniere building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 106, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall.—E. G. Boss, C. C.; P. B. Gates, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Knox block. Sam Gibson, Pres.; Frank Brandt, Sec'y.

I. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 135, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—Fred Zaiser, N. G.; E. Argue, V. G.; F. A. Grady, R. S.; James E. Ford, P. S.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. Thos. Carter, Chief Ranger; J. R. Fuller Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Fr. Pyralis, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Bids For Wood.

Sealed bids will be received by the board of county commissioners of Red Lake county in the office of the county auditor up to three o'clock p. m., January 8, 1908, for fifty cords of green poplar body wood to be delivered at the county building before April 1, 1908.

The board reserves the right to reject any all bids.

—John B. O'Brien,
County Auditor.

Falls Meat Market

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Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

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160 FARMS FREE

What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Climate Cold but Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in the Saskatchewan and Alberta districts are now open to settlement. Many of these districts are now being settled rapidly by people from the United States, who are taking advantage of the Free Homestead Regulations and the cheap lands which can be secured in no other country.

Any settler may be made by proxy on certain conditions by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes best time to go and where to locate, apply to

E. T. HOLMES
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TWO MONTHS' TUITION FREE
GREAT BUSINESS TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE NORTHWEST
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EVERY GRADUATE IN A POSITION
BOOKKEEPING SHORTHAND TYPEWRITING ENGLISH, BANKING, ETC.
WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

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The Union Commercial College operates the only Telegraph School in Grand Forks, and the largest in the northwest. It is fully equipped with a 12 in. dispatcher's wire, and the instruction is by the regular first evidence operators of the Great Northern R. R. Co., assurance to graduates of a position to every one who completes the course. Write for free Catalogue.

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KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR Coughs, Colds, Throat and Lung Troubles.

PRICE 50c. & $1.00. TRIAL BOTTLE FREE.

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED

Revised Homestead Regulations

Any settler may be made by proxy on certain conditions by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes best time to go and where to locate, apply to

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SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
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Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,

Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planer & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
Excelsior Mach's
Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks

We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery, Engines and Mills for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you

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DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE

Every young person needs a business education and it costs no more to get it at this great Business and Telegraphic Training School, under exact office conditions, than at one of the small questionable ones. The results are, however, very different. 350 D. B. C. pupils went to excellent positions in banks and other business offices last year—over 400 will do so this year. All the Fargo banks employ D. B. C. pupils as bookkeepers, tellers and stenographers. No other school offers such evidence of endorsement by business men.

Our Business Course prepares for business life, or for position as clerk, or bookkeeper. The new course in Commerce and Banking (endorsed by the Bankers' Association) will supply bookkeepers for the larger concerns and tellers and cashiers for the Northwestern banks. The Stenographic Course (under an expert reporter) trains high-grade stenographers and court reporters. The stenographers for the U. S. District Court, N. D. Supreme Court and the Cass County Court are D. B. C. pupils. Can any other school offer you this evidence of superior training?

A Telegraphic and Railroad Course (under the direction of an old train dispatcher) furnished operators and station agents for the G. N., N. P., Milwaukee and Soo roads. The train wires run into the school, all their blanks are furnished and R. R. auditors lecture and give instruction on R. R. accounting. The roads guarantee positions to all D. B. C. graduates.

For catalogue and full information about any department, address,

F. LELAND WATKINS, Pres.,
9-11 Eighth St. So., Fargo, N. D.

SPILLANE'S

If Your Lamp Chimney Gets Smoky Try Our

Red Hydro-Carbon Oil..

and stop it

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, · MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Apples 40c per peck at the Big Store.

For Sale:—Portland cutter. Hunt Hardware Co.

C. H. Maritz was down from St. Hilaire Tuesday.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

Drew Marshall has returned to his labors in St. Paul.

Father Ambrose was a Thief River Falls visitor last Friday.

J. J. Padden transacted business in Crookston Friday evening.

Nap Miller and family were down from St. Hilaire over Sunday.

Theo. LaBissoniere has been on the sick list the past few days.

Miss Elsie Nesdo has gone to St. Cloud to take up Normal studies.

One of Pete Carl's boys broke his wrist last Thursday while coasting.

Father Adolph was down from Thief River Falls Monday evening.

Miss Rose Helm has gone to Mayville, N. Dak., to take up studies at the Normal.

Sec ond-hand Stewart hard coal stove, cheap. Good as new. Hunt Hardware Co.

Miss Lulu Fletcher departed last Friday evening for Ely to resume school studies.

Miss Lorraine Longtin returned to Oberon, N. D., last Friday to resume her school duties.

Miss Anna Schmitz of Grand Forks was a welcome guest of Miss Rose Helm over New Year's.

Chas. Bourdon came up from Wauben Saturday evening to spend Sunday with the home folks.

Secretary N. A. Nelson, of the St. Hilaire creamery, transacted business in the city Tuesday.

Callias Bibeau, the enterprising cheese maker at Lambert, was in the city Saturday shopping.

When inquiring about your taxes in Marion year in each case.—O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

Two cars of nice soft coal just received by A. L. Berry, the draymen. Give him a call when in need.

Miss Doretta Matthies has returned to her schoolduties after spending the holidays with home folks.

Chas. Bourdon departed Monday evening for Crookston to take up a course at Burton's Business College.

Mrs. H. E. Ives was an over-Sunday guest at the P. E. Pirn home, while the genial "H. E." transacted business at Crookston.

Dr. Spotford is at the Grand View hotel Red Lake Falls the 7th day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you.

Miss Martha Alstadt returned to her school duties at Blackduck last Friday evening.

Miss Frances Eickhoff, of Crookston, was a New Year's guest at the Arthur Zaiser home.

Napoleon Gamache left Monday for Collegeville, where he will take up studies at St. John's College.

Mrs. Jos. Lafrenboise, of North Yakima, is visiting among relatives and friends here fo, a few weeks.

Studies in the public and parochial school schools were resumed Monday after a vacation of two weeks.

Apples 40c peck at the Big Store.

WANTED—Twenty men to chop cord-wood. Inquire at the First State Bank, of Red Lake Falls, Minn.

E. L. Norton, traveling passenger agent for the Burlington road, was a guest over Sunday of H. H. and Arthur Zaiser.

County Auditor O'Brien received a telegram this morning from Jasper announcing the death of his sister, Mrs. Margaret Lund.

Mrs. Eugene Besse has returned to her home in Grand Forks after spending the holidays at the M. Bray home in this city.

Francis Gamache returned Monday evening to his labors in Cass Lake after spending New Year's at the Joseph Gamache home.

Miss Mayme Ericson has again taken up her school duties at Cloquet after spending the holidays at the parental home in this city.

For Sale:—Three lots, Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Boutineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 56 Border Ave N., Minneapolis.

At the council meeting Tuesday evening Arthur Lizee was appointed chief of police; Dr. J. C. Wilkinson, health officer, and S. A. Swanson, assessor.

Joe Toupin, Ralph Healy and Chas. Brady returned Monday evening to their studies at the State U, after spending their holiday vacation in the city.

Miss Ina Phillips returned to her home in Crookston Saturday evening after spending several days a guest of Misses Ethel Bourdon and Hazel Healy.

The "young peoples' party" held at the Woodmen hall last Saturday evening was attended by a large crowd and all present enjoyed the occasion greatly.

The newly elected officers of the I. O. O. F. lodge are: Wm. Findlesen, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; P. A. Aiken, R. S.; J. E. Argue F. S.; H. C. Hansen, Treas.

We are informed that Fred Gesswein, a pioneer resident of Red Lake county, died last week at his home in Tacoma, Wash. We have not as yet learned particulars.

For Sale:—SE¼ and E½ SW¼ Sec. 9-151-43; 6 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles from Plummer. Price, $10.00 per acre, easy terms. Enquire of S4, caro Gazette office. 12-3t

Action for damages for negligent keeping of stock, while in custody of an officer has been commenced by Ole Ostlund, of Erie, against Frank Zvorad constable of this town ship.—Sunbeam.

Miss Chrystabel Peterson departed Monday evening for Fargo for a brief visit among friends before returning to her home in Evansville. She spent a very pleasant week in this city at the home of her brother, C. E. Peterson.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

J. S. Roy, Wash Adams, John Falstad and M. R. Hauge, prosperous farmers and dairymen from up near St. Hilaire, were in the city Tuesday on business before the board of county commissioners.

Just as we go to press we learn that Theo Zaiser died early this morning, and requiem high mass will be held at St. Mary's church Saturday morning at ten o'clock. The funeral procession will leave the house at nine twenty. Obituary next week.

Misses Stella Hennemuth, Mayme Linnihan and Ella Krueger have resumed their studies at the State Normal at Moorhead after spending the holidays at home, while Miss Viola Longtin accompanied the young ladies to Moorhead and will be a new recruit at the Normal.

Bert LaPreniere, who for the past three months has been doing stunts on the St. Hilaire Spectator, has severed his connections therewith and departed Tuesday evening for Grand Rapids, where he goes to accept a position with his brother, A. L., on the Independent.

Judge N. W. Tarrant returned home Tuesday noon from Fox Lake, Wis., whether he was summoned by the illness of his aged mother. His reports the aged lady much improved at the time of his departure and has hopes that she may enjoy many more years of sunshine and happiness.

Raymond & Poore's rendition of East Lynne at the opera house Monday evening was pronounced par excellent, and the troupe one of the best touring the country. Manager Wander is now booking only first-class attractions and deserves the patronage of our people upon the occasion of any attraction booked.

A prominent farmer living near Argyle said to us the other day: "This country is good enough for me. I milk fifteen cows every day and the profit from these cows pays my expenses—what raise and realize in grain goes into the bank to my credit, and I am satisfied. What more can a man expect in the world?"—Argye Banner.

Jos. Morrisette, of Plummer, was in the city last Saturday on business and we hear "cupid" has been shooting arrows at him. The happy event will take place next Saturday morning at ten o'clock, at St. Joseph's church in this city, Father Buyelle officiate. The bride to be is Miss Emie Olson, a charming young lady of near Plummer.

Hallock Enterprise: Fred Morin, formerly with the Robertson Lumber Co. here but who is now in charge of that company's yard at Crookston, made Hallock a brief business visit last Friday. He was accompanied by his father who is a builder and contractor at Red Lake Falls, and who put in a bid for the building of the new school house here next spring.

Last week in mentioning the reception given Romeo Laurent the type had it the reception was given by the Woodmen, when in fact the Modern Brotherhood should have been given credit for promulgating such a good time. We understand they initiated fifteen new members into camp that night, and we can imagine there was something "doing" all evening.

The annual baskes social of the local M. B. A. lodge will be held at the opera house in this city on Thursday evening Jany. 20, 1908. This annual affair is the pride of the lodge and every effort is being made to make it the success of the social season this year. The public is cordially invited to attend and a grand time is assured. All the ladies are requested to bring a basket and are guaranteed that they "boys" will be there to buy them. Music will be furnished by the Red Lake Falls orchestra.

A very enjoyable affair took place New Year's day when the children and grandchildren of Mr. and Mrs. Pierre Emard, of this city, gathered at their home and partook of a royal dinner prepared by Mrs. Emard's clever hands. At the close of the meal Mrs. Jeff Porter stepped up to the lady of the house and presented her with a neat box containing a sum of money as a token of their esteem for her and their appreciation of her trouble to receive them so grandly. A very enjoyable time was had by all.

Fred Borchers was over to Blackduck the latter part of last week to see Frank Jeffers and look after his wants as a representative of the local I. O. O. F. lodge. Fred reports the injured man in fine spirits and doing nicely, and says it will be but a short time until he may be removed to his home in Crookston. Everything possible is being done by the Odd Fellows and numerous friends for the relief of the unfortunate man, and liberal donations have been extended by all. The citizens of Red Lake Falls made up a purse of $125, the firemen of their meeting Monday night voted them $100, and the Odd Fellows sent a check for $75, besides the co. ty offering allowed by the by-la . of the order. All our people sympathise with the unfortunate man and are ever ready to extend aid in the time of need to a citizen so highly respected as was Frank Jeffers and his family.

Nursing baby?

It's a heavy strain on mother.

Her system is called upon to supply nourishment for two.

Some form of nourishment that will be easily taken up by mother's system is needed.

Scott's Emulsion contains the greatest possible amount of nourishment in easily digested form.

Mother and baby are wonderfully helped by its use.

ALL DRUGGISTS! 50c. AND $1.00

Ten Reasons for Home Trading

1.—Because you examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2.—Because your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchased of him.

3.—Because when you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4.—Because if a merchant is willing to extend you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5.—Because your home merchant pays local taxes and exerts every effors to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of the city and country property.

6.—Because the mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7.—Because the mail order merchant does nothing for the benefit of markets or real estate values.

8.—Because "if your town is good enough to live in it is good enough to spend your money in."—Gov. Folk, Missouri.

9.—Because the best citizens in your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens.

10.—Because Garceau & Zaiser are leaders in the general mercantile business in Red Lake Falls and you will save money by dealing only with them.

Garceau & Zaiser

Miss Beatrice Emard entertained a few young lady friends last Saturday evening at a "cake party." Each one present represented a cake, among which were the old hickory nut, mahogany, scripture, Christmas, corn and snow cake. Miss Laura Zaiser won the prize by guessing correctly what each represented. The rest of the evening was spent in progressive games, and later on an elaborate lunch was served which was greatly enjoyed by all. Those present were Misses Laura Zaiser, Florence Hennemuth, Frances Eickhff, Rebecca Hunt and Lillian Brady.

The Red Lake Falls Creamery association held their annual meeting Monday and elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Hilaire Baril, president; George Orr, vice-president; Geo. F. Hennings, secretary; Wm. Sharper, treasurer; Frank Grenier, manager. The board of directors are Geo. Walker, Chas. Painel and Max Waldorf, while the service and past recordof P. L. Malvin, the buttermaker, were considered worthy of his hire for another year. The meeting was one of the largest and most enthusiastic ever held by the association, and fifty new shares in the corporation were sold.

Ed L. Healy returned home Saturday morning from Browns Valley, whither he had been on a business deal, and after spending a few days with his family returned Monday evening to the scene of his new possessions. Of the deal the Browns Valley Tribune adds a compliment: "The Tribune is pleased to state that the Browns Valley roller mill property has been sold by Mr. Stone to Edward Healy, of Red Lake Falls, but who formerly resided at Morris and was a member of the merchandise firm of Olson, Guether Healy, Co. Mr. Healy has been active in the real estate business for several years and owns and operates a mill and an electric light plant at Red Lake. He is personally known to the Paul brothers of this place and they speak highly of him as a man possessed of great business push. It is understood that he intends to put the mill in charge of competent management and operate it, which fact will be hailed with delight by the entire community."

SPECIALS

FOR ONE WEEK

AT THE

CASH GROCERY

50c Japan Tea for..... **40c**

40c Coffee for..... **30c**

35c Coffee for..... **27c**

25c Coffee for..... **20c**

Tomtoes per can..... **10c**

Best Laundry Soap 7 bars for..... **25c**

BEST APPLES IN TOWN. Also fresh Cabbage and Celery.

Phone No. 20 for Quick Delivery

E. CHATEL

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had au account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The Merchants State Bank.....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Pouliot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's in It to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUNDS STORE

A FEW SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

3 cans of corn . . . .
7 bars laundry soap . .
Oranges, per dozen . .

25c

HOW A VOICE WAS RESTORED

(A Thanksgiving Story)

By ANNA DEMING GRAY

(Copyright.)

Nat's wife stood in the back door looking across the east meadow, and shading her eyes with her hand watching her father-in-law and little son disappear over the field.

"I wish I had made father put some grapelectrics in his hat," she said; "he inhids the heat so, and it's sure to be bet by noon. If it is, I hope Martha will keep them to dinner."

She was a slim, girlish-looking woman, and her cheeks were pink and dimpled. Her ripples of brown hair were drawn down behind her ears into a tight knot, with quaker-like precision, but escaped into little curls in spite of her.

The prettiness of Nat's wife was an established fact, and one which she had felt very sorry over since she received Nat's sister saying, sensibly, soon after the wedding: "Nat always seemed well-balanced, as most men—which isn't sayin' much. He stayed a single bachelor till he was 40 and then got took in by a pair of laughing eyes and a baby dimple. Him and Sue 22? An' to think of him marryin' Annett Durand! No; I can't say there was anything against her father, only he never did mention her past pictures. He came here to Strangville a widower, with this child. She was ten then. That's all anybody knew about him. In Strangville, you have to have a grandfather to be anybody."

Until recently, Annett had not thought that she possessed any of her artist father's talent, but she knew that his love for all beautiful things was hers. Secretly, unknown to her husband, she took lessons until her work was pronounced by critics to be even better than her father's.

She had never repeated Martha's words to her husband, for she was too loyal and knew Nat too well for that. Her woman's instinct told her that jealousy of her place in Nat's affection was at the bottom of it, more than any ill will to herself—for Martha was Nat's twin-sister. Annett felt keenly the injustice of the dislike, and resented the thought that she had been married merely for her pretty face. She made up her mind then and there—and her will was quite equal to Martha's own—that she would win the affection and respect of her husband's family in spite of the-in-laws. She had grown to love Nat's eccentric, handsome old father; he was so much like her husband, and this alone would have made him dear to her; but, with Martha, it was quite a different matter.

The young wife wondered sometimes how this hard, scolding woman could be Nathaniel's twin sister. Ever to protect and defend those weaker than himself was as natural as to breathe to Nathaniel Strang.

This had been the foundation of his love for Annett, perhaps. He had seen her lonely and sad after her father's death, and his pity had been roused. Almost before he knew it himself, she had become the one woman in the world to him.

He had never been a man of many words. "I know that I am not half good enough for you, Annett," he had said, "nor young enough neither; but I love you, and I'll try every day I live to make you glad you married me."

Not a very sentimental wooing perhaps; but Annett, looking back on his honest eyes, was satisfied, and tried bravely to enjoy the rose of love that was hers, and not feel the thorn.

Since little Nat had come, Martha had seemed more friendly, for a child is a great polar of sympathy and love between even those who do not like each other.

Martha was honestly very fond of the boy, who was now almost three years old.

Annett had made her husband's home so attractive and inviting a place that Nat's father had long ago grown to think that there was nobody like his daughter-in-law.

In truth she had made herself almost invaluable to him, since his "trouble" came.

Three years before, a traveling doctor had visited Strangville—a quack would perhaps be a better term—whose name was Ironwell. He held each evening a concert and a dime museum performance, consisting of mind-reading, sleight of hand, and reading the future.

The last evening of the doctor's stay in the village, Mr. Strang had been giving his opinion rather too freely, as to the Reading of the Future; in fact, he had ridiculed the whole thing.

The doctor finally became angry, and offered to tell Mr. Strang an unpleasant fort in his own near future.

The old man only threw back his head, and laughed the more.

"Well, sir," cried the irate doctor, "you'll know it soon enough. I guess, but you may have it to think on awhile. On the 22d day of next September, at 12 o'clock, you will lose your voice, and never speak another word;" and he turned his back and walked wrathfully away, followed by the resounding laughter of old man Strang as he turned toward home. But he did not tell the evil prophecy to anyone.

As the 22d of September approached, he grew more and more silent and moody.

That day, while the family were at the dinner table, he suddenly paused in the middle of a sentence and got to his feet, his eyes fixed on the clock on the opposite wall. It was just 12 o'clock. He made several efforts to speak, but finally sank back into his chair, white and trembling. Afterward he had written it down for his son, but he had not talked since.

He brooded much over his trouble and did not get any more reconciled to it, in spite of the sympathy of friends and the unlon prayer-meeting held in his behalf.

As Annett watched the two going over the meadow together she wore a very thoughtful expression.

"I wish I had one child, how my plan is going to turn out? If I can only keep Natty from finding it out awhile longer." And then her face lighted up and her eyes smiled.

Annette firmly believed that old father Strang's voice was but through fright, and that an equally great surprise would restore it.

For years and years the Strangs had been having two big family dinners in the year—one at Christmas and one at Thanksgiving. They had never been to Annett's for one of the gatherings since her marriage; Nat had always seemed to oppose it, and there were so many other places, that it did not matter. This year Mrs. Strang insisted upon having the Thanksgiving dinner at her place. The day happened to be old father Strang's birthday.

Annett had planned a dinner with which not even Martha could find fault. The two long tables groaned beneath their load of good things. The old Strang silver, which was only used on state occasions, added its

"Land o' Goshen, Natty!"

story. The whole set of old blue china which had belonged to father Strangs father was present too.

Annett had the faculty of making a little look pretty, and when everything was ready and she took father Strang out to see it before the guests were invited out, he kissed her and wrote on his tablet: "There hasn't been so fine a dinner since mother died."

And Annett knew that he was giving her his highest praise.

Guests had been arriving since early in the morning, and at last they were all seated around the tables, 40 of them in all, and in the best spirits.

The dinner went on much as usual, each one of the women remembering silently how she had prepared this or that dish much better, when they met at her house.

The same old jokes were told by the older people, and laughed at and applauded by the rest, with as much enjoyment as if they were being heard for the first time.

And finally it was over, and the dessert had been passed, and seed cakes and sweet cider were going the rounds, when had been the waiting up of the Strang dinners since the beginning of time.

Then while they were all only waiting for one of the party to finish a story before going back to the sitting-room, Annett called little Nat to her side and whispered something to him.

"Father Strang," she said, "I have kept my birthday gift for you until now. Nat, dear, will you draw the curtains, so that all our friends may see it?"

Her heart was beating rapidly as she spoke, but her voice was clear and distinct.

Nat drew the curtains and everyone turned to the door of the library, wondering what the gift would be.

As a rule they did give birthday gifts in the Strang family.

Father Strang had risen unconsciously at his name, and stood gazing in pleased surprise at the picture which was revealed.

"Land o' Goshen, Natty!" he said, "if it hain't you and me, an' the medder lot."

Later, when things had quieted down a little, Martha said before them all, and it took some courage to do it:

"I haven't treated you right, an' I'm willin' to say so, Annett. There isn't anything I could've liked as well for you to do, as to get a picture of father. You know we haven't been able to get him to be took for 40 years. That was a tin-type, an' it's so faded that you can't tell which is him, and which is his brother. The picture's made his voice come back, and there isn't nothin' I wouldn't do for you from this time on. As for it, I'll bet there isn't anybody in the United States who can paint to come up to it."

And so at last Nat's wife found her way into the hearts of the Strang family, and by and by, at least, it was a blessed Thanksgiving.

SURVIVOR OF FIRE AT SEA WHEN 4,800 LIVES WENT OUT

Michael S. Brockett Tells of the Burning of the Troopship General Lyon in 1865.

"ONLY two of us are now living out of the 4,800 who escape from the fiery flames of the General Lyon, when 4,800 souls were hushed by the hand of death on March 31, 1865, and both live in Illinois," said Michael S. Brockett, old soldier and farmer, as he retold the harrowing incidents of the disaster that came as a capsheaf of cruelty to the days of the Civil war.

"The memory of that fatal Friday morning will never leave me," said Brockett, as he began the story, "and yet it seems fresh and as vivid as though it occurred but yesterday. It seems that I can see the flames as they carry death in their path; hear the agonizing cries of the doomed and see hope vanish with the first volumes driving death in a hideous form o thousands on board the ill-starred ship.

"It was about 10 o'clock on Friday morning, March 31, that fire broke out, a barrel of kerosene oil in the porter's room was broken by the rough seas, and the contents soaked down on the two lower decks, saturating them. The sea was rough, and when the alarm of fire struck the furnace, the flames quickly spread over the entire vessel. Within half an hour the whole ship was a mass of flames.

"The sea was rolling mountain high, and a scene of the greatest excitement and confusion ensued immediately after it was discovered that the vessel was on fire. Women and children (there were nearly twelve hundred of them on board) ran shrieking about, imploring to be saved. On one side the fire was roasting them to death by degrees, and on the other the ocean was opening and surging in hellish glee.

"Scores sprang from the burning boats followed, the captain of the General Lyon being one of the most eager to escape with his life. With him was Capt. Webber of the Fifty-sixth Illinois regiment, and both were killed when the boat in which they sought escape was sucked under the ship and crushed in the machinery. Pandemonium broke loose on the ship as the flames gradually neared and crowded the people closer and closer to the edge of the vessel, there to be confronted by a sea the tumult of which was the song of death.

"Maj. Fyles, in command of the Fifty-sixth Illinois regiment, made a heroic but fruitless attempt to quell the turmoil, and lost his life in attempting to help the women and children escape from the bitter flames. But all efforts to quiet the men and women were unheeded at that terrible moment of common danger to all, and every man worked to save his own life as best he could. Within half an hour the vessel was wrapped in flames and those on deck had in most instances disappeared in the engulfing waves, very few escaping in the limited number of boats. Many who had gotten safely into boats were later drowned by the high waves or pulled down to their death by scores of hands that held onto the boats with the mad desperation of a drowning person. The waves were running mountain high, and many of the bodies were washed ashore.

"As the boat in which we had escaped with a party of four, washed further and further away four more unfortunates were rescued and taken aboard. They were weak from their battle with the waves and nearly dead from hunger and cold. For more than two hours we were in the boat, and before our rescue the four men last taken in died. Only at intervals, when the waves receded, could we see the burning ship as she drifted helplessly about

MICHAEL S. BROCKETT.

vessel only to be swallowed by the maddened waves, which whipped the ship about like a toy and added to the horror of the morning. We had only a few matches, N. G., a few hours before, and many of the women and children and not a few of the men were violently assault at the time of the fire.

"In the Fifty-sixth Illinois regiment, which had been picked up at Wilmington to be taken North and disbanded, were many sick soldiers. When the fire broke out I was sleeping by the side of my brother. We were about twenty-five feet from the hatch. The flames spread so quickly that no alarm was given, and I was badly burned before I was awakened. One boat was immediately launched by the captain of the General Lyon, but was instantly stove, the captain meeting death. Then I grabbed a boat and pushed it into the sea. I leaped in after it and several fellow soldiers followed me. Three more besides myself made fast to the boat. We drifted helplessly about at the mercy of the waves, expecting every minute to be our last.

"From the time the General Lyon started on her voyage the weather was rough and boisterous, and great numbers of the passengers were on the lower decks of the ship, to silence the roaring of the sea as best they could. The hulk of the sick were unable to reach deck and were suffocated and scorched with all manner of horrors beyond description. Alarm usurped the place of coolness and discipline among officers and mates on the upper deck, and the struggle that ensued was a mad endeavor for self-preservation, the natural instincts of man dispelling military training in an instant. A few of the mates ran to the hose and attempted to apply streams of water to the burning flames, but their efforts were futile. The captain, seeing the turn of affairs at this juncture shouted, 'The ship is gone; lower the boats!'

"A wild, disorderly rush to the few

Had Her Doubts.

"Is it really a pleasure for you to have me call?" inquired the young man.

"Why, yes," said the girl in some confusion. "Why do you ask such a question?"

"Oh, nothing; only you seem to take your pleasures sadly."

Often the Case.

When friends come on a while to stay, "Tis sad by night and sad by day.
We're very glad to see them go,
And they are glad to get away.

The Best Dad Gets.

"My daughter is to be married soon," said the young man has spoken to you?"

"Oh, yes. Mentioned the time and place and told me if I happened to be in the neighborhood to drop in, and I'd find myself welcome."

Poor Chap.

"Do you like me without a veil, Tom?" asked the coquette.

"Like you? I love you," replied the disconsolate fellow. And then he added sadly; "Without avail."

HAS SEVERE TEST

HOW RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVE IS "TRIED OUT."

Actual Work on the Road Is Superseded by Observations Mechanically Made by Engineer in Ordinary Roundhouse.

Engine No. 0000 of the Pennsylvania, the last work of the locomotive builder, rolled out of the construction shops, possessed of the idea that somewhere near by awaited a "Congressional Limited" or a "Pennsylvania Flyer" or a "Pennsylvania Limited" train ready for her. Instead, No. 0000 went on a treadmill to test her power, says an Altoona (Pa.) dispatch to the New York Herald.

Because of the care with which she was built, engine No. 0000 thought that she was about the best thing that ever had been turned out in the locomotive line. Naturally she thumped and snorted when she slid into the big roundhouse in Altoona, with dead engines lying all about her, and climbed up on a peculiar contrivance which seemed to be just so many huge wheels revolving on axles so arranged that a wheel met each of hers. To her wonder an engineer climbed into the cab, two firemen took their positions and soon she found herself humming with all the power of which she was capable. The steam shot into her tubes and wheels, her great wheels began to revolve and she found herself running away.

"All right," she said, tearfully, "I'll smash something, I'm sure—I'll go through the side of the shop. I'll hurt somebody or I'll hurt myself, I'll—"

She stopped. To her surprise she was doing nothing of the kind. As her tubes grew heated so did the wheels upon which she rested. She wasn't going anywhere, and although her tubes grew heated, her great wheels began to revolve and she found herself running away.

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In the old days when an engine was built it was the custom to test her by sending her out on she road. Kipling once wrote a story describing how one of the Pennsylvania's srieks crats was tried out. It was usual then to take the engine, hitch on heavy freight cars, send her out over the line, on levels and tangents, on curves and grades, until she showed what was in her. But nowadays the railroad men want to know more, and they want to know it before they intrust a passenger or freight train to her mercies.

The man in the overalls got as much out of No. 0000 before he was through with her as a small boy gets out of an orange. When he left her on the road the first thing he did was to let her wheels revolve to espacity, for in that way he figured the maximum speed. Then he coupled to her an arrangement with a dial attachment and began to test for her pulling power. By a backward pull he made her draw the equivalent of everything from a baggage car to a unloeng freight train.

Now she was to all intents and purposes racing over the Jersey meadows. On a track clear and the way straight, now she was striking the grade on the other side of Johnstown and pulling like a human being for success. Stronger and stronger grew that backward pull, until No. 0000 knew that she was to learn her strength—a most important thing in railroading. She got away again and then came down to the fine points of the test.

All the time the engine was pulling and hauling, racing and checking, her steam gauges and water gauges had been telling little stories of their own, and her stories were listened to with interest. They were telling about the pressure of the steam in the boiler, with the right amount of water and coal used. They were saying whether the amount of fuel was producing the maximum of steam or whether there was a mistake somewhere. They were telling as plainly as words will whether or not the boiler was large enough for the grate or the grate too large for the boiler.

Speed and pull and pressure and effectiveness of pulling, do not end the tests of No. 0000. Another important thing is determined while she is on the roundhouse, and that is her best load. It is strange, but true, that engines for some reason never are exactly alike, nor the test was to hitch cara to an engine "until she lay down and cried," as they said; that is, till she could not pull another car over the line marked out. Nowadays they never do that, but by a scientific arrangement of pulleys, levers and wheels strike the mean between too much weight and too little—the exact point where the machine can do its best work, in the shortest time, under the most adverse conditions.

Deepest Underground.

The Charing Cross, Euston, and Hampstead Railroad can boast of having the deepest underground station in the world. This is at Hampstead, England, and is 185 feet deep.

Thousands Have Kidney Trouble and Never Suspect It.

Prevalence of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalence of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patient and physicians, *who constantly overlook or mistake symptoms for others, with doctoring the effects, while the original disease* undermines the system.

Who Is To Blame.

There is comfort in the knowledge so often expressed, that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy, fulfills every wish in curing rheumatism, pain in the back, kidneys, liver, bladder and every part of the urinary passage. It corrects inability to hold water and scalding pain in passing it, or bad effects following use of liquor, wine or beer, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine you should have the best. Sold by druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar size.

You may have a sample bottle and a book that tells all about it, both sent free by mail. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention this paper and don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y.

Home of Swamp-Root.

Nobility's Responsibilities.

Parvenu's Wife—Oh, Emil; since you were knighted I haven't a moment's peace. I must have company, pay visits, help artists. We must build a big castle, have our portraits painted for the gallery, and if I die of all this bother I know I shan't have any peace; I suppose I shall have to be a ghost in our castle.

SUFFERED TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

With Eczema—Her Limb Peeled and Foot Was Raw—Thought Amputation Was Necessary—Believes Life Saved by Cuticura.

"I have been treated by doctors for twenty-five years for a bad case of eczema on my leg. They did their best, but failed to cure it. My doctor had advised me to have my leg cut off. At this time my leg was peeled from the knee, my foot was like a piece of raw flesh, and I had to walk on crutches. I bought a set of Cuticura Remedies. After the first two Resinol soap and the swelling went down, and in two months my leg was well and the new skin came on. The doctor was surprised and said that he would use Cuticura for his own patients. I have now been cured over seven years, and but for the Cuticura Remedies I might have lost my leg." Mrs. Jos. B. Renaud, 277 Montana St., Montreal, Que., Feb. 20, 1907."

First Use of Coffee.

The use of coffee in England was first known in 1657. The first public place in London where it was sold was thus advertised: "Made and sold in St. Michael's alley, in Cornhill, by Pasqua Rosee, at the sign of his own head."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, Globe building, St. Paul, Minn.: Alexander J. Blumbach, Winona, Minn., ink well; Clarence M. Chamberlain, N. Dakota, rein-holder; George Dopkins, Morris, Minn., overshoe-holder; Frederick Hansmann, St. Paul, Minn., wrench; Otto A. Prust, Holloway, Minn., baghalder; Michael R. Ritts, McClure, S. D., horse-detacher; Jens C. Ulstrom, Minneapolis, Minn., bath cabinet.

First Mannish Woman.

The most emancipated feminie need not be ashamed to claim Eve as her ancestress, for she was the first to have something mannish about her—one of Adam's ribs.

TEXAS GULF COAST COUNTRY.

Write for free booklet and maps to Theo. F. Koch Land Co., Globe Bldg., St. Paul.

Off the Bat.

Sepperl—Father, what rhymes with "thirst?"

Father—Beer.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

The evil we remember is surpassed by the good we forget.

A PRACTICAL CHRISTMAS GIFT.

A step & time saving Elwell Kitchen Cabinet. Ask your dealer or send for free booklet. Elwell Kitchen Cabinet Co., Minneapolis.

Inclination always furnishes the most convincing argument.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

ALL KIDNEY, LIVER AND BLOOD DISEASES INCLUDING RHEUMATISM, BACKACHE AND DIABETES

75 "Guaranteed"

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS - 50¢ per BOTTLE

The Worst of It.

"Hilkin's cat yelled for three hours the other night, and then I got up and threw a lump of coal at it."

"Hit the cat?"

"Nope. I hit Hilkins, who had just come out to let the cat in."

"There must have been some satisfaction in that."

"There was for a moment, and then Hilkins returned the coal thrown out of his plate glass windows. But that wasn't the worst of it."

"No?"

"No. He went in the house and left the cat outside yelling."

COMING WEST.

Shoe Industry Gradually Leaving Eastern Coast.

Massachusetts and Connecticut are rapidly thereat of as the big shoe manufacturing states, but, as the great west has become more densely populated, those states are slowly losing prestige.

Wisconsin, for instance, has the largest manufacturer of full vamp shoes in the world—The F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Co. of Milwaukee. The market for this company's product is the great west from the Mississippi to the Pacific. Undoubtedly it is Milwaukee's nearness to this great west market which is responsible for the great growth of this concern which has been in proportion to the growth of the west. In the last 25 years they have outgrown six factories. Including the new Seattle factory nearly completed and the Milwaukee factory alone built this last year the total capacity of the Mayer Boot & Shoe Company exceeds 9,000 pairs per day, which already has been inadequate to meet the demand of the west.

His Revenge.

He adored her, but his pride was very great.

"Edith," he faltered, "do you love me?"

Above the boom of the sea her voice sounded clear and cold.

"No," she said. "No, Mr. Munnerlig."

He laughed unpleasantly.

"Well," he said, "I feared you did, but was all, and I just wanted to warn you that I am already engaged."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

A New Role.

"Hallo, Jack, old boy; writing home for money?"

"No."

"What are you taking so much trouble over, then? You've been fussing and fuming over it for the last two hours."

"I'm trying to write home without asking for money."

Stop That Cough

before it becomes chronic. Get Brown's Bronchial Troches, the best preparation known for coughs.

Foolish Procedure.

Subbubs—Who's the fellow Backlots brought out with him last evening?

Nosbor—That's a fellow he's trying to sell his house to.

Subbube—Silly chump! How on earth can he expect to sell the house to the fellow if he lets him see it beforehand?

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMEN, St. Paul, Minn.

In Mitigation.

"You are charged with having registered illegally."

"Well, your honor," responded the prisoner, "perhaps I did, but they were trying so hard to keat you that I just got desperate."

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

At the Fancy Dress Ball.

"Why, your beggar's outfit has cost more than my marquis' dress."

"O, yes. You see yours is often in use, whereas mine was made expressly for me."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The faith are only barricading truth out of their lives.

UNDER THE KNIFE

By Randall Curtis.

(All Rights Reserved: International Press Association.)

OUT of the whirl of dreams the sick man's consciousness gradually became centered upon two figures in the bedroom. Through half-closed eyelids he watched them listlessly as they whispered together, now and then near him, so that his bushes streaked them with vertical bars, and then passing again beyond the range of his vision. It had been morning, but now the shades were down, and the lamplight showed him the outlines of the hair-furnished room, the upholstered walls, the table, covered with white sheet; the bureau, busy with towels and bottles, and the surgeon's case of instruments. The air was heavy with a sickening odor of chloroform. He tried to remember. Gradually memory returned. He recollected his sudden illness in their small country house, his wife's alarm, her train-mile drive for their old summer friend, the doctor. Then came the minute operation, performed upon the dining table, hastily dragged in from the adjoining room; lastly his wife's devotion as she sat fearlessly beside him, holding his hand, while the chloroform cone sent its benumbing odors through heart and brain. How bravely she had prepared to take her share in the operation. God! how happy they had been together. There were few women such as she. He must live now, for her sake.

Yet—was this death? He tried to move, but not even his eyelids could obey the summons of his brain. Nor he felt strangely free from all pain and discomfort, and his mind, clearer than crystal, seemed to have acquired superpersonal powers, so that he felt, rather than heard, the words of the speakers.

"Is there no hope at all?" he heard his wife murmur as she bent over him.

The doctor did not reply immediately, but approached the bed and laid his strong, firm fingers upon the pulseless wrist. Then he turned to the bureau, took from his case a hypodermic syringe, and injected some pale fluid under the skin in several places. But no sign of life or consciousness was discernible; the breath came harshly and heavily at irregular intervals, and whispered, covering her face.

Her own eyes clouded and became dilate with fear, taking on the expression she had once seen in a stag's when the knife had pierced its throat. As though she read some guilty secret there she recoiled fearfully.

"What is it?" she cried. "Not that? O swear it is not that."

But he only bowed his head and stood silent before her, gathering resolution for that supreme confession which could be delayed no longer. At last he began.

"Yes," he said. "I cannot hide it. But I must tell you everything—do you hear? everything. I was in Manila when I last full when you left Maine. I thought and dreamed of you all during that long winter, when I was here alone, in this little snow-bound settlement. I longed for you, for the sight of you, to hear the rustle of your dress, to feel your presence near me. I think I must have been mad with longing. Then I knew that if you came back again I should no longer be able to control myself. And so"—

"You killed him. My God! You killed him!"

"I know, that an operation would probably prove fatal. It was his heart, and I. I swear it was no work of mine. I—why do you look so strangely?"

"What was that sound?" she cried, springing to the bedside.

The whole appearance of the sick man had changed. Pity and shame had accomplished what the drugs failed to do. The blood began to flush the shrunken arteries, the color to kindle in the waxen features. A groan burst from the shriveled lips.

They turned; they saw the eyes, wide open, fixed upon theirs; they looked into each other's face in horror and fear. The doctor was the first to regain self-control. He sprang to the bureau, snatched up the bottle of chloroform and emptied its contents upon the cone.

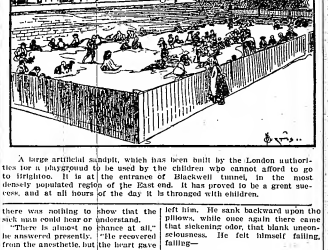
"No, no, not that," she cried. "You shall not murder him."

He fought her fiercely, his features twisted with frenzy, for in the one creature, pressing her back before him, brushing her slender wrists and delicate fingers as she grappled with him. And all the while the sick man, with every desire to live, called on her in a continuous, primitive voice, as a child invoking its protector.

His wife had yielded, and sunk down helplessly beside him. The fingers of the murderer were on his throat.

"Be quick, then," he heard her murmur, opening her eyes as she knelt by the bedside. Then she desire for life

NOVEL PLAYGROUND FOR LONDON CHILDREN



A large artificial sandpit, which has been built by the London authorities for a playground to be used by the children who cannot afford to go to Brighton. It is at the entrance of Blackwall tunnel, in the most densely populated region of the East end. It has proved to be a great success, and at all hours of the day it is thronged with children.

left him. He sank backward upon the pillows, while once again there came that sickening odor, that blank unconsciousness. He felt himself falling, falling—

* * *

His wife's clear eyes were gazing into his own. Her fingers smoothed his hot forehead. A cheerful voice rang in his ears.

"Wake up, old man. You're doing finely now. Look, here's your wife at your side. And here's your appendix."

COULDN'T DODGE DUTY.

Germany, is jealous of the foreign candymaker and exacts a ridiculous toll upon everything in the shape of candy the fectionery that comes across its borders. Ignorant of this fact one Uncle Sam's sons in the course of the summer just past disembarked from a liner at a German port carrying in his hand a 5-pound box of candy bought in a New York trade-mark. At sight of the box the Teutonic customs official exhibited marked activity and prepared to seize upon it, declaring that it must be weighed and examined for the purpose of computing a duty proportionate.

"Not for mine," said the American. "I won't give up a sou. I'd rather eat the stuff here and now." He opened the box and commenced to dispose of its contents without delay. Everybody in sight was offered a handful. Nobody declined except the customs officer, who said blandly that he had not a sweet tooth. The traveler himself ate many pieces. It was not long before the last bit had been eaten.

As soon as the box was empty the official seized the traveler by the arm. "The gentleman," he announced, "will accompany me to the bureau, where we'll make out his bill for duty. Come; it is at the other end of the dock."

"Never," said the American. "You have no right to charge me duty. I didn't bring it in. I'll see my consul right away and he'll send a big fleet and bombard this blooming town."

"Softly," said the officer. "You'll pay duty all right. There are fifteen witnesses to prove that that candy of yours was consumed on German soil."

The duty was paid and the consul has not as yet been consulted.—New York Times.

* * *

Housekeeper—How does it happen, Jane, that you never saw finger bowls before? Didn't they use them in the last place you worked?

ALLEYS MAR CITY

PLAGUE SPOTS STILL EXIST IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Situation Not as Bad as It Used to Be, but There Is Necessity for Removal of Slums.

The national capital, with all its pride of marble and bronze, its broad avenues and green circles, is nevertheless declared to be "rotten at the core." The phrase is Jacob Riis'. He has been wandering inside out? a few years ago and went back to New York's east side for a breath of fresh air, says the New York Sun.

Things have taken a turn for the better since then, but the whited sepulcher is still a likely metaphor to be used in connection with the nation's City Beautiful. Last spring President Roosevelt got so stirred up over some reports of the Washington alleys that he appointed a commission to devise a way of removing the filth and moral stench from the people's nostrils.

These alleys are without a parallel in any other city. There are 286 of them, and they harbor a population of 20,000 persons. When Jacob Riis declared that Washington had a rotten spot at the core he added:

"I mean that, for I have in mind the hidden back alleys, so well hidden that I passed them day after day, pleased with the sight from the block-wide main thing and without the least suspicion of what it harbored within."

Perhaps if he had known the names of some of those pestilent byways he might have suspected their nature. Alleys named in one, Blood alley is another, Jonah row is another, and there are Pig alley, Splash alley, Cat alley and other names full of significance.

But the name is not an unfailing guide. Otherwise Snow alley would not be the tortuous, filthy thing which it really is. And as for Queen's court—the narrowest lane on the British emassy—it would scarcely have shown itself to the shocked investigators, as the haunt for vermin, a labyrinth of dirt, disease and immorality.

"The alleys," says Charles F. Weller of the Associated Charities of Washington, "are hidden inner worlds, standing often in close proximity to the chief centers of the city's wealth and culture. Clinch row, not seven blocks from the White House and only three blocks from Dupont Circle, was indescribably bad."

Clinch row was an arm of Queen's court, and it was only recently that, after years of war upon it, the hovels were torn down. Some of the deplorable houses remain, however, on near the fashionable center of the city than the contrast is startling.

The ordinary newspaper does not print the sort of reading which the descriptions of many of these alleys make. It is hardly fit for anything but the reports of charity committees, and even they furnish an apology with each report. Very few of the alley houses have either water or sewerage connection, and it is hardly to be wondered at that the health authorities of the city are always fighting typhoid.

Prior to 1903 the government branch of labor started for several years official statistics of cities. In its last bulletin for 1902 Washington was shown as having the highest death rate among the 39 largest cities in the country.

It was particularly strong in typhoid fever, tuberculosis, grip and malaria. Some of the causes certainly are not to seek, no further in fact than the inside of many fair appearing city blocks.

He Cleaned the Oysters.

Three well known young men from Washington went out on a hunting trip recently, and, as they intended to make a day of it, a quart of nice, large oysters was taken along for the noonday meal. When noon came the party made their way to camp with no game, and the one that had been selected to cook set about preparing the oysters for frying.

He had just started to roll them in the cracker crumbs when one of the others butted in with the question:

"Well, aren't you going to clean those oysters? Or do you expect us to eat them without being cleaned?"

His companion immediately got wise and backed up the first speaker, declaring that no oyster would pass his lips without first being cleaned. The cook looked up with a mild surprise and declared that he had never heard of oysters being cleaned, but if it was customary he was willing to do so. And he carefully cleaned the oysters.

The White House Plate.

The fact that the White House is equipped with a service of solid gold plate for use on state occasions is not known about too loudly, as it seems, somehow, to jar on democratic simplicity. But the fact that the service is there is undeniable, as the fact that it needs refurbishing, and jewelers from New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia are bidding for the work. The plate was bought during the Van Buren administration. It is made up of about one hundred pieces, two fruit dishes, and eight table mirrors, which are fashioned that they can be formed into one large centerpiece. It is claimed that this service of plate is one of the handsomest in the world, and impresses even those diplomats who have seen the plate of the wealthiest European courts. The value of the White House plate is not generally known.

Murillo's Masterpieces.

Art lovers must go to Seville to see Murillo at his best, that is, where he lived and worked. His house may be visited, the museum, rich with his perfected effort and the gems in the cathedral.

The cathedral is like a world in itself, with its glorious music, splendid ceremonial, altar pictures, rich vestments and church treasures.

Christopher Columbus lies in an imposing tomb in the cathedral.

The belfry tower, the Giralda is unique. It has been faithfully reproduced for the Madison Square Garden in New York.

The Alcazar, originally built by a Moorish prince, was entirely restored by a Spanish prince. Saint Ferdinand had lived in it when he captured Seville. It is the Alhambra on a small scale.—Boston Globe.

A Severe Sense.

Grateful Mother—O?: Are you the noble young man who rescued my daughter from a watery grave?

Modest Young Man (who is truly modest)—Yes, madam, but I assure you I only did it from a sense of duty.

HOME RECIPE FOR COLDS.

Will Break Up a Cold in 24 Hours or Cure Any Cough That is Curable.

Mix half pint of good whisky with two ounces of glycerine and add one-half ounce Concentrated oil of pine. The bottle is to be well shaken each time and used in doses of a teaspoonful to a tablespoonful every four hours. The Concentrated oil of pine comes in one-half ounce vials packed securely in air tight cases which are intended to protect it from light and retain all the original ozone. It is a product of the laboratories of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co. of Dayton, Ohio, and is guaranteed under the National Pure Food and Drug Act. Don't use bulk oil of pine or imitations of Concentrated. They are insoluble and work havoc to the kidneys. Any druggist has the Concentrated oil of pine.

She Enters Finance.

"John, where is Shimmy's broker age office?"

"Why do you ask?"

"I understand he is offering some bargains in stocks slightly damaged by water."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Hall's Family Pills cure constipation.

Money must be light when a man is shy of loose change.

JOIN OUR EXCURSION TO TEXAS Gulf Coast. Leaves St. Paul Jan. 7. Thos. F. Koch, Land Cm., Globe Bldg., St. Paul Minn.

The darkest hour is when you haven't a watch.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS. Buy furs and hides; or ship them to us. Address Page, N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

How About This?

"People are implored to shop early But will they ever do so?"

I fear not. At least, not while the president remains silent on the subject."

WE PAY 30c FOR BETTER PAT. Ship daily. Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul, Minn.

Quite Realistic.

"Is the plot of your drama taken from life?"

"Oh, yes; the hero meets his death in a motor car accident."

FIVE MONTHS IN HOSPITAL

Discharged Because Doctors Could Not Cure.

Levi P. Brockway, S. Second Ave., Anoka, Minn., says: "After lying for five months in a hospital I was discharged as incurable, and given only six months to live. My heart was affected, I had smothering spells, and sometimes fell unconscious. I got so I couldn't use my arms, my eyesight

was impaired and the kidney secretions were badly disordered; I was completely worn out and discouraged when I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, but they went right to the seat of the trouble and did their work well. I have been feeling well ever since."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ungrammatical Justice.

"Prisoner at the bar," said the magistrate, "for the crime of overspeeding you will pay a fine of $10 or be took to jail for ten days."

"That's not a correct sentence," murmured the prisoner.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUD, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Retribution.

Oliphant looked up from his paper. "Interesting opinion out that Shipley fellow's on," he said. Has her mother-in-law forgiven them?"

"No, indeed," said Tess de Vere. "She has gone to live with them."

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CHEESE. You make it, we ship other. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

The Weather.

She looked out dreamily at the driving storm.

"Do you think it will stop snowing?" she said.

"Well," we assured her, "it always does."

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Dizziness from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

SPOT CASH

FOR SOLDIERS AND HEIRS

All Soldiers who were mustered in for one month or more between April 15, 1861, and August 20, 1866, and honorably discharged, and who have not received a Bounty, Back Pay and Pension Certificate, and all heirs of such soldiers who are entitled to the above certificate, can receive Spot Cash by addressing at once the undersigned, stating the name of soldier, company and regiment he served in, and when and where discharged. Address, Box 1, Washington, D. C. No fees in advance.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Restores and Beautifies the Hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

OLD VIRGINIA LANDS Write for information. Address, Box 1, Washington, D. C.

PATENTS Thomas G. Johnson, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice and Books free. Highest references. Best results.

N D N U —NO 1— 1903

"OUCH" OH, MY BACK

IT IS WONDERFUL HOW QUICKLY THE PAIN AND STIFFNESS GO WHEN YOU USE

ST JACOBS OIL

THIS WELL-TRIED, OLD-TIME REMEDY CURES TO STAY.

25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS—50c.

CONQUERS PAIN

COLT DISTEMPER

Can be handled very easily. Take no risk, as I guarantee, and will return money on every bottle unused, less freight charges, that I sell for distemper, if it fails to cure. Have sold it for 15 years and never had a bottle returned. Have yet to learn of a case of distemper that it will not cure. Send for my free book, "Distemper," and letters from horsemen who have used it successfully. Sold by druggists, or sent by manufacturers. Tell your horse to swallow it. Use no other. Prepared only by

DOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Cashen, Indp., U. S. A.

SAVE MONEY SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL DIRECT TO US AND SAVE SMALL DEALERS' PROFITS D. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. FOR HIGHEST PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY.

This winter weather is as fine as anyb dy could wish for but almost everyone you meet is wishful for just enough SLOW to make good sleighing.

John and Gust Scholin left last Thursday for the woods with their teams to spend the remainder of the winter.

Quite a number of people around here attended an auction sale at Aug. Hoppe's place in Sanders last Friday.

Ed Antal, Nels K. Anderson and John Swanson, respectively treasurer, president and secretary of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., keep busy Monday and Tuesday fixing up the accounts for the company for the past year. The company is gaining rapidly and will soon have property to the value of half a million dollars insured.

Alex Mellin of Polk centre was a caller at Bray Sunday.

E. J. Aberland drove to Wylie Thursday.

Albert Johnson went down to Louisville Monday where he and E. Mellin of Polk centre are hauling stone for the intended dam in the Red Lake River at that place.

A. Q. Letvig of St. Hilaire has drilled an artesian well for Chas. Lindquist and was fortunate in securing a good flow of water.

Ed Crown drove to Thief River Falls Thursday accompanied by Miss Cora and George of that place who had been visiting here for a while.

Our local librarian Oscar Akerlund has received an additional library of twentyfive Swedish volumes from the State traveling library.

A Cure of Misery

"I have found a cure for the misery malaria poison produces," says R. M. James of Lonsdale, S. C. It's called Electric Bitters, and comes in 50 cent bottles. It breaks up a case of chills or a bilious attack in almost no time; and it puts yellow jaundice clean out of commission." This great tonic medicine and blood purifier gives quick relief in all stomach, liver and kidney complaints and the misery of lame back. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber's drug store

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Miss Marie Caldwell returned to Red Lake Falls Monday.

Wm. Mc Ginty was down to Red Lake Falls the first of the week.

Mrs. A. M. Wilson spent Sunday at Red Lake Falls visiting with friends.

Mrs. K. M. Hanson and son, Donald, left Saturday evening for Minneapolis where the latter will receive medical treatment for a few days.

H. Pant left last Saturday evening for the place of his birth in the mountain district of Eastern Kentucky. It have been a number of years since Mr. Pant left Kentucky, he leaving that state at the age of eighteen, and this is first visit to the scene of his birth.

Mayor Hamilton has not as yet made public the appointments he intends to make upon the police force. He states that he has received a great many applications, and quite a number have been from men who have not resided in the city for a period of three years. The city charter requires that police officers must reside in the city for a period of over three years.

Notice.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held at its banking rooms, on Tuesday, January 14th, 1908, from 10 a. m. to 11 p. m., for the purpose of electing directors for the ensuing year.

Tho. Garceau, Cashier.

TERREBONNE.

On Sunday, Freddie, the thirteen-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Alex. is Fournier, was buried at Terrebonne.

Komauld Herras was visiting friends here on New Year's day.

Thursday the 9th inst., Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Laurent celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marriage. A high mass of thanksgiving was sung for them at St. Anthony's church, to which a great many friends were present. In the evening at their beautiful home dinner was served to sixty couples, Rev. Father Roy, of Lambert, an old friend of the family, was present to gether with Rev. Fr. S. Veilleux. Magnificent and numerous presents were presented to the happy couple.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

John D. Johnson of River Falls is back from Montana.

Os'ar Larson of Manitowoc, Wisc., is here visiting his brother in law B. E. Burkee.

The little baby boy born to Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson on last Sunday died on Thursday.

C. L. Hanson returned on Thursday morning from Minneapolis where he had been on a short business trip.

Miss Clara Hoff entertained the young peoples society of the Synod church at the Hoff residence on Friday evening of last week.

Lea Hooper who has been spending the week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Hooper, left last evening for his home at Crookston.

Miss Ellen Johnson entertained a few friends at cards at her home on Thursday evening and a very enjoyable time was had by those present.

Tolef Thompson who was formerly in busin.ss here but for the past year a resident of Beandette has been visiting friends here this week. He received a wire on Newyear day informing him that his boot and shoe store at Beaudette had been burned but that a large portion of the stock had been saved. The blow will be a particularly hard one to Mr. Thompson as he was just starting in business and did not have a dollar of fire insurance. He left for home on Thursday evening.

DEER PARK

Cash Waldron, from Argusville, N. Dak., came up for a few days visit with old friends and relatives during the Holidays.

Ole Skreland, one of our prosperous young bachelors here, left for his old home in Garnes last Saturday.

The young people around here are certainly having their time now days, as they keep on find and have all kinds of amusement.

Miss Caroline Skeie, our school ma'am here, together with M. E. Hyland and Knut Olson, and other able assistants, got up a very nice Xmas tree at our school house here, on Christmas eve. There was a larger attendance and all went home happy and satisfied.

The Ladies Sewing society met at Miss Knut Olson, last Wednesday. We understand that was a new member enrolled at this meeting.

Rank Foolishness

"When attacked by a cough, or a cold or when your throat is sore, it is rank foolishness to take any other medicine than Dr. King's New Discover," says C. O. Eldridge, of Empire, Ga. "I have used New Discovery seven years and I know it is the best remedy on earth for coughs and colds, croup, and all throat and lung troubles. My children are subject to croup, but New Discovery quickly cures every attack." Known the world over as the King of throat and lung remedies. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

ANSWERS EVERY CALL.

Red Lake Falls People Have Found That This Is True.

A cold, a streak, a sudden wrench, A little cause may hurt the kidneys. Spells of backache may often follow. Or some irregularity of the urine. A certain remedy for such attacks, A medicine that answers every call, Is Doan's Kidney Pills, a true specific. Many Red Lake Falls people rely on it. Here is Red Lake Falls proof.

Mrs. Melina Demarais, living in the western part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have no hesitancy in telling others of the merits of Doan's Kidney Pills. For some time previous to using them I had been suffering from headache and a dull, languid feeling, was weak and nervous and at times felt as if I could not move one foot before the other. My kidneys were disordered and irregular in action. Hearing about Doan's Kidney Pills, I procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. My kidneys are now normal and I feel better in every way. It gives me pleasure to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name.—Doan's,—and take no other.

Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Wylie Farmers Elevator and Mercantile Co. will be held at Wylie on Tuesday, January 14th, 1908, at 1o'clock p. m. sharp. All stockholders are requested to be present.

C. B. Cruzen, Sec'y.

Best line of confectionery, nuts, notions, etc., at Freund's.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale Under Execution.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Ramsey }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Mackey J. Thompson, Plaintiff
vs.
John K. Miller and Cecile K. Miller, his wife, Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of a judgement and decree of said court, entered in the above entitled action on the 17th day of December, 1907, a duly certified transcript of which has been delivered to me, I, the undersigned, sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., at said day is the front door of the Courthouse in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, the premises and real estate described in said judgement and decree as follows, The Northeast Quarter of Section twenty-two, in Township one hundred fifty-four (154) north of range forty-four, west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land, more or less according to Government survey.

Dated December 18th, 1907.

LEWIS W. NELSON, Sheriff
Red Lake County, Minn.

dec13p

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of a eleven dollars which becomes due and owing and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Lena Burge, and Christ J. Burger, her husband, mortgagors, to the Red Lake mortgagee bearing date the 16 day of April, A.D. 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 20th day of August, 1903, at 9:30 o'clock a. m., of said day in Book 42 of mortgages on page 600.

And whereas, pursuant to the terms of said mortgage and condition of said mortgage and the non payment of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage, principal sum of said mortgage and debt now due and payable and was so declared in said mortgage, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage at the date of this notice, the sum of $83.00 with interest at the rate of ten per cent per annum on said amount from which interest began to run at the rate of ten per cent per annum

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 16.

A SILVER WEDDING

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Laurent, of Terrebonne, Celebrate the Happy Event.

The beautiful country home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Laurent, ten miles southeast of Red Lake Falls in Terrebonne township, was the scene last Thursday evening of a happy wedding wherein this aged couple were the participants and the occasion their silver wedding anniversary. A high mass of thanksgiving was sung for the happy couple at St. Anthony's church in Terrebonne, at which a large number of friends participated. During the day and up till late in the afternoon the arrival of guests at the Laurent mansion was most conspicuous, for they numbered close on to a hundred. Mr. and Mrs. Homer Laurent, son and daughter-in-law to the "contracting parties," acted as attendants, and received the guests in a most pleasing manner. Rev. Fr. Roy, of Lambert, and Rev. Fr. Veilleux, of Terrebonne, were present and made merry the throng at the bountiful and elaborate spread served during the early evening. All enjoyed the delicacies to the fullest extent, while Miss Mamie Laurent, of Red Lake Falls, and Miss Amanda Desrosiers, of Terrebonne, served the tables in a very affable manner and won much praise as waitresses. The evening was spent in dancing and feasting, and the wee hours of morn found them all enjoying the silver wedding anniversary festivities. It was an occasion long to be remembered by those present, while the happy "young couple" will forever view with pride the many presents received upon the event of the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marriage. The best wishes of numerous friends are extended Mr. and Mrs. Laurent upon their twenty-five years of happy married life, and all hope them long life, continued happiness and much prosperity. That they have prospered goes without saying, for a glance at the accompaning illustration shows them to be possessed of a beautiful home and pleasant surroundings. Those present, aside from those mentioned above, were Messrs. and Mesdames Louis Prorenteau, Dolphis Chamboux, Louis St. Ives, Adelard Laurent, C. L. Cadieux, Regis Gagnon, Maurice Desrosiers, Antoine Desrosiers, Hormisdas Clemont, Jos. Fournier, Ed. Fournier, Ed. St. Ives, Adelord Champoux, of Terrebonne; Messrs. and Mesdames Leon Laurent and Dan Champaux, of Red Lake Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Audice Prudhomme, of Crookston, and Edmond Cadieux and Miss Cadieux. Louis Parenteau was "best man" at the wedding twenty-five years ago and upon the occasion of the silver anniversary proceeded to make a good fellow of himself generally.

Moodiness.

Moodiness indulged in becomes a disease. One who has failed to conceal moods that lie like a fog over family and friends, has failed to learn an elementary lesson in self control. No one can avoid moods, but can avoid displaying them. A duty you owe yourself and family is to serve daily with your meals a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer. It will nourish your nerves and enrich your blood. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

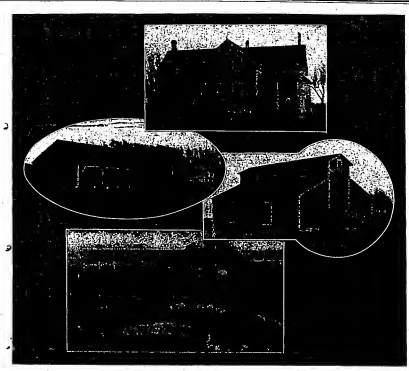
To Our Subscribers

Under a recent ruling of the postoffice department subscriptions to newspapers must be paid promptly to entitle the paper to be mailed under the pound rates paid by the publisher.

In case of a weekly paper like The Gazette, delinquents must not be more than one year behind, or the publisher will be required to attach a stamp to each copy mailed to such delinquent subscriber.

The enforcement of this ruling makes it necessary of course, that we drop from our subscription list all who are behind one year or more, and we take this means of requesting our delinquents to kindly make good all arrearages, and thereby save themselves the annoyance of suddenly finding themselves without their weekly paper.

The address label on your paper gives the date to which the subscription is paid, and is always a mute reminder. Please look at it occasionally, and govern yourself accordingly.



JOSEPH LAURENT FARM

CALLED BEYOND.

The Death of Theo. Zaiser is Mourned Sadly.

One hardly knows when to expect a visit from the messenger of death, but for a family to be bowed in sorrow thru the loss of three children adds suffering untold. Some two years ago Mrs. Lew Adams, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Zaiser, passed from this life, followed shortly by the death of Miss Clara, who died early last spring. Then on the morning of January 7th, at five o'clock, the life of Theodore William, eldest son, ebbed away. He was born October 5th, 1884, and has lived with his parents in this city up to the time of his death. During the past two years his health had been failing and death was due to catarrh of the stomach. The funeral was held at St. Mary's church Saturday morning at ten o'clock; Rev. Fr. Ambrose conducting the service. The remains were interred in the Catholic cemetery east of town, followed to their last resting place by a large concourse of friends. The bereaved parents and family have the heartfelt sympathy of all friends and acquaintances in their series of bereavements.

THE LOCAL PAPER.

Under the caption "Serves Three Purposes" the Marshall News Messenger, one of the best and most widely read country papers in Minnesota, published by that prince of good fellows, able writer and good citizen, Capt. C. C. Whitney gives space, in a recent issue, the following very sensible editorial:

"The two newspapers at St. James have followed the example of the press of Hutchinson, Sauk Centre, and several other small cities, and consolidated under one management. Time was, not long ago, that an announcement of such consolidation would have been followed within a week by the installation of another paper, but not now. It costs money to run a newspaper, and needs are requiring more ability behind the press than in earlier days. Besides, the ready print and type foundry establishments are not as ready to promote the newspaper business on credit as formerly. Such consolidations as above mentioned should serve a three-fold purpose: lessening the burden of support for a business community, where two papers serve the same patrons and practically the same subscribers; affording a fair remuneration for the consolidated concern; and encouraging the publication of a better and stronger home newspaper.

"Country newspapers need every dollar of local patronage for their own prosperity and improvement, but it is too often that the thoughtless business man who is quick to seek a favor from the newspaper, glad of any mention in his behalf, or in the behalf of his family of friends, an expression of sympathy for a chance misfortune, an omission of unfavorable comment or exposure of his errors, a kindly notice of departed friends, a joyous mention of social and domestic event events of his homestead circle, and losing sight of his personal obligations to the press, and of the still more important mission of the newspaper in promoting the public interests that directly contribute to his own prosperity,—the itboubtless business man will turn his patronage away from the local press, whose influence is everything to him and his interests, and bestow it elsewhere with view of saving a nickel or a dime."

New Insurance Law.

The requirements of the insurance laws passed by the recent legislature which went into effect on January 1st., are as follows: Life insurance policies must contain the entire contract and no inducement of any kind may be offered with the policy. No company may issue a deferred dividend contract. Life insurance companies must apportion accumulations to existing policies by classes. No form of life insurance policy may be issued in this state that has not been approved by the insurance department. The above laws do not apply to assessment life companies, of which there are still a few in the state.

Twine Prices.

The state board of control has fixed the prices on twine manufactured at the state prison twine plant for next season, the prices being guaranteed against lower quotations as usual.

The schedule of prices follows: Standard, 500 feet to the pound, 71 cents per pound; sisal (white), 500 feet, 72 cents; standard manila, 550 feet, 81 cents; manila, 600 feet, 91 cents; pure manila, 650 feet, 11 cents. These prices are all f. o. b. Stillwater the terms being the same as in the past.

BUYS MORE STOCK.

Fred Behn Increases Herd for Dairy Purposes.

Fred Behn, a prosperous farmer and dairyman living about a mile south of town, departed Tuesday morning for Buffington, where he went to buy some more blooded stock for his farm. Mr. Behn now has a large herd of dairy cows, but is going into the dairy business more extensively the coming summer. He has been a valued patron for our creamery and draws monthly a handsome check for his cream. With such enterprising farmers in our midst we may soon expect our county to forge ahead and become one of the wealthiest counties in the state. On every hand you will note prosperity, due to advanced dairying, and we trust more of our rural friends may see their way clear to increase their dairy herds the coming summer and thus make our creamery the peer of any in the Red River Valley.

Bids for Printing.

Notice is hereby given that sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until January 29th, 1908, at 6 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the official printing of the minutes and other business of the city of Red Lake Falls, for the ensuing year.

The right is hereby reserved to reject any or all bids.

By order of the city council.
Dated January 13th, 1908.

—A. P. Toupin,
City Clerk.

FAMILY REUNION.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Poirier Entertain Children.

As has been the custom since 1895 the children and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Poirier have assembled at their pleasant home on New Year's day to partake of a bountiful repast and spend the day in family reunion. Upon the occasion of this last meeting the number present was the smallest in many years, but all enjoyed the day very pleasantly and wished for the aged couple many returns of the happy event. Mr. Poirier is seventy-six years of age and his good wife seventy-eight, while their marriage dates back fifty-six years. Of the family there are five of the second generation living, while the third generation numbers sixty children and the fourth thirteen.

THE NEW TAX LAW

Some Points Given Regarding the Payment of Real and Personal Tax.

During the past few days County Treasurer Tandberg has mailed to every tax payer on the books a notice of the amount of their personal tax for the year 1907, and remittance for same must be in the treasurer's hands on or before the last day of February in order to save the ten per cent penalty added March first. If this tax is not paid before April first the collections will be made by the sheriff.

Regarding real estate taxes it is probable that many people are not aware of the law existing in regard to the payment thereof. Where the amount of tax on any one lot or tract does not exceed $1.00, the treasurer is enjoined to compel full payment prior to June 1st. It is the usual custom for tax payers to pay one-half their taxes before June 1st of each year, and the remainder half prior to November 1st. For instance, if a person owned several lots or tracts on which the tax was forty-two cents for each, he must pay this tax in full before June 1st, but if the tax is $1.01 or any larger amount for each lot, he may pay half June 1st. and the remainder prior to November 1st.

HE GETS LICENSE.

The Mystical Bachelor Longs for His Bride.

John M. Anderson, the Plummer bachelor of world wide fame, was in the Falls last Saturday after the necessary papers that would permit of him and Miss Jessie Perry, of Milwaukee, becoming man and wife. John has faith abundant, while Miss Jessie is still in need of more coin to buy clothes, pay car fare, have molars filled, and various other necessities to be mentioned from time to time so long as the checks continue to arrive at her address. Why hurry—Milwaukee is only a little hamlet, while Plummer is a great city, and Miss Jessie doesn't want her liege lord to be ashamed of her upon her arrival in the city. We are ready to extend congratulations but shall he in no hurry to report the marriage, at least not until after the ceremony has been performed.

We Wish You a Happy and Prosperous Year

and Thank You
for the Patronage You Gave Us in 1907

We shall continue the 5 per cent. discount on cash sales on same conditions as advertised by us during last month

This month we shall make big reductions in Winter Goods including Stoves, a few Ranges, Sleds and other articles.....

HUNT HARDWARE CO.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Everything in Sets, No Job Lots, Left-Overs, but the Very, Very Latest Goods

20 pieces of Corset Cover Embroidery, 25c to..... $1.00
Venise Bands per yd, 10c to..... 75c

IT IS READY FOR YOUR INSPECTION

We open this week our new Muslin Underwear. Take a look at it. Nothing but Jaconet Soft Goods shown.

Our Inventory Sale on all goods is still on. If you miss a 10 per cent reduction on shoes or 20 per cent on furs, cloth coats and clothing you are not economical.

Grocery Specials

Lute fisk 5c, apples 40c peck, hooey, light weight 10c, pure buckwheat, home grown 5c, Minn. sorgbum 20c qt., maple syrup 25c qt., jelly 20c jar, fancy cabbage 4c, extra fancy seeded raisins 15c, cocoanut 20c lb., 3 lb can hominy 10c.

Beautiful is the word. We are referring to our line of Laces and Embroideries. But the word is not strong enough: Not only beautiful but immense in variety. Just arrived, direct from St. Etienne, France, and St. Gall, Switzerland, direct from manufacturers. Never was there such a line ever shown to the people of this city.

Remember it pays to trade at
THE BIG STORE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

IMPORTANT EVENTS AT HOME AND ON FOREIGN SHORES BRIEFLY TOLD.

Washington.

Gen. Elliott, commandant of marines, reported to Secretary Metcalf that for the first time in many months the marine corps is now up to its full complement of 8,000 men.

The bureau of navigation reports that during 1907 there were built in the United States 1,056 vessels of 322,- 568 gross tons, compared with 1,042 vessels of 250,291 tons in 1906.

The war department has ordered the establishment at Manila of a board of fortifications whose duty it shall be to consider the question of the location of defensive works and the posts pertaining thereto for the Philippine Islands and to submit reports thereon to the war department.

Maj Joseph T. Crabbe has been placed on the retired list of the army on account of disabilities incurred in the line of duty. While stationed at West Point several years ago, Maj. Crabbe was thrown from his horse and fractured his leg. The accident made him a partial cripple and he was disabled at the recent military test. He has the distinction of being the first officer to be retired as a result of the Retired Roosevelt horsemanship requirements.

People Talked About.

Prof. Seymour, senior professor of Greek in Yale university, is dead of pneumonia.

Curtis Guild, Jr., has been inaugurated for the third term as governor of Massachusetts.

Isaac Garmon, a wealthy pioneer of Fort Dodge, Iowa, is dead at the age of eighty years.

Mrs. Mary Ramsey Wood died at her daughter's home at Hillsboro, Or., aged 110 years. Mrs. Wood was a native of Tennessee.

James Gardner Stowe, consul general to South Africa from 1897 to 1901 and one of the best known manufacturers in the United States, is dead at his home in Kansas City.

Allyon J. Nailer, secretary of the supreme council of the Ancient and Accepted Order of Scottish Rite Masons, Southern jurisdiction, died of grip at his home in Washington.

Louis M. Givernaud, a member of the firm of Givernaud, Pauly & Co., said to be first to establish the manufacture of tin in the United States, died at Los Angeles of heart trouble, aged seventy-three years.

Miss Marjorie Allen, daughter of the millionaire Moline manufacturer, has bestowed her heart and hand on a Hungarian nobleman and heiress of the famous name of County Everhardt von Mohlke, a grand nephew of the celebrated German field marshal.

C. P. Reidd, former actor, more recently a wealthy wife and automobilist, who came into prominence two years ago, when at the age of thirty-two he married Mrs. Adele Rosalie, then seventy, a New York society leader, is dead of typhoid fever at New Rochelle.

From Other Shores.

Jean Francois Edmund Gayot-Dessaix de, the French minister of justice dropped dead of apoplexy during a session of the senate.

Podevelski, the noted pianist who is now playing in America, has accepted the directorship of the Warsaw Conservatory of Music.

The wedding of Prince William of Sweden will take place the second week in June, according to a decision which finally has been reached, and the bride will enter Stockholm on the same day as did the former Swedish consort, Jeweldine Louise, June 19.

John Jacob Astor, son of William Waldorf Astor, who in 1906 was appointed to a probationary rank of second lieutenant in the First Life guards, has passed the necessary examination and obtained his commission as second lieutenant in the life guards.

The provincial government of Manitoba has purchased the Bell telephone system in that province. The price paid was $2,500,000. The government will assume control on Jan. 15 and the system will be operated by a commission. The present officials of the company will probably be retained.

Crimes and Criminals.

George A. Fisher, a building inspector of Newark, N. J., was shot and killed by a burglar whom he caught breaking into a store.

Fire, believed to be of incendiary origin, destroyed the plant of the Queen City Furniture Manufacturing company at Shreveport, La. Loss, $125,000.

Edward Hutchinson, the Baltimore & Ohio railroad agent at Charington, Ohio, was robbed and murdered and the station burned over his head. It is said that the murderers got a large sum of money. The burglars evidently decided to burn Hutchinson as he lay bound, in order to conceal their identity.

Because he said in a sermon that all women who dance are questionable characters, Rev. Ernest Stanton was egged and clubbed on the streets of Newburg, Ind. The eggs and other missiles knocked him down, and men beat him with clubs.

Frank Vina, treasurer of a Bohemian lodge of the Foresters of America at Cleveland, has been arrested on a charge of embezzlement. He is said to be short about $10,000 in his accounts.

Mrs. Bertha Pelkert, thirty-four years of age, killed herself and her two-months-old baby girl by drowning herself and the baby in a cistern at Bexley, Mo. Her husband knows of no cause for the act.

Charles Hopkins is under arrest at Boyne City, Mich., and his wife is thought to be dying from a fractured skull at the result of a religious argument the couple had on the street. Hopkins is charged with striking his wife on the head with a rock. He admitted to her being identified with the Salvation Army.

Accidental Happenings.

Mrs. Boyer and one child were burned to death and another child badly burned as the result of a fire that completely destroyed their home near Hamden, Vinton county, Ohio.

Fire destroyed the Washington children's home, south of Seattle. Two children were burned to death and the matron and nurse were injured. The others escaped, clad only in their night clothes.

Jonathan Winters, while chopping wood near Seattle, was pinned helplessly beneath a big tree. Suffering from two broken legs and with no immediate hope of rescue, he drew his pocketknife and cut his throat. When found the knife was still clasped in his pulseless hand.

The body of Miss Emogene Kinner of Penn Yan, N. Y., who disappeared from Michigan City, Ind., on Dec. 11, was found on the bank of a creek in a wild and unfrequented place. She had started out to take a walk and it is supposed that she lost her way and perished in the cold.

While J. D. Blackman, a rural mail carrier of Springfield, Ohio, was standing on his feet, trying to put on his arctics near the stove, he jarred the coffee pot from the top. It fell into the lap of his four-year-old daughter, a child, which was sitting near, fatally scalding the little one.

Engineer Henry White, whose two children were burned to death when fire destroyed his residence in Fort Worth a few weeks ago, was killed and two others seriously injured when passenger train No. 23, a double-bender, was wrecked near Duncan Okla.

Fire that brought death to Charles Figone, eight years old, fatal injury to Louis Figone, sixteen years of age, and Mrs. Dominico Divinbenel and almost cost the lives of fifty others, broke out in a building in the ward of Antonio Figone on Stockton street, San Francisco, and caused a loss of $50,000.

General News Items.

Hugo Kelly of Chicago and Billy Paske of Spring Valley, Ill., fought ten fierce rounds to a draw before the Badger Athletic club at Milwaukee.

The reclamation service levee to Laguna dam in Arizona is approaching completion, and steel rails will be laid in January on the railroad between Yuma and the dam.

May Irwin has sent a telegram to Eddie Foy, who threatens to play "Rounder," in which the two have not engaged your Ophelia, don't do anything until you hear from me."

Maj. William Mayer, who for six years has been superintendent of the Carlisle industrial school, has resigned. His resignation is to take place on the appointment of his successor.

"Kansas for Christ" is to be the slogan in a statewide evangelistic campaign that is to be pushed simultaneously in every county of the state this year. Hundreds of ministers from various denominations, together with numerous evangelists, are to hold revivals. An entire year will be spent in the movement.

Two cases of spinal meningitis or "spotted fever" were discovered at the naval training station at Newport, R. I. The patients were removed to the naval hospital. These are the first two cases at the naval training station since two years ago, when much concern was manifested over the prevalence of the malady among the apprentices.

Deere & Co. of Moline, Ill., the largest manufacturers of steel plows in the world and employing 1,600 men, have announced the inauguration with the new year of a system of pensioning and insuring employes. Men who have been in the service of the company twenty years may retire at the age of sixty-five on a pension ranging from $18 a month up.

The news is made public in New York on what appears to be reliable medical authority that a curative antitoxin for the terrible disease of meningitis has been discovered and put in successful operation. Official announcement of many cures as the result of the treatment is expected during the week. The disease has heretofore been considered well nigh incurable, defying the best efforts of the most skillful physicians.

The failure of the potato crop in Aroostook county, Maine, has been responsible for the filing of twelve petitions in bankruptcy during the past week by farmers and others interested in the crop. It is estimated that the loss represents about $300,000 in money.

Trainmen and conductors on all the railroads running east of Chicago have decided to defer action on their demands for a general revision of wages and working conditions. This was the decision of the executive committee, which has just completed in Chicago its canvass of the vote.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

SHOULD CURE OWN SEED CORN.

State Expert Gives Pointers to Minnesota Farmers.

Since frost prevented the ripening of seed corn last season other means for curing the seed should be adopted by Minnesota farmers to secure an adequate supply for next season. Several methods of curing large and small lots of seed ears have been in use at the Minnesota experiment station, which are explained in a bulletin issued by C. P. Bull, assistant agriculturist.

He suggests that a thin layer upon the floor of a well ventilated room is efficient and practical for large amounts. The slat racks are made by nailing narrow strips six inches apart, upon two upright boards, at least four in number. The "tree" is made of 2x2 and 4x4 pieces. Tenpenny nails should be driven into these on all sides, about three inches apart, slanting slightly upward. The timber should lean against the wall or be supported by braces. The seed ears are forced, butted first, upon these nails.

Another successful method of curing is by tying the seed corn in strings, suspending them from the ceiling. Ears can also be cured by sticking them through the meshes of poultry wire netting.

Seed corn should remain upon the cob until just before planting. Farmers have not thought it worth while to save their own seed. That is a grave and serious mistake, for immature ears would produce a fair quality of seed when thoroughly cured and carefully stored.

WARDENS WANT A MEETING.

Men Who Look After Interests of Fish and Game Would Get Acquainted.

Game wardens of the state are planning to hold a convention at St. Paul for the purpose of getting acquainted with one another and getting together on questions of mutual interest. The agitation was started recently by the wardens at Crookston and Bemidji, and on their suggestion it is likely that Carlos Avery, executive agent of the state game and fish commission, will call a general conference of all the game wardens of the state, to be held at the capitol some time soon.

Minnesota is known to have as good service for protection of game and regulation of hunting and fishing as any state in the Union, but at present the wardens are not acquainted with one another to any extent and each man is obliged to do his work independently and without knowing, except in a general way, what the others are trying to do.

It is generally believed among the wardens that they could work to much better advantage if they could know one another personally and could have some sort of general understanding as to their methods. Mr. Avery also believes this to be the case, and it is understood that he will take steps to arrange for a convention.

NEW INSURANCE LAWS.

Commissioner J. A. Hartigan Outlines Those Effective Jan. 1.

The latest number of the monthly bulletin issued by Insurance Commissioner J. A. Hartigan contains a short statement of the laws relating to insurance passed last winter, which went into effect on Jan. 1. The requirements of the new law as given in the bulletin are as follows:

Life insurance policies must contain the entire contract, and no inducement of any kind may be offered with the policy.

No company may issue a deferred dividend contract.

Life insurance companies must apportion accumulations to existing policies, by classes.

No form of life insurance policy may be issued in this state that has not been approved by the insurance department.

The above laws do not apply to assessment companies, of which there are still a few in the state.

DRAINAGE PROJECTS.

State Board Confers With Long Prairie Delegation.

The state drainage board held a conference with a delegation that called in the interests of a plan to improve the channel of Long Prairie river. Some steps along this line were taken last year, but the plans were not carried out. An attempt is to be made this year to do some work along this line. The present plans cover a short stretch of the river, and the drainage board agreed to do what it can to help the plan along. The delegation consisted of State Senator Andrew Johnson of Bertha, W. E. Lee and C. C. Moore of Long Prairie.

Naygoonaydee Gives Up Fight.

White Earth, Minn., Special.—Naygoonaydee, the oldest chief and medicine seer of the Mille Lacs Chippewa bands and heretofore one of the most obdurate against removal, has recently removed to this reservation.

General Store Burglarized.

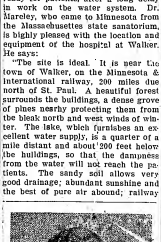
Lamolille, Minn., Special.—Breaking the plate glass windows in the front of the general store of J. T. Willard, burglars entered the place and escaped with a large quantity of merchandise.

CHALLENGE TO WHITE PLAGUE.

Sanitarium for Consumptives Ready to Be Battle.

Dr. Walter J. Marcley, superintendent of the Minnesota state sanitorium for consumptives at Walker, Minn., announces that the institution now is ready for patients, after a long delay in work on the water system. Dr. Marcley, who came to Minnesota from the Massachusetts state sanatorium, is highly pleased with the location and equipment of the hospital at Walker. He says:

"The site is ideal. It is near the town of Walker, on the Minnesota & International railway, 200 miles due north of St. Paul. A beautiful forest surrounds the buildings, a dense grove of pines nearly protecting them from the bleak north and west winds of winter. The lake, which furnishes an excellent water supply, is a quarter of a mile distant and about 200 feet below the buildings, so that the dampness from the water will not reach the patients. The sandy soil allows very good drainage; abundant sunshine and the best of pure air abound; railway



DR. WALTER J. MARCLEY,
Superintendent of the Minnesota Sanitorium for Consumptives.

facilities are nearby; the sanatorium station is on the grounds, one-half miles distant from the buildings; there is an admirable opportunity for gardening and grazing; making possible the production of vegetables, milk and eggs for use in the sanatorium. In fact, here are all the features desirable for an institution of this kind.

"The buildings are planned especially for the carrying out of the open-air treatment. The present main building is but a part of the general plan and has been adapted to present needs, containing the dining room, kitchen, laundry, apartment for superintendent, rooms for other employes and a ward each for men and women patients, with locker rooms and modern bathing facilities. The piazzas are sufficiently large for all the patients to sit out at one time, and are arranged on the plan of the open-air "lean-tos" used at other sanatoria. Each has a central section heated and containing a sitting room and a bath room well equipped, including shower baths and lockers; and a sleeping porch extending out on either side, opened to the south, screened and provided with canvas curtains to be used during inclement weather. Patients sleeping in the pavilions are practically out of doors."

PRISON FINANCES.

Board of Control Holds First Meeting of Year at Stillwater.

The state board of control held its first regular meeting of this year at the prison at Stillwater. It granted five parolos out of ten applications, five of them being old ones, and gave audience to half a dozen other prisoners who had matters to present.

The financial statement for December shows that the binder twine collections amounted to $105,964.66. The farmers of the state are still shy on lifting notes for twine that were due Nov. 1. The collections amount to about $950,000 out of more than a million dollars. The miscellaneous collections for last month foot up $8,- 000. Of this $3,422.37 charged to the warden for convict labor in the twine factory, $3,856.65 for shoe factory labor, $130.15 paid as fees by visitors and $460.82 turned over by prisoners to be held in trust.

Freight Cars Burned.

Ashby, Minn., Special. — The Great Northern east-bound passenger train No. 3 ran into a burning freight car here and demolished two cabooses and one or two freight cars. The crew of the freight train and passengers got back some hot boxes, and no one was injured, but the wrecked cars took fire and were consumed.

CITIZENS MOB MAN.

Child's Story Incites Villagers to Assault Alleged Offender.

Caledonia, Minn., Special. — James Collier, a of Brownsville was brought here by Sheriff Skerau to await the grand jury session next month on a charge in which the little daughter of Frank Neuhirscher of that place is the principal witness. The child told her parents of the man's alleged actions. Citizens of the village, enraged, handed down Colleran and gave him a beating, breaking his jawbone.

STATE AID GOING OUT.

Delayed Payment to School Districts is Finally Arranged For.

Warrants are at last being sent out by the state auditor to the school districts of the state in payment of the state appropriation for high schools, graded, semi-graded and rural schools. The total sent out is $858,835, being the regular 1907 appropriation and the deficiency appropriations for 1905 and 1906.

The payments were due in October, but there were no funds available, and the state was unable to borrow on account of the money stringency till State Treasurer Dinehart succeeded in negotiating a short-time loan. As railroad taxes are due within sixty days the state will be once more in fine condition by March.

The warrants sent out are divided among the different schools as follows:

	Regular, 1907.	Deficiency, 1905-6.
High schools	$387,425	$119,500
Graded schools	12,750	2,300
Semi-graded schools	15,300	4,350
First-class rural	126,900	36,810
Second-class rural	68,400	19,575
Normal institutes	8,250	.....
Totals	$614,108	$182,535
		614,108
Grand total		$856,643

MANY STATE BUILDINGS.

Bids Soon to Be Asked for Several Executive Contracts.

Plans for state building operations amounting to $310,000 have been prepared by Clarence H. Johnston, architect for the state board of control, and bids will be asked for.

Appropriations in each case fix a limit on the amount of money to be spent, and the bids will have to be considerably lower, because the furnishing and equipment of the buildings must also come out of the appropriation. The work is to be done and the amounts available are as follows:

Bids to be opened Feb. 1: Faribault school for the deaf, new wing to school building $35,000, new ice house $2,500, oven and addition to kitchen and dining room $2,500; Moorhead Normal school, model school building $50,000.

Bids to be asked for Feb. 8: Rochester hospital, nurses' dormitory $35,- 000, extension to main building $25,- 000; Fergus Falls hospital, contagious hospital building $10,000; Anoka and Hastings asylums, heating and plumbing systems, $5,000 each.

Bids Feb. 15: Mankato normal, model school building $65,000; St. Peter hospital, kitchen building for tubercular insane, $65,000.

GROWTH OF STOCKYARDS.

Report of Year's Business at South St. Paul Shows Large Increase.

Material progress marked the live stock business of South St. Paul during the year 1907. The business done by increasing terminal facilities in and about the stockyards, establishing a packing and wholesale meat plant and the construction of a new beef house by the largest packing firm and other additional improvements, the market has kept pace with the progress elsewhere.

If sheep there were smaller receipts, but in every other particular South St. Paul made new high records, cattle, hogs and calves being concerned in quantities considerably greater than in 1906. The development of the horse market was also gratifying. Combined Calf receipts ran over last year, 60,848 being received, against 59,677 in 1906. The total of 32,757 cattle driven in for stock came in to the market compared with 32,246 cars in 1906.

The following table shows the comparisons in receipts:

	1907.	1906.
Cattle	458,745	395,767
Hogs	960,117	849,859
Sheep	576,753	579,020
Horses	14,536	9,290
Car loads	32,757	32,246

TURKEY HAS LONG FAST.

Thirty-five-pound Bird Reappears a Bundle of Bones.

Confined for thirty-three days in an unused hay shoot in a barn; without food or water and still alive and healthy, but much reduced in weight, was the remarkable condition of a large turkey owned by Joseph Ball, a real estate man of Crookston

Mr. Ball was fattening the turkey in his barn for Thanksgiving and he was keeping close track of its weight. It had reached a weight of thirty-five pounds and Mr. Ball was congratulating himself on an unusually choice bird for his Thanksgiving feast when he suddenly disappeared. Mr. Ball thought it had been stolen, but last week he found the bird at the bottom of an unused hay shaft, where it had fallen after flying up into the mow of the barn.

It was alive, but weighed only seventeen pounds when rescued.

TIMBER SALE MONEY.

Proceeds of the recent county sales of state timber have been apportioned by the state auditor to the different funds, according to the township of the tract from which the timber was sold. The permanent school fund gets $14,345, the swamp land fund $17,626 and the university fund $340.

Train Kills C. C. Barker.

Green River, Wyo., Jan. 4. — C. C. Barker, a millionaire lumberman of Portland, Or., was killed by a train here yesterday.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Redwood county starts the new year entirely free from debt. Auditor Larson, issuing a warrant for $3,100 to pay the last outstanding bonds against the county.

: : : :

Within two weeks the Rock Island railroad will have all new steel bridges between Faribault and Owatonna, crossing Straight river, within seventeen miles.

: : : :

Sander Overland has been reinstated to the Beltrami county sheriff's custody to await the action of the justice of the peace at Big Falls, where he will be tried.

: : : :

The warehouse of Scheeler & Mork at Faribault was broken into by burglars, who were scared away about a ton of old rubbers which the firm had stored in the building.

: : : :

The Children of God are holding their eleventh annual convention in Windom. Delegates and traveling evangelists are present from Minnesota, Iowa and Nebraska.

: : : :

Carl Olson, a widower of eight children, was found dead in his cabin in the town of Mountain a few days ago. Over $700 in the last years Olson died of heart disease.

: : : :

An unidentified man was run over at Kelliher by the Northern Pacific, mixed train on the Minnesota & International, and was instantly killed, the unfortunate man's head being entirely severed from his body.

: : : :

Two trappers named Brown and Richardson, said at Le Sueur to J. H. Schmuck for $77 mink and other skins, the product of five days' hunting along the valley and ravines on the opposite side of the Minnesota river. The hunting was done with dogs and shovels.

: : : :

Fire wrecked and practically destroyed the fine residence of W. L. Beadle, superintendent of the white plant at Albert Lea. Nobody was at home at the time, and there was some delay in giving the alarm, but the fire got a good start. The loss on building and contents is heavy.

: : : :

Jake Cosbury, professing to be a trapper, was bound over to await action of the grand jury at Lake City on the charge of grand larceny in the second degree in stealing suits from the warehouse of a local tailor and provision dealer. Several burglaries have been committed here of late.

: : : :

Investigation regarding the death of W. F. Perry, the young man found dying in a hollow at Minneapolis, reveals the startling fact that he had been kicked through the stomach while in a delirium brought on by a determined effort to free himself from morphine a drug he had long consumed in large quantities.

: : : :

The state inspection and testing of milch cows which has been conducted in Moorhead for late has resulted in disclosures which are startling. The plain statement of the matter is that 121 milch cows have been found to be tubercular and have been condemned. The tests were confined to the cows of the largest dairies in Clay and Cass counties.

: : : :

Michael Murphy was held without bail to the grand jury at East Grand Forks on the charge of assault with intent to commit murder. Murphy stabbed Frank Whittaker, a Great Northern switchman, in the neck and breast, and for a time it was feared Whittaker would die, as his jugular vein was partially severed, but is now recovering. The grand jury meets the last of January.

: : : :

Angered at the entreaties of his son to "quit drinking and be a man," Henry Allison, forty-five years old, brought the blinding news upon that ruled Sunday night in Minneapolis, and, while shaking from cold, crept to fifty feet on the summit of the steel arch bridge that spans the Mississippi near the union depot fastened a wire to the structure, and placing the noose in a noose and darted downward to death. The wire nearly severed the man's head.

: : : :

Frank Jeffers of Crookston, in the employ of the Nesbitt-Randolph company of Crookston as commercial traveler, was run over by the northbound Minneapolis & International railway at Blackduck. One foot was entirely severed and the other foot severed so as to leave only the heel. Jeffers was taken to the Monahon & Gilbert hospital in Blackduck, where one foot was amputated above the ankle and the other foot trimmed from the heel.

: : : :

The safe in Wardain Bros.' general store at Hosking was dynamited during the night, the robbers getting away with $25. The robbers then rifled the safe in the hardware store where they secured some valuable property. They then stole a horse and buggy and made their escape.

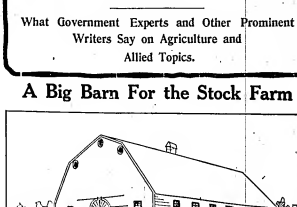
: : : :

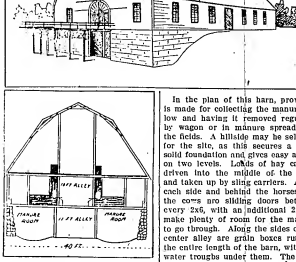
George Travis was arrested at Faribault, charged by Fred Zimmerman with forging the name of C. H. Tripp to a check. Travis was found guilty of a similar offense a number of years ago and sentenced to the state prison.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

A Big Barn For the Stock Farm





Interior Arrangement.

In the plan of this barn, provision is made for collecting the manure below and having it removed regularly by wagon or in manure spreader to the fields. A hillside may be selected for the site, as this secures a more solid foundation and gives easy access on two levels. Loads of hay can be driven into the middle of the alley and taken up by sling carriers. Along each side and behind the horses and the cows are sliding doors between every 2x6, with an additional 2x6 to make plenty of room for the manure to go through. Along the sides of the center alley are grain boxes running the entire length of the barn, with the water troughs under them. The barn is 40x50 feet.

THE HORSE BOT FLY

The horse bot fly is a species of moth; but it is not the flies themselves or their eggs that actually cause the mischief or trouble, but the maggots, grubs, or bots that result from the eggs. Horses that are turned out to grass for long periods are the most likely to be troubled with bots, animals that are frequently handled and worked taking very little risk, a curious fact being that where a number of horses are grazing together animals of a dark color are invariably selected by the flies on which to deposit their eggs in preference to those having light-colored skins. In the summer, and especially during the month of August, the flies are very busy, and their numbers increase very rapidly, with the result that the female flies are not busy in ascertaining the whereabouts of grazing horses. The female flies buzz about the front of the horse they select, frequently settling for a few seconds on the animal's breast, forelegs, shoulders and other parts within reach of the animal's tongue, during which time its eggs are fold or deposited, and each one sticks or adheres to the hair by means of a glutinous fluid with which it is surrounded. It is not eggs. The maggots cause an itching sensation, with the result that the horse again licks or bites itself at these parts, and the maggots are conveyed into the mouth, and subsequently into the stomach, the eggs that were previously taken into the stomach having by this time also produced maggots. On arriving in the horse's stomach the maggots attach themselves to its lining membrane or skin by means of two hooks with which each is provided in the head end. Once the maggots are attached to the horse's stomach it is impossible to remove them, drugs and medicines being useless. The maggots or grubs remain in the horse's stomach until they are fully grown and developed, this occupying about ten months, during which time they increase in size from about one-twentieth of an inch to as much as three-quarters of an inch long, the whole of their substance and nourishment being obtained from the mucous of the animal's stomach. When the grubs are fully grown they release their hold on the horse's stomach and are passed out with the excreta, and after a short time turn into chrysalises about five-eighths inches long, of shriveled appearance and nearly black in color. After remaining in the chrysalis state for six or seven weeks the winged bot fly emerges from the shell, and the female flies, becoming impregnated, speedily deposit their eggs as previously described, and thus the bots and bot flies are perpetuated.

Various Stages of Bot Fly's Life.

The accompanying sketches illustrate the various stages and periods of development of the bot fly, most of them being considerably magnified, Fig. 1 showing the eggs of the fly adhering to horse-hair. The eggs are oval in shape, almost transparent, and of cream color, and not much larger than clover seeds, covered with a large number of transverse lines, as shown; and each egg is fitted with a kind of lid, which is displaced by the grub when it emerges, as shown in Fig. 2. The grubs or maggots are provided with a pair of black hooks with which they fasten themselves to the horse's stomach, as shown in Fig. 3, small marks or depressions being left in the coating of the stomach when the grubs release their hold, as at A. The chrysalises (Fig. 4) should be destroyed whenever they are discovered amongst manure. Fig. 5 shows the bot fly that emerges from the chrysalis shell, and which deposits the eggs on the hair of the animals attacked.

Steer Feeding.—The Pennsylvania station has made some interesting experiments on the value of shelter for steers being fed. It was found that if the lots were kept dry, shelter is not always necessary. Shelter has very little effect upon the appetite of the animals except in extreme weather. In that climate it is seldom that the weather is too cold for steers on full feed out doors provided they are kept in dry quarters and out of strong winds. It is very essential for fattening steers that they be well bedded. It is decidedly advantageous that the yard be macadamized or given an impervious coating of some kind to prevent mud during soft weather. Wet bedding and muddy yards are more injurious than extreme cold. The amount of feed required per pound of gain is practically the same whether the steers are kept in a warm basement stable or outside.

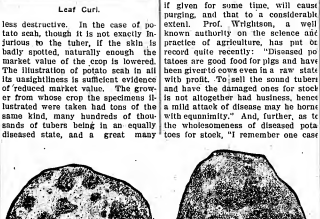
Water for Hogs.—See that the hogs get plenty of good fresh water as they suffer as much or more from thirst than any other kind of animal kept on the farm.

THE DISEASES WHICH ATTACK THE POTATO

Are Persistent and Troublesome—Damaged Tubers May Be Safely Fed to the Livestock.

Potato disease (phytophthora)—common in England—is not the only trouble which affects the potato-grower; unfortunately, there are other diseases —leaf curl, black scab, potato scab, wet rot, etc.—all of which are more or less destructive. In the case of potato scab, though it is not exactly injurious to the tuber, if the skin is badly spotted, naturally enough the market value of the crop is lowered. The illustration of potato scab in all its unsightliness is sufficient evidence of reduced market value. The grower from whose crop the specimens illustrated were taken had tons of the same kind, many hundreds of thousands of tubers being in an equally diseased state, and a great many much more so. The loss to this particular grower can be easily imagined. Scab of this kind may be prevented if the sets are soaked for two hours in a solution of formalin made up at the rate of one pint of formalin to 30 gallons of water, the sets being dried before planting.

Leaf Curl.



Scab on Tubers.

During seasons when disease has made inroads upon the quality of the crop harvested, there is usually more or less discussion and difference of opinion as to the food value and the desirability or otherwise of feeding stock with diseased potatoes. It is in the main all a matter of degree. Of course, there are conditions and stages of rottenness when it would be little short of folly to do anything but destroy them. On the other hand, that a moderately diseased potato, though unfit for culinary purposes, has a definite food value for stock, and may be used with perfect safety as food for pigs, no practical farmer in the country will for one moment deny, provided that the potatoes have remained firm and hard, and are not in the least degree soft and pulpy. The diseased potato illustrated, and sections of the same, are quite firm to the touch, and in that condition the alteration or loss of food constituents was but slight; the carbohydrates had not varied to any considerable degree from that in a normally healthy potato. The change that had taken place was mainly in the flesh-forming or albuminoid matter, the part of which is usually fully in evidence, as the ammonia and other compounds are volatilized as the decay increases. It may be of interest to look for a moment at the average analysis of a healthy potato compared with the analysis of a swede turnip:

	Potato.	Turnip
Water	75.0	92.4
Albuminoids	2.1	1.0
Fat	0.2	0.2
Carbo-hydrates	20.3	5.1
Fibre	1.1	1.2
Ash	0.9	0.6

Perhaps in ordinary forming practice we scarcely realize wherein the difference lies. By the above table it can be observed that there is nearly three times as much carbo-hydrates in potatoes compared with the quantity found in swedes, and nearly twice as much albuminoid matter, and, moreover, it may be added that 80 pounds of potatoes represent an increase of one pound live weight, whereas it takes 109 pounds of swede to give the same result. A high analytical value as here noted, while good in its way is not, everything that can be said. The price of the material and the digestive powers of the animal have to be taken into account, for it is well known that foodstuff having a lower percentage of nutritive material in larger bulk is more readily digested In feeding diseased potatoes to pigs and cattle in Germany, a series of experiments have been carried out with the crop of 1905. Dr. Otto Appel writing in the Journal of the Imperia Biological Station, states that, when the tubers were supplied to the stock in small quantities, either raw or boiled, no ill effects followed; but when increased amounts were given, the animals were slightly scoured. The report, though adding to our knowledge, cannot, of course, be looked upon as conclusive either way without further experiment. Most farmers who have had experience in feeding potatoes to stock in this country know full well that even healthy tubers, entirely free from disease of any kind if given for some time, will cause purging, and that to a considerable extent. Prof. Wrightson, a well known authority on the science and practice of agriculture, has put on record quite recently: "Diseased potatoes are good food for pigs and have been given to cows even in a raw state with profit. To sell the sound tubers and have the damaged ones for stock is not altogether bad business, hence a mild attack of disease may be borne with equanimity." And, further, as to the wholesomeness of diseased potatoes for stock, "I remember one case in particular in which there were a number of diseased ones in the crop, and these were given raw to cows in milk without any ill-effects." In stock feeding or farm practice of any kind, as in many other occupations, one cannot lay down absolute rules and say, do this or that, and certain other things are bound to happen; but

Section Showing Disease.

in this instance we can to a large extent, if not altogether, secure immunity from any trouble likely to result from the use of diseased potatoes, and this by using only reasonable precautions in preparing them as food for stock. The potatoes should be carefully overlooked and thoroughly cleaned before use, all the soft, badly rotten ones thrown on one side to be destroyed, the presumably fairly good ones cooked, preferably steamed.

The accumulated experiments of the last few years show clearly the beneficial effects of spraying, and a good Bordeaux mixture now so commonly used is only of real practical services when used as a preventative rather than a cure. Early in July, if the weather is dull, warm and moist, it suggests that at any hour an outbreak of disease may occur. It were better far not to wait for such conditions before striking a vigorous blow to ward off the prospective enemy.

The average hand of the man is 1¾ inches longer than the woman's average.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

As in the northwest of the United States, the snowfall has been light in Norway so far. The fall was unusually damp and dreary.

* * *

Olaf Hanson, a leading comic actor, has been appointed director of the Bergen theater. This position was once held by Bjornstjerne Bjornson.

* * *

A question of considerable interest at Christiania is, Who shall succeed Bjorn Bjornson as director of the national theater? Among those considered is Sigurd Ibsen, son of the great dramatist, and prominent in the diplomatic service, but he has declared that under no circumstances would he accept the position.

* * *

The press of Christiania speaks of the holiday trade in that city and throughout the country in general as having been very satisfactory, being larger than it was last year. It appears from this that, in spite of the cold harvests, there was more money among the people during the holiday season this year than last, and that there is prosperity in the land is further shown by the willingness of the banks and merchants to give credit. The panic was felt in Norway, as well as in most of the other countries, but it was of shorter duration there than in Sweden and Denmark.

* * *

Vigeland, the prominent sculptor, has been engaged to design a fountain to be set up in the Eidsvolds Plads, between the storthing building and the national theater. The work which will be an elaborate group of allegorical figures, will cost about $75,000. As is confidently expected, will be one of the most interesting sights of the city. The expense of erecting the fountain is chiefly borne by the city, but lovers of art will contribute, a prominent Swede having offered 50,000 crowns.

* * *

It looks as if Bernt Lie's novel, "Vandringsmand," will be the best seller of the season in Christiania book stores this winter. The author of Norway has been made it a rule to issue new works in the autumn, so as to have them well advertised for the holiday trade, Hanoi's plays being generally issued at that time. In spite of the fact that Ibsen is dead and Bjornson and Jonas Lie too old to write as actively as younger men, there is now a goodly output of new books for the holiday trade, and the sale has been brisk.

* * *

Ove Gude, the new minister from Norway to the United States, is a man of long experience in the diplomatic service. Born in 1853, he was graduated from the law department of the University of Christiania in 1876 and appointed to the Norwegian legation in Paris, where he served a couple of years. Then he took a post in the department of foreign affairs at Stockholm; in 1884 he became secretary of the legation at Berlin, in 1891 was transferred to London. His next promotion came when he was made minister to Spain, a position he held till 1902, when he was appointed minister to Copenhagen. When the storthing declared the union between Norway and Sweden dissolved, Mr. Gude placed his services at the disposal of his mother country, but was not appointed to any position in the public service till now, when he is selected to fill the place of the retired Christian Thaulow. That he will prove a worthy successor of that able diplomat is confidently believed by all who know him.

* * *

According to government statistics recently published, there were 7,587 vessels in the merchant marine of Norway at the close of the year 1905, with a total tonnage of these was 1,482,194. There were 1,724 steamships and 5,832 sailships.

At the end of 1906 the number of vessels in the merchant marine had fallen to 7,570, but the aggregate tonnage was greater, namely, 1,547,556. The number of steamers was 1,794, with a tonnage of 751,300.

From this it appears that while the total number of vessels in the marine has decreased a little, the aggregate tonnage has increased, due to the increase in the number of steamships, which have a larger ton capacity than the sailships, or course. They also make much faster time and hence increase the carrying power of the marine.

For a small country, Norway has a large merchant marine and Norwegian sailors are known the world over as most efficient and trustworthy.

SWEDEN.

The citizens' school of Stockholm celebrates its sixty-fifth anniversary.

* * *

C. G. A. Klingspor has been appointed court marshal by the king.

* * *

The liabilities of the defunct Malmberg Bank of Stockholm are about 11,000,000 crowns.

* * *

General Postoffice Director Ossbahr has retired from his position on account of ill health.

* * *

Friends and admirers of the late artist, Ernest Josephson, will erect a noble monument over his grave.

* * *

Prince Wilhelm has returned to Stockholm after an extended stay in Russia, where he traveled widely.

* * *

P. Waldenstrom has celebrated the fortieth anniversary of his service as publisher of the periodical, Dagskrift.

* * *

The Swedish banker, E. Tegel, has donated 200,000 crowns toward the establishment of a Nietzsche archive at Wismar.

* * *

Mr. Lauden, director of Nyland's bank, has donated 250,000 crowns toward the erection of a new Swedish academy.

* * *

There was a violent explosion in the acetylene works at Hudiksvall, which resulted in the loss of several lives and a great deal of property.

* * *

Societies known as "clubs" in the Russian, Holland, Skagne and Blekinge have decided to celebrate jointly the 50th anniversary of the gave of Stockholm. A great festival will be held, in commemoration of which there will be struck a great medal with the profiles of the faces of Charles X and Oscar II.

* * *

The death of King Oscar had a depressing effect on the holiday trade in Stockholm and in Sweden generally. Otherwise it is believed that the amount of business transacted would have been above the average, in spite of the panic, which was keenly felt in Sweden—more keenly there, indeed, than in Norway and Denmark, judging by the dispatches and the press of the countries.

* * *

The largest motor ship in Sweden, according to Dagbladet, is the new steamer "Dalregard" schooner Orion, which has a capacity of 700 tons and was built in the Oscarshamn shipyards. It belongs to the Calmar Sea Stock company, and is to be used in transporting barley to the breweries of Stockholm and to carry on a transportation business in small and shallow places where vessels of deep draft cannot pass.

* * *

Dagbladet of Stockholm prints an interview with a prominent builder who is very pessimistic over the building situation in the Swedish capital for the coming year. He says that the high rate of interest on money makes it impossible to undertake new buildings, and that when building operations now under way are completed there will be nothing doing for masons and carpenters unless the times change. If this prediction comes true the population of the city cannot increase, for as I have stated several times in these columns, there is now a dearth of houses in Stockholm, fresh ones having been put up at a premium during the year 1907.

DENMARK.

The holidays were as pleasant as ever in Denmark, the exchange of gifts being as large as in most years.

* * *

The latest in regard to the case of Rev. Hjorth is that his trial, which is now in progress, is moving briskly. The father of the lady accusing the minister of improper conduct toward her has been on the stand and substantiated his daughter's testimony and added the statement that he could prove that the defendant has been guilty of similar transgressions before.

* * *

The dog business, or the canine industry, to use a more polished expression, is of growing importance in Denmark. It is some twenty years since a few fanciers went into the business, but only in recent years has it assumed large enough proportions to be called an industry. There are various associations of dog breeders in the country, which hold conventions from time to time, and recently a national dog exposition was held at Copenhagen, at which were exhibited specimens of dog meat and furs, dog meat sells at a good price and is considered a delicacy by many.

Sone Grapes.

"The eagle on the coin is a nuisance."

"Why?"

"Affords every feller that gits hold of ten dollars a chanst to display his wealth."

In Football Terms.

"Hello, Grace!"

"Hello, Maude!"

"Did you get any of that remnant ribbon?".

"Yes; I hammered the line for seven yards."

"Three Weeks Elapse."

"Just a little touch of realism," remarked the dramatist with palpable pride. "It's a wonder nobody ever thought of it before."

"What is it?"

"Why, my heroine is a brunette in Act I. and a blonde in Act II."

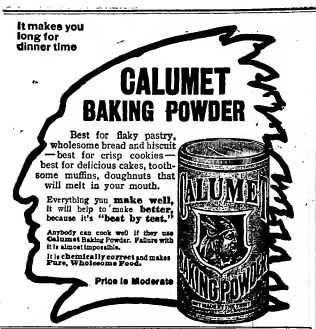
Same Old Reason.

"I've played the ponies to my grief, year in, year out, day after day."

"Then why do you keep at it?"

"Well, I've got a good thing for tomorrow."

It makes you long for dinner time



CALUMET BAKING POWDER

Best for flaky pastry, wholesome bread and biscuit — best for crisp cookies — best for delicious cakes, toothsome muffins, doughnuts that will melt in your mouth.

Everything you **make well,** it will help to **make better,** because it's **"best by test."**

Anybody can cook well if they use **Calumet Baking Powder. Failure with it is almost impossible.**

It is chemically correct and makes Pure, Wholesome Food.

Price is Moderate

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

An advertising specialist says "A straight line is the shortest distance between two points. A straight forward advertisement, written clearly and concisely, is the shortest distance and the longest pull, between your case box and your customer's pocket book.

Miss HELEN GOULD says that she is an old maid from choice. It was unnecessary for Miss Helen to make this statement, observes an exchange, because every one knows that a woman with a large sized wad in the bank, regardless of her age, looks, creed or color, can get married if she wants to quicker than it is supposed to take ladies to scorch a turkey feather.

"Gov. JOHNSON is the most talked of candidate for president in the East," said Mayor James C. Haynes upon his return to Minneapolis from the East. "Wherever I traveled in Washington and in New York City and all through the state of New York, I was met with talk of JOHNSON on every hand. Everybody says that he is a good man, if not the best man for the Democrats to nominate for their presidential candidate. On the other hand, nearly everyone was of the opinion the Bryan would get the nomination."

GOV. JOHNSON has sounded the keynote of the next campaign in the following words:

"For nine years in France, before the revolution, was no more iniquitous tax that is our present tariff system. Nine hundred and eight will be a memorable year for the struggle between plutocrats and American democracy. If our willful tariff reform accomplished we will under way one of the most progressive periods in the history of the country. If the next session of congress makes substantial reductions the people in November will record their unqualified approval."

THE St. Paul Dispatch, though republican, is not afraid to be the world knows where it stands on the tariff bill up problem. Following is an extract from one of its late editorials:

"Gov. Johnson has challenged the republican congress to revise the tariff or make way for another congress that can and will do so. All true republican and all persons except the beneficiaries of rubber schedules, or those who believe they are such, will agree with the governor that the sooner the better. Rates of duty, that foster such monstrosities as the paper trust and the lumber trust and all other monopolies, should be reduced below the danger line or abolished altogether. There is no room for dispute on those points with republicans, but only with stand patters."

JOHN MORGAN, one of the active and enthusiastic democrats of Thief River, is a candidate for district delegate to Denver, and there is no doubt but Red Lake county will be glad to honor him with its vote. Mr. Morgan's acquaintance and popularity extends all over the district and his candidacy will soon take on formidable proportions. The Thief River Press recently gave him the following kindly mention:

"The Democrats having fixed the place and date of their national convention, the minds of the faithful are already turning toward the selection of delegates to the convention. There is a well grounded feeling in Red Lake county that that old war horse of the county, John Morgan, should be sent as delegate from the Ninth congressional district. Mr. Morgan is the logical candidate and doubtedly, and is next in line of succession, having been alternate to the St. Louis convention in 1904. Between now and the time the local conventions are held, some hard work will be done in "Brother Democrat" Morgan's behalf."

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Fergus Falls Wheelock's Weekly: No wonder the administration is all mixed up on the cure for our financial ills, with President Roosevelt taking counsel of the two extremes, Morgan and Watson. Yet these two financial authorities are not so very wide apart, for while Wall street wants bank certificates, the Populists wants warehouse certificates, asset currency, or greenbacks.

Eveleth News: As a way of sidestepping out Democratic cousins in the presidential race, we suggest the slogan, Taft and Tariff Revision. Let not the Republican party vacillate blind to the rising tide for tariff reform.

Warren Sheaf: The people of the United States have a big job on their hands this year—they must elect a president.

Cloquet Pine Knot: Short time ago the head lines in the dailies over the reports of copper market read "The Bottom Has Fallen Out." The head lines now read "Copper Shares Sag." The "Bulls" must have replaced the bottom and propped it sufficiently so that the "Bears" can only able to make it sag now. The question is, will the bottom stay in place long enough to be tried on.

Zumbrota News: "An undesirable citizen" is a man who will not shovel the snow and ice off his sidewalk.

Alexandria Post-News: The Republican press of this state is watching much valuable time in now discussing the availability of certain democratic candidates. Many of them have held or are holding high offices. Some have served their day and generation. The record of others are not an indication of any special fitness, much less a guaranty of successful results. Most of them are good men—in their places. There are others of the caliber of chief executives and they are the wheat in the chaff.

A Cure of Misery

"I have found a cure for the misery malaria poison produces," says R. M. James of Lonellen, S. C. "It's called Electric Bitters, and comes in 50 cent bottles. It breaks up a case of chills or a bilious attack in almost no time; and it puts yellow jaundice clean out of commission." This great tonic medicine and blood purifier gives quick relief in all stomach, liver and kidney complaints and the misery of lame back. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store

Two cars of nice soft coal just received by A. L. Roy, the draryman. Give him a call when in need.

Best line of confectioneery, nuts, notions, etc., at Freund's.

RAISED HIS WAGES.

The Way an Employer Got Square With a Faithless Assistant.

A story is told in Milwaukee concerning an elderly German who conducted a good sized manufacturing plant on the south side. He had an engineer at his factory who had been with him for fifteen years and the old gentleman had implicit confidence in him. It was with a profound shock that he discovered finally that the trusted engineer was "grafting" most shamefully.

The proprietor thought it all over for a long while and then sent for the engineer. When that functionary arrived the following dialogue took place:

"Ah, John! Good morning, John. How long hat you been vorking by this place?"

"Fifteen years."

"Ach, so. And vot ere your wages?"

"Twenty-five dollars a week."

"M-m-m.' Vell, after today it will be $25 a week more."

The engineer thanked his employer profusely and withdrew. A week later the old gentleman sent for him again and the same conversation ensued, ending with another $5 a week raise. The third Saturday he sent for the engineer again, and after the same questions and answers he raised his salary another $5 a week.

On the fourth Saturday the engineer was again summoned before the boss.

"How long have you been vorking here, John?" asked the proprietor.

"Fifteen years," replied the engineer, who by this time had grown to expect the weekly question and salary raise as a regular thing.

"And how much vages are you getting?"

"Forty dollars a week."

"Ach, so? Vell, you are fired."

"Fired!" exclaimed the engineer, almost fainting. "Why, you have been raising salary $5 at a clip for the last three weeks."

"Sure I have," roared the Teutonic boss, all his indignation flaring out at once. "And the reason that I did it was that it shall make it harder for you for vhen I fire you, you loafer!"—Milwaukee Wisconsin.

SILVER KING OF THE SEA.

The Feats That a Tarpon, Will Perform When Hooked.

If you have never seen a tarpon lagoine the Mediterranean sardine that you take from the box for lunch lengthened out to six or seven feet. Give it two enormous staring black eyes, a supercilious lip of the most grotesque shape coming down and twisting up again, a mouth that can be thrown so wide open that thirty feet distant when the fish is in the air you can see blue sky down its throat and out through the arched gills, and the fish a greenish hue and a long spine at its dorsal, a powerful sardine-like tail and equip its belly and sides with scales which look more like newly minted trade dollars than anything else, and you often raise their weight, size, into which the purest modern silver has been dropped, scales that flash thousands of rays in every direction, scales that gleam, corruscate and in the full glare of the sun form so many sunbursts to dazzle the eye and confuse the excited angler.

I have taken the "tuhalo" under various circumstances and have seen it leap along the outer Florida reef and down by the Rio Grande, where in forgotten ages schools and schools of south in winter, and everywhere it is the same sensational equilibrist, the same air climber and sky scraper as when hooked or snared. What the sensations of the tarpon are when hooked it would be difficult to say, but I think it is frightened and leaps in the direction away from the pain center, and no two leaps are alike.

It may go directly up into the air, carrying a big wave with it, and lash the air, or it may jump out of the water head first, rising like a ray of light ten or fifteen or more feet, then fall gracefully. Every possible position I have seen the frightened tarpon take, from standing on its tail as upright as a soldier to exactly the opposite, revolting, and as old angler informed me that he had seen a tarpon make a lateral leap of thirty feet.—Charles F. Holden in Recreation.

A Little Too Original.

"You New Yorkers are wonders," said the man from the west here for a brief stay and seeing everything from the Bronx to the Bowery. "Nothing is impossible here—at least I have often twisted across the sky at night. It was in a restaurant in Fortysecond street," he continued. "The ceiling is painted sky blue, and there are little electric lights set to look like stars. Also there are the clouds floating about, but then there are the vines that kill the otherwise very neat illusion. Originality is all right, but vines hitched to a sky is too much for a man from the west."—New York Globe

The Main Point.

Mrs. Snowbird—They say, my dear, that the new rubber plant the Pingree people are to extremely beautiful. It has a very refined leaf— Mr. Scrap felph—Yes, has strained his back to plant it. Some plants amongst—I don't see anything about its closely veined leaf. What does the dear thing weigh?—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

A Great Financier.

Chollo—Harry is a great financier, I suppose—loan! Chollo—He borrowed $5 twice from me yesterday to take him to the city to see a man that he knew he could borrow a pound from, and with that pound he flew off to stand a dinner to another man whom he borrowed a hundred from.—London Telegraph.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

IT protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

State, County and City Depository

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, December 26, 1907. Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen present: Borchers, Crompe and Heanemuth.

Aldermen absent: Paul and Brady.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion duly carried the following bills were allowed:

Hunt Hardware Co., for hardware acct	$ 38 35
Matt Skala, for use of building, etc., bill of $15 allowed at	12 00
Fred Hoelchers, for member of street committee	25 00
John Deforge, for street work ..	8 25
Julius Keubl, " "	1 50
" "	2 25
Wm H. Krueger, for hauling fire engine	5 00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light and Power, for street lights for Oct.	106 71
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co., for street lights for Nov..	111 71
Fred Krueger, for judge of election 2nd ward	5 55
Charles Kraus, for clerk of election 3rd ward	3 35
E. G. Buse, for clerk of election 3rd ward	3 05

President Borchers and Alderman Heanemuth were duly appointed a committee to audit the books and account of the city officers.

An ordinance to prevent and regulate the building of storage buildings and tanks for storage of inflammable materials and to regulate the placing, keeping and storage of inflammable material within the city of Red Lake Falls, and declaring the same a nuisance, was introduced by Alderman Heanemuth and unanimously passed its first reading.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 2nd day of January, A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest; A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Regular meeting of the city council held at the city hall, Tuesday, January 7, 1908.

Meeting called to order by City Clerk Toupin.

Alderman Borchers was named president protem.

The motion which was unanimously carried, the council proceeded by ballot to the election of its officers as follows:

For president of the city council Fred Borchers received five votes and was declared elected.

For vice president of the city council Thomas A. Crompe received four votes, Henry Hennemuth receives one vote. Thomas A. Crompe was declared elected.

For city clerk A. P. Toupin received five votes and was declared elected.

For city attorney Chas. E. Boughton received five votes and was declared elected.

For assessor S. A. Swanson received five votes and was declared elected.

The appointments of a street commissioner and physician were deferred until next regular meeting.

John Deforge, Fritz Getke and Clemens Guerin were duly appointed pound masters, with jurisdiction within the corporate limits of the city and that pounds are hereby established, namely: The barns and inclosure of each of said gentlemen.

Communication from Mayor J. A. Duffy was read and the appointments of J. C. Wilkinson, health officer and Arthur Lizee as chief police were on motion duly confirmed.

The following resolution was offered by Alderman Heanemuth and seconded by Alderman Paul:

Resolved, that the salaries of the city officers be xed as follows:

Mayor and aldermen $50 each per annum.

City clerk, $225 per annum and filing fees, payable in monthly payments.

City attorney, $225 per annum payable in mon hly payments.

City treasurer, $180 per annum payable in monthly payments.

That the police officer in consideration of the above named salary, shall take proper care of the city hall, fire engine and apparatus, and perform such other services as shall be required by the city council.

Upon roll call, the following aldermen voted: Heanemuth, Crompe, Kemick, Paul and Borchers.

Nays, none.

The president declared the resolution duly carried.

The bond of the treasurer for the ensuing term was fixed at $5000.

The city clerk was instructed to advertise for bids for city printing.

Aldeimen Remick, Paul and Cromee were duly appointed members of the board of health.

Alderman Heanemuth, Borchers and Paul were appointed members of the poor committee.

Aldermen Remick, Paul and Borchers were duly appointed members of the finance committee.

The following resolution was offered by Alderman Heanemuth and seconded by Alderman Crompe:

Resolved, that regular meetings of the city council be held on every alternate Thursday evening at 8 o'clock, beginning on the 16th day of January, 1908, and that special meetings may be called by the city clerk, on order of the president, the call to specify the date and object of the meeting.

Aldermen all voting in the affirmative. The resolution was declared carried by the president of the council.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 13th day of January, A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest—A. P Toupin, City Clerk.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

CORRECTED TO DATE

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	....$	97
" No. 1 Northern	.....	96½
" No. 2 Northern	.....	93½
" No. 3 Northern	.....	88½
" No. 4 Northern	.....	78½
" Rejected	.....	70½
Flax, No. 1	.....	01
" No. 2	.....	98
N. G. Flax	.....	93
Barley, No. 3	.....	72
" No. 4	.....	66
" Seed	.....	62
Oats, No. 3 White	.....	40
" No. 4 White	.....	38
" No. 3	.....	36
Flour, Patent	.....	3 10
" Straight	.....	3 00
Shorts	.....	24 00
Bran	.....	23 00
Butter	.....	22
Creamery Butter	.....	30
Eggs, Fresh	.....	25
Eggs, Packed	.....	20

A Higher Health Level.

"I have reached a higher health level since I began using Dr. Klag's New Life Pills," writes Jacob Springer, of West Franklin, Maine. "They kept my stomach, liver and bowels working just right." If these pills disappoint you on trial, money will be refunded at W. A. Schreiter's drug store, 25c.

THE CALIFORNIA WINE HOUSE

Wine and Liquors for Family and Medicinal Purposes

4 Full Quarts Shiloh Rye - $3.00
4 Full Quarts Three Star Cognac Brandy 3.00

Freight prepaid on $12.00 by Express prepaid
Remit full amount with order.
Write for complete price list. Private address
J. REES, TREASURER
209-211 Nicollet Ave. Minneapolis, Minn

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PRE. ENTS
APPENDICITIS
LARGE DOLLAR BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

TWO MONTHS' TUITION FREE
BY THE
GREAT BUSINESS TRAINING SCHOOL OF THE NORTHWEST
Union Commercial College
THACKER & HUGHES Props:
Grand Forks, N.D.
EVERY GRADUATE IN A POSITION
BOOKKEEPING SHORTHAND TYPEWRITING ENGLISH, BANKING, ETC.
WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG

School of Telegraphy

The Union Commercial College operates the only Telegraph School in the state. It is the largest in the northwest. It is the only school with a train dispatcher's wire, and the only school that has the unqualified endorsement of a railroad. The Great Northern R. R. Co., guarantees to place in a position every young man graduate of our school.
Write for free catalogue.

UNION COMMERCIAL COLLEGE
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CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY
MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lalissonerie building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 86, meets every Monday evening at K. of P. hall on S. G. Buse, C. C.; P. B. Gates, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kasmir block. Sam'l Gibson, Pres.; Frank Bourcy, Secy.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 192, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. All visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Pinderson, N. G.; Jas. Cross, Secy.; Jos. Kasmir, Treas.; H. J. Kruse, P. S.; H. C. Bonn, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every Friday evening at O. D. C. hall. L. A. Kaufer, Chief Ranger; J. R. Farmer, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambroise, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8, and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambroise, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schnase, Pastor.

Falls Meat Market
Groshong & Blake, Props.
Fresh and Salt Meats
Fish, Game and Poultry
Opp. Grand View Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
TELEPHONE 15

FREE TO MEN
200 Page Medical Book about Men's Diseases
Booklet Treats, Blood Poison, Kidney Disease, Kidney Trouble, Ostaria, Enlarged Prostate Gland Varicocele, Weakness, Impotency, Nervous Debility, Sexual Weakness, Lost Power, Nervous Debility, Varicose Veins and the Sexual Organs. Explains Cause, Effect and Cure. Describes Cases and other subjects treated and shows those diseases of men are curable. Tells you how to cure yourself at home. Explains why so many cases of Lost Manhood, Impotency, Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poison, Kidney Trouble and Bladder Disease are incurable. Tells why so many Doctors fail to cure. Explains why so many cases are neglected and improperly treated by family physicians. Explains why so many cases are made worse by the use of Mercury and Potash. Explains why so many cases are made worse by the use of Mercury and Potash. Explains why so many cases are made worse by the use of Mercury and Potash

SPILLANE'S

If Your Lamp Chimney Gets Smoky Try Our

Red Hydro-Carbon Oil..

and stop it

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, · MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Pete Beaulieu was a Gentilly visitor Sunday.

M. Barber was up from Crookston over Sunday.

Fred Johnson, of Moorhead, was in the city Monday.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Mrs. Chas. Bourdon is home from her Crookston visit.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

E. L. Quist transacted business in Plummer last Saturday.

Isaac Mayhew was a Crookston visitor over Monday night.

Dr. I. Lemieux was a Thief River Falls visitor on Tuesday.

The G. A. Kankel family spent Sunday with Crookston friends.

E. W. Brouillet was a Crookston visitor over last Monday evening.

Miss Mary Crompe is visiting for a few days with friends at Brooks.

All county revenue orders are payable.—O. T. Tandberg, Treasurer.

Ed. Bray and wife were over Sunday guests of relatives in Crookston.

Hubert Hart was down from Thief River Falls last Friday on business.

K. M. Benson spent Sunday with the hon o folks in Thief River Falls.

Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson transacted business in Thief River Falls Monday.

Hugo Ittner has gone to Minneapolis to take up work in a photo studio.

J. H. Bloke transacted business in Grand Forks the latter part of last week.

Second-hand Stewart hard coal stove, cheap. Good as new. Hunt Hardware Co.

Don't forget the basket social to be given by the M. B. A. lodge next Monday evening.

Mrs. M. Hathaway, of Thief River Falls, was an over-Sunday guest at the E. L. Tracy home.

A large number of our young people attended a dance at Terretonne last Thursday evening.

Lost—In front of postoffice, green plush and felt lap robe. Finder will leave same at postoffice.

M. P. Largan, a pioneer resident of Wylie, was a business promulgator in the Falls last Saturday.

The country home of Sam Miller was the scene of an enjoyable dance last party last Monday evening.

Arthur Guilmette has returned to his school studies at Forest River, N. D., after a most enjoyable visit with the home folks.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel ffed Lake Falls the 7th day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you

County Attorney Germo promulgated legal business in St. Paul the first of the week.

Eugene Bray was up from Crookston the first of the week visiting among relatives.

John Parker, of Bemidji, was visiting among friends in the Falls the latter part of last week.

Court Commissioner S. T. Johnson was down from Thief River Falls over Monday evening.

Attorney Thomas Germo made an over-land business trip to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Red Lake county $10,000 funding bonds are now payable.—O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

When inquiring about your taxes mention year in each case.—O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

Wallace Henry was in the city Monday in the interest of Button's Business College of Crookston.

T. G. Brunelle was up from the metropolis of Polk between trains Tuesday, a guest among relatives.

Albert Anderson, of the town of Black River, was a guest at the C. W. Johnson home over Sunday.

Mrs. Theo. Garceau has been on the sick list the past few days, but is much improved at this writing.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist was a guest at the parental home near Thief River Falls over last Sunday.

Miss Emma Alstadt, of Michigan City, N. D., was a guest last week of relatives and friends in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Purdy, of Joliet, Illinois, were welcome guests at the Frank Brouillet home last week.

The Young Ladies' Sewing Club met last Friday evening, with Miss Albina Lemieux, at the Omer Hall home.

The Royal Neighbors will meet at the Woodman hall tomorrow evening, and a full representation is desired.

Josapbnt Corbeil and sister, Miss Corinda, were over from Brooks this week visiting among relatives and friends.

Miss Emma Tandberg has been assisting with the rush of work in the county treasurer's office the past ten days.

Mrs. P. L. Malvin leaves this afternoon for Chester, where she goes to spend a few weeks visiting among relatives and friends.

For Sale:—Three lots, Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Bottineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 86 Border Av N., Minneapolis.

The fourth annual exhibition of the Red River Valley Poultrymen's association will be held at Crookston from January 29th to February 1st, inclusive.

Miss Bertha Malmin returned to her home in Northwood, N. D., last Saturday evening after spending a week very pleasantly at the C. E. Peterson home.

The Ladies' Aid society of the Presbyterian church will hold a business meeting next Wednesday afternoon at three o'clock at the home of Mrs. Chas. Boughton.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist has lately installed in his office a new book typewriter for use in copying records in the books of the county. The machine is here on six months' trial, and in talking with this genial official he says the machine is calculated to save its cost in the purchase of books every two years.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Morin were up from Crookston yesterday, guests at the Fred Borchers home. Mr. Morin is manager of the Robertson Lumber Co.'s yards at Crookston.

Reports from the bedside of Henry Kaufer, the Calgary (Canada) barber, are to the effect that he is on the improve and hopes are entertained for his speedy recovery.

For Sale:—SE¼ and E½ SW¼ Sec. 9-151-43; 6 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles from Plummer. Price, $10.00 per acre, easy terms. Enquire of S4, care Gazette office. 12-3t

Mrs. L. E. Bailey, national lecturer and organizer for the W. C. T. U. from New York, spoke before a good sized audience at the Presbyterian church Tuesday upon the subject of temperance.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

Arthur Demarais, George Cyr and Walter LaCoursiere departed last Monday evening for Crookston to take up their studies at the Business College, where they are taking a commercial course.

An examination for rural mail carriers will be held at the postoffice in this city next Saturday, the 18th. Any one who may wish to become a carrier may apply for a blank and take the examination.

Alphonse Guerin had the misfortune to break one of his arms Saturday by falling off a load of hay. Dr. J. C. Wilkinson was called and dressed the wound and the young man is getting along nicely.

P. J. Carney is the new road master appointed to fill the vacancy on this division of the N. P. caused by the death of the genial Dave Vasnet. Carney lived at Grafton, but will take up headquarters at East Grand Forks.

The Minneapolis Journal entertainment, to be given under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid Society of the Presbyterian church, will be presented before a Red Lake Falls audience on the evening of March 5th, 1908.

We are under many obligations to Fred Borchers for a handsome desk calendar and thermometer combined, and will now devote our spare time in the endeavor to ascertain the exact temperature to be experienced next fourth of July.

On Tuesday, January 7th, at the Catholic church in Lewisville, Rev. Fr. Theillon united in the holy bonds of wedlock Napoleon Doyes and Miss May O'Neil. Numerous friends extend congratulations and best wishes to the happy young couple.

Frank Latendresse has been quite ill at the hospital in Willow City, N. D., for some days past. He had a very severe attack of typhoid fever, but Nels, who was summoned to his bedside, writes that he is getting along as well as could be expected.

The local lodge of Odd Fellows will hold installation of officers Saturday evening, and all members are urged to be present. After the installation and usual routine of business, a dainty lunch will be spread before the "inn keeper's" guests.

Attorney and Mrs. Thomas Germo entertained at a six o'clock dinner last Wednesday evening Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ives, of St. Hilaire, and Mrs. J. H. Cross and "yours truly." The spread was most elaborate and all enjoyed the delicacies to the fullest extent.

While returning home from a party Monday evening Miss Lillian and master Ernest Porter saw a big bear between the Miller farm and their home. They reported the facts at home and a search was made for "Mr. Bruin," but he was no where to be found.

Geo. F. Hennings, H. W. Anderson and H. H. Zaiser were over to Grand Forks Saturday evening to attend DeWolf Hopper's comic opera "Happyland." The two former gentlemen remained in the Forks over Sunday and visited among friends, while the latter made a business trip to Bemidji Sunday morning, returning home Monday.

A jolly crowd of young men from Red Lake Falls and vicinity are attending the spring term at St. John's College, among whom are Napoleon Gamache, John Helm, Henry Skala, Henry Grenier and Nick Pahlen. All are bright, intelligent young men and will make good use of the opportunity to secure a practical business and commercial education.

Geo. Brunelle, for several years chief of police in our city, but who resigned the first of the new year to devote his time to private affairs, was in Crookston last Saturday on business. While there he made arrangements for the manufacture of his patent hoister, and during the summer will place this handy device upon the market. It bespeaks success for Mr. Brunelle and will prove a rapid seller.

Don't forget the M. B. A. basket social and dance at the opera house next Monday evening, the 10th, is the event of the season for a good time. The band orchestra of six pieces insures a good dance, and everybody is welcome. The door keepers will see that you are in good company, and all ladies must bring baskets. Everyone is requested to be there early as the basket sale will begin at 8:30 p. m.

Don't neglect your cough.

Statistics show that in New York City alone over 200 people die every week from consumption.

And most of these consumptives might be living now if they had not neglected the warning cough.

You know how quickly *Scott's Emulsion* enables you to throw off a cough or cold.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

Ten Reasons for Home Trading

1.—Because you examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2.—Because your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchased of him.

3.—Because when you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4.—Because if a merchant is willing to extend you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5.—Because your home merchant pays local taxes and exerts every effort to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of the city and country property.

6.—Because the mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7.—Because the mail order merchant does nothing for the benefit of merkets or real estate values.

8.—Because "if your town is good enough to live in it is good enough to spend your money in."—Gov. Folk, Missouri.

9.—Because the best citizens in your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens.

10.—Because Garceau & Zaiser are leaders in the general mercantile business in Red Lake Falls and you will save money by dealing only with them.

Garceau & Zaiser

Mrs. J. H. Shultz received the sad intelligence last Thursday announcing the death of her sister, Mrs. Hiram Allen, at her home in Winnebago City, this state. The funeral being held Friday it was impossible for Mrs. Shultz to reach there in time to attend. Numerous friends in the Falls extend symphty to the bereaved sister.

W. T. Spillane is fixing up the room at the rear of his confectionery store and in the future will run a lunch counter in connection therewith. Such a counter would receive splendid support as our city is greatly in need of a place where one can obtain a hot cup of coffee and a sandwich or piece of pie at any time of day or evening.

Patrons along the route of the free delivery will confer a favor upon the driver by supplying themselves with stamps, as on these cold days it is next to impossible for the driver to pick pennies out of a mail box. It wouldn't be so bad if the patrons would wrap the money up in a piece of paper that time might be saved in performing these services.

Theo. LaBissoniere, the genial proprietor of the Big Store, departed Tuesday evening for Denver, where he goes to join his wife and daughter and enjoy a few weeks rest from the turmoil of a busy world at Colorado's most beautiful city. Mr. LaBissoniere has been confined to business pretty closely the past few months and a brief vacation from duties will be greatly appreciated by him.

A very pleasant party was given last Saturday evening at the home of Herbert Cardinal, in Lake Pleasant, in honor of their nephew, Jerry Cardinal, of Grand Forks. They danced until a late hour, when a dainty and delicious lunch was served. Those present were Misses Jennie and Mary Perrault, Emma Cyr, Nora Marchildon, Alma Boire, Lake Waldorf, Leaniine Reopell, and Joe LaPlante, Nap. and Frank LaCoursiere, Matt Waldorf, Rudolph, Albert and Theo. Desharme, Louis St. Mars, Gilbert Marchildon, Ovila Payment, and Archie and Albert Dupont.

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had an account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The Merchants State Bank....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Pouliot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

SPECIALS

FOR ONE WEEK

AT THE

CASH GROCERY

50c Japan Tea for **40c**

40c Coffee for **30c**

35c Coffee for **27c**

25c Coffee for **20c**

Tomatoes per can **10c**

Best Laundry Soap 7 bars for **25c**

BEST APPLES IN TOWN.

Also fresh Cabbage and Celery.

Phone No. 20 for Quick Delivery

E. CHATEL

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUNDS STORE

A FEW SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

3 cans of corn . . . .

7 bars laundry soap . .

Oranges, per dozen . .

25c

POCKET FOR WALL

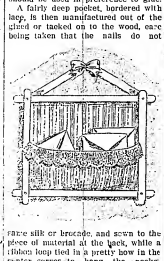
DEVICE THAT WILL SAVE TIME AND TROUBLE.

Useful for Keeping Always at Hand Pretty and Unarranged Letters—Can Be Made Decorative and Ornamental.

We would like one pocket for each member of the household and one for each visitor, as well as a receiving pocket for mail for the family. Then there would be no trouble to find anything when wanted.

The pockets are made of wood, which can be either stained, enameled or painted to match the wall paper and are finally varnished together at the corners, after the addition of an ornament of brass. A piece of silk or brocade is then stretched across the back, and either penetrate through to the front, if they should be used in preference to glue.

A fairly deep pocket, bordered with lace, is then manufactured out of the silked or tacked on to the wood, care being taken that the nails do not



frare silk or brocade, and sewn to the piece of material at the back, while a ribbon loop tied in a pretty bow in the center serves to hang the pocket against the wall. If a still smarter effect is desired, other small bows of ribbon might be tied across the corners.

PRETTY WRAP OF CROCHET.

Directions for Making the Garment and Its Border.

This is a very handsome wrap, and is easily made. It may be worked in Shetland or Ivorine wool. Three skeins are required of the latter, rather less of the former. A medium size hook should be used.

Work a chain 112 yards in length, turn and work a double treble into the

6th from hook, pass 2, * a double treble in the next, pass 2, 5 double trebles in the next, pass 2, and repeat from * for length of chain, taking care to end with a double crochet. Turn, 5 chains, a double crochet in the middle stitch of the nearest group of double trebles, both top threads to be taken up throughout the work. * 5 double trebles on the double crochet between the groups, a double crochet on the middle stitch of the next group, and repeat from *, ending with a double crochet on the last group. Turn with 5 chain, and continue as before, working to and fro until there are only five groups of stitches in the row.

For the border:—Work a double crochet in the nearest stitch, * 10 chain into the same stitch, 10 into the next stitch, and repeat from * all round the shawl.

Round Shouldered Children.

There are very few children who are round shouldered before the age of six or seven. If a child younger than that is round shouldered first of all see that his general health is good. Give him plenty of nourishing food and an abundance of exercise in the open air. Put the child to bed at an early hour and insist upon his sleeping on a small hair pillow about an inch high instead of a soft feather one. Night and morning massage the back with long, steady strokes. Constantly remind the child to "stand straight like a soldier." Teach him the correct soldiers' position, with heels together, head up, shoulders back, and hands to the side. Also teach him pretty kindergarten marches, with the various steps which accompany them.

Do not allow him to sit in a high chair where his feet will dangle. Give him a comfortable low chair and see that his feet can touch the floor comfortably when he sits down. Round shoulders can be quickly and easily cured in a young child, as the bones are soft and pliable and will quickly respond to the straightening process

FLOWERS SEEN ON GOWNS.

Simple Daisy Especially Has Become Very Popular.

The fad for flowers has brought back at least one simple thing of the past—the little field daisy. Lovely gowns of white tulle for debutantes to belong under with no trimming whatever except the dainty pink-tipped daisy and the ribbon which frames it. Small bunches of the little field flowers with its buds and green leaves are scattered at intervals above the hem of the skirt, while the lowest bodice is decorated with a large bunch of them.

There are no end of ways to use these inexpensive artificial blossoms, and the chances they offer for touching up a white gown are many. One girl has outlined the decolletage of a simple white net party dress with the heads only set on like buttons among the tiny fluted ruffles at the net. Flowers are also being much used to outline the arm's eyes of sleeveless gowns, and a girl with one or two white dresses would find a few sets of flowers of different varieties an easy way to vary her party dresses.

Tunic Effects.

Some of the new skirts for dressy gowns have tunic effects, but unlike carried out by an upper skirt of trimmed than by an upper skirt of material.

It is more than probable that what will succeed the present type of toilet will be some form or other be the tunic.

Such, at any rate, is the opinion of many dressmakers, and were the tunic boldly launched for a dressy sort of a winter toilette nobody in Paris would be taken much by surprise, so it is said.

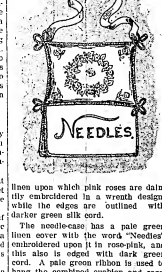
Still this is more likely to be brought out for very late rather than the early winter, and for evening rather than street wear.

BOOK FOR PINS AND NEEDLES.

Combination Very Convenient to Have at Hand.

It is often very convenient to have a pin-cushion and needle-book at hand hanging from the corner of the looking-glass on one's dressing-table, and in the little sketch which is given herewith an ingenious arrangement is shown whereby these two useful articles may be combined in one.

The pin-cushion is of an ordinary oblong shape, covered with pale green



linen upon which pink roses are daintily embroidered in a wreath design, while the edges are outlined with darker green silk cord.

The needle-case has a pale green linen cover with the word "Needles" embroidered upon it in rose-pink, and this also is edged with dark green cord. A pale green ribbon is used to hang the combined cushion and case, either on the looking-glass, as already suggested, or on a nail fastened in the wall.

HOME AND CHILDREN

TWO THINGS ALL WOMEN LOVE, SAYS BEATRICE FAIRFAX.

Writer Explains Her Assertion That All Women Wish to Marry—Love Helps All Troubles and Trials.

All women wish to marry, declares Beatrice Fairfax in the Chicago American.

Now wait a moment, girls, before you heap contradiction on my head and I will "besplain myself," as my small niece says.

The love of home and children is to born in every true woman.

What other than maternal feeling do you suppose stirs the little woman of six years to rock and croon to her doll baby hour after hour? And what the love of home prompts her to "keep house" under the table or in a quiet nook in the garden?

The baby girl learns to love her doll before she takes her first toddling steps. From that time on her whole life training leads toward matrimony.

I do not for one moment deny that there are thousands of very happy unmarried women; but at the same time I believe that, provided she marries the man she loves, every woman on earth prefers matrimony to spinsterhood.

And why on earth shouldn't she want to marry? This idea that a girl should be ashamed of wanting to marry is all nonsense.

Isn't the desire for happiness the strongest thing in all of us? And to marry the person you love and who loves you is happiness for a time at least, and if the two are well suited it means happiness for life.

Woman is essentially a home maker. She likes to make people cozy and "comfy." She loves to do things for those she loves.

I know one little woman who has a pretty custom, of which she is quite unconscious. When her husband comes home at night she always hovers about him until he is comfortably seated in his own special chair, with his special reading lamp behind him. When he is quite settled she gives a contented little sigh and, looking at him in beaming satisfaction, murmurs softly to herself: "There."

She would be amazed if she knew she did it; but she never misses it, and her husband gives her an adoring look which amply repays all her trouble.

No modest girl runs after men nor shows that she hopes to marry, but all the same you do want to marry, don't you, my girls?

If it should happen that you don't marry—and very many charming women do not marry—don't feel that you are all failures.

Don't marry simply for the sake of having "Mrs." attached to your name.

There's only one thing to marry for, and that is love. If you cannot marry for love, much better remain unmarried.

Married life is not always rose-decked. There are many times when the greatest patience and tact are necessary to smooth things run smoothly. But love helps all troubles and trials. Go ahead, dears. Dream your dreams. And when the prince of men comes a-wooing you marry him and live happily ever after, for happy marriage is the best career open to woman.

PLAIN LINES GIVE BEAUTY.

Good Example of Artistic Simplicity and Clever Handling.

Many of the new models owe their charm solely to beauty of line, color and material and, being almost devoid of trimming, appeal to the uninitiated as exceedingly simple and quite unworthy of the prices asked for them.

One must pause to reflect that only an artist could so cut and hang and handle his stuffs as to get such perfection of line, and that for artist work one must pay artist prices. Our model is an example of artistic work and clever handling of cloth without decoration. Note the effective arrangement of shaped pieces on skirt and coat and the unique but stylish vest front, on which is fastened a band of black velvet, caught directly in front with an old silver buckle.

TRINKET BASKETS AS GIFTS.

Some Heavy Cardboard and Crepe Paper All That Is Necessary.

Each of the four sides of a little trinket basket may be cut from moderately heavy cardboard, and the front and back of each covered with ruffles embossed and plain pink crepe paper respectively. The bottom is, of course, a square, and plain pink on both sides. In each of its corners a hole is punched, and also in those of the four side sections. The parts are then tied together with half-inch ribbon.

The basket is but six inches high,

Long Scarfs with Dinner Gowns.

The fashion of carrying long scarfs with dinner gowns, at the theater or during the day for the usual round of calls, brings out a constant change in the fashioning of these accessories. The finest, most supple of silks are the trifling used. One for the motor car is in navy blue suede lined with mauve satin, a perforated design in the beige at the ends showing the mauve, transparently. It twists into the softest of neck wrappings, and is unexcrushable. One that is carried with a thin light-beaded evening gown for theater and restaurant wear is in white chamois richly embroidered in gold threads in Empire design, and lined with yellow chamois, a short gold bead fringe finishing its ends.—Vogue.

Belts and Buckles.

Flowered designs seem to appeal to the French woman. She is using white elastic, delicately flowered, as a belt, and the filmy scarf, which is such an indispensable accessory to her toilette, is almost invariably scattered with the loveliest of indistinct blossoms. These new belts, by the way, are wide, from three to seven inches, and the flowered elastic is used to splendid advantage in belts. The book is here and by the time it is out will be extremely novel. Some are of flowered chiña, so perishable that it almost seems extravagance to look at them. The black cat buckle made of enamel shows just the bend of white with the most delicate green eyes. By pressing a button its eyes roll about in a most mysterious way.

Dressing Sacques.

Dressing sacques of albatross are being worn with white chiña silk. The edges of the sacks collars and rolling collars are scalloped and finished with buttonhole stitch. Large coin spots surrounded with tiny French dots are embroidered in the corners and provide an effective trimming.

Flowers for Table.

In selecting flowers for decorating a table a great deal of thought should be given to the subject of color. The room itself must be considered, the colors of the china to be used and, if possible, the colors of the gowns to be worn at the table.

The Greek coiffure is much in evidence with opera costumes.

Fancy leather effects in shoes for day wear are gaining in popularity.

Pincushions in odd shapes continue in favor and are used for presents.

Russian brown and cinnamon form a favored combination for coloring in many costumes.

Patent leather shoes are being worn this season, decorated with little folded bows of leather.

A trip that real Morocco bag is fitted with folding opera glasses, powder puff and mirror.

A girl who paints china will find that a breakfast tray set is a much appreciated present.

Buttons are more expensive in Paris this season than ever before. Hats have almost doubled in price.

The latest black tuck, three inches wide, furnishes a tunic effect on many of the long cloth skirts.

The handsome gowns matrons are wearing black or dark, rich-colored silks, brocaded in velvet.

The skirt that is worn for the promenade in Paris at present is short, escaping the ground all around.

HAD NOT GUMPTION

GOOD REASON WHY RAILROADER WAS STILL BRAKEMAN.

Incident Noted by Chicago Writer Told the Whole Story—No Advancement Possible for Such a Man.

I wondered why it was that young man was a brakeman on a passenger train, writes Hollis W. Field in the Chicago Tribune.

It was up in Wisconsin, and for miles through the dust of the roadbed and the storm of cinders from the locomotive I had sat in the smoker, smoked and smoking—some.

Having no one to talk to, and—because of the dust and the cinders—unable to have talked anyhow, I passed the time wondering at that brakeman. He was a handsome, well-built fellow, 26 years old, neat, attentive to the calling of the numerous stations, quick at alighting on the depot platforms, friendly with scores of station loungers, and yet glory in passing on the conductor's starting signal to the engineer.

Altogether it seemed an outrage that such a young man should be a passenger brakeman on a branch line, a job that had no beginning and no end worth the while. But not till we reached the end of the line did I discover why this young man was a passenger brakeman.

Long before we pulled into the terminal station the news agent had stripped himself of his livery, emptied his fruit baskets, packed his papers and periodicals, dusted and brushed himself for the streets. In one of the brackets at the far end of the car two of the news agent's small baskets empty, rested squarely and firmly against the motion of the trains, one "nested" within the other.

The train still was bowling on when the brakeman began to arm himself of his official blue coat and vest and visored cap. We were howling still when he stepped to the car bracket for the purpose of depositing coat, vest and cap in the same bracket which contained the "nested" baskets.

First, the brakeman took out the baskets, spread his coat neatly in the bottom of the bracket, laid his vest over it, topped the two with his cap, and set the nested baskets back on top, but bottom side down. And the baskets toppled to the floor, naturally.

He preserved his temper and set them back—and down they came, again.

Something was wrong. He decided he was the cap. He tucked the cap under his coat, and set the baskets back upon the coat and vest. But before he could get into his street vest, down came the baskets.

He was mad, I think. I think he swore. He got into his vest before he picked up the baskets, brushed himself, looked into a mirror—and then did that which four grains of common sense would have prompted in the beginning:

He took his clothes out of the bracket and set the "nested" flat baskets back into place. Then he spread his coat in the bottom of the top basket, laid his vest smoothly upon the coat, and far over set his cap ashant from its visored end. everything was there to stay until the cows came home.

Why he didn't do that in the beginning is why he was a brakeman on a jerkwater passenger train.

Railroads to Cross Andes.

The prophets predict that ere many years have passed there will be at least three railroads to cross the Andes—one of them transcontinental, the others connecting with steamers on the Amazon or its tributaries. The line which now runs from Valparaiso to Juneal is to be extended through a long tunnel, which in five or ten years will be finished, and it will connect with an Argentine road at Mendoza.

The remarkable Central Peruvian road, which rises 6,000 feet in 50 miles from its terminus and crosses the eastern range at an elevation of 15,661 feet, will in no great time be ready to carry passengers to the Uenyall river, thence there is an 800-mile journey up the traveler reaches the head of navigation for ocean going vessels. And that case is 2,000 miles from the Atlantic. Another road farther to the north will greatly shorten the journey.

First Excursion Train.

No. 17 St. James street, Nottingham, which has just had a narrow escape from destruction by fire, possesses unusual interest, for it was there that the Nottingham Mechanics' institution passed its early days, an institution to which belongs the distinction of having organized the first railway excursion ever run. This was on July 29, 1840, to Leicester and back, and so great a success was achieved that on August 24 a larger excursion was run.—London Standard.

Ballasted with Gold.

A section of the Canadian Northern railroad running northwest from Sudbury and crossing the Vermilion river, is unique in that it is ballasted with gold. Every yard of the gravel used for ballast has been found to contain from 50 cents' worth to a dollar's worth of the precious metal, in the shape of fine dust, and a syndicate is installing machinery for its installation.

To Open Up Rich Country.

Two railroad lines are now under construction in the Malayan state of Pahang; they will open regions of great mineral and agricultural possibilities.

MISS ANNIE CATRON.

CATARRH MADE LIFE A BURDEN TO ME.

MISS ANNIE CATRON, 937 Main St., Cincinnati, Ohio, writes:

"As I have found Peruna a blessing for a severe case of catarrh of the head and throat which I suffered from for a number of years, I am only too pleased to give it my personal endorsement.

"Catarrh, such as I suffered from, made life a burden to me. My breath was offensive, stomach bad, and my head stopped up so that I was usually troubled with a headache, and although I tried many so-called remedies, nothing gave me permanent relief. I was rather discouraged with all medicines when Peruna was suggested to me.

"However, I did buy a bottle, and before that was finished there was a marked change in my condition. Much encouraged I kept on until I was completely cured in a month's time, and I find that my general health is also excellent."

People who prefer solid medicines should try Peruna tablets. Each tablet represents one average dose of Peruna.

Man-a-lin the Ideal Laxative.

Ask Your Druggist for Free Peruna Almanac for 1908.

Not So Bad.

It is related that a man in a hurry for a train rushed for lunch into the first handy restaurant. It was not a fashionable restaurant. It was not even a good restaurant. To his surprise and horror he recognized in the waiter an old school and college friend.

"Good heavens, my dear fellow!" he cried, "how did you come to this?"

"Oh, it's not so bad as you think," said his friend. "I only wait. I don't dine here."

HE WAS SO THOUGHTFUL.

And Yet He Must Have Been Shocked When She Spoke.

"Ah, sweetheart," he said, "how can I wait for next Thursday to come? It seems a year away. I have just seen Dr. Tindleigh and he has gladly consented to perform the ceremony."

"I am so happy," the beautiful girl replied. "The dressmaker called the final touches to my going-away gown today, and nothing remains now but wait for the great day to come. Have you seen about getting the drawing room on the 9:20 train?"

"Yes, dear, and I have taken out a $10,000 accident insurance policy, so that if I happen to be killed by one of your friends when they are seeing us off you will have something to partially console you for your loss."

Earnest Harry, how will it be possible for me to ever be anything but happy with one who is so thoughtful?"

FOUND A WAY

To Be Clear of the Coffee Troubles.

"Husband and myself both had the coffee habit and finally his stomach and kidneys got in such a bad condition that he was compelled to give up a good position that he had held for years. He was too sick to work. His skin was yellow, and I hardly think there was an organ in his body that was not affected.

"I told him I felt sure his sickness was due to coffee and after some discussion he decided to give it up.

"It was a struggle because of the powerful habit. One day we heard about Postum and concluded to try it, and then it was easy to leave off coffee.

"His fearful headaches grew less frequent, his complexion began to clear, kidneys grew better until at last he was a new man altogether, as a result of leaving off coffee and taking up Postum. Then I began to drink it, too.

"Although I was never as bad off as my husband, I was always very nervous and never at any time very strong, only weighing 95 lbs. before I began to use Postum. Now I weigh 115 lbs. and can do as much work as anyone my size, I think.

"Many do not use Postum because they have not taken the trouble to make it right. I have successfully healed a great many persons who have drunk it at my table. They would remark, 'You must buy a high grade of coffee.' One young man who clerked in a grocery store was very enthusiastic about my 'coffee.' When I told him what it was, he said, 'why I've sold Postum for four years but I had no idea it was like this. Think I'll drink Postum hereafter.'"

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

VIRGINIA MERCHANT RID OF A VERY BIG GRAVEL STONE.

Another Remarkable Cure of Serious Kidney Trouble.

C. L. Wood, a prominent merchant of Fentress, Norfolk Co., Va., was suffering some months ago with frequent attacks of hard pain in the back, kidneys and bladder and the kidney secretions were irregularly scanty or profuse. Medical treatment failed to cure him.

"At last," says Mr. Wood, "I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, and before one box was gone, I went through four days of intense pain, finally passing a stone, one-half by five-sixteenths of an inch in diameter. I haven't had a sign of kidney trouble since."

Sold by all dealers, 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

She Told Him.

"About the greatest man who ever lived in this community was Dan Skinner; broad minded, big hearted and brilliant, and yet he died with all his talents and goodness unsuspected."

"How did you come to find out about it?"

"I married his widow."

DOCTOR SAID "USE CUTICURA"

In Bad Case of Eczema on Child—Disease Had Reached a Fearful State—His Order Resulted in Complete Cure.

"When I was small I was troubled with eczema for about three months. It was all over my face and covered nearly all of my head. It reached such a state that it was just a loathsome sight to see me. I was a perfect scab all over, and the pain and itching were terrible. I doctored with an able physician for some time and was then advised by him to use the Cuticura Remedies which I did and I was entirely cured. I have not been bothered with it since. I used Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment but do not know exactly how much was used to complete the cure. I can safely say that Cuticura did a lot for me. Miss Anabel Wilson, North Branch, Mich., Oct. 20, 1907."

She Showed Him.

"I thought you said you didn't approve of women running automobiles, and would never let your wife run yours."

Tooring Karr smiled meekly.

"Yes, I did say that," he admitted, "but Regina happened to hear of it."

Why Sloan's Liniment and Veterinary Remedies Are the Best to Use.

Let me tell you why Sloan's Liniment and Veterinary Remedies are the safest and most practical on the market today. In the first place, Dr. Earl S. Sloan is the son of a veterinary surgeon, and from his earliest infancy he was associated with horses.

He bought and sold horses while yet very young. He practiced as a veterinary for 20 years and has battled more fatally with every disease to which that animal is subject.

All his remedies are the result of experiments made in actual life or actual suffering while he was practicing his profession.

Any reader, by writing to Dr. Earl S. Sloan, 615 Albany street, Boston, Mass., will receive "Sloan's Treatise on the Horse," free. This book tells how to treat horses, cattle, hogs, and poultry.

The Romance.

"Come here, Clarissa."

"Your little girl has a pretty name."

"Yes, my wife gave her that."

"Your wife must be romantic."

"That's it. Once, at the race track, she won a horse of that name."

That Dry Hacking Cough needs attention. Ask your druggist for Brown's Bronchial Troches which will quickly relieve the cough.

The Best Policy.

Father (to son, who is going to enter a bank)—Above all, be honest—especially at first!

A BEAUTIFUL WATCH FOR FREE to those who send us $5 worth of Hides or Furs or for same in trade to that amount. N. W. HIDE & FUR CO., Minneapolis.

Giving advice to some people is like presenting a bald headed man with a brush and comb.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

The one time when the world is willing to take a man at his word is when he owns up to having made a mistake.

In politics it's the man who sells his vote who is corrupt, not the man who buys it.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

THAT BABY

By ANNIE HAMILTON DONNELL

(Copyright.)

That—baby again! Richard Taft's thoughts hesitated between the first two words, but he was not guilty of profanity. He only groaned. He could hear the baby's crows and Miss Audrey's little high, falsetto croonings. It was just as it had been yesterday, day before—day before that. Heavens and earth, when hadn't the baby crowed and Audrey crooned!

Richard's hotel was a mile away from this pleasant summer place of the Bahy, and on the way down this afternoon there had been plenty of time for him to face the desperateness of his situation. The items stood out in indigo lettering before him. Item one: no hope of Baby's mother returning. Item two: no hope of devoted young aunt's extraction from Baby. Item three: the transatlantic steamer, City of Baltimore, would leave her dock to-morrow morning, six o'clock. Flying angels, could it be worse? Item four Richard hid in his heart, but it outweighed all the rest. If he did not get the chance to take the little white hands of that slender slip of a girl, crooning love songs to a baby down there, into his hands and hold them prisoners there while he said what he had come to say six days ago —well, how do you think he was to go across over without that chance? And that only a wisp of a baby should stand in the way! It was maddening.

He strode on till he came into the immediate radius of crows and croons. He had murder in his heart.

"Oh, Richard, is that you? You've been just in time to see the baby on your knee. She wants to 'go to Postos, go to Lynn, then to Salem and

"Where's the Baby?"

home again,' doesn't she, Heart o' Sunshine? She's tired of Aunt Audrey; yes, she is. There, won't she hold out her little bannies to the nice Big Man?"

But the nice Big Man drew away, with his hands behind him. This thing had happened, too, on yesterday, day before—day before that. This was the regular program. If it might pave the way to his opportunity—but it wouldn't. She would only sit there opposite and tred her knees, too, in sympathy, and make sweet nonsense faces at the undeserving Baby! Always the Baby!

The little aunt's face took on injured lines. She caught up the limp little bean of clothy and trotted it herself with exaggerated fervor.

"There, there, here we go trotting to Boston, trotting to Lynn—trotting to Salem and home again! We'll go, won't we, Eyes o' Blue? We know the way—don't need any horrid, cross Big Man to take us; no, we don't! Let horrid Big Mans go—right—away."

Ah, but it was torture to see her crush the little face against her cheek! It was awful to stand by and see the wads of her precious kisses! Was there no help for a man?—none? Evidently, take that gurgling child and trot it to Boston and give a man a show!

"Audrey," he began tentatively, "you know the——"

"Miss Audrey."

"Miss Audrey, you know the chocolates I promised you? If you'll put that blasé——excuse me, I'll go down. I'll produce them. I think I never saw such chocolates. So fresh—so choice—so——"

"Oh, give them to me quick! I'm going to give Floss o' Gold one—she wants a chocolate stuck on her little red tongue, doesn't she?"

"Pitying gods!" muttered Richard Taft. He strode away from them and made his plans. They were not definite, but they were deep-lined, desperate. He meant to eliminate the Baby. Coming back across the lawn, his eyes were fixed on the little purple face crushed against Audrey's breast. A look of alarm dawned in them. He tried to introduce into it the tenderness that he knew would count.

"Great heavens, look at the child's face, Audrey!" he exclaimed. "What makes it so red? Wait; I know. It wants water. Babies require frequent —er—watering—in hot weather." He stood before her, peering down at the baby. "Have you given it water this day?" he demanded sternly. "The doctors say the mortality of babies in the summer is——"

"Quick! get her a drink! Are you going to stand there and see a blessed little child perish—before your eyes!

She sped away with a soft swirl of dainty skirts, and his heart went with her. But he called it back and steeled it. There was work to be done, and quickly. No time for conscience now. Carefully laying the baby down, he put his hands to his lips like a trumpet.

"Audrey—Miss Audrey!" he called, and hailed the little flying figure.

"Well, what is it? Quick!" came faintly back.

"Warm it—wa-arm it! Cold water—won't do-o-o!" For he needed time. Picking up the baby, he clutched the dimity bundle firmly at arm's length, casting about for the right hiding place.

Away yonder, there in the middle of one of the paths, the gardener had left his wheelbarrow loaded with straw for mulching. The Big Man darted toward it and thrust the Baby into the fragrant, yielding mass—in, in, out of sight. At the last moment he hesitated. Then Audrey's chocolates—and crowded the moist little fists and the little red cavern of the Baby's mouth full of the luscious substance. Yes, they were good! Heart o' Sunshine gurgled appreciatively. Then he drew the thin cover of straw across his victim and was off, sauntering negligently up the path. He met Audrey half way. She had a cup of water in her hand.

"What have you done with—the Baby?" she puffed. "Where's the Baby, Richard Taft?"

"Er—the what? Oh, the Baby? He's all right, back there," waving over his shoulder indefinately. "Let me take the cup, Miss Audrey." He was guiltily anxious to conciliate.

"The Baby is a girl," she retorted stiffly, "and she is not all right if you have left her alone! The poor little deserted Lamb o' innocence—yes, here's Auntie! Auntie's coming sweet!" And she was gliding swiftly away from him. He could only follow, but sudden fear for the success of his ruse had engulfed his soul. He hurried overtook her and laid his hand entreatingly on her sleeve.

"Audrey, wait—for the Lord's sake give me just a minute! There is something I must say, dear——"

She was not listening. Her eyes were searching for the gleam of a little white duck against the green of the shrubbery. When they failed to find it she turned upon him denouncingly.

"I don't see her—tell me this minute where you left that innocent child. Dick!"

"Dick!—oh, Audrey, that is musicwait a minute, wait!" he hesought her. "I must have a chance—I tell you the little rascal is all right. He's enjoying himself. You will not deny me my last chance, Audrey?" Something in his face held her there before him, coy and shy. Her hands fluttered in his. In his she drew them away. For the space of those few wondrous minutes, did she forget the Baby, too? And—but will Audrey? I am waiting for my answer, dear."

She tried to meet the look in his eyes, true woman-like, because she could not, she sought refuge in mischief.

"Oh, how can I tell?" she murmured, rebelliously, "perhaps I—well, I—might, if—I —well, if you—if you found the Baby—Dick!"

She remembered the Baby then, at any rate, and in sudden compunction darted away to find her. He wept, too, his fate hanging on the issue of the hunt. But he was not afraid. Straw is easy enough to breathe through, and there were a good many chocolates. It was not far down the path to—gods and men, where was the wheelbarrow? There wasn't any. Nor north nor south nor east nor west. The pretty grounds stretched away on all sides of him, wheelbarrowless.

Richard Taft uttered a sharp exclamation of horror. What did this mean? Had the "pitying gods" taken him at his word and wheeled the little innocent to Salem, or Boston, or Lynn?

"Oh, what shall we do! Where can the darling be!" walled poor Audrey, too distracted to remember to reproach him.

"There, there, don't worry, darling," he murmured tenderly. "He's all right somewhere, depend upon it. I've only—er—misplaced him."

But in the end he had to confess. "I've put my foot in it," he said humbly; "both feet, dear. I dropped him into the straw, in the wheelbarrow. It was necessary—I had to do it. But it was a nice, soft bed and there were chocolates enough to last——"

"The wheelbarrow!—Dick! You didn't!" She laughed hysterically and he joined in a deep, mirthless boom.

"I'm afraid I did, dear."

"Then where is that wheelbarrow? Tell me quick!"

"I can't be groaned; "the gardener must have wheeled it away."

Then suddenly, in the midst of their dread, a little sound came to them, and Audrey laughed exultantly. Through the trees the gardener was coming toward them with the crowing Baby in his arms! They could see the small fists and the yellow glimmer of the little head. Audrey would have sprung away to meet them, but Richard held her back.

"No dear," he whispered. "It's over. We're saved! See, he is all right—the little rascal! And I need you this last minute. You belong to me."

"But you did not find Baby!" she laughed softly.

There was time just to take her in his arms, and to thank the pitying gods once for befriending him, then to hurry away to his train—but he came back again and kissed the Baby.

Men drink least in February—it has only 28 days.

NEW SYSTEM A GOOD ONE.

Interlocking Switching Plant That Can't Make Mistakes.

One of the largest railroad signal and interlocking switching plants in the world has been put into operation by the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western railroad. The new plant controls all of the train movements at the new Hoboken terminal of the Lackawanna, and is the first plant of the track circuit interlocking type to be installed in this country. There are 121 little switches on every track that runs into the main terminal. The old way of switching required at least 30 men to do the work. Under the new arrangement four men can do the work in less time, and so perfectly constructed is the plant that, according to the engineers, it is almost impossible to make a mistake. This system of interlocking eliminates the old-fashioned detector bars used with the older interlocking plants. In the interlocking cabin, where the system operated, there is a perfect model of the yard, showing every track controlled by the apparatus and which indicates at all times to the men in charge exactly how the system is working. As soon as the automatic signals are installed, the engineer, before he starts his train, will get his signals, his routing will be absolutely fixed and the signal will indicate to him when and where to move. As soon as the engineer gets his train on the fixed route the operator in the tower cannot possibly change that route or change the switches under that train until the train is clear of the route. It will be impossible for another train to foul that train while it is on the route fixed for it. Seventy-five miles of insulated wire was used in connecting the track circuits with the electrolocking layout. The system is known as the electro-pneumatic, the power used being compressed air, the movement of the switches being controlled by a piston operating in an air-cylinder. The operation of the switches and orders are made by means of a magnet, electrically controlled, which opens up an air valve, so that the air is forced in the cylinder in such fashion as to move the switch. When the train is about to enter the terminal and is ready to go out, the station master touches a little electric button, which indicates to the detector in the operating tower that the train is ready to go. The director then fixes the routing for that train, gives it the signal and the train is off on its journey.

Mexican Railroad Methods.

"As the son of a soldier and having lived in the midst of alarms during my tender years, I may be accounted a man out of the ordinary," remarked Phil K. Gordon, after which Fred Phil Kearny is named, "but I must say that traveling on Epes Randolph's trains in the state of Sonora, Mexico, is liable to cause cold chills to run up and down your spine.

"I was on the Sonora railway recently when the Mexican lieutenant rushed into our car and spoke excitedly to the conductor, who, by the way, was an American.

"'What's the matter?' I asked, for I was interested, owing to the excitement of the lieutenant.

"'Oh, nothing,' replied the conductor, and he continued his conversation.

"After the lapse of an hour he slowly gathered himself together and observed that he would go forward and see what the Mexicans had been doing.

"For you should have seen that car. It looked like a butcher's shambles, for somebody had gone a-killing for the entire Mexican force aboard that it was a free fight for all. The conductor calmly locked the door, wired on the rest of the section for help, and there was no further trouble. I wonder what would have happened if a car on one of our railroads was turned into a butcher shop?"

Straight Railway Track.

In spite of the apparently mathematical straight lines which many of the pioneer railways appear to follow on the map, it has been stated that the record in this respect will be beaten by the new national transcontinental railway, otherwise known as the Grand Trunk Pacific, 70 miles of which will be constructed without a curve. Five years ago, however, a length of 71 miles of perfectly straight railway track was completed along the extension of the Rhodesia railways from Bulawayo in the direction of the Victoria falls. So far, therefore, as the length of straight line is concerned, the record is held by the portion of the railways always above referred to.—London Times.

Happy in Slumber.

Michael Callahan, a section hoss for the Southern railroad in the little town of Ludowici, Ga., has been in Gnelic wit. One warm afternoon while walking along the railroad tracks he found a section hand placidly sleeping beside the rails. Callahan looked disgustedly at the delinquent for a full minute and then remarked:

"Slape on, ye lazy snaipeon, slape on, for as long as you slape you've got a job, but when you wake up you ain't got none."

Powerful Light for North River.

It is estimated that a railroad announces that "the most powerful light ever produced from a single fixture" will soon shine from the new Lackawanna station at Hoboken, N. Y. It will be a cluster of 49 arc lamps which will be arranged in a series within a single globe six feet in diameter, each are consuming 16 amperes at 2,200 volts. It is estimated that a candle-power of 1,500,000 will be reached.

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best methods of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable claims truthfully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy faculty of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and commended by the Well-informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

On the Boulevard.

"Allow me to introduce the man who has written more absolute nonsense than any one else in Paris."

"Monsieur is a journalist?"

"No, sublime stenographer to the chamber of deputies!"

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 511 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: George A. Anderson, Coal Harbor, N. D., harness; John O. Chrol, Duluth, Minn., pipe-coupling; Henry P. Deckert, Marion Junction, S. D., wrench; Peter J. Eckman, Long Lake, Minn., beehive; Wetford G. Edwards, Plainview, Minn., sleigh; Charles H. Foster, W. Duluth, Minn., pipe wrench; Henry J. Lawrence, Elmore, Minn., measure loader.

A Just Rebuke.

Cook—Heavens, the Missus is coming! Quick, into the linen closet!

Policeman—What, not into the pantry? Mina, is that true love?

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

Willing to Try.

"It's so sweet of you, Mr. Guffy," she gurgled, "to want me to marry you." But once says I'm such an extravagant girl. Do you think you could dress me?"

"Why," he stammered, blushing. "I—I think I could, if you don't have those waists that fasten in the back with hooks and eyes."!

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

There is a difference between painting word pictures and telling the unvarnished truth.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP buy furs and hides, or ship them for rakes & rugs. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

When a girl is a high liver it doesn't necessarily follow that she is cut out to be an angel.

Drink Garfield Tea at night; it improves a normal action of liver, kidneys, stomach and bowels, and overcomes constipation.

It takes a deaf mute to express silent contempt.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS. Pazo Ointment is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

True dignity doesn't stop at a frock coat and a high hat.

The Peruna Almanac is 8,000,000 Homes.

The Peruna Lucky Day Almanac has become a fixture in over eight millions homes. It can be obtained from all druggists free. Be sure to inquire early. The 1908 Almanac is already published, and the supply will soon be exhausted. Do not put it off. Speak for one to-day.

Difficulties in Our Language.

French Country Gentleman — Oui vraiment! My grapes are fine, but come wiz me an' I show you my cotus.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces. We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

In the Good Old Days.

Mayor—Where are you going?

Village Constable—The three tramp fiddlers I set up went to play while I'm looking for a fourth!

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

In billiards and matrimony there are lots of kisses and many scratches.

WE PAY 30c FOR BITTER FAT. Ship butter. Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul, Minn.

After all, the man who tells his troubles may be preferable to the one who tells his jokes.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, 931 Arch St., Phila., Pa. Phila. Directory.

There's a lot of resistance about the good old times, but we would kick like deuces if we had to have them back.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Top price always paid. Write us. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

The average man wants to buy his experience in retail quantities but at wholesale rates.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES Coats or rugs. Send for price list to TAUBERT TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

The man who wants the earth must expect to have a little mud thrown at him.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

With the politician night makes money and money makes it right.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

THE KIDNEY DISEASE KILLERS

RHEUMATISM DIABETES

$.75 "Guaranteed"

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice, terms and references.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

N D N U —No 2— 1908

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER

THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.

Capsicum-Vaseline.

EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

A QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN.—PRICE 15c. IN COLLAPSIBLE TUBES MADE OF PURE ALUMINUM. FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS, OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN POSTAGE STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain-allaying and curative qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say "it is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the name carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 State St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

ESTABLISHED 1870.

WE PAY THE HIGHEST PRICES FOR RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. OUR COLLAPSIBLE FURS AND SCALPS ARE THE BEST. SHIP DIRECT TO US AND GET THE MONEY. WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

D. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.

ESTABLISHED 1870.

WOODWARD & CO.

GRAIN COMMISSION.

Minneapolis Duluth

ROYAL

ROYAL GRAPE CREAM OF TARTAR

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure

The only baking powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

No Alum, No Lime Phosphate

ASKS US TO PRINT IT.

Tells How To Prepare a Simple Mixture To Overcome Dread Disease.

To relieve the worst of Rheumatism, take a teaspoonful of the following mixture after each meal and at bedtime:

Fluid Extract Dandelion. one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, oneounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces,

These harmless ingredients can be obtained from our home druggists, and are easily mixed by shaking them well in a bottle. Relief is generally felt from the first few doses.

The prescription, states a well-known authority in a Cleveland morning paper, forces the clogged-up, inactive kidneys to filter and strain from the blood the poisonous waste matter and uric acid, which causes Rheumatism.

As Rheumatism is not only the most painful and torturous disease, but dangerous to life, the simple recipe will no doubt be greatly valued by many sufferers here at home, who should at once prepare the mixture to get the relief.

It is said that a person who would take this prescription regularly, a dose or two daily, or even a few time a week, would never have serious Kidney or Urinary disorders or Rheumatism.

Cut this out and preserve it—good rheumatism prescriptions which really relieve are scarce. Indeed, and when you need it, you need it badly. Our druggists here say they will either supply these ingredients or make the mixture ready to take, if any of our readers so prefer.

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK

There was a surprise party at the Rev. E. A. Monroe home last Saturday evening. A fair sized crowd was present and all report having had a good time.

Ben Kviste, one of the Highland-ing dairymen, transacted business at Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Geo. Singer, the leading dairyman of Deer Park, was down to Thief River Falls on a business mission last week.

Sam B. Swanson, one of our popular young bachelors, left last Tuesday for a couple of weeks visit with his sister, Mrs. C. Waldron, of Argusville, N. D.

We understand that Editor Hunt, of the Sunbeam, is layed up with a bad cold and other complications. But the Sunbeam gets there. "just the same."

If this kind of sonny weather stays with us another month, we will expect to hear the "cackle geese" and the whizzing of the wild ducks, proclaiming the early approach of spring.

Asmond Mandt transacted business in Plummer last Monday.

Remember girls, it is leap year, and we have a choice lot of young bachelors in Deer Park that ought not to be passed up by any means. Now, girls, let us see what you can do, it's up to you.

Creamery talk is all the go now days. They tell us we are to have one at Kratka, one at Erie, and another one at Highlanding. That is surely going some, in the creamery line. However, it would be well to see one, or not more than two, good creameries on the territory now embraced by the supposed three. It's a step in the right direction if you don't plant them too thick.

Rank Foolishness

"When attacked by a cough, or a cold or when your throat is sore, it is rank foolishness to take any other medicine than Dr. King's New Discover," says C. O. Eldridge, of Empire, Ga. "I have used New Discovery seven years and know it is the best remedy on earth for coughs and colds, croup, and all throat and lung troubles. My children are subject to croup, but New Discovery quickly cures every attack." Known the world over as the King of throat and lung remedies. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Tri-State

Miss Sadie Powers, of Wylie, is here on a week visiting with Mrs. David Collins.

Miss Julia Solberg left last Monday for Moorhead to resume work at the Normal.

J. Tuiko, lineman for the Northwestern Telephone company, was here on business last Thursday.

F. E. Beebe and family left Thursday evening for Hawley, Minn., where they will visit for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. J. C. O'Brien and daughter, Helen, were up from Red Lake Falls between trains last Saturday visiting Mrs. David Collins.

It was reported to us late yesterday afternoon that a member of the family of Anton Aubol, in the town of Rockshurg, is ill with the small-pox.

Claro Jones came back from Noyes where he had been working for the Great Northern and will take a layoff until business picks up next month.

About the only complaint we have had about the winter weather we are living in is that there is not snow enough for sleighing. It is not of much use to haul wheels are used in the middle of January, but they prove better than runners at present.

TERREBONNE.

The health of Pierre LeFebvre Sr. is rather poor.

Miss Cadieux, from Red Lake, spent the week with her brother, C. L. Cadieux.

Rumors are circulating that in the near future we shall be provided with a telephone line from Red Lake Falls to Lambert.

Mr. and Mrs. Prudhomme, from Crookston, are visiting at the home of Jos. Laurent.

Harve Wolfe has gone to Crookston to attend the high school.

Rev. Fr. Boisseau, from Argyle, and Fr. Tanin, of Crookston, were the guests of Rev. Fr. Veilleux the first of the week.

The Washington government, in love with Terrebonne people, still gives them two mails daily. Long live Roo evelt.

The silver wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Laurent last Thursday was a grand affair, and those present enjoyed the occasion greatly. A more extended notice of the happy event and a list of those present may be found in another column.

It Does the Business.

E. E. Chamberlain, of Clinton, Maine says of Bucklen's Arnica Salve: "It does the business: I have used it for piles and it cured them. Used it for chapped hands and it cured them. Applied it to an old sore and it healed it without leaving a scar behind." 25c at Schreiter's drug store.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Kernce Whalen, one of the prosperous Equality farmers, was in on Monday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Strande, of Bovey Minn., are here for an extended visit with Mrs. Strande's parents, Mr. and E. L. Wichterman.

Hans Haaven left on Thursday with his teams for Blackduck where he figures on keeping his horses busy during the remainder of the winter.

Christ Nodland, of Mayfield township, returned on Wendesday evening from Bemidji where he has been for somedays looking over the labor conditions in the pineries.

Gust Osmundson, merchant at Badium in Marshall county, arrived here last Thursday and remained until Tuesday for a visit with the family of his uncle, T. A. Bergedahl.

Andrew L. Anderson of North Portal Sask. Cnnada, left on Thursday evening for Erskine where he will visit relatives for a week before returning home. Mr. Anderson has been spending the holidays with his aunt Mrs. Tom Peterson of the place.

ANSWERS EVERY CALL.

Red Lake Falls People Have Found That This is True.

A cold, a strain, a sudden wrench,
A little cause may hurt the kidneys.
Spells of backache may often follow,
Or some irregularity of the urine.
A certain remedy for such attacks,
A medicine that answers every call,
Is Doan's Kidney Pills, a true specific.
Many Red Lake Falls people rely on it.
Here is Red Lake Falls proof.

Mrs. Melina Demarais, living in the western part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have no hesitancy in telling others of the merits of Doan's Kidney Pills. For some time previous to using them I had been suffering from headache and a dull, languid feeling, was weak and nervous and at times felt as if I could not move one foot before the other. My kidneys were disordered and irregular in action. Hearing about Doan's Kidney Pills, I procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. My kidneys are now normal and I feel better in every way. It gives me pleasure to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name.—Doan's,—and take no other.

BRAY.

Thomas Larson drove to St. Hilaire on Friday.

Supt. McAnulty was around here Friday visiting schools in this vicinity.

Mrs. Clara Walker left for Crookston Monday.

O. P. Johnson was at St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Ernest Akerlund, Emil Larson, Alfred Olson and Oscar Svensson attended the school trustees meeting at the city of Thief River Falls Saturday. All came home feeling perfectly satisfied with the meeting which was a success in every way. The meeting was addressed by several speakers who are prominent in the educational circles of our state. Members of this Kind will do much towards raising the standard of our schools and trustees who attend will surely feel the responsibility resting on their shoulders when they have heard these "school talks" given by men who have years of experience in this line of work.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

S. M. Sivertson was a business visitor in the city last Friday.

Twins, a boy and a girl, were born to Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Langer, Sunday.

Ovide Moreau, candidate for county treasurer in 1904, was in the city Wednesday.

A new postoffice called Mavie, eight miles directly east of town, has been established with Charles P. Quist as postmaster.

A. W. Hanson, of Erie, one of the settlers that is helping to make the town of Star a garden spot of Red Lake county, was in the city Monday on a shopping tour.

Chas. Stewart, ticket agent for the Great Northern at Crookston, came Friday last in the city. On his return he was accompanied by his wife who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Carl Kretzschmar.

On Monday, January 6th, Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Parcell celebrated their twenty-fifth, or silver wedding anniversary in their comfortable home west of the city, which they have provided for their old age. About thirty-five friends and neighbors were present in addition to the Parhst children, five in number.

The register of deeds in Red Lake county has not such a "fat" office as some people have been led to think. E. L. Quist has just filed his sworn statement for the past year, showing all the receipts of the office, and this shows that he received for recording, $2,355.85; for abstracting, $580.05, a total of $2,935.90. Out of this, clerk hire and incidentals amounting to approximately $900 had to be paid.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale Under Execution.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Ramsey }
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Mackey J. Thompson, Plaintiff
vs.
John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of a judgment and decree of said Court, entered in the above entitled action on the 19th day of December, 1905, a duly certified copy of which has been delivered to me(s), the undersigned, Sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the main entrance to the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, the premises and real estate described in said judgment, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter of Section twenty-two, in Township one hundred fifty-three, north, range forty-four, west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land more or less according to Government survey.

Dated December 20th, 1907.
LEWIS A. NELSON, Sheriff
Red Lake County, Minn.
d26-j30

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sums of one hundred and five dollars ($105.00), the interest due November 2nd, 1907, upon a certain mortgage for fifteen hundred dollars, ($1500.00) executed and delivered by John Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, to J. L. Mitchell, dated November 2nd, 1905, and with the power of sale contained therein, duly recorded March 19th, 1906, at 8 o'clock a. m. in Book 89 of mortgages, page 322 of the records of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in payment of principal or interest upon said mortgage, the whole principal sum and the whole interest secured by said mortgage, shall become due and payable, and

Whereas said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron, by written assignment dated December 9th, 1907, and recorded January 6th, 1908, at 9:40 o'clock a. m. in Book 93 of mortgages, page 322 of the records of said county, and

Whereas the said Donald J. Cameron has declared and hereby does declare the full sum of principal and interest secured by said mortgage, to be due and payable; and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, on said mortgage, the sum of One Thousand Two Hundred Forty-three Dollars ($1243.33); and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by the said mortgage, viz: The southeast quarter (SE¼) of section thirty-one (31), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-two (42), west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, according to the United States Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which said premises will be sold by the Sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, at public vendue, at the time of the sale by the undersigned, on the 8th day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $1243.33 and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises, and a reasonable attorney's fee of twenty-five dollars, as stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd, 1908.
DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Jesse VanValkenburg,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
414 Bank of Commerce Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minn. j16-f20

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of certain notes which became due April 16th, 1907, and is now and claimed to be due at the date of this notice, upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Lena Bagge and Christ Bagge, husband and wife, mortgagors, to J. A. Duffy mortgagee bearing date the 15 day of April, A.D. 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, on the 1st day of August, 1903, at 9:30 o'clock a. m., of said day in Book 82 of mortgages on page 502,

And whereas, pursuant to the terms of said mortgage and condition of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: the sum of Eighteen hundred and fifty dollars ($1850.00) is now declared to be due and payable and was so declared by said mortgagee, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage at the date of this notice, the sum of $83.00 with interest at the rate of ten per cent per annum since April 16, 1907, and the sum of $1850.00 with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since December 16th, 1907, the latter amount being for interest paid by said J. A. Duffy, under the terms of said mortgage, upon a prior first mortgage owned by W. S. Scavern, default having been made in the payment of the same and said mortgage by said mortgagors, and

Whereas, no action or proceeding at law has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof:

Now, therefor, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage first above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

West half of the northeast quarter, (W½ NE¼) of section fourteen, (14), in township one hundred fifty four, (154) north, in range forty-two (42) West, in Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the west front door of the Courthouse in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 30th day of February, A.D. 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at public vendue to highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $83.00 and interest, and taxes assessed upon said premises, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and a reasonable attorney's fee of twenty-five dollars, as stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 26th, 1907.
J. A. DUFFY,
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. That default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage, containing a power of sale executed by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, dated November 2nd, 1905, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on March 19th, 1906, at 8 o'clock in the afternoon, in Book 89 of mortgages, page 322, whereof, said mortgage is now owned by said assignment in writing, duly assigned said mortgage to Donald J. Cameron by assignment dated the 9th day of December, 1907, upon which said assignment of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county, the date of which is recorded, and by reason of which default is made in the payment of interest on the principal sum secured by said mortgage, which said principal sum is due and payable according to the terms of said mortgage, and by reason of which default the whole sum should be immediately due and payable; that no action or proceeding has been instituted in any court to recover said debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, and there is claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage and the note secured thereby, the sum of One Thousand Two Hundred Forty-three and 33-100 Dollars ($1243.33); that no action or proceeding has been instituted to recover said debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, therefore, or otherwise, or said power of sale in said mortgage contained will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, and the land and the premises described in said mortgage and covered thereby, lying and being in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Thirty-Four (154), North of Range Forty-Five (45), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty (160) acres of land more or less according to Government survey), will be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake county, to satisfy and pay the amount which shall then be due on said debt so secured by said mortgage, and the sum of twenty five dollars ($25) stipulated in said mortgage as attorney's fees, and the costs and disbursements and expenses of foreclosure allowed by law, and that said sale be made at the main entrance to the court house in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said Red Lake county, Minnesota, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon on the 8th day of February, 1908.

Dated December 26th, 1907.
MACKEY J. THOMPSON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Willis C. Otis, Attorney
for Assignee of Mortgagee.
St. Paul, Minnesota. d26-j30

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS — PRICE 50c. & $1.00 — Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

S.S.S. CURES SKIN DISEASES

There is an evaporation from the body going on continually, day and night, through the pores and glands of the skin. This is nature's way of maintaining the proper temperature of our systems and preserving the softness and flexibility of the skin, and so long as the blood is free from impurities no trouble will result. When, however, the blood from any cause becomes infected with humors and acids, these too must be expelled, and coming in contact with the delicate fibres and tissues with which the skin is so abundantly supplied they produce irritation and inflammation, and the effect is shown by Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and skin affections of various kinds. These impurities and humors get into the blood through a deranged or inactive condition of the system; the members whose duty it is to carry off the waste and refuse matter of the body fail to properly perform their work, and this impure, fermenting matter is left in the system to be absorbed by the blood. The skin is not only affected by poisons generated within the system, but poisons from without, such as Poison Oak, Poison Ivy, Nettle Rash, etc., enter through the open pores and glands, and so thoroughly do they become rooted in the blood that they are ever present, or return at certain seasons of each year to torment the sufferer. Salves, washes, lotions, etc., cannot cure skin diseases. True, such treatment relieves some of the itching and discomfort, and aids in keeping the skin clean, but it does not reach the real cause, and at best can be only palliating and soothing. A thorough cleansing of the blood is the only certain cure for skin diseases. S. S. S., a gentle acting, safe blood purifier, made entirely of vegetable ingredients of the forest and field, is the proper treatment. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation, and neutralizes the acids and humors, thoroughly cleansing and purifying the blood, and curing skin affections of every kind. It supplies to the blood the fresh, nutritive qualities necessary to sustain the skin and all other parts of the body, and rids the blood of any and all poisons. S. S. S. cures Eczema, Tetter, Acne, Salt Rheum, Poison Oak and Ivy, Nettle Rash, and all other skin troubles, and cures them permanently by removing every trace of the cause from the blood. Special book on Skin Diseases and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

I have used your S. S. S., spring and fall, for the past two years, with the result that it entirely relieved me of a form of Eczema which my doctor was unable to cure. My arms, lower limbs, and, in fact, the biggest portion of my whole body was affected, and when I first began S. S. S. the itching, etc., was worse, but I continued the remedy with the result that the dry, itching eruption entirely disappeared. I found a great deal of your medicine, and have recommended it to others with good results. It is the best blood medicine made, and I can conscientiously recommend it for the cure of all blood and skin affections. CHAS. HORSTMAN.
Wheeling, W. Va.

Where Your Money Goes the Farthest

It is all off with the financial "flurry" say the bankers. We hope they are right. But the point that we want to make is this: Flurry or no Flurry you want to make every dollar in your possession go just as far as possible. To accomplish this

We Can Help You.

The bargains that we are offering just now in our line are so numerous that we can not tell you about them all but we dare say that there is not a single thing in the hardware line that we cannot save you money on. We aim to make the coming year the best in our business career and in order to do that we will cut profits on individual sales to a minimum and in order to make it up increase the number of individual sales. Come to our store and let us show you a few hargains. We think we can soon convince you if we can only get you, the goods, the prices and ourselves together.

G.A.KANKEL
HARDWARE

Old Reliable Harness Shop

Carries constantly on hand a complete stock of everything pertaining to the business suchas

HARNESS,
SADDLERY, HORSE CLOTHING,
WHIPS, ETC.

We make a specialty of hand-made work, and use California oak-tanned leather, the best leather made.

E. A. KAUFER
MAIN STREET — OPPOSITE BRICK BLOCK

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Pay dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices. HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the oldest and largest Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 500 leading agricultural papers. ANDERSEN BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 23, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 17.

EIGHT TOOK EXAM

The Civil Service Examination Held Saturday Was a Success.

For the first time in the history of Red Lake Falls a civil service examination was held within our borders last Saturday, and eight applicants took the course.

Postmistress E. F. Marshall had charge of the affair and the examination was held in the high school building. The examination was for mail carriers for Thief River Falls, St. Hilaire and this city, and there were three applientions from each of the former places and two from here. Mrs. Marshall reported the papers in fine condition and all were sent in to the department and returns therefrom will be had within a few days, when it will be learned who will be the successful carrier for route number 2 at Thief River Falls, route number 2 at St. Hilaire and route number 1 at Red Lake Falls. Those taking the examinations, with the exception of two from Thief River Falls whose names we failed to obtain, were H. A. Olson, Martin Hoff and Fred Aubol, of St. Hilaire. J. L. Higgins, of Thief River Falls; Lewis Mathews, of Terrebonne, and John Keifenheim, of Red Lake Falls.

Medico to Meet.

The annual meeting of the Red River Valley Medical society will be held in Crookston on Tuesday evening of next week, Jan. 29th. The meeting will be held in the Commercial club rooms at the city hall and the first business of the evening will be the annual election of officers and the transaction of any other business that properly comes before the annual meeting. It is expected that there will be physicians there from every town in the valley and the attendance will undoubtedly be the largest that has ever been experienced by the society.

Spiders Set Style in Lace Making.

A singular fact about Paraguayan laces is that the designs are borrowed from the curious webs spun by the semitropical spiders that abound in that country. For this reason the lace is called nanduti, an Indian word that means "spider web." The quality of the materials used in the brewing of golden grain belt beer makes it not only the best of all beverages, but also the purest. Keep the home table supplied with this delicious liquid bread. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

WILL RECEIVE AID

Red Lake County Is to Receive Good Sized Appropriation.

According to the general laws for 1907 Red Lake county is to receive $4,850 from the state for the construction of bridges, $2,425 of which will be available in 1908 and $2,425 in 1909. This is an appropriation allowed by the last legislature, and will be forthcoming as follows:

To be available for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1908: $500, to aid in building a bridge over Clearwater river on or near the line between sections 31 and 32, in the town of Deer Park; $800 to aid in building a bridge over the Clearwater river on line 2 and 3, in the town of Garnes, and sections 34 and 35, in town of Mayfield; $700, to aid in building a bridge over the Clearwater river on the line between sections 19 and 20, township 157, range 42; $725, to aid in constructing and repairing the county road between the city of Thief River Falls and Highlandieg.

To be available for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1909: $1,312.50, to aid in building a bridge over Red Lake river, in the city of Thief River Falls, beginning at the foot of First street, on the west side, and ending at the foot of Bridge street on the east side of the river; $1,212.50, to aid in building a bridge over Clearwater river, in the city of Red Lake Falls.

Board Meeting Lively.

Thief River Falls News: The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Red Lake River Transportation company was held Monday at Highlanding and it proved to be quite an interesting meeting. Joe Duchamp, who last year had trouble with the old board of directors and the managers of the boat, was present and having secured the right to vote by proxy a large amount of the stock held by people who were not present at the meeting, he made an attempt to put in a board of directors and officers to his own liking. The farmers up around Highlanding were all against Mr. Duchamp, and stood by the old board of directors. They voted that no one should be allowed to vote stock who was not personnlly present and of course this put Mr. Duchamp helplessly in the minority and a board of directors suitable to the farmers up near Highlanding were elected. There were a number of warm discussions at the meeting and it came near to being more than a discussion at times, it is said.

MAIL ORDER BRIDE

Another Red Lake County Man Gets Fleeced by a Mail Order Concern.

John A. B. Anderson, the Mayfield township bachelor who said a woman on the farm would well be worth $50,000, now flatters himself on being "Miss-taken" regarding the real value of a woman. Poor John's words were herald by the press from ocean to ocean and from the great lakes to the gulf, and at last a "male order" woman learned his address and dropped John a line. Her words of love touched the vital spot and soon the press announced the engagement of honest John to Miss Jessie Perry, of Milwaukee fame. Last Tuesday evening the bride elect arrived in Plummer and was met at the depot by John, and suffice to say every man, woman and child in town, for all were anxious to see the woman with whom they were to neighbor. The next morning just before noon Judge Rothsten performed a ceremony, which two hours later was draped with sorry. Jessie smoked, John was shocked; Jessie wanted Milwaukee to keep up its reputation and John wanted to play quits. A reconcilliation was established, and all went well for another hour. In choosing a partner for life a man oft times grasps at a floating straw and it was beginning to dawn upon John that the "straw" was only a "Milwaukee floating island," and he again kicked over the traces. Jessie signed a stipulation for a divorce and was allowed to return that evening to her first love, Milwaukee and its famous brews. 'Tis only as we had predicted, only in a much milder form. John was indeed lucky to get rid of the woman so quick, and even then he gave the woman $25 to pay her expenses on the return trip. So ended the romance of Mr. Anderson's life. He says he is thankful things are no worse and is still receiving the congratulations of his friends on the result.

Swindlers Are Coming

A gang of "stove peddlars" are in this section of the state and said to be working this way. A wise man will never buy a pig in a poke, and if our readers know when they are well off they will refuse these traveling fakirs admission into their homes, or even a listening ear. Flowery talk oft times produces good paper, but it doesn't pay the note at the bank. When you sign a fakir contract or receipt it turns up at the bank a note you cannot get around paying.

Apply For Second Papers.

Sixteen residents of Red Lake county have applied to the district court for their second citizenship papers. They are, together with their nationality and place of residence:

Aans J. Wick, Norway, Wyandotte; Ole Olson Sande, Norway, Numedahl; Fred Crews, Germany, Silverton; Soren P. Knutson; Norway, Reiner; Martinson Anderson, Swede, Bray; Martin J. Bragstad, Norway, Silverton; Gust B. Tviet, Norway, Mayfield; Andrew Beyrud, Norway, Clover Leaf; Ole O. Raisladd, Norway, Kratka; Halvor G. Homme, Norway, Kratka; Tellef O. Omlid, Norway, Silverton; Johann O. Berglatd, Sweden, Wyandotte; Christ Christianson, Denmark, Smiley; Albert Tonkr, Bohemia, Star; George Leimers, Germany, Deer Park.

Will Join Concert Troupe

The many friends of Clem Brunelle will be pleased to learn that he has been tendered the position of lead cornet player and soloist for the Launder's Musical Entertainers, a concert troupe organized at Grand Forks and are about to make a tour of the principal cities of North Dakota. This is indeed gratifying news to Clem's friends here, inasmuch as he has achieved such success in the musical line that his services are required by outside talent and that the company is composed of professional musicians from several different states. He will go to the Forks early next week and expects to be absent about a month.

ATHENIAN RECITAL

The Athenian Society will Give an Entertainment for a Worthy Purpose.

Tomorrow evening, the 24th, at eight o'clock sharp, the Athenians will give an entertainment in the assembly hall at the High School building, to which all are most cordially invited. An admission of ten cents will be charged and the proceeds will go for decorating the school house. Following is the

PROGRAM:

Song, by the school.
Recitation, "The death of Little Ned," Segrid Anderson.
Original Story, "Jimmy Idlebrains" Rebecca Hunt.
Reading, "The Spookendykes," Lillian Brady.
Debate, "Would or would not Socialism be the best good?" Florence Fletcher, Angel La Fontaine
Freda Ittner, Gizella Schlisenger
"Falling Waters," by Truex, Igna Hamry,
Recitation, "Hunting a Mouse," Clifford Dargen.
Continued Story, "The Class of 1912," Lou Green.
Reading, "A Fairy Tale," Eleanor Hasson.
Recitation, "One of the little ones," Ottelia Alsadt.
Trio, "Gentle Gale." Freda Ittner, Florence Fletcher, Lilly Zaiser
Newspaper, "Athenian Howard," Lilly Zaiser,

First State Bank Officials.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank was held on the evening of the 14th inst. and was attended by all the stockholders in the city. The directors elected for the ensuing year were Chas. N. Bondron, Theo. Garceau, N. M. Watson, Frank E. Hunt, W. A. Schreiter, A. P. Tonpin and Geo. F. Hennings. A meeting of the directors was held after the adjournment of the stockholders and all the officials were re-elected as follows: Chas. N. Bondron, president; Frank E. Hunt, vice-president; Theo. Garcean, cashier; Geo. F. Hennings, assistant cashier; Carl Delorme and Harry Garceau, bookkeepers. The First State Bank has enjoyed a very prosperous year and the reports submitted at the annual meeting showed the institution in fine condition.

Eastman Has 'Em.

We had supposed the News editor would reform with the beginning of the new year, but here is his latest: "The 'trouble man' at the local telephone exchange is puzzled, and we rather reckon his case would perolex most of us. Complaint was made by a subscriber the week that the operator's breath was bad when answering the subscriber's call over the wire, and a request was made that the odor coming from the wires be done away with, if possible. Immediate action was taken to ascertain the cause of the odor and it was not until dark despair was settling over the office that a solution was reached. It was discovered that the "trouble" man had taken such good care of the batteries that they had greatly increased in strength and the odor complained of, was the combined smells from the perfume and beverages presented to the fair operators at Christmas, learried over the wire by the strengthened batteries."

A Cure For Smallpox.

Edward Hine, a correspondent of the Liverpool Mercury, says: "I am willing to risk my reputation as a public man if the worst case of smallpox cannot be effectually cured in three days simply by cream of tartar. This is the sure and never failing remedy. One ounce of cream of tartar dissolved in a pint of water to be drank when cold at short intervals. It can be taken at any time and is preventive as well as curative. It is known to have cured in almost all cases without failure. I have restored hundreds by this means. It never causes blindness, always prevents tedious lingering. If the people would only try it and report all the cures to you, you would require to employ many columns if you gave them public."

A CLUB DELEGATE

Attorney Germo Attends Meeting of the Commercial Clubs in St. Paul.

Thomas Germo, while in St. Paul on business on Thursday and Friday of last week, attended the convention of commercial clubs as a delegate from the Red Lake Falls commercial club.

The convention was well attended by boosters from all parts of the state, and was called for the purpose of federating all the commercial clubs of Minnesota, if possible, into one organization, the object being to advertise the great resources of Minnesota, both inside and outside of the state.

In the preliminary organization Mr. Germo was made chairman of the committee on credentials, and besides participated in the general discussion setting forth the advantages of Red Lake Falls and Red Lake county. In this way our own commercial club became advertised together with our great water power and rich agricultural resources, since all proceedings and discussions had were taken down in short hand and are to be published for general distribution.

A central organization was formed styled "The Federated Commercial Clubs of Minnesota," officers elected for the ensuing year, and it is not too much to say that it will redound to the great and lasting benefit of the state.

Wheat or Butter.

Here is a statement from the United States department of agriculture which should set every farmer thinking:

"A ton of wheat, worth $22, removes from the soil $7.50 worth of plant food. A ton of butter worth $500, take less than 50 cents worth of plant food from the soil."

This is proven by scientific tests that cannot be questioned. The profit and the soil preservation is in dairy farming. But still the dread milking time removes the danger of all the farmers giving up wheat raising and making a shortage in the world's bread supply.—Hutchinson Leader.

Bids for Printing.

Notice is hereby given that sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until January 29th, 1908, at 6 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the official printing of the minutes and other business of the city of Red Lake Falls, for the ensuing year.

The right is hereby reserved to reject any or all bids.

By order of the city council.
Dated January 13th, 1908.
—A. P. Toupin,
City Clerk.

A CLUB DELEGATE HOLIDAYS FOR 1908

Washington's Birthday, Memorial Day and Fourth of July on Saturday.

The following article about the new year was read with interest by many at the Historical Society meeting:

The year 1908, a leap year numbers 366 days, and comprises the latter part of the 132d and the beginning of the 133d year of American independence. Julan period, the year 5668.5669 of the Jewish era; the year 3669 begins at sunset on September 19—the year 2661 since the founding of Rome according to Varro the year 2368 of the Japanese era and the 35th year of the period entitled "Meiji;" the year 1316 of the Mohammedan era, or the era of the Hegira, begins on the 29th day of February, 1908. The first day of January, 1908, is the 2,417,942d day since the beginning of the Julian period.

Saturday is the holiday of 1908; three of the principal observed holidays falling on that day. Washington's birthday, February 22, Memorial day, May 30, and the 4th of July. The New Year was ushered in on Wednesday, while Labor day will be celebrated on Monday, September 7. Thanksgiving falls on November 26, and Christmas, the greatest holiday of the year comes on Friday. February, the short month of the year, ends on Saturday and spring will be ushered in on Saturday, March 21, falling on that day.

The principal days of the church calendar are:

Epiphany —January 6.
Septuagesima Sunday—Friday 10.
Sexagesima Sunday—February 23.
Quinquagesima Sunday—March 1.
Shrove Tuesday—March 3.
Ash Wednesday,—March 4.
Palm Sunday—April 12.
Good Friday—April 17.
Easter Sunday—April 19.
Low Sunday—April 29.
Rogation Sunday— May 24.
Ascension Sunday—May 28.
Whit-Sunday—June 7.
Trinity Sunday—June 14.
Corpus Christ—June 28.
Advent Sunday—November 29.
Christ day—December 25.

In this year 1908 there will be three eclipses of the sun and a lunar appluse. 1. A total eclipse of the sun January 3, visible throughout the central Pacific ocean. 2 An annual eclipse of the sun June 28, visible as partial eclipse throughout North America and the western part of Europe and Africa 3. A lunar appulse, December 7, visible generally throughout Europe, Asia, Africa and the extreme eastern portions of North and South America. 4. A central eclipse of the sun, December 23, visible in the extreme South Atlantic and South Indian ocean and the Antarctic ocean.

We Wish You a Happy and Prosperous Year

and Thank You for the Patronage You Gave Us In 1907

We shall continue the 5 per cent. discount on cash sales on same conditions as advertised by us during last month

This month we shall make big reductions in Winter Goods including Stoves, a few Ranges, Sleds and other articles.....

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Economizes the use of flour, butter and eggs; makes the biscuit, cake and pastry more appetizing, nutritious and wholesome.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

This is the only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar.

It Has No Substitute

There are Alum and Phosphate of Lime mixtures sold at a lower price, but no housekeeper regarding the health of her family can afford to use them.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

DIGEST OF THE NEWS WORTH TELLING CONDENSED FOR BUSY READERS.

Washington Notes.

M. Cade, who has been appointed minister of Norway to the United States, in succession to M. Hauge, will take up his duties April 1.

Representative Sims of Tennessee has introduced a bill prohibiting rural mail couriers from carrying packages containing intoxicating liquors.

The president has signed a proclamation creating the Verde national forest in Arizona, with an area of 742,- 320 acres, located in Maricopa and Yavapai counties.

William H. Fairbank, former Massachusetts congressman living in the Portland (Me.) cemetery, died more recently than any other Massachusetts man who had been a commissioner to the Paris exposition. He died at Worcester, Mass.

Lord Pauncefote Bullinger has tendered his resignation to take effect March 1. During his year of service Lord Bullinger has received from the British office from top to bottom and placed it on an efficient working basis.

The secretary of war has been advised by Gen. Sargent that the secretary of the advisory law commission has delivered to him the complete report required by that commission for an educational law for the republic of Cuba.

The first class at the military academy will graduate Feb. 14, that date having been selected by the superintendent of the academy in accordance with instructions received from Washington. The army is short of officers and the addition to the list resulting from an early graduation will help materially in filling some of the vacancies known to exist, existing for regimental organizations.

Personal.

At the age of 107 years Rhuan Tharp died at Nashville, Ohio. Mrs. Tharp lived under every administration except that of Washington.

Catherine Devine, or "Little Egypt," the dancer, as she is better known, was found dead from gas asphyxiation in her apartments in New York.

Rev. Dr. James M. Crowell, for nearly sixty years prominent in the Presbyterian church, is dead at his home in Philadelphia, aged eighty-one years.

Mrs. C. M. Lane, mother of Franklin M. Lane, a member of the interstate commerce commission, is dead in San Francisco. Mrs. Lane was seventy years of age.

J. B. Robertson, president of the Interstate National Bank of Kansas City and for many years prominent in business circles in that city, is dead at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

Commander William Hale Briggs, U. S. N., is dead in Washington, aged fifty-nine years. Commander Briggs was the inventor of breech gun mechanism in use in the navy.

Commander Harry H. Bresley, U. S. M., who took the dry dock Dewey from Newport News to Manila and who on his return has been superintendent of New York harbor, is dead.

A Ross Hill, dean of the college of arts and sciences, and director of the school of education at Cornell university, has been chosen president of the University of Missouri, to succeed President Richard H. Jesse, resigned.

Rev. Dr. Alois Kaiser, for many years curator of Ohio Shaloam temple and whose musical compositions, especially those for use in Hebrew devotional services, are known and used all over the world, died at Baltimore of heart disease.

After an illness of three weeks Capt. George Kyle Cram, seventy-three years old, died at his home in St. Louis. He bore the distinction of having served longer as president of an insurance company than any other man, except George E. Chase of Hartford, Conn., whose death is also reported.

Casualty.

Fire at Elgin, Ill., gutted a three-story building occupied as a furniture store. Loss, $70,000.

The body of Lyman W. Barber, secretary of the Standard Car Truck company and formerly a manufacturer of Beaver Dam, Wis., was found on the tracks of the South Side Elevated Railroad company in Chicago.

Edwin Wadleigh and Willis Pinkham, each fourteen years of age, were drowned in the Penobscot river at Hanover, Me., while skating. Ed Madison Maurice W. Adams, aged twelve years, was drowned while skating on the Kennebec river.

J. W. Judson of Forest City, Iowa, met instant death by plunging from a window in his room on the second floor of the Hotel Summit, by accident or suicidal intent.

Ben Scott, a brakeman, fell under the trucks of a switch engine while switching near the Ann Arbor docks at Menominee, Mich. His body was terribly cut.

Two employes of the Illinois Steel company at Chicago, Andrew Bonitski and Albert J. Ehlgert, were asphyxiated in a gas-filled blast furnace when they entered it to repair a leaking valve.

Thomas Fleming, a steel worker, was killed, two men are missing and five others were seriously injured in the collapse of two floors of a three story building which was undergoing repairs in New York.

Two persons were killed and one perhaps fatally injured in a collision between a passenger train on the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy and a freight train on the Chicago Great Western railroad in East Dubuque.

A broken rail caused an express train to leave the rails between Chapleau and Cartier, Que., and a colonist car and coach were overturned. Mrs. Slowen of Lindsay, Ont., was killed and a score of others were injured.

Foreign.

A Portuguese Liberal organ says that the danger of a popular uprising is not over.

The bishop of London calls the closed Sunday gate God's eighth law and praises American churches.

A new league has been formed in Paris to promote politeness, and the public places have been placarded with notices urging men to be polite to women.

The Prussian ministry of finance announces that on Jan. 14 it will invite subscriptions to a new loan in the neighborhood of $50,000. The subscription price will be 98 1-2.

Premier Franco of Portugal, during the first half of the fiscal year, has effected a saving of $2,350,000, as compared with the expenditures during the like period of last year under the previous administration.

The French government has been advised by M. Jusserand at Washington, that the Franco-American tariff negotiations at Washington have been successfully terminated and that the agreement probably will be signed in that city soon.

Another mysterious "ripper" crime was committed in Charlottenburg, a suburb of Berlin. A little girl four years old was enticed into the hallway of a house and fatally stabbed in the abdomen. No trace of the criminal has been found.

King Gustaf has made known his intentions of abolishing the pompous ceremonies with which the Swedish parliament in the past has been opened, this step, together with the abolition of the coronation ceremonies ordered by the king, is hailed with great appreciation throughout Sweden as facilitating a new democratic era.

Crimes.

Robbers dynamited the safe in the bank at Raymore, Mo., but were unable to open the securities but 75 cents in the cash drawer in the counter.

Charles Carroll Marsh, son of the late Congressman Marsh, committed suicide at Warsaw, Ill. Health and consequent melancholia are said to have caused the act.

J. F. Meeker, a pioneer settler and one of the best known lawyers in Central Iowa, committed suicide by hanging at Marshalltown, Iowa. Temporary insanity was the cause.

Charles W. Whitney, a member of the stock firm of H. N. Whitney & Sons of New York, committed suicide at his home by shooting. The cause for the act has not yet been learned.

During a quarrel between five Italians near Pittsburg three of the foreigners were perhaps fatally shot. The two uninjured Italians are under arrest. The cause of the fight is unknown.

The residence of Justice E. R. Carpenter at Andover, N. Y., was badly damaged by dynamite. No one was injured. Justice Carpenter has rigidly enforced the liquor law, and the crime is attributed to some one angered by this action.

William H. Beavis, a prominent attorney and director in a number of Cleveland banking institutions, killed himself at his home during the absence of his family. He was afflicted with Bright's disease and thought himself hopelessly ill.

Domestic.

Ex-Gov. Horace Boies, who has been ill with pneumonia in a hospital at El Paso, Tex., is now regarded as completely out of danger.

More than $200,000 was paid for hogs that were marketed in Kansas City one day last week, and all previous records were broken. The number of hogs sold was 37,000.

Members of the United Charities were horrified to learn from reports of their inspectors that there are 20,000 starving babes in New York. Relief measures are being planned.

Former Supervisor Thomas F. Lonegan dropped dead at his home in San Francisco. He was one of the members of the board of supervisors who confessed having received bribes from the Pacific Railroads company and other corporations.

Dean James B. Eddie, who was convicted of criminal assault and court of immorality a year ago, was formally deposed from the ministry of the Protestant Episcopal church at Salt Lake. The sentence was imposed publicly by Bishop Spalding.

The greatest fighter of his time and the winner of several hundred fistic encounters, George Dixon, the negro pugilist, familiarly called "Little Chocolate," died in the alcoholic ward of Bellevue hospital in New York, the victim of a long fight with drink.

The Pennsylvania supreme court refused to permit an appeal to be taken to that tribunal from the superior court in the famous Hartje divorce case. Augustus Hartje was refused a divorce from his wife by the Pittsburg courts and the decision was affirmed by the superior court.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

TEACHERS END THEIR SESSION.

Sections Meeting Wind Up the Annual Gathering.

After one of the most successful gatherings in its history, the forty-fifth annual meeting of the Minnesota Educational association closed at St. Paul Saturday, when the last of the sections met and elected officers. The educators of Minnesota, it is evident, are returning to the various parts of the state firmly convinced that the civic content of the public school curriculum is in dire need of being remodeled. The emphasis laid on the more essential subjects of education, those which will prepare the student for the struggle of life, has been such during the convention that it will be remembered by all. The need of affording a business training, an industrial training or a drilling in the principles of elementary agriculture, has been made apparent to those who have followed the speakers closely. The abandonment of the strictly "cultural subjects" has been advocated, but there has been, however, an opposition to this in that a strong appeal was made for the retention of the classic languages in the high school courses.

The convention, which opened Wednesday afternoon, has been largely attended, probably larger than ever before. The program of papers, following the theme announced, has met with general approval and developed a line of thought which has long been waiting. The musical feature of the convention was greatly appreciated by visitors to the city.

FRESH AIR IN SCHOOL.

State Superintendent is Starting a Crusade.

The state department of public instruction is planning to secure an improvement in the conditions of the schools of the state so far as sanitary and properly regulated supply of fresh air is concerned, and Supt. J. W. Olsen has just sent out to the county authorities a letter on this subject. Beginning next year, the regulations with respect to this matter will be more strict, and this letter advises the authorities to prepare for compliance with such regulations. The letter follows:

"All who have given the matter thought agree it is exceedingly important that the pupils be supplied with plenty of fresh air, heated properly, and distributed through all parts of the room, without causing dangerous drafts.

"Every county superintendent should provide himself with an anemometer that he may measure scientifically 'not exactly the amount of fresh air so to speak,' but of foul air emitted by the heating and ventilating apparatus of each schoolroom, and be able to furnish the school board accurate data for determining its efficiency or defects. The cost of such an instrument should be allowed by the county commissioners, for it constitutes just as valid a 'claim against the county as the stationery and postage of the county superintendent.

"After this year applications for state aid will require county superintendents to furnish results of complete anemometer tests in each instance."

NEW FDDD LABELS.

E. K. Slater Makes State Regulations Conform to United States Laws.

E. K. Slater, the state dairy and food commissioner, has just completed the preparation of a new set of rules and regulations relating to the manufacture and labelling of food products for sale in this state.

These new regulations, which will go into effect Feb. 1, have been arranged so as to conform to the regulations issued by the federal government in order to avoid unnecessary restrictions and expense upon the manufacturers.

Heretofore the requirements of the state law often differed from those of the federal statutes in regard to labels, which make it necessary for manufacturers outside the state to place two labels upon goods shipped into Minnesota. By adjusting these differences it is hoped to make the federal and state regulations identical, thus requiring only one label.

"SECTION 16" AGAIN.

Chris Burns of Cass Lake was appointed chairman of the county board for the ensuing year. The county board granted a petition for an election for the purpose of organizing a new village, to be known as Cass City, adjoining the present village of Cass Lake, and comprising the famous "section 16." A portion of the proposed new village is already in the village of Cass Lake, having been added to that corporation nearly a year ago. The petitioners, however, assert that the proceedings were illegal. A long legal battle is promised.

LESSONS FOR REAL FARMERS.

Short Course at State School in Practical One.

"I wouldn't for $200 give up what I've learned," said an enthusiastic student in the farmers' short course, which opened Friday morning at the state agricultural school. Saturday afternoon 126 men and one woman had registered for the six weeks' course which Principal D. D. Mayne describes as the cream of the state school's three-year course. The attendance last year did not exceed eighty-five.

The students are farmers who during the dull winter months find time to come to St. Paul to learn how to get more out of the soil. Several of the men are more than fifty years old. One is an expert swine breeder, who has come to learn more in his line. All are acquainted with the practical problems of farming and follow that as their occupation. The average age is twenty-five.

The course consists of two weeks' judging of stock and grain and four weeks of lecture work by the professors in the state school. The regular work of the school is carried on in addition to the large class in the short course. The course in judging includes the manner of determining the best seed stock for corn, wheat and other grains. The desirable points in horses, cows, sheep and swine are noted and the students are taught how to produce them. The design of the course is to show the farmers of the state how they can do their work better, how they can produce better results. It is a school distinctively for Minnesotans, in the conditions of this state are especially emphasized in dealing with the production of the various products of the farm. The soil of the state is taken into consideration as well as the climate. Most students are from this state, although some from Wisconsin and the Dakotas are also enrolled.

A series of lectures specially designed for farmers' wives has been prepared and announced in the bulletin issued concerning the short course, but only one woman applied for enrollment and she desired to take the full course in judging and regular-term lectures, so that the course, which included entomology, botany, horticulture and poultry, will be reserved for another year. Last year three women enrolled.

"The course is designed to be as practical as possible," said D. D. Mayne, principal of the school. "It is planned to meet the desires of mature men who are busy on the farm the major part of the year. There is no entrance requirements and there is no examination at the end of the course. Every man is expected to get as much as he can for himself."

A fee of $10 includes the total expense for the instruction for the six weeks' course.

ANNUAL REPORTS ARE MADE.

Minnesota Officials Send in Statements of 1907 Work.

Annual reports poured in upon Gov. Johnson and to his secretary. The governor received the report of the Minnesota state board of examiners in optometry, the report of the surveyor general for the Second district, the report of the state inspector of apiaries and the state fruit commissioner.

C. A. Snell of Minneapolis, in submitting the seventh annual report of the board of examiners in optometry, reports that at the annual election C. C. Stancke of Duluth was chosen president and himself secretary of the board. The total membership on Jan. 1, 1907, was 235, and during the year 21 members were added and 3 reinstated, while 11 had their membership revoked, leaving the total membership on Dec. 31, 1907, 248.

Apiarists received from the inspector of apiaries, reports visiting 419 apiaries and placing under quarantine those he found diseased, thus preventing the sale of bees or honey. A cure was suggested in each case. Inspector Russell reports that the work for the next annual report is due the number of diseased apiaries will be far less. Apiaries were reported as diseased in the following counties: St. Louis, Benton, Sherburne, Stearns, Wright, Carver, Hennepin, Ramsey and Dakota.

Fred E. Wheaton, surveyor general for the second district, reports 364,494,096 feet of logs were sawed. In classifying the manufactured logs he divided them into lumber, shingles and lathe, estimating that 466,474,555 feet were sawed into lumber and that 2,500,000 were sawed into lath, and 2,500,000 were sawed into shingles. Of the 13,283,750 shingles, 2,500,000 were manufactured from cedar, while 27,882,266 laths were manufactured in the rest of the state.

ROADS MAKE FISCAL SHOWING.

Summary of Reports on Business in This State.

Railroad mileage in Minnesota on June 30, 1907, was 8,023.09 miles, not including 87.54 miles of terminal and transfer railways. The annual report of the state warehouse and railway commission, just out, contains some new figures. It shows a net increase in mileage during the year of 86.97 miles. Of this 29.37 miles was on the Alphabet road, from Albert Lea to St. Clair, and the rest was in Northern Minnesota. The Duluth & Northern Minnesota built 19.65 miles, the Duluth, Rainy Lake & Winnipeg, 15.81 miles, and the Minneapolis & Rainy River 11.3 miles.

Gross earnings on Minnesota mileage for the fiscal year were $58,674,273, an increase of $7,054,628. Operating expenses were $38,247,178, an increase of $7,117,721. Net earnings were $20,- 427,100, a decrease of $60,086.

The companies doing business in Minnesota paid dividends of $15,376,- 727 on stock, a decrease from 1906 of $2,879,734. In addition the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba, which leased its line to the Great Northern, paid dividends of $1,200,000.

Surplus has been accumulated by twenty-five of the roads doing business in Minnesota, which on June 30 amounted to $229,661,582.80. Six roads have deficits amounting to $2,901,- 241.47, all being small companies.

Taxes amounting to $2,289,881.14 were paid on gross earnings in Minnesota during the year. This was an increase of $214,194.20. The total taxes paid on the entire lines of the companies, in all states, were $17,007,270, or less than 2 and 91 per cent on their total gross earnings.

Capital stock of all the roads amounted to $1,171,004,245, par value, funded debt to $1,426,861,259, and equipment trust obligations to $16,- 479,185, a total of $2,567,240,760.

The accident record shows an increase. Following is the summary of persons killed and injured by accidents resulting from the movement of trains:

	1907		1906	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Passengers	13	328	9	329
Trainmen	64	1,086	49	764
Switchmen, engmen and firemen	4	82	3	69
Other employes	46	186	27	103
Trespassers	222	101	99	105
Non-trespassers	34	163	24	142
Totals	373	1,569	194	1,512

Among other causes there were 15 employes killed and 1,114 injured, and 10 passengers injured. In addition four non-passengers were killed and fourteen injured from causes other than train movement. This makes a total of 94 persons killed and 3,127 injured during the year ending June 30.

GOT A BETTER THING AT HOME.

Minnesota's Fertile Soil Should Be Advertised.

The immediate necessity of advertising the agricultural resources of Minnesota, not only to attract farmers from congested regions, but also to enlighten Minnesota farmers that they are in the most fertile and productive state in the country, was the chief emphasis laid by George Welch, state commissioner of immigration, in an address at the monthly meeting and dinner of the Town Criers' club at the Commercial club in St. Paul.

Advertising campaigns offering inducements to farmers in various parts of the country are actually drawing many Minnesota farmers to other regions. Although the beautiful pictures are held out to them, when a matter of fact Minnesota can hardly be excelled as a fertile, productive farming state. It is up to the state to stop this, and it is also necessary that farmers from other states be brought to the state in order that its full resources can be developed.

Minnesota land is selling actually cheaper than that of most advertised communities, where the land is not nearly so good. Yet the farmers of this state are leaving. The tendency must be called to the fact that nobody can buy settle on a more profitable soil. Furthermore, there are scores of farmers passing through Minnesota to other communities not nearly so fertile, but widely advertised, and these should be told what an opportunity Minnesota offers as an agricultural state. It is really true that Eastern farmers, looking for less congested regions, actually regard this state as a barren, bleak region, a suburb of the polar regions.

STOCKHOLDERS WILL PAY.

50 Per Cent Assessment Ordered to Apply on Debts of Milling Company.

The application of J. J. McGuire trustee in bankruptcy of the Lake Crystal Milling company, for authority to assess the stockholders to make up any deficiency needed to pay claims not in full, was continued in the district court at Mankato, an agreement having been reached whereby all opposition was withdrawn.

Aftermath.

Visitor—How are conditions here? Has confidence returned?

Resident—Conditions are slowly settling down to their former basis, but confidence has not returned. Most of the people still believe it was the children of their next door neighbors that carried away their gates last Thursday night.

What a grand thing the phonograph would have been in the days of the inquisition!

Orthodox Explanation.

A mother was giving her little girl a bath when she said: "I wonder why this dust on the water came from?"

Small Girl—Perhaps I leak some, where, mamma. You know, I'm made of dust."

Reams of Testimony.

The leaves in Fall are all aflame,
Likewise aglow.
So many poets make this claim
It must be so.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Rev. H. E. K. Whitney has accepted the call to become pastor of the Second Congregational church in Winona.

Mrs. Michael Micky is dead at her home in Minneapolis from having eaten four medicine tablets to relieve a splitting headache.

The Prohibitionists are making a canvass of Blue Earth county, with a view of naming legislative candidates at a later date.

John Traynor, a resident of Stillwater, committed suicide by hanging in a logging camp near Grantsburg. No reason is known for the act.

John Drechsler's liquor license has been revoked by the Fergus Falls city council. Drechsler was accused of selling liquor to minors last October.

O. H. Thoien, an old resident of Fergus Falls, fell dead at his home from apoplexy. He was sixty-seven years of age and leaves a wife and four children.

The Winona-Marshall passenger train on the Chicago & North-Western road will no longer run west of Mankato, the crew lying over in Mankato instead of Marshall.

B. Biller Nichols, proprietor of the Nicholas pharmacy at Hawley, was arrested on his return from a short vacation, and was charged with selling liquor without a license.

Breaking the plate glass window in the front of the general store of J. T. Willard at Lewisville, burglars entered the place and escaped with a large quantity of merchandise.

Earl Rhoads, a Sheepy Eye robber, has filed a petition in voluntary bankruptcy, placing his liabilities at $2,628 for which $1,200 is secured, and his assets at about $300, mostly exempt.

Eric Olson, an aged man who lived alone in Red Wing, and who was reported ill and left lone at his home, and was found several hours later by the police. died at the city hospital.

John Cochran, better known as "Black Jack," forty years old, was run over by the Pinckley-Kelliher train at Pinckley, both legs being cut off above the knee and death ensuing half an hour later.

Sixty-one apples of the oldest chief Oracle and seer of the Little Lakes, Ampewa lands, and heretofore one of the most obdurate against removal, has recently removed to the White Earth reservation.

Charles F. Arvel of St. Paul filed an affidavit with the secretary of state as a Republican candidate for congress in the Fourth district. His name will go on the primary ballot as an opponent of Fred C. Stevens.

County Attorney Brown of Marshall announces that in 1907 he prosecuted sixteen persons for violation of the liquor laws and collected $856.10 in fines from them. He also secured seven for gambling and collected $374.

John S. Kedrie, a Syrian, was knocked off Fergus Falls from Potters Prairie to await the action of the district court on the charge of passing a forged check. The check was for $16.75. Bill has been found for $500.

Two men entered the Northwestern Hide and Fur company's store in Minneapolis, and while employes waited about on every side, picked up a handful of fur cuts worth $150 and walked out. All efforts to get trace of the thieves have so far failed.

William Cook of La Crosse was saved from death while struggling near the La Crescent by his companion, John Webber, who grasped him by the collar as disappearing under a cake of Pine creek, through which he had broken. Cook was forced to withdraw to get to his home without changing clothing.

R. A. Lawrence of Crookston had a narrow escape from drowning. He was skating on Red Lake river, when he broke through in a thin place and the current swept him out into a large open space. He is an expert swimmer, but the strong current and the cold caused him to lose his nerve, and was completely exhausted before he managed to get out.

County Attorney Thomas Germain has transmitted to the governor a report for 1907 of the criminal cases begun and prosecuted in Red Lake county. It shows eighteen cases instituted. The total cost of prosecution was $558.86, and the total amount of fines and costs collected by the county $933.15, showing a balance of $346.29 in favor of the county.

At the depot at Dassel, when Big Great Northern train pulled in one day last week, Mr. Seefelt, a German farmer living near the town, was crossing the track near the depot when his team was hit by the locomotive. He was struck by the pilot, being thrown out of his sleigh. The horses were picked up by the locomotive and carried by the depot, the farmer's legs sticking out over the platform, and a couple of men were knocked downand hurt.

George Moffat entered a saloon in Minneapolis, and after taking a drink of whisky went to the rear of the saloon and swallowed the contents of a bottle of carbolic acid. He died before medical aid could be given him. He was out of work and despondent.

Calvin Carroll Thomas of Wilmington, Del., a graduate of the Emerson school of oratory of Boston, and formerly instructor of rhetoric and elocution in Hartford theological seminary, has been appointed instructor of rhetoric and elocution in Carleton college for the rest of the college year.

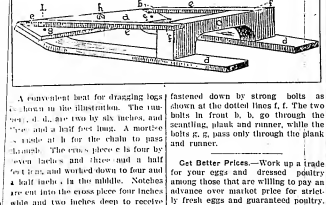
A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

HOG BREEDER'S LARGE CIRCULAR FARROWING HOUSE

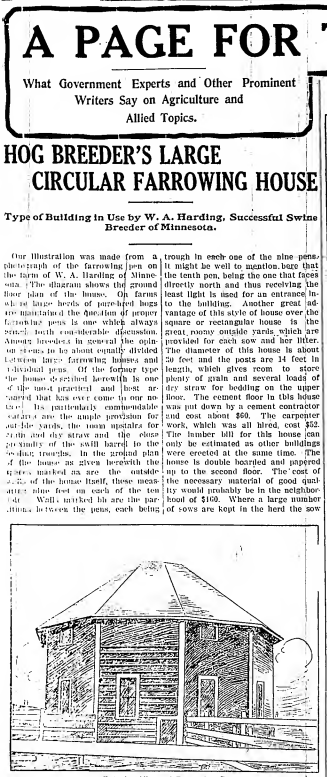
Type of Building in Use by W. A. Harding, Successful Swine Breeder of Minnesota.

Our illustration was made from a photograph of the farrowing pen on the farm of W. A. Harding of Minnesota. The diagram shows the ground floor plan of the house. On farms where large herds of pure-bred hogs are maintained the question of proper farrowing pens is one which always has considerable discussion. Among breeders in general the opinion seems to be about equally divided between large farrowing houses and individual pens. Of the former type the house described herewith is one of the most practical and best arranged that has ever come to our notice. Its particularly commendable features are the ample provision for outside yards, the room upstairs for rain and dry straw and the close proximity of the swill barrel to the feeding troughs. In the ground plan of the house as given herewith the spaces marked aa are the outside yards of the house itself, these measuring nine feet on each of the ten sides. Well-matched slats are the partitions between the pens, each being eight feet in length; re represent the sliding doors hooked one in each pen and leading into the outer yard, h, which measures 32 feet on three of its sides, the outside wall of the house making the fourth side. In the center marked k, is a ring 12 feet in diameter in the center of which is a hydrant g, running from an elevated tank outside to the swill barrel f. The feed is stored in four bins on the second floor and is placed in the barrel by simply pulling a slide in the spouts from the



Floor Plan of Farrowing Pen.

bins above. The sliding doors open from each pen into the ring so that sows and pigs can be readily moved from one part of the house to another. For handiness and time of feeding the arrangement of this house is unexcelled as it is scarcely two steps from the swill barrel to the



Exterior View of Farrowing Pen.

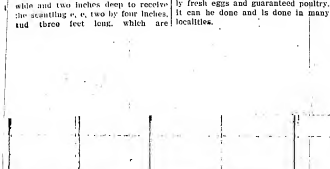
and litter can be transferred to outside individual pens after the pigs are a week or ten days old and other sows can be placed in the warm farrowing houses.—The Farmer.

Have Sows Farrow at Same Time.—Is growing swine for market it is a good thing to plan to have all the litters of somewhere near the same age. To accomplish this it will be necessary to breed the sows so that they will come in at periods reasonably close together. The advantage of this point is that it is much easier to feed hogs of something like the same size. They will feed more evenly and when put on the market will present a more uniform appearance, all of which points are profitable.

Cure for Chicken Cholera.—A sure cure for chicken cholera. Get five cents' worth of permanganate of potash and dissolve it in a quart of luke warm water. For chickens which have cholera give one or two drops in a teaspoonful of water three times a day. As a preventative make the drinking water a light red once a week.

Don't Forget the Green Food.—Green food is of great assistance in securing thrifty, vicorous chicks and the most rapid growth. It may be supplied in various forms and ways. In the spring, while the weather is still cool, one of the best supplies is lettuce.

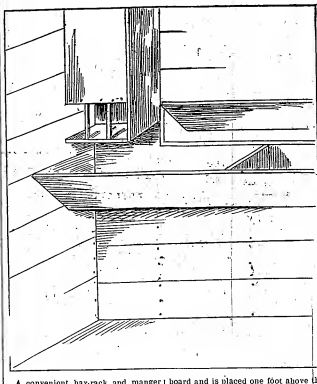
Make Yourself a Log Boat



A convenient boat for dragging logs is shown in the illustration. The runners, d, d, are two by six inches, and five and a half feet long. A mortise is made at h for the chain to pass through. The cross piece e is four by seven inches and three and a half feet long, and worked down to four and a half inches in the middle. Notches are cut into the cross piece four inches wide and two inches deep to receive the scantling c, c, two by four inches, and three feet long, which are fastened down by strong bolts as shown at the dotted lines f, f. The two bolts in front b, b, go through the scantling, plank and runner, while the bolts g, g, pass only through the plank and runner.

Get Better Prices.—Work up a trade for your eggs and dressed poultry among those that are willing to pay an advance over market price for strictly fresh eggs and guaranteed poultry. It can be done and is done in many localities.

Convenient Hay Rack and Manger



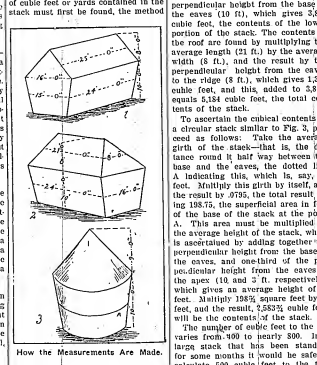
A convenient hay-rack and manger is shown in the accompanying illustration. The front of the manger should be of oak or other hard wood plank two inches thick, and one foot wide, the lower edge of which is placed about two and a half feet from the floor; the bottom should be one foot wide. The side of the hay-rack is one foot wide, the front 18 inches. The top and bottom are of the same width so that hay will not lodge. The bottom is made from one and a half inch board and is placed one foot above the manger. Two guards, one inch in diameter and one foot in length, are placed in an upright position across the opening.

The front of the manger is a swinging door, which is shown partly open. This opens into the feed passage. The manger may be one piece or partitioned off for feeding grain. To make it durable attach a thin flat bar or iron to the upper edge of the manger by screws or rivets.

Weighing the Hay Stack Without Scales

The only accurate method of ascertaining the exact weight of hay contained in a stack is by use of the weighing machine, but, at the same time, it is possible, and not a difficult matter, to determine the approximate weight of the stack by means of a few simple calculations and the exercise of a little judgment, and, in the majority of instances, the information so obtained will be found sufficiently reliable and accurate to answer the purpose for which it is required.

The cubical contents, or the number of cubic feet or yards contained in the stack must first be found, the method



How the Measurements Are Made.

of ascertaining this depending upon its shape, the most common forms being the oblong or rectangular stack with gable ends, the oblong stack with hipped or pavilion ends, and the circular stack, with conical roof, all of which are illustrated in the accompanying explanatory diagrams. Stacks are usually built wider at the eaves than at the base, so that all lengths and widths must be average dimensions—that is, taken midway between the base and the eaves as indicated in diagrams.

To find the cubical contents of an oblong stack with gable ends, multiply the length, width and perpendicular height from the base to the eaves together, and the result will give the contents of the portion of the stack below the roof. To find the contents of the roof multiply the length by the width, at the eaves, and the result by half the perpendicular height from the eaves to the ridge. Add the two results together to obtain the cubical contents of the whole.

Take Fig. 1 as an example. Multiply the length (24 ft.) by the width (18 ft.) and the result by the perpendicular height (10 ft.), which gives 3,600 cubic feet, the contents of the lower portion of the stack. Multiply the length of the roof (25 ft.) by the width at the eaves (16 ft.), and the result by half the perpendicular height (4 ft.), which gives 1,600 cubic feet, equals 5,200 cubic feet, the total contents.

To find the cubical contents of an oblong stack with hipped or pavilion ends, as shown in Fig. 2, multiply the length (24 ft.) by the average width (16 ft.), and the result by the perpendicular height from the base to the eaves (10 ft.), which gives 3,840 cubic feet, the contents of the lower portion of the stack. The contents of the roof are found by multiplying the average length (21 ft.) by the average width (8 ft.), and the result by the perpendicular height from the eaves to the ridge (8 ft.), which gives 1,344 cubic feet, and this, added to 3,840, equals 5,184 cubic feet, the total contents of the stack.

To ascertain the cubical contents of a circular stack similar to Fig. 3, proceed as follows: Take the average girth of the stack—that is, the distance round it half way between the base and the eaves, the dotted line A indicating this, which is, say, 50 feet. Multiply this girth by itself, and the result by .0795, the total result being 198.75, the superficial area in feet of the base of the stack at the point A. This area must be multiplied by the average height of the stack, which is ascertained by adding together the perpendicular height from the base to the eaves, and one-third of the perpendicular height from the eaves to the apex (10 and 3 ft. respectively), which gives an average height of 13 feet. Multiply 198¾ square feet by 13 feet, and the result, 2,583¾ cubic feet, will be the contents of the stack.

The number of cubic feet to the ton varies from 400 to nearly 800. In a large stack that has been standing for some months it would be safe to calculate 500 cubic feet to the ton. Clover hay such as timothy and clover will not weigh as heavy bulk for bulk as that which is fine like common prairie or wild hay. To find the number of tons in stack divide the total number of cubic feet by the number of cubic feet required for one ton which may be 450, 500 or 550, according to conditions as referred to above.

Fall Best Time to Buy.—If you wish to buy any new stock, you can do so cheaper in the fall than in spring, because you run the risks of wintering but new birds become thus thoroughly wonted and tame before the breeding season.

Good Butter Axioms.—In making good dairy butter cleanliness is of prime essential. Also see that you have a good, cool room and give close attention to the ripening of the cream.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. OLLAND.

NORWAY.

Notwithstanding the financial panic, more money than ever before during the same period was sent to Norway from Norwegian Americans during last December.

* * *

The city council of Bergen has appropriated 347,800 crowns for the erection of a new hospital on the Haukeland estate in Aarstad, which belongs to the city. The building has been designated by Architect Nordan of Christiania.

* * *

Mr. Batt, the minister from Norway to Tunis, has prevailed upon his home government to arrange for an exhibit of Norwegian goods in the commercial museum at Tunis, the purpose being to bring about closer trade relations between the two countries.

* * *

It is reported from the department of justice that the government will introduce a measure in this winter's storthing authorizing the king to grant permission to districts or Kommuner to take possession of forest tracts that have fallen into the hands of private individuals in order to conserve the timber in the interest of the general welfare.

* * *

The exporters of undressed fish in Bergen have been made to feel the effects of socialism in a rather unusual way. They have been notified by the Norwegian consul at Messeina, Sicily, that the authorities of that city, which is under the control of the socialists, have decreed that the maximum price at which undressed fish of the best quality can be sold there is ten centimes per kilogram, which is a much lower price than such fish has sold for hitherto. As Messeina has been one of the best markets for Bergen fish, the Bergen exporters will suffer quite a loss through this socialistic order.

* * *

I mentioned the fact at the time of Michelsen's resignation as premier, steps were taken to organize a fund bearing his name, the proceeds from the fund to be used for the good of the land. Eight hundred lists were sent to the various cities and districts of the country to be circulated, and already over one hundred have been returned. The reports of all the solicitors are to the effect that the people are exceedingly willing to subscribe to the fund. In the city of Christiania over 20,000 crowns have already been collected, and it is expected that at least 100,000 crowns have been subscribed and the work there is not completed.

* * *

There will soon be a Holberg room in the Bergen museum. The directors of the museum have written a letter to Editor John Nordahl-Olsen, accepting with gratitude the collection of Holberg literature which he presented to them some time ago. It is the intention to go on collecting Holberg relics and make the Holberg room more and more interesting. The poet Holberg, the celebrated Danish dramatist, who wrote the most popular comedies the North has produced, was born in Bergen and lived there till he was a young man, when he went to Copenhagen, where he acquired the culture of the Danish capital and became the leading author of the land. Naturally the people of Bergen take a great deal of pride in Holberg, and it is fitting that there should be a Holberg room in the museum.

* * *

The body of Gudrun, the seven-year-old girl who disappeared from her home in Christiania last summer and who, it was supposed, had been carried away by a band of gypsies, was recently found in a water course near her home. Whether she was the victim of an accident or foul play is not known. As will be remembered, search for the girl was instituted all over the country, and Johan Flottum, the wonderful boy with the sixth sense, was asked to determine her whereabouts. He said that she had been carried off by gypsies and treated her to a drive some two hundred miles from Christiania, where, it was believed her captors had taken refuge. The people in that region hunted away hundreds of tons of solid rock in order to reach the innermost end of the chasm, but found no gypsies. The fame of the boy prodigy has suffered greatly on account of his blunder in this celebrated case.

* * *

Rev. Christian Knudsen delivered a notable address before the Ladies' Society in Drammen, in which he predicted the downfall of the state church of Norway. In his opinion, he declared, it is inevitable that church and state cannot much longer go hand in hand. He hoped that the process of separation would be slow and gradual, so that it might be possible for the storthing, at an opportune moment, to pass a measure favorable to the church, and that when the time for final separation has come the relations between them might be friendly.

SWEDEN.

Coins bearing the picture of King Gustav will be struck off within a year.

* * *

Count H. A. Hamilton has been appointed chief of the bureau of telegraphy.

* * *

A special bureau of information was established at Gothenburg the first of the year.

* * *

During the long reign of King Oscar he had 90 official advisers, or cabinet ministers.

* * *

A. Lindman, the minister of state has been named as rear admiral of the naval reserve.

* * *

The amount contributed as Nobel prizes since the institution of the same is $1,562,000 crowns.

* * *

It is announced that the wedding of Prince William will take place the second week in June, 1908.

* * *

During the fiscal year 1906-1907 the sale of fish in the Rauland district amounted to 4,000,000 crowns.

* * *

The Academy of Music has elected K. Silfverstolpe as president, and Christian Lovén as vice president.

* * *

About forty students in the naval academy at Karlskrona were reported to have been sick with scarlet fever and several deaths have occurred.

* * *

It is reported that the people have donated Mrs. Maude Anckarsvärd wife of the Swedish minister to Constantinople, as a present.

* * *

Mr. C. V. Hartman has been the salaried editor of the department of ethnography in the national museum for some time, in addition to his duties as professor in the Academy of Science.

* * *

It has been proposed that an armory for the use of young men in military inclination be erected at Gaffle. The building would cost only 1,500 crowns.

* * *

Maj. Gen. O. R. Malm, commander of the Stockholm division of the Swedish army, has been appointed minister of war, to succeed Col. Thauden, who resigned early in December.

* * *

Ten counties of the late Mr. Ernst Sophie Lindgren, who bequeathed the largest portion of her estate to a home for seamstresses in Stockholm have been petitioned to see that the will and claim their share of her estate.

* * *

Aftonbladet of Stockholm has come out in favor of a more democratic Swedish court. It holds that the court should be open to others than counts and barons and that the only thing between the King and the people would become far more pleasant if distinctions of caste were no longer considered at the court.

* * *

Mr. Tornblad, the social democratic candidate for the riksdag in the third district of Stockholm, was elected by an overwhelming majority over the candidate of the united parties. The social democrats also triumphed in the district of Gothenburg, electing their candidate, Editor A. Lindblad.

DENMARK.

The Danish government has ordered sixteen new locomotives to be used for pulling passenger trains on the islands. They come from the Baldwin works, where Denmark got all of its railway engines. These new locomotives are the biggest ever seen on the island.

* * *

Four wells have been discovered by boys who have been electrically fishing in the old canal which runs from Kristianshavn. All of them are nearly filled up with stone and sober placed and it is believed that this was done purposely. The work of removing the rubbish and exploring the wells to the bottom is being prosecuted vigorously, in the belief that important finds will be made.

* * *

The poets in Denmark are now all years well rewarded for the efforts as their genius. Johannes Jorgensen, who wrote the famous song, "Det Er My Sneevd and Mo Sjonde," which is now all over Denmark, and of which nearly a hundred thousand copies have been sold, has received sixty kroners for this effusion of his muse. And Dr. Torrild of Aalborg, who composed the melody, received the same handsome.

* * *

C. C. Clausen, editor of the well known Danish periodical, is to head a campaign against the paper bill now used as currency in Denmark. He maintains that they are too flimsy and too easily counterfeited. Only two colors, brown and green, are employed and the design is so simple that clever counterfeiter can duplicate it. It is said that the national bank, which has charge of the issuing of the paper currency has already under consideration the designing of new bills, less subject to criticism of this nature.

Moderate Price

Calumet Baking Powder

$1,000 will be given for the highest award in Cooking to any Baking Powder in competition.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

THE Hallock NEWS trots out S. G. Comstock as a candidate for governor. There ought to be plenty of timber lying around loose without going to the political graveyards.

THE Heron Lake NEWS has grown so prosperous that a bran new $3,000 typesetting machine has been added to its equipment. Wish Carl Eastwood would put us on to his secret of success.

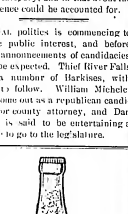
CONGRESSMAN BEDE has revived his Bede's Budget, the first number appearing last week from Duluth. J. Adam's epigrams are always productive of good nature and a broader optimism.

TOM SHEVLIN and Tom Lowry are due to clash in their ambitions to go to the Chicago convention. It is not creditable to the republican party that it thinks of sending either Tom to help nominate a presidential candidate.

THE state board of control have decided to name the new mowers and reapers to be manufactured at the state prison this summer the "Minnesota." Patents have been secured in the name of the state and a ribbed number will be placed in the hands of farmers for trial next fall.

AMENT the county printing episode the Tenstrike Tribune remarks that "there is honor among thieves, but there seems to be very little honor among some of the newspaper men of Beltrami county." Possibly, dear brother, they don't belong in the same category, and in that event the difference could be accounted for.

LOCAL politics is commencing to excite public interest, and before long announcements of candidacies may be expected. Thief River Falls has a number of Harkises, with more to follow. William Michelet will come out as a republican candidate for county attorney, and Dan Stone is said to be entertaining a desire to go to the legislature.



ON EVERY BOTTLE

Of Hamm's Beer you will find our pure guarantee label.

Hamm's Beer is Absolutely Pure. You take no chances when you drink Hamm's.

Hamm's fulfils every requirement of a perfect beer.

It Heads Them All.

Order the "New Brew."

Hamm's

THE railroads threaten to raise the package rate. Under the ruling adopted by some of the roads hereafter not only shall no package be shipped for less than twenty-five cents, but the minimum charge shall be for one hundred pounds at the class or commodity rate under which it falls. Here's another job for the legislature.

FRANK KELLOGG is the logical man to head the delegation to the republican convention. Doesn't he represent all of us? As attorney for the Great Western he represents the railroads, as special counsel he represents the steel trust, and as trust-buster he represents the common people and the Roosevelt policies. Was versatility ever so confounded pernicious in its activity?

A MAN in Pennsylvania drew $8,000 from the bank where he had put it, his withdrawal being actuated by the recent panic. Robbers broke into his house and nearly succeeded in getting all of it. Now it is back in the bank. Some, however, who lost their heads in the panic and acquired an instant and wholesale distrust of banks, did not get off with so cheap a lesson on their folly.

CHIEF JUSTICE START'S action in refusing to pardon Dr. Foree, the convicted Minneapolis life insurance president, is worthy of the highest praise, says the Pioneer Enterprise. Judge Start says he does not believe in pardoning a rich criminal, while a criminal who is not rich is allowed to suffer the penalty of his misdeeds. If he had more jurists of Judge Start's calibre there would be fewer criminals in this country.

ONE of the best resolutions a former can make is to get more products and profits from the same land. This can be done nine times out of ten by more thoro tillage and more careful selection of seed. It isn't the size of the farm that counts so much as the net profits. There may be a nice profit from a thousand dollars worth of produce or a big loss on five thousand dollars worth. To be able to produce paying products in paying quantities, that is the important question and it is worthy of the closest study.

This is what a rural editor says about young idlers: We are raising too many society fops, cigarette suckers, parlor soldiers and street loafers. When we see a little foppish, short dress, silly girl, just jumping into her teens, gadding up and down the street, talking slang and flirting with the boys, entertaining young jobless bloods in the parlor at night time when she ought to be in her trundle bed beneath her mother's, tucked snugly in; when we see knee pants kids and beardless youths loafing up and down the street, who are too trifling to think and too stuck up to do odd jobs around home, we exclaim: "Its not statutory that we need, but its parental law.

FEW HERE KNOW THIS.

Simple Home-Made Treatment Said To Overcome Rheumatism.

When an eminent authority announced in the Scanon (Pa.) Times that he had found a new way to treat that dread American disease, rheumatism, with just common, every-day drugs found to any drug store, the physicians were slow indeed to attach much importance to his claims. This was only a few months ago. Today nearly every new paper in the country, even the metropolitan dailies, is announcing it and the splendid results achieved. It is so simple that any one can prepare it at home at small cost. It is made up as follows: Get from any good prescription pharmacy Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Mix by shaking in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and at bedtime. These are all simple ingredients, making an absolutely harmless home remedy at little cost.

Rheumatism, as every one knows, is a symptom of deranged kidneys. It is a condition produced by the failure of the kidneys to properly filter or strain from the blood the uric acid and other matter which, if not eradicated, either in the urine or through the skin pores, remains in the blood, decomposes and forms about the joints and muscles, causing the untold suffering and deformity of rheumatism.

This prescription is said to be a splendid healing, cleansing and invigorating tonic to the kidneys, and gives almost immediate relief in all forms of bladder and urinary troubles and backache. He also warns people in a leading New York paper against the discrimate use of many patent medicines.

A Cure of Misery

"I have found a cure for the misery malaria poison produces," says K. M. James, of Louellen, S. C. "It's called Electric Bitters, and comes in 50 cent bottles. It breaks up a case of chills or a bilious attack in almos on time; and it puts yellow jaundice clean out of commission." This great tonic medicine and blood purifier gives quick relief in all stomach, liver and kidney complaints and the misery of lame back. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Supt. McAnulty has announced that the summer schools of Marshall and Red Lake counties will be combined this year, and the joint session held in Thief River Falls beginning the middle of June and continuing for six weeks. At the schools of the past there has been approximately one hundred teachers for each county, and it is fair to presume there will be at least two hundred in attendance at this summer's session.

The Grafton News tells of a farmer who estimates that he cleared at least $1200 by the use of printer's ink. He had an auction sale and was not satisfied to get along with 100 or 200 handbills. He advertised for weeks in the local paper, winding up with a half page ad, and distributed 300 extra copies of the paper. He also gave a big free dinner. There were 300 people at the sale, and he took in $4500. His advertising cost $38.00.

Crookston Times: T. G. Brunelle, the harnessmaker in the Hotel Crookston annex on Broadway, has made arrangements to put in a first-class shoe repair shop in his building. Mr. Brunelle purchased a complete and up-to-date shoe repairing outfit yesterday, consisting of a first-class machine and other tools and he has also secured the services of Isaac Mayhew, of Red Lake Falls, an experienced shoe repair man, who will have charge of the new departure.

The band has secure the services of a first-class tuba player, in the person of Frank Koepping, the bartender at the Grand View saloon. Mr. Koepping has seen several years of music life in the German army, and is well up in all the standard stuff. A new director will be here shortly and with new recruits from the Junior band, work will soon be taken up in earnest and by some good hard licks will be rounded out so that by next state fair time it will be in good shape to maintain the reputation it established last year.

We understand another operation was necessary upon the foot of Frank Jeffers, and the wounded member was this time taken off just above the ankel. The other operation was more successful and the wound is healing nicely, while it seems the amputation of the foot at the instep left a few splintered bones and they would not unite, hence a second operation. Frank's many friends at this place are hopeful for the best and wish for him a speedy recovery from the effects of the operations that he may be able to be about and with us once again.

COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Red Lake Falls Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorders is cause to many any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Red Lake Falls readers.

Mrs. Benj. Champagne, of 322 Spendley St., Crookston, Minn., says: "I can just as enthusiastically endorse Doan's Kidney Pills today as I did six years ago when they proved of great benefit to me in banishing a dull annoying backache which clung to me despite my earnest endeavors to get rid of it. When Doan's Kidney Pills were being strongly endorsed I procured a box. To commence the their use I found relief from the first dose or two, and soon the pains were entirely removed, the difficulty with the kidneys ended and I was improved in every way. Doan's Kidney Pills proved so effective in my case that up to date their effect have been permanent."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat,	No. 1 Hard	$ 97
"	No. 1 Northern	95¼
"	No. 2 Northern	93½
"	No. 3 Northern	88½
"	No. 4 Northern	78½
"	Rejected	70½
Flax,	No. 1	1 04
"	No. 2	1 01
N. G. Flax		96
Barley,	No. 1	69
"	No. 2	61
"	Seed	59
Oats,	No. 3 White	39
"	No. 4 White	38
"	No. 3	36
Flour,	Patent	3 in
"	Straight	3 00
Shorts		24 00
Bran		23 00
Butter		25
Creamery Butter		30
Eggs,	Fresh	25

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FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

Teachers' Examination Notice.

The semi-annual state teachers examination will be held at Red Lake Falls, St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls, in accordance with the following program:

Thursday, January 30th.
(First Grade Studies)

A. M.— 8:00 Enrollment.
8:15 Geometry.
10:20 Physics.
P. M.— 1:30 Algebra.
3:15 Physical Geography or General History.

Agriculture may be taken at any one of above periods, and may be substituted for Geometry or Physical Geography.

Friday, January 31st.
(Second Grade Studies)

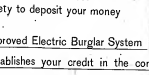
A. M.— 8:00 Enrollment.
8:30 Professional Test.
9:30 Spelling.
10:20 Arithmetic.
P. M.— 1:15 Geography.
2:15 Composition and Penmanship.
3:20 Reading.

Saturday, February 1st.
(Second Grade Studies Continued)

A. M.— 8:00 U. S. History.
9:15 English Grammar.
11:30 Music.
P. M.— 1:15 Physiology-Hygiene.
2:15 Civics.
4:00 Drawing.

—H. T. McAnulty,
Supt. of Schools
Red Lake county.

160 Acre FARMS in Western Canada FREE



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WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
35 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
45 to 60 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fuel, Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes best time to go and where to locate, apply to

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FREE TO MEN

200 Page Medical book about Men's Diseases sent prepaid Free to all who write for it.

Contains 46 Free Prescriptions for all Men's Diseases and many chapters of advice to men, including Boys, Husbands, Fathers and Middle-aged Men. Write us if you have any of the following symptoms: Nervousness, Lack of Energy, Despondency, Pimples, Blotches, Sore Throat, Mucous Patches in Mouth, Hair Falling Out, Eruptions on Body, Aching Joints, Rheumatism, Bone Pains, Sore Muscles, Kidney Trouble, Catarrh, Bashfulness, Pre-mature Decline, Error Troubles, Varicocele, Stricture, Syphilis, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Impotency, Sexual Debility, Unnatural Discharges, Inflammation, Kidney Complaint, or any other form of Acute or Chronic Disease. Cure of the Liquor, Morphine, &c., Habit. The book tells all about the disease, how you get it, the reason why you have it, if you do not know exactly what any of these diseases or sores are afflicted and how to cure them. Free book sent in plain wrapper, legibly written. Correspondence strictly confidential. All prepaid. Write us to-day for free medical book. Address

HEIDELBERG MEDICAL INSTITUTE
COR. FIFTH AND ROBERT STS., ST. PAUL, MINN.
$100,000 Capital, Incorporated under the State Laws of Minnesota.
Over 120,000 Men have Applied to us for Treatment.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven hundred sixty four and 05/100 (764.05) dollars, which is claimed to be due and owing at the date hereof upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ingolf Swiftbye & Jessey LaFavre, his wife, mortgagors, to Security State Bank of Beltrami, Minnesota, (a corporation) mortgagee, bearing date the 29th day of September, 1906, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of October, 1906, at 4:35 o'clock P. M., and book 0 of mortgages, on page 448;

And Whereas, The said Security State Bank of Beltrami, Minnesota, the mortgagee and holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained having been broken by reason of default claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Seven hundred sixty four and 05/100 dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 10 per cent per annum to the 15th day of January, 1908, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: Lots sixty (60), one (1), ten (10), seven (7) and twenty (20) in block numbered one (1), in Champagne & Dow's addition to the village of Beltrami, Minn., at the office of the Sheriff in the Court House in the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of said county, in said county and state on the 19th day of March, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, to pay said debt of interest aforesaid and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated January 15th, A. D. 1908.

SECURITY STATE BANK
OF BEAUDETTE, MINN.
Mortgagee.

Geo. E. Ericson,
Attorney for mortgagee.
Spooner, Minnesota. 1-23-13

WANTED

Anyone, having for sale a good

FARM or
BUSINESS or
TOWN PROPERTY

In any good locality may find a cash buyer, without paying any commission, by sending full description and price at once, to

BUYERS' CO-OPERATIVE CO.
360 South Sixth Street
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA
We WILL deal only with Owners

To Our Subscribers

Under a recent ruling of the postoffice department subscriptions to newspapers must be paid promptly to entitle the paper to be mailed under the pound rates paid by the publisher.

In case of a weekly paper like The Gazette, delinquents must not be more than one year behind, or the publisher will be required to attach a stamp to each copy mailed to such delinquent subscriber.

The enforcement of this ruling makes it necessary of course, that we drop from our subscription list all who are behind one year or more, and we take this means of requesting our delinquents to kindly make good all arrearages, and thereby save themselves the annoyance of suddenly finding themselves without their weekly paper.

The address label on your paper gives the date to which the subscription is paid, and is always a mute reminder. Please look at it occasionally, and govern yourself accordingly.

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
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We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery, Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B. Free. It will pay you to.

R. H. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

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10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices. Write for

HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC.

Reference, any bank in Minneapolis, Dun's or Bradstreet's Agency. Write for free booklet, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most responsible Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers.

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DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE

Every young person needs a business education and it costs no more to get it at this great Business and Telegraphic Training School, under the best conditions, than at one of the small questionable ones. The results are, however, very different. 350 D. B. C. pupils went in excellent positions in banks and other business offices last year—over 400 will do so this year. All the Fargo banks employ D. B. C. pupils as bookkeepers, tellers and stenographers. No other school offers such evidence of endorsement by business men.

Our Business Course prepares for business life, or for position as clerk, or bookkeeper. The new course in Commerce and Banking (endorsed by the Bankers' Association) will supply bookkeepers for the larger concerns and tellers and cashiers for the Northwestern banks. The Stenographic Course (under an expert reporter) trains high-grade stenographers and court reporters. The stenographers for the U. S. District Court, N. D. Supreme Court and the Cass County Court are D. B. C. pupils. Can any other school offer you this evidence of superior training?

A Telegraphic and Railroad Course (under the direction of an old train dispatcher) furnishes operators and station agents for the G. N., N. P., Milwaukee and Soo roads. The train wires run into the school, all their blanks are furnished and R. R. auditors lecture and give instruction on R. R. accounting. The roads guarantee positions to all D. B. C. graduates.

For catalogue and full information about any department, address,

F. LELAND WATKINS, Pres.,
9-11 Eighth St. So., Fargo, N. D.

SPILLANE'S

If Your Lamp Chimney Gets Smoky Try Our

Red Hydro-Carbon Oil..

and stop it

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, · MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Having the grip seems to be the fad these days.

John E. Ring was up from St. Paul over Sunday.

Editor C. W. Latta was over from Plummer Monday.

Ed. G. Holm, of St. Hilaire, was in town Monday.

Ole Knutson spent Sunday with Crookston friends.

James Hance was a Crookston visitor over Sunday.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

Carl Krueger made an over-land trip to Bagdale Sunday.

William Erb was over from Plummer Tuesday on business.

M. Barber was up from Crookston to meet trains last Friday.

Arthur Seeger was a St. Hilaire visitor between trains Monday.

Mrs. H. E. Ives was down from St. Hilaire over Tuesday night.

M. O. Sortedahl made an over-land business trip to Crookston Monday.

S. N. Nelson, of Thief River Falls, was in the city over Monday night.

Walt McAndress was in from High Landing on Monday doing some shopping.

D. E. Hunt and son, Will, drove over to Brooks Monday on a business trip.

A letter for William Grineau remains unclaimed at the postoffice at this place.

Mrs. Chas. Kankel was in from Terrebonne on Tuesday doing some shopping.

Miss Bertha LaFreniere visited over Sunday with friends in Thief River Falls.

The base ball boys have been putting in good licks at practice the past few days.

Our orchestra will furnish music for the Woodman dance at Terrebonne tonight.

Ralph Converse was over from Cass Lake last Friday, a guest of his brother, Milton.

News from the bedside of Frank Latendresse reports his condition about the same.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien was a business promulgator in St. Paul the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank St. Martin are the proud parents of a fine new daughter since last Friday.

Mrs. Lewis Nelson and the children are visiting among Thief River Falls friends for a few days.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel Red Lake Falls the 7th day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you

When inquiring about your taxes mention year in each case.—O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

Miss Anna Abrahamson was down from St. Hilaire over last Friday evening, a guest among friends.

Neil A. Gilchrist and J. L. Higgins were down from Thief River Falls last Friday on business.

Attorney Chas. Boughton and son, Master Charles, were Crookston visitors over Tuesday evening.

M. O. Sortedahl returned home Saturday from a business trip down through the southern part of the state.

Mrs. Frances Latendresse has been on the sick list the past few days, but is much improved at this writing.

Ole H. Olson was down from St. Hilaire Monday evening in attendance at the M. B. A. basket social and dance.

L. A. Kaufer is again able to be about his work after being confined to the house for several days with the lagrippe.

Chas. Bourdon, a student at Button's Business College, was up from Crookston over Sunday, a guest of the home folks.

The Woodmen did a little "log rolling" last evening with some new candidates, after which a camp spread was enjoyed.

The Minneapolis Journal entertainment will be held on the evening of March 2nd, instead of the 5th as stated in our last issue.

Isaac Mayhew departed Monday evening for Crookston to enter upon his new duties as manager of the T. G. Brunelle shoe store.

Dr. F. P. Fletcher, the Grand Forks dentist, will be at Dr. J. C. Wilkinson's office next Monday and Tuesday, January 27th and 28th.

Lost—Black dogskin driving mittens between Badger and this city on January 7th. Finder leave same at Gazette office for reward.

Mrs. A. G. Grobbang will serve a ten-cent lunch at her home next Wednesday afternoon from four to six o'clock. Every body invited.

For Sale—Three lots, Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Bottineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 56 Border Ave N., Minneapolis.

Playing shinney on the ice of a Sunday has resulted in rather painful injuries to several of our young men, but still the game goes merrily on.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Westphal died last Thursday, and the sorrow stricken parents have the heartfelt sympathy of all friends.

Word received from Henry Kaufer states that he is getting along nicely and it is hoped will soon be able to resume duties at his tonsorial parlors.

Henry J. Enderle, cashier of the First State Bank at Plummer, was in the Falls Tuesday on business. This office was the recipient of a pleasant call.

Harve A. Olson, Martin Hoff and Fred Aubol were down from St. Hilaire last Saturday on business and while in town made this office a pleasant call.

While the officers are still in search of the man who robbed the store at New Folden, Wm. Erb is left to mourn the loss of his fur coat taken from his room at the hotel in Plummer by a man who answered the description of the robber.

Don't fail to attend the entertainment to be given by the Athenian society in the assembly room at the High School building tomorrow evening. Admission, 10c.

T. A. Johnson, representative for Wright, Barrett & Stilwell Co. of St. Paul, was in the city Monday calling upon the druggist and this "knowledge foundry."

Wanted—Reliable, energetic young man to represent Manufacturing Co. in Polk and adjoining counties. Salary or commission.—Fairfax Refining Co., Cleveland, Ohio.

Postmistress E. F. Marshall had the misfortune to lose her old family horse last week, he having broken a leg while standing in the barn and shooting proved his fate.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerome Longtin are the proud parents of a young son since the 13th. Though a little late we join with numerous friends in extending congratulations.

Mrs. Ed. Enright is enjoying a visit for a few days among relatives and friends at Kelliher, while our genial friend is having a hard time of it doing his own washin'.

J. N. Nimesgern, the north side bachelor-merchant, was in the cities last week buying new goods for his mammoth general store, and also taking a few days rest from business duties.

The Wm. Zaiser family desires us to extend thanks to the many, and especially the young men, who assisted so much during the illness and at the burial of their beloved son, Theodore.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good," don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

The installation of officers in the Odd Fellows lodge last Saturday evening was witnessed by a large assemblage, and the lunch served at the close of the ceremonies was pronounced par excellent by all.

Last Thursday a hunter located a colony of skunks near Terrebonne and killed the entire family numbering seven in about three minutes, and since then we have had "brezzes" of the affair quite frequently.

H. V. Peterson, traveling passenger agent for the Minneapolis & St. Louis railway, passed through the city Monday enroute north and while at the depot favored us with a calendar issued by that popular road.

Henry Fink, of Crookston, passed through the city Tuesday enroute to Wylie, whither he was a guest at the Drees-Schultz wedding. Mr. Fink expects to visit friends in this city for a few days before returning to his home in Crookston.

Ed L. Healy spent Sunday evening with his family, but hardly had time to get acquainted with the folks when business demanded his attention elsewhere and he departed on Monday for Browns Valley, where he has traded for a large flour mill.

The ladies auxiliary to the Foresters lodge will give a basket social in their hall next Thursday evening the 30th. All ladies requested to bring a basket. Dance will follow and music will be furnished by the band orchestra. Everybody invited.

The basket social and dance given by the M. B. A. lodge in the opera house Monday evening was well attended and proved a grand success in every particular. Some sixty baskets were sold and the proceeds will net the lodge about seventy-five dollars.

The St. Hilaire creamery report for December was a mid-winter record breaker with a business of over $2,721.97, and seven patrons drawing checks for fifty dollars and over. The check of Henry Houp was for $113.10, which made a handsome Christmas remembrance.

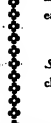
The band orchestra went up to Thief River Falls last Friday evening to furnish music for the masquerade ball given by the base ball boys of that city, and they all have good reports of the affair. A large crowd was in attendance and a splendid time had by all.

An early spring market day will be held in this city during the week of February 9th, as a date most suitable to some prominent speakers who desire to address the farmers upon dairying and stock raising as well as tilling the soil, good roads, etc. Particular next week.

Arthur Roy has returned to his labors in Watertown, S. D., after spending a week under the parental Napoleon Roy roof at Huot. Arthur is lineman for the Western Union Telegraph Company, with a division out from Watertown, and is progressing nicely with his work.

The Juniors held a class party in the assembly hall at the high school building last Friday evening and a good time was had. Various games were played and dainty refreshments served at a late hour, and among those present aside from the Juniors were Misses Hutchinson, Johnson and Twinam, instructors.

A basket social was held in the school house in district eighty-five last Friday evening, the sale of baskets aggregating $38.25. The proceeds will be used for furnishing a library and other school fixtures. About thirty from town attended and a general good time was had. Carl Schusser is in charge of the school.



Is your baby thin, weak, fretful?

Make him a *Scott's Emulsion* baby.

***Scott's Emulsion* is Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites prepared so that it is easily digested by little folks.**

Consequently the baby that is fed on *Scott's Emulsion* is a sturdy, rosy-cheeked little fellow full of health and vigor.

ALL DRUGGISTS! 50c. AND $1.00.

Ten Reasons for Home Trading

1.—Because you examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2.—Because your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchased of him.

3.—Because when you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4.—Because if a merchant is willing to extend you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5.—Because your home mercnant pays local taxes and exerts every effort to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of the city and country property.

6.—Because the mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7.—Because the mail order merchant does nothing for the benefit of markets or real estate values.

8.—Because "if your town is good enough to live in it is good enough to spend your money in."—Gov. Folk, Missouri.

9.—Because the best citizens is your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens.

10.—Because Garceau & Zaiser are leaders in the general mercantile business in Red Lake Falls and you will save money by dealing only with them.

Garceau & Zaiser

Mrs. Chas. Boughton received the sad news Sunday morning of the serious illness of her mother, Mrs. Wm. Zeh, at her home in Missoula, Montana. Mr. Boughton drove over to Plummer in the afternoon, where Mrs. Boughton took the Soo train for the west that she might be at the bedside of her aged mother.

Napoleon Roy and A. D. Berry were in from Huot over last Thursday evening and this office has a pleasant call to acknowledge. They reported the loss from their buggy of a package containing a lady's skirt costing $3.50 and some other minor articles, a reward for which will be paid by leaving same at this office.

Many old residents who have moved away from the valley are now longing to return. Our prediction is that during the coming two years every man, woman and child who was ever fortunate enough to plant their feet on Red River Valley soil will yearn to return to the garden spot of the North American hemisphere.—Crookston Times.

Paul Schoeneaur returned Thursday last from his visit among friends of boy-hood days at Sparta, Wis. When asked how he liked Wisconsin Paul said he wouldn't care to live in a country where they have to tie a rope around the body of their stock when turned out to graze to keep them from rolling down hill. Minnesota is good enough for Fred.

John Bammerud, a prosperous Highlanding farmer, was in town last Friday and made this office an agreeable call. John had just returned from Crookston, whither he had been to prove up on his homestead. He has a fine quarter section of land and is living in luxury with plenty of the fruit of the land and game of the forest upon which to maintain an existence.

Over two hundred school trustees and teachers attended the meeting at Thief River Falls last Saturday and a most interesting session was reported. The trustees organized as an association for the purpose of securing more state aid for country schools and the following officers were elected: Ed. A. Aubol, president; H. T. McAnulty, secretary, and Louis Perault, treasurer.

The Arthur Zaiser family have removed from our midst. Mrs. Zaiser and the baby have gone to Crookston and will remain until spring, after the parental Eickhoff roof, while the genial Arthur has braved the forest and will "do time" on his claim up in the Bigfork valley. A company has been formed, with both Arthur and H. H. members, and its object will be to do "logging." A mill is to be erected in the near vicinity of Arthur's claim and will be operated in the interests of the homesteaders of that locality. Success to the promoters is the wish of all friends.

Jens Cune, a pioneer farmer living near Fisher, says: "Take the good with the bad this old valley is a pretty good place in with to make a living. I am well satisfied with the years that I have spent here, and I notice that those of my neighbors who have held their land and stuck to farming here are prosperous and happy, while some of those who sold out for one reason or another are sorry for their action. I do not say that all have lost by selling out and moving away, but many of them have and none of my neighbors who have farmed in the valley for a long number of years but what have a good substantial increase in wealth to show for their labor."

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had au account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissonniere, V. P
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Poutiot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

The Merchants State Bank.....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

—

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

—

"A PURE FLOUR"

—

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUNDS STORE

A FEW SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

3 cans of corn . . . .
7 bars laundry soap . .
Oranges, per dozen . .

25c

Often The Kidneys Are Weakened by Over-Work.

Unhealthy Kidneys Make Impure Blood.

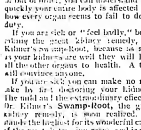
It used to be considered that only urinary and bladder troubles were to be traced to the kidneys, but now modern science proves that nearly all diseases have their beginning at the disorder of these most important organs.

The kidneys filter and purify the blood—that is their work.

Therefore, when your kidneys are weak or out of order, you can understand how quickly your entire body is affected and how every organ seems to fall to do its duty.

If you are sick or "feel badly," begin curing the great kidney remedy, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, because as soon as your kidneys are well they will help all the other organs to health. A trial will convince anyone.

If you are sick you can make no mistake by first considering your kidneys. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy, is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases, and is sold on its merits by all druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles. You may have a sample bottle of Swamp-Root, by mail free, also a pamphlet telling you how to find out if you have kidney or bladder trouble. Mention this paper when writing to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.



Home of Swamp-Root.

Biggest Man in the House.

Cy Sullaway of New Hampshire still retains his place as the biggest man in the house of representatives, and so fat no one has appeared that may claim honor to second place ahead of Ollie James of Kentucky.

Sullaway is something more than six and a half feet tall and weighs a pound less than 350. His breadth is proportionate with his height, and he towers above his colleague, Frank D. Currier, as he does above most of the members of the house. He is one of the few men in who does not exercise his prerogative of taking his luncheon on that side of the house restaurant where the skin purchases "for members only, but each day partakes of a sparing lunch on the public side of the room, where negroes are not barred and where the motto is that anybody - money is good.

The Lines of Age.

The rich Miss Passaye's thin lips closed firmly.

"No, Mr Goldbuster," she said. "A thousand times, no. Indeed, I am surprised that you should have risked a proposal. I should think you could have read your rejection in my face."

Charles Goldbuster rose at once.

"But," he said, "I am not very good at reading between the lines."

And laughing harshly, he lighted a cigarette and passed out into the raging snowstorm.

A Religious Jokesmith.

A stickler for the good old ways, which we all admit to be the best, dropped in from church to see a friend.

To the great surprise and horror of the Sunday visitor the writer was at work! The cheery click, click of the typewriter sounded from his den.

"Oh, my dear man!" exclaimed the shocked visitor, "you have on for forgotten your early training as to be connected on Sunday?"

"Oh my dear, only jokes—and they are jokes on religious subjects."

Legal Excuse.

"Rastus," said the neighbor, "I'd like to borrow that axe of yours."

"Goodness sakes, boss," was the response, "I'd like to accommodate you, but I has some superstitious waf de law. If a man is 'spondin' fo' de axe on his nex' sin I was to lend dat axe out it wouldn' be no time befo' I was arrested for accessibuthing."

RAILROAD MAN

Didn't Like Being Starved.

A man usually on a railroad has to be in good condition all the time or he is liable to do harm to himself and others.

A clear head is necessary to run a locomotive or conduct a train. Even a railroad man's appetite and digestion are matters of importance, as the clear brain and steady hand result from the healthy appetite followed by the proper digestion of food.

"For the past five years," writes a railroader, "I have been constantly troubled with indigestion. Every doctor I consulted seemed to want to starve me to death. That I was to feed on warm water and toast until I was almost starved; then, when they would let me eat, the indigestion would be right back again.

"Only temporary relief came from remedies, and I tried about all of them I saw advertised. About three months ago a friend advised me to try Grape-Nuts food. The very first day I noticed that my appetite was satisfied, which had not been the case before, that I can remember.

"In a week, I believe, I had more energy than ever before in my life. I have gained seven pounds and have not had a touch of indigestion since I have been eating Grape-Nuts. When my wife saw how much good this food was doing me she thought she would try it awhile. We believe the discoverer of Grape-Nuts food the 'Perfect Food.'"

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

THE STRANGE VISITOR

By EMMA E. BORNBROOK

There were only three steps to the front door, but the man took them with a heavy, lagging tread; each was an effort. A maid answered his summons.

"Is the Rev. Mr. Temple at home?" he asked.

"No, sir."

"When do you expect him?"

"I can't say," replied the maid, taking in with a quick glance the visitor's shabby clothing and spiritless air. "He went out after lunch and may be back in half-an-hour, or not for two or three. Will you leave your name or a message?"

The man turned his head and looked down the street, hesitated, and then said with a grim smile:

"Say it was Cain called."

"Stay!" exclaimed the girl. "Mrs. Temple is at home, but has had the flu, and is not well enough to leave her room. She might like to know."

Before he could protest the maid was gone. She returned quickly, saying:

"Mrs. Temple says, sir, if you care to walk in and wait for Mr. Temple he may not be long."

Still the man hesitated, but seemed physically unable to go farther. With the same lingering step, as if a weight was attached to each foot, he followed the servant into the hall, and entered a room, the door of which she held open. A bright fire on the low hearth sent out a cheerful gleam.

"I'll see if cook of cousin be in," muttered the girl as she closed the door. "He never as much as took off his hat. But he's been awful sick for sure, and ain't well yet."

Left alone, the visitor threw his hat on the floor, and then, as a little blaze

"Who Are You?"

shot up from the hearth, stretched his hands towards it almost appealingly. The hands were well shaped, but their owners work ill looked at them curiously.

"The eternal grind!" he muttered bitterly. "Not a man, but a machine, worked by a system. And now—what?"

The problem was too much for him. He sank into an armchair near, his head fell back, and he was soon fast asleep.

He awoke with a start; something had brushed the hand which hung over the side of his chair. For a minute or so he was too dazed to realize his position. Then he saw a face such as artists loved to paint for cherubs, round, bright, innocent as an angel's, lifted to his. A boy of about six years, his hair falling on his turned back collar, stood beside him.

"Was you asleep?" asked the child.

The man's only reply was a querulous:

"Who are you?"

"Eddie Temple," was the ready answer. "This is my papa's house, you know, and this is his study. He reads the Bible, he said, he went on, planning at the week-end sermons, 'cos I'm not, and he writes—oh, he writes heaps and heaps of letters—and sermons!"

"Then he makes them—the sermons?"

The intended satire was beyond the child's power. To it cousin not recall having once heard his father say to his mother, "I do not make my sermons. They rather seem to make themselves when I'm not. Something, however, in the man's tone was of feminine to the boy's fine intuition, and he answered with dignity:

"My papa is the best man in the whole world!"

What demon possessed the man that he met this simple faith with a sneer?

"You believe in him, then?" he said.

The words suggested a formula with which the child was familiar.

"I believe in God the Father Almighty," he said reverently.

The man kicked aside a footstool. It was a wanton creed to him. He faced his juvenile opponent, each of opposite banks of mighty issues. The boy's next remark caused a diversion.

"Why did you cut off your hair?" he asked. "My mamma cried, mind you, when a man cut off my curls. I wanted him to, for some one called me a 'sissie' and thought I was a girl."

The injured tone was amusing, but the man did not smile and made no reply. Eddie prattled on:

"Mamma has the grip, but she's going to get well. Ethel, that's my sister—she's older than me—is taking care of her. I had the measles and my head was burnin' mad. When nurse was snoring one night I thought it was a bullfrog, and I wanted to get out of bed and go down to the pond. I told my papa I didn't want to be an angel; I'd ra'ver be a bullfrog."

The child laughed, but it woke no echo. The man gazed at the dying embers on the hearth, but there was no one to interpret the desire to escape from this innocent confidence, in his expression, or the problems in his heart.

Meanwhile Mrs. Temple was worrying about the strange visitor, having gathered enough from the maid's account to arouse uneasiness. Her husband had just been appointed to a parish in a hitherto unknown locality where they found quite a number of people desirous of claiming kinship. There were first, second and third cousins, a colony of Temples, and, of course, this was one of them. He ought to go away, but she must do her part. She bade the servant take a tray of refreshments to the study and bring out Master Eddie.

The man was hungry, but restrained himself until the maid and child had disappeared. Then he ate and drank all that was set before him. With a weary motion he picked up his hat, and had got into the hall when the front door was opened by a latch key and he found himself face to face with a tall figure—Mr. Temple at last!

After a few words the minister led his strange visitor back to the study. He turned the key on the inside. What passed between them no one knew, unless there were invisible watchers. An hour or so afterward, was settling down on the outside world; there may have been gleams of light within. Mistress and cook fretted at the delay of supper, but the minister had "meat to eat that they knew not of."

It was quite dark when the visitor was shown out of the house by Mr. Temple. They parted with a long hand-clasp. Then the man was alone on a crowded street. He walked on rapidly, as with a purpose, and after a time boarded a street car.

It was in a poor flat in the lowest part of the town where he had been told she lived. When he left the car he passed along a dreary avenue, through a narrow yard, to the rear of an old block. There, peering through a window, he saw her.

Her boy—his boy!—was at her knee, saying his nightly prayer. Merciful God! Was he praying for his absent father, afar off in his misery and shame—praying that he might be brought home?

The child was put to bed, the woman resumed her sewing. Was there a tap on the window?

She was out—out—to where he was kneeling on the cold earth, kissing him, drawing him not as a shamed wife, but with all a mother's tenderness and pity. And he? We dare not analyze a strong man's agony.

"I believe in God the Father Almighty—now," he said, brokenly, when he found speech. "He has spoken to me this day in a way I could not mistake by a good man and a true woman."

"By the way, Edward," Mrs. Temple said some weeks later, "have you ever seen that strange cousin of yours since—the one who came that afternoon here while I was sick?"

"Indeed I have, more than once," her husband answered. "But, my dear, he is not my cousin."

"Why, he said he was."

"I am afraid I overheard the deception offered oddly suggested itself to him, in view of his estimate of me, as coming from a man of the strongest compliment I ever received."

"Does he live near?" persisted the wife.

There was a humorous twinkle in the minister's eye as he answered: "He was just out of the state prison."

HAVE THINGS THEIR OWN WAY.

Bandits of Odessa Rob and Slay with Comparative Immunity.

Recently the country round Odessa, Russia, has been infested by armed bandits, who occupy unoccupied country mansions and loot them before the inefficient authorities can get wind of the scandal. People unfortunate enough to witness the raid are murdered, as a safeguard against evidence of the crime. Two considerable raids of the banditti are among the latest reports from Odessa. A large party of peasants, engaged by the murder of some of their number, managed to surprise two of the bandits, whom they disarmed and took into a field. There a gun was duly, and, after binding their prisoners, the peasants threw them into their grave and buried them alive. A wooden cross, painted black, was erected to mark the tragedy, when the earth had been stamped hard. Mr. Arthur Herbert Klag, the English manager of an Odessa tannery, put four into the hearts of a band of six, who rushed into the office with revolvers, crying, "Hands up!" The prisoners gave half a dozen of the staff present obeyed; but to the amazement of the robbers, who had never experienced such an incident, the Englishman, though unarmed, refused. The bandit covering him pulled the trigger, but, fortunately, the weapon missed fire. He drew his dagger, but another of the band, recognizing Mr. Klag as an Englishman, struck his comrade's hand down. The robbers decamped with $1,000.

COMFORT FOR BABY

INDISPENSABLE CLOTHING FOR THE WINTER.

Flannel Bands and Shirts the First Necessity—All Garments for Little One Are Easily Made at Home.

A winter baby has needs that the youngster who arrives in the spring or summer knows nothing about. His clothing must be warm, above all things. Babies grow quickly, and of late years mothers are beginning to realize that too many things of one kind are a foolish extravagance. Three flannel bands and three flannel shirts are the first necessity. If one can knit, by the way, or knows some old lady who does, it is a good plan to have the bands made by hand, as they are warmer and softer than the machine-made article.

There must be three flannel skirts, two plain ones, and another a little more elaborate for company occasions. Dress-up clothes for babies are getting to be less and less the style now that people are beginning to see that it is bad for the child to be paraded about for company to poke in the ribs and kiss on the mouth. Either the little princess model, for which there are many patterns, or the wide walst band may be used for these flannel skirts. Be careful, however, that all the skirts are of the same weight, for

NEW IN HAIRDRESSING LINE.

Floral Designs Are at Present High in Fashion's Favor.

Floral hairdressing is one of the favorite ideas of the moment. Charming effects are being obtained. One of the prettiest designs is a cap of single geranium blossoms; it makes an excellent decoration for a low coiffure. This cap is in a three-cornered shape on a fine net foundation. The edges are finished in dark green leaves and the geranium flowers are set so close to that no space is visible between.

Another pretty decoration seen in a theater was made of red berries and green leaves arranged in two large circles, each one being worn closely at the side of the head. The berries and leaves almost completely covered the back of the head, and from the front last seemed sufficiently to make a pretty frame for the face.

The spray effects, outlining the puffs of hair, are being worn with charming effect, and the contrast in color of the little blossoms used brings out all the good points in the color of the hair and the artistic arrangement of the coiffure. These sprays are made of lilies-of-the-valley or the wax bell flowers, and they all start from a central point in the back of the hair, where the high combs so fashionable just now are inserted. Each puff of the hair is outlined by these tiny flowers, and separate sprays of varying lengths are pinned down over the back of the hair, mingling with the curls at the nape of the neck.

VEILS BOTH ODD AND PRETTY.

Velvet Dot Is the Feature of the Winter Styles.

Certainly there are some odd but very pretty veils this season. The most noticeable feature of the winter veils is the velvet dot. Dotted veils have not been worn for years, yet the ones are noticeable for the scarcity of dots on one single veil, and the immense

PINCUSHION FROM TEACUP.

Useful Dressing-Table Article Made in Few Minutes.

To transform one of those pretty little Japanese cups and saucers into a useful pincushion for the dressing-table is the work of only a few moments. The cup should be filled with bran or cotton wool and covered over at the top with a piece of velvet fastened just inside the rim with strong glue.

The velvet should be chosen to harmonize with the coloring of the cup

and saucer, and the latter will form a handy receptacle for holding pins, hairpins, etc. The cup should be fixed to the saucer with glue to prevent it slipping about.

The pretty little Japanese pots sold for holding tiny ferns may be turned into pincushions in the same way. Such little articles find a ready sale in bazars, as they are both useful and ornamental; or they would prove acceptable and inexpensive presents.

Materials for Children's Frocks.

A new material for children's frocks which mothers will find will meet with considerable favor is fine crash, soft and suitable for evening dress in chinchinnette.

This is an all-wool material, somewhat in the order of a voile, and is both light and airy.

The neck of a dress intended for evening wear of a young girl this season should be cut Kalmeh in front and square in the back. The opening may be filled in with lace or tulle.

Blue of all shades promises to predominate in children's dressing frocks. Peacock blue and sapphire blue are the tints most shown. The last shade is also in much demand for children's hats.

To Be Very Smart.

To be quite up to date the walking dress should be black or darkly tinted, very well cut, and made after rather severely tailored lines. The hat may have all the color that the suit lacks, and may be a creation in a shape to tone, or a melange of coloring obtained with brocaded velvet ribbons and masses of feathers, or if the chapeau is of black or some other quiet tone, the hat is often made gay and becoming by masses of roses that embody every known and unknown tinting, yet are so effective that only the hypercritical would be inclined to cavil, because nature has been outdone

a change might cause a fatal cold to the newly arrived winter baby.

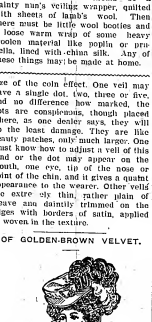
Four undershirts of flannel also are necessary, and these may be cut on the same lines as the outer shirt if one wishes. Four little cotton night dresses, gathered into a band at the neck and with plain bishop sleeves will also be necessary. They must be very simply trimmed, a plain lawn frill around the hand being enough.

Then there must be six simple presses for every day and two nicer ones for best.

The common dresses should be made with yokes, either tucked or trimmed with insertion, and both neck and sleeves may be finished with a tiny lace frill. These dresses should be 36 inches long when finished, though the best dresses may be longer if one wishes. Cambric, nainsook or English cloth are the best materials.

Cambric might be used for the every-day dresses, long cloth for the nightties, while the finer nainsook is reserved for the best slips. For outdoor wear on mild days there should be a warm flannel bonnet, which one could embroider in silk floss; or a plain flannel lining should be used, with an outside of china silk. A flannel shawl or two to put on inside the coat and for house wear also will be necessary, and there should be a dainty nun's veiling wrapper, quilted with sheets of lamb's wool. Then there must be little wool boots, and a loose warm wrap of some heavy woolen material like poplin or prunella, lined with china silk. Any of these things may be made at home.

OF GOLDEN-BROWN VELVET.



Handsome blouse of golden-brown velvet braided with soutache and ornamented tastefully are jasmenteerie buttons and loops of soutache.

It is studded open on each side of the front over filet guipure.

The V-shaped neck is finished with an edge of light blue velvet, and the chemisette is of fine lace and guipure.

NATURE
AND A WOMAN'S WORK

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

Nature and a woman's work combined have produced the greatest remedy for woman's ills that the world has ever known.

In the good old-fashioned days of our grandmothers they relied upon the roots and herbs of the field to cure disease and mitigate suffering.

The Indians on our Western Plains to-day can produce roots and herbs for every ailment, and cure diseases that baffle the most skilled physicians who have spent years in the study of drugs.

From the roots and herbs of the field Lydia E. Pinkham more than thirty years ago gave to the women of the world a remedy for their peculiar ills, more potent and efficacious than any combination of drugs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is now recognized as the standard remedy for woman's ills.

Mrs. Bertha Muff, of 515 N.C. St., Lansing, Mo., writes:

"Complete restoration to health means so much to me that for the sake of other suffering women I am willing to make my troubles public.

"For twelve years I had been suffering with the worst forms of female ills. During that time I had eleven different physicians. Not one helped me. No tongue can tell what I suffered, and at times I was hardly able to walk. About two years ago I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice. I followed it, and can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Mrs. Pinkham's advice restored health and strength. It is worth mountains of gold to suffering women."

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for Mrs. Muff, it will do for other suffering women.

Facing the Situation.

"I won't countenance this deal!" cried the senior member of the firm.

"Then," resignedly replied the junior member, "that puts another face on it."

The Peruna Almanac in 8,000,000 Homes.

The Peruna Lucky Day Almanac has become a fixture in over eight million homes. It can be obtained from all druggists free. Be sure to inquire early. The 1908 Almanac is already published, and the supply will soon be exhausted. Do not put it off. Speak for one to-day.

Going Up.

"An ounce of butter, madam?"

The grocer said, and then,

"Two dollars please," as he wrapped it up—

For this was 1910.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

A. W. GLEASON, } SEAL }
Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Weather Prophecy Realized.

Passerby (angrily to owner of house)—This flowerpot has just fallen on my head from the balcony of your house.

Owner (a meteorologist)—Really? Then there is an east wind to-day, as I prophesied there would be.

Ouchlet Tea purifies the blood, eradicating the poisons, gout and rheumatism die in disease. It is made of Herbs—not drugs!

A Treasonable Extrication.

"95—Who's that awful old frump over there?

"96—That, sir, is my mother.

"95—Er—ah—oh—, yes—um. Well —ahem—you just ought to see mine!

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Some men rob widows and orphans and then try to square themselves by giving 10 per cent to the Lord.

Penniless men are at least bunkoproof.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Ship every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

No man ever prayed who did all his praying on his knees.

If love is blind how can there be love at first sight?

A BEAUTIFUL WATCH FOR FREE to those who sell 8 boxes at 25c each or 5 boxes at 50c each. Send no money. Write for plan and order. N. W. HIDE & FUR CO., Minneapolis.

Nothing makes one more tired than living only for a rest.

REASON F... WOMEN'S "NERVES"

In Very Many Cases It Is Weakened Kidneys.

Mrs. Frank Roecboom, 512 S. Washington St., Moscow, Idaho, says: "Inherited kidney trouble grew steadily worse with me until so nervous I could not sleep at night. I was dizzy and spots floated before my eyes. My back and hips ached and every cold settled on my kidneys and made me worse. I have used many different medicines and was discouraged when I began with Doan's Kidney Pills, but now the symptoms that alarmed me are gone."

Sold by all dealers, 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Prejudice.

"Robert, this spelling paper is very poor," complained the small boy's teacher. "Nearly every word is marked wrong."

"It wouldn't have been so bad," protested Robert, "but Auntie corrected my paper, and she's read at me, and for every little letter that I got wrong, she crossed out the whole word."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: Benjamin Hamman, Detroit, Minn., airpump; Isaac W. Hodgson, Minneapolis, Minn., rein-hoist tree; Nicholas J. Theede, Fairmount, N. D., adjustable leadstrip; Albert F. Thomson, Sioux Falls, S. D., measuring device; William D. Westbrook, Glenwood, Minn., bracket door; Thomas H. Youngman, Mitchell, S. D., snow board; Theodore H. Cook, Minneapolis, Minn., nursing bottle.

In Ye Olden Time.

The Knight (reprehensively)—This year, by my holidome, is leap year.

The Lady (significantly)—Aye, marry it is!

But the more a man knows the less he has to say about his knowledge.

If all women were divine there would be more masculine divinity students.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP buy furs and hides, or tan them for robes & rugs. St. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

Take home a box of candy occasionally to sweeten your wife's temper.

Whatever lifts up the heart enlarges the life.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE"
That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. 25c.

Follow your inclination if you like; that's the road to ruin.

Every man knows how other men ought to do things.

When a woman is ugly she can be quite than a man.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side. TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

SPOT CASH

FOR SOLDIERS AND HEIRS

All Soldiers of the late war who served 90 days and were honorably discharged, and all heirs of such soldiers who died before Jan. 1st, 1900, are entitled to additional bounty. Widows of soldiers, who have remarried, and children of soldiers, whose parents died after the war, are also entitled to bounty. Write at once for blanks and full information. Address R. Cary, Washington, D. C., for further particulars.

Virginia Farms and Homes.

Productive soil with a big climate. Special crops—Fruit, Tobacco, Grain and Grass. Illustrated...

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Which a Settler Can Secure in

WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres of Grazing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
25 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Schools Convenient, Facilities and Low Rates.
Splendid Railway Service.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy on certain conditions, by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilfillan Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

A HEROIC CURE

By SUSAN BROWN ROBBINS

(Copyrighted.)

"Have you noticed Paul don't use tobacco any more? He dropped it that two months after he was married.

"No; he didn't give it up of his own free will exactly. In fact there was a kind of conspiracy. Margaret's the one that made the cure. She did the hard work, though I'm bound to say, and she says so, too, that I'm the one she got the prescription from, so to speak.

"Margaret and I were sitting sewing together one day, and we began to kinder talk Paul over. You know women will discuss their men folks when they feel confidential. Finally I says: 'Paul's a good boy, if he is my nephew. He's one to a good many hundred, but he's got one fault I can't abide. If you don't mind it, I says, 'why, it's all right and I'm glad for you, but it's something I never could get used to.'

"'I do mind it,' she says right up quick. 'I always said I'd never marry a man that smoked. But now I've done it, and as long as I know beforehand, why,' she says, 'I'll stand it the best way I can, and just won't nag him about it.'

"'That's right,' I says. 'It don't never do no good to nag a man. It just gets him more set in his ways, and it makes you both unpleasant to get along with.'

"Then she says himself that he'd like to stop, and I know it isn't good for

"I Told Her It Would Make Her Sick as a Horse."

him,' she says, 'but the habit is so strong that I don't supposo he ever will give it up.'

"'I believe he can be cured,' I says, 'and if you are willing to try it I'm pretty sure, knowing Paul as I do, that you can cure him in less than a fortnight.'

"She put down her sewing at that, and looked at me. 'I'd do anything in this world,' she says, and she seemed tarribly in earnest.

"'What doctor do you have when you ora sick?' I says.

"She looked kinder surprised, as if she didn't see what that had to do with it. 'I haven't been sick since I've been here,' she says, 'but I always had a homeopathic doctor.'

"'I always doctored t'other way,' I says, 'but I don't see after all but what the home'paths have just as good luck. Anyhow, that's what I'd try on Paul, if I was you. Let's see —what is the motto of the home'paths? Don't it mean that you cure a thing with something just like it?'

"She didn't say nothing for a long time. I could see she was studying on what I'd said, but she didn't get over looking puzzled. Finally, when I thought the right minute had come, I says:

"'And speaking of smoking, I had an old uncle and aunt once that both smoked, and I don't s'pose anybody knows what a sight of comfort they took. They'd set down every evening side of the fire and smoke together. It seemed kinder queer till you got used to it.'

"Margaret looked at me steady, and then she smiled a little bit. 'I think I see,' she says, and then she made up a face and shivered.

"We didn't say no more about smoking that afternoon. I don't believe in telling folks too much when I'm giving 'em advice. They're too apt to go and say I told 'em to do so and so, and that's likely to make feelings. So I just let 'em think things out for themselves.

"When Margaret went home she says: 'I'm going to try it, Aunt Sceath, if it kills me.' So then I waited pretty interested to see what would happen next.

"Well, Margaret didn't let no grass grow under her feet. It wa't more'n three days later that Paul dropped in to see me. I knew by the looks of him that he'd got something on his mind, and I says to myself: 'You're going to be counted for both sides.'

"I talked as fast as I could on other things, for I've found that the longer you keep folks away from what they've coma a-purpose to talk about, the more they'll say when you do let 'em get at it.

"Finally a pausa came, and then Paul spoke up.

"'Aunt 'Sceath, I'm in an awful scrape.'

"'Why, what's the trouble?' I says.

"He laughed sort o' sheepish. 'It sounds funny, but it ain't,' he says, 'Margaret's taken to smoking.'

"'Smoking?' I says.

"'Yes, smoking,' he says. 'I don't wonder you're astonished. I was myself. I tried to get her off the notion, but she won't give it up. She said she thought it would be so sociable to sit by the fire evenings and smoke together, and she wanted to like all the things I did. I told her it would make her as sick as a horse, but she said she'd got real mild tobacco, and anyway she guessed everybody that learned to smoka was sick some. She said I must teach her how to do it, and if you'd believe ma she brought out her tobacco and some pipes she'd bought. Well, I saw she was set on doing it, and I thought the quickest way to cure her was to let her have her way, but I tell you I was on nettles all the time for fear some of the neighbors would drop in during the lesson, as she called it. She took a few whiffs, and then she turned as white as chalk, and I had to carry her to the sofa and open all the windows to air out. Well, I thought that would be the last of it, but the next night when I went to take my usual smoke; she had to go through the same performance. She says she thinks she'll get the hang of it pretty soon, and I declara I believe she will for she held out longer this second time.'

"He stopped and set there looking down at the floor, as sad and put upon as could be. I had hard work to keep from laughing.

"'Well,' I says, 'your great-aunt Jane used to smoke, and I don't know's it's worse now than 'twas in them days. And there was old Mrs. Plummer—'

"'Great Scott!' Aunt 'Sceath,' he broke out. 'Do you think I want my wife to be like those old smoke-dried specimens?'

"'Perhaps we can think up some way out of the trouble,' I says, soothing like.

"'I've tried everything I can think of to make her change her mind. Perhaps you could do something with her,' he says.

"'I don't believe much in mixing up in married folks' troubles,' I says, 'and besides, why shouldn't she smoke if she wants to? Of course I don't see why she should want to, but then, I don't see why you should, either.'

"'Pretty soon he stopped tramping and went and stood by the window. 'I suppose if I should give it up, she would,' he said.

"A night or two after that I see him again for a minute or two. 'Margaret's stopped smoking,' he says with a grin.

"'How'd you do it?' I says. 'Have you give it up, too?'

"'Margaret thinks I have,' he says, and he looked sly. I was disgusted than ever with him, and discouraged, too. There our plan was going all to pieces, and Margaret and I were both beat.

"But the next day I found out we wan't quite so beat. Every Thursday they come over to supper, and early Thursday afternoon Margaret come, bringing her work in a bag. She looked kinder white and miserable, and I see she knew as well as I did that Paul was smoking on the sly.

"We didn't say a word about it, but an hour or so before supper-time she folded up her work and put her hand into her bag and took out a clay pipe and some tobacco.

"'For the land sakes!' I says, 'what are you doing?'

"'Paul thinks I've stopped,' she says, and she tried to look sly. I guess she Margaret credit for seeing into things so far till that minute. She filled her pipe and went and got a match and lit it.

"'I thought I hated tobacco before,' she says as she began to smoke, 'but I never did till I began to use it. How long before I'll like it, I wonder?' and she laughed in a way that made me wont to cry. I didn't realize even then what she was trying to do, and that she was playing her trump card.

"She got whiter and whiter, till I was pretty well scared, and then she put down the pipe with shaking hands and I helped her to the old lounge.

"There she lay with her eyes shut. I didn't see how 'twas ever coming out right, and it worked on my feelings so I most dropped tears into the supper.

"When Paul come in, he looked so healthy and handsome that I declare I almost hated him for a minute. He saw Margaret, and a scared look came into his face. 'What's the matter?' he cries.

"'She's sick,' I says, as short as I could.

"He went and looked at her. 'What is it, dear?' he says.

"It'll be over in a little while,' says Margaret, and I see the tears creeping out under her long eyelashes.

"Paul glanced around and saw the clay pipe. For a minute he stood there, looking kinder guilty and mean. Then he just dropped on his knees side of the old lounge, and I went out and left 'em there.

"Once in awhile I could hear the low murmur of their voices, and then after a long time Paul came to find me. I tell you there was a change in looks on their faces, and wa propped Margaret up in an easy chair and she sta a little mite of toast while the rest of us had our supper. Sha was pale, but smiling and happy, and they couldn't either one of 'em keep their eyes off each other.

"That was 'most two years ago, and Paul and Margaret ain't smoked a mite since."

First Gloves in England.

Gloves were first seen in England during the reign of Edward II.

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value, a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

A Sometime Paradox.

"Debonair is one of those genial philosophers whom nothing seems able to disturb. He takes even trouble with equanimity."

"Yes, to see his manners when he is laid up sick in bed, you can say of him literally that he is perfectly natural and ill at ease at the same time."

Why Ask?

"What did you do on your last automobile tour?"

"Swallowed dust and spent money."

It's Kind.

"There is something very funny, after all, in the situation in Georgia."

"It is all dry humor, then."

Many Professional Men,
clergymen, teachers and singers use Brown's Bronchial Troches for curing hoarseness and coughs.

If a political candidate is unable to work the voters, he'll have to work at something else.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.
PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

The selfish feast shows the famished heart.

TWO CURES OF ECZEMA

Baby Had Severe Attack—Grandfather Suffered Torments with It—Owe Recovery to Cuticura.

"In 1884 my grandson, a babe, had an attack of eczema, and after trying the doctors to the extent of heavy bills and an increase of the disease and suffering, I recommended Cuticura and in a few weeks the child was well. He is to-day a strong man and absolutely free from the disease. A few years ago I contracted eczema, and became an intense sufferer. A whole winter passed without once having on shoes, nearly from the knees to the toes being covered with virulent sores. I tried many doctors to no purpose. Then I procured the Cuticura Remedies and found immediate improvement and finalcure. M. W. LaRue, 846 Seventh St., Louisville, Ky., Apr. 23 and May 14, '07."

Vanishing Pomp.

How worldly pride kin puss away,
I's takin' 'oh my tex',
What is a Christmas tree one day
Is kindlin' wood de nex'.

IF YOU WANT BETTER LAMP OIL
Ask your dealer for Cream of Oil or write The Van Tilburg Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

You never can reach a dignity by leaping over a duty.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Good will to man is the best kind of gratitude to God.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.
Top market prices always.
MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

Rather Cooling.

Lieutenant (to friend)—Let me tell you, in my last garrison I was so popular that, when I left, the people all came to the railway station and cried out:

"Stay with us!"

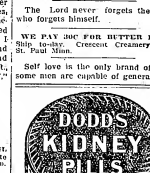
Friend—Did you owe money to all of them?

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES
Coats or rugs. Send for price list to FALCBET TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

The Lord never forgets the man who forgets himself.

WE PAY 30c FOR BUTTER FAT.
Ship to-day. Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul, Minn.

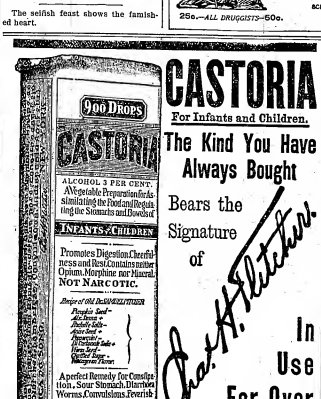
Self love is the only brand of love some men are capable of generating.



ST. JACOBS OIL CONQUERS PAIN

FOR STIFFNESS, SORENESS, SPRAIN OR BRUISE, NOTHING IS BETTER THAN YOU CAN USE; LUMBAGO'S PAIN, RHEUMATIC TWINGE, YOUR BACK FEELS LIKE A RUSTY HINGE; SCIATIC ACHES ALL PLEASURES FROM, FOR HAPPINESS USE ST. JACOBS OIL.

25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS—50c.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

The greatest test of shoe quality is in the work shoe—and it is in this particular branch that we lead. Farmers, miners, lumbermen, mechanics, and working men in all conditions find that they can get double the wear out of

Mayer

WORK SHOES

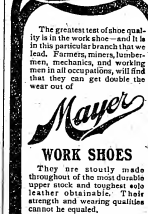
They are stoutly made throughout of the most durable upper stock and toughest sole leather obtainable. Their strength and wearing qualities cannot be equaled.

Your dealer will supply you; if not, write us. Look for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

Wear Honorbilt Shoes for Sunday.

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Company

MILWAUKEE, WIS.



W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY, MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

$3.50

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes at the price you pay.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price

Take no substitute. If your dealer cannot supply you, send direct to factory. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes sent anywhere by mail or express. Catalog free to any address. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

ESTABLISHED 1857

KEEP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL ETC. DIRECT TO THE MAKERS AND SAVE SMALL DEALERS' PROFITS. D. BERGMAN & CO., St. PAUL, MINN. FOR HIGHEST PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

FREE To convince any woman that Dr. Paxton's Paxtine is the most wonderful and healing antiseptic ever discovered for all feminine ailments, such as nasal catarrh, pelvic catarrh and inflammation caused by femaline, I will send her a large box, free. Write me and I will send her absolutely free a full box of Paxtine with book of instructions and testimonials. Send your name and address on a postal card.

PAXTINE

Sold by druggists, 50c. a box. If you cannot get Paxtine from your druggist, send to us and we will mail it postpaid. Don't accept any substitute. Paxtine is the only antiseptic that has ever been sold for less than $1.00 a box. Don't delay. Write to-day. Mention this paper.

THE R. PAXTON CO., Boston, Mass.

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

For that Dandruff

There is one thing that will cure it—Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is a regular scalp-medicine. It quickly destroys the germs which cause this disease. The unhealthy scalp becomes healthy. The dandruff disappears, had to disappear. A healthy scalp means a great deal to you—healthy hair, no dandruff, no pimples, no eruptions.

To best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

WANTED A reliable man to take care of our trade with the farmers in this county. A good business assured.

McCONNON & COMPANY, Winona, Minn.

Mention this paper.

Business Cards.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON, Attorney at law

Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney. Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

J. C. WILKINSON, Physician and Surgeon

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

N. A. WATSON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon

GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.

Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE, DENTIST

At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lallissaire building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

GERMO & FARLEY Attorneys

Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Societ Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 74, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. hall. C. G. Howe, C. C. F. S. Grant, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A.—Meets Monday nights in Kaye Block. Thos. Gilheau, Pres., Frank Brouillard, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 233, meets every TUESDAY evening at 8 o'clock in I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers always welcome.—Wm. Fundeison, N. G.; A. Grath, V. G.; F. A. Mixer, R. S. to J. E. Argue, P. S., H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN.—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS.—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. L. A. Kaufer, Chief Ranger; J. K. Fortier, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Papelier, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 11 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Red Lake county $10,000 funding bonds are now payable. —O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT CURES AND PREVENTS APPENDICITIS

LARGE DOLLAR BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK

M. E. Hyland transacted business at Gully and other points east last week.

Robins and black birds are beginning to show up in North Dakota, from reports in the papers.

There was a social party last Saturday at Miss Elvira Lillo's, in her new country house on the homestead.

Mrs. Ole O. Lee and Miss Christine Sickle from Grit called on relatives and friends here last Saturday and Sunday.

The sunny days are still with us, and instead of getting more snow it is every day getting less. Truly, it's a treat that we all enjoy.

We understand there will be a farewell party tendered Miss Christine Sicle, of Grit, at the close of her four months' term of school taught in that district, which will be on the coming Thursday. The affair is to be superintended by one of the "boys" we are told.

The other night we were pleasantly visited by a band "Tule bolts" which showed up in grand style. We understand two of them were from Grit and their names were "Long Sliver" and "Kris Krinkle," and the third party was "Reddy" by name and a resident of Deer Park.

Out at Velva, North Dakota, a wild man was captured last week, a giant in size. He was of the hairy nature and had nothing on but a sheepskin pelt laced around his loins, but had otherwise a coat of hair all over his body. He was roped like a wild broncho and was finally overpowered in that way. He is at present on exhibition at Velva.

On the night of the last dance at Kratka a wagon load of young men from Clearwater passed by here and as they passed by the home of G. Swenson threw an empty whiskey bottle at the door and badly damaged it, besides scaring the family inside. A search has since been made and we now have the names of the "culprits," which we are going to publish in the near future unless they personally appear before the people whom they frightened and square the deal in a manner way on short notice.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

C. H. Hartigan was around the week with the cigars announcing the arrival of a fine large boy at his home last Sunday.

The firemen have decided to give a masquerade ball at the Imperial hall on Friday evening, January 31. Further particulars will be given later.

P. A. Eckstrom, the well known Black River farmer who broke his leg a couple of months ago, was in town yesterday for the first time since the accident.

Geo. L. Austin was laid up a couple of days the first of this week with an attack of appendicitis. He is much better at present and able to attend to his duties at the creamery.

Last Sunday O. W. Brink found a large timber wolf among his stock in the barn yard. The wolf had evidently come in for a small calf or a piece of poultry. He sent one of the children into the house for a gun and succeeded in killing it. This is Mr. Brink's second wolf this winter.

About a year ago Henry Houpt, the well known River Falls farmer, informed us that if the paper would continued to publish the names, each month, of all creamery patrons who drew a check of fifty or more dollars we might as well keep his name in type as he intended to beat that figuring each and every month during the year. The boast was not an idle one and Mr. Houpt's name has appeared in the list every month and to make it good and strong the December report published this week shows that he draws a check of $113.10 for the month. There is no reason why others cannot do equally as well.

TERREBONNE.

Special Correspondence.

The Woodmen are making preparations for their annual ball to be given next week.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Kunkel, of Red Lake Falls, were guests of Charley Kunkel over last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wolfe were over to Red Lake last week calling upon friends and also doing some trading.

Joe Helm, of Red Lake Falls, was in town very much last Saturday and Sunday and gave some of our young ladies an auto ride.

The past season has been very much the boys being slow to marry. During leap year there ought to be something doing.

Rank Foolishness

"When attacked by a cough, or a cold or when your throat is sore, it is rank foolishness to take any other medicine than Dr. King's New Discover," says C. O. Eldridge, of Empire, Ga. "I have used New Discovery seven years and I know it is the best remedy on earth for coughs and colds, croup, and all throat and lung troubles. My children are subject to croup, but New Discovery quickly cures every attack." Known the world over as the King of throat and lung remedies. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

BRAY.

Special Correspondence.

O. P. Johnson drove up to Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Chas. Lindquist transacted business at St. Hilaire on Monday.

January will soon be gone and still there has nos been snow enough for a sleigh ride.

Willie and August Crowd drove up to Thief River Falls Friday, returning Saturday.

Miss Annie Pederson, of Park River, N. D., has been visiting relatives and friends around here for the past week.

Chas. Englund, Manne Akerlund, Emil Larson and several others from this vicinity attended the annual meeting of the Wylie Elevator & Mercantile Company at that place Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Schumacher entertained a large number of friends at cards last Wednesday evening. Progressive whist was played and two prizes given—one to the person winning the most games, and the other to the one winning the least. The first prize was captured by Oswald Schumacher, and the latter by Oscar Swanson. All departed well pleased with Mr. and Mrs. Schumacher as host and hostess.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Miss Emma Thompson returned on Monday last to Crosby N. D. after a couple of weeks spent visiting with relatives in Mayfield township.

John S. Koschevar left yesterday for his homestead near Dugdale to spend a few days visiting with his family and looking after matters on the farm.

Miss Ida Westerlund and Abel Jacobson, of Brager, Becker county, are here visiting with Mr. and Mrs. John Westerlund and other friends in this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Holmen were very pleasantly surprised at their home in Mayfield township last Friday evening by a crowd of friends and neighbors who called on them in a body. They made the visitors welcome and a most enjoyable evening was spent.

County Commissioner Wm Demann and family were here from their home near Red Lake Falls to spend a couple of days visiting with Mrs. Demann's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Wichterman. They returned home on Sunday afternoon and Mrs. Wichterman accompanied them for a short visit.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Word comes from Sioux City, Iowa, that a daughter has been born to Dr. and Mrs. Lunning.

Charles N. Bourdon, of Red Lake Falls, was in the city Tuesday attending to business matters.

Ex-Sheriff Linnihan was up from Red Lake Falls last week attending to some business matters.

Attorney C. P. Highbanding, was down to Red Lake Falls the first of the week attending to business matters.

Attorney Sam Cooke left for Roseau Monday. He will take up the practice of law at the Roseau county seat town and has hopes for a bright future both for himself and the town.

Last Friday the Supreme Court denied a re-hearing in the case of the Northwestern Telephone Company against the city of Thief River Falls, which case was recently decided in favor of the city, excluding the company from putting in a local telephone exchange.

Judge Watts has handed down a decision in the town of Nunsdall controversy. The decision holds that the old supervisors were not supervisors according to law, and that the officers appointed, were regularly appointed and should hold office until their successors are duly elected and have qualified.

It is reported that a very enthusiastic creamery meeting was held last week at Strathcona, Minn., where there is a large settlement of farmers who are anxious to start in the creamery business. The meeting was addressed by several creamery men and the farmers were shown what their neighbors are doing in other places in northern Minnesota, and it is almost certain that a new creamery will be organized there.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale Under Execution.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Ramsey

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Mackey J. Thompson, Plaintiff
vs.
John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of a judgment and decree of said court, rendered in the above entitled action on the 29th day of December, 1905, for the sum of $1,000.00, of which has been collected to date, the undersigned, sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the main entrance to the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Seven (7), Township one hundred Sixty-three (163), range forty-four, west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land more or less according to Government survey.

Dated December 8th, 1907.

LEWIS A. NELSON, Sheriff
Red Lake County, Minn.

dz8-13b

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of one hundred and five dollars ($105.00), the interest due November 2nd, 1907, upon a certain mortgage for fifteen hundred dollars, ($1500.00) executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, to J. L. Mitchell, bearing date November 2nd, 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded March 19th, 1904, at 2 o'clock p. m. in book 28 of mortgages, page 274 of the records of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in payment of principal or interest upon said mortgage, the said mortgagee, or assignee, has the right to declare said entire principal and interest thereon due and payable at once, by reason of which default, and

Whereas said mortgagor, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron, by written assignment dated December 9th, 1903, and recorded January 8th, 1906 at 11:15 o'clock p. m., in book 28 of mortgages, page 274 of said records, and

Whereas the said Donald J. Cameron has declared and elected, and does hereby declare the said entire principal and interest secured by said mortgage, to be due and payable; and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, on said mortgage, the sum of eleven hundred twenty-three and 70-100 Dollars ($1123.70); and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-two (32), Township one hundred Sixty-three (163) North of Range forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land more or less according to Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 8th day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, to pay said debt in the principal and interest then due, together with the taxes, if any, on said premises, and costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 26th, 1907.

J. A. DUFFY, Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney for Mortgagee.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of eleven dollars which became due April 16th, 1907 and is due and claimed to be due on the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Lena Bugge, and Christ J. Bugge, her husband, mortgagors, to J. A. Duffy, mortgagee, dated April 16th, 1906, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 18th day of August, 1906, at 9 o'clock a. m. and duly recorded in book 28 of mortgages on page 629,

And there being no action or proceeding instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof:

Now, therefor, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statutes in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:

West half of the northeast quarter, (W½ of NE¼) of section Fifteen, (15), in township one hundred fifty four, (154) north, of range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the west front door of the Courthouse, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 8th day of February, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at public vendue to highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of $87.50 and $32.20, and interest on said amounts as aforesaid, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs and disbursements allowed by said mortgage, the same being hereby stated at the sum of Fifty dollars, and by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 26th, 1907.

J. A. DUFFY, Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney for Mortgagee.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. That default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage, containing a power of sale executed by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, dated November 2nd, 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on March 19th, 1904, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, in book 28 of Mortgages, on page 332 and which said mortgage was duly assigned by an instrument in writing duly assigned said mortgage to C. L. Coleman Lumber Company, and instrument in writing of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county; that thereafter said C. L. Coleman Lumber Company by an instrument in writing duly assigned said mortgage to Mackey J. Thompson, which said assignment is of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county, Minnesota, and that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, and the land and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Seventeen (17), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Forty-five (45), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land more or less according to Government survey will be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake county, Minnesota, by said party the amount which shall then be due on said debt so secured by said mortgage, and the sum of twenty-five dollars (25) stipulated in said mortgage as attorney's fees, and the costs and expenses of these foreclosure proceedings as provided by law, which said sale will be made at the main entrance to the court house in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said Red Lake county, Minnesota, at the front door of said court house, in the forenoon on the 8th day of February, 1908.

Dated December 26th, 1907.

MACKEY J. THOMPSON, Assignee of Mortgagee.

Willis C. Otis, Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee, St. Paul, Minnesota. dz6-13b

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS COLDS THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES

PRICE 50c & $1.00

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

S.S.S. CURES MALARIA

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that assail it. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and glow of health from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the first symptoms of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, and as the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have more serious and complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite falls, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nourishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscesses, skin afflictions, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of all blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of tonics. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is renewed. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

During 1900 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became so impregnated with Malaria that for a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as blood purifiers, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The result was that after taking it for awhile I was as well and strong as I ever was. I have never had a chill since nor the slightest symptom of Malaria. I hope others will be benefited by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.

Amory, Miss. S. S. COWLEY.

Where Your Money Goes the Farthest

It is all off with the financial "flurry" say the bankers. We hope they are right. But the point that we want to make is this: Flurry or no Flurry you want to make every dollar in your possession go just as far as possible. To accomplish this

We Can Help You.

The bargains that we are offering just now in our line are so numerous that we can not tell you about them all but we dare say that there is not a single thing in the hardware line that we cannot save you money on. We aim to make the coming year the best in our business career and in order to do that we will cut profits on individual sales to a minimum and in order to make it up increase the number of individual sales. Come to our store and let us show you a few bargains. We think we can soon convince you if we can only get you, the goods, the prices and ourselves together.

G.A.KANKEL HARDWARE

Old Reliable Harness Shop

Carries constantly on hand a complete stock of everything pertaining to the business suchas

HARNESS, SADDLERY, HORSE CLOTHING, WHIPS, ETC.

We make a specialty of hand-made work, and use California oak-tanned leather, the best leather made.

E. A. KAUFER

MAIN STREET OPPOSITE BRICK BLOCK

A Higher Health Level.

"I have reached a higher health level since I began using Dr. King's New Life Pills," writes Jacob Springer, of West Franklin, Maine. "They kept my stomach, liver and bowels working just right." If these pills disappoint you on trial, money will be refunded at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

It Does the Business.

E. E. Chamberlain, of Clinton, Maine says of Bucklen's Arnica Salve: "It does the business: I have used it for piles and it cured them. Used it for chapped hands and it cured them. Applied it to an old sore and it healed it without leaving a scar behind." 25c at Schreiter's drug store.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 30, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 18.

SUFFER BIG LOSS

The Garceau & Zaiser Fire Saturday Morning Was an Expensive Blaze.

Early last Saturday morning the tolling sound of the fire bell peeled out its alarm and echoed the news of warning over valley and plain, and soon the street in front of Garceau & Zaiser's general store was thronged with people ready to assist the fire laddies quell the destructive messenger. The fire was first discovered about three o'clock by Ed. Bray, who lives upstairs in the adjoining building. His rooms were filled with smoke and the family almost suffocated, but Ed's first impulse was to give the alarm and then look to the wants of his family. The fire laddies, one of the best volunteer companies in the state, responded promptly and in less than ten minutes after the first tap of the bell a couple of streams of water were playing upon the fire. The rear of the store was all ablaze and it seemed difficult at first to quench the outstretching flames, for there was a continual stream of fire coming up out of the cellar, with a large tank of kerosene in the very midst thereof. The loss to the building was increasing rapidly with each succeeding minute, while the damage to the stock had reached large proportions through the fire, smoke and water, and when the flames had been subdued enough so it was not safe to enter the building Chief Converse ordered the nozzles turned aside and a tour of inspection was made. It seems the fire originated at the office near the stairs, and then spread rapidly both ways. In the cellar at the rear the joices were burned, the frame work around the big oil tank burned and a five-gallon can of oil sitting on the stair way relieved of its covering, and still neither tank nor can exploded. In the store, office and whole rear end was gutted, and still not a piece of goods was removed from the building, it being impossible to remove goods and not interfere with the efficient work of the brave fire laddies. Again, such a course was not necessary, for the limit of damage from the flames, smoke and water had been reached, and why then place them at the mercy of an inclement weather. The estimated loss to the stock is placed at from $19,000 to $22,000, and the building about $500, with insurance covering the same. Garceau & Zaiser have indeed suffered great loss, not only from the flames, but by having their doors closed to the public for a couple of weeks or more. They have rented the O'Brein building, two doors south of their old stand, and as soon as a settlement with the insurance companies can be perfected, and a complete new stock ordered, will again open for business and hope to cater to the wants of all their former patrons and merit the patronage of many new customers. They will also have some fire sale bargains, provided the insurance companies do not pay the whole loss and retain the salvage. Messrs. Garceau and Zaiser are in the cities this week ordering new goods for their mammoth new store, and as soon as they can get the stock arranged will open their doors for business, with the best wishes of all friends for their unbounded success.

Must Pay for Paper.

On Monday there was a case in Justice Cutting's court which we deem worthy of mention, not with a view of giving publicity to what might be called a private affair, but for the instruction and information of the newspaper patrons who think they can continue to receive, read and obtain the benefits of a paper for time either long or short and evade payment for same. The case was one brought against Julius Docilio by Mrs. Adams, former publisher of the Times, who claimed $10 due her on subscription account for 11 years, one of which had been paid.

Mr. Docilitte set up the claim that he never subscribed for the Times but that soon after the paper was bought by Mr. and Mrs. Adams, his father on his own motion paid a dollar for one year's subscription to his address, and that the paper was continued hereafter without authority. He admitted that he had taken papers from the office and received its benefit. Trial was had to a jury which took but little time to render a verdict giving Mrs. Adams judgment for the full amount of her claim with interest and costs.—Cresto (Iowa) Plaindealer.

Wonderful Peacock Throne.

The throne of Persia, known as the Wonderful Peacock Throne, is probably the most costly in the world. It is literally covered with jewels, and is valued as between two and three million pounds. The value of a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer, is becoming well known, and is the favorite table beverage in thousands of homes. It is unsurpassed as a tonic and muscle builder. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

LAWS PROVE GOOD

Renewals Coming in Rapidly and Subscribers Pleased with New Ruling.

It is exceedingly distasteful to the publisher of the Gazette to refer so frequently to delinquent subscribers and urge payment, but under present conditions it is absolutely necessary as the new ruling that went into effect on January 1, 1908, requiring all papers to be paid in advance, is issued from the Post Office Department at Washington, D. C. and all our subscribers realize that when the postoffice issues an order it means precisely what it says and is not ambiguous in phraseology, for the purpose of SCARING some people to do what they do not desire.

When the government says an article must have so much postage and that the same shall be paid in advance, that is what must be done or the goods are excluded from the mail. An effort was made by publishers to have the order rescinded or at least extended for one year before going into effect as the short notice will work a hardship on both printer and reader. The request was declined, but not desiring to be arbitrary, the department decided that issuance at this time was short and it would be very inconvenient for some to have the ready money at hand with which to settle up, the publisher could accept checks and notes.

Under the new law it will not cost the subscribers a cent more for their paper, only difference being that subscriptions must be paid promptly and we trust every reader will remit promptly so the amicable relations which have existed for so many years will not be broken.

Praise and Appreciation.

Did you ever think of it? Suppose every business man in town took as much interest in the upholding of the town and forwarding all public enterprises as the newspaper man. He works for railroads, manufactures, schools and churches, good streets and roads; urges, pleads, scolds and badgers and cavorts around generally. Imagine his feelings then when some lame, springhalted kind of a fellow reproaches him because we don't boom things and the town does boom and the prices of real estate advance and the owners grow rich from his labor, he makes nothing by it. He is like the poor boy at a picture show without the necessary quarter to gain admission. It is not infrequent that newspapers find themselves unappreciated by the men whom they have favored their support, column after column being published in their favor, and yet such favors when the test comes, are unappreciated. When you find your home paper taking no interest in your success, when you find it aggravatingly silent when you think the editor should be tearing away his linen in your behalf, do not work yourself into fever of anxiety as to the cause, but just ask yourself wherein have you placed the paper and its editor under obligation to use space and energy for you.—Exchange.

Mysterious Figures.

Dixie Home: Put down the number of your living brothers.
Double the number.
Add three.
Multiply the result by five.
Add number of living sisters.
Multiply result by ten.
Add number of dead brothers and sisters.
Substract 150 from the result.
The right hend figure will be the number of deaths.
The middle figure will be the number of living sisters.
The left-hand figures will be the number of living brothers.
Strange freak of figures, isn't it?

Drees-Schultz Nuptials.

At the German Lutheran church in wylie last Wednesday occurred the marriage of Nicholas Drees and Miss Minnie E. Schultz. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Schultz, of near Wylie, and is well and favorably known throughout the county. While the groom is a prosperous young man of this city.

During the past few years "Nick" has been boring wells all over the county and his work has always given the best of satisfaction, and in the selection of a bride we all know his choice was well founded. The happy young couple departed Thursday for the cities on a wedding tour and upon their return will be given a hearty reception and extended the best wishes of all friends. They have not as yet given out the place where they expect to make their future home, but all join in wishing for them much happiness and unbounded success down life's rugged pathway.

Aggressive, Popular Canvass.

Pittsburg Sun: Governor Johnson's views on what his party must do to win and what it should do are such as must command great respect and careful consideration from the Democratic leaders. Such a platform as this will put the Republicans on the defensive from the start. On it a strong candidate can make an aggressive, popular canvass.

Ventilate Well.

An old writer says, "When men lived in houses of reed they had constitutions of oak; when they lived in houses of oak they had constitutions of reeds." This is a picturesque description of the injury which may come to us from the houses too closely confined to keep out the fresh air and too heavily curtained, preventing the entrance of sunshine, which is almost if not quite as important as air. But it is not at all necessary to have our fine houses unhealthy, and it requires only intelligence and thoughtfulness to render a brick house as good a promoter of health as a cabin. Fresh air will come in well ventilated modern houses as well as through the open cracks of a house of reeds and sunlight through a window in a palace as well as a hovel.

The Discovery of Iron.

The stone age, bronze age and iron age so overlap one another it is impossible to say just when one begins or ends. Men began to use both bronze and iron long before stone had ceased to be used. In fact, America was in the stone age so late as its discovery by Columbus 400 years ago. It is safe to say that history proper and the Aryan races were born together somewhere from 3,000 to 10,000 years ago. It is more than likely that men gained their first information concerning the properties of iron through experiments with the pieces of it that had fallen from the sky in the shape of meteors.—New York American.

Energy.

Aubrey de Vere, an Irish poet and gentlemen, mentions in his "Recollections" that Samuel Rogers, who had a tutor who constantly inculcated in him rectitude, purpose and energy.

The tutor's praise of energy was expressed by the saying:

"There are three letters of more value than all the rest in the alphabet—namely, N R G."

Headed Him Off.

"My wife," began Hicks, "dropped in to see me at the office today and"—

"Sorry, old man," interrupted Wicks, "but my wife bed me up before I left home; I can't lend you a cent."—Catholic Standard and Times.

Destitute.

Hungry Hank—I feel sorry for da lady wot lives in dat mansion on de hill. She is absolutely destitute. Something Else—Destitute? Hungry Hank—Yes. Destitute uv generosity.—Exchange.

The Whole Show.

Visitor—And what is the special distinction of this theater? Actor—I—Filegende Blatter.

A little neglect may breed great mischief.—Chesterfield.

Teachers' Examination Notice.

The semi-annual state teachers examination will be held at Red Lake Falls, St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls, in accordance with the following program:

Thursday, January 30th.
(First Grade Studies)

A. M.— 8:00 Enrollment.
8:15 Geometry.
10:00 Physics.
P. M.— 1:30 Algebra.
3:15 Physical Geography or General History.

Agriculture may be taken at any one of above periods, and may be substituted for either Geometry or Physical Geography.

Friday, January 31st.
(Second Grade Studies)

A. M.— 8:00 Enrollment.
8:30 Professional Test.
9:30 Spelling.
10:00 Arithmetic.
P. M.— 1:15 Geography.
2:45 Composition and Penmanship.
3:20 Reading.

Saturday, February 1st.
(Second Grade Studies Continued.)

A. M.— 8:00 U. S. History.
9:45 English Grammar.
11:30 Music.
P. M.— 1:15 Physiology-Hygiene.
2:45 Civics.
4:00 Drawing.

—H. T. McAnulty,
Supt. of Schools
Red Lake county.

FEAST A LA MEDIC

Valley Medics Held Big Meet in Crookston and Enjoy Great Banquet.

The meeting of the Red River Medical Association in the hall of the Viking chorus last evening was the most enthusiastic on record. The program was carried out fully and together with the disqussions were very interesting. A flue banquet was served at the Grill.

Among the prominent out of town physicians present were Doctors Bratlurd and Wilson Warren; Stuhr, Argyle; Cummings, St. Hilaire; and Lemieux, Red Lake Falls.

Following are the officers elected for the ensuing year:

President,—J. C. Cummings.
Vice President,—H. Holte.
Secretry—H. H. Hodgson.
Member of Board of Censors—H. Stuhr.
Delegate to State Convention —L. Lemieux.
Censors—Dr. J. C. Cummings, St. Hilaire, Dr. I. Lemieux, Red Lake Falls, Dr. H. Holte, Crookston.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: All the world loves a winner— with the exception of the loser.

The worst of it for others means the best of it for the undertaker.

It takes a woman or a phonograph cylinder to talk while running around.

And it is a good plan to cultivate the habit of getting your money's worth.

If you would be popular keep your troubles to yourself; that will help some.

Many a man gets the upper hand by dealing it to himself from the bottom of the deck.

A newly married couple should occupy apartments in which there is no room for suspicion.

Most women have faith in their husbands as long as they can buy things on credit at a dry goods store.

When two women exchange compliments the recording angel is kept as busy as when two men trade horses.

It takes a lot of Christianity to enable a man to feel glad when he is called upon for $10 to help repair the church.

VICTIMS OF SURPRISE.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Anderson Receive Puree Offering.

Tuesday evening of last week a large number of friends and neighbors perpetrated a pleasant surprise upon Mr. and Mrs. Fred Anderson, at their country home near Plummer, and the victims certainly were greatly surprised. Guests to the number of about sixty, with well filled baskets, took possession of the home and a program consisting of singing and speeches held the attention of all for a time, and then games were participated in until supper was ready. At the table the host was handed a couple of envelopes, one containing $41.72 as a token from the guests and the other a check from Julius Pleth and the First State Bank of Plummer for $10, with best wishes for their success and prosperity in the future. These offerings were greatly appreciated by the host and hostess, and the money will be put to good service by them. A noble mission having been performed the crowd took their leave of obsence after wishing for their host and hostess a happy and prosperous year.

Petit Jury List.

Following is a list of the jurors drawn for the spring term of court which will convene in this city April seventh:

Octave Lefebvre, Garnes.
Lars Torske, Garnes.
Anton Pearson, Wyandotte.
Louis Theroux, Terrebonne.
Gust Kankel, Red Lake Falls City
Ovide Eanrd.
John Olson, Garnes.
L. A. Kellogg, Lake Pleasant.
John A. Dahl, Smiley.
Jacob Jones, Thief River Falls.
Ole Berg, City of Red Lake Falls.
Andrew Robinson, Deer Park.
C. Fred Bender, Equality.
Ole Iverson, Kratka.
S. O. Fluhart, Rosebury.
John L. Finke, Norden.
Herman Ohm, Thief River Falls.
C. A. Carlson, Sanborn.
L. H. Omlid, Silverton.
John Lenertz, Red Lake Falls city.
R. R. Killand, St. Hilaire.
Joe Fisher, Smiley.
O. L. Bendelson, Equality.
Ole Quam, Thief River Falls.

We understand there are no criminals in the county bastile, hence no call for a grand jury.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, January 16, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen all present.

Minutes of the two previous meetings were read and approved.

Bills were allowed and orders paid as follows:

P B Glass, for clerk of election 3rd ward	$ 1 50
Dr J C Wilkinson, salary as city physician and health officer	50 00
John Drier, salary as fire warden	12 00
Julius Krahbaurest work	3 00
Swan Akenson, hauling gravel	1 10
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co, street lights for Dec. '07	117 71

The report of the City Clerk and Justices of the Peace, for the year 1907, were read and approved.

The salary of the Fire Warden for the ensuing year was fixed at $1 per month.

The salary of the Health Officer was fixed at $25 per year.

The salary of the City Physician was fixed at $25 per year.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 22nd day of January, A. D. 1908.

—J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin,
City Clerk.

Lost—Black dogskin driving mittens between Badger and this city on January 7th. Finder leave same at Gazette office for reward.

We Wish You a Happy and Prosperous Year

and Thank You
for the Patronage You Gave Us In 1907

We shall continue the 5 per cent. discount on cash sales on same conditions as advertised by us during last month

This month we shall make big reductions in Winter Goods including Stoves, a few Ranges, Sleds and other articles.....

HUNT HARDWARE CO.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

DIGEST OF THE NEWS WORTH TELLING CONDENSED FOR BUSY READERS.

Washington Notes.

The bill granting leave of absence during December, January, February and March to homestead entrymen has been passed by the senate.

Wu Ting Fang, the newly appointed Chinese minister to Washington, is expected to arrive early in March. Mr. Wu is expected to bring with him an entirely new legation staff.

Commissioner Ballinger of the general land office has completed his annual report and asks an appropriation of $560,000 to carry on the field work of his bureau in the protection of public lands.

The senate has passed a bill appropriating $2,000,000 for a site on the south of Pennsylvania avenue, Washington, opposite the ground of the White House, for a building for the department of state, justice and commerce and labor.

Samuel V. Proudfit of Iowa, first assistant attorney in the office of the attorney general for the interior department, has been appointed assistant commissioner of the general land office, succeeding Fred Dennett, who has been made commissioner.

A bill to create a bureau of mining technology has been introduced in the senate by Senator Dick. It assigns to such a bureau the duty of making an exhaustive metallurgical investigations and administering to the mining interests of the country.

Secretary Garfield, after a conference with President Roosevelt, which also was participated in by the retiring commissioner of the general land office, Mr. Ballinger, announced that the prosecution of the land fraud cases would not be discontinued in any way.

Justice Gould of the supreme court of the District of Columbia overruled a motion of the American Federation of Labor to amend the court's order in the case of the Buck Stove and Range company of St. Louis, in which the court recently temporarily enjoined the federation from placing the company on a boycott and under its ban in the federation publications.

Personal.

J. Gilman Chotean, aged seventy-two years, descendant of the founder of St. Louis, who was born in 1826 in the first house erected in that city, is dead.

Max Schoishoeen, ten years old, living at Cleveland, who was blind for six months, can see again, thanks, his parents say, to Mrs. Sarah Farmer, noted for her cures by prayer.

Mrs. Ruth Kim, a pretty Japanese widow, has brought suit against Jim Fook, a Chinaman who runs a restaurant in New York, claiming $20,000 damages for breach of promise.

After having passed the greater part of their lives quietly and unsuccessfully in an old farm house at Providence, R. I., Jonathan King and his wife died together. The wife passed away a few minutes before the husband. In both cases death was due to old age. Mr. King was eighty-four years old and his wife eighty-eight.

Foreign.

Further reports of the rioting at Kishinieff, a town in the province of Chekinev, China, declare the movement to be anti-foreign.

Henry Farham, the French aeronaut, has won the Deutsche archdecon prize by making a circular kilometer in an airship heavier than air.

While performing an operation on a child at Birkenfeld infirmary at Berlin, Dr. Merlin died suddenly from heart disease. As there was no other surgeon present, the child also died.

Lashenkov have petitioned King Gustav of Sweden for duty-free flour, as great distress prevails among them on account of the war with Japan. About fifty parishes are represented in the petition. The king has ordered an investigation to be made.

Following the installation of electric lighting and heating apparatus, the Vatican has now installed linotypes in the papal printing office. The pope, who has expressed a desire to watch the working of the linotype, will pay a visit to the printing house.

Crimes.

Charles J. Jackson, an actor and nephew of Joseph Jefferson, committed suicide in his room at the Hotel Grand in New York by hanging. Jackson, who was forty-five years old, had been out of employment for eight months, and became despondent when, after obtaining a place in a company, he was unable to memorize the lines of his part.

The supreme court of Ohio sentenced Former Supreme Court Clerk Lawson H. Emerson to ten days in jail and State Senator Austin of Toledo to ten days in jail and $100 fine in connection with the charge of securing the latter's certificate to practice law in this state without proper examination.

Disappointed at not finding money after they had broken into a grocery store in the business part of Muncie, Ind., burglars saturated the place with kerosene, set fire to it and then left. The flames were checked by firemen.

Thomas E. Robinson, a well known business man and prominent member of the Odd Fellows, committed suicide at Detroit.

A court-martial at Bokhara has sentenced to death five men who attacked the palace of the ameer, killed the minister of finance and carried off about $20,000.

The safe of the Bank of Adair, at Adair, Ill., was blown open with nitroglycerin and $7,700, all of the currency in the bank, stolen. The robbers escaped on a hand car.

Mrs. John Hasel of Toledo was found dead in her kitchen, lying in a pool of her own blood. Harvey Hazel, a son, was arrested and confessed that he murdered his mother because she refused him money.

Willard H. Myers, who in May, 1904, absconded with $11,000 in negotiable securities belonging to the National Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Washington, walked into police headquarters last week and surrendered.

Dr. S. B. Pranch, otherwise known as Dr. Dunn, was arrested in Chicago, charged with using the mails to defraud. He is alleged to have advertised himself extensively as a medical specialist, guaranteeing to cure certain maladies.

Pietro Sarechi, an ironworker, and his wife Reina quarreled and then fought a duel to the death in their four-room cottage at Oakland, Cal. He was armed with a large butcher knife and she with a razor. After fighting twenty minutes the husband finally slew his wife and cut his own throat, expiring on her dead body.

Furious over the treatment accorded by the villain to the heroine in a play at a theater at Lynn, Mass., George Monroe jumped on the stage and after driving the actor who played the part of villain off the stage, seized the heroine in his arms and declared he would defend her. Stage hands attempted to drive Monroe from the stage, but he seized a fire ax and refused to leave until he was overpowered by six policemen.

Casualty.

Five firemen were injured, none of them seriously, at a fire which caused about $100,000 damage in the Forester & Cheney knitting mills at Detroit, Mich.

An explosion of natural gas in the basement of the big Olivia apartment hotel at Joplin, Mo., killed Marvin Reynolds, seriously injured several other persons and caused $8,000 damage to property.

John de Lap of Marshalltown, Iowa, boarded a train for Venice, on the Chicago Great Western and was struck by a passing freight train. The pilot beam struck him on the forehead, cutting an ugly gash and throwing him a dozen feet. He was not seriously hurt.

A block of five story tenement buildings extending from Ninety-third to Ninety-fourth streets, on First avenue, New York, which has been remodeled for factory purposes and were occupied by a half-dozen enterprises, was burned, causing a loss of about $500,000.

A. C. Coggin of Seattle, state manager of the Loyal Americans; J. W. Vessey and John Peters, wealthy sheepmen of Prosser, left for Durango, Mexico, last March to promising land. They took along about $50,000. No trace of them has been found since last April, though it is known they reached Durango. It is suspected they were lost in the mountains or were killed by Indians.

Domestic.

The presidential elections in Honduras will be held on Jan. 26.

The battleship South Dakota has been ordered placed in commission at the Mare Island navy yard Jan. 27.

An executive decree issued at Caracas, Venezuela, annuls the existing match monopoly and puts an end to the concession of the National Match company.

The executive board of the Hardwood Manufacturers' association has decided to hold the next annual meeting in Cincinnati on Feb. 6 and 7 next.

William Perkins, until recently chairman of the Indiana Democratic committee, has accepted the appointment as secretary of the Democratic national committee.

The total grain clearings for the week ending Jan. 11 from Pacific coast ports amounted to 342,277 bushels, of wheat, all of which is consigned to the United Kingdom from Portland, Or.

Following the action of the White Star and Cunard lines in cutting rates, the Allen, Dominion and Canadian Pacific Steamship companies decided to make a cut in eastward rates in second cabin and steerage to Liverpool and Scandinavian points.

Fines of 1 cent each were imposed by Magistrate Walsh at New York on eighty push cart men arraigned before him. The strictly nominal amount of the fines, the magistrate explained, was in consideration of the hard times. Most of the prisoners were mechanics who had taken up peddling because of inability to get work at their trades.

Gov. Post of Porto Rico, in his message to the legislature, recommended the establishment of additional schools, land reform, the abolition of wards, increase in salaries of judges and the payment of taxes on property to municipalities.

Rubles, according to a statement of Health Commissioner Darling of New York, is reaching the proportions of an epidemic in that city. There were twenty-nine cases reported last month. Last year the number of deaths from this disease was twenty-seven.

In and About the State

THE CELEBRATED ENGLISH ACTRESS WILL APPEAR IN TWIN CITIES

The visit of Mrs. Patrick Campbell, the greatest of English-speaking actresses, to the Twin Cities is the most notable event of the dramatic season. Her appearance at the Metropolitan opera house in St. Paul and Minneapolis is without question important theatrically and socially, for Mrs. Campbell is not only one of the great actresses of the world, ranking with Bernhardt and Duse, but she is quite a figure socially in London, also. The work of no player of the present day has been more seriously or wider discussed than hers. Her engaging personality, her marvelous, the strange beauty, her extreme naturalness and dignified repose compels the deepest interest and unfailing attention in her every movement; in fact it is quite impossible not to be interested in her, a peculiar fascination rivets all eyes to her from the first instant of her appearance upon the scene and until she again disappears. The repertoire in Minneapolis will be as follows: Monday evening, Jan. 27, "The Second Mrs. Tanqueray;" Tuesday evening, Jan. 28, "The Notorious Mrs. Ebbsmith;" Wednesday matinee, Jan. 29, "Hedda Gabler;" Wednesday evening, Jan. 29, "Magda."

The repertoire for St. Paul will be: Thursday evening, Jan. 30, "The Second Mrs. Tanqueray;" Friday evening, Jan. 31, "The Notorious Mrs. Ebbsmith;" Saturday matinee, Feb. 1, "The Second Mrs. Tanqueray;" Saturday night, Feb. 1, "Magda."

These are the four greatest successes in her career, to which she is limiting her present American tour. Each role is a recognized masterpiece. The prices for the engagement in both cities will range from 50 cents to $2, according to location. For the benefit of out-of-town theater-goers who may wish to avail themselves of the opportunity of witnessing the Campbell performances, the mail order system will be in effect. All postoffice money or express order, or check made payable to L. N. Scott in either city with an enclosed stamped envelope for reply will receive prompt attention, and will be filled now and in the order of receipt.

ODD FELLOWS' ELECTION.

It Will Occur Next Week and the Australian System Will Be Used.

The Odd Fellows of Minnesota will hold their annual election next week. The Australian system is used and candidates are voted for in each lodge the last meeting night in January. Following is a list of candidates:

For Grand Master—

W. M. Barber of Long Prairie.
Charles H. Rudd of Montevideo.
F. H. Castner of Minneapolis.
George W. Meyer of Minneapolis.

For Deputy Grand Master—

W. B. Gwathney of Alvah.
George McDermott of Rochester.

For Grand Warden—

J. F. Hennum of Walnut Grove.
H. C. Hess of Glencoe.
H. H. McDivit of Minneapolis.
Hermon W. Phillips of St. Paul.
Donald Robertson of Argyle.
R. E. Barrington of Albert Lea.

For Grand Secretary—

A. L. Bolton of St. Paul.

For Grand Treasurer—

C. M. Sprague of Sauk Center.

For Grand Representative, (2 years)—

S. A. Farnsworth of St. Paul.
Wm. Powers of St. Paul.
B. G. Covell of Kerkhoven.

For Grand Representative (1 year)—

George W. Scherer of Mankato.

The principal contest is for representative to the sovereign grand lodge for the two-year term. The present grand master has no opposition for the one-year term. The three candidates for the two-year term are all past grand masters and past grand representatives. It is generally conceded that Past Grand Master Wm. Powers will be elected, as it was through his efforts the sovereign grand lodge was brought to Minnesota.

WILL MINE IN CROW WING.

Prospecting Shows Iron Ore Far From the Old Iron Region.

Strong evidence of the continually widening field of the Minnesota iron ore deposits is found in the filing with the secretary of state of articles of incorporation of the Gorham-Garbett company of Minneapolis, with a capital of $1,000,000. This company owns iron ore properties in Crow Wing county, and the purpose of the company is to work the deposits which have been disclosed by prospecting.

NELSON AGAIN AT HEAD.

Minneapolis Man Re-Elected President of Agricultural Society.

B. F. Nelson was re-elected president of the Minnesota State Agricultural society at the meeting held in St. Paul last week. Other officers elected were: Vice presidents, C. M. Griggs and J. J. Furlong. D. S. Hall of Buffalo Lake was reelected to the board of managers, and George Aitchison of Mankato succeeded G. W. Peterson of Worthington, who retired.

The election of officers of the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' association resulted as follows: President, Arthur Cooper of St. Cloud; vice presidents, D. S. Hall of Buffalo Lake and C. P. Crandall of Randolph; secretary, Prof. Andrew Boss of St. Paul; treasurer, G. W. Glotfelter of Waterville. Executive committee, one member from each congressional district. J. J. Furlong of Austin, L. C. Hodgson of Lowerne, J. A. Thompson of Waterville, Luke Stannard of Taylor's Falls, J. B. Irwin of Minneapolis, Thomas Harbors of St. Cloud, Charles Keuning of Osceola, G. N. Craig of Duluth and T. H. Canfield of Lake Park.

Income From Mines.

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart has received about $112,000 in royalties on ore taken from mines owned by the state and other sources made the total about $27,000 more. The consumers' Oil Company of Cleveland contributed $8,560.81 in royalties, and the Albert Lea company $3,821.66. These amounts cover the royalties on ore taken out during the last quarter of 1907.

The grain inspection department turned in $16,650.35, and the hay inspection department $402.75.

A check for $7,475 was received from the federal government for oil for the soldiers' home.

MONEY IN GAME FUND.

State Commission Closes Year With $25,649 on Hand.

The state game and fish commission closed the year with a balance on hand of $25,648.18, the December receipts being $10,712.21. Since Dec. 15, the opening of the season for fish house licenses, and since May 1, $1,991 has been collected from the sale of licenses for fishing with nets in the Mississippi river.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

John Holmes of Douglas was instantly killed by a fall from a tree that broke his neck.

: : : : :

James Ray, a bridge carpenter in the employ of the Omaha road, fell off a trestle bridge at St. Paul and was instantly killed.

: : : : :

William Durkie, fifty years old, living near St. Charles, was run down by a Great Western train at that place and instantly killed.

: : : : :

William Russell, a farmer living near Rosemount, committed suicide by taking strychnine. His mind had been unbalanced for some time.

: : : : :

Mr. L. L. Shane, a prominent farmer and old settler living on his farm in Concord, about seven miles north of Mantorville, committed suicide.

: : : : :

John Oltean, a laborer, was run down by a Northern Pacific passenger train at St. Paul. His skull was fractured and he died almost instantly.

: : : : :

Chicken stealing has been carried on in Young America and vicinity to a large extent the past few weeks, and there is considerable angry feeling stirred up over it.

: : : : :

B. Beseves was killed in the Minnesota Transfer railway yards at St. Paul while switching. He was knocked down and the wheels of two cars passed over him.

: : : : :

A large number of men were discovered catching fish contrary to the state game and fish law by a game warden at Cedar lake, about eight miles west of Faribault.

: : : : :

Deputy Labor Inspector Paul B. Friedlander has been assigned temporarily in the probate court in St. Cloud and sent to Fergus Falls. Friedlander was appointed labor inspector last August.

: : : : :

Three hundred farmers attended the institute at Dundee. William Sutten, A. Brackett and L. A. Sweet were the principal speakers. The business men banqueted dinner free of charge to the farmers.

: : : : :

Gretchen Krueger, a school girl of thirteen years, was instantly killed at Gullwater by being run over by a pair of sleds loaded with mill edgings. Her back was broken and she did not speak after the accident.

: : : : :

The bank at Lasalle, a small station on the Minneapolis & St. Louis road, six miles north of St. James, was blown one night last week, but evidently the noise scared the robbers before they were able to secure anything.

: : : : :

George Bens, sixty-nine years old, president of the firm of George Bens & Co., wholesale liquor dealers of St. Paul, died at Mercy hospital, Chicago. Death resulted from pneumonia and complications, following an operation on the throat.

: : : : :

The annual report of County Attorney A. B. Childress shows 180 criminal cases were prosecuted in Rice county during the last year. There were 43 convictions, 88 pleas of guilty, 9 acquittals, 19 dismissals, 12 cases pending and 9 nolled by the county attorney. The total cost to the county amountad to $920.89, and $1,314 was collected in fines.

: : : : :

Elias Mitson, aged about forty, was murdered at Chisholm as he was sleeping beside his wife. The murderer used a double-bladed ax, which the woman found when she awoke still buried in the head of her husband. She says she heard no noise and was not aroused during the night. The bedclothes were saturated with blood. Several suspects are under arrest.

: : : : :

One of the most distardly and horrible acts ever committed in this annals of Cass county occurred last week when two Finlanders cut one of their chums in a frightful manner. After cutting his face right and left with a sharp knife, they cut out part of his tongue and then pursued by an angry mob. The injured man was taken to a hospital at Cass Lake in a critical condition. The two men were later captured and barely escaped being lynched.

: : : : :

The lid was discussed at the meetings of the Mapleton council last week, and the statement was made that the law was being violated. The consensus of opinion of the opinion that it would not be exactly a square deal to single out the saloonkeepers for minor violations when other citizens violated other ordinances, such as keeping stock within the corporate limits, stacking hay and straw contrary to the ordinance, throwing ashes into the streets, etc.

: : : : :

At the home of Pat Mulcahy, in the northern part of Barnesville, there lied, dying from the effects of typhoid fever. The disease is in bad form, and the doctors are doing all in their power to keep it from spreading.

: : : : :

Dr. L. C. Gray, a veterinary surgeon who came to Parsemeter from Kerkhoven about a month ago, drank a large dose of carbolic acid while in bed, dying from the effects of the poison. No reason is given for the act, save that the deceased was perhaps despondent.

CAMPAIGN ON WHITE PLAGUE.

Plans Are Adopted by State Board of Health.

A campaign of education on the prevention of tuberculosis and the care of tuberculosis patients will be started by the state board of health, the plans having been adopted at a meeting of the board in St. Paul. It has engaged Christopher Easton, who has had an extended experience in this work in Newport, R. I., and Pittsburg, to take active charge of the work in the field.

The dissemination of knowledge with reference to this disease will be accomplished through the medium of a traveling exhibit and lectures. The exhibit will stay in a place one or two weeks, the people of the locality to furnish the hall, while the state board will pay the salary and traveling expenses of the exhibitor and the freight on the exhibit. Lectures in connection with the exhibit will be given by the exhibitor and by outsiders chosen by some local body interested in the exhibit and by the executive officer of the state board of health. The expense of providing the other lectures must be borne by the localities in which the lectures are given. The plan is to give one special lecture daily during the exhibit.

The state board will also provide a lantern slide exhibit which will be the property of the state and a part of the traveling exhibit. Slides of these may be supplemented by local or special slides.

Looking to future results, the plan is to get some local organization interested in the control of tuberculosis and the distribution of literature which will be furnished by the state board of health. This literature will include information with reference to state regulations for the suppression of tuberculosis. An effort will be made to have all cases reported and to increase the use of sputum cups as a preventive of the spread of the disease. Provision will also be made for visiting nurses for both city and country districts. The lectures will cover all phases of the subject, as well as other sanitary methods.

FARM EXPERTS NEEDED.

Big Demand for Men Scientifically Trained.

The state college of agriculture finds a shortage of men trained in rural affairs in this country. At present the demand for those who are well trained in this line is perhaps greater than ever before, and the outlook for the future is that calls for such men will come faster than they can be developed.

It is something of a surprise to those who are closely connected with agricultural education that under bright, practical young men do not avail themselves of the facilities offered in the colleges of agriculture. An idea of the number of openings in these lines may be obtained from the fact that the Minnesota college has on hand now calls for a professor of forestry, two men in the government service in general agriculture and horticulture, one for the care of an experiment station in Montana, one as an assistant in agronomy at Minnesota, one to introduce live stock and promote the live stock interests of Bismarck, South America, besides a large number of calls for young men to take charge of farms and for positions as teachers in the rural schools. None of these calls can be met because of lack of available men.

The outlook for the future is that there will be a very great demand for men with this training in many of the Northern states, for schools supported by state funds, and if the so-called public secondary education bill passes there will be an overwhelming demand.

BLACK BEAR NUMEROUS.

Mild Weather Has Fooled Them Into Belief That Spring is at Hand.

Bear hunting is good this spring in Northern Minnesota. The calendar may not yet say it is spring, but the weather man and the bears have a different idea of the subject. The mild, springlike weather which has prevailed since the first of December has fooled the bears into the belief that winter is over, and they are waking and stretching their weary legs. There is just enough snow to enable the trappers to track the animals, and their stupid, semi-torpid conditions makes them an easy mark for a gun or a trap. The result is that the settlers in the northern part of the state are enjoying a harvest from the bear-skins.

The same condition applies to the skunks, which will soon be out during the winter. A good bear-skin is worth about $20 and a skunk pelt is worth about $2.50.

Bears have been frequently seen within the immediate vicinity of Duluth during the last week or two. A cold snap would doubtless drive them back to their barrows, but they are enjoying the warm sunshine now.

: : : : :

At a conference of the leading prohibitionists of Texas it was decided to ask the next legislature for a prohibition amendment prohibiting the sale of intoxicating liquors in the state. A campaign will be started at once with a view of electing members to the legislature friendly to prohibition.

: : : : :

Senator Bailey of Texas now has a committee chairmanship. He has worried through one full term of six years and started another without being thus honored. Senator Culberson, the minority leader, moved that Senator Bailey be made chairman of the committee in dispose of useless paper in the executive departments. There was no dissenting voice.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

LIGHTNING PROTECTION FOR FARM BUILDINGS

Cheap Yet Durable Construction Possible for the Farmer to Make Himself—By Prof. L. J. Smith, Michigan.

The planning of protection for the Michigan college barns was carried on with special attention to the needs of the average farmer along this line. The aim was for a cheap yet durable construction, simple enough for the farmer to make if he has the use of a fence, drill and set of dies and taps. If these tools are not accessible that part of the work in which they would be used can be done by any black smith.

A three-eighths-inch seven strand double galvanized cable is undoubtedly sufficient size for the average barn or house. The half-inch cable is quite stiff and heavy to handle and will take more time to put on the building. The half-inch cable costs about three cents a foot, the three-eighths-inch two cents. However, the essential thing is to have the cable heavily galvanized. Any hardware firm can get double galvanized cable sent them in a few days.

The cable was fastened to the building without insulation by the means of two-inch staples placed from 24 to 30 inches apart. Two and one-half-inch staples will do very well if they can be readily secured. Holes were drilled for the staples by the use of a gimlet bit and brace, as the staples split the shingles and plank boards very easily.

The points, with the exception of the ones used for chimney protection, were made from half-inch round iron rods. They were 36 inches long when not on cupolas or extending above the ridge of the vertical 4x4 post which holds the rod supporting the end of the barn was passed around the chimney as indicated in Fig. 1. On this cable was put a three-eighths-inch galvanized iron tee, which was drilled and tapped in two of the ends at right angles with each other for three-eighths-inch setscrews. A three-eighths-inch eyebolt, made by cutting off the head of a common bolt and turning an eye on the end, was put through the chimney four rows of brick from the top, and fastened on the inside with a nut and washer. A piece of the half-inch cable was used for the point, the upper end having four of the seven strands spread outward and upward, the remaining three strands being twisted together and standing vertically in the center of the four. After bending the point as shown in the drawing, the lower end was passed down through the eye bolt and into the tee, and was firmly secured by one of the three-eighths-inch setscrews.

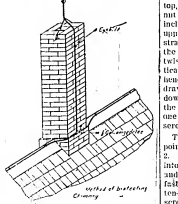


Fig. 1

The method used in putting up points is illustrated by No. 2 of Fig. 2. The half-inch rod is screwed into a half-inch galvanized tee (drilled and tapped at the proper angle), and fastened to the roof by means of a ten-inch piece of half-inch gas pipe screwed into the tee. The gas pipe was prepared by first cutting threads on one end, then flattening the pipe on the anvil, first heating the pipe to a white heat in the forge. Then three quarter-inch holes were drilled and countersunk for No. 10 wood screws. The flattened pipe is bent to fit the ridge board and first row of shingles. Care must be taken to drill and tap the tee at about the proper angle. The size drill used is 25-64 inch, but a three-eighths-inch or even a 13-32 drill will do very well.

One of the most essential parts of a lightning rod system is the securing of a good connection between the conductor or cable and either damp earth or water in the earth. The common term used is "grounding" the conductor.

The method of connecting the center "ground" to the horizontal cable, running along the ridge board is illustrated by No. 1 Fig. 2, where the cable coming up the roof from the center "ground" is fastened to the one-half-inch galvanized tee by a three-eighths-inch setscrew. Three-fourths of an inch long setscrews are shown in figure. The tee is drilled (5-16 inch drill) and tapped for two three-eighths-inch setscrews, one to hold the horizontal cable and one to fasten the cable running down the roof to the ground.

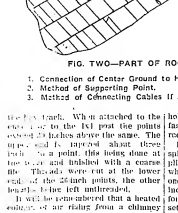


FIG. TWO—PART OF ROOF SHOWING—.

1. Connection of Center Ground to Horizontal Cable.
2. Method of Supporting Point.
3. Method of Connecting Cables If a Splice Is Necessary.

If for any reason the cable must be spliced, it can be quickly accomplished as shown in No. 3 of Fig. 2, which simply represents a piece of one-half-inch galvanized iron pipe, six inches long, drilled and tapped for four three-eighths-inch setscrews, one set being drilled "on the quarter" with the other set. The ends of the cables are inserted in the pipe until they touch at the center and each end is then securely fastened by two setscrews.

All the parts of the system not galvanized were painted with aluminum paint. If at any time the barn is repainted it would do no harm to paint the cables also.

All the parts to be used in the chimney should be painted before putting in place. This will prevent rusting and will add greatly to the appearance of the finished job.

ALFALFA GROWING IS COMMANDING MORE NOTICE

Conditions Which Must Be Observed to Get a Good Stand—By M. F. Miller, Professor of Agronomy.

The value of alfalfa as a farm crop is not generally recognized by the farmer. It will give from three to five cuttings annually, yielding from one-half to one and one-half tons per acre for each cutting, depending upon the richness of the soil, thickness of the stand and character of the season. An average yield when the plants are well set on soils to which the crop is well adapted is one ton for each cutting, giving an annual yield of about four tons. Many farmers exceed this yield on good soils, some even doubling it, but the figures given are conservative for good alfalfa soil. On thin lands the yield may drop to one-half ton per cutting, or even less, but such soils are not adapted to alfalfa unless barnyard manure is liberally applied.

Reports received from eight farmers growing alfalfa in Holt county, Mo., give an average yield of 6½ tons per acre, and from 15 farmers in Platte county, 5½ tons per acre. These farmers are growing alfalfa on the bottom lands to which the crop is well adapted. On the uplands of Cass county ten farmers got of 15 reporting, give a yield above three tons, while seven of these report yields of 4½ tons or over. One report gives six tons. The five farmers whose yields are not given were not successful in growing the crop.

As a dry feed alfalfa cannot be surpassed for dairy cows or fattening animals, and for horses it is as good as timothy. Its special value lies in the large amount of digestible protein it contains and in its palatability. The usual difficulty in feeding on the average farm is to secure a feed at a moderate price which will contain sufficient protein. A carbonaceous food like corn must be fed with a hay containing considerable protein, as clover, or a nitrogenous feed must be purchased if a balanced ration is to be obtained. Alfalfa hay is much superior to clover for this purpose.

The effect of alfalfa growing on the soil is much the same as that of red clover. It has the same power of gathering the free nitrogen from the air and fixing it in its roots, thus increasing the supply of this element in the soil, but as several crops are removed each year the crop is exhaustive on certain mineral elements such as lime, phosphorus and potassium. As it feeds so deeply, however, this exhaustion is not so strongly felt as it would be otherwise and the effect on crops following is much like that of red clover. Since alfalfa is a legume taking its nitrogen supply from the air it is often said that it will grow upon poor soils, and while this is generally true, if the soil is well drained and not foul, it rarely gives sufficient yield on such soils to be profitable. The effect of the plant upon the physical condition of the soil is beneficial because of the deep tap roots penetrating the soil and thus opening it up for air and drainage. Exact experiments as to the value of this mechanical effect have not been made however, although it is probable that not a little benefit to future crops is due to this action.

A word should be said regarding the limitations of this crop since it has several disadvantages. In the first place it is not well adapted to a short rotation. It takes two or three years for alfalfa to reach its greatest efficiency, and should usually be allowed to run not less than five or six years for best results. It may of course run much longer than this under favorable conditions. It is a crop which should be seeded so that it can be thrown out of a short rotation, or that can be used for a rotation covering several years. Another disadvantage is in the difficulty with which an alfalfa field is plowed after the plants are once well seeded, as it usually requires four horses to an ordinary 12 or 14 inch plow. There is no difficulty in producing the plant when plowing is done thoroughly and the land is put into a cultivated crop like corn, but poor plowing may result in many plants persisting to come up for a series of years. Another important disadvantage in handling the crop in some states is in curing the first cutting. This comes along in May when the weather is inclined to be showery and very often great difficulty is experienced in handling this cutting. Later cuttings are not so apt to be injured by rain and can usually be harvested without difficulty. This difficulty can, however, be minimized by the use of canvas hay caps.

A Good Alfalfa Cutting.

ALFALFA ROOTS.

Notice the Long Tap-Roots and the Lateral Roots Bearing the Tubercles—These Plants Were Grown in Tall Pots and the Soil Carefully Removed from the Roots by Washing.

reporting from Pemiscot county, the same state, the average is approximately five tons per acre. These farmers are growing alfalfa on the bottom lands to which the crop is well adapted. On the uplands of Cass county ten farmers out of 15 reporting, give a yield above three tons, while seven of these report yields of 4½ tons or over. One report gives six tons. The five farmers whose yields are not given were not successful in growing the crop.

As a dry feed alfalfa cannot be surpassed for dairy cows or fattening animals, and for horses it is as good as timothy. Its special value lies in the large amount of digestible protein it contains and in its palatability. The usual difficulty in feeding on the average farm is to secure a feed at a moderate price which will contain sufficient protein. A carbonaceous food like corn must be fed with a hay containing considerable protein, as clover, or a nitrogenous feed must be purchased if a balanced ration is to

FERTILIZER ILLUSIONS

By B. S. Hammatt.

The farmer who has senselessly dumped his soil for years without rotation of cereals or legumes to restore humus, and thus save fertility, is told that he is robbing the earth of phosphorus. If the farmer could be permitted to know some simple truths that underlie the science of agriculture, instead of illusions that are designedly kept before him, his troubles would quickly cease.

That the sun actually rises in the east is an illusion, yet our race stubbornly believed it a fact for thousands of years. That our crop plants draw the greater part of their substance from the earth in which they stand is an other illusion nearly as great as the former, for it is chemically demonstrated from analyzing the ashes of burned vegetation that 99 per cent. of some plants, and the immeasurably great body of most of them, comes directly from the elements in water and air, while the part called by Ralfe's chemistry the "insignificant part of the plant" is supplied by the earth, and only after it has been dissolved in water and absorbed by the roots.

Dr. Asa Gray, the botanist of Harvard college, has demonstrated this fact, and goes much further. He says that such elements as magnesia, iron, sulphur and phosphorus "make no real part of the fabric of plants." He further says that "the inches of plants consist principally of materials that happen to be dissolved in the water taken up by the roots." He is borne out by the government bulletins in reaching the conclusion that the ash analysis of plants is not a safe guide as to what the function of these mineral elements is in plant life. He also incidentally defines a rich soil as one "which contains decomposing animal and vegetable matter." He compares the minerals found in the leaves of plants to the lime found in a tenkettle, more of an accident than a necessity to the circulation of water in them.

The part that water and the simple elements of air play in the plant growth can be seen in viewing the large trees that often grow from the crevasses of great rocks, whose only soil are some particles of crumbling stone, and very slightly soluble in water. Some plants grow well with out any connection with the earth or its mineral solvents. Good yields of potatoes have been made by planting them on top of the ground, and spreading thin layers of straw over them. In such cases where the moisture and climatic conditions are favorable, they have done well without a single atom of the soil constituents. In planting them in the earth would insure a more lasting moisture, and add, perhaps, to the yield.

Another illusion is that while the air will furnish its bountiful quota of plant foods, the earth is all the while becoming deficient in its supply. The nitrogen of the air, one of the chief plant foods, if concentrated, would form an ocean four miles deep, enveloping the globe. The oxygen of the atmosphere would add another mile in thickness, while carbonic acid, another great air plant food, which furnishes the bulk of carbon or fiber of plants, would add another sheet, many feet in thickness; and water, which furnishes 75 per cent. of plant and animal substance, would add many more feet. Some one has said, we have enough air plant foods for 100 globes like ours.

The earth, on the other hand, which has but an insignificant and very frequently an infinitesimal part of the plant to furnish, has an infinitely greater proportion of the foods it contributes than those of the air. The earth is but a little thin crust on its surface, only supplied with plant soil vents, but is 4,000 miles in depth, before the center, at least, is reached. No machinery has yet got below the earth's all-permeating ocean of soil moisture. This ocean is like the sea, also full of solvents, for it gathers in its great bosom every mineral and every mineral acid or salt that water can attack.

That the mineral solvents can be exhausted and the soil moisture rendered weak in some of them becomes an absurdity, when it is known that this moisture comes from indefinite depths and wide lateral spaces. Hitchcock, the geologist, says that "potassium constitutes seven per cent. of the stratified rocks. The other mineral elements and their salts are proportionally as general and bountiful in nature."

If the air can supply the nitrogen and carbonic acid, which it does in the humus and the manure that mulligan farmers keep, in our back soils sufficiently for the plants in life area, then out of the earth's exhaustless body of mineral solvents there is enough, certainly, for 1,000 planets, especially when we consider the insignificant minimum of these foods added alone with the enhanced quantities given by the air to vegetation.

With the first exercise of sound illusion that the earth furnishes any considerable part of the crop plants dispelled from the farmer's brain, so is rid of the greatest part of his trouble. With the second greater illusion exposed, namely, that the entire air plant foods or those of the earth may ever become scarce, another mountain of confusion passes. But a third great illusion carefully encouraged has been the cause of blunder and blight, namely, the illusion that whatever makes an apparent growth in plants is always good for the soil.

Plant foods and stimulants for the soil are essentially different things in their effect. Every one has noticed in our pastures and growing grain fields lighter and richer spots or tufts caused by the droppings of stock. This richness is due to ammonia, which is an available form of nitrogen, a plant food, formed by nature. This manure, with the enriching humus or decayed vegetable matter of the soil, has the power to absorb and retain moisture, and moisture in turn has a capacity for absorbing 700 times its bulk of the food ammonia.

But lime, on the other hand, is not a food, but it defined by Rowland as a stimulant. And Dr. Youmans explains its course as a stimulant better when he says it rapidly breaks up the compounds in the earth and quickly causes them to run their course. It chemically releases other foods in the soil, but does so at its expense. It violently attacks the humus, or decomposing matter, which is the great est source of fertility. Its continued use under various forms will in later experience has taught the eastern states, impoverish the most splendid soil. In England they have a saying: "Lime makes the father rich, but the son poor."

The effect of a stimulant is the same with the soil as with men. The degree of exhilaration is always followed by an exactly equal degree of depression. A wheel may be made to revolve twice as fast, but it will only last half as long; it is only capable of so many revolutions. A pendulum may be forced to swing farther forward, but it will swing the same distance backward.

So a stimulant whips inborn vitality into the appearance of strength only to impoverish in the end. Such facts should be pondered by our takers of the corn belt.

ARE GASOLINE ENGINES SAFE?

One of the first questions that comes to the mind of the farmer, when considering the purchase of a gasoline engine, is as to their safety and some information on that subject may help some to arrive at an intelligent decision. No one should buy an engine until assured that it is perfectly safe, which requires very little attention, for to have confidence in such a matter means a great deal toward the successful operation of the outfit.

The Writer has for some 15 years been connected with the gasoline engine industry in building, installing, repairing and selling, and the result of that experience is that there is no safer means of power offered for farm use to-day than a well made high grade gasoline engine. We shall endeavor to consider this matter from the farmer's point of view and try to show how to avoid the situations in which any element of danger may exist. There are details in the design of some engines that contribute to a possibility of danger more than others and these details all apply to the manner in which each engine is equipped for storing the proper charge. One way is to carry the supply in a tank which is placed below the level of the gasoline pump on the engine, the pump drawing gasoline from the tank and forcing it to the mixer, any surplus not needed by the engine flowing back through another pipe to the tank.

In cases where the engine is placed on a permanent foundation as the barn, the supply tank should be placed outside the building and protected by means of a good strong box. When the engine is required to be moved around then the tank is placed on the skid with the engine or, better still, the base of the engine is made to hold the gasoline. This is the manner, does away with a good deal of piping and consequent liability of leaks occuring.

The other method used on some engines is to carry the supply tank higher than the mixing valve and is commonly called the gravity feed, distinguish it from the pump feed.

For stationary work this is seldom seen now but is frequently found in engines skidded so they can be moved around. Insurance companies object very strongly to the use of the gravity feed method.

A Comparison.—The Ohio experiment station, in a recently published report, shows very plainly the difference between a profitable and unprofitable cow, nothing the comparison between two cows belonging to the station herd. One earned $90.69 in one year, which left a profit of $29.72 after paying for her keeping. Another one earned $68.55 and gave a profit of only, $3.82. Using these facts in another way, for a man to clean up $1,000 a year he would need only 34 cows like the first one. Of the second he would require a herd of 262. It is figures such as these that are convincing.

YOUR FOLKS DOWN EAST

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Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

ALL MEN CREATED EQUAL.

When Chief Justice Start of the supreme court made the statement Monday to the effect that he believed the rich men who were sent to prison as criminals should serve out their prison terms just the same as criminals who have no money and no influential friends, he expressed the sentiments of thousands of citizens who have long been disgusted with the method which has been followed in some states of allowing rich men their freedom before their terms had expired.

The matter was the culmination of an attempt upon the part of influential friends of Dr. Jacob F. Force, the prominent insurance official, who was sent to the Stillwater penitentiary for three and one-half years.

Justice Start could see no reason why Dr. Force should not suffer the penalty in full and set aside the appeal of the prominent Minneapolitans who were on a different opinion, and who though that the aged man should be freed after having only been convicted and sent to the state's prison for but a few weeks.

A few more such men on the bench would be a good thing for this country.—Minneapolis Star.

PAST FINDING OUT.

W. J. Whipple, formerly editor of the Winona Herald, and one of the bright journalistic lights of the state, in a recent article on Governor Johnson, says:

"The secret of Governor Johnson's phenomenal popularity is past finding out. He is nowise courtesie. It comes to him with no studied effort on his part. That he is a born gentleman is felt by every one who is within his presence. His pleasing personality and kindly greeting finds him approachable to high or low, rich or poor, alike. He was born a true noble man. He is beloved for his grandeur combined with a simplicity of character denoting the best elements of a splendid manhood.

"The people of Minnesota, wherever his name is mentioned, love him not for the enemies he has made, but for the friends he has made. To paraphrase a familiar poetical line, 'None know him but to love him, none name him but to praise.'"

"Aside from the high standard he maintained in journalistic life, his independent legislative career, his marked ability as governor of a great state, there is attached to his name the obscurity of his birth, the heroic struggles of his youth his innate kindness to his comrades in sickness, sorrow or any other adversity, his unswerving fidelity to truth, his constant devotion to his mother, the splendid achievements of his boyhood the loving esteem in which he was held by his neighbors.

"By and of these God-given attributes he has touched the heart-strings of the yoemanry of the land."

MINNESOTA FOR JOHNSON.

In commenting upon the "Hudson petition," which has been so vigorously repudiated by many of the signers the Duluth Herald says:

"The Herald believes that Mr. Bryan is above such trickery, and thinks that those who would be guilty of it in his name do him no honor by claiming friendship with him. As to Governor Johnson, let this be said: It is true that he has stated that he is not seeking the nomination; yet that has not prevented old-moment Democrats in all parts of the country from looking toward him with admiration and hopefulness. Minnesota is proud of this native-born son who has risen so far in the respect of his fellow-country-men, and whether or not circumstances should mount him to the high peak of eminance that has been suggested for him, Minnesota people will and do resent the malice and bad taste thus shown by a few political enemies. And the majority of those who signed that manifesto share in this resentment of the manner in which it was used."

A new reform in state government is proposed. It is to leave the cork-screw out of the jackknives the state supplies to every member of the legislature. The prohibitionists might find this an entering wedge.

THE harmony in the seventh district is getting so thick that the sharp knives will be needed. There seems to be several questions of veracity at issue between Young and Jacobsen.

"SHERM" SMITH'S sentence of three months in the county jail ought to be a salutary lesson to the jury "fixers" and legislative lobbyists. "Sherm's" only business during the past eight or nine years has been that of an agent for the special interests. His conviction will teach others of his ilk that it isn't safe to tamper with the fountains of justice.

TURKEY is every prospect of a large immigration of farmers to the Red River valley next year. It is generally recognized that we have the best soil on earth—equal to that of the valley of the Nile—and prices are lower than asked for the poorer lands of Canada and Nor.h Dakota.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Bemidji Sentinel: The Crookston Times has a long article on "Treating fence posts." That is a new one on us. We saw a lumberjack trying mighty hard to induce a dummy in front of O'Leary & Bowser's to take a drink, but we have never seen it tried on fence posts.

Thief River Falls News: A spirited contest is on in Hennepin county for delgate to the national Republican convention between Tom Lowry and Tom Shevlin. We are glad that we do not live in Hennepin county, for we certainly would not have much choice.

Elk River Star-News: "Sherm" Smith, a well-known Minneapolis politican, has been hauled up before the federal court on a charge of jury fixing. Those Minneapolis politicans will always hear a close inspection, and then some.

Spring Valley Sun: Tom Lowry and Tom Shevlin for delegates-at-large to the national Republican convention. Ye gods and little fishes! Talk about harmony and the uniting of the Republican party! Isn't that a regular Hennepin county move for harmony?

Rush City Post: In Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Great Britain women are eligible to municipal offices, and in Norway they have full parliamentary suffrage. Women also vote in Queensland, Australia, and have a proxy right in Russia. The United States, the most enlightened nation in the world, still withholds the right of suffrage to women. But it is coming.

Morn Times: A. J. Rockne of Zumbrota, one of the leaders of the last house, is being mentioned for attorney in the event Attorney General Young is not a candidate to succeed himself. Rockne is an able lawyer and always right on public questions. His nomination would be no mistake.

Anoka Free Press: One paper has actually wasted the space required to tell the public that Sam Van Sant, the nobody who rattled around in the governor's office at the Minnesota capitol some years ago, would be willing to do it again if given a chance. Talk about nerve! Here here is a sample that ought to bring the cookie (not cuckoo) off the shelf!

St Cloud Journal-Press: Wanted —by the Republican party of Minnesota as a candidate for governor, a man of ability, honesty, clean, and with executive force sufficient to handle diplomatic skill, who can unite all the factions of the party. Such a man will be given the right-of-way in a new and square deal.

S.S.S. FOR BAD BLOOD

The most important part of the human system is the blood. Every muscle, nerve, tissue, bone and sinew is dependent on this vital fluid for nourishment and strength necessary to maintain them in health and enable each to perform the different duties nature requires. Even the heart, the very "engine" of life, receives its vigor and motive power from the blood. Since so much is dependent on this vital fluid it can very readily be seen how necessary it is to have it pure and uncontaminated if we would enjoy the blessing of good health. Bad blood is responsible for most of the ailments of mankind, when from any cause it becomes infected with impurities, poisons or poisonous germs it is sure to follow. Muddy, sallow complexions, eruptions, pimples, etc., show that the blood is infected with unhealthy humors which have changed it from a pure, fresh stream to a sour, acrid fluid, which forces out its impurities through the pores and glands of the skin. A very common evidence of bad blood is sores or ulcers, which break out on the flesh, often from a very insignificant bruise or even scratch or abrasion. If the blood were pure and healthy the place would heal at once, but being loaded with impurities, which are discharged into the wound, irritation and inflammation are set up and the sore continues. Bad blood is also responsible for anemia, Boils, Malaria, and a run down, weak, polluted circulation cannot furnish the nourishment and strength required to sustain the body, and a general run-down condition of health results. S. S. S. is nature's blood purifier and tonic; made entirely of healing, cleansing roots and herbs. It goes down into the circulation and removes every particle of impurity, humor or poison that may be there, restores lost vitality, and steadily tones up the entire system. It adds to the blood the healthful properties it is in need of, and in every way assists in the cure of disease. S. S. S. neutralizes any excess of acid in the blood, making it fresh and pure, and permanently cures Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and all other skin diseases and eruptions. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism, Catarrh, Sores and Ulcers, Malaria, and all other diseases or disorders arising from bad blood. Book on the blood and any medical advice desired free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Your S. S. S., in my opinion, is suspect a medicine as can be had; it supply excess be improved upon as a remedy to purify and enrich the blood and to invigorate and tone up the system. This spring my blood was bad and I was run down in health, and having seen your medicine highly advertised I commenced its use. Today my blood is in fine condition and my general health is the best. Am doing my duties as fireman for a large concern here, and if I wanted a good physical condition I would be impossible for me to fill the place. Your S. S. S. has been of great service to me and I do not hesitate to give it the credit it deserves.

WM. F. VANDYKE.
818 Fifth Street, Beaver Falls, Penn.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred and fifty dollars ($150.00), the interest due November 2nd, 1907, upon a certain mortgage for fifteen hundred dollars ($1500.00), executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, (of), to Mary Hill, bearing date November 2nd, 1905, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded March 1, 1906, at 10 o'clock p. m. in Book 31 of mortgages, page 307 of the records of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in payment of principal or any interest upon said mortgage, the said mortgagee, or his assigns, may, at his option declare said entire principal and interest secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary Mitchell to David J. Cameron, by written instrument dated 25 October 9th, 1907, and recorded January 20, 1908 at 11 o'clock p. m. in Book 32 of mortgages, page 279, of said records; and

Whereas said David J. Cameron has elected and hereby declares to declare the full sum of principal and interest secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, on said mortgage, the sum of nine hundred twenty-three and 75-100 dollars ($923.75), and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at the premises described in said mortgage, viz: Lots eight (8) and nine (9), in Block thirty-three (33) of Beltrami Addition to the village (now city) of Red Lake Falls, according to the United States Government survey thereof, with the appurtenances thereunto belonging, which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county, Minnesota, on the 10th day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $923.75, and interest thereon at the rate of seven per cent per annum from the 25th day of October, 1907, as stipulated in said mortgage, and ten attorney's fees as stipulated in said mortgage, in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd, 1908.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Jesse VanVa'kenburg,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
411 Bank of Commerce Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minn. 1-16-feb.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred and fifty dollars ($150.00), the interest due November 2nd, 1907, upon a certain mortgage for fifteen hundred dollars ($1500.00), executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, (of), to Mary Hill, bearing date November 2nd, 1905, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded March 1, 1906, at 10 o'clock p. m. in Book 31 of mortgages, page 307 of the records of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in payment of principal or any interest upon said mortgage, the said mortgagee, or his assigns, may, at his option declare said entire principal and interest secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary Mitchell to David J. Cameron, by written instrument dated 25 October 9th, 1907, and recorded January 20, 1908 at 11 o'clock p. m. in Book 32 of mortgages, page 279, of said records; and

Whereas said David J. Cameron has elected and hereby declares to declare the full sum of principal and interest secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, on said mortgage, the sum of nine hundred twenty-three and 75-100 dollars ($923.75), and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at the premises described in said mortgage, viz: Lots eight (8) and nine (9), in Block thirty-three (33) of Beltrami Addition to the village (now city) of Red Lake Falls, according to the United States Government survey thereof, with the appurtenances thereunto belonging, which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county, Minnesota, on the 10th day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $923.75, and interest thereon at the rate of seven per cent per annum from the 25th day of October, 1907, as stipulated in said mortgage, and ten attorney's fees as stipulated in said mortgage, in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd, 1908.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Jesse VanVa'kenburg,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
411 Bank of Commerce Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minn. 1-16-feb.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

IT protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

State, County and City Depository

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Mortgage Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }

In Probate Court, Special Term.

January 27, 1908.

In the matter of the guardianship of Alma Prescott, Marie Prescott, Rebecca Prescott, Ella Prescott and Nonie Prescott, Minors.

On Reading and Filing the Petition, of Hosanna Prescott, guardian of the above named minors, setting forth the amount of personal estate of said minors in the hands of said guardian, and the amount of debts outstanding against the same, the amount of debts outstanding against the same, as far as the same can be ascertained, with the charges of administration; and the taxes, assessments and other charges which are an existing lien upon their estate, and the improvements and repairs necessary for the preservation of their real estate; and a description of the tracts of land belonging to said minors, and praying for authority that license may be granted to mortgage the tracts of land described.

And on Appearing by Said Petition, That the personal estate of said above named wards, is insufficient to pay their debts, with the charges of administration, and to pay any taxes, assessments or other charges which are an existing lien upon their estate, or to pay for any improvements and repairs necessary for the preservation of their real estate, or any part thereof.

It is Therefore Ordered, That all persons interested in said estate, appear before this court on Friday, the 21st day of February, A. D., 1908 at 2 o'clock p. m. at the probate office in the court house in city of Red Lake Falls in said county, in said district, to show cause (if any there be) why license should not be granted, to said Hosanna Prescott, guardian as aforesaid, to mortgage the said real estate of said minors, for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of said debts, charges, taxes, assessments and liens, and for the making of such necessary improvements.

And it is Further Ordered, That this order shall be published once in each week, for three consecutive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., the 27th day of January, A. D., 1908.

By the Court,
NOE TARRANT,
(Probate Seal). Judge of Probate.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven hundred and fifty-one and 25-100 ($751.25) dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Louis LaFaivre and Jennie LaFaivre, his wife, mortgagors, to the Security State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, (a corporation) mortgagee, bearing date the 10th day of September, 1906, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of October, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m. in Book 31 of mortgages on page 543.

And Whereas, The said Security State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, the mortgagee and holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and to foreclose said mortgage by said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Seven hundred sixty four and 25-100 dollars, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of October, 1907, and whereas the said power of sale in said mortgage has not been rescinded or otherwise waived, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz: Lots eight (8), nine (9), ten (10), seventeen (17) and eighteen (18) in Block numbered six (6) in Chamberlain & Dodd's addition to Red Lake Falls according to the recorded plat thereof on file in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 25th day of March, 1908, at noon o'clock p. m., of that day, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Seven hundred sixty four and 25-100 dollars, and interest and taxes and assessments, if any, on said premises, and fifty dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated January 13th, A. D. 1908.

SECURITY STATE BANK
OF RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
Mortgagee.

Geo. E. Ericson,
Attorney for mortgagee,
Minneapolis, Minnesota. 1-16-fe

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That default has been made in the conditions of certain mortgage, containing a power of sale, executed by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, dated November 2nd, 1905, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on March 15th, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 31 of mortgages, page 379, and by assignment of said mortgage from said J. L. Mitchell to the Columbus Lumber Company, which assignment is of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county, that thereafter said C. C. Columbus Lumber Company by an instrument in writing duly assigned said mortgage to C. L. Columbus Lumber Company, which assignment is of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county, that thereafter said C. C. Columbus Lumber Company by an instrument in writing duly assigned said mortgage to C. L. Columbus Lumber Company, which assignment is of record in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake county, that thereafter said C. L. Columbus Lumber Company has purchased said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, and is now the owner and holder thereof, and that by reason of said default in the payment of interest as it became due and payable, the whole principal sum of said mortgage is now due, and that default has been made in the payment of interest, which became due and payable on the eighth and 50-100 dollars ($80.50), as part of the principal sum secured by said mortgage, and there is due and payable upon said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, at the date of this notice, the sum of Seven hundred and 50-100 dollars ($700.50), as part of the principal sum secured by said mortgage, and interest on the principal sum secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, therefore, at the rate of seven per cent per annum from and after the 2nd day of November, 1907, as provided in said mortgage, and no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz: The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of section thirty-one (31), in township one hundred forty-one (141) north of range forty-two (42), west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, according to the United States Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging, which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county, Minnesota, on the 10th day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $700.50, and interest thereon at the rate of seven per cent per annum from the 2nd day of November, 1907, as provided in said mortgage, and ten attorney's fees as stipulated in said mortgage, in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 26th, 1907.

MACKEY J. THOMPSON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Willis C. Dow,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
St. Paul, Minnesota. dec-30

Where Your Money Goes the Farthest

It is all off with the financial "flurry" say the bankers. We hope they are right. But the point that we want to make is this: Flurry or no Flurry you want to make every dollar in your possession go just as far as possible. To accomplish this

We Can Help You.

The barkains that we are offering just now in our line are so numerous that we can not tell you about them all but we dare say that there is not a single thing in the hardware line that we cannot save you money on. We aim to make the coming year the best in our business career and in order to do that we will cut profits on individual sales to a minimum and in order to make it up increase the number of individual sales. Come to our store and let us show you a few bargains. We think we can soon convince you if we can only get you, the goods, the prices and ourselves together.

G. A. KANKEL
HARDWARE

Old Reliable Harness Shop

Carries constantly on hand a complete stock of everything pertaining to the business such as

HARNESS, SADDLERY, HORSE CLOTHING, WHIPS, ETC.

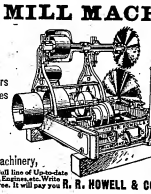
We make a specialty of hand-made work, and use California oak-tanned leather, the best leather made.

L. A. KAUFER
MAIN STREET OPPOSITE BRICK BLOCK

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery

Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planer & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
Excelsior Mach's
Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks



We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery, Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you. **R. A. HOWELL & CO.,** Minneapolis, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SPILLANE'S

If Your Lamp Chimney Gets Smoky Try Our

Red Hydro-Carbon Oil..

and stop it

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

M. Barber was up from Crookston over Sunday.

Father Ambroso visited at the twin cities last Thursday.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

J. I. Padden was in Crookston over Monday evening.

M. O. Sortedahl has been on the sick list the past few days.

The Big Store has reduced the price on prints to 7c per yard.

Attorney Chas. Boughton transacted business in Crookston the first of the week.

County Attorney Germo was a business promulgator in Crookston over Tuesday evening.

Mrs. J. M. Allard, of Bigfork, was an over Sunday visitor at the Jas. Brady home.

Attorney Perl W. Mabey was down from Thief River Falls over Tuesday evening.

Father Ambrose visited between trains Monday with Father Adolph at Thief River Falls.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist went over Sunday with the home folks near Thief River Falls.

County Attorney Germo was summoned to Thief River Falls yesterday on legal business.

Attorney F. A. Grady was at Duluth last week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Miss Vina Carver took a vacation from her school duties and spent Sunday with the home folks.

S. M. Swertson was up the line the first of the week in the interest of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.

Randall O'Neil has gone to Brimson where he will spend the balance of the winter lumbering in the woods.

Miss Agnes Bakke, of Thief River Falls was a guest the first of the week of her friend, Miss Amelia Berget.

A large number of our young people are planning on attending the masquerade dance at St. Hilaire tomorrow evening.

Mrs. Chas. Kunkel, of Terrebonne has been in the city for several days past recuperating from an attack of the grip.

The orchestra will go to St. Hilaire tomorrow evening to furnish music for the masquerade ball to be given by the fire tridiico of that place.

Rev. I. T. Aastad, of Thief River Falls, will occupy the pulpit in the Norwegian church at this place next Sunday morning at 10:00 o'clock.

Frank Willand has disposed of his household utensils and with his aged wife will take up residence at their old home in Stearns county.

Mrs. Ed. Enright returned home from her fortnight visit among relatives and friends at Kelliher, last Saturday.

The Woodmen will hold a "stagg" card party and smoker in the camp next Wednesday evening, February 5th, to which all "log rollers" are invited.

S. L. Lewis returned home yesterday morning from Mahnomen, where he had been for several days past writing life insurance for the "Indians."

"Con" Kehoe was summoned to Middle River Tuesday morning by the announcement of the death of his granddaughter, Miss Ellen Kehoe, aged three years.

Marriage licenses have been issued by Clerk of Courts C. W. Johnson the past week as follows: Elias Argell to Hilda M. Furness, both of Thief River Falls.

The Christian Endeavor society will hold its regular monthly business meeting and social hour at the church parlors next Saturday evening, February 1st.

General Superintendent W. D. Scott and Division Superintendent T. J. Lowry, of the Great Northern system were here last Thursday on a tour of inspection.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz has decided to hold services at Wylie every Sunday hereafter, and will speak to a Wylie audience next Sunday afternoon at three o'clock.

J. C. Wander has braved the winter weather and moved from the Jas. Ford residence to the Napoleon De-Lage property, formerly occupied by the Dan. Linehan family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Morin and the children returned Monday evening to their home in Crookston after spending the past week among relatives and friends at this place.

A prominent Crookston land man says many old settlers of the Valley who went west with the boy were sick and some of them, who had their farms here listed for sale have withdrawn them from the markets.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien returned home Monday from the Twin cities. He was accompanied upon his return by Mrs. J. M. Makinson of St. Paul, mother of Mrs. O'Brien who will spend some time a guest of these genial people.

The Spartan society will give an entertainment at the school house next Friday evening, February 7th, to which all are invited. A splendid program has been prepared for the occasion and an admission price of ten cents will be charged.

John Beaudro, an old time resident of this place, but now of Rat Portage, Canada, was in the city over Sunday, a guest of the Joe Belair and Eli Lasha families. Mr. Beaudro is doing well in Canada and has only words of praise for the country.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain, of the city schools, is rejoicing since last week over the receipt of a first class state certificate for life. Mr. Chamberlain is a studious man and an efficient and able instructor and we can justly say that he has won the honor of such a certificate.

Little Ellen, the three-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Kehoe of Middle River, died Tuesday morning at the home of her parents of scarlet fever and the remains were brought here over land the same day for burial. The bereaved parents have the heartfelt sympathy of all friends in their time of sorrow.

A Boston schoolboy was tall, weak and sickly.

His arms were soft and flabby. He didn't have a strong muscle in his entire body.

The physician who had attended the family for thirty years prescribed *Scott's Emulsion.*

NOW:

To feel that boy's arm you would think he was apprenticed to a blacksmith.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

THE GRASS FENCE.

Thrilling Incident of the Battle of Bunker Hill.

The battle of Bunker Hill gave the occasion for many deeds of valor, and since that day we hold a list of names illuminated in our memory. One of these names belongs to the Knight of Derryfield. Do you remember who he was, and can you recall the song of his bravery? Read of it once more and have impressed again on your heart the implicit obedience and perfect courage of the New Hampshire farmers and their captain, John Moor.

When the forty-five men of the little town of Derryfield, N. H., left their homes to fight for the great cause each knew that no men were ever led by a braver man than their beloved Captain Moor. His courage had inspired many of them in the French and Indian war. So, eagerly, when the alarm came in 1775 they marched with him and his drummer boy son to Cambridge, where he was entered a captain in Stark's regiment.

And now comes the battle of Bunker Hill. Behind a fence, piled thick with grass, Captain Moor's company lay as still as death. An order had come from Colonel Stark that not a shot was to be fired until the British passed a stake that was driven a short distance away. With perfect confidence in themselves and their captain, the farmers waited —waited motionless while that beautiful, death dealing pageant of British warriors swept grandly toward them. With the coolness and wonderful precision of a dress parade the old world came to meet the new, the grenadiers and light infantry marching in single file twelve feet apart, the artillery advancing more slowly and thundering out an insolent defiance to the contented little rebels, while on each side five battalions formed an oblique line to the fence breastworks. The very flower of the English army, full blossomed in learned maneuvers, resplendent in shining arms and waving banners, advanced to meet a little group of men untrained in tactics of warfare, only half armed, clad in homespun, hiding behind a breastwork of grass.

The dead line was crossed. Bang! Bang! Bang! The little rebels were awake at last. Now, not the stake, but a line of fallen bodies marked the dead line. Thunder and lightning belched forth from that breastwork. A fire, intense, steady, killing, and the brave march of the Britishers was checked. A slight recoil, and the officers, dashing up, again urged the line forward. Not for one moment did the grass fence cease its voice of fire and shot. One by one the brave grenadiers and their dashing, gallant officers fell to the earth. The ranks broke and the proud host fled before the meager handful of New Hampshire men. All, if we could only have had grass breastworks and Captain John Moor all along the American line!—C. F. Harrison in Atlanta Constitution.

A Philanthropist.

An earnest east side worker says that not long ago she was approached by an old gentleman who has the reputation of being something of a philanthropist with the request that he be permitted to accompany her on one of her rounds of visits. Much pleased, the worker consented. The destitute condition in which many homes were found elicited expressions of deep sympathy from the old gentleman, but to his companion's surprise and regret nothing more material. Presently they came upon a small girl weeping bitterly.

"What is it, my dear?" the old gentleman inquired.

The child raised a tear stained face and pointed into a dark alleyway. "Me mudder sent me to buy some bread an' I lost my dime in there, an' I'll get licked awful!" she sobbed.

"Poor dear!" he remarked in a tender voice, at the same time putting his hand into his vest pocket. "Don't cry. Here is a match. Perhaps you will be able to find it!"—Harper's.

Misled by Stationery.

"I wrote a note to my washerwoman about a week or two ago asking her please to bring my clothes home," said the woman. "I needed them, and happened to be in a religious concern at the time and used its paper to write the note on. Bertha came yesterday.

"'I've a great notice to discharge you, Bertha,' I told her. 'Why didn't you bring me my clothes? Have you enough things to wear a year without having them washed on your account?'

"'To tell you the truth,' Bertha apologized meekly, 'you wrote on them theah religious paypah, and I didn't pay no 'tenshun to it. I jes' thought it was some o' them peopul writin' to ask me to come to prayah meetin'. I didn't know it was yeuah letter at all till yesterday mawnin', when I got hindt of seein' it around and opened it, so that was why I didn't git hesh no noonah with youah clo'es.'"—New York Press.

Moody on the Cards.

One evening in San Francisco Evangelist Moody sat in his room at the hotel playing a game of cards with Mrs. Moody and two friends when a messenger came in with a dispatch. As the boy stood waiting for a reply Mr. Moody suddenly asked. "Won't you sit down, my lad, and have a game of authors with us?"

The boy declined and soon left the room. Hardly had the door closed when Mrs. Moody said, "Why, Dwight, what made you think of inviting that boy to sit down and play with us?"

"My dear," replied Moody, "don't you see, if I had not called the boy's attention to the fact that we were playing authors all the morning papers would certainly have announced under big headlines that D. L. Moody had been discovered in a San Francisco hotel engaged in a game of cards?"

Ten Reasons for Home Trading

1.—Because you examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2.—Because your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchased of him.

3.—Because when you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4.—Because if a merchant is willing to extend you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5.—Because your home merchant pays local taxes and exerts every effort to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of the city and country property.

6.—Because the mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7.—Because the mail order merchant does nothing for the benefit of markets or real estate values.

8.—Because "If your town is good enough to live in it is good enough to spend your money in."—Gov. Folk, Missouri.

9.—Because the best citizens in your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens.

10.—Because Garceau & Zaiser are leaders in the general mercantile business in Red Lake Falls and you will save money by dealing only with them.

Garceau & Zaiser

A number of subscribers have already given heed to the new postal regulations requiring subscriptions to be paid in advance in order to pass the mails and have been in and squared up. We hope that every subscriber will settle his account at once and pay for one year in advance.

Ed. L. Healy departed Tuesday evening for Herman, where he is engaged in a stock of general merchandise for which he recently traded some farm lands. He also owns the store building and hotel property at the same point, all of which are offered for sale.

Judge N. W. Tarrant received the sad intelligence Tuesday announcing the death of his aged mother at her home in Wisconsin, and he departed on the afternoon train to be in attendance at the funeral of his beloved mother. Much sympathy is expressed at this time of sorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Omer Hall departed Monday evening for Auburn, Nebraska, where they go on an extended visit among relatives and friends. They were accompanied as far as St. Paul by Miss Alvina Lamoureux, who will visit young friends in the twin cities for a couple of weeks. During Mr. Hall's absence his position at the keys at the Great Northern depot will be presided over by Alton Jackson, a young telegraph operator at St. Hilaire.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Robillard was the scene last Wednesday evening of a pleasant surprise party, and a large number of friends participated in the perpetration thereof. An enjoyable evening was spent, various games played and ere the crowd dispersed dainty refreshments were served by Misses Anna Robillard and Mayme Laurent. Among those present were Messrs. and Mesdames Arthur Toupin, Joe Belair, Sam Gibeau, T. Crompe, Ed. Bray, Dan'l Latendresse, Jos. Miller and Arthur Lizee, and E. Chatel and R. Pera.

We are in receipt of a letter from North Yakima announcing the marriage on the 20th inst of Miss Anna Quesnel, a former young lady of this vicloity, to M. Engelmhal, a prominent rancher of the Moteo Valley. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michel Quesnel, formerly of Badger Creek, and is well and favorably known among our people, with whom the Gazette joins in extending congratulations and best wishes for the happy young couple much joy, happiness and prosperity in their newly chosen life.

Washington School Notes

The pupils of the fourth grade have completed their primer of physiology and hygiene, and on Friday took their final examinatioo in that subject.

Mr. Healy was called away on business a few days this week, and his place was efficiently filled by Miss Esta Garceau.

The San Bonnet Baby garden in Miss Heunemuth's room is very attractives, and the pride of her little folks who aided in making it.

A few absences have been caused lately by illness. The attendence in most of the rooms had been very good before the Christmas vacation.

The following pupils have entered since the holidays, in the sixth grade, Clara Henvelt; in the fifth grade, Walter Frahlick and Raymond Nixon; in the fourth grade, Dorothy McKee and Alvin Lelmkuehl; in the third Leander Emard and Henry Heovil; in the second grade, Grace Schave, and in the first grade Ervin Rogge, L o'sa Zaiser, Dona Emard, and Elsie Lelmkuhl.

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had an account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Pouliot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

The Merchants State Bank....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUNDS STORE

A FEW SPECIALTIES THIS WEEK:

3 cans of corn . . . .
7 bars laundry soap . .
Oranges, per dozen . .

25c

WORK WEAKENS KIDNEYS.

The Experience of Mr. Woods is the Experience of Thousands of Others.

Bernard P. Woods of Jackson street, Lancaster, N.H., says: "Hard work and heavy lifting weakened my kidneys. I was tired every morning, and my limbs stiff and sore. Dizzy spells and headaches were frequent, and the kidney secretions made disordered. My condition continued for fifteen years and I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. Then I improved steadily and soon, and naturally, I recommend them strongly."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

"Line's Busy."

What are you laughing about?" ask[ed] a [illegible] person.

"A poet [illegible]," chuckled the sp[ar]e as he [illegible] wire.

"Why [illegible]?"

"Because I [illegible] sending his best gir[l] [illegible] over the telephone."

[illegible] WHICH TOO FREE

[illegible] Tutt's Pills [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

This woman says that sick women should not fail to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she did.

Mrs. A. Gregory, of 2355 Lawrence St., Denver, Col., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was practically an invalid for six years, on account of female troubles. I underwent an operation by the doctor's advice, but in a few months I was worse than before. A friend advised Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it restored me to perfect health, such as I have not enjoyed in many years. Any woman suffering as I did with backache, bearing-down pains, and periodic pains, should not fail to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

His Successful Plea.

The late Judge Pettigrit of the Malden district court concealed under an apparently stern exterior a kind heart, and nothing touched him so quickly as an unintentional witticism, especially if it were at the expense of the court.

One day a prisoner, arraigned before him for drunkenness and still under the influence of liquor, pleaded as hard as he could to be placed on probation.

"Why should I place you on probation?" said the judge, sternly. "Why, you're drunk now."

"No, I'm not, your honor," said the poor prisoner. "I'm as sober as a judge."

He was placed on probation.

Thinkiets.

Boarding house milk is like the quality of mercy—not strained.

The man who has no scruples does not hesitate to take a drum.

After a ride on the water wagon a mintjulp comes on a relief—a kind of bar-relief.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

On the Grand Tour.

"Did you see the Alps?"

"Oh, yes. Our car broke down right opposite them, and do you know, I'm almost glad it did, I found them so charming and interesting."

It makes no difference which side of the street you take, you will find your enemy also preferred that side.

160 Acre FARMS Write for Map and Catalog FREE

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming in the districts of Saskatchewan and Alberta have recently been Opened for Settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now easily available in those great grain-growing, stock-raising districts of farming sections.

There you will find beautiful climate, good neighbours, churches, fine family worship, schools for your children, good laws, splendid crops, and railroads convenient to market.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Clifford Block,

PILES ANAKESIS gives instant relief and is a positive cure for Piles. It at druggists or by mail. Sample FREE. Address "ANAKESIS" Tribune Bldg., New York.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Warner E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D.C. Advice Free. Terms Reasonable. Highest References.

N D N U —No 4— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1887

SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL, ETC. DIRECT TO US. SAME SMALL DEALERS PAY YOU. WE SELL YOUR GOODS. WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

H. H. KOHNSTAMM & CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

TOP MARKET PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS

Tommy's Error.

Mrs. De Smythe—Tommy, do you want some nice plumb jam?

Tommy—Yes, mother.

"I was going to give you some to put on your bread, but I've lost the key to the pantry."

"You don't need no key, mother. I can reach down through the window and open the door from the inside."

"That's what I wanted to know. Now, just wait till your father comes home."

Something New Under the Sun.

A lady in Illinois sent us like a year ago for our remarkable collection of vegetable and flower seeds and sold $37.50 worth therefrom, or made 3150%. That's new.

Just send this notice with 12c and receive the most original seed and plant catalog published and

1 pkg. "Quick Quick" Carrot..... $ .10
1 Pkg. Earliest Blue Cabbage..... .10
1 pkg. Earliest Emerald Cucumber.. .15
1 Pkg. La Crosse Market Lettuce.. .25
1 pkg. Early Dinner Onion..... .10
1 Pkg. Strawberry Mushroom..... .15
1 pkg. Thirteen Day Radish..... .10
1,000 kernels gloriously beautiful flower seed..... .15

Total $1.00

Above is sufficient seed to grow 35 bushels of most vegetables and thousands of brilliant flowers and all is mailed to you

Postpaid for 12c.

or if you send 15c, we will add a package of Berliner Earliest Cauliflower. John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis. E. & W.

One Goot Turn, Etc.

Third Floor Tenant—See here! I'm one of a committee of men in this apartment, and I've called to ask you to sell your flute.

Second Floor Tenant—Delighted to see you. I'm one of another committee, and was about to ask you if you'd sell your baby.

A suggestion for 1908: Take Garfield Tea to establish and maintain a normal action of the digestive organs, to purify the blood, to cleanse the system and to bring Good Health.

Solar System, Maybe.

Mme. Veriphotts (to theatrical agent)—I was once the star in a provincial music hall.

Theatrical agent—A star? O, you are too modest. You must have been a whole constellation, weren't you?

If You Suffer from Asthma or Bronchitis get immediate relief by using Brown's Bronchial Troches. Contain no harmful drugs.

How easy it is to put a false story in circulation! Don't assist mischievous and reliable people.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES Coats or rugs. Send for price list. N. TAUBERT TANNERY, Minneapolis Minn

You cannot advertise your own straightness by uncovering another man's crookedness.

Character is soon narrowed when you try to be liberal in regard to questions of absolute right and justice.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Top market prices always. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

There's a lot of difference between sending a petition to heaven and dispatching a prescription here.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Almost all the world echoes a loud amen to those people who pray to be delivered from this vale of tears.

You hold a boy from power when you protect him from pain and hardship.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP Buy furs and hides, or ship them for raises & furs. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

His heart is dead who feels no drawing on things within when a child takes his hand.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

There never was a person so insignificant that they could not be annoying.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices. CRESCENT CREAMERY CO., St. Paul.

The places where we have helped others are our milestones on the way to heaven.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Even a hungry man draws the line at eating his words.

BABS IN THE CITY

By ARMIGER BARCLAY

(Copyright.)

"Well, how did you like the city, Babs?" asked the admiral.

Babs, perched on a high stool in front of the tape-machine, ceased pulling the paper ribbon through her fingers and looked up.

"I'm waver bovered," says she. "It's the figures. I never was good at awithmetic."

"Oh, the quotations! They are puzzling when you're not used to them," agrees the admiral.

"I never shall be," admits Babs. "I never could learn the multiplication table. When people say eight times nine's fifty-free, bow caa you tell if it's twue?"

The admiral ponders the indictment before he answers. "Your illustration certainly does place arithmetic in a new light. All the same, business would be rather dull on the stock exchange without it. Eh, Mr. Hands?"

Babs throws a glance over her shoulder at the stock broker. "If fings go up free points from mawket would I make on a fousand?" she asks him.

The question took him by surprise. He had been regarding the son's small daughter with great interest, but hardly as a potential dealer.

"It depends. Lady Barbara," he smiles. "Depends whether it's stock or shares."

"I was finkin' of Mexicans—second prefs," observes Babs, sagely.

It is a moment or Mr. Hands can do to answer. "A rise of three points on a thousand Mexicans means £30 profit," he stammers.

"Panks," says Babs, and becomes immersed in the tape once more.

People who meet Babs for the first time are usually bewildered by her baby-like perspicuity, and the stock broker is no exception to the rule. The admiral evades his glances of stupefaction by addressing Babs.

"What is the trouble, little lady?" he asks, leaning over her chair.

"Nothin'; I'm waver busy," she answers without moving her eyes from the tape.

The admiral dutifully moves away and rejoins the earl and Mrs. Fane, who are now in consultation with Mr. Hands. Mrs. Fane has certain investments to make, and the earl, her

The Men Come and Stand Over Her, Watching the Ribbon.

trustee, has accompanied her into the city. For reasons not yet apparent, Babs has insisted on being of the party, and persuaded the admiral to make it a partie carree.

While the tape machine ticks and jerks under the regard of her baby blue eyes, the others go into the merits of Japanese fours, colonial government securities and English rails, and in due course Mrs. Fane's business is disposed of.

"We only as well have a flutter, now we're here," suggests the earl to his sailor friend.

The admiral concurs with a nod. "What would you advise?" he asks the stock broker.

"Grand Trunks and Hudson Bays are looking up," answers Mr. Hands impartially.

"You'd much better stand in wiv me," murmurs Babs from the other end of the room.

Mr. Hands sits up with a start, then turns an inquiring face to his clients.

"What is it, Babs?" asks the admiral. "I didn't know you were in authority on stock exchange transactions."

"I'm perfectly serious," insists Babs. "If you want to earn your winter's coco, buy Mexican second prefs."

Mr. Hands, through his glasses, eyes her in a fascinated way, but feels compelled to dissent. "The very lost thing to touch. No dividend expected, you know," he observes in an undertone to the earl.

"I know it's not expected," returns Babs, whose sharp ears have caught the words. "But there's goin' to be a dividend, all ve same. It's a stable secret."

"My dear child!" reproves Mrs. Fane, fearful of the stock broker taking offense. "How can you know anything about it?"

"Oh, I've known it for a couple of fortnights. I had it stwait from the Bellstains!"

"Bellstains!" repeats Mrs. Fane. "I never heard of them. Babs does get to know the strangest people!"

"Bellstein!" exclaims Mr. Hands with sudden interest. "He's the leading operator in the Mexican market!"

"Where did you pick them up, Babs?" inquires her father.

"I didn't. They picked me up in the park one day and took me for a wide in their motor car. It's a Cantilever, and mops up pet'wol by the bucketful. That's how I got my illustrated fwom."

"Mops!" gasps Mrs. Fane. "Really, Babs, you do get hold of tha most extraordinary—"

"Let's hear about her new friends," interposes the earl. "Who are they, Babs?"

"I only p'oow Percy, weally. He's fwom Jacobite port; but I get my maid to look him up in "Who's Who," and it says they're on old Jacobite family. There is something curious about their noses. And old Mr. Bellstein takes hours to tell you anything—even why all the hs left out."

"But where do they live?" demands Mrs. Fane.

"In a place called Bayswater—where the buses come from," explains Babs.

"Was it at the party that Mr. Percy became confidential about Mexicans?" asks the admiral.

"Wather, daddy! He said the only ovver person besides me who knew a word about it was the head rabbit."

"There is a pause while they revolve her meaning.

"Head Rabbi!" exclaims Mr. Hands, with sudden inspiration. "It must be something very exceptional, or Bellstein wouldn't—would you mind telling us exactly what he said, my dear?"

Before Babs answers she opens the little jeweled bag that hangs on her wrist and exhibits a banknote.

"You'll put this on fwee ma?" she asks. "It's some of my 'Sarewitch' winnin's."

"I think all right, Babs," promises the admiral.

"Well," proceeds Babs, while the three men hang on her words, "so said he'd henvi his fever say that Mexicans were goin' to soar to heaven when the dividend came out, and that if I could pick up a few seconds prefs. in the street next Friday before free o'clock I should go home feelin' 18 carat. And I wasn't to bweave a word to anyone."

"What a little horror the boy must be!" deprecates Mrs. Fane.

"He is," allows Babs; "but it's a soft fing all the same."

"Friday—three o'clock!" muses Mr. Hands, looking at his watch. "It we only can—"

"Spoil the Egyptians!" augments the earl grimly.

There is a short consultation between tha three men and then Mr. Hands hurries out.

Five minutes later he returns, rather out of breath, and announces that he has got 11,000 second preference at 61¾—five each for the earl and the admiral, and the odd thousand for Babs.

"It's like racin', only not so exciting!" observes Babs as she turns once more to the tape.

As she speaks, the machine, which has been silent for half a minute, recommences clicking. The men come and stand over her, watching it. A good yard and a half of ribbon slowly trickles in spasmodic jerks, giving the prices of various stocks and shares. The office clock points to five minutes past three and Mr. Hands, watching it, grows anxious.

"Here they come!" cries Babs, as the words MEX 1st appear, followed by the price, and then 2nd is disclosed with the quotation 61—½. Mr. Hands seizes the ribbon and reads off the figures that are now coming so fast as the operator at the other end can send them.

"Two @ a half—three—three and a quarter—four!" He ignores the first preference stock. "Four and a half—five! Dividend three and three-quarters per cent.! Well, I never!"

"Nothing good enough!" cries the earl. "Batter close. They'll be up another point by the time you get to the office!"

Once more Mr. Hands hurries out—this time, in his excitement, forgetting his hat. Babs calmly leans down from her stool.

"By Jove, they're touched 66!" cries the admiral at the tape.

"You'll make fi at least 69 for your share, young woman!" laughs the earl.

Babs looks up with a smile at the admiral. "Well, how do you like the city, shipmate?" she asks mischievously.

"I think it's a thundering fine place to come to—with you, Babs!" is his prompt answer.

"I'm so glad," she dewels. "But I fink the Bellstains have a good deal to do wiv it. I shall have to leave cards on them to-morrow, I suppose."

"You may as well leave mine, too, Babs," says Mrs. Fane meekly.

How is This?

If you hear that a woman is a genius it does not surprise you. But if somebody says she can cook you fall dead.—Chicago Record-Herald.

Beyond Understanding.

"What a woman likes about her husband explaining his politics is she can't understand it any better than he does."

REV. TROUTMAN SENDS BEST WISHES FOR PE-RU-NA

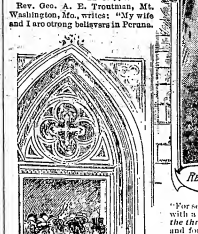
Rev. George A. E. Troutman, Mt. Washington, Mo., Writes,

"My Wife and I Are Strong Believers in Pe-ru-na."

Catarrh and La Grippe.

Rev. Geo. A. E. Troutman, Mt. Washington, Mo., writes: "My wife and I are strong believers in Peruna.

REV. GEORGE A.E.TROUTMAN



"For several years I have been troubled with a peculiar spasmodic *affection of the throat*. It would start without any cause and for a few minutes I would be no able to speak audibly, and my breath would be greatly interfered with. I would be obliged to pause for breath.

"I finally concluded that it was some catarrhal affection which probably excited the spasm. It interfered with my vocation as a preacher, attacking me occasionally in the pulpit.

"I had heard so much about Peruna as a catarrh remedy that I determined to try it. After taking two bottles, my *trouble has disappeared*. I feel sure that Peruna has greatly benefited me."

Rev. P. E. Swanstrom, Scottish Baptist Pastor, Box 275, Cleveland, Ohio, writes that from the use of Peruna he is perfectly well, entirely cured of chronic diarrhea and catarrh.

I was cured of a bad case of catarrh when nothing else that I tried had any effect. My wife was cured from a *severe case of la grippe*, and we feel that the least we can do is to gratefully acknowledge the merit of Peruna.

"My wife joins me in sending best wishes for your success."

Throat Trouble.

Rev. H. W. Tate, 920 Lincoln Avenue, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, Ohio, writes: "I was cured of a severe throat trouble by Peruna.

Peruna in Tablet Form.

For two years Dr. Hartman and his assistants have successfully labored to create Peruna in tablet form, and their strenuous labors have just been crowned with success. People who object to liquid medicines can now secure Peruna Tablets, which represent the medicinal ingredients of Peruna. Each tablet is equivalent to one average dose of Peruna.

Ask Your Druggist for Free Peruna Almanac for 1908.

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER
THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.

Capsicum-Vaseline.
EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

A QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. IN COLLAPSIBLE TUBES MADE OF PURE TIN—AT ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS, OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN POSTAGE STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain-allaying and curative qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will convince you we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say "It is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 State St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

For Spavin Curb or Splint Sloan's Liniment is unsurpassed

It penetrates and relieves pain very quickly—needs very little rubbing—and does not leave a scar or blemish.

An antiseptic remedy for thrush, fistula and any abscess.

PRICE 25¢. 50¢ & $1.00

Sloan's Treatise on Horses, Cattle, Hogs and Poultry" Sent Free

Address Dr Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES $3.00 $3.50

SHOES AT ALL PRICES FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00, $3.50 and $4.00 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world. They are the best shoes for the money. They equal custom shoes in style, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater intrinsic value than any other shoes at their respective prices.

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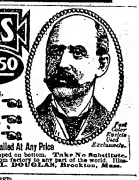
If CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Sold by best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes Ordered from Catalog sent to any part of the world. Illustrated Catalog free to any address. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



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Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK

Special Correspondence.

The grand masquerade ball at Kraabl's hall was well attended from all directions.

Jim O'Brien and W. McAndrees from Sunbeam transacted business over this way last Friday.

Another three inches of snow fell here on the 25th. This will give us fair sleighing, until the next thaw comes along.

Hilmer C. Iverson, salesman for the Jewell Nursery company, was around looking up orders for spring delivery last week.

Editor Hunt of the Sunbeam, has filed complaint against the young ladies of his locality for being slow in making use of the "Leap Year opportunities." Editor Hunt is a "batch" and a good one at that.

A jew peddler passed by here the other day with two loaded grips and upon inquiry we found that the present panic had not made any change in the price of "calla buttons" which they sell two for a "quatta."

The personal property tax notices were received last week. They seem somewhat higher this year. We are in it four times the heavier this year than last, but we intend to "bear" the mark, just the same.

Sam H. Swanson, who for some time past has been on a visit at Argusville, North Dakota, returned last Tuesday. He reports no snow over there, and the rivers not frozen across, only a little crust of ice along the banks.

The social social that was gotten up by the ladies at Radney hall, last Wednesday evening was well attended, and a nice sum of money was raised, which the ladies intend to donate to the Norwegian Relief house that is to be built.

The new law in regard to the corn meal inspector provides that the next town boards elected now shall after they have duly qualified appoint such meal inspector, and he then in turn may appoint his own deputies, they to be approved by the town board again.

The fellow that stole Wm. Erb's overcoat must have learned some of the weather forecasts, and knew about this last storm, and simply took the coat along to be prepared when the cold spell came along. He must have went south as they don't need overcoats in North Dakota this winter.

The other day a couple of the leading dairy women here drove down to the store to do their trading and all went well until one of them started to untie the horses, when one of the horses made a little side jump, which simply made the driver step back in a hurry and the school theme making "goo goo" eyes at the "bronk" and yelled out in her dismay, "whoa boss." It takes a woman to handle horses, ever time.

Miss Caroline Skeie, our popular teacher, went for a rather thrilling experience in the shape of a runaway, the other evening as she drove down to Rhoda to get the mail. Somehow or other the broncbos took it in their heads to have a little fun with the new driver, but Miss Skiee was up and "doin'" and got them stopped after being shocked to a fare-you-well, and like all other school marms, had her nerve right with her and simply tied the "bronks" to a fence post and walked the rest of the distance to the postoffice. She hasn't fully recovered yet from her thrilling experience, but feels as tho she had went thru something worse than an earthquake.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

Special Correspondence.

D. N. Winton left Sunday evening for Chicago.

Attorney Mitchell was down to Crookston the first of the week.

Postmaster Kratka was a business caller at Red Lake Falls over Wednesday night.

R. G. Neff arrived in finocity last week from Nevada to visit his sister Mrs. D. N. Winton.

W. A. Streiter, of Red Lake Falls, was in our city last week soliciting for business matters here.

J. J. Bolden of Red Lake Falls visited with his brother L. D. Bolden the popular "second chair" man at the Jensen's tonsorial parlors.

F. H. Fassel reports that he has already shipped twenty-two cars of tax tow and expects to ship about that much more before the end of the season.

The masquerade dance given by the base ball team last Friday night was well attended and they both cleared enough to practically wipe out their debts. Music was furnished by the Red Lake Falls orchestra.

It appears that the informant of last week was slightly incorrect in reporting the decision of Judge Watts in the Nunedahl case. The decision is in effect. The old supervisors are not supervisors according to law. It is also held that the new supervisors did not qualify according to law, and therefore the men are not legal or de jure supervisors, but are de facto officers, because they are doing the work of the offices. We believe we now have the decision in substance, at least, as handed down by Judge Watts.

TERREBONNE.

Special Correspondence.

C. L. Cadieux and wife spent Sunday at Genelly.

Mrs. Chas. Kaukel has gone to Fertile for a visit among relatives.

Jos. Laurent and son were at Red Lake Falls last Friday doing business.

Frank F. Freund, Clement Brunelle and Harry Healy, of Red Lake Falls, were guests last Thursday of Rev. Fr. Veilleux, whom they gave a musical treat.

Harve Wallace has returned from Crookston, where he had been attending school for a short time. He intends to return to his studies as soon as able to resume the same.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Lewis Sall, town clerk of Equality, was one of the prominent visitors in town on Tuesday from the east.

On Wednesday afternoon Mrs. Gunder Heglund died at her home in Equality township. She has been ailing for about a year and at one time underwent an operation at Grand Forks which failed to cure her. She leaves her husband but no children to mourn her loss.

Last week H. B. La Plante received the sad news of the death of his father, Hubert La Plante of Iowa. He came to Minnesota in 1856 and ripe old age of 91 years. At the same time he was afflicted with the serious illnes of a sister, Mrs. P. A. Perrant. She has submitted to two operations for cancer, but she is not expected to recover.

An inspector for the post office department, Mr. Bradford, has been looking over the varous routes in eastern Red Lake county during the past few days. On Thursday he was over the proposed new star route from Mahlow to Garnes. Mr. Bradford thinks this route will give a very fine service to a large number of people and there is little doubt but what it will be established in the very near future.

BRAY.

Special Correspondence.

Saturday afternoon brought us some snow but not quite enough.

Ernest Akerlund and sister Hilda dor drove to St Hilaire Saturday.

O. P. Johnson transacted business at the "county hub" Thursday.

Nels E. Anderson of Sanders was a caller in Bray Saturday.

J. P. Foote of Crookston was here last Friday.

Iver Johnson and A. E. Anderson were at St Hilaire Monday.

Wolves are very numerous a round here this winter. Fritz Neison shot at and wounded one last week and another one having made away with one of his traps.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Cornell Aubol has about recovered from his attack of smallpox. It was a very light attack and so far no new cases have developed.

John Soll and wife up were from Wylie on Thursday, Mrs. Soll having an engagement with the dentist and John came along and gave the oarber a job.

George Bieseg, the mail carrier has made quite a success as a trapper during his spare time the past month soid one hundre d furs that he had caught for $65.

Herman Adams has been having trouble this week making his hat fit his head all over the arrival of a rollicking big baby boy at home last Sunday night. Mother and child are doing nicely and Herman's face assumes like a new moon in harvest time.

The firemen are making extensive preparations for their annual grand masquerade ball which will be held at the Imperial hall on Friday evening, January 31st. The music will be furnished by the well known and popular Red Lake Falls orchestra.

A thirteen year old boy who is a student in the schools here and whose name we need not mention, was caught smoking a pipe on the school house grounds this week by Prof. Bergh. The boy was arrested and upon complaint of the professor and taken before Justice Nelson who found him guilty as charged and imposed a fine of $10 or five days in jail.

For Sale:—Three lots. Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Bottineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 56 Border Av N., Minneapolis.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale Under Execution.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Hennepin, }
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Mackey J. Thompson, Plaintiff
vs.
John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of a judgment and decree of said court, entered in the above entitled action on the 12th day of December, A. D. 1898, duly certified copy of which has been delivered to me, I, the undersigned, sheriff of said Red Lake County, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 8th day of February, 1902, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the main entrance to the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, the premises and real estate described in said decree, to-wit: Lots numbered two (2) and three (3) in Section twenty-two, in the Northeast Quarter of Section twenty-two, in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range forty-four, west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres of land more or less according to Government survey.

Dated December 26th, 1901.

LEWIS A. NELSON, Sheriff
Red Lake County, Minn.

dec-3p

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars interest which became due April 21, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of April, A. D. 1900, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of May, A. D., 1900, at 8:30 o'clock p. m. in Book 22 of Mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-seven and 15-100 ($1327.15) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey, one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-seven and 15-100 ($1327.15) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheek Bank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 130-m12-7w

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Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-seven and 15-100 ($1327.15) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey, one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-seven and 15-100 ($1327.15) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

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Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Seventy-seven and 15-100 ($77.15) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Northeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to the United States survey, forty (40) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Seventy-seven and 15-100 ($77.15) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

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Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Seventy-seven and 15-100 ($77.15) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

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De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel Red Lake Falls the 7th. day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you.

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Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better. And order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

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Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Seventy-seven and 15-100 ($77.15) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey, one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Seventy-seven and 15-100 ($77.15) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars interest which became due February 24, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by M. O. Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to The Netherlands Mortgage Company, Limited, of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of February, A. D., 1900, with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, A. D., 1900, at 4:30 o'clock p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Northeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to the United States survey, forty (40) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars interest which became due February 24, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by M. O. Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to The Netherlands Mortgage Company, Limited, of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of February, A. D., 1900, with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, A. D., 1900, at 4:30 o'clock p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to the United States survey, forty (40) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars interest which became due February 24, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by M. O. Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to The Netherlands Mortgage Company, Limited, of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of February, A. D., 1900, with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, A. D., 1900, at 4:30 o'clock p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Northeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey, forty (40) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty-three ($63.00) dollars interest which became due April 21, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by M. O. Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to The Netherlands Mortgage Company, Limited, of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of February, A. D., 1900, with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, A. D., 1900, at 4:30 o'clock p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey, one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1902, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and five per cent ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 18th, A. D., 1902.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars interest which became due February 24, 1900, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by M. O. Sorteadahl and Hilda Sorteadahl, his wife, mortgagors, to The Netherlands Mortgage Company, Limited, of Uithuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of February, A. D., 1900, with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, A. D., 1900, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. in book 22 of Mortgages on page 256, and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Nine and 50-100 ($1109.50) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virt

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1908, VOL. XXV—NO. 19.

OUR FAVORITE SON

Minnesota's Popular Governor is Winning Much Fame Way Down East.

Congressman W. S. Hammond, the only democratic member in congress from Minnesota, and who defeated his standpat opponent in a district which is normally republican by over ten thousand, does not disguise his preference for Gov. Johnson because he believes "he will develop greater strength and will rally all antagonistic elements of the party more than any other tentative candidate." At the same time Mr. Hammond admits that "Mr. Bryan is the strongest man in the party and he deserves to be ranked with the great men of this country, but I do not believe it will be wise for the democratic party to nominate him for the third time. I am not favoring Gov. Johnson," declared Mr. Hammond, "simply because he is the governor of my state and I do not deny that the mention of his name has somewhat angered some of my people who are partial to Mr. Bryan, and a few of the more prominent of these, misconceiving the attitude of Gov. Johnson toward Mr. Bryan, have disparaged the former's strength in the state. No fair-minded Bryan partisan can ignore the fact that Gov. Johnson carried the state of Minnesota in the last gubernatorial election by about 75,000 majority, the largest majority ever given a candidate for any office in the state.

"Governor Johnson is a great admirer of Mr. Bryan, and if the latter is nominated he will give him hearty support, but Gov. Johnson is now confessedly receptive and simply waiting for his democratic friends to call him to take the standard of the party. In other words, he cannot be said to be an avowed candidate, but he has said he will accept the nomination.

"To be practical and to face a condition, it is certain that Gov. Johnson can carry his own state. This, Mr. Bryan cannot do, and I claim that this makes a good beginning. No one will deny that Gov. Johnson can carry every southern state, and this Mr. Bryan cannot do. Mr. Johnson has a chance to carry such states as Illinois, Michigan, and other northwestern states. This Mr. Bryan cannot do. It is conjecture, judging from the past, that Mr. Bryan cannot carry New York state, and Gov. Johnson might.

"Without being radical, without anything that looks like the demagogue or mountebank, Gov. Johnson will be able to satisfy the gold democrats, as well as the ultra wing of the party, while Mr. Bryan has not only alienated beyond recall the old-line Cleveland democrats, but he defies them with evident scorn.

"Indeed, I think it very unfortunate for the party and the entire country that Mr. Bryan has carried his faculty of alienating so large a number of democratic voters to such a disastrous extent, because he has thus put limitations upon his usefulness. But this Gov. Johnson has not done, and his record, if nominated for the presidency, will not have to be defended."

SPARTAN PROGRAM

The Spartans Will Give Entertainment to Gain Points.

Tomorrow evening, the 7th, at eight o'clock sharp, the Spartans will give an entertainment in the assembly hall at the high school building, to which all are most cordially invited. An admission of ten cents will be charged and the proceeds will go for decorating the school house. Following is the program:

Quartette—Freda Ittner, Laura Cyr, Jessie Carver, Viola Brndy, Lillie Falsor.
Recitation—"Bernardo Del Carpio" —Viola Brady.
Original Story—"An Incident of the New Ulm Massacre"—Walter Garceau.
Reading—"The Movement Cure for Rheumatism"—Herbert Flodeisen.
Duet—"The Vesper Hour"—Monica Zeh, Blanche Altendi.
Debate—"Resolved that the private ownership and operation of street railways in American cities is preferable to municipal ownership and operation."—Affirmative: Robert Zaiser, Nap Lemieux. Negative: Mary Cadieux, Isabelle Helm.
Recitation—"How Mrs. Smart Learns to Skate"—Ethel Bourdon.
Original story—"Building the Bridge."—Albany Deforge.
Trio—"Absent"—Jessie Carver, Viola Brody, Laura Cyr.
Reading—"The Lassing of Mr. Stubbins"—Elsie Manly.
Recitation—"The Runaway Boy"—Laura Cyr.
Spartan Echo—Hazel Healy.

Where Your Money Goes the Farthest

It is all off with the financial "flurry" say the bankers. We hope they are right. But the point that we want to make is this: Flurry or no Flurry you want to make every dollar in your possession go just as far as possible. To accomplish this

We Can Help You.

The bargains that we are offering just now in our line are so numerous that we can not tell you about them all but we dare say that there is not a single thing in the hardware line that we cannot save you money on. We aim to make the coming year the best in our business career and in order to do that we will cut profits on individual sales to a minimum and in order to make it up increase the number of individual sales. Come to our store and let us show you a few bargains. We think we can soon convince you if we can only get you, the goods, the prices and ourselves together.

G.A.KANKEL
HARDWARE

A STATE INSTITUTE

A Farmers' Institute, Market Day and Fire Sale on Saturday, 22nd.

Saturday, the 22nd, promises to be a great day for the people of this locality, and all the farmers and rural citizens within a radius of twenty-five miles are invited to come, bring the wife and babies, and help make this the crowning event of the season. The day will open as a genuine market day, with special bargains and inducements offered by our merchants and business firms, and will also embrace the big fire sale of Garceau & Zaiser, which offers opportunities well worth going miles to participate in, and then comes the morning and afternoon sessions of the Farmers' Institute. The Institute program will embrace some of the most prominent speakers in the state, and the subjects discussed that of farming and dairying, and of general interest to all.

The Farmers' Institute is a traveling school of agriculture for the farmers of Minnesota. The Institutes have been in operation for twenty years and the work is well known over the entire state. The instructors employed are practical farmers who have made a success of their special lines of farming, and who have the ability to go on the platform and tell others how they have gone about the work. They are all men who have learned their work through their own experience and observation, and our farmers should not miss hearing them and getting from them all the information they can.

Farmers' Institute Annual No. 20 will be distributed at the close of the morning session of the Institute. This is a new book containing over 300 pages of the best farm reading, and every farm home should have a copy of it.

There will be two sessions of the Institute—one at 10 a. m. and the other at 1:30 p. m. The meetings are always started sharp on time, whether there be only one man in the hall or two hundred. Those who come late are sure to miss something good. Be on time for both sessions' stay till the close, and then say if it has not been worth a whole lot more trouble than it has taken to attend.

It is not intended that these meetings shall be for the benefit of the men only. The women and young people will always be interested in what is being done. They are often the ones who are more apt to take hold of the improved methods that are advocated and so lead the way for the men of the family.

For the benefit of those who cannot get up in the meeting and ask question a box is always placed on the platform into which questions can be dropped concerning matters that are of interest. This question box is opened during the afternoon session, and the answers to the questions are very often a most interesting part of the session.

There will be no regular program, only such topics as are of interest to our locality will be discussed, and these will be taken up at such times during the day as are most convenient. Be on hand from begining to end, so that nothing will be missed.

Bring your note book and pencil with you. Many of the points given by the speakers should be put down so that they will not be forgotten. The charts and diagrams hung on the wall are worth making sketches and notes of.

SUNDAY SERVICE.

The C. E. Society will Celebrate 27th Anniversary.

Christian Endeavor day will be observed in the Presbyterian church next Sunday evening, February 9th, at 7:30 o'clock, in the place of the usual evening service. It is the 27th anniversary of the organization of the Christian Endeavor movement and the day will be generally observed. The service of next Sunday evening will be conducted by the C. E. society of the church, and an interesting program has been prepared for the occasion. A cordial invitation is extended to all to attend these exercises and show your appreciation of the work being done by this society.

SHOT HIS FATHER

John Hagglund, in a Fit of Temporary Insanity, Shot Father.

News was received here by the authorities early yesterday morning to the effect that P. O. Hagglund, at one time surveyor of Red Lake county, had been shot and mortally wounded by his son John, at his home in Rocksbury township about four miles west of St. Hilaire. Deputy Sheriff Isaacson took the morning train for St. Hilaire and returned in the evening with his man in custody, assisted by Deputy Robert E. Lee, of Thief River Falls.

John Hagglund is a young man of about twenty-five years of age, and it seems that during the night previous he was taken with a fit of insanity and procuring a revolver shot his father in the breast, the bullet striking a bone which changed the course thereof and it lodged in the muscle of the arm. Mr. Hagglund's condition is not dangerous unless blood poison should set in, and it is hoped he may recover rapidly from the effects of the shot which the boy now regrets having fired, and the attending physicians are doing what they can to bring about such conditions.

John was taken before the insane board this morning and after given a hearing was pronounced of unsound mind and will be taken down to Fergus Falls this evening. He has been acting rather queer for some time past, and upon this eventful morning imagined some one was going to kill him and after procuring the revolver, and when his younger brother tried to obtain the weapon, began firing at the enemies and his brother jumped through a widow and made his escape, while the mother and hired hand managed to elude him and make their getaways unharmed. The affair is indeed a sad one, and the parents have the sympathy of all in this unfortunate condition of things.

An Expensive Fad.

Of all the fads in the world, that of collecting and saving old and rare editions of printed books, is perhaps the most costly. The prices of many of these books run up into the thousands. An inexpensive fad and a popular one, is that of serving golden grain belt beer at meal time. This clear, sparkling beverage is refreshing and appetizing—an aid to digestion and a muscle builder. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

NATURE'S WARNING.

Red Lake Falls People Must Recognize and Heed It.

Kidney ills come quietly—mysteriously.

But nature always warns you.
Notice the kidney secretions.
See if the color is unhealthy—
If there are settings and sediment,
Passages frequent, scanty, painful.
It's time then to use Doan's Kidney Pills.

To ward off Bright's disease or diabetes.

Doan's have done great work in Red Lake Falls,

Dennis Lemieux, living in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "For two or three years I have suffered from kidney complaint. My kidneys were disordered, the secretions being unnatural in appearance and I knew that they were not performing their functions properly. There was a soreness in the small of my back, and a dull pain across my loins which would last for weeks at a time. I decided to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial, and procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed, the pains disappeared, the kidneys began to act normally and I have not had a return of the trouble since. I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable kidney remedy for the kidneys."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

MARTZ IN OFFICE.

Attorney General Holds Law Is Constitutional.

In a recent letter to County Attorney Germo the Attorney General holds that the county board may appoint a person other than the present county surveyor as county superintendent of highways, under Chapter 468, Laws of 1907, provided the appointee is a competent surveyor and road builder.

He states, however, that the constitutionality of the law is in doubt, a district judge at Duluth having held it unconstitutional, that he admits it is a close question, but is of the opinion it is constitutional. Yet in order to have the question determined at once his office has framed up a case for presentation to the Supreme Court by quo warranto proceedings, and a final determination is expected within thirty days.

This means the retention in office of C. H. Martz, of St. Hilaire, who at the last meeting of the county commissioners "vetoed" the bids for a new bridge and by calling the attention of the bidders to be more closely to the plans and specifications saved the county upwards of one thousand dollars.

RAISE ROAD FUNDS

A Hustling Farmer Near Plummer Raises Money to Improve Roads.

Olaf Tande, the hustling up-to-date farmer, was the instigator of a leap year basket social given by the young ladies of Garnes, at the Garnes hall, for the benefit of grading a small piece of road in the eastern portion of Emardville township. Tande says: "We want a turn pike from Garnes to Plummer." The committee on arrangements being Misses Elsie Haaven, Emma Wichterman and Gina Nelson, to whom we must be very grateful for the pleasant evening spent. The great auctioneer from Garnes, Ingvald Hushy, sold the baskets with cause of much merriment, Henry J. Enderlo clerked. The neat sum of $75.10 was realized for which all presents are to be thankfull. After the selling of the baskets all participated in dancing which was kept up until the early hours. Music was furnished by Carl Lund and Roy Green, while Chas. G. Sall did himself justice as floor manager.

Oscar Carlson, of Plummer, was married to Miss Hilda Norby, of Thief River Falls, at the home of the brides parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Ryland. Mr. Carlson will make his home at Plummer where he expects to establish in business in the future.

Aleide Morrisette left for St. John's University Sunday night on the 10:40 train, where he will take up a commercial course.

William Lauritzen resigned as butter maker of the Emardville creamery and leaves Wednesday for High Landing to superintend the building of a creamery at said point. Lars Halesruds arrived Friday night to fill the vacancy made by Mr. Lauritzen.

A large number of young folks drove to Garnes Saturday night to attend the basket social and by all reports were royally entertained.

CUPID SEEKS AID

Cupid Reports Business Slow and Aid is Offered to Leap Year Maids.

Since the ushering in of the year 1908 cupid's co-partners, Judge N. W. Tarrant, the rapid calculator in the time of need when two loving hearts are to be united as one, and C. W. Johnson, clerk of courts, reports business in their line very slack. In fact there is nothing doing at all, and these gentlemen are becoming desperate. They have applied to your reporter for advice and assistance, and both expressed themselves as willing to forfeit fees to the first maiden who applies for "official credentials" and "matrimonial ties." It is quite evident that something must be done—the fair damsels are either bashful of the young men do not meet with their expectations as candidates for life partners, and with a willingness to assist cupid in the search for leap year victims we have compiled a list of the young men of Red Lake Falls and vicinity and as space will permit will publish the names of such, giving full details as to finance, nationality, position in society, vocation, age, etc. Following is the first installment of the list:

Henry W. Anderson, Swede, age 27, jeweler, handsome young man and would develop into good catch, has about $50 in the bank, and all his diamonds are guaranteed.

Ernest Huse, German, age 25, an abstractor, carries a key to a bank, and know the best makes of chocolates, has been on the market only a short time but will be found willing.

Harry Healy, Scotch, age 26, base ball player, musician and all round utility man, has office with the Ed L. Healy Land Co., and is open for engagements at any hour of day or night—latter preferred. Has good farm in North Dakota, but no one to work it.

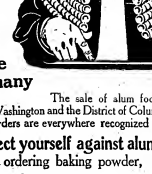
Clem Brunelle, French, age 21, good cornetist and cigar maker, can dance all the latest steps, has $3,000 on deposit, and is fast accumulating wealth. Would be willing to change locatica but does not like Milwaukee.

Geo. F. Hennings, German, age 26, banker, light, blue eyes, and a young man any girl could love. Is a little bashful, but wouldn't be in if the parlor light was turned low.

Franz Freund, German, age 28, a confectioner and postcard salesman, also favorite with the ladies when business does not interfere, but has never been out with the girls. He would be a good catch for any young lady and his address is above the door.

When inquiring about your taxes mention year in each case.—O. T. Tandberg, County Treasurer.

ENGLAND SAYS NO ALUM IN FOOD



and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—

So does France
So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

and be very sure you get Royal.

Royal is the only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar. It adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

IMPORTANT EVENTS AT HOME AND ON FOREIGN SHORES BRIEFLY TOLD.

Washington.

Director North of the census bureau has called the house committee on census to an appropriation of $1,000,000 to carry the cost of taking the census of the United States for 1910.

Reparation to numerous petitions from Western commercial organizations Representative Kahn of California has introduced a bill to provide for the location of Pacific coast ports.

Surgeon General Rixey of the navy has asked the house committee on naval affairs to recommend an appropriation of $1,500,000 for the construction and equipment of a navy hospital ship.

The commander board of the army retiring boards on all the recent boards for the service as unsatisfactory. In all, under the decisions just made were deficient in speed record requirements. New specifications will be drawn up and new bids asked for.

Secretary Root has strongly urged on congress an appropriation of $26,000,000 to enable the government of the United States to be represented in the exposition to be opened at Quito in honor of the one hundredth anniversary of the independence of Ecuador.

William Chandler of the Chandler-Dudley company of Sault Ste. Marie has signed upon a quit claim deed with the war department and the department of justice whereby all obstructions in the way of the speedy widening of the canal locks at the Soo are removed.

Senator Dolliver has introduced a bill to erect a new building in Washington for the use of the department of agriculture to cost $1,250,000. The preamble of the bill states that the number of employees of the department has increased from 1,100 to 3,000 since the building now nearing completion was commenced.

People Talked About.

Rear Admiral Frank Courtis, U. S. N., retired, died in Washington, aged sixty-three years. He was a native of Ohio.

Percy Bennett, ninety-five years of age, daughter of Oneja, chief of the tribe of Ottawa Indians, is dead at Sandusky, Ohio.

Col. John I. Handley, supreme vice president of the Federal Union of America, died of appendicitis at his home in Denver.

James Bigbord, ex-chief of the Santa Indians, who it is claimed was the richest Indian in the United States, is dead of paralysis at his home near Highbart, in the Osage Nation.

O. S. Shiem, one of the leading Grand Army men of Wisconsin and known throughout the Northwest, where he for many years sold the pension secret, is dead in La Crosse, aged sixty-two years.

Rev. J. W. Oliphant, who has been pastor of the Hyde Park Methodist church at St. Joseph, Mo., has resigned to become a street car conductor. He says he can make more money as a conductor than as a preacher.

At the end of fifty years' continuous service, during which time he never had a week's vacation Gerda, the oldest employee in point of service in the employ of the Chicago & North Western railroad, will retire on a pension.

John Ball, seventy years old, said to be a descendant of the brother of the late vice president of the United States and one of a number of heirs to the Joseph Bell estate of Philadelphia, which is said to be worth $100,000,000, dropped dead at Hartford City, Ind.

Dr. F. M. Michaels, an occultist of eminent reputation, is dead at Binghampton, N. Y. Several weeks ago Dr. Michaels' partook of tainted chicken and pneumine poisoning resulted. This developed into tuberculosis, terminating fatally.

Isaac N. Burrell, at one time acting governor of Nebraska and for many years a prominent politician, died in Omaha of paralysis. He was a member of the Nebraska constitutional convention and cast the deciding vote which made Nebraska a free soil state.

Crimes and Criminals.

Casimir Dazield, a Polander, was killed in a street fight at Detroit, Mich., when two groups of foreigners joined in battle in the street.

William Brown, a youthful bandit, confessed that he shot and killed Detective William R. Mooney of Chicago. The confession was made to Chief of Police Shippy, and it clears up one of the mysterious policemen murders which confront the city force.

The jury in the case of the State vs. Anthony J. Crowe, charged with assault in the first degree on Charles Mor- of Hillman, Mont., returned a verdict of guilty in the second degree and recommended that he be sent to the penitentiary for five years and pay a fine of $2,000.

One forgiener is dead, another is dying, while a third is seriously injured and seven men are under arrest as the result of a race riot at Lorain, Ohio. A new saloon gave away beer and many foreigners became intoxicated. Rioting followed, which was finally stopped by the police.

A special grand jury has been called to investigate the action of the masked men which tarred, and feathered Editor Edward Rockwell of the Farmington (Iowa) Herald. Many prominent witnesses have been subpoenaed.

Samuel R. Wingfield, who is said to be a member of a well known Baltimore family, was found dead in his room in New York from poison. Wingfield, after taking the poison, wrote several short letters, in which he described his sensations as the poison overcame him. Lack of funds and loss of employment were the causes given for his act.

Accidental Happenings.

Canned goods killed one and seriously poisoned three other children of Dewitt Rock at Daniel, W. Va.

Two persons were severely hurt when a cage fell down the shaft of a coal mine at La Salle, Ill. Two of the injured men may die.

Elva Babcock, aged seven, daughter of Eugene Babcock, a merchant of Iowa City, Iowa, was struck by a Rock Island passenger train and killed.

One priest was injured and another was overcome by smoke in a fire which caused $20,000 damage to St. Mary's Roman Catholic church at Evansville, Ind.

Two men were injured and considerable damage done when the Pittsburg Fulminate Powder company's building at Somiell, Pa., blew up. The cause of the explosion is not known.

Fire broke out in the commission house district on Elk street, Buffalo, destroying property valued at $125,000 before it was gotten under control. The Waddell commission house is the principal loser.

Anton Wilding of East Lebanon died at the city hospital at Lebanon Pa., from injuries sustained in a fall. Walking in his sleep Wilding stepped out of a third-story window and fell forty feet.

Three trainmen were killed and two perhaps fatally injured at Corydon Junction, Ind., when an engine plunged from a thirty-foot trestle, turning a complete somersault in the air and dragging down with it two freight cars and a caboose.

Fire which started in the attic of a cottage of the Missouri colony for the feeble-minded and epileptic near Marshall, Mo., did damage amounting to $40,000, imperiled the 125 patients and threatened the destruction of the entire institution.

From Other Shores.

Archduke Ferdinand IV., grand duke of Tuscany, died at Salzburg, Austria.

Sir John Lawson Walton, M. P., and attorney general, died in London. Acute pneumonia was the cause of death.

Six men were killed and twelve others seriously injured in an explosion of firedamp in the coal mine at Charleroi, France.

Count Zeppelin is working on an enormous dirigible airship with a carrying capacity of 100 people. The airship is intended for the Canton army.

Being refused permission to marry, a man aged eighty years and a woman aged seventy-two eloped from a home for aged people near Lake Constance, Switzerland.

Canada has placed an important agent order for quick-firing guns in Paris. Whether the guns are purchased owing to the acute relations between China and Japan, or on account of internal troubles in China is unknown.

The censor at Berlin has placed the ban on a burlesque of Wagner's opera "Grotchen," which has had a run of several months at Vienna. The scene is set in a home for feebleminded men and deals with the methods that have been adopted in Germany for instilling into them better ideals.

Domestic.

Senator Jeff Davs of Arkansas has received an offer of $2,000 a month from a New York vaudeville manager to appear in light vaudeville, but will not accept it.

A new amusement park is to be opened in Chicago. It will be located at Forest Park. Nearly $1,000,000 will be expended in the construction of the new enterprise.

George H. Meyers, an expressman, of San Diego, Cal., has received word that he has fallen heir to one-eighth interest in the $200,000 estate left by his father, a farmer of Sandwich, Ill.

John A. Macy, one of the editors of the Youth's Companion, emphatically denies that his wife, who as Miss Annie Mansfield Sullivan was for some years the teacher of Helen Keller, is becoming blind.

Franklin H. Ward has been appointed guardian for his father, Henry Clay Ward of Pontiac, Mich., one of the leading millionaire lumbermen of Michigan. This action was taken after a sensational-ten days' hearing in the probate court.

Baron Rosen, the Russian ambassador, expects to leave the United States for a visit to his home in Russia the latter part of May, returning in the autumn. The ambassador has not made a trip home since his appointment to this post.

Among those who obtained licenses at the new marriage license bureau in the city hall in New York was William Brooks Mason, colored, who gave his occupation as "minister of the gospel." He made an affidavit that he is 136 years old. He said he was born in Havana. His intended wife is Miss Ella Haynes, who said she is twenty-eight.

Frank A. Gotch and Hjalmar Lundin wrestled for the heavy-weight championship of America at the open house at Lowell, Mass. Gotch won, getting two falls in succession after a grueling series of twists.

In and About the State

UNIVERSITY GETS BOOKS.

Minnesota's Seat of Learning to Have Best Scandinavian Library.

The best and most complete collection of Scandinavian books on this side of the Atlantic ocean is to be come the property of the Universit of Minnesota. Prof. Gisle Bothne who holds the chair of Norwegia languages and literature for this institution, has secured from the board of regents a promise of $500 h he could double that sum by individual subscriptions. These were easily secured from Norwegian American and the $1,000 will be spent in purchasing standard works in Norwegian Prof. Bothne expects to interes prominent Norwegian American throughout the Northwest and to increase the sum so as to make the li brary most complete. He is person ally acquainted with Christian Bro ver president of the Norwegian govern ment. The king of Denmark is an other personal friend and has consented to co-operate with Prof Bothne in his undertaking. It is likely that Prof. A. E. Strombergr, who has the chair of Swedish language and literature, will be encouraged to undertake the raising of a similar fund among the Swedish-Americans.

STATE TAKES RECORDS.

Work of Surveyor General to Be Closed Up at Once.

The records of the United States surveyor general for Minnesota are to be turned over at once to the Minnesota secretary of state, and the office of the surveyor general will cease to exist, the work being finished.

The secretary of state has been requested by the commissioner of the general land office to take over the records. Under the authority given by the last legislature he has appointed Martin C. Lund of Wabasha county as clerk in charge of the new department of land surveys. Mr. Lund has begun at the surveyor general's office with a special representative of the general land office, and the remainder of the records will be accomplished in about two weeks. They will then be kept at the state capitol, in the rooms of the document clerk.

Eli S. Warner, United States surveyor general, asked last session for a further appropriation to complete the survey work, but the general land office has decided that it will not be necessary.

SETTLE SCHOOL FIGHT.

Affairs of Cove Taken to Supreme Court for Decision.

Final settlement of the factional fight in School District No. 17, at Cove, Mille Lacs county, will be in the supreme court. As agreed by the two factions, Attorney General Young has submitted an agreed statement proceedings returnable Feb. 7, directed against one set of school officers in the district. This will determine which of the two sets of officers is legal. To safeguard their acts, both boards have agreed upon a truce and are acting together in all matters.

The proceedings are against O. A. Ludeen, clerk; Charles Hunt, treasurer, and C. J. Sundberg, director, as they must show cause why they should not be ousted and give way to the other board, which consists of Charles L. Freer, Clerk; H. G. Booth, treasurer, and Gilbert H. Wilkes, director.

SAVE MINNESOTA TIMBER.

State Fire Warden Proposes Amendment to the Constitution.

General C. C. Andrews, state fire warden, has sent Gilford Pinchot a proposed amendment to the state constitution, providing for a maximum yield of timber for the use of the people, and, therefore, provides for a tax of one-tenth of a mill on every dollar of taxable property with the state, the proceeds to be used for the purchase of land for a forest. The timber thereon is to be sold at a fair valuation and the funds derived from the sales are to go into the state treasury for use in maintaining forests.

GET GOOD HAUL OF FISH.

Muscallonge and Pickerel Are Caught by Moorhead Men.

Louis Nelson of Moorhead and a party of friends have returned from Stake lake, where they have been fishing, with reports of a catch by the doctor of a muscallonge which weighed nearly sixteen pounds. Several were caught measuring about ten pounds and during the afternoon a score or more of pickerel were landed. The catch was done through holes in the ice and perch were used for bait. The doctor says the water was so clear that fish could easily be seen making for the bait and some were caught with spear hooks.

STAMP BETTER THAN CENTS.

Postmasters at offices providing rural delivery service are requested in a circular just issued by the postoffice department to do all in their power to have patrons provide themselves with stamps, in order to avoid trouble and delay resulting when the carrier is obliged to hunt for money and for boxes to cover postage. The request is also made that patrons provide tin or wooden receptacles in the mail boxes for small change when no stamps are procurable.

STATE ART EXHIBITS.

Exhibitions Will Be Held in Minneapolis and Duluth.

The annual exhibitions of the Minnesota State Art society will be held this year in Minneapolis from May 20 to June 7, and at Duluth from June 20 to July 7. The society invites the co-operation of Minnesota artists and craftsmen by making its exhibition this year one which worthily will commemorate by its excellence, the semi-centennial of the admission to statehood.

The exhibits will consist of original paintings in oil and water color, etchings, illustrations, sculpture, architectural drawings, artistic photographs and articles of art handicraft. The jury of selections will consist of the exhibition committee. The jury of awards will consist of three members non-residents of the state, to be selected by ballots of the competing exhibitors. All works accepted by the jury will be kept insured and returning free of charge to the owner. Any number of works may be entered, but only five will be accepted by the jury from members of the society and three from non-members.

In the fine arts division three prizes of $100 each will be given for the best work in oil or water colors, in sculpture and in architecture. In the handicraft division six prizes of $20 each will be offered and in the artistic photography division one prize of $20 will be given for the best group of photographs from life or nature, the number accepted from any one exhibitor being limited to six.

A prize of $25 will be given in the student competition for the best architectural solution of a casino a general meeting house, which is given by the society; one of $10 for the best study in oils or water color from nature; one of $10 for the best illustration in black and white from nature; one of $10 for the best decorative design in color.

The exhibition committee consists of the following members: Grace E. Mackubney, Faribault, chairman; Edwin H. Hewitt, Gertrude J. Barnes and Mrs. Robert M. Seymour. The committee for Duluth consists of N. Whitely, Mrs. Henry Marshal and F. R. Patrick.

FUTURITY RACE A BIG EVENT.

State Fair Board Arranges Terms for Three-year-olds.

A futurity race for three-year-olds, with purses and eligibility rules more liberal than any given in the United States, will be a feature of the state fair this year. A plan for the futurity race was presented to the board of managers at their meeting by Edward Schlauser and adopted by the board. The plan of the race and the liberal stake promises to make it one of the biggest futurity races in the country. It is also hoped and believed that the futurity race, which is the head of investment for the state, will tend to encourage the breeding of light horses than any other one thing.

There are supposed to be 1,000 horses from Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Nebraska, the Dakotas and the Canadian Northwest. Entrance, during the futurity fee for each colt, a fee will be charged for each stallion coal to the mother for the colt's service, and his colts eligible. A fee of $15 will be paid before June 1 and an additional fee of $25 if paid between June 1 and the starters. There will be eight prizes. The money will be divided equally between pacers and trotters, instead of giving one class the better of it, as is usually done. The races are to be run on Monday, when there will be two prizes in each class, five or 15 per cent of the stake will go to the first in each class. Tuesday, and on Saturday the losing horses will try for this, there being again two prizes in each class.

The board had a lengthy session and acted on many matters. C. N. Gregory was elected secretary and J. L. Mattson treasurer.

NEW PHARMACISTS.

Forty-three Candidates Receive Certificates Issues Batch of Certificates.

As a result of the examination held at the old capitol recently by the state board of pharmacists certificates have been issued to the following candidates:

Registered Pharmacists—Gustaf Aforesha, C. E. Pierce, A. A. Fahl from, Anna M. Danielson, Ven Sister Mary, Alma L. Odell, A. E. Anderson, A. C. Danielow, F. H. Magner, Dr. Edward Shumpik, Dr. C. W. Moore, J. W. Hatton, H. S. Bills, T. Weirvill. Assistant Pharmacists—J. V. Reisenbridge, Jr., Fred McCain, Richard Hall, John Feal, F. S. Warren, G. W. Bequist. A. N. Nelson, C. H. Allen, J. A. Casey, E. S. Erkenbrack, Elias Larson, W. C. Krogst, C. W. Preston, A. S. Carlson and J. P. Cutting.

Dam Job Up to Bondsmen.

Copies of the bankruptcy schedules of Cortlandt F. Ames, who has the contract for the construction of the new city dam at Fergus Falls, were received from Chicago. Mr. Ames' assets are placed at $4,758.97, and his liabilities amount to $16,877.41. The city has paid him $14,000 on his contract, and his bondsmen are responsible for the cost of the work thus far done. The contract amounts to $16,000, and it is expected that the surety company which furnished his bond will take it up and complete it.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

At the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Halstad Lumber company it was decided to sell the yards at Halstad.

Burglars cracked the safe in Knute Anderson's meat market at Lamberton and secured notes to the value of $7,000. There is no clue.

George Q. Erskine, for whom the town of Erskine was named and a pioneer financier of Crookston and Fargo, is dead, aged eighty years.

Arthur Rose, a fireman, was killed by falling off an engine while on his way to a fire at Duluth. He was not missed immediately and was discovered by a motorman.

The large hardware store of Louis Gerard of Breckenridge was broken into. The thief forced two doors in the rear to gain entrance. The cash in the till, amounting to little more than $3, a number of razors and pocket knives was the extent of the booty.

Fire did damage to the extent of probably $50,000 at Hibbing when a freight house of the Duluth, Missabe & Northern railway, together with the contents, was consumed. An explosion of gasoline stored in the freight house impaired two or three persons during the conflagration. The origin of the fire is unknown.

The affairs of the Fillmore County bank, which failed at Preston in 1898, and for the booting of which Joseph R. Clements served a long term at Stillwater, have been wound up by paying a dividend of 71 per cent. The bank's liabilities were over $30,000, and one of the first men released, E. R. Todd, died while awaiting trial.

Register of Deeds J. C. Harris of Beltrami county says that the transactions in real estate during the year 1907 were heavier and the in advance of those of 1906, and that the prices of land throughout Beltrami county show a decided rise in value. Numerous transfers and increased valuation show a healthy condition for Beltrami county real estate.

Alexandria, which is perhaps one of the largest, if not the largest, village corporation in the state, soon will pave upon a new charter with the view of incorporating as a city. On a petition of citizens, submitted two weeks ago, the judges of the district court have appointed a new charter commission. The new charter may be submitted before the spring election.

A party of prospectors have begun operations for installing a diamond drill to prospect for iron ore fifteen miles west of Perham. The drill will be located on the Clifford farm, in the township of Spruce Grove. There is considerable talk at work a few miles east of Perham. About $20,000 was laid out to the farmers around that country for iron options last year.

The chief of police of Faribault has made his annual report to the council. The arrests for drunkenness during the year 1907 numbered 154, against 68 in 1906. Mayor Smith has kept the police busy after 11 o'clock and on Sundays, yet there were more than twice as many arrests made. The total arrests for 1907 numbered 261, while the total for the preceding year was only 96.

Congressman Nye has introduced in the house his bill for the erection of a postoffice building at Minneapolis. After consideration Mr. Nye decides to ask for the full amount necessary for the completion of the building, and the limit of cost is fixed at $1,000,000. The bill provides that the building shall be fireproof, and that it shall be erected on the site already purchased.

Supt. V. L. Jones of the Faribault schools has taken a census of the boys from the third grade through to the high school to find who were users of tobacco. Of 240 boys above the fourth grade 21 admitted being habitual users of tobacco, 14 used it within the last six months and 122 admitted having used it at some time. Four out of sixteen in a third grade class had used it.

The annual meeting of the Southern Minnesota Horticultural society closed at Albert Lea. The report of the committee on awards was a feature of the day. The election of officers resulted as follows: President, L. P. H. Hingby; Albert Lea; vice president, G. W. Moore, Spring Valley; C. W. Hawkins, Austin; F. Clausen, Albert Lea; secretary, O. M. Peterson, Albert Lea; treasurer, L. W. Prosser, Leroy.

N. G. Bolton, proprietor of a portable saw mill located in the timber west of Perham, had his right hand nearly severed at the wrist while at work. The hand will be saved, but it will be badly crippled. Part of the same hand was cut off in an accident in the same mill five years ago.

James A. Gerrie is appointed postmaster at Cedar Bend, Roseau county, Minn., vice Mary Pratty, resigned, and Henry W. Keyes at Ray, Koochiching county, Minn., vice Peter Gilbo, resigned.

Leo Kline of Barnesville and a young lady with whom he was driving were thrown from their carriage in a runaway. Both were slightly bruised and cut.

Andrew Carnegie has written Mayor Bergeron of Northfield that he will give $10,000 for a library, provided the city will secure a site and raise $1,000 per year for maintenance.

Two burglaries took place at Hallock recently, goods and cash to the amount of $50 being taken from the clothing establishment of Charles Kvasnicka and a tray of gold rings from E. M. Reddaugh's store.

Clarence Meeker, son of R. F. Meeker of Barnesville, left Saturday morning and has not been heard from since. He left home because he had $20 to his credit. The boy is fifteen years old. It is thought he is in Canada.

Twenty-one head of purebred Shorthorns one of a herd of forty-two belonging to A. S. Hibbs, residing just north of Wadena, were found to be infected with tuberculosis and condemned by Dr. Hellon of Wadena.

Stepping into a trap laid by officer Craig and a Twin City detective, Thomas Marshall and Edward Brisk of South Minneapolis, is in jail on a charge of assault in the act of holding up a saloon keeper at St. Cloud, and are now in custody.

Despondent because he had been refused by the prominent belle of Wadena, Miss Nellie Cushing for her sixteenth time, James Schildmeyer of Duluth left the sweetheart's home, and, walking across the street to a hotel, he pulled two bullets through his head.

S. H. Wolford, a farmer living near Wabasso, was nearly killed by a runaway team. Wolford was driving across the track when the train crashed into the rear end of the wagon, shattering it and throwing him into the air. One of his legs was broken.

Twenty-six Milles Lac Indians recently removed to White Earth, where homes will be built for them. It is probable that the most of those Indians who still remain in the immediate vicinity of Mille Lacs lake will remove to White Earth during the coming year.

State Veterinarian Robert Cobeen, after examining all of Wilkins McLaughlin's horses for glanders at Tyler, condemned seven of them to be shot, leaving the owner his one stallion, which stood the test. Cobeen's showing any infection. This colt may lose two horses from the disease last fall.

Dissatisfied with the action of the state board of health in partially removing the quarantine on smallpox, the board of health of Lake Pepin township, Nicollet county, has taken steps to segregate patients suffering with the disease. Several persons in any household where smallpox has appeared from attending school church services or other public gatherings.

Mrs. Carrie Hussey of Rice Grand Forks widow, who had lost heavily in the financial panic. It is said, but just $700 to find out that bankers in the safety deposit boxes. When her building and furniture were burned the money, which she had with the goods and saved only in a mattress, was lost. In the excitement Mrs. Hussey forgot to look for it until too late.

Fire did damage estimated at $10,000 to the stock in trade of the department store at Duluth. One of the clerks, Miss Barbara Bunner, ignored fire by fire. She was sitting on the basement stairs smoothing down smoke and was revived with cold water and a match and lighting it.

Peter Nelson Mathiesen will not be hanged for the murder of his friend Johan Johansen. The pardon board has commuted his death sentence to one of life imprisonment. The principal argument in Mathiesen's favor was made by Former Gov. John Lind of Minneapolis, who insisted that the evidence showed quite conclusively that the shooting was accidental. The tragedy occurred in Redwood county.

"Guilty of murder in the second degree" was the verdict rendered by the jury in the Matthews case at Minneapolis. William E. Matthews, colored, was tried on the charge of murder in the first degree for the killing of Gallenous Jones, also colored, on Nov. 6, 1907.

An epidemic of scarlet fever has broken out at Perham and several families have been quarantined. The disease is of a mild form, fortunately, but the board of health is meeting to consider the advisability of closing the schools. It was determined to continue school but to enforce a strict quarantine.

The pardon board has granted a petition for the commutation of the sentence of Lindgreen Quackenbush, sentenced from Le Sueur county Sept. 27, 1906, to the state prison for four years. He was convicted on a charge of receiving deposits as a private banker when he knew he was unsafe and insolvent. Owing to his advanced age the commutation was asked in order that he would soon be eligible to parole.

PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

AN UP-TO-DATE DAIRY BARN IN MINNESOTA

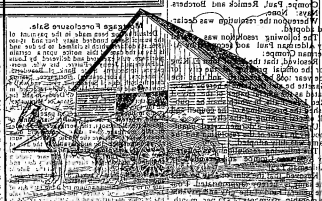
Built to Last and Arranged to Make the Work of Caring for the Cows Pleasant.

THE PROPER STORAGE OF THE CORN CROP

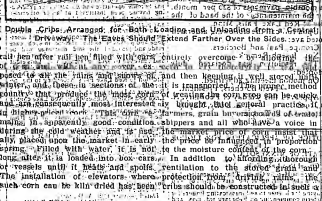
Building Should Facilitate Curing and Be Arranged to Minimize Work of Unloading and Loading.

HARVESTING OF THE ICE CROP

Practical and Timely Suggestions for Those Who Cut Their Own Supply.



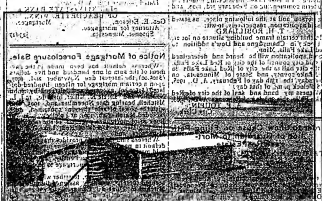
Double Cribs Arranged for Both Loading and Unloading from a Central Driveway. The Eaves Should Extend Farther Over the Sides.



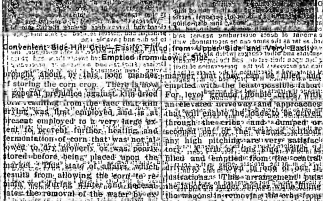
Combined Dairy and Ice House.

Watering Trough with Platform.

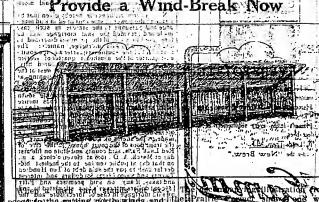
THE HANDLING OF SEED CORN



Convenient Side Hill Crib—Filled from Above—Emptied from Below—Sides Sloped.



Provide a Wind-Break Now



DEFECTIVE PAGE

PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

AN UP-TO-DATE DAIRY BARN IN MINNESOTA

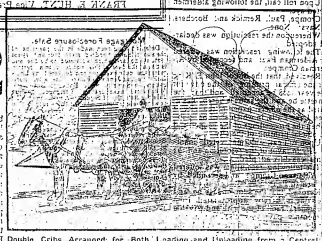
Built to Last and Arranged to Make the Work of Caring for the Cows Simple and Convenient

THE PROPER STORAGE OF THE CORN CROP

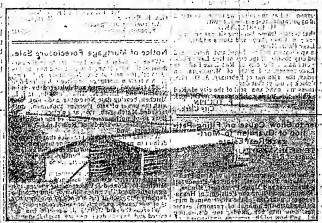
Building Should Facilitate Curing, and Be Arranged to Minimize Work of Unloading and Loading.

By Prof. C. P. Hartley.

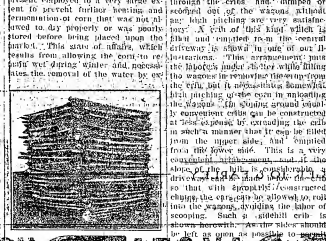
There was a time in the history of the corn-producing belt when rail pens were the means of storing the corn crop. Much in the manner of cotton cotton-growers the corn-growers would pull ear after ear and throw them into a pile, and when the pile was large enough to afford protection from the weather it was covered with boards, straw or fodder. Corn stored in this manner would keep fairly well, but the loss in husking was very great. Then came the rail pen, which was built of rails, poles or boards, and the ears were thrown into it as they were husked from the stalk. Rail pen after rail pen filled with corn, each one capped by adding the rails of the one next to be filled, and then finally covered with straw, fodder or boards, and covered with a layer of earth, was a common sight in the corn-growing sections of the country. Many of these rail pens are still in use, and in some sections of the country that produce the most corn and are consequently most interested in higher-priced corn. This corn remains in apparently good condition during the cold weather and is usually placed upon the market in early spring. Filled with water, it is not long after it is loaded into box cars or vessels until it heats and spoils. The installation of elevators where such corn can be kiln dried has been brought about by this poor manner of storing the corn crop. There is now a general prejudice against kiln-dried corn resulting from the fact that kiln drying was first employed and is at present employed to a very large extent to prevent further heating and fermentation of corn that was not allowed to dry properly or was poorly stored before being placed upon the market. This state of affairs, which results from allowing the corn to remain wet during winter and, necessitates the removal of the water by ex-



Double Cribs Arranged for Both Loading and Unloading from a Central Driveway. The Eaves Should Extend Farther Over the Sides.



Convenient Side-Hill Crib—Easily Filled from Upper Side and Very Easily Emptied from Lower Side.

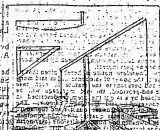


HARVESTING OF THE ICE CROP

Practical and Timely Suggestions.

Every year the use of ice increases, even where the ice crop is not merely a luxury, but becomes a necessity, as soon as its value is known by experience. Ice in the dairy is almost indispensable for holding milk and cream at a proper temperature.

Ice should be cut with a saw into



Cutting Ice—Device.

Continental Dairy Barn.

Watering Trough with Platform

At the Illinois experiment station farm at Urbana the authorities have built a plan of arrangement a platform for protecting the sides of the watering trough that is worthy of the attention

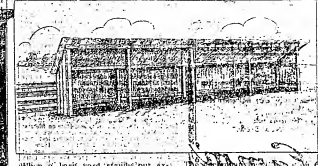
THE HANDLING OF SEED CORN

By Prof. A. T. Wianko.

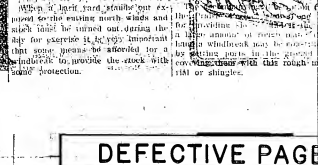
All seed corn should be gathered before the first severe frost and it must be taken from where it grew to well ripened. This loss north of the corn belt, late and wet seasons, to be sure, but in the main it is not necessary to be dangerous if the first severe frost, and this matter is of

A good way to do is to take a large bushel on the arm or shoulder, by means of which it may be carried over the ground rapidly. Select the best ears from the best hills, taking care to leave enough each one to produce vigorous under normal conditions and which will be in a good ripened condition by the time the corn is ready to gather. Do not take ears that are too small or poorly filled out, or that have been attacked by worms or disease. Such ears will not produce strong plants, and if planted will only result in a poor crop. Do not take ears from the tops of the stalks, as they are usually poorly developed and will not produce strong plants. Do not take ears that are too small or poorly filled out, or that have been attacked by worms or disease. Such ears will not produce strong plants, and if planted will only result in a poor crop.

Early Apple Orchards.—In



Provide a Wind-Break Now



INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Used by Millions

Calumet Baking Powder

Made from Pure Cream of Tartar

Received Highest Awards at the World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, and Paris, France.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

Being a king in Europe is getting to be a dangerous occupation. The percentage of mortality is startling.

Some of the country papers are asking Attorney General Young if he ever read the story of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde.

It is to be hoped that we will soon hear the last of Harry Thaw. He isn't worth the notoriety the yellow press has given him.

As exchange thinks Tom Shevlin is not good timber for delegate to the national convention because his timber trespasses are not outlawed as yet. Thus does the statute of limitations cover a multitude of sins.

State insurance of bank deposits is being a live question, and it will likely be up to the Minnesota legislature at the next session. The baby state of Oklahoma is making her older sisters sit up and take notice.

President Roosevelt's latest message to congress seems to have created great excitement in the camp of predatory wealth, but the average man who looks for only a "square deal" and an honest wage for honest toil is not alarmed. If the country must have a prolongation of the pump in order to right the wrongs under which we have suffered the people are ready to bear the burden.

The Crookston Times observes that there does not seem to be much LaFollette sentiment in Minnesota. We think the Times is wrong in this estimate. There is a great deal of LaFollette sentiment in every county of the state, but it is not among the men who control the caucuses and attend conventions. The demand for reform has not taken such strong hold of the republican party as yet that the rank and file cares to go to the trouble of upsetting the plans of the politicians. Some day it may be different.

This BEER guaranteed under the FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, June 30, 1906, and also under the Pure Food Laws of all the States.

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

"Hamm's Beer"

"Hamm's Beer"

"Hamm's Beer"

SPILLANE'S

VALENTINES

From One to Seventy Five Cents

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Snow is plentiful now.

A Spartan entertainment the 7th.

F. L. Quist was up the line Tuesday on business.

Editor C. W. Latta was over from Plummer Monday.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Theodore Fournier was visiting at his home over Sunday.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

C. A. Lindberg, of Rhoda, was in town Monday on business.

P. F. Paulist transacted business at Dorothy last Saturday.

F. E. Hunt transacted business in Brooks the first of the week.

The Big Store has reduced the prices on prints to 6c per yard.

Horace Laurent and Isadore Pa[illegible] were visiting here Sunday.

G. H. Sandum was down from St. Hilaire last evening on business.

Mrs. Theo. Garveau is slowly recovering from her recent illness.

Dr. N. M. Watson was the guest of friends in St. Paul over Sunday.

A. P. Toupin transacted business in Bla[illegible]k the first of the week.

Miss Edie Boss was the guest of friends at Thief River Falls over Sunday.

Deputy Sheriff Robert E. Lee was down from Thief River Falls last evening.

C. J. Knox, of Thief River Falls, was in the city last Saturday on business.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath is spending a few days at the H. E. Ives home in St. Hilaire.

C. B. Houston and wife were in from Lyle Saturday on a shopping expedition.

John T. Bundy, of Twin Valley, was promulgating business in the city Monday.

Miss [illegible] Barrette, of Crookston, was the guest of friends in the city over Sunday.

Wanted—Good girl for general housework; good wages. Enquire of Mrs. J. A. Duffy.

John O. Carlson and H. Token, of Thief River Falls, were visitors in the city last Friday.

Geo. F. Hennings was off duty on Tuesday, he being out in the country looking for wood.

Mrs. "Con" Kehoe and son, Neal, left last evening for Bemidji on a visit among relatives.

Mrs. Louis Paquin, who has been seriously ill for the past three weeks, is gradually recovering.

Judge Bishop last week fined Jno. Tangness, a Thief River Falls saloon keeper, fifty dollars for opening his place of business on Sunday.

Deputy Grand Chancellor McAllister, of Minneapolis, will meet with the K. of P. boys tonight.

Chas. Johnson, of Wylie, passed through the city last Friday enroute to St. Paul on a brief visit.

Miss Blanche Berthiaume departed Monday evening for St. Paul on a brief visit among relatives.

Miss Irene Caldwell visited with the home folks at Thief River Falls between trains last Saturday.

Louie Alstadt returned home Monday from Perham, where he has been working the past winter.

Miss Beauchine, teacher of the Dorothy school, was visiting friends over Sunday at the Paquin home.

John Kehoe, of Middle River, was in the city between trains Monday while enroute to Bemidji on a brief visit.

"Catching on bobs" is a pastime much enjoyed these days by the little tots as well as some of us older ones.

Geo. C. Hunt, of Fargo, and Miss Lucy L. McAndress were married at Thief River Falls the first of the week.

The grip is quite prevalent these days, and the individuals who have not been victimized thereby this winter are scarce.

A marriage license was issued last Saturday to John O. Carlson and Miss Hilda P. Norby, both of Thief River Falls.

E. W. Breuillet leaves this evening for Crookston, where he goes to take charge of the elevator for the Crookston Milling Co.

Winnipeg is making great preparations for the industrial exhibition races to be held in that city July 11th to 17th, inclusive.

Mrs. B. Zaiser came up from Minneapolis the first of the week for a brief visit with her son, "H. H.," and among many friends.

A large number was in attendance at the reception given Monday evening by the M. B. A. lodge, and all present report a splendid time.

Chief Dahlen, of Cavalier county, N. D., and Miss Marie Telle, of Thief River Falls, were married the 31st ult by Rev. Aug. Breiseen.

A large number from here attended the masquerade ball at St. Hilaire last Friday evening and report having had a most enjoyable time.

The "stag" party and smoker given by the Woodmen last evening was a grand success socially and all present report it the event of the season.

R. Poirier, agent for the Bijou Lumber company, spent Sunday in the city with his family. Mr. P. returned to Bijou Monday via Thief River Falls.

A large number will be in attendance at the ball to be given by the Spartan society in the assembly room at the High School building tomorrow evening. Admission, 10c.

Dr. Gamble, of Thief River Falls, and Dr. Lemieux, of this city, have been appointed medical examiners for Red Lake county for the Walker institute for consumptives.

"Nick" Helm, the brush artist who painted the artistic signs for the Gazette office, has been having a seige of the grip the past week, but is again able to be out and about.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gray returned home last Friday from their visit to the old home in New Brunswick, and they report having enjoyed a delightful trip and a splendid time.

Mrs. A. G. Groshong is the possessor of a new Foley & Williams piano, a gift from her genial husband. The instrument came from the furniture house of Anderson & Wander.

Mrs. Wm. Findeisen will serve a 10c lunch at her home next Wednesday afternoon from four to six, for the benefit of the Ladies' Aid of the Presbyterian church. The public is cordially invited.

Ernest Patnode and Peter Emard were out to Dorothy Monday visiting their grandfather, Mr. Morrisette, and attended a dance given in their honor. Both report having had a most enjoyable time.

Editor and Mrs. H. E. Ives were down from St. Hilaire over Tuesday night, returning the next morning accompanied by Miss Margaret Helen, who for the past month has been stopping with her grandmother, Mrs. P. E. Pirath.

Jos. Helm, the implement dealer, was looking after business interests at Lakota, N. D., the first of the week. He also visited his daughter, Miss Rose, who is attending school at Mayville, and states that she is getting along nicely.

J. C. Wander departed Monday evening for Spring Hill, where he will enjoy a vacation of a couple of weeks visiting among the home folk. During his absence the furniture store will be in charge of H. W. Anderson, the jeweler.

The Spartan society will give an entertainment at the school house next Friday evening, February 7th, to which all are invited. A splendid program has been prepared for the occasion and an admission price of ten cents will be charged.

Judge Tarrant returned home on Monday from his trip to Fox Lake, Wisconsin, whither he had been summoned to attend the funeral of his aged mother. He reports the ceremony most impressive and the concourse of friends present large.

The poultry show at Crookston last week didn't furnish much attraction for our people, there being none from here going down to our knowledge. The association doubtless understand why their exhibits receive no encouragement from up this way.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bray are spending a few days this week at Blackduck, where they were summoned by a reported accident to the former's brother, Jos. Bray. We have been unable to learn any particulars regarding the accident, but trust it may be nothing serious.

Harry Healy and Clem Brunelle are making a tour of eastern North Dakota since the marquerade ball at St. Hilaire and have been furnishing music for dances all along the line. The orchestra has had numerous calls this winter, but now that these "tooters" are absent the dancers are enjoying a rest. The boys are expected home tomorrow.

The ground hog surely must have seen his shadow Sunday morning as he said to his hole for another six weeks at least, for since the 2nd inst it has snowed almost continually and the ground hog, hole and all must be covered over by fully two feet of snow. Our consolation is that we remain with us much longer than six weeks.

Word received from Omer Hall, who with his wife are spending a few weeks among relatives at Auburn, Nebraska, states that on the 1st inst his aged grandfather passed from this life. Strange as it may seem Omer's father was the only son of the second generation, while Omer is the only male member of his family. Much sympathy is expressed for the grandson and family in time of sorrow.

While Washington's birthday is a legal holiday, it will be fittingly observed in Red Lake Falls as "Rural Citizens Day." There is to be held a Farmers' Institute upon this date, while the merchants have set aside the day as one for bargain purchasers and the great fire sale of the Garceau & Zaiser damaged stock. It will be an occasion when some rare bargains will be offered, and the institute promises to be of special interest to all.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene St. Mars, of Perrault station, was the scene of a very pleasant surprise party last Tuesday evening, given in honor of their son Arthur, who arrived last week from North Yakima. The evening was an enjoyable one, dancing and singing being the chief amusements. Refreshments were served and those in attendance went home with pleasant memories of an evening well spent.

Most people know that if they have been sick they need *Scott's Emulsion* to bring back health and strength.

But the strongest point about *Scott's Emulsion* is that you don't have to be sick to get results from it.

It keeps up the athlete's strength, puts fat on thin people, makes a fretful baby happy, brings color to a pale girl's cheeks, and prevents coughs, colds and consumption.

Food in concentrated form for sick and well, young and old, rich and poor.

And it contains no drugs and no alcohol.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

High School Notes..

Florence Fletcher, Editor

The number of visitors in the high school the past week was as large as three. Lily Barrette visited the assembly room Monday afternoon, Bella Marchildon and Master Donald Chamberlain Tuesday afternoon. Parents and friends, don't forget that we want the number to be three times three and then some, next week.

The Spartans are working hard on their program, to be given Friday evening so as to keep up the pace the Athenians set.

The seniors are highly plensed over the receipt of invitations to a "valentine party," to be given by Mr. and Mrs. Chamberlain. The good time is anxiously awaited. Don't you wish you were seniors?

Olga Hansen is back to her school work, having been absent over a week on account of illness.

The seniors have started work on their class play to be given April 24, by borrowing five junior girls to help them out. They have decided on giving "The Old Maid's Convention." It may not sound appropriate as this is leap year, but it was unanimously chosen. It promises to be the best play of the season so begin to save your pennies. It will give you a good chance to laugh and grow fat—if you miss it you will grow fat and be laughed at.

Five months of the school year have passed and all's well.

The ancient history class has made rapid progress in their work. In about another week they will have finished ancient history and will then be ready to take up modern history.

The seventh and eighth grades resumed their work in music Tuesday morning under the instructions of Miss Haller.

The opportunity of practice teaching, given the pupils of the high school, is a good one.

We learn to do by doing, and the student who teaches a class, does learn, in time, to teach.

The pupils who intend to prepare themselves for teaching in the rural schools, or who intend to take a course at a normal school, will find the practice of teaching helpful.

By means of it, they learn to discipline, have opportunity for child study, and may learn to impart knowledge.

More work can be accomplished in each grade, with the aid of the pupil teacher than otherwise could be done, and the plan of work is very satisfactory.

—Alma C. Haller,
Teacher, 3d and 4th grades.

The Normal system of training is beneficial not only to the student teacher but also to the teacher in charge and to the school in general.

With the aid of the assistant teachers we are able to keep the children constantly employed and to introduce various kinds of work which it would be almost impossible to conduct under other circumstances without slighting some of the regular work.

The work is apportioned among the student-teachers, thus relieving the Normal teacher and yet not overburdening any of the student-teachers.

The benefit to the student teachers is really the most important factor to be considered, for there are many who immediately upon leaving high school go out to teach in the rural schools where it is necessary for them to know something of the methods of teaching. This is particularly true of primary methods as the difficult problem of the rural teacher lies in the instruction and preparation of work for the beginners.

—Laura Detert,
First Primary.

The purpose for which pupil teachers have been placed in the grades is a mutual benefit; giving the teacher in charge more time for individualism and child study.

The important question to pupil teacher is principles and methods of teaching as they expect to take up the work later on.

At first thought it would seem wise to defer comment until a wider study of child has been made by the pupil teacher.

In presenting methods great care has been taken to adapt the same to the actual work of the room. A method is as best an orderly procedure, what its result will be depends on what the pupil teacher puts into it.

The highest results will be obtained by the pupil teacher making the methods she uses her own.

—Mrs. Doc.

Neighborhood Favorite.

Mrs. E. D. Charles, of Harbor, Maine, speaking of Electric Bitters says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us." It deserves to be a favorite everywhere. It gives quick relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, kidney derangement, malnutrition, nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood, as a thorough purifier makes it especially useful as a spring medicine. This grand alterative tonic is under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50.

SEED CORN

North Dakota grown Seed Corn. Send for catalogue.

FARGO SEED HOUSE, Fargo, N. D.

We Wish You a Happy and Prosperous Year

and Thank You
for the Patronage You Gave Us In 1907

We shall continue the 5 per cent. discount on cash sales on same conditions as advertised by us during last month

This month we shall make big reductions in Winter Goods including Stoves, a few Ranges, Sleds and other articles.....

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had an account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The Merchants State Bank.....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Paulist, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT
That's In It to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

Have just received the largest and most complete line of VALENTINES ever shown in the city. Price ranging from one cent to $5.00. Call and look my line over before buying elsewhere.

PHONE 43

FOR CONFECTIONERY, GI[illegible]ES, FRUITS, &c

The Jumping Off Place.

"Consumption had me in its grasp and I had almost reached the jumping off place when I was advised to try Dr. King's New Discovery; and I want to say right now, it saved my life. Improvement began with the first bottle, and after taking one dozen bottles I was a well and happy man again," says George Moore, of Grimesland, N. C. As a remedy for coughs and colds and healer of weak, sore lungs and for preventing pneumonia New Discovery is supreme. 50c and $1.00 at W. A. Schreiter druggist. Trial bottle free.

Suffering and Dollars Saved.

E. S. Loper, of Manilla, N. Y., says: "I am a carpenter and have had many severe cuts healed by Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It has saved me suffering and dollars. It is by far the best healing salve I have ever found." Heals burns, sores, ulcers, fever sores, eczema and piles. 25c at W. A. Schreiter Druggist.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WORN OUT WOMEN

MEANT FOR STREET

WALKING COSTUME IN DARK BLUE AMAZON CLOTH.

Little Touches That Put the Seal of Fashion on Useful Garments.

APRON OF BARRED DIMITY.

Odd and Original Is This Dainty Little Garment.

FRAME MADE FROM CARDBOARD.

Easily Fashioned, Design to Hold Photographs.

The Escaped Convict

He Found Himself in the Kansas Room.

The Cause of Many Sudden Deaths.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

HOUSE WORK

Thousands of American women in our homes are daily sacrificing their lives to duty.

In order to keep the home neat and pretty, the children well dressed and tidy, women overdo. A female weakness or displacement is often brushed aside till they suffer in silence, drifting along from bad to worse, knowing, well that they ought to travel. To overcome the pains and aches which daily make life a burden.

It is to these faithful women that

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

comes as a boon and a blessing, as it did to Mrs. F. Ellsworth, of Maxville, N. Y., and to Mrs. W. P. Boyd, of Beaver Falls, Pa., who say:

"I was not able to do my own work, owing to the female trouble from which I suffered. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me wonderfully, and I am so well that I can do as big a day's work as I ever did. I wish every sick woman would try it.

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Health Hints.

The lecturer on health had finished his discourse and invited his audience to ask any questions they chose concerning points that might seem to need clearing up, when a tear, skinny man rose up and asked: "Professor, what do you do when you can't sleep at night?"

"I usually stay awake," replied the lecturer, "although, of course, even ons should feel at liberty to do other wise if he chooses. Are there any other questions?"

CUTICURA CURED FOUR

Southern Woman Suffered with Itching, Burning Rash—Three Little Babies Had Skin Troubles.

"My baby had a running sore on his neck and nothing that I did for it took effect until I used Cuticura. My face was nearly full of tetter or some similar skin disease. It would itch and burn so that I could hardly stand it. Two cakes of Cuticura Soap and a box of Cuticura Ointment cured me. Two years after it broke out on my hands and wrist. Sometimes I would go nearly crazy for it itched so badly. I went back to my old stand-by, that had never failed me—one set of Cuticura Remedies did the work. One set also cured my uncle's baby whose head was a cake of sores, and another baby who was in the same fix. Mrs. Lillie Witcher, 770 Eleventh St., Chattanooga, Tenn., Feb. 16, 1907."

Takes the Real Thing.

"I can't afford to give the waiter more than a dime."

"Well?"

"And so I give him a quarter. I wish I had the nerve to hand him a nickel, but you've got to be rich to do that."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

The Patriot's Boast.

"Yo' he visited Rome, Paris, Athens, London, an' Vienna."

"An' what does he say?"

"Says Squashville's good enough for him."

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

WILL KIDNEY DISEASE BACKACHE RHEUMATISM

Price 50 Cents a Box

Pamphlet Free

$1.75 "Guaranteed"

INDIANS' CRITICISM OF ART.

Catlin's Paintings Were Declared to Be the Real Thing.

Four Indians from a Nebraska reservation who came to Washington to dun Uncle Sam for some lands they claim were never paid for took a stroll through the national museum, says the Washington Star.

They were anxious to see themselves as others see them, so they inspected the collection of Indian paintings by Catlin and looked long and critically at the life-size figures increased in glass. Intended to represent Indian life in its various phases.

"Ugh," remarked Blue Feather, appearing immensely pleased as he gazed on a cooking camp fire scene. "It is very good," said Hiram Chase, who was guiding the party. He has been district attorney for Thurston county, and has been admitted to practice in the federal supreme court, the first Indian ever enjoying this distinction.

"These exhibits are true and natural," he told the museum officials. "And Catlin's paintings of the early chiefs are exact reproductions of our men of the day. I am no art critic, I could not tell a Rembrandt from a Remington, but I know that Catlin's pictures are true to life, just as my father and grandfather used to look before Uncle Sam tried to make us different and wear hot, tight clothes and eat his kind of food and let the West Pointers and Tommy Burns and the others do all the canning, fighting, and eating."

"The only criticism the Indians have to make of American art, as applied to themselves, is the new artists, who have never traveled beyond the limits of Pennsylvania avenue. Any one who knows anything knows that the facial expression of the Indian of to-day is weak and subdued. Sometimes his face fights and wears the clothes and eat his kind of food and let the West Pointers and Tommy Burns and the others do all the canning, fighting, and eating.

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LESS DRINKING IN THE NAVY.

Retired Admiral Says Conditions Have Changed for the Better.

"The navy is not what it was in the days," said a retired real admiral while on his way home from his club one evening. "The amount of liquor consumed is in the proportion of a thimble to a bucket. It is not an uncommon thing, during my early career, for officers to return drunk from shore leave and they were permitted to go to their quarters and sleep off the intoxication. If an officer were to return aboard a modern ship under the influence of liquor chances would be preferred against him immediately.

"Why, I remember two of my shipmates who had been painting the town with convivial colors coming down to the outer wharf and then in a condition which necessitated their use of both sides of the street. They got safely into the boat. It began to rain, and they hoisted their umbrellas. Upon arrival at the ship one of them slipped in trying to get aboard and fell overboard. The other gallantly jumped after him. No difficulty was experienced in getting the first unfortunate, but the hero could not be hauled out of the water. Finally a rope was tied around his ankles, several men hauled away, and he was hoisted on deck. As he was dragged from the water it was seen that the obstacle to his easy rescue was his umbrella which had remained open.

"'Why did you not let go of your umbrella?' he was asked.

"'Well, you see (hic) it was wet there and I needed the darned thing to protect me from the damp.'"

Squirrels Keep Policeman Busy.

Policeman Curtis, who guards the east end of the White House portico, has had to stop a fight every day this week, says a correspondent. It has relieved the monotony of his work—the monotony consisting in telling visitors that "Yes, this is the White House." Still, it has been a strenuous week.

For a long time there were but three squirrels on the White House grounds, and of these one was the ruler. He got the first hand-out of nuts from the tall pocket of Policeman Curtis' uniform, and until he had eaten his fill and had hurried what he thought he might need if he waked up in the night the two others did not dare to approach.

A newcomer appeared recently. He was waved aside by the boss of the squirrel bunch but he came right back and there was a fight. This has recurred daily. No one knows yet who is the champion, as Policeman Curtis, being an enforcer of the law, has never let the scrap go to a finish. He has to lean down daily from that six-foot height and grasp the combatants by the scruff of the neck and pull them apart. He usually puts one of them in his pocket or under his arm while he feeds the other and sends him on his way.

Long an Employe of Uncle Sam.

The honor of being the federal employe longest in service belongs to William R. Smith, who has been superintendent of the botanic garden at Washington for 53 years. Mr. Smith is 80 years of age, a Scotchman by birth, but very much of an American in sentiment. He lives in a little house in the middle of the congressional flower garden, and there famous men have been accustomed to gather from year to year to talk with him about the rare plants in the great glass houses on his little domain. He has many anecdotes to relate of the celebrated people whom he has met. Mr. Smith is over six feet tall and of stalwart proportions and bids fair to continue an efficient servant of Uncle Sam for many years longer.

Commissioner Smith vs. The Standard Oil Co.

From the Railway World, January 3, 1908.

Mr. Herbert Knox Smith, whose zeal in the cause of economic reform has been in no wise abated by the panic which he and his kind did so much to bring on, is out with an answer to President Moffett, of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana. The publication of this answer, it is officially given out, was delayed several weeks, "for business reasons," because it was not deemed advisable to further excite the public mind, which was profoundly disturbed by the crisis. Now that the storm clouds have rolled by, however, the Commissioner rushes again into the fray.

Our readers remember that the chief points in the defence of the Standard Oil Company, as presented by President Moffett, were (1) that the date of six cents on oil from Whiting to East St. Louis has been issued to the Standard Oil Company as the lawful rate by employes of the Alton, (2) that the 15-cent rate on the with the Interstate Commerce Commission was a class and not a commodity rate, never being intended to apply to oil, (3) that the rate stopped in large quantities between Whiting and East St. Louis over the Chicago & Eastern Illinois at 6½ cents per hundred pounds, which has been filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission as the lawful rate, and (4) that the 15-cent rate on oil was entirely out of proportion to lawful rates on other commodities between these points of a similar character, and of greater value, for example, as linseed oil, the lawful rate on which was eight cents. President Moffett also stated that thousands of cases of refined had been sent by other shippers between these points under substantially the same conditions as governed the shipments of the Standard Oil Company.

This defence of the Standard Oil Company was widely quoted and has undoubtedly exerted a powerful influence upon the public mind. Naturally the Administration, which has staked the success of its campaign against the "trusts" upon the result of its attack upon this company, endeavors to offset this influence, and hence the new deliverance of Commissioner Smith.

We need hardly to point out that his rebuttal argument is extremely weak, although as strong, no doubt, as the circumstances would warrant. His answer to the statement of President Moffett substantially as follows: (1) The Standard Oil Company had a traffic department, and this department knew that there was a joint rate not been filed, (2) no answer, (3) the Chicago & Eastern Illinois rate was a secret rate because it read, not from Whiting, but from Dolton, which is described as "a village of about 1,500 population just outside of Chicago. Its only claim to note is that it has been for many years the point of origin for this and similar secret rates." The Commissioner admits in describing the rate that there was a note attached stating that the rate could also be used from Whiting.

The press has quite generally hailed this statement of the Commissioner of Corporations as a conclusive refutation of what is evidently recognized as the strongest rebuttal argument advanced by the Standard Oil Company.

In fact, it is as weak and inconclusive as the remainder of his argument. The lines of the Chicago & Eastern Illinois do not run into Chicago. They terminate at Dolton, from which point entrance is made over the Belt Line. Whiting, where the oil freight originates, is not on the lines of the Chicago & Eastern Illinois, which receives its Whiting freight from the Belt Line at Dolton. The former practice, now discontinued, in filing tariffs was to make them read from a point on the line of the filing road, and it was also general to state on the same sheet, that the tariff would apply to other points, e. g., Whiting. The Chicago & Eastern Illinois followed this practice in filing its rate from Dolton, and making a note on the sheet that it applied to Whiting. This was in 1895 when this method of filing tariffs was in common use.

Now let us see in what way the intending shipper of oil could be misled and deceived by the fact that the Chicago & Eastern Illinois had not filed a rate reading from Whiting. Commissioner Smith contends that "concealment is the only motive for such a circuitous arrangement," i. e., that this method of filing the rate was intended to mislead intending competitors of the Standard Oil Company. Suppose such a prospective oil refiner had applied to the Interstate Commerce Commission for the rate from Chicago to East St. Louis over the Chicago & Eastern Illinois, he would have been informed that the only rate filed with the commission by this company was 6¼ cents from Dolton, and he would have been further informed, if indeed he did not know this already, that this rate applied throughout Chicago territory. So that whether he wished to locate his plant at Whiting, or anywhere else about Chicago, under an arrangement of long standing, and which applies to all the industrial towns in the neighborhood of Chicago, he could have his freight delivered over the Belt Line to the Chicago & Eastern Illinois at Dolton and transported to East St. Louis at a rate of 6¼ cents. Where then is the concealment which the Commissioner of Corporations makes so much of? Any rate from Dolton on the Eastern Illinois or Chappell on the Alton, or Harvey on the Illinois Central, or Blue Island on the Rock Island, applies throughout Chicago territory to shipments from any other point in the district. So far from this Eastern Illinois filing its rate from Dolton in order to deceive the shipper, it is the Commissioner of Corporations who himself betrays his gross ignorance of transportation customs in Chicago territory or relies on the public ignorance of these customs to deceive the public too apt to accept unquestioningly every statement made by a Government official as necessarily true, although, as in the present instance, a careful examination shows these statements to be false.

The final point made by President Moffett that other commodities of a character similar to oil were carried at lower rates than the 15 cents, the Commissioner of Corporations discusses only with the remark that "the importance of this rule is not in question. The question is whether this rule constituted a discrimination as against other shippers of petroleum." And the failure of the Commissioner of Corporations to produce before the grand jury evidence of the alleged illegal acts of which the Standard Oil official said that other shippers large shippers in the territory had been guilty. Considering the fact that these shippers included the packers and elevator men of Chicago the action of the grand jury in calling upon President Moffett to furnish evidence of their wrong-doing may be interpreted as a demand for an elaboration of the obvious; but the fact that a rate-book containing these freight rates for other shippers was offered in evidence during the trial and ruled out by Judge Landis, was kept out of sight. President Moffett would not, of course, accept the invitation of the grand jury although he might have been pardoned if he had referred them to various official investigations by the Interstate Commerce Commission and other departments of the Government.

We come back, therefore, in the conclusion of the whole matter, which is that the Standard Oil Company of Indiana was fined an amount equal to seven per cent. upon the value of its entire property, because its traffic department did not verify the statements of the Alton rate clerk that the lawful commodity rate on oil had been properly filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission. There is no evidence, and none was introduced in the trial, that any shipper of oil from Chicago territory had been interfered with by the lowest rate now that the failure of the Alton to file its 6½ cent rate had resulted in any discrimination against any fully-paid shipper—one must take this on the word of the Commissioner of Corporations and of Judge Landis. Neither is it denied even by Mr. Smith that the "unprecedented" 6½ cent rate of 6¼ cents per 100 lbs. is being given out of its terms by this Government of Corporations. The Standard has been charged with every form of commercial piracy and with most of the crimes on the corporation calendar. After long years of strenuous attack, under the leadership of the President of the United States, the corporation is at last dragged to the bar of justice to answer for its misdeeds. The whole strength of the Government is directed against it, and at last, we are told, the Standard Oil Company is to get the penalty of its crimes, and it is finally convicted of having failed to verify the statement of a rate clerk and is forthwith fined a preposterous sum, measured by the car. Under the old criminal law, the theft of property worth more than a shilling was punishable by death. Under the interpretation of the Interstate Commerce law by Theodore Roosevelt and Judge Kenesaw Landis, a technical error of a rate clerk is made the excuse for the confiscation of a vast amount of property.

Memento.

"What's this you have framed?"

"My first divorce decree," answered Mr. Sootalls with a reminiscent smile.

Moravian Barley and Speltz,

two great cereals, make growing and fattening hogs and cattle possible in Minn., Ida., Colo., yes, everywhere, and add to Salzer Seed Co.'s Billion Dollar Grass, the 12 ton hay wonder Teosinte, which produces 80 tons of green fodder per acre, Emperor William Oat prodigy, etc., and other rare farm seeds that they offer.

JUST CUT THIS OUT AND RETURN IT with 10c in stamps for packing, etc., to the John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., and get their big catalog and lots of farm seed samples. X. & V.

In cases where husbands and wives quarrel, in one case out of seven or eight thousand, the man is right. But no one dares say so.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Occasionally a woman is glad when her husband makes her cry, because she can work him for a peace offering.

We always dislike a man who is proud, and who has nothing to back it.

Played Out.

"Is life a blank to you now?"

"What a question!"

"Well, I see no entries in your diary these days."

Many Old People Suffer from

Bronchial Affections particularly at this time of year. Brown's Bronchial Troches give immediate relief.

A woman using face powder is like a man drinking whisky. Everybody knows it.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

A man who says a mean thing about another man isn't half as mean as the man who repeats it.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

The more talk of culture there is around a man's house the fewer good things he has to eat.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES

Coats or rugs. Send for price list to VALLEY TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

Some people will never admit the truth about others, when it is creditable.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices. HENRY CREAMERY CO., St. Paul.

Lightheartedness never comes from feeding on the froth of life.

Talk is cheap—unless a lawyer is handing it out.

SPOT CASH

FOR SOLDIERS AND HEIRS

All federal soldiers and sailors who served 30 days during the Civil War and were honorably discharged are entitled to a land warrant. Also their widows and heirsat-law under certain conditions which I buy. If soldier is dead, his heirs can sell. Talk to old soldiers, widows and heirs. Find some soldier in your town who went West or South and get his warrant. Highest cash prices paid. Better get busy and make money. Write for blanks. Richard B. Covey, Washington, D. C., for further particulars.

FARM OPPORTUNITIES

Send Sales, Co., The Cherry City" seed house, Salem, Oregon, Willamette River. Also walnut and fruit farms and for $10 to $50 per acre, only twenty miles per 100 lbs. Send for catalog. Also for Willamette Valley. Best corn raising section in the state. Also walnut and fruit farms

CORRESPONDENCE

ITEMS OF INTEREST FROM NEIGHBORING

TOWNS GATHERED FOR GAZETTE READERS

DEER PARK

Special Correspondence.

Things have been rather on the quiet this week in this "neck of the woods."

A. Amundson, from Gully, has been visiting his old friend, M. E. Hyland here for the last week.

M. E. Hyland transacted business in Plummer last Wednesday.

The "grip and the cold" seems to go hand in hand, making regular calls in this locality. We have been waiting for old Dan Carrol to show up with his "Herb Tablets".

The necessary money has now been raised for the Highlanding Creamery Ass'n and we understand that banking operations will be started at once. It takes the "Red Lakers" to do business on the frontiers.

O. L. Dahl, the newly elected town clerk for town of Hiekery was up this way and qualified and had his bondsmen sworn in last Friday.

Hickory is indeed a very appropriate name for a new town but if you should happen to come there with the view of looking for "Hickory" you would be right in Hickory, the town.

Rev. E. A. Mastad held religious services in the school house here last Sunday.

Gunder Shreland, one of the fair young men of Grit was out this way for a load of wood last Thursday.

We have long been smacking our lips in the hopes of getting a taste of some nice fresh eggs. Yes, for 25c a dozen we can satisfy our smacking by calling on Singer Bros. at Rhodes but that isn't it. We have a few "cackling hens" at home that would make any farmer feel proud, if you would leave the egg question, and I guess we will have to.

We understand the Clearwater creamery is going to start business again about the 20th of February.

M. E. Hyland bought a Billy Goat from the Highlanding blacksmith some time ago which has so afforded the young boys around here all kinds of fun and amusement.

This seems to be a rather dull loop year as we have nothing to record as yet to show that the ladies are up and a "doin'" as we would otherwise be inclined to think. We really don't blame Editor Hunt for feeling discouraged. Wait till the panic is over.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer.

J. W. Pahlen was called to Red Lake Falls by the serious illness of his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Linstad returned home to Thief River Falls on Monday after a few days spent visiting at the home of Knut Steen.

Scott Wilson is here from Greenville for a couple weeks visiting with his daughter, Mrs. Ed Miller: and son Charley Wilson, of Mayfield township.

The Misses Alma and Sarah Lindberg came up from Crookston Wednesday morning to make some while at the home of their parents in Deer Park.

Miss Inez Motz came up from her school near Lost on Thursday afternoon and went up to Thief River Falls to spend the rest of the week visiting with friends.

Hans Larsen has been here from St. Paul for several days visiting with Niels Hansen. Mr. Larsen left last evening for his old home in Denmark to make an extended visit.

A number of young people got together last Sunday afternoon and went out to the hospitable home of Knut Steen north of town where they spent a very pleasant social afternoon and evening.

RECIPE MIXED OFTEN.

Drug ist Hear Much Praise for This Simple Home-Made Mixture.

Some remarkable stories are being told all over town and among the country people coming in of this simple home made mixture curing Rheumatism and Kidney trouble. Here is the recipe and directions for taking: Mix by shaking well in a bottle one-half ounce Fluid Extract Dandelion, one ounce Compound Kargon, three ounces Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla. Take as a dose one tablespoonful after meals and at bedtime.

No change need be made in your usual diet, but drink plenty of good water.

This mixture, unlike one authority in a leading Philadelphia newspaper has a peculiar tonic effect upon the kidneys: cleansing the clogged-up pores of the eliminative tissues, forcing the kidneys to sift and strain from the blood the uric acid and other poisonous waste matter, overcoming Rheumatism, Bladder and Urinary troubles in a short while.

A New York druggist who has had hundreds of the calls for these ingredients since the first announcement in the newspapers last October stated that the people who once try it "swear by it," especially those who have Urinary and Kidney trouble and suffer with Rheumatism.

The druggists in this neighborhood say they can supply the ingredients, which are easily mixed at home. There is said to be no better blood-cleansing agent or system tonic known, and certainly none more harmless or simple to use.

BRAY.

Special Correspondence.

Ernest Akerlund drove to St Hilaire last Friday and returned home accompanied by his sister Hildor who has been visiting there during the last week.

Oscar Swanson was out at Wylie Saturday

C. A. Melin of Polk Centre was a caller in Bray Friday.

O. Johnson and daughters, Esther and Olga drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

Ole Peterson of Thief River Falls the most famous waif hunter of northern Minnesota was in this section last week. It would be a case of sure death for any waif which Ole should happen to each sight of, as he was equipped with hounds, firearms and other death dealing instruments enough to routa whole regiment of Russian cossacks.

O. P. Johnson received word last Saturday that John Johnson, a nephew to him, is critically ill at a Minneapolis hospital. Johnson went to Thief River Falls Sunday and took the Soo flyer in the evening for Minneapolis.

Emil Larson was at St Hilaire on Monday.

Fridolph Anderson transacted business at Wylie Saturday.

Gust Swanson and Lloyd Crown made a trip to St Hilaire last Monday.

While winding up with the last bit of news your correspondent happened to look out through the window and saw a young lady waltzing past. She evidently seemed to be in a hurry; but of course that is nothing more than natural. This leap year as you all know.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. E E. Zeh who had been visiting friends in Virginia and Behnidji, returned to this city Monday.

James Meehan Jr., came up from Minneapolis the first of the week to look after business matters.

Ex-County Commissioner Ole J. Johnson, of Plummer, was in city Monday, being enroute to Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. C. C. Jackson is reported to return to this city from Minneapolis, where she has been receiving medical treatment, this week.

The police force of the city is to be increased to four men. A resolution has been introduced into the city council calling for this reduction.

County Surveyor J. E. Wood went down to Red Lake Falls Monday from which place he will drive to River Falls township where he has a big task to perform.

Andrew Johnson, father of Mrs. Andy Erickson, died Monday morning from an attack of pneumonia. The deceased was 65 year of age and had been a resident of Thief River Falls for a number of years.

Ray Herron was brought down from the woods in an injured condition Monday. He had been struck in the head by a log with what was at first feared would be fatal results, but which luckily will not prove to be.

A letter from Emil Zeh, who was called to the bed side of his mother last week, states that the old lady is much improved, and that a family reunion was held at her home last Sunday, all of the children being present with the exception of Phil. J. Zeh.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Alton Jaekson left last Monday evening for Red Lake Falls where he will act as operator for the Great Northern.

Martin E. Hoff, while cutting wood at his home last Tuesday evening, had the misfortune to cut his right foot very badly with an ax.

Clare Jones has been notified by the Great Northern to report for work at once at Borup, Minn., and will leave today to take up his duties.

A bran new baby boy arrived at the home of Swan Johnson of Reeksburg last week. This makes twelve children and the little one was welcome just the same.

John R. Goteia was in from his River Falls farm on Wednesday. He recently purchased a dwelling house east of the bank and will move it onto his farm. Mr. Goteia is another one of the old settlers who is doing well by being a patron of the creamery.

At a meeting of the commercial club last Wednesday night it was decided to properly celebrate the birthday of the St. Hilaire creamery by having a big farmers meeting on Friday, Feb. 21st. Messrs. Autin, Martz and Nelson were appointed as a committee of arrangements. Further particulars will be given later.

Rev. S. T. Palm, of Sandridge, who will soon have charge of the Norwegian Synod church in this place and also of the church at Red Lake Falls, was a visitor here this week, returning to his home yesterday. Rev. Palm will again visit us on February 9th. when Rev. Austad will preach his farewell sermon. Rev. Palm expects to move here with his family the last of this month.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars interest which became due April 28, 1907, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by O. Sorteland and Hilda Sortedahl, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of April, A. D. 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 5th day of May, A. D. 1903, at 8:00 o'clock a. m., and duly entered of Mortgages on page 5, and

Whereas, default has been made and by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or the holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice, the sum of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-nine and 30-100 ($1329.30) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt, or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter of section twenty-five (25) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres, more or less, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the court house in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1908 at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Thirteen Hundred Forty-eight and 30-100 ($1348.30) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 28th, A. D., 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheek Bank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),

Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 130-m5-6w

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

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Whereas, default has been and by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or the holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice, the sum of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-nine and 30-100 ($1329.30) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt, or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter of section twenty-five (25) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres, more or less, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the court house in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt of Thirteen Hundred Forty-eight and 30-100 ($1348.30) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

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NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars interest which became due November 28, 1907, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by O. Sorteland and Hilda Sortedahl, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of November, A. D. 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 5th day of December, A. D. 1903, at 8:00 o'clock a. m., and duly entered of Mortgages on page 356-6-7, and

Whereas, default has been made and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or the holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice, the sum of Twelve Hundred Eighty-six and 30-100 ($1286.30) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter of section twenty-five (25) in township one hundred fifty (150) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres, more or less, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1908 at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Twelve Hundred Eighty-six and 30-100 ($1286.30) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 28th, A. D., 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),

Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 130-m5-6w

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel Red Lake Falls the 7th day of every month. See him if your eyes trouble you.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars interest which became due May 4th, 1907, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by O. Sorteland and Hilda Sortedahl, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 4th day of May, A. D. 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1903, at 8:30 o'clock a. m., and duly entered of Mortgages on page 356-6-7, and

Whereas, default has been and by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or the holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice, the sum of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-nine and 30-100 ($1329.30) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter of section twenty-five (25) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1908 at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Thirteen Hundred Twenty-nine and 30-100 ($1329.30) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated January 27th, A. D., 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),

Wm. J. Brown, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty ($60.00) dollars interest which became due April 12, 1907, and which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by O. Sorteland and Hilda Sortedahl, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank), of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of April, A. D. 1904, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of April, A. D. 1904, at 8:45 o'clock a. m., and duly entered of Mortgages on page 356-6-7, and

Whereas, default has been and by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or the holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice, the sum of Twelve Hundred Eighty-six and 30-100 ($1286.30) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter of section twenty-five (25) in township one hundred fifty (150) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1908 at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Eighty-six and 30-100 ($1186.30) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

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Warren, Minnesota.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer refuses to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

THE LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1902 THE RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 20.

BIG CLEARANCE SALE

FOR CASH ONLY

Beginning February 20th

For a Limited Time

Goods Sold Regardless of Cost

Never in the history of Red Lake Falls have you experience such a low priced sale. Will sell nearly everything at rock bottom prices, consisting of

GROCERIES AND HOUSE FURNITURE

This is your chance to get the best goods almost at your own price. Do not miss the opportunity of purchasing what you need at this sale.

J. N. NIMESGERN

Broadway North Side

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

Market Day Specials

We will quote special prices on all our silver and nickelware. Don't fail to see our 10c counter for numerous specials.

G.A.KANKEL

HARDWARE

MARKET DAY AND FARMERS' INSTITUTE

Next Saturday, February 22nd; Will Be a Big Day in Red Lake Falls.

EVERY FARMER WELCOME

Bargains Will Be Offered and the Big Fire Sale will Be in Force.

Next Saturday, the 22d, promises to be a gala day in Red Lake Falls and every farmer and rural citizen within a radius of twenty-five miles cannot well afford to miss the many bargains offered by our merchants and the fire sale specials, nor can a single one afford to miss hearing the state institute speakers discuss the many subjects of vital importance to our people. Let all who can attend this meeting and then improve the opportunity to secure some of the possibles of sale by participating in the great bargains offered by the business firms in the city.

The Farmers' Institute will be held in the opera house, with both morning and afternoon sessions, and every man, woman and child in the county who can possibly spare the time should be in attendance at both sessions. The average farmer has as large an investment as the average merchant, yet the average farmer does no keep accounts. To be sure, he does not do business with as many people as does the merchant, yet he does business with several animals, machines and crops—any of which is liable to get the best of him if he hasn't some way to check up with it.

Merchants hesitate some times about trusting their customers for large accounts. Many farmers turn over to a cow "on tick" twenty to thirty dollars' worth of feed and ten to twenty dollars' worth of labor each year with nothing to show for it but the cow. Some cows never pay up, but have a standing account growing larger each year, and the longer you keep them the more they owe you. Some cows pay every cent and then throw in a nice bunch for profit. Which kind of cows are you keeping? It is easy to find out, and you will hear about it at the Farmers' Institute held here next Saturday, February 22nd.

The speakers coming here are practical and successful farmers, who like you, are too busy to keep books, yet they will show how many valuable facts may be known by a farmer regarding the various enterprises of the farm, by just a few figures. Bring your boy or girl or your wife—they will catch on in a minute. Don't forget the date, and be on hand early.

EASY TO MIX THIS.

Prepare It at Home By Shaking Ingredients Well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New York daily paper, given a simple prescription, as formulated by a noted authority, who claims that he has found a positive remedy to cure almost any case of backache or kidney or bladder derangement, in the following simple prescription, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here at home, when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained at a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further stated that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic affections with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles and backache, as it has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and filter from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

BAD MAN ARRESTED

John Olson Arrested for Grand Larceny and Brought to Red Lake Falls.

Crookston Journal: John Olson, the man who gained notoriety in Crookston last summer by knocking a man thru Johnny Boyan's window on South Main street and served six months for the offense, was in the city jail last evening again, Chief Eck and the officers taking charge of him during the night while Sheriff Nelson of Red Lake county, who brought him here from Bemidji last evening, took John Haugland to Fergus Falls.

Sheriff Nelson was after Olson and located him at Bemidji and he will now have to face a grand larceny charge at Thief River Falls which it is alleged he stole some clothing last fall. Olson is a genuine tough and if convicted this time will surely go over the road for a good still sentence. Sheriff Nelson with Olson and the deputy returned to Red Lake Falls this morning.

TEW MEN TEACHERS.

Interesting Figures Compiled by J. W. Olson.

Figures just compiled by J. W. Olson, state superintendent of public instruction, shows that the number of men employed in the state as teachers is decreasing while the number of women is increasing. As compared with the preceding year the salaries paid last year show an increase.

The total number of teachers employed last year was 13,924 and of these 1,576 were men and 11,908 were women teachers. In the independent and special school districts the average wages paid to men was $104.03 a month and to women $59.98. In the common school districts during the past year the men received an average of $50.40 and the women 30.60, as compared with $48.62 for men and $28.35 for women in the preceding year. Of the total number of teachers employed 6,133 graduates of high schools, 3428 graduates of normal schools and 1,683 college graduates.

High School Notes

Number of visitors this week, 0.

Don't forget the Athenian program to be given the afternoon of the 21st.

The report cards handed out last Tuesday were not wholly satisfactory to all.

The Chemistry students are now making use of the new apparatus in the laboratory.

Some of the eighth grade pupils are devoting study after school evenings as the result of writing notes during school hours.

The grades are preparing to give an entertainment February 27th in honor of Longfellow. The further minute facts will be published later.

The sophomores enjoyed a "class party" at the High School building Tuesday evening. They were chaperoned by the High School teachers.

The pupils were all delighted with a holiday Wednesday. They all heartily wish that there were more men worthy of having their birthdays held as holidays.

Some of the High School pupils enjoyed dancing in the assembly hall of the High School building Friday and Saturday evenings, and as a result the next Monday morning they were called into the professor's office. This was rather unexpected to them. Unfair advantage was taken by some of the "town boys" of the laws regarding dancing in the school building.

The last of the night programs was given with success last Friday evening. It will perhaps be of interest to the public to know how the two societies stand. The number of points for the Spartans is 188.93, with 15 gained by visitors, while the Athenians had 189.41, with 16 gained by visitors, making a total of 201.93 points for the Spartans and 201.41 for the Athenians.

SEED CORN

North Dakota grown Seed Corn. Send for catalogue.

FARGO SEED HOUSE, Fargo, N. D.

MOHR-McMILLAN CO.

Will Appear in Red Lake Falls Under the Auspices of the Ladies' Aid.

What will undoubtedly prove to be one of the best entertainments ever given in this city, is scheduled to appear at the opera house, Monday, March 25. The event is given under the auspices of the Ladies Aid of the Presbyterian church, which institution recently secured the attraction by doing telling work locally, for the Minneapolis Journal. This insures that it will be good and that the cause will be a good one.

The Mohr-McMillans come highly recommended and comprise seven persons, and of whom are the best in their line. The program is a mixed up of burlesque, musical song and musical features, monologue and mimicry and illustrated songs.

Tickets are being sold by the ladies of the church, the price of admission is fifty cents and for extra additional is charged for reserved seats, which can be secured at W. Anderson's Jewelry store.

Killed a Wolf.

The Middle River Courier has the following exciting account of a hunting event: Ole Wilson tells a wolf story. Several kids boys had some traps set and when they got home after dark one night last week they heard a noise in the direction of the traps. Ole took a lantern and gun and started. He found a sure enough wolf in the trap. He set the lantern down and headed away. The wolf made into a brush heap and stuck his head down in the snow. Ole snapped the gun to find there were no more cartridges in it and the only thing was to kill the wolf with a club. He threw the gun down and grabbed a piece of a limb and went at the wolf with all his might. He said he had to pound the brush pile into kindling wood before he could hit the wolf, but he finally killed him and looked for his trap, which he supposed to find that some of the wolf's feet; but to his astonishment there was no trap in the vicinity. After searching for quite a while in the snow, he found the remains of the trap which was broken by the sled and broken up pieces. The cowardly wolf had been dragging the trap, would have found that he was free, and would thus have saved himself. "Never say die," until you are down and out.

LUMBER COMPANY TO PAY TAXES HERE

The State Auditor Upholds the Law and Says Taxes are Payable Here.

MEANS MUCH TO RED LAKE

The Taxes Amount to a Large Sum and Were Worth Looking After

STREET FRONTAGE

Great Clearance Sale

We must get the [illegible] of the way to make room [illegible] of spring goods and the original cost will not be considered to get rid of the stock.

Misses Cloaks	1-2 price	Men's Caps	98c
Ladies Cloaks	1-3 off		
Only a few left with us, call early.		Children's [illegible]	
Flaxcod Flannelettes, worth 10c to 12½, now	9c	[illegible]	
Ladies Felt Shoes 20 p. c. off		[illegible]	85c
Men's Overshoes, odds and ends worth up to $2, choice	98c	Mens and Boys [illegible] at a discount	25 p. c.
Ladies and Children Overshoes, broken lots at about half price.		Now is your chance to get a [illegible] at a discount, as it is not [illegible] again. Less of cost would not [illegible] yet. It will pay you to buy it for next winter, how can you make money any faster.	
Men's Fine Pants	20 pc. off	Men's heavy woolen pants	15 pc. off

Don't miss this opportunity of making your dollars do almost double duty—you can do it here at this sale. It certainly pays to trade here. You are always sure of quality, reasonable price, and no misrepresentations.

THE BIG STORE

Theo. LaBissoniere, Prop.

THEO. LA BISSONIERE, Prop.

STREET FRONTAGE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1887
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 20.

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The Farmers' Institute will be held in the opera house, with both morning and afternoon sessions, and every man, woman and child in the county who can possibly spare the time should be in attendance at both sessions. The average farmer has as large an investment as the average merchant, yet the average farmer does not keep accounts. To be sure, he does not do business with as many people as does the merchant, yet he does business with several animals, machines and crops—any of which is liable to get the best of him if he hasn't some way to check up with it.

Merchants hesitate some times about trusting their customers for large accounts. Many farmers turn over to a cow "on tick"; twenty to thirty dollars' worth of feed and ten to twenty dollars' worth of labor each year with nothing to show for it but the cow. Some cows never pay up, but have a standing account growing larger each year, and the longer you keep them the more they owe you. Some cows pay every cent and then throw in a nice bunch for profit. Which kind of cows are you keeping? It is easy to find out and you will hear about it at the Farmers' Institute held here next Saturday, February 22nd.

The speakers coming here are practical and successful farmers, who, like you, are too busy to keep books, yet they will show how many valuable facts may be known by a farmer regarding the various enterprises of the farm, by just a few figures. Bring your boy or girl or your wife—they will catch on in a minute. Don't forget the date, and be on hand early.

EASY TO MIX THIS.

Prepare It at Home By Shaking Ingredients Well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New York daily paper, given a simple prescription, as formulated by a noted authority, who claims that he has found a positive remedy to cure almost any case of backache or kidney or bladder derangement, in the following simple prescription, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well-know druggist here at home, when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained at a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further stated that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic affections with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles and backache, as it has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and filter from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

We will quote special prices on all our silver and nickelware. Don't fail to see our 10c counter for numerous specials.

G.A.KANKEL

HARDWARE

BAD MAN ARRESTED

John Olson Arrested for Grand Larceny and Brought to Red Lake Falls.

Crookston Journal: John Olson, the man who gained notoriety in Crookston last summer by knocking a man thru Johnny Heyum's window on South Main street and served six months for the offense, was in the city jail last evening again, Chief Eck and the officers taking charge of him during the night while Sheriff Nelson of Red Lake county, who brought him here from Bemidji last evening, took John Haugland to Fergus Falls.

Sheriff Nelson was after Olson and located him in Bemidji and he will now have to face a grand larceny charge at Thief River Falls where it is alleged he stole some clothing last fall. Olson is a genuine tough and if convicted this time will surely go over the road for a good stiff sentence. Sheriff Nelson with Olson and the deputy returned to Red Lake Falls this morning.

FEW MEN TEACHERS.

Interesting Figures Compiled by J. W. Olson.

Figures just compiled by J. W. Olson, state superintendent of public instruction, shows that the number of men employed by the state as teachers is decreasing while the number of women is increasing. As compared with the preceding year the salaries paid last year show an increase.

The total number of teachers employed last year was 18,928 and of these 1,576 were men and 11,068 were women teachers. In the independent and special school districts the average wages paid to men was $104.05 a month and to women $60.88. In the common school districts during the past year the men received an average of $30.40 and the women 32.60, as compared with $48.63 for men and $33.83 for women in the preceding year. Of the total number of teachers employed 6,153 graduates of high schools, 3428 graduates of normal schools and 1,085 college graduates.

High School Notes

Florence Fletcher, Editor

Number of visitors this week, 0.

Don't forget the Athenian program to be given the afternoon of the 21st.

The report cards handed out last Tuesday were not wholly satisfactory to all.

The Chemistry students are now making use of the new apparatus in the laboratory.

Some of the eighth grade pupils are enjoying staying after school evenings as the result of writing notes during school hours.

The grades are preparing to give an entertainment February 27th in honor of Longfellow. The further minute facts will be published later.

The Sophomores enjoyed a "class party" at the High School building Tuesday evening. They were chaperoned by the High School teachers.

The pupils were all delighted with a holiday Wednesday. They all heartily wish that there were more men worthy of having their birthdays held as holidays.

Some of the High School pupils enjoyed dancing in the assembly hall of the High School building Friday and Saturday evenings, and as a result the next Monday morning they were called into the professor's office. This was rather unexpected to them. Unfair advantage was taken by some of the "town boys" of the laws regarding dancing in the school building.

The last of the night programs was given with success last Friday evening. It will perhaps be of interest to the public to know how the two societies stand. The number of points for the Spartans is 188.93, with 13 gained by visitors, while the Athenians had 189.41, with 16 gained by visitors, making a total of 201.93 points for the Spartans and 201.41 for the Athenians.

SEED CORN

North Dakota grown Seed Corn. Send for catalogue.

FARGO SEED HOUSE, Fargo, N. D.

MOHR-McMILLAN CO.

Will Appear in Red Lake Falls Under the Auspices of the Ladies' Aid.

What will undoubtedly prove to be one of the best entertainments ever given in this city, is scheduled to appear at the opera house, Monday, March 25. The event is given under the auspices of the Ladies Aid of the Presbyterian church, which institution recently secured the attraction by doing selling work locally, for the Minneapolis Journal. This insures that it will be good and that the cause will be a good one.

The Mohrs-McMillans come highly recommended and comprises seven persons, all of whom are the best in their line. The program is made up of laughable burlesque, song and musical features, monologue and mimicry and illustrated songs.

Tickets are being sold by the ladies of the church; the price of admission is fifty cents and ten cents additional is charged for reserved seats, which can be secured at H. W. Anderson's Jewelry store.

Killed a Wolf.

The Middle River Pioneer has the following exciting account of a captured wolf: Ole Winson tells us a wolf story: It seems his boys had some traps set and when Ole arrived home after dark one night last week, they heard a noise in the direction of the traps. Ole took a lantern and gun and started. He found a sure enough wolf in the trap. He set the lantern down and blazed away. The wolf made into a brush heap and stuck his head down in the snow. Ole snapped the gun to find there were no more cartridges in it and the only thing was to kill the wolf with a club. He threw the gun down and grabbed a piece of a limb and went at the wolf with all his might. He said he had to pound the brush pile into kindling wood before he could hit the wolf, but he finally killed him and looked for his trap, which he supposed to find fast to one of the wolf's feet; but lo, and behold, there was no trap on the wolf anywhere. After searching for quite a while in the snow, he found the remains of the trap which was struck by the shot and broken all to pieces. If the cowardly wolf had been a fighter, he would have found that he was free, and would thus have saved his life. "Never say die," until you are down and out.

LUMBER COMPANY TO PAY TAXES HERE

The State Auditor Upholds the Law and Says Taxes are Payable Here.

MEANS MUCH TO RED LAKE

The Taxes Amount to a Large Sum and Were Worth Looking After.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien and County Attorney Gerrie were in St. Paul the first of the week to meet with State Auditor Iverson and get a final decision as to the place of payment of taxes by the Thief River Falls Lumber Company. The company have always paid their taxes at the home office in Thief River Falls, in accordances with the state statute, but have had their rights contested for years by Beltrami county. The object of contention is based on the grounds that the logs laying along the banks of the river in Beltrami county are the first of May are taxable in that county, and for years the company have fought for the rights, but this year have decided to let the matter be settled for all time to come by the state tax board, and they have only the statute upon which to base their decision.

The state auditor holds that so long as the head office of the company and mill is located in Red Lake county, the report of the taxable property being given out through such office, the taxes are payable in said county. The saw mill people contend the logs were listed for taxation in Beltrami county, but our officials stated the true facts in the case and the result is that hereafter the company will have to pay their taxes in Red Lake county. This means quite a little to us as it is an item amounting to a considerable sum each year.

The decision of the state auditor will be of much interest all along the line as in most instances the owners of the logs either try to evade the assessment or give in the valuation where the burden to them will be the least.

P. W. Miller, a representative for the Oliver Typewriting company from Minneapolis, was in the city Monday looking up new customers.

THE BIG STORE

Great Clearance Sale

We must get the balance of our winter stock out of the way, to make room for the finest assortment of spring goods ever exhibited in this city. Original cost will not be considered at all in this sale—to get rid of the goods is the.

Misses Cloaks - Ladies Cloaks - Only a few left and all up-to-date to	1-2 price 1-3 off
Flaxed Flannelettes worth to to 15c now	9c
Ladies Fals Shoes	20 p. c. off
Men's Overshoes odds and ends worth up to $3, choice	98c
Ladies and Children Overshoes, broken lots at about half price.	
Men's Mosartt Laundered Shirts worth $1.25, $1.50 your choice	69c
Men's Fine Pants	20 pc. off
Men's Caps, choice of any cloth cap in store	98c
Men's Jersey Leggings	30 pc off
Children's Underwear at a bargain	
Mens all wool derby ribbed underwear, heavy and not shrink, really worth $1.25, now	85c
Mens and Boys at a discount of	25 p. c.
Now is your chance to get an elegant overcoat as a real bargain. Lots of cold weather yet. It will pay you to buy it for next winter, how can you make money any faster.	
Men's heavy woolen pants	15 pc. off

Don't miss this opportunity of making your dollars do almost double duty—you can do it here at this sale. It certainly pays to trade here. You are always sure of quality, reasonable price, and no misrepresentations.

THE BIG STORE

Theo. LaBissoniere, Prop.

THEO. LA BISSONIERE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

IMPORTANT EVENTS AT HOME AND ON FOREIGN SHORES BRIEFLY TOLD.

Washington.

The senate has passed a bill giving leaves of absence to homesteaders on irrigation lands during periods when there is no water.

A joint resolution appointing a committee to investigate recent mining disasters in the United States has been passed by the senate.

Senator Hopkins has introduced a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution prohibiting polygamy in the United States.

The navy department is about to undertake a set of experiments to demonstrate the utility of the submarine as an adjunct in naval warfare.

George P. Wetmore last week took oath of office as United States senator from Rhode Island for the term ending March 1, 1913. Mr. Wetmore's entrance increased the actual membership to ninety-two for the first time.

The house committee on agriculture has received from Gifford Pinchot the following data as to the receipts and disbursements of the forestry bureau for the year 1907: Receipts, $1,462,000; expenditures, $1,820,000. Excess of expenditures over receipts, $62,000.

Recommendation of an average increase of one-third in the salaries of the commissioner of patents, his assistants, examiners and law clerks in the patent office, entailing an added expenditure of $,000 annually, has been agreed upon by the house committee on patents.

Representative Keifer of Ohio, chairman of the subcommittee on pensions of the house committee on appropriations, announced informally that that committee had agreed to recommend a pension roll of $150,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909. This will be about $7,000,000 in excess of the pension roll of the present fiscal year.

People Talked About.

Count Leopold, the reigning prince of Lippe, is dead.

Franklin H. Lord of the law firm of Lord, Day & Lord of New York, is dead after a brief illness.

The Order of the Legion of Honor has been conferred upon Eugene Meyer, the New York banker.

Leopold Wallack, a lawyer and capitalist of New York, died of an illness resulting from an attack of the grippe.

John Drew Wilson, emeritus professor in Aberdeen university, died at San Remo, Italy. Prof. Wilson was born in Scotland in 1823.

Prof. Parker of Yale has been appointed judge of the Lord Grey mushrat competition which will take place at Ottawa, beginning Feb. 24, and last a week.

On a salary of $15 a month, Charles B. Davol, a graduate of Harvard and a son of a Fall River (Mass.) millionaire wool manufacturer, has begun an eight messenger at the Rock Island railway station at Topeka, Kan., to learn the railway business from the ground up.

Charles G. Beidinger, an inventor, who found deal in his room in a cheap boarding house in Troy, N. Y. He had been in extreme want lately, but had just learned that the supreme court of Cincinnati had decided a patent right claim in his favor, awarding him $62,000 and interest upon it for several years.

Army officers are much wrought up, as they believe the president intends to modify in an unexpected manner his original horsemanship test order. It provides for fifteen-mile rides. They understand it may be changed to require a ride of ninety miles in thirty days and to include stunts in mounting and leading the horse seven miles daily.

Accidental Happenings.

At Christ hospital, an institution at Cincinnati conducted by the Protestant Episcopal church for poor women and children, a baby was scalded to death under peculiar circumstances. A nine-pound child turned on the hot water.

Five hundred pounds of dynamite in a box car at the mining town of Hockley, two miles from Alden, Iowa, exploded during a fire which started in the company's store and five men were injured and $60,000 worth of property destroyed.

The Central hotel at Pontiac, Ill., burned last week. The hundred or more guests in it had only time to make their escape in their night clothes. One woman jumped from the second story and was bruised badly. Loss, $15,000.

A sailboat with a party of twelve marines on a pleasure trip was capsized off Morro castle, San Juan, P. R. Two of the party were drowned.

Three men were killed instantly and five others seriously injured by a premature explosion from an unknown cause of dynamite in the Bergen Hill section of the Pennsylvania tunnel at Homestead, N. J.

Four cars of the fast New Orleans & Northeastern north-bound passenger train No. 4 toppled over a low trestle near Hattiesburg, Miss., and rolled down an embankment without killing or fatally injuring a person.

In and About the State

ALBERT LEA TO MANKATO.

Changes in "Alphabet" Road Are Looked For.

The Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road, which recently took over the "Alphabet" road, is accumulating a large quantity of steel rails at Rapidan with its main north and south line from Wells to St. Paul. As Rapidan is the nearest point to St. Clair, the northernmost terminus of the "Alphabet" road, it is believed that the Milwaukee road intends early in the spring to connect the two lines by building across from Rapidan to St. Clair, which is only a few miles. This would make the "Alphabet" road a feeder for the Milwaukee, and at the same time make a direct line from Albert Lea to Mankato.

Another theory is that the connection between the two roads is to be made at Kasota.

A meeting was held in Mankato recently between Supt. Scheverell of the Chicago & North-Western road and business men from St. Peter, Nicollet, Tracy, Cobden, Springfield, Lamberton, New Ulm, Sanborn and other points along the line west of here. The business men declared that the train service has been very unsatisfactory since the morning passenger west and evening passenger east were taken off last fall, and asked that these trains be restored.

Supt. Scheverell replied that the trains had been taken off in accordance with orders from Chicago to cut expenses wherever possible, due to dull business conditions. If conditions become better he thought that the former service would be restored.

DOG SKIDDOOS.

Hunts Up New Home After Dynamite Explosion.

A dog belonging to Capt. Thomas J. Nicholas of Biwabik shows that animals have no more love for dynamite explosions than have folks. Following the attempt to dynamite the home of Capt. Nicholas Monday, Jan. 20, the family and dog disappeared, evidently having come to the conclusion, if dogs can reach conclusions, that the surroundings were undesirable.

On the same day there came to the home of William O'Hare, marshal of Biwabik, seven miles away, a fine dog. The animal was welcomed and has been well cared for. He has just learned that the dog is the property of Capt. Nicholas and it will be returned to him.

DULUTH CASE APPEAL.

Supreme Court Will Pass on Board of Trade.

Attorney General Young has filed notice of appeal in the case of the Minneapolis Farmers' exchange against the Duluth board of trade, a suit brought to secure the abrogation of the rule which will take place Feb. 1 requiring commission men to be charged customers by the brokers who are members of the board.

It is alleged in the complaint that this rule constitutes the board a combination in restraint of trade. The St. Louis county district court decided the case in favor of the Duluth board of trade and the appeal is taken to secure the decision of the supreme court.

SOUTH ST. PAUL LEADS.

Makes Best Showing Among the Western Stock Yards.

South St. Paul, with respect to corresponding records for last year, made the best showing among the Western stock yards last month. There was an increase of 95 per cent in the receipts of hogs at South St. Paul, as compared to 40 per cent at Omaha and less than 30 per cent at Kansas City.

Besides making this magnificent showing in increase, it made a better record than the other markets in other receipts, which generally decreased. Chicago had a decrease of over 100,000 in sheep, Omaha 23,000, while at South St. Paul the decrease was only 1,831.

STATE OFFICERS.

Heads of Institutions Hold Quarterly Meeting and Read Papers.

The state board of control held its quarterly meeting at St. Paul. All the superintendents of the several state institutions were present and a number of interesting papers were read and discussed.

By invitation, Dr. William Whitakes of the Jeffersonville (Ind.) reformatory was present and spoke of the management of the prison there. His remarks were directed at institution processes. Papers were also read by Dr. W. J. Walker and by Dr. J. J. Dow of the state school for the deaf.

PLAN UNIVERSITY CELEBRATION.

Alumni Association to Honor Fortieth Anniversary of Founding.

In honor of the fortieth year of the existence of the Minnesota university the Alumni association will on Feb. 18 hold a banquet in the Donaldson rooms in Minneapolis. Any one who has been connected with the university is invited. At the conclusion of the banquet regular business will be transacted and, the most acceptable candidate for a member of the board of regents will be named.

MINNESOTA COW IS NO SLOUCH.

Rivals Field Crops in Importance to State.

Figures relating to the value of the dairy products and cows in Minnesota in 1906 and showing an aggregate value of over 31 per cent of the value of the grain crops in this state during that year have just been compiled by W. W. Wall, secretary of the state dairy and food commission. And these figure do not take into account the value of the skimmed milk returned to the farmers at the creameries or for the value of the creameries. With these two items added the difference in the aggregate values would be only about $2,000,000 in favor of the grain crops.

The figures show the total value of the crops of grain and potatoes in 1906 in this state to have been $105,188,581, and the value of the dairy products, cows and other cattle to have been $34,281,650.12. This amount might be increased by the value of the skimmed milk, which at the rate of 20 cents per hundred pounds would amount to $2,382,401. The creameries plants throughout the state are estimated to be worth about $2,500,000.

While the department officials would not aware of the steady growth of the dairy interests of the state no such comparison of values had been made heretofore and when the figures were compiled they showed the importance of the dairy industry to the state to be much larger than had been supposed. The following table shows the value of the butter, both creamery and dairy, and the cheese produced in that year, the value of the milk sold and of the cattle.

Creamery, utter	$23,554,431.75
Dairy butter and milk sold in the cities	18,727,000.00
Cheese	1,267,158.28
Cattle, milch cows	31,680,000.00
Calves	2,600,000.00
Other calves	18,746,420.00
Total	$94,331,650.12

The value of the calves is estimated on the basis of 1,000,000 head at $2 each.

The following table shows the production in bushels and the value of each of the various crops:

	Bushels.	Value.
Flaxseed	4,431,000	$4,383,744
Potatoes	17,175,000	4,467,000
Buckwheat	1,500,000	1,485,000
Rye	31,564,424	11,666,259
Barley	51,761,000	855,000
Oats	72,071,100	25,305,906
Wheat	23,881,000	23,631,189
Corn	30,149,371	17,490,154
Total		$103,188,581

ST. PAUL ROAD IS BLAMED.

State Commission Has Hearing at Albert Lea.

The state railroad and warehouse commission held a session at Albert Lea last week, listening to complaints regarding the conduct of the railroads doing business there. The hearing was taken up with hearing the complaint of the Albert Lea Hide and Fur company, and evidence was introduced by Abe Hirsch, the manager of the complaining company, and W. J. Burnett of Minneapolis, a heavy purchaser of hide and furs all over the Northwest. The complaint was that the companies did not ship hides promptly and the buyers suffered loss thereby.

In the afternoon attention was given to numerous complaints of the service on the Southern Minnesota division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road, and many shortcomings were alleged, among them being the few cars on passenger trains to accommodate the public, the attempt to run on schedule time or connect with other roads, dirty cars, etc.

The commission took the various complaints under advisement and will give decisions later.

DESIGNING STATE BINDER.

State Board of Control Has Experts at Work in Stillwater Shops.

Work on patterns of parts for a new binder to be built at the state prison is now going on at the shop in Stillwater, and it is expected that at least one sample binder will be in use next fall to demonstrate the practicability of the new machine. The work is under the direction of the state board of control.

The legislature last winter authorized the board to use $5,000 or so much thereof as necessary, for experimenting in the manufacture of harvester machines, and the work has been started on a small scale. The board is proceeding cautiously and has engaged three patternmakers and a superintendent, who are devising the new parts which are to go into the machine. It is the purpose of the board to have the experts study the matter carefully in order that the machine will be thoroughly up to date and compare favorably with other machines on the market.

SHY NEARLY HALF A MILLION.

The report of State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart of the condition of the state treasury at the close of business Jan. 31 shows cash on hand amounting to $478,687.35 and an overdraft in the revenue fund of $487,024.32. The amount to the credit of the state funds was $964,712.27. At this time last year the cash on hand was larger and the revenue fund overdraft smaller, but the condition now is much better than it was two years ago.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Joseph Ibach, a former brewer of Mankato, died in that city, aged seventy-six years.

George Berkhols, nineteen years old, died at Hastings after one week's illness with pneumonia.

Mrs. Lucy Olmsted, an old resident of Mankato, who moved to Minneapolis two years ago, died there, aged seventy years.

Michael Mahoney, a farmer living a few miles west of Rosemount, lost the head of cattle recently by the overturning of a straw stack.

Pearl Jones, son of Mrs. Clark Jones of Audit, was shot in the mouth with a rifle of large caliber in the hands of a companion. He will live.

While taking care of a bull on his farm in the town of Richland, Emil Mease was gored by the animal, and narrowly escaped being killed.

Andrew Munson, a prominent farmer who has resided in Becker county for twenty-five years, committed suicide by hanging himself in his barn.

Sam Morrill, who lived on a farm a mile north of Granite Falls, committed suicide while mentally deranged by shooting himself with a revolver.

Joseph Hent, proprietor of the Phoenix shoe store of Waseca, filed a petition in bankruptcy, and his stock was put into the hands of receivers.

R. G. Pratt, Fred Snyder and Lewis Hibstead were arrested for an assault upon Mayor Andrew Conrad of Blue Earth on the evening of Jan. 22.

Dr. W. W. Holden is dead at the home of his brother, C. H. Holden, near Amboy. He was for years a practicing physician at Amboy. His age is fifty-eight years.

George Niebergall, a pioneer resident of Perham, died at the age of seventy-three years. He was born in Germany, but had lived in Perham for thirty-seven years.

Mrs. Ann Donnelly, ninety-four years old, the oldest person in Faribault, is dead at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Daniel Donohue. Mrs. O'Reilly went to Faribault in 1862.

Eleanor Priebe, a sixteen-year-old student of the North Side high school in Minneapolis, accidentally sent a bullet crashing into her brain at the home of her parents, dying almost instantly.

Magandy & Rasmussen, butchers of Tyler, were robbed of $75 worth of furs, consisting of 200 muskrat skins and eight mink. The burglar is believed to have been hiding under a counter.

Mike Murphy, the man who stabbed Frank Whitaker in an East Grand Forks saloon a few weeks ago, pleaded guilty to assault in the second degree, and was sentenced to two years at Stillwater.

While three out of a herd of forty-two Shorthorn cattle belonging to A. S. Hawkes of Waseca county were being examined a short time ago by physicians and ordered to South St. Paul to be slaughtered.

David Carrier, a pioneer resident of Nicollet county, died suddenly at his home in Granby township. He was seventy-five years old, and had lived on the farm near Swan lake for more than fifty years.

Fire, which for a time threatened to destroy the entire merchandise building, destroyed the barn of P. H. Wetherald in Little Canada, St. Paul. A quantity of hay, oats and other feed, a horse and a young colt were burned. The damage amounted to about $2,000.

Elmer Alton of Benidji, who was arrested on the complaint of the mother of Margaret Brunt, a nine-year-old girl, and charged with a grave statutory offense, was released on motion of County Attorney Henry Fankeley, who secured from the child the admission that Alton was not guilty of the offense.

Burglars entered the grocery store of A. O. Roppe and the dry goods store of W. T. Newhouse at Spring Grove, and secured in the neighborhood of $80 in cash and a considerable quantity of other merchandise. In both cases entrances were effected through the cellar windows. Local talent is suspected.

Mrs. J. T. Burlingame, an elderly woman, fell on one of the sidewalks in Ivanhoe, and striking on her face, suffered severe injuries. Her nose and some of her teeth were broken, and her face was terribly brushed. One eye was bruised and perhaps otherwise injured. Blood poisoning is feared from the facial injuries.

James Elliott of the firm of Elliott & Christison of Wells, was severely injured by being struck by an ice hook while putting up ice at the firm's ice houses here. The heavy hook swung around and struck him across the face, breaking his nose, and the hook caught him under the jaw and tore a terrible gash in his throat, narrowly missing the jugular vein.

Game Warden E. C. Cooke caught Charlie and Henry Hanson of Rosean in the act of killing two moose, one of which was a cow. The accused men were brought before Justice Miller, and were fined respectively $50 and $100 and costs.

Joseph Helvige, a resident of Ivanhoe, lost a thumb in an unusual manner. He was leading a horse and had the rope partly wrapped around one thumb. A dog snapped at the horse's heels and the animal plunged forward, jerking the thumb entirely from the man's hand.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

A new transportation company for carrying on trade between Norway and South America has been organized at Christiania.

* * *

A company of Christiania capitalists has purchased several large moors between Aspedammen and Preatebakke and will establish factories for the manufacture of peat for fuel.

* * *

The number of winter tourists in Norway is increasing each year. This is due to the growing interest in ski running, and it is believed that in the future the tourist industry of Norway will be of much importance.

* * *

It is reported on reliable authority that Former Premier Michelsen will take up his residence in Christiania this month and will hereafter reside a part of each year at the capital. His regular home is on an estate near Bergen, whither he retired after his resignation from the ministry.

* * *

The Home Missionary Society of Christiania has taken up the question of establishing homes for sufferers from tuberculosis in that city. The secretary of the society will ask the city authorities to provide buildings with large yards. The people of Norway have awakened to the necessity of making a vigorous fight against the white plague.

* * *

The winter's holiday season was the most prosperous one for the hotel keepers and their employes of Christiania. It is related that one hotel gave $1,000 crowns in one week in tips and as compensation for carrying luggage. Most of this money came from Norwegian-Americans, who arrived in the fatherland to visit relatives and were in a very generous frame of mind.

* * *

The little city of Stavanger is coming right to the front as a commercial seaport and shipping point. During the year 1907 merchandise valued at 8934,000 was exported from there, an increase of $60,000 over the preceeding year. In 1905 only $750,000 of goods were exported from there and in 1904 only $824,000. The principal part of the exports consist of sardines, of which there were shipped out last year $585,000 worth.

* * *

Preparations are under way for a grand celebration in honor of the 100th anniversary of the birthday of Henrik Wergeland, the great poet, patriot and orator of Norway, the originator of the 17th of May celebrations. He was born in 1808 and died at the age of thirty-seven. He suffered severe bodily force and genius, and had his life been spared longer he would perhaps have equaled Bjornson or Ibsen as a literary name as great as that of Bjornson or of Ibsen.

* * *

Plans are forming for the erection of a new theater at Bergen, to be completed by the first of next year. The building will cost something like 700,000 crowns and will fill a long felt want, as the old theater is entirely out of date and stuffy.

It is rather strange that Bergen has waited so long for a suitable new theater, considering the importance of that city as a center of dramatic art. The Bergen theater has been connected with such brilliant names as those of Henrik Ibsen, Ole Bull and Bjornstjerne Bjornson, who were its managers, and it is said that about half of the best actors and actresses of Norway hail from Bergen and got their first theatrical experience at the old theater there. Among these may be mentioned Mrs. Gunderson, Miss Parelius, Mr. Garmon, Mr. Klausen, Mrs. Dybwad and Mrs. Johanneson.

* * *

A Christiania correspondent gives the following statistics:

Norway's population at the end of 1906 was 2,321,688. Christiania is now credited with to have 223,000 inhabitants. At the three municipal bath houses in Christiania about 250,000 baths were taken in 1906.

In 1905 1,182 persons met death by accident, of which 752 by drowning. 22 persons were killed, or murdered, of which 9 were children less than 14 years old; 144 committed suicide, 82 by hanging, 25 by drowning, 15 by stabbing, and a like number by shooting.

In 1906 208 couples were divorced, of which 81 fell on Christiania's part. During the period of 1895-1905 there emigrated 165,206 persons from Norway. In 1906 the number of emigrants were as follows: To United States, 20,449; to Canada, 1,476, and to Asia, Australia and Africa, together, only 28.

* * *

The space in front of the main building of the University of Christiania is to be adorned within the next few years with statues of Welhaven, P. A. Munch, Hansteen, Michael Sars and other men notable as authors, scholars and scientists. The Welhaven statue will be placed opposite that of Selwelgaard. It was finished last year in time for the celebration commemorating the 100th anniversary of the poet's birthday, but was not placed because of the inability of the men in charge to agree upon a site for it.

SWEDEN.

Prince William has been spending several weeks at Malcow.

* * *

The Artisans' society of Gefle celebrated the 125th anniversary of its organization.

* * *

The population of Gothenburg, the second largest city in Sweden, is now 162,559.

* * *

The banks and insurance companies have collected 26,250 crowns for Selfe, King Oscar's statue.

* * *

The Academy of Science has located a site for the Nobel institute, which it is to erect for 200,000 crowns.

* * *

Spanish fishermen cannot bring a catch ashore in Swedish waters, but the Swedish revenue cutter Brandstodk.

* * *

Ernst Trygger has been granted permission by the king to retire as member of the supreme court of Sweden.

* * *

There was a fruitless exploring expedition recently at the ammunition storehouse of the government navy yard, Karlskrona, two young girls being killed.

* * *

The Malmberg company, which was closed up on account of the labor troubles brought on by the strike, has now begun paying off its creditors.

* * *

The queen has gone to Baden, whence she leaves later for Egypt, having been ordered south by her physicians, for the good of her health.

* * *

Mr. Lagercrantz, Sweden's envoy to the United States, is on his way to Washington to resume his duties, after an absence in Europe of several months.

* * *

The industrial arts exposition to be held in Stockholm in the summer of 1909 will be given under the auspices of King Gustaf. It will be quite a notable affair.

* * *

King Gustaf has received in all over 100 telegrams of condolence on account of the death of his father, of course, most of them came from the royalty of Europe.

* * *

The Emery gold medal has been awarded to Capt. Leonard Axelson for twenty-five years of faithful service in the employ of the Swea Ship Company of Stockholm.

* * *

Prof. Leumnitz of Upsala, the well known specialist who has recently stricken with paralysis, continues to sink and cannot recover. His mind shows signs of deterioration.

* * *

F. W. Lennman, rear admiral of the Swedish navy, has been decorated with the grand cross of the Order of Victoria of England, and Count C. G. von Rosen of the regiment of hussars, has been named as knight of the fourth class in the same order.

* * *

Arbetarbladet, the labor paper published at Gefle, has been confiscated by the Swedish government for publishing an article insulting Emperor William of Germany, and the editor of the sheet has been summoned to appear in court to answer for his transgressions.

* * *

The system of saving over the dead fall escape to Father of Black Wilander, about which I wrote two weeks ago, continues without abatement in Sweden. It develops that there is one line of small country savings banks, who loaned money to tradesmen on unindorsed notes, will lose considerable money on account of their misguided faith in him.

* * *

In 1906 the Swedish department of agriculture sent Victor Johnson, director of the agricultural school of Bollerup, to America to study American agricultural methods. As a result the Swedish government has purchased an assortment of American agricultural implements with which experiments will be carried out in various parts of the country.

DENMARK.

The government statistics show that 171,000,000 pounds of butter were exported from Denmark during the year 1907—a remarkable showing, which demonstrates the high rank of the Danish nation in dairying. In 1906 130,000,000 pounds of butter were shipped out. Also 190,000,000 pounds of pork were exported from Denmark last year, as against 160,000,000 pounds in 1906. In 1907 some 15,000 horses were exported.

* * *

There is a report in Denmark that the Danish West Indies are to be sold to the United States. A Danish newspaper has published a story to the effect that Uncle Sam is bound to have the islands before the completion of the Panama canal, and that he is willing to offer such a high price for them that Denmark cannot afford to refuse the tender. As will be remembered, Denmark and the United States carried on extensive negotiations in regard to the transfer of the islands some years ago, but the deal fell through at the last moment.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PURE OR IMPURE MILK

Good Butter and Cheese Cannot Be Made from the Latter—By C. E. Marshall, Bacteriologist.

Successful dairy farming or successful milk production, as dairy practice becomes better defined, is more and more dependent upon purity, for, with constant and technical dairy development, anything but cleanliness into an exacting profession and those who attempt to play at it soon ought to meddle with it will become the end. Failure. A may be able to produce good milk, while another B cannot; in the former, instance, the man is qualified and unbecause he has the careful and correct practice of milk; in the latter case, the man is not qualified, he is ignorant of the management of milk, and perhaps is prejudiced in favor of, and determined to adhere to, old usages.

Good milk, good butter, and good cheese are acknowledged to be in great demand, and each brings good financial returns; the production of even quart of good milk and every pound of good butter or cheese is depended largely upon the care and management of the milk as well as the condition of the animal from which it is obtained. We shall soon see, however, that the difference existing between cheap milk and high-priced milk, cheap butter and high-priced butter, cheap cheese and high-priced cheese is in the difference in the care and management of the milk. Besides, the production of good milk costs more than the production of poor milk; still there is generally more profit in the good milk than there is in poor milk.

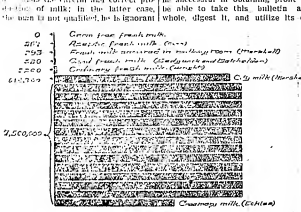


Fig. I.

It will be found, too, that where trouble exists between producer and buttermaker or cheesemaker, and even where trouble arises when the former tries to sell his butter to the latter, that the contention is entirely founded upon the improper care of milk for with good milk we shall find good consumers, with good milk we shall obtain good cream and good butter, with good milk it is possible to make good cheese.

In Fig. I, the authors have endeavored to illustrate by actual measurement the percentage of different milks. Those familiar with estimating the number of germs in milk will appreciate the difficulty of securing numbers which are representative in all conditions and places, but will agree that the plate is approximately true.

If, on the other hand, milk is poor, the buttermaker or the cheesemaker will have to act the part of a physician who attempts to fight smallpox. He may be able to cure in some cases, but he will surely lose in others. If smallpox had been warded off, it should have been, the physician would not have had trouble and a disinfected experience, and all would have gone well; in the same manner, if poor milk had been kept from the milk of the creamery or cheese factory, neither the buttermaker nor the cheesemaker would have had trouble in manufacturing good products. Consumers will not find fault if the milk is good. Poor milk may be eliminated and good milk substituted, but to do this it is necessary first that the individual be willing to make the effort, and second, that he must know how to direct his forces. It is our purpose to throw out a few practical suggestions. Do not understand that these suggestions must be followed exactly as stated in order to secure favorable results. The man who will be successful in obtaining profit will be able to take the bulletin as a whole, digest it, and utilize its contents under his own conditions. If he cannot do this, it is safe to say that he cannot produce good milk. The man who can pick out the principles and apply them in his own way, being able to cut out the unnecessary things and put into practice the necessary will be the man who can produce good milk with little increase in expense over the production of poor milk.

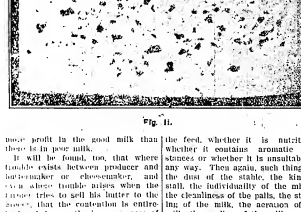


Fig. II.

In order to arrive at the full significance of milk, whether pure or impure, it will be desirable to enumerate certain subjects which might fall into the domain of pure milk production. These subjects are: The condition of the animal, whether sound or unsound; the conditions of the stable, whether sanitary or unsanitary; the character of the water supply, whether good or poor; the nature of the feed, whether it is nutritious, whether it contains aromatic substances or whether it is unsuitable in any way. Then again, such things as the dust of the stable, the kind of stall, the individuality of the milker, the cleanliness of the pails, the straining of the milk, the aeration of the milk, the cooling of the milk and its further handling—all these matters will have to be taken into careful consideration and dealt with pertinently, rather than exhaustively.

Diphtheria, tuberculosis, scarlet fever, typhoid fever, cholera, choleraic disturbances, sore throat epidemics have all been traced most frequently to milk supplies. Those milking or taking care of the milk are generally at fault, for such individuals may be suffering from the disease or may be in communication with some one who has the disease; accordingly, a means of conveyance is provided. There is also the water supply or wash water which may be contaminated with sewage germs or the specific microorganisms of typhoid fever, or those germs which may produce diarrhoea or sore throat.

Our suggestion, therefore, relevant to this subject, is that those having communicable diseases, or in any way associated with others having any of these diseases, should neither milk nor handle milk which is consumed by the public. This is a common regulation for the control of public milk supplies.

THE OBJECT OF TILE DRAINAGE

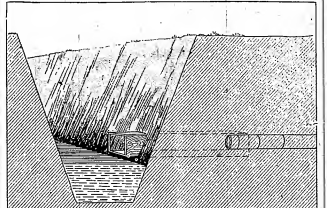
By John Campbell.

Not only do the drains remove the surplus water from the land, but, paradoxical as it may appear, the well-drained soil contains more moisture in times of drought than it would undrained. Hence the growing crop does not suffer from apparently adverse conditions. The explanation is that water is not the only thing conveyed by the drains. Air is also carried along making its way out through the tile joints and into the soil above. The cooler soil below causes condensation of the moisture contained in the warmer air and fine films of water are retained in the soil. Another reason why drained land contains more moisture in time of drought is that it does not give off its moisture to the same extent. Soils (especially clays) when underlaid with tiles are brought into much better tilth when cultivated, and sown or planted. That fine pulverized surface prevents evaporation to a large extent, and does not with long continued dry weather crack open, allowing still more rapid evaporation, as do the soils sown or planted in a water-soaked state.

Where draining on an extensive scale is planned a knowledge of the work in all its details is most necessary. When well done it is a permanent and very profitable line of work. Where mismanaged and done in a slipshod manner, the whole thing is vexation of spirit, and money is wasted. First of all the extent of the work required should be carefully studied out. The place, or places, for outlets, one or more, is the next consideration. Having decided these two matters, the next is laying out the main drains, and estimating the proper size of the tiles should be used.

To drain a certain number of acres in one place might require a larger tile than would be required in another field where conditions were different. To illustrate, a six-inch will suffice to carry off the surplus water where there is a rapid fall and the grade regular, while an eight-inch tile with its much larger capacity would not carry off the surplus as rapidly where the land was flat and fall but slight. Getting a good outlet and placing the main drain properly, with tiles large enough to discharge the water quickly requires solid thinking and somebody's practical experience. It is too costly an undertaking to guess at it, or to take things for granted. It is work which is out of sight and faults are far more easily prevented than rectified. If it is not advisable from any cause to complete the draining of a farm, or a single field, the part done should from the first spadeful be such as will become later on a fraction of a complete whole. With such foresight exercised satisfactory returns may be fully relied on.

Securing a good outlet to allow a free discharge of the water under all conditions makes or mars the drain to a large extent. Having secured it, and the laying of tile started, let us notice that some protection from frost is necessary, otherwise the tiles near the outlet will break up and tend to check the flow of water. Some go to the expense of building an outlet of hard burned bricks or stone, laid in cement. We have found the making of a cedar plank box some six to ten feet long, with the inside measurement corresponding to the size of tile entering it, and placing it on solid ground, a lasting and useful as well as a cheap contrivance. Sawing off the outside end on a level and fast eating on its upper side a metal grate, which covers the opening to prevent small animals to enter, is a safe arrangement. The force of water from the drain will open out and up the grate. When flow lessens, or stops, the grate falls down to its place by its own weight. To show the need for a good reliable outlet we will mention a case in point which happened at "Fairview" last spring. A nine-acre lot in which root crops were grown last year, is well drained and outlet boxed, as stated above. Instead of the movable grate we had fastened strong wires across the box, making squares of two inches. The bed of an original stream—now diverted by a municipal ditch—was drained in the part of field grown to mangels a year ago. Because of the deep loose soil and comparative shallowness of drains in said place the mangel roots grew downwards so as to enter the drains and were carried to the outlet in winter and spring. The wires stopped the foliage, the box filled up with the thread-like roots, and the whole system of drains was knocked out of business. Noticing the land was not drying out as it should, the trouble was discovered. The wires were pulled off and a rush of rubbish at first and a flood of water followed. That stoppage caused a delay of over a week in getting the seeding done.



Method of Protecting Drain Outlet.

PAYS TO RAISE WHITE BEANS

Common white beans are a good crop for the farmer to grow, if they are grown under the best methods. Good sized seed should be planted rather than small seed, and the planting should be after the danger of frost is past, as the leaves of beans will not stand frost. The farmer should at least raise enough for his family, which can easily be done on a very small strip of land that has been only moderately manured. This small demand for manure is due to the fact that bean plants have on them nodules containing bacteria which gather nitrogen from the air. The bean does need food cultivation, for that the soil around the roots can be well aerated which favors the development of the nodules.

Fire Wood.—The best way to work up trees into fire wood is to saw into suitable lengths, then split clear across the length in one side and slab it up about the thickness of the stick desired. Wood when split should be square; a flat or three-cornered stick in a stove is a nuisance. If left piled outside exposed to the weather all sticks with the bark on should be bark side up.

TO MOVE A FARM BUILDING

Prepare two poles two feet longer than the width of the building to be moved. Block up the house and run the poles under it at each end. Then jack up on the wheels of two axles, the hind wheels of the back and the front wheels at the front.

Bore holes in the poles at the front

end and put irons down through for bolts. Chain across the front of the building to prevent the poles from spreading, hitch on your teams and your building will move all right.—Prairie Farmer.

Are You?—Are you trying to fatten those hogs and letting them lie out of doors these cold nights? If you are, you are losing 25 per cent. at least, and if the weather is very cold 50 per cent. of your feed.

YOUR FOLKS DOWN EAST

MIGHT LIKE THIS PAPER IN PLACE OF THE WEEKLY LETTERS YOU FAIL TO WRITE THEM.

THE PLANT FOOD THAT IS NEEDED BY A FRUIT TREE

Ten Years' Experience to Ascertain Elements Removed by Peach Tree in Growth and Fruit-Bearing—By Prof. G. F. Warren, Horticulturist.

Records have been kept at the New Jersey station for ten years in order to determine the amount of plant-food used by apples, pears cherries, plums, peaches, quinces and asparagus. The orchards were set in 1896. Two trees each of plum and pear and one tree of each of the other kinds have been included in the test. The leaves, prunings and fruit have been collected, weighed and analyzed each year.

The peach tree was a one-year-old Crawford's Late, set in 1896 in part of the orchard that has been regularly tilled, but that has received no fertilizer since the first year. The soil is a gravelly loam of medium fertility, mapped by the bureau of soils as "Penn Stony Loam." No account is made of the plant-food in the tree when it was planted, as it was too small to affect the results. The tree made a fairly good growth as can be seen by Fig. 1. It did not, however, yield very large crops, only about five baskets of fruit (125 pounds) in the ten years. The average yield per tree in this orchard has been 257 pounds. The leaves and prunings were saved, as mentioned above. In the fall of 1905, the writer had the tree carefully dug out so as to get all the fine roots so far as possible. The tree was divided into five parts for weight and analysis as follows:

1. The 1905 growth, cut from the tips of all twigs.
2. The remaining twigs up to one inch in diameter.
3. Remainder of the top to the surface of the ground.
4. Roots larger than one inch in diameter.
5. Roots smaller than one inch in diameter.

To obtain a sample of the trunk, it was sawn into pieces about eight inches in length, and a cross-section sample of the sawdust was taken.

The larger roots were washed and sampled in the same way. The small roots and twigs were sampled by cutting a number of each into small pieces with pruning shears. See Fig. 2.

The total weight of wood produced was 251 pounds, of which 41 pounds were prunings. The total weight of roots was only 62 pounds or about one-fourth the weight of the wood growth. The total weight of leaves was 171, and of fruit 128 pounds.

The number of inches of twig growth has been measured each fall. To determine the amount of each element removed each year, the amounts removed by the leaves and fruit were added to the amount removed by the wood and roots. To determine the latter, the total amount removed by wood and roots in ten years was distributed throughout the ten years in proportion to the number of inches of new twigs grown each year.

There is no positive way of telling the proportion of prunings, wood and roots that grow in any particular year. But it seems to the writer that the total growth of wood and roots is probably in proportion to the number of inches of twig growth. That the enlargement of the trunk was approximately in proportion to the twig growth, was apparent from an examination of the "annual rings." The years when the greatest twig growth occurred were the ones when the annual rings showed most trunk growth.

There was a gradual increase in the amount of plant-food used each year until the tree had been planted six years. The tree began to bear after it had been set four years, and more in each of the succeeding six years except 1901. The average amount of plant-food removed per acre during the last six years was 61 pounds of nitrogen, 18 of phosphoric acid, and 40 of potash. If these amounts are taken as representing the plant-food removed by a mature tree, then the amounts used by the young tree are about the following proportions of that used by old trees:

First year	One-fortieth
Second year	One-fifteenth
Third year	One-eighth
Fourth year	Full amount

When a secondary crop is grown in the orchard for the first few years, this may give some assistance in the amount of fertilizer necessary in addition to that used for the crop.

During the first few years, the tree used 0.22 pounds of phosphoric acid and 0.53 pounds of potash for each pound of nitrogen. During the last six years, it used 0.25 pounds of phosphoric acid and 0.62 pounds of potash. This agrees with the general belief that a mature tree requires larger amounts of the minerals in proportion to the nitrogen than are required by a young tree, but the differences are not as great as those usually given.

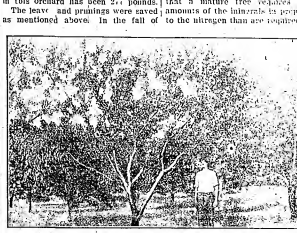


Fig. 1.—Tree from Which Leaves, Fruit and Wood Were Weighed and Analyzed to Determine the Plant-Food Used by It Ten Years.

Relative Amounts of Plant-Food Used.

Year.	Nitrogen.	Phosphoric Acid.	Potash.
1896		0.31	0.72
1897		0.22	0.51
1898		0.23	0.56
1899		0.25	0.61
1900		0.25	0.63
1901		0.27	0.66
1902		0.24	0.61
1903		0.24	0.63
1905		0.21	0.54
Total		2.52	6.17

For each pound of nitrogen, the wood and roots used about one-third of a pound of phosphoric acid and half a pound of potash. The leaves used a little more potash but only one-fifth a pound of phosphoric acid, while the fruit used over half a pound of phosphoric acid and over a pound of potash.

In these years when a crop of fruit was borne the composition of the ash of the leaves was much lower in potash and phosphoric acid, indicating that part of the large proportion of these elements found in the fruit were secured by removal from the leaf. The composition of the ash of apple, plum and pear leaves have also been low in potash in years when there was a good fruit crop. When figured on the basis of dry matter, the

Fig. 2.—The Tree Divided Into Different Parts for Weight and Analysis.

percentage of nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in the leaves and fruit were about the same in all years. The percentage of potash in the wood and roots was also about the same in all years, but the percentage of phosphoric acid was much greater in the first few years than in the last few years. This indicates that the young tree requires relatively more phosphoric acid than the old tree.

The percentage of nitrogen in the wood and roots was greatest in the first year, and then fell off to a uniform amount in the succeeding years. This indicates that the young tree requires relatively more nitrogen than the old tree.

Bacteria in Butter.—A food fiddist tells us that ordinary butter may contain 5,000,330,000 to 10,000,000,000 bacteria to the pound—possibly would not add to its digestibility, about the only thing left for the consumer is to give up butter or to treat the bacteria with silent contempt.

Pay Up.—Don't promise to pay your brother farmer for the use of his sire, and after he has accommodated you forget all about it. This sort of thing knocks all the accommodation spirit out of one.

Fruit Raising Popular.—Horticulture is growing more and more in favor, as population increases and the land has to be made to produce more high-selling products.

$1,000.00

For Any Substance Injurious to Health Found in

Calumet Baking Powder

"Best By Test"

The Only High Grade Baking Powder Sold at a Moderate Price.

Complies with all STATE and NATIONAL Pure Food Laws.

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

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OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

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ST. PAUL is to have a city election in April, and both parties are badly torn up with primary troubles.

LESLIE SHAW must be getting mighty tired waiting for the call to run for president. So far there is no demand for him or any other reactionary.

THE total fire losses in the United States and Canada, during 1907 were $215,671,250. In December, 1907, the losses amounted to $15,783,750.

Now that the twin city papers have all quit the country press it might be a good plan to give the Duluth travelling men as warm a welcome as we do the Duluth news papers.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

THE St. Paul Dispatch has unearthed what it charges to be an unlawful expenditure of funds from Attorney General Young's contingent fund. It seems that four of the assistants have been given extra pay, running from $50 to $100 per month to each of them. It is certainly a questionable proceeding, for $2,000 ought to hire a pretty fair assistant.

TAFT'S greatest handicap as a presidential candidate is the popular impression that he is a rubber stamp of President Roosevelt. So far no man has ever attained greatness by reason of the fact that he represented the ideas of another man. The American people demand that a man shall represent something in his own right. It is a difficult matter to alter the philosophy of the ages.

SENATOR CLAPP is reported as saying: "It is isn't more money that we want, but a freer circulation of the money that we already have. To guarantee deposits would be to go straight to the heart of the present trouble, and correct it by the simplest method. This idea isn't new, for other countries have had it in operation for years. It has worked well wherever tried, and I believe would work well with us."

THE Minneapolis Journal thus sizes up Gov. Johnson:

"Governor Johnson is not an orator. But there are few men in the country who can give a better account of themselves before an audience. The Minnesota governor can talk faster for two hours and make more friends and fewer enemies, advance more plausible ideas and skip more hard nuts than any other man in politics today. In short, without being a hero or a profound philosopher, the Minnesota governor is, as a candidate, resourceful, human and quick, just the kind of man who makes a good run. In office he is quiet, modest, road and dependable. One of his most charming characteristics is his handling of patronage. It is the point at which most politicians fall down. It is the point at which Johnson rises to his best."

In the January number of Bede's Budget, under the head of "Some Presidential Candidates," Congressman Bede pays his respects to Col. Bryan as follows: "Mr. Bryan will doubtless be the nominee, and if the temperance vote should be thrown to him no one can predict the result. Indeed, the temperance question may have more to do with the election of a president next year than the tariff or the trusts. And Mr. Bryan is personally stronger with the American people as a whole than ever before. By thousands of speeches all over the country he has broken down all opposition to himself as an individual, and has impressed upon the masses his high character and patriotic purposes. Then, too, the republicans have done many things which they once condemned him for suggesting, and some folks are beginning to inquire whether there is anything the matter with the rest of his platform."

MR. BRYAN'S own words ought to define his position correctly. No one can find fault with the statement he makes in the last Commoner:

"Mr. Bryan will not ask for or seek a nomination; and he will not assume to decide the question of his availability. He has been so amply recompensed by his party for what he has done and for what he has endeavored to do that he cannot claim a nomination as a reward; neither should his ambition be considered for he had honors enough from his party to satisfy any reasonable ambition. The only question that ought to weigh with the party is whether it can be strengthened and aided more by his nomination than by the nomination of some one else. If he can serve his party by being their candidate he will accept the commission, and make the best fight he can. If however the choice falls upon another, he will not be disappointed or disgruntled. His availability is a question to be decided not by him, not by a few leaders, not even by the leading newspapers that call themselves democratic, but by the voters of the party and to them he entrusts the decision of the question—that they are the supreme court in all matters concerning candidates."

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Mille Lacs Pioneer: Some intimate that the idea that R. C. Dunn is politically dead is all a hallucination and that the slogan at the next republican state convention will be reorganization, fraternization, Dunn's nomination, vindication, retaliation and jollification. Well! Well! But won't there be a heap of irritation, aggravation and abominating!

St. Cloud Journal-Press: Indications are that there will be at least four candidates for the republican nomination for governor—Young, Jacobson, Dunn and Mr. Dark Horse, who is hoping that the first three named will get into a bunch at the turn of the home stretch, and give him a clear track to come in under the wire, an easy winner.

Bemidji Pioneer: Acting on the theory of "taking a fellow his own size," there is nothing in the country for Mr. Taft to punch at but the trusts.

Fairmont Sentinel: If the republican party is wise it will select all of its four delegates-at-large from outside of the Twin Cities. There will be enough country editors with a finger in the pie to see that this is done. We shall see what we shall see.

Princeton Union: Every now and then we run across a big headline in the dailies calling attention to a new swindle being worked on farmers, but mention is seldom made of the frauds perpetrated upon the "wise guys" of the cities. And yet there are hundred city wiseacres hoaxed to one farmer.

St. Cloud Journal-Press: If the legislature would follow the example of Judge Page Morris in dealing with "fixers," what a benefit it would be to the people.

Brainerd Tribune: Those enthusiastic followers of "the peerless one," in Minnesota, who signed the Bryan manifesto, are busy now explaining that they had a string on their statement—that they were for Bryan if Johnson wasn't a candidate. Brethren, let peace and harmony prevail.

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Peter Lindblom was at Wylie on Thursday.

E. J. Akerlund drove to the Saint ly city last Wednesday.

Valentine season is soon here—one of the most exciting periods of the whole year.

A. C. Wilson, the big St. Hilaire butcher, was out here Wednesday and Thursday buying cattle.

Last Wednesday we got what we were looking for, and then some. Snow, of course, and knee deep at that.

Mike Ault drove to St. Hilaire last Friday and while there sold his team of gray horses to Martin Hoff, the carrier for the new mail route.

Quite a number of boys and girls attended a party last Sunday at the home of C. A. Lundquist. All report a good time and returned home well pleased.

Postals, as they are generally called seem to be all the rage both in this and surrounding communities. Muster up nerve boys! It is likely that any representative of the fairer sex would be more willing to have somebody's arm encircle her dainty form than to sit and look at the picture on a postal card where the same is being done.

O. P. Johnson returned last Friday from Minneapolis, where he had gone to take care of the remains of John Johnson, who died at a hospital in that city last week. The remains were brought to Crookston where they were interred. John Johnson, who was so suddenly taken away, was a nephew of O. P. Johnson. He came to this country five years ago and was a bright and industrious young man and was well liked by all who knew him. The bereaved family and relatives have the sympathy of the entire community.

BADGER

Mr. Boyd made a business trip to Terrebonne on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reopelle spent Sunday evening at the home of D. Champeau.

Mr. Jumbanville of N. W. T. called at the home of T. Ducharme on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Champeau spent Monday afternoon at the home of O. Robillard.

We are pleased to announce that Mr. and Mrs. C. Montreuil who suffering from an attack of the grip are recovering.

August Anderson, Carl Nelson, and Earl Columbus spent Sunday evening at the Boyd home.

Tedine Gregore and wife were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ovilla Robillard Sunday evening.

Pupils of the Badger school enjoyed a holiday on Wednesday, the occasion being Lincoln's birthday.

A crowd of young people from Perrault Station were enjoyably entertained at the home of Daniel Lachance on Sunday evening. The evening was spent in card playing and other games.

On Tuesday of last week Lewis Mashews, mail carrier from Terrebonne to Red Lake Falls, was the victim of a runaway accident. His horses became frightened coming down the steep hill near Badger Creek and jumped from one of the approaches of the bridge. Fortunately no serious damage was done as the horse was stopped after landing at the bottom of a ditch some six feet below the approaches.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Ed G. Holm was down to Red Lake Falls the first of the week.

Mrs. Kretzschmar was down to Red Lake Falls to spend Sunday.

Father Adolph visited with friends at Red Lake Falls over Monday night.

Charles N. Bourdon of Red Lake Falls, was in the city Monday, being enroute to Waubon, where he has a bank.

Will Sponheim is to be the carrier on the recently established rural route out of here, No. 2. The service goes into effect on March 2nd. Henry Sponheim is substitute the carrier.

W. J. LaBree this week circulated a petition amongst the business men of the city to raise some funds to send to Frank Peters who is in a hospital at Rochester. It is reported that Mr. Jeffers is getting along fine and that he will be able to leave hospitalin a few days.

At the butter makers contest held at the Minnesota State Dairymen's convention at Northfield January 22, the highest award was to Miss Mickelson of the New London creamery. C. Johnson, of the Thief River Falls creamery, scored 914 points, as did also George Austin, of the St. Hilaire creamery.

C. H. Martz, of St. Hilaire was in the city Tuesday. The law creating the office of county superintendent of highways has been declared illegal owing to a mistake of a minor clerk, and Mr. Martz who has filled this position finds that he is out of a job. He recently invested a considerable sum in new instruments in order to comply with the requirements of law.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

IT protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

State, County and City Depository

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President — THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres. — GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

BLACK RIVER

Special Correspondence.

Chas. Ford was a St. Hilaire visitor Friday.

John Drager departed for Crookston last Monday.

Ah. Lee, of Towner, N. D., is visiting friends here.

Felick Anderson was a visitor at the "hub" Thursday.

The Ford boys have completed their job of moving four houses from St. Hilaire.

Mrs. R. H. Monroe, of Staples, is visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Ford.

Bob and Joe Ford got two wolves last week. This makes six for the boys so far this winter.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

A. C. Quiness, the Middle River banker, was a visitor here last Sunday.

Miss Clara Norman left on Monday for Minneapolis where she will enter Bethesda hospital and expects to continue there until she graduates as a trained nurse.

Maurits Brink came home last Thursday from Noyes, Minn., where he has been working as an operator for the G. N. He expects to spend a months vacation here.

Martin E. Hoff has received word that he has been appointed as carrier on rural route number two which starts March 1st. Mr. Hoff passed the recent examination at Red Lake Falls, his paper taking a grade of 88 and he should prove an efficient carrier.

Engineer C. H. Martz made a preliminary report to the village council last Monday evening in regard to the proposed building of a new dam across the Red Lake river south of here. While Mr. Martz has not yet completed his survey or made his estimates he has gone far enough to demonstrate clearly that the village can purchase land and build a dam across the river south of here which would give to all the power we need and it can be done much cheaper than the power in the village can be bought.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Laurent Gagrie has been on the sick list the past few weeks.

Mrs. Payment, of Crookston, is visiting friends at this place and also at Brooks.

Willie Dupont was at Red Lake Falls the first of the week making a big sale of hay.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Philomon Gagrie on the 30th ult., a girl, christened Florentina.

Wilfred Gervais and Mrs. Amede Gagrie were summoned last Friday on the bedside of their dying brother-in-law Gentilly.

NATURE'S WARNING.

Red Lake Falls People Must Recognize and Heed It.

Kidney ills come quietly—mysterious ly.

But nature always warns us.

Notice the kidney secretions.

See if the color is unhealthy—

If there are settings and sediment,

Passages frequent, scanty, painful.

It's time then to use Doan's Kidney Pills.

To ward off Bright's disease or diabetes.

Doan's have done great work in Red Lake Falls.

Dennis Lemeiux, living in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "For two or three years I have suffered from kidney complaint. My kidneys were disordered, the secretions being unnatural in appearance and I knew that they were not performing their functions properly. There was a soreness in the small of my back, and a dull pain across my loins which would last for weeks at a time. I decided to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial, and procured a box at W. A. Schreier's Drug Store. I took them as directed, the pains disappeared, the kidneys began to act normally and I have not had a return of the trouble since. I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable kidney remedy for the kidneys."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., suffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

[L 173]

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twelve Hundred Ninety-one and 70-100 ($1291.70) dollars and Forty-four and 57-100 ($44.57) dollars paid for taxes, making a total due of Thirteen Hundred Thirty-six and 27-100 ($1336.27) dollars which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lars O. Pedersen, single, mortgagor, to Janes A. Johnson, mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of November, 1902, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of December, 1902, at 1:30 o'clock p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 247.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Janes A. Johnson, mortgagee, to Willard E. Cray by written assignment dated the 23rd day of December, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, on the 2nd day of January, 1903, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. in book 5 of mortgages on page 385.

Which said mortgage, together with said debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Willard E. Cray, the assignee and holder thereof, to Johnson Van Sant Co. by written assignment dated the 27th day of January, 1908, and recorded on the 31st day of January, 1908 at 11:30 o'clock a. m. in book 15 of mortgs, page 470, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage viz:

Northwest quarter [nw¼] of section twenty-two [22] in township one hundred fifty-four [154] of range forty-five [45] in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on Saturday, the 28th day of March, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Thirteen Hundred Thirty-six and 27-100 [$1336.27] dollars and interest, and taxes if any, on said premises and Seventy-five [$75] dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated February 1st, 1908.

Johnson Van Sant Co.,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Grant Van Sant, Attorney,
508 Globe Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. f13-m19

For Sale:—Three lots, Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Bottineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 56 Border Ave N., Minneapolis.

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists merely because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and poisons which are being constantly discharged into the place, feeding it with acrid matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, having deficient germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment. Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the ragged angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, consigned and creating poisons which may in the end lead to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effects; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no general curative worth. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation, and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharge ceases, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of all blood purifiers and finest of tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA

I want to recommend S. S. S. to any who are in need of a blood purifier, and especially as a remedy for sores and obstinate ulcers. In 1877 I had my left leg cut off above the knee, and ever since, and for a time western stocking the place was badly poisoned. In the spring of 1904 a great sore formed and for years no one knows what I suffered with the place. I tried, it seemed to me, everything I had ever heard of, but I got no relief and I thought I would have to go through life with an ugly, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S. S. S., and it was not about three months I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it restored all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. JNO. HUAS.

885 Macy Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Old Reliable Harness Shop

Carries constantly on hand a complete stock of everything pertaining to the business suchas

HARNESS,
SADDLERY, HORSE CLOTHING,
WHIPS, ETC.

We make a specialty of hand-made work, and use California oak-tanned leather, the best leather made.

E. A. KAUFER

MAIN STREET — OPPOSITE BRICK BLOCK

SPILLANE'S

VALENTINES

From One to Seventy Five Cents

Main Street — W. T. SPILLANE — Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

M. O. Sortedahl promulgated business at Wylie Tuesday.

Sam Hunt was in off the road over Sunday, a guest of home folks.

E. A. Anbel was down from St. Hilaire last Thursday on business.

L. C. Simons has been at St. Paul and Minneapolis on business this week.

Nels Brink and Phil Manley, of near Terrebonne, were in town last week.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Groshong & Blake's.

Attorney C. E. Boughton was in Crookston on legal business last Friday.

Father Fayolle has been somewhat under the weather the past few days.

County Attorney Germo transacted business in Crookston last Thursday evening.

Banker C. L. Hanson, of St. Hilaire was a business promulgator at the "hub", Monday.

Attorney Perl W. May he was down from Thief River Falls over Monday evening on business.

"Wanted:—Good girl for general housework; good wages. Enquire of Mrs. J. A. Duffy.

L. C. Simons was looking after business interests at Brooks the latter part of last week.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul the first of the week looking after business interests.

Mrs. J. H. Cross visited between trains Tuesday with the H. E. Ives contingent at St. Hilaire.

C. O. Kankel, the popular Terrebonno miller, was a Sunday guest at the G. A. Kankel home in this city.

Noel Delorme has again resumed his duties in the First State Bank after a week's "vacation" with the grip.

Ole H. Olson passed through the city Monday morning enroute to his labors at St. Hilaire, after having spent the Sabbath with friends at Fortile.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Groshong & Blake's.

Miss Bertha LaFramboise, of Bemidji, is enjoying a few days very pleasantly among young friends in the city.

Miss Pauline Nelland, a teacher of the East Grand Forks schools, spent Sunday with the home folks in this city.

For Sale—Lot 41, Washington Heights, at Maple Lake; fine grove of oak trees; excellent view of lake; $200.—Lee Healy.

Misses Margaret Kaus and Maud Findelsen, teachers in the public school at Warren spent Sunday with home folks in this city.

Pete Keifenheim has received notice from the postal department of his appointment as carrier for rural route No. 1, leading out from this city.

Mrs. Jacob Pahlen, who has been quite ill the past three weeks, is much improved at this writing and hopes are entertained for her prompt recovery.

Miss Amelia Berget, stenographer for the Sortedahl Land, Loan and Abstract Co., is the proud possessor of a new L. C. Smith & Co. visible typewriter.

Procure your tickets early for the Mohr-McMillan entertainment to be given March 2nd, under the auspices of the Ladies Aid of the Presbyterian church.

S. Miresault departed last Friday for Elbow Lake, where he will again resume his medicine route and distribute the Watkin remedies to the needy in that locality.

Harry Healy and Clem Brunelle returned last Friday evening from their tour of North Dakota and report having had a most delightful trip and an enjoyable time.

Hugo Zaiser came up from St. Paul the first of the week and will assist with the Garceau & Zaiser fire sale next week. Hugo is being warmly welcomed by his many friends.

Draymao A. L. Roy has been on the sick list the past two weeks with a combination of the grip and an aching molar. Either one at a time is sufficient to put most people out of business.

Lost—Gray fur coat with black collar and cuffs, on Lambert road near Mr. Champagne's. Finder please leave same at postoffice in Lambert; with the blacksmith in Brooks; or at this office for reward.

H. G. Maxwell, under whose direction while the band boys progressed so nicely last summer, and who for the past two months has been at Chicago, is expected to return about the 15th to again resume charge of the band.

A special meeting of the Red Lake Falls Commercial Club will be held tomorrow evening, February 13. All members are requested to attend as business matters of importance will come before the club.—Dan J. Doran, Secretary.

E. L. Healy is at home for a few days.

This locality was visited by a heavy rainfall Tuesday evening.

Heinz' sweet, sour, and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Groshong & Blake's.

"Railroad fare paid for a distance of fifty miles" to the bankrupt sale at St. Hilaire.

G. A. Kankel has a new ad in today's paper calling special attention to the lines of goods upon which he will quote low prices for Farmers' Institute and Market Day.

The Great Northern is preparing to replace the bridge across the Clearwater with a new structure, and a gang of laborers are here now unloading the timbers and materials therefore.

Marriage licenses were issued this week by Clerk of Court Johnson as follows: Knut Steen, of Plummer, to Christina Theiander, of near Red Lake Falls; Dominic Amico, of Gentilly, to Claronde St. Michel, of the town of Louisville.

Orson Doe arrived in the city this morning for a brief visit with his mother and among numerous young friends. He expects to return to the cities the first of the week to resume his duties as prescription clerk for the Voriel Pharmacy.

Geo. Brunelle has been busy the past few days fixing up his display of hoisting devices in the store room next door to Kaufer's harness shop. This little patent of Mr. Brunelle's is a wonderful labor saver and every farmer should have one about his place.

A Longfellow program will be given at the opera house on the evening of February 27th, by the pupils of the north side school and it will be advantageous to the public to read Myles Standish to better understand the drama.

James Brady returned home Tuesday morning from Kelliher where he has been the past winter looking after the construction of the town and village hall. The hall is heated by steam, a brick structure and is a model for this progressive village.

Hector Rapin, who was here on a visit a few days ago expects to return to Calgary about April first. He says that business will begin to boom in a week or two now and that prospects for a big business and prosperity were never so bright in Calgary.

Jacob Stennes, of Headrum, recently shipped 2,070 pounds of rye grass seed to a seed house at Parkbault and sold it for seven cents per pound—a total of $145. He had four acres of it and still has twenty bushels of seed left. The grass resembles brome grass.

St. Hilaire will celebrate the anniversary of the establishment of their creamery in grand style. The day will be one of "circus" proportions and will fall on next Friday, the 21st. There has a big time for and dairymen's meeting and every person interested is cordially invited to attend.

J. B. Armstrong, formerly a clothing merchant at Red Lake Falls, has been in St. Paul and Chicago the past week buying spring goods for his store at Missoula. Jim reports a good business in Montana and says both he and Paul Berthon and families are enjoying good health and like the country.

The Red Lake Falls orchestra will go to Thief River Falls tomorrow evening to play for a dance to be given by the Antler Club of that city. The orchestra will also furnish music for a leap year dance to be given by the young dames of the up river Falls in the near future, and we understand a large number of our young men will be in attendance.

P. L. Malvin, the buttermaker at the Red Lake Falls creamery, had a narrow escape from being scald last week. He was just leaving the engine room when it was noticed the water guage was leaking, and in tightening up the screws thereon the plug came out and the escaping steam and boiling water completely filled the room. It was indeed a narrow but lucky escape for our popular buttermaker.

As soon as spring opens work on remodeling the Red Lake Falls creamery will be commenced, and when all the additions, new improvements and fixtures are added our creamery will be one of the most spacious and up-to date "butter factories" in the great northwest. Our citizens and dairy patrons are fast learning the true worth of such an institution to the community and neither time nor money will now be spared in making it one of the best creameries in the state.

James Hance has again assumed charge of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.'s elevator at this place, while E. W. Brouillet has been transferred to Crookston. Ed. removed with his household goods to the metropolis of Polk last Friday, while his family remained the guests of friends until Saturday evening and then joined the feige lord at their new place of abode. Ere they broke up housekeeping in our midst, a large number of friends and neighbors invaded their hospitable home and made them a pleasant surprise. While it is with much regret they sever daily relations with our people, all join with the Gazette in wishing for them happiness and prosperity in their new home.

All roads leads to the bankrupt sale at St. Hilaire.

Geo. L. Austin was down from St. Hilaire last evening on business.

The Misses Irene and Mary Caldwell visited friends at St. Hilaire between trains Wednesday.

For Sale:—16ft. launch; 2½ horse power engine; has been run 1½ seasons. $125 cash if purchased soon. —Lee Healy.

A big clearance sale of winter goods is in progress at the Big Store this week, and if it is bargains you want it will pay you to look up Theo. LaBissoniere's new ad this week.

The Hunt Hardware have a few pointers for anyone contemplating the purchase of a new steel range, sewing machine, washing machine, or house paints. Look up their ad for particulars.

Yesterday being Lincoln's birthday the public schools, banks and postoffice force enjoyed a holiday, while the poor "office devil" labored hard all day long to get the type set for the paper so we could issue on time this week.

J. N. Nimsgern, our pioneer north side merchant, will hold a big clearance sale for a limited time beginning February 20th. Goods will be sold regardless of cost, and you will find it to your advantage to consult his ad in today's paper for particulars.

Supt. McAnulty received word yesterday from State Supt. Olson to the effect that a teachers' training school would be held in Thief River Falls for four weeks beginning July 6th; P. J. Butler will be conductor and the instructors are W. G. Shirer and Mary Gardner.

Ernest Troumbly returned home the first of the week from his extended visit among relatives and friends in Eastern Canada. Mr. Troumbly has been absent since the first of November and reports his trip one of much enjoyment and a pleasurable sight-seeing expedition.

Zatique Bray, of near Brooks, has been in the city the past few days under the care of a physician. We understand he was in a runaway, accident some days ago and had three ribs broken, but we are informed he is getting along as well as could be expected and is improving.

Mrs. Anna Schusser returned home last Friday from her fortnight visit among relatives at Kelliher. She was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Pat Rourk who visited over Sunday at his point, while enroute to Thief River Falls where they expect to take up residence.

The Christian Endeavor program given at the Presbyterian church Sunday evening held the undivided attention of a large gathering and was a pronounced success. Those who enroll upon the program did splendid, and especially was the vocal solo by Mrs. E. F. Marshall and the violin solo by J. L. Tracy well received.

Word received from William Peppin, a former Red Lake Falls young man, but whose parents now reside at Willow City, N. Dak., states that he is enjoying the trip around the continent with Admiral Evans' hugely. Will is also an alto player and is with one of the bands with Uncle Sam's fleet of warships enroute to San Francisco.

Rev. Phillip A. Schwarz will again hold services at Wylie next Sunday afternoon at three o'clock, and every other Sunday thereafter until further notice. He reported a splendid attendance at the meeting last Sunday and reports from Wylie are to the effect that the services are greatly appreciated.

The big fire sale of the Garceau & Zaiser stock of damaged goods will commence next Monday, the 17th, and continue until the goods are all disposed of. On Farmers' Institute and Market Day a special reduction will be made, and it will pay all our readers to carefully peruse their big page advertisement in today's Gazette. Look it up.

It takes a sharp knock to break an egg from the outside while a little chicken with its soft bill can break it from the inside. It is one same thing with a town, as the knocks from the outside do but little damage; it is the blows from one's own town that do the damage. Do not knock, if you ever expect to have your town push to the front.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bray returned home Tuesday morning from Blackduck whither Ed had been summoned some days ago to the bedside of his brother Joe, who was quite seriously hurt in a runaway a few days prior thereto in a runaway accident. Ed reports his brother as getting along nicely and says he will soon be able to be about as usual.

One of our rural subscribers who has had a few cows that refused to eat and thought something wrong with them, tried ventilation as a remedy and it proved effective. He removed the windows from his barn and hung over the openings cloth of a porous nature and says his stock is now doing nicely and eat heartily. The ventilation problem is worthy of the experiment.

C. A. Jeglum & Co., the Dakota firm who last spring traded for the E. M. Hoff stock of general merchandise at St. Hilaire, have passed the "limit" and their goods are now offered at bankrupt sale by the Kelly Brokerage Co. of Minneapolis. An advertisement of large proportions appears on the back page of today's paper, and it tells of the many bargains offered.

Confidence

when eating, that your food is of highest wholesomeness—that it has nothing in it that can injure or distress you—makes the repast doubly comfortable and satisfactory. This supreme confidence you have when the food is raised with

ROYAL
Baking Powder
Absolutely Pure

The only baking powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

There can be no comforting confidence when eating alum baking powder food. Chemists say that more or less of the alum powder in unchanged alum or alum salts remains in the food.

WE ARE AGENTS FOR

Malleable Steel Ranges

New Home Sewing Machines
White Washers (latest thing out)
Minn. Linseed Oil Co.'s Mixed Paints

Look at our new drop head Sewing Machine for only **$15**

Watch our Special Sales for Farmers' Institute and Market Day

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had au account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The Merchants S♥ ank.....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Pouliot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

—

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

—

"A PURE FLOUR"

—

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

Have just received the largest and most complete line of VALENTINES ever shown in the city. Price ranging from one cent to $5.00. Call and look my line over before buying elsewhere.

PHONE 49

FOR CONFECTIONERY, GROCERIES, FRUITS, &c

THOS. CALE, OF ALASKA, MEMBER OF U.S. CONGRESS

Will Known on the Pacific Slope. His Washington Address is 1322 9th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

CONGRESSMAN THOS. CALE.

Hon. Thos. Cale, who was elected to congress from Alaska, is well known on the Pacific coast, where he has lived. His Washington address is 1322 9th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Peruna Drug Co., Columbus, Ohio.

Gentlemen: I can cheerfully recommend Peruna as a very efficient remedy for coughs and colds.

Thomas Cale.

Hon. C. Sloop, Congressman from Virginia, started "I have used your valuable remedy, Peruna, with beneficial results, and can unhesitatingly recommend your remedy as an invigorating tonic and an effective and permanent cure for catarrh.

Man-a-lin the Ideal Laxative.

Dealers' Profit.

"You women all wear such short skirts and dinky little coats this winter that I can't tell a school girl from an old lady until I meet them face to face," said the old bachelor. "Last winter everybody was wearing short sleeves and blowing in their money—or somebody else's money—on long gloves, but this year its short skirts and the shoe man gets the coin. I never saw so many smart shoes and gaiters in my life before. Grinding? I'm not grumbling, I'm delighted."

IT SEEMED INCURABLE

Body Raw with Eczema—Discharged from Hospitals as Hopeless—Cuticura Remedies Cured Him.

"From the age of three months until fifteen years old, my son Owen's life was made intolerable by eczema in its worst form. In spite of treatment the disease actually spread until nearly every part of his body was quite raw. He had to be kept in bed drastically by the doctor and the scrapings he went through are quite beyond words. The doctor finally declared the case incurable. We had him in hospitals [illegible] which was pronounced one of the worst cases ever admitted. [illegible] he was discharged as incurable. We kept trying remedy after remedy, but had gotten almost [illegible] for a cure. Six months ago [illegible] a set of Cuticura Remedies. The set cost us only [illegible] but it positively cured. Master Owen Hulse, Camblewell Green, Essex. [illegible, 1905."

Cause and Effect.

"I see Cousin Suber. Your family enjoying good health.

"Yes, and I is two years [illegible] ever smoke.

Mutual Misunderstanding.

"Why, she was pleased to say I was very pretty and graceful [illegible]

"Indeed! Where did you [illegible]

A Remedy for Neuralgia or Pain in the Nerves.

For neuralgia and sciatica Sloan's Liniment has no equal. It has a powerful healing curative effect on the nerves and penetrates without rubbing and gives immediate relief from pain—stimulates the circulation of the blood and gives a pleasant sensation of comfort and warmth.

"For three years I suffered with neuralgia in the head and face," writes J. F. Hubbard, of Marietta, S. C., "and had almost decided to have three of my teeth pulled, when a friend recommended me to buy a 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment. I did so and experienced immediate relief, and I kept on using it until the neuralgia was entirely cured. I will never be without a bottle of Sloan's Liniment in my house again. I use it also for insect bites and sore throat, and I can cheerfully recommend it to any one who suffers from any of the ills I have mentioned."

Say what you please about hospitality, there are an awful lot of people who, when asked asked if they have company, say: "No, thank goodness."

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.
PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itch, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

When the husband reigns the wife does a lot of storming.

NEW WEDDING VEIL

LATEST FASHION CHANGE IN BRIDAL COSTUME.

"Coronet" Idea Has Proved Very Popular—Arrangement That Adds Height to the Wearer—Better Than Old Style.

One of the latest fashion changes is seen in the arrangement of the veil and will to make it a distinctly becoming feature of the bridal costume. Heretofore veils have been worn in rather a set style simply because it

Coronet Wedding Veil.

was the way they had been adjusted for years. But the new coronet veil is proving a great success with almost every type of bride. The idea of the arrangement is to give height to the wearer. The soft upstanding puffs of tulle add two or three inches to the bride's stature, and they also impart an added amount of dignity to her orange-crowned head.

Tulle is used for these veils as it is much softer than lace and much more becoming than heavier meshes, unless the lace happens to be ivory tinted with age. Besides, tulle is far more easily draped than heavy lace. First the veil is put on over the head in the usual way, then the front ends are caught in a series of upstanding puffs that encircle the front of the head. These are confined to the hair by a small wreath of orange blossoms worn like a coronet. The traditional flowers do not dominate the head dress, but form a delicate finish as they lie half shrouded in puffs of tulle.

The coronet veil arrangement is becoming from all points of view, a thing that could not be said of the old-fashioned way of wearing the veil. It is queenly from the direct front, it is effective from the back and when seen in profile it imparts a distinct charm to the white robed figure of the bride.

There is this important point for the prospective bride to bear in mind when she is deciding upon her bridal costume. She will be looked at from an entirely different point of view than when she dresses for an ordinary social function. Her part in the wedding picture will be one viewed in perspective, and her costume should be arranged accordingly. A few inches added to her height will be all the better, and the lines of her gown should be the long, dignified ones which characterized courtly dames of olden times.

SOME PRETTY SKIRT EFFECTS.

Buttons and Braid Much Used, Either Together or Singly.

There are some very pretty skirt effects in skirts outlined with buttons and braid, though either can be used alone. The effect of the tunic is always heightened by a border of velvet or soutache buttons, and Paquin glorifies a model in white satin-faced cloth by a trimming of dark touches of velvet pastilles. The tunic is square front and black, reaching almost to the ground and sinished up the sides almost to the hips. It shows an underskirt of softest crepe de chine with a hem of panne velvet, and all around the tunic are small velvet pastilles, those down the sides being twice as large as the ones around the bottom.

Border effects find their highest expression in the tunic, and nothing is more elegant than a tunic of cloth or velvet bordered with heavy clony or Cluny set embroidered with silk and gold or silver threads.

Veils Used Over Costumes.

The fashion for veiling is a most pronounced fad.

An exquisite evening coat of dull green satin had a gold-painted border 12 inches deep around the bottom. The whole was completely veiled by an overdrapery of black chiffon cut on the full folds, edged down the fronts with a three-inch band of black baby lamb.

The sleeves seemed to be a series of loops of green chiffon and the baby lamb, arranged in an indescribable manner, but suggesting the scene of artistic taste.

Vests Succeed Yokes.

When mildly thrown her theater or opera coat over her chair and settles herself for the afternoon's or evening's enjoyment she is sure to disclose a bodice that is a marvel of handiwork in either braid, embroidery or lace. From the long-used round yoke, with its shorter little yoke of contrasting lace at the top, there is an evident reversion to the old vest effect, with its straight lines outlined by the open sides of the waist.

Shaded Plumes on Black Hat.

Lace for Blouses.

Heavy lace is used almost exclusively for the most expensive blouses, but though it is extremely elegant, the designers do not hesitate to burden it with embroideries of all kinds. It is fortunate for the woman who must ever consider the baneful subject—in dress—of economy, however, that so much can be done with the remnants of which flet is easily the most fashionable.

Net, however, is not used only for shirtwaists and fancy blouses, but is coming more and more in vogue as a dress trimming. It is darned in motifs with silk floss in handsome designs, principally floral, although there is a leaning to other patterns which give play for greater originality of outline and coloring.

Some New Neck Ornaments.

Among the really useful trinkets may be counted the flexible metal supports for collars. The newest of these are shown set with diamonds or sapphires. In this form they make a decidedly satisfactory substitute for other materials. There is nothing more becoming to a woman than a simple ribbon or band of black velvet around the throat, and these ribbons are now decorated with jewels, spangles and tiny beads. Seed pearls on velvet are lovely and for older women steel beads and jets on black are most appropriate.

FOR WEAR IN THE HOME.

House Dress of Cashmere with Some Novel Touches.

This is a very pretty style carried out in nut-brown fine cashmere. The skirt has a narrow front and circular sides.

The trimming, which is quite novel, consists of two shaped bands, the up-

per one plain at the edge, the under one cut in turrets; loops of cord and velvet-covered buttons connect the edges of the two, and buttons are sewn on the turrets of the under one.

The same style of trimming is carried out on the bodice to form breteilles; lace is laid under the turrets and stands out over the lace vest. Under-sleeves of soft white silk, with lace cuffs.

Materials required: Eight yards 46 inches wide, about seven dozen buttons, seven yards cord, one-half yard piece lace, one and one-half yard silk, one and one-half yard lace four inches wide.

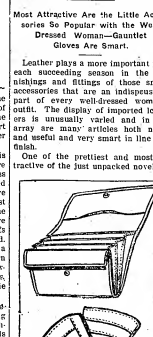
PRETTY IN LEATHER

NOVELTIES OF THAT MATERIAL NOW FAVORED.

Most Attractive Are the Little Accessories So Popular with the Well-Dressed Woman—Gauntlet Gloves Are Smart.

Leather plays a more important part each succeeding season in the furnishings and fittings of these smart accessories that are an indispensable part of every well-dressed woman's outfit. The display of imported leathers is unusually varied and in the array are many articles both novel and useful and very smart in line and finish.

One of the prettiest and most attractive of the just unpacked novelties



is a small balloon-shaped bag that will hold change, paper money, a handkerchief and still have room for comfort for one of those tiny leather opera glasses that fold into a small oblong case and that every woman either owns or wants to own. The "Ritz" is the name of this particular bag and it is made of a new black patent leather, warranted not to crack or split or do any of the mean tricks that patent leather has been capable of doing. The lining is white moire silk, the frame gold plated and a little change purse is attached inside, with slender gilt chains that insure its safety and make a most attractive appearance.

"The Ritz" is almost the only bag whose proportions augment roundity. The prevailing fad is for very fat shapes, even in bags designed for traveling, while all the various carriage and shopping bags are notably flat and very large, so that their capacity is not impaired by their flatness. In the best leather goods the idea of fitness is preeminent, and however much attention is given to smartness of line and appearance, the idea of usefulness is never overlooked.

Marvelous are some of the newest models for 1903 in their completeness and capacity, as well as in the beauty of their fittings and that perfection of detail and finish which appeals irresistibly to people of refinement.

For carriage and auto use there are some especially attractive things. Very flat bags of all the fashionable leathers, to be carried—in the present fashion—under a woman's arm; little leather cases—like a doll's suitcase in size and form—fitted with every requisite for a busy toilet, from manicure implements to sewing kit, are displayed. The fittings are of sterling silver, gold plated and monogrammed, while a small cloth slip covers with each kit, slipped over it when traveling to save the leather from being scratched or marred. The whole case with its contents measures only seven by eight inches when closed, and is only 2½ inches thick.

A pocketbook of fine lizard, snake, or velvet pigskin that measures eight inches in length by about three in width is designed for use with the modish muff that will soon be an indispensable accessory of milady's toilet. Here again the design is as practical as the appearance is elegant. Nothing mars the smooth effect of finish in this purse, and there is no metal to wear out dainty muff linings. Except for the tiny stylish clasp this pocketbook depends for its smartness solely on the fineness of its leather, its perfect finish and its novel shape.

The gauntlet gloves in the sketch are the very latest smart wrinkle for wear with tailored attire. The flaring cuff is both practical and distinctive, with the long contsleeve, while the tiny monogram on one glove only is a matter to be decided solely by individual taste.

VARIETY OF BLOUSE SUITS.

Clothes That Please Alike the Little Boy and His Mother.

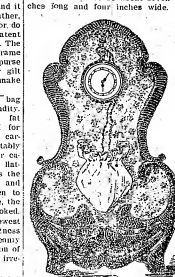
For the little boys nothing is prettier than the blouse suits, and these allow of almost infinite variety and charm. Just now the black and velvet and velveteen with the big sailor collar scalloped with white silk, and worn with a white shield is much liked. Dark blue velvet and velveteen are always handsome, and, for the very tiny boys, white ribbed silk is charming in the extreme. Again, the black suits can be worn with all white collars either in plque or of silk, with the resash, but even white style and can remain the same there need be nothing more like monotony in the tiny boy's costumes than is found in his sister's.

For the older boys the tuxedo is the accepted costume, but it can be made of velvet, corduroy or cloth, as preferred, or as seems most appropriate to the boy's age and condition. Stockings are preferred of black silk and with them are worn black pumps, except in the case of the little boys with their white suits, when stockings are of white silk and shoes are of black patent leather with white kid uppers. For the little girls leather is very dainty and beautiful, being of soft ribbed silk. There are a whole host of pretty shoes for the younger contingent, as well as the older, is essentially feminine just now and wears the dainties of foot coverings whenever occasion allows.

HANGER FOR THE WATCH.

Convenient Arrangement Designed for Head of the Bed.

This is designed for hanging by the head of the bed or in some convenient place where it can be seen from the bed. A stout piece of cardboard is cut out the shape shown in the illustration; it should be about seven inches long and four inches wide. A



piece of brelle or figured silk is then cut the same shape, but a little larger all round. The outside is then padded by running on in the pattern shown; this is worked over in satin-stitch of the color of the pattern, a row of cord ing-stitch outlining the satin-stitch. The silk thus embroidered is stretched over the card and the edges fixed to the back, which may be made by covering with sateen.

Two small rings must be sewn at the back, one each side, which can be hung over nails on the wall. It is safer to have two nails, as if by chance one comes on the hanger would still be held by the other. A gilt hook with a fancy top in which holes are pierced is sewn to the top, and a small bag of silk to the lower part. The watch is hung over the hook; the chain with seals, charms, etc., then falls into the bag.

Care of Children's Teeth.

It is wise to take the children to the dentist once a year. Choose the dentist as you would the family doctor and he will advise what is best.

HAIR NETS THAT WEAR.

Have you seen the new hair net with all modern improvements? It wears like iron and fits like a glove. It is lace-shaped instead of triangular, and the elastic pressure of the net is evenly distributed all over. A drawthread is run over the border, which accentuate the line from the chin to the back of the coiffure or hat, and, according as this line is raised or lowered to a proper degree which varies with different faces, just so much is the contour affected. It is an art in itself to be able to adjust the veil to the best possible advantage.

NEW IDEAS IN EMBROIDERIES.

Silver, Gold and Black Threads Used for Embellishment.

Lovely embroideries are carried out in floss silk, alone or combined with silver, gold or black threads in arabesques and beads, or both velvet and mousseline.

The embroidery is seen on the most luxuriant of the evening wraps and gowns and exquisite silver, gold and jet fringes adorn many of the important frocks.

Gold and old silver tissue and net are employed as the foundation for both mousseline and beautiful overdresses of tunics of lace and embroidered net that are now being lavishly displayed in the shops.

Embroidered Irish, chantilly and point de Venise lace are also successfully introduced many of the black evening gowns.

More proof that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saves woman from surgical operations.

Mrs. S. A. Williams, of Gardiner, Maine, writes:

"I was a great sufferer from female troubles, and Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored me to health in three months, after my physician declared that an operation was absolutely necessary."

Mrs. Alvina Sperling, of 154 Cleybourne Ave., Chicago, Ill., writes:

"I suffered from female troubles, a tumor and special inflammation. Two of the best doctors in Chicago decided that an operation was necessary to save my life. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound entirely cured me without an operation."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

- Supply is Small.

The inquisitive visitor to the studio of the famous, but crotchety artist propounded the query:

"What do you mix your colors with?"

"With brains, sir," replied the painter, in dignified tones.

"Ah," commenced the visitor, "so you paint miniatures."

CUT THIS OUT.

Home Recipe for the Quick Cure of Coughs and Colds.

Mix one half ounce of Concentrated oil of pine with two ounces of glycerine and half a pint of good whiskey; shake well each time and use in doses of a teaspoonful to a tablespoonful every four hours. This will break up an acute cold in 24 hours. The ingredients can be secured from any druggist at small cost and easily mixed at home. Pinex "Concentrated" oil of pine is a product of the Hinkley-Bodes of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co., of Dayton, Ohio, and comes put up in half ounce vials enclosed in round air tight cases.

A Bellboy With Hopes.

A small colored bellboy in one of the hotels was seen by a guest late the other night intently rummaging through the big silver hamper containing the soiled individual towels used in the wash room.

"What are you looking for there, sonny?" inquired the guest curiously.

"Oh, I'm hunting for a diamond ring," says the little lad, "I lost it."

"Some one lost their ring in?" said the guest, getting interested.

"No, sah," says the boy, "no one ain't yet lost no ring, but every one and then some lady pulls out her hair, and some gentleman shaves their hair, and some of 'em sure does, and I may one in a while get it. Some 'most lose a ha'r pin, and I'm right on the hoard and been most successful."

Rates Too Stiff.

A leaky county jail in Texas threatens legal suits in the Supreme Court of Appeals, by old parchment deeds and will should like a bit of leaky or roofing put on the sheriff's house about here."

"All right," says the clerk, "hand it over."

"Can't you do something up for me?" asks the miner. "He was a right good chap."

"Oh, yes," replied the clerk, "we'll manage that for you; our charge for in-Memoriam' notices is sixpence an inch."

"Oh, thunder!" exclaims the mourner, "I can't stand that; my gun'nor was over six feet!"

PANTRY CLEANED

A Way Some People Have.

A doctor said:—

"Before marriage my wife observed in summer and country homes, coming in touch with families of varied means, culture, tastes and discriminating tendencies, that the families using Postum seemed to average better than those using coffee.

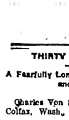
"When we were married two years ago, Postum was among our first order of groceries. We also put in some coffee and tea for guests, but after both had stood around the pantry about a year untouched, they were thrown away, and Postum used only.

"Up to the age of 28 I had been accustomed to drink coffee as a routine habit and suffered constantly from indigestion and all its relative disorders. Since using Postum all the old complaints have completely left me and I sometimes wonder if I ever had them."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

THIRTY YEARS OF IT.

A Fearfully Long Siege of Daily Pain and Misery.



Charles Von Soehnen of 210 A St., Colfax, Wash., says: "For, at least thirty years I suffered with kidney troubles, and the attacks laid me up for days at a time with pain in the back and rheumatism. When I was up and around sharp twinges caught me, and for fifteen years the frequent passages of kidney secretions annoyed me. But Doan's Kidney Pills have given me almost entire freedom from this trouble and I cannot speak too highly in their praise."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

His Distinction.

In strolling through the garden, while waiting for his hostess to appear, a newly arrived visitor came upon Bob, who was building a fort of gravel on the walk.

"And who are you, little man?" asked the visitor.

"I'm baby's brother," said Bob, proudly.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Top market prices always. MELTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

An Unsought Encouragement.

"I'm awfully stupid at repartee," said the young woman who didn't mean it.

"I know a girl who was just as stupid and got over it by practicing," said the young man who thought she meant it.

Question: Did the young woman smile at this encouragement?

Answer: Not so you could notice it.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Admitted That Much.

"But," she persisted, "you can't deny it. A woman's life is made up of sacrifices."

"Of sacrifice sales, yes," replied the brute of a husband.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices. CHURCHILL CREAMERY Co., St. Paul.

Correct Answer.

Teacher—Why should we honor and respect old age?

Scholar—Because it's they who have the money.

Brown's Bronchial Troches

have a world-wide reputation for curing coughs, sore throats and relieving bronchitis and asthma.

If you can't resist the temptation to gossip, get in front of the mirror and tell it to yourself.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Insurance companies are not so bad after all. Just look at the pile of nice blotters they give away!

A BEAUTIFUL WATCH FOR FREE to those who take in $5 worth of hides or furs or buy guns or traps to that amount. Ray W. HEDE & FUR CO., Minneapolis.

Many a young man is sorry he spoke after spending a day pricing furniture.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Listening to the troubles of their neighbors affords some people a lot of pleasure.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Alabastine

THE ONLY Sanitary Durable WALL COATING

Suitable for any room, never molds, mildews or drops off the wall. Comes in dry powder. Add cold water. Brush on wall with 7 inch flat brush.

Alabastine is in packages, correctly labeled ALABASTINE. Each package covers from 300 to 450 square feet of wall.

SIXTEEN BEAUTIFUL SOFT, VELVETY SHADES THAT NEVER FADE, AS WELL AS A CLEAR BRILLIANT WHITE

Alabastine is absolutely sanitary and thoroughly beautiful. Try it this fall. Your dealer has it, if not, write to

ALABASTINE CO. New York City — Grand Rapids, Mich.

Couldn't See the Sport.

Two ambitious but inexperienced golfers were recently battling over the Commonwealth Country club links. All went fairly well, although bogey remained practically intact, until they reached a tee overlooking a pond. Each drove furiously, then cautiously, half a dozen balls into the murky depths of the pool. Standing near by was a little girl, stupid but curious. After the twelfth ball had plunged in to rise no more, she, stupefied blankly, but sincerely, of the golfer:

"Say, mister, what is the fun in this game?"

Hydrophobia Plus.

A little girl came running to tell about a mad dog she had seen. "We saw a mad dog!" she gasped, but the words seemed too tame to do justice to the situation. "Oh, he was mad mad!" she added, frowning and pursing her fists. "He was furious!"

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed, as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper effort, and right living generally. To get its truly beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna manufactured by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle

Unfortunate Name for a Doctor.

"Down in the little town of Franklin, in the southern part of this state," remarked a guest at a Cleveland hotel, "I saw on a sign in front of his office the name of a doctor who must have had some unusual share of human courage to take up the medical profession without changing his name.

"Just listen to the mortuary cognomen of the doctor: T. J. Death!—that's the name that appeared on a plate at the front of his house. I suppose a man can't help his name, but it must take a whole lot of courage to start out to be a physician handicapped by such a name."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: D. W. Allen, Osakis, Minn., bill coupling; E. J. Anderson and S. Houston, Houston, Minn., pipe lifter; B. A. Cole, Fergus Falls, Minn., envelope; B. H. Farrell, Deadwood, S. D., walter's cabinet; L. S. Hackney, St. Paul; Minn., ventilator; J. Hickmen, Fergus, Minneapolis, Minn., fanning mill; J. D. Lewis, St. Paul, meat roaster.

Cool.

Towse—I see Calley had to pay $20,000 damages to that girl he jilted.

Browne—Yes; and now he wants to marry her for her money.

One of the hardest things to do is raise money when you just have to have it.

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Bound to Be Pleasant.

Photographer—Now, then, pleasant expression, if you please. Think of something nice, your wife, for example.

Sitter—Thank you, but I only got my divorce a week ago.

Photographer—Very well, then, think of your divorce.

Investors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars address stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 805 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

Birds Are Weathercocks.

Birds, when perching on trees or bushes, are natural weathercocks, as they invariably turn their heads to the wind.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Wayside Notes.

"I eater git a good deal of junk from dat house, but don't no more."

"De leddy must he trimmin' her own kats."

Sometimes a doctor is called in to help those who help themselves.

Little wonder that Garfield Tea meets with approval everywhere—it is the ideal Laxative; pure, mild, health-giving! It regulates the liver and overcomes constipation.

Marriages may be made in heaven, but very often there's the devil to pay.

Some people devote most of their energy to the making of excuses.

RODENT WAS NOT WELCOME.

Its Presence Evidently Embarrassed Fashionable Woman.

"Oh, look. She is throwing her fur coat away."

In response to an urchin's cry the fashionable parade on F street in Washington stopped in its respective tracks the other day and gazed in amazement while a handsome woman calmly walked round a Persian lamb cloak which lay on the pavement. Not a few of the watchers thought it a case of insanity suddenly developed, and were for calling the police. Others thought it a joke of some sort. But when one, bolder than the rest, asked what was the matter, the owner of the garments said:

"Nothing in particular, except that I am waiting for a rat to run out of the lining." Undoubtedly this apparently preposterous statement would have been taken for still further evidence of mental aberration if it had not been followed almost immediately by the appearance of a large rodent from one of the sleeves. The scene in staid old F street just at that moment was a close resemblance to a pony ballet in most vigorous action. And the rat got away.

It seems that the owner of the coat had taken it out of cold storage about an hour before. Then she went into an F street lunchroom, and when seated the coat hung to the floor at her feet. A chorus of feminine shrieks interrupted the meal, and at cries of "A rat!" the assembled diners manifested a sudden fondness for the tops of their chairs and the tables. But the rat disappeared, and the lady with the fur coat soon started on her way. She had walked fully half a dozen blocks before she became conscious that the coat was unduly heavy, and on a moment's investigation was sufficient to disclose the fact that the frightened rodent in the restaurant had found refuge in the recesses of her garment. Then, according to the street urchin, "She threw her coat away."

WAS JUST WHAT HE WANTED.

Lawyer's Unusual Brevity Appealed to Secretary Taft.

One of the ablest legal officers of the government is Paul Charlton, law officer of the Insular bureau of the war department. Mr. Charlton was practicing law in Omaha and came east on a trip. Secretary Taft invited him to Washington and offered him the position he now holds. Immediately after he assumed the office an important question was presented to Mr. Charlton with a request from Mr. Ireland to submit it for instructions how to proceed. Mr. Charlton answered the question briefly and in a few sentences more gave the necessary instructions.

The bureau sent back Mr. Charlton's communication with a suggestion that his predecessor wrote lengthy opinions and thought he should do likewise. Mr. Charlton went to the chief of the bureau.

"Isn't your question answered?" he asked.

"O, yes, perfectly."

"Aren't the instructions explicit?"

"Yes, indeed," was the response. "They are plain, indeed."

"Then what need is there for a lengthy opinion?"

"O, well, we have been accustomed to long opinions and we can't break the habit."

Mr. Charlton looked disgusted. The incident was repeated to Secretary Taft.

"Blessed is the lawyer," he observed, "who can answer a difficult legal question and give instructions all on one page."

Pressed Witness Too Far.

The famous "Beau" Hickman of Washington was once a witness in a pending case, and, having testified in the course of his examination in chief that the client of the attorney on the other side was without funds, was being sharply cross-examined by that harrister. Hickman answered that the client had himself told him of his penniless state. The lawyer insisted that the exact language be repeated. Hickmen hesitated, but when pressed under threat of contempt proceedings, he finally said: "Well, sir, if I must answer, he told me this morning that he had no money." "Well, sir, what language did he use?" "Why, I asked him to loan me half a dollar and he said he couldn't, for you had robbed him of every cent of his money, and if he didn't get out of your clutches very soon his children would starve." By the time the laughter had subsided and the lawyer had time to collect his thoughts the case was decided against him.

Mistake Enriched Artist.

There is a young artist in Washington who classes himself as of the impressionistic school, and who, being somewhat out in drawing, generally makes up for his lack of technique by spreading color recklessly and carrying on distance for his effect. At an amateur exhibition he once hung one of his most extraordinary efforts once. "Well," said a friend, whom the artist had taken to see the work, "I don't want to flatter you, old chap, but that is far and away the best stuff you have ever done. I congratulate you." Much pleased, the artist was receiving the compliment with becoming modesty, when he chanced again to glance at the picture—and turned very red. The committee had hung it upside down! Hurrying to the head of the committee, he was about to launch into a lond complaint when he was informed of the good news that an honor before the picture had been sold for $61. The original price mark had been $19.

Correcting Her Answer.

A teacher in the Garfield school was teaching a primary class the beginning of arithmetic.

"Now I have one pencil in my right hand and one in my left," she said. "How many pencils have I? Helen, you may answer."

"Two," piped a small voice.

"Then one and one make two, do they not?"

"Sure."

The teacher frowned at the disrespectful answer.

"That's hardly what you should have said," she said. "Will some one in the class tell Helen what her answer should have been?"

There was a moment of hesitation. Then one brown fist shot confidently into the air.

"Ah, James, you may tell Helen what she should have said."

"Sure, Mike!" shouted Jimmie, in a tone of triumph.

A man seldom thinks he is as bad as he is—or as good as his wife thinks he is.

It's what you do to-day that counts—not what you are going to do to-morrow.

Laziness is a habit that grows fast and clings close.

For 12c

and this notice the John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., in order to obtain 200,000 new customers during 1908, will mail you free their great plain and seed catalog together with

1 pkg. "Quick Quick" Carrot.....$ .10
1 pkg. Earliest Ripe Cabbage..... .10
1 pkg. Earliest Emerald Cucumber... .15
1 pkg. La Crosse Market Lettuce.... .15
1 pkg. Early Dinner Onion..... .10
1 pkg. Strawberry Mushrooms..... .10
1 pkg. Thirteen Day Radish..... .10
1,000 kernels gloriously beautiful flower seed..... .15

Total $1.00

Above is sufficient seed to grow $5 lot of rarest vegetables and thousands of brilliant flowers and all is mailed to you

POSTPAID FOR 12c.

or if you send 16c, we will add a package of Berliner Earliest Cauliflower. John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis. K. & W.

Chronic kickers keep hammering away until they finally knock themselves out.

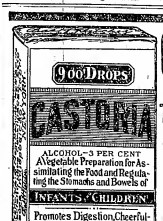
The fable of the tortoise and the hare teaches us that perseverance usually gets the gate receipts.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES

Coats or rugs. Send for price list to TAUBERT TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

Who says a woman can't keep a secret? She can certainly keep in going.

Little tricks fit for large trusts.



CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER

THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.

EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

A QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. AT DRUGGISTS, OR SENT BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN POSTAGE STAMPS. A substitute for and superior to mustard plasters, other counter-irritants, other oils, other vaseline plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain-allaying and curative qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Office used to family will be without it. Many people say "It is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 State St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

ESTABLISHED 1878.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION, Duluth

A Modern Proposal.

Dick—My salary has just been raised to $5,000 a year. Will you marry me?

Mildred—Sure!

"BUILT ON HONOR"

You must wear MAYER HONORBILT SHOES, to appreciate their superiority over other makes. They have the style and wearing qualities, and feel right from the first; wear long and well, and look good to the last.

Mayer HONORBILT

SHOES FOR MEN

are made with great care, of the highest grade material, by skilled workmen. They are honest through and through. You get style, quality and comfort in buying MAYER HONORBILT SHOES.

Your dealer will supply you; if not, write to us. Look for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

We also make Leading Lady Shoes, Martha Washington Comfort Shoes, Special Merit School Shoes.

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Company MILWAUKEE, WIS.

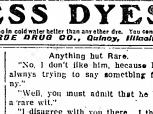
Anything but Rare.

"No, I don't like him, because he's always trying to say something funny."

"Well, you must admit that he has a rare wit."

"I disagree with you there. I think it's overdone."

160 Acres FARMS with Western Canada FREE


Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, mixed farming and stock raising in the new districts of Saskatchewan and Alberta, have recently been opened for settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each may now easily be obtained in these great grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming districts.

There you will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches and schools convenient, markets for your children, good laws, splendid crops, and railroads constructed to meet the settlers.

Enter free in each case $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to entry, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING, Gilford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Restores and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PILES ANAKESIS gives instant relief and permanently cures Piles. It at druggists or by mail. Sample FREE. Address ANAKESIS, Trenton Bldg., New York.

If you want to hatch every fertile egg, you should get a

Mandy Lee Incubator

because it's the machine that is "built that way." Knocks other hits. Closing talk here and why. Send for it today—NOW. B. 143, Des Moines, Iowa.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results. Terms low.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

BANKRUPT SALE

THE $25,000 STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE

OF

C. A. JEGLUM & CO., St. Hilaire

Will be sold by the Kelly Brokerage Company of Minneapolis

BEGINNING **Wednesday, Feb. 19** CONTINUING WITHOUT STOP UNTIL **Saturday, Feb. 29th**

The unexpected sometimes happens. We are forced to leave St. Hilaire and must sell every dollars worth of merchandise at 33 per cent less than manufacturers first cost.

Railroad Fare Paid for Distance of Fifty Miles

GROCERIES	
[illegible]	$1.00
[illegible]	$1.00
[illegible]	5c
[illegible]	23c
[illegible]	5c
[illegible]	5c

Men's Furnishing Goods	
Men's Heavy Work Shirts worth 69c and 75c, sale price	39c
Men's All Wool Fleeced Underwear, regular 69c and 75c values, sale price	39c
Men's 25c and 29c Suspenders sale price	19c
Heavy Rockford Socks, regular price 10c, sale price per pair	4c

DRY GOODS	
Calicoes per yard	5c
12½c and 15c Flannels, per Yard	9½c
Muslin, per yard	5c
69c and 75c dress goods per yard	37c
All wool Tweed [illegible] regular price 50c, [illegible]	19c

LADIES' CLOAKS AND JACKETS AT YOUR OWN PRICE

1c per Spool — COTTON THREAD — 1c per Spool

REMEMBER THE DATE---FROM WEDNESDAY, THE 19th TO SATURDAY, THE 29th

Everything to Go--Nothing Reserved

E. P. MURCHY

SALES MANAGER

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 21.

Big Clearance Sale!!

FOR CASH ONLY

Beginning Today
For a Limited Time

Goods Sold Regardless of Cost

Never in the history of Red Lake Falls have you experienced such a low priced sale. Will sell nearly everything at rock bottom prices, consisting of

GROCERIES AND
HOUSE FURNITURE

This is your chance to get the best goods almost at your own price. Do not miss the opportunity of purchasing what you need at this sale.

J. N. NIMESGERN
Broadway North Side
RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

Market Day Specials.

We will quote special prices on all our silver and nickelware. Don't fail to see our 10c counter for numerous specials.

G. A. KANKEL
HARDWARE

Neighborhood Favorite.

Mrs. F. D. Charles, of Harbor, Maine, speaking of Electric Bitters says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us." It deserves to be a favorite everywhere. It gives quick relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, kidney derangement, malnutrition, nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood, as a thorough purifier makes it especially useful as a spring medicine. This grand alterative tonic is under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. 50.

The Jumping Off Place.

"Consumption had me in its grasp and I had almost reached the jumping off place when I was advised to try Dr. King's New Discovery; and I want to say right now, it saved my life. Improvement began with the first bottle, and after taking one dozen bottles I was a well and happy man again," says George Moore, of Gainesland, N. C. As a remedy for coughs and colds and healer of weak, sore lungs and for preventing pneumonia New Discovery is supreme. 50c and $1.00 at W. A. Schreiber druggist. Trial bottle free.

ORDINANCE.

Be it Ordained by the city council of the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota:

Section 1. That permission and authority is hereby given and granted to Standard Oil Company, a corporation, organized and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Indiana, to construct and maintain for a term of fifty (50) years, the following described property, to-wit:

Beginning at a point forty feet west of the N. E. corner of block one in Champagne & Doe's addition, according to the plat of file and of record in the office of the register of deeds; thence west 75 feet at right angles with first street, thence easterly 75 feet, thence north 75 feet to the place of beginning. Comprising a tract or parcel of land 75 feet square.

Warehouse, tanks, and other buildings necessary for its business, and to store therein illuminating oils, coal oils, naphtha, gasoline, benzine, and other illuminating oils and the products of petroleum and other oils necessary to meet the requirements of its said business.

Section 2. All ordinances and parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

Section 3. This ordinance shall be in force and effect on and after its passage and acceptance in writing by the said Standard Oil company.

Adopted Feb. 13, 1908.

Fred Bochers, President.

Approved this 14th day of February, 1908.

J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:

A. F. Toupin, City Clerk.

A BIG DAY COMING

Saturday, February 22nd, to be Observed as Farmers' Institute Day.

Next Saturday promises to be a record breaker in the history of Red Lake Falls so far as the rural people tributary to us are concerned, for there has been some amusement or entertainment provided for every one who may cast their lot amoog us upon that day. The fire sale will, for a time, hold the attention of the masses, while none will fail to visit the other stores and participate in the bargains wherever found. Our rural citizens don't send to the mail order houses for goods when they can be bought at a bargain at home, and our merchants now realize that Market Days are quite essential if they hope to retain all the trade at home, and that is what we all trust they will endeavor to do. It will be necessary for the people to post up for the day that no bargain will be missed, and when once you trade in Red Lake Falls you will find it to your interest to buy everything here, as well as market your produce and farm surplus here.

The Farmers' Institute, which is to be held at the opera house with a morning and afternoon session, will be found well worth the attendance. Various topics of general interest to the farmers will be discussed by instructors of experience. The Institute alone is well worth coming miles to attend and we hope to see every rural citizen within a radius of twenty-five miles present. Come, bring the wife and chileren and spend the day with us.

NOW UP TO CLEM.

His Leap Year Ad Has Brought Forth Results.

Truly there lives somewhere in the depths of every human heart the divine spark that we call love. It is the voice of the universe slumbering in its narrow cell to be awakened by a whisper or to cry out in dear despite and bear the echoing answer from another soul. Without it life would be a pale, relentless episode. Without its quickening force no temples would be reared by human hands, yet hovels wherein it dwells become more glorious than palaces. Ambition, fame and fortune are its slaves. It chains the mind in sweet imprisonment, make credulity a guardian queen and lulls suspicion to rensoe. Such was the experience of Clem Brunelle Monday when he opened aun read the letter as pufished below:

Sant Klowd. Valentines day.

Deer Clemie:—

It stood on a red lake gazette at yu vanted a womans vat cud mak sigar und sigarette. i am liking fore a maus mit mona und cad blay an kornet. i alvays ska say on papa at mi mans ska by a good koretster. kan yu biay glada yule on a kornet?

I am sorn glada at yu so all de ladest steps cur de best thigen ap man ska no iss de shortest step too de vood pile.

i haf vite har und plue eyes yist lak de granfadder. am i feed tall, hnf as vide, men not quite so tick. yust at present i am runing de sausage mashine on hootel in sant klowd. de boys dey all say at i luk regally guten foo dem. but papa shnll say, „no, fillie, only mans mit money kan haf yu."

but papa he shal vork on a prewery und he sez at hiss tillie must go to milwaukey sora vis yu vant tillie yu must gora on milwaukey.

mama, and Munda und Tuesda und Christina send greetings—

rite me in care off yetseral delirry wagon. yurs mitt luff,

tillie fridolfson

Good Sense and Brotherliness.

It is a matter of good sense as well as brotherliness, to throw over "the bear" in the disposition, "come into the azure and love the day," as Emerson puts it. It is also a matter of good sense to serve daily with your meals a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer. This delicious table beverage cheers the depressed, strengthens the weak and builds up the run down. Order of nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex T. son, Crookston.

Kankel's ten-cent counter is loaded with bargains for Market Day shoppers.

GOES TO ALASKA.

Lee Healy and Paul Brunelle Start Tomorrow.

The many friends of Lee E. Healy were greatly surprised last week when it was rumored about that he had tendered his resignation as principal of the north side schools and, in company with Paul Brunelle, would leave soon for Alaska. However, in the time of calm we are cautioned to prepare for the storm, and while everything seemed to progress so nicely in the schools, at band and orchestra practice, choir rehersal and in whatever the boys participated, the inevitable happened and we are now left to start over again with new recruits.

This is a progressive age, and while all deeply regret the departure of these two promising young men whose future in our midst seemed so bright, still the very best wishes of friends galore will go with them to their new field of labor. The boys have been offered lucrative positions with the Alaska Fish and Lumber Company and will leave tomorrow evening for Seattle, there to take the boat which will convey them to Skakaq, S. E. Alaska, where they will engage in the new work with plenty of spare moments in which to recall the many happy days spent in our midst.

The boys will be given a "farewell dance" at the K. P. hall tonight, and a large number of invitations are out. The affair promises to be the crowning event of the season and all who participate will dance in merriment while the heart yearns for the departing friends. The Gazette joins with the many friends in wishing for the boys bon voyage and a prosperous future, hoping to hear from them often, that we may spread the glad tiddings to all acquaintances.

LEAP YEAR MAIDS.

A Red Lake Falls Maid Makes a Leap Year Proposal.

Conductor Flint, the genial Northern Pacific ticket puncher on the Grand Forks local, tells of a leap year escapade which happened on his train. A couple of handsome young ladies got on the train at Red Lake Falls to go to Dorothy, and enroute to their destination Conductor Flint and Brakeman Snyder, who are married men, got into conversation with the pair. It developed that one of the girls formerly worked in the Ontario store in Grand Forks, and Conductor Flint felt acquainted at once. In talking of marriage, the girls had no chances, so they said, as all the good looking men were married. Conductor Flint hit on a scheme and he at once suggested that they propose to Brakeman Barnes, who was looking for a wife. Barnes is a good looking fellow, but somewhat back-ward. The girls also tried to wiggle out of it at first, but they finally mustered up courage. The girl formerly employed at the Ontario store popped the question and asked Barnes to marry her. Barnes said he would, and the wedding is announced for April.

A VALUABLE DOG.

V. M. Higinbotham Has Disposed of His Dog.

One day last week V. M. Higinbotham sold one of the most valuable dogs ever brought to north western Minnesota. About a year ago Mr. Higinbotham secured from one of the best kennels in the east a very valuable pup of the "Kuronly" breed, which breed was originally imported from Europe. Our townman's original intention was to train the animal, but owing to his time being largely taken up with business, he was unable to give much attention to the training thereof, although the dog showed remarkable intelligence and had learned a number of tricks.

It was with considerable reluctance that "V. M." disposed of the dog, which had become extremely attached to his master. We failed to learn the purchaser's name, but understand he intends to start a kennel with this dog at the head as soon as the pedigree can be obtained from Europe.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

WAR IS DECLARED

Will Be War in Twenty Years if Old Theory of Male Births is True.

Through the courtesy of Clerk of Court C. W. Johns we are permitted to print a summary of the detailed report made by the various township and municipal authorities regarding the number of births and deaths in the county for the year 1907. It will be seen that the births exceed the deaths by almost four to one, and if this ratio is maintained for the next few years, with the boys in the majority, we need have no fear of being reprimanded by President Roosevelt because of our anti-race proclivities. Below are the figures for the various townships, villages and cities:

PLACE	BIRTHS	DEATHS
Black River	2	2
Bray	9	1
Clover Leaf	14	3
Deer Park	9	2
Emardville	6	1
Equality	14	1
Garnes	6	0
Gervais	7	1
Goodridge	0	0
Hickory	9	2
Highlanding	12	2
Kratka	10	1
Lake Pleasant	3	8
Lambert	14	1
Louisville	9	2
Mayfield	10	4
Norden	6	3
North	3	3
Numedal	8	4
Plummer	3	4
Polk Centre	14	4
Poplar River	26	1
Red Lake Falls, twp	4	1
Red Lake Falls, City	36	16
Reiner	7	2
River Falls	5	2
Rocksbury	3	5
St. Hilaire	23	4
Sanders	1	2
Silverton	9	0
Smiley	14	2
Star	6	1
Terrebonne	20	4
Thief River Falls	87	23
Wyandotte	4	2
Total	404	103
Last Year	492	123

BUSINESS IMPROVING

Red Lake Falls Business Man Gives Us a Boost.

Crookston Journal: H. H. Zaiser, the merchant of Red Lake Falls, was in the city this morning between trains enroute home from a trip to Larimore, where he went to purchase a line of store fixtures for their new store, which replaces the one destroyed by fire a short time ago. He secured quite a lot of what he wanted but the floor cases would not fit and he will have to secure them elsewhere.

H. H. Zaiser, Arthur Zaiser and V. L. Knights, of Red Lake Falls, and H. K. Lutz, of St. Paul, have placed a big outfit in the woods near Big Fork and are cutting 12,000,000 feet of timber this winter. Arthur Zaiser and Knights are in charge of the camps and the former's wife is at the home of her parents during his absence in the woods, keeping house while Mr. and Mrs. Eikhoff are visiting in the old country. Mr. Zaiser stated this morning that business at Red Lake Falls was good this winter. In sixteen days in January they did more business than during the entire month of a year ago.

A FINE ATTRACTION.

The Mohr-McMillan Entertainers Coming March 2nd.

The Mohr-McMillan entertainers, who are having great success all over the state, will be in Red Lake Falls on Monday evening, March 2nd. They are sent out by the Minneapolis Journal and are coming here under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid Society of the Presbyterian church. This is sufficient guarantee that the entertainment will be of a high class and well worth attending. There are seven artists of established reputation and the program will be varied enough to suit every one. There will be two hours of wholesome amusement, consisting of laughable burlesque, gems from the song world, original musical features, monologue and mimicry, illustrated songs, motion pictures, etc., etc. Watch the Gazette and see small bills and programs for further particulars. Admission, 35c; reserved seats, 35c; children, under twelve years, 15c.

THE BIG STORE

Market Day Specials

Come to Market Day on Feb. 22nd and save money on your purchases, besides getting a holiday for yourself. Our Market days are getting more and more popular right along for the people have learned that they can save money by patronizing these sales. Judging by the compliments we have received about the genuineness of the bargains we have offered on Market days we are sure the buying public appreciate our efforts to give rare values. Our sales prove this assertion. We can only enumerate a few of the many bargains we have for Feb. 22nd.

Best needles	2c	18 lbs sugar for	$1.00
Best pins	3c	9 lb Rio Coffee for	$1.00
Common pins	1c	3 package Yeast Foam	5c
25c Talcum powder	15c	1 lb pkg Soda	5c
10c Talcum powder	7c	35c Tea	25c
Any ribbon in our case (no fancies) at half price—2 yards for the price of one—3 yd limit.		12½c early June peas	10c
$1.00 Royal Worchester corsets broken lots	69c	8 bars German Soap for	25c
Shoe laces	5c	3 lb can Hominy	10c
Men's $1.00 to $1.50 Laundered shirts	69c	Apples per peck	30c
Outing flannels	9c	25 lb box Fancy Cal. Prunes	$2.00
Apron Gingbams per yard	7c	Tomatoes per can	10c
25 per cent off on Men's, Women's and Children's Felt Shoes.		Crackers by case, per lb	5c
25 per cent off on Wooleh blankets.		15c can of Succotash	11c
25 per cent off on Shawls.		½ gal. mustard, in Weir jar	35c
10 per cent off on Sheep lined coats.			
25 per cent off on Men's and Boys, overcoats.			

THE BIG STORE

Theo. LaBissoniere, Prop.

THEO LA BISSONIERE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

IMPORTANT EVENTS AT HOME AND ON FOREIGN SHORES BRIEFLY TOLD.

Washington.

The president has sent to the senate the nomination of George H. Grigsby to be United States attorney for the district of Alaska.

Senator Gallinger favorably reported from the committee on commerce a bill increasing the mail subsidies on steamship lines between the United States and ports in South American and the Philippines and Australasia.

The senate has passed a bill to apply the provisions of the act pensioning survivors of the Indian wars of 1832 to 1842, to survivors of the Indian wars that occurred in Utah, Cañon de Chelly in Arizona and Idaho prior to and including 1857.

The senate has passed a bill placing Maj. Gen. O. O. Howard on the retired list of the army as a lieutenant general. Gen. Howard is the only officer now living who commanded an army during the civil war. He also has received all the Dunham congress for meritorious services.

People Talked About.

Mrs. Hannah Kinney is dead at Beloit, Wis., at the age of one hundred years and three months.

Samuel Mills Warren, a lawyer, minister, teacher and author, died of heart disease while riding on a train near Boston.

G. W. Linn, one of the most widely known commission merchants in Chicago, is dead after a somewhat extended illness.

G. W. Goddard, well known as one of the pioneer millers and flour dealers of St. Louis, died suddenly from heart disease.

James W. Pinchot, father of Gifford Pinchot, chief forester of the government, died in Washington, following a protracted illness.

Samuel Floyd Angus, former owner of the Detroit American league baseball club and prominent as a capitalist, is dead at Detroit.

Miss Delamarter, for several years a well known grand opera tenor and recently manager of a theater in Chicago, is dead of pneumonia.

After a lingering illness from kidney trouble, Sheperd Knapp, sixty-two years old, former newspaper man and member of an old St. Louis family, is dead.

Miss Mary Sherry died at Brenton, N. Y., at the age of 102 years. She read without glasses and had vivid recollections of Andrew Jackson and the war of 1812.

H. Lindley, one of St. Louis' most prominent physicians and who was medical director of the Louisiana Purchase exposition, died suddenly at his home in St. Louis of cerebral hemorrhage.

Crimes and Criminals.

Fred Van Meter is in jail at Gallipolis, Ohio, charged with having poisoned his wife.

Two hundred masked night riders visited Brooksville, Ky., and burned Bennett's tobacco warehouse and distillery. The loss is about $10,000.

George W. Smith of Boone, Iowa, Democratic candidate for county superintendent of schools, committed suicide by hanging. No cause is known for the act.

A dynamite bomb was exploded under the general store of Samuel Lefevre at Export, Pa., demolishing the building. Let-urie received threatening Black Hand letters.

After reading several chapters of the Bible and kneeling with members of the family in prayer, David P. Otts of Birmingham, Ala., retired to a room and blew off the top of his head.

S. Thompson, aged sixty-five, of Colville, Wash., a veteran of the Civil war, has sentenced to five years in the penitentiary for horse stealing. He confessed. Old soldiers of the state, however, will make an effort to have Gov. Mead pardon Thompson.

Oscar Hogan (colored) was sentenced in the district court at Jackson, Iowa, to the state penitentiary at Fort Madison for life. Hogan assaulted a well known Ottumwa woman last September. The assault was the most brutal in the history of the county.

Accidental Happenings.

The Green block, the largest apartment house in Berlin, N. H., was destroyed by fire, causing a loss of $75,000.

The Licking rolling mill at Cincinnati was almost completely destroyed by fire. Loss, $200,000. The mill employed 150 men.

Ollie Rockabrand was struck by a freight locomotive at the Sterling (Ill.) passenger depot as he was in the act of crossing the tracks, and was hurled sixty feet from the right of way, rebounding a broken limb and many bad internal injuries which resulted in his death in less than an hour.

Dr. Carl Bullhorst, a former minister of the Presbyterian faith, who was expelled from the church on the ground that he preached heresies, died at the Nebraska state hospital for the insane as a result of exposure and injuries sustained when he attempted to drown himself near the hospital.

Fire at Montreal destroyed a portion of the Molson warehouse, occupied by the Canadian Pacific railroad. Loss, $200,000.

Fire which started in the Morrison hotel at Buckhannon, W. Va., destroyed the postoffice, four other buildings and a residence. Loss, $100,000.

The Hamilton Tourist hotel at White Springs, Fla., was destroyed by fire, with several cottages. The guests barely escaped with their lives. Loss, $100,000.

The explosion of a gas engine in the Merchants and Shippers' warehouse at Buffalo started a fire which did about $200,000 damage and caused the injury of two firemen.

Dr. Andrew W. Riley, professor of practice of medicine of Creighton Medical college at Omaha, is dead of blood poisoning caused by infection received from an erysipelas patient.

The Dominion Coal company's store at Dominion, N. S., was burned to the ground and the stock entirely destroyed, causing a loss of $75,000. The fire apparently was of incendiary origin.

King's Court, one of the show places of Lakewood, N. J., a residence built some years ago by George Gould for his son Kingdon, has been destroyed by fire. The building was valued at $200,000.

Mrs. Ellen Schwartz, thirty years old, and her son Francis, eleven years of age, were found dead in their home at Chicago. Their deaths are thought to have been caused by starvation and exposure.

Two large buildings of the John A. Roeblings Sons company, wire rope manufacturers of Trenton, N. J., were destroyed by fire. Loss, $200,000. About 400 men are thrown out of work by the fire.

From Other Shores.

The Japanese diet has passed a bill increasing the tax on sugar, sake, alcohol, beer and kerosene.

Prince Ernest, the reigning duke of Sachsen Altenberg, is dead.

A movement has been started at Johannesburg to boycott Asiatic traders and all employers of Asiatics.

The big naptha reservoir at Antwerp, belonging to the American Petroleum company exploded with a great roar. The flames were confined to the immediate neighborhood. There were no casualties.

The banking representatives of Stockholm have contracted with French, German, Danish, Belgian and Swedish banks for a loan to the city of Stockholm amounting to 45,000,000 crowns ($11,250,000).

Rev. Dr. J. M. Buckley, editor of the Christian Advocate, has been vivacused by the board of education had considered charges of disloyalty to the church made by Rev. Dr. George A. Gordon of Brandeis, Vt.

It is reported that the Duchess Marie of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, daughter of the reigning duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, is about to enter suit for a divorce against Count George Jametel, a Frenchman, to whom their romantic marriage in 1899 caused a stir among the minor royal houses.

The pope has excommunicated Prof. Joseph Schnitzer, one of the most prominent professors in the Munich university, because of an article recently published by Prof. Schnitzer referring to the pope's encyclical on modernism. The theological students have been forbidden to attend Prof. Schnitzer's lectures.

Domestic.

The trustees of Hanover college, at Madison, Ind., elected Prof. W. A. Millis president of the institution.

J. C. Macomber, receiver of the People's Bank of California, Pa., says that 2,000 irregularities have been found in the books of that institution. The shortage will reach $70,000.

According to an average established by investigation underwriters by the Pittsburg survey, typhoid fever cost Greater Pittsburg the sum of $721,436 for the year ending June, 1907.

A bed for the sole use of persons injured in automobile accidents is to be endowed in the new Garetson hospital at Philadelphia by members of the Quaker City Ladies' Motor club.

The city council of Stockton, Cal., has passed an ordinance closing the saloons on Sunday and compelling the restaurant and drug stores to refrain from selling liquor on that day.

Instruction in the science of physical culture will form a part of the work of the summer school at the University of Utah this year. The students will be qualified to teach physical culture.

The trustees of Columbia university have appointed Prof. R. C. MacBay to the chair of humanity, a new department, established under an endowment of $100,000 made to the university for that purpose.

Coal shipments from the Pittsburg district to the Great Lakes will begin in March this year, one month earlier than in former years, in order to prevent congestion at the lake ports and to eliminate higher charges as the season advances.

The program for the twelfth triennial convention of the International Sunday School association, to be held in Louisville, Ky., July 18 to 22, has been definitely completed. There will be nearly 2,500 delegates entitled to seats in the convention.

The increasing number of drowning accidents each summer has induced the faculty of Columbia university to institute a course of lifesaving. The lessons will be given in the big tank in the university gymnasium once a week by the swimming instructor, and the course will count each student two credits toward his degree.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

H. A. Schaff's residence at Crookston was burned. The family had a narrow escape. Loss, $3,000; no insurance.

Mrs. Henry Martenson of Ruthton died from burns sustained while pouring kerosene oil on a smoldering fire in a stove.

By a vote of 80 to 1 the people of Aurora have voted to issue $30,000 bonds, of which $20,000 is for sewers and $10,000 for waterworks.

M. B. Kelley died at his home in Waseca. He was one of the oldest citizens of Waseca. He conducted a grocery store for many years.

Thomas Stewart, a veteran of the civil war, died at Orwin. He was seventy-four years old and is survived by a widow and eight children.

Mrs. R. Ulrich, wife of Reimer Ulrich, a farmer living five miles north of Barnesville, committed suicide by cutting her throat with a razor.

Peter Engel, who resides near Pelican Rapids, fell dead while driving home from that village. He was about fifty years of age and leaves a family.

Mrs. William Hayes, founder of the Winona public library, died at her home in that city of pneumonia. Mrs. Hayes had been prominent in missionary work.

Mrs. Frank Globbler, living next to a house that burned at Blyuhlk Sunday night, has become violently insane as a result of the excitement connected with the blaze.

Fire did about $35,000 damage to the contents of the building occupied by the Minnesota News company, 19 West Third street, St. Paul. The origin of the fire is unknown.

Manny Helene, while hauling ice for M. C. Strait at Cambridge, had both legs broken. He was driving down a small hill, when the ice cakes slipped, carried the driver down and fell upon him.

A. J. Sherwood of Bird Island died at his home, eighty-eight years old. He had been a resident of that vicinity for forty years, having gone there in 1868. He is survived by seven children.

The village of Fisher had a disastrous fire last week, originating in the hardware store of Ole Larson & Son in some unknown manner. Four of the leading business places were wiped out. Loss, $15,000.

Mrs. Jasperson, who was probably the oldest resident of Otter Tail county, died at her home in the town of Oak Valley, at the age of ninety-six years. She was born in Denmark and is survived by two children.

Peter Bjorklund, thirty-four years old, a woodsman employed in a camp at Milepost No. 49, seventeen miles north of Two Harbors, was instantly killed while at work. He was struck on the head by a falling tree and frightfully crushed.

Adj. R. B. Haven (Rep.) was elected mayor of Duluth over Emil V. Tessman (Dem.), president of the city council, in the bitterest campaign ever conducted in Duluth. The loss was the lot, of which Haven is the champion. Haven's majority is estimated at 1,000.

The Park Rapids Lumber company has begun an action in the United States court in Fergus Falls against Simon Michelet as superintendent of the White Earth Indian reservation, alleging that it is the owner of 2,500,000 feet of timber which has been seized by Michelet. It demands the return of the timber, or if this is impossible, asks for damages of $25,000.

Marshall county has lost its two oldest inhabitants, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Zeijdlik, living passed away. They were both born in Bohemia and came to Marshall county many years ago, being the first settlers in the town of Tinker. Mr. Zeijdlik was 102 years old and Mrs. Zeijdlik was 103 years old. They had been married seventy-nine years.

Fire destroyed the house and effects of William Frank of Waseca. One of the boys of the family discovered the fire and went to the telephone to call the fire department, but before central answered his call he was driven away by the flames. Fortunately he dropped the receiver and the telephone operator heard the cries in the house and gave the alarm. All the members of the family were rescued. The loss is $3,000.

The chemistry class at the high school of Barnesville have been testing different foods to see if they are adulterated. It was found that butter that was made in that vicinity was pure. Eastern firms have sent numerous articles to be tested.

F. Redmond was held to the grand jury under bonds of $2,000 at Zumbrota Falls upon the charge of assault in the second degree, alleged to have been made in that village upon Mrs. Charles Lemke, a lady sixty-three years old.

BIG GAINS IN TAXED VALUES.

Increase of $131,183,045 in Minnesota Property Listed.

An increase of $131,183,045 in the total value of all property in Minnesota listed for taxation over the figures of 1906 is shown in the abstract of tax lists for the counties just completed. The average rate of taxation showed an increase of 25.60 mills in 1906 to 25.91 mills in 1907.

The increase in the total valuation is largely accounted for by the increase of $121,000,000 in the valuation of the iron mining properties ordered by the state board of equalization. The taxable personal property shows an increase of $3,689,576.67 in the total taxes levied, the figures for 1906 being $23,472,577.05 and $27,162,153.72 for 1907.

A rather surprising feature of the figures is the increase of about 800,000 acres of land, exclusive of town lots, listed for taxation. In 1906 the total number of acres was 40,088,479.21 against the total of 40,976,115 last year. The increase is accounted for by the opening of Indian lands to settlement in the new county of Manomen and other Indian lands, as well as the sale of state lands last year, when about 115,000 acres were disposed of by the state. In addition there are the government lands upon which the settlers have made their final proof and obtained patents, the lands then being placed on the tax lists.

The value of the land, other than town lots, including the structures thereon, was $458,710,317 in 1906 and $579,004,144 in 1907. In the same period the value of the town and city lots, with the structures on them, grew from $29,157,4.79 to $202,573,285, a total increase in these two items of $123,294,473.

FEWER CHILDREN IN SHOPS.

Only 643 Were Found in the State Last Year.

Continued falling off in the number of children working in factories is shown in a summary report of the factory inspection for the entire state, just made to Labor Commissioner W. H. Williams by Julius E. Moersch, statistician in the labor department. A general increase in the number of employes and factories is shown. He states, however, that a comparison with the reports for the entire state for previous years cannot fairly be made, since the inspection work for the period covered by this report has been extended to many establishments which were not covered by the inspection.

The summary report for the entire state for the full period of 1907 shows a total of 4,714 inspections made and gives the total number of wage earners reported from these places as being 71,739 males, or 88,847 adult males, 24,232 adult females and 423 boys and 220 girls under sixteen years of age.

The summary report for the entire state for the year 1906 showed 4,513 inspections and a total of 112,978 wage earners, and the report for the year 1905 gave the corresponding data as 4,244 and 106,716, respectively.

In 1905 a total of 1,970 children under sixteen years of age were reported as being employed in unlawful occupations in industrial establishments. Their number for the next year fell to 995 children, and a still more satisfying result of the good child labor inspection service to 643 children in further decrease to 612 children in 1907.

MAY LET CHARTER GO.

Suit for Forfeiture of Manitoba Charter Is Threatened.

The case of the state against the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Railway company, brought to secure the annulment of its charter, was continued until the April term of the supreme court on the request of the attorneys for the Great Northern.

The reason for bringing this suit was the claim of the Northern, which for some time has been operating in Manitoba road under a 999-year lease, claimed exemption from the 4 per cent gross earnings tax for the Manitoba road on account of a provision in its charter which exempts it 3 per cent tax. Attorney General Young contended that the Manitoba road had ceased to be a railroad company and to act under its charter, and he therefore asked that it be canceled.

It is said that the Great Northern has purchased the Manitoba and several other branch roads which it has been operating as a part of the system, and it is now said to be pressed to allow the entry of judgment in this case as the basis of a settlement it seemed with certain stockholders of the Manitoba road who are not satisfied with the terms of the sale.

PAY STATE TREASURER.

Chicago & North-Western and Omaha Turn in Taxes.

The Chicago & North-Western Railway company has paid State Treasurer Dinehart $128,914.18, its gross earnings tax for 1907. The gross earnings were $3,222,854.50.

The Omaha road also made its second payment of $25,000 on account of its gross earnings tax.

The Gist of It.

Two and two make four. This is a platitude.

Two and two make three. This is demagogism.

Two and two make 150. This is high nance.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

SWEDEN.

The conditions in the stone quarries of Bohuslen are at present very critical. Fifty men were laid off at Gunnerson's quarry and other companies have followed suit.

* * *

Valdemar Backstrom, a prominent Swedish merchant and importer, was recently found dead, and it is believed fact he committed suicide by reason of financial troubles and ill health.

* * *

The firm of Mattern & Goransson, hardware dealers of Stockholm, is in financial straits, owing to the crisis in the building activity of Sweden. Building operations have been paralyzed.

* * *

The Swedish government has accepted the invitation of the United States government to participate in the international congress of fishing industries to be held at Washington in September, 1908.

* * *

The population of the city of Malmo is 79,776, which is 4,269 more than that thirty-three could boast of the preceding year. All of the large cities of Sweden show handsome increases in their population.

* * *

It is proposed by the authorities that the city of Stockholm negotiate a loan of 16,000,000 crowns for municipal improvements this year. Gothenburg has already negotiated a loan of 15,030,960 crowns, for similar purposes.

* * *

The Arlof sugar factory has been closed for the time being on account of a strike of the employes, who demanded a raise of 10 oere per hour in their wages, or 10 instead of 30 per hour. They were offered 35, but refused to accept.

* * *

The plan to establish a permanent exhibition of Swedish products at Philadelphia has been abandoned for the present, owing to lack of financial support. It was believed that such an exhibition would be of great help to Swedish manufacturers, who are after American customers.

* * *

It is reported that Frida Strandberg, the second wife of August Strandberg, the famous dramatist, is a fugitive from justice, the charge against her being that of embezzlement. She has been staying in Vienna, where, being in need of funds, she made use of money belonging to others.

* * *

I have already alluded to the fact that the northern part of Lapland is famine-stricken and that the Swedish government has been asked to extend its claims for taxes against fifty-five parishes up there. According to the last reports received at Stockholm, the situation in the stricken territory is worse than was at first feared, some of the unfortunates being obliged to slaughter their cats and dogs for food.

* * *

According to a trade publication of Gothenborg, certain capitalists interested in water power, will recommend to the riksdag that the government purchase of the paper mills at Varpo and Inland and to assume the regulation of the Klara river, which, when properly harnessed, would yield 200,000 horsepower of electrical energy. This would mean a gain to the government of 19,400,000 crowns. The paper mills in question can be bought for 5,380,000 crowns.

* * *

It is reported that Tannfossen, the most beautiful waterfall in Jemtland, Sweden, is in danger of destruction. It has been known for some time that certain parties have had under consideration the question of making industrial use of the cataracts of Jemtland, and if they carry out their plans the beautiful Tennfossen will share the fate of the rest. In response to an inquiry from the riksdag that any "foreign company," Mr. Bromee, a member of the rigsdag, whose name has been connected with the movement in question, said that he had been asked by a Swedish stock company to ascertain the cost of buying certain waterfalls in Jemtland, with a view to acquiring them for that company. A prominent member of the society for the preservation of nature writes in Dagens Nyheter that the only thing that can be done to save the lovely fall is for the government to purchase it and turn it into a park.

* * *

NORWAY.

Large flocks of elk have been seen in Storelvedalen, and there is much complaint that they are ruining young trees. The elks are so bold that they come close up to the doors of farm houses.

* * *

Halfdan Christensen, the actor, has been appointed director of the National theater to succeed Bjorn Bjornson, resigned, and Wilhelm Krag, the author, has been named as instructor and and literary advisor.

* * *

Ninety-one ships were in process of construction in Norway, Jan. 1 last. Of these 6 are sailships with only 770 tons capacity, and 85 are steamships, with an aggregate capacity of 55,550 tons. All but 4 of the steamships are of steel.

On account of the light snowfall the streams in Trondjhem county are very low, and the mills and factories closed by water power have difficulty in keeping in motion.

* * *

The Radical party has organized by electing President Bruun of Christiania as its leader, and the Conservatives have chosen Prof. Ludvig Dahl their leader. The Radicals adopted resolutions against the commercial treaties with Spain and Portugal. This would include the question of power to foreigners.

* * *

The church department has appointed a committee, consisting of Bishop Wexelsen, Prof. L. Berg and Pastor J. A. Rondtoft, to arrange a plan of organizing the parishes in the cities of Norway so that they may have the same self-government as the rural districts. The committee is to report to the Storthing during the present session.

* * *

The government has increased the salary of Low Cowan, the explorer, to 5,000 kroner, and has appointed Captain Sverdrup, Captain Isachsen and Engineers Hanken, Kjelsberg and Stockline, are to be given a pension of a year. Besides $25,000 has been voted to aid in the publication and collection of the large scientific report for the cruise of the Fram.

* * *

The report of the railway commission for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, was lately issued, being a large volume of nearly 200 pages. It shows that there are 2,561 km. of railroad in the country, 2,178.8 of which is long to the state; 380 km. of private lines were in operation and under construction at the close of the year. The amount of capital invested in the railroads is Norway is 224,240,000 crowns.

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The church department of the government has requested Architect Carl Bruner to draw plans for the restoration of the Kinn church. The building belongs to the oldest type of Norwegian churches and was erected about 1200 A. D. The government has also granted some 12,000 crowns for the church, in the hope of preserving it as an interesting relic of the first Christian churches of the country.

* * *

The paintings by Norwegian artists exhibited at the international art exposition held at Venice last year made a very favorable impression, and as a result quite a number of them were sold to good advantage. This Amalie Skrdrum's "Norwegian Bridal Party" was bought by the king of Italy, a painting by Kitty Kielland was taken by Queen Margarethe of Norway, by Hans Leeche, Olaf Lidgne, Ole Kruth and Fritz Thaulow were sold to other Scandinavian purchasers

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

SOME SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING CORN CRUP

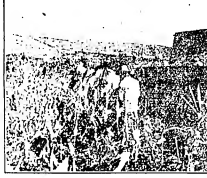
The Double Aim of the Corn Breeder—By Prof. E. S. David, Iowa.

The field of work for the corn breeder is extensive. He should first produce a variety which will yield the largest amount of sound, marketable corn in his locality, and secondly, he should produce others by word and practice to grow a better type. Of course, his object is to feed his corn to them when they become fully appreciative. Three points should be given attention in improvement of corn: Prevention of inbreeding; fixing a definite type; and securing the maximum yield.

Inbreeding is not indeed it will not occur often when it is used in the field by the growers. Fixing a definite type is only a step beyond the same and is described in that it also aids in establishing a maximum yield of sound corn.

In securing the seed for the next year's planting (each ear should be selected as it were from three fundamental points. In one of them may be the breeding of a type of corn which is adapted to a given locality; second, by selection, a seed will be well combined and the ears dry before harvesting, these being the characteristics of the variety being bred; third, by breeding the seed for a high germinating power. Nevertheless, seed for corn should be tested with the germination box and all doubtful ears rejected.

After a high grade of seed has been established it is necessary to get it before the growers. The breeder should



HUSKING FROM THE STANDING STALKS.
A Good Time to Select the Seed Ears.

aid ears that conform to the same type. They should be of the same size and shape. Stretchiness of rows should be considered. The distance between them should be only great enough to allow the corn to mature and dry out thoroughly. It is very important that the kernels be of the same size and shape. This makes the work of grading very simple.

After this selection has been made take enough corn from one side of each ear to plant 50 hills. The ears are then to be wrapped, labeled and saved. It is very important to keep them in perfect condition, as further work depends on their vitality the following spring. A plot should be selected where the corn taken from each ear can be planted in a separate row. Here the rows the ordinary soil. Let the method of preparation of ground and planting of crop be what would be given a regular field. Shelled broken and rotten stalks are to be removed in the fall harvest. In the fall harvest each row and calculate the yield of each ear. This corn is not to be used for further breeding operations.

The ears which have the highest interest himself in the improvement of the grower's corn. This will be done by taking interest in all the corn shows and contests in his locality. His best corn should be shown in open competition. This will put his product before all the corn growers in his vicinity. If he wishes to send corn to some other locality it can best be done by carrying an advertisement in some reliable farm paper which reaches that section.

After a patron has been secured every effort should be made to keep his business. This will be done only by selling corn which is strong in vitality and breeding. The breeder has developed a type of corn which is strong in breeding. He must then look to the keeping of the vitality. The corn should be stored in the same shed he would keep his in. In the late winter all the corn should be tested with a germination box. Inferior ears should be discarded and the good ones put up in a slatted crate. The breeder cannot expect to satisfy patrons only by the improvement of corn by selling the same variety to localities of varying conditions.

COW STABLE CONSTRUCTION

By E. L. Aderhold.

It would be an easy matter to demonstrate that the question of stable construction and sanitation has been badly ignored and, in some respects, entirely misunderstood by the masses of milk producers.

In case we were to inspect a promiscuous lot of several dozen stables, we might find a few that have fair ventilation, plenty of light, whitewashed walls and ceilings, sanitary floors, an absence of objectionable odors and where clean cows are kept. In most stables, however, we would find the ventilation very faulty, not enough light, cobwebs and dust overhead; in some we would find leaky, rotten doors, putrid soil underneath, strong odors and cows plastered with dung.

Milk produced under such conditions does not belong in the same class with milk which comes from clean cows in a sanitary, healthful stable.

The man who works in a tannery becomes so accustomed to the odor connected therewith that he fails to mind it. In a like manner he who daily works in a filthy stable does not appreciate the odors that prevail there.

The law requires that the stable shall be well lighted, well ventilated, not filthy, and the cows shall not be filthy. A penalty of $25 to $100 for each offense is provided for a violation of this law. Stable inspection will be in progress hereafter, so it behooves every dairyman to post himself on this question.

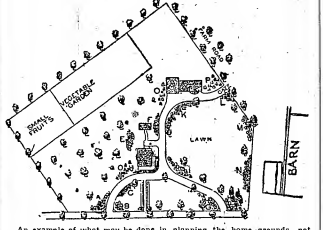
The Co-Operative Creamery.—Any movement calculated to enthuse interest in the dairy business among our farmers must necessarily be a movement toward enhancing the interest of the co-operative creameries. Why is this true? Simply because such movements are of an educational nature, and the more the farmer dairyman learns about the creamery business the more he becomes convinced that the co-operative creamery is the best one for him to tie to.

TO MAKE THE FARM HOMEGROUNDS BEAUTIFUL

A Little Planning and Work Will Transform the Most Uninviting Place.

Because of the permanency of habitation on a farm the greatest care needs to be taken in deciding upon plans for dwellings, barns, lanes and tree planting. Unlike the town resident who is here to-day and away to-morrow the owner of a farm becomes attached to his home and can look forward confidently to leaving it to his sons and grandsons after him. The appearance of the farm home without any considerable expense.

Straight lines and square plots so desirable in the laying out of fields are not the most desirable for the home grounds. Curved lines especially for the driveways take away the stiffness and add naturalness to the scene. In the illustration the double driveway in front makes too complicated a plan for the ordinary farm.



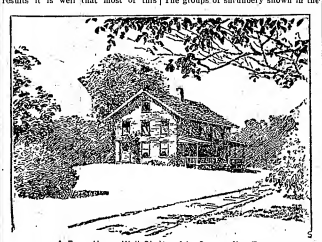
An example of what may be done in planning the home grounds—not a model to be followed in detail, but embodying some general principles that may be adopted.

site for the house having been fixed the other buildings will group themselves to the side or in the rear. It is not to be expected that in the first few years after taking up a homestead the gardens, driveways, lawns and shrubbery should be completed in all their details. Indeed for best results it is well that most of this work be done gradually though having all the time a fixed plan in view. Land is not so valuable that an acre or two can not be devoted to artificial adornment.

It is the rule of life to provide first for necessities, then for comforts and finally for pleasures. Most of our country is too new to permit of much attention being given to landscape gardening. The efforts of the people have been directed to the reclaiming of lands and buildings. The illustrations given herewith are intended to offer suggestions for improving the

A variety of trees and shrubs should be used around the house without having them too close to allow free circulation of the air and a view of the roadway in front. On the side of the prevailing winds which will be west or south evergreens can be used to advantage either in rows or in clumps. The groups of shrubbery shown in the illustration are placed so that they will screen the smaller buildings in the rear. At K is a clump which hides from view the stable and work shop. Fruit trees may be used along with trees that are strictly ornamental in the space between the house and the garden.

A perfect lawn is one of the most attractive features of the home grounds. Without a sweep of greensward the beauty of trees and shrubs is lost to a great extent. The idea of establishing a lawn is not great and the care required is insignificant.



A Farm House Well Sheltered by Surrounding Trees.

The space immediately around the house is clear to allow circulation of the air. The view from the front of the house is unobstructed.

THE GENTLE ART OF MILKING

The word gentle is used, for, as the mainspring is to a watch, so gentleness is to dairying. You may have the very best breeding, feeding and facilities, without gentleness you will surely fail.

Now, as all cows are not alike, some having long, some short, some thick, and some slim teats, so the hands of milkers vary in size, length, etc., therefore no one iron rules can be made for milking, but the following hints may be of value to some, as they have to the writer.

To begin, don't use a stool over ten inches high for any class of cattle, and for Jersey or other low, shortlegged breeds, not over eight inches, and seven inches would be better. Why? Because with most, milkers the elbow must be lower than the hand in order to hold the teat so as not to unduly squeeze or annoy the cow.

To illustrate: Find a round upright, the spindle in the back of a chair will do nicely, and with hand lower than the elbow (high stool fashion) grasp the spindle and squeeze it. You will find it impossible to (a) secure a firm hold and (b) to evenly distribute the pressure, which will almost come (in milking) at the junction of the tent with the udder; the worst possible place.

Now reverse, and with the hand higher than the elbow (low stool fashion) grasp the spindle and squeeze as before. You will find you can secure a firm hold and (in milking) even distribution of pressure on teat or maximum pressure on lower part of both hand and tent (of course) the best way possible for both cow and milker.

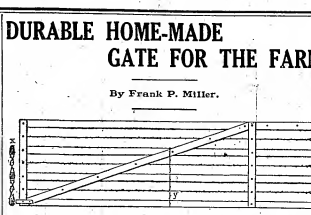
A Poor System.—A dairy farm can not be kept to the highest degree of fertility when milk is being constantly sold and nothing brought back, no matter how large may be the manure heap, nor how carefully it may be saved. It is a rule in nature that something cannot be produced from nothing and no vacuums are allowed. And deficiency in a certain quarter either changes the character of the soil or makes it poorer. But, although dairying may exhaust the soil, it is the safest and best method of farming for restoring and retaining fertility, if conducted in the right manner and with judgment.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

DURABLE HOME-MADE GATE FOR THE FARM

By Frank P. Miller.



At the corner of our barn we had a 12-foot gate on which the winds of summer and winter were very trying. I replaced it with a 14-foot gate that is giving perfect satisfaction. It is made of four boards four inches wide, the same style gates that are in general use, by using barb wire between boards in any spacing desired, as shown at X.

This gate, besides being cheaper than wood, is just as costly made, and will turn anything. The wind will not affect it as much. It is light and therefore will not sag easily. I use any old piece of iron that has thrown and not to draw wire taut. The wire indicated at Y is woven around the boards, as shown at X.

NOW IS THE TIME

By S. Arthur Johnson, Colorado Agricultural College.

Winter is the best time to destroy prairie dogs. The following formula is used extensively with excellent results. The poison may be made in any quantity desired, the only requirement being that the ingredients be used in the proportions given. Ounce and one-half ounces of strychnine, one ounce potassium cyanide, one teaspoonful oil of anise, one quart syrup and one bushel wheat. Dissolve the strychnine in three-fourths pint boiling water. Dissolve the potassium in boiling water. Dissolve the saccharin in the mixing vessel and add the syrup. Stir thoroughly. Then pour in the solution of strychnine, stirring meanwhile. Add the oil of anise. The potions will not dissolve; therefore and when they are mixed, the cyanide tends to make the strychnine go to the bottom. This makes it necessary to keep the mixture thoroughly stirred before pouring it over the wheat.

The wheat should be put in a tight vessel of some kind and the mixed poisons poured over it. Stir the wheat thoroughly till every grain is well moistened. Then scatter in very slowly one to two ounces fine corn meal, stirring the wheat at the same time, so that each kernel receives a little coating. Only enough meal should be used to coarsely take up the extra moisture.

Select a warm bright day after a storm or cold spell, when the dogs come out in force, and put the bait. The poison is most effective if taken fresh.

The wheat can be used, but is objected to as old gold and discolored with an old grease. Scatter these in teaspoonful in and around the mouth of each hole that is occupied. It does. The above amount of poison will be sufficient to three to four holes. It will not be possible to kill all the dogs at one application, and the ground should be gone over again in about two weeks.

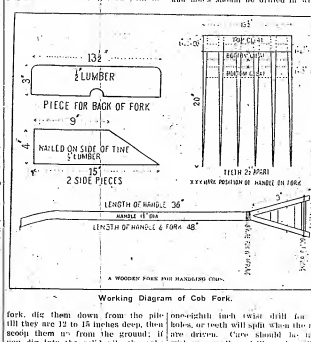
When the breeding season begins in the spring, the dogs tend to congregate in ventures, and may be killed with more poison or by fumigation with plutosh oil.

The poisons used here are among the most powerful known to man kind, and every precaution possible should be taken to prevent poisoning to either man or beast.

NEED A GOOD COB FORK?

Make It Yourself—Henry Brockmeyer Tells How.

Here are drawings and a description of a cob fork which I have made and used for the past two years. I find it far more satisfactory to handle cobs with this fork than with a scoop shovel, as cobs are generally dropped in rough or wooly around when shelling corn. In shoveling cobs with the



Working Diagram of Cob Fork.

fork, dig them down from the pile till they are 12 to 15 inches deep, then scoop them in from the ground; if you dig into the solid pile the cobs will wedge in between the teeth.

The handle is made of green elm sawed in nine inches, cut a grooved for wire and wrap with No. 18 wire, one-eighth inch twist drill for nail holes, or teeth will split when the nails are driven. Cores should be taken with so small a drill or it will be broken. The entire fork must be made of pine (except the handle), for it would not be so strong.—Breeder's Gazette.

COW STABLE CONSTRUCTION

By E. L. Aderhold.

It would be an easy matter to demonstrate that the question of stable construction and sanitation has been badly ignored and, in some respects, entirely misunderstood by the masses of milk producers.

In case we were to inspect a promiscuous lot of several dozen stables, we might find a few that have fair ventilation, plenty of light, whitewashed walls and ceilings, sanitary floors, an absence of objectionable odors and where clean cows are kept. In most stables, however, we would find the ventilation very faulty, not enough light, cobwebs and dust overhead; in some we would find leaky, rotten doors, putrid soil underneath, strong odors and cows plastered with dung.

Milk produced under such conditions does not belong in the same class with milk which comes from clean cows in a sanitary, healthful stable.

The man who works in a tannery becomes so accustomed to the odor connected therewith that he fails to mind it. In a like manner he who daily works in a filthy stable does not appreciate the odors that prevail there.

The law requires that the stable shall be well lighted, well ventilated, not filthy, and the cows shall not be filthy. A penalty of $25 to $100 for each offense is provided for a violation of this law. Stable inspection will be in progress hereafter, so it behooves every dairyman to post himself on this question.

Get Some New Roosters.—The time for attending the purchase of new breeding males will be well repaid by results. Do not practice inbreeding if you want your stock to do well.

Always the Same

Calumet Baking Powder

The quality and the Baker Pays a Fair Price at a Uniform price.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

ALL IS CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Entered at the P. O. at Red Lake Falls Minnesota, as Second Class Matter

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

FORMER GOVERNOR LIND has been appointed a regent of the state university to succeed J. T. Wyman, the Minneapolis banker.

AN Eastern newspaper suggests that "Hughes needs a leader." The trouble with some of the other gentlemen mentioned is that they need followers.

THE steel trust will be ably and numerously represented in the delegation to the republican national convention with Frank Kellogg and Eli Hawking at large and the two district delegates from Duluth.

MARTIN O'BRIEN of Crookston, H. G. Shirley, of Breckenridge, John Morgan of Thief River and E. W. Davis of Detroit have also been mentioned as good timber for delegates to the Denver convention.

THE New York American puts an odd belief another way in saying that stolen property found on a small thief sends him surely to jail; the stolen property in the possession of a big thief is the principal factor in keeping him free.

THE Minnesota congressmen are commencing to renew allegiance to the tariff reform cause. It's a good doctrine to have on tap for campaign purposes. But the people are beginning to recognize the "sounding brass and tinkling cymbal."

WE heard on the street the other day of a man who claimed he was too poor to take his home paper, but all the same he read a notice in some paper telling how to prevent a horse from slobbering and sent $1.50 for the receipt, says an exchange. When the $1.50 worth of information came it said: "Teach the horse how to spit."

GOVERNOR JOHN A. JOHNSON will deliver the commencement address at the University of Kansas at Lawrence. Because of this engagement he was obliged to decline an invitation to deliver the commencement address at the University of Minnesota, which was tendered to him when it was learned that Philander C. Knox could not accept.

THE new widow's pension bill provides that the widows of all soldiers who served ninety days or more in the civil war, shall be entitled to a pension of $12 a month. This raises the pension of all widows now on the rolls from $8 to $12 per month, and removes the restriction which has made it impossible for a widow to secure a pension if she has an income of $250 annually. The benefits of the bill, however, affect only those women who were married to veterans before the passage of the act in June, 1890.

THE attention of American girls, daughters of millionaire parents, is called to the fact that there's a job lot of empty titles still to be had at the bargain counters of Europe, if they really want to pay the price. But just the same, the girl that is just as sensible as she is rich, will hesitate awhile before making such a bargain or allowing her ambitious parents to make one for her. There is more of real value, more of character and virtue and and goodness of heart in one honest self respecting American boy, than in a regiment of shop worn and empty headed lords who are trying to gain fortunes and save their titles by infusing a little healthy American blood into their veins. But girls, you ought to be as good as you are rich to be worthy of these honest American boys. They are the hope of the world.

THE land is filled with political wrecks which should be a warning to the young man not to get the office seeking fever. The ending of the long and useful career of O. C. Greggs, the institute manager, is very pathetic. A writer in one of the Dallies gives the particulars:

"The pathetic things of the political game are the wrecks, not necessarily those who having lost in the fight for supremacy are counted among the down and out, but rather those who unmindful of the caution and strategy required have played a square game only to find themselves distanced at the finished. It is then the realization that they were thrown, bring bitter memories and hasteward hopes that some day may see the score reversed. For twenty five years O. C Greggs, director of the Farmers Institute, experimented, and the results of his labors found expression in lectures and demonstrations, given by him in practically every hamlet and town of importance in the state. During that period two farms he owned and which were given over to the experiments on which his lectures were founded, have passed out of his possession, the second only the other day. He was not a business man. And now the old man, hair whitened, and his body riven with the infirmities of increasing years, looks back on the days that were and grieves. An unfeeling board of regents put the old men out of business—because—so some say—he was foolish enough to cross two of the board in business matter. If he had political sagacity he might have lasted longer, but he did not. He thought more of his work, his experiments and the good that his lectures would do. He is numbered among the wrecks today. Politics is h—l."

SIMPLE HOME RECIPE.

Mix This Simple, Helpful Recipe at Home and Try It, Anyway.

Get from any prescription pharmacist the following:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparila, three ounces.

Shake well in a bottle and take a teaspoonful dose after each meal and at bedtime.

The above is consered by an eminent authority, who writes in a New York daily paper, as the finest prescription ever written to relieve Backache, Kidney Trouble, Weak Bladder and all forms of Urinary difficulties. This mixture acts promptly on the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys, enabling them to filter and strain the uric acid and other waste matter from the blood which causes Rheumatism.

Some persons who suffer with the afflictions may not feel inclined to place much confidence in this simple mixture, yet those who have tried it say the results are simply surprising, the relief being effected without the slightest injury to the stomach or other organs.

Mix some and give it a trial. It certainly should be highly recommended. It is the prescription of an eminent authority, whose entire reputation, it is said, was established by it.

A druggist here at home when asked stated that he could either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription for our readers, also recommends is as harmless.

Cutter Bargain!

I have a few brand new cutters left which I will sell at actual cost for cash or on time.

—Wm. Findeisen.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

Suffering and Dollars Saved.

E. S. Loper of Marilla, N. Y., says: "I am a carpenter and have had many severe cuts healed by Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It has saved me suffering and dollars. It is by far the best healing salve I have ever found." Heals burns, sores, ulcers fever sores, eczema and piles. 25c at W A. Schreiber Druggist.

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK,

Special Correspondence.

Several loads of lumber for the Highlanding Creamery Ass'n hes already been hauled and the balance will be rushed right in at once.

Have you considered the matter and thought out who would make the best road inspector for your town yet? If not, better be at it.

Ben Kvisti, one of the Highlanding promoters has been on the sick list for the past week and is at present barely able to be up and about.

The annual town meeting is now nearing fast. How about your thinking cap; or are you coming 2 to attend with your "kicking boots" on.

Gustave E. Swanson came up from St. Paul for an extended visit with relatives and friends here and he may decide to locate here for the future.

Of course, we had to have another cold snap after the rain and thaw of last week. Hicks and Foster, the weather prophets say there are more cold snaps to follow.

Miss Segrid P. Lundahl, one of the fair young damsels from Gris, come up last Saturday for an extended visit with friends and relatives. She didn't tell us, but we have an idea that she had the "leap year" proposition under hand, as a side line.

Ole N. Lalland, one of our Deer Park residents, passed away February 6th, after a short illness. The deceased was sixty-eight years old at the time of his death. Mr. Lalland was a pioneer in these parts as he had for years been a resident of Equality and Chester before coming here.

E. K. Giernes, president of the Highlanding Creamery Association, is a very busy man these days, arranging for the building of the creamery, etc. Mr. Giernes has deed a bustler and everything he takes hold of will be rushed right thru to a finish. When this creamery is completed we expect to see it one of the most model creameries in the state.

When we came to settle and make this our future home, some three years ago, little did we think this vast wilderness, as it was called then, should or could be turned into a little paradise in so short a time. If any one should have told us then that we would at this time have creameries, stores, postoffices, steamboat lines, schools and school houses built and established and scattered from one end of the Eleven Towns to the other, we would have said "impossible." But we have it, and more, we are going to progress, for we have here a progressive set of pioneers.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Mike Ault drove to St. Hilaire Thursday.

Peter Limblom drove to St. Hilaire last Friday.

Arthur Melin of Polk Centre was in Bray Friday.

Henry Hallum transacted business at Wylie Saturday.

Martin Anderson has been busy cutting cord wood for Iver Johnson the last two weeks.

Theodore Anderson of Sanders was in this vicinity Friday, canvassing for the Canton Cutlery Co. of Canton Ohio

We had a couple of rainy days during the beginning of the week but we have now the finest roads we have had for a few years.

Otto Bessler, one of our young men who moved in here from Indiana a year has rented the August Hoppe farm in Sanders and will make his home there during the coming summer.

O.P. Johnson, Esther and Alma Johnson and M. J. Akerlund drove to Thief River Falls last Friday. Mr. Johnson intends to sell out his property here and move to Thief River Falls to make his future home.

Alfred Olson is wearing one of the ear-to-one-of smiles, the cause of it is the arrival of a bouncing baby boy who came to brighten his household Sunday morning. Well Alfred we all smoke the Anna Held.

BADGER

Special Correspondence.

P. Reopelle and wife visited at the home of D. Reopelle Sunday evening.

W. Moncreail and wife spent Friday evening at the home of Frank LaPlant.

Miss Clara Robillard spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Louis Peranteau.

Mr. and Mrs. F. LaPlant spent last Thursday evening at the home of P. Demarais.

Joseph Repelle and sister, of Pembina, N. D., are visiting at the home of Edward Reopelle.

D. Champagne is making preparations to build a barn this spring. The structure will be 36x52 feet.

Mr. and Mrs. Ovila Robillard entertained the young people of the neighborhood on Sunday evening.

Miss Zella Quesnel returned from Crookston on Saturday after spending a few weeks with young friends.

Messrs. and Mesdames Ovila Robillard, Louis Peranteau, D. Lachance, E. Quesnel and Louis St. Yves were guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Laurent on Sunday evening.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

IT protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

State, County and City Depository

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence

Walter and Clifford Mathews are on the sick list this week.

Louis and Audrie Patnode were visitors at Dorothy Sunday.

Hazel, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Cassavant, is seriously ill.

Fred Mathews has taken charge of the mail between Dorothy and Red Lake Falls.

Obeline Mathews visited with her sister, Miss Cora, last week at Red Lake Falls.

Cora, the little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Mathews who is attending St. Joseph's school in Red Lake Falls, spent Sunday with the home folks.

J. F. Mathews has sold his store to E. Le Boldus, and Joe is now cleaning up the building and putting in a fresh line of groceries and dry goods.

A crowd of merry young folks gathered at the home of J. B. Marcotte last Saturday evening and a few hours was spent very pleasantly at dancing and playing games.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Dr. H. E. Nelson was a Crookston visitor for a couple of days this week.

Mrs. Benjamin B. Borneman spent last Tuesday at Thief River Falls visiting friends.

Peter Hagglund, of Duluth, and C. J. Johnson, of West Duluth, have been here this week visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mr. P. G. Hagglund, of Rockbury.

E. F. Monahan came up from Fargo on Thursday and spent the day with his mother, Mr. Strandlien is the vice president of the Fargo Bridge and Iron Co. and is making a decided success.

Mr. Hargrave is the youth in which you pay your personal property taxes, buy some more coal, send valentines and have fun generally, besides four Sundays. An extra day has been added this year to allow the old maids some time to capture a man and lead him to the altar.

A petition containing the names of thirty-four voters of St. Hilaire was filed last Monday with village clerk Johnson asking that at the annual village election to be held on March 10th the question be voted on whether or not license to sell intoxicating liquors be granted for the coming year in this village. The law requires that when ten or more legal voters so petition, it shall be the duty of the council to cause the question to be voted on at the next election; so it will be a question to be decided between now and March 10th.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. S. W. Bagley was called to Pipestone on Monday by the illness of Mrs. J. H. Bagley, mother of the editor of the Press.

The powers that be in state militia affairs have decided favorably upon the application of Thief River Falls for one of the new companies of the national guard.

Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Roark have come back to Thief River Falls to make their home after two years or so spent at Kelliher, where Mr. Roark was engaged in business.

The Great Northern engine and several cars ran through the switch just west of the watertank, Saturday afternoon. Considerable trouble was experienced in getting the train back on the rails again and the south bound passenger was detained a short time.

Lumber for the new creamery to be built at Highlanding was hauled out last week and it is expected to have the creamery in running order early this spring. Wm. Lruretzon, of Plummer, has been engaged as butter maker and as he is one of the best in the state, the product of the Highlanding creamery is sure to commend a good price.

Chas. Hainz was down from his home close to Sevridge station on Tuesday. Mr. Hainz is one of the farmers who has grown well off by industry and good management. He believes and practices diversified farming, patronizes the creamery, raises vegetables for the Thief River market and in other ways manages to get good results from his fine farm.

High School Notes . .

Florence Fletcher, Editor

The fourth year English Class have finished the study of English authors and are now taking up the American authors.

The seventh and eight grades are planning on having a party some time in the near future. They evidently do not intend to let the high school pupils get ahead of them.

Herbert was a senior.

Very hale and hearty,
Herbert came to the schoolhouse

To spoil the Sophomore party,
He stormed the stair,
And was tied to a chair,
And howling sought the wintry air.

It has been decided that hereafter an hour every alternate week will be spent by the H. S. pupils in learning and practicing the parliamentary rules. Thru kindness of Professor Chamberlain the work will be taken up. The work will be done outside of the regular school hours as extra work, as the knowledge of such rules is deemed necessary to every student entering into the business world.

Last Friday evening the seniors were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chamberlain. The house was decorated with hearts and cupids and the evening was enjoyably spent in friendly contests, with cupid as the central figure. Dainty refreshments were served after which the evening's pleasure was very appropriately closed by shy peeps into the future of each guest. Much time and labor was spent by the host and hostess in making the evening pleasant for the guests and their efforts were duly appreciated by the seniors. Mr and Mrs. Chamberlain are pronounced by them all as royal entertainers.

Don't forget the Athenian program Friday afternoon, Feb. 21st. The Athenians will render but one more program after the 21st. Following is the program to be given Friday:

Solo, "The Lady and the Earl," Agnes Crompe.
Reading, "Jamie Butler and the Owl," Edna Lake.
Story, "Class of 1910," Cecil Mikkelson.
Instrumental Solo, Austrid Kindseth.
Debate, "Resolved that Negro education should be industrial rather than liberal." George Tandberg, Pearl Grey.
Recitation, "The New Woman," Mable Hastie.
Parody, "To the Juniors" Anna Rosch.
Duet "Gentle Smiles," Laura Zaiser and Florence Hennenuth.
Athenian Howler, Agna Lalontaine.

SUMMONS

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,
against
Thos. T. Sawicki, Alice McIntosh, and also all persons known claiming any right, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the Above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which said complaint has been filed, and is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the Fourteenth Judicial District, in and for the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers at their office in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, within twenty (20) days after the day of the service upon you exclusive of the day of such service; and in case you shall make answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the said complaint herein.

Dated February 9th, 1908.

GERMO & FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In the District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,
against
Thos. T. Sawicki, Alice McIntosh, and also all the persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named Plaintiff against the above named Defendants, the object of which is to obtain a judgment that the Plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real property, and that said defendants and each of them have no estate, right, title or interest therein.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, and are described as follows: Lot eighteen (18) in Block forty-nine (49), original Townsite of St. Hilaire.

Notice is also given that no personal claim is made against any of the defendants herein.

Dated February 14th, 1908.

GERMO & FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorneys
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

WE ARE AGENTS FOR

Malleable Steel Ranges

New Home Sewing Machines
White Washers (latest thing out)
Minn. Linseed Oil Co.'s Mixed Paints

Look at our new drop head Sewing Machine for only $15

Watch our Special Sales for Farmers' Institute and Market Day

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

LUNCH ROOM

We have fitted up a lunch room in connection with our store and are ready for business.

THE STORE OF QUALITY

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR,
NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Dr. N. M. Watson was at Bemidji over Sunday.

Kankel has bargains for Market Day shoppers.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Neil Kehoe is visiting at Beaudette for a few days.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

Don't forget the special bargains at Kankel's on Market Day.

Chas. Hourdon was up from the metropolis of Polk over Sunday.

Look up J. N. Nimesgern's adv this week and profit by it teachings.

M. O. Syrstedahl made a business trip to Herman the first of the week.

Ed L. Healy is at Herman this week looking after business interests.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut, at Grosbong & Blake's.

The bankrupt sale at St. Hilaire is drawing large crowds from all directions.

Clem Brunelle left Monday evening for a brief visit with relatives in Blackduck.

Attorney A. A. Miller was in the city between trains Tuesday on legal business.

Attorney Frank A. Grady transacted business in Crookston Monday evening.

Don't fail to participate in the bargains on the ten-cent counter at G. A. Kankel's.

The Fred Zaiser home was the scene of a pleasant Valeutine party last Friday evening.

Miss Emma Tandberg will begin a spring term of school at Perrault station next Monday.

Miss Hazel Pritchard, of Thief River Falls, was an over-Sunday guest of Miss Mary Caldwell.

Norman Schreiter is in the twin cities for a couple of weeks on a visit among young friends.

Attorney Chas. E. Boughton promulgated business in the twin cities the latter part of last week.

Mrs. M. Verbounetter, of Grand Forks, was a guest of relatives in the city the first of the week.

Ole Knutson made glad the hearts of young friends in Crookston by a visit among them over Sunday.

J. C. Wander returned Monday morning from his fortnight visit at the parental home in Spring Hill.

Paul Brunelle returned Tuesday morning from his visit to Blackduck.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Grosbong & Blake's.

A Valentine party was given at the Luc Dubue home last Friday evening.

The Woodmen and their ladies enjoyed a social dance in "camp" Tuesday evening.

Mrs. "Con" Kehoe is spending a few days at the home of a daughter in Beaudette.

The G. A. Kankel family spent Sunday as guests of relatives and friends in Fertile.

"Nick" Drees, the well man, has a new card in todays' paper calling attention to his line of work.

The Paul Rogge family departed Monday evening for a brief visit among Iowa relatives and friends.

The orchestra will go to Thief River Falls tomorrow evening to furnish music for a leap year party.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Grosbong & Blake's.

Miss Albina Lemieux returned home Saturday morning from her fortnight visit among relatives and friends in St. Paul.

Lost—Gray fur robe, between Gervais' place and Terrebonne. Finder please leave same with Jos. Parenteau or at this office.

The F. E. Hunt home was the scene last Friday evening of a pleasant party given by Miss Rebecca to a number of young falends.

We understand a delightful party was given at the Louis Ducharme home last Friday evening, and a splendid time was reported.

Don't fail to call at Kankel's on Market Day and make a guess on the number of bolts in the pan on display in his front window.

For Sale:—16ft. launch; 2½ horse power engine; has been run 18 seasons. $125 cash if purchased soon. —Lee Healy. See E. G. Buse.

Cashier Theo. Gerceau is again able to be on duty at the First State Bank after being confined at home for several days with the grip.

Mayor T. P. Hamre, of Thief River Falls, was in the city last Friday afternoon between trains, while en route into the cities on business.

A dance will be given in the M. B. A. hall next Monday evening for the club members and their families, with music by the orchestra.

Miss Beatrice Emard gave a delightful Valentine party to a number of young friends at the pleasant Emard home last Thursday evening.

A meeting of the Royal Neighbors will be held at the Woodman hall tomorrow (Friday) evening to which all members are requested to attend.

Miss Minnie Shannon arrived in the city last Thursday from Winnipeg for an extended visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. F. A. Mixen.

For Sale:—Three lots, Nos. 13, 14 and 15, block 12, Bottineau add., Red Lake Falls. Address Arthur Lambert, 56 Border Ave N., Minneapolis.

Miss Zelia Quesnel returned Saturday morning from a two weeks' visit among young friends in Crookston.

A dancing party will be given in the K. P. hall tomorrow evening and a most enjoyable time anticipated.

Milton Converse departed last evening for Cass Lake to spend a few hours under the parental roof and visit his children.

Chas. N. Bourdon came up from Wanbon last Saturday morning and spent the Sabbath renewing acquaintance with his family.

M. J. Ford departed last Friday evening for Ameriti, where he will spend a couple of weeks a guest at the home of his brother, Chas. Ford.

For Sale:—Lot 41, Washington Heights, at Maple Lake; fine grove of oak trees; excellent view of lake; $200.—Lee Healy. See E. G. Buse.

The M. B. A. will give a reception and dance next Monday evening, the 24th, in their hall in the Kane block. All members are requested to attend.

Emil Burckman, instructor of the band at the place some year ago, has been hired by Thief River Falls citizens to organize a band at that place.

Hon. L. C. Simons was one of the prominent speakers who addressed the National Ditchers' Association in convention assembled at Glenoce last week.

Supt. and Mrs. E. W. Chamberlain entertained the high school teachers and seniors at their pleasant home last Friday evening "a la Valentine."

The attention of Market Day shoppers is directed to the store of G. A. Kankel, where is offered a sewing machine, guaranteed for ten years, for only $18.00.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Pierce, of St. Thomas, N. D., stopped off here over Sunday for a visit with the D. W. Brown family while enroute to Chicago on a visit.

A ten-cent supper will be served at the home of Mrs. W. A. Reichel next Wednesday afternoon from four till six o'clock, for the benefit of the Ladies' Aid Society.

Wm. J. Harlow, who has been teaching the Badger school, has been secured for the position in the north side schools made vacant by the resignation of Lee Healy.

Mrs. A. G. Saudberg was up from Crookston the first of the week visiting among relatives and friends. She was accompanied by her sister-n-law, Miss Anna Sandberg.

The Big Store has some special bargains for Farmer's Institute and Market Day, and all our readers should post up and then be ready to partake of these special offerings.

We understand a leap year dance is to be given in the opera house at this place next Friday evening, the 28th, and she orebestra has been secured to furnish music for the same.

Mrs. N. W. Turnau was the guess of friends in Thief River Falls the latter part of last week, leaving the genial "Nick" at home to look after the chickens and their imported guinea hen.

Franz Freund is quoting prices in his ad this week that will interest all who have been unable to find bargains elsewhere. His store is headquarters for confectionery, groceries, fruits, etc.

Mrs. L. O. Kassa and daughter, Miss Juena, arrived in the city this morning from St. Paul for a brief visit at the C. E. Peterson home, going later on to their home in Northwood, N. D.

Geo. Welsh, state emigration agent from St. Paul, will be in the falls tomorrow and Saturday, and it may be possible he will be given a few moments in the Justitute sessions in which to address our people.

Lost—Grey fur coat with black collar and cuffs, on Lambert road near Mr. Champagne's. Finder please leave same at postoffice in Lambert; with the blacksmith in Brooks; or at this office for reward.

Mrs Joe Schusser gave a "dinner party" yesterday noon for Mrs. A. G. Sandberg and Miss Anna Sandberg, of Crookston, who have been visiting at the Joe Schusser and S. A. Swanson homes since the first of the week.

The Crookston Journal of Monday says: "Lord willin' and if the breeching don't break I will spent the day at Red Lake Falls" said Dad Sabin as he lit a cigar this morning and seated himself in aseat on Commodore Withey's yacht.

W. T. Spillane, the popular confectioner, now has his lunch counter in readiness for the serving of eatables to the hungry and hot coffee to the thirsty. In his ad today he calls attention to the opening of this department in his confectionery and is ready to serve all who may call.

H. G. Maxwell arrived Monday morning from Chicago and was gladly welcomed by the band boys and numerous friends. He has already entered upon the discharge of his duties as leader of the band and we may expect some splendid results, musically speaking, ere the state fair trip next fall.

The farmers of Wadena county have been doing a big business in clover seed during the past season. The Wadena Pioneer Journal says that three carloads of seed have been shipped from that city since last September. The seed brings a big price, being the most profitable crop raised on the farm. The farmers of Wadeny county have reaped rich harvests from clover, the seed bringing over $20 per sack. A farmer who could take a wagon load of clover to market would be able to carry home a small fortune in return for for his produce.

G. A. Kankel, the hardware man, wants to keep up his Market Day reputation and upon the 22nd inst will have on display in his front window a large pan of bolts which, together with the pan, will be given as a prize to the person guessing nearest to the number of bolts therein.

Arthur Zaiser came in from his claim in the Bigfork country the first of the week and spent a few days with the home folks. He reports work progressing nicely out in the "tall timber" and hopes soon to have their saw mill ready for operation and look forward to doing a big lumbering business this year.

From the Fargo Forum of the 14th, among the list of names of the new "pill-mixers" for North Dakota who secured registration before the State Board of Pharmacy, we notice that of one of our Red Lake Falls boys—Orson Doe, who took the examination and succeeded in getting papers as registered assistant pharmacist.

Garceau & Zaiser's fire sale has been a pronounced success and the public in general have bought in large quantities the home necessities which were offered at such sweeping reductions. The sale will continue until after the 22nd. Farmers' Institute and Market Day, upon which date some special discounts will be made. Now is the time and the opportunity is yours. Don't fail to look up their advertisement in today's paper.

Mrs. Chas. Bourdon departed last evening for Kansas City, where she goes for medical treatment and on a visit to the home of a brother, who is a physician in one of the leading hospitals in that city. She was accompanied from Crookston by her sister, Mrs. H. E. Nesbo, who will also spend several weeks visiting in this large southern metropolis. We trust Mrs. Bourdon may be benefitted by the change of climate as well as treatment and return ere long fully recovered from her protracted illness.

J. B. Armstrong, for years our popular clothier and haberdasher, but who is now located at Missoula, Montana, was in the city over Sunday renewing acquaintances among numerous old friends. Mr. Armstrong has been "back east" buying new goods for his store in Missoula and just "dropped off" for a brief visit while en route home. He reports business good out west and states that all the former Red Lake Falls people in his town are getting along nicely. In speaking of L. P. Berthon, who for years was a business partner, he says the partnership has been dissolved and that Mr. Berthon is now traveling on the road and teaching music through correspondence.

The Plummer Pioneer, over the destinies of which "Trust-Buster" Latta presides, last week issued in supplement form the proceedings of the annual meeting of the county commissioners, the delinquent tax list and financial statement, and any tax payer in the county who failed to get a copy thereof should drop the Pioneer a card asking for same. We congratulate Bro. Latta on his achievement, but the county commissioner who offered the motion altering a sealed bid that a "standpat bit" might be made with the tax payers of the shire for future political purposes, is likened unto the little boy who "just couldn't wait any longer," and it is hard to imagine how soon a change will come.

SALES HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS

But we have many bargains left

Our fire sale has been in progress since early Monday morning and many are the customers who have improved the opportunity to secure their wearing apparel and the necessities of life at practically their own prices—in many cases far below cost.

Farmers Institute and Market Day

Saturday, Feb. 22

Will find the sale still in progress as there are many damaged goods under the counters and down cellar which we have as yet been unable to spread before the purchasing public. Come in and partake of the bargains, and if there is anything you want and it is not in sight, just ask for it. We have a large number of clerks to look after your wants and you will find it advantageous to come in at any time this week and help clear away the remainder of our damaged goods at your own price.

Garceau & Zaiser

Fire Sale Specialists

Will open a complete new stock as soon as damaged goods are sold.....

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had au account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The Merchants State Bank.....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissoniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Pouliot, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

—

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

—

"A PURE FLOUR"

—

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only 25c

Extra Fine Oranges per dozen 20c

Coffee—fancy dish with every lb, only **25c**

Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only **25c**

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GEGCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

Reversed.

The foreign visitors to China had asked to see a native execution and the governor of the province, for a consideration, had consented to oblige them.

"Have mercy, your highness," wailed the wretched criminals, as they entered before the governor. "Have we no chance?"

"None whatever," responded his highness cheerfully. "It's a case of 'Each I win, heads you lose.'"

Battlefield Logic.

Among the men who served with Roosevelt's rough riders in Cuba was a Irish-Dutch Jew, who, according to the story in his town troop, was the very incarnation of cool, impudent bravado in a fight. He was a consistent failure.

One day he observed a comrade ducking a spent bullet that had whistled unmistakably close to him.

"Vas dere no body dere pullets?" says out the little Jew. "They'll hit you dose vay vell vere you are as vere you vasn't."

PURE FOOD.

No Food Commissioner of Any State Has Ever Attacked the Absolute Purity of Grape-Nuts.

Every analysis undertaken shows this food to be made entirely of Wheat and Barley, treated by our processes to partially transform the starch parts into a form of sugar, and therefore more easy to digest.

Our claim that it is a "**Food for Brain and Nerve Centres**" is based upon the fact that certain parts of Wheat and Barley, joining with our certain Nature's brain and nerve-building ingredients, viz.: **Phosphate of Potash**, and the way we prepare the food unites it easy to digest and assimilate.

Dr. Geo. W. Carey in his book on "The Biochemic System of Medicine" says:

"When the medical profession fully understands the nature and range of the phosphate of potassium, insane asylums will no longer be needed.

"The gray matter of the brain is controlled entirely by the inorganic cell salt, potassium phosphate.

"The cell unites with albumen, and by the addition of oxygen creates nervefluid, or the gray matter of the brain.

"Of course, there is a trace of other salts and other organic matter in nerve-food, but potassium phosphate is the chief factor, and has the power within itself to attract, by its own law of affinity, all things needed to manufacture the stuff of life. Therefore, when nervous symptoms arise, due to the fact that the nerve-fluid has been exhausted from any cause, the phosphate of potassium is the only true remedy, because nothing else can restore the supply, upon absorption by the cell-tissues going on below.

"So in the Chinese girl sits one whose face bespeaks the Pole, and others Germans, Jewess and Italian, Hebrew nationality, with the beautiful clear complexion of the island across the sea, is there, too, and beside her sit an American actress. Finally there are the faces of Turkish women, Cubans and Filipino maidens, and scattered all over the seats are types of the ever-trained, self-reliant and intelligent American woman from all parts of the country.

"The old superstition and comic paper jest about the women fainting at the sight of a mouse seems cheap and foolish in an atmosphere of this sort. Most physicians say that they attended their first clinic as medical students with many qualms, and if they got away without fainting felt very lucky. All will admit, however, that the sight of an operation is a trying one on ordinary nerves. It follows that these earnest women students possess a reserve force of nerve control not understood by the person who first perpetrated the mouse fable.

"The unfeminine, bespectacled 'frumish' creature, commonly known as the 'masculine type,' appears to be missing at these clinics. Instead a delicacy of feature and a sympathy especially womanly, together with high intelligence and earnestness of purpose is noticeable in the faces which look down from the benches.

"Just now the women students are trying to raise funds for the hospital and have organized various entertainments in which the international character of the school plays an important part. They are succeeding, too, for as the people of the country realize just what the school is doing, they are coming quickly to its support.

"The Woman's Medical college stands for what has been accomplished by the so-called 'new woman,' and the result measured by years is little short of marvelous. To understand how women have overcome prejudice and natural handicaps in a very few years, we need only turn to a book written by Dr. Clara Marshall, dean of the college, and read a chapter on early efforts of women to enter the medical profession. This chapter includes a clipping from a newspaper, bearing date of Nov. —, 1876, in which an account is given of a clinic at the Pennsylvania hospital—the first which women were permitted to attend. Here is an excerpt:

"When the ladies entered the amphitheater they were greeted by yells, hisses, catcalls, mock applause, derogatory remarks upon their personal appearance, etc. During the last hour missiles of paper, thrown tobacco quids, etc., were thrown upon the tiers of the ladies near them with to-nero juice. It is but just to the ladies to say that they maintained their position as scientific students by a quiet and modest demeanor.

"It is interesting to note the course of the Woman's Medical college graduates.

"Do they take the medical course as a fad, or do they intend to follow it as a life work?

"Does matrimony interfere with their profession?

"Do they prove incompetent as practicing physicians?

"Answers to these questions may best be found in a table compiled by the college and which shows results that speak well for the institution's work.

"The following query was sent out to 224 graduates recently: 'Are you engaged in active medical practice?' Of the replies received, 166 were in the affirmative, 7 were in the negative and the remaining 51 were: Domestic duties, 8; philanthropy, 1; not engaged in practice, 42.

"Of the 166 who are practicing, 10 are in Europe, 1 in Asia, 1 in Africa, 1 in Australia, 1 in Mexico, 1 in Cuba, 1 in Porto Rico, 1 in Hawaii, 1 in Alaska, 1 in Honolulu, 1 in Manila, 1 in Nagasaki, Japan, 1 in Yokohama, Japan, 1 in Shanghai, China, 1 in Canton, China, 1 in Hong Kong, China, 1 in Tientsin, China, 1 in Amoy, China, 1 in Foochow, China, 1 in Kobe, Japan, 1 in Osaka, Japan, 1 in Tokio, Japan, 1 in Constantinople, Turkey, 1 in Smyrna, Turkey, 1 in Beirut, Syria, 1 in Jerusalem, Palestine, 1 in Alexandria, Egypt, 1 in Cairo, Egypt, 1 in Bombay, India, 1 in Calcutta, India, 1 in Madras, India, 1 in Rangoon, Burmah, 1 in Singapore, Straits Settlements, 1 in Penang, Straits Settlements, 1 in Colombo, Ceylon, 1 in Aden, Arabia, 1 in Bagdad, Arabia, 1 in Muscat, Arabia, 1 in Bushire, Persia, 1 in Teheran, Persia, 1 in Meshed, Persia, 1 in Tabriz, Persia, 1 in Kurrachee, India, 1 in Lahore, India, 1 in Delhi, India, 1 in Agra, India, 1 in Jeypore, India, 1 in Lucknow, India, 1 in Allahabad, India, 1 in Benares, India, 1 in Patna, India, 1 in Darjeeling, India, 1 in Gaya, India, 1 in Dinapore, India, 1 in Cawnpore, India, 1 in Mussoorie, India, 1 in Simla, India, 1 in Ambala, India, 1 in Umritsar, India, 1 in Ferozepore, India, 1 in Jullundur, India, 1 in Ludhiana, India, 1 in Rawal Pindi, India, 1 in Peshawur, India, 1 in Quetta, India, 1 in Kandahar, Afghanistan, 1 in Cabul, Afghanistan, 1 in Mandalay, Burmah, 1 in Bangkok, Siam, 1 in Saigon, Cochin China, 1 in Hanoi, Tonquin, 1 in Manila, Philippine Islands, 1 in Iloilo, Philippine Islands, 1 in Cebu, Philippine Islands, 1 in Aguinaldo, Philippine Islands, 1 in Vigan, Philippine Islands, 1 in Aparri, Philippine Islands, 1 in Lingayen, Philippine Islands, 1 in Dagupan, Philippine Islands, 1 in Tarlac, Philippine Islands, 1 in Cabanatuan, Philippine Islands, 1 in Guimba, Philippine Islands, 1 in Gapan, Philippine Islands, 1 in San Isidro, Philippine Islands, 1 in Baler, Philippine Islands, 1 in Bongabon, Philippine Islands, 1 in Nueva Ecija, Philippine Islands, 1 in Cabiao, Philippine Islands, 1 in Santa Rosa

CARE OF THE KITCHEN.

Clean Walls Are an Essential to Sanitary Cooking.

It is not only important to know how to cook, but it is equally important to know where to cook. Cooking in a dirty kitchen can never produce good food. The idea is simply preposterous, yet kitchen walls are left for months—sometimes for years without cleaning.

In the first place the kitchen wall should have a light tint that the merest speck of dirt can be seen; that the slightest cobweb can be brushed away; that the tiniest water bug can be discerned. It is all folly especially clean food in a kitchen with dirty walls.

Never put a wall coating on a kitchen wall that is mixed with hot water or that has glue in it, or sour milk in it if mixed with cold water. Glue walls made from horses' hoofs colored up with cheap colorings do not indicate good housekeeping. The glue is constantly flaking off, falling into the food and the flakes of food flavored with glue made from horses' hoofs is not appetizing.

Kitchen walls to be thoroughly satisfactory should be alkalastined the same as every other wall in the house. They should be coated regularly in the spring and fall of each year with a light tint.

The care of the pantry requires constant attention. The walls should be brushed over every year, the dishes removed from the shelves which should be thoroughly wiped with hot water. If there are ant holes or any other insects in the pantries a thick putty of the wall coating can be made and all the ant holes, even small mice holes can be filled with it which will protect the pantry from the incursions of disagreeable insects and mice.

In Georgia.

"Sir the rum demon no longer flaunts his foes in your fair land?"

"No stranger. If you want a drink you'll have to hunt for it."

SHE COULD NOT WALK

For Months—Burning Humor on Ankles —Opiates Alone Brought Sleep —Eczema Yielded to Cuticura.

"I had eczema for over two years. I had two physicians, but they only gave me relief for a short time and I cannot enumerate the ointments and lotions I used to no purpose. My ankles were one mass of sores. The burning and burning were so intense that I could not sleep. I could not walk for nearly four months. One day my husband said I had better try the Cuticura Remedies. After using them three times I had the best night's rest in months unless I took an opiate. I used one set of Cuticura Soap, Ointment, and Pills, and my ankles healed in a short time. It is now a year since I used Cuticura, and there has been no return of the eczema. Mrs. David Brown, Locke, Ark., May 18 and July 13, 1907."

Sure.

"My star can whistle his ears and whistle through his teeth."

"Which?"

"Can you build me a high-class comedy around that?"

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

The Finish.

"But," persisted the automobile salesman, "consider the finish—"

"I prefer," said the landlubber, "to consider the finish of that."

BACTERIA AS RELATED TO SOIL FERTILITY

Prof. T. D. Beckwith, of the A. C., Advances Some Valuable Ideas in Regard to Preserving Productive Power of the Soil.

One of the interesting papers presented at the recent session of the Grain Growers' convention was that by T. D. Beckwith, of the A. C., in a discussion of bacteria as related to soil fertility. His paper is published in full below:

"It has been stated by a New England celebrity that the soil is a great work shop and in the light of modern research and experiments this seems unmistakably true.

"It sounds too incredible to believe but in an ounce of Fargo soil taken near the agricultural college buildings there were found to be about three hundred millions of bacteria or "germs" as they are commonly called. To count such a large number would be quite impossible but there are scientific ways of estimating results, and 200,000,000 per ounce seems to be approximately correct.

Each germ is a single living organism having its own place in life and doing its own work. This work has a direct bearing on the nature of the soil and it has been found that the different species of germs or the soil influence directly the life of these bacteria or germs, either helping or hindering their growth, as the case may be. A little reflection will show you how necessary it is to properly till the land in order to ensure these soil germs to multiply and work to the greatest advantage to the farmer.

"Since bacteria are present in the soil in such numerous quantities, let us consider them in their various and more definite relationship to the farmer.

"Plants that we raise in the shape of all kinds of crops must have food. This food must be gotten either from soil or air. Among the most important of these absolutely necessary are lime, phosphoric acid and nitrogen and if we want to get the best crop we must have the proper amount of each of these necessary constituents in right proportion and amount. Potash, lime and phosphoric acids may all be replaced with comparative cheapness, but nitrogen is much more expensive. Nitrogen fertilizers are becoming more and more difficult to procure as the visible supply becomes less. Nitrogen is found in sufficient quantity as ing and burning were so intense that I could not sleep. I could not walk for nearly four months. One day my husband said I had better try the Cuticura Remedies. After using them three times I had the best night's rest in months unless I took an opiate. I used one set of Cuticura Soap, Ointment, and Pills, and my ankles healed in a short time. It is now a year since I used Cuticura, and there has been no return of the eczema. Mrs. David Brown, Locke, Ark., May 18 and July 13, 1907."

yet in North Dakota, but at the present rate and by following out the present methods of farming it is only a question of time until it will become necessary for our farmers to add sources of nitrogen to the soil. Already the first signs of this need are apparent in the changes that are seen going on in the soil. We are becoming more and more diversified, as the wheat raising possibilities of the country are becoming lessened.

"Nitrogen, then, is the great plant food. But common air, the air that we breathe constantly, is free nitrogen. Since it occurs in such large quantity all round us and circulated as part of air through the soil, how is it that it is not used by the plants? It seems strange that the food needed by crops could be made useless for their growth even when it is present in such large quantities so constantly. Yet such is the case. It has been discovered that nitrogen occurring as it does in air in the form of gas, is quite unavailable as plant food. It must be changed over into another chemical form so that it exists not as a gas—nitrogen, but as certain chemical compounds known as nitrates and certain other combinations of like nature. Nitrogen usable as plant food is constantly being extracted by the crops and must be replaced.

"The method nature has created to replace the nitrogen in soil—to build it up so that it shall continue rich in plant food, is found centered in certain ones of these millions of germs that are found in every ounce of the upper crust of dirt. It has been discovered that certain kinds of these countless bacteria have the power of taking nitrogen from air and other sources and changing it over—building it up so that it shall be in a condition for plants use for food so that they can grow better. These bacteria then, are nature's means put at our disposal in order that we may keep the nitrogen in the soil up to the necessary standard of strength and usefulness. These germs are very delicate, many of them, and are sensitive to the various methods of tillage used. If the farmer treats his land rightly, tilling it properly, rotating his crops to the best advantage, unconsciously he is fostering these helpful bacteria and thus obtains better returns from his crops.

"But these kindly germs of the soil have other uses besides building up nitrogen to make nitrates and other allied plant foods. Every bit of manure that you put on your land to fertilize it, has to be changed over so that the crops may use it. All sorts of organic fertilizer that you use as crops or stubble that you turn under has to be broken down in order that the crops may assimilate it. When manure is put on your soil you know that it turns color in time—it blackens and as you say, "humus is formed." Plants have no power to use the manure, top dressing, much of whatever it may be, and here again the bacteria of the soil have their use. It is through their agency that manure is made available for the use of the plants. The germs attack this fertilizer as soon as it comes in contact with the soil using certain parts of it for their own food. As they work in this fashion they cause gaseous nitrogen and also that pungent smelling gas called ammonia, to be given off. Ammonia is merely a gaseous compound of nitrogen. By this action then, the germs of the soil cause nitrogen and nitrogenous compounds to be given off with the soil. This change is what is known as denitrification.

"These products of this action of germs or manure, however, are still not available as plant food. Crops can not use them, and if they continued to exist this way no good whatever would come from them. The plants would starve for nitrogen food and these gases would escape into the atmosphere. Still other changes are necessary before we obtain proper plant food. So another set of organisms takes place. The nitrogen and ammonia given off is seized upon by still other bacteria which change it again, building it up as we mentioned above, until it becomes a nitrate and as such is available for crop use. This chemical change, due to bacteria, is known as nitrification, and goes hand in hand with the denitrification process

BANKRUPT SALE

THE $25,000 STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE

OF

C. A. JEGLUM & CO., St. Hilaire

Will be sold by the Kelly Brokerage Company of Minneapolis

BEGINNING **Wednesday, Feb. 19** CONTINUING WITHOUT STOP UNTIL **Saturday, Feb. 29th**

The unexpected sometimes happens. We are forced to leave St. Hilaire and must sell every dollars worth of merchandise at 33 per cent less than manufacturers first cost.

Railroad Fare Paid for Distance of Fifty Miles

GROCERIES

20 lbs Granulated sugar	$1.00
8 lbs 20c coffee	$1.00
2 packages Yeast Foam	5c
1 gallon apples per can	28c
Best Baking Soda per pound	5c
Good Prunes per pound	5c

And all other groceries in proportion.

Men's Furnishing Goods

Men's Heavy Work Shirts worth 60c and 75c, sale price	39c
Men's All-Wool Fleeced Underwear, regular 60c and 75c values, sale price	39c
Men's 35c and 40c Suspenders sale price	19c
Heavy Rockford Socks, regular price 10c sale price per pair	4c

DRY GOODS

Calicoes per yard	5c
12½c and 15c flannels, per yard	9½c
Muslin, per yard	5c
60c and 75c dress goods per yard	37c
All wool Treco Flannel, regular price 50c closing out price	19c

LADIES' CLOAKS AND JACKETS AT YOUR OWN PRICE

1c per Spool **COTTON THREAD** 1c per Spool

REMEMBER THE DATE---FROM WEDNESDAY, THE 19th TO SATURDAY, THE 29th

Everything to Go--Nothing Reserved

E. P. MURPHY

SALES MANAGER

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 22.

WILL BUILD DEPOT

The Great Northern to Make Extensive Improvements in Our Midst.

The Great Northern is preparing for some extensive improvements in Red Lake Falls this spring, and for some weeks past have been unloading massive timbers for a new bridge across the Clearwater and—. Just this week a deal was closed for lots 21 and 22, block 3, of the Original Townsite, and for which a handsome price was paid. These lots lay just west of the depot and by their purchase the company now possesses a desirable site for the new depot. We understand the schutes are to be removed and the track straightened, thus allowing the trains to pass along the west side of the water tank, and making the entrance into town far more desirable. The trains would then have practically a straight pull for either hill, and the change give much more siding, which is badly needed and has been under serious contemplation for a long time. A new passenger depot will then be erected on the lots just purchased, touching on Main street and running close up to the opera house block, and will be a model in every particular. Such a structure is greatly needed, and building the same along the street will make it possible for passengers and patrons to get to the depot without endangering their lives. At this time of year the hill is slippery and very dangerous and many a citizen takes the "royal bumper degree" in making the descend, while "stars" are oft times visible on the ascend. Another feature to be improved upon is the widening of the platform. It is enough to give one the "icy ague", to watch the jam on the "cow path" platform when the evening train pulls in. The wonder is that some one has not been crushed under the wheels long ere this, and if more precaution is not taken there may yet be such an accident to report.

Red Lake Falls has proven a good feeder, financially, for the Great Northern and the new improvements contemplated are forthcoming, and no person would be more pleased to realize such a change that Station Agent J. L. Tracy. The probabilities are the old depot will be used as a freight and storage depot.

MUCH ENCOURAGED.

Creamery Inspector O. A. Storvick Likes Work.

Creamery Inspector O. A. Storvick is highly pleased with his work in our midst, and states that he finds conditions in the southern part of his territory steadily improving and far better than when first he took up the work among us. He says the greatest drawback to the work in that section is that a large amount of the land is held by speculators, and consequently much vacant land. For this reason it is very hard to get cream enough close at hand, but it is hoped these lands will soon be occupied by dairy farmers. In the northern part of his territory the conditions are very gratifying, and he finds the farmers are all interested in the creamery projects. He says they are getting more and better cows steadily, and the creameries are all flourishing, with their output increasing year by year.

Inspector Storvick states that what is wanted more than anything else in the northwestern part of the state is to get a farmer on every quarter or half section of land, and that as soon as this is accomplished the creamery problem will practically solve itself.

The new inspector is fast making friends wherever he goes and the interest in dairying and its importance as a factor in the permanent prosperity of this section of the state is being constantly brought to the front.

Stand by Home Creameries.

Joel G. Winkjer, writes from Manhattan, Kansas, that for the month of November, the centralized creameries of that state paid on the average less than twenty-three cents for butterfat, while the local creameries here in the north paid from twenty-six to twenty-seven cents. For the month of June the average paid by the northern Minnesota creameries was twenty-three to twenty-five cents, while in Nebraska the centralized paid but eighteen cents. These are two states where the centralizers have full control of the dairy industry, and consequently pay what they please. Thus we see what it means for farmers to stick to the local creameries. The comparisons above noted make it very apparant that the milk and cream producers of a state wherin the manufacturing of the product is not in the hands of one man, or a set of men to be congratulated.

JUST A FEW

HELPS FOR THE LADIES

That we may win the trade of all citizens and rural neighbors, we have decided to offer a few "domestic helps" which are real bargains.

One - Minute Washer $10

The best washer on the market, only.....

Invincible Sew. Mach. $20

A ten year guarantee with each machine, only.....

Don't forget our

5 and 10c Counters

—the bargain center of the city.

G. A. KANKEL

HARDWARE

ANOTHER CONTEST

The Red River Valley Dairymen's Association Plan Contests for 1908.

By means of these contests it can be shown what a great difference there is in cows as to the amount of butterfat they will produce under the same conditions and it will also be shown what effect the different method of feeding and caring for cows has upon the production of butterfat. By means of these contests it will be discovered where some of the best cows are located, and what their records are and they will to a certain extent be taken as butterfat per cow.

The Red River Valley Dairymen's Association was organized for the promotion of the dairy industry in the Valley and one of the best ways to do this is to educate the farmer in the art of breeding and selection of dairy stock and teach them to feed more intelligently. A good method to work up some interest along this line is by means of contests between individual cows and also between different herds in the production of a standard by other dairy men in the Valley who are keeping unprofitable cows and so on the interest in the matter will continue to grow.

The Red River Dairymen's Ass'n conducted a cow contest last year and much enthusiasm was worked up and good accomplished. The contest is being conducted again this year along the same lines and quite a large number of cows have been entered. For any who has been keeping a record of the butterfat production of their cows since September or October it is not too late to enter the contest yet.

This Association will also conduct a creamery patron's herd contest during the coming year. Ten dollars in cash will be given to the patron receiving the largest amount of cash per cow from the creamery between January 1st and October 1st 1908. In order to get the right number of cows milked during the period it will be necessary to figure the number of cows milked each month and take the average as the end of nine months. This contest is open to dairymen in the Red River Valley who is a patron of some creamery except those who have already entered the cow contest.

An affidavit must be made out and sworn to by two disinterested parties besides the owner of the herd as to the number of cows milked during the period. A picture of the winning herd will be framed and hung in the hall at the next convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Ass'n and the owner's picture will be printed on the program. The name of all those entering the contest with amount received for the nine months will be published in the Dairy Records of St. Paul. If someone desires not to have their names published they should notify the secretary at the end of the period.

All those wishing to enter this contest should notify the secretary, Geo. L. Austin, at St. Hilaire, by March 15th.

Pays Simons a Comp.

The Glencoe Enterprise, in speaking of the National Ditcher's Association in convention there assembled, says: "The toastmaster introduced Hon. Lamar C. Simons, of Red Lake Falls, who spoke on the subject, "Drainage in Northern Minnesota." He cited the immense acreage in that section that was rendered useless by reason of surplus and stagnant water, which if drained would be remarkable in richness for agriculture. He noted the soil and sub soil of the lands, and stated they were crying aloud for drainage. Mr. Simons said the people of the state are awaking to the great benefit to the be derived from the reclaiming of their wet lands. In conclusion he read a communication he had received from the Commercial Club of St. Paul asking him to extend an invitation in its behalf to the ditchers assembled, asking that the next convention of the associatiou be held in that city."

THE COUNTY 'DADS'

Met in Special Session on Monday and Transacted Business.

The board of county commissioners met in special session at the court house on Monday and transacted considerable business.

Among the most important was the passing of a resolution offered by Commissioner Demann designating as a state road the thoroughfare beginning at a point five miles south of Red Lake Falls and one mile southeast of Perrault station, thence running due east through villages of Brooks and Lambert to the Polk county line, and the same will be constructed and improved in accordance with the provisions of the law relative thereto.

A resolution was offered by Commissioner Shaw that Supt. of Highways C. H. Mertz be empowered and instructed to let the contract for the repairing of a certain road between sections twenty-five and thirty-six in the town of North, in the manner he deems best.

An auctioneer's license was granted to R. C. Workman, of St. Hilaire.

An abatement of taxes of A. H. Baker and Sorenson was allowed.

A resolution was passed which provided for the appropriation of $300 from the county road and bridge fund to reimburse the city of Red Lake Falls for the repairs on the approaches of the Red River bridge.

A resolution was offered by Commissioner Pigeon that the board apply for an allotment from the state aid fund in the amount of $2,000 to be expended for permanent improvements on certain roads in the county, the county to expend three times that amount if the same is granted.

THE FIRE LADDIES

Will Meet at Thief River Falls June 16th to 19th.

The committee which has charge of setting the dates for the annual convention of the Northwestern Minnesota Firemen's Association, met in Crookston last Thursday evening and decided to hold the big tournament on June 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th. The place for the tournament this year will be Thief River Falls, and one of the biggest meetings in the history of the northern part of the state is expected.

Those in attendance were: President C. C. Jackson, Ira Richardson and Emil Zeb, of Thief River Falls; Chief Bang, of Ada; Chas. Moore, of Hallock; R. B. Taralseth and A. A. Eklund, of Warren, while Milton Converse represented this city and Thos. Johnson represented Crookston. The committee transacted routine business, made several plans for entertainment, etc., besides making an exchange in the rules which will govern the tournament this year. The change is, that in the ladder climbing contest all contestants must touch every round of the ladder. This is to prevent a contestant starting to climb before the ladder is placed.

Exercise for Brain Workers.

Walking is said to be the best exercise for brain workers. This is indeed fortunate, for poets and other "high brows" can seldom afford any other means of transportation. Great is the law of compensation. For over-worked brain or muscle suggest the daily use of golden grain belt beer. Serve this delicious beverage with your meals and you put health and strength into your system. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Woodmen Feast.

At the conclusion of the first degree work in Woodcraft given three of our young men at the Woodman hall last evening, the escort announced that there were "intruders in the pantry." All further lodge business was suspended for the evening and the wives and lady friends of the members entered uninvited. Dancing furnished diversion for a few hours when a sumptuous repast was had and all departed for their homes feeling highly pleased over the intrusion.

RULING ARBITRARY.

Newspapers Positively Cannot Extend Credit.

Publishers will have to face a serious condition on the first of April, for under the new ruling of the postoffice department all weekly newspapers are compelled to cut off a subscriber who is more than one year in arrears. This makes it almost compulsory to collect in advance. In the order of January 1st a legitimate newspaper and what are termed actual subscribers are described officially. It is set forth that a subscriber is one who takes a paper regularly from the postoffice and pays for it. To such a person publishers can send their paper through the mails at the regular pound rate. One who takes a paper regularly from the postoffice, or by carrier, but does not pay for it is not considered by the department officials at Washington an actual or legitimate subscriber, and if the publisher desires to keep such a one on his list he can do so, but he must pay postage, affixing to the wrapper the proper amount of stamps the same as a private citizen, who frequently sends a friend at some distant place a copy of his home paper.

Of course no publisher can afford to carry a subscriber on his list who is behind in his dues, and in addition pay a high rate of postage on the paper sent him. So upon the first of April every newspaper in the country will be obliged to cut off all delinquent subscribers, the department having given publishers ninety days more time in which to get their lists in the very best shape possible.

THE COMING EVENT.

The Mohr-McMillan Entertainers Coming March 2nd.

No one can afford to miss it. This company of entertainers has been the greatest attraction of the season in all parts of the state, having played to crowded houses wherever it has appeared, and the press reports are unanimous in their praises of the high and delightful character of the entertainments furnished. There will be over two hours of wholesome amusement, consisting of laughable burlesques, gems from the song world, original musical features, monologue and mimicry, illustrated songs, motion pictures, etc. At the opera house, March 2nd.

Following are samples of testimonials offered by the people who have heard them:

A. W. Hargrave, Supt. Cokato Public Schools: "The entertainment was first class in every respect. It was certainly refined vaudeville. No one could derive anything but pleasure and profit from such high grade work. The work of the ladies in the farces was especially enjoyable. They did it beautifully. The house was packed in spite of the rain all day. The patronage was much better than our highest expectations."

See small bills and programs for further particulars. Admission, 25c; reserved seats, 35c; children, under twelve years, 15c.

COMMERCIAL CLUB

Held Annual Meeting Tuesday Evening and Elect Officers for Year.

The annual meeting of the Commercial Club was held in the city hall Tuesday evening and the attendance was the largest for many a month. The election of officers resulted in the unanimous choice of Mayor J. A. Duffy for president; Ed L. Healy, vice-president; D. J. Doran, secretary, and Geo. F. Hennings, treasurer. The new board of directors are V. M. Higginbotham, Theo. Garceau, A. P. Toupin, S. M. Sivertson, M. O. Sortedahl, L. C. Simons, and W. A. Schreiber. Much business of importance was transacted, and Attorney Theo. Garceau offered in a few well chosen phrases a report of the publicity meeting he attended at St. Paul some weeks ago, and wound up by saying "there is no use hiding something under a bushel basket that should have publicity." Several new committees were appointed and much work outlined for future consideration. Ere the close of the meeting the following resolution was offered by Hon. L. C. Simons, who moved its adoption, and it was carried by the unanimous vote of the Club:

WHEREAS: Thru the courtesy of Senator Moses E. Clapp there has recently been received by the library of the Red Lake Falls high school a most complete and valuable history of the movements of the Union and Confederate armies during the Civil War—a work comprising 127 bound volumes compiled with great care by the Secretary of War.

Be it resolved that the thanks of the City of Red Lake Falls thru this Commercial Club be tendered to Senator Clapp for sending us this valuable publication.

Resolved further, that a copy of these resolutions be forward to Senator Clapp.

STATE ROAD LAW.

Geo. Peterson, Assistant Attorney General, Decrees.

George Petersoe, assistant attorney general, has prepared an opinion in support of the law of 1907, providing for the appointment of county superintendents of highways and road inspectors of towns in all counties of the state having less than two hundred thousand inhabitants. This law recently was held by Judge Homer B. Dibell of Duluth to be unconstitutional on the ground that it was special legislation.

Judge Dibell ruled that the law was so worded that it would apply for all time to all counties having less than two hundred thousand inhabitants at the time of its enactment, and therefore it would not apply equally to all counties of the state under similar conditions.

The assistant attorney general, in his opinion upholding the law, cites a number of other laws of almost identical wording that have been held by the supreme court of this state to be constitutional.

STATEMENT of the condition of FIRST STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, at close of business on February 14, 1908. Date of call by superintendent, Feb. 21, 1908. Date of report by bank, Feb. 26, 1908.

Resources:

Loans and discounts		$175,177.80
Overdrafts		1,611.20
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		7,650.00
Other real estate		1,112.13
Due from banks	$28,076.92	
Checks and cash items	1,394.30	
Cash on hand, items below	7,284.81	
Currency $ 3,200.00		
Gold 2,875.00		
Silver 1,125.00		
Other 84.81		
Total cash assets		36,756.03
TOTAL		$222,646.26

Liabilities:

Capital stock		$ 25,000.00
Surplus fund		5,000.00
Undivided profits, net		3,201.61
Deposits subject to check	$ 51,639.77	
Demand certificates	2,814.21	
Total immediate liabilities	$ 54,153.98	
Time certificates	134,877.69	
Total deposits		189,031.67
Other liabilities		413.50
TOTAL		$222,646.26

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
COUNTY OF RED LAKE } ss.

I, Theo. Garceau, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier.

Attest: (Two) Directors: N. M. Watson, A. P. Toupin.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 26th day of February, 1908.

G. F. HENNINGS, Notary Public, Red Lake Co., Minn.

My commission expires September 18, 1911.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

IMPORTANT EVENTS AT HOME AND ON FOREIGN SHORES BRIEFLY TOLD.

Washington.

An amendment has been adopted to the bill authorizing the construction of the steel bridge over the St. Louis river at Duluth and Superior, whereby the tonnage on the bridge to the public for tools and foot passengers is guaranteed.

The house committee on naval affairs voted to recommend an appropriation to the building of two battleships the first year, to succeed U. S. Grant and Ulysses S. Grant, instead of the two battleships recommended by the navy department and urged by the president.

Acting Secretary Oliver last week was unable to settle the controversy between the coal carriers and operators as to the rate to be charged for hauling the coal of anthracite coal fields to tidewater ports. The commission will meet in New York.

During his present term, however, the aldermen have been dissatisfied, feeling that Mr. Thompson ought not to have been honored by Mayor Andrews. His work has been the subject of criticism and there has been a good deal of friction. The confirmation of his appointment was even in doubt. The construction of the street railway line made more engineering work the past season than ever before, and members of the council felt that they were not consulted enough. It was also claimed that Mr. Haynes made mistakes, but this he denies.

Expressions on the part of the public seem to be largely with Mr. Haynes, who is over seventy years old and who has given faithful service to the city.

From Other Shores.

Tom Sarsfield, ex-assistant Wells Fargo clerk who held up a St. Louis, St. Louis Gould, was convicted of the murder of Marcus Lewis of Mount Clemens by the jury in the criminal court here. He will be imprisoned for life.

After a series of exciting incidents, Senor Gomez was removed by a vote of 4 to 5. The Philippine commission has done little else but consider Senor Gomez' election since conveying it to the commission on Feb. 3.

Telegraphic advices received from Gen. d'Amade, the French commander in Morocco, state that he has occupied Kasbah Ouled Salig with 400 riflemen and ravaged the surrounding country. The said of March made submission.

Count Boni de Castellane, the divorced husband of Anna Gould, New York, was found guilty by the correctional court of criminal assault and battery on Prince Helie de Sagan, his cousin, and fined $26. The prince was awarded 20 cents damages.

Accidental Hangroings.

Ten of twenty passengers were injured in a wreck on the Pennsylvania railroad two miles south of Franklinville, N. Y. No one was killed.

Warden Haddox of the West Virginia penitentiary was killed at Battle Creek, Mich., by falling from a fifth-story window of a local sanitarium.

A young man, supposed to be Dell Rundell of Dexter, Iowa, was cut to pieces by a southbound train on the Great Western road at New Hampton, Iowa.

At Grand Cascapedia, a Quebec lumber camp, four members of the family of Andrew Campbell were burned to death in a fire which destroyed their home.

Fire destroyed the northern section of the village of Fredericka, Iowa, since then a blacksmith shop, the town hall and several dwellings were burned.

Engineer John Lyman of Hoboken was killed and 150 passengers were shaken up when a freight train, bound from Jersey City for Dover, over the Lackawanna railroad, was derailed.

L. L. Baldeman, a teamster, was killed by an Illinois Central engine at Watseka, Iowa. His wife is too ill to be told of the accident. Baldeman was crossing the track in a sleigh. The team was unhurt.

Two persons were injured, one probably fatally, by the explosion of a gasoline tank of an automobile while refilling a tire in a garage at Chicago. The term were on a holiday almost directly over the automobile.

Joseph Birch, a black-smith of Lohr ville, Iowa, was struck down by a log house, which planted its front feet on his forehead, crushing his skull, a few bystanders could interfere. Cavein; fatal injuries.

Charles Crane, a journeyman baker, was burned to death at Reading, Pa., in a fire which destroyed the bakery of William H Boyles. He slept in the building and his charred remains were found in the ruins.

A large rock fell on Charles Heapa Jr., a miner working in the Champion mine at Calumet, Mich., breaking his back, both legs and several ribs, crushing him to death. A wife and three children in Finland survive him.

Frederick Miller, a German laborer, was instantly killed about five miles east of Billings, Mont., as the result of being struck by a fast freight train, and his companion, who gave his name as Daniel Schmidt, was perhaps fatally injured.

While passing a sleigh which was being loaded with logs at the Escanaba Woodenware company's camp, Alexander Gordinek, a teamster, was struck by a log and instantly killed. The log rolled from the top of the load, striking the teamster on the head, crushing his skull.

In and About the State

REFUSES TO GET OUT.

City Engineer of Mankato Turns Deaf Ear to Council's Demands.

The Mankato City council has voted unanimously to request City Engineer M. B. Haynes to hand in his resignation at once. Mr. Haynes has refused to do so and has asked what the charges against him are. Under the charter the council can remove him from office, but not until charges have been preferred and a hearing had in this instance the council would be the accuser and the trial court, but it is not known whether it will go to this extreme.

Mr. Haynes served as city engineer for fourteen years, ending his service some years ago, but was appointed again last spring to succeed J. R. Thompson, who is now city engineer at Brookings, S. D. He was the engineer when the Minnesota river bridge was put in and when a large part of the water and sewer systems were put in, culverts constructed, streets graded, etc.

During his present term, however, the aldermen have been dissatisfied, feeling that Mr. Thompson ought not to have been honored by Mayor Andrews. His work has been the subject of criticism and there has been a good deal of friction. The confirmation of his appointment was even in doubt. The construction of the street railway line made more engineering work the past season than ever before, and members of the council felt that they were not consulted enough. It was also claimed that Mr. Haynes made mistakes, but this he denies.

Expressions on the part of the public seem to be largely with Mr. Haynes, who is over seventy years old and who has given faithful service to the city.

SELL LOTS AT PUBLIC SALE.

Auction Will Be Held at White Earth March 10.

Notice has been issued to the effect that all unimproved lots, not including no permanent improvement in the townsite of White Earth will be offered for sale at public auction to the highest bidder on Tuesday, March 10, 1908. The lots will be offered for sale under the provisions of the act of congress approved March 1, 1907.

The sale will take place on the town site. No lots will be sold at less than the appraised value. The purchaser of each lot will be required to deposit 25 per cent of the purchase price on the day of sale, payents to be made either in cash or by certified checks or drafts. Balance of purchase price to be paid on delivery of the patent therefor. Patents will be executed and delivered to the purchasers as early as practicable after the approval of the deeds. A plat of the townsite is on file at the White Earth agency subject to examination by prospective purchasers. J. R. Howard, the newly appointed indian agent, is expected soon. A large contingent of White Lac Indians arrived Friday night.

Simon Michelet, the outgoing agent, is very busy closing his accounts in connection with this agency, preparatory to leaving about April 1. The people in general regret very much that Mr. Michelet is to leave them. During the seven years as Indian agent he has, by fair and impartial treatment of all questions pertaining to his office, ingratiated himself with the people of the reservation.

PUT TREASURY IN GOOD SHAPE.

State Treasurer Says Taxes of Railroads Have Helped Out.

By March 1 State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart expects to see the state treasury richer by $1,500,000 than it was on Jan. 1. This will be because of the heavy tax payments now due.

Receipts of gross earnings taxes by the North-Western, Omaha, Milwaukee and Duluth & Iron Range railroads in the past week has surprised Mr. Dinehart to pay off $550,000 which the state borrowed a short time ago from St. Paul banks to pay warrants for state school aid. There is about $100,000 of this indebtedness yet to be met, but Mr. Dinehart believes this will all be taken care of when the Meanbe road pays its tax, which, because of the low profits on that line, will be very large. By March 1, the state treasurer looks to see the state clear of all indebtedness and on "easy street" so far as cash on hand is concerned.

Mr. Dinehart figures that the gross earnings taxes paid by the railroads this year will be about double the amount paid by direct taxation of the people. The railroad gross earnings taxes are estimated for the year at $3,000,000. The state valuation for taxation is $1,000,048,000. The levy is 3.7 mills. This means that direct taxation will raise $1,700,000, or about half as much as the railroads will pay.

MORE SCHOOLS PROVIDE BOOKS.

Free Text Book Practice Is Growing in Minnesota.

The total value of school property in this state for the year ending July 31, 1907, including the school houses, apparatus and books, was $25,370,021, according to a statement compiled by J. W. Olsen, superintendent of public instruction. This is an increase over the total value at the end of the preceding school year of $1,247,910. For the erection of new school buildings alone there was expended in the state during the past year $1,052,998.

The statement shows that the practice of loaning text books to pupils free of cost is growing in the state. During the past year there 5,907 districts in which the text books were lent free, compared with 5,672 the preceding year, while the districts in which the text books were sold at cost to the pupils had decreased from 895 in 1905-06 to 723 last year.

The average cost to the districts of lending text books free in the independent and special districts was 71 cents per pupil, which is just what it cost the year before. In the common school districts, however, the cost per pupil was 51 cents, as compared with 48 cents for the preceding year. The difference in the cost of text books in the common school districts and the others is due to the fact that those used in the primary grades are cheaper than those used in the more advanced grades.

The estimated value of all the school libraries in the state last year was $852,408, compared with $851,703 for the preceding year. The number of libraries had increased from 5,686 in 1906 to 5,744 last year. During the past year there were added 99,832 volumes to the school libraries, making the total number of volumes 1,012,549. During 1906 the number of volumes added was 104,950, making the total number at the end of that school year 785,369, the value of which was estimated at $531,702.

The total number of schoolhouses erected during the year was 234, of which 157 were frame, 46 brick, 4 stone and 17 log structures. The total cost of these new buildings was $1,052,998. During the 1906 school year 297 new schools were built, of which 206 were frame, 56 brick, 3 stone and 22 log structures. Their aggregate value was $1,248,628. The total number of schoolhouses on July 31, 1906, was 8,907, and on July 31 last year it was 8,951. The total value of the school houses last year was estimated at $21,574,628, and on July 31 last it was $22,865,475.

The value of the seats and desks was $1,246,657, and the value of the apparatus $676,119.

CAN'T FIND CLUE TO MURDERER.

New Ulm Authorities Hear Coroner's Jury Report.

The coroner's jury empaneled shortly after Christian Walther, the recluse, was found murdered on New Ulm on Jan. 9, has completed its labors. The county attorney, coroner, local police, detectives, sheriff, mayor and private citizens have been unable thus far to find any tangible clue to the verdict of the jury is to the effect that the murdered man came to his death at the hands of some party or parties unknown to them.

During the last twenty-five or four murders have occurred in New Ulm, and not one of them has been avenged by the discovery and conviction of the guilty parties. Mrs. F. Gommel, wife of a policeman, disappeared and her remains never have been discovered, the murderer remaining all traces.

Night Watchman Albert Winkelman was shot dead while walking his beat. Dr. L. A. Gebhart was stabbed to death in his office and Christian Walther was killed by blows on his head in his home. All these murders occurred during the night.

TOURNAMENT DATES FIXED.

Northern Minnesota Firemen to Meet at Park Rapids in June.

The executive committee of the Northern Minnesota Firemen's Tournament association held a meeting in Cass Lake Saturday evening at which plans were formulated for the annual meeting of the association next June.

Delegates representing departments from Park Rapids, Grand Rapids, Ely and Cass Lake were present. After a general discussion it was decided that the dates for the annual meeting and the meet at Park Rapids should be June 23, 24, 25 and 26.

Byron F. Knapp of Park Rapids was elected president, to succeed Mr. Arundal, who resigned.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Samuel Detert, a lineman in the employ of the Faribault Gas and Electric company, fell from the top of a thirty foot pole and was seriously injured.

* * *

Measles has reached such a stage in Barnesville that it is thought that it will be necessary to close some of the lower grades in the public schools. Several new cases were reported Saturday.

* * *

Mrs. Martha Pederson, who has been living alone in the village of Ashby, has disappeared and no trace of her can be found. It is feared that she perished in the recent heavy snow storm.

* * *

A representative of a large seed house in the Twin Cities last week bought a car load of clover and timothy seed from farmers in Douglas county, and paid as high as $8.25 a bushel for clover seed.

* * *

The ice, fuel and feed house at Wheaton belonging to John A. Dale was totally destroyed by fire. Nothing was saved from the building, which had been practically filled with ice during the last week.

* * *

Max Comen, a fur goods manufacturer of Winona, has been subpoenaed to appear before a grand jury in Chicago to give testimony against a man named Wolff, who is charged with obtaining goods under false pretenses.

* * *

When Axel Berg, a farmer living about eight miles east of Brainerd, arrived home from a trip to that place he found his wife lying on a couch cold in death. Mrs. Berg had an attack of apoplexy a couple of years ago and the second seizure caused death.

* * *

Faribault is going to have a packing plant. The firm of Carver Bros. and Kielenupp have purchased the buildings recently used by the Faribault Rattan company and a tract of land which will be converted into a modern packing plant. Work will begin at once.

* * *

S. H. Barnard of Dahith is to be the commandant of the Minnesota Old Soldiers' home at Minnehaha Falls. He was selected out of a field of fourteen candidates at a meeting of the home board of trustees, and is regarded as well qualified to assume charge of the institution.

* * *

The "blind pig" crusade has reached an acute stage on the range, the Aurora village council having served notice on the Iron Range Hotel association of Tower that it will not be granted a license for a saloon that it controls unless it gives a bond not to sell to unlicensed places.

* * *

The Springfield board of education has honored Supt. C. A. Pateling with re-election for the fifth year. The salary to be paid the superintendent is $1,525. The board has maintained its confidence in Mr. Patchin by increasing his salary each year since he went to Springfield in 1904.

* * *

Five men were injured, one of them fatally, by a premature explosion of dynamite in the tunnel work that the Wisconsin Central road is doing at Dahith in building terminals. Napoleon Perren, the foreman, was fatally injured, the others only the usual single. James Pressly, Albert Mooney and Fred Jerome were seriously injured but will recover.

* * *

After having tracked a big timber wolf through the outskirts of Northeast Minneapolis, Theodore Gehl brought the animal to bay at the Soo tracks, near Central avenue, and brought the beast showed fight a well-aimed shot put it to death. The young man not only escaped arrest on the charge of discharging firearms within the city limits, but received a bounty of $7.50.

* * *

The big must not be tilted on Sunday in Winona. Any effort to get around the law ended in trouble. Anton Pellowski was fined $20 and costs for keeping his saloon open on Sunday. A couple of days later trouble started in the back door and bought a couple of beers and some alcohol. They then hastened to the city prison and told the police. Pellowski is the fourth saloonkeeper to be fined since the bid went on.

* * *

A year ago last summer a lawn mower was stolen from Anton Wiesner's yard at New Ulm, and the owner did not see it until last week. Saturday night the machine was reported nearly returned and left in Wiesner's yard.

* * *

The Bemidji Commercial club at once will begin an active campaign for furthering the best interests of Bemidji and North Central Minnesota generally and will have for its motto, "Boosting for a bigger, better Bemidji."

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The memoirs of the late Minister Richter, which were left in a sealed package will soon be opened and published by made public.

* * *

A peasant named Christopher Pedersen Selvig, and whose home was in Sarlesberg, died at the age of 93, the father of 21 children, the grandfather of 82, and the great grandfather of 31.

* * *

Mr. Enebo, a schoolmaster and a horseman, has been voted a gift by the government of 750 crowns in recognition of his astronomical discoveries. He has already received a splendid telescope out of the proceeds of the so-called Nansen fund.

* * *

It is now twenty-five years since the first association of journalists was organized in Norway. It was formed in Christiania in January, 1883, under the name "The Norwegian Journalists' association." This organization, however, soon spread over the rest of the country, but in 1892 another editorial society was formed, entitled the "Conservative Press association," and later the "Left Journalists' association" and the "Christiania Journalists' club" were organized.

* * *

The society for the national defense has taken the initiative in the work of erecting a memorial to the patriots who fell in 1808, with the approval and sympathy of the government. It is planned to erect two granite monuments with inscriptions, one at Tovelund and the other at Trangen. The necessary funds will be raised by private subscriptions in and about Kongsvinger, and it is believed that the people will be stirred to much enthusiasm over the idea. Col. Lowzow has promised to deliver a series of lectures for the good of the cause.

* * *

The government has proposed that the appropriations toward the restoration of the celebrated Trondhjem cathedral be increased 20,000 crowns per year, and that the city of Trondhjem undertake to increase the fund to the same extent. This increase in the annual revenue of the restoration committee is necessary in order to insure the completion of the work by 1914, as planned, and in order to keep the 32 men now employed. When completed, the Domkirke, as it is called, will be one of the grandest cathedrals the world has seen. It is one of the show places of Norway—a building that all the tourists must see.

* * *

The promoters of the "maalsag"—that is the movement of the peasant dialect—are going to erect two monuments to the memory of Peer Sivle, poet and the leading poets that used the dialect as his literary vehicle. One monument is to be erected in Vesfolden on the Iron Range and the Vestland monument will be of granite and will be erected through the efforts of the Bergen Vestmannalag or society.

* * *

The Ostlund monument is to be a granite shaft, standing on the estate of Ivaar Vaeringsmoen, on which the poet's name is to be carved and unveiled in the near future. It is a natural monument entirely suitable for the purpose.

* * *

According to the latest reports from Christiania a cabinet crisis is a probability, and Premier Lovestad may step in a month or two be forced to step off. Important changes have occurred in the party organization in the chamber. Feb. 7 a two-thirds majority of the Left Union seceded, whereupon the remaining minority left the meeting. The majority then formed themselves into a new association under the name, but with the express proviso that there will be no connection with other parties.

The new association number 25 members. The Socialists have 10 leaders which, if allied with the new party, would be sufficient to overthrow the government. Such a combination is not probable, but the new association begins its career with inducements thus become strong enough above 9 parts the Lovestad ministry out of office. Carl Berner, a new cabinet minister. Chief leader of the association is M. Sundsen, while M. Berner, late chairman of the old left union, has been placed on the committee.

* * *

SWEDEN.

There is considerable indignation in Stockholm because it has been discovered that Danish fishermen have been operating with seines in the waters off there, without being molested by the government cutter, Skagerack.

* * *

The creditors of the firm of Andersen & Lindberg of Gothenburg, held a meeting last month and decided to go to law with Dickson's accountants if the accounts till the first of March. The assets and liabilities are said to nearly balance but how much can be realized on the assets in question.

* * *

The residence of Robert Dickson, the bankrupt financier, will be claimed by the National bank to make good its losses on Dickson's account. It is believed that his family will not attempt any resistance to this move.

* * *

A law affecting civil marriages will e introduced into the riksdag in the ear future.

* * *

The thermometer registered 21 degrees below zero at Adle, in Southern Sweden, recently.

* * *

Unusually severe local earthquake shocks in the month of January, have shook certain districts, but no serious damage was done.

* * *

Capt. S. L. H. Sloema, the well known American military attache, is expected in Sweden for a brief visit in the near future on his way home from St. Petersburg.

* * *

The French nation will erect a colonial resident and office for the French Embassy at Stockholm. Lars Peter the French architect suffered no little annoyance because of the house in which he died and the French government accordingly resolved to "do" it by erecting a special residence for the ambassador and his assistants.

* * *

The latest proposition in regard to the Swedish navy is to build during the years 1908 to 1912 two first-class battleships at a cost of 15,000,000 crowns each; two torpedo cruisers at a cost of about 2,500,000 crowns each; eight torpedo boat destroyers at a cost of about 1,28,000 crowns each; twelve first-class torpedo boats at a cost of 4,800,000 crowns each, and four second class submarine boats at a cost of 1,000,000 crowns each.

* * *

The late C. P. Osterberg, a wealthy merchant of Fahno, created several important legacies, among them one for his name to be forever venerated in his native land. One legacy of 50,000 crowns is to be used to provide free lodging for needy widows or daughters of deceased merchants. Another of 50,000 crowns is to be used in providing free beds for the poor at the Fahno hospital, and 10,000 crowns are to be used for similar purposes at the childrens' hospital.

* * *

Dr. Erland Nordenskjold, the noted scientist and explorer, who was confeated as candidate for the position of director of the ethnological department of the Swedish academy of science, has been promised a large sum of money by a generous Maecenas for the purpose of undertaking a scientific expedition to the upper regions of the Amazon in South America, to make a study of things pertaining to the early history of the Indians in that quarter of the globe.

* * *

Mr. Lagercrantz, the Swedish minister to Washington, who has been spending several months in Easton, was on the eve of his departure for America, ordered to Copenhagen to take temporarily as minister to the Danish court, for the reason that no person suitable for the work there could be found just now in Sweden. It is expected that Mr. Lagercrantz will be allowed a couple of months at Copenhagen, when he will again take up his duties at Washington. His wife is the issue of his ancestors in Washington, who have created a very favorable opinion of Mr. Lagercrantz.

* * *

DENMARK.

One of the leading banks of Copenhagen, with its capital stock of 10,000,000 kroner, has recently made large investments on certain coal fields in the north of Jutland.

Count Holstein-Ledreborg, a large number of children in his family, has announced his intention to give 200,000 kroner to the family every year.

* * *

Baron Zedtwitz-Arnim-Suckow has stated that this year a Danish regiment will be stationed at Metz and that their position will be in the citadel.

* * *

The city of Horsens contributed generously toward the Danish exhibit at the Jamestown exposition. It thinks the industries of that city, which are largely represented in the exhibit, will be benefited by the exposition and is therefore desirous that their importance be demonstrated

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

BLACK HEAD A COMMON AND FATAL DISEASE OF TURKEYS

Cause of the Ailment and Some of the Suggested Remedies —By E. F. Pernot, Bacteriologist.

Young turkeys are very delicate and require a great deal of care. Many of them die when very young of acute indigestion from improper feeding and from exposure to wet and cold. Such losses are frequently attributed to contagious disease, merely because many are subjected to the same conditions at the same time.

The most destructive disease which has come to our notice, attacking both old and young turkeys, is Enterohepatitis, sometimes known as "black head." The latter term is a common one owing to a peculiar dark color which the head assumes when the disease is at its height, but this is merely a manifestation of disease situated in some other part of its anatomy.

Enterohepatitis is an intestinal disease caused in the tiny cells of the cæca, and is caused by a parasitic protozoan named by Smith Amoeba meleagridis, as this is what may be termed a bacteriaceous disease, the parasite invades the body with food or drink, finally producing inflammation and ulceration of the cæca or in the liver. These it multiplies and causes an inflammation which finally destroys the intestine membrane. The affected cæca is very much enlarged and filled with fecal matter, sometimes going to a dark blue-black appearance, at other times it may be filled with a yellowish slimy mass, which often causes adhesion to the feathers in the vicinity of the anus. Either or both of the cæca may be affected, and be empty and shrunken, as seen in Fig. 2, which had only one large ulcerated spot at the point marked X, this, however, does not show well in the illustration. Cutting the cæcum in two at this point, there is a fibrinous growth attached to the inner wall which nearly fills the passage.

Fig. 1—Healthy Cæca. Fig. 2—Diseased Cæca.

A very fine, large bird dissected February 18 had one free end of the cæca badly affected, while the other was nearly normal. The affected one was about twice its normal size, stuffed like a sausage at its extremity and of a blue-black color. Midway and on the side nearest its companion, there was an irregular circular spot about the size of a three-cent piece, resembling an ulceration. The spot was of a mottled red and yellow color surrounded by an angry red zone, showing an acute inflammation. There were no signs of disease in any other part of the digestive tract, but the liver was very markedly affected, being about twice its normal size, dark in color and filled throughout with yellow spots varying in shape and size. But few of these spots have a definite outline, and the color varies from a mottled yellow to a dark brown, which merges into the surrounding tissue; they are flat, and sometimes depressed below the surface of the liver. Some of the larger ones, however, are raised like blisters. These spots are composed of dead liver tissue, and are the disease centers where the parasites may be found.

The liver is not always affected, as we have dissected birds in which there were no other lesions except in the free ends of the cæca.

The symptoms of this disease where the contagion takes place under ordinary conditions, are not always of a pronounced character, and we have to largely depend upon descriptions given us by owners of the fowl who do not observe the earlier stages. In fact, their attention is usually not called to it until the disease has advanced to a dangerous point, or death has occurred in one or more fowls.

The most pronounced symptom is diarrhoea which, once begun, is constant. The discharges are frequent, thin, watery and generally of a yellowish color. This, however, sometimes occurs from other intestinal disorders, such as tapeworms, or bacterial irritation.

If a blackening of the head occurs, by an engorgement of blood, it takes place about the time when the tail droops and usually continues until death. The affected birds have fickle appetites and mope about; in chronic cases they become emaciated, whereas in the acute form, when both liver and cæca are affected, they die before there is any appreciable wasting away.

Summarizing the most reasonable course to follow when the disease is known to exist is to separate from the flock any fowl showing the least symptom of disease. Place it where it may be treated, and if it does not respond to medicines, but continues failing, kill the bird without drawing blood and burn the carcass, then sterilize the coop where it has been kept with quick-lime, using a sufficient quantity to cover the ground. An easy way to prepare the lime, so that it can be scattered, is to place it in a box and sprinkle water on it until the lime is reduced to a dusty powder. Old air-slacked lime loses its strength and is not so good.

Instead of this, a strong whitewash may be made, and with a broom or spray wet every part of the coop and floor.

Five cents worth of lime will disinfect a good sized coop if thoroughly applied.

A solution of carbolic acid prepared by mixing five parts of the acid to 100 parts of water makes a good disinfecting solution and may be applied in the same manner as the whitewash, or chloride of lime, five ounces to one gallon of water is good.

Corrosive sublimate (mercuric chloride) in a strength of one ounce to about eight gallons of water, is a strong disinfectant, and may also be used as the preceding ones, but it is poisonous and may be handled with great care.

The habits of turkeys are peculiar. They are not so domesticated as other fowls and seem to thrive better when allowed to roam at will. They are particular and suspicious of strange food given them, making it difficult to administer medicines without confining them and using force.

Considering these peculiarities, an attempt to administer medicine while they run at large or to disinfect the premises, is impracticable, but liner should be freely used on the excreta beneath where they roost and on their feeding grounds.

When the disease becomes seriously destructive it is more than likely that all the flock are affected, although they do not show signs of it, and many may naturally recover. Such radical means as destroying all the remaining birds may be resorted to, then by disinfecting as thoroughly as possible and suspending the raising of turkeys for one year, will eradicate the infective agent.

Upon restocking, eggs from healthy fowls which are not too closely inbred should be secured, and the young raised on a part of the premises least frequented by the old flock.

A little timely care and precaution may prevent further serious losses.

Don't Inbreed.—One can scarcely realize the great necessity of building up the vitality of our turkey flocks throughout the country. Inbreeding carelessness and neglect has so reduced the vitality of the turkeys in many localities as to make it almost impossible to raise the poults. The only way to overcome and fight this is to be absolutely certain that you have sent away from home far enough to secure your new blood so as to be absolutely certain of its strength and value.

Why Is It.—It is beyond us why some folks are always anxious to sell to traveling poultry buyers when there are good buyers right in their home town. A year or so ago a liveryman drove a poultry buyer over this part of the country. He succeeded in buying by the carload. Not one that sold was satisfied with the weights. The scheme was to pay up in price, then make back, and a little more, by giving short weights.

Two Points to Consider.—An English writer says there are two points to consider before choosing the breed of turkey, viz., whether they are only for home consumption. If the former, he selects the bronze variety. He says for a profit it is purely a question of obtaining birds of the heaviest possible weight, when they are from six to nine months old.

Poultry Breeding.—Poultry breeding will be encouraged by keeping over the strong, healthy specimens, thereby securing the ideal market stock.

THE PROFITABLE FATTENING OF CATTLE FOR THE MARKET

Summary of Some of the Feeding Experiments Conducted Under the Direction of H. J. Waters, Missouri.

The average length of the full feeding period of the extensive feeders interviewed was shown to be 177 days, or essentially six months. There was a close agreement between the various feeders interviewed on this point, showing that this practice is fairly well established.

The value of roughage is full feeding. The feeders interviewed expressed a great variety of opinions on this point. In the main they were indifferent to the kind or quality of roughness when full feeding. The experiments conducted at this station show that the roughage affects profoundly the rate and cost of gain and the finish of the cattle. It is shown that with cattle bringing five cents a pound, corn, when combined with clover or cowpea hay, was worth 8½ cents more per bushel than when combined with timothy.

A large roughness consumption does not necessarily mean a diminished grain consumption. If the roughness be a legume hay, such as clover, or cowpeas, or alfalfa, the amount consumed will be materially larger than when it is timothy, or corn stover, or prairie hay, or millet, and at the same time the cattle will eat a larger amount of grain. The extra amount of protein in the legume hay has the effect of stimulating a larger total consumption of feed, a considerable portion of which is grain.

The value of shelter in full feeding. It is shown, as a result of four years' experimental work, that steers on full feed gain more rapidly and somewhat more economically when having access to an open shed, or even when confined in an open lot, than when sheltered in a well-ventilated barn. These results are corroborated by five years' work of similar character at the Pennsylvania experiment station. A large majority of the practical feeders reported adversely to the use of a barn in fattening cattle.

Getting cattle on full feed. There is a direct relation between the quality and condition of the feed and the ease and readiness with which cattle may be accustomed to it. Cattle may be gotten on full feed more quickly when coarse and relatively unpalatable material is used than when highly nutritious and well-prepared feeds are used.

The use of bitter prepared feed in the finishing end of the fattening period than in the beginning or middle of the period was reported by a large number of the feeders. This is an attempt to maintain a good rate of gain through the latter end of the feeding period, by catering to the appetite. At this time the system is loaded with fat and the maintenance cost per steer is very high; at the same time the appetite is variable and is disposed to decline. Anything, therefore, that tends to increase the amount of feed consumed will affect favorably the rate and cost of gain.

The feeder is interested primarily in the aggregate gain of steer and hog per unit of grain fed, and cannot afford, under the ordinary farm conditions, to invest much labor and money in the preparation of feed which increases the steer gains wholly or mainly at the expense of the hog gains. So long as the food is offered in palatable enough form to make the steer gain at a rapid rate and make him fat in reasonable time, the feeder is not interested in how much passes through the steer unmasticated or undigested, because the hog will make good use of it.

It is almost as profitable to use a supplemental feed like tankage or linseed meal for hogs that are following cattle as for those that are being fed on fresh grain. Especially is this true of hogs following cattle fed on straight corn with timothy or stover for roughness in winter or blue grass or timothy pasture in summer. Likewise a clover, alfalfa, cowpea, or soja bean pasture for hogs following cattle will affect the hog as favorably the profits as though the hogs were not following cattle. In view of the fact that a considerable part of the profit of steer feeding is in the hog gains, it is important that most careful attention be given to the

Open Shed and Lots Where Winter Feeding Experiments Were Conducted.

hogs, in order that the maximum gain may be secured.

An abundant supply of pure water convenient to the feeding bunks and to the grazing grounds is absolutely imperative. It is fatal to good results to require the cattle to travel long distances to water or to drink from pools or roughly made tanks or troughs or other stock. A steer on full feed and under the strain of rapid production requires a large quantity of water daily.

Cattle that are being fattened should be fed with the utmost regularity, should be kept as quiet as possible, and should be encouraged to lie down when not eating. They should never be frightened or disturbed in any way.

Changes in feed and surroundings. Changes in feed, location or surroundings of cattle that are fat should never be made, except such as are decidedly for the better, and even then should only be made when most imperative.

THE PLANTING OF FRUIT TREES

When fruit trees arrive in the spring they should be unpacked at once as, after being on the way a long time, they may be partially dried up. If it is not possible to plant when they arrive they should be at once heeled in by digging a trench, placing the trees in a sloping position and covering the roots well with soil. Sufficient soil should be put over the roots to prevent their drying out before planting. It is a good plan to cover the tops as well as the roots for a few days to prevent their drying and to restore their plumpness. If the plants are very dry when received a good plan is to cover them entirely with water for about a day and a half, when, if there is any life left in them when received they will stand a better chance of growing. The trees and bushes should, however, be planted as soon as possible.

The soil should be well prepared as, especially with strawy manure the soil would be made more open and would be likely to dry out sooner. The trees should be planted from 20 to 25 feet apart, and the bushes should be planted between. Currants should be about six by five feet apart and gooseberries about six by four. The crab apple trees should be planted about two inches deeper than they were in the nursery. The soil should be well tramped about the roots, as it is put in, to bring it and the moisture in close contact with them. As soon as planted cut back the tops of the trees, at least one-half, making the cut just above buds pointing outward. Loosen the surface soil afterwards to check evaporation from the soil. The currants and gooseberries may be planted three or four inches deeper than they were in the nursery, which will make their chances of growing better than if the whole top was exposed to the drying winds. The soil should be tramped about them as with trees and the plants headed back about one-half.

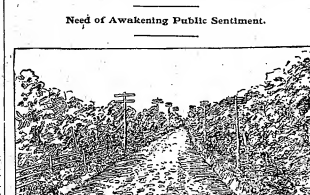
Hens Fatten Quickest.—If in good condition when put up turkey hens can be fattened in about three weeks' time, but cocks would require a week or more longer.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

FOR BETTER COUNTRY ROADS

Need of Awakening Public Sentiment.



The Use of Large and Small Stones in Road Construction Results in the Large Stones Working Out to the Surface. A Very Common Fault of Country Roads Where Statute Labor Is Relied Upon.

EXCAVATING AND PREPARING ROADBED FOR MACADAM SURFACE.

Broken Stone and Use of a Heavy Roller Are Essential to making a solid Roadbed.

Good roads like good streets make habitation along them desirable; they economize time and force in transportation of products, reduce wear and tear on horses and vehicles, and increase the market value of farms. With impassable roads life on the farm becomes isolated and barren of social enjoyments; the people become discouraged and ambition is checked.

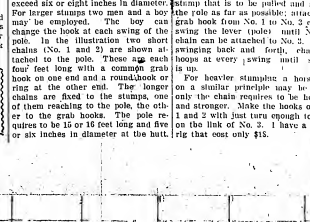
An objection that is made by farmers to the improvement of highways is that automobilists will reap the advantage, and horse vehicles can use them only at great risk—the better the roads the greater inducement for touring motorists to make more courses of them. If public sentiment were sufficiently awakened to demand better roads, the men who pay for the improvements would be no longer under a forest alone their riches, but would see that the present laws which is quite adequate are enforced.

THE PLANTING OF FRUIT TREES

When fruit trees arrive in the spring they should be unpacked at once as, after being on the way a long time, they may be partially dried up. If it is not possible to plant when they arrive they should be at once heeled in by digging a trench, placing the trees in a sloping position and covering the roots well with soil. Sufficient soil should be put over the roots to prevent their drying out before planting. It is a good plan to cover the tops as well as the roots for a few days to prevent their drying and to restore their plumpness. If the plants are very dry when received a good plan is to cover them entirely with water for about a day and a half, when, if there is any life left in them when received they will stand a better chance of growing. The trees and bushes should, however, be planted as soon as possible.

The soil should be well prepared as, if not, it will dry out more readily. No manure is necessary if the soil is fairly good. If manured when planted, especially with strawy manure the soil would be made more open and would be likely to dry out sooner. The trees should be planted from 20 to 25 feet apart, and the bushes should be planted between. Currants should be about six by five feet apart and gooseberries about six by four. The crab apple trees should be planted about two inches deeper than they were in the nursery. The soil should be well tramped about the roots, as it is put in, to bring it and the moisture in close contact with them. As soon as planted cut back the tops of the trees, at least one-half, making the cut just above buds pointing outward. Loosen the surface soil afterwards to check evaporation from the soil. The currants and gooseberries may be planted three or four inches deeper than they were in the nursery, which will make their chances of growing better than if the whole top was exposed to the drying winds. The soil should be tramped about them as with trees and the plants headed back about one-half.

A Stump Pulling Device



I have had 20 years' experience in clearing stumps from new land, and still continue to clear more land each year. I inclose a sketch of a device which will do good work in the way of removing stumps. It can be operated by a man and a boy if stumps do not exceed six or eight inches in diameter. For larger stumps two men and a boy may be employed. The boy can change the hook at each swing of the pole. In the illustration two short chains (No. 1 and 2) are shown attached to the pole. These are each four feet long with a common grab hook on one end and a round hook or ring at the other end. The longer chains are fixed to the stumps, one of them reaching to the pole, the other to the grab hooks. The pole requires to be 15 or 16 feet long and five or six inches in diameter at the butt. To operate, put chain No. 4 on the clearing stumps from new land, and the other end fixed to the pole about 18 or 20 inches from the end. Take chain No. 1 and make it six inches nearer the end and chain No. 2 six inches on the other side. Now, place chain No. 3 on the stump that is to be pulled and swing the pole as far as possible; attach the grab hook from No. 1 to No. 2, and swing the lever (pole) until No. 3 chain can be attached to No. 2. Keep swinging back and forth, changing hooks at every swing until stump is up.

For heavier stumpsthe a horse rig on a similar principle may be used, only the chain requires to be heavier and stronger. Make the hooks on No. 1 and 2 with just turu enough to hold on the link of No. 3. I have a horse rig that cost only $15.

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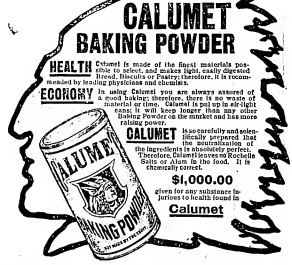
HEALTH Calumet is made of the finest materials possible to obtain; mechanically light, easily digested bread, Biscuits or Pastry; therefore, it is recommended by leading physicians and chemists.

ECONOMY In using Calumet you are always assured of a most baking; therefore, there is no waste of material or time. Calumet is put up in air tight cans; it will keep longer than any other Baking Powder on the market and has more raising power.



CALUMET It is carefully and scientifically prepared that the neutralization of the ingredients is absolutely perfect. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is chemically correct.

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. RING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year In Advance

If the president finds out that colleges act as a deterrent to marriage he may decide to abolish higher education.

Crop prospects are promising and now looks safer for a bountiful supply than that of Republican governorship bonus.

Mrs. Ryan contends that our girls are not as happy as their grandmothers, but we do by if any of them care to trade places with them.

A New York man has been sentenced to prison for "not longer than his natural life," and the Washington Post thinks it must be a relief to him to know that he will not be expected to hang around after death.

Jacobsen and harmony were never synonymous terms. He can stir up trouble and party discord more easily than any other public man in the state. It's a good guess that neither Jacobsen nor Young will be nominated, and that the somewhat doubtful stat of Cole's nomination will be in the saddle this year.

The Northfield News says: Don't advertise if you think you are wasting your money. Let your competitor waste his money on advertising and perhaps in this way you can put him out of business. Fix his clock work for him. Just stand back and laugh at him when you see him squandering his money for printer's ink.

The old fashioned spelling school is to be revived at the village of Ottawa this month, when twelve rural districts will unite in holding a spelling match, says the St. Peter Herald. After watching the orthographical performances of some high school graduates, we are moved to the conclusion that there is room for the spelling bee outside of the district school.

For the first time the Red River valley has a president of the state editorial association, W. M. James of the Breckenridge Telegram having been chosen at the Minneapolis meeting last week. Mr. James is talented, aggressive and lovable, and for a quarter of a century has labored for the advancement of northwestern Minnesota.

School principals, and teachers and even parents and guardians have no right to open letters of children according to the opinion given out from the office of the attorney general. C. Louis Weeks assistant attorney who prepared the opinion takes the ground that under both federal and state law she person to whom a letter is addressed has a property right in that letter, and a personal right to open his own mail which cannot be set aside by action of court.

The coin-collector is always alert. Within a day or two of the announcement that the government had stopped coining the new Saint-Gaudens double eagles the coin were selling at a premium of six dollars apiece, and a few days later this bonus had advanced to $10, so that each twenty dollars gold piece was held at $30. Meanwhile the collectors carefully enter in their records the history of the coin and how many were minted, for the guidance of those who come after them. Twenty-dollar gold pieces may always be had coins to collect. The premium imposes an added and discouraging burden.

Ever hear how catalogue houses do business, even if you call at their place of business? For all the satisfaction you can get there you might just as well order by mail. They do not allow you to look at the goods but give you their catalog and tell you to select what you wish. Even then they do not allow you to take the goods with you, but send them after you by freight or express as the case may be. Nice way of doing business, is it not? Your local merchant allows you to inspect the goods thoroughly, so why not give him the benefit of your money and keep it where it belongs. You get just as much for your money and the only difference there is you get better value by patronizing home trade.

Edison's plan's to cast cement houses in a single casting do not appeal to a correspondent of Engineering News (New York), who indulges in the following sardical remarks concerning them: "I am struck with admiration at the offhand way in which a great mind brushes aside the many perplexities that trouble the ordinary designer of concrete buildings. The casting of plumbing fixtures and plumbing pipes in place is certainly a startling idea; but if this can be accomplished, why not carry the idea farther, and have the necessary furniture cast in place? Dishes may be cast on the dining-room table and arranged with flushing rims and wastes like the plumbing fixtures, so that the trouble of dish washing may be done away with forever. When thinking along this line one's ideas expand so rapidly as to cause hesitation in prescribing them, but it seems to the writer that if the householder's sensibilities are so blunted as to make him willing to occupy a cement dwelling which is precisely like thirty thousand others, presumably in the same town, he would almost be ready to consider cement nappies and cement bedding."

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Just had another nice little thaw down our way and roads are getting kind of bare again.

The other day as we went to attend the Highlanding creamery meeting we saw some fellows there with hats on, but when night came we saw them going home, "with handkerchiefs on," and bats over head.

Miss Caroline Skiu, our popular school ma'am here, attended the shadow social at Highlanding Saturday evening. We haven't heard as yet, who got the "shadow" that she cast, but as Miss Skiu is of the heavy weights we presume that the man that got it was satisfied that he got his moneys worth—in the shadow line.

Just had another rain and thaw—next in line will be the coming of the crows.

Gustave E. Swanson transacted business at Crookston last week.

Stephen Singer, the all around hustler and jolly good fellow from Kraaka made a short visit to Rhoda on Sunday last.

George Singer, the enterprising dairyman from Rhoda, boughs another choice farm here last week. This places Mr. Singer on the top shelf as real estate holder in Deer Park.

We understand that the married men who attended the "shadow social" at Highlanding last Saturday evening landed some of the choicest prizes in the "shadow line." So there you are.

Will Rodman, had another break down with his sawmills last Saturday, and on Sunday he went to Gully with the rig to be repaired.

The other day as we were down to Plummer we had the pleasure to meet Mr. Olof Taade, the popular town clerk of Gurnes there. He is always a pleasure to meet Mr. Taade as he is one of those men that takes interest in the upbuilding of his community and looks forward to the welfare of his town and the county he lives in as well,

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

August Akerlund of Crookston has been visiting with relatives and friends around here during the last week.

Peter Limblom drove to Wylie Tuesday.

Eli Rolland of Thief River was a caller in Bray Thursday.

Chas England and Iver Johnson drove to St. Hilaire Thursday.

Chas Sandberg of Thief River Falls was in here Thursday for a few day visit at the home of A. E. Anderson.

All everybody that was able to get out was at St. Hilaire Friday to attend the farmer's institute and hear what was that good.

Christian Carlson of Wylie was out here Friday.

O P. Jonnson transacted business at Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday

The Akerlund Bros have been busy marketing grain at Wylie during the last week.

A few of the people around here attended a festival at the Swedish Lutheran Tabernacle in Polk County Saturday a ternoon.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Joseph Helm, the Red Lake Falls farm machinery man was a visitor here yesterday.

C. L. Hanson went down to Crookston on Wednesday evening for a short business trip.

Miss Hulda Gigstad left last evening for a short visit with friends at Grand Forks.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien, of Red Lake Falls was a visitor here yesterday attending the farmers' meeting.

Dr. H. E. Nelson is around on crutches this week on account of breaking a bone in a runaway last Saturday.

Word comes from Tacoma Wash. that Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stonsaii are the proud parents of a baby boy. Mr. Stonsaii will be remembered as Miss Selma Huff.

The local telephone line has been extended into the country the past week or so. N. E. Beebe, John P. Nelson, and Mike McAndrews are now connected with the local exchange.

C. O. Hagglund has recovered sufficiently to be able to come down town and has been here several times this week. The bullet is lodged in the muscle of his arm and is not doing any harm, so it will be a long time to remain.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Sauve, February 23, a girl.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. William Hebert, February 17, a boy, christened Archie.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux is back from a visit to Crookston and Argyle.

Miss Ida Wolfe went to Red Lake Falls to take her musical lesson.

Miss Laudreville from Argyle is visiting friends here.

Great many of our people went to Red Lake Falls for the Market day.

Rock Lefebre is going to Saskatchewan, Canada, for a few weeks trip.

Did You Ever Stop to Think

OF THE MANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT OUR BANK PUTS WITHIN YOUR REACH

IT protects your money and pays you interest on Time Deposits
loans you money whenever you are in need
gives you advice and assistance free of cost
offers you a place of safety to deposit your money

Call and see our Latest Improved Electric Burglar System

Good standing with our bank establishes your credit in the community

State, County and City Depository

These Things Are Worth Thinking About

Largest Bank in Red Lake County

First State Bank Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Jens Bilstad is busy hauling out lumber to put up some new building on his claim.

Matt Skala and John Dautelman two of the best of 'em from Red Lake Falls, were here yesterday on business.

Louis Seiff and Landlord Krueger were out from Red Lake Falls Thursday to look after some business matters.

John S. Kotschvar left on Monday for his homestead near Dagdula to spend a few days visiting with the family and recuperating from a bad attack of grip.

Carl B. Stege and sisters, Ida and Sophie, left on Wednesday eveuing for Rolmon, N. D. where they will visit for some time and may decide to remain permanently.

Knute Danielson returned on Tuesday morning from the pineries where he has been working for the past few months. He says that times are slow and wages small this winter in the woods.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. C. J. Knox has been confined to her home by sickness this week.

Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Winton returned Sunday from a trip to Waukesau, Wis.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant went up from Red Lake Falls the first of the week to visit for the purpose of attending the M. W. A. "blow out" at Peter Engelstad's.

Plans for merchants are planning to erect a big department store to take the place of those burned in the re cent fire. One big store in place of a lot of small ones is expected to draw more business.

Invitations are out announcing the marriage of Miss Kelli Carnine Hoffseth to Mr Axel O Rudeen Wednesday afternoon, February 23th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Hoffseth.

Eli Quigley, a prosperous farmer of Belmont, was in the city this week making preparations for moving to his farm five miles north of the city on the Thief river. He will come well supplied with live stock and machinery.

Long Sunday at the Synod church Rev. I. T. Aasland performed the ceremony uniting in the bonds of matrimony John H. Lee of Viking and Miss Ida E. Olson of this city. The young people will reside on Mr. Lee's farm.

The young ladies of this city are just now decidedly popular with the young men. This is all occasioned by a leap year dancing party to be given in the Evenson hall tomorrow evening. The young men who have been favored with invitations are walking on air and the others—well, there is no use to discuss an unpleasant subject.

Cutter Bargains!

I have a few brand new cutters left which I will sell at actual cost for cash or on time.

—Wm. Findeisen.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF MERCHANTS STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on Feb. 11, 1908.

Date of call by State, Feb. 11, 1908.
Date of report by bank, Feb. 12, 1908.

RESOURCES.		
Loans and discounts		$195,893.11
Overdrafts		566.27
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		5,120.62
Other real estate		3,797.00
Due from banks	$54,862.51	
Checks and cash items	1,186.00	
Cash on hand as follows:	8,185.33	
Currency	$8,000.00	
Gold	1,200.00	
Silver	1,600.00	
Other	185.33	
Total cash items	10,615.76	35,615.76
Other resources		3,383.61
Total		$ 177,499.52

LIABILITIES	
Capital stock	$ 15,000.00
Surplus fund	5,000.00
Undivided profits, net	6,954.44
Dividends unpaid on check	15,000.03
Demand certificates	120.00
Total immediate liabilities	$ 20,120.00
Time certificates	106,658.08
Total deposits	$ 151,757.08	151,757.08
Total		$177,499.52

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss:

I, A. A. Dady, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

A. A. DUFFY, Cashier.

Attest: (Two) Directors.
A. F. ROGERS.
L. A. KAUPER.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 24th day of Feby., A. D. 1908.

(Seal) P. F. POULIOT.
Notary Public, Red Lake County.

My commission expires March 13, 1908.

TELLS HOW TO MIX IT.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism given the readers of a large New York daily paper the following prescription, which any one can easily prepare at home:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one half ounce; Compound Kargon one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a bottle, and take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

He states that the ingredients can be obtained from any good prescription pharmacy at small cost, and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to overcome almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach. While there are many so called Rheumatism remedies, patent medicines, etc., some of which do give relief, few really give permanent results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferers here at this time

Inquiry at the drug store of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless and can be bought separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our readers if asked so.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF PEHR BENTSEN.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Pehr Bentsen, deceased.

The State of Minnesota to all persons interested in the above entitled matter: Whereas, Hallor Odelson, has filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of the above named decedent, together with his petition praying for the settlement and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereto entitled, as in said petition set forth:

It is Ordered, that said petition be heard, and that all persons interested in said matter be and they are hereby notified to appear before this court at the probate office in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, and there, or at such other place as said matter may be heard, show cause, if any they have, why said petition should not be granted, and why the decree prayed for in the petition thereof in the Matter of Estate of Pehr Bentsen, deceased, should not be made; and that notice of the hearing of said petition be given by publication of this order in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed, published and circulated in said county, and that service of said notice be made by the publication thereof for the space of two successive weeks prior to said hearing.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., this 24th day of February, 1908.

(Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
Judge.

Attest: Clerk.

SUMMONS

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,

against

Thos. T. Sawicki, Alice McIntosh, and all others having or pretending to have any unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the Above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action which said complaint has been filed in the office of the undersigned Clerk of the District Court of the above Judicial District, in and for the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers at their office in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein.

Dated February 24th, 1908.

CHESNO & FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,

against

Thos. T. Sawicki, Alice McIntosh, and all others having or pretending to have any unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That an action has been commenced in this Court in the above entitled Plaintiff against the above named Defendants the object of which is to procure a judgment in the sum of $ and interest thereon from the date of the judgment and costs of this action, and to enforce the payment of the same by the sale of the premises described in the complaint herein and situated in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, and each of them have an estate or interest therein as follows, to-wit:

The plaintiff claims and is and by this action will claim to be the owner in fee of the premises described in the complaint herein, and each of them have an estate or interest therein as follows, to-wit:

The plaintiff claims and is and by this action will claim to be the owner in fee of the premises described in the complaint herein, and each of them have an estate or interest therein as follows, to-wit:

Lots one (1) and two (2) in block one (1) in Lundy's addition to the town of Brooks, Minnesota.

Dated February 19th, 1908.

CHESNO & FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorneys
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Neighborhood Favorite.

Mrs. F. D. Clarke, of Harbor, Maine, keeper of Clarke Diners says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us. It deserves to be a favorite everywhere. Have quick relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, kidney derangements, malnutrition, nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood as a thorough purifier makes it especially useful as a spring medicine. This grand alterative tonic is under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber's drug store. 50c.

WE ARE AGENTS FOR

Malleable Steel Ranges

New Home Sewing Machines
White Washers (latest thing out)
Minn. Linseed Oil Co.'s Mixed Paints

Look at our new drop head Sewing Machine for only . . . $15

Watch our Special Sales for Farmers' Institute and Market Day

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 17

LUNCH ROOM

We have fitted up a lunch room in connection with our store and are ready for business.

THE STORE OF QUALITY

Main Street **W. T. SPILLANE** Red Lake Falls

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

In the Local Line

Sun Dunt spent Sunday at home.

Marcus Johnson was in the city yesterday.

Joe Gramache was on the sick list last week.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Ed Trombly has been on the sick list the past few days.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. C. Simons.

Have a number of Acme harrows left.—S. A. Swanson. 2w

Miss Reva Jolly was visiting friends in the city last week.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

Tom Gralist Nap Miller was down from St. Hilaire last evening.

The M. B. A. members enjoyed a social dance Monday evening.

Attorney F. A. Grady was in St. Paul visitor the first of the week.

Miss Eva Paul spent Sunday at Crookston, a guest of Mrs. Dupont.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut, at Grosbung & Blake's.

Tom. Regne, of Thief River Falls, was in the city Tuesday on business.

Pete Bertrand is spending a few days among young friends in Grand Forks.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Grosbung & Blake's.

Halmar Johnson, of Polk Center, transacted business in the city Saturday.

Dr. N. M. Watson departed last evening on a flying business trip to St. Paul.

Frank A. Zavoral, of Highlanding, was a business caller in the Falls Tuesday.

The board of county commissioners will meet in regular session March 21th.

S. A. Swanson has some pure rye flour that is grown and clean ground. Call at office.

Chas. Johnson returned yesterday from his visit among St. Paul acquaintances.

Peter Mayhew spent the fore part of the week in Grand Forks, a guest of many friends.

None should fail to attend the school entertainment at the opera house this evening.

M. V. Evenson, of Thief River Falls, transacted business at the Falls last Friday.

Father Ambrosn visited between trains Tuesday with Father Adolph in Thief River Falls.

Miss Mayme Linnihan came up from Moorhead and spent Sunday with the home folks.

Miss Anna Sator has returned from her visit among relatives and friends at Crookston.

Mrs. Jos. Salleé and the baby were guests of Thief River Falls friends the past week.

"Nick" Drees, the well man, has taken up residence in the Joseph Holm cottage on the north side.

Miss Gusta Sattre was up to Thief River Falls over last Friday evening attending the leap year ball.

Editor and Mrs. H. E. Ives were down from St. Hilaire over Sunday, guests at the P. E. Pirath home.

"Jack" Fairchear departed Tuesday evening for Duluth, where he has work on a big railroad contract.

Louis Dacharme met with quite a painful accident Sunday while skating on the ice, but is improving nicely at this writing.

Mrs. J. J. Paddon and Miss Erma and Mrs. W. A. Schreiter were guests of Thief River Falls friends the last part of the week.

Editor Chas. Latta, of the Plummer Pioneer, boarded the train at this point Monday evening enroute to Duluth on a visit to relatives.

Heinz' sweet, sour and dill pickles and sauer kraut at Groshong & Blake's.

J. J. Paddon and S. M. Siverston were in Crookston the first of the week on business for the milling company.

Miss Ina Linnihan, who is teaching a spring term of school up near St. Hilaire, spent Sunday with the home folks.

Andrew Elliagson, a rural merchant in the town of Highlanding, was promulgating business in the Falls on Tuesday.

The prizes for the Red Lake Falls creamery contest will be awarded March 2nd, and the results published next week.

Saturday at 2 o'clock in the afternoon S. A. Swanson will sell a second hand Van Brunt single disc drill—22 disc. 1w

Lost—Gray fur robe, between Gervais' place and Terrebonne. Finder please leave same with S. Parenteau or at this office.

Have some disc harrows, Boss and steel lever harrows which I will sell at reduced prices to clean up.—S. A. Swanson. 2w

Encourage the children and show your loyalty to the schools by attending the entertainment at the opera house this evening.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman passed from this life last Saturday, and interment was made in the cemetery Sunday.

John Savard has returned from Island Lake, where he has been the past winter cooking in a logging camp for the Crookston Lumber Co.

Pete Latchfield comes this report: "All the seats were filled and standing room at a premium at the Mohr-McMillan entertainment her last night."

G. A. Kankel departed Monday evening for Minneapolis, whither he goes to buy new goods and also attend the hardware dealers' convention.

Mrs. Ed. Carpenter and Miss Marvina Orr arrived in the city last week from North Yakima for an extended visit among the Latendresse fam lies.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz was at Wylie the fore part of the week organizing a Sunday school class, and a report of his success will be given next week.

H. G. Maxwell is doing the carpenter stunt this week and has well under way the construction of a new music cabinet in which to keep the band music.

We are pleased to announce the recovery of Henry Knufer from his recent illness and that he has again resumed work at his chair in the Calgary tonsorial parlors.

Hugo Zaiser returned Saturday afternoon to his home in St. Paul after spending a couple of weeks in the city assisting with the fire sale at Gauceau & Zaiser's store.

L. R. Corbett, who has been working for the Grand Forks Lumber Company at Blackduck the past winter, returned Saturday and will spend a few weeks in the city.

Mrs. Jos. Laframboise, Jr., who for some weeks past has been visiting at the Delorme home and among many friends, will leave on Monday for her home in North Dakota.

Lent will begin March 4th this year and Easter Sunday will fall on April 19, according to the 1908 almanac, and the rules which set movable feasts and religous days.

Low Adams, a former Red Lake Falls barber, has removed from Tacoma to Calgary, Canada, where he has a tonsorial position in the tonsorial parlors of A. J. Mercier.

The fire warden requests that we again warn our readers living within the city limits not to stock hay nor straw within seventy-five feet of any building under penalty of the law.

Services will be held in the Norwegian Lutheran church next Sunday morning at 10:30 o'clock by Rev. S. P. Palm, the new minister who has been assigned the Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire charge.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rutherford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Laurent, of Terrebonne, took the train at this place Saturday evening ticketed to Crookston, where they spent a few days as guests at the A. Prudhomme home.

Special Offer:—With one dozen Photos, at regular price, I will give one Photo Pillow Top at half price. Regular price of pillow top, $2.00. Stop in and see sample at Riechel's Studio. 22-2w

Mr. and Mrs. Omer Ball returned Monday noon from their extended visit among relatives and friends in Nebraska. They report having enjoyed a very pleasant visit and are much recuperated from the trip.

Mrs. Maggie Adler, who for several weeks past has been a guest at the H. M. Kaus, Matt Skala and Jno Duetchman homes in this city, departed Monday evening for her home near Baltimore, Maryland.

In some states the county boards are setting trees along the main traveled roads. This will not only result in beautiful drives, but will add greatly to the comfort of the teams as well as the people who travel them.

The Denals Cyr family have disposed of their household effects and will leave next Monday evening for North Yakima, where Mr. Cyr has a lucrative position in a bank and has already prepared for them their future home.

One of Cokato's citizens, said regarding the Mohr-Millan company, which is to make its appearance at the Metropolitan opera house March 2nd: "We hoped for something good, but this was much better than we expected."

T. E. Hunt departed Tuesday evening for the twin cities to be in attendance at the convention of the hardware dealers. Before returning home he will pay a visit to Duluth and look over the plant of the Marshal-Wells Co., from which house Sam Hunt is now traveling.

Those who have not already paid their personal property taxes should bear in mind that they have only until March 1st to make such payment in order to escape the penalty of ten per cent which attaches on that date. It is much better to be a few days ahead than a few days behind in this matter.

Marcus Marshall and Theodore and Walter Garceau are the recipients of numerous compliments upon the success of their party, given last Friday evening in the K. P. hall. About seventy-five guests were present and games and dancing were indulged in until a late hour. All present are loud in their praises of the "lad hosts" and report it the event of the season.

Geo. Welch, state emigration agent, was up from St. Paul last Friday between trains, and the same afternoon met with the members of the commercial club and addressed them upon the work of the office. He asked their co-operation in the work of securing more emigrants to our state, and offered many timely and some advice. His brief visit was very greatly appreciated by our people.

Wm. F. Munch, deputy game warden, was up from Crookston the first of the week trying to get our minnows and sportsmen to organize for the prosecution of fish and game. He says a prosperous association has been organized at Crookston and they have purchased 500 pheasant eggs in the hopes of stocking the woods in Polk county, and he hopes every county in his district will do likewise. They are also stocking the lakes and streams with fish and it is up to the sports men to go together and thus assure protection.

W. W. Pepper, an Illinois farmer, is at work with a number of hay balers baling up snow for next summer's use. He tried the experiment last year and found that the baled snow makes as ice of better quality than the frozen or manufactured ice. He had no trouble in disposing of his last year's output and will work on a bigger scale this year. The baled snow will stand more hot weather than ordinary ice will. This year the Red River Valley will have need to have the snow on hand. If this can be made a success it will be a boon to the farmer.

The farewell reception given last Thursday evening as the P. E. ball for Lee Healy and Paul Brunelle was attended by a large number of close friends, and the evening was one long to be remembered by those present. Dancing was enjoyed till a late hour, when all repaired to St. Paul's Hotel and partook of an elaborate spread, after which several toasts were offered, among the speakers being S. M. Siverston, F. A. Grady, Lee Healy, Paul Brunelle and others. The boys departed next evening for their new home in Alaska, with many well-wishers at the depot to bid them farewell.

Anton M. Langseth, of Thief River Falls, was in the city last Friday and as surviving partner of the firm of Langseth Brothers, general merchants, has begun an action in the circuit court against the Langseth Mercantile company successor to Langseth Brothers, to recover $23,000 for stock and fixtures turned over to the Langseth Mercantile company at the time of incorporation last year. The incorporators include T. P. Hamre, administrator of the Langseth estate, and his brother, P. P. Hamre. He has also commenced suit against T. P. Hamre to recover $5,000 for money collected on accounts due the old firm. These actions are expected to be tried at the March term of court at Red Lake Falls. Mr. Hamre is mayor of Thief River Falls and he has filed a bill of $13,000 for salary as administrator of the estate against Mrs. H. Langseth and it is expected that this case will also be tried at the March term.

We wish to give another warning to delinquent subscribers. The time when all delinquents will be dropped from our list is rapidly approaching and we would very much appreciate a prompt remittance of all back accounts. We would be very glad to have each subscriber continue taking the Gazette, but if you do not wish to renew, at least send in the amount due the publisher of this paper, with a request for discontinuance. Please act with dispatch that we may get our books in shape to meet the new requireme ts of the postal department. If you have not as yet received a notice of delinquency, look up the label on your paper and if in arrears please let us have your remittance at once.

Red Lake Falls was largely populated last Saturday by rural citizens who came for miles around to attend the Farmers' Institute and also participate in the market day barguins. Fortunately were the streets were thronged with people and the meeting was a grand success in every particular. The Institute workers were Messrs. R. A. Schultz, Chas. Hale and John Carlson, and they injected into the minds of their hearers many new ideas about farming and dairying which will be of great benefit to the whole province when put into actual practice. The afternoon session was attended by a packed house and our rural friends have thus manifested a disposition to be instructed by such meetings. We hope for many more such gatherings, as a "family reunion" occasionally is beneficial to all.

A Fine Attraction.

The Mohr-McMillan entertainers, who are having great success all over the state, will be in Red Lake Falls on Monday evening, March 2nd. They are sent out by the Minneapolis Journal and are coming here under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid Society of the Presbyterian church. This is sufficient guarantee that the entertainment will be of a high class and well worth attending. There are seven artists of established reputation and the program will be varied enough to suit every one. There will be two hours of wholesome amusement, consisting of laughable basque, gems from the song world, original musical features, monologue and minstrelry, illustrated songs, motion pictures, etc., etc.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	.88
" No. 1 Northern	96
" No. 2 Northern	95½
" No. 3 Northern	93½
" No. 4 Northern	88½
" Rejected	78¼
Flax, No. 1	70½
" No. 2	1 03
N. G. Flax	90
Barley, No. 4	91
" No. 5	48
" Seed	38
Oats, No. 3 White	42
" No. 4 White	40
" No. 3	38
Flour, Patent	2 95
" Straight	2 05
Shorts	24 00
Bran	23 00
Butter	25
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	18

High School Notes

Florence Fletcher, Editor

The Seniors have finished reading Carlyle's essay on Robert Burns.

The fourth year Latin class is truly proud of its reputation, it can translate the Aeneid faster than Virgil could write it.

In the U. S. History class Professor asked where we might look for the causes of the Monroe Doctrine. Ernest answered, "In Masters History."

The student teachers, after having taught for two months were assigned different grades this week in which they will continue for the next two months.

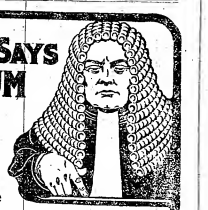
A good thing for pupils to remember is: We came into the world with nothing but a voice, we go out leaving the voice. Speak well your piece while you can

Lent is almost here and public amusement will then cease, but don't forget that the first Friday after Lent, April 24th the Seniors will give their class play.

The seventh and eight grades enjoyed a class party in the H. S. building last Friday evening. Miss Coughlin, Miss Hutchinson and Mr. Chamberlain were also present.

Monday morning the H. S. pupils enjoyed an hour's talk on agriculture and horticulture. Two prominent men of the Farmer's Institute, Mr. Hale and Mr. Schutz spoke to the high school building and told the pupils a few things about farming. Mr. Schutz spoke of the raising of apple trees and gave a short account of Old Pioneer school life. Mr. Hale talked on the points concerning the selection of seed corn. The talks were greatly enjoyed by the pupils, as most of them are looking forward to a farmer's life.

ENGLAND SAYS NO ALUM IN FOOD



and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—

So does France

So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

and be very sure you get Royal.

Royal is the only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar. It adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

Did You Ever Know

anyone who was sorry he had an account in a safe, conservatively managed bank?

The names of our directors speak for conservative and careful management; they are

A. P. Toupin, Pres.
Theo. LaBissonniere, V. P.
J. A. Duffy, Cashier
P. F. Poutiet, Asst. Cash.
Chas. N. Bourdon
Marcus Johnson
R. H. Bourdon
Samuel Gibeau

The Merchants State Bank....

requests that you ask any of its depositors what they think of its being a safe, convenient and satisfactory bank in which to carry your account or checking.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only	25c	Coffee—fancy dish with every lb. only	25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen	20c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only	25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

Patronize the Gazette Advertisers.....

VOLUMES MIGHT BE WRITTEN

Of the Success That Awaits the Farmer in Western Canada.

The story of wheat farming in Western Canada—that portion of Canada being found in Dakota and Montana has been frequently told, but it will stand a re-telling, and still retain its newness and interest. During the year 1905 there were 270,000 persons made their home in Canada as compared with 211,000 for the year 1906, an increase of 59,000. These from the United States number 146,772, and a writer in the Toronto Globe recently said: "To-day the Dominion of Canada is witnessing a religious movement of population which was foretold in a Biblical writing to join a chapter of Scripture." The writer here says: "From the Rhine land to the Rhone river valleys; from the quiet cities of Germany and the Czardom of the Fatherland, from the vineyard soil of Austria, and on from the misty Lancashire and overpopulated Yorkshire, the disenchanted and the children of every clime are flocking to take advantage of the opportunities afforded by the Government's redistributive claims of the 'Great of the North.'"

The same writer says: "From a million human homes throughout the length of the United States every day or so, cattle-laden arrivals in the border cities with a new 'Made-in-Canada' impress." The question has been raised why do these people come to Canada? The available land between the 49 parallel and the Pacific has been exhausted, and the farmers within that territory find that they must look to fresh newer climes. Canada offers one hundred and sixty acres of land free to each. This land yields from 20 to 40 bushels of wheat to the acre. In Southern Alberta, the winter wheat belt of Canada, as high as 50 bushels per acre have been harvested. Less than one-tenth of the one hundred and sixty acres need be under cultivation in the first year. There are no words that tell the story so effectively as those of a farmer himself, the man who has ploughed the fields, sowed the grain, and with bobbed hands rests while nature hastens in that country. In 5½ days three months, placed at his disposal hundreds of acres of ripened grain, now waiting the arrival of the reaper, and therefore we reproduce the following letter.

Any agent of the Canadian government will be pleased to give information regarding the district mentioned or any of any other that may be desired

H. W. Collin, Esq.,
Canadian Government Agent,
St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir:—

In 1903 I located on a claim about 60 miles from the town of Wadena, on the Otter Tail Northern Railroad. How can I describe that land of the Golden West? It is not for me to say. If I were to tell the country as I found it, I would be called a liar. Let it suffice to say that I broke 75 acres the first year and in the fall threshed 2,500 bushels per acre. The second year I put in 160 acres, and got 35 bushels per acre. The third year I put in 320 acres and got from 30 to 40 bushels. It is also a great country for stock. Where I am there is plenty of feed. Those cattle nearly all taken the settlement being free to Russians, and Americans, all Scandinavia. I left Wadena in February, 1906, returning April 22, so that I missed part of the winter, which the old settlers tell me was one of the worst they ever saw, but there was no suffering, as the people are pretty well fixed, and there are no blizzards in the country, at least there never has been. Reason to be one. Will land selling at from $10 to $15; closer to town it is higher.

In the summer we have all sorts of wild fruits very plentiful, and we never saw better vegetables, and game is so plentiful a man need not starve for want of something in the line of fowl water too. You need not hesitate to recommend this district, but the homesteads are nearly all taken, most of the homesteaders are living right on their claims.

(Signed), FRANK MORREY,
Kelvington, Sask.

Cows Race Pigeons.

It is not generally known that bees are swifter in flight than pigeons—that is, for short distances. Some years ago a person famous in Hinsdale, Westphalia, had a wager that a dozen bees—liberated three miles from their hives would travel home in less time than a dozen pigeons. The competitors were given wing at Rybern, a village nearly a league from Hinsdale, and the first bee reached the hive a quarter of a minute in advance of the best pigeon. Three other bees reached the goal before the second pigeon. The bees were also slightly handicapped, having been rolled in flour before starting for the purpose of identification. The Reader.

The Nibblers.

Hiram Rycup—So the checker club argued here on the Panama canal, hey? How long did they argue, Jeff.

The Storekeeper—Let's see. Half a hogshead of cheese, peck of prunes, pint of dried peaches and a pound of crackers.

No Liar.

A policeman saw a man acting rather suspiciously near a jewelry store in Germantown one evening, so going over to him, he demanded to know who he was and what he wanted.

"I'm thinking of opening a jewelry store in this neighborhood," replied the man, "and I'm watching to see if there is much trade."

The policeman went on his way satisfied. Next morning word was received at the station house that the jewelry store had been entered and robbed during the night. The policeman who had observed the stranger said reflectively:

"He may be a thafe, but he's no liar."

IN DARNING LACES

SOME IMPORTANT POINTS TO BE REMEMBERED.

Not Necessary to Throw Away Torn Trimmings—Mend Them According to the Directions Given in the Article.

The darning of narrow lace edges is a rather difficult matter.

If the tear is in a section one the edges of the lace can be basted upon the pattern of muslin and placed in the darning frame.

Care must be taken not to sew into the muslin.

If the edge is destroyed entirely or in part the lace may be basted upon white letter paper and stitched several times to form a new edge and cross threads stitched to hold this edge in place, then the paper pulled away and the remaining stitches put in on the machine or by hand.

Darning stockings and insertions can be darned in the same way. They should preferably be free of starch and smoothly ironed to facilitate perfect work.

White mosquito netting that has been washed will be found to give a good foundation for darning coarsely woven underwear on the machine, and soft black mosquito netting should be basted under the holes in the knees of boys' stockings.

It should be basted directly across the hole and the machine darning be done directly upon it. The rough edges and threads can afterward be trimmed away.

When you are through darning upon the machine, do not forget to replace the tension on the pressure foot and the stitch action to the feed, otherwise you may be very much puzzled the next time you go to the machine and wonder why it won't make a stitch.

Darning upon the single thread or chain stitch machine is somewhat more difficult, as the machine will sew in only one direction, and the thread cannot be broken off before the ridges of the pressure foot at the completion of each row of stitching.

This leaves a multiplicity of loose ends on the under side of the work. Unless great care is taken to clip these ends they are very apt to catch into the sewing and spoil the appearance of the darn.

For renewing and strengthening the frayed edges of flouncing embroideries and laces, whether valenciennes or torchon, the chainstitch machine does prettier work than the lockstitch.

It is necessary, however, to use very fine thread. No. 150 is none too fine and No. 200 is even better for delicate laces, especially if one seeks to follow the curves and scrolls of the lace pattern.

A medium stitch is best when darning upon the chainstitch machine.

KEEPS HAIRPINS IN SIGHT.

A Simple Device Which Has Useful Articles Always at Hand.

Hairpins are among the necessary articles of every-day use which have a most unaccountable knack of disappearing, and any little device is

therefore welcome which will help always to keep them at hand. In the accompanying illustration a pretty hairpin case may be seen, made in a heart shape, in silk or linen, bound with silk and ornamented with a long loop of ribbon and a bow so that it can be hung from a looking-glass frame. The pocket of this hairpin case may be filled with a number of loops of Berlin wool, in which the hairpins will rest securely. If preferred, it can be made to stand on the table, the back being supported by a strong piece of cardboard, as shown in the smaller illustration.

SKIRTS WITH FRONT CLOSING.

Buttons and Real Buttonholes Seen on the New Designs.

A little novelty for street wear is a band of fur, shaped to the neck, and fastened at the back under a butterfly bow of black silk or satin. It is chic.

The newest skirts are distinguished by a front closing with buttons and real buttonholes. A long clinging skirt of opulent cloth is finished in this manner. The bodice laps diagonally on the bust, the line, returning to the middle at the waist line, to meet the line of buttons on the skirt. A skirt of peacock liberty silk closes also in the middle of the front. The buttons of this one are set in clusters of three. In each instance the buttons are of the material of the gown, trimmed with cloth or velvet.

The skirt last mentioned is trimmed at the foot with bands of velvet of the same tone. Sleeves and corsage are cut in one; a buttoned closing runs from the shoulder to the edge of the short, open oversleeve. The corsage is bound with velvet, and clusters of buttons on each side of the front fasten it to a flat vest of embroidery.

Muffs Are Flat.

The muffs that are carried this winter are quite flat. Some are made of chiffon, and upon them are laid either several chinchilla or sable skins, with heads, paws and tails, or one complete fox skin.

The fur is generally chosen to match that of the toque or stole.

MAKING VELVET NECK SLIDES.

Pretty Ornaments Easily Fashioned by the Clever Needleworker.

Those pretty little velvet ornaments with fancy slides that are worn so much now over the high collars of dresses may be very easily made by a girl who is clever with her fingers.

Black can be worn with anything and so that color is favorite, but if a girl wishes to have more than one she can choose those that will accord in tone with the waist with which it is worn. The slide should be fine and delicate, however, such as pink, blue or mauve.

One yard requires a strip of ribbon velvet just long enough to fit easily over the top of a collar and have a little at the ends to turn under when making. In place of the slides that cost more, pins are to be selected. Those of plated gold, rhinestones or more expensive kinds may be chosen. It is only necessary that there shall be four the same size.

The velvet should be fitted around the collar, the ends neatly turned under and two tiny hooks sewed at top and bottom. The smallest size should be used. The loops must be silk, as they are less apt to show than those of metal.

This done, the ornaments are taken and their pins removed. This can be done without breaking if they are gently and constantly worked far back and down. The pin should come out, leaving the little knot in which it was hinged, and through which a small needle will pass. The hook into which the pin went should be flattened.

These are then sewed on carefully, at regular intervals, one coming directly in front and back and under each ear; or at either side of the front and the back. In either case the distance between must be the same.

KEEPS EGGS IN CONDITION.

Useful Cosy Adapted for the Family Breakfast Table.

Small cosies for keeping hot one egg at a time are no longer new, and are seen now very frequently, shaped in all kinds of ways. It is quite a new idea, however, to have one large basket, with room for a warm four or five eggs at a time. In a household where very punctual in coming down to breakfast, a cosy of this kind will

the members of the family are not prone most useful. It is made from a small square basket, which should be carefully lined. In the first place, with one or two thicknesses of cotton wool, and then covered with flannel. The lid is then lined with quilted silk and the basket prettily finished with bows of colored ribbon. Eggs are more easily removed, when they are required, from a basket of this kind, than they are from an ordinary little egg-cosy.

INVITE THE WEARY

WASHINGTON CHURCHES KEPT OPEN ON WEEK DAYS.

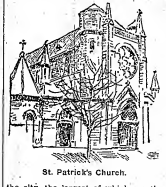
Havens of Rest in the Down-Town District of the Capital Are Greatly Appreciated by Women on Shopping Expeditions.

By taking only a few steps which will occupy a couple of minutes, shoppers of Washington department stores can get away from the rush and hurry of the bargain counters to absolute quiet and solitude. This is made possible by the "open house" maintained throughout the week days by the large churches in the heart of the shopping district of the city.

"The church is open for rest and prayer." This invitation is placed out in front of the Church of the Epiphany, on G street between Thirteenth and Fourteenth streets, and the wide open door under the huge pile of stone which makes up the spire adds heartiness to the invitation. In front of the open door during the daylight hours rushes an almost constant stream of humanity, every one on the alert. There are business men who are crowding 50 hours of work into that time; there are women with bundles. Rush and strenuosity are the chief characteristics outside of that open door.

Inside all is different. There is a gentle light in the large structure that neither dazzles one squint his eyes nor strain them. There is absolute quiet, and the calmness which pervades the place has a soothing effect on the nervous person who enters.

This is also true of other churches located near the shopping district of



St. Patrick's Church.

the city, the largest of which are the First Congregational church and St. Patrick's Catholic church at Tenth and G streets. At the former a library and reception room is open throughout the day, in charge of a matron. The Catholic church, like practically all structures of that denomination, has been kept open for many years during the day and through the evening.

It is regarded as immoral by the pastors of these churches to point out to the many shoppers that these edifices afford places of retirement. Here women can go and mingle some periods of rest with their shopping exercises. While resting in the church they can look over the purchases they have made and can plan where to go and what to buy, when they shall become rested and able to again take up their errands.

The pastors of the churches also recommend the use of the open structures by business men and clerks during the busy hour about noonday. It is pointed out that these men are quickly get away from the active and driving business of the office by spending a few minutes in quiet prayer. A greater use of the church edifices during the day is advocated by the church pastors.

Too Much for Her Chief.

There is a cabinet officer at Washington who for a long time was greatly annoyed by the incessant requests for promotion preferred by a young woman in his department who was a friend of his family.

One afternoon last winter she entered the great man's office with the usual application. Unfortunately, the head of the department was in anything but a good humor that day. So he flared up instantly.

"Upon my word," exclaimed he, "you clerks are the bane of my life! Now—" he paused a moment in a straining himself. Then he burst out again with: "I wish to goodness you were a man!"

The young woman flashed a glance at him from a particularly fine pair of eyes, and in a tone same to her handsome face she replied: "Mr. Secretary, you are the first man who ever wished that."

This was too much for the chief. She got her promotion.—Sunday Magazine.

Largest Concrete Bridge.

The largest concrete bridge in the world, a huge structure which has attracted world-wide attention among engineers, is just being completed at Washington. Connecting Connecticut boulevard, one of Washington's most fashionable drives, over Rock Creek valley, this wonderful bridge is already regarded as a celebrated example of the utility of concrete.

Constructed of molded concrete blocks and monolithic concrete masonry, it is dependent upon itself for support, having no steel framing for reenforcement, says Popular Mechanics. At its highest point the bridge is 150 feet above the bed of the ravine, and its total length, with approaches, 1,400 feet. Congress appropriated $850,000 for construction of the bridge proper.

PERUNA EDITORIAL NO. I.

Dr. Hartman is now offering Peruna to the public as a regular pharmaceutical product. It is just as ethical as any compound put up for the medical profession. No straining of medical ethics can find any fault with it. THE PRINCIPAL ACTIVE INGREDIENTS are prominently incorporated in the label on the bottle, that the people may know that the claims made for Peruna have a true justification.

This only departure we shall make from medical ethics in the conduct of Peruna affairs in the future, is the fact that we shall continue to advertise and sell our product TO THE PEOPLE.

If we would agree to sell to doctors only, to advertise for doctors only, then the medical fraternity would be obliged to recognize Peruna as being entirely within their approval.

BUT WE SHALL NOT DO THIS.

We shall continue to offer Peruna to the people. We shall continue to convey to the people our claims for Peruna as a household remedy. We shall continue to supply the people with free literature, teaching them how to use our medicine, teaching them how to avoid disease, teaching them many things of benefit to the home. We shall continue to do this, whether the medical profession like it or not.

We are proceeding from this time on to take the public into our confidence. Notwithstanding the same imitators and substitutors will be attempting to get up something which they consider just as good as Peruna, we are going to draw aside the veil of secrecy and allow any one who chooses to know exactly WHAT PERUNA IS COMPOSED.

This ought to disarm all honest criticism. We expect, however, that criticism will continue. On some pretext or other those who are envious of the success of Peruna will continue to find fault. But we are determined to give such people no just complaint. PERUNA IS A GREAT MEDICINE.

It has become a household word in millions of homes. Our faith in the remedy is stronger than ever. Every year we expect to establish new plants in foreign lands until the people of all the world are supplied with this valuable household remedy.

People Who Object to Liquid Medicines Can Now Secure Peruna Tablets.

WE CLAIM PERUNA TO BE A CATARRH REMEDY. Buy a bottle and try it. If it helps you, be honest and acknowledge that it has helped you.

If you want us to we will publish your statement exactly as you furnish it to us. We will add no words, take away no words. If you wish us to we will publish your portrait in connection with it. We will not do this without your written request, without your entire consent.

Peruna has cured thousands of people of chronic catarrh in many places and locations. At least, that is what 100 people say to us, through unsolicited testimonials. Peruna will cure many thousand more, in spite of fabricated slanders to the contrary.

WE GUARANTEE EVERY BOTTLE OF PERUNA TO CONTAIN THE INGREDIENTS PRINTED ON THE LABEL.

We guarantee that every testimonial we use is absolutely true—in the exact language of the testifier.

We guarantee that every photograph published is the photograph of the person whose name it bears, that every word of every testimonial was authorized by the hand that signed it.

We are determined to beat our opponents by being fairer than they are, by dealing squarer than they dare to. We are determined to meet falsehood with truth, duplicity with candor, insincerity with sincerity.

We know that the users of Peruna will appreciate our stand. We believe that the leaders in Peruna will applaud our course. We expect even our opponents will be obliged to acknowledge finally that Peruna is not only an honest and useful remedy, but one of the GREATEST HOUSEHOLD MEDICINES ON THE CONTINENT.

No Wonder.

"Talk is cheap," said Uncle Rastus; "but no wonder he unpopular; when most of it done by people lackin' it."

Forty-Eight to the Bad.

"Yes, he was head hock. He fell in love with her at first sight, bought a forty-trip ticket, and was refused on his second visit."

Captain Puts on His Red Necktie.

No matter how small the vessel nor how humble the crew upon board, there is always a "boiled" shirt and a clean collar laid carefully away to be worn when the vessel is in port. I see the captain may be very rough in his attire, but the approach to land finds him combing his hair and trimming his whiskers, if he has any, and the collar is donned, also a red necktie, the latter usually in dishabille.

Even the poorest men who bring vessels to Boston to secure loads of lumber and boots American ports dress as decently as possible when the customs boarding officer is expected to come aboard to inspect the ship's papers.—Boston Herald.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the
Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Useful.

"The telephone is a wonderfully useful instrument."

"Yes," answered the investment promoter. "I use it a great deal in my business. I remember one of what a little money invested in the telephone years ago would have done is my best argument in disposing of doubtful stock."

As a rule you will hear most about Daughter's Art in the homes where the parlor rockers are lined with red and green plush.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury,

as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally and made in Toledo Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free.

Sold by Druggists, Price, 75c. per bottle.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Overdoing It.

Mrs. Mormon of Salt Lake City)—Here's an invitation to another wedding of the Muchweds."

Mr. Mormon—"Jumping Jeosaphat! Why, that polygamous grafter has touched me for seven silver wedding gifts in the past five years, but here's where the worm turns!"—Puck.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 311 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: W. C. Absogo, Plaza, N. D., shoe for ploughs; W. M. Chesney, Aurora, S. D., shoulder harness; C. Edwards, Drayton, N. D., power cultivator; T. Kreutz, Sweetbriar, N. D., sewer; C. Lauer, St. Paul, Minn., ventilator; A. W. Tolan, Minneapolis, Minn., grain tank and elevator.

Heading Him Off.

"This be the biggest senate we have ever had."

"Why?" began the oldest inhabitant, "when Daniel Webster was alive—"

"Nonsenscially, Uncle Josh, numerically."

Onions, Onions, Onions.

600 bu. of Salzer's Red Globe Onion per acre at 56c a bu. brings $336.00, but pshaw.

$950.00 from 2 acres Salzer's Morning Star Cucumber is well worth talking about, 600 bu. Salzer's Purple Top Turnip at 15c bu. $90.00 per acre. Single yields Salzer's prolific vegetables stand for.

For the
past nine years the John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., in order to gain new customers, has given away in small 10c trial packages of its seeds. Now it is safe to say that the "cat is out," as the capacity is familiarly termed behind his back may not carry off all the honors of the occasion.

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This woman says Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved her life. Read her letter.

Mrs. P. C. Williams, of Manning, Iowa, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved my life, and I cannot express my gratitude to you in words. For years I suffered with the worst forms of female complaints, continually doctoring and spending lots of money for medicine without help. I wrote you for advice, followed it as directed, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has restored me to perfect health. Had it not been for you I should have been in my grave to-day. I wish every suffering woman would try it."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

A well known captain of one of the Hamburg-American liners, while on a recent visit to New York, was talking of pride of birth, and he told this amusing dote of a certain brother captain in transatlantic service:

"A German passenger once fell from the deck of his ship into the sea, and a sailor, seeing him disappear with a splash, cried: 'Man overboard!'

"'What do you mean with your 'Man overboard!' shouted the captain, who heard the call. 'Graf Herman von Pfuhlstein, Duke of Stuhla and Prince of the Holy Roman Empire, is overboard!'"

Almost Human.

"How are an educated hog?"

"Yep. Saw one on a street car today. He handed a newspaper just as if he could read."

"Brown's Bronchial Troches" cure Coughs and give grateful relief to sufferers from Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Free from opiates.

Helped Him.

A physician out West was sent for to attend a small boy who was ill. He left a prescription and went away.

Returning a few days later, he found the boy better.

"Yes, doctor," said the boy's mother, "the prescription did him a world of good. I left it beside him, where he could hold it in his hand most of the time, and he can almost read it now. You didn't mean for him to swallow the paper, did you, doctor?"

Conflicting Evidence.

The venerable and learned Justice John M. Harlan during a game of golf at Chevy Chase explained the intricacies of evidence to a young man.

"Usually, in conflicting evidence," he said, "one statement is far more probable than the other, so that we can decide easily which to believe.

"It is like the boy and the bouse hunter.

"A house hunter, getting off a train at a suburban station, said to a boy:

"'My lad, I am looking for Mr. Smithson's new block of semi-detached cottages. How far are they from here?'

"'About twenty minutes walk,' the boy replied.

"'Twenty minutes!' exclaimed the house hunter. 'Nonsense! The advertisement says five.'

"'Well,' said the boy, 'you can believe me or you can believe the advertisement; but I ain't tryin' to make a sale.'"

COFFEE DRINKING

A Doctor Says it Weakens the Heart, Etc.

"In my opinion," says a well known German physician, "no one can truthfully say that coffee agrees with him, as it has long since been proven that caffeine, contained in coffee, is an injurious, poisonous substance which weakens and degenerates the heart muscles.

"For this reason the regular use of coffee, soon or late, causes a condition of nutritionalism, which tends to various kinds of organic disease.

"Convinced of this fact, I have often sought for some healthful beverage to use instead of coffee. At last I found the thing desired in Postum. Having had occasion to forbid people using coffee, whose hearts were affected, I have recommended Postum as a beverage, since it is free from all injurious or exciting substances. I know this from results in my own family and among patients.

"Hundreds of persons who now use Postum in place of coffee, are greatly benefited thereby." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

SISTER NOT WANTED THERE.

Washington Boy Satisfied with the Present Arrangement.

"I've got three brothers and my self," said a six-year-old boy one day last week to a male caller at his home in Washington, during a little talk about playmates, toys and boys complens. The caller was a bosom friend of the youngster's father and was waiting for the latter to join him on a trip downtown.

"Four boys, eh?" commented the father's friend.

"Yes, Tom, that's me, Jim an' Fred an' Lou. Girls might be all right; I like 'em, too, most of the time, but they're sassy and always afraid of getting hurt. Can't play ball, nor shoot marbles, and the only thing some of 'em can do is skate," prattled the boy.

"So you don't think you'd like to have a sister?"

"Nope," replied Tom after a pause. "But suppose the Lord gave you a sister, you would have to have her, wouldn't you?"

Tom looked about the room for several moments and the casting his left eyes on his inquisitor in a frightened sort of way, suddenly darted out of the room and made for the stairway. "Where are you going, boy?" called the man.

"To the nursery," came the reply as Tom's face reappeared on a final look round up the stairs. In about ten minutes he returned to the room again, outwardly placid, and, placing himself squarely before the man, inquired a moment. "Mr. Smith, me and the boy don't want a sister," he said.

"But, suppose God had just left one here for you, what then?"

"Then I wouldn't a-been her. Fred wouldn't a-been her, Lou wouldn't a-been her and Jim wouldn't a-been her. Now, who'd a-been her?"

FROCK COATS IN CONGRESS.

Garment Going Out of Fashion Among Modern Statesmen.

Congress is eliminating the frock coat habit. More than half the members here at the present congress have shown their disapproval of the time-honored costume by appearing on the floor of the house in the regulation business suit of tweed. Red and lavender necktties can pull a larger vote than the somber black string tie, and old members loyal to the frock coat and its necessories, are discussing with despair the future of congressional tan shoes.

These sartorial belligerents declare that the revolt against the unwritten law concerning the frock coat habit is chiefly in the interest of comfort. Whether the reputation statesman's garb would be a matter of pride with them in questionings whether they would appear to better personal advantage in solemn black or most be coming blue, they insist, is a matter of secondary consideration.

Fear expressed by members of the house for the down of the frock coat has already disturbed the equanimity of the senate by the appearance of a couple of belligerents in the ranks of this blackcoated body.

Allie James of Kentucky, the heavy weight of the house, who weighs nearly 300 pounds, says the habit of wearing light tan and gray sack coat suits is not a matter of choice. It is a necessity, he says, because he never found a tailor who had cloth enough of one kind to make him a frock coat suit.

One Use for Billboards.

"Billboards may be a horrible blot on civic beauty," said a well-known Washington business man the other day, "but they have their uses."

"Impossible!" said a disgusted artist. "Impossible!"

"But I tell you they have their benefits," insisted the man. "I know it."

"Oh, I don't see how," said the disgruntled artist, recalling memories of many wars waged by his colleagues and civic improvement societies on the billboard.

"I got my elementary education from them," said the business man. "I learned the alphabet from them."

"Well, of all things," said the artist.

"Yes, when I was a small tad I used to drive about the city a good deal with my father, who was a physician. I used to love to follow the sign boards, especially the illustrated ones. By studying them closely I learned my letters and would spell out the words.

"One evening father said Bob must begin to think about going to school. I said: 'Why, father, why should I go to school? I can read.' I ran and got a newspaper and read one of the long stories before receiving any comments. Of course my pronunciation would never have won me a blue ribbon in a reading match; in fact, I guess, from all I can learn since, it was pretty awful. But I could read, and that's why I say I got my first start in education from the billboards."

Pleased the Newspaper Men.

Mr. Bonaparte was explaining that he had two good reasons why he could not give his caller the information he had asked for. "One is that I have not yet got the information myself," he said in his characteristic way, "and the other way is that when I do get it I will try to keep it away from the eagles of the press." "Eagles of the press—that's very handsome of you, Mr. Bonaparte," said his caller, who was a newspaper man. "There are those who have another name," said the attorney general. "Vultures, I think I have heard them say. But my experience with the newspaper men has always been of the pleasantest kind, and I prefer to think of them as eagles, not vultures."

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best methods of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable claims truthfully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy family of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and commended by the Well-Informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

When on Tour.

Papa—Ah, my boy, the old days were the best! Then we did our country, walking in the country lanes, collecting buttercups and daisies.

Son—Why, pop? We go touring in the country lanes just the same today; only instead of walking we go in motor, and instead of gathering daisies we gather momentum.

Inventors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars address stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 46 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

Some one asks what becomes of all the bad actors. Read the answer in the stars.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.
Top market prices always.
MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul

Success is apt to beget success, unless the successful party is unable to stand prosperity.

Even nature makes mistakes. Many a man with a pie appetite has a malted milk stomach.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.
We write for tags and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Among Girls.

"He says my eyes are like stars. I wonder what he means by that?"

"I wonder! Starts to me look little and red."

A BEAUTIFUL WATCH FOR FREE to those who ship us $5 worth of hides or furs or buy guns or traps to that amount. N. W. HIDE & FUR CO., Minneapolis.

Your enemies are seldom as black as you paint them or your friends as white as they appear to be.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

How anxious people are to help you when you are in a position to help yourself!

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

When trouble drives a man to drink he begins to look around for more trouble.

WE PAY FOR PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Babies would rather go to sleep than listen to some songs.

Did It Matter?

Frederick Sandys, described by Ruskin as the greatest of English draughtsmen, was once asked before he was known to fame to paint the portrait of the mayor of a town, a most estimable grocer. The spokesman of the deputation said that the committee was prepared to pay as high as $50 for a good portrait, but on seeing the artist's face grow long, added that they only wanted a half-length. "Oh, of course, that makes a difference," said the artist, most urbanely. "Which half would you prefer, gentlemen?"

BABY CRIED AND SCRATCHED

All the Time—Covered with Torturing Eczema—Doctor Said Sores Would Last for Years—Perfect Cure by Cuticura.

"My baby niece was suffering from that terrible torture, eczema. It was all over her body but the worst was on her face and hands. She cried and scratched all the time and could not sleep night or day, from the scratching. I had her under the doctor's care for a year and a half and he seemed to do her no good. I took her to the best doctor in the city and he said that she would have the sores until she was six years old. But if I had depended on the doctor my baby would have lost her mind and died from the want of aid. But I used Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment and she was cured in three months. Alice L. Dowell, 4769 Easton Ave., St. Louis, Mo., May 2 and 20, 1907."

Nothing to Tell.

"But theatrical productions without plots seem to succeed."

"They have their uses. They silence the contention who have seen the performance before."

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Answer Me That.

"They say it's hard to live with a genius."

"Bosh! Were not all women geniuses, how would most families exist?"

When you face misfortune it is time to turn your back on discouragement.

Better a word in season than an hour's lecture out of season.

Alabastine

THE ONLY

Sanitary Durable WALL COATING

In dry powder form, ready to use by mixing with cold water. Full directions on every package, applied with a common 7 inch flat brush.

Alabastine is packed in carefully sealed and properly labeled packages. In stock white and full, rich, velvety tints, which will not rub off. Any desired color will be made to order and will cover from 300 to 400 square feet of surface.

These tints may be intermixed to produce innumerable color effects and you can do the work yourself.

Alabastine safeguards health, makes walls sanitary and homes beautiful.

ALABASTINE CO.
New York City - Grand Rapids, Mich.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. & $1.00 at Druggists

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

SEED THAT'S PURE grown by us and warranted to be as represented is the kind we sell. Catalogue free. D. M. FERRY, Jr. & Co. Detroit & Sons, Mackinac, Mich.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

160 Acre FARMS in the Province of Saskatchewan **FREE**

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming in the new districts of Saskatchewan and Alberta are recently been Opened for Settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy on certain conditions, by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now easily available in these great grain-growing, stock-raising and mixed farming sections.

These you will find healthful climate, good schools, churches, markets convenient, railway facilities for getting your grain and cattle to market, good laws, splendid crops, and railway connection to markets.

Entry fee in each case $10.00. For pamphlet, information, Special Rates, particulars as to routes, and how and when to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

PILES ANAKESIS Relieves instantly and permanently. Is a Pleasant Suppository. Sent by mail on receipt of 50 cents. Sample FREE. Address, "ANAKESIS," Tribune Bldg., New York.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use **Thompson's Eye Water**

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

Mayer

"LEADING LADY" SHOES FOR WOMEN

Leading Lady Shoes are best described in three words—Style, Comfort, Service. You rarely find all these qualities combined in one shoe.

Leading Lady SHOES

are neat and dressy.

They fit perfectly and are extremely comfortable from the beginning; No better values are obtainable anywhere.

Your dealer will supply you; if not, write to us. Look for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

We also make Martha Washington Comfort Shoes, Special Merit School Shoes, Honorbilt Shoes for Men.

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Company

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER
THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT

Capsicum-Vaseline.

EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES, KEEP A TUBE HANDY

A QUICK, SURE AND SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. IN COLLAPSIBLE TUBES (NOT IN BOTTLES). AT ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS, OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. To relieve Pain, Soreness and Stiffness of the joints and muscles, and in all forms of Neuralgia, this article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and most convenient counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. Trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say it is the best of all patent preparations. Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing many other uses for Vaseline which will interest you.

17 State St. **CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO.** New York City

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

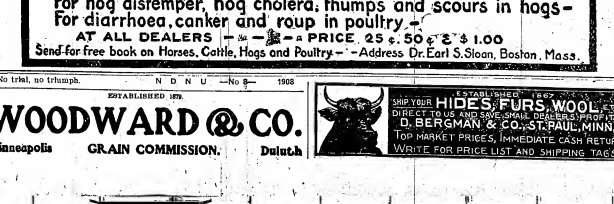
$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY. $3.50

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas $3.00 and $3.50 shoes are the finest $2.50, $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other make in the world, because they hold their shape, wear longer, and are of more intrinsic value than any other shoes at the prices.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Bill Edge Shoes Cannot be Equalled At Any Price

TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE. If your dealer cannot supply you, write W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass. Take No Substitute. Insist upon having W. L. Douglas shoes with name and price stamped on bottom. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes sent direct to wearer by mail. Catalog free. Lowest prices for best shoes. Agents wanted. Write for terms. Illustrated Catalog free to any address.



The discriminating farmer keeps a supply of SLOAN'S LINIMENT

For spavin, curb, splint, sweeny, capped hock, founder, strained tendons, wind puffs and all lameness in horses—
For thrush, foot rot and garget on cattle and sheep—
For hog distemper, hog cholera, thumps and scours in hogs—
For diarrhoea, canker and roup in poultry—
AT ALL DEALERS — PRICE, 25 c., 50 c. & $1.00
Send for free book on Horses, Cattle, Hogs and Poultry—Address Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

ESTABLISHED 1867

SHIP YOUR **HIDES, FURS, WOOL** ETC. DIRECT TO US AND SAVE MIDDLEMEN'S PROFITS.
D. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.
TOP MARKET PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS
WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

The Perfect Man

By TROY ALLISON.

Copyrighted, 1901, by E. C. Parcells.

"I am getting frightfully cynical," Elberta said dolefully, arranging the cushions on the lock couch so the lie awaiting her could be nearest her face, "and I don't like it. My disposition is not founded so much upon moment as upon a regard for my complexion."

"Eh?" remarked Mr. Terhune helplessly. "Your conversation, my dear Elberta, often seems involved. Your remarks are sometimes not as lucid—that is, as intelligible—as one might desire."

"Perhaps I am forgetting that the young or very feeble are fed on specially prepared food, John, and the

"SHE HAS THE DAINTIEST LITTLE NOSE I EVER SAW."

rule probably applies as much to the mental as to the physical," she said, with mock petulance.

"Now, my dear girl, don't fly off into a psychological discussion, for either nature defrauded me or they left out something in my college course, I don't know which. The only thing I want to know is—why being cynical should affect your complexion."

"That's easily explained. It takes the sparkle out of my eyes, it draws my mouth down at the corners and destroys my dimple, and to cap the climax it makes me wonder if there is a living, breathing man worth succoring in my hair for. So when I get in a cynical mood I go around straight haired, thin lipped, with a listless expression that makes me positively homely."

"But, my dear child," protested Mr. Terhune, "I could run in almost my time to admire the marcelled hair, and if I didn't happen to come at the psychological moment you could phone me at my admiration, and I would be delighted—devilish—to rush to admire—just count on me for any old time," he added fearlessly.

"John, you are at intervals positively foolish," she said severely, trying to select from the box in her lap a chocolate that contained a nut. "I am tired of being admired by plain, everyday men."

"Like me?" he suggested amiably.

"I didn't say I was rude or impolite enough to call you names. I merely said I was tired of," she demurred.

"Oh, of course a plain, everyday man if you like," he conceded graciously—"if it relieves you feel one tiny bit better to knock off your eyelash on me. Lady Fair. Tis sweet to die for—for—I'm not versed in poetry, Elberta, but I'm willing to help you out all I can. So you want the marcel to be admired by some wonderful hero. Elberta, for shame, don't you think a perfect man would let his thoughts run upon her specific illness and not unduly [illegible]?"

"Perfect man, I'm sure, labor under the delusion that he could make [illegible] disagreeable in other respects," suggested Mr. Terhune hopefully. "Has every perfection, my dear [illegible] under his sleep elected the imperfections of a [illegible] you are perfect, [illegible] of your imperfections?"

"Would you enumerate [illegible]" rose struck Mr. Terhune as being slightly icy, but, however [illegible] evidently was not lacking in [illegible].

"If, on a fit for once let me assume that I, ever I, am a perfect man, perhaps I can give you a few of the ideas he might entertain."

"Pray do. It cannot fail to be interesting," frostingly.

"That reminds me. I met Miss De-Amid on the street this afternoon, and I never in my life saw so perfect a profile. She is the exact type that would make a suitable mate for your perfect man. And I think she has the daintiest little nose I ever saw," reminiscently.

Elberta reddened slightly. She had always wondered if her nose were not a trifle large, and her fingers unconsciously flew to her face to be passed furtively over the suspected member.

"And she always makes herself so entirely charming—she doesn't seem to be moody—one could not imagine her over being—er—rude. She is an ideal feminine character, a perfectly womanly woman—she would give her husband just the proper amount of adoration necessary to stimulate him to success—she wouldn't expect the perfect man to waste time in admiring a mere woman—a frail, impulsive, whimsical woman. The perfect man, my dear, would probably—at least possibly—be the center of attraction himself. I can imagine that his wife would occupy the subordinate position of second fiddle."

Elberta sat quietly stroking her nose with her finger, evidently deeply absorbed in thought.

"John—do you think my nose is—very large?" she asked timidly, almost humbly.

"Oh, I have seen a few larger," declared Mr. Terhune airily.

It is hard to have one's sensitive points so negligently handled, and the girl looked at him in grieved surprise. "I had no idea you were so disagreeably critical. Of course I never thought I was a beauty, but I can't help the size of my nose."

"Of course you can't," consolingly. "Nobody can blame you for it," he declared piously. "We should not blame people for their misfortunes. We should sympathize."

She looked at him a second, tears of mortification in her eyes. "You are—cruel," she said in muffled tones from the depth of the red pillow where she buried her face.

Mr. Terhune without her eyes upon him permitted a look of satisfaction to creep over his face.

"Wouldn't it be awful to live in the same house with a man so perfect himself that he never noticed your eyes or hair, who perhaps had so perfect a nose that he would make disagreeable comparisons of your own—er—features?" he suggested wickedly.

A slight sob from the red cushion and an unhappy tapping on the floor by the small slippered foot nearest him was the only response.

"Wouldn't you rather have a—well, just a plain everyday man who thought you altogether charming?" He dared to put his hand on the mass of fluffy hair that showed off well on the red cushion. He had never been so daring before, and the sofa stepped in amazement.

"He—he might like Miss Deland's type too. I haven't a profile like hers," came the muffled tones.

"Pshaw!" said Mr. Terhune, with a fine flow of scorn. "She is always so exactly the same that she would soon grow monotonous." And he deftly lifted the bowed head to his shoulder.

"But is my nose—so very large?" came a whisper from his shoulder.

"You dear," said the plain, everyday man enthusiastically, "there's not in the whole world a more charming feature."

Story of a Black Cap.

A court martial was being held on board the Hibernia at Malta for the trial of a gunner who had been drinking not wholly, but too well. The evidence had been taken, the finding decided on and the court cleared to consider the sentence. The court was reopened and the prisoner ushered in. Hardly had he crossed the threshold when, to the astonishment of the members of the court, he threw himself face downward, uttered a wild shriek and pleaded piteously for mercy. Every one looked at the president, and the reason for the prisoner's strange behavior at once dawned on their perplexed minds. The president's hair on top was conspicuous by its absence, and in private life he invariably wore a black skullcap. Now, the Hibernia was one of the draftiest ships in the navy, and the deliberations had been somewhat long, so in the prisoner's absence the president had covered his head with its usual protector, but in the man's re-entry quite forgot to take off the cap. Mall, containing the Manchester, Warrington, and Frodsham bags of letters. The Robber was dressed in blue jacket and White Trousers, and had an oil case cover to his hat. Whoever shall apprehend and convict, or cause to be apprehended and convicted, the person who committed this robbery, will be entitled to a reward of Two Hundred Pounds over and above the reward given by Act of Parliament for apprehending of highwaymen. If any accomplice in the robbery, or knowing thereof, shall surrender himself and make discovery, whereby the person who committed the same may be apprehended and brought to justice, such discoverer will be entitled to the said reward of Two Hundred Pounds, and will also receive his Majesty's most gracious pardon. By command of the Postmaster-General.

ANTH. TODD, Secretary.
—An Old English Advertisement.

Kindly Meant.

"You'll have a fit when I get through with you!" cried the first.

"Just try it on!" promptly retorted the other.

No, gentle reader, they were not quarreling. The first speaker was a dressmaker and the other her patron.

Big Clearance Sale

FOR A LIMITED TIME

SALE NOW ON

GOODS SOLD REGARDLESS OF COST

Following are a few of the snaps offered:

18 lbs granulated sugar	$1.00	Pruen's Breakfast Food 15c at	11c	Prunes fancy 12c per pound at	10c
28 bars standard soap	$1.00	Puffed Rice 12c at	9c	Good Rice, 12c per pound at	10c
Coffee regular price 30c a lb at	25c	Pettijohn's Breakfast Food 15c at	12c	Choice Rice 10c per pound at	8c
Coffee regular price 20c a lb at	18c	Rolled oats net 68 oz 25c at	20c	Good Broken Rice 8c per pound at	6c
Coffee regular price 18c a lb at	16c	Rolled Oats 5 lb 30c at	24c	Fancy Raisins 15c per pound at	10c
Jamaica Cereal Coffee 13c a lb at	10c	Saleratus 10c at	8c	Choice Raisins 12c per pound at	9c
Eng. Breakfast Tea 60c a lb at	50c	Gloss Starch 8c at	8c	Apricots 28c per pound at	20c
S. C. Japan Tea 50c a lb at	40c	Scouring Soap 5c at	4c	Peaches 20c per pound	16c
S. C. Japan Tea 40c a lb at	30c	Washing Powder 5c at	3c	Good Syrup per gal. 40c at	30c
S. O. Japan Tea 30c a lb at	20c	Good Small prunes 20 lbs at	$1.00	Good Soda Crackers 10c lb at	7c
S. C. Siftings Tea 20c a lb at	16c	Prunes 10c per pound at	8c	Good Sweet Cookies 12c per pound at	10c

Kerosine Oil, 18c gal. at 16c
Eddy's Prepared French mustard 24 oz. 25c at 18c
Eddy's Prepared French mustard 16 oz. 20c at 16c
Eddy's Prepared French mustard 8 oz. 15c at 10c
Eddy's Prepared Horseradish must'd 10 oz. 15c at 10c
Good cider vinegar, 40c a gal. at 30c
90 grain white wine vinegar 40c at 30c
45 grain white wine vinegar 30c at 20c
Fancy Lemons per doz. 20c
Very low price on oranges.

Fancy Gold Decorated Cups and Saucers sell at a discount. Plates, Fruit Bowls, Dishes, Jugs, Bakers, Coupes to match

A good Western Cottage organ, $65.00 at $40.00. I have a nice line of violins, accordeons, and several other instruments that I will sell at a cut price.

Furniture at very lowest prices:

Fancy roll seat oak rocker $3.00 at	$4.00	Fancy rugs, regular price $2.35 at	$2.00
Quartered oak fancy dining chairs $2.25 at	$2.00	Fancy rugs, regular price $2.00	$1.60
Folding go-carts, rubber tires $2.25 at	$1.90	Fancy rugs, regular price $1.75	$1.30
Fancy rugs, regular price $2.90 at	$2.35	Dining chairs, regular price $1.25 at	$1.10

A large assortment of other goods too numerous to mention at a big discount.

Iron Beds, Springs, Matresses, Extension Tables, Center Tables, Fancy Leather Covered Oak Rockers, Plain Rockers, Etc. Now is your opportunity to buy furniture at rock bottom prices.

J. N. NIMESGERN,

When Sale Closes Will So Announce. Broadway, North Side, Red Lake Falls

WOMEN'S WOES.

Red Lake Falls Women Are Finding Relief at Last.

It does seem that women have more than a fair share of the aches and pains that afflict humanity; they must "keep up," must attend to duties in spite of constantly aching backs, on headaches, dizzy spells, bearing-down pains; they must stoop over, when to stoop means torture. They must walk and bend and work with racking pains and many aches from kidney ills. Kidneys cause more suffering than any other organ of the body. Keep the kidneys well and health is easily maintained. Read of a remedy for kidney only that helps and cures the kidneys.

Mrs. Louis Corny, living in Thief River Falls, Minn., says: "I have used a box of Doan's Kidney Pills and they gave me great relief. I suffered from kidney complaint for severe headaches, dull pains in my back and was very nervous and weak. The secretions were very unnatural in appearance and my kidneys were much disordered. I saw Doan's Kidney Pills highly advertised for such complaints and procured a box. I feel a great deal better since taking them and am still using the remedy, feeling confident that I will receive a cure."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, Feb. 4th, 1901.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen present: Crompe, Hennemuth, Remick and Borchers.

Aldermen absent: Paul.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

John Deforge, for street work	4 95
James Brady, for salary as alderman, etc	56 00
W. A. Schreiter, for mdse	6 85
Joseph Sallery for coal	21 65
R L Falls Electric Light Co., for street lights Jan. 08	112 11

The ordinance granting to the Standard Oil Co., permission and authority to erect tanks and other buildings in the city of Red Lake Falls, passed its third reading and was declared adopted.

The liquor application of T. H. Robitard and was duly granted and his bond with D. Lachance and Louis Noel as sureties approved.

The application of D. W. Brown for abatement of his personal property tax was duly recommended.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 9th day of February, A. D. 1901.

—J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Lost.

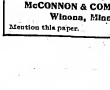
Grey fur coat with black collar and cuffs, on Lambert road near Mr. Champagne's. Finder please leave same at postoffice in Lambert with the blacksmith in Brooks; or at this office for reward.

SECRETARY STRAUS of the department of commerce and labor has decided that federal inspectors have no right to consider a man's lame legs as a disability when his efficiency does not depend upon legs, but upon eyesight and mental qualifications. Mr. Straus may get into trouble if he insists on substituting common sense for government red tape in this way.

SEED CORN

—North Dakota grown Seed Corn. Send for catalogue.

FARGO SEED HOUSE, Fargo, N. D.



WANTED A reliable man to take care of our trade with the farmers in this county. A good business assured.

McCONNON & COMPANY, Winona, Minn.

Mention this paper.

160 Acre FARMS in Western Canada FREE

What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 45 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for fuel and fencing FREE.
Good Labor with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.
Some of thickest and most productive lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in the most healthful and prosperous sections of the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader. Entry fee in each case $10.00. For pamphlet "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

E. T. HOLMES
315 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

MAKE MONEY by sending your HIDES, FURS, ETC., to us. We pay highest prices and sell goods. Rep. mer., Bradstreet's.

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 5, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 23.

CANNING FACTORY

Capitalists Here the Fore Part of the Week Looking Up Location.

Mayor J. A. Duffy, president of the commercial club, entertained a few days ago Chas. A. Fleming and Jno. H. Adams, of Warren county, Iowa. These gentlemen are prominent in the business affairs of their county, and were here looking up a location for the establishment of a canning factory. They have both had considerable experience in this line, and are well able to finance such an institution. They seemed well pleased with the location of our city and looked favorable upon a site for the factory at the southedge of town, near the "Y" of the Great Northern and Northern Pacific railways. When asked regarding their coming to the great northwest to look up a location for a canning factory and whether or not he thought there would be enough "garden truck" obtainable to warrant the establishment of such an institution, Mr. Fleming informed your reporter that where such "sass" is grown as advertised in the seed catalogs bearing the name "Red River Valley," no fear would be entertained regarding a crop shortage.

The gentlemen departed, with our city the desired spot for a location, and we understand a special meeting of the commercial club will be called to consider the proposition submitted to its president.

A CRAZY PREACHER.

Thief River Falls Furnishes Another Asylum Patient.

Julius J. Schroeder, pastor of the German Evangelical church at Thief River Falls, was adjudged insane yesterday and taken to the asylum at Fergus Falls last evening by Sheriff L. A. Nelson and Wm. McGinty.

Mr. Schroeder was a bright and learned man, but having lost his wife about a year ago and with ten small children to support worried him considerable and it is supposed caused his downfall. He is a man of considerable means and has a fine farm in North Dakota upon which a brother resides, and to which place the children and their household goods will be sent.

MONEY FOR SCHOOLS.

State Apportionment this Spring is Largest in History.

Public schools throut Minnesota will receive larger allotments from the state school fund this spring than ever before. The apportionment just completed by the state superintendent of public instruction provides $1.90 for each pupil between the ages of 5 and 21 years who has attended school for forty days in the year. Last year in March the amount was $1.60 per capita.

The total amount to be apportioned is $712,634.70 whereas the amount divided in March the last year was only $605,057.33. The total number of pupils figuring in the apportionment is 365,985, and the number last March was 378,251. The decreased number of pupils has contributed to the increase in the per capita amount.

There are 3,718 scholars in Red Lake county and the apportionment amounts to $7,064 20 for which our tax payers will be very grateful.

STATE LAND SALE.

396,000 Acres to be Sold in Northern Minnesota.

The state will offer for sale 396,600 acres of land in the north half of the state at public auction between June 22 and July 24. The list of land to be offered for sale includes a variety of land, some of it being unbroken prairie land, some meadow, some with more or less timber, an occasional swampy tract.

The land will be sold to the highest bidder, a payment of 15 per cent of the purchase price being required at the time of sale. The balance may run for forty years at 4 per cent interest. The title to all of the land is perfect.

State Auditor Iverson has announced the dates of the sales in the various counties as follows:

June		Acres.
22.	Hallock, Kittson county	20,000
23.	Warren, Marshall county	14,000
25.	Roseau, Roseau county	18,000
27.	Bagley, Clearwater county	12,000
29.	Little Falls, Morrison county	10,000
30.	Brainerd, Crow Wing county	17,000
30.	Walker, Cass county	25,000
July		
1.	Park Rapids, Hubbard Co	15,000
2.	Wadena, Wadena county	15,000
3.	Detroit, Becker county	20,000
6.	Aitkin, Aitkin county	10,000
7.	Duluth, St. Louis county	20,000
8.	Grand Rapids, Itasca county	15,000
9.	Bemidji, Beltrami county	15,000
10.	International Falls, Koochiching	10,000
20.	Carlton, Carlton county	5,000
21.	Pine City, Pine county	8,000
22.	Princeton, Mille Lacs county	4,000
24.	Fergus Falls, Otter Tail Co	3,000

JUST A FEW

HELPS FOR THE LADIES

That we may win the trade of all citizens and rural neighbors, we have decided to offer a few "domestic helps" which are real bargains.

One - Minute Washer $10

The best washer on the market, only.....

Invincible Sew. Mach. $20

A ten year guarantee with each machine, only.....

Don't forget our

5 and 10c Counters.

—the bargain center of the city.

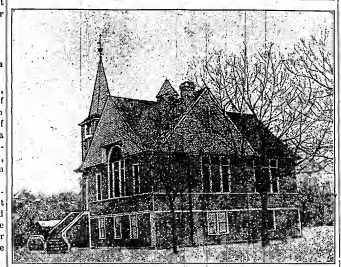
G. A. KANKEL

HARDWARE

MADE DECIDED HIT

The Mohr-McMillan Entertainers Well Received and Merit Praise.

The Mohr-McMillan entertainers sent out by the Minneapolis Journal and coming here under auspices of the Presbyterian ladies' aid society, gave a most satisfactory entertainment in the opera house on Monday evening. The event had been widely advertised and a full house greeted the company, while at the box-office it was said to have been the best house of the season. The program was certainly diversified enough to please all—even the most fastidious. There was something for everybody. For more than two hours the company entertained and amused the crowd, and judging



PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, RED LAKE FALLS

from the hearty and spontaneous applause after each number the audience must have been appreciative and enthusiastic. Calls for encores were numerous and generously responded to. The company is one of unusual merit, not often heard in Red Lake Falls and those who could not attend certainly missed a treat.

The fine work of Florence Jerome Mohr was especially appreciated. She possesses a charming personality and manner and she series of character studies and impersonations which she gave well displayed her powers and versatility. Her reading of "Sam's letter," in which she impersonated a lisping, stuttering boy, was excellent.

Joe Golling, the man with many voices, played to the gallery and was most acceptable. His impersonation of boarding house characters delighted all.

Little Corinne Fleming, in national dances, made one of the hits of the evening. She appeared in costume and her dancing was very graceful. Especially pleasing was the Sailor's Hornpipe, which aroused considerable enthusiasm on the part of the Scotch who were present.

Two clever, laughable skits were given—"The Clairvoyante" and "Bachelor Girls," Pauline Weir, Florence Jerome Mohr and Corinne Fleming taking leading parts in the same. These playlets were short and beautifully mounted.

On account of the length of the program and the lateness of the hour two numbers were omitted. The entertainment closed with the ever popular and interesting motion pictures. They were particularly good in this instance, especially the "Midnight Ride of Paul Revere," and they were all shown to advantage. The music by our local orchestra added much to the enjoyment of the evening. The ladies of the church wish to express their appreciation and thanks to all who in any way contributed to the success of the entertainment. P. A. S.

Publicity Committee.

The committee named by President Duffy, of the commercial club, to look after the publicity end of the organization were Jas. H. Cross, L. A. Kaufer and Thos. Germo, and any suggestive means of advertising the city and surrounding community that new settlers may be induced to locate in our midst, will be heard and appreciated by the committeemen.

NEW CLUB NAMED

Red Lake County Immigration Bureau is the Name of a New Organization.

Several of our prominent business men and members of the commercial club met on Tuesday evening and organized an immigration bureau, the same to be known as the Red Lake County Immigration Bureau. V. M. Higinbotham was elected president and J. A. Duffy secretary, and the following comprise the board of directors: M. O. Sortedahl, Ed L. Healy, P. B. Gauss, C. N. Bourdon and Geo. F. Hemlings. The object of the bureau is to advertise the county that settlers might be induced to locate among us, and the bureau will work in unison with the commercial club in boosting for Red Lake Falls as well as the county at large.

Red Lake county is especially well adapted to diversified farming and dairying, and consists of prairie land, cut-over timber land, natural meadow and timber. The county is now fairly well settled, with each succeeding year adding many new settlers, and the lands offered homeseekers and colonies are in close proximity to schools, churches and railroads. Minnesota has unquestionably the best public school system in the country, while Red Lake county has numerous common, semi-graded, graded and high schools, and an effort is being made to institute a county agricultural school. The soil is fertile, and all crops that can be profitably raised in other parts of the state will thrive here.

We offer exceptionally advantageous opportunities for manufacturing and mercantile institutions, with an abundance of water power near at hand to be had at small cost, while fuel for steam and heating purposes can be obtained at a reasonable price.

Let every resident of the county join the bureau with a "boost" for the shire and thus assist the officers thereof to bring into our midst more neighbors.

Notice To Town Clerks.

All official oaths and bonds of town officers should be properly executed according to law, before they are turned in to be filed with the county officers otherwise the clerk of district, court can not certify to the official acts sub of officers.

The official bond and notice of election must state the length of the term for which the officer elected or appointed. The town clerk's bond must have the approval of the town treasurer and the justice bond of the chairman of the town board. Such justice must give bond in the sum of not less than $500.00. The official oath and bond of the clerk, oath and bond of the justice, the notice of election of justice and the notice of qualification of the constable must be filed in the office of the clerk of district court.

The town treasurer's bond must be approved by the chairman of the town board and filed with the register of deeds within six days thereafter. The assessor's bond is filed with the county auditor.

Is your paper paid up? Notice label.

"JEFF" HOME AGAIN.

Frank Jeffers Removed to His Crookston Home.

Bemidji Pioneer: Frank Jeffers, who was so seriously injured in an accident at Blackduck recently that it was necessary to remove both of his feet, was brought down from Blackduck Friday morning and taken to Crookston that evening.

While Mr. Jeffers suffered much as a result of the accident and the subsequent operations performed on his limbs by the surgeons, his splendid constitution survived all obstacles, and at the present time he is cheerful and full of hope for the future. One of his feet was amputated slightly above the ankle, the other being left with a portion of the heel and the ankle, and both members have healed nicely; in fact, Mr. Jeffers states that he is nearly as well as ever, with the exception of the natural soreness of the wounds. Otherwise, there are no serious results anticipated.

In speaking of the accident Mr. Jeffers says that while his feet were being ground under the wheels, his one thought was to hang to the rods of the coach, which he did until he was clear of the platform at Blackduck. Had he not done so, it is more likely that his entire body would have passed under the car and he would have sustained a horrible death. After the accident Mr. Jeffers was in terrible pain and at one time was unconscious for nearly two days. However, the good people at Blackduck, especially those at the hospital, looked after his every want and he lacked for nothing that was necessary.

Mr. Jeffers will remain in Crookston for some time, but will probably eventually return to his old home at Red Lake Falls. It is more likely that he will secure artificial feet and soon be able to get about among his friends. There is no better fellow on top of this world of trouble than Frank Jeffers, and anything within reason that he wants, over in Polk and Red Lake counties, will undoubtedly be given him, in his hour of need.

Curious Coin.

A curious coin used by the Gauls, about 2,000 years ago was shaped like a horseshoe or the capital letter U, and was about a quarter of an inch thick and two inches across. A scientific investigation proves that golden grain belt beer is rich in nutrition and nerve food. Keep the home table supplied with this wholesome beverage and enjoy good health. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Cutter Bargains!

I have a few brand new cutters left which I will sell at actual cost for cash or on time.

—Wm. Findeisen.

PRIZES AWARDED

The Red Lake Falls Creamery Prize Contest Great Success.

The awarding of the prizes in the "farmers' contest" given by the Red Lake Falls Creamery association took place Monday, and great was the interest taken therein.

The terms of the contest inaugurated last spring had been adhered to closely by all contestants, and the judges assigned to award the prizes found it no easy task to pick the winners. The judges were V. M. Higinbotham, Fred L. Farley and E. W. Chamberlain, and the results of their findings were as follows:

FODDER CONTEST

Ten acre contest:

First Prize—Swan Akenson, $25.00
Second—Idiage Baril, $15.00
Third—Paul Cyr, $10.00

The crops of Fred Hehn and Wm. Schaper were also very fine and these gentlemen are entitled to much credit.

FODDER CORN

Five acre contest:

First Prize—Mike Kees, $10.00
Second—Geo. Walker, $5.00

In this contest Louis Ducharme, Jeff. Porter, Frank Duvall and L. Reverts are also entitled to special mention, their corn crops being very good. Mr. Reverts however, more as a crop of corn than as fodder corn.

MANGLE CONTEST.

First Prize—Frank Duvall, $15.00
Second—Andre Bisson, $10.00
Third—Swan Akenson, $5.00

Christian Geddie also had some very good beets.

STOCK CARROTS

First Prize—H. Patnode, $15.00

Mr. Patnode was the only patron of the creamery who grew stock carrots and he had a splendid crop.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: It's a poor man who isn't able to make good.

Heyday of youth isn't in it with the pay day of manhood.

Isn't it queer how smart we think people are who agree with us?

A women never gets too old or too ugly to be interested in a wedding.

A brook is likea woman: it wouldn't babble so much if it kept its mouth shut.

Some men seem to have that dire disease known as spring fever all the year around.

Remember, young man, that a little encouragement during leap year is a dangerous thing.

A man who is looking for trouble has only to say a few words pertaining to the relative worth of his mother and wife.

Where the finest biscuit, cake, hot-breads, crusts or puddings are required *Royal* is indispensable.

ROYAL

Baking Powder

Absolutely Pure

Not only for rich or fine food or for special times or service. Royal is equally valuable in the preparation of plain, substantial, every-day foods, for all occasions. It makes the food more tasty, nutritious and wholesome.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington.

The president has signed a proclamation creating additions amounting to nearly 60,000 acres to the Modoc national forest, in Northeastern California.

The Secretary of Commerce for the United States Navy was formally ordered at Washington by the adoption of constitution and by-laws and the election of officers.

T. C. Spalding, formerly with the interstate commerce commission, has been appointed a special assistant to the attorney general with special reference to anti-trust cases.

A bill has been passed by the house limiting and restricting the rights of aliens, and a homestead under the desert land law and incidentally as extension of time within which to make final proof.

Secretary of War Taft presented diplomas to the graduating class at the West Point military academy. Graduates were given no preferential treatment. The class of 1908 was graduated early this year because of the need of officers in the service.

The work of tabulating the Cuban reciprocity bill has been completed by the census bureau. It is expected that copies of the bill will be ready within two weeks for distribution among municipalities, when the work of revision and correction will be started to prepare for the municipal election.

Senator Fulton has introduced a bill relative to appropriation of $50,000 to be paid to the archbishop of Manila, as the representative of the Roman Catholic church in the Philippines, in full satisfaction of all claims against the United States because of damages to church property by reason of occupation by the military forces.

The senate has passed a bill amending the railroad rate laws in relation to free transportation. Senator Clapp explaining the change of law effected by the measure, said it merely includes superannuated, disabled and furloughed employes within the scope of the free transportation clauses of the law and includes also such transportation for employes back and forth on the road as occasion requires.

People Talked About.

Sir James Knowles, founder and proprietor of the Nineteenth Century, is dead in London. He was born in 1831.

Rear Admiral Montgomery Fletcher, a retired chief engineer of the navy, is dead in Washington, aged seventy-three.

Dr. John L. Atkinson, the veteran Congregational missionary at Kobe, Japan, is dead. He was a minister in Iowa before going to Japan.

Arthur Sullivan, ninety years old, a pioneer of Southern Minnesota, and at one time one of the wealthiest men in that state, is dead at Dillon, Mont.

Capt. Henry Morrell has been assigned to take command of the Wisconsin about April 1. Capt. A. W. Marshall will command the new cruiser South Carolina.

Daniel L. Denman, treasurer of the Franklin Mining company and for many years identified with the Lake Superior copper industry, died suddenly in Boston.

Col. Andrew Wendell, who was a member of the band of soldiers which captured J. Wilkes Booth after the assassination of President Lincoln, is dead in Chicago.

Charles F. Chichester, treasurer of the Century company and a director and trustee of several banking institutions, died in New York from a complication of diseases.

Capt. E. H. Underwood has been chosen to command the cruiser Colorado now at Magdalena bay, vice Capt. Sidney Stanton, who will be appointed a member of the general board of the navy.

Accidental Happenings.

The Friend paper mills at West Carrollton, Ohio, were damaged by fire to the amount of $100,000.

The warehouse of the Michle Grocery company at Charlottesville, Va., was destroyed by fire. Loss, $75,000.

Three business blocks at North Woodstock, N. H., were destroyed by fire at an aggregate damage of $100,000.

Fire in a building in Chicago occupied by A. C. Schmidt & Co., furniture dealers, caused damages estimated at $75,000.

Damage estimated at $100,000 was caused by the which destroyed the department store of James McGrath at Woburn, Mass.

The world's highest fire occurred recently on the fortieth floor of the Singer building in New York. Although there was no danger of the lofty tower building burning, two policemen and a fireman climbed to the tower and extinguished the blaze.

Leaving a boiler of scalding water on the floor while she stepped into another room, Mrs. John Kellogg of Verdel, Neb., was startled by a scream. Rushing into the kitchen she found that her two-year-old daughter had fallen into the boiler. The child died within a few hours.

In the presence of his aged wife Charles W. Chapman, a Des Moines pioneer, was instantly killed by a Des Moines street car.

Blinded by a snow storm, Mohawk Park engineer Pleasant Ables were struck by a fast Pennsylvania train near Wettmer, Pa., and instantly killed.

Edward Whittier, a Waterloo boy who has been working at Eldora, Iowa, was killed at that place while endeavoring to stop a team of runaway horses.

Pierson, Iowa, was nearly wiped out by fire. A fire which started in the harness shop of George Hatfield burned an entire block of buildings. The loss is $20,000.

Mrs. John Ansus and her two small children were burned to ashes in their home at Tallyho, W. Va. The house is supposed to have caught fire following the explosion of a lamp.

Crimes and Criminals.

Thomas Brayne was arrested in Pittsburg as a suspect. When searched 220 rings were found in his possession.

Two men were killed and six other seriously injured in a riot at Dunbar, Pa. The trouble is the outcome of rivalry between two bonding houses conducted by foreigners.

Oscar Kirby, son of a Colorado Springs grocer, shot his bride of two months and killed himself with the same weapon. The couple had been apart since the week after their marriage.

A. C. Tisdelle, the Chicago banker who was arrested several days ago on the charge of receiving deposits after he knew his bank was insolvent, was arraigned on a second charge of the same nature. He was released on bail.

Death rather than public disgrace and a prison cell was chosen by Andrew Dunpower, for several years teacher of German in the Hoyne high school of Chicago. Dunpower had been arrested on charges preferred by little girls.

Trustees of the Tuscarora county (Ohio) orphans' home, after investigating the charges against Chas. Bentley, accused of sticking a tack through the head of Sampson Fowler's tongue, ordered Miss Sterling dismissed from the home.

David Heckerd, aged about eighty-five years, a well-to-do citizen of York, Pa., was found dead in bed with his skull crushed. All indications point to murder in hope of securing money. Yet there was no evidence of robbery when the body was found.

While one masked robber held up the cashier his two companions looted the vault of the bank at Granite Falls, N. C., secured all the cash in the institution, $2,700, forced the cashier to enter the vault, and, after locking him in, made good their escape.

From Other Shores.

Gen. Tong Fuh Siang, the leader of the Chinese Boxers in the uprising of 1900, is dead. He had been banished to Kan Su.

Senor Merry del Val, a brother of Cardinal Rafael Merry del Val, pontifical secretary of state, has been appointed Spanish minister at Tangier.

The Italian government has published telegrams from the Italian consuls at New York and San Francisco discouraging emigration to America for the present.

Wireless messages from Magdalena Bay say that the cruiser Pennsylvania, flagship of Admiral Swinburn's squadron, has broken records previously made on large practices.

The citizens of Vanvert, France, have started a subscription for the purpose of erecting at Quebec a statue to Gen. Montcalm, the French commander who was mortally wounded at the battle of Quebec in 1759.

To commemorate the visit of the American fleet to the city of Rio de Janeiro the president of Brazil has signed a decree authorizing the elimination of rebates on tariff charges on articles of American merchandise during the fiscal year of 1908.

Domestic.

By the will of the late Mrs. Amy Sheldon of Newport, R. I., a bequest of $500,000 to Harvard university is made in the codicil.

It is announced that when Ambassador Bryce visits Montreal, Feb. 24, McGill university will bestow the degree of LL. D. on him.

The Burnsville Veneer mills, at Burnsville, W. V., the only works of the kind in the United States, have been destroyed by fire. Loss, $85,000.

It is reported that Theodore Shunk gave his daughter Theodora $50,000 as a wedding present, but gave nothing to her titled husband, the Duc de Chaulnes.

The graft case against W. C. Stewart, superintendent of the lighting plan at St. Joseph, Mo., indicted for certifying false pay rolls, has been dismissed on the ground of insufficient evidence.

On account of the adverse weather and the stagnant condition of the lumber market, the cut of lumber sawed in the Menominee river district during the season of 1908 will be about one-half the cut of two years ago.

The new direct route from Chicago to Duluth and Superior of the Wisconsin Central railway will open to traffic soon after June 1, according to an announcement made in Chicago. By that date it is expected that work on the line between Ladysmith, Wis., and Duluth will be completed.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

DRAW BRIDGES NOT REQUIRED.

Mississippi to Lake Irving Not Illegally Obstructed.

The war department has rendered a decision in the matter of the navigability of the upper Mississippi river at Bemidji, between Lakes Irving and Bemidji, and also above Lake Irving, and that the decision practically decides in the negative the question as to whether the present bridges which span the Mississippi river between Lakes Irving and Bemidji will have to be replaced by draw or lift bridges so that the navigation of large vessels can be carried on between the two lakes.

W. B. McLachlan made complaint to the war department that the bridges interfered with the navigation of the boat which he has been running on the waters in this vicinity, and the matter was held on the matter in Bemidji some time ago. Maj. Shunk of St. Paul, who presided at the hearing, listened to the complaint of Mr. McLachlin and also heard testimony of others, who contended that the streams are not navigable. Maj. Shunk made his findings some time ago and sent them to the war department.

Mr. McLachlin says that he has received a letter from the war department in which it is stated that, although the river is navigable between Lakes Irving and Bemidji, the war department would not order the removing of the bridges because he, (McLachlin) could easily go under the bridges with his boat by doing slight cover of the boat, and, further, that that there are no large boats finishing their trade at the present time. It is admitted that above Lake Irving the Mississippi river is not navigable.

The department announces that away with the necessity of formulating rules governing the driving of logs over the Mississippi river.

Mr. McLachlin states that when the dam in the Mississippi, east of Bemidji, is completed the water will be raised until even the smaller boats cannot pass through the route between Lake Irving and Lake Bemidji. He says that he will take the matter up again with Secretary of War Taft as soon as navigation opens in the spring.

TESTS CURE FARM LAW.

City of Morris Fighting the 2 Per Cent Loan Money Plan.

Because the city of Morris has refused to pay its share of the tax, the law providing for the purchase and maintenance of a state hospital farm for the cure of inebriates will be tested in the courts.

The law provides that every municipality shall pay into the state treasury 2 per cent of its revenue from liquor licenses and that the fund thus created shall be used for the maintenance of the hospital farm. The large cities and many smaller ones have paid the tax without question, but Morris will make the law in the county. Raymond, city attorney of Morris, conferred with Attorney General Young on the subject.

The contention of the city of Morris is that the law is unconstitutional for the reason that it would impose a tax on public property. It is asserted that the money received from licenses is paid for the privilege of using it, used for maintenance of the municipality in which the tax is imposed, and that manner it becomes a public fund.

Attorney General Young takes the position that the license fee is a tax collected by virtue of provisions of the state law and the state has a right to direct the disposition of all or any part of the money thus collected.

LESS SMALLPOX REPORTED.

Inspector Sinks Finds Conditions Improved.

Harry C. Sinks, inspector for the state board of health, has just returned from an inspection trip through Martin county, where he found the smallpox conditions much improved since his former visit about a month ago. In practically all of the townships and villages the local health authorities are enforcing the regulations strictly, and as a result there are but few cases reported.

At the town of Triumph and Monterey, where more than 100 cases were found last month, but four were reported on his trip. In these towns as well as elsewhere through the county the patients are quarantined and the spread of the disease is checked. A few isolated cases are reported, but the local authorities are active and the people generally are observing the regulations. Not more than five cases were found in any township.

It is rumored that in Graceville, just across the Iowa line, there are about 100 cases, but officials on both sides of the line are exercising the greatest care to prevent it from spreading.

Must Not Inspect Letters.

Letters addressed to pupils are not subject to inspection by the teachers, according to an opinion given out yesterday by Assistant Attorney General Weeks, in answer to a query by a Minnesota school official. Sealed letters may not be opened by the school authorities except with the authority of the pupil or his parents. There is a statute which makes it a misdemeanor for any one to open a sealed letter or telegram without authority, and Mr. Weeks holds covers the case of teachers and pupils.

SCHOOL FUND TO GROW.

Dinehart Predicts That It Will In Time Amount to $100,000,000.

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart, discussing state finances at a meeting of the St. Paul chapter of the American Institute of Banking, predicted a great future for the school and university funds. He said:

"The permanent school fund now aggregates $18,000,000, and the university fund $1,500,000. The lands still unsold, including swamp, university and school lands, aggregate about 2,750,000 acres, and when all these lands are sold, when the timber is cut and sold, and when the ore royalties are received, it is fully expected that the general school fund will reach $100,000,000, and the university fund $10,000,000 to $15,000,000. This is not an idle estimate when it is considered that from one forty-acre tract there will be taken 30,000,000 tons of ore, on which the state receives a royalty of 25 cents a ton, or $5,000,000. The state has contracted on similar terms over 1,000 forties.

"Again, although we generally think that all the state timber has been sold or stolen, yet I confidently believe that there are more logs to be made than have been taken, as much will be received from timber rules in the future than has been received in the past. Rather a startling statement, isn't it? But it is claimed that there are still 1,500,000,000 feet of standing timber, which, if sold at prices equal to those which have for some time prevailed, the proceeds will reach $10,000,000 to $15,000,000. When it is remembered that only about 25,000,000 feet have been cut up to this time from such sales, my statement may not appear so unfounded. Timber in the early days brought only $1, $1.50 or $2 a thousand, while last year the record price was $13.55 a thousand."

The report regarding the direct tax levied by the legislature for the years 1907 and 1908, Mr. Dinehart said:

"I believe it was a commendable act for the legislature to place a direct tax of 1.7 mills for 1907 and 1908. Such a rate, although unusually high, might well be maintained for a term of years until the state was placed on 'easy street.' Perhaps that is not a popular statement to make, but to my judgment the state should have ready without being compelled to borrow. My idea is such balance it will draw 5 per cent when placed with the state depositories. I believe the various funds should have a credit balance the year round, instead of borrowing and paying 4, 5 or even 7 per cent, as we have been doing this year."

TO REPRODUCE MASSACRE.

Big Spectacle for State Fair—Limits Big Show to One Week.

A reproduction of the massacre at Spirit Lake in 1862 will be the spectacular attraction at the state fair next December. The decision was made by the board of managers recently, and the production will be staged under the supervision of Mr. Gregory, who says that the Sioux Indians will be imported to make the production realistic.

Another important matter decided upon by the directors at their meeting was that the fair will not extend beyond the usual week.

Superintendent Cook was granted to the St. Paul Automobile club to use the state track for automobile racing during the Dishmeyer convention in June. Sherman Champline, L. Gluck, F. F. Clifford and others who are organizing a trotting club, were granted the use of the track for a light harness meet July 1, 2 and 4. More prizes will be given for Twin City district at the fair. A meeting to arrange for them will be held on the grounds soon. In the future Minnesota milling State winners will receive a duplicate prize. Outside herds will receive only one prize

STATE LETS THREE CONTRACTS.

One Is for Tuberculosis Hospital at St. Peter, to Cost $54,300.

Contracts for three new buildings for state institutions have been awarded by the state board of control. Bids for other improvements were received but were not acted upon.

The contract for an addition to the main building of the Rochester state hospital for the insane was let by the board to J. & W. A. Elliott of Minneapolis for $30,344.

The contract for the contagious hospital building at the Fergus Falls state hospital was awarded to Lauritzen Bros. of Fergus Falls for $49,000.

John Lohse of Winona was awarded the contract for the tuberculosis hospital building at the St. Peter state hospital for $54,300.

The bids not acted upon were for ne wsewer works at the new prison at Stillwater, a model school building at the Mankato normal and for plumbing material for the St. Cloud reformatory where the entire plumbing system is to be renewed.

BUYS POSTOFFICE SITE.

Tract at Rochester Is Purchased for $8,000.

Assistant United States District Attorney General Ewert of St. Paul closed a deal for a postoffice site at Rochester. The deeds were filed in the office of the register of deeds and the final papers in the transaction were delivered to Mr. Ewert by Postmaster Callaghan. The southeast section of Main and Fourth streets now belongs to Uncle Sam. For this the government pays $8,000.

CAMPAIGN ON WHITE PLAGUE.

Minnesota Cattle Breeders Earnest in Efforts.

The annual report of the secretary of the state live stock sanitary board shows that during the fiscal year ending July 31, 1907, the board has inspected by the hard on account of tuberculosis 13,022 cattle, of which 1,163 were killed. The report also shows that during the year 516 glanadered horses were killed. From July 31, 1906, to March 31, 1907, the board paid claims for cattle and horses killed on account of the disease, $63,469.29, and has on file unpaid claims for animals killed on account of glanders and tuberculosis amounting to $29,038.56.

Speaking of tuberculosis, the report says that "the disease is now demanding more attentionthan has ever been given it. It is the one great scourge of our cattle and worst enemy. The disease has spread to such a degree throughout this continent that it is a question if it can ever be eradicated. Minnesota has put forth great efforts to prevent the further importation of tuberculous dairy cattle into the state. Minnesota breeders have striven earnestly in the last two years to eradicate the disease from their herds. The majority of our large breeders have had their herds tested and are making great efforts to keep them clean."

The persistent warfare against plan ders and swine plague was expecially effective in the year. Renville, Watonwan and Rock counties suffering the most severely. The disease was traced to imported hogs in the Watonwan outbreak. "One method of the spread," the report states, "is due to the existence of hog shippers buying exposed hogs and having owners deliver to stock yards, where they are again sold to farmers. This is a pernicious habit and one that is impossible to guard against without the cooperation of railroad agents. The report deprecates the fact that it was impossible to obtain any legislation for the control of rabies during the session of the legislature last winter, saying that "the prevalence of the disease is a menace to both the human family and domestic animals, and the losses and expenses incurred by individuals are completely lost sight of."

The report is made by Dr. S. H. Ward, who has since resigned as secretary and executive officer of the board, and has been succeeded by Dr. M. S. Whitcomb, the present secretary.

WILL BOOST THE STATE.

Case Lake Land Officials Will Help on Good Work.

The receiver of the United States land office in Cass Lake states that his office has been receiving an enormous number of inquiries about government lands from people in widely separated localities, including the States of Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, and other states of the Union, as well as a large number of inquiries from people residing in the Canadian Northwest. Some of the writers of these letters state that they are now planning colonies or a large number of friends.

The unusually large number of these inquiries has made more reference to the Minnesota state board of immigration lends the officers of the Cass Lake land office to believe that the literature sent out by the immigration department is responsible for the information. As a result the officers of the land office have decided, in view of the similarity of the requests for information, to prepare a circular, printed at their own expense, which will constitute a more specific reply to the questions contained in the letters received.

In order to be better able to frame up such a circular, the officers have requested the immigration department of Minnesota to send a complete set of all the different kinds of literature the department is sending out, in order that it can the more intelligently cover the various points.

The Minnesotans, the officers contend that they cannot do less than to second the work the commissioner of immigration is performing if they have to pay the printer out of their own pockets the expense of the circulars.

GUARD AT REDWOOD FALLS.

The enlistment of a militia company has been practically accomplished at Redwood Falls by Messrs. Hingsley and Dolliff of that place, who had previously received the necessary permission and instructions from Adjutant General Boardman. Permission to use the city council chamber in the library building for a drill hall has been granted by the council, and it is expected that the company will begin drilling as soon as organized and officers are elected. M. W. Hingsley, a veteran of the Thirteenth Minnesota, probaly will be elected captain of the new company.

Wilful Girl.

May—Really, mother, you seem orons this morning.

Mother (sternly)—How often have I told you not to let that young man kiss you?

May—I don't know, mother, but certainly not as often as he has kissed me.—Philadelphia Press.

The Better Way.

"He hasn't asked me wmt I want for Christmas."

"Well?"

"Shall I drop him?"

"Try dropping him a hint first."

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

John Flood, engaged in the undertaking business at Duluth, is dead of blood poisoning contracted while embalming embalming fluid.

* * * * *

President Weld of the Moorhead normal leaves next week for Washington, where he will attend the meeting of city superintendents.

* * * * *

The pretty home of Thomas Collins of Barnesville was ruined by fire. The origin of the fire is not known. The loss will be between $2,000 and $3,000.

* * * * *

Mrs. Amelia Anderson, an inmate of the insane hospital at Fergus Falls, committed suicide by swallowing matches. Her home was in the vicinity of Stanley.

* * * * *

The large barn at the Grand Island Farms Falls farmed, on the bank of itself, which is the largest in the state, was seriously threatened, but was saved by hard work.

* * * * *

Ivan Seffenich, a Montana cowboy employed in the Faval Bros. ranch, provided a "mixed" blast eight miles of His body was removed to the city, but one of his arms was found.

* * * * *

C. M. Lange's three-year-old daughter living west of Wells, died from the effects of poison taken by accident two days ago. The child got hold of a bottle of liniment and drank the contents.

* * * * *

Arkansa Valley died at Benson, aged nine month s. Kinsley, Mr. and Mrs. seventy-nine years old and one of the early settlers. He is survived by a widow and two sons. He was a civil war veteran.

* * * * *

Harry Greenmun, fifteen years of age, was run down by a west-bound Minneapolis car at Dale street and University avenue, St. Paul, and received a fracture at the base of the skull and will probably die.

* * * * *

The logging which was being done in Little Falls in the fall, but from many of same has been at a standstill, derived when the snow came. There is but little at Flensburg is now being. The Kenkowski's mill also started up last week.

* * * * *

Frank Nolan was arrested in Justice Peterson at Windom, charged with aiding liquor to minors, on complaint of Sheriff Hall. He was fined $25 and costs. As Windom has no jail, one who handles liquor is given a blind tiger.

* * * * *

The city election last week brought out the largest vote ever cast in Redwood Falls, there being 825 votes cast. J. P. Hoaas, the present mayor, was elected by a majority of 15 votes. The question to build a steel bridge across the Mississippi carried in a special election by 455 to 119.

* * * * *

At the city offices it was learned that Moorhead has now $30,000 in the treasurer the 2 per cent of the liquor collections which is to be used as a fund for the establishment of a home for drunkards and habitual drunkards. This city, it is said, was seen in advance of last.

* * * * *

The post office at Nevis, a village twelve miles south of Park Rapids in Hubbard county, was robbed of $200 in cash and stamps recently. Entrance was effected by a board partly torn off. Dan Petzke is investigating. The robbery is believed to have been done by local talent and insurance money.

* * * * *

While playing near the railroad tracks home from school, Harry Alexander, eleven years old, was struck by a playful companion named Lawrence Stuart car in Minneapolis, and had to jump to avoid being killed. Lawrence picked a rod beneath the car, being unable to get under the rear wheels and possibly mangled. He died a few minutes after.

* * * * *

A thorough investigation of the cause of John Ward, known as "Cyclone Johnnie" at Fort Garry, Manitoba, discloses that he was in no way connected to the oil fields charges, although it has been reported that he was. Johnnie Ward, who was a member of the Canadian parliament, died from a broken neck and had wealthy relatives. He was a pioneer in the oil fields.

* * * * *

Leo Winch, nine years old, disappeared after leaving the public school at Delano Monday, and futile search was kept up until late in the night. Next morning a school book was found near the river dam and citizens at once began to drag the river bed and clear the river for a distance of two feet. At noon the boy's cap was found and about 2 o'clock the body was discovered 200 feet below the dam. The boy appears to have been alone when he met his death.

* * * * *

The Winona bridge cases will be taken up to the United States court of appeals, according to a decision of the city council. The city of the last term of the United States court bonds lost two cases, with total damages of $17,000. James Nichols was killed and Irene Bottet was badly injured by being thrown from the high bridge in a runaway, which it is alleged was started by the blowing of the fire alarm whistle. The estate of the former received $5,000, and the father of the latter $12,000. The city will fight the cases to a finish.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT OF FENCE POSTS

Soaking in Hot Creosote a Practical Method—Result of Investigations by Howard F. Weiss, Forest Assistant.

Satisfactory fence posts are each year become more difficult to secure. Substitutes, such as reinforced concrete and iron, are probably too costly to compare with wooden posts, and the main solution of the difficulty lies in the use of cheaper woods and in preserving them by preservative treatment.

To appreciate the value of any preservative treatment, it is necessary to know what causes decay, and how preservative treatment tends to prevent it. Briefly, decay in timber is caused by the action of bacteria and the low forms of plants—which require for their development definite amounts of air, water, heat and food. If some or more of these factors can be withdrawn in whole or in part, bacteria and fungi will not develop and the wood will not readily decay.

Creosote has been used for preserving wood since 1838. Timbers immersed cold in it have had their durability increased tenfold.

The experiments at St. Anthony, Idaho, were arranged with the object of determining how absorption and penetration are affected by—

1) The temperature of the creosote.

2) The duration of the bath in hot creosote.

3) The duration of the bath in the creosote as it cools, after the heat has been shut off.

The experiments were divided into three series, as follows:

Series A.—To determine the minimum efficient temperature for the hot creosote, so as to reduce the vaporization of the creosote and the consumption of fuel.

Series B.—To determine the minimum efficient duration of the bath in hot creosote, so as to reduce the vaporization of the oil, the consumption of fuel and time of treatment.

Series C.—To determine the minimum efficient duration of immersion in the creosote after shutting off the fire. By raising or lowering the pressure of steam in the coils the creosote could be heated to any temperature desired. An apparatus of this kind makes it possible to keep the temperature of the creosote fairly constant, and gives very satisfactory results. It can of course be used only when some kind of steam boiler is available. It costs about $20.

Tanks similar to those described give best results, but if means are not available for their construction an old iron boiler or like vessel can be used. The essential requirements are that

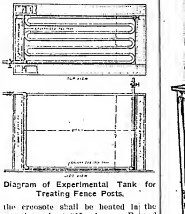


Diagram of Experimental Tank for Treating Fence Posts.

the creosote shall be heated in the vessel to about 215 degrees F., and that the butts of the posts shall be submerged up to about 6 inches above their ground line. In special cases, where a thorough top treatment is necessary, the vessel should be of sufficient size to allow the whole post to be submerged.

The forest service has so far experimented with 18 kinds of wood cut for fence posts. In the accompanying table the species are arranged in five groups, according to the manner in which they absorbed

RESULTS OF TREATING FENCE POSTS.

All of the Posts Were Round, Except the Sycamore and Cottonwood, Part of Which Were Split.

GROUP I.

Species.	Condition.	Hours in hot creosote.	Hours in cold creosote.	Resistance to penetration.
				Inches.
Blue gum	Green	3	0	(a)
Eucalyptus, Eucalyptus	do	7	0	(a)
Red gum	do	3	0	(a)
Trashark	do	3	0	(a)

GROUP II.

Arrowhead	Seasoned	6	12	0.3
Ash	do	6	12	.4
Birch	do	6	12	.3
Red oak	do	6	12	.4
Water oak	do	6	12	.4
Elm	do	6	12	.4
Hackberry	do	6	12	.3

GROUP III.

Beech	Seasoned	5	12	0.7
Shortleaf spruce	do	5	12	.8
Black walnut	do	5	12	1.2

GROUP IV.

Maple	Green	4	12	0.5

GROUP V.

Sycamore	Seasoned	2	12	1.5
Cottonwood	do	1	12	1.5
Redwood	do	1	12	1.25
	do	1	6	1.31

(a) In posts of the species shown in Group I the creosote will be found principally in the small dry rot pockets and checks in the outer shell. It is best to shoot these posts hard up against a solid object, and to free the butt well from sand before the top.

Either cold and subsequent heating or heating in a bath of Group I oil, a blend of Group IV, and kerosene and cottonwood of Group V oil will be given good treatment.

I attempted to economize time in treating the

The apparatus used at St. Anthony consisted of a tank of galvanized iron, with 3 feet 4 inches long, 2 feet 8 inches wide, and 2 feet 6 inches deep. This tank was set securely into a wooden box built of 1-inch planks and open at the top. The object of this box was to keep the tank from interfering with a fire with creosote, to protect the tank from injury, and to keep the creosote from cooling too rapidly. After the posts are treated in winter or in cold seasons it is best to build a roof around the tank and the inner box, leaving a space of about 4 inches between them, and firmly packing this space with sawdust. The creosote will then seldom solidify over night and may be more quickly heated.

The creosote was heated by fitting a series of seven 1-inch steam pipes in the bottom of the tank, coupled to the boiler of an engine. The amount of steam passing through the pipes was controlled by two valves—one placed between the tank and the boiler, to regulate the amount of steam entering the coils, and the other at the outlet of the coils to control the pressure. By raising or lowering the pressure of steam in the coils the creosote could be heated to any temperature desired. An apparatus of this kind makes it possible to keep the temperature of the creosote fairly constant, and gives very satisfactory results. It can of course be used only when some kind of steam boiler is available. It costs about $20.

Tanks similar to those described give best results, but if means are not available for their construction an old iron boiler or like vessel can be used. The essential requirements are that

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Make Mother a Sideboard

A sideboard is an expensive piece of furniture to buy, but there is no reason why a substitute should not be made which will answer the purpose very well and yet cost less than two dollars—with the extra advantage that

How to Arrange the Boxes.

it can be unscrewed and packed up in a small compass when the owner has to change his place of abode.

In the small sketch the main body front, leaving the back quite level. The lids of the boxes can be utilized as shelves, as seen in the sketch of the sideboard when completed.

A pottery rack with an ornamental rail can be bought ready-made for a trifle; this is nailed on the wall about 20 inches above the sideboard. It is provided underneath with a small brass hook having a screw socket, and a similar rod is placed beneath the slab of the sideboard. Curtains of some rich color are hung so as to conceal the contents of the shelves, and also to give a good background for the silver trays, etc., which generally stand here ready for use. The wood can be stained oak or walnut. Of course if the sideboard is made out of well-planed white wood you will get a better looking article at a slight additional expense. Where only a few tools are at your disposal and no room

The Sideboard Complete.

of such a construction is shown; it consists of three boxes firmly screwed together with a strong board fixed on the top. This last should be beveled at the edge, and should project at least three inches at the sides and exists suitable for a workshop, the boxes will certainly be found easier to manipulate and will save a good deal of time and trouble, while producing a wonderfully good effect when finished.

THE INCUBATOR ON THE FARM

Time was when the incubator and brooder were considered adjuncts of the professional poultry raiser only, having no real place on the farm, where old mother hen reigned supreme and where the old, irregular and uncertain methods of hatching and rearing chickens was considered the only way.

But times have changed. Farmers have come to appreciate the profits the farm flock returns. And farmers' wives and daughters finding in poultry raising easy and pleasant employment have readily recognized the value of the incubator and the brooder as a sure means of securing a large and early hatch and uniform growth of chicks which could be marketed at the high prices of early spring poultry.

Everything about a farm is conducive to profitable poultry. It costs less to put a pound of meat on a chicken than any other farm animal, and look at the difference in selling value.

But as with hogs and cattle, profits with poultry are determined largely by the rapidity with which they are fattened or matured. Poultry can be handled more cheaply during some months of the year than others, namely the spring and summer months when practically their entire diet consists of insects, bugs, grass and clover, picked up on the range about the farm.

With the old hen method of hatching the chicks come straggling along through six, eight, ten weeks of the spring months, resulting in a flock of chickens of varying sizes and increasing many fold the work of caring for them.

But if the incubator is used the hatching can all be done at one time, and the chicks will be uniform in size, making marketing possible while high prices prevail.

It would take a dozen hens to do the work of one good-sized incubator, and the latter requires little more attention than one hen, and will cost no more to operate than the value of the eggs those 12 laying hens would produce in 21 days.

With the help of a good brooder, a larger percentage of the chicks hatched can be raised than would be possible if they were left to the care of "Biddy," for rats and lice and other incidentals crammed and seemingly unavoidable with the hen are absolutely eliminated when incubator and brooder are used.

Where the matter has been tested out it is no longer a question as to the value and practical utility of the incubator and brooder on the farm. Their popularity in farming communities is growing. But with the increasing demand for incubators and brooders has come a perfect flooding of the market with machines, good, bad and indifferent, so that if the farmer no longer raises the question as to the value of a good incubator and good brooder he certainly must exercise care and judgment in selecting the perfect type of machine. It is the wise man who knows enough to know that he wants the best, and is willing to pay for it, and verily he will not be disappointed if his remembers that it is only safe to deal with some good, reliable manufacturer of established business integrity.

Getting Rid of the Manure.—The curse of the average stall-arranged cow barn is the manure. To avoid this, many are cutting out the stall and feeding from the side wall manger. This necessitates the abolition of the double boss. Most milk cows are now made hornless, so that does not do away with bossism. The practice of many is to feed while milking, teaching each cow its position at the manger, but it takes time to do this and then it is not wholly to be depended upon. Much the better way is to install a litter carrier. The barn can then be divided into stalls, each one having a stall, then if necessary the different cows can be given a different feed.

Pure Bred Hogs.—A pure bred hog of maturity is as superior to the grade as the grade is to the scrub, and while it is true that an occasional grade equals the worst of an occasional pure bred, feeding, breeding and time will dispel that illusion, and the fact that the farmer who has tried pure breds scarcely ever returns to feeding scrubs is good proof of this statement.

Feed Young Stock Well.—Unless the farm animals are well nourished when young you will never be able to procure a good growth afterward with profit. It is well to afford them plenty of opportunity to exercise, thereby encouraging growth of bone and muscle and strengthening the constitution; but they must be fed so as to maintain a good, thrifty condition.

YOUR FOLKS DOWN EAST

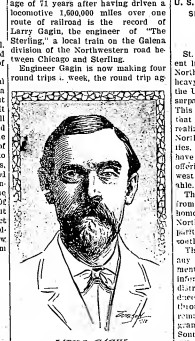
MIGHT LIKE THIS PAPER IN PLACE OF THE WEEKLY LETTERS YOU FAIL TO WRITE THEM.

THIRTY-SIX YEARS IN CAB.

Veteran Engineer of Northwestern Road Has Splendid Record.

To be retired and pensioned at the age of 71 years after having driven a locomotive 1,500,000 miles over one route of railroad is the record of Larry Gagin, the engineer of "The Sterling," a local train on the Galena division of the Northwestern road between Chicago and Sterling.

Engineer Gagin is now making four round trips a week, the round trip ag-



LARRY GAGIN

gregating 220 miles. He has been on almost for 36 consecutive years on this same run, and if he had made no more than the four trips a week during all of that time he now has less than 880 miles a week, 45,760 miles a year, or 1,647,360 miles during the time he has been the engineer of this run.

There were weeks when he ran six days a week, and this is not all, for he has been an engineer for 48 consecutive years, and allowing that he has made but 880 miles a week there is a grand total of nearly 2,000,000 miles.

RODE WITHOUT PAYING FARE.

Intelligent Lions Passengers on Train in Rhodesia.

The wild lions of Africa are growing so intelligent as to put the trained brutes in the circus to shame. The Rhodesia Herald tells a story illustrating this development. The engine driver and guard of a train in northern Rhodesia first noticed the lions—a large male beast and his better half —trotting along the line by the side of the train. For about 20 minutes they kept up a neck-and-neck race, and then, as a siding came in sight and the train drew up at the depot, they disappeared in the long grass. When the train started again a careful inspection of the bush was made, but nothing more was seen of the beasts until, as the train slowed down to enter Livingstone, the guard walked toward the van at the back of the train. As he entered he was struck with horror to see the lion and lioness calmly surveying him from the inside of the van. As the savage pair made hostile movement, however, they seemed to regard him with complacent indulgence, he approached them and bestowed a few friendly pats, which they appreciated with a conciliatory growl. He was revolving plans for their capture when they brushed past him and made a leap from the train as it was about to enter the town. It appears, adds the Herald, that the district where these intelligent passengers were picked up was becoming decimated through fever and cattle disease; and, with almost human sagacity, the lions determined to seek new hunting ground at Livingstone, naturally taking there the most rapid mode of conveyance.

Train Ran Far Without Driver.

A strange accident has happened on the Cherbourg express for Paris between La Bonneville and Evreux. The driver of the engine fell on the track and was cut into pieces, the express running on for awhile without any driver, as the stoker had climbed into the tender, and was shoveling coal forward. It was only after some time when he came forward that he noticed that the driver had disappeared, and that the express had been running all the time full speed ahead. The engine was a new model, and he did not know how to handle it. So he blew the whistle and stopped the train. Luckily an engineer of the company happened to be among the passengers, and took charge of the locomotive, bringing the train safely into Paris. An inquiry is being made into the cause of this queer occurrence.—London Telegraph.

World's Aerial Railroad.

An aerial railway which will be the only one of its kind in existence is nearing completion in a German firm's workshop at Leipzig-Gohlis, in Saxony. It is intended for carrying goods across the Andes between Chacabuco, in the Argentine republic, and Puerto Monti, a seaport on the Chilean coast. There is an extensive trade between these two places in wool, skins, wood and miscellaneous manufactured goods which hitherto has had to be transported by ox wagons across a perilous mountain pass—a slow and costly method. A scheme to bore a six-mile tunnel through the mountain range has been abandoned as too expensive. The cable railway will pass the summit of the Andes not in a straight line, but in a curve, a mountain pass being utilized on which a power station is to be erected.

IMMIGRATION FROM SOUTH EXPECTED

U. S. FARMERS ARE RECOGNIZING SPLENDID OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY WESTERN CANADA.

St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 9, 1908.—Present indications are that the Canadian Northwest will draw an exceptionally heavy movement of new settlers from the United States this year. It should surpass the banner record for 1907. This is not only based on the fact that the Americans have come to realize generally that the Canadian Northwest offers splendid opportunities, but also because the railroads have awakened to the fact and are offering rates to the Canadian Northwest which are exceptionally favorable.

The lines which lead to St. Paul from the east and south are offering homeseekers' rates to the Canadian Northwest this year which are on a parity with those in existence to the southwest for a couple of seasons.

These rates can be obtained from any agent of the Canadian government, who will be pleased to give all information possible regarding those districts which offer the greatest inducements to settlers. The wonderful Canadian Western Canada has been remarkably good this year. A telegram from the wheat belt of Southern Alberta dated at Calgary, Alberta, January 20th, says:

"The winter up to January 20 was nothing short of a marvel, in fact it was the finest anyone can remember for twenty-five years though there have been others nearly as good. The days were fine, sunny and warm with light frosts at night. Overcoats and gloves, etc., were discarded by most people in the day time. There was so little frost in the ground that well holes could be dug without any trouble after the first inch was broken through. Winter wheat remained fresh and green although there has been no snow since the September storm. If there is an early spring, winter wheat should gain a great start."

Amongst the reports of the yield of last year the following extracts are taken:

H. Howe, of Magrath, Alta., writing on November, 1907, says: "I have 70 acres in crop, 50 acres of wheat and seven acres of oats. The crop yield of oats was 36 bushels to the acre, and of wheat 45 bushels. The value to me was $16 per acre."

J. F. Halycock, of Magrath, writes in November: "I had 65 acres in winter wheat, which went 50 bushels to the acre; oats averaged 80 bushels. I also had 15 tons of hay worth $10 per ton. I got 600 bushels of potatoes from three acres of land; I got eight tons per acre from five acres of sugar beet."

J. F. Bradshaw, of Magrath, had 1,030 acres of winter wheat last year which averaged 29½ bushels to the acre. The value of his farm products per acre was: Wheat, $31.60; oats, $11.20 and barley, $25.15.

A Growing List.

"The president gave a reception the other evening."

"Whom?"

"Among those absent were Messrs. Stover, Whitney, Long, Bowen and Brownson."

ECZEMA FOR 55 YEARS.

Suffered Torments from Birth—In Frightful Condition—Got No Help Until Cuticura Cured Him.

"I had an itching, tormenting eczema ever since I came into the world, and I am now a man 55 years old. I tried all kinds of medicines I heard of, but found no relief. I was truly in a frightful condition. At last, broke out all over with red and white boils, which kept growing until they were as big as walnuts, causing great pain and misery, but I kept from scratching as well as I could. I was so run down that I could hardly do my work. I used Cuticura Soap, Ointment, Resolvent, and Pills for about eight months, and I can truthfully say I am cured. Hale Bordwell, Tipton, Ia., Aug. 17, 1907."

"I cheerfully endorse the above testimonial. It is the truth. I know Mr. Bordwell and know the condition he was in. Nelson R. Burnell, Tipton, Ia."

Sounded Like It.

"Read this book, 'Three Weeks?'"

"No. What's it about?"

"Broken New Year resolutions, I take it."

Investors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely free. For particulars address Stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 805 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

It's better to have an ounce of confidence in yourself than a pound of faith in your neighbors.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES

Coats or rugs. Send for price list to TACOMA TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

Never judge the fidelity of a friend by his eagerness to point out your faults.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES FOR FURS and hides, or tan them for robes, rugs or coats. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

Once in a great while a young man gets busy and does things in spite of his inherited wealth.

The worm isn't the only thing that will turn; even a hair will turn gray.

Political conventions seldom go unbossed.

Health—Economy

Calumet Baking Powder

Best by Test

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

The new training school for girls has been located at Sauk Centre by the state board of control.

The republican congressional convention will convene at Crookston on April 15th, at ten o'clock in the morning.

A straw vote taken by the Wadena Pioneer Journal shows that Taft and LaFollette have about equal strength in that county.

The wise farmer knows it is better to have a little land, all paid for and well cultivated than a great big farm buried in debt and not half worked.

The country, with its broad roads, comfortable homes, fruitful gardens and fresh air offers the freest, sweetest and most abundant life on earth, and he who is happy in the midst thereof is wise.

The Republicans of Minnesota will meet at Minneapolis April 16th to select delegates to the Chicago convention. The state is ceded to Taft. The convention to nominate candidates for state office is to be held at St. Paul July 1.

Good politicians figure that if the Republican convention was held today Jamieson would be the nominee for governor. But this doesn't signify much, for Jake made the same show of anti-convention strength two year ago.

A contest between the employer and the employed," writes Cardinal Gibbons, "is as unreasonable and as hurtful to the social body as a war between the head and hands would be to the physical body. Whoever tries to sow discord between the capitalist and the laborer is an enemy of the social order. Every measure should be discountenanced therefore that sustains the one at the expense of the other."

A recent circular from the Canadian postal department rescinds the order which took effect last June, requiring no one coming to the United States into Canada. The U.S. postal service was put on a similar basis and U. S. publishers simply added the cost of the extra postage to their publication. After watching the results for several months the Canadians have come to the conclusion that it is their own people who have been affected the most and have rescinded the order.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

Whoever is in charge of the attractions at the state fair for this year needs to learn something of the temper of Minnesota people. The proposition to reproduce the New Ulm massacre for the delectation of the morbid and sensationloving will be frowned upon by every right-thinking man or woman in the state. Minnesota has a lot of history that is peaceable and beautiful worthy of preservation. Let's not know the minds of the rising generation by recalling the cruel and bloody incidents of Indian warfare.

The Alexandria Post News says the demonstration witnessed in the editorial state convention over the Damon Pythias act of Bob Dunn and Governor Johnson should completely exonerate that body of the charge of fomenting party strife. Publishers are often accused of being perniciously active in political affairs but in last week's convention there was little interest manifested in any one's candidacy further than to seek information relative to the strength of gubernatorial possibilities now in the field. Political preselting is an unknown art with the editors themselves.

An exchange gives the following receipt for filling our penitentiary: When your boy doesn't want to go to school let him loaf; when he gets into mischief and when your neighbor reports it to you, curse your neighbor boy. When he gets a little larger on perlons something of value and you find it out, just laugh at it and let it go; when he gets into something that call him to the justice court, and he is fined, curse the court, the jury, and every one connected with the matter, pity the boy and you will soon have a splendid candidate for the pen.

This is the tribute paid to the American workmen by Edward T. Devine, editor of Charities and Commons: "Never has the strength of the American workingman been more manifest, never have resources been more creditably husbanded and utilized, never have their independence and ability to hold their own in a period of depression been more clearly shown than in the last few months. Deprived of their regular work, they have found something to do temporarily, odd jobs, if necessary; they have drawn upon their savings, they have borrowed from their friends, they have resorted to economies, they have relied upon the wages of children at the working age, they have pawned somehow and they have not as a rule asked for charity."

State Fire Marshal Edward Peterson has issued public bulletin No 5, which deals with faults in building construction. A set of his advice is applicable only to city structures, but the following paragraph contains one good idea: "It is intelligence rather than expense in building that secures the lowest insurance rate. One about to build should gather information as to influence of material and detail of architecture on the fire danger and the insurance premium. The threatened exhaustion of our timber supply is no ill wind, to be sure, but it blows in one good by making lumber so expensive that it is economy, all things considered, to use fire resistive material for nearly all buildings.

MAKE THIS UP AT YOUR HOME.

Prepare It at Home By Shaking Ingredients Well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New York daily paper, giving a simple prescription, as formulated by a noted authority, who claims that he has found a positive remedy to cure almost any case of backache or kidney or bladder derangement, in the following simple prescription, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here at home, when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained at a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further stated that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic affections with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles and backache, as it has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and filter from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Gustave E. Swanson has been on the sick list for the past week, but is now on the way to recovery fast.

Sam B. Swanson, one of the famous Rhoda bachelors, transacted business at St. Hilaire a couple of days this week.

Just had another snow storm, and the snow is now again about a good foot deep on the level, and roads will be had for some time.

Geo. Singer and A. Broyold, two of our most enterprising farmers transacted business in Thief River Falls on Wednesday and Thursday.

We understand that Jaser Paris is going to invest in a town ditcher this spring; at least it is coming up for a vote at the annual town meeting.

On February the 17th, a young Swede arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Peterson, and helps some, as we are kind of shy on Swedes in Deer Park.

There will be at least two new candidates in the field for the town clerk's office in our town, and how many more we do not know, but there is nothing like passing along a good thing like the town clerk's office, you know.

The Highlanding creamery operations are moving right along. They have got up their ice, and are well on the way with the building. Some of the fellows that proved up and left, will wish themselves back when this creamery is completed.

A week ago last Saturday, an aged couple came by this way walking, and both had heavy parcels to carry. They came from Shevlin and were bound for Thief River Falls. Their ages were 76 and 78, pretty old to be tramping thru the crust and snow.

Miss Caroline Skeie closed a closed a very successful six months term of school in District No. 34 last Tuesday. Miss Skeie, is indeed a very able teacher, and takes great interest in her work and consequently, gives the very best of satisfaction as a teacher in every respect.

On the wall of one of the refreshmen parlors in Plummer, there is hanging a large placard or poster, which is addressed to the farmers and the laboring men of the United States, and it goes on and states what the makers, distilleries and breweries of the United States consume in farm products each year, namely: One hundred ten million dollars, and they also state they pay out one third of the taxes paid out in the United States. Very interesting figures indeed, as a gluner. But if the liquor traffic of the United States could in other words be brought to a standstill for every ax trac tu to the consequence and effects of liquor in one single year, considering all losses, the money spent on drink, the homes ruined and lost, of the thousands upon thousands of lives, young and old, sacrificed upon their altars, and the cry of the orphans and the sufferings of the homeless, could be produced in "figures" why the one hundred ten million dollars would indeed be a very small inducements to coax the hard toned farmers and laboring men to drink and be merry I am afraid.

No Use To Die.

"I have found out that there is no use to die of lung trouble as long as you can get King's New Discovery," says Mrs. J. P. White, of Rushboro, Pa. "I would not be alive to-day only for that wonderful medicine. It loosens up a cough quicker than anything else, and cures lung disease even after the case is pronounced hopeless." This most reliable remedy for coughs and colds, lagrippe, asthma, bronchitis and throat disease is sold under guarantee at W. A. Shreiter's drug store. 50c. and $1.00 Trial bottle free.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

T. G. Qual was in from Garnes on Thursday to attend to some business and call on friends.

Mrs. Peter O. Konickson died on Thursday night at the family home in River Falls township after a long illness of dropsy and heart trouble.

Thom Mandt and Carl Carlson left on Thursday for Georgetown where they expect to work during the coming months.

Mike Madden is receiving congratulations from his friends over the arrival of a new baby boy at his home on Thursday night.

All concerned are doing nicely and Mike's smile can be heard quite a distances.

G. A. Hyland, the Lillo butchmaker, was a business visitor in town on Thursday. He says the creamery out there is starting out for a very progressive season. The plant has started up for this year on the 15th inst., and on last Thursday they received over 1300 pounds of cream. The parrons are in good shape for supply cream this year and there is certain to be an increase in the output of butter for the season.

Good For Everybody.

Mr. Varnas R. Coultas, a prominent architect, in the Delbert Building, San Francisco, says: "I fully endorse all that has been said of Electric Bitters as a tonic medicine. It is good for everybody. It corrects stomach, liver and kidney disorders in a prompt and efficient manner and builds up the system. Electric Bitters is the best spring medicine ever sold a druggist's counter; as a blood purifier it is unequaled. 50c. at W. A. Shreiter's drug store.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Alfred Ojson drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

A. E. Anderson was at Thief River Falls Monday.

Ernest and Manne Akerlund drove to St Hilaire Friday.

O. P. Johnson transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

Henry Limblom and sister Clara drove down to Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Saturday and Sunday we had quite a snow storm which left several inches of snow on the ground.

Alfred Johnson returned home Wednesday from Cohasset where he has been working in the woods during the winter.

It has been rumored that Otto Bessler one our young men recently moved across the line into Sanders where he will occupy the Hoppe farm during the coming summer, has been united in the holy bonds of matrimony with a young lady of Thief River Falls whose name is unknown to your correspondent.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Ida Wolfe spent the week at Lambert, the guest of Miss Torgeson.

Mrs. Chas. Kankel has returned home after an absence of several weeks much improved in health.

Messrs. Marcellin Thibert, Moise Thibert, Philomon Gavrie and M. Keeney were at Red Lake Falls Friday on business.

Lent has come—bringing with it quietness. The dancers will take a rest, and there will be very few of it except the private people who make money on such frivolities.

News has been received from Michel Quesnell, who removed from here a few months ago to Washington, stating that this country is not a terrestrial paradise. Hope is entertained this will deter our people to leave us, lonely for this far-off country, especially without first making a tour of inspection.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mrs. C. H. Remington went down to Crookston on Tuesday evening to visit her daughter, Mrs. Jones.

Chas. A. Hull and wife returned on Thursday from Iowa where they have been spending the winter.

C. H. Martz was appointed by the county board to attend the covention of Lake Park builders which was held at St. Paul on Thursday.

Alton Jackson returned home on Wednesday from Red Lake Falls where he has been a relief operator for the Great Northern.

W. A. Sorsoleil came back from his claim in western Canada on account of the illness of Annie Adams who has been very ill with pneumonia. She is much better at present and has the best of chances to recover. Mr. Sorsoleil's sons well pleased with his western home.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Let every body boost for Wylie.

Chas. Johnson has returned from St. Paul.

"Jack" Sall was in St. Hilaire on business last Friday.

We understand the cheese factory is to again commence operation the first of April.

The Patrick Ford home was invaded by a jolly party of young people last Tuesday evening.

A "pie range" people are in the vicinity trying to dispose of a few stoves to our country folks. 'Tis well let them alone.

Rev. Schwartz held a most interesting and enthusiastic meeting at the school house last Tuesday even ing, and as a result thereof it is to be hoped a Sunday School class may be organized.

TELLS HOW TO MIX IT.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives to the readers of a large New York daily paper the following prescription, which any one can easily prepare at home:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a bottle, and take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

He states that the ingredients can be obtained from any reliable prescription pharmacy at small cost, and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to overcome almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach.

While there are many so-called Rheumatism remedies, patent medicines, etc., some of which do give relief, few really give permanent results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferers here at this time.

Inquiry at the drug stores of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless and can be bought separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our readers if asked to.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Frank Zavoral, of Erie, was in the city Tuesday enroute to Red Lake Falls.

Miss Bertha Linnihan of Red Lake Falls, visited with friends here Monday.

A. C. Hanson went down to Red Lake Falls Tuesday evening to attend to business matters.

Charles E. Boughton, attorney, statesman, poet, authority on county seat matter, automobiles, dogs, etc., of Red Lake Falls, transacted business in the city Tuesday.

Regular practice under the leadership of Prof. Emil Brockman, the new instructor this week in the freshmen's quarters in the city hall. Nearly twenty-five members were out and the rehearsal passed off quite successfully.

It will be good news to the friends of Wm. J. Harlow to this vicinity to learn that the young man has been elected to fill the post of on of principal of the Washington school at Red Lake Falls, the position recently resigned by Lee Healy. Mr. Harlow is a nephew of M. C. Harlow, our fellow townsman.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

St. Peter Herald: The third month of the session is drawing to a close and not a single law of importance has been enacted by congress. Even with Sweden's vigorous message not interrupted the Cannon-Aldrich program of inaction. The people have a right to protest and it should do so next November.

Crookston Journal: From the manner in which farmers from the southern part of the state are heading for northern Minnesota and the way the newcomers are certain to arrive from Illinois, Iowa and other states the coming spring, is it not about time for the people who are here to realize that this is about the most most prosperous section of the entire United States? We should not be the last to get next to this fact.

Hutchinson Leader: Those who are denouncing Speaker Cannon for his high-handed and arbitrary rule of the national house should remember that that body numbers 386 rules and voluntary powers upon head into the cyclone. It must be in it or it would'nt make that sort of rules.

St. Peter Free Press: Congressman Tawney proposes the appointment in congress and at his choice Mr. Wilson the librarian. Broad minded the election of a delegation instructed for Taft.

Cannon Falls Review: The North West News stands the coming in proper invited into those farm and conferences. The common people will give their opinion when the bunch of self-appointed leaders of caucus will have less to say about it than they have at present.

Fairmont Sentinel: If retail merchants would spend as much time and money fighting the catalogue houses at home as they do attending conventions worked by the agencies of the parcels post, they would accomplish more to their individual interest.

first State Bank Talk

NO. 3

A CHECK ACCOUNT INSURES YOU FROM PAYING A BILL THE SECOND TIME.

BECAUSE a check is the best kind of a receipt, containing a full account of the obligation paid. When the bank returns your cancelled checks file them for future reference in some convenient place.

IN CASE the party whom you paid demands another settlement, refer to your filed checks. His endorsement upon the back of the check is sufficient evidence that you paid the bill once.

Bills Paid by Check Remain Paid

First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.....

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier

F. E. HUNT, V. Pres. GEO. F. HENNINGS, A. Cash.

S.S.S. CURES MALARIA

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that await it. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and glow of health from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the first symptoms of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, as the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have more serious and complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite fails, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nourishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscesses, skin affections, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of all blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of all tonics. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is restored. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free.

During 1900 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became acclimated with Malaria that for a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as blood purifiers, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The result was that after taking it for awhile I was as well and strong as I ever was. I have never had a chill since nor the slightest symptom of Malaria. I hope others will be benefited by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.

Amory, Miss. S. R. COWLEY.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

TEAS & COFFEES

at prices from 15 to 40 cents.

Groceries Always Fresh

OUR STOCK OF

Candies, Fruits, Nuts and Soft Drinks

IS COMPLETE.

OUR COFFEE AND LUNCH ROOM IS NOW OPEN.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

District court will convene the 23rd.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Large amount of money to loan on farms.—L. G. Simons.

Miss Mayme Laurant has returned from her Crookston visit.

Neal Delorme spent Monday at the parental home at Delorme station.

O. E. Erickson, of Crookston, was a business caller in the city Monday.

Olaf Larson, of Numedal, was a business promulgator at the "h.b" yesterday.

S. A. Swanson has some pure rye flour from rye raised on clean ground. Call at office. tf

E. D. LaBeck, of Zamboni, was a business caller in the city over Monday night.

Attorney Brunette, of St. Cloud, was calling upon the legal lights of our city Tuesday.

Ole H. Olson was down from St. Hilaire last Friday evening in attendance at the leap year ball.

E. E. Hunt returned home Tuesday from his St. Paul trip and reports a very pleasant sojourn.

C. W. Johnson has removed with his family from the Goodman residence to the Jos. Foss cottage on Main street.

Rudolf Ewald, the young lad who broke his arm some days ago and received serious scalp wound, is recovering nicely.

Tom Hunt Hardware Co. have some special bargains in ranges and it will pay any prospective purchaser to look up their new ad this week.

A crowd of young people drove out to the Evangelist Quessel home Sunday and spent the day very pleasantly with these hospitable people.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED PERFECT SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

A. P. Toupin was a Crookston visitor last Thursday.

Have a number of Acme harrows left.—See S. A. Swanson. tf

Geo. F. Hennings spent Sunday with friends in Grand Forks.

L. C. Simons was a southbound passenger to Waubon Monday.

Supt. H. T. McAnulty transacted business at Crookston one day last week.

A. K. Gordon, of St. Paul, was in the city last Thursday calling upon our land men.

Tonsorialist E. A. Nelson visited Thief River Falls friends between trains Tuesday.

Word received from Blackduck states that Joe Beay is recovering nicely from his recent accident.

Father Fayolle is again able to be among his friends after being confined to his home for several weeks with the grip.

A sleighing party from town included the country home of D. Petnole Monday evening and spent a few hours very pleasantly in games and dancing.

We understand a leap year dance was given in the K. P. hall Saturday evening by the "Jolly Bunch," and a splendid time was enjoyed by all present.

Estrayed to my place, on the 23th ult., an ewe and two small lambs. Owner can have same by applying to M. Bovee, on north side of river, and paying expenses.

Mrs. Dennis Cyr and children departed Monday evening for their new home in North Yakima, taking with them the best wishes of all friends for a prosperous future.

Fred Bougie was up from Crookston the latter part of last week and upon his return home was accompanied by his cousin, Miss Denise Cyr, who had a very pleasant visit.

Dr. N. M. Watson returned Monday from St. Paul, where he had been in attendance at a meeting of the republican state committeemen, of which he is a representative from Red Lake county.

L. E. Erickson, the tailor, has a new ad in today's paper announcing that he is selling suits as low as $14.00, guaranteed to give satisfaction. Stylish dressers should always wear tailor-made clothes, so says his ad.

The Baldwin Piano Company will give a free exhibition of a line of their fine art pianos at W. A. Schreiber's drug store on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 19th, 20th and 21st. See ad on back page for full particulars.

Garceau & Zaiser have opened up for business in their new store room and are now busy unpacking and shelving their mammoth stock of new goods. They have a few "fine sale remnants" which they are sacrificing to make room for the new goods.

Frank Rogers, of Baschelle, Ill., who just recently purchased a farm near Solway, is moving here this week with his family and household goods, stock, etc. We extend a cordial welcome to the new neighbors and wish for them health and prosperity.

Matt Skala is preparing to make some extensive improvements about his farm as soon as spring opens up. He will have the barn raised and a stone foundation put thereunder, besides making numerous other improvements about the place to be in keeping with these.

Word was received here the latter part of last week from Langdon, N. D., to the effect that Ernest Fletcher had met with a serious accident a few days prior, but was getting along nicely. We are informed he was cleaning a revolver when the thing was accidently discharged, the bullet entering the abdomen. Numerous friends here rejoice that the accident proved not fatal and hope for the young man a speedy recovery.

Walter Quesnel was up from Crookston over Sunday.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

A social dance was given in the K. P. hall Tuesday evening.

Miss Bena Reiss, of Crookston, is a guest today of Miss Eva Guerin.

Mrs. Georgia Marchand was a St. Hilaire visitor between trains last Thursday.

Arthur St. Mars visited among relatives and friends at Grand Rapids last week.

Judge of Probate N. W. Tarrant was summoned to Thief River Falls yesterday on business.

The J. P. Harren family are expected to return home from their western trip about the 15th inst.

Miss Marie Prudhomme came up from Crookston Saturday for a brief visit with friends in the city and also at Terrebonne.

The First State Bank has issued Order No. 3 this week and every reader of the Gazette will find it an interesting document. Look up their ad.

Miss Roselma Philion is slowly recovering from her protracted illness and it is hoped may soon be able to be out and among her many young friends.

Isaac Mayhew came up from Crookston last Friday to be in attendance at the leap year ball and also for an over-Sunday visit at the parental Levi Mayhew home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Lachance are expected to return from their western trip about the 15th of this month and we understand will make their future home in our midst.

Mrs. Jos. Laframboise departed Monday evening for her home in North Yakima after a very pleasant visit extending over a period of several weeks at the Delorme home.

Cash Brunelle came in from Blackduck Monday noon for a brief visit with relatives and friends. He informs us that he has just proven up on his claim and is now a happy and contented homesteader.

Mauritz Brink and sister, Miss Eda, were down from St. Hilaire on Sunday, guests at the C. W. Johnson home. Mauritz departed Monday evening for Barnesville to accept a position with the Great Northern as operator.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will hold a business meeting at the home of Mrs. C. E. Boughton on Wednesday, March 11th. Every woman interested in the work of the society is urged to be present.

The Christian Endeavor World of Boston, Mass., the national organ, is authority for the following: "The Presbyterian Endeavorers of Red Lake Falls (Minn.) held a capital Christian Endeavor Day meeting, utilizing the birthday greetings from the trustees and Dr. Clark's pastoral message printed in our paper, and following them up with interesting addresses on various phases of Christian Endeavor work. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Jr., is pastor of this vigorous society."

Oaklis Review: Mrs. C. L. Gray and daughter have bought the Mrs. C. E. Wold stock of millinery and will re-open the parlors in the building occupied by Mrs. Wold March 2nd. The new proprietors are receiving their stock of new spring goods and are putting them in place this week. Miss Gray is an experienced milliner and hat trimmer and invites the ladies of Oaklis and vicinity to call and inspect their new line of stylish millinery.

The new style postal card is just out. This card is modeled after the popular souvenir cards, and is put out by the department to keep abreast of the pace set by the picture postcard manufacturers. The size of board is 3½ x 5½ inches, and the front side, which here-tofore has been reserved for addresses only, has a space ruled off one and one-half inches for correspondence. The back is, of course, entirely blank. Either side may be used for correspondence, and the department will in the future allow newspaper clippings or photographs to be paste on any blank space.

The dance last Friday evening proved a winner for the young ladies of our city and the young gents who were fortunate enough to receive a bid are loud in their praise of the "leap year hostess." Some sixty-five couple were present and danced to the melodious music as rendered by the Red Lake Falls orchestra until the wee small hours of morn. A mid-night supper was served at Paul's hotel and every attention possible given the guests. The young ladies won much credit as "escorts" and in the future will be looked upon to inaugurate any good time or entertainment.

Crookston Times: Miss Alma Gunderson entertained a few friends last evening at cards in honor of Miss Mamie Laurent, of Red Lake Falls, who is visiting at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Andrew Prudhomme. Refreshments were served during the evening, the departing guests being unanimous in declaring Miss Gunderson a fine hostess. The guests included the Misses Florence Duval, Leah Prudhomme, Mayme Laurent, Zaries Toupin, Anna Eickhoff, Marie Prudhomme and Marguerite Rose, and Messrs. Elmer Hinds, Fred Munn, Geo. Summers, Walter Zuesvell, Donald Prudhomme and Isaac Mayhew.

Geo. Brunelle has a couple of fine Boston bull pups for sale.

A. C. Matheson was down from St. Hilaire Saturday on business.

County Attorney Germo was in Thief River Falls yesterday on business.

Matt Maher was up from Crookston Tuesday between trains, a guest of relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. LaBissoinere are expected home from their Denver visit today.

John Meissner, of Petersburg, N. D., was in the city last Saturday on lauded business.

The Merchants State Bank has a few pointers on banking methods for their ad readers this week.

A number of our young people attended a social dance at Terrebonne Monday evening, and report having had a most enjoyable time.

W. T. Spillane has a new ad in today's paper calling attention to his fine line of teas and coffee, as well as his complete line of groceries and confectionery.

Special Offer.—With one dozen Photos, at regular price, I will give one Photo Pillow Top at half price. Regular price of pillow top, $2.00. Step in and see sample at Riechel's Studio. 22-3w

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Dr. J. E. Argue leaves tomorrow evening for Grand Forks to be in attendance at a meeting of the Red River Valley Dental association. A fine program has been prepared and the meeting promises to be of unusual interest.

Marriage licenses were issued the past week by Clerk of Courts Johnson as follows: Axel O. Rod to Nellie C. Hoffseth, both of Thief River Falls; Oscar Blomberg, of Stiphe, Marshall county, to Anna Wiberg, of the Town of Norden.

W. A. Sorsoleil, formerly a wheat buyer at St. Hilaire for the Red Lake Falls Milling company, but now a resident of Saskatchewan, Canada, was calling upon friends in the city the first of the week. Mr. Sorsoleil was summoned here by the serious illness of a daughter at St. Hilaire, from his reports much improved at this writing.

MAGIC MIRRORS.

Peculiar Effects in Some of the Polished Bronze Reflectors.

Now and then mirrors of a curious kind are seen in Europe. They are called "magic mirrors" and are of Japanese origin, made out of a bronze alloyed, but of cast bronze, polished on the face and bearing on the back raised designs, consisting sometimes of mythological designs, crests or pictures. When exposed to a bright beam of light from the sun or from an electric lamp they reflect in the light from their polished face the image of the pattern on their backs.

This is a purely optical property and has of course nothing in common with the fortune telling magic crystals of the astrologer, or the alleged magic mirrors of necromancy, yet it long puzzled the scientific optician and even now is little known or believed. The researches of various scientific men have established the fact that the phenomenon is due to very minute differences of curvature in the polished face, differences so minute that they do not affect the ordinary use of the mirror as a looking glass and that can be detected only by delicate optical tests.

The only remaining mystery has been as to how these delicate differences of curvature were produced in exact correspondence to the pattern on the back. The makers themselves are often in ignorance of the magic property and do not know which of their mirrors possess it and which do not. The mirrors are cast in molds and afterward polished by hand, and it is held by scientific men that the difference of curvature is caused by the metal's yielding unequally under that pressure of the tools used in scraping and polishing, the thin parts naturally bending more than the thick. This accounts for the mirrors' becoming magic.—Chicago News.

Reading without purpose is sauntering, not exercise. More is got from one book on which the thought settles for definite end to knowledge than from libraries skimmed over by a wandering eye. A cottage flower gives honey to the bee, a king's garden nods to the butterfly.—Lord Lytton.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat,	No. 1 Hard	.55
"	No. 1 Northern	58½
"	No. 2 Northern	56½
"	No. 3 Northern	51½
"	No. 4 Northern	51¼
"	Rejected	73¼
Flax,	No. 1	1 04
"	No. 2	1 01
N. G. Flax		96
Barley,	No. 4	51
"	No. 5	48
"	Seed	44
Oats,	No. 3 White	42
"	No. 4 White	38
"	No. 3	36
Flour, Patent		3 25
"	Straight	3 15
Shorts		24 00
Bran		23 00
Butter		20@25
Creamery Butter		30
Eggs, Fresh		18

Hardware Specialists

We say "Hardware Specialists" because we take special interest in furnishing our customers with the best of everything in the hardware line and are therefore in a better position to look after your wants than anyone else. As "hardware specialists" we give you the best service.

Malleable Steel Ranges

Malleable Ranges are one of our specialists and are made to last a lifetime. They do so if properly handled. Put them up to a good fire and they will do more work with less fuel than any other.

The Reservoir

heats by direct contact with the fire box. The company has spent many years and a large amount of money on this feature of their ranges, knowing that next to the heating of the oven, it is the most important point. They have patented the movable reservoir. No other range has it. We will sell you a Malleable Steel Range on **THIRTY DAYS TRIAL** and if it has not the good points that any other has got and some that no others have, we will take it back without a cent of cost to the customer.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

MOST ANY BANK

Can handle your business after a fashion, when times are good and money easy. When times are hard and money tight, you feel the need of a business connection with a

Good, Strong, Reliable Bank

But don't be deceived. The big bank is not always the strongest. The BEST bank is the one that will do the most good, to the most people, at a time when they need it most. Our long years of experience have taught us how to conduct a bank safely, and when and how to accommodate the most people. We invite a careful inspection of our business and guarantee safety and satisfaction. State, County and City Depository.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

A. P. TOUPIN, President — THEO. LABISSONIERE, Vice-Pres.
J. A. DUFFY, Cashier — C. B. DuLUDE, Asst. Cash.
W. S. REDMOND, Teller

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

—

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

—

"A PURE FLOUR"

—

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only	25c	Coffee—fancy dish with every lb. only	25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen	20c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only	25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

Some Remnants Left

We still have some goods that were damaged by our recent fire which will be sacrificed to make room for our new stock.

Have Opened Our Doors

at new location and while busy opening new goods and arranging stock, will ever be found ready to wait upon our customers no matter what may be your wants.

Garceau & Zaiser

THE BUSY STORE — O'BRIEN BLOCK

POLICE JUDGE WILLS.

Will Gladly Answer the Questions of any Inquirer.

It is a generous offer that Police Judge J. H. Wills, of Covenport, Ky., makes to sufferers from backache, kidney and bladder ills. Judge Wills knows the value of Doan's Kidney Pills and will answer the questions of any sufferer who writes to him. The judge says: "I take pleasure in recommending

Doan's Kidney Pills to persons suffering from kidney disorders, backache, etc. It is the best remedy I have ever known and I will gladly answer any questions about it."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Product of Tainted Money.

The big hearing on had just adjourned by 4 p. m. Like a shrewd packer and Pat and Mike [illegible] were in a corner in a chat of some [illegible]

"That's what we want," said Pat. "Every [illegible]

"Ah, he has such an [illegible]

"Ah, he has such an [illegible] Pat, "he don't [illegible] and [illegible] he [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] and

Chance for Conversion.

In the antebellum days, when Anson P. Morrill of Maine was making his first run for congress, a henchman of his opponent met an old minister of that section slowly jogging along the road on his old white horse and hailed him with "Where are you going to vote for?" "Well," said the old man, "I thought I should give Anson a vote. Anson has been a deacon in here, I believe." "Oh, but I don't see how you can vote for him! Don't you know he is a Unitarian? He doesn't believe in a hell." With a quiet twinkle in his eye the old man said: "Well, I send him to Washington. When he has served his two years if he doesn't believe in a hell I shall be very much surprised."

And Then Some.

Mrs. Perkins—I don't believe you tell me all you know.

Mr. Perkins—Yes, I do, darling, and many, many other things.—Illustrated Bits.

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

An Excellent Stall.

"Hambley says he thinks he'll go in for authoring this summer. He's more than half equipped already."

"Did the yacht, too, he?"

"No, the bottles."

Macaroni Wheat.

Salzer's strain of Mo-dum or Kubanka wheat is absolutely pure and is from seed obtained from the Department of Agriculture. Our strain is Dakota grown which yields at droughts and chinch bugs and positively needs black rust that terrible scorch and would be ashamed of itself if it did not return from 90 to 40 bu of the finest wheat the sun shines on per acre on good ill. In., Mich., Wis., Ohio, Penn., Me., Neb., Kan., and other lands and 80 to 60 bu. per acre in arid lands. No rust, no scorch, no lodging.

JUST SEND 10c AND THIS NOTICE to Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., and they will send you this most original seed book published, together with free samples of farm seeds rich as Macaroni Wheat, Billion Dollar Grass, Victoria Rape, Spurry, the wonderful forage plant, Brome Inermis, the desert pasture, Emperor William Rape, the enormous Sand Vetch, the Emperor himself, etc., etc.

As if you read this you will mail it in addition a package of farm seed novelties—even be you, John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis. K. & W.

Too many people feather their nests with borrowed plumes.

Sometimes the man who was born a fool gets gravely over it.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

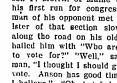
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

160 Acre FARMS in Western CANADA FREE



What a Settler Can Secure in

WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels to the Acre.
Wheat 90 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35c to 50c Markets in the Year.
Timber for Fuel and Fencing FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for Produce.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investment.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in the most healthful and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilfert Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Virginia Farms and Homes.

Productive soil, mild, healthy climate. Splendid markets. Write for catalog. A. L. CRITZ & SON, Inc., Richmond, Va.

IN BLUEBEARD'S CHAMBER

By TEMPLE BAILEY

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Every morning Ruth was waked by the chimes on the college chapel. The sound came faintly, for Ruth's home was on the edge of the town, and the college buildings were in the very heart of it. But not once did the bells fail her, and the seven clear strokes always brought her to her window.

She knew that at that moment Hubert would open his eyes and think of her. That was their first moment of meeting for the day. In her heart she said to him: "Good morning," and his heart answered her: "Good morning, sweet." Ruth always added: "God bless you," but she had never told Hubert this, for it was a feeling too sacred for words.

She sometimes wondered if Hubert had that feeling of sacredness about their love. He was so light-hearted, taking his college course easily, laughing at his successes, laughing at his failures, laughing his way through life.

Ruth rarely laughed, and it was perhaps, the contrast of her sweet sobriety that had attracted Hubert.

"You are such a little Puritan," he would say, as he walked beside her in the hours stolen from his studies—a strong, straight, noticeable figure in his gray suit, with his uncovered hair ruffled by the wind.

Ruth felt that all the world must worship him as she did. Some day he would be great, she told herself. And in her humility she wondered that he had not chosen a more brilliant woman for his wife.

"I know nothing of the world," she told him one evening, as, in the spring sunshine, they walked through the fields.

"Well, I know enough for two," he said, lightly. "I have seen a lot if I am only 25."

And then he talked to her of his travels, his varied, picturesque experiences at home and abroad.

But there was one year about which he said nothing.

"Where were you when you were 21," she asked. "Before that you were working with your brother in the office in New York, and two years later you went abroad, and then you came here. But that one year you haven't told me about."

A sudden shadow settled over his face. "Oh, Puritan, Puritan," he warned, "don't try to penetrate into Bluebeard's chamber!"

She smiled up at him. "Silly," she said, "you know you haven't a secret in the world."

But his gray eyes did not brighten. "What faith you have in me, Ruth," he parried, and after that the subject was dropped.

But Ruth found herself thinking of it often. Why didn't he explain? Why? Why? And gradually the happiness of her love affair became poisoned by doubts.

The commencement term came one day near the end of the term. They had wandered far out into the country. They had gathered wild flowers by the little singing stream. They had looked into each other's eyes and had gloried in youth and love. And then, all at once, a cloud had come, when Hubert, reaching for his knife to cut a bunch of dogwood for her, exclaimed: "Where are my keys?" And as a search did not reveal them, he said: "I must go back at once."

"Oh, why," Ruth pleaded.

"They are in my desk, some one might open it."

He could not conceal his deep anxiety, and Ruth, with her heart beating, asked: "Why should you care—"

Off guard for the moment, he confessed: "My diary is in there. I would not have any one read it for the world."

And then he left her, almost forgetting to kiss her in his hurry.

In the weeks that followed, Ruth's doubts grew. It seemed to her that he laughed less often. That a hood-ed over something. That in some way she was shut out from his inner life.

And when the end of the college year came, and he was leaving to be away from her all summer, she clung to him, "You will find some one more beautiful," she said, "out in the big world. I am afraid. I am afraid."

"Hush," he said, with his big hands on her shoulders, his eyes looking deep into hers, "for me there can never be any other woman, Ruth."

He wrote very often, but in her loneliness, she imagined many things —what of that long year? Had there been another girl? Oh, if she might know!

It was in August that he sent her the key to his desk in the dormitory. There were important papers which he wished sent to him, and he could trust no one else.

Ruth knew the superintendent's wife, and access to the room was easy. The student of summer hung over the old halls as the girl flitted down their dim lengths until she came at last to Hubert's classroom.

Within the drawn blinds gave a shimmering green coolness. The bare dresser and chiffonier, the walls stripped of all their winter trophies seemed to fairly echo loneliness. She had never been there before, but instinctively she missed her lover's presence. The vital, glorious presence for which she longed.

The big oak desk stood between the windows. She unlocked it and rolled back the top. The papers were in a drawer, but even before she looked for them, her eyes were held by the sight of a small book that lay on the letter. On the book in letters of gold, were the words: "My diary."

Here then was the key to all the mysteries! In this little book she would find the solution of the things that had troubled her. And Hubert would never know!

Her fingers hovered over it. She took it in her hands. She fluttered the leaves. Hubert's fine scholarly script covered page after page. The pages told his life story!

And even as she hesitated, there stole out upon the still afternoon air, the clear sound of the college chimes, striking the hour. Instinctively her hands dropped from the book, instinctively she breathed: "God bless him," and the temptation was over.

Of what worth was love without faith?

Uplifted by her conquest, she took the papers from the drawer, and locked the desk, then with flying feet she left the room. Her heart sang as she threaded her way through the halls and began her descent of the stairway. And halfway down she met Hubert!

"No, I am not a ghost," he told her as she started back, "but—but—oh, Ruth, I remembered after I sent you the key that I had left my diary in my desk."

His face was gray as he crushed her hands in his. "Did you—did you read it?" he demanded.

She shook her head. "No," she said, "the chimes stopped me. They seemed to say, 'trust him,' Hubert."

"Thank God," he said, "what you must know, I must tell you, but let's get out into the country first."

Beside the little singing stream he told her the truth.

"I was in prison,"

Her hand went to her heart. "In prison?" she breathed.

"Don't look at me that way," he said, sharply. "I can't stand it," and then he told how he had worked side by

In Bluebeard's Chamber.

side with his brother in that office in New York. How his brother had committed the crime of forgery, how he had come to Hubert for help, confessing a secret marriage. How the young wife was good, delicate, with a woo hahe in her arms.

"He said he'll kill himself if they tried to arrest him," Hubert related. "He had to tell me, for I had found him out. And—I couldn't stand the look in his wife's eyes. So when it was discovered, said I did it. They put me in prison—oh, I can't think of it—it was dreadful to be caged—and when at last they let me out, I went abroad. And then money came to both of us—my brother and myself, from a rich uncle, and at last I could go to college, as I had longed to do years before. But I am smirched—I have no right to ask my woman to be my wife—but I loved you so, Ruth, that was my excuse."

Not a word of his great heroism in bearing the sin of another. Not a word to show that below the light-heartedness there had been often great heartache. In her deepest soul she worshiped him.

"I can show you all the papers," he said, out of a silence, "so that you may know that my story is true."

"True," she said, with a great light in her eyes, "oh, you wonderful man, to think I could not understand—"

"The world will say things of me," he warned her.

"The world—oh, what do I care. Your past is the world's, but you future is mine—to all eternity."

And as he took her in his arms, the chimes rang again, and their silver tones seemed to repeat: "To all eternity, to all eternity."

For Preserving Steam Boilers.

Consul General Benjamin H. Ridgely furnishes the following report on a new Spanish composition for preserving steam boilers which has just been placed upon the market at Barcelona: "The compound appears to be a improvement on all previous inventions. It is claimed that by adding a certain quantity of this preparation to the water Lanks from which the boilers are fed all impurities in the water and matter that might adhere to the sides of the boiler are at once precipitated, leaving the water innocuous. Thus not only are the life and efficiency of the boiler increased, but a great economy in fuel is derived. The composition is in the form of a colorless and odorless liquid."

GETS SEVERE TEST

WORK OF "BREAKING IN" NEW LOCOMOTIVE.

Before Being Put into Actual Service It Is Tried First in the Yards and Later Sent Out on Regular Runs.

Few persons outside the realm of the operating department of a railroad know anything of the ofttimes vexatious peculiarities and not infrequently seeming intelligent capers of a locomotive when being "broke" to its mission in the world. Each new engine must undergo a set training or test before it is put into actual service, and each locomotive which has gone through the shops for repairs is given a certain working out before it is returned to its erstwhile duties.

Some locomotive manufacturing companies complete their engines ready for actual service before sending them out, others ship them to the destination in a partial "knockdown" state and they are completed in the shops of the road to which they are delivered.

When a new engine is taken into a shop it is turned over to a mechanic whose duty it is to fit it up and make all connections and adjustments of the interior mechanism. This completed, the engine is turned over to a fireman, who steams it up and blows it off in order to remove any grease that might have accumulated in the boiler or any such foreign substance as might cause a boiler to "foam" while in service. The engine is then turned over to an engineer, whose duty it is to "break" it in. The engine is steamed up again, and if it will run is taken for a little tryout about the yard.

The science of locomotive building has been developed to such a fine point that there is little danger now of an engine "pitching" on its first trial. The main feature in the test is to see that there is no heating in the journals or rod brasses. If there is no heating the engine is run about the yards for about half a day and the steam is again blown from the boiler.

The engine is then steamed up and taken for a long run on the main line. If during this test there are no capers cut the engine is sent out for its first trip with regular duty. If it does not, it runs all right the tonnage is gradually increased to 950 tons. The test depends largely upon the size of the engine. The average engine of to-day will draw about 950 tons on a mountainous road and from 1,200 to 1,500 tons over a level haul. The test speed is from one to 20 miles an hour. Heating is one of the principal diseases of an engine, and it is this feature the engineer looks to more than anything else. The mechanical sense of the engineer is so developed that he can detect the least defect about his engine.

John Miller, the "locomotive buster" for the Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railroad, claims to break in an average 20 engines each month. He has been breaking engines for this company for the last five years.

DEATH ROLL OF RAILROADS.

Railroad Commissioner Presents "Figures That Stagger."

If I were to tell you that an earthquake had shaken down San Francisco and killed 100 persons, or if I were to read a telegram that yellow fever had become epidemic in all southern cities, I should announce that war had been declared between Spain and the United States, and 1,000 men killed in battle, your attention would be instantly attracted. But I am not so sure of persuading your practical interest when I present to you the solemn, disgraceful fact of the railroad death roll. During the eight years from 1897 to 1904, inclusive, there was a steady increase in the number of casualties. The total number killed during that period was 62,213—as if a community as large as Salt Lake City had been wiped out by a sudden and terrible catastrophe, while 451,262 were injured—as if every man, woman and child in Buffalo had been maimed or otherwise hurt. If casualties continue to increase at the same rate for eight successive years, from 1905 to 1912, there will be 113,389 killed and 1,431,683 injured. That is, at this rate there are the close of 1912, a larger number of people in the United States under sentence of death, to be executed on the railroads before the close of 1913, and a larger number are doomed to be maimed or otherwise injured than the entire population of the District of Columbia, Delaware, Montana, Arizona, Wyoming, Nevada, Alaska, Idaho and the Islands.—W. J. Wood, Indiana Railroad Commissioner, in Leslie's Weekly.

Railroad Developing Mexico.

The military railroad which the Mexican government built from Mexico City to Quintano Roo for the purpose of affording means for the quick transportation of troops and supplies for use in the campaign which is being carried on against the Indians is to be extended and several branches are to be built.

The engineer corps has been found exceedingly useful in the development of the remote territory traversed by it and many settlers have established plantations along its lines. By building the projected extensions and new lines into portions of a rich region will be made available for settlement.

The chief engineer in charge of the government work has made a report highly recommending the project.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

900 DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT

Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS & CHILDREN

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral

NOT NARCOTIC.

Recipe of Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER

Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bicarbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor

A perfect Remedy For Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

35 DOSES 35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Food and Drugs Act, June 30th, 1906. Serial Number 1542.

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

His Stumbling Block.

"Yes, sir," said the man in Cell 711, "time was when I was admitted to the very best homes."

"And what brought you here?"

"They caught me coming out."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Precocious Pessimism.

"Now, Charlie, you must be a very good boy. You have a nice new brother. Aren't you pleased?"

"Oh, I don't know. It's always the way; just as I'm getting on in the world competition begins."

Why not the Natural laxative, Garfield Tea? It's Pure, Mild and Potent. Made of Herbs. Write for samples. Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y.

And every man is afraid of something; if it isn't anything else it's a woman.

Artistic Impressions.

"I went to an amateur grand opera last night."

"How was the scenery?"

"The house decorator seemed to have a safe lead when I left."

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern inventors.

Reported by Ledeen & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: P. C. Burtons, Phoenix, N. D., re-coal: W. F. Cushing, Bismarck, N. D., magazine pencil; J. E. Fox, Courtenay, N. D., metallic door; H. J. Becker, Shakopee, Minn., plowing; W. A. Heublein, Wilson, Minn., planter; H. S. Smith, Bemid. N. D., trap; A. C. H. Vaught, Lead, S. D., can.

Best Prophecy Yet.

"What will 1908 bring forth?" wailed the pessimistic person.

"Oodles of low and prosperity for us all," answered the ready optimist.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.
PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

Only a stupid woman doesn't know when to act stupid.

RHEUMATISM is most painful. What's good?

ST. JACOBS OIL

Gives instant relief. Removes the twinges.

USE IT, THEN YOU'LL KNOW

25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS—50c.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES $3.50

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price

TAKE NO SUBSTITUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitution. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes mailed from factory to any part of the world. Illustrated Catalog Free to any address. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE

FOR PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventive for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for breed mares and all others. As a kidney remedy it is unsurpassed. $1.00 a bottle; $5.00 and $10.00 the dozen. Sold by all druggists and horse goods houses, or sent express paid, by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, GOSHEN, INDIANA

ESTABLISHED 1872.

SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL, ETC. DIRECT TO US AND SAVE SMALL DEALER'S PROFITS. D. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. FOR MARKET PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS

ESTABLISHED 1872.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

A FREE EXHIBITION

The Great

Baldwin Piano Company

has sent to this city for

EXHIBITION A CHOICE SELECTION *of*

Fine Art Pianos

Chosen from the product of their five large factories. This product is the one that carried off the Grand Prize and Cross of the Legion of Honor at Paris Exposition, 1900. The First Order of Merit, Melbourne, 1903. The Grand Prize at World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904.

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W. A. SCHREITER'S

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

Thursday, Friday & Saturday

March 19th, 20th and 21st, 1908

Competent Factory Representative will Explain Constructive Features. Good Musician in Attendance

FREE SOUVENIR to every caller—"The Songs of Long Ago."

Old Reliable Harness Shop

Carries constantly on hand a complete stock of everything pertaining to the business suchas

HARNESS, SADDLERY, HORSE CLOTHING, WHIPS, ETC.

We make a specialty of hand-made work, and use California oak-tanned leather, the best leather made.

L. A. KAUFER

MAIN STREET OPPOSITE BRICK BLOCK

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Belting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,

Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planers & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
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Swing Saws,
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Pulleys, Boxes,
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We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines etc. Write for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you

We also have Second Hand Machinery

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HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices for HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most reliable Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers.

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SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

THE ODOR OF SANCITY.

A French Writer's Theory of How It May Be Exuded by Man.

Dr. Georges Dumas is the author of an article in the Revue de Paris on "The Odor of Sanctity." The writer accepts as true the numerous reported instances of saints and mystics of the Catholic church whose bodies after death or during moments of ecstasy emitted peculiarly pleasing odors of various kinds. These men and women with whom such legends deal, argues Dr. Dumas, were neurasthenes, and it is not impossible that the aroma of sanctity which surrounded them was the product of strictly physiological and chemical changes common to all men, but present in highly intensified form in subjects who, so to speak, burned up the candle of their existence at an unusually rapid rate. He says in part:

"So far, then, we have come across a great variety of perfumes—cinnamon, clove, orange, pineapple, rose, violet, lily of the valley, yellow amber and benzoin. Now, the natural constitution of all of these is well known, and chemistry produces them daily in ether-mercial purposes. We may therefore substitute the equivalent chemical expressions for the ordinary terms we have employed and say that orange, cinnamon, violet and musk owe their perfume to aldehydes and essential aromatic liquids derived from the sloe-bush, just as the artificial essence of pineapple comes from butyric ether. We have, then, to ask whether the human body can produce odorous compounds of the kind we have mentioned and under what conditions. As a matter of fact, it does produce a certain number of such compounds in the destruction of organic matter, which is the constant condition of life. In particular acetones and the volatile fatty acids, butyric, formic, acetic, etc. If the process of combustion is normal all these constituents are burned up, completely oxidized, and give us a residue water, carbonic acid and urea. But let some slackening occur in the utmost nutrition of the tissues and the same constituents will escape through the breath, perspiration and the skin."

Gems In Verse

THIS IS TO LOVE

A least I've found a kindred one
Who understands my every mood.
My soul, my open heart are his;
My every prayer to him I give.
He loves me for my deeds undone,
My inner self, my hidden life.
This is to love—to live!

MY better native nature ran
To lift my soul up high to him.
An angel I became—O God!
He is not true! I wildly grieve—
"I will, I will unlove this man!"
"Too late," cries cold conviction grim.
"This is to love—to live!"
—Jeannette Robinson Murphy.

REINCARNATION.

IN lonely ways of dim forgotten lands,
Ah, do you not recall how once we
Did we not pause and hold each other's
hands
In utter ecstasy of sheer content?
As for what we said—we said but nothing;
The naked truth was ours, that needs no
clothing.

Strange flowers were near us—nameless
to me now—
And strange old cities—were they quick
or dead?
We met—we two—the when or why or
how
Matters no more. That golden hour is
fled,
But ineffaceable its glory lingers
As melodies survive their primal singers.

And you? The moment eyes encountered
eyes
Yours were alight with memories and
with dreams;
You are mine, all mine; you know it. Oh,
be wise
Ere over all our past and present
streams
And snaps our secret chains of joy and
wonder
And whelms and whirls us, impotent,
asunder.

Listen. In visions I will come tonight
And seek with you those old mysterious
lands
And we shall see in the gray, uncertain
light—
Do you remember?—why, the temple
stands.
The desolate temple of some faith unknown,
The sunset fooling on its solemn stone.

And we shall never leave those lands
again,
But all that should have been for us
shall be;
Reality forgone, dreams shall remain,
And sweet oblivion cover you and me.
There all, renounced, is—some: • • I do
not doubt you—
I who have visited centuries without you
—Pall Mall Gazette.

LOVE BEYOND THE STARS.

WHEN that I loved a maiden
My heaven was in her eyes,
And when they bent above me
I knew no deeper skies;
But, when her heart forsook me
My spirit broke its bars
For grief beyond the sunset
And love beyond the stars.

WHEN that I loved a maiden
She seemed the world to me;
Now is my soul the universe
My dream—the sky and sea!
There bends no heaven above me,
No glory binds or bars
My grief beyond the sunset,
My love beyond the stars.

WHEN that I loved a maiden
I worshiped where she trod;
But when she drove my heart the cleft
Set free the imprisoned god.
Then was I lord of the world;
My soul had burst its bars,
For grief beyond the sunset
And love beyond the stars.
—London Nation.

SONG OF THE PLAINS.

O harp have I for the singing, nor
fingers fashioned for skill,
Nor ever shall words express it,
the song that is in my heart,
A saga, swept from the distance,
horizons beyond the hill.
Singing of toil and endurance and bidding one bear my part.

For this is song, as I sing it, the song
that I love the best,
The steady tramp in the furrow, the
grind of the gleaming steel,
An anthem sung to the noonday, a chant
of the open west.
Echoing deep, in my spirit, to gladden
and help and heal.

And this is life, as I read it, and life in
its fairest form,
The creative wind on the ranges, the
scent of the upturned sod.
To strive and strive and be thankful, to
weather the storm and storm.
Pencilling over the prairies the destiny
planned by God.

And no reward do I ask for, save only to
work and wait,
To thank the God of my fathers, to
labor beneath his sky,
To dwell alone in his greatness, to strike
and to follow straight,
Blest and strong and contented—the
limitless plains and I.
—London Spectator.

FINIS.

WE watch the gathering tears o'erflow
the eye
Of those we love and hear each sobbing
cry—

And moan.
We see the slowly waning ray of light,
And then we journey forth into the night—
Alone.
—Irene E. Benson.

THE SPENDTHRIFT.

HE left so little, did you say?
He had so brief a time to stay
'Twas hardly worth his while to
gather
Dross of our little earthly day.

The things that other people prize,
He gave to others, being wise;
Being so heavenly foolish, rather,
That kept his gains for paradise.

Hardly a keepsake did he leave,
And all that would was restless.
He kept those things that will not perish,
For him the violet and orphan grieve.

He gave with a light laugh, indeed,
As he and gold were ill agreed.
Held it the poorest thing to cherish,
Save that it filled another's need.

He had his pilgrim's scrip of hope
And living waters in his cup.
The staff of faith that still suffices
The stumbling soul to lift it up.

Being so soon a traveler,
Of earthly things he had no care,
But on the road that's paradise's
He went the lighter, being bare.
—Katharine Tynan.

LEADERSHIP.

A FEEBLE dwarf, hesitantly resolved,
will turn the tide of battle
And unto a nobler strife do giants
that had fled.
—Tupper.

MADE IT RIGHT.

Yet It Was Not Easy For the Salesman to Grasp the Boss' Scheme.

In one of the suburbs of London there is a wholesale firm the senior member of which may be known as Mr. Blank. The firm has two travelling salesmen—a single man, receiving 20 shillings per week, and the other a married man, drawing £2 per week.

A short time ago the single man, being in the shop and looking over matters, discovered that the married salesman was receiving 10 shillings per week more salary than himself, while he (the single man) was selling more goods. He called Mr. Blank's attention to this and suggested that, as he was selling more than the other fellow, he should at least receive as much pay.

The senior partner acknowledged the apparent inconsistency and assured his man that he would look into it and if the statement were correct he would make matters right.

Another week rolled by, and when the single man came to draw his salary from the bookkeeper he was surprised to find only 20 shillings passed over to him the same as before. He demurred. The bookkeeper insisted he had received no instructions to raise his pay and referred him to the governor. Approaching Mr. Blank, he said:

"You remember, sir, I spoke to you last week about my salary, stating that, while I was selling more goods than the other traveler, I was receiving less pay, and I thought I should receive as much as he did. You assured me you would look into it and make matters right."

"Yes," said Mr. Blank, "I remember your mentioning the matter, and I made it right, didn't I?"

"Why, no; I don't see how you have, as the bookkeeper has just paid me the same amount as before. I can't see how that is making it right, sir."

"You don't understand," said the senior partner. "I have made it right. You thought you ought to have as much pay as the other man, and I have made it right by cutting the other fellow's pay down."—London Tit-Bits.

THE ENCORE HABIT.

How Sims Reeves Turned the Tables on One of His Admirers.

Sims Reeves, who in his day was accepted as the most celebrated tenor on the concert stage, was so much of a favorite that whenever he sang he was usually greeted with a hearty encore, accompanied with enthusiastic cheers.

Reeves was very good natured about the matter, but he made it a rule never to sing more than one selection when he felt that his voice was not in first class shape. He happened to notice that an elderly man, who turned out to be a dealer in hats along the Strand, London, attended nearly every concert within convenient distance if Sims Reeves happened to be on the bill and generally led the encore brigade. This latter was a persistent person and often applauded until he had forced Reeves to respond to double and triple encores.

Determined to teach the little hatter a lesson, one afternoon just as dark was approaching Reeves entered his admirer's store and said, "One hat please," naming the particular shape which he desired. The little hatter didn't recognize the great tenor and handed out one hat.

"Good," said Reeves. "How much is that hat?"

"Five shillings," said the store proprietor.

"Encore," said Reeves.

A second hat was forthcoming, and Reeves ultimately obtained three "encore" hats. When the little hatter demanded £1 sterling for the purchase Reeves pretended to be furious.

"Send these four hats to his address," ordered the tenor in terrible tone, "but I only pay for one hat. Do you understand? The three other hats are 'encore' hats. If you make me sing songs for nothing you must send me hats for nothing."

The little hatter was speechless.—Portland Oregonian.

Use For Them All.

"You have three pairs of glasses, professor."

"Yes; I use one to read with, one to see at a distance and the third to find the other two."

There is nothing worse for mortals than a vagabond life.—Homer.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

A mortgage, with power of sale, was made by Henry J. Enderle, unmarried, to J. P. Fallman, dated on the 4th day of March, A. D. 1907, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of November, 1903, at 2 o'clock p. m. in Book 76 of Mortgages, on page 156 thereof, of Red Lake county's records.

Default has been made in the conditions, agreements and covenants of said mortgage, and there is claimed to be due and unpaid on the debt thereby secured, at the date of this notice, upon the said mortgage, the sum of One Thousand Six Hundred Forty-one dollars and sixty cents, of which One Thousand Five Hundred Twenty dollars is on account of the principal of the note described in the mortgage, and the balance, Two Hundred Twenty-one dollars and sixty cents is on account of the interest on above mentioned note.

That no action or proceeding having been instituted, either at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and of the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the mortgaged premises described therein, and hereinafter described, to satisfy the amount which shall be due at the time of said sale for principal and interest secured by said mortgage, together with costs and expenses allowed by law, and the sum of Twenty-five dollars attorney's fee stipulated for in said mortgage, and also any taxes, if any, paid by the mortgagee on said premises for the year 1907, and any further sum of Twenty-five dollars, attorney's fee, in addition to and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Said sale shall be made at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Saturday, the 30th day of March, 1907, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day by the sheriff of said county, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash.

The premises described in said mortgage and to be sold are situated in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, and are known and described as follows: The south half (½) of the southwest quarter (sw¼) and the south half (½) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of section 21, township 153 north of range 45, west of the fifth principal meridian.

Dated March 4th, 1907.

J. P. FALLMAN, Mortgagee.

German & Finley,
Its Attorneys.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 105-3-30

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Andrew O. Tolford and Bertha Tolford his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands-American Mortgage Bank of Minneapolis), a Netherlands corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 23rd day of April, 1906, conveying with power of sale thereby contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of April, 1906 at ten o'clock a. m. in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 402 and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee may foreclose said mortgage and the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the whole principal sum of said mortgage and mortgage has duly elected to declare the same due and payable and has duly elected to foreclose said mortgage and to sell the premises described therein to satisfy the amount due and payable at the time of the sale, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice, for principal and interest the sum of Three Hundred Fifty-two and 97-100 (352.97) dollars, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt hereby secured or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the mortgaged premises and conveyed by said mortgagee, described as the northeast quarter of section, township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range forty-one (41) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 16th day of April, A. D. 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Eleven Hundred Fifteen and 95-100 (1115.95) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, and disbursements and Fifty (50.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in said mortgage and in case payment of moneys and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, A. D. 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheek Bank (The Netherlands-American Mortgage Bank),
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 105-4-9-16

FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS, at Brooks, Minn., at close of business on Feb. 11, 1908. Date of call by State, Feb. 3rd, 1908. Date of report by bank Feb. 5th, 1907.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts	$ 37,264 11
Overdrafts	1,307
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	1,500
Other real estate	1,111
Due from banks	7,771 09
Checks and cash items	99
Cash on hand, viz: Currency	1,887 00
Specie	1,450 00
Legal tender notes	1,000
Silver	25
Other	25 00
Total cash items	2,500
Total	$ 54,273

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock	$ 25,000
Deposits subject to check	27,765 71
Due and certificates	1,507 53
Total immediate liabilities	29,273 24
Time deposits	1,000
Total deposits	29,273 24
Total	$ 54,273 24

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.

I, W. H. Chesley, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

W. H. CHESLEY, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 11th day of February, 1908.

A. LANIEL,
Justice of the Peace, Red Lake Co.
Attest: L. C. Simons, Director.

Girlhood and *Scott's Emulsion* are linked together.

The girl who takes *Scott's Emulsion* has plenty of rich, red blood; she is plump, active and energetic.

The reason is that at a period when a girl's digestion is weak, *Scott's Emulsion* provides her with powerful nourishment in easily digested form.

It is a food that builds and keeps up a girl's strength.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 12, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 24.

DECIDE TO ACT NOW

The Commercial Club Held an Enthusiastic Meeting Monday Night.

The Commercial club met in regular session Monday evening and much business of importance was transacted. The report of the various committees shows progress in the work, and with the enthusiasm so cleverly manifest by every member who has a duty to perform, we may expect good results from the plans as outlined. The immigration committee have already started the ball rolling and plans are under way to inaugurate a general advertising campaign, thus acquainting the outside world with the fertility of the soil of the Red River valley, the inducements offered settlers to locate within our midst, and the water-powers and fuel accessabilities necessary in the establishment of factories, as well as our railroad facilities. Upwards of a thousand dollars has already been subscribed for advertising purposes and the bureau will send forth literature and work along the lines of those suggested by George Welsh, commissioner of the State Board of Immigration.

We hope to get in correspondence with landseekers, farm laborers and many in other walks of life with the view to interesting them in the wonderful resources of this section of the great northwest. We not only need more settlers, but there is ample room for industries of all kinds and we have within our shire the foundation upon which may be erected and operated pulp mills, flouring mills, flax mills, canning factories, and any industry that might be induced to locate here. We welcome inquiries along all lines and all communications will receive prompt attention by the secretary of the club.

Be Pleasant.

Be pleasant even if the other fellow does not reciprocate. It won't hurt him or make you lose dignity. Try it until it becomes a habit and your will find that it helps a lot. Insure good health and a cheerful disposition by the daily use of golden grain belt beer. This delicious beverage is an ideal food drink—pure, wholesome and nourishing. Order of your nearest dealer or supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Large amount of money to loan on farms—F. C. Simons.

FENCES IN RIGHT-OF-WAY.

Ferdinand Gother Believes in Farming His Land.

Roadmaster Gibson, of the Great Northern railway, came down on a special Monday and proceeded on the overland route to Ferdinand Gother to see and find out why the latter broke up and fenced in the abandoned road bed and right-of-way of the G. N. formerly known as the Crookston, Wylie and St. Hilaire T line. It is the concise opinion of everybody along this line that Mr. Gother did the proper thing as long as Jim Hill pulled up the iron and ties and left it in such a condition that it is a veritable paradise for noxious weeds to do their best—and they generally do it—and the farmers along the line read the benefit of the noxious weeds. If it is in the power of the railroad commissioners, they should see that the roadbed and right-of-way be turned over to the original owners or that Jim Hill be compelled to lay steel over that line in question—between Wylie and Shirley.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

THUMPING HEADACHES.

Many Red Lake Falls Women Have Them, But Few Know the Real Cause.

Dull, thumping headaches,
Sick, prostrating headaches,
Dizzy, whirling, blind headaches—
Point to disorders of the kidneys,
Tell of uric poisons in the blood.
Narcotics may ease the pain
But won't cure the cause.
Doan's Kidney Pills cure the kidneys.
Remove uric poisons, purify the blood,
Banish headache, bachache, urinary ills.

Here's Red Lake Falls testimony to prove it.

Mrs. Zilda Pakuin, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls Minn., says: "I can praise Doan's Kidney Pills very highly. At the time I began their use I was suffering for weeks from a dull pain in the small of my back extending into my limbs. My head ached a great deal and I had a soreness above the kidney regions. My kidneys were disordered and the secretions very unnatural in appearance. I happened to read of Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed and am feeling a great deal better. I am now entirely well and am thankful for the benefits I derived from the use of Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agent for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

The Lucky Quarter.

Is the one you pay out for a box of Dr. King's New Life Pills. They bring you the health that's more precious than jewels. Try them for headache, biliousness, constipation and malaria. If they disappoint you the price will be cheerfully refunded at W. A. Shreiter's drug store.

Watch the Yellow Slip

If the date behind your name on the yellow slip shows you to be in arrears for a year or more and settlement is not made by April 1st, 1908, the paper now going to your address

Will be Discontinued

Republican County Convention

A republican county convention for the county of Red Lake, in the state of Minnesota, is hereby called to be held on Thursday, April 9, 1908, at one o'clock p. m., in the village of St. Hilaire, Minnesota, for the purpose of electing twelve (12) delegates to the republican district convention at Crookston, Minn., April 15, 1908, and twelve (12) delegates to the state convension, at Minneapolis, Minn., April 16, 1908.

Representation in this convention shall be the average of all the votes cast for the republican candidates for governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, at the general election of 1906; that each precinct is entitled to one delegate at large and one delegate for every fifty votes or fraction thereof, so determined from the votes for the said republican state candidates herein named; that each of the following precincts which were not organized at the general election of 1906, shall be entitled to one delegate at large, as follows: Township of Hickory, Star and Reiner; that each precinct is entitled to the following representation in this convention:

Black River	2
Bray	2
Clover Leaf	2
Deer Park	2
Emardville	2
Equality	2
Garnes	2
Gervais	2
Goodridge	2
Highlanding	2
Kratka	2
Lake Pleasant	2
Lambert	2
Louisville	2
Mayfield	2
Norden	2
North	2
Numedal	2
Polk Centre	2
Poplar River	2
Red Lake Falls twp	2
River Falls	2
Rockbury	2
Sanders	2
Silverton	2
Smiley	2
Terrebonne	2
Wyandotte	2
Village of Plummer	2
Village of St. Hilaire	2
City of Red Lake Falls, first ward	3
" " " 2nd ward	3
" " " 3rd ward	3
Hickory	2
Reiner	2
Star	2

All primary elections in the county for the election of delegates to this convention shall be held at the usual voting places in each precinct on Saturday, April 4, 1908, at the hours of 7 to 8 o'clock p. m.

H. E. IVES, Chairman.
A. P. TOUPIN, Secretary.

He Gets Too Many.

"My, John, you haven't a particle of tact!"

"What have I done now?"

"Asking Mr. Homfat to dinner and telling him you will give him a good roast! And he no second rate actor!"—Baltimore American.

One Way.

Husband—I don't know how much of an allowance to give you. Wife—You know how much you can afford, don't you? Husband—Why, yes. Wife—Then give me as much more as you can spare.—Illustrated Bits.

No Use To Die.

"I have found out that there is no use to die of lung trouble as long as you can get King's New Discovery," says Mrs. I. P. White, of Rushville, Pa. "I could not be alive today only for that wonderful medicine. It loosens up a cough quicker than anything else, and cures lung disease even after the case is pronounced hopeless." This most reliable remedy for coughs and colds, lagrippe, asthma, bronchitis and hoarseness, is sold under guarantee at W. A. Shreiter's drug store. 50c. and $1.00 Trial bottle free.

Obituary of T. L. Brown.

DIED.—Tyler L. Brown, at his home near Crookston, on Thursday, March 9th, 1908, at six o'clock p. m.

Deceased was born in Toynette, Columpin county, Wisconsin, on the 18th of July, 1853, and in 1876 was married to Miss Clarissa Davis, of the same place. In 1880 they removed to Rock county, Minnesota, and from there in 1890 moved to Hamlin county, South Dakota. From there they removed in 1900 to Red Lake county, where they have since resided until death claimed its reward. The deceased leaves to mourn the loss of a true and loving husband and father, wife and six children. The funeral services were held at the family home and the remains taken to Toynette, Wisconsin, for interment in the family grave yard, accompanied by the wife and eldest son. The sorrowing family have the heartfelt sympathy of all friends and acquaintances.

THIS IS SAID TO HELP MANY.

Mix This Simple, Helpful Recipe at Home and Try It, Anyway.

Get from any prescription pharmacist the following:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Karson, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces:

Shake well in a bottle and take a teaspoonful dose after each meal and at bedtime.

The above is considered by an eminent authority, who writes in a New York daily paper, as the finest prescription ever written to relieve Backache, Kidney Trouble, Weak Bladder and all Uric Acid Urinary difficulties. This mixture acts promptly on the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys, enabling them to filter and strain the uric acid and other waste matter from the blood which causes Rheumatism.

Some persons who suffer with the afflictions may not feel inclined to place much confidence in this simple mixture, yet those who have tried it say the results are simply surprising, the relief being effected without the slightest injury to the stomach or other organs.

Mix some and give it a trial. It certainly comes highly recommended. It is the prescription of an eminent authority, whose entire reputation, it is said, was established by it.

A druggist here at home when asked stated that he could either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription for our readers, also recommends it as harmless.

Good Judgment.

"Your partner," remarked the privileged friend, "seems to be a man of unusually good judgment."

"You bet he is," replied the self acknowledged brains of the firm. "Why, he never makes a move without asking my advice!"—Chicago News.

A Mean Question.

Charles—I heard the other day that Gerald is going to get married.

Edward—Well, why shouldn't he? He's comfortably well off.

"That's just the whole point. Why doesn't he remain so?"

Good For Everybody.

Mr. Narman R. Coulter, a promint architect, in the Delbert Building, San Francisco, says: "I fully endorse all that has been said of Electric Bitters as a tonic medicine. It is good for everybody. It corrects stomach, liver and kidney disorders in a prompt and efficient manner and builds up the system." Electric Bitters is the best spring medicine ever sold a druggist's counter; as a blood purifier it is unequaled. 50c. at W. A. Shreiter's drug store.

Obstinate.

"Why don't you quit smoking, old chap? You know it hurts you."

"Certainly. But every time I make up my mind to do it somebody comes around and tells me I ought to!"—Puck.

Best Healer in the World.

Rev. F. Stasbird, of East Raymond, Maine, says: "I have used Bucklen's Arnica Salve for several years on my old army wound, and other obstinate sores, and find it the best healer in the world. I use it now with great success in my veterinary business." Price 25c. at W. A. Shreiter's drug store.

CREAM SEPARATOR.

Sears-Rochuck Product an Infringement, says Hough.

Judge Charles M. Hough, of the United States circuit court for the southern district of New York, has handed down a decision regarding cream separators that will prove of interest to many of our readers, citizens, while with others may necessitate the purchase of new separators.

Complaint was made by the Empire Cream Separators company against Sears, Roebuck & Co., for an infringement on their letters patent in the construction of the "Improved Economy separators," the product of this great mail order house.

The users of these separators are infringers of the patent and a continual use of such machines for the purpose of separating cream from milk may cause more trouble as the owners of the letters patent warn all individuals to prepare to stand suit for infringement.

The law is very strict on the subject of infringement of patents and more light regarding the separator suit will be bailed with appreciation. A great many of the Improved Economy separators are in use among our rural citizens and the expense of a new machine or even the paying of the royalty to the owners of the letters patent would work a hardship upon most of these people at the present time.

Enthusiastic Meeting.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz reports having had an interesting meeting at the school house at Wylie one evening last week. The service was largely attended although very short notice had been given. After preaching to them he proposed organizing a Bible school and this met with instant approval from all present, and such a school will be organized in the near future. Mr. D. K. Laurie of Crookston was present and also spoke on the subject. Rev. Schwarz was favorably impressed by the thrift and enterprise of the people of Wylie and saw many evidences of returning prosperity and good time there. He will hold another service at Wylie next Sunday, March 15th, at three o'clock in the afternoon.

Cutter Bargains!

I have a few brand new cutters left which I will sell at actual cost for cash or on time.

—Wm. Findeisen.

SPRING SOON HERE

Our Rural Friends Preparing to Put in Heavy Crops for Big Results.

With the approach of spring our rural friends will soon again be called upon to sow, plant and reap, and also to wage war against weeds and plant parasites. According to the religious teaching of the Jews one of the curses which was prescribed for sinning man by angry Divinity, when he ejected his product of highest creation from the Garden of Paradise, was "Cursed is the ground for thy sake, in sorrow shalt thou eat of it all the days of thy life: thorns also and thistles shall it bring forth to thee." Whether we accept this explanation of the original weeds and work as wholly satisfactory, one thing is sure, nature has opposed many foes to man's efforts to till the soil successfully.

For years learned men have devoted much time to the study of an eradicator that would not only kill the weeds and plant parasites, but insects as well, and all that with the same preparation. Spraying the plants or grain with copper sulphate, blue vitriol, sodium chloride, and even common table salt has proven quite successful, while it appears a German by the name of Thaer made mention of the use of iron sulphate in agriculture almost a century ago. Like the invalid who seeks the advice of a physician our rural friends might learn of a remedy for the eradication of those pests by consulting the local implement dealers. They have numerous farm papers and circulars giving information regarding everything pertaining to the farm, seeds, and crops, as well as the dairy.

Advertising That Pays.

An exchange says the way to get business is to crowd the local papers with advertising and to crowd your store with customers. Get them coming your way then treat them courteously: give them good honest value for their money—and keep it up. If every merchant in every town would follow this plan for six months, you would find the express office warning up the place with uncalled for catalogues from mail order houses.

Have a number of Acme harrows left.—See S. A. Swanson. tf

BEWARE

OF THE BANK THAT SPECULATES IN LAND AND ON THE GRAIN MARKETS. SPECULATION IS A DANGEROUS PRINCIPAL FOR A BANK TO FOLLOW.

What Makes a Bank Strong?

In judging a bank, always remember that it is the *CAPITAL, SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS* that gives security to the depositor.

Our 24 years of banking experience, which, with our capable and conservative board of directors and the constant inspection of the state bank examiner, has built up here the largest financial institution in Red Lake county.

Our long list of satisfied customers speaks for itself.

If you are not already a customer of our bank, we invite you to make this your banking home.

Liberality Reliability
Courtesy Conservatism
State, County and City Depository

FIRST STATE BANK

Officers: Chas. N. Bourdon, Pres. Frank E. Hunt, Vice Pres. Thos. Garceau, Cashier Geo. F. Hennings, A. Cash

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Directors: Thos. Garceau, N. M. Watson, W. E. Schreiter, A. P. Toupin, Chas. N. Bourdon, Frank E. Hunt, Geo. F. Hennings.

ANNUAL SALE OF
BED SHEETINGS

Here is your opportunity of getting your sheetings at a big reduction. **5c a yard off** on all 8/4, 9/4, 10/4 bleached and unbleached sheetings. **10 per cent off** on ready made sheets and pillow cases.

GREAT OPENING OF
SPRING DRESS GOODS

We offer for your inspection the finest line of dress goods ever exhibited in this city. The very latest products of the best American and European mills. Besides the staple shades we are showing the New Stone, Elephant and Fawn shades in Voiles, Tamises, Corded Tamises, Voiles Barres, Nanaish Suitings, etc. Regular $1.25 voiles for 98c, usual $1.25 goods for $1.15, fancy woolen plaids 30c, 35c up to $1.25. Never before have we shown such genuine values. Come and see the goods anyway, whether you want to buy or not. Glad to show the goods. Samples cheerfully sent to out of town people.

WAIT WAIT WAIT

In a few days we will open a big line of Kuppenheimer's fine clothing. We assure the people of Red Lake Falls that a finer, more up-to-date, stylish line of clothing was never shown here, $18.00 up to $27.50. Hard Cash line $5.00 to $15.00.

FISH—Salmon, Trout, White Fish, Herring, Cod Fish, &c

Call on us for all your wants. We respectfully solicit your business, not out of sympathy but on the merits of our goods, of our efficient service and of our reliability. Our business is increasing from year to year, so it must be that it pays to trade at

THE BIG STORE

Theo. LaBissoniere, Prop. *Red Lake Falls, Minn.*

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington.

Seven Filipinos may receive instruction in the United States military academy, according to a bill passed by the senate.

A denial was made at the German embassy at Washington of the accuracy of statements recently appearing in the press alleging that German firms have been contributing in a material way to the revolutionary movement in Haiti.

The Southern Railway company, having failed in its efforts to reach an agreement with its employes in the matter of a reduction in their wages, has called upon the interstate commerce commission and bureau of labor to mediate under the Erdman act.

The retirement on full pay of any judge of the United States court who has held his commission for at least ten years and reached the age of seventy years is provided in a bill introduced by Senator Knox which has been reported favorably by the senate committee on judiciary.

The case of the Duluth and Superior Bridge company vs. the Steamer Troy, a suit for damages growing out of a collision by the steamer with the bridge across the St. Louis river between Duluth and Superior, in 1906, whereby the bridge was destroyed, was decided adversely to the bridge company by the supreme court.

In the will of Charles E. Wood, a real estate operator of Washington, who died recently, leaving his estate valued at more than $1,000,000, provision is made for the establishment of a sanatorium at Atlantic City, N. J., at a cost of about $200,000, and which is to be on the lines of a sanitorium at Battle Creek, Mich.

People Talked About.

William Hillebrand, one of the foremost civil engineers of the country, is dead in New York.

Brig. Gen. Rufus Saxton, U. S. A., retired, dropped dead in Washington of heart disease.

Miss Harriet Hosmer, the sculptress, died at her home in Watertown, Mass., after an illness of three weeks.

Dr. Johannes Fredrich August von Esmarch, professor of surgery at the University of Kiel, Germany, is dead.

Phillip E. Campbell, formerly state treasurer of Missouri and mayor of Jefferson City, died at his home in Kansas City.

Charles Brun, the French painter, whose picture "L'Improvisateur Arabe" forms part of the Rockefeller collection, is dead in Paris.

Mrs. Sophia Jacobson fell dead as she completed an address before the Free Thinkers' society in Chicago. Heart disease was the cause.

W. R. Knight, general counsel of the Illinois Central railroad in Iowa, and formerly state senator, is dead at Dubuque at the age of seventy-one years.

Accidental Happenings.

One person was killed and fifteen injured, five of it is thought, fatally, in a collision between two interurban cars near Cambridge, Ohio.

Three persons were seriously burned and twenty others, fled in a panic street in their night clothes when an oil lamp in the home of John Gisbick at Pittsburg, exploded, setting fire to the house.

George Mauck and his wife were instantly killed at Tryan, Ohio, when their closely curtained carriage was struck by an Erie passenger train at a grade crossing. Their ten-year-old daughter is dying.

Sixteen persons were injured, five of them seriously, at Lakeside, a new amusement park, at Denver, when a car on a scenic railway left the tracks and carried the occupants to the flooring, ten feet below.

Mrs. Enos Balm, wife of a saloon man of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, attempted to pour kerosene upon a baby fire. The can of oil exploded and she fell dead into the arms of her husband, who had run down stairs on hearing her cries.

With a concussion that shook houses and business buildings within a radius of several blocks, broke windows and inflicted other damage to the property, an explosion in the iron converter building of the Cambria Steel company at Johnstown, Pa., seriously injured four men and practically wrecked the large building.

Crimes and Criminals.

Mrs. Augusta Strey, seventy-three years old, committed suicide in Cleveland by setting fire to her clothing.

Jefferson A. Guanett, foreman of a steam roller crew at Columbus, Ohio, was arrested on the affidavit of John A. Porter charging him with stealing fifty bags of cement belonging to the city to Owen Mahon and pocketing the price, $25. Guanett denies he has done anything wrong. Rumors of a big scandal in city affairs are rife.

Daniel E. Naughton, assistant clerk of the St. Louis house of delegates, was found guilty as an accessory after the fact to the alleged bribery of Delegates Priesmeyer and Warner and sentenced to three months in jail and to pay a fine of $400.

DRAW BRIDGES NOT REQUIRED.

Mississippi to Lake Irving Not Illegally Obstructed.

The war department has rendered a decision in the matter of the navigability of the upper Mississippi river at Bemidji, between Lakes Irving and Bemidji, and also above Lake Irving, and that the decision practically decides in the negative the question as to whether the present bridges which span the Mississippi river between Lakes Irving and Bemidji will have to be replaced by draw or lift bridges as that the navigation of large vessels can be carried on between the two lakes.

W. B. McLachlan made complaint to the war department that the bridge interfered with the navigation of the boat which he has been running on the waters in this vicinity, and a hearing was held on the matter in Bemidji some time ago. Maj. Shunk of St. Paul, who presided at the hearing, listened to the complaint of Mr. McLachlan and also heard testimony of others, who contended that the river was not navigable. Maj. Shunk made his findings some time ago and sent them to the war department.

Mr. McLachlan says that he has received a letter from the war department in which it is stated that although the river is navigable between Lakes Irving and Bemidji, the war department would not order the removeline of the bridges because he (McLachlan) could easily go under the bridges with his boat by dropping the cover of the boat, and, further, that that there are no larger boats making that route at the present time. It is admitted that above Lake Irving the Mississippi river is not navigable.

This statement apparently does away with the necessity of formulating rules governing the driving of logs and timber in the Mississippi river.

Mr. McLachlan says that when the dam in the Mississippi, east of Bemidji, is completed the water will be raised until even the smaller boats cannot pass through the route between Lake Irving and Lake Bemidji. He says that he will take the matter up again with Secretary of War Taft as soon as navigation opens in the spring.

TESTS CURE FARM LAW.

City of Morris Fighting the 2 Per Cent License Money Plan.

Because the city of Morris has refused to pay its share of the tax, the law providing for the purchase and maintenance of a state hospital farm for the care of inebriates will be tested in the courts.

The law provides that every municipality shall pay into the state treasury 2 per cent of its revenue from liquor licenses and that the fund thus created shall be used for the maintenance of the hospital farm. The license fees and many smaller ones have paid the tax without question, but Morris will test the law in the courts. J. D. Osmond, city attorney of Morris, conferred with Attorney General Young on the subject.

The contention of the city of Morris is that the law is unconstitutional for the reason that it would impose a tax on public property. It is asserted that the money received from licenses is paid into the city treasury and is used for maintenance of the municipality in which the tax is imposed, and in that manner it become a public fund.

Attorney General Young takes the position that the money due the state is collected by virtue of provisions of the state law and the state has a right to direct the disposition of all or any part of the money thus collected.

LESS SMALLPOX REPORTED.

Inspector Sinks Finds Conditions Much Improved.

Harry C. Sluks, inspector for the state board of health, has just returned from an inspection trip through Martin county, where he found the smallpox conditions much improved since his former visit about six weeks ago. In practically all of the townships and villages the local health authorities are enforcing the regulations strictly, and as a result there are but few cases reported.

In the towns of Triumph and Monterey, where more than 100 cases were found last month, but four were reported on this trip. In these towns as well as elsewhere through the county the patients are quarantined and the spread of the disease is checked. A few isolated cases are reported, but the local authorities are active and the people generally are obeying the regulations. Not more than five cases were found in any township.

It is rumored that in Graceville, just across the Iowa line, there are about 100 cases, but officials on both sides of the line are exercising the greatest care to prevent it from spreading.

Must Not Inspect Letters.

Letters addressed to pupils are not subject to inspection by the teacher, according to an opinion given out yesterday by Assistant Attorney General Weeks, in answer to a query by a Minnesota school official. Sealed letters may not be opened by the school authorities except with the authority of the pupil or his parents. There is a statute which makes it a misdemeanor for any one to open a sealed letter or telegram without authority, and this Mr. Weeks holds covers the case of teachers and pupils.

SCHOOL FUND TO GROW.

Dinehart Predicts That It Will in Time Amount to $100,000,000.

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart, discussing state finances at a meeting of the St. Paul chapter of the American Institute of Banking, predicted a great future for the school and university funds. He said:

"The permanent school fund now aggregates $18,000,000, and the university fund $1,500,000. The land is still unsold, including swamp, university and school lands, aggregate about 2,750,000 acres, and when all these lands are sold, when the timber is cut and sold, and when the ore royalties are received, it is fully expected that the general school fund will reach $100,000,000, and the university fund $10,000,000 to $15,000,000. This is not an idle estimate when it is considered that more than twice as much will be received from timber sales in the future than has been received in the past. Rather a startling statement, isn't it? But it is claimed that there are still 1,500,000,000 feet of standing timber, which, if sold at prices equal to those which have for some time prevailed, the proceeds will reach $10,000,000 to $15,000,000. When it is remembered that only about $5,000,000 has been received up to this time from such sales, my statement may not appear so unfounded. Timber in the early days brought only $1, $1.50 or $2 a thousand, while the last year the record price was $13.55 a thousand."

Concerning the direct tax levied by the legislature for the years 1907 and 1908, Mr. Dinehart said:

"I believe it was a commendable act for the legislature to place a direct tax of 1.7 mills for 1907 and 1908. Such a rate, although unusually high, might well be maintained for a term of years until the state was placed on easy street. Perhaps that is not a popular statement to make, but in my judgment the state should have money without being compelled to borrow and if there is a cash balance it will draw 3 per cent when placed in the state depositories. I believe the various funds should have a credit balance the year round, instead of borrowing and paying 4, 5 or even 7 per cent, as we have been doing this year."

TO REPRODUCE MASSACRE.

Big Spectacle for State Fair—Limits Big Show to One Week.

A reproduction of the massacre at New Ulm in 1862 will be the spectacular attraction at the state fair next December. The decision was made by the board of managers recently, and the production will be presented under supervision of Mr. Gregory, who says a band of 200 Sioux Indians will be imported to make the spectacle realistic.

Another important matter decided upon by the directors at their meeting was that the fair will not extend beyond the usual week.

Permission was granted to the St. Paul Automobile club to use the speedway for automobile racing during the Shriners' convention in July. Shriner Chamberlain, L. Glunk, F. P. Wells and others who are organizing a trotting club, were granted the use of the track for a light harness meet July 1, 2 and 4. More prizes will be given the Twin City florists at the fair. A meeting to arrange for them will be held on the grounds soon. In the future Minnesota building horse winners will receive a duplicate prize. Sizable herds will receive only one prize

STATE LETS THREE CONTRACTS.

One Is for Tuberculosis Hospital at St. Peter, to Cost $54,300.

Contracts for three new buildings for state institutions have been awarded by the state board of control which for other improvements were received but no action was taken.

The contract for an addition to the main building of the Rochester state hospital, to be known as Ward C, was let to J. & W. A. Elliott of Minneapolis for $20,344.

The contract for the contagious hospital building at the Fergus Falls state hospital was awarded to Lauritzen Bros. of Fergus Falls for $9,090.

John Lohse of Winona was awarded the contract for the tuberculosis hospital building at the St. Peter state hospital for $54,300.

The bids not acted upon were for no sewage works at the new prison at Stillwater, a model school building at the Alenkato normal and for plumbing material for the St. Cloud reformatory where the entire plumbing system is to be renewed.

BUYS POSTOFFICE SITE.

Tract at Rochester Is Purchased for $8,000.

Assistant United States District Attorney Carroll Ewert of St. Paul closed a deal for a postoffice site at Rochester. The deeds were filed in the office of the register of deeds and the final papers in the transaction were delivered to Mr. Ewert by Postmaster Callaghan. The southeastern section of Main and Fourth streets now belongs to Uncle Sam. For this the government pays $8,000.

WILL SELL LOT OF STATE LAND.

396,600 Acres to Be Offered at Public Auction.

The land will offer for sale 396,600 acres of land in the north half of the state at public auction between June 22 and July 24. The list of lands to be offered for sale includes a variety of land, some of it being unbroken prairie lands, some meadow, some with more or less timber and an occasional swamp tract.

The lands will be sold to the highest bidder, a payment of 15 per cent of the purchase price being required at the time of sale. The balance may run for forty years at 4 per cent interest. The title to all of the land is perfect.

The state auditor has announced the dates of the sales in the various counties as follows:

June 22, Hallock, Kittson county, 30,000 acres; June 23, Warren, Marshall county, 41,000 acres; June 25, Roseau, Roseau county, 58,000; June 27, Bagley, Clearwater county, 12,000; June 29, Little Falls, Morrison county, 10,000; June 30, Brainerd, Crow Wing county, 17000; June 30, Walker, Cass county, 25,000; July 1, Park Rapids, Hubbard county, 15,000; July 2, Wadena, Wadena county, 13,000; July 2, Detroit, Becker county, 20,000; July 6, Aitkin, Aitkin county, 40,000; July 7, Duluth, St. Louis county, 2,000; July 8, Grand Rapids, Itasca county, 25,000; July 9, Bemidji, Beltrami county, 15,000; July 10, International Falls, Koochiching county, 10,000; July 20, Cloquet, Carlton county, 15,000; July 21, Pine City, Pine county, 8,000; July 22, Princeton, Mille Lacs county, 4,000; July 24, Fergus Falls, Otter Tail county, 2,000.

NURSERYMEN WARNED.

Crowngall Ootstrops Raspberry Vines in Minnesota.

The appearance of a destructive disease upon raspberry vines in Minnesota, which is thought to be of very contagious in its nature is the cause of issuing from the office of the state entomologist and nursery inspector of a pamphlet, with full page plate, showing the appearance of this disease. It is intended as a word of warning to nurserymen and others, and shows what is done by inspectors in other states to keep this trouble in check and asks for the co-operation of nurserymen in reducing this evil.

Dahlgren, it seems, has lost 40 per cent of her berries through crowngall. The form found on the blackberry and raspberry does not, it is claimed, attack the apples, and the form which attacks the apple is not found to breed on the raspberry.

A brief abstract of the present inspection laws of the various states is given, which for the information and guidance of nurserymen who would ship stock.

IRON ORE TRESPASS.

State Collects Double Value for Ore Taken by Mistake.

The state auditor has collected $126.50 from the Pit Iron mining company, the first case of double payment for a mineral trespass in the history of the state. The Pit Iron mining company, in operating the Bunt mine, ran over the line into the Wacouta mine, a state property under lease to another company. The trespass was not willful, and engineers for the state and the company agreed where the line had been taken, for which the state auditor demanded and received 50 cents a ton, or double the royalty rate. Had the trespass been willful the state could have collected three times the royalty.

NEW RIFLE FOR GUARD.

Will Have Same Equipment Used by Regulars.

Minnesota's national guard is soon to be armed with the latest model high-power Springfield rifle now being used by the regulars. The new rifle probably will have been distributed among the infantry regiments throughout the state by April 1.

The war department has notified the adjutant general of the new rifles and that the new rifles are in readiness and asked that each state put in a requisition for the new weapon as early as wanted. Adjt. Gen. Fred B. Wood already has put in his requisition for 4,000 rifles for the new rifle, which are expected to arrive by April 1 at the latest.

Farmers' Institute Breaks Record.

The farmers' institute held at Lamberton was a record breaker for that part of the country, if not for the state. Fully half of the people could not get into the house. More than 800 annauls were asked for and half of this number will be sent there for distribution later on. The Commercial club furnished band music and a free dinner.

EARNINGS INCREASE.

Great Northern Will Pay Nearly a Million in Taxes.

The gross earnings tax of the Great Northern Railway company for 1907 will be $918,115.58, an increase of $59,-344.94 over the tax in 1906, when it paid $857,770.64. The gross earnings in 1907 were $22,932,896.92, a gain of $1,508,227 over 1906, when the gross earnings were $21,444,273.65. The tax must be paid into the state treasury this week.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

The city charter voted on at Benson carried by a vote of 161 to 59.

A man named Ole Satter was killed by a train a few miles south of Moose Lake.

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Mike Schoneman, a farmer living in Delton township, about fifteen miles north of Windom, committed suicide.

: : : :

Peter Larson Isenberg, a well-to-do farmer living about five miles south of Atwater, committed suicide by shooting himself with a shotgun.

: : : :

Louis Torgeson was taken to the Lyle hospital with two fingers missing and his hand badly mained as a result of playing with an old musket.

: : : :

Thomas Wilkinson, a lineman in the employ of the city of Marshall, fell from a twenty-foot pole and died from the effects of the injuries sustained.

: : : :

The new Auburn co-operative cemetery was dedicated. One separator and churn and 1,500 pounds of butter were saved. Loss, $5,000; partly insured.

: : : :

A lone robber entered the saloon of Barroot Bros. at St. Paul, held up the proprietor and eight patrons of the saloon, secured $51 and made his escape in an automobile.

: : : :

A Great Northern passenger train was derailed at Nushka. The sleeper fell over on its side. Two passengers were slightly injured. The cause of the accident is not known.

: : : :

The three-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Durand of Stephen was burned to death while playing with a kettle of boiling water over and died after terrible suffering. The child was playing on a chair by the kitchen stove, and, falling, grasped the teakettle.

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Fire on the Robert Heaney farm, two miles southwest of Goodhue, burned the residence, barns, hay, grain and sixteen horses and twenty-three cattle, nothing being saved but a few chairs and a few effects. Loss, $12,000; insurance, $1,600. Incendiarism is suspected.

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Marvin Boncher, a Little Falls youth arrested on a charge of robbing the aged farmer by the name of Blair of $152 on Jan. 17, appeared before Justice Gaudet, and on agreement to return the amount of money taken from Blair and pay all costs, he was discharged from custody.

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F. E. Cawley of Minneapolis, while in Little Falls last week spoke of a plan he is formulating to give that city electric connections with the new Soo railroad. Mr. Crawley's plan is to build his line between Little Falls and a point south of Pierz, a distance of about seven miles.

: : : :

Judges L. L. Baxter and M. D. Taylor of the Seventh judicial district have filed with the secretary of state a schedule of the opening dates of the terms of court in the counties composing that district, as follows:

Crow Wing county—First Monday after Jan. 1 each year and the first Monday in June.

Aitkin County—Third Monday in May and second Monday in October.

Douglas County—Fourth Monday in February and first Tuesday in September.

Mille Lacs County—First Monday in April and third Monday in November.

Wadena County—Third Monday in March and second Monday in September.

: : : :

Drainage operations in Northern Minnesota will be started considerably earlier this year than ever before, according to big contractors who have many projects under way in that section of the state. The reason for this is that the winter has been so mild that the frost is not nearly so deep in the ground as is generally is and that it will have opened up by May 15.

One of the biggest projects for drainage in the state is the deepening of the Roseau river, which will be finished this summer as far as it can be done on the American side. The big floating dredge which was used for the last two years in deepening the upper portion of the river will be used again and another dredge just as big also will be put in operation. These two dredges will be the two largest in the state.

Dredges will also be used on several of the local ditches and county ditches in Polk, Norman, Red Lake, Roseau, Marshall, Beltrami, Clearwater and Kittson counties.

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Mistaking carbolic acid for medicine, Mrs. Mary Brooks of Minneapolis, aged fifty-six, took one-third of the contents of a pint bottle of the poison and died at the city hospital a short time afterward.

: : : :

A sensational runaway occurred in Duluth last week, and as a result Frank Trainor, the driver of the team, and his ten-year-old son Henry are in a hospital, the latter mortally hurt. The team was frightened by flying paper.

: : : :

The Windom Commercial club has been organized with a membership of more than sixty.

: : : :

On account of a number of cases of scarlet fever the school at Randall has been closed and public gatherings have been forbidden to be held until further notice.

: : : :

Olavus Eiskam, who shot himself at his home near Vining, as the result of despondency over the effect of his injuries. The bullet fractured his skull.

: : : :

Fire at Perham destroyed Peter Miller's jewelry store and Frank Glinski's saloon. The loss is estimated at about $5,000; partially covered by insurance.

: : : :

During the year of 1907 the record of Montgomery show that there were eighteen deaths and thirty-nine births, making an increase of nearly 2 per cent on the entire population for the year.

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Burglars entered the retail hardware store of Nelson & Johnson at Spring Grove, broke open the cash drawer, securing a considerable amount of change and a quantity of valuable merchandise.

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Another state bank, with a capital of $10,000 has been organized to operate at the village of London, Freeborn county, and this is the twelfth state bank in the county, while there are four national banks.

: : : :

Alex Cameron was killed by the caving in of a sand pit from which the sand was being hauled by teams at the edge of the city of Duluth. The sand was frozen on top, and when undermined the heavy crust collapsed suddenly, burying and crushing Cameron.

: : : :

The election of a mayor, treasurer and three aldermen at Breckenridge was the occasion for a warm fight between the "dry" and "wet" elements. The result of the election means that the license will not be put back to $500 and may be raised to $1,500.

: : : :

Some of the Mankato business men have cottages at Swan lake have ordered a number of Hungarian partridges. It is not known that this splendid game bird has been introduced into any part of Minnesota as yet, but it has been imported into several states with the best of results.

: : : :

The rural letter carriers of McLeod county held a meeting at Hutchinson and an hall at Glencoe and organized with sixteen charter members. Prospects are good for ten more in the near future. State President Crispen of Litchfield explained the benefits derived from association to the carriers, the department and the rural patrons.

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Practically all arrangements have been made by the Omaha road for compliance with the federal law governing working hours of employes, which goes into effect March 4, according to the statement made by General Superintendent Ryan here. There will be no decrease in wages whatsoever in connection with the change.

: : : :

A horse valued at $250 belonging to Louis Peet, who lives just west of Winona, was gored to death by a bull owned by William Fort. Louis Peet and several men were attracted by the noise and ran to the horse's assistance, but the bull chased them up a tree, where they were compelled to remain until a dog came along and drove the bull away.

: : : :

Thomas Warren, a veteran of Company C, Ninth Minnesota volunteer infantry, in the Civil war, met with a terrible death at White Earth. He had retired for the night the house in which he lived caught fire, and before he could be awakened by the neighbors render assistance the house was burned down and the old soldier was incinerated.

: : : :

J. P. Nelsen & Co. have been awarded the contract for the metal building of the Mankato Normal school. The plans have been or will be amended as to let contract some months in future. The building will be 85x215 feet and three stories high, including basement. The work must be completed by Jan. 1, 1909. Mankato stone and brick will be used.

: : : :

The state dairy and food department is waging a campaign against short weight butter packages. A special inspector has been retained for a week in collecting evidence against the creameries and enough has now been secured to start twenty prosecutions. Numerous complaints about short weight butter packages have been received by the department for some time and an effort will now be made to stamp out the practice.

: : : :

Fourteen horses afflicted with glanders were slaughtered on the outskirts of Moorhead under the supervision of Dr. McDoald of St. Paul, field man for the Minnesota live stock sanitary board, assisted by Dr. Dunham of Fargo.

: : : :

The village council of Springfield has decided to place the question of the extension of the present water system and sewerage before the people at the coming election. An engineer already has been sent for to make an estimate as to the probable cost.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

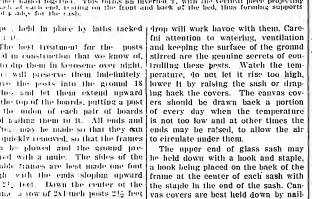
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

MAKE A COLD FRAME AND THEN USE IT RIGHT

Prof. H. Harold Hume Gives Timely Advice Concerning This Adjunct of the Early Garden.

In the south cold frames are in use all winter. The principal winter crops grown are lettuce, radishes, beets, cauliflower, and occasionally cabbage, while the crops are commonly followed in spring by cucumbers, cantaloupes, and sometimes Irish potatoes.

The frames are ready made. Rough inch lumber, heart pine if best in the south and hemlock in the north, and 2x12 or 2x14 inch sounding are all that is required. For the double frames, triple frames inches wide and three feet, or one-inch inch thick, long screws on natural joints the frames should be provided for sashes. The low to south side of the single frame should be 12 or 15 inches high, while the front should slope down to eight inches. In southern practice, where earlier crops are used, the back should be 2½ feet and all cracks should be well covered with building



Cold Frame for Northern Conditions.

paper, held in place by laths tacked over it.

The best treatment for the posts used in construction that we know of, is to dip them in kerosene over night. This will preserve them indefinitely. Drive the posts into the ground 18 inches, and let them extend upward to the top of the boards, putting a post at the union of each pair of boards and nailing them to it. All ends and joints may be made so that they can be quickly removed, so that the frames can be placed end to end, and separated with a mule. The sides of the double frames are best made one foot high with the ends sloping upward to 2½ feet. Down the center of the frame a row of 2x4 inch posts 2½ feet above ground are set eight feet apart. Over each of these a rafter is bent and fastened to the sides of the frame.

For cold frames in the north, glass is the only covering to be thought of. By all means, put the frames up facing the south or southeast and to afford the protection against the north and northwest winds, roll the country over, which wall, a thick hedge, or a piece of thick woodland should be close at the back of them.

The soil in the frames should be thoroughly prepared, rich and pulverized thoroughly. An abundance of well-rotted stable manure should be used. If thoroughly decomposed, at the rate of 75 or 100 tons an acre is not excessive, unless the soil is already very rich. Whether glass or canvas is used as a covering, great attention must be given to water and ventilation. The land should be well drained, that no water will stand, or the soil become water logged; that is one side of the question, but in addition, the plants should be early enough to provide sufficient for their needs.

If the coverings are kept down too constantly, the growth of the plants will be weak and spindling and such diseases as damping off, Botrytis and drop will work havoc with them. Careful attention to watering, ventilation and keeping the surface of the ground stirred are the genuine secrets of controlling these pests. Watch the temperature, do not let it rise too high, lower it by raising the sash or dropping back the covers. The canvas covers should be drawn back a portion of every day when the temperature is not too low and at other times the ends may be raised, to allow the air to circulate under them.

The upper end of glass sash may be held down with a hook and staple, a hook being placed on the back of the frame in the center of each sash with the staple in the end of the sash. Canvas covers are best held down by nailing along the center to a board run lengthwise on the center of the rafters, in the case of double coverings, or nailing on the back in the case of single ones and by placing marbles or small pebbles in the cloth and tying about these with twine. One sells for 50 cents and the other for a dollar on the same market and with the same feed. What made the difference? The rooster.

A few crosses with a good bull will produce a pure blood steer. Say five top crosses are made. The result of the first cross, even though with a goat, is half-blood; the second cross brings a three-quarters blood; the third is a seven-eighths blood; the fourth a fifteen-sixteenths blood, and the last a thirty-one-thirty-seconds blood.

Thus by five top crosses a steer of pure blood is produced that if fattened to 1,500 pounds and made ripe will bring from $6.50 to $7.50 per hundred weight. Yet seven-eighths of the steers sent to market, being poorly bred, sell at from two to five cents a pound.

Go into a pen of steers or stockers and ask the price. It is 2½ cents. In the next pen the price is 4½ cents, although the steers are all the same age. Why the difference? Because the steers in the first pen are poorly bred, while those in the second have had four or five crosses of a good, pure bred sire.

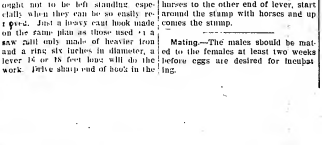
A 1,500-pound gelding with three to five top crosses of a pure bred stallion will bring from $200 up. A good mare bred in the same way commands to-day easily $300. Every farmer who can should get some pure bred mares. They do as much work as any horse, and will produce a $300 to $400 pair of colts annually. A good stallion will do as much work as any horse, and breed enough mares to pay the expenses of two or three hired men, and will be a much surer colt getter from having been worked.

I doubt whether good stallions will ever be much cheaper than now. The best is always the cheapest. A poor mule is dear at any price. We must use the best. The great law of "the survival of the fittest" must be followed. The wild animals observe it better than does man. The American buffalo did not deteriorate.

HANDLE HAY IN BARN WITH THE HORSE FORK

By T. C. Wilkins, Iowa.

Take the carrier stop block off from the end of the track and put it on the track over the hay block next to the mow. Then reverse the carrier. This puts the main rope out at the end



Taking Hay from the Barn with a Horse Fork.

door where the hay was brought in, and through a pulley fastened to the end of the track, thence through a pulley fastened to the barn post 20 yards away and beyond which a team may be hitched to the rope.

We also use this device to drop hay into the feedway. Our trip rope is then supported by a pulley just beyond where the team stops so that the horses can pull the fork back on their return trip. This is used and needed only in taking hay in from the load. This plan requires that the rope be fastened so that the team can pull towards the front end of the barn.—Prairie Farmer.

Pulling Up Stumps—Old stumps in a cultivated field are a nuisance and ought not to be left standing especially when they can be so easily rooted. Just a heavy cant hook made on the same plan as those used in a saw mill only made of heavier iron and a ring six inches in diameter, a lever 16 or 18 feet long will do the work. Have sharp end of hook in the stump, put one end of lever in ring, use stump for fulcrum, hitch two horses to the other end of lever, start around the stump with horses and up comes the stump.

Mating.—The males should be mated to the females at least two weeks before eggs are desired for incubating.

The Production of Sanitary Milk

A clean, well-drained barnyard is an essential factor in the production of sanitary milk, for where cows are obliged to wade in mire and filth, it is easy to foretell what the quality of the milk will be. In order to secure a good barnyard, the slope should be away from the stable, or at least not towards the stable, and it should be covered with gravel or cinders. If the manure is not taken directly from the stables to the fields, it should be placed where the cows cannot have access to it.

Ordinarily, when milking, a great number of bacteria will find their way into the milk through the dust

Suitable Milking Togs.

and dirt and hairs which fall from the cow. This may be largely prevented by wiping the flanks and udder with a moist sponge or cloth just before milking. It is still better to wash; however, this procedure requires more time, as it must be followed by careful wiping to prevent dripping. Cows should not be bedded, fed or carded, just before milking, as any one of these acts creates dust which will certainly find its way into the milk. If pure milk is sought, it is desirable to reject the first streams of milk from each teat, as these contain thousands of bacteria. The reason for this rich development of germs is found in the favorable conditions provided by the milk in the milk-cistern of the udder, and also by the possible access of the germs through the milk-duct.

Clothes which have been worn in the field during the day are not suitable for milking purposes. Every milker should be provided with a clean, white milking suit, like that shown in our illustration. Such clothes can be bought ready-made for less than a dollar, and, if frequently washed, will aid in securing clean milk. Milkers should also wash and dry their hands before milking, and, above all, should keep them dry during milking. To wet the hands with the milk is a filthy practice.

Immediately after milking, the milk should be removed from the barn to a clean, pure atmosphere, where it is aerated and cooled by running it over a combined aerator and cooler. If it is possible to aerate the milk while warm, should aeration be desired, better results will be obtained than where aeration and cooling are attempted in the same process and at the same time.

BREEDING PROBLEMS

By Col. F. M. Woods.

The laws of breeding, both in the animal and vegetable world, are being studied and observed to-day as they never were before. Not that the average man likes to do it, for as a rule he is too lazy, too negligent and too procrastinating. But he is forced to do it for financial preservation.

How any western man in this day and under existing conditions can content himself to use anything but the best stallion or bull or boar or buck or rooster is beyond my comprehension.

A few crosses of a good rooster produce a fowl weighing eight pounds, while the original hen may have weighed only four. One sells for 20 cents and the other for a dollar on the same market and with the same feed. What made the difference? The rooster.

A few crosses with a good bull will produce a pure blood steer. Say five top crosses are made. The result of the first cross, even though with a goat, is half-blood; the second cross brings a three-quarters blood; the third is a seven-eighths blood; the fourth a fifteen-sixteenths blood, and the last a thirty-one-thirty-seconds blood.

Thus by five top crosses a steer of pure blood is produced that if fattened to 1,500 pounds and made ripe will bring from $6.50 to $7.50 per hundred weight. Yet seven-eighths of the steers sent to market, being poorly bred, sell at from two to five cents a pound.

Go into a pen of steers or stockers and ask the price. It is 2½ cents. In the next pen the price is 4½ cents, although the steers are all the same age. Why the difference? Because the steers in the first pen are poorly bred, while those in the second have had four or five crosses of a good, pure bred sire.

A 1,500-pound gelding with three to five top crosses of a pure bred stallion will bring from $200 up. A good mare bred in the same way commands to-day easily $300. Every farmer who can should get some pure bred mares. They do as much work as any horse, and will produce a $300 to $400 pair of colts annually. A good stallion will do as much work as any horse, and breed enough mares to pay the expenses of two or three hired men, and will be a much surer colt getter from having been worked.

I doubt whether good stallions will ever be much cheaper than now. The best is always the cheapest. A poor mule is dear at any price. We must

THE OLD MILCH COW

By C. H. Eckels, Professor of Dairying, University of Missouri.

My experience indicates that a dairy cow does not usually begin to decline in milk production until she is at least 12 years old while they are often at their best at about nine or ten years. We have complete records of the ages and the production of both milk and butter of every cow that has been on our place in the past 15 years. We have kept several cows until past 12 years old that continued to be profitable animals but many of them had to be sold along about this time on account of failure to breed. One cow in our herd was kept until she was 18 years old and was the mother of 14 calves. During her seventeenth year she was still producing just about milk enough to pay for her feed, and our records show that during the first time of this cow we sold over $1,500 worth of butter. We have kept several cows until they showed signs of failing in milk producers, and it was generally by the gradual decreasing of the milk flow and not by shortening of milking period. When we find a cow is becoming unprofitive on account of age we do not go to much expense to fatten her, for the gain costs more than the additional price the animal will bring. We usually sell such an animal for whatever we can get for her if she is in at least moderate condition. My opinion is that if a cow continues to be a breeder, she should be kept until at least 12 years old.

High Calks Bad.—High calks on horses' shoes have a tendency to cause contracted heels and quarter cracks. They should be used only when necessary to prevent slipping. The frog is intended as a cushion for the foot, but a dry frog is a very poor cushion, and high calks prevent the frog from keeping the walls of the hoof spread in the natural position.

Use Muslin Curtains.—Roosting places in poultry houses, where curtains are used in front of the fowls at night, are on the increase. The cloth gives good ventilation, and keeps out drafts.

Eggs for Hatching.—Eggs being saved for hatching should be kept at a temperature not lower than 45 nor higher than 75 degrees.

YOUR FOLKS DOWN EAST

MIGHT LIKE THIS PAPER IN PLACE OF THE WEEKLY LETTERS YOU FAIL TO WRITE THEM.

MANY ODD CORNERS

SOME OF THE LITTLE KNOWN ROOMS IN THE CAPITOL.

Great Building Is a World in Itself and Able to Supply Its Own Needs—Little Cells Used as Offices.

The more one finds out about the capitol at Washington the more one realizes that no other building in this country approaches it in interest. There are other buildings which are big or beautiful or historic. But for size, beauty and constantly growing historical importance, all rolled together, the grand old capitol sits supreme.

Any one who has tried to find out things about the building has had convincing proof of its complexity. The number of things which any one official does know about it is surpassed only by the number of things he does not know. The place is a labyrinth in more ways than one.

There are out of the way corners, queer little rooms, winding stairs, dusty attics, and a vast underworld of which even the congressmen themselves never dream. As for the tourist, he gets a crick in the back of his neck by taking a gaping view of the dome, acquires another crick—this time in his aviatic perception—by viewing some of the ornaments on Statuary hall, plunks himself—though it is generally herself—into the vice president's chair, if the gentleman himself is absent, and gulps a few facts about Uncle Joe's domain in the house. But there are volumes of history and acres of space which he does not suspect, much less inspect.

There are over 450 rooms in the capitol. They range in size from the hall of the house of representatives, which is 139 by 97 feet, to mere scraps of rooms hardly large enough to hold a table and a couple of chairs.

Some of these little rooms are practically within the great walls which form the foundations of the rotunda. They are mere cells, circular in shape but have served nevertheless as the private offices of congressmen.

Just what will be done with them now that the representatives have their offices in the new building is not definitely decided, but the whole capitol is so crowded that every inch of space will be needed.

Another embryonic of importance is just inside the entrance to the ground floor of the house wing. It is tucked in under the stairs, and probably not one in a hundred of those who pass so close to it knows of its existence.

This is the key room. It is lined up with all the keys to the doors in the house. It has a number of duplicate keys not only for the house desks but for committee rooms as well.

If the emergency is only temporary, he opens the desk with a duplicate key. If the original is actually lost he makes another to take its place. As this service is entirely free personal favors and privileges are more rare than the ordinary individual who has to pay for a similar job. At any rate the process of both making and putting in one of the busiest men in the building.

Washington Not "Fast."

Is Washington somnambulistic? The pink eyrant third-year-university-settlement-jag boasters youth, who generates the country's summer resorts with Washington as his residence and his father has the honorable Mr. So and So would have it so, according to his tales of indulgiant revels—horrible, beastly fast and "everything is delicieously quiet, you know, too." Such stories also may be heard from temporary winter residents hailing from down east or across the Susquehanna.

Here's the testimony of one, however, who, in many respects, might speak with authority. Some weeks ago a police reporter of a well-known New York newspaper was in the city covering a murder trial. He was in the habit of taking his dinner at an upper well-known Pennsylvania avenue hostelry, and the first evening he entered the dining room he was greeted from behind his chair: "Good evening, Mr. Smith." "Why, where did you come from, Louis?" replied the reporter, recognizing in his waiter a familiar face. "From the Ikrari, sir. Three years ago, sir." "What's the matter—lose your job?" "No, sir. Came down here, sir, to get some sleep, sir, as I found it more than three weeks, sir, so I'm going back and I'm going to stay, sir."

Department's Distinction.

Among the numerous applicants to Representative Bartholdt for a job was a young St. Louisan, who was not discouraged by the statement that government jobs do not go by favor any more, but by the appointment of the civil service commission. He took the examination some time ago and recently was notified by the forestry department to report for duty. He felt somewhat under obligations to Congressman Bartholdt and called upon him to give the glad tidings of his job and to thank the representative. Mr. Bartholdt disclaimed having any thing in the affair, but said that he congratulated the young man.

"You are peculiarly fortunate," said Mr. Bartholdt. "The forestry department is the only one in which grafting is regarded as a legitimate occupation."

WINTER WHEAT CROP

HE REALIZED $28 PER ACRE. HIS OATS $37 PER ACRE IN SOUTHERN ALBERTA, WESTERN CANADA.

Coaldale, Alta, Can., Nov. 19, 1907.

Sir: I beg to say that this year we had 349 acres of grain, consisting of 197 acres of spring wheat and 152 acres of oats. The average yield of wheat was 38 bushels per acre and oats 74 bushels. We were offered $1.00 per bushel for wheat and 50 cents for oats, making the acre values for the two crops $38.00 and $37.00 respectively.

We also had 50 tons of hay worth $10.00 per on, and 500 bushels of potatoes, worth 60 cents per bushel, the latter off 2½ acres of ground.

Our best yields this year were 107 cres of wheat, making 41 bushels per acre at $1. 00 per bushel, would be $41.00 per acre; 47 acres of oats, yielding 95 bushels per acre were sold for 50 cents per bushel. Proceeds, $47.00 per acre.

I might add that 50 acres of our oats were "stubbled in."

During the spring of 1906, we bired about 200 acres broken by steam. We put in and harvested 55 acres of grain last year, did the remainder of our breaking, worked up the ground and seeded this year's entire crop, put in seven acres of alfalfa and five acres of garden potatoes, trees, etc., all with one four-horse team. During harvest we hired other teams, but, aside from this, and part of the breaking, the one team did the work of raising practically 19,000 bushels of grain, worth $12,000.

Yours truly,
W. H. PAWSON, JR.

WINTER WHEAT 25 TO 30 BUSHELS TO THE ACRE IN SOUTHERN ALBERTA.

Warner, Alta, Canada, Jan 9, 1908.

Dear Sir: This is the first year of farming in this settlement. Mr. A. L. Warner raised twenty-five hundred and fifteen bushels of fine winter wheat on one hundred acres of new breaking and Tenny brothers had sixty acres that went thirty bushels per acre. The winter wheat that is in this year looks it no.

Spring wheat here will thirty bushels per acre, oats fifty to eighty, barley fifty, and flax ten to fifteen on sod.

The settlers here are all well pleased with the country. The stock have not required any feed except the grass up to the snow and are all fat.

Yours truly,
F. S. LEPPINGWELL.

(Information as to how to reach these districts, rates, etc., can be secured from any agent of the Canadian government, whose advertisement appears elsewhere.—Ed.)

A Compromise.

Old-Fashioned Father (sternly)—Can your prospective wife make up a good batch of bread?

Truthful Son (diplomatically)—Well, she can handle the dough all right.

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

A powder. It cures painful, smarting, nervous feet and ingrowing nails. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Affinity.

It is clear they were made for each other;
What else can a kind fate intend?
For, just to the penny, his salary
Is the limit of what she can spend.

Every Lover of Good Music

should take advantage of the offer the Jerome H. Remick Co. of New York make in the advertising columns of this paper to send for 28 coats the words and music in full of the best parts of the Merry Widow Opera, all the rage at present in London, Paris and New York.

"I Don't Remember."

"The Bourbon brain-fog means nothing and forgot nothing."

"Well," responded the smooth Wall street statesman, "you can't expect a king to be much of a business man."

Sudden Changes of the Weather

often cause Bronchial and Lung troubles. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" allay throat irritation and coughs.

Wise is the man who knows what you to say, and remembers not to say it.

Digestive Difficulties? Headaches? Sallow complexion? The remedy is Garfield Tea, the Herb Laxative. Write for sample. Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y.

How a woman with a mean husband regrets that she didn't, as a girl, show greater appreciation of her father.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The people who hear disagreeable things about their friends usually mind long by "talking" a little.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR OATS. Top market prices always. MILLTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

Probably nothing makes a girl so angry as the failure of some other girl to notice her new engagement ring.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS. PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

What has become of the old-fashioned man who said: "You don't know beans when the bag is open?"

Used in millions of homes

CALUMET
BAKING POWDER

It is put up under the supervision of a competent chemist, from the finest materials possible to select, insuring the user light, wholesome, easily digested food. Therefore, CALUMET is recommended by leading physicians and chemists.

Perfect in Quality
Economical in Use
Moderate in Price

Calumet is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the neutralization of the ingredients is absolutely perfect. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is chemically correct. "For your stomach's sake" use Calumet. For economy's sake buy Calumet.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet.

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

JOHNSON INDORSED.

The democratic state central committee, which met in St. Paul last Friday adopted a resolution indorsing Governor John A. Johnson as an ideal nominee for the presidency of the United States. The resolution was introduced by Martin O'Brien of Crookston, and was received with loud applause:

"Governor John A. Johnson has twice brought victory in the democracy of Minnesota. During his incumbency of the office of governor many reform has been instituted and more remedial legislation adopted than during any equal period of time in the history of our state.

"The laws have contributed only by the public interest. His alert mentality, tireless energy and sound judgment, united with his unimpeachable integrity, make him the embodiment of the best spirit of the west, an ideal American citizen.

"Confidently believing that his nomination, as the candidate of the party for the presidency, will bring to our support the electoral vote of all the states within the Mississippi valley and thus secure a national triumph, we respectfully present to the democracy of the nation the name of Hon. John A. Johnson as candidate for the presidency of the United States, and recommend to the democrats of Minnesota that their name be presented to the national convention at Denver for nomination."

In the way of adversity the irony of fate is emphasized in the case of the wife of the Russian imperial family, as though destiny took a malicious delight in making a joke of autocratic power.

It is said that Rev. Dr. Parkhurst claims that "international marriages are good things." One would strongly suspect that the millionaire part of the bride occasionally feels that he is something of a "good thing."

After all, T. B. Walker is a fit person to canonize John Rockefeller. We imagine that the wealth of both is tainted by the abuse of privilege and the pilfering of the wealth of mine and forest which God intended for the use of the whole people.

For the first time Minnesota has a full-fledged candidate for the presidency. At the meeting of the democratic state committee last Friday Governor Johnson's name was recommended to the state convention as a fitting candidate for the highest honor human ambition can seek. It is fair to assume that there will be little opposition in Minnesota to the presentation of the governor's name.

Hon. A. L. Cole, republican candidate for governor in 1906, died last Friday in Texas, of acute Bright's disease. Mr. Cole has not been a well man for a number of years, and during the strenuous campaign of two years ago was practically an invalid. The work and worry of the campaign, together with the disappointment of defeat, undoubtedly hastened his death. After all, politics has its penalties no less than its sweet rewards, and is no game for the physical or mental weakling. Mr. Cole was a sincere and loyal friend of northern Minnesota, and the work he accomplished to develop the resources of that part of the state will be an enduring monument.

We did not support Johnson in his two campaign for the governorship because his party is not our party but we will say this, that he has conducted the office in a manner that has made every loyal Minnesotan proud of him. We do not believe that he could be elected president if he received the Democratic nomination, but we are sure that he could gather up votes so much faster than Bryan could do it, thataloug toward the end of the campaign all we good Republicans would be sitting up nights wondering how it would come out.—Moose Lake Star-Gazette.

William Randolph Hearst has organized another political party, but there is nothing in the new party's platform that is really new, nothing in fact that may not be found in some form in the platforms of the old parties, says the Adrian Democrat. There seems to be no crying need of another party at this time. If there were, Mr. Hearst would not be put to the trouble of organizing one. The people themselves would rise spontaneously and form themselves into an organization as did they in the fifties when the republican party was born. We have parties enough in this country. Honest leaders and enlightened, conscientious voters, rather than new parties, are needed.

Politics and business are generally regarded as cold-blooded and selfish occupations, but often there are gleams of tenderness that prove the capacity of their devotees to lay aside the sordid strife of the moment to lay a flower of sympathy and love on the bier of a fallen foe. For instance the news of the death of Hon. A. L. Cole came to St. Paul last Friday while the democratic state committee was wrangling over the endorsement of a candidate for president, and when Chairman Day read the telegram the voices of acrimony were hushed, and every member of the committee joined in a rising testimonial of sympathy for the bereaved family, and of appreciation of the many manly qualities of their late antagonist in a bitter political contest. Death is a great leveler. It ends conflict, and buries bitterness, and brings us back to a common brotherhood—as "sinks the gale when storms are o'er; as dies a wave along the shore."

Sam Landes, of Preston, who is now postmaster of Congress, writes home to his paper some interesting things. He has found himself in an atmosphere of hostility to the president and in this connection says:

"This brings to mind how intensely Roosevelt seems to be disliked in official Washington, which means that part of it not connected with his own official family. The very air seems to reek with hostility, and some strange tales of duplicity and double dealing are told about him, until I know not whether it is a case of a prophet being honored save in his own country, or, considering the way he is idolized by the people at large, whether it is a case of distance lending enchantment to the view. Those who hate him claim that he is dictatorial, tyrannical and insincere, and that his popularity with the people is based on ignorance as to the true character of the man. So thoroughly are the people here imbued with their dislike, and so sharp and unrelenting are the criticisms heaped upon him that sometimes fear that he may have been pilloried by the great mass of the people upon an estimate that he does not deserve."

CORRESPONDENCE

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

Sam E. Hunt and Milt Converse of Red Lake Falls are taking the invoice of stock for the Brooks Hardware Co. this week.

Mrs. W. S. Pennington and Mrs. W. B. Cheshire returned Saturday from an extended visit to the twin cities.

The following officers were elected at the annual township election in Poolar River last Monday:

Supervisor for three years—Peter Shampagne.

Town clerk—Arthur Laniel.

Treasurer—Cyrille Lussier.

Assessor—J. B. Hebert.

Justices of the peace—Arthur Laniel and H. J. Kienast.

Constable—Chas. Hollas.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence

Mrs. Ida Gluteney is seriously ill at the home of her father, P. Butler.

Miss Obeline Mathews who has been seriously ill for the past two weeks with pleurisy and lung fever is slowly recovering.

Miss Rose Burton of Grand Forks visited with Miss Obeline Mathews last week.

Nap. Nathews of Grand Forks visited with his brother J. F. last week.

Mrs. and Mrs. Jas. Hanee of Red Lake Falls were visitors at Dorothy Sunday.

J. E. Bolvin bad the misfortune to lose a valuable horse last week.

Ed Huot was a visitor at Dorothy Sunday from Bray.

Rev. Father Thyllion of Gentilly was a visitor at Dorothy last week.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

March started in rather boisterous and stormy so let us hope that the latter part of the same may bring along better weather.

O. P. Johnson and son Alfred drove up to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Akerlund Bros. bought a horse at August Anderson's auction sale in St. Hilaire Friday.

Alfred Olson was in St. Hilaire on Friday.

Chas England transacted business at Wylie Thursday.

School closed in Dist. No. 180 after a four months term.

Miss Ada Olson who is attending school in St. Hilaire visited with her parents over Sunday.

Emil Larson drove to Wylie Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson were pleasantly surprised by a number of friends at their home Saturday evening, the evening was spent with cards and dancing and a most delightful time was had by all present. The crowd presented to Mr. and Mrs. Olson a handsome rocking chair.

Gunnard Lindquist of Polk Centre was in Bray Friday.

Geet but you girls certainly are slow. It is now two months and a half since leap year began and still nothing of an exciting nature has been heard of. A young lady made the remark recently that the boys were slow in coming around, but she must have forgotten that it is A. D. 1908.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Frank Cernousek went down to Red Lake Falls yesterday.

A. P. Bakke, editor of the Newfolden Review, was in the city the first of the week visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Bakke.

Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson came up from Red Lake Falls on Tuesday to take a insane patient before Judge Tarrant for examination.

Frank Jeffers has been removed to his home in Crookston after many weeks spent in the hospital at Black duck. "Jeff" has recovered very nicely and is as jolly and talkative as ever. It is rumored from Crookston that he will likely return to Red Lake county and may get back into politics.

C. A. Robbeeke last week received from Germany, a portrait of his father which he values very highly. The portrait was painted by a brother of Mr. Robbeeke, who is one of the famous artists of Europe, having painted portraits for the German Kaiser and other members of the royal family of Germany. It is a great work of art and is highly prized. Mr. Robbeeke's father is 81 years of age.

Members of the Royal Neighbors and other intimate friends sprung a delightful surprise on Mr. and Mrs. Phil Paulson on Thursday evening of last week. About fifty were in the surprising party and it goes without saying that they were a jolly lot and had a good time. A regular feast was spread by the invaders and the evening helped to pass an evening long to be remembered.

For peddling silk goods without a license as required by the city ordinance, six young men in the employ of a big concern were arrested last week by the local police, and three of them drew fines in the Municipal Court, the fines ranging from $10 and costs to $50 and costs. The man in charge of the party, Ripley by name, was given the $50 set back. he has appealed the case to the district court and will have a hearing at the March term.

DEER PARK,

Special Correspondence.

The snaps of all snaps for the winter came the coldest on last Sunday.

Rev. E. A. Mostue held religous services in our school house here last Sunday.

Sam B. Swanson made his first trip into Bisbury last Saturday, and was bigbly pleased with the outlook of the country.

Ye scribe made a trip down to Little Oak last Saturday and had the pleasure of seeing two of our old Garnes friends, John Mostrom and John Lundell down there. Bobb are nicely located and doing well.

The saw mills along the river are all busy cutting up planks, lumber, etc., and it makes us feel right at home as we hear the call of their whistles at morning and night.

Remember M. E. Hyland's auction sale that is coming off on the 21st. You will find most anything that you would care to look at there.

E. K. Gjernes, the president of the Highbanding Creamery association, had the misfortune of being thrown down and hurt from a carcass of beef that he was at the time attempting to hoist up when the ropes broke and he was caught beneath the carcass as it fell down again.

Some of the farmers living along the Red Lake river are putting up ice for themselves—among the lot is Ben Koiste and Dick Kelestrand of Highlanding.

Prepare for St. Patrick's day is coming—ye that came from the little isle across the deep blue sea; you and we "Swedes" and the rest of us "ole boys" will do our part in the march, in our coat of blue with overalls on to match, you know.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Miss Carlie Watson, of Ada, is here this week visiting with Mrs. H. B. Borneman.

Attorney Frank A. Grady, of Red Lake Falls, was a business visitor here last Monday.

Lawrence Hanson, of Sanders, and family left yesterday for their old home in Lake county, Iowa.

Manager Severson of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co. was a business visitor here on Thursday.

P. O. Haggland left on Wednesday for a visit at Bergen Falls and Atwater Minn. and will be gone several days.

Alton Jacksonleft on Monday for Bemidji where he has secured a position with the Great Northern as an operator.

Martin E. Hoff started at work last Monday as a carrier on rural route No. 2 east of here. He leaves here every day about noon after the mail is distributed and returns about 6 p. m.

Last Tuesday was Shrove Tuesday and an ancient custom permitted any young man to kiss any young lady who he happens to meet at sunset. A young lady informs us that all the boys here were sound asleep.

C. C. Elliot, the well known land agent from Ogden, Iowa, was here last Monday with three northern Ohio land seekers whoare the advance guard of a large number of Ohio people who are looking for land in this section. Mr. Elliot informs us that he is preparing to locate a large number of land seekers to Red Lake county this coming summer and he is looking for considerable stir in farm property.

C. H. Mariz returned on Tuesday from the southern part of the state where he had been visiting relatives after attending the meeting of the State Highway Commission at St. Paul. Mr. Mariz was instrumental in having the commission assign $2300 state aid to Red Lake county for the building of a state highway in tee county this coming year. It was the largest amount assigned to any county in this part of the state.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Axel Burman was in from his home near Lillo on Wednesday attending to some business matters.

The farmers along the line from Garnes north to Mayfield are busy fixing up a road that will be a fine one all the year around.

The friends of Fay Schjeldrup will be sorry to learn that she is quite ill and that she will probably have to submit to an operation before she can regain her health.

Peter Hedeen was down from Kratka on Thursday to attend to some business matters. He say that the new creamery up there is being pushed along comp and will shortly be ready for business.

Miss Laura Bergedahl left on Thursday for Averill where she will visit friends for a few days time before going to Moorhead to work with her sister, Miss Hanna Bergedahl at her dressmaking parlors there.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Herve Wolfe will leave for Mr. Langley's farm near Red Lake Falls with whom he has taken an engagement for the next season.

Miss Lizz Laurent has returned home for good from Crookston.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Xavier Lambert, Feb. 12, a girl.

M. Jubinville, of Butleford, who has been visiting Mrs. Ducharme and family, has returned home.

JUST A FEW
HELPS FOR THE LADIES

That we may win the trade of all citizens and rural neighbors, we have decided to offer a few "domestic helps" which are real bargains.

One - Minute Washer $10
The best washer on the market, only.....

Invincible Sew. Mach. $20
A ten year guarantee with each machine, only.....

Don't forget our
5 and 10c Counters
—the bargain center of the city.

G. A. KANKEL
HARDWARE

Some Remnants Left

We still have some goods that were damaged by our recent fire which will be sacrificed to make room for our new stock.

Have Opened Our Doors

at new location and while busy opening new goods and arranging stock, will ever be found ready to wait upon our customers no matter what may be your wants.

Garceau & Zaiser
THE BUSY STORE
O'BRIEN BLOCK

Orpington Poultry Yards
THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons
EXCLUSIVELY
Stock and Eggs For Sale in Season.
JOSEPH HELM
PROPRIETOR

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices
Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery
New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line
We want butter and eggs
Highest Market Prices
E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

MAKE MONEY by sending your HIDES, FURS, ETC., to us. We pay highest prices and sell guns, traps, etc., cheap.
N. W. HIDE & FUR CO.
200 1st. St. N. Minneapolis, Minn.
Write for catalog and price list.

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
L. A. KAUFER, Pr.

Is your paper paid up? Notice label.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

TEAS & COFFEES

at prices from 15 to 40 cents.

Groceries Always Fresh

OUR STOCK OF

Candies, Fruits, Nuts and Soft Drinks

IS COMPLETE.

OUR COFFEE AND LUNCH ROOM IS NOW OPEN.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Banker L. C. Simons is at Brooks for a few days.

Cash Brunelle was down to Crookston over Sunday.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

Mrs. Jas. H. Cross is visiting St. Hilaire friends today.

J. J. Padden transacted business in Crookston yesterday.

A. R. Jones, of St. Hilaire, is in the city today on business.

E. L. Quist is a business promotgat or in Middle River today.

A meeting of the county board will be held on the 24th inst.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

Gro. F. Hennings transacted business in Argyle the first of the week.

Miss Eva Goerin was a passenger to Thief River Falls yesterday morning.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien was up in St. Hilaire Tuesday on business.

Ernie Rose was a passenger to Middle River this morning, business bent.

Father Ambrose was a visitor in Thief River Falls the fore part of the week.

A. M. Highbotham is in Pipestone this week looking after landed interests.

S. A. Swanson has some pure rye flour from rye raised on clean ground. Call at office.

F. E. Hunt has been in Brooks the past few days looking after business interests.

Chas. Brunelle returned home Tuesday morning from his visit among Blackduck relatives.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall is visiting among relatives and friends in Thief River Falls for a few days.

Frank Lateadresse is spending a few days with the home folks having recovered from his recent illness while in Overly, N. Dak.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Fred's Front of Court House.

L. A. Kaufer, the old reliable harness dealer, has a neat new card in today's paper.

Ole H. Olson was down from St. Hilaire over Sunday, a guest of young friends.

Miss Mary Benoit, teacher of the Dorothy school, spent Sunday with the home folks in this city.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant and Miss Doris visited among friends in Crookston the first of the week.

Dan Linahan departed Tuesday evening for Kelliher to look after business interests for a few days.

Abner Fletcher came over from the Forks last Friday evening and spent Sunday under the parental roof.

Mrs. A. B. Isaacson, of Stephens, was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Nelson over Monday night.

W. A. Schreiter combined business with pleasure Monday and visited in Thief River Falls between trains.

Clean winter seed rye for sale. Call on R. F. Sandberg, sec. 12, Polk Centre twp. or address at Wylie postoffice. 5w

Norman Schreiter returned home Saturday morning from his fortnight visit among young friends in the twin cities.

Miss Clara Nelson, of Hatton, N. D., arrived in the city yesterday for a brief visit at the O. T. Tandberg home.

Miss Lucy Hunt has been assisting with the rush of work in the county treasurer's office during the past few days.

J. C. Wander, our general furniture dealer and undertaker, has passed the state examination and is now a registered embalmer.

The First State Bank has a mark of warning, "Beware," in the opening of their discussion of bank business in today's paper.

H. H. Zaiser has been in the twin cities the past few days buying a fine line of new goods for the new store of Gardean & Zaiser.

Preaching services will be held in the Norwegian Lutheran church next Thursday evening, the 19th, at 7:30 o'clock by Rev. S. T. Palm.

C. N. Bourdon departed Tuesday evening for Kansas City to spend a few days with his wife, who is in that city visiting relatives.

The state tax commissioners will meet with the assessors of the county in the auditor's office on Tuesday, May 3th, at one o'clock p. m.

Theo. Gareau is convalescing nicely from his late illness, and his many friends hope soon to see him on duty again at the First State Bank.

Roller skating was enjoyed by a large number of our young people Saturday evening in the store room formerly occupied by Gareau & Zaiser.

The district meeting of the Crookston district of the United Lutheran church will be held in St. Hilaire from Friday, March 13th, to Sunday, March 15th.

Matt Skala, the genial north side general merchant, was in St. Paul the first of the week buying a full line of spring clothing for his gents' furnishing department.

"Bill" Ittner, the famous foot ball player on the Minnesota team in 1906, came up from St Paul the first of the week for a brief visit among the home folks and his many friends.

The ladies of this neck o' woods will read with pleasure the announcement of the opening of their new line of spring dress goods at Theo. LaBissoniere. Don't fail to look up his ad for particulars.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Dupont, of Crookston, and the Irson Raymond and Mrs. G. Dupont spent a few days this week visiting with Mrs. Dupont's sister, Mrs. S. Paul, while enroute to their future home in Fraze.

Crookston Journal: I. Scribner and wife who left for North Yakima last fall returned to Crookston last evening with the firm determination to remain right here. Crookston is good enough for them and they state that the glories of the great west should be taken with a grain of salt. Both state that a person in comfortable position is foolish for going west.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Telesphore Ducharme will hold a public sale at his place five miles southeast of Red Lake Falls and four miles west of the Terrebonne church on Wednesday, March 25th. Sale to commence at twelve o'clock sharp.

Now is the time to get your harness oiled and repaired. We have a dipping tank and are in position to do the work reasonable. $1.00 to $1.50 for thorough oiling per set, at L. A. Kaufer's Old Reliable harness shop.

Theo. LaBissoniere returned home Saturday morning from his sojourn at Denver and reports having enjoyed a very pleasant trip and time and says the folks were getting along nicely, at the time of his departure.

Clerk of Court Johnson reports marriage licenses issued for the week as follows: Christian M. Thoreson to Berntina A. Marken, both of Highlanding; Peter Spangrud, of Roseau county, to Anna Berg, of Thief River Falls.

A public sale of the property of Robert Bethke will be held on the Chastel farm two and one-half miles west of town on Saturday, the 21st. Live stock, farm utensils and household goods will be offered at sale and a free lunch served at noon.

From the White Rock (S. D.) Journal we learn of the marriage of Miss Hella Nelson, of this place, to O. E. Nelson, of Wheaton. The bride is an estimable young lady and has a sister, Mrs. Giers, living in Wheaton. We extend congratulations.

Herman Buck arrived in the city Tuesday for a brief visit among relatives and many friends. He favored this office with a pleasant call, had his subscription pep set ahead for another year and informed us he had rented his farm for another term of years.

A well known farmer paid a fine of $5 and costs Tuesday for neglecting his team, leaving them standing out in the cold several hours without blanketing. He had been warned several times by the marshall but continued in the practice, hence the arrest and fine.—Fertile Journal.

The interior of the Hunt hardware store is being neatly repainted and now presents a most inviting appearance to those who may enter through their portals. Mr. Hunt always believes in keeping abreast of the times and his store is one of the neatest in the great northwest.

The Gazette is in receipt of a long letter from Lee E. Healy and Paul Brunelle, our departed hosts who went to Alaska to take up their new labors, and the same will be given space next week. The boys state, however, that they are enjoying good health and had a fine time enroute.

At the Lake Pleasant town election held at Perrault station on Tuesday the following were the officers elected for the ensuing year: P. Schoenauer, supervisor; M. Ducharme, town clerk and assessor; Wm. Schaper, treasurer; F. E. Cruss, justice of the peace; E. Quesnell, constable; Sam Luxemburg, pond master.

Idaige Lateadresse came up from Cass Lake last Friday and spent several days very pleasantly visiting among relatives and numerous friends. Mr. Lateadresse made the office a pleasant call and informed the editor Cass Lake was enjoying a steady but healthful growth, and that business with him was good.

Sunbeam: Mr. P. Engstad, who bought the Jno. Sullivan farm across the river from Sunbeam, is going to build on the land this spring and will make his home here. This is the start on the second crop of settlers, and this land that has been proved up on and abandoned will soon all be occupied by actual residents.

The sad news comes from Missoula, Montana, announcing the death on the 29th ult. of Mrs. D. J. Geelan, who died of spinal fever. The deceased leaves to mourn her demise a husband and four children, besides a number of relatives and numerous friends in this vicinity. The sympathy of all is extended the sorrowing family.

H. L. Dudley, a former editor and proprietor of the Gazette, came up from Duluth Monday morning on a combined business and pleasure trip, renewing acquaintances among numerous friends here. He continued his trip to Thief River Falls on Tuesday, there to visit for a few days ere returning to his labors in the Daily Star office at Duluth.

The Crookston Journal voices the sentiment of one of the young gentlemen who attended the leap year ball last Friday evening, and says: "By all odds the swellest and most successful social event of the season was the Leap Year ball given by the young ladies of Red Lake Falls on Saturday evening. The ladies assumed charge of all things connected with the affair even to having one of their number do the prompting for the quadrilles. Frappe was served

ROYAL

ROYAL CROWN

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure

The only baking powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

No Alum, No Lime Phosphate

High School Notes . .

Florence Fletcher, Editor

The Juniors have commenced reading Spencer's "Faerie Queen."

The Athenians will give a program a week from Friday, March 20th.

As Lent is here better lessons will be expected from the pupils hereafter.

State examinations will be held in the seventh and eighth grade rooms next week.

The Geometry class have finished plain geometry and this week started in on solid.

The Seniors met last Friday evening and read thru their play. Don't forget that it is to be given April 24th.

Abner Fletcher, formerly a Red Lake Falls "high," but now taking up law in the U. of N. D., was a visitor Monday morning.

The pupil teachers felt very important Monday evening after school when they were called together to have a "teachers' meeting."

Some of the school board visited the H. S. building this week and in the near future fire escapes and a greater number of doors will be added to the building

Last week the pupils were given orders concerning fire drills. The alarm was sounded twice and the second time the entire building was emptied in sixty-five seconds.

Saturday evening Miss Haller entertained the Glee club with a sleigh ride and the remainder of the evening was spent in games at the home of Mrs. R. Bourdon. All members of the club had an enjoyable time and appreciated Miss Haller's kindness.

Mrs. Chamberlain and Mrs. Boughton were visitors in the lower grade rooms Tuesday afternoon. The high school can boast of two visitors in the last two weeks. Last Monday afternoon Charles Bourdon visited the assembly room and Tuesday of this week Lorna Zaiser was a visitor.

In a room adjoining the ball room and a houteous supper was served at Paul's hotel, all free to the gentlemen.

Harold J. Sanders has suspended publication of the Greenhush Journal after eight years of existence. In his final issue Harold says: "As we have said some time ago that it would not surprise us a bit if the Journal would remain the property of its editor, H. J. Sanders, and we guess it will as we have tried for six months to dispose of it to the business men of the city and a number outside, but they seem not to care whether they have a paper or not. We feel under no obligations to Greenhush or its business men to remain here.

Stillwater Gazette: Merchants who advertise prices attract the eye of the reader and the buyer. That's what the big fellows in the city do and that's the reason the catalogue houses secure a big trade. People read these prices and imagine they are lower than those of the home merchants, since by reason the latter do not persistantly and everlastingly keep the price before the public. But home merchants can sell goods exactly as cheap as the catalogue houses and will do it. But they should bear in mind the necessity of advertising prices.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard.....	$ 96
" No. 1 Northern.....	95¾
" No. 2 Northern.....	93½
" No. 3 Northern.....	88½
" No. 4 Northern.....	78½
" Rejected.....	70¾
Flax, No. 1	1 03
" No. 2	1 00
N. G. Flax	95
Barley, No. 1	36
" No. 2	30
" Seed	46
Oats, No. 3 White	42
" No. 4 White	40
" No. 3	38
Flour, Patent	3 25
Straight	3 15
Shorts	21 00
Bran	23 00
Butter	20 @ 25
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	18

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }
City of Red Lake Falls.

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office, praying for license to sell intoxicating liquors for the term commencing on March 25th, 1908, and terminating on the 25th day of March, 1909, by the person, and at the place, hereinafter stated in said application, respectively, to-wit:

W. H. KRUEGER

In the first story of that certain frame building situate on lot 14 of block 3, in Champagne & Dion's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of the city of Red Lake Falls at the city council rooms in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 26th day of March, A. D., 1908, at 8 o'clock p. m. of that day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 11th day of March, A. D., 1908.

A. F. BARTELSON,
City Clerk.

(Seal)

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-2 , Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

Hardware Specialists

We say "Hardware Specialists" because we take special interest in furnishing our customers with the best of everything in the hardware line and are therefore in a better position to look after your wants than anyone else. As "hardware specialists" we give you the best service.

Malleable Steel Ranges

Malleable Ranges are one of our specialists and are made to last a lifetime. They do so if properly handled. Put them up to a good fire and they will do more work with less fuel than any other.

The Reservoir

heats by direct contact with the fire box. The company has spent many years and a large amount of money on this feature of their ranges, knowing that next to the heating of the oven it is the most important point. They have patented the movable reservoir. No other range has it. We will sell you a Malleable Steel Range on **THIRTY DAYS TRIAL** and if it has not the good points that any other has got and some that no others have, we will take it back without a cent of cost to the customer

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

MOST ANY BANK

Can handle your business after a fashion, when times are good and money easy. When times are hard and money tight, you feel the need of a business connection with a

Good, Strong, Reliable Bank

But don't be deceived. The big bank is not always the strongest. The BEST bank is the one that will do the most good, to the most people, at a time when they need it most. Our long years of experience have taught us how to conduct a bank safely, and when and how to accommodate the most people. We invite a careful inspection of our business and guarantee safety and satisfaction. State, County and City Depository.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

A. P. TOUPIN, President — THEO. LABISSONIERE, Vice-Pres.
J. A. DUPUY, Cashier — P. E. PUCILOT, Asst. Cash.
W. S. ERICKSON, Teller

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soaps—only	25c	Coffee—fancy dish with every lb, only	25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen	20c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only	25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

HER GOOD FORTUNE.

After Years Spent In Vain Effort.

Mrs. Mary E. H. Rouse, of Cambridge, N. Y., says: "Five years ago I had a bad fall and it affected my kidneys. Severe pains in my back and hips became constant, and sharp twinges followed any exertion. The kidney secretions were badly discolored. I lost flesh and grew too weak to work. Though constantly using medicine I despaired of being cured until I began taking Doan's Kidney Pills. Then relief came quickly, and in a short time I was completely cured. I am now in excellent health."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Quite So.

"The girl I was reading about Monday night—"

"What or him?"

"He said that whenever he saw a good-looking girl he—"

"Well, as I started to say, a certain joke [illegible] he had the right idea for running business outdoors."

Long Island Weather Forecasting.

[illegible] In a case on [illegible] Long Island [illegible] their cows [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

After suffering for seven years, this woman was restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Read her letter.

Mrs. Sallie French, of Panfeanin, Ind. Ter., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I had female troubles for seven years — was all run-down, and no rest was I could not do anything. The doctors treated me for different troubles but did me no good. While in this condition I wrote to Mrs. Pinkham for advice and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I am now strong and well."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, faintness, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Don't hesitate to write to Mrs. Pinkham if there is anything about your sickness you do not understand. She will treat your letter in confidence and advise you free. No woman ever regretted writing her, and because of her vast experience she has helped thousands. Address, Lynn, Mass.

A Musical Comedy Phrase.

"This is gay New York."

"And who are those sad-faced people?"

"They are the gay New Yorkers."

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give one Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

It is not as much of a compliment for a girl to be "popular with the boys" as she is liable to think it is.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup
for children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Most of a man's friends are his friends because of what they don't know about him.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

BUY THEM WHERE THEY GROW

California Dried Fruits

DIRECT TO YOU

50 POUND Family Assortment $6.00

Special Introductory offer for immediate acceptance

25 lbs. French Prunes (large size) ..... 12c kind
10 lbs. Silver Peaches (halves) ..... 20c kind
5 lbs. Bright Apricots ..... 20c kind
5 lbs. Seedless Sultana Raisins ..... 20c kind
5 lbs. Muscatel Raisins ..... 15c kind

Will ship you a sample assortment, 25 ounces in all for 50 cents or 13 ounces in all for 25 cents. Finest high grade, carefully prepared to the original packages, handled only once, and not exposed to dirt, dust, and handling. Send us 25 cents or 50 cents to-day.

We refer to any railroad station east of the Rocky Mts. and all points west of the 100 pound order.

Remit a P. O. or express money order. Be sure to give the name and address. Our reference—First National Bank, Colton, Cal.

CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS CO.,
Dept. 14 COLTON, CALIFORNIA

GREGORY'S SEEDS

Are the kind you can rely on. Sold by dealers everywhere. Write for 1908 catalog. Mailed free.
J. J. H. GREGORY & SON, MARBLEHEAD, MASS.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

There Is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That Is

Laxative Bromo Quinine

USED THE WORLD OVER TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Always remember the full name. Look for the signature on every box. 25c. E. W. Grove

Age and Inebriety.

Rt. Rev. Edward King, bishop of Lincoln, who is now nearly eighty, was once taking an airing at the seaside when he found some difficulty in rising from his low chair. Seeing his predicament, a young fisher girl hastened to his assistance and helped his lordship to his feet. Dr. King was profuse in his thanks, but the girl, who had no idea of his identity, heeded him not to mention it. "That's all right, sir," said she with a laugh. "I'm used to it. I've often had to take father home when he's been a good deal drunker than you!"

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: O. E. Nolan, Cloquet, Minn., switch signal; E. E. Flyberg, Sanborn, Minn., gasoline engine; O. Geertsma, Brandland, S. D., vehicle shaft; T. Hedberg, Hendrum, Minn., potato digger; P. M. Ludwig, Hennepin, N. D., tramway; C. C. Flugal, N. D., mail box; A. Nyland, Duluth, Minn., plane.

And Nothing More.

"I didn't quite catch your name," said the beautiful girl politely.

"My name?" replied the young man, sadly. "My name is He. That and nothing more."

Whereupon the girl wept, for her name, also, was She. That and nothing more.

Then the awful truth dawned suddenly upon them. They were castaways in "He and She Joke." That and nothing more.—Puck.

WHAT CAUSES HEADACHE.

From October to May Colds are the most frequent cause of Headache. LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Removes cause. E. W. GROVE on box. 25c

In Washington.

"Sir, may I speak to you?"

"Go ahead."

"Can you spare me a small hand out?"

"The very idea of an able-bodied man asking for a hand-out! Why don't you go to work and manage some body's boom?"

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

A Big Contract.

The government pays the contractor $40,000 a year for carrying the mail from Titusville to Oil City. Out of this sum he pays carriers and all expenses. He constructs the sledges, makes the harness and enters into the scientific training of dogs for the service, so he has plenty to do for his fee.

Hog Cholera.

The greatest drawback to the hog industry which breeders in this country have to contend with is what is known as "hog cholera" and "swine plague."

Hog cholera is a highly contagious disease and unless checked is liable to carry off a great number of hogs in a very short time.

Mr. A. P. Williams, of Burnetts Creek, Ind., tells of an experience which he had with some hogs that had the cholera. "Five years ago," says Mr. Williams, "I was in the employ of Mr. J. D. Richardson, Lafayette, Ind., as his barn foreman. Some fine hogs that I was feeding took the cholera. I gave them Sloan's Liniment and did not lose a hog. Some were so bad they would not drink sweet milk and I was compelled to drench them. I have tried it at every opportunity since and always find it O. K."

Write for Dr. Sloan's free book on the treatment of Horses, Cattle, Hogs and Poultry. Address: Dr. Earl S. Sloan, 615 Albany Street, Boston, Mass.

A Terrible Solfestion.

"Have you any confidence in the theory that people think with their feet?" asked one solicitid.

"None whatever," answered the other. "In this era of two-steps and ragtime the idea would be horrible!"

Inventors should know that they can obtain advice before further steps are taken by FREE. For particulars enclose stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents 906 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

It is possible to draw out a man and make him interesting—but it's different with a sermon.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Obey the best you know and the better will take care of itself.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES FOR FURS and hides or ism them for robes, rugs or coats. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

The last drop of water will not come to the mun who waits by a river.

MODERN BUSINESS POLITENESS

Shown in Writing "Thanks" or "Thank You" on Receipted Bills.

"A custom of politeness that is modern in the extent of its practice if not in its introduction," said a man old enough to be acquainted with ways comparatively speaking ancient, "is that of writing 'thanks' or 'thank you' after the signature on receipted bills sent in due course on payment of accounts; a form that costs little effort on the part of the signer and that is sure to be not unpleasing to the person to whom such politeness is offered.

"Widespread is this custom in its practice now, and so in its observance not likely to be surprising; but to-day there came to my attention an instance of courtesy in this form that did at first seem rather strained and excessive.

"On a receipted bill received with goods sent to me C. O. D. I found after the signature the polite 'thank you,' and here this seemed almost superfluous; for this was a bill, presented in the course of a purely transient and impersonal transaction. But a moment's reflection showed that the 'thank you' here was really neither superfluous nor excessive, but quite correct; here it was simply the polite 'thank you' that we would have received from the salesman if we had paid him the cash for the goods at the time of the purchase."

Reforms in Tennessee.

"A great wave of reform is agitating the people of Tennessee," said Mr. E. E. Boyer of that state.

"The sale of intoxicating liquors has been banished in all but a few towns, and it would not surprise me to see complete prohibition within a few years. The reformers have also been busy trying to eradicate the gambling evil, and they were successful in having the legislature pass a bill that strictly forbids any pool selling or bookmaking on racing events. It was thought that this law sounded the knell of horseracing in Tennessee, and so it may turn out, for unless men are allowed to back their favorites there will be very little interest paid racing in the future. In fact, it is not practicable to maintain the tracks unless betting is tolerated."

An Awful Offense.

Public school discipline is a serious matter in Wisconsin. A number of girls were expelled from the Chippewa Falls high school for writing a harmless piece of doggerel verse on the school routine, and though their fathers took the case into court, the judge refused to compel the school authorities to restore them. The enormity of their offense may be judged by the first stanza of their "poem," which was as follows:

"Sit gazing strictly to the front,
Until the teacher says "Stand,"
And then with dignity arise
And march to the recess band."

Some teachers and judges ought to be put to making sieves and cracking stones instead of teaching children.

Naming a Planet.

It was on the evening of March 13, 1781, that William Herschel, at Slough, England, discovered a new planet. Wishing to pay a compliment to George III., his patron, he gave it the name of Georgium Sidus, or the Georgian star. Other English astronomers wishing to compliment the discoverer himself, suggested the name of Herschel. Continental astronomers proposed that the old mythological system be followed and the name of Uranus was suggested by the scientific world as the designation of the seventh planet.

Churning Dogs.

A curious point in regard to the new dogs act occupied the attention of the Carnarvon county bench in Saturday, says the London Daily News. The superintendent reported that eight persons had applied for exemptions in respect of dogs which were used for churning. Issard Davids inquired whether it had not been decided that to use dogs for such a purpose was cruelty, but several of his colleagues replied in the negative. The bench decided that the owners of the churning dogs must take out licenses.

Demand for 'Coon Skins.

Now that the raccoon skin is popular for automobile garments there is a greater incentive than ever to hunt the festive animal, which is indigenous to nearly all parts of the country within a score or two miles of New York. In truth, fine coons have been treed and caught, a score in a night, by people who know the way to go about it.

Not Fully Instructed.

Irate Passenger—I told you to let me off at Madison avenue and here you've carried me three blocks too far.

Conductor—Why didn't prevent you gettin' off, did I?

Irate Passenger—You didn't stop the car!

Conductor—You never said nothin' about stoppin' no car.

Explanation.

Meyer—Do you mean to tell me you have not worn an overcoat all winter?

Gyer—That's what.

Meyer—How do you avoid taking cold?

Gyer—Oh, I never have occasion to ride on the street cars.

This Uncertain Life.

Mrs. Slummer—My poor woman, does your husband always drink like this?

Mrs. Hogan—No, mum. Sometimes gets out uf work.

CURED HER CHILDREN.

Girls Suffered with Itching Eczema—Baby Had a Tender Skin, Too—Relied on Cuticura Remedies.

"Some years ago my three little girls had a very bad form of eczema. Itching eruptions formed on the backs of their heads which were simply covered. I tried everything, but failed. Then my mother recommended the Cuticura Remedies. I washed my children's heads with Cuticura Soap and then applied the wonderful ointment, Cuticura. I did this four or five times and I can say that they have been entirely cured. I have another baby who is so plump that the folds of skin on his neck were broken and even bled. I used Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment and the next morning the trouble had disappeared. Mme Napoleon Ducepe, 41 Duluth St. Montreal, Que., May 21, 1907."

Sordid Hub.

"Hubby, I had a beautiful dream last night. I dreamed you gave me $50."

"Did I? Loan me a quarter, old girl."

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE"
That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

You cannot make the week divine by making Sunday dismal.

Not His Kind.

"Would you die for me?" she asked dreamily.

"Oh, no!" he retorted in a matter-of-fact way; "if you haven't any more ambition than to be looking for dead ones, you're not the girl for me."

WALL PAPER 2 Cts. A ROLL AND UP. Send for free sample instruction book. A. H. Ramsey, 414 Bee, ave., Minneapolis.

The Distinction.

"And do you mean to say you prefer cake?" "You told me that you always feel so perfectly at home with Algie."

"So I do, but with Cholle I feel as if I were at a restaurant."

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES Coats or rugs. Send for price list to TAUBERT TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

Sweet Sorrow.

"I can't please my friends," sobbed the young bride.

"What's the matter, pet?"

"They insist that I can't be happy with a fathead like you, but, oh, hue hand, I am!"

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

When beauty is in distress every man is anxious to be Johnny on the spot.

Truth and Quality

appeal to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable advertising. Accordingly, it is not claimed that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs in which it acts without any debilitating after effects and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

ST. PATRICK
Drove all the snakes from
IRELAND
ST. JACOBS OIL
Drives all aches from the body.
Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia and
CONQUERS PAIN
25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS—50c.

MUSIC MUSIC MUSIC

$2.50 Worth of MERRY WIDOW For 25 cts.

On account of the fact that there is no copyright on the music of this wonderful opera, we are enabled to make this unusual offer.

25c Merry Widow Vocal and Instrumental Gems 25c

THIS BEAUTIFULLY BOUND BOOK CONTAINS NINE NUMBERS

"For I Love You So" "The Silly Cavalier"
"For I'm a True Loving Wife" "Land of Our Home"
"My Villa" "The Lovely Women"
"I'm Happy at Maxim's" "I'm So Parisian"

and the celebrated Merry Widow Waltz. All for 25c, postpaid—40 pages in all.

Lange als glow - ing, love is grow - ing, for you

Merry Widow Gems complete, 25c. Postpaid. 5 copies for $1.00. 10 copies for $1.50.

ALSO 3 BIG HITS, 25c EACH

"Dreaming" — "Sweetheart Days" — "I'm Afraid to Come Home in the Dark"

These 3 Song Hits and Merry Widow Book $1.00 postpaid.

Address JEROME H. REMICK & CO., 131 West 41st St., NEW YORK
The largest publishers and retailers of popular music in the world.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES $3.00 $3.50

SHOES AT ALL PRICES FOR MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY
MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

"W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.50, $3.00 and $2.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes in the world to-day."
W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price.

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoe dealers, write for exclusive sale and full line illustrated Catalog free to any address.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER
THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.

Capsicum-Vaseline.
EXTRACT OF THE CAYENNE PEPPER PLANT TAKEN DIRECTLY IN VASELINE

DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

A QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. IF COLLAPSIBLE TUBE (NEW STYLE) 25c. AT ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS, OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. OR POSTAGE STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain-allaying and curative qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say "It is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 Stats St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

ESTABLISHED 1867
SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL, ETC.
DIRECT TO TANNER AND SAVE SMALL DEALERS' PROFITS.
C. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.
TOP MARKET PRICES, IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS.
WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

Dye Successfully with Putnam Fadeless Dyes

Write for free Booklet "How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors." Color double quantity of goods—and better—for same price of ordinary dye—At your druggists, 10 cents, or sent on receipt of price.
Monroe Drug Company, Quincy, Illinois

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

Martha Washington

COMFORT SHOES

Thousands of women thoroughly enjoy the genuine relief and comfort of Martha Washington Comfort Shoes. They fit like a glove and feel as easy as a stocking. No bother about buttons or laces; they just slip on and sit well. Elastic at the sides prevents pinching or squeezing, and "gives" with every movement of the foot. Absolute comfort guaranteed.

Your dealer will supply you if not, write to us. Look for the name and Trade Mark on the sole.

Send for BOOK. Send the name of a dealer who does not handle Martha Washington Comfort Shoes, and we will send you free, postpaid, a beautiful picture of Martha Washington, size 15x20.

We also make the stylish "Leading Lady Shoes."

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Company
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

"Solid Comfort"

160 Acres FARMS in the Famous Red River Valley FREE

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming in the new districts of Saskatchewan and Alberta have recently been opened for settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending settler. These regulations remove the requirements of three years' residence, thus enabling settlers to secure grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming sections.

These lands will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches for family worship, schools for your children, good laws, equal rights and privileges, convenient to markets.

Entry fee, $10. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.
Clifford Block.

HEART DISEASE. Hoadrade's Heart Treatment, free to sufferers. Never fails to relieve in 30 minutes. Never has cured at less than 2 to 5 days. Dropsy and Nervousness. Short breath, palpitation, smother, pain under shoulder blade, fluttering, weak spells, sinking, hungry feeling, dizziness, sleeplessness, unreasonable fear, etc., yield to first dose. Sold by druggists. Send for free book. Dr. F. HOADRADE, Box 1, Station A, Cincinnati, O.

FRANKLIN MILLS, M. D., L. R. C. P., Dent. M. R. C. S. 25 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Restores Color and Beauty to the Hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PILES ANAKESIS Instant relief. Permanent cure in 10 days. Sent on trial. At druggists or by mail. Sample FREE. Address "ANAKESIS" Tribune Bldg., New York.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

SUMMONS

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.

County of Red Lake, District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,

against

Thos. T. Snowack, Mary McIntosh, and also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

To the said Defendants above named:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action, which said complaint was filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the Fourteenth Judicial District, in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of April, 1908, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint on the subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated April 20th, 1908.

ARNOLD A. FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorney,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.

County of Red Lake, } ss.

In the District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Thomas J. Thorkelson, Plaintiff,

against

Thos. T. Snowack, Mary McIntosh, and also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that the above named Plaintiff has commenced an action in the District Court of Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, against the above named Defendants, for the purpose of quieting the title to the following described real estate, situated in Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, to-wit: [illegible] and all persons claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, are defendants to said action.

ARNOLD A. FARLEY,
Plaintiff's Attorney,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Notice is Hereby Given, That default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage, containing a power of sale, executed by Ollen Olson and Karoline Olson, his wife, mortgagors, to First State Bank of Brooks, mortgagee, dated the 23rd day of February, A. D., 1907, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1907, at the hour of 10 o'clock and 15 minutes in the forenoon of said day, in book 76 of mortgages, at page 3 thereof, of the records of said office, which default consists of failure to pay the sum of $2,100 dollars ($2,100) due November 1st, 1907, and which mortgage is not by more than sixty days; and said First State Bank of Brooks, mortgagee, has exercised the option reserved to the holder of said note and mortgage by the terms thereof, and has declared the entire sum immediately due and payable, and there is due and payable on the date of this notice upon said mortgage and the debt thereby secured, the sum of One Hundred Nineteen and 52-100 dollars and no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

And Therefore, That by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, which by reason of the facts aforesaid has become operative, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the land and premises described therein and covered by said mortgage, namely: The southeast quarter of the southeast quarter (se¼ se¼) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing forty (40) acres, more or less, according to the United States survey thereof, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, said county and state on the 21st day of March, A. D., 1908, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Twelve Hundred Fifty-two and 52-100 ($1252.52) dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated February 1, 1908.

Netherlands American Mortgage Bank,
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 6-m12

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Harold Bugge and Hilda Bugge, his wife, mortgagors, to Netherlands American Mortgage Bank of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of April, 1905, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 29th day of April, 1905, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 63 of mortgages on page 58 and

Whereas, It is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that, if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable on the 29th day of April, 1908, and

Whereas, there is now due and claimed to be due and payable upon said mortgage at the date of this notice, the sum of Twelve Hundred Forty and 62-100 dollars ($1240.62) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The southeast quarter (se¼) of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey thereof one hundred sixty (160) acres, more or less, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, said county and state on the 21st day of March, A. D., 1908, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Twelve Hundred Forty and 62-100 ($1240.62) dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

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Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Harold Bugge and Hilda Bugge, his wife, mortgagors, to Netherlands American Mortgage Bank of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of April, 1905, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 29th day of April, 1905, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 63 of mortgages on page 58 and

Whereas, It is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that, if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable on the 29th day of April, 1908, and

Whereas, there is now due and claimed to be due and payable upon said mortgage at the date of this notice, the sum of Twelve Hundred Forty and 62-100 dollars ($1240.62) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The southeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section twenty-two (22) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to U. S. Government survey thereof forty (40) acres, more or less, in Red Lake county and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, said county and state on the 21st day of March, A. D., 1908, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Twelve Hundred Forty and 62-100 ($1240.62) dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated February 1, 1908.

Netherlands American Mortgage Bank,
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 6-m12

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Harold Bugge and Hilda Bugge, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 17th day of February, A. D., 1906, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for Red Lake county, state of Minnesota, on the 19th day of February, A. D., 1906 at 8:30 o'clock a. m. in book 72 of mortgages on page 538 and

Which said mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, to The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank a corporation under the laws of the Netherlands, by assignment dated the 25th day of February, A. D., 1907, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds on the 18th day of February, A. D., 1907 at 8:30 o'clock a. m. in book 81 of mortgages on page 540 and

Which said mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said mortgagee, The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank, to Harold Bugge, one of the mortgagors herein and is now the owner and holder of said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgages and the power of sale therein contained, the said assignee or holder of said mortgages has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgages due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable upon all of said mortgages at the date of this notice the sum of Two Hundred Twenty and 80-100 ($220.80) dollars and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgages or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgages and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgages will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgages, namely: The southeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section twenty-two (22) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing forty (40) acres of the northeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section twenty-two (22) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, except twenty-two (22) rods in width off the entire northern end thereof, and the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section twenty-two (22) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, except the south 20 rods thereof, containing in said tracts two hundred (200) acres, more or less, according to U. S. Government survey thereof, in Red Lake county and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, said county and state on the 21st day of March, A. D. 1908 at eleven o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Two Hundred Twenty and 80-100 ($220.80) dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty ($50.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated February 1st, A. D., 1908.

Netherlands American Mortgage Bank,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee.
Warren, Minnesota. 6-m12

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Andrew O. Tollefsrud and Bertha Tollefsrud, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlanden Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Uitbuizen, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 15th day of March, A. D., 1905, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 29th day of April, 1905 at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 63 of mortgages on page 102 and

Whereas, It is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is now due and claimed to be due and payable upon said mortgage at the date of this notice, the sum of Fifteen Hundred Fifty-seven and 65-100 ($1557.65) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, namely: The southwest quarter (sw¼) of the northeast quarter (ne¼) and the southeast quarter (se¼) of the northwest quarter (nw¼) of section nineteen (19) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-one (41) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing according to the United States survey one hundred sixty (160) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 28th day of March, A. D., 1908, at the hour of 11:00 o'clock a. m. on that day public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Fifteen Hundred Fifteen and 65-100 ($1115.65) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Forty-five ($45.00) dollars attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, A. D. 1908.

De Nederlanden Amerikaansche Hypotheek Bank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. m5-m-6w

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

A mortgage, with power of sale, was made by Benj. J. Enderle, unmarried, to J. P. Fallman, dated on the 2nd day of November, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of November, 1903, at 2 o'clock p. m. in book 74 of Mortgages, on page 168 thereof, of Red Lake county records.

Default has been made in the conditions, agreements and covenants of said mortgage, whereby is claimed to be due and there is due said subscriber, J. P. Fallman, at the date of this notice, upon said mortgage, the sum of One Thousand Six Hundred Forty-one dollars and sixty cents, of which One Thousand Five Hundred Twenty dollars is on account of the principal of said mortgage debt, as set forth in the mortgage, and the sum of One Hundred Twenty-one dollars and sixty cents is on account of the interest on said mortgage debt.

That said mortgages has paid the taxes assessed upon the premises described in said mortgage for the year 1906, amounting to Thirty-five dollars and seventy-four cents.

And no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and of the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the premises described therein, and hereinafter described, to satisfy said amount which shall at the date of said sale be due and payable on said mortgage debt, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, the said sale to be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said Red Lake county and state of Minnesota, on the 28th day of March, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt, interest, taxes, if any, said by the subscriber, and the costs, disbursements and expenses of said foreclosure, as stipulated in and by said mortgage, in case of foreclosure.

Said sale shall be made at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Saturday, the 28th day of March, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash.

The premises described in said mortgage to be sold are situated in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, and are described as follows: The south half (s½) of the northeast quarter (ne¼) of section twenty-one (21) and the north half (n½) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of section 21, township 151 north of range 43 west of the 5th principal meridian.

Dated March 4th, 1908.

J. P. FALLMAN,
Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
His Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. m5-3w-6w

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three Hundred Seventy-three and 40-100 dollars, which is claimed to be due at the date hereof upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to R. B. Hall, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of February, 1907, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the 9th day of March, 1907, o'clock p. m., in book 70 of mortgages, on page 358.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said R. B. Hall, mortgagee, to Thomas Tonnessen, or written assignment dated the 22nd day of February, 1908, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds on the third day of February, 1908, at 8:30 o'clock a. m. in book 15 of mortgages, on page 433, and

No action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, namely: The southwest quarter (sw¼) of the northeast quarter (ne¼), the north half (n½) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of section twenty-three (23), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), and the north half (n½) of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing sixty acres, more or less, in Red Lake county and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 21st day of April, 1908, at one o'clock p. m., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of three hundred seventy-three and 40-100 dollars, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five dollars, attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated February 11th, 1908.

Thomas Tonnessen,
Assignee of Mortgage,

J. L. Lobben,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
St. James, Minn. f20-m26

[L 173]

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twelve Hundred Twenty-one and 70-100 ($1221.70) dollars and Forty-four and 75-100 ($44.75) dollars paid for taxes, making a total due of Thirteen Hundred Thirty-six and 45-100 ($1336.57) dollars which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lars O. Pedersen, single, of Red Lake county, and wife, mortgagors, bearing date the 21st day of November, 1906, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of December, 1906, at 1:30 o'clock, p. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 232.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said James A. Johnson, mortgagee, of Willard R. Cray by written assignment dated the 23rd day of December, 1907, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the 3rd day of January, 1908, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. in book 5 of mortgages at page 383.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Willard R. Cray, assignee and holder thereof, to Johnson Van Sant Co. by written assignment dated the 27th day of January, 1908, and recorded on the 31st day of January, 1908, at 11:30 o'clock a. m. in book 15 of mortgages, page 170, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, namely:

Northwest quarter (nw¼) of section twenty-two (22) in township one hundred fifty-four (154) of range forty-five (45) in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which said sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on Saturday, the 28th day of March, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Thirteen Hundred Thirty-six and 45-100 ($1336.45) dollars and interest, and taxes if any, on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.) dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated February 11th, 1908.

Johnson Van Sant Co.
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Grant Van Sant, Attorney,
308 Globe Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. f13-m6

Have some disc harrows, Boss and steel lever harrows which I will sell at reduced prices to clean up.—S. A. Syvanson. 2w

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Twelve Hundred Ninety-four and 60-100 ($1294.60) dollars, which mortgage is dated on the date of this notice for principal and interest, executed by Ole Hanson and Clarissa Hanson, his wife, of Polk county, Minnesota, to E. M. Ross of Red Lake county, Minnesota, and dated November 1st, 1907, to secure the sum of twelve hundred ninety-four and 60-100 dollars, due one year after date, with interest at the rate of seven per cent per annum according to the conditions of certain mortgage note of even date herewith and interest coupons attached, said interest coupons bearing interest at the rate of seven per cent per annum after maturity, and which the said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 22 of mortgages on page 230, and which the said mortgage and note were thereby assigned unto on the 5th day of January, 1907, duly assigned by the said E. M. Ross for value received to the undersigned, of Hennepin county, Minn., and which said assignment was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said Red Lake county, on the 2nd day of February, 1908, at 8:30 o'clock a. m. in book 15 of mortgages on page 437, and the said mortgage and note containing a power of sale in case of any default therein, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise having been instituted to recover the debt secured by the said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in the said mortgage and note, and of the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The southeast quarter of section eleven (11) in township one hundred fifty-one (151) north of range forty-one (41) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing one hundred sixty acres more or less according to the United States survey thereof, in Red Lake county and state of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 28th day of April, 1908, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Twelve Hundred Ninety-four and 60-100 ($1294.60) dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 11th, 1908.

Mary Ann Ross,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Brown,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. m5-m6w

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF PEHR BENGTSON.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, } ss. In the matter of the estate of Pehr Bengtson, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to all persons interested in said estate, greeting: Whereas, Hialmar Johnson, has filed in this court his final account of his administration of the estate of the above named decedent, together with his petition praying for the allowance of said account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereto entitled. It is Ordered, that said petition be heard before this court on the 28th day of April, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. and that all persons interested in said matter may appear before this court on the said day and show cause, if any they have, why the said petition should not be granted, and that this citation be published for two successive weeks in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a newspaper printed and published at said county.

Witness my hand and the seal of the probate court of said county, and the seal of said court, this 24th day of February, 1908.

(Court Seal.) N. W. TARRANT, Judge.

f27-m12

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

A FREE EXHIBITION

The Great

Baldwin Piano Company

has sent to this city for

EXHIBITION A CHOICE SELECTION

of

Fine Art Pianos

Chosen from the product of their five large factories. This product is the one that carried off the Grand Prize and Cross of the Legion of Honor at Paris Exposition, 1900. The First Order of Merit, Melbourne, 1903. The Grand Prize at World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904.

This Exhibition will be

Open for Public Inspection

AT

W. A. SCHREITER'S

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

Thursday, Friday & Saturday

March 19th, 20th and 21st, 1908

Competent Factory Representative will Explain Constructive Features. Good Musician in Attendance

FREE SOUVENIR to every caller—"The Songs of Long Ago."

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS

PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established practice in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store!

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE McGILL UNIVERSITY
MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissonniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Rev. E. Pasville, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 160, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. hall.—A. C. Kaufer, Chief Ranger; J. B. Farmer, Recording Secretary.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kaufer block. Saml Gibson, Pres., Frank Brouillet, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at 7 o'clock in I. O. O. F. hall. All brothers always welcome.—Wm. Finkelson, N. G.; E. Argue, P. G.; F. A. Stiger, R. S.; Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S.; H. C. Hansen, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. A. C. Kaufer, Chief Ranger; J. B. Farmer, Recording Secretary.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1881
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 25.

BAND BOYS BUSY

Band Is Busy Rehearsing Numbers for the Next Regular Concert.

The Red Lake Falls Concert band will hold its next regular concert at the Metropolitan opera house on Friday, March 27th.

Prof. Maxwell, with the members, have taken hold of the work earnestly, and a few recruits from the Junior band has replenished the number so the band today has a membership of about 30 pieces. Another pleasing feature is the fact that so many are taking private lessons, thereby getting all the rudiments of music that are so essential in good playing, but cannot be obtained as well at the regular band rehearsals. Mr. Maxwell is kept busy almost constantly with pupils. Not only are the young ger element enlisted in this work but several of the "old heads" are getting a few finishing touches.

The next concert will consist of several good band numbers, two selections by the orchestra, solos, duets, and the high school glee club will make their first public appearance. The club was organized about two months ago under the direction of Miss Haller and has made some rapid strides since. Another treat will be the selections to be rendered by the two bands combined, making a band of no less than 40 pieces on the stage at one time.

The boys are holding rehearals semi-weekly and are now busy on the numbers to be given at the next recital. These public demonstrations are worthy of the support of every loyal man, woman and child in Red Lake Falls and a good attendance should greet them on their next appearance, Friday, March 27th.

The program and further particulars will be announced next week.

The Oldest Tree in the World.

The oldest tree in the world is said to be the famous tree of Teneriffe, which is estimated to be from 5,000 to 6,000 years of age. The intelligent public in general agree that golden grain belt beer is unequaled as a table beverage. It is brewed from the best of nature's products in a better way than other beers and deserves a place on the home table.

Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

MAKE TO BEAUTIFY CITY

Make Red Lake Falls Inviting and Healthful During the Warmer Months.

The first signs of spring are to be seen in the advertising columns of nowspapers and these signs are evident in advertisments of clothing, millinery, etc. Spring is not here —but fast approaching and these advertisements call attention that it is time to prepare for warmer weather. The active farmer is now decided as to how he will divide his attention toward the cultivation of crops, dairying, etc. The feminine thereby getting all the rudiments of "ruler" of the homeis giving thought for the renovating of the interior of her domain, and it is opportune that the master of the house also fall in line and give thought as to how the interior surrounding of his realm can be made more inviting.

Each individual property owner by making the grounds surrounding his property more sightly would be helping too to make Red Lake Falls more beautiful. Plan to set out trees in the early spring, to plant and nourish a flour bed and resolve to have a well kept lawn. With the display of this spirit in Red Lake Falls during the coming season, this city could be a most inviting and picturesque place, and the result of individual efforts would be the source of joy and admiration for all. There is much that is beautiful in life and little things often cause much happiness. When the spring thaw commences be prepared to immediately have the ashes and rubbish, which have collected in the yard during the dark months promptly removed, and thus help to make Red Lake Falls clean and beautiful.

WITH "OLD MAIDS"

The High School Seniors Will Give a Class Play the 24th of April.

"The Old Maids' Convention" is the title of the play to be given by the high school seniors, and much practice is being put in by the cast that this laughable comedy may be properly staged on the 24th of next month. The schools for years past have given a public entertainment of some description nearing the close of the school year, and the "Old Maids" this spring promise to outshine all former attractions.

BEWARE

OF THE BANK THAT SPECULATES IN LAND AND ON THE GRAIN MARKETS. SPECULATION IS A DANGEROUS PRINCIPAL FOR A BANK TO FOLLOW.

What Makes a Bank Strong?

In judging a bank, always remember that it is the *CAPITAL, SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS* that gives security to the depositor.

Our 24 years of banking experience, which, with our capable and conservative board of directors and the constant inspection of the state bank examiner, has built up here the largest financial institution in Red Lake county.

Our long list of satisfied customers speaks for itself.

If you are not already a customer of our bank, we invite you to make this your banking home.

Liberality Reliability
Courtesy Conservatism

State, County and City Depository

FIRST STATE BANK

Officers: Chas. N. Bourdon, Pres. Frank E. Burt, Vice Pres. Theo. Garceau, Cashier. Geo. F. Hennings, A. Cash

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Directors: Theo. Garceau, N. M. Wigton, W. A. Schreiber, A. F. Tougas, Chas. N. Bourdon, Frank E. Burt, Geo. F. Hennings.

Watch the Yellow Slip

If the date behind your name on the yellow slip shows you to be in arrears for a year or more and settlement is not made by April 1st, 1908, the paper now going to your address

Will be Discontinued

COURT TO CONVENE

The March Term of Court to Open Next Monday—One Criminal Case.

The March term of the District Court for Red Lake county will convene at the court house in this city next Monday morning, the 23rd, with Judge William Watts presiding. There are on the calendar thirty-six civil cases and one criminal. Of the civil cases twenty were continued from last term, with only sixteen new cases docketed since last October. The criminal case is that of E. H. Draper, charged with "eating without liquidating" by Landlord Krueger, of the Grand View Hotel. No grand jury has been drawn for this term of court, which would indicate that criminals in our county have been forewarned by the experience of others of their ilk that it is folly to commit crime within our borders, while on the other hand the citizens of the shire believe that it is better to arbitrate than to carry one's troubles into court.

Notice to Subscribers.

The attention of those of the Gazette's subscribers to whom subscription statements were sent a few weeks ago who have not yet responded is again called to the fact that their subscription must be paid to the date indicated in said statements by the 31th of this month, or the Gazette will be compelled to drop their names from its list.

The ruling of the Post Office Department debarring from second-class mail privileges all weekly papers on which subscription are more than one year in arrears becomes effective April 1st. Publishers have no choice but to obey the order, and accordingly must drop from their list on that date all subscribers whose subscriptions are back one year or more. A big majority of those to whom statements were sent remitted promptly and we trust that those who have not done so will send in their remittance at once.

If the matter is attended to "now" you are sure not to forget it.

THE CLASS OF '08.

Supt. Chamberlain Announces Laurel Winners.

The markings for the Class of '08 have been made known and the winners of laurels are all jubilant. The one receiving the highest per cent in all studies was Miss Fredna Ittner, who justly merits the title of "valedictorian," while Herbert Findeisen carried off salutatorian honors. The other members of the class are Carrie Alsadt, Olga Hansen, Laura Orr, Gisella Schlesinger, Niola Brady, Lillian Zaiser, Elsie Manley, Alvina Delage, Julia Kriel, Ida Matthies, Florence Fletcher, Jessie Carver and Ernest Toupin.

Pointed Paragrapia.

No man's life is one grand, sweet song if he is married to a woman who only thinks she can sing.

A young man seldom discovers that he is in love until the girl in the case puts him next.

A willowy maid is a skinny girl with an obese bank account.

Many a woman advances step by step until she becomes a step-mother.

Many a man's reputation for wisdom is due to his ability to keep his mouth shut.

SCHOOLS ARE SAFE

Doors Open Out—Halls Wide and Discipline Good—Janitor Competent.

Since the horrible fire in the city schools of Collinwood, Ohio, recently, the attention of the general public has been turned toward the conditions of the public-school buildings all over the land. In this connection a Gazette representative interviewed Superintendent Chamberlain Tuesday in regard to the condition of the Red Lake Falls school buildings, and the discipline of the pupils in case of danger.

Mr. Chamberlain said in substance: The buildings are in excellent condition for emergencies. The high school building has three entrances with double doors, all opening out. The halls are very wide. There are two wide stairways leading to the upper hall and the large assembly room has three entrances. There are but two rooms of small children in this building and the discipline is excellent. No doors are locked during school hours.

The conditions at the Washington building on the North Side, where there are so many small children, are equally as good as the high school building. The exits from the rooms are ample, the hallways are wide, the stairs easy and the outer doorway, of which there is one, is very wide and opens outward. The discipline is excellent, the children having had considerable practice in the fire drill. At a recent drill in the high school building, the rooms were all emptied in 65 seconds. The janitors in both buildings are experienced men and know and do their work thoroughly.

There is no rubbish left about the fuel rooms, in the closets or under the stairways. The danger of fire is reduced to a minimum and the opportunities for escape are the best.

With existing conditions there is absolutely no danger in case fire should occur from one of those unexplainable causes.

FAILED TO MAKE GOOD.

Farmers Who Located in Canada Not Satisfied.

Commissioner Welch, of the Immigration Bureau, states that his department is in receipt of many letters from the Canadian Northwest, in which the writers state that they are desirous of securing homesteads in Minnesota. Among other drawback in Canada, they say that their crops have been entirely destroyed by frost for two years. This should be a warning to all those who have any intention of removing to Canada. It is a difficult matter for those who have already gone there, having lost all they had, to return, but it should not be difficult for those who are fortunate enough to own farms in this vicinity, or any where in Minnesota, to keep them and let well enough alone.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: A soft answer catcheth a soft person.

Some men would rather be followers than leaders.

The next day a man wonders why he let it worry him.

Sometimes a woman is unpopular with her neighbors because she never does anything that they can gossip about.

FIRE TEAM MEETS

Matters of Importance Were Up for Discussion at Last Meeting.

The fire department met in regular monthly session at the city hall last week and several matters of importance were discussed.

The recent fire in the schools and other public buildings thruout the country were fresh on the minds of the members and a general discussion on this subject was the means of a committee being appointed to inspect all the entrances, stairways, doors and other manners of escape from our public buildings—private as well as the schools and opera house. The schools were found in excellent condition but should a fire break out in the opera house there would sure be a loss of life. There is practically only one means of escape from this building aside from the windows and back exit which is nearly as dangerous as if nothing were there. The door here opens inward and the balcony or porch is about 6 feet or more above the ground with a stairway only wide enough for more than one to descend at a time. Some action should be taken here at once.

Aside from the matter above mentioned and other routine business the advisability of the fire department and running team to represent Red Lake Falls at the next annual tournament of the Northern Minnesota Firemen's association to be held as Thief River spot June, was discussed in a measure. Everyone present were in favor of attendance and from the time warmer weather sets in to allow practice till tournament time the running team will put in some good hard licks. Our team has always carried off more than their share of the honors at the previous tourneys and a repetition is looked for this year.

PAID 'PHONE TAX

The Tri-State Put Up Strong Fight but Finally Hand Over Their Check.

County Attorney Germo has just received a check in favor of the county in the sum of $112.35, from the Tri-State Telephone & Telegraph company of Minneapolis. This amount is for taxes of 1906 on a mortgage owned by the company and on file in the Register of Deeds' office. The company objected to the payment of this tax on two grounds; first, that since it paid a gross earnings tax it was not subject to ordinary taxation, arguing that the particular mortgage was necessary to the promotion of its corporate business; second, that even granting that this mortgage was subject to ordinary taxation, it should have been taxed in Hennepin county, in which county the company has its main office. The case came up in district court at the last term of court, Mr. Germo appearing for the county and Attorney Roberts of Minneapolis appearing for the company. Judge Watts decided against the company on both points, and altho a stay of twenty days was asked for by the company, and granted, there was no appeal taken, and the case is now closed.

WILL MEET ASSESSORS.

Tax Commissioners Coming to Explain the Work.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien has been notified by Frank L. McVey, chairman of the Minnesota Tax Commission, that a member of the commission will meet with the assessors of the cities, villages and townships of Red Lake county at the auditor's office in the city of Red Lake Falls on Tuesday afternoon, May 5th, at one o'clock. This meeting is in accordance with the revised laws of 1905, and is held for the purpose of arranging the next personal and real estate tax assessments. The board will hold similar meetings in every county in the state. Notices will be sent to all the assessors in the different sections of the county to be present, as it is hoped that much good in the way of uniform and proper assessing may be accomplished by these meetings.

BUREAU AT WORK

The Immigration Bureau Have Outlined Work and Are Out for Business.

The Commercial club of the city has organized within itself an immigration and development association to be known as the Red Lake county Immigration Bureau. The object being to advertise the resources and advantages of Red Lake county and put an actual settleron every quarter section in the county.

The bureau is composed of the most prominent and enterprising men in the city, and have elected J. A. Duffy, cashier of the Merchants State bank, as secretary and manager, and G. F. Hennings, assistant cashier of the First State Bank, as treasurer. No officers and others connected with the Bureau will draw any salary for their work.

The enterprise, energy and standing of the men and officers composing the bureau is an absolute guarantee that all funds coming into their hands will be used to encourage immigration and in other ways work for the best interests of the county.

A large fund to be used exclusively for advertising and development purposes will be raised by public subscription among the business men of the city and others who are interested in the development of Red Lake county. To make this fund perpetual a fee or commission of fifty cents per acre on all lands sold through the bureau will be added to the fund thereby assuring a perpetual and ever-increasing fund to be used exclusively for the development of the best county in the best state.

Several hundred dollars have already been subscribed for the initial expense necessary in starting the advertising campaign, but more is needed. Let every man who has any interest in Red Lake county put his shoulder to the wheel and assist in this great enterprise both financially and otherwise. Now settlers help to reduce taxes, help to increase the wealth of the county and help to increase the value of lands from at least $5.00 to $10 per acre. The average value of land in the county in 1907 was $17.34 per acre. It is safe to predict that if every one will do his duty the average value, in the next five years will be $25.00 per acre.

A few dollars contributed will be like casting bread upon the waters. It is bound to return with many dollars added in increased values.

Be a booster! If things haven't always gone to suit you forget it. Be cheerful! Remember that God helps those who help themselves. If you can't pull much, help push a little and cheer those who are in the lead.

Red Lake county is full of resources, full of possibilities, overflowing with advantages that few if any other district of equal size can boast, but these conditions are latent. All that is necessary is to develop them and Red Lake county will be the "banner county" of Minnesota. Hundreds of thousand of men in eastern states who are as anxious to avail themselves of the opportunities awaiting them in Red Lake county, as a wolf is to eat a lamb, if they but knew of them, are waiting to be told.

It takes the combined efforts of the bureau and every man, woman and child interested in Red Lake county to get the facts before those who are ready and anxious to settle in this county if they but knew of its wonderful resources and possibilities.

The secretary will be glad to receive any suggestions from any one and will answer any and all questions concerning the work of the bureau. Help a good cause along. Be a booster first, last and all the time. Do it now.

Notice to Applicants.

Applications will be received by the board of trustees of the Town of Gervais for the office of road inspector for 1908. Said applicants to state wages wanted for the job and all applications to be in before the 4th of April. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
Alex Patnode, Town Clerk.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington Notes.

The secretary of the interior has ordered Moses Friedman, assistant superintendent of the Haskell Indian school at Lawrence, Kan., to be superintendent of the Carlisle Indian school at Carlisle, Pa.

What is known as the old Sixth street station in Washington has been turned over to the United States government. What is to be done with the building is a question which will be determined by congress.

The bills to increase the efficiency of the navy and the hospital corps, including the status of pay clerks as warrant officers and making chief pharmacists warrant officers has been favorably acted by the house committee on naval affairs.

Senator Allison was seventy-nine years old last week and received the congratulations of his colleagues. He has completed his thirty-fifth year in the senate, which breaks all records. He has been in congress forty-three years.

It was stated at the White House that Governor A. Porter, whose name was withdrawn as an appointee for United States marshal to Oklahoma was in no way related to either the president or Mrs. Roosevelt, as has been published.

The president and Mrs. Roosevelt were the guests of honor at a notable dinner given last week by the secretary of labor and commerce and Mrs. Straus. The function brought to a conclusion the series of cabinet dinners for the season.

By a vote of 11 to 5, three members being present and not voting, the house committee on banking and currency authorized its chairman, Representative Power of New Jersey, to report report to the house the Fowler currency bill, with the recommendation that it pass.

At the direction of Secretary Taft the opening of the bids by the Isthmian canal commission for supplies of cement, set for March 12, has been extended until April 12. The commission expects to purchase 4,500,000 barrels of cement. The approximate cost of material and transportation will be about $10,000,000.

Personal.

John Adrian Louis Hope, marquis of Lathinkoe, is dead in Paris.

Sir Dominic Ellis Colnagh, the British consul general at Boston in 1896-1905, is dead in London.

Fred Heilde, founder of Grand Island, Neb., oldest editor in the state and the first white man to settle in Hall county, is dead, aged eighty-nine years.

Henry Loomis Nelson, professor of political science in Williams college, died of heart disease in New York. He was formerly editor of Harper's Weekly.

Baroness Pauline Wallhofen-Lucca, the famous Austrian singer, died at Vienna of cancer. From 1872 to 1877 she traveled in the United States, appearing in opera and concerts.

Joseph Chamberlain, accompanied by Mrs. Chamberlain, has left for the Riviera. They will remain there for several months. Mr. Chamberlain's health continues to improve slowly.

William Henry Barr, a pioneer in phonography, died in Washington in the eighty-ninth year. At one time he was official reporter of the debates in the United States senate.

Casualty.

Thomas Jorsted slipped on an icy platform at Fort Dodge, Iowa, falling twelve feet and fighting on his head. Death was instantaneous.

While walking to Marquette, Mich., from the Michigan gold mine, where he was employed as a blacksmith, Ybens Hawes, sixty years old, of Isbrenda, free to death.

Miss Maude Wilson, who was burned to a crisp at the Quincy hotel at Independence, Iowa, while performing duties in the kitchen, a week ago, died as a result of the terrible wounds.

Pleading through blinding smoke and terrified flames, Mrs. Thomas Shepherd bravely, saved her aged husband when their home burned at Clarksville, Iowa. Both left their house in their night clothes, but the husband returned to get his money, when his wife dragged him unconscious to safety.

Crimes.

Dee Phillips of Mason City, Iowa, lies in a sentenced to five years in the penitentiary for the larceny of $50 from an employe.

The entire military company from Whitesburg, Ky., arrived in Hopkinsville, Ky., and reported to Maj. Albrecht, who is in charge of the militia guarding various parts of Western Kentucky from the threatened attacks of night riders. The men are under sealed orders, and no information whatever concerning their movements is being given out. The arrival of new troops was a complete surprise to all citizens.

Two boys, Merril McDaris, aged twelve, and Morris McCrory, aged thirteen, were arrested at Emporia, Kan., charged with blackmailing.

THE STATE DAY BY DAY

News of Interest.

URGES SAFETY IN SCHOOLS.

State Superintendent Calls for Safeguards Everywhere.

J. W. Olsen, superintendent of public instruction of Minnesota, has given out a warning to school teachers and authorities in Minnesota that the terrible tragedy of the Collinwood public school may never be duplicated in Minnesota.

"School authorities in charge of buildings throughout Minnesota," said Mr. Olsen, "should see that there are plenty of doors of ample size in all school buildings, located so as to be easy of access and swinging outward. None of these exits should ever be locked during school hours. School people should see that halls are of ample size and lead directly to exits. All school buildings should be supplied with suitable fire escapes, of proper number and handily located for use, according to the size and general plan of each building.

"These things are particularly up to the school officers and authorities and beyond the jurisdiction of the teachers themselves.

"All school buildings hereafter constructed should be planned not only with reference to ample seating room, sanitation, heating and lighting facilities and good sewerage, but so as to make egress rapid and easy in case of fire for all occupants.

"In regard to old buildings, which must be continued in use for some time, I recommend that steps be taken for their rearrangement to make egress easy and speedy for those within.

"Superintendents and teachers should have frequent fire drills in every school building, so the children may become accustomed to moving out of the building rapidly, in an orderly manner, without excitement. Where sanitation is provided with fire escapes the children should be taught how to use them.

"The lesson of the Collinwood disaster is one that should not only make our hearts bleed with sympathy, but should teach us to have all defects in school buildings remedied where they exist, that the disaster may never be paralleled. Parents are now naturally more timid about sending their children to school than ever before."

HAY MINIMUM WEIGHTS.

Hearing on Carload Shipments Before Commission.

Minimum weights for carload shipments of hay was the subject of a hearing before the state railroad and warehouse commission at the capitol in St. Paul. A number of shippers have requested that the minimum weights be reduced, alleging that many cars are not large enough to hold the minimum weight, and as a consequence they say they are required to pay freight on more than the actual weight of the shipments.

The railroad representatives, at the request of the commission, presented statements of the cars of hay handled by them in the Twin Cities during September, 1907, and February, 1906. The statements showed that a large percentage of the cars were loaded up to and over the prescribed minimum weights, which, they contended, showed that by proper loading the cars would hold the minimum weights.

The shippers contended that while improper loading might explain the difference in some cases, there is a large number of cars into which the minimum weights cannot be loaded under any circumstances, and they insisted that they ought not to be required to waste space in any of the cars and the minimum weights.

The matter was taken under consideration by the commission.

MRS. LOYHED RE-ELECTED.

Again Is Regent of the Minnesota D. A. R.

At the meeting of the state regents, delegates and alternates to the continental congress, Daughters of the American Revolution, at Washington, held in St. Paul, a resolution was adopted requesting the state to raise within the next four years $1,000 towards the contraction of Continental hall.

The following officers were elected: Regent, Mrs. E. H. Loyhed; first state regent, Mrs. H. R. Brill; historian Mrs. D. B. Woodridge; Mrs. Thomas Grier, Mrs. Harriet L. Applegate, Canon Falls, Mrs. Loyhed and Mrs. Applegate were re-elected.

The appointment of a registrar to succeed Mrs. D. L. Kingsley, who has resigned, owing to ill health, was left to the regent.

The council decided to accept the invitation of the St. Paul Commercial club offering the services of the club in the state conference in October, which will bring about 500 women to St. Paul.

HAVE DOUBLE OPERATION.

Two Brothers Are Appendicitis Victims at Same Time.

A rather peculiar chain of circumstances happened at a Litchfield hospital during the last five months, the last item being enacted recently when Everson and Harry Summers of Elden Valley were operated upon for appendicitis. These two brothers became afflicted the same hour and were operated upon at the same time and in the same room.

DON'T WANT DRAINAGE.

Settlers Ask That District Be Exempted in Federal Acts.

A mass meeting of Spooner and Baudette commercial clubs, to which all the settlers and homeseekers residing in northern Cedar Chippewa lands, and others interested, has just been held at Baudette for the purpose of discussing the question as to the effect of the proposed federal drainage act recently introduced in congress.

The meeting was attended by 200 settlers and business men from various parts of Northern Minnesota. C. R. Middleton was chairman and George B. Erickson secretary.

The question was thoroughly discussed as to the deterrent effect upon all settlers who had filed upon the passage of the act of March 1, 1907, withholding title to the lands until such indefinite time as might be required to determine and assess against these lands the proportional cost of drainage.

It was the unanimous opinion of the meeting that part of the ceded Chippewa land lying north of the township line, between townships 153 and 157, was not in need of any artificial drainage at this time. The land embraced in this territory is traversed by many creeks having their outlet in Rainy river and the Lake of the Woods, and these furnish sufficient natural drainage. It has been the experience of all the old settlers in the Rainy river district that these lands, as soon as cleared of timber and placed under cultivation, are sufficiently high and dry for all agricultural purposes. The passage and enforcement of such an act, it was contended, would retard the development and settlement of that portion of Northern Minnesota lying within the ceded Chippewa reservation; also that an extensive drainage system, as is proposed, would in great measure destroy the standing timber on these lands and greatly enhance the danger of forest fires.

Resolutions embodying these declarations were adopted and were forwarded with a petition signed by all those present to the senators and representatives of the Minnesota delegation at Washington, asking their aid to secure the exemption of this territory in the proposed drainage act and say and all acts relative thereto.

ORGANIZE FOR BETTER ROADS.

Roadmakers Elect Officers of New Association.

The Minnesota Roadmakers' association was organized at the city hall in St. Paul, with the following officers: President, George A. Nash of St. Paul; vice president, Charles J. Jones of South St. Paul; secretary-treasurer, J. H. Mullin of Pine City.

This action was taken by men from all parts of the state gathered under the auspices of the state highway commission to discuss good roads and the laws governing their construction and supervision. The association is open to all who are interested in good roads. The attendance was far beyond the expectations of those in charge, and the interest was such that the conference was prolonged from the first day until the middle of the second afternoon.

One of the most important resolutions adopted by the convention on report of its committee was that which suggested that all counties go to a cash basis in building and repairing roads. The commissioners of counties are permitted to work out their tax. One of the most serious objections to this method is the cost of administration. It was given as the experience of Dakota county that under the labor system the cost of administration was 33 1-3 per cent, while it was reduced to 5 per cent under the cash system. Together with this was a further recommendation that competent supervisors be employed to oversee expenditures on roads and bridges in the county.

The convention recommended that the legislature be asked to define more clearly the duties of the superintendent of highways and the road inspectors, these duties are not definite under the present law, and in some counties a great deal of tax is wasted to get any work done because of apparent conflicting jurisdictions.

STATE'S PURSE FULL.

Only a Month Ago the State Was Borrowing Money.

At the close of business Saturday State Treasurer Frederickson reported a cash balance of $2,621,655.65. The revenue fund shows a balance of $1,-930,210.06, whereas on Jan. 31 it showed an overdraft of $487,024.32. The improved condition of the state's finances is due to the fact that the state roads paid their gross earnings tax during February.

Three Hurt in Family Fight.

St. Paul, March 4. — A desperate hand-to-hand fight with a shovel and a knife, in which the whole family was badly cut, took place yesterday between Elias Lang, his wife and their sixteen-year-old son. Martin Lang. Young Lang received a bad gash on the hand from the edge of the shovel, his father was cut on the right hand and Mrs. Lang also was cut on the hand.

The trouble started when the elder Lang sought to chastise the boy, who resisted.

FAIL TO PASS IN HISTORY.

Many Applicants Also Deficient in Knowledge of Geography.

United States history and geography were responsible for many failures in the recent examination for teachers' certificates held under the supervision of J. W. Olsen, state superintendent of instruction.

Of 3,083 papers submitted in the first named subject, 1,940 lacked the percentage required to pass, and in the case of geography out of 2,708 papers submitted 1,178 failures were recorded.

Grammar was also a big stumbling block, no less than 1,600 failures being noted out of 3,083 papers submitted. In civics 2,903 papers were entered and the failures numbered 1,440.

At the last examination spelling was responsible for the largest number of failures, but only 432 were recorded this time. The number of papers on this subject were 2,816.

In all 6,169 persons participated in the examinations held last month, and the papers submitted numbered 20,386. There were 642 applicants for first grade certificates, 2,207 for second grade and 2,320 for limited certificates. The total number of certificates issued was 3,141. The complete first grade certificates granted numbered 248; conditional firsts, 95; complete seconds, 962; conditional seconds, 478, and limited 358.

The number of certificates granted is small compared to the number of papers submitted, but Supt. Olsen says that this does not necessarily mean that the difference represented failures. In fact many took part in the examinations who were not applicants for certificates. They desired only to perfect themselves in some subject or study in which they were deficient, and which would help them when they came up as applicants for a teacher's certificate.

BUTTER ENTRIES NUMEROUS.

700 Tubs Entered From Butter-producing States of Country.

The scoring of butter entered in the competition which will be conducted in connection with the annual convention of the National Creamery Butter makers' association, which meets at the Auditorium in St. Paul this week, began last week. There are about 700 tubs of butter entered, and the scoring will keep the judges busy five or six days, so that the entire work will be completed before the opening of the convention next Wednesday.

The scoring is being done at the cold storage plant of A. Booth & Co., Chicago. Prof. H. Cochrane, general butter inspector; D. H. Middlestadt of Chicago and P. H. Kieffer of New York, The entries in the contest come from all of the principal butter producing states in the country, the largest number coming from New York, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Illinois, Kansas, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Missouri, Montana, North and South Dakota, Pennsylvania and Minnesota. The big prize of $100, a silver cup and the banner awarded to the state getting the highest average score on all entries from the state, and not the existence of the organization six of these banners have been awarded and Minnesota has four of them, the other two being captured by Illinois and New York.

The convention will open next Wednesday and continue three days, the meetings being held in the Auditorium. Practically all of the space for exhibits has already been taken by the manufacturers of machinery used in creameries.

FARMERS MEET AT DETROIT.

Becker County Institute Brings Out a Crowd.

Becker county farmers and their families attended an institute at the court house in Detroit last week. The morning meeting taxed the seating capacity of the court house, and in the afternoon the committee found it necessary to secure 100 additional chairs.

The meeting was conducted by R. A. Schutz of Le Roy, Minn. His chief subjects were horticulture, gardening and stock raising. Mr. Hale of Detroitville, Minn., spoke on sheep, clover and corn.

C. O. Carlton of Erskine talked on dairying, giving results of weighing the milk and testing the percentage of butter fat from each of his forty cows for the last four years.

"The unprofitable cow," he said, "had better be in the slaughter house than in the pasture."

DINE AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

Gov. Johnson Has Accepted President Roosevelt's Invitation.

St. Paul, March 6. — Gov. Johnson yesterday received an invitation from President Roosevelt to attend a dinner at the White House on the evening of May 12, which the governor has accepted. The dinner will be attended by the governors attending the conference called by the president to consider the ways and means for the preservation of the natural resources of the country.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

SWEDEN.

The Princess Victoria Patricia has departed from Stockholm.

* * *

King Gustaf has consented to become the protector of the Society of Office Clerks.

* * *

The Swedish court was in mourning three weeks on account of the murder of the royal couple of Portugal.

* * *

The health of Queen Sophia has been quite poorly and she has been confined to her room most of the time of late.

* * *

King Gustaf has reduced the number of parade days from 57 to 15. He shows a tendency to democracy in nearly all his reforms.

* * *

The controversy with Russia, in regard to the fortifications by Russia of the Aaland islands, continues to be the chief topic of the day in Sweden.

* * *

Carl Frederick Weischeren, formerly chief of the postal service, has erected a legacy of 50,000 crowns for the benefit of aged employes in the postal department.

* * *

The home for self-supporting women, erected by private subscriptions and donations at a cost of 500,000 crowns, has been completed. It is situated at 55 Dalagatan, Stockholm.

* * *

Mrs. Strindberg, wife of the famous dramatist, who was reported a fugitive from justice in Vienna, has given herself up, on which account she has escaped many years of the forgeries with which she was charged.

* * *

J. R. Lindgren of Chicago, C. A. Smith of Minneapolis and A. E. Johnson of New York are actively engaged in arranging a permanent Swedish industrial exposition in New York under the auspices of the Swedish Commercial Society of New York. The expenses are to be borne by Swedish exporters.

* * *

King Gustav and Queen Victoria, together with the entire court, attended the dedication of the new Dramatic Theater of Stockholm. This new theater is one of the costliest and most elegant in Europe, and was erected at an expense of 7,000,000 crowns. The illumination is excellent and sets off to great advantage several paintings and works of sculpture by leading artists of Sweden. Strindberg's "Master Olof" is the play performed on the night of dedication.

* * *

A dispatch from Helsingfors says that the governor general of Finland, N. Gerard, was recently removed and was succeeded by the chief of the finance department in Finland, Gen. Bedmann. The latter is a creature of the reactionary element of Russia, and have therefore been rejected in Finland. The retiring governor general, who proved himself a true friend of the Finnish people, was accorded a grand demonstration on the eve of his departure, something that has never happened since the Finland crime under the yoke of Russia.

DENMARK.

In the year 1907 about 1,951,000 swine were slaughtered in the country. This is an increase of 250,000 over the number slaughtered in 1906.

* * *

Since the law for the exterminating of rats went into effect last summer, 600,000 rodents have been killed in Denmark. As I have already stated, the rats have been pursued with a vengeance on account of this law, and the time may come when they will be extinct in the land.

* * *

The bee industry of Denmark has been somewhat jeopardized of late years by pests, and the minister of agriculture has proposed that the yearly appropriation of 10,000 crowns a year for the destruction of these pests. The annual income from the bees of Denmark is over 15,000,000 crowns, so it is quite natural that the country can well afford to spend a little for the protection of this industry.

* * *

Another delay in the Bjerre case. I said recently that this notorious case would be decided about the first of March, but the latest is that the end will not come for several months. Bjerre's counsel is working hard to get witnesses to testify for the defense, and may be obliged to call upon Bjerre's counsel to see to it that the right of summoning witnesses be not interfered with.

* * *

The military storehouses of the government are hereafter to contain 2,000,000 bushels of rye at all times.

* * *

The rigsdag proposes to make it hard for drunkards by passing a law whereby the authorities may impose fines of from 2 to 500 crowns upon persons caught disturbing the public peace while intoxicated, or sentence them to imprisonment for 30 days.

* * *

Mrs. Elise Munch, the noted woman suffrage advocate, said in an address at Holbeek that if the women of Denmark are given a right to vote, as now seems probable, they will cast 380,000 votes, as against 400,000 votes cast by the men.

NORWAY.

Wilhelm Krag, the writer, has been appointed director of the National theater at a salary of 8,000 crowns per year.

* * *

Engineer Sundby of Vesthy has invented a new repeating rifle, which, it is claimed, can fire 20 shots in a minute being reloaded as against 11 shots which is all that the best rifles now in use are capable of. Experts agree that the rifle are to be made by the military experts of the government in the near future.

* * *

The paper factory at Alvdal has succeeded in turning out the same kind of paper as is used in the paper currency of Norway and has been awarded the contract for furnishing the government all the paper it needs for this purpose. In the past the government has been obliged to get all the paper it has used in the manufacture of its paper currency from Germany, as no factory in Norway has been able to make the peculiar quality demanded.

* * *

In an address delivered at the Astor high school Rev. Christopher Brun gave an account of the struggle going within the state church in Norway. He said:

"The controversy is here as in converted laymen and the theological professors in the University of Christiania. A large number of ministers uphold the laymen, while many educated people have allied themselves with the professors. The controversy is sharp. One professor has resigned because he did not wish to work by the side of the others.

"Now the laymen have raised 70,000 crowns for the support of their new theological professors in counter-balance the others.

"What are the laymen angry about? They are angry because the professors have adopted the German theology and endorse Albrecht Ritschl. He was a rationalist but very important. The professors' party were often called the 'League of the Young.' Those who opposed them were called the 'old ones.'

"The converted laymen are against dancing, card playing and the theater. They completely fill the churches in Western Norway and the fear of God is among them."

"The well known revivalist, Albert Lunde, has brought about a religious awakening in Christiania, where he has spoken to audiences of 3,000.

"There was a rebel conference in Christiania as to whether Prof. Ording should be a professor of theology. He had written a book in which he disproved one of the articles of faith of the church, but he was nevertheless professor. And then came the 'Lysaker' notion of Prof. Ording. Ording, the friend of the boys and girls, however, kept on delivering sermons and writing against modern theology. He is also manfully but severely, and shows a certain nobility of character.

"Then it was that Rev. Bjorne of Bergen, who belongs to the 'well known family of statesmen,' declared that one must not object to such stress upon certain portions of the confession of faith. What does it concern us that Jesus was conceived by the Holy Ghost? The resurrection on the third day—the body of Jesus did not arise from the grave, but His spirit was glorified.

"This fell like a bomb in the camp of the converted. They demand that Fosnes shall be removed from the theological faculties who 'do' as we out of the way, but Fosnes says that he will remain, as he would only retire back to his friends of the modern tendency. Prof. Ording, who did not wish to let Fosnes stand alone, declared also that too much stress must not be placed upon the assertion that Christ arose bodily from the grave.

"Thus is the controversy, and now the laymen desire by private means to provide a theological faculty that will train ministers in accordance with the old church doctrines. Many Norwegian pastors take middle ground, as for example, the pastor Gustav Jensen of Christiania.

"The young students believe for the most part to be new school, as is shown by the fact that they invited as speakers before the theological union Konow, Lars Eurborg and Bjornstjerne Bjornson."

* * *

The Aarlot printing shop at Eigset, Sondmore, was opened in February, 1898, and is the oldest printing establishment between Bergen and Trondhjem. Among the owners of the business are Maurits Aarlot, a member of the storthing. A large number of papers, pamphlets and books have been issued from this printing shop.

* * *

The state department has recommended a loan by the government of 270,000 crowns to various districts for the purchase of seed.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

IS THE HEN A PROFIT EARNING FACTOR ON THE FARM?

Given a Square Deal and She Will Return an Affirmative Answer—By Prof. Oscar Erf, Kansas.

A representative of the Kansas experiment station, during the summer of '06, made personal visits to over two hundred located throughout the central and eastern portions of the state. Judging from these visits, the following conclusion was drawn: Comparatively few of the farmers have been segregated from other buildings for the accommodation of the farm fowls. The majority of the remarkable bargains hover their chickens in lean-to sheds or in stables and parts of other farm buildings. Some farmers provide no building whatever for their hens. Few farmers have yards provided with their henhouses. A small, smaller number, and generally those engaged in fancy chicken breeding, have partitioned houses and free runs.

The typical farm chicken house is of a leaf type, and an average size of about 10 by 16 feet. It is sided by a single thickness of boards, which may be patent siding. The interior is not the most part provided with roosts, is rudely arranged in the form of a ladder. The nests are commonly dry-goods boxes, and may be set on the floor or nailed to the wall.

Many different styles of chicken houses are in use, ranging from the open shed to the warm, well-constructed house of poultrymen. It is unwise to recommend the universal adoption of any one form. If the following points are given careful study, any farmer should be able to build a successful poultry house, suitable in his wants and purse.

The house must be planned for the hens, conduct itself, and then the owner may add such embellishments as most please his fancy. The hen needs but a roof, floor space, a place to eat and scratch. The more these upon the hen has the better, but the place above should not be too great, as to unsettle the proper temperature from the animal heat of the hens. All things considered, a house just high enough for a man to walk erectly and a floor space of about five square feet per hen would be advisable, depending somewhat whether the hens are yarded.

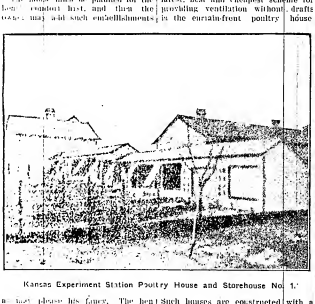
Locate sloping to south or south east and that which dries quickly after a rain, will prove the most suitable for chickens. A rumbo patch should not be selected as a location for poultry. Hogs and hens should not occupy the same quarters, in fact, should be some distance apart, especially if heavy breeds of chickens are kept. Hogs should be removed from the garden but may be sent by or within an orchard. Chicken houses should be separated from toolsheds, stables and other outbuildings.

Grading for chicken houses is not commonly practiced, but this is the easiest means of preventing dampness in the house, which is a serious handicap to successful poultry work. The ground-floor may be placed with a plow and scraper, or the foundation of the house may be first built and before the frame is constructed filled with dirt.

A stone foundation is best, but where stone is expensive may be replaced by cedar, hemlock or Osage orange posts, deeply set in the ground. Small houses can be built by setting tall posts in the ground and spiking both sills and plates directly to these posts. Cobon houses are best built on runners, and these may be blocked up on stones after each removal of the house.

Floors are commonly constructed of earth, boards or cement. Cement floors are perfectly sanitary and easy to keep clean. The objection to their common use is the first cost of good cement floors. Cheaply constructed floors will not last. Board floors are very common and are preferred by many poultrymen, but if close to the ground they harbor rats, while if open underneath they make the house cold. Covering wet ground by a board floor does not remedy the fault of dampness nearly so effectually as would a small but expenditure spent in raising the floor and surrounding ground by grading. All things considered, the dirt floor is the most suitable. This should be made by filling in above the outside ground-level. The drainage will be facilitated if the first layer of this floor be of cinders, small rocks or other coarse material. Above this layer should be placed a layer of clay, wet and packed hard, so the hens cannot scratch it up, or a different plan may be used and the floor constructed of a sandy or loamy soil of which the top layer can be renewed each year.

The object of ventilating a chicken house is to supply a reasonable amount of fresh air, and, equally important, to keep the house dry. Ventilation should not be by cracks or open cupolas. Direct drafts of air are objectionable. Ventilation by such means is always the greatest when the least needed. A thorough scheme for ventilation is a system of pipes that removes the foul air from near the floor, while the corresponding fresh air is forced to enter at the top of the room. This system of ventilation, when properly constructed, works well, but there are other methods which are more practical. The latest, best and cheapest scheme for providing ventilation without drafts is the curtain-front poultry house.



Kansas Experiment Station Poultry House and Storehouse No. 1.

Such houses are constructed with a portion of the south side made of cotton or oiled muslin attached to a hinged frame. By such a provision a steady current of fresh air enters the house while the carbon dioxid and moisture of the air pass outward through the curtain. This ventilation takes place without any air-current and consequent cooling of the house. In such houses similar curtains are usually provided to inclose the roosts. With this arrangement it is possible to make a house an open shed in hot weather, or, as the weather grows colder, to provide either one or two walls between the roosting closet and the outside air.

Make all roosts on the same level. The ladder arrangement is a nuisance and offers no advantage. Arrange the roosts so that they may be readily removed for cleaning. Do not fill the chicken house full of roosts. Put in only enough to accommodate the hens, and let these be on one side of the house. Under the roosts there should be separated from the feeding floor by a board set on edge, or better still, a tight board platform may be built under the perches. By this latter scheme the entire floor of the house is available as a scratching floor.

For laying hooks the nests must be clean, secluded and truthful. Boxes under the roost-platform will answer, but a better plan is to have the nest upon a shelf above the ground floor under the roosting platform. The nests shown in the plans for a poultry house in this bulletin are so arranged as to allow the hen to enter from the dark side. They have no bottom and may be readily removed and cleaned. Nests should be constructed so that all parts are accessible to a whitewash brush, that the lice may be eradicated. The fewer contrivances in a chicken house the better.

Need Oyster Shells.—Always keep grit and oyster shells before your fowls whether on free range or in confinement.

MANURE IS FAR TOO VALUABLE TO WASTE

Feed the Land the Right Amount at the Right Time.

Why should you feed half or a small portion of your farm several times as much manure as is needed and let the balance go without any?

We have heard farmers say that by spreading 30 or 50 loads of manure per acre they enriched the soil so it would not be necessary to feed it again for many years. That is pretty much like feeding the steers two days' portion in one and not any the second day. The result would be that after they had gone without food for a day they would choke down twice as much as they should have and only part of it would be digested; the other portion would be lost.

Exhaustive experiments show that spreading too large a quantity of manure in many instances causes the corn to "fire," the wheat and oats to run to straw, and a smaller crop of grain than would be obtained if a lesser amount of manure were spread. It also causes the straw to lodge.

The theory is that manure should always be applied on the growing crop or where some crop is soon to be planted or sown, so that as soon as the manure is applied the first rains which leach out the fertilizing substances in the manure may be absorbed by the small fibrous roots of the growing crop.

When you sit down and figure this out for yourself does it not appeal to you that it is best to spread from five to ten loads of manure per acre, rather than twenty to fifty, and thus cover two or three times as many acres, in which you will receive the full benefit of all the manure? In this way none of the manure will leach through and get beyond the reach of the roots of the growing crop.

Manure spread with a spreader in September previous to planting, and plowed under. Crop the year before was oats.

Kind of grain.	No. of acres.	Amount harvested.	Loads of manure per acre.	Value of grain per acre.	Val. of crop per acre.
Corn	10	650 bushels	10	$195.00	$250.00

Manure spread by hand in September previous to planting and plowed under. Crop the year before was oats.

Corn	10	600 bushels	10	$180.00	$225.00

Crop raised without manure. Crop the year before was oats.

Corn	10	450 bushels	None	$135.00	$180.00

Manure spread with manure spreader, top dressed. Crop the year before was corn.

Hay	10	25 tons	10	$250.00	$75.00

Manure spread by hand; top dressed. Crop the year before was corn.

Hay	10	27 tons	10	$270.00	$27.00

Crop raised without manure.

Hay	10	175 tons	None	$175.00	$17.50

Developing Good Type of Dairy Heifers

Every true dairyman knows that in order to raise young animals, cheaply and high producing dairy cows that is not necessary to keep them fat during their growing period. In fact it is better not to fatten the young dairy calves or heifers, but simply keep them in thrifty condition. Dairy calves and the young stock should be liberally fed but not given feeds that will fatten them. It is held by our best breeders that a bulky ration is better for growing dairy animals than a ration containing a large percentage of concentrates.

There is a reason for this theory and practice. In the opinion of Hoard's Dairyman the good dairy cow must be capable of taking a large amount of feed and convert it into milk. If an animal cannot do this, she is not profitable to keep for dairy purposes. So in training young dairy stock, to carry out their work they are given bulky feeds which tend to exercise their digestive organs more than the concentrates. Perhaps it is not so much a question of exercise, but the digestive tract is distended by a coarse bulky ration, say hays by meals and consequently the capacity for handling large amounts of food is developed.

Through use the muscles of the animal are developed; by disuse they atrophy. To train a horse to trot, he is put on the track and trotted, there by developing the muscles which are necessary to produce speed. The

YOUNG GUERNSEYS AT PASTURE.

CLOVER IN THE UNITED STATES

About 4,000,000 acres of land are annually put into clover. The area varies with the different years but the above is approximately correct. The yield of this clover, when figured as dry hay, is about 1.3 tons to the acre. But this is not all of the clover grown. The amount sown with timothy is supposed to be larger than the clover grown by itself. Alone or with timothy clover makes a most valuable feed. Some men prefer to feed it mixed to their stock, believing that the mixture is easier of digestion than clover alone.

Clover is one of the very profitable plants to grow for hay, as it feeds back into the soil more nitrogen than it takes out of the soil. This is because some of the nitrogen comes from the air. The clover crop should be increased, for it is now forming one of our most important rations. This is especially desirable at this time, when stock feeding material is very expensive. Clover is one of the most substantial feeds that can be grown.

Care of Paint Brushes.—If called away from a painting job before it is completed do not ruin your brush by letting it harden in the paint. Immerse in an vessel of clear water, which should only cover about half way up the bristles. If it comes up to wet the handle the bristles will come out. Treated in this way the brush will keep for days as soft as when last used. A convenient way is to fix a row of hooks around the inside of an old pail and bore a small hole through the brush handle. As soon as through with a brush hang it upon the hook. Sufficient water can be kept in the pail to cover the brush up to the proper depth.

Prolific Seed Producers.—Somebody who is very exact in his statements says that the sunflower bears 4,000 seeds; the poppy 32,000 and the tobacco plant 72,320.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

FATTENING RANGE LAMBS

SHOWING CONSTRUCTION OF COMBINED HAY AND GRAIN RACK.

LAMBS AT MARKET JUST PREVIOUS TO SLAUGHTER

The matter of selecting the ration for sheep that are to be fattened is an important one and one upon which, to a marked degree, the profits from the feeding depend. The department of animal husbandry of the Ohio experiment station has undertaken a series of experiments to compare various rations, and the results of the first two years' work show something of the importance of using rations that have been carefully selected.

One hundred and seventy-six head of lambs in four lots of 44 each were used in this experiment. Three of these four lots contained 22 ewes and 22 wethers; one lot contained 23 ewes and only 21 wethers. They were selected from a lot of about 250 head of Wyoming bred lambs.

All of the lambs were fed corn and clover hay alike, until the initial weights for the experiment were secured.

It was planned to feed grain rations as follows to the four lots of lambs:

Lot 1. Corn five parts; linseed oil-meal, one part.

Lot 2. Corn, stock food.

Lot 3. Corn (about one-sixth more than lot 1 received).

Lot 4. Corn.

Lots 1, 2 and 4 received, as a rule, the same amount of grain daily per lot. Table 1 shows shows the average amount of the various concentrates consumed daily by each of the lots was as follows: Lot 1, 10.71 pounds; lot 2, 10.50 pounds; lot 3, 12.76 pounds; lot 4, 10.82 pounds.

Each lot of lambs received a salt weekly, until February 26, 1½ ounce of a mixture made up, by weight, of four parts salt to one part sulphur. Beginning February 26, ½ pound of the mixture was fed to each lot twice weekly.

The lambs were fed in a barn 61 by 100 feet, with hay storage above. A row of eight pens 12.5 feet by 26 feet long (these measurements include the space occupied by feed racks and watering troughs) was on each side of the barn, with a 12-foot driveway between the two rows of pens. Racks for hay and grain extended along each side of each pen, giving about 50 feet of feeding space for each 44 lambs; water was supplied in automatically regulated tanks, one located at the end of each alternate feeding rack, so that one tank furnished water for two lots. The racks and tanks thus arranged formed the partitions between the different pens. Vertical partitions divided the racks for the lots under experiment.

B. E. CARMICHAEL, Chief of Animal Husbandry, Ohio Agricultural College.

Food Consumed Daily by Each Lot at Different Periods, Pounds.

Lot.	Ration	First four weeks	Second four weeks	Third four weeks	Fourth four weeks
1	Corn	21.96	49.71	48.57	50.60
	Oilmeal	4.11	9.14	9.51	10.00
	Clover	80.38	80.50	49.63	47.94
2	Corn	20.07	48.86	58.25	50.60
	Stock food	4.11	9.14	9.51	10.00
	Clover	80.38	80.50	47.22	47.94
3	Corn	23.18	57.01	57.29	57.01
	Clover	59.91	59.45	59.51	49.92
4	Corn	20.07	48.86	51.07	50.71
	Clover	80.38	81.39	49.63	50.71

Weekly, Initial and Final Weights and Weekly Gains: All Weights Taken at 7 O'Clock a. m.

Date	Lot 1		Lot 2		Lot 3		Lot 4	
	Weight. lbs.	Gain lbs.	Weight. lbs.	Gain lbs.	Weight. lbs.	Gain lbs.	Weight. lbs.	Gain lbs.
Dec. 26	2,145	....	2,135	....	2,050	....	2,145	....
" 11	2,156	....	2,126	....	2,070	....	2,150	....
" 22	2,165	....	2,155	....	2,210	....	2,150	....
Initial average.	2,155	....	2,1715	....	2,110	....	2,1537	....
Dec. 28	2,262	51[1]	2,220	64[1]	2,209	76[1]	2,230	66[1]
Jan. 4	2,313	60	2,273	55	2,249	60	2,289	59
" 11	2,296	25	2,266	20	2,263	25	2,296	20
" 18	2,321	25	2,286	20	2,313	50	2,316	20
" 25	2,424	100	2,450	100	2,465	120	2,436	90[2]
Feb. 1	2,524	75	2,488	75	2,565	100	2,536	100
" 8	2,600	100	2,620	85	2,700	120	2,636	100
" 15	2,713	80	2,713	93	2,803	103	2,736	100
" 22	2,805	92	2,800	87	2,940	137	2,793	57
Mar. 1	2,936	131	2,866	106	2,981	100	2,823	93
" 8	2,951	63	2,910	80	2,964	83	2,874	51
" 15	2,973	80	2,915	75	3,005	105	2,950	73
" 22	3,019	90	2,970	95	3,045	80	2,990	80
" 29	3,110	153	3,153	183	3,153	108	3,042	52
Apr. 5	3,249	202	3,223	190	3,252	199	3,195	153
" 12	3,305	....	3,335	....	3,390	....	3,358	....
" 19	3,315	....	3,335	....	3,390	....	3,358	....
Final average.	3,310	100	3,3223	89[1]	3,3667	125[1]	3,290	105
Total gain, lbs.		1,1613[3]		1,151[4]		1,2005[5]		1,1525[6]

[1] One lamb died in Lot 4, January 18, weight 60 pounds, replaced by a lamb weighing 51 pounds, five pounds deducted from gains received. [2] On this account. [3] One lamb shorn, weight of fleece estimated at five pounds; five pounds added to gains as shown by weights on this account.

Moderate Price

Calumet Baking Powder

$1,000 will be given for the use of anything in addition to CREAM OF TARTAR, ALUM or PHOSPHATIC POWDER. Received Highest Award at the World's Fair, Chicago, 1893.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CRISS, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

A Cleveland man complained that the price of meat was high, and his wife concurred by remarking that she never sausage prices.

According to the Eau Claire Leader an Oshkosh man pawned his glass eye for a drink. After having the drink he could see double with the good one.

There does not seem to be much opposition to Governor Johnson's presidential aspirations in the Ninth district, or anywhere else in Minnesota, for that matter.

The Detroit Record says: "The republican harmony dinners in the twin cities indicate that there is nothing more to be desired except a harmony candidate."

John R. Walsh knows now what frenzied finance means. Five years in prison will teach him that bank deposits are not meant to be used in exploiting wild-cat financial schemes.

The Fairmont Sentinel opines that the fellow who runs for the legislature next year will have to tell just where he stands on the tax reform question, and there will be no lodging the issue.

The Illinois health commissioner gives it as his opinion that the healthiest place in the state and the place where men live the longest is in the penitentiary. Nevertheless the most of the people are willing to sacrifice health for the sake of a little more freedom than the average prison affords.

The cause of the panic has been located. It was brought on to punish the wicked people of the Second district for electing a democrat to congress. At least this is the inference gleaned from this editorial in the Heron Lake News:

"If the republicans accept democratic theories and adopt democratic policies, they need not wonder if they get democratic results."

Former Governor William L. Douglas, of Massachusetts, who understands the tariff question better perhaps than any other man in this country, declares that the "trust busting" business as conducted at Washington is farcial: that neither the policies nor the methods of President Roosevelt are right. He believes that those policies and methods are intended to accomplish results in the interest not of the people, but of the trusts. Gov. Douglas thinks as other Democrats do that the only possible remedy for trust evils, is to revise the tariff which enables trusts to monopolize the market.

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JOSEPH HELM

Nothing has ever given New York such a black eye as a financial center as the recent panic and its banks' refusal to pay out the millions of cash deposited with them, says the Fairmont Sentinel. The banks of the interior gave them a dose of their own medicine by also refusing to honor checks and drafts and little money was drawn to the east as the Wall street gamblers counted on.

The reciprocal demurrage law seems to have accomplished the object for which it was intended. The Breckenridge Telegram says:

'A year ago the railroads were all tied up with congestion of traffic. Shippers could not get cars and shipments were delayed weeks and even months. It is different now. Empty cars are being sent west daily, not for freight, but for storage. *Over fifteen hundred cars are stored in yards and sidings on this division alone.*'

The state dairy and food department is waging a campaign against short weight butter packages. A special inspector has been detailed for a week in collecting evidence against the creameries and enough has now been secured to start twenty prosecutions. Numerous complaints about short weight in butter have been received by the department for some time and an effort will now be made to stamp out the practice.

Whatever else he may be, the editor who is continually denouncing the protective tariff as the mother of the trusts is not a Republican. If he were consistent, if he voted as he talks, he would call himself a Democrat and would vote the Democratic ticket.—Warren Register.

Which proves only that people generally do not vote as they talk. Nine-tenths of the voters of the Red River valley, including our republican congressman, are willing to admit that our protective tariff system is an iniquity and an abomination in the sight of all good men, and, yes, most of them, including our republican congressman, continue voting to sustain the party that champions the wrong.

The republican state delegate convention will be held at Minneapolis on April 16th. In determining the delegates to which each county is entitled a new method is devised. Heretofore the vote for governor in the preceding general election was taken. The Johnson vote so demoralized things in most of the counties that it was deemed best, instead of making the vote for governor the basis, to substitute the average vote for all state offices. Upon such a basis it is to be the vote for each two hundred votes cast with five delegates at large from each county. This will make a total of 1,143 delegates for the Minneapolis convention.

Canada is doing a great deal to hold its farmers. The latest scheme is to advance $4,000,000 to those in the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan whose crops were a failure last year and who are therefore crippled in facing the needs of another season. The announcement will come as a surprise to many, however, for the idea has been sedulously inculcated that the Canadian northwest was a region of unfailing prosperity, and thousands have been induced to immigrate in the belief that it was a veritable promised land. In view of the outcome, says the Troy (N. Y.) Times, the Dominion authorities may feel morally bound to go to the aid of the unfortunate ones. And if the news of the crop failures gets abroad it will be still more difficult to put into practice Rudyard Kipling's idea of "pumping in" immigrants from England.

NOW IS BEST TIME TO TAKE.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives the readers of a large New York daily paper the following valuable, yet simple and harmless prescription, which any one can easily prepare at home:

Fluid Extarct Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a bottle, and take teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

He states that the ingredients can be obtain d from any good prescription pharmacy at small cost, and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to over come almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach. While there are many so-called Rheumatism remedies patent medicines etc, some of which do give relief, few really give permanent results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferers here at this time.

Inquire at the drug stores of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless and can be bought separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our reader if asked to.

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Snow; dont mention it. We have been nearly snowed under of late.

Crows and ducks have arrived, and the gentle spring will strike us with a smile.

Gustave E. Swanson, who for some time past has been on the sick list, is now on the way to recovery fast.

Ole Estena, one of the prosperous young bachelors from Hickory, left for his old home near McIntosh last Saturday.

We are pleased to hear that E. K. Gjernes, president of the Highland Creamery association, is again at the helm, as usual, after being layed up for some time.

There were fifty-four votes cast in the town of Deer Park on election day. No wonder some of the candidates got "snowed under," according to the Clear water correspondent in the Sunbeam of last week.

The following officers were elected in Deer Park for the ensuing year: Supervisor, three years, C. O. Lindberg; Town Clerk, Jno. L. Rodneiehi; Treasurer, O. M. Mandt; Assessor, Thor Lande; Justice of the Peace, Rev. E. A. Mostue; Constable, G. T. Anderson.

M. E. Hyland has a "Billy" goat that will eat most anything in the line of newspapers. The other day he got hold of Paddy Sullivan's bundle of mail, as it lay in the sleigh box, and when discovered had about finished all but the Sunbeam. For some reason or other he passed that up, and still lives.

If the coat fits you, put it on and wear it:

Don't criticize your neighbors fault, no matter what they do.
Don't ridicule the masses, nor malign the chosen few.
Don't think yourself a center for the silly human talk.
And just remember as you go that any fool can knock.

Don't laugh at those who make mistakes and stumble on the way.
For you are apt to follow them, and almost any day.
Don't think the others shifting sand while you are solid rock.
And don't forget, for heaven's sake, that any fool can knock.

Don't be a putter-down of fame on other men conferred;
Don't give a parting kick to one who fell because he erred.
Don't think that you are perfect, and the only thing in sight.
And now once more just bear in mind that any fool can knock.—Cushing Independent.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Ida Ziegler, of Brooks, spent Sunday with her folks.

Fr. Roy, of Lambert, was a guest of Fr. Veillenx the first of the week.

Raphael St. Marie and Mrs. St. Marie, of Red Lake Falls, spent Sunday among relatives.

Messrs. and Mesdames Aleide Perusse and J. B. Archambault drove over to Lambert Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Laurent, Dolphis Champoux and Mrs. Champoux left Friday for Crookston to be guests of the Andrew Prudhomme family over Sunday.

Last Tuesday was the day for our town election and the following were the officers elected for the ensuing year: Louis Perrault, chairman; Louis Parenteau and Alcide Perusse, supervisors and assessors; C. L. Cadieux and Ledger Cossette, justices of the peace; Ledger Cossette, town clerk; Ed. St. Yves and Firmin Desrosiers, constables.

THIEF RIVER FALLS.

From the News and Press.

Misses Irene and Mary Caldwell came up from Red Lake Falls to spend Sunday.

Frank Hunt, one of the prominent business men of Red Lake Falls, was in the city Monday, being en route to Brooks where he is interested in a hard ware store.

Mrs. C. C. Jackson returned on Sunday from Minneapolis, where for many weeks, she has been in a hospital. She is now greatly improved in health.

The work of laying the concrete floor of the new bridge across the Red Lake River at this point was begun on Wednesday. The bridge is nearly complete and ready for travel, but a few days additional time being required by the contractors to bring their work to a close.

N. A. Nelson will go to Red Lake Falls this week to make his home with his son, Sheriff Lewis Nelson. Owing to the other members of the family moving away, Mr. Nelson was left alone here, so decided to stay with his son, for the present at least.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

G. L. Sandom returned home yesterday from Iowa with a carload of stock.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien came up from Red Lake Falls on Tuesday to voteand returned on the evening train.

C. A. Elliot is hereagain this week with six bradsockers who are looking over some of the fine farms in this vicinity. Mr. Elliot is predicting a land boom here in the spring.

Thos. J. Sumpter and family arrived last Saturday from Monroe, Iowa and will make this their future home. Mr. Sumpter owns a farm east of here. He has rented the old Aimer residence, where he has installed his family.

John Norman and family have moved onto the Rice farm just south of town which he has recently purchased. Mr. Norman sold his place in Gervais recently with the intention of going west. A trip outthere however convinced him that there were better prospects in Red Lake county.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Pete Johnson drove to St Hilaire Friday.

Ed. Crown was at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Chas Lindquist drove to St. Hilaire on Monday.

O. P. Johnson transacted business at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Oscar Swanson drove to Wylie Friday.

Miss Hannah Johnson and Mrs. Clara Walker returned home from Crookston last Friday for a visit at home.

Miss Cora Bakken of Thief River Falls is visiting at the home of her uncle Ed. Crowe.

Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Johnson were pleasantly surprised at their home Friday evening by a large crowd of people old and young who hadigathered there. A fine set of silver ware was presented to them. A good time was had by all present. Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Johnson will shortly leave for Thief River Falls to make their future home.

The following officers were elected at the annual town meeting held Tuesday.

Supervisor—John O. Swansoe.
Clerk—Ernest J. Akerlund.
Treasurer—A. E. Anderson.
Assessor—Emil Larson.
Justices of the Peace—Emil Larson, O. A. Akerlund.
Constable—Henry Limblom.

Clean winter seed rye for sale. Call on K. F. Sandberg, sec. 12, Polk Centre twp. or address at Wylie postoffice. 3tc

Of Hamm's Beer you will find our purity guarantee label.

Hamm's Beer is Absolutely Pure. You take no chances when you drink Hamm's.

Hamm's fulfils every requirement of a perfect beer.

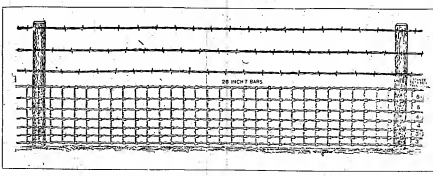
It Leads Them All.

Order the "New Brew."

Hamm's

THE AMERICAN FENCE

Thoroughly Galvanized and Protected Against Weather



Built on the elastic, hinged-joint principle—the most scientific, practical and perfect fence principle known—it yields to great and sudden pressure but returns again to the original shape. There is practically no limit to the strength of American fence, as quality being equal, the strength is governed by the size of the wire used. In American fence, larger wires are used throughout—as large as you want them, even as large as No. 5 wire.

G. A. KANKEL, The Hardware Man

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

Our Mammoth New Stock

OF THE

Very latest styles in Dress Goods, Notions, etc., has just arrived.....

and we are busy marking and shelving the same. Everything in this department is new and up-to-date. No goods bamaged by fire has been "dumped" in with this new new stock of

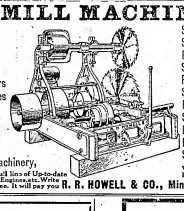
Desirable Dress Goods.

Our Grocery Department is the largest invoice of all new and fresh goods ever shown in the city. Call and see us.

Garceau & Zaiser

THE BUSY STORE O'BRIEN BLOCK

SAW MILL MACHINERY



Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filling Room Machinery,
Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planer & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
Excelsior Mach's
Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks

We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery, Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B. Free. It will pay you to.

R. R. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.

Kaus Block

MAKE MONEY by sending your HIDES, FURS, ETC., to us. We pay highest prices and sell furs, traps, etc., cheap.

N. W. HIDE & FUR CO.
N. 1st St. Minneapolis, Minn.

Write for catalog and price list.

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

TEAS & COFFEES

at prices from 15 to 40 cents.

Groceries Always Fresh

OUR STOCK OF

Candies, Fruits, Nuts and Soft Drinks

IS COMPLETE.

OUR COFFEE AND LUNCH ROOM IS NOW OPEN.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

G. A. Kankel

Has just received

A complete new line of

Wall paper of every description.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

H. Demarais visited with Crookston friends over Sunday.

For Sale—Car load of cedar posts. Enquire of R. H. Bourdon.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

A. H. Tompin transacted business in Crookston Tuesday evening.

Pete Beaulieau visited among friends at Gentilly over Sunday.

Services will be held in the Norwegian Lutheran church tonight.

Miss Laura Poirier was the guest of Crookston friends over Sunday.

For Sale—Horse, harness and buggy. Enquire of Wm. Harlow.

L. C. Simons was a business caller in the twin cities the first of the week.

Rauber Peterson, of Crookston, transacted business in the city Tuesday.

D. D. Daly, of St. Paul, was promulgating business in the city last Saturday.

H. O. Cunningham, of Gentilly, transacted business in the Falls Saturday.

Ole Fauseth, traveling represen; tative for the Preston Woolen mills, was in the city last Saturday on business.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Up stairs, west of Court House.

Attorney Geo. E. Ericson, of Spooner, is in the city today on business.

Miss Marina Crompe was a southbound passenger to Crookston Saturday evening.

Miss Anna Lasha arrived home yesterday from a threemonths' visit in Two Harbors.

Word received from Kansas City states that Mrs. Chas E. Bourdon is improving nicely.

Miss Lucy Hunt entertained the first of the week Miss Alice Sorsoleil, formerly of St. Hilaire.

Miss Gusta Sathre visited between trains last Saturday among friends in Thief River Falls.

Anton Aubol, of near St. Hilaire, was a business promulgator at the "hub" last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Morrisette, of Plummer, were "hub" visitors the latter part of last week.

Attorney A. A. Miller was up from Crookston between trains Saturday on legal business.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Laurent and D. Champoux were the guests of Crookston friends over Sunday.

G. W. Eastman, the Hazel townsite agent, transacted business at the "hub" last Thursday.

Dr. N. M. Watson spent Sunday among friends in Winnipeg, returning home Tuesday morning.

Delarge Corno rode over from Crookston yesterday on horseback for a brief visit with friends.

Cash Brunelle departed Tuesday evening for Crookston and the west in search of a business location.

Rev. Neil A. Gilchrist was down from Thief River Falls over last Friday evening calling upon friends.

Don't fail to attend the Baldwin piano exhibit at Schreiter's drug store today, tomorrow and Saturday.

The Big Store is making a great hit with its new dress goods. They report a heavy business in this line.

Edward Savre, of Norden, and Oscar Sebjonson, of Nimedal, were in the city last Thursday on business.

Joe Deforge returned last Friday morning from Bovey, where he has been employed during the past winter.

Rev. T. T. Ove, of Crookston, was a guest the first of the week of O. J. Knutson and other friends in the city.

G. A. Kankel has just received a fine line of wall paper of the latest patterns and designs. Call and see them.

The Lewis Noel family will remove the latter part of the month to North Yakima, whore they will take up residence.

See the new line of Gordon Hats, Lion Shirts and Fancy Neckwear at The Big Store. The very latest effects of the season.

Don't fail to see Kankel's new line of wall paper before buying elsewhere. Everything to please the most particular desires.

Lost—Between St. Paul and Crookston, one Thos. Gatten, of Rose Hill, Iowa. Finder please notify the family at Rose Hill, Route 2.

For Sale—A 200-egg Old Trusty Incubator and Brooder, used one batch. Price $15.00.—O. Boissoneau Route 3, Erskine, Minn.

B. Puschinsky is again able to be on duty at his blacksmith shop after being confined to the house for several days with the grip.

For Sale or Rent—320 acre farm; one of the best; 41 miles from Red Lake Falls; creek running near the building; fine location. Apply to Eugene Besse, Grand Forks, N. D.

Mrs. G. H. Tibbitts is home from Fosston, after spending a few days with her daughter, Miss Iza, a teacher in the Fosston schools.

The county commissioners will be in session next Tuesday for the consideration of any business that may come before that august body.

Joe Pouliot arrived the first of the week from Duluth, where he is clerk in a large dry goods establishment, for a brief visit with home folks.

Fay Walker and bride are spending a few days visiting his brothers at this place while on their return trip from St. Paul to Bowbells, N. D.

Henry Raymond came up from Grand Rapids on Tuesday and is spending a few days renewing acquaintances among many friends in this neck o' woods.

Misses Grace Iddings and Nora Godward, teachers in the public schools at Thief River Falls, were guests at the W. T. Spillane home over last Friday evening.

Miss Maggie Orr arrived in the city last Thursday from Marshall, where she has been teaching school the past winter, for a visit at the parental George Orr home.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz and S. M. Sivertson drove over to Wylie last Sunday afternoon where the former held services which were well attended and very interesting.

The Big Store is showing a complete new line of the peerless Pearson Skirts, Jackets and Cravenettes—$5 to $15.00. They positively have no equal for workmanship and fit.

Particular ladies about shoes want to see the new line of St. Cecilas at The Big Store. They will see what they are looking for there. The quality—same as ever—the very best.

John Keifenheim, carrier on rural route no. 1, has just received a fine new mail wagon for use on his trips. It is one of the neatest mail wagons made and John now travels in luxury.

Arthur Zaiser came in from Bigfork Monday for a brief visit with friend and a business conference with his brother, "H. H.," regarding the progress of their new saw mill.

H. H. Zaiser has returned from his stock buying expedition to the cities and as a result of his trip large invoices of new goods are now being unpacked at the Garceau & Zaiser new store.

Marriage licenses were issued this week to Isaac E. Wilson and Anna D. Bergan, both of Wyandotte, and Hilfur Sederberg, of Thief River Falls, to Caroline Syverson, of S. Hilaire.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain was at Moorhead last Friday in attendance as a convention of the Northwestern Minnesota Educational Association, and reports a large gathering and a splendid meeting.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" braud. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Now is the time to get your harness oiled and repaired. We have a dipping tank and are in position to do the work reasonable. $1 00 to $1.50 for thorough oiling per set. at L. A. Raufer's Old Reliable harness shop.

H. C. Clement, proprietor of the cheese factory at Terrebonne, and F. Drosier, his helper, were in the Falls yesterday and made this office a pleasant call. They expect to be ready to open for business about the first of April.

The Ladies' Aid society of the Presbyterian church will meet at the home of Mrs. Wm. Findeleon on Wednesday afternoon, March 20th. Business of importance will be transacted and all are urged to be present.—Secretary.

Marine Engines for Sale. We want an agent for Red Lake Falls and vicinity for our boat engines. Several hundred on hand ready for shipment. Write for our wholesale prices. 1906 catalog just out. The Northwestern Steele & Iron Works, Eau Claire, Wis.

A stereopticon panorama of the regions covered by Nansen, the great explorer, in his record-breaking expedition, with a lecture on his adventures in search of the pole, will be given at the opera house this evening, commencing at 8:30 o'clock. Admission, 25c and 10c.

On Friday we expect to open a big assortment of Kuppenheimer spring clothing good dressers will appreciate this spring. A finer line was never exhibited in the city. We show the conservative and the "freaky." Come in and see—glad to show you—no charge. The Big S'ore.

Alex. Daoust, of Lambert, transacted business at the "hub" Monday. Mr. Daoust is a progressive Red Lake county farmer and with the opening of spring expects to do a large business with the creamery at Lambert. He is now milking a number of cows, but was in town in search of information regarding dairy stock with a view to purchasing a dozen or fifteen head more.

Mesdames M. Rose and D. Guerin spent Sunday in Crookston, guests of Miss Margaret Rose, an employe in the register of deeds office.

Saturday's Crookston Journal: Mrs. Fred Brosseau and daughter Edna spent yesterday at Red Lake Falls where they spent the day at the home of Mrs. Brosseau's brother Mr. Ed. Bray. Mr. Brosseau went on to St. Hilaire yesterday morning returning with them in the evening.

A Norman county farmer has been making a net profit of $4.10 per day throughout the winter on 1000 hens. Four dollars and ten cents a day the year round, above all expenses, is not so bad for the hen, and speaks volumes for this part of the country as a hen country, as well as being the mecca for diversified farming.

A southern Minn. woman, against her husband's advise, went into the dairying business, assuming independent financial responsibility, buying the cows, milking them and getting the cream to market, managing the entire venture herself, and in five years not only paid the mortgage on her husband's farm, but bought the adjoining 160 acres.

Friday's Crookston Journal: H. L. Dudley who has been visiting at Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls since the first week spent last evening in the city between trains enroute back to Duluth where he has a lucrative position on the Duluth Star, the latest arrival in the the newspaper firmament in Duluth. He called on all the old "prints" in the city and is the same old Dud.

A. J. McBroom, a well-to-do farmer from Gillman, Iowa, has leased the Frank Violet farm in Gentilly township, arrived here Monday with a car load of horses and hogs. His family will arrive the last of the week. Mr. McBroom expects to purchase a number of milch cows and will become a patron of our local creamery. We are pleased to welcome him to our midst.

Crookston Journal: Matt Skala the enterprising merchant of Red Lake Falls passed through the city this morning en route home after a trip to St. Paul where he made heavy purchases of spring and summer goods for his general store. He is one of the merchants who buy anything the farmers have to sell, store and produce of all kinds. This winter he has shipped several carloads of cows and steers to the lumber camps and range towns, and is able to pay the farmers good prices for anything they have to sell.

Frank Rogers, a prominent and substantial farmer from Rochelle, Illinois, arrived in the city last Wednesday with his family, household goods and farm implements, and are now comfortably domiciled in their new home, the John Norman half section, in Gervais township. Mr. Rogers is a practical farmer and will not only till the soil but go into dairying quite extensively. He is pleased with the country and the future outlook, and it is safe to predict will be instrumental in bringing into our midst many other Illinois farmers.

PRAISES JOHNSON.

Lyman Abbott Says he Could Beat Bryan.

In an interview in Minneapolis Dr. Lyman Abbott declared that Gov. John A. Johnson is a much stronger man than William Jennings Bryan is or ever will be, and that he would come nearer being elected president of the United States than any other democrat.

Said Dr. Abbott:

"If any man could carry the Democratic party to victory in the coming presidential election it would be Gov. Johnson of Minnesota but he will not get the nomination this year. I would rather see Gov. Johnson president than any democrat that I know of, but I am a republican and hope to see Mr. Taft occupy the White House. But Minnesota is the home of one of the coming men of the nation, if not the coming man, and this man of whom I speak is your Johnson. One of the reasons why I am particularly glad to be here is that I may have a chance to meet this young man. He is young and full of life, grandly American and splendidly honest—an ideal man to help carry the burdens of the nation.

"Gov. Johnson is a much stronger man than William Jennings Bryan. Mr. Bryan is a greater scholar, a man of wide views and interests and one of the finest orators of the country, but he is not practical and lacks executive ability. Executive ability is one of Mr. Johnson's greatest gifts. In the East he is looked upon as a man who does things. He seems to do his duty regardless of the opinions of anybody. His records show that he has lived up to the highest and best principles of the office.

"Secretary Taft is familiar with the present working of the government and he is the one man to carry out the excellent work which has been planned and started by President Roosevelt. In my opinion Mr. Taft will be the next republican candidate, while the democrats are practically certain once more to follow Bryan.

Economizes the use of flour, butter and eggs; makes the biscuit, cake and pastry more appetizing, nutritious and wholesome.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

This is the only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar.

It Has No Substitute

There are Alum and Phosphate of Lime mixtures sold at a lower price, but no housekeeper regarding the health of her family can afford to use them.

Hardware Specialists

We say "Hardware Specialists" because we take special interest in furnishing our customers with the best of everything in the hardware line and are therefore in a better position to look after your wants than anyone else. As "hardware specialists" we give you the best service.

Malleable Steel Ranges

Malleable Ranges are one of our specialists and are made to last a lifetime. They do so if properly handled. Put them up in a good line and they will do more work with less fuel than any other.

The Reservoir

heats by direct contact with the fire box. The company has spent many years and a large amount of money on this feature of their ranges, knowing that next to the heating of the oven, it is the most important point. They have patented the movable reservoir. No other ranges has it. We will sell you a Malleable Steel Range on **THIRTY DAYS TRIAL** and if it has not the good points that any other has got and some that no others have, we will take it back without a cent of cost to the customer

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT
That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only	25c	Coffee—fancy dish with every lb, only	25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen	20c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only	25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

A ROMANCE BY WIRE

By WM. HAMILTON OSBORNE

"JC—JC—JC—Seven." It was Bill calling him—it was Bill's wire. Bill's touch. He knew it. "Donaldson Junction — First Church — Rev. Mr. Peters—Music—to-morrow night. All welcome. Strangers—especially—so. You—come."

It didn't sound like Bill. Yet it was coming from Bill, too. Joe looked at it curtly about the room. Gee, it was Minnie Jenkinson, the sweet little girl. She was looking at him archly. She was sending the message. Joe's heart leaped into his throat.

"All—so—rich." his transmitter tentacled out.

He went to church. It was good. It was different, somehow. Joe noticed chances for the sweet little girl was in the choir singing. Talk about sex consciousness! preached a sermon bright! Joe, as he told himself afterward. It made him feel . . . Well, Lady. He liked to hear her sing.

He didn't sleep that night. Nor he get wicked notes with Minnie Jenkinson. It had said "Yes" five times! And . . . she had come to rest.

He was glad to receive the letter that next day. Father's daughter that he was in correspondence of an intelligent sort. He went forth. . . . Oh, there's a letter to home. . . . In fact a courier set on here . . . Why, they let all mail go. Mary and Rose, and how he, Joe Mixby, had resigned to be an operator, and— . . . Heard I was to be employed that he could use me here in the junction," he told her, "and I was here — Gee, said—second look." He stopped. "I can't chuckle fiancee," he answered, "that is—a month ago."

"Why," she greeted shyly.

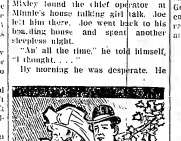
"Because," he ventured, "like Bill's she told me to. Yes'm."

Joe Mixby was a keen operator, and as long as you kept him working the keys or talking about them, he was all right. But, as he admitted to himself, unfortunately, he could not "ring girl talk to a girl." The other chaps could. He could see that. The chief operator could, all right.

One night a tragedy occurred. Joe Mixby found the chief operator at Minnie's house talking talk. Joe left him there. Joe went back to his key, flung himself and spent another sleepless night.

"An' all the time," he told himself, "I thought. . . ."

By morning he was desperate. He



had made up his mind to go the very next night, and ask her. Then she'd say "No," of course. But he'd ask her, if he died a-doin' it.

It was five o'clock before he made up his mind that he must have a chew if he was going to keep his courage up enough. And even if he chewed she wouldn't have him. . . . He didn't know exactly what to do. Anyhow, he'd call up Bill Hill and hear Bill talk, for he liked Bill's sharp, clean-cut clicks.

"Hello, Bill," he began gently. Then he stopped. Then the idea that seized the climax—that out-lasted all the other ideas—came to him. Like a stroke of lightning out of a clear sky.

"Say, Bill," he clicked with sudden energy.

Minnie Jenkinson, the swell little girl, was absolutely the greatest one of the window, when she heard her signal: "JC—JC—Sis." She didn't recognize the sender so quickly, so unsure. She knew the touch of operators for miles around. This was so sort of—strangering—she told herself.

"Minnie," it whispered excitingly—"Minnie—I—can't ask you — no —either—way—. Will you marry me, swell little girl?" The key had spoken the last words in a stentorian voice, like an instrument that was desperate and had to talk loud and in a hurry or not at all. The other operators hardly snickered—they thought she was taking down a message in the way of business; one that was quite an every-day affair, a proposal by wire. But she knew. The message had come by way of Keno, but Bill had not sent it, or even intercepted it. He had connected Joe Mixby to her wire, and the words had come direct.

She blushed like an American beauty—which she was. Then she turned her face suddenly toward Joe.

She nodded "Yes." Joe's answer was quite up to date—it came by wireless, not by wire.

That night he went up, and . . . well, for the first time, Joe Mixby found himself talking swell girl talk to the very swellest kind of a swell girl.

And . . . oh, well, what's the use? Big Bill Alling was the best man. That's enough for you to know.

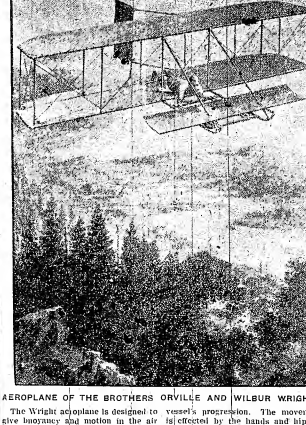
Chek-chek—click.

THE REAL TITLED COWBOY

BARONET, IN HIS COWBOY KIT. SIR GENILLE CAVE-BROWNE-CAVE

Sir Genille Cave-Browne-Cave succeeded his father, Sir Myles, as twelfth baronet last year, and he has been found in the West by the agents of the family lawyer. In some few details—though not, of course, in all—his career suggests that of the picturesque hero in the "Squaw Man." Sir Genille, however, is no mere stage cowboy. This is well shown by his record in steer-roping contests, which are "Tombstone, Ariz., 37 secs; El Paso, Tex., 28 secs, and 26 secs; Deming, N. M., 23 secs, and 25 secs; Elko, Okla., 27 secs." He is here shown in bull cowboy kit, and details this is his latest Mexican sudden, showing the knot from which the lasso hangs. Sir Genille was born in Leicestershire, 1883. He is patron of the living of Stretton-en-le-Field, Derbyshire. His family is of Norman extraction, and the first baronet was a strenuous supporter of his sovereign during the Civil wars.

THE AMERICAN FLYING-MACHINE PATENTED IN ENGLAND



AEROPLANE OF THE BROTHERS ORVILLE AND WILBUR WRIGHT

The Wright aeroplane is designed to give buoyancy and motion in the air by the action of flat surfaces, inclined at a slight angle to the plane of the vessel's progression. The movement is effected by the hands and legs of the aeronaut, or it may be supplied by a motor.

MEASUREMENTS OF A MULE

"Three hundred mules with empire waists and chest measurements of sixty-one inches are preparing for a tour of India," said Robert L. McDonald of Kansas City.

"A British officer has been in Kansas picking them up. The party will sail this month, and this will be a chance for these rovers, who turn up when the British want mutineers, to get a ride in a transport to Calcutta. This is as far as the mules will be taken by the mutineers, but they themselves are to go up the Himalaya mountains, India being a fearfully hot place. It is rhumored by the aristocratic officers of the contingent of the army there. The poor subalterns spends his leave of absence on the coast, where it is cheap. The real swell goes to the Himalayas.

"There is where the Missouri mules are going. They baggage will consist of machine guns and ammunition. They will travel in parties, one carrying a small cannon, another a pair of wheels for it, another the carriage, and the ballance will carry ammunition. It is not for the looks of things that the British now demand a mule with a sixty-one-inch chest measurement, but because the Britisher never overlooks a bet. He set out to carry his mountain guns on Missouri mules and he found, after his experiences with tens of thousands of them during the Boer war, that the best mule born for Tommy Atkins' job is a short-coupled mule from fifteen to fifteen and one-half hands high and sixty-one inches around the girth.

"Horses was made by the train load for this sized animal, and that explains why the officer now in Kansas is so particular as to the girth measurement. The harness for slinging the parts of a machine gun consists of leather and steel or brass parts. One mule packers who get $75 a month in our own army, know the advantage of having a mule fit the gear or the pack fit the mule. When he gets both he is a happy transportation boss. The British make that an affair of state of affairs by making their trippings all one size and then finding mules to fit. The advantage is realized only when a mule fails in action and an understudy has to shoulder his load, or, during the march, when it is necessary to relieve the gun train by fresh mules.

"The Empire waist means a short coupled mule. The British army buyers' rule is for a mule with long, slim legs like hairs of iron and feet like masons' mails, short in his couplings and intelligent. To this is added in the mule department a chest measurement of sixty-one inches. Muleteers are paid for the outward-bound trip of the British transports and are returned to Kansas City. If they elect to remain at the sacrifice their right to claim passage home later on. They ordinarily go direct from the United States, but are brought back via England."

IN FIERCE BATTLE

ENGINEERS FIGHT EACH OTHER WITH LOCOMOTIVES.

End of Struggle Between Hot-Tempered Irishmen Comes with Destruction of Two of Company's Freight Cars.

A select few of the citizens that happened at the time to be lounging or engaged in business about the depot in Wreston, in the middle of the afternoon were treated to the unusual spectacle of two enraged locomotive engineers fighting each other with their respective engines.

Freight trains Nos. 28 and 11 were at the depot at the same time, and both out on sidings to permit the afternoon train, No. 5, going south, to pass.

Engineer Dempsey of No. 28, with his big engine, 598, and Engineer Culhane of No. 11, with his big engine, 1112, happened in the course of their switching to be on the sidetrack farthest west at the same time, Dempsey with one box car and one flat car behind him, and Culhane with three coal cars.

The first onlookers knew of the difficulty was when they heard Dempsey shout to Culhane, "Get off that track, you Irishman! What are you doing there?"

"Irishman yourself," Culhane immediately yelled back in reply.

"Get your old bottle out of the way or I'll smash it for you."

"Smash nothin'," Dempsey shouted, and in a moment more both engines were started slowly forward and began to approach each other, the engineers leaning out of the windows and yelling defiance at each other, while the firemen, evidently knowing something of the tempers of their respective superiors, jumped to the ground and ran to one side.

Almost immediately forward the huge machines came together with a crash that could be heard a quarter of a mile away, but without injury to either, and no sooner had they touched noses than both engineers turned on full steam, and began a pushing match extraordinary. The gigantic drive wheels of both engines slipped on the track and flew around at a furious rate, while the black smoke and the steam from the exhaust rolled up like clouds.

At first there was no motion either way, but soon Culhane's No. 112 began to give way, and, lighting every inch, was slowly, but surely, driven back down the sidetrack and across the switch, and there Dempsey left her and started up the sidetrack again.

The moment he started away Culhane shut off the steam, and jumping to the ground, uncoupled the cars, and mounting the engine again, threw the lever forward and dashed recklessly up the sidetrack toward the other engine. Dempsey had not been watching him, but some of the bystanders had, and shouted to Dempsey to look out. Dempsey took one glance at the approaching engine, and then put on all steam and sent 598 up the sidetrack with all speed.

Culhane pursued him, and in a short time the race became terrific, and pursuer and pursued vanished in a great cloud of dust out into the level prairie due to the direction of Mercersville. With Dempsey only a short distance ahead they went past the elevator at Crozol, two miles up the track at a speed which the men there said must have exceeded a hundred miles an hour, but long beyond that point, on a sharp curve, both of Dempsey's cars left the track and tumbled down a steep bank, without however, causing the engine to leave the rails, and this occurrence seemed to bring Culhane to his senses, for he shut off steam and then reversed the engine and went back to Wreston, followed at a respectable distance by 598.

The two derailed cars were complete wrecks, but the company will retain both men in their service, assuming Culhane, however, to be a head run away out on the western division. They don't care to have any more trials of either strength or speed for the entertainment of favored spectators.—Wreston letter, in Baltimore Sun.

New Way to Stop Trains.

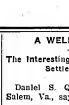
In Austria and Germany an automobile system of stopping fast railway trains without the co-operation of the engine driver or the brakeman has recently been tried with satisfactory results. The apparatus consists of two parts, one carried by the locomotive, close to the rails, and acting directly upon the brakes of the train, and the other attached to the track and connected with all signal points at curves, bridges, etc. If it becomes necessary suddenly to stop an approaching train, the turning of a lever throws up a connection from the track to the apparatus under the locomotive which governs the brakes. At the same time an automatic signal whistle warns the engineer of what has been done. The brakes can be released in a similar manner, between Vienna and Kremsier the device has worked successfully with trains running 62 miles an hour.

Left Boy Unharmed.

Joseph Bradley, aged six years, was found upon the Pennsylvania railroad tracks south of Pottsville, Pa., and was run down by an engine, but miraculously escaped hurt by lying down upon his stomach between the rails. The engine driver saw the boy's predicament too late to stop. Horror-stricken, he and his fireman went back after the engine had passed over them upon the boy's body. They found him in tears, but unscratched.

A WELL MAN, AT 81.

The Interesting Experience of an Old Settler of Virginia.



Daniel S. Queen, Burrell Street, Salem, Va., says: "Years ago while lifting a heavy weight a sudden pain shot through my back and after that I was in constant misery from kidney trouble. One spell kept me in bed six weeks. My arms and legs were stiff and I was helpless as a child. The urine was discolored and though I used one remedy after another, I was not helped until I used Doan's Kidney Pills, and I was so bad then that the first box made only a slight change. To-day, however, I am a well man, at 81, and I owe my life and health to the use of Doan's Kidney Pills."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Between a full moon and a full man there is a difference of several thousand miles.

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for sore, sweating, callous and swollen, aching feet. Sold by all Druggists. Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

When some women cast their bread upon the water it comes back in the guise of bread pudding.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE"

That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

A man isn't as anxious to be right as he is to have others think that he is right.

THREE CURES OF ECZEMA.

Woman Tells of Her Brother's Terrible Suffering—Two Babies Also Cured —Cuticura Invaluable.

"My brother had eczema three different summers. Each summer it came out between his shoulders and down his back, and he said the itching was terrible. When it came on the third summer, he bought a box of Cuticura Ointment and gave it a faithful trial. Soon he began to feel better and he cured himself entirely of eczema with Cuticura. A lady in Indiana heard of how my daughter, Mrs. Miller, had cured her little son of terrible eczema by the Cuticura Remedies. This lady's little one had the eczema so badly that they thought they would lose it. She used Cuticura Remedies and they cured her child entirely, and the disease never came back. Mrs. Sarah E. Lamb, Cold water, Mich., Aug. 15 and Sept. 2, 1907."

Naming Boys.

"Whatever you do, never name a boy after yourself," was a saying of Cecil Lafe Hume of Columbia, and it is a wise conclusion for more reasons than one.

In after years the father and son are referred to as "Big John," or "Ragged John," "Little John Sid and Sid" or "Old Tom and Young Tom," and "Big Dick," "Little Pool-Head" and the like. In the family the youngster is generally called "brother," "babe," "buss," "Dick Cad" or "Stanuch," and the like, while the old gentleman is dubbed "old man," or "dad," "pap" or "pare." Just as well give your boy a nickname at the start as to name him after yourself.

Selling Flour in West Africa.

The method of doing business is to sell the goods on credit to the women, who are the principal traders of the country, and who in turn resell it in smaller quantities. For instance, the woman trader will come along and purchase one barrel or two barrels of flour. This will be taken to her hut, where she will peddle out the flour in smaller quantities, her principal customers being the native bakers, who are also women.

The principal foods of the country are native corn, sweet potatoes, yams, plantains and bananas. It is through the education of the latter that these West Africans are coming to use and appreciate commodities which are the necessities of life in this country.

THE DOCTOR'S GIFT.

Food Worth Its Weight in Gold.

We usually expect the doctor to put us on some kind of penance and give us bitter medicines.

A Penn. doctor brought a patient something entirely different and the results are truly interesting.

"Two years ago," writes this patient, "I was a frequent victim of severe indigestion and biliousness, being allowed to eat very few things. One day our family doctor brought me a small package, saying he had found something for me at last.

"He said it was a food called Grape-Nuts, and even as its golden color might suggest, it was worth its weight in gold. I was sick and tired, trying one thing after another to no avail, but at last consented to try this new food.

"Well! It surpassed my doctor's fondest anticipation and every day since then I have blessed the good doctor and the inventor of Grape-Nuts.

"I noticed improvement at once and in a month's time my former spells of indigestion had disappeared. In two months I felt like a new man. My brain was much clearer and keener, my body took on the vitality of youth, and this condition has continued."

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving the suffering of women or received so many genuine testimonials as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

In every community you will find women who have been restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Almost every one you meet has either been benefited by it, or has friends who have.

In the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., any woman may freely see the files containing over one million one hundred thousand letters from women seeking health, and here are the letters in which they openly state over their own signatures that they were cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved many women from surgical operations.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is made from roots and herbs, without drugs, and is wholesome and harmless.

The reason why Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is so successful is because it contains ingredients which act directly upon the feminine organism, restoring it to a healthy normal condition.

Women who are suffering from those distressing ills peculiar to their sex should not lose sight of these facts or doubt the ability of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to restore their health.

The Winter Wheat.

"How beautiful is the wheat," she cried, "rolling and falling in the wind!"

"Ah, but," said he, "you should see it rising and falling in the stock exchange."

What a Settler Can Secure in
WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
60 to 90 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Local Law with Low Taxation.
Railway Facilities, Cheap and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry for in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Elkhorn Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE
THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

Sanders and the Dream Lady

By ROY NORTON

(Copyright.)

McCarthy, superintendent of the Golconda, big, bluff, and burly, was unhappy. He stood at the station waiting for the belated train that was to bring with it the special car containing the wife and daughter of the president. McCarthy disliked the waste of time and the role of entertainer for women.

"Most of the women I have known have been a nuisance," he said audibly, to his growing annoyance.

"Me, too, Mack," piped up a small voice beside him.

The superintendent looked at his companion, Sanders, the stage-driver. The latter, nearly four feet in height and 15 years old, returned the gaze unblinkingly from a pair of wise-looking Irish-American eyes which belied his age, meanwhile wrinkling his freckles into a mass that served as a harmonious fresco below his red hair.

The train groaned and creaked along the rails, and came to a whining, perspiring halt.

Sanders dove frantically through the crowd and planted himself before the platform. Down the steps surged prospectors, miners, commercial travelers, and women, bunching each others' legs with holes, baudies, and bags, and all in a hurry. But it was not Sanders' day. There was none who knew him—and those who were attracted by his shrill voice crying: "Stage-line to Horne," paid small heed to his appeal, and trafficked with his rival.

"There, you, Sanders," hailed McCarthy's voice from the diminishing crowd, "here are some passengers for you."

The wise-looking little, old face brightened up hopefully, and he came forward unabashed, but cowed with self-consciousness before the outburst of merriment of the most beautiful lady he had ever seen. He recalled instantly a story his father used to tell him before he went to rest book up there in the hills, and from then on she became to him the "Dream Lady."

McCarthy led the way to the stage, assisted the prematurely old little daughter to a seat, and then deposited his own huge bulk beside the driver's cushion.

Sanders crawled up to his place, using the spokes of the wheel as a ladder, climbed the nose in his small hands, tripped the brake with much effort, and started his horses with a yelp.

McCarthy had always thrown all the patronage to Sanders' line that he could. McCarthy never laughed at him, and McCarthy was a big man. A real superintendent who worked many men and who was a king up there where all those men worked. McCarthy was a trump.

The stage-driver's mind went rambling away to the stories he had read in the tenderest books he had secured from the miners, where the heroine was always a beautiful young lady who always fell in love with the hero, who, if not a stage-driver, was a brave young detective. They always married, and, as far as he could recollect, lived happily ever after.

It really seemed like a very short drive that day, and when the stage rolled up to the front of the superintendent's office, which had been prepared as a temporary home for the visitors, Sanders was quite surprised at the speed they had made.

The days changed for Sanders. There was no longer a new arrival in the drag uphill from the American to the Golconda. This was because of the Dream Lady.

There was something odd about it all, he pondered. McCarthy took more pains than he used to, because he shaved every day, and had a new hat that he wore when not going through the mine. The Dream Lady, too, showed signs of the summer's progression. She looked at the superintendent differently, and there was something in the look that led Sanders to know that she saw in this white-hatted, silent man a master of men and things. Ah! he could love her for that.

The Dream Lady didn't seem to be as happy as she had been, and there was trouble between her and her mother. The boy wondered at that, and spent his idle time in watching relations. True, he had heard hut little, but it was a certainty that the Dream Lady and her mother were not on good terms. So he hated the mother.

Worst of all, McCarthy somehow seemed to feel the change, and Sanders' heart ached for him with a dull, sympathetic hurt which required constant repression. Of course he couldn't talk to the man—that would never be understood; besides, there wasn't the same camaraderie that there had been, because the man was quieter, if possible, than he used to be, and he spent more time working underground, as if avoiding something. The boy felt aggrieved. The Dream Lady was very fine, but there was no one so good to be friends with McCarthy, and she must have said something to have changed him so.

The tamaracks changed color and the grass on the open spaces grew gray with age. Another summer was dead.

So, with the flight of warmth, the stage-driver came to the mine one morning and found the Dream Lady and her mother waiting for the down stage.

McCarthy was trying to look unconcerned, but his eyes were very deep and lonely. The Dream Lady had a veil over her face, and no longer laughed as gaily as when she came to the hills for the summer. Only her mother talked—talked volubly and sharply and unceasingly as Sanders took them aboard.

The superintendent stood awkwardly by the wheel. "Some day we shall meet again," Sanders heard him say. The Dream Lady turned away without a word and looked toward the mountain-tops as though bidding them farewell.

The horses felt the coolness of the morning, and were mettlesome. Their hoofs rang spitefully on the frost-hardened roads, and they tugged at the bits until Sanders' tough little arms ached with the persistent pull. They surged against the traces and jumped, as if frightened, away from familiar objects.

"What the devil ails you?" yelled Sanders, as the off-horse suddenly broke into a run. Sanders' foot struck out madly for a greater purchase on the brake, a defective bolt snapped somewhere, and he nearly fell from his seat. The team wildly plunged forward.

Down the deadly hill, lurching,

Sanders Heart Ached for Him with a Dull, Sympathetic Pain.

swaying from side to side, or violently jumping over boulders, they went, hat Sanders sat firm, with his browned hands twisted desperately into the lines.

Up from below, with bells tinkling on the leaders, and driver by one who carelessly whistled, came an ore-wagon. The whistle stopped abruptly, and the driver was startled into action, but too late. Sanders had seen the danger, and made instant choice. It was that his own violently plunging horses must be swung up into the bluff to avoid being hurled into the river below. He reached for and just caught a tenacious twist in the line nearest the bank, gritted his teeth and with a sudden jerk threw his entire weight back in one mad fling. There was a sharp crash, which reverberated back into the hills, the pulverizing of wood and a confusion of struggling horses. Sanders felt himself hurled high into the air, heard the whistle of the wind shrilling in his ears, accompanied by the groans and screams of the maimed animals. He had a vision of wildly striking, kicking hoofs, into which he plunged as though shot from a catapult, and then it grew dark, very dark.

Sanders thought something smelled bad—just as the hospital did that time when father was taken there. He tried to raise his arm, but there was some big wooden thing on it and it hurt. He rested a while, trying to remember what had happened.

Then he decided to open his eyes, but one was blind, because there was a cloth wrapped around his head. Presently he looked out with the other one with much effort, and discovered, to his amusement, that he was in the superintendent's office; only it didn't look natural—there were so many hot-tles around on tables.

Sanders tried to sit up, but a cool hand restrained him. "Not yet, dear boy," said the Dream Lady, and then his mind became active and he wanted to know where the stage was.

"You are through with the stage, my little driver," said the Dream Lady. "As soon as I can take you, you are going home with us, away back into the east, where there are no stages but only schools and other little boys to play with. Where you will not have to work, but just become a man. You are going with me."

"Not on your life," said Sanders, reinjuring into his old-time emphasis. "I've got to stick with Mack. I ain't goin' to leave. I'm goin'—" and then before Sanders' voice could become a mere wail he heard another and a deeper voice as it came to the bedside. It was on the side where the obnoxious bandage was, and somehow he couldn't turn his head to see; but with the other eye he saw a man's hand reach out across him and grasp the hand of the Dream Lady, saw a smile of tenderness break over her face and saw her blush as the big voice went on: "Sanders, you are going east, but it won't be long until I am there to see you, and maybe some time we will all come back out here together."

Sanders smiled, but desiring the full approbation of the big man, murmured: "I done my best, Mack, but they roamed away. You know I did, don't you?"

And the big voice had a note of laughter in it as it rumbled: "Yes, you did, little partner."

WHAT WINTER WHEAT IS DOING FOR SOUTHERN ALBERTA.

Splendid Crops on the Former Ranching Plains of Canadian West.

That portion of the country in Western Canada formerly recognized as ranching country has developed into one of the best winter wheat districts in the continent. Yields are quoted running from 30 to 60 bushels to the acre, and giving a return to the farmer of from $25 to $50 per acre. These lands are now selling at from $15 to $20 per acre, and pay well at that figure. H. Howen of Magrath, Alberta, Western Canada, had 60 acres of land in winter wheat, which averaged 45 bushels to the acre; his yield of oats was 35 bushels. The value to him per acre of wheat was $25.00. J. F. Haycock of the same place, says: "I had 65 acres of wheat, 35 acres of oats and four acres of barley. My average yield of oats to the acre was 80 bushels; wheat—winter—60 ; bushels and red fyfe, 25 bushels, and barley, 50 bushels. The value to me per acre was, wheat, $25.00; oats, $22.00, and barley, $4.00." J. F. Bradshaw of Magrath, had 1,020 acres of wheat in crop that averaged 39½ bushels to the acre, his oats, 52 bushels to the acre, 85 bushels. He threshed 31,000 bushels of wheat from 640 acres. He also had 250 tons of sugar beets from 25 acres worth $3.62½ per ton. W. S. Sherod, of Lethbridge, says: "I came to Lethbridge from Scoria, North Dakota, in April, 1907, having purchased 900 acres of land in this district last fall. I had 128 acres of Alberta Red winter wheat which was put in on breaking in the fall of 1906, which yielded 41½ bushels to the acre, for which I received 57½ cents per bushel, which paid me $36.30 per acre. I had 150 acres 'stubbled in' that is sowed in on the stubble, which yielded 22 bushels to the acre at 57½ cents per bushel, which paid me $12.25 to the acre. I also had 350 acres of strictly volunteer crop, which it was intended to prepare in the spring, but the crop was seen that it was a good looking crop, it was allowed to go. From this we threshed 15 bushels to the acre, which paid us at the rate of 57½ cents per bushel—$8.25 per acre. Our total crop yielded us 14,742 bushels of first-class wheat. Taking it as a whole, I consider that I had a first-class crop all through; and, taking into consideration the fact of part of the land having been 'stubbled in' and part strictly volunteer (which was never touched at all until the binder came on) I consider I had a heavy crop; I might say that I was in North Dakota five years, and I never grew as heavy a crop during that time. This is the 25th day of November, and my teams are still ploughing, and, from the appearance of the weather, will be for some time yet." R. W. Bradshaw of Magrath, had 1,000 acres of fall wheat in crop, viz.: 200 acres of wheat and 200 acres in oats. My average yield of oats to the acre was 75 bushels, and wheat, 22½ bushels. The value to me per acre for wheat was $19.00, and oats, $17.00. The highest price obtained by me this year or offered me for my grain was for wheat 62 cents per bushel, and 34 cents per bushel for oats. I also had 100 tons of hay worth $12.00 per ton, and will say my yield was all raised from this year. Lots of wheat is averaging from 50 to 60 bushels per acre on summer fallow, and new breaking, when the new breaking was done early in the spring." Writing from Spring Coulee, Alberta, W. J. Thompson says: "I had this year 3,000 acres in crop, viz.: 2,000 acres of wheat and 1,000 acres of oats. My average yield of oats to the acre was 30 bushels and of wheat 35 bushels. The value to me per acre for wheat was $27.00 and for oats $15.00."

(Information regarding the districts mentioned, best way to reach them, low rates, certificates, etc., can be secured from any agent of the Canadian government, whose advertisement appears elsewhere.—Ed.)

Speaks From Experience.

"How do you know, young man, that your attentions will be acceptable to my daughter?"

"I've tried it, sir."—Illustrated Bits.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought.

Some men seem to have that dire disease known as spring fever all the year around.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

A Sore Throat or Cough,

if suffered to progress, may affect the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" give immediate relief.

Remember, young man, that a little encouragement during leap year is a dangerous thing.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Many a fellow who has told a girl she was good enough to eat has been obliged to swallow his own words.

Let's have another can of that CANADA SAP MAPLE SYRUP before the pancake season is over.

A wedding may be said to go off without a hitch when the bridegroom fails to appear.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.
or write for rags and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

After all the man who tells his troubles may be preferable to the one who tells his jokes.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.
PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

Did you ever hear of a coroner's jury returning a verdict of "killed by kindness?"

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Profane language has no charms for a man who won't even swear at an alarm clock.

Inventors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars enclose stamp to Edwin L. Yeoell, Solicitor of Patents, 805 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

No Half Measures.

Molly—When you spoke to father this you told him you had $500 in the bank?

George—Yes.

Molly—And what did he say?

George—He borrowed it!

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease, and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Your message will go just as deep into the hearts of men as it has roots in your own.

WALL PAPER 2 Cts. A ROLL AND UP
Send for free sample and full particulars. A. H. Ranney, 426 Hen. ave., Minneapolis.

Failure is due not so much to missing opportunities as to failure to make them.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.
Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The only cure thing about a sure cure for a cold is that it isn't.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly, as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS
one size only, regular price 50 per bottle.

The Only Difficulty.

Ted—You're wasting your time on Ida man. You're courting the wrong girl.

George—No; she's the right girl all right. I'm afraid the trouble is that I'm the wrong man.

The Editor of the Rural New Yorker has shown more than ordinary interest in the country sport. Several years ago he offered prizes for the largest potatoes, turnips, cabbages, squashes, etc., produced on his paper farm. Subscribers flocked to the Rural New Yorker in order to enter the competition. Now comes the announcement that the Editor has decided to offer prizes for the largest families. Subscribers will be required to send in the names and ages of their children, and the prizes will be awarded to the parents of the largest families. Mr. Editor, you have our sympathy.

JUST SEND 10c IN STAMPS
and this notice to John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., and you will receive their mammoth seed catalog, published at a cost of $100,000, and the Emperor William Oats, Silver King Barley, Bromus Inermis, Speltz and Macaroni Wheat, the only original seed introduced in America. Both mailed for 10c in stamps. Catalog alone 5c. And if you send 15c we will add a package of new farm seeds which I know you'll like by you. K. & W.

The man who makes the earth more pleasant to live in adds much pleasure to him.

You ought to be satisfied with nothing less than Nature's laxative, Grandma's Made of Herbs, it overcomes constipation, regulates liver and kidneys, and means Good Health.

Nearly every girl at some time has made some fellow happy by refusing to marry him.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.
Top market prices always.
MILLER & HOLMES CO., St. Paul, Minn.

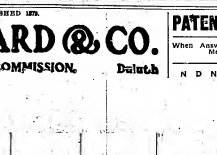
When a girl is proverbially fond of lobsters, she generally gets out to supper with one.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES
Coats or rugs. Send for price list to TAUBERT TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

A man who pleases only himself must furnish all the applause.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES FOR FURS
and hides, and make fine robes and coats. S. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

Good people are supposed to be happy, but they seldom look it.



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WOODWARD & CO.
Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

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THE BOYS WRITE

Lee and Paul Tell of Their Trip to the Distant Regions of Alaska.

Skaltan, - E. Alaska,
March 4, 1908.

Red Lake Falls Gazette,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

We had several days on before we left the good old town of Seattle and the Sound and let the pilot on ungrateful limits how we were leaving as he did.

We reached Queen Charlotte, saw the Red Lake Falls boys and the Canadian boys and then reached Port Essington. We found the tourist car on the outskirts of Skaltan. We left Essington Friday at 9 o'clock in a wee skiff which could see little North Dakota as we passed thru. We were a sea sick as we ever saw! Without a doubt we are in the finest scene of Gustad, altho we were aware of the fact that our old hand pail. Well there. There was little or no snow.

We next day we traveled thru the state of Washington and we found it being heavily engaged. The mills entirely waste and barren, no boats at all stations where a town ought to be. There were little Indian shacks all along and what fun we had running wild every now and then. Here the Indians in the shacks color everything right out. There was no cultivated land and very much to be cattle. We passed many small islands on the afternoon. They were in small and low mountains but we that they would all be white when I take more than a month to reach there. Have not the faintest idea. I will [illegible] minutes stop. We did not stop and took a picture of some big mountain sheep, lambs, goats and deer and such. Next we did to reach again with a pair of white goats and a nice buffalo for our supper. It was unique to see Lee Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Lee, and Mr. Lee passed over the highest mountain in the entire scene. His feet up. In this days we could see the Bitter Root mountains on the left and from our beds saw our view in a capital peak to moonlight.

Breaking we had entirely crossed them and had a long [illegible] and next day we had a whole day's scene and were greatly impressed by the [illegible] and Paul Bunn were at the dog [illegible] They spoke highly of the poor and [illegible] and that they were getting along nicely.

After leaving Spokane we saw some very beautiful scenery. Round rocks cliffs of volcanic origin were in such fine perspective. We had a couple of snowstorms and [illegible] shape. While on the right we could look down on the valley and see fields [illegible] with farms—both cleared and fruit. But we could not [illegible] was wonderful, fascinating and we could do wonders in the [illegible] mountains. But this could not last always. Soon came into a barren country where everything was [illegible] but I want of evil. There was nothing but [illegible] to be seen for miles.

Here the small tot country we spent our time and [illegible] etc. Here too, we met [illegible] Hot and [illegible] and we were [illegible] from here stopped in time. We were [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] and

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1889
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 26, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 26.

A WEEK IN COURT

The Calendar is Being Swept Clean and Still Nothing Exciting Passed.

The March term of the district court convened Monday with Hon. William Watts as presiding judge, and several cases have already been either tried and disposed of or dismissed by the court. The cases as tried are as follows:

The criminal case of E. H. Draper was continued over to the next term of court, thus leaving Landlord Krueger a board bill unpaid.

The case of P. A. Grady vs. Andrew Bjorkhoel, wherein defendant refused the payment of a note and suit was brought before a justice court, the court sustained the verdict of the lower court, which found verdict for the plaintiff.

The case of Germo & Farley vs. John and Mary LaCross, being an appeal from justice court to recover $90 commission and services on sale of some land, the jury found a verdict for plaintiffs.

The case of the Finch-Winslow Carlisle Co. vs. E. O. Kjos, for payment for a "punch-hole" cigar seller, the jury found a verdict for plaintiff in the sum of $9.00.

The Lasersh cases have taken a change to Polk county and will be tried before Judge Watts at Crookston April 2nd.

The case of Geo. E. Lipscomb vs. the Great Northern Railway Co. for damages was dismissed by plaintiff.

The case of Guro Torgerson vs. the First State Bank of Brooks was dismissed for want of prosecution.

The case of T. P. Hanre vs. John E. O'Brien, which was a mandamus act to compel the county auditor to call a meeting of the commissioners to act upon the new county seat removal petition filed by Thief River Falls, was dismissed by plaintiff.

The case of Martin Kolstad vs. M. O. Sortedahl, a suit for return fees in the sale of some land, was settled out of court.

The court is today trying the case of Ludvig Arctander and Edward Crooker vs. M. O. Sortedahl for attorneys fees for legal advice, and the prospect are will complete the docket by the close of the week.

Card of Thanks.

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the many friends and relatives who so kindly assisted us in the sickness and death of our loving husband and father.

Mrs. Tyler Brown and family.

GETS GOOD POSITION

L. C. Simons to be President of New State Bank.

The many friends of the L. C. Simons family will learn with deep regret of their intended removal from our city, but join with the Gazette in wishing for them much success, health and prosperity in their new home and business.

Mr. Simons has been tendered the presidency of the Twin City State Bank, a new banking institution to open its doors for public patronage at St. Paul about the fourth of May, and to refuse such honors with his sturdy business ability was impossible, and thus he may be on hand to assume his new duties with the opening of the bank doors May 4th the family will remove from our midst the latter part of April.

That Mr. Simons is well qualified for the position with which he has been honored goes without saying, for during the twelve years of his residence in Red Lake Falls he has not only been financially interested in several banks in the county and the promot on of any move that would

L. C. SIMONS

tend to strengthen the condition of these institutions, but as president of three of this chain of banks he has done much toward the upbuilding of the community, and it is reasonable to predict that the same business tact that has made a success of his banks in Red Lake county will be exercised in the welfare of the new bank at St. Paul. We were assured that his holding in the chain of banks along the Soo line would be retained, and attention be given them the same as at present.

Mr. Simons served this district in the legislature two sessions, is president of the Minnesota Drainage company, and while in the legislature worked earnestly in the interest of drainage laws. He was married about eight years ago to Miss Agnes Rogers, and with his estimable wife and two children the leave taking of the L. C. Simons contingent will be deeply regretted by all.

Clean winter seed rye for sale. Call on K. P. Sandberg, sec. 12, Polk Centre twp. or address at Wylie postoffice. 3w

Danger Signal Mark

If the date behind your name on the yellow slip shows you to be in arrears for a year or more and settlement is not made by April 1st, 1908, the paper now going to your address

Will be Discontinued

THE BIG POT BOILS

Jolly Bill McGinty Starts the Political Fire by Filing for Sheriff.

Politics in the county was given a shaking up Monday when Bill McGinty, of Thief River Falls, walked into the auditor's office and planked down a crisp twenty dollar bill with instructions to enter his name as a candidate for the office of sheriff of Red Lake county. McGinty, like his father, grandfather, and every other gentleman bearing the name, is a democrat and a jolly good fellow to meet and one with whom it would be a pleasure to associate.

With the filing of McGinty the several county officials are looking over their fences to see if any place has been left open at which an intruder might enter in upon their territory. From now on the political pot will wax warm and at times boil before November 3rd., at which time all contests will be brought to a close, and the candidates with the best pull will receive their reward. As the primaries held some six or eight weeks prior to the general election the different parties will select their running mates for the final spurt, and it is predicted that not a single officer whose term expires next January will have a clear field. While in former years the contests have been lively, this year the grist will be ground slowly with millers plenty, and all working for the same goal—official honors.

Within the next few days others are expected to file, and so far as we can learn there will be on an average of between four and five candidates for every office, regardless of the second term courtesy.

THE COUNTY 'DADS'

The Commissioners Met Tuesday and Transacted the Usual Business.

The board of county commissioners met Tuesday and transacted the usual routine of business, besides allowing a few bills.

An auctioneer's license was granted to H. M. Hicks, of Thief River.

The tax abatement of Anderson & Wandor was rejected.

The abatement of the taxes of the Red Lake Falls Telephone Company and D. W. Brown for the year 1907 was recommended.

The city of Thief River Falls was allowed $500 to help defray the expenses of their new bridge.

The petition of Gunder Hanson for the formation of a new school district was granted and a day of hearing set.

C. H. Martz was appointed engineer for ditch No. 30, with J. B. Hebert, Olaf Tande and Paul Schoenauer as viewers.

The county attorney was instructed to look into the matter of getting a road crossing between sections 25 and 26, Black River, and sections 30 and 31, River Falls. The crossing is the one over the Great Northern which has been under contention for a long time, and which would connect with the long constructed grades on both sides the track.

THE LAW INVALID

Minnesota Rate Law Statute is Declared Unconstitutional.

The supreme court of the United States Monday added another to the series of decisions which have rendered notably the present term of that court when it:

Refused to grant Attorney General E. T. Young of Minnesota a writ of habeas corpus releasing him from the penalty imposed by the United States circuit court for the district of Minnesota on the charge of contempt of court in instituting a proceeding in a state court for enforcement of the railroad rate law after the federal court had prohibited such a course: and

Affirmed the decision of Judge Pritchard of the United States circuit court for the Western district of North Carolina discharging from imprisonment James H. Wood, a ticket agent of the Southern railway at Asheville, after he had been sentenced by the Asheville police court to serve a term on the rock pile on the charge of collecting for a ticket on that road a greater price than was permitted by the state railroad law.

In both cases the right of the state to fix rates for railroad transportation was the issue and both involved conflicts between the federal and the state courts. The decision in each case was opposed both to the states and their courts.

Pointed Paragraphs

Maybe the old-fashioned rawhides did not educate the boys so well, but it trained them better.

It pleases a man to be told that he is in his prime, but say the same thing to a woman and her feathers begin to ruffle.

NO APRIL FOOL JOKE

After April 1st All in Arrears Comes Under Ban.

Should you be over a year in arrears for the Gazette and this be the last issue received, feel not harsh toward us for we have only complied with the ruling of the postal department at Washington which went into effect January 1st, 1908.

We regret to strike any name from our list, but Uncle Sam is a bigger man than we, and we must do as he directs or off comes our head. Statements have been mailed to all subscribers in arrears for over a year, and ample time given in which to make settlement, and now that you will not the offensive measure we are going to drop your name from our list.

We thank you for the encouragement and patronage given us in the past, and hope to hear from you soon so we may put your name on our list again, even if we have to extend credits to you for this year's subscription which we are permitted to do. Please be prompt as we cannot agree to furnish you back numbers should you put this off too long.

CONCERT PROGRAM.

Band Holds Boards for Tomorrow Evening.

Below is given the program for the band concert tomorrow (Friday) evening. It consists of all the latest stuff in band, orchestra and solo work, and the song, "Anchored," by the glee club is said to be great. A good attendance should greet them.

PART I.

Overture "Le Diademe".....Herman
Orchestra.
Cornet solo "Hazelene" polka..Hazel
Mr. Clement Brunelle
Ente'Aene "A Garden Matinee"...
.....Primi
Orchestra
Song "Anchored".....Vearle
High School Glee Club
Waltz "Pennoco".....Pettee
Junior Band.

PART II.

Overture "Haute Moude".....
.....Vandercook
Euphonium solo "Addah" polka..
.....Losey
Mr. Joseph Harren
Serenade "Cupid's Charms"..Miller
Waltz "Thelma".....Jarrett
March "Atoka".....Thomas
Red Lake Falls Concert and Junior bands.

Reflections of a Bachelor.

New York Press: When a woman smiles it can mean anything, except what it seems to.

Nine times out of ten when a girl can't like you it's because her father does.

CLIP YOUR HORSE

The Horse Review Gives Some Valuable Hints on the Care of a Horse.

A horse is a valuable asset and should receive the best care possible. He should be well fed, comfortably stabled, carefully groomed and clipped in the early spring. If he receives these attentions he will work well and live under artificial conditions. In his wild state he requires none of these attentions, for he was able to look out for himself. The domesticated animal, being worked under conditions that are in themselves artificial, must be kept in condition for such work.

The clipping of a horse in the early spring is now conceded by all the leading veterinarians to be assessential to a horse's well being as shoeing him or giving him a comfortable bed to lie on. Farmers in England and France have been clipping their horses for many years, and American farmers are not slow to realize its advantages. An clipped horse dries out rapidly after a hard day's work, and will rest comfortably and be refreshed for the work the following day. An unclipped horse is liable to catch the heaves, pneumonia and all sorts of colds, rheumatism, etc. More especially is this so in the early spring, when his hair is long and he is "soft." If worked hard he will perspire freely and the moisture will be held by his long hair, and the food that should go to nourish him will be used to replenish the heat that is being constantly taken from his body by the mass of wet hair. If clipped, the perspiration will evaporate almost as soon as secreted, and when put in the stable, he rests comfortably and his food does him good.

Some years ago a Buffalo street car company tested the value of clipping in the following manner: They owned 500 horses, and 250 of these were clipped early in the spring and 250 were not clipped. A careful record was kept of results, and it was found that of the 250 unclipped horses 153 were afflicted with colds and pneumonia, while of the 250 clipped not one case of sickness was reported.

A man would not expect to enjoy very good health if he did hard manual work clothed with heavy underwear, a heavy suit and a fur overcoat, and after perspiring freely, as he naturally would, go to sleep without removing same. It is just as ridiculous to expect a horse to be in perfect health if worked under the same conditions.

Great Opening of Spring Clothing at the Big Store

We are now prepared to show the good dressers of this community the swellest line of Clothing ever showed here. Not a "hand-me-down" ready made line but a tailor made ready-to-wear line—the production of the House of Kuppenheimer, America's foremost tailors—a house that sells to the best stores in all larger cities. Goods warranted to keep their shape or your money back. Goods made in well ventilated factories, bench made goods, hand made button holes and collars, in fact goods that you will be proud to wear.

We show the "stone shades," the elephant grays, and blues and blacks.....

$15.00 to $27.50

See our new Rain Coats, the "Watersheds" also made by Kuppenheimer.....

$12.00 to $25.00

We also show the "Hard Cash" line of Suits, at.....

$5.00 to $15.00

These are wonderful values for the money and stylish too. Our $10.00 suits would sell for $12.50 just as well. 200 new suits to select from. Boys suits from $1.50 up. We show the famous "Extra Good" brand of Boys' clothing. Fully warranted to wear and stay sewed.

Come to us for your clothing. We have a large stock, a big selection to show you, low prices and goods you can depend on—and our word and guarantee is good at all times. We can also take your measure for a suit out of sample books at from $12.00 to $15.00 but these goods do not always give satisfaction, as they do not show the workmanship that Kuppenheimer goods do.

GORDON HATS---THAT MEANS STYLE AND QUALITY. WE SHOW THE LATEST

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. *THE BIG STORE* RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

BEWARE

OF THE BANK THAT SPECULATES IN LAND AND ON THE GRAIN MARKETS. SPECULATION IS A DANGEROUS PRINCIPAL FOR A BANK TO FOLLOW.

What Makes a Bank Strong?

In judging a bank, always remember that it is the *CAPITAL, SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS* that gives security to the depositor.

Our 24 years of banking experience, which, with our capable and conservative board of directors and the constant inspection of the state bank examiner, has built up here the largest financial institution in Red Lake county.

Our long list of satisfied customers speaks for itself.

If you are not already a customer of our bank, we invite you to make this your banking home.

Liberality Reliability
Courtesy Conservatism
State, County and City Depository

FIRST STATE BANK

Officers:
Chas. N. Bourdon, Pres.
Frank E. Hunt, Vice Pres.
Theo. Gerceau, Cashier
Geo. F. Hennings, Asst. Cash

Directors:
Thos. Gerceau, N. M. Wagner, W. A. Scherer, A. E. Tompkins, Chas. N. Bourdon, Frank E. Hunt, Geo. F. Hennings.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington Notes.

If the house and the senate concur in an action just taken it will on July 1 increase of 25 after July 1, 1908, for a five-year to become a citizen of the United States.

Secretary Taft has signed an order for the abandonment of the military post known as Fort Keogh, Mont. The post is not needed for the accommodation of the troops in that section.

A favorable report has been ordered by the house committee on public land of the bill which passed the senate making available under the Carey act 640 acres in irrigable lands within the state of Idaho.

An official denial has been made to the late department of the recent report that the German government intended to go into the petroleum business in this country to exploit that industry with all territory.

Senator Nelson of Minnesota has given notice of an amendment he will propose to the Aldrich currency bill reserving national banks to pay 2 per cent interest on weekly balances of government deposits of money.

The house committee on Indian affairs has ordered a favorable report on a bill authorizing the secretary of the interior to lease allotted or unallotted Indian lands containing minerals in any Indian reservation for mining purposes.

The house committee on merchant marine and fisheries voted to report favorably the Gordon bill providing that every vessel of American registry entering ports of the United States shall carry such complement of lives and officers and crew as in the judgment of local inspectors may be necessary for her safe navigation.

Personal.

The mother of Joseph Santos Zelaya, president of Nicaragua, is dead.

William Cooper Evans, manager of the foreign department of Armour & Co., died at his home in Evanston, Ill., of pneumonia.

John Teagle, formerly one of the best known independent oil producers in the country, is dead at his home in Cleveland, aged sixty years.

John Ericcy, a well known electrical engineer and inventor of the Ericcy pumping telegraph system, died and cremated at his home on Staten Island.

Gen. William Clendin, aged sixty-three, inspector of the Peoria internal revenue district, is dead of heart failure. He served with distinction in the Civil war.

Fred Reetham, who for several years played center field on the Lincoln, Neb., baseball team, dropped dead from heart disease in his room at Binghamton, N. Y.

John L. Smithmeyer, a noted architect, died of carcinoma at Washington. Mr. Smithmeyer designed and was intended the construction of the congressional library. He was seventy years of age.

Mrs. Catherine Bayles, widow of Chief Justice Clark and a daughter of the late Gov. Thomas A. H. Edwards, U. S. N., of the Black Hawk and other Indian wars, died in her sixty-seventh year at Yankton, S. D.

Edmundo de Amicis, the noted Italian writer, died at Bordighera. Besides being considered the best writer of the day, he received extensively and was thanked in the art of describing the life and natural aspects of foreign countries and cities.

Crimes and Criminals.

W. W. McKay of Tenino, Thurston county, Wash., killed his wife and three children and then shot himself.

Charles White, a prisoner under sentence for five years at Fort Madison, Iowa, for burglarizing J. H. Andrews' residence, sawed his way to liberty during the night.

Charles L. Vanni, an inspector of foreign newspapers in New York, was fined $150 for violating the penal code in selling pamphlets of literature. Vanni was arrested by Anthony Comstock for offering for sale French and Italian anti-clerical publications in which were alleged blasphemous certain.

A Japanese was arrested at Riegelton, Neb., after a hard struggle, in which he almost chewed off two fingers of a man named Clinton. Clinton, who is a deaf-mute, was approached by the Japanese, who asked him if he would go with him to San Francisco to get drawings of the fortifications there. Clinton indignantly refused, he says, and held onto the Japanese until officers arrived.

James Rathbun entered the kitchen in the home of Judge R. Hall at Omaha, where his wife worked as a servant, shot and killed her and then committed suicide. The couple had been separated.

With a bullet wound in his forehead and a cheap revolver and a bible at his side, the dead body of a man supposed to be Andre Mitchell was found in an empty freight car in the Wabash yards at St. Louis. Apparently the man had committed suicide and had been dead a couple of days.

Charles Warzell, a Pole, was hanged at Pottsville, Pa., for the murder of Mattie Dolinsky, aged sixteen years, who had refused to marry him.

Jennie M. Huffman, an inmate of a resort at Des Moines, is charged with the theft of $3,000 worth of diamonds and jewels and $800 in cash notes. She had spent over $300 for fine clothes when arrested by a detective.

Casualty.

An explosion of fire damp in the Lehigh mine, near Dortmund, Prussia, killed five men.

Fire destroyed 2,000 native shacks in the Sampaloute district of Manila. The damage is estimated at $100,000.

Fire gutted a building in the wholesale district of Cleveland, causing a loss to tenants and owners of $150,000.

Fire destroyed the Dominion Coal company's big washing plant at Port Morien, N. S. The loss is estimated at $125,000.

Fire in the store room of the Superior Paper company at Kalamazoo, Mich., did damage estimated at about $100,000. The destroyed wing will be rebuilt at once.

Fire at Thornton, Iowa, wiped out seven business blocks, the greater part of the town. The origin of the fire is unknown. The loss will amount to $70,000.

David Waldo, a wealthy horseman, well known throughout the United States and who formerly owned a race track at Kansas City, was killed near Independence, Mo., in a runaway accident.

A station wagon in which five girl students of Bryn Mawr college, Philadelphia, were riding was struck and demolished by an automobile and the girls were thrown into the road. All were injured.

Miss Jessie Daw of Brooklyn, who has been an inmate of a sanitarium at Fishkill Landing for the last three months, threw herself from a third-story window and was killed. She had suffered from nervous depression.

Foreign.

Disquieting news has been received at Lloyds' regarding the political unrest in the Argentine republic and trouble is feared.

Plans for King Edward to cruise in the Mediterranean after his visit at Biarritz have been abandoned. The king will return to London the middle of April.

An Anglo-American syndicate has purchased the Port Colson railway and mineral fields, as well as timber fields in Tarapaca and Antofagasta, for $12,000,000.

A Chilean naval officer has invented a torpedo tube which after official trials with excellent results the admiralty has ordered adopted aboard all torpedo boats.

Tommy Burns, the heavyweight prize fighter, has withdrawn his deposit put up with London sporting men as a forfeit to bind a match with Jack Johnson, the American negro pugilist.

The Bavarian government has ordered the immediate expulsion of a number of American Mormon missionaries whose presence is regarded as being dangerous to public order.

The duchess of Marlborough has become deeply interested in the theories of socialism, and leaders of the Social Democratic federation in England hope to add her name to their organization.

Mrs. Alice Gray Hubbard of New York was condemned in the court at London to pay $2,500 damages for injuries inflicted by her motor car in 1906 upon Lieut. Hartford of the Scots guards.

The London Chronicle says on the occasion of the betrothal of the count of Turin, cousin of King Victor Emmanuel, and Princess Patricia of Connaught, the niece of King Edward, the latter decided to change her religion. She will soon prepare for her reception into the Catholic church.

General News Items.

The Tennessee supreme court has upheld the Nashville segregation law, limiting saloons to a certain territory of the city.

The United States naval tug Iroquois has been ordered to Midway Island to bring back all of the marines, with guns and stores, now on the island.

Plans for fostering immigration on lines that will eliminate the advent of undesirables on either coast were voted at the annual meeting of the National Immigration league in New York. The league will oppose the distribution of immigrants by giving free transportation to them as well as to native workmen.

Declaring to her neighbors that she could live without eating, Miss Josephine Kelb of Mount Vernon, N. Y., barricaded her home and refused food. Three policemen broke into the house and found her crouched in a corner, having been without anything to eat for several days. She has been committed to the state asylum for the insane.

The Chicago police have been ordered to close five small 5-cent theaters in various parts of the city because of the failure of the proprietors to comply with the building ordinances of the city.

Gov. Sheldon of Nebraska has asked the state board of public lands and buildings to investigate the report that morphine was being smuggled into the state penitentiary. He submitted to the board the report of Private Physician Clifton, who asserted that many prisoners were addicted to the use of narcotics.

In and About the State

WATER DELAYS ORE SHAFT.

Iron Seekers on the Cuyuna Range Are Hampered.

Great difficulty is being experienced by the Rogers-Brown Ore company in its work of sinking on the Cuyuna district, in Hubbard county, where it is putting down a three compartment shaft. This shaft, though under way since early last summer, has not yet reached ledge, and water conditions are occasionally such as to delay materially. Just at present the shaft is hardly drowned by the inflow. There is little doubt that work on the Cuyuna is likely to suffer from this sort of thing indefinitely. Very little exploration is under way in the district, and the number of drills there is less than at any time in the past three years.

This winter from explorations have been conducted in North Central Minnesota, west of Cuyuna, in Otter-tail county, where magnetic attractions were discovered and noted particularly after similar phenomena had been found on the Cuyuna to point to bodies of imperfectly concentrated iron ores.

Still another field is now in the eyes of some pioneers, and a line of magnetic attraction has developed, lying in the southeast part of Hubbard county, Minnesota, about seventy-five miles northwest of the Cuyuna district. This has served to meet theories of amateur geologists, and some of them are now wondering if the whole of Northern Minnesota will not become an iron mine.

These Hubbard county explorations have not progressed very far, and it may be a long time before the public is startled by the news of a new mining district.

HEETER LAYS DOWN THE LAW.

Tells Northern Teachers How to Conduct Schools.

A very large attendance of teachers and school officers from the five counties of Clay, Otter Tail, Norman, Becker and Wilkin was a feature of the first annual educational convention which opened in the auditorium of the normal school at Moorhead. Supt. Boblander of Detroit presided. The general theme of the address was "The School in the Community."

The principal address of the session was by S. L. Heeter, superintendent of the city schools of St. Paul. He spoke on "The Function of the Public School." First and foremost, he said, was the insistence that the public schools must be democratic in tendency; that school authorities must give attention that has been given to the preparation of pupils attending the common schools for the active duties of life. He discussed the subject from a practical point of view and reviewed the work which could be done in the way of industrial arts, agriculture, science and kindred branches. He condemned present methods to a great extent.

A committee on organization was appointed, consisting of Supt. McLean of Fergus Falls; Supt. Van Cleve of Barnesville and President Weld of the normal.

GREAT WINTER FOR ROADS.

Delays to Trains Trifling—No Stalling in Drifts.

The most remarkable winter for railroading in the Red river valley is drawing to a close. On the Great Northern 96 per cent of the passenger trains and 92 per cent of the freight trains have arrived either promptly on time or not more than ten minutes late. On the Northern Pacific 95 per cent of the passenger trains have been on time and 91 per cent of the freight trains.

Such a feat has been unheard of before in Northwest railroading. Not a train has been stalled in a snow drift on the northern division of the Great Northern or the Red river valley branch of the Northern Pacific.

ORE TAX ABATEMENTS.

Independent Mine Owners Want $18,000,000 Knocked Off.

A delegation of independent mine owners were in conference with the state tax commission at St. Paul concerning an application by the mine owners for a statement of figures to use in the valuation of their mines on the iron range. They set up that the commission overvalued their properties in this amount.

This application for abatement follows the application of the Steel Trust a week or ten days ago makes a total of $50,000,000 which the commission is asked to take off the iron mines valued by the commission at $156,000,000.

WATCH MORA GROW.

Motto of the Commercial Club Just Organized.

An enthusiastic meeting attended by a large percentage of business men and representative citizens organized the Mora Commercial club, with the following officers: President, Charles F. Serline; vice president, J. C. Pope; secretary, George H. Newbert; assistant secretary, M. H. Manderfelt; treasurer, I. C. Crusoe. The slogan of the Commercial club will be "Watch Mora Grow."

BIG CLASS OF FARMERS FINISH.

Over a Hundred Graduate From State School of Agriculture.

On March 25 105 students graduated from the Minnesota school of agriculture. J. H. Worst, president of the College of Agriculture of North Dakota, will deliver the commencement address, and in the absence of President Cyrus Northrop presentation of the diplomas will be made by Dean E. W. Randall. The commencement exercises will begin March 22, when Rev. Andrew Gillies of the Hennepin Avenue Methodist church of Minneapolis will deliver the commencement sermon at 2 p. m. in the school auditorium. The next day class exercises will be held at the same place at 2 p. m. and at 8 p. m. the class play will be given.

The state agricultural school has had a record-breaking year. There has been an enrollment of 582. The record of agriculture is distinct from the college of agriculture, affording a three years' course of six months each to all who have completed eighth grade school work. The college affords a four years' course of study and graduates receive a degree, graduating with the students of the other colleges of the University of Minnesota. The enrollment in the college of agriculture this year has been 116.

Aside from the regular school work this year there were 85 enrolled for the special course in dairying given in December, and 141 farmers availed themselves of the short course in farming which lasted six weeks in January and February. This brings the total enrollment for the year to 822, an increase of more than 100 over last year.

A short course in power engineering will be given in July. The object of this is to teach farmers and their sons how to run small gasoline and steam engines, now extensively used on farms. Four weeks will be devoted to this study.

WHIRLED ON ENGINE WHEEL.

Man's Arm Is Crushed and He Is Internally Injured.

While he was in charge of the engine which furnishes power for filling the water tanks for the M. & St. L. road at Backus, Arthur Thompson received injuries which may possibly prove fatal, and but for the timely arrival of assistance his body undoubtedly would have been literally pounded to a shapeless mass by the swiftly revolving wheel of the engine.

Thompson was running the engine, which is but a short distance from the Backus water tank, when in some unknown manner his clothing was caught in the wheel and his body was carried around the wheel, striking the floor and the ceiling with terrific force.

A man who happened to be passing the engine house heard Thompson's cries for help, and entering the house stopped the engine. It took some work to get Thompson loose from the wheel. An examination showed that the man's left arm was crushed and his right hand badly injured, while he was internally injured. It was found he had to be amputated and two fingers were removed from his right hand.

WANT MILLIONS CUT OFF.

Oliver Company Asks for Reduction of $30,000,000.

Representatives of the Oliver Mining company, the billion dollar iron ore corporation mining company, appeared before the state tax commission and asked a reduction of more than $30,000,000 in the assessment of the Oliver property in the state. The company was represented by T. F. Cole, J. B. Cotton and G. D. Swift of Duluth. The company took up the matter of the increase in the assessment with the St. Louis county commissioners, who approved the petitions and sent them on to the tax commission.

Applications for reductions in their assessments have also been made by the independent mining companies. They assert that the assessment of their property is excessive by about $10,000,000.

MAN'S BODY FOUND IN SHACK.

Frank Rassier Is Believed to Have Killed Himself Near Houpt.

The dead body of Frank Rassier was found in an abandoned living shack one mile east of Houpt by John Kemp, who had been employed into the village. Kemp says that when he found the body there was an empty carbolic acid bottle lying beside the dead man, indicating that Rassier had taken his own life.

It is supposed that Rassier had been drinking heavily of late.

That Rassier's act was premeditated is evidenced from the fact that the carbolic acid was obtained at Northome, as there was a Northome label on the bottle.

STATE SUES FOR TAXES.

Western Union Objects to Assessment of $4,000,000 for 1906.

The case of the state against the Western Union Telegraph company, an action to recover $23,831.33 claimed to be due from the defendant on account of taxes levied for 1901 to 1906, is being tried by Judge Hallam in the district court at St. Paul. Former Assistant Attorney General Royal A. Stone appears for the state and Rome G. Brown and C. M. Ferguson for the defendant.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Fred Jarvis, a prominent Fisher farmer, was fatally injured at that place by a falling tree.

The Alma Center creamery was struck by lightning and badly damaged by fire. It will be rebuilt.

The schools and the hotel at Baker, a station eight miles west of Barnesville, are closed on account of diphtheria.

H. Howes, assistant postmaster at Bluffton, was taken to Fergus Falls on a charge of embezzling $450 in postoffice funds.

The two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward House of Chub Lake, Carlton county, was fatally scalded by falling into a tub of hot water.

William Gehrke, a farmer residing near Baker, had both of his hands frozen while returning home. He was taken to Barnesville and attended by Dr. Syr.

Mrs. Martin Quinn, a resident of Browns Valley for the last twenty-five years, died at the age of ninety years. Her husband, who survives her, is a hundred years old or more.

Mrs. Susie Schlerf died at Hastings from consumption after an illness of several months. She was twenty-two years old and was married at Hastings to Anton Bauchman last April

Duell Delose, one of the first residents of North St. Paul, was found dead in his bed. Coroner A. W. Miller made an investigation and decided that old age was the cause of death.

Fire destroyed the large general store of Julius Larson at Tecumseh, Clearwater county. The loss was complete. His residence was saved only after the aid of neighbors, who formed a bucket brigade.

A stranger passed three forged checks at Mankato, aggregating about $50, on three merchants. The checks were rather crude affairs, but were accepted unquestioningly when the stranger offered them in payment for some trifling purchases.

Two big engines of the St. Paul road and a Burlington motor train crashed into each other in the union depot yards at St. Paul, resulting in the death of C. E. Hinchman, the engineer of the motor, and the serious injury of Guy Chamberlain, the fireman of the motor.

Disregarding the shrieks of warning from the locomotive whistle and refusing to leave the track upon which he was walking, an unidentified Hungarian deliberately permitted himself to be struck by a switch engine at the junction near Tower and was instantly killed.

Supt. O. S. Vail of the schools of Brownsville was re-elected by the school board. His contract is for two years and the salary was increased to $1,500 a year. The high school principal and seven of the present corps also were reelected at an increased salary.

William Koerner of the firm of Koerner & Frauzen, managers of the Breckenridge branch of the Minneapolis Threshing company, died at his residence in Waspeton of blood poisoning. He had a toe amputated a short time ago for a diseased corn. Blood poisoning set in, causing death.

A Yeomen's lodge was organized in Fergus Falls with the following officers: Foreman, J. T. Kidder; master of ceremonies, Alfred Phillips; C. S., Ella Bowen; M. of A., Ole Brandon; C., Miss Mary Massey; overseer, Allen Johnson; W., Harriet Bergin; S., Frank Hotchkiss; G., William Jensen; L. R., Mrs. Stahl; L. R. A. C. Bowen.

The board of education of Fergus Falls has decided to arrange for a farmers' course in manual training, and has employed the present instructor, Harry Jackson, to continue the work of this department during the summer vacation. The manual training department was established at the opening of the present school year, and has proved the most popular department of the school.

Dr. Dunham has stated to the city council of Moorhead that he has been obliged to condemn fourteen head of cattle and one horse suspected animals on the Edwards dairy farm, east of the city. A short time ago eighty cows on this same farm were condemned and sent to St. Paul for slaughter under the direction of the live stock sanitary board of the state. The loss to the owner has been very heavy.

Robert Gilbert has been arrested at Anoka on a charge of blind pigging, following a raid by Sheriff Palmer that resulting in the confiscation of two kegs of beer and a barrel of whisky.

John Pannecl, a boy of seventeen years, living about ten miles north of Ivanhoe, has lost two fingers and the major part of his right hand as the result of carelessness in handling a shotgun belonging to a neighbor boy. The gun was discharged during a scuffle for its possession.

Mrs. C. Santowski, an elderly woman of Fergus Falls, died from blood poisoning, caused by a pin prick.

Andros Mestedes, a Greek, was arrested by Sheriff Whaley of Moorhead on the charge of having broken seals on Northern Pacific freight cars at Dilworth.

Sheriff John Palmer arrested James Worcester of Anoka on a charge of arson. He is charged with setting fire to a house owned by his brother in the town of Anoka.

N. Steen, partner of John Bessesen in the jewelry business at Albert Lea committed suicide by hanging. He had been in poor health and had no chance for recovery.

Dr. F. X. Boucher, who was [illegible] in the grade crossing accident at Delano, in which his wife met instant death, died shortly after without fully regaining consciousness.

J. A. Wollom, a well-to-do farmer of Ann township, Cottonwood county, line about twelve miles south of Lamberton, died suddenly of heart disease. He was fifty-six years old.

Several attempts have been made recently to wreck the night passenger train on the Minneapolis & St. Louis road that is due at Albert Lea from the Twin Cities about midnight.

Gustaf Hord, one of the old [illegible] of Cokato, died at his home [illegible] of seventy-five years. He had resided in Cokato for the past forty years. His wife died about six weeks ago.

Yearning for a free life in the forest, yet unable to longer make a living for his wife and child by means of gun and trap, Joseph Carr, a Chippewa Indian, apparently deliberately committed suicide at a lodging house in Minneapolis by turning on all the gas jets in his room.

Hearing on a proposed drainage ditch project will be held at Anoka April 3. The chief work of neighbors, if feets some thirty farms, will cost $25,000, and benefit will be $40,000, according to official reports. It will be about sixteen miles long and will have nine branches and four forks.

While working with a well drilling machine nine miles south of Jackson, Emery Bardwell, twenty-one years of age, met instant death. A part of the drill had dropped to the bottom of the well and Bardwell was lowered to replace it. While in the bottom the well was full of well-damp, which caused Bardwell's death.

The body of a young man was found trampled on the St. Paul railway track in St. Paul. Papers found in the pockets indicate that his name is Mark Popovich, an Austrian. It is supposed that the young man, a stranger in the city, wandered from the yards, thinking he was going to the depot, and in some way was struck by a train.

Pioneers in Freeborn county are planning their outing with which will be a reunion of the old settlers who have resided within that county for a period of thirty years or more. Good cheer is promised and old and used goods is bringing high prices.

To encourage the raising of good corn the Dunbar Co-operative creamery society will distribute packages free to the boys and young men of the county on condition that they enter same for premiums at the fair to be held next fall.

C. F. Staples of the state railroad and warehouse commission returned to St. Paul from Washington where he went to confer with Minnesota grain inspection to congress.

Bills providing for a uniform license examination have been introduced in both the senate and the house and several attaches on the Minnesota legislature have been made. Those by North Dakota members. The house committee on interstate commerce spent a considerable time Saturday and Mr. Stables appeared before that committee.

He explained the working of the Minnesota system and answered the questions put to him by the members, and at this time the matter is under discussion before the committee, the situation is now much more clearly understood by all. The senate committee was also to have had a hearing on the senate bill, but the hearing had to be postponed owing to the death of Senator Proctor, who was chairman of the committee.

S. H. Barnard of Duluth, recently selected as commandant of the state soldiers' home at Minnehaha Falls, has been installed in his new position. Mr. Barnard resigned as assistant postmaster at Duluth to accept the new place, which was made vacant by the death of Capt. James Compton, who had been at the head of the home for several years. Mr. Barnard was selected by the soldiers' home board from a group of fourteen veterans of the Civil war who were candidates for the appointment.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

SOUNDNESS OF THE SIRE AND DAM IS IMPORTANT

Restrictions of Wisconsin's Law Indicate Diseases Which Should Disqualify Animals for Breeding Purposes.

It pays the farmer to raise horses, but he is robbing himself of larger profit and doing a serious wrong to the future quality of horses and the standards of horse breeding when he consents either to use an inferior stallion or one afflicted with any transmissible disease or defect, or a mare which is not perfectly sound.

Wisconsin has taken a great advance step in the matter of horse breeding, in 1907, passing a law that all public service stallions must be registered, and placing reasonably high requirements upon those eligible to such registration. That year they went a step further and definitely defined the defects and diseases which would disqualify an animal from registration, it having been found impossible under the law of 1905 to retire unsound horses, except in most instances, cases, where a dispute existed as to the soundness of a horse unsoundness or disease, the owner could fall back upon the lack of exact information upon the subject and, if so inclined, the veterinary had the same recourse. Under the original conditions the owner of an unsound stallion readily might swear that the horse was sound "to the best of his knowledge," as that knowledge was meager and not made exact by law, and the veterinarian likewise could sign a soundness certificate conscientiously when he found some blemish or disease present, regarding the transmissibility of which he was not perfectly informed.

What these disqualifying diseases are will prove of general interest and value to farmers and breeders, and we give the list, as follows: Cataract, amaurosis (glass eye); periodic ophthalmia (moon blindness); laryngeal hemiplegia (roaring or whistling); pulmonary emphysema (heaves, broken wind); chorea (St. Vitus' dance, cramphiness, shivering, stringhalt); bone spavin; thoglanse; sidebone; navicular disease; bog spavin; curb, with early formation of hock; shanders; farcy; maladie du coit; morbral gleet; mange and melanosis.

With the idea of improving the general understanding of these diseases it may be stated that a horse's eye may appear to be perfectly sound while in reality it is "stone blind" from anamosis, or "glass eye" as the disease sometimes is termed. In this trouble the eyes appear unusually bright, prominent and free from cloudiness or specks, but it will be noticed that the pupils of the eyes instead of contracting when exposed to a strong light remain permanently dilated. In such a condition, which is incurable, the optic nerve and retina of the eye are paralyzed and an affected stallion or mare should not be used for breeding purposes, as weakness of the eyes may be transmitted and render the animal susceptible to eye diseases and blindness. A "cataract" on the contrary, may be noticeable in some instances, but often it is hidden or difficult to observe or determine, and only the educated veterinary can rightly say on examination whether a cataract is present and how seriously it affects the eye. Cataract often follows repeated attacks of periodic ophthalmia (moon blindness) and causes blindness or impaired vision so that one should reject as unsound a stallion or mare afflicted with either cataract or periodic ophthalmia. Farmers usually are familiar with the symptoms of the latter disease and have given it the name of "moon blindness" on account of the successive attacks occurring at intervals sometimes corresponding more or less with the phases of the moon. The disease, contrary to common opinion, never is due to "wolf teeth," but all the other eye diseases mentioned is hereditary, beyond question and no stallion or mare so affected should be employed for breeding purposes.

Pulmonary emphysema (heaves or broken wind) is a common disease, and especially in those districts where clover hay is fed to horses. The feeding of coarse, bulky, dusty food or fodder that has become moldy is most likely to induce heaves, but, in each instance where the disease appears, it may be taken as likely that the animal attacked inherited a susceptibility to that trouble from an affected sire or dam. It would be well were all horses affected with heaves retired from our breeding operations, and a similar course should be adopted in regard to those affected with any form of "chorea."

Wisconsin's law also plainly stipulates that stallions having unsoundness implicating the limbs and joints shall not be licensed for public service. Bone spavin, ringbone and sidebone are notoriously hereditary, and all horse breeders should become proficient in detecting the presence of these unsoundnesses. Bog spavin may be taken as the evidence of an undeveloped, unsound conformation of the hock joint and when lameness is present often is associated with bone spavin. The hock is a most important joint and should be sound in every respect in sires and dams expected to produce serviceable animals for heavy work. For this reason conformation should be taken into account in choosing breeding animals and those having "boggy" hocks, "sickle" hocks, or such as are known as "curby hocks," should be rejected. A colt so affecting a sound, well formed hock is not "all wind and puff," but, if it be associated with curby formation of the sickle order, it is a most objectionable feature and should be so considered. Sound feet are an absolute necessity for every horse and any stallion or mare afflicted with navicular disease will be likely to transmit foot weakness or an undesirable conformation liable to induce foot disease, such as navicular trouble.

Unsoundness may spring from either sire or dam, hence it is imperative that both sire and dam should be sound, and we never can produce sound horses by retiring unsound stallions but continuing to employ unsound mares in our breeding operations. Let every owner of an unsound mare remember that he is retarding progress in horse breeding if he breeds from such an animal, and at the same time he is missing the profits that might be obtained from the employment of sound, higher class stock.

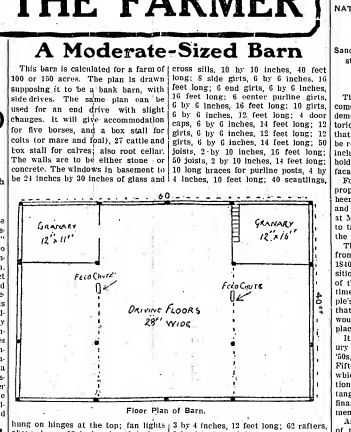
There is no pleasure beyond the rules of righteousness toward others; there is no pleasure in what injures another.—Watkinson.

CLYDESDALE MARE JANICE MEREDITH, 10934, AND FOAL.

Property of Wisconsin Agricultural Experiment Station.

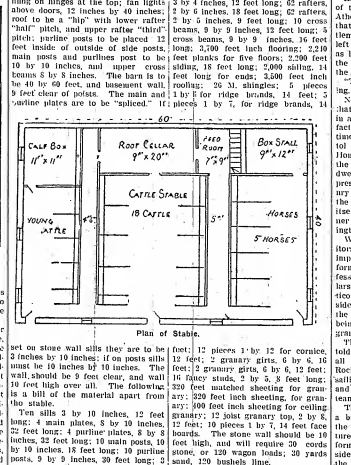
A Moderate-Sized Barn

This barn is calculated for a farm of 100 or 150 acres. The plan is drawn supposing it to be a bank barn, with side drives. The same plan can be used for an end drive with slight changes. It will give accommodation for five horses, and a box stall for colts (or mare and foal), 27 cattle and box stall for calves; also root cellar. The walls are to be either stone or concrete. The windows in basement to be 24 inches by 30 inches of glass and hang on hinges at the top; fan lights above doors, 12 inches by 40 inches; roof to be a "hip" with lower rafter "hail" pitch, and upper rafter "third" pitch; purline posts to be placed 12 feet inside of outside of side posts, main posts and purlines post to be 10 by 10 inches, and upper cross beams 8 by 8 inches. The barn is to be 40 by 60 feet, and basement wall, 9 feet clear of joists. The main and purline plates are to be "spliced." It



Floor Plan of Barn.

cross sills, 10 by 10 inches, 40 feet; side sills, 6 by 6 inches, 16 feet long; 6 end girts, 6 by 6 inches, 16 feet long; 6 center purline girts, 6 by 6 inches, 16 feet long; 10 girts, 6 by 6 inches, 12 feet long; 4 door caps, 6 by 6 inches, 14 feet long; 12 girts, 6 by 6 inches, 12 feet long; 12 girts, 6 by 6 inches, 14 feet long; 50 joists, 2 by 10 inches, 16 feet long; 60 joists, 2 by 10 inches, 14 feet long; 10 long braces for purline posts, 4 by 4 inches, 10 feet long; 40 scantlings, 3 by 4 inches, 12 feet long; 62 rafters, 2 by 6 inches, 18 feet long; 62 rafters, 2 by 6 inches, 9 feet long; 10 cross beams, 8 by 8 inches, 12 feet long; 8 cross beams, 9 by 9 inches, 16 feet long; 3,000 feet inch flooring; 2,200 feet planks for five floors; 2,200 feet siding, 18 feet long; 2,000 siding, 14 feet long for ends; 4,500 feet inch roofing; 20 M. shingles; 5 pieces 1 by 8 for ridge boards, 14 feet; 3 pieces 1 by 7, for ridge boards, 14 feet; 12 pieces 1 by 12 for cornice, 12 feet; 2 granary girts, 6 by 8, 16 feet; 12 granary girts, 6 by 6, 12 feet; 16 fancy studs, 2 by 5, 8 feet long; 320 feet matched sheeting for granary; 220 feet inch sheeting, for granary; 600 feet inch sheeting for ceiling granary; 12 joist granary top, 2 by 8, 12 feet; 10 pieces 1 by 7, 14 feet long boards. The stone wall should be 10 feet high, and will require 20 cords stone, or 120 wagon loads; 20 yards sand, 120 bushels lime.



Plan of Stable.

set on stone wall sills they are to be 2 inches by 10 inches; if on posts sills must be 10 inches by 10 inches. The wall, should be 9 feet clear, and wall 10 feet high over all. The following is a bill of the material apart from the stable.

Ten sills 3 by 10 inches, 12 feet long; 4 main plates, 8 by 10 inches, 22 feet long; 4 purline plates, 8 by 8 inches, 22 feet long; 10 main posts, 10 by 10 inches, 18 feet long; 10 purline posts, 9 by 9 inches, 20 feet long; 3

EMMER AND SPELT

Although closely related to true wheat, both spelt and emmer are in a commercial sense quite distinct from it, and should be compared rather with oats and barley. Emmer and spelt are used for the feeding of cattle, and it is for such purposes that they deserve consideration. To make

Spelt. Emmer.

clear the distinction between these grains the accompanying illustration is given. The heads of emmer are short; compact and flat, the spikelets being set very close together. The heads of spelt are long and open, the spikelets being set quite far apart. Spelt is generally of coarser type than emmer and the proportion of husk present in the threshed grain is usually larger.

In the matter of yield emmer is decidedly superior. For five years emmer has given an average of 800 pounds of grain more than the highest yielding variety of spelt at the Ontario agricultural college. At the brandon experimental farm emmer has also shown its superiority as a yielder, though at Indian Head in Saskatchewan in 1907, the two grains were about equal, the emmer giving 2,020 pounds per acre, and the spelt 2,200 pounds.

An Economical Plan.—When plowing with a 14-inch walking or sulky plow it is necessary to use at least three horses, and if two teams are used through the cultivating time one horse is standing still while the plowing is being done. On the other hand, if the plowing done by the three horses can be cultivated with two, then one horse is standing idle until it is time to plow again in the fall. By using a 12 or 14-inch gang plow, four horses and one man will turn 24 or 28 inches of ground as against 16 inches with three horses and one man. By this method the same four horses used for plowing will make two teams for cultivating and do away with the expense of having an idle horse part of the time. With this plan of keeping horses as high as it has been the last few years it is worth while to figure on these matters.

Keep Books.—Keeping books is one of the essentials of dairying; not exclusively with individual patrons, but an exact account of outgo and intake, with proper allowance for capital invested and labor expended. Know exactly what you are doing.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

REBUILD IN GRANITE

NATIONAL TREASURY BUILDING TO HAVE NEW FRONT.

Sandstone Originally Used in Its Construction Has Not Stood the Test of Time and Must Be Replaced.

The treasury at Washington is to come down. Within a few weeks the demolition will be begun, and the historic edifice—all of it, that is to say, that stood before the civil war—will be reduced to a wreck, the entire front, including the 30 great Ionic pillars upholding the roof of the Fifteenth street facade, being torn away.

For this purpose congress has appropriated $260,000. The contract has been awarded to a New York firm, and quarrying has already been begun at Milford, N. H., for granite which is to take the place of the sandstone of the present structure.

This sandstone which was brought from Acquia creek, in Virginia, in 1840, is poor stuff, and shows a disposition to disintegrate. Large chunks of the portico have been falling from time to time, narrowly missing people's heads, and it was finally decided that the whole facade, pillars and all, would have to be removed and replaced with stronger material.

It will be understood that the treasury as it stood in the '40s and early '50s, was a long building, fronting on Fifteenth street and of no great depth, which to-day forms the middle section of the east side of the huge rectangular structure occupied by the financial department of the government.

As originally erected it was a copy of the Temple of Pallas Minerva at Athens, and its site was chosen by that irascible and obstinate old gentleman, Andrew Jackson. Congress left the matter to him, and one day, as it is related, he walked over from the White House, thrust his cane into the ground, and said:

"This is the best place for the building. Put it here!"

Now, the intention had always been that Pennsylvania avenue should run in a straight and undeviating line. In fact, it had always done so up to that time, extending directly from the capitol past the front door of the White House, which in those days was on the south front of the president's dwelling; and so on the north as at present. But the building of the treasury in this badly chosen spot broke the avenue in two, so that it loses itself for a couple of blocks in a manner puzzling to the stranger in Washington.

Which reminds one to say that visitors at the national capital are much impressed, not unnaturally, by the information, conveyed to them by professional guides, that the gigantic pillars which uphold the roofs of the portices on the north, south and west of the sides of the treasury, are monoliths, the largest in the world, each of them being but a single block of granite.

They are further astonished when told that these pillars were brought all the way from Dix Island, near Rockland, in Maine, being put aboard sailing vessels, landed at Georgetown, and hauled to the building site by teams of 4 oxen.

The treasury as it stands to-day is a building of granite—save only for the old and original sandstone shrine of Jackson, as already explained, forms the middle section of its east side. It is now intended to remove the entire front of this ancient edifice.

Architecturally speaking, there will be no alterations; it is simply a matter of substituting one material for another. However, incidental to the operation, the sandstone pillars, which are composed of series of superposed cylindrical sections, will be replaced by granite monoliths.

Vanderbilts in Washington.

More and more Washington is luring members of New York's most exclusive set. The George Vanderbilts, after visiting there regularly for many years, now have a permanent residence in the capital and it is said they have found the city so much to their liking that they will not be seen in New York again till summer. They went to their new house in Washington in the early days, and have entered upon a big social campaign. Mrs. Vanderbilt has been taking interest in her old people in New York city, and it is understood purposes to favor Washington for entertainments in the future. The Vanderbilts have been encouraged in this plan by the success of several trips they have made to Biltmore, the famous estate in North Carolina. With parties of from 12 to 20 guests the Vanderbilts have traveled in special trains between Washington and Biltmore for week ends, and more of these excursions are planned for the brief interval before Lent.

Explained Warm Greeting.

"I was astonished and flattered, too," said a new congressman, "at the warm greeting President Roosevelt gave me at the White House reception. He acted as if he was never more glad to see a man in his life. I didn't suppose he would remember me." "Yes?" said the veteran interrogatively. "Where were you in the fine?" "Let's see; I was about the last one, almost the last one in the line," said the new congressman, reflectively, "I thought so. The president had shaken hands with some 1,200 people. I'll bet he was glad to see you, too." "These old congressmen are so jealous if a new member gets any recognition," the Texas man lawmaker told his wife, later.

CLIMATE IS IDEAL

GREAT WEALTH ACQUIRED IN GROWING GRAIN.

Writing from Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada, W. H. Ellwanger, who was formerly a resident of Green Mountain, Iowa, says: "The climate in summer is ideal for growing grain. Long, clear days of sunshine, no hail storms. We never need to guard against cyclones; I never saw a better climate in my life. We made more money during the season of 1906 than any previous five years in central Iowa—one of the best districts in the state." But Mr. Ellwanger was a resident of Iowa, and it might be more interesting to read what a farmer has to say about Western Canada. From hundreds of letters all filled with words of praise, recounting success in Western Canada there has been one selected. It is as follows:

Paynton, Sask., Canada,
Dec. 10th, 1907.

To Whom This May Concern:

I moved to this address February 2, 1907, from Montgomery, Iowa, and took a homestead 35 miles north of Paynton. It was cold when I moved here but it did not stay cold long; it broke up the 8th of February and was not so cold after that but the spring was late on account of the heavy snow fall, but in spite of the late spring I saw better grain than I ever saw in the states, raised this year. I helped a man finish sowing wheat the 4th of July and they made fair oats. In a good year oats will go 100 bushels to the acre and wheat 25 to 50, all real crops do well here. I saw turnips weigh 7 and 8 pounds. I raised potatoes this year that measured 11½ inches one way and 18½ the other in circumference. This is a fine stock country; hay in abundance and cheap; plenty of fuel, free and plenty of building material—the government lets me timber to cut as I desire and we can get it sawed for about $6.00 per thousand. All cereals grow well here, also cherries and plums; geese, grouse, pheasants, deer, moose, elk and fish in abundance. I can over to Turtle Lake yesterday where there is lots of fishing being done and the water. I saw about a carload of white fish in one pile. I gave 25 and 30 pounds of fish. What do you think of that, Brother Yankee? I think this is a fine place both to make money and to live. There was an old man up here visiting his brother-in-law. Now this man owns land close to Des Moines, Iowa, and is in good circumstances, but he took a homestead and says he will be contented if he can only put in the rest of his days in Canada. He would get up in the morning and look out of the door and say: "Well, who wouldn't live in Canada?" Now I have been in 12 different states in the United States, and I never saw the chance that there is here for a man that has a little muscle and a little brains. There's room for Canada!

(Signed.) W. A. SPICER.

This is the temperature for thirty-six hours, beginning at 8 o'clock Monday morning, as recorded by the government thermometer in this city:

Date	Morning Reading	At Noon	Night	Sleeping at Night	At Noon
1	27	42	16	26	27
2	26	40	17	12	29
3	26	37	18	12	29
4	29	34	19	20	21
5	27	26	20	12	21
6	20	28	21	18	27
7	21	28	22	16	27
8	28	34	22	15	27
9	17	16	24	18	22
10	2	12	25	10	22
11	5	26	26	22	28
12	28	29	27	20	16
13	7	11	28	8	8
14	21	18	29	18	20
15	20	21	30	18	27

The Airship in War.

The dirigible balloon, or airship, as it is usually called, is now an established success, and is sure to play an important part in future wars. The French government is adding the boat to the army, and will soon have a whole fleet of aerial cruisers, capable of sailing over the enemy's defenses and dropping bombs of tremendous dynamite into their fortifications, or of sailing quietly out at night over a battleship, and dropping down a monstrous dynamite to send her, a shattered wreck, with all on board, to the bottom of the sea.

Germany is also making rapid strides in this work. Count Zeppelin, working with the assistance of the government, has built the largest and probably the most scientifically planned airship ever constructed.—From Henry B. Hersey's "Experiences in the Sky," in the Century.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwesterners Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn. J. Felker, Bemidji, Minn., car stake; W. P. Hibbing, Henry, S. D., corn planter; A. J. Laidlaw, Red Wing, Minn., baling press; G. G. Lloyd, Donaldson, Minn., watch bezel; A. Marlin, Rock Rids, Wis., hemmer; T. Reistad, St. Paul, Minn., excavating machine; C. L. Vaderevort, Enderlin, N. D., car door.

Misjudged.

Georgie—Mamma, is the man that makes bread at the bakery called a loafer?

Always an Army.

Father—Well?

Tommy—Why isn't there ever a navy of the unemployed?

Recommended by leading physicians and chemists

FIVE REASONS WHY

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

has obtained the confidence of the public.

1. It complies with the Pure Food Laws of all states.
2. It is the only high-grade Powder sold at a moderate price.
3. It is not made by a Baking Powder Trust.
4. Food prepared with it is free from Rochelle Salts or Alum.
5. It is the strongest Baking Powder on the market.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet

Calumet is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the neutralization of the ingredients is absolutely perfect. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is chemically correct.

All Grocers are Authorized to Guarantee this.

Calumet Baking Powder costs little more than the cheap, injurious powders now on the market, but is a big saving over the trust powders.

Try Calumet

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY ARTHUR E. KING

JAS. H. CRESS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

"Christmas day is only three hours long in the Finnish town of Tornea," said a traveler. "I spent last Christmas there. At sunrise I got up to see my presents and to read my Christmas mail and night had fallen before I got through breakfast."

Chairman Frank A. Day has issued the call of the state democratic convention to send delegates to Denver. It will be held in St. Paul on May 14. The county conventions will be held on Saturday, May 9, and the primaries in the several precincts on Wednesday, May 6.

King Leopold of Belgium has conferred on Cardinal Gibbons the grand cross of the Royal Order of Crown as a mark of his personal esteem and in recognition of his great services to the cause of Christianity and humanity throughout the world. Baron Moncheur, the Belgian minister at Washington, made the presentation. The cardinal is the first American to receive the decoration.

Governor Hay has put up a little game to play on Teddy, says the Breckenridge Telegram. They are to make a bluff at passing the expected legislative measures and then let them die in committee. For instance the Senate will get busy and pass a bill and send it over to the House where it will be referred to a committee. There it will be conveniently lost while the Senate will do like service for the House bills. Under the scheme last want until the voters get busy when the jokers get home.

Of the 1,816 delegates elected to the national republican convention, 120 are instructed for Taft, 26 for Fairbanks, 4 for Cannon, 2 for Hughes, 6 uninstructed, but favorable to Taft, 24 contested. Taft's strength is in the following states: Iowa, 8; Kansas, 16; Michigan, 2; Missouri, 28; Nebraska, 16; Ohio, 32; Oklahoma, 14; Philippines, 2; Tennessee, 4 Fairbanks' 26 delegates are in Indiana. Cannon has two in Michigan and two in South Carolina. Hughes has two in Missouri.

The St. Cloud Journal Press thinks Gov. Johnson will not be nominated for president, but that he is still in the limelight. Four of the prominent magazines of the country will have special articles concerning him in the March and April numbers. No Minnesotan ever received so great an amount of advertising, as has John A. Johnson. He will reap the harvest in dollars when he takes the lecture platform. About four years hence the Democratic party will be looking for a candidate who can get votes, and barring accidents, will probably give him the nomination for president by acclamation."

The democratic and republican parties have come so close together on their views of the main issues that there really does not seem to be any further use to distinguish them by different names, says the Two Harbors Journal. Anyway the time has passed when men will vote for the party because their fathers did. What we want and demand is men who will do things and who stand for honor, truth, and equality, things that make for the highest ideals of American citizenship. Give us men who hold the party badge so light that they are willing at any and all times to vote their convictions without fear of offending the so called party leaders.

State Oil Inspector McDermott, now retired, followed his republican predecessor, Warner, in the matter of fees, mileage and office practice, and Public Examiner Schaefer discovered that it was all illegal, says the Fergus Falls Weekly. McDermott thereupon refunded in full, in several installments. Republican state officers are just now finding out about it, and being eager to give the administration a black eye if possible, have "given the facts" to the republican press, which is making big headlines about "Oil Inspector's Shortage." Such is politics. There is no shortage. There was a bad precedent in force, which McDermott followed: but how about Warner? Did he follow or originate? McDermott has made full repayment. Has Warner? Would it not be a proper and really valuable use of the time of Attorney General Young and Secretary of State Schmahl to try and collect arrearages from Mr. Warner?

CURE YOUR KIDNEYS.

Do Not Endanger Life When a Citizen Shows You the Cure.

Why will people continue to suffer the agonies of kidneys complaint, backache, urinary disorders, lameness, headaches, languor, why allow themselves to become chronic invalids, when a certain cure is offered them?

Doan's Kidney Pills is the remedy to use, because it gives to the kidneys the help they need to perform their work.

If you have any, or some, of the symptoms of kidney diseases, cure yours-if now, before diabetes, dropsy or Bright's diseases sets in. Read this Red Lake Falls testimony:

Mrs. Jos. Brohaman, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have suffered from kidney trouble and rheumatism for several years. A dull pain in the small of my back was very severe and I often suffered from headaches and felt languid and listless all the time. I was very nervous, my back was weak and I knew by the unnatural appearance of the kidney secretions that my kidneys were disordered. I sent to W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store and procured a box of Doan's Kidney Pills, have only used them a short time but am a great deal better. The secretions from my kidneys have become clear, the kidneys are well and I suffer but little from pains in my back."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agent for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

For Sale or Rent—322-acre farm; one of the best; 41 miles from Red Lake Falls; creek running near the building; fine location. Apply to Eugene Besse, Grand Forks, N. D.

Ask Your Own Doctor

If he tells you to take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral for your severe cough or bronchial trouble, then take it. If he has anything better, then take that. We have great confidence in this medicine. So will you, when you once know it.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. Bulk 1902.

Ayer's

We have no [illegible] Keep the boy Ayer's Pills at [illegible] Consult with one of [illegible] time, just one.

CORRESPONDENCE

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence.

Fred Mathews is on the sick list this week.

Jos. Butler was a business caller at Euclid last week.

J. F. Mathews was a business caller at Red Lake Falls Monday.

The Mrs. James and Louis Hance were visitors at Dorothy last Thursday.

Miss Celense Boivin who is visiting at Chicago, is expected home soon.

Cora Mathews, who is attending school in Red Lake Falls spent Sunday with the home folks.

Jake Butler was suddenly called to West Superior last week to attend at the bedside of a dying brother.

Miss Victoria Beauchine, teacher of the Dorothy school, was called home suddenly last Friday by the illness of her brother, who has a bad case of typhoid fever.

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Mrs. Rev. E. A. Mostue has been on the sick list this week.

M. E. Hyland transacted business in the city of Plummer last Monday and Tuesday.

John Lundell, from Little Oak, passed by this way last Monday on his way to Garnes.

E. K. Gjernes, the Highlanding creamery hustler, made a trip over to his old home in Garnes Monday.

John Gunderson from Lillo, is up this way this week visiting his brother, T. G., here for a few days.

Crows and meadow larks are getting rather plentiful, altho it looks anything but spring like, as far as the weather is concerned,

Rev. J. O. Brensdal, the Highlanding preacher, farmer, and all around man was up this way and held services in our school house last Sunday.

The Hyland auction sale that came off last Saturday was very well attended and things were sold for good prices. His cows averaged about $32 per head.

One of our nearby batches here is making regular trips to the post office cow days. Wonder if there will not be something new in sight e'er many moons more.

There were 16 votes cast at the special town meeting held on the 23rd, for the purpose of bonding the town, to purchase a town ditcher. There were 16 votes cast—14 for and 2 against.

C. O. Swanson landed the engineer job on the big farmer boat and Martin Swanson, fireman, and Sam Johnson, pilot. These gentlemen were chosen from a score of applicants and if the water in the river don't get too low this coming summer, you can depend on having a good boat service for this season.

We understand that Mr. Singer took sort of pity on the man he bought that farm from that we mentioned some time ago, and he let him have it back, being that the fellows first intentions did not mature, before there was a sudden change to the contrary. Queer, isn't it? Some people really don't know when they are well off.

If your well runs dry, and you have timber on your farm, look for the biggest diamond willow that you can find, and then dig right long side of it and we will guarantee you plenty of good water within seven or eight feet. If you should not have a diamond willow on the place, look for the biggest Asr tree and you will have the same success. No matter how many wells you have dug before on the place try this, and you will have plenty of water.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Olaf Tande and Albert Pufahl, both prominent in Garnes township, passed through here on Thursday to attend to some business matters at Red Lake Falls.

John A. Robinson spent the first days of the week buying cattle out in the eastern part of the county. He succeeded in picking up two car loads which he shipped on Friday.

G. G. Lindberg and daughter Alma came in from their home in Deer Park township on Saturday last and in the evening Miss Lindberg left for Minneapolis where she will visit with relatives for a while and may remain to work.

The patrons of the Plummer creamery receive 32 cents per pound for the butter fat for the month of February. Such results as this should be conducive to every farmer procuring more cream and patronizing the creamery. There's good money in it.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Attorney Perl W. Mabey was an over Tuesday night business caller at the county seat.

Frank Grady, the Red Lake Falls attorney, was transacting business in the city Tuesday.

Miss Eva Guerin returned home to Red Lake Falls on Monday, after spending several days in the city with friends.

Mrs. Chas. Stewart and little son, and Mrs. Stewart, Sr. of Red Wing, came up from Crookston Wednesday morning for a visit at the home of Mrs. Carl Kretzschmar.

Judge Bishop, of the Municipal Court, met with a serious accident Sunday evening by falling on the ice in his own door yard. His ankle was badly sprained and the doctors say he will be lame for a couple of months.

On Monday evening the members of the base ball team met at the City Hall and elected the officers for the season of 1908. The team relies on Emerson and Burgan for the battery work and as there are plenty of first local players and several men available who have played with fast semi-professional teams in the twin cities, the boys expect to have a fast team in the field for the season.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Zelia Quesnel has gone to Crookston for a fortnight.

Mrs. Wolfe and Miss Emma drove over to Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Nap. Lacomsiere, from Red Lake Falls, was visiting friends here last Sunday.

Mrs. Perusse has returned home from North Yakima, Wash., after a six months absence among relatives and friends.

Telesphore Ducharme yesterday disposed at public sale of his live stock and farm machinery, and on account of poor health will retire from active duties on the farm

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Crows, harbingers of the coming season can now be seen in large flocks, wending their flight toward northern climes.

Mannie Akerlund was at St. Hilaire on Saturday.

O. P. Johnson's auction last Tuesday was well attended by people from both far and near.

Emil Larson and Iver Johnson transacted business at St. Hilaire Monday.

Willie and Loyd Crown and Cora Bakken drove to St. Hilaire Monday morning and the two latter took the train from there to Thief River Falls.

O. P. Johnson and family left last Friday for Thief River Falls where they will make their future home.

John Peterson of Polk Centre was in Bray Friday.

Emil Larson and Oscar Akerlund, the local justices of the peace have announced that they are willing to wed, free of charge, the first couple who appears before them with the intention of becoming man and wife. So here goes with siren lively.

Manne and Ernest Akerlund marketed grain in Wylie Thursday and Friday.

Richard Melin of Polk Centre was in Bray Friday helping O. P. Johnson move his household goods up to Thief River Falls.

Some of the young people of the neighborhood gathered at the home of Ed Crown Sunday evening. The time was spent playing games and a fine time was had by all present.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mrs. John Olson, a former resident here but now of Rainy River, Canada, is here this week visiting friends.

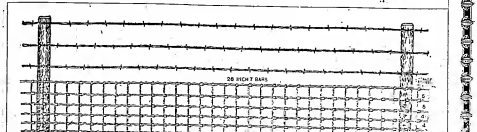
Mrs. L. Mitchell and daughters, who have been visiting George Hughes the past week, left for their home yesterday.

It is stated that Ole H. Olson has taken in every less year ball in Red Lake county this year and there has been "nothin' doing" at that. Such commendable enterprise should be rewarded.

W. G. Hunt, the versatile editor of the Sunbeam was a visitor here last Saturday. Mr. Hunt together with McAndress were here trying to interest Highway Commissioner Mertz to draw plans for a bridge which they are badly in need of at Highlanding.

THE AMERICAN FENCE

Thoroughly Galvanized and Protected Against Weather



Built on the elastic, hinged-joint principle—the most scientific, practical and perfect fence principle known—it yields to great and sudden pressure but returns again to the original shape. There is practically no limit to the strength of American fence, as quality being equal, the strength is governed by the size of the wire used. In American fence, larger wires are used throughout—as large as you want them, even as large as No. 5 wire.

G. A. KANKEL, The Hardware Man

Red Lake Falls Minnesota

Smart Spring and Summer Dress Goods

Our large stock of Dress Goods and Silks will give you the greatest selection of new, fashionable, and strictly correct fabrics of any stock that will be shown in Red Lake Falls this season. If you wish something exclusive, yet moderate in price—something that will please the most fastidious dresser, you will be able to satisfy yourself from our complete stock.

The variety and fashionable character of our goods will impress you and make your shopping a matter of interest and pleasure. We cordially invite you to inspect our line and the invitation carries no obligation to buy, but if you are contemplating purchasing material for a suit, waist, or skirt, you will be the looser by not viewing our showing.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,

Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planer & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
Excelsior Mach's
Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B. Free. It will pay you

We also have Second Hand Machinery

R. H. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.

Kaus Block

OLD RELIABLE HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

TEAS & COFFEES

at prices from 15 to 40 cents.

Groceries Always Fresh

OUR STOCK OF

Candies, Fruits, Nuts, Soft Drinks, Cigars and Tobacco

IS COMPLETE.

OUR COFFEE AND LUNCH ROOM IS NOW OPEN.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

S. Gilbeau transacted business in Gentilly last Friday.

M. O. Sortebald was at Plummer on business Saturday.

Wanted—Teams to haul cord wood. Enquire at First State Bank.

W. H. Fuller transacted business at Thief River Falls Saturday.

E. G. Rase was an up-river business caller last Saturday.

Ole Knudson was the guest of Crookston friends over Sunday.

E. E. Hunt transacted business at Bemidji the fore part of the week.

For Sale—Horse, harness and buggy. Enquire of Wm. Barlow.

Rudolf J. A. Duffy was a business promoginator in Crookston Tuesday.

Sam Hunt was in off the road over Sunday, a guest of the home folks.

S. M. Silvertson was looking after business interest at St. Hilaire Saturday.

Miss Ella Cormod of Crookston is a guest of Mrs. Ruths Portier of Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Jos. Schnsser was the guest of Crookston friends the latter part of last week.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank La-Pearl, of Badger on Monday the 23rd a fine girl baby.

Clerk of Court Johnson has issued but one marriage license the past week, and the victims of cupid's arrow are Ole Engquist and Mrs. Diana Lee, both of St. Hilaire.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, OR NOW IS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Rear Door Front Room.

Attorney C. E. Boughton and son Charles spent last Friday evening in Crookston.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath is spending a few days with the H. E. Ives family at St. Hilaire.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul last Friday looking after business interests.

Mrs. J. E. Argue entertained last evening in honor of Mrs. Donaldson from Moorhead.

Miss "Sully" Hall, of Crookston, was an over Sunday guest at the T. A. Crompe home.

Miss Jacobson, of Grand Forks, has been a guest of friends in the city the past few days.

Arault Zaiser was up from St. Paul the first of the week, a guest of his brother, "H. H."

Joe Sieff, came up from Crookston Saturday morning and spent a couple of days with the home folks.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall entertained last Saturday afternoon in honor of Mrs. H. Donaldson, of Moorhead.

A. J. Pouliot and wife came up from Crookston Monday for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

The Robin Lane contingent are visiting for a few days with his parents up north of Thief River Falls.

County Auditor J. H. O'Brien transacted business at the up-river Falls between trains last Saturday.

Misses Grace Haller and Louise Twinam, teachers in our school were Grand Forks visitors Saturday.

The Pete Martineau family were up from Crookston over Sunday, guests at the Eugene Gaudette home.

Mrs. Ed Bray and the babies visited with the Nap. Miller family at St. Hilaire the fore part of the week.

Chas. Bourdon took a brief vacation from college studies at Crookston and spent the Sabbath with home folks.

Mrs. Fred Holzknecht, of Thief River Falls, was a guest the latter part of last week at the Jos. Sailly home.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher came over from the Forks Saturday evening and spent the Sabbath under the parental roof.

Louie Sieff, Jr., departed Monday evening for Yale, Montana, where he goes to accept a position on the railroad.

Miss Mary M. Benoit, the popular teacher of the Dorothy school, spent Sunday among relatives and friends in the city.

Gust Anderson, of Bogre, passed through the city Saturday enroute home from a business trip to Devils Lake, N. D.

Miss Laura Uzee returned home last Thursday from an extended visit among relatives and friends at North Yakima, Wash.

Grandma Perusse returned the first of the week from her extended visit among relatives and friends at North Yakima, Wash.

Tomorrow afternoon the sale of the household effects of Lewis Noel will be made at his residence first door west of Paul's hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Robin Lane and daughter, of Evansville, arrived in the city Saturday morning for a brief visit at the E. A. Nelson home.

Miss Ella Krueger came up from Moorhead Saturday morning for a brief visit with home folks and among numerous young friends.

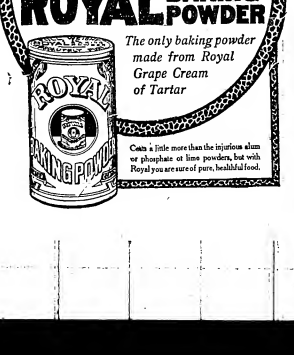
Dr. Fletcher, dentist, of Grand Forks, will practice at Dr. Wilkinson's office in Kaus block on Saturday and Monday, March 28 and 30.

Absolutely Pure

From Grapes, the most healthful of fruits, comes the chief ingredient of

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar



Costs a little more than the injurious alum or phosphate of lime powders, but with Royal you are sure of pure, healthful food.

Jno. Bundy, traveling representative for the International Harvester Company, was in the city Saturday on business.

Seed Corn for Sale—I have a few bushels of the Earliest Dent Variety seed cron for sale.—P. E. Pirath, Red Lake Falls.

Joe Gamache and Frank Latendresse departed Monday afternoon for Cass Lake on a visit among relatives and friends.

For Sale—A 200-egg Old Trusty Incubator and Brooder, used one hatch. Price $15.00.—O. Boissoneau Route 3, Erskine, Minn.

Miss Loraine Zaiser has gone to Osakis to assist with the spring rush of business in the millinery emporium of Mrs. C. L. Gray.

H. W. Matchen, traveling representative for the McClellan Paper company of Minneapolis, was calling upon the trade at this point Monday.

Eugene Gaudette and family will bid adieu to Red Lake county friends next week and take leave for their new home in North Yakima, Wash.

The following is a list of the letters remaining unclaimed in the postoffice at this place for the week ending March 21st: Adolph Cloutier, J. E. Smith, 2.

The Great Northern railway company has issued its annual good seed circular, which should be in the hands of every rural citizen of the land.

Mrs. H. Donaldson, of Moorhead, has been spending a few days very pleasantly the guest of her daughter, Miss Ruth Donaldson, teacher in our public schools.

Miss Julia Kaasa, who has been making her home the past winter with the C. E. Peterson family, departed Monday evening for her home in Northwood, N. D.

Miss Agnes Ingebretson, who has been teaching school up near Fosston the past winter, arrived in the city Saturday and will spend several days with the home folks.

Miss Laura Poirier returned yesterday from her visit to Crookston, accompanied by Miss Ella Corno who will visit among relatives and friends in this vicinity for several days.

Theo. Garceau, the popular cashier of the First State Bank, is again able to be out and about after being confined to his home for the past six weeks with a complication of diseases.

Mrs. Frank Benoit returned Monday evening to her home in Crookston after spending a couple of weeks visiting among relatives and friends at this place and also in the vicinity of Dorothy.

When ordering flour call for the "Gold Seal" brand. If your dealer tells you to get flour "just as good" don't mind him but insist on getting something better, and order Gold Seal.—Leo Steinert.

Dr. Spolford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the Tibi Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the Stib; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Fred Richards and his new bride, who have been stopping in St. Paul since their marriage a couple of months ago, are now at the pleasant Richard home receiving the hearty congratulations of numerous friends.

Now is the time to get your harness oiled and repaired. We have a dipping tank and are in position to do the work reasonable. $1.00 to $1.50 for thorough oiling and repair.—L. A. Kanfer's Old Reliable harness shop.

The Robert Bethke family bade adieu Monday evening to Red Lake county friends and departed for Wausca, where they will take up residence and reside this summer. The best wishes of all friends go with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Lachance returned home the latter part of last week from their winter's sojourn in the west, and will take up residence among us. A warm welcome will be given this estimable young couple by numerous friends.

Mrs. J. W. Bourdon has returned from Crookston, whither she went last week to consult a specialist regarding her failing sight. An examination proved the eyes gradually growing weaker with her advanced years, but an immediate loss of sight was not anticipated.

For Sale:—The following property which may be seen at my residence: House and 12 lots; driving mare; new cutter; nearly new buggy; light bobs; light spring wagon; drag; refrigerator; range; coal stove; 2 wood stoves; lady's bicycle; gent's bicycle and heavy saddle.—L. C. Simons.

We are informed that Desnase Lachance, of Badger, has purchased the Farmer's Co-Operative creamery at Gentilly and will operate the same this season as a private concern. His son Joseph will have charge of the creamery and the farmers of that locality may expect fair treatment on every hand and top-notch prices at all times.

Geo. W. Sackett, the Skyberg farmer who just recently purchased the A. Collins' farm formerly occupied by Dan Welsh, arrived Monday with a couple of cars of live stock and implements and has already taken possession of his new home. We welcome to our midst such enterprising citizens and hope for their unbounded success.

J. F. Gray was at Crookston over Monday evening in attendance at a big "spread" given by the Masonic lodge of that place. While Mr. Gray reports a splendid time a Crookston friend phoned up to learn if there was a scarcity of provisions in this locality.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Harren, who have been spending the winter months among relatives and friends at Seattle and other points in Washington, returned home Monday noon and are being warmly welcomed by their hosts of friends. They have enjoyed a most pleasant time and are both looking hale and hearty.

The Terrebonne dairymen will be pleased to learn that the Parenteau brothers expect to start their cheese factory, No. 155, about the first of April. Considerable new machinery has been put in of late and the Parenteaus hope to increase this number of their customers this year by giving perfect scores, paying the highest of prices for dairy product and the assurance of fair treatment at all times.

The Crookston dailies give Red Lake Falls credit for furnishing a dressmaker who took the role of an affinity for Henry Hoffman of Tenstrike, and caused him to loosed up on about $150 of his winter's earnings. After getting the money the "lady" departed for parts unknown, while the victim told his troubles to the police. So long as the affinity's name was not mentioned we disclaim credit to her residence.

Somee extensive improvements have been made at the Grand View the past few days, and this popular hotel now presents a very neat and inviting appearance. A new cirenlar counter has been placed in one corner of the office, while fresh paint and new paper greets the guest on every hand. Landlord Krueger believes in having everything neat as well as comfortable, and with aid of Painters Nick Helm and son has wonderfully enhanced the beauty of his hostelry.

G. W. Eastman, of Hazel, was in the Falls the first of the week on business and favored this office with a pleasant call. He reports the sale on contract of biss fine farm in Rocksbury township to a prosperous Iowa farmer for $30.00 per acre, and expects soon to retire from duties as a rural citizen. He will have a public sale April 3rd, at which time thirty-two head of Short-Horn Durham milch cows will be offered for sale, besides six pair of oxen broke to drive, and other stock and farm utensils. Mr. Eastman has a fine farm and has "made good" among us and should he now decide to leave the county his departure will be deeply regretted by many friends.

Always Wanting What We're Not.

We are a restless people. Every thin woman longs to be fat. Every fat woman wants to grow thin. Every town man longs for the time when he can retire to the quiet of the country and every farmer hopes to some day quit work and move to town. For that restless, tired feeling, try a good malt tonic as golden grain belt beer. Its lifegiving, health-sustaining qualities will put health and strength into your system. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	$ 07
" No. 1 Northern	66½
" No. 2 Northern	63½
" No. 3 Northern	83½
" No. 4 Northern	78½
" Rejected	70½
Flax, No. 1	1 01
" No. 2	1 01
N. G. Flax	99
Barley, No. 4	47
" No. 5	41
" Seed	37
Oats, No. 3 White	43
" No. 3 White	41
" No. 3	39
Flour, Patents	3 15
" Straight	3 05
Shorts	24 00
Bran	22 00
Butter	20@22
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	12½

Clip Your Horses

Before putting them at the spring work. Clipped horses dry out quickly at night, they rest well and their food does them good. You can clean a clipped horse in a quarter of the time.

THE

Stewart No. 1 Clipping Machine

Complete as shown $6.75
Comes at only

It is the best made, easiest turning and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed.

Come in and get one now.

JOSEPH HELM

Hardware Specialists

We say "Hardware Specialists" because we take special interest in furnishing our customers with the best of everything in the hardware line and are therefore in a better position to look after your wants than anyone else. As "hardware specialists" we give you the best service.

Malleable Steel Ranges

Malleable Ranges are one of our specialists and are made to last a lifetime. They do so if properly handled. Put them on to a good fire and they will do more work with less fuel than any other.

The Reservoir

heats by direct contact with the fire box. The company has spent many years and a large amount of money on this feature of their ranges, knowing that next to the heating of the oven, it is the most important point. They have patented the malleable reservoir. No other range has it. We will sell you a Malleable Steel Range on **THIRTY DAYS TRIAL** and if it has not the good points that any other has got and some that no others have, we will take it back without a cent of cost to the customer

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

MASCOT

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT
That's fit to Eat"

"A PURE FLOUR"

Always Uniform, Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

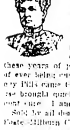
7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only 25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen 20c
Coffee—fancy dish with every lb. only.... 25c
Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only.. 25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

TEN YEARS OF BACKACHE.

Thousands of Women Suffer in the Same Way.

Mrs Thomas Dunn, 153 Vine St., Columbus, Ohio, says: "For more than ten years I was in misery with backache. The simplest housework completely exhausted me. I had no strength or ambition and suffered headache and dizzy spells. After these years of pain I was despairing of ever being cured when Doan's Kidney Pills came to my notice and their use brought quick relief and a permanent cure. I am very grateful."



Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Preferred Cash.

Mr. Hayseed—Say, what the minister's willing to subscribe $10,000 for a new church provided we can get ten subscriptions making up the rest—and he—

Reverent—seem disappointed," said Uncle Jed.

"Yes. I was in hopes he would subscribe a hundred dollars in cash."

LUMBAGO

Is really Rheumatism of the Kidneys, and is characterized by a severe, at times, agonizing pain in the small of the back, allowing the sufferer scarcely a moment's rest, while the ailment is at its worst. It can come from cold, exposure to draft, long standing on feet or wearing wet or damp clothing. It causes acute suffering, and if allowed to become chronic it may permanently disable the sufferer. The way to cause lumbago is to neglect to prohibit the slight kidney disorder at the first appearance of them. Don't neglect to prohibit the slight kidney disorder at the first appearance of them. Don't neglect to prohibit the slight kidney disorder at the first appearance of them. Don't

PERUNA EDITORIAL NO. 2

Dr. Hartman has claimed for many years that Peruna is an EXCELLENT CATARRH REMEDY. Some of the doctor's critics have disputed the doctor's claim as to the efficacy of Peruna.

Since the ingredients of Peruna are no longer a secret, what do the medical authorities say concerning the remedies of which Peruna is composed?

Take, for instance, the ingredient HYDRASTIS CANADENSIS, OR GOLDEN SEAL. The United States Dispensatory says of this herbal remedy, that it is largely employed in the treatment of depression of the mucous membranes, chronic rhinitis (nasal catarrh), atonic dyspepsia (catarrh of the stomach), chronic intestinal catarrh, catarrhal jaundice (catarrh of the liver), and in diseased mucous membranes of the pelvic organs. It is also recommended for the treatment of various forms of diseases peculiar to women.

Another ingredient of Peruna, CORYDALIS FORMOSA, is classed in the United States Dispensatory as a tonic.

CEDRON SEEDS is another ingredient of Peruna, an excellent drug that has been very largely overlooked by the medical profession for the past fifty years. THE SEEDS ARE TO BE FOUND IN VERY FEW DRUG STORES. The United States Dispensatory says of the action of cedron that it is used as a bitter tonic and in the treatment of dysentery, and in intermittent diseases as a SUBSTITUTE FOR QUININE.

OIL OF COPAIBA, another ingredient of Peruna, is classed by the United States Dispensatory as a mild stimulant and diuretic. It acts on the stomach and intestinal tract. It acts as a stimulant on the genito-urinary membranes.

Our Peruna Tablet Is Peruna With Fluid Removed.

Useful in chronic cystitis, chronic dysentery and diarrhea, and some chronic diseases of the liver and kidneys.

These opinions as to the ingredients of Peruna are held by all writers on the subject, including Bartholow and Scudder.

OF HYDRASTIS, BARTHOLOW SAYS it is applicable to stomatitis (catarrh of the mucous surfaces of the mouth), follicular pharyngitis (catarrh of the pharynx), chronic coryza (catarrh of the head). This writer classes hydrastis as a stomachic tonic, useful in atonic dyspepsia (chronic gastric catarrh), catarrh of the duodenum, catarrh of the gall duct, catarrh of the intestines, catarrh of the kidneys (chronic Bright's disease), catarrh of the bladder, and catarrh of other pelvic organs.

BARTHOLOW REGARDS COPAIBA as an excellent remedy for chronic catarrh of the bladder, chronic bronchitis (catarrh of the bronchial tubes).

BARTHOLOW STATES THAT CUBEB, an ingredient of Peruna, promotes the appetite and digestion, increases the activities of the blood. Useful in chronic nasal catarrh, follicular pharyngitis (catarrh of the pharynx), increasing the tonicity of the mucous membranes of the throat. It also relieves hoarseness. Useful in atonic dyspepsia (catarrh of the stomach), and in chronic catarrh of the colon and rectum, catarrh of the bladder, prostatorrhea, and chronic bronchial affections.

MILLSPAUGH, MEDICINAL PLANTS, one of the most authoritative works on medicinal herbs in the English language, in commenting upon COLLINSONIA CANADENSIS, says that it acts on the pneumogastric and vaso motor nerves. It increases the secretions of the mucous membranes in general. In the mountains of Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee and Carolina, collinsonia canadensis is considered a panacea for many disorders, including headache, colic, cramp, dropsy and indigestion. DR. SCUDDER regards it highly as a remedy in chronic diseases of the lungs, heart disease and asthma.

These citations ought to be sufficient to show to any candid mind that Peruna is a catarrh remedy. Surely, such herbal remedies, that command the enthusiastic confidence of the highest authorities obtainable, bronght together in proper combination, ought to make a catarrh remedy of the highest efficacy.

This is our claim, and we are able to substantiate this claim by ample quotations from the HIGHEST MEDICAL AUTHORITIES IN THE WORLD.

PLAY WILD PRANKS

LOCOMOTIVES THAT SEEM FOND OF "JOKES."

Truthful Engineer Tells of Wild Experiences That Disgusted Him with That Especial Kind of Humor in Engines.

"Bill," said the engineer, "was telling me about an engine out, in the western part of the state the other day that did a queer thing.

"They were standing all quiet enough at a station. The engineer was out on the board and the fireman was down on the ground doing something. All at once, just how or why I don't know, and Bill couldn't figure it out himself, the engine broke away from the tender and started off all alone down the road.

"The first thing she did was to knock the engineer down and cut both legs off. She kept on down the line eight or ten miles, running wild. At a crossrond she smashed into a train and that laid her out.

"I call that a pretty sad kind of a joke; but it shows what engines will do sometimes. Some engines are just about like folks in that respect. They are always looking out for a chance to fool somebody and play some kind of prank on 'em.

"The funniest engine I ever saw was one that I had myself out on the Western coast. It was the first one I ever took after I got my commission as engineer.

"That engine fairly laid awake nights hunching up ways to make it interesting for us boys. If we were stopping to get a drink and I was down oiling up she seemed to know that then was her chance. She'd just start right out and buckle in the mud to get away from us.

"You couldn't trust her to stand a minute. She was just like some horses; she wouldn't stand a minute without hitching when she took a notion not to.

"One time we came dreadfully near having an awful time with that engine. The K. & M. run right along by the side of our track for seven or eight miles in one place. We used to like to come out on that stretch together.

"Once in awhile we would let ourselves out a little then, though it wasn't strictly according to orders, and try the temper of our engines. The folks back in the coaches seemed to like it.

"It was one dark night with a storm over the prairie. The rain were simply awful and we hadn't been making our time very well. We left Waupack 40 minutes late.

"Well, just as we got fairly outside Waupack, where the K. & M. bends in toward our line, I felt the old girl give a mighty leap ahead. But as soon as I saw the headlight of the night express on the K. & M. I knew we were in for a race. Our engine was settling down for business.

"I shut off the steam. I tried to keep the air on so that she wouldn't get away from me, but she buckled in the harder. I began to get a little scared myself.

"For the first mile or two it was about an even thing with us. We kept right along side by side. I could see that the men over on the K. & M. were doing their level best to keep up with us. The fire fairly shot out of their smokestack. And all the time were were not using a pound of steam. Still our drivers were just purring 'round and 'round.

"I could see the heads leaning out of the windows of their train and I had no doubt it was the same way with our folks; they all wanted to win. We just rocked from side to side. The old engine was going to show us what she could do. She had the bit in her teeth.

"And we began to gain. She had it in her to win if you only let her out; I'll say that for her. She was the fastest engine I ever had anything to do with. You always had to hold her back.

"Just as we were pulling into San Tone the thing that made my hair white happened. We were then two or three train lengths ahead of the K. & M. For quite awhile I had been so busy trying to keep the upper hand of the engine that I hadn't had time to watch the blocks.

"All at once I looked up and there right opposite us was a signal set against us. That meant that we'd got to stop and wait for orders. I shoved the air down harder than ever, but the old thing never caved. On she pounced like a mad animal.

"I let sand on the rails and that made no difference. It looked as if we were bound for destruction.

"It went on that way for five minutes and I expected every minute something would happen. Then just at once she began to sag back. We could see the lights of San Tone a little way ahead and I knew we were just at the crossing of the K. & M. It would have cost me my job if we had run over that without stopping.

"But she pulled up just at the crossing, as calm as if she never had been on a tear in all her life. I could hardly stand up when I got down from my engine that night, I was so weak. It took every particle of the sand out of me.

"I told 'em down at the office that if they didn't give me another engine I would quit the road. And I would. I was too old a man to have such jokes as that put up on me!

"But you can't tell what any of 'em will do. It's interesting, but deliver me from engines that think they are jokers!"—New York Sun.

EYESIGHT WAS IN DANGER

From Terrible Eczema—Baby's Head a Mass of Itching Rash and Sores —Disease Cured by Cuticura.

"Our little girl was two months old when she got a rash on her face and within five days her face and head were all one sore. We used different remedies but it got worse instead of better and we thought we would run blind and that her ears would fall off. She suffered terribly, and would scratch until the blood came. This went on until she was five months old, then I had her under our family doctor's care, but she continued to grow worse. He said it was eczema. When she was seven months old I started to use the Cuticura Remedies and in two months our baby was a different girl. You could not see a sign of a sore and she was as fair as a newborn baby. She has not had a sign of the eczema since. Mrs. H. F. Budke, LeSueur, Minn., Apr. 15 and May 2, '07."

This earth is inhabited mostly by people who imagine they were intended to do something better than their present vocation.

Pettit's Eye Salve 100 Years Old. relieves tired eyes, cuickly cures eye aches, inflamed, sore, watery or ulcerated eyes. All Druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N.Y.

We are all apt to substitute candor with the faults of others for honesty with our own.

He Got Plenty.

Hi Tragedy—Whew! Reuter must have found food for thought in the dramtic editor's article this morning.

Lowe Comedy—Food? I should say a full meal. He got a roast and all his desserts.

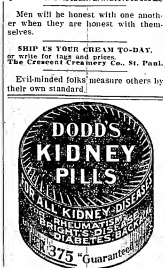
WHAT CAUSES HEADACHE.

From October to May, Colds are the most frequent cause of Headache. LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes cause. E.W. Grove on box 25c

Men will be honest with one another when they are honest with themselves.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Evil-minded folks measure others by their own standard.



SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Literary Hardships.

"Literature is very trying, isn't it?" said one woman.

"Yes," answered the other. "If your book doesn't sell, you are disappointed and if it does it has to be spoken of as one you are embarrassed."

The girl you put on before the mirror will make you a mirror of piety.

Don't it queer how smart we think people are who agree with us?

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming are now being sold at reasonable prices. Many farmers are selling portions of their farms and with the proceeds are buying new and larger areas in districts where land is cheaper. Others are selling out altogether, and with the capital realized are entering other lines of business, or are retiring from active life. In all cases they are moving to districts where land is cheap, with the intention of securing a large tract.

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions) at local agency for Dominion Lands, by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now available for settlement. A great grain-growing, stock-raising and mixed farming country.

There you will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches for family worship, schools for your children, good taxes, splendid crops, and railroads everywhere for marketing.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best Week," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

When the church traffic on this world it is not strange it ceases to bear the fruits of another world.

HIDES & FURS TANNED FOR ROBES Coats or rugs. Send for price list to FAIRMONT TANNERY, Minneapolis, Minn.

No road through a difficulty may be so rough, but it is always safer than the road around it.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Ship to-day—prices always. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

Lots of people would lose all hope of success but for their periods of self-appreciation.

A good way to keep well is to take Garfield Tea, to purify the blood, regulate the liver and avoid illness.

It's risky you put on before the mirror will make you a mirror of piety.

Alabastine
THE ONLY Sanitary Durable WALL COATING

Never rubs off when the wall is wiped down.

Alabastine colors are soft, beautiful and velvety; never fade and never flake off. Alabastine is thoroughly sanitary, never moulds nor nibbles on the wall.

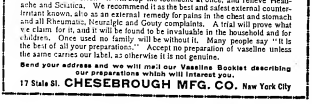
Alabastine is carefully packed, properly labeled and is made in six tints and a dozen pure, clear white. Each package will cover from 300 to 450 square feet of surface.

Write for Special Color Schemes for your rooms FREE!

Ask your dealer, if he does not have Alabastine write for beautiful color cards free to

ALABASTINE CO.
NEW YORK CITY ▸ GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

NO MORE MUSTARD PLASTERS TO BLISTER
THE SCIENTIFIC AND MODERN EXTERNAL COUNTER-IRRITANT.



DON'T WAIT TILL THE PAIN COMES—KEEP A TUBE HANDY

QUICK, SURE, SAFE AND ALWAYS READY CURE FOR PAIN—PRICE 15c. IN COLLAPSIBLE TUBES MADE OF PURE TIN—AT ALL DRUGGISTS AND FANCY GOODS, OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF 15c. IN POSTAGE STAMPS.

A substitute for and superior to mustard or any other plaster, and will not blister the most delicate skin. The pain relieving qualities of the article are wonderful. It will stop the toothache at once, and relieve Headache and Sciatica. We recommend it as the best and safest external counter-irritant known, also as an external remedy for pains in the chest and stomach and all Rheumatic, Neuralgic and Gouty complaints. A trial will prove what we claim for it, and it will be found to be invaluable in the household and for children. Once used no family will be without it. Many people say "it is the best of all your preparations." Accept no preparation of vaseline unless the same carries our label, as otherwise it is not genuine.

Send your address and we will mail our Vaseline Booklet describing our preparations which will interest you.

17 Stata St. CHESEBROUGH MFG. CO. New York City

Her Eternal Pastime.

Little English Girl—Can we go on the continent, mumma?

Her Mother—We've been there so much.

"I know it; but I never get tired of watching the Americans spend their money."

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE. A powder. It cures painful, smarting, nervous feet and ingrowing nails. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

The theatrical manager is willing to give everybody a show—for a consideration.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Even the sarcastic woman declines to make any cutting remarks when she has an ax to grind.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES FOR FURS and hides; or ship them for robes, rugs or coats. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

If you will walk in the fields of sin you will find a long track before you reckoning of the liars and cockies.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Dishonest men usually get a lot of things they don't deserve before they finally get behind the bars.

160 ACRES NORTH DAKOTA LAND FREE. Will locate, if you pay the adjoining quarter. J. McMahon, Enderlin Blk., St. Paul.

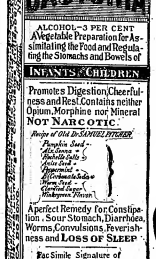
When a man is sure he has a woman's sympathy he adds fully a hundred per cent to his hard luck stories.

BASEBALL UNIFORMS, HATS, BALLS, shoes, gloves, etc. Catalogue Free. Bentley Bros. Arms Co., St. Paul, Minn.

The moon affects the untied as well as the tide.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.



The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

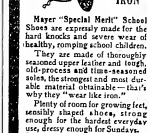
Mayer "Special Merit" School Shoes are expressly made for the hard knocks and every wear of healthy, romping school children.

They are made of thoroughly seasoned upper leather and tough, old-process and time-seasoned soles, the strongest and most durable material obtainable—that's why they "wear like iron."

Plenty of room for growing feet, sensibly shaped shoes, strong enough for the hardest everyday use, dressy enough for Sundays.

Your dealer will supply yours if not, write to us. Look for the name and trade-mark on the sole.

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Company
MILWAUKEE, WIS.



Tonsilitis

is swelling and inflammation of the glands at the side of the throat.

Sloan's Liniment

used as a gargle and applied to the outside of the throat reduces the swelling and gives instant relief.

For Croup, Quincy Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Asthma, Pain in Chest or Lungs this liniment is unsurpassed.

Sloans Liniment is indispensable when travelling because it is penetrating, warming, soothing, healing and antiseptic.

Price 25¢, 50¢ & $1.00

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass. U.S.A.

PILES

ANAKESIS Either Internal or External. SIMPLE, SAFE, SURE. At all druggists or by mail. Sample and booklet, "ANAKESIS" FREE. Address ANAKESIS, Marshall, Mich.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Cleanses the scalp. Restores Color and Beauty to Gray Hair. A Good Hair Dressing. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. Then dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye all garments without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois

WOODWARD & CO.

ESTABLISHED 1878.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

PATENTS

Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Terms low. Advice free.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

New Spring Clothing

and Gents Furnishings

We have just received our elegant new line of Men's and Boys' Clothing for spring and summer wear, and invite a call when in need of anything in serviceable goods.

The Celebrated Friend Bros. Clothing,

Gotzian Shoes, Groceries, Etc.

H. O. Gjerberg, the popular tailor, has charge of our clothing department and will carefully look after your needs in this line.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

ROAD WORK HINTS

The U.S. Office of Public Roads Tells How to Make and Maintain Roads.

While American road builders are capable of constructing good roads in any country of the world they have not been as successful in the matter of keeping the highways in repair after they have been constructed. Many of the roads which are the pride of the communities in the vicinity of which they are located are rapidly going to the bad, because the people who built them have not been educated to the point where they realize that the roads must be cared for. Many roads that could be kept in good condition at a comparatively small cost are allowed to go to ruin. It is important that farmers learn what to look for in the method of road construction, that county boards may be educated to the point where they will be willing to employ competent road engineers, and that the people generally may be aroused to the necessity of keeping the roads in their charge.

The most important and powerful enemies of earth roads are water and narrow tires, and the constant effort of the men in charge of the road should be to guard against their destructive effects and remedy all damage as quickly as possible. The simple implements with which these can be done to the greatest assistance in this work are the plow, the drag scraper, the wheel scraper, the road grader, and the split log drag.

With a sand-soil and a subsoil of clay, or clay and gravel, deep plowing seems to relieve and mix the clay with the surface soil and sand will prove beneficial. The combination forms a sand clay road at a trifling expense. On the other hand, if the soil be entirely of sand a subsoil will be made if it is plowed unless clay can be added. Such plowing would not only deepen the sand, and at the same time break up the sand, but the amount of hard surface material which may have formed. If the subsoil is clay and the surface scant of gravel, plowing should not be resorted to, as it would result in a clay surface rather than of sand or gravel. A road foreman must know not only what to plow and what not to plow, but how and when to plow. If the road is of the kind which according to the above instructions should be plowed over its whole width, the best method is to run the first furrow in the middle of the road and work out to the sides, thus forming a crown. Repetitions from such plowing are greatest in the spring or early summer.

In ditches a plow can be used to an advantage, but should be followed by a scraper or grader. To run a wide, deep ditches nothing but the earthen drag scraper has yet been devised. For hauls under 100 feet, or in making "fills" it is especially serviceable. It is a mistake, however, to attempt to handle long haul material with this scraper as the wheel scrapers better adapted to such work. For hauls of more than 800 feet, a wagon should be used.

The machine most generally used in road work is the grader, or machine. This machine is especially useful in smoothing and crowning the road and in opening ditches. A clay subsoil under a thin coating of sand should not be disturbed with a grader. It is also mistaken to use a sand-clay road. Nos infrequently turf, soil and silt from ditch bottoms are piled in the middle of the road in a ridge, making mudholes a certainty. It is also a mistake to use a grader to avoid building up the road too much at one time. A road gradually built up by frequent use of the grader will last better than if completed at one operation. The process: On the other hand, it should not

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 2, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 27.

COURT TAKES REST

Judge Watts Adjourned Court Tuesday to Reconvene on April 6th.

Since our last issue several court cases have come up for hearing before Judge Watts and passed upon by his honor, while the jury cases have all been tried and on Tuesday the jurors dismissed with the announcement that court would take a recess till next Monday, April 6th. Following are the cases disposed of to date:

The case of Ludvig Aretander and Edward Crocker vs. M. O. Sortedahl, which occupied the attention of the court the greater part of last week, was looked upon as a "farce" by most of those in daily attendance at the trial. Those city attorneys were suing for $950 and $971 respectively for services rendered for the trial of a case wherein was involved about $500, and in which they lost, and the verdict rendered was far in excess of the desires of all court attendants. The findings of the jury was for the plaintiffs in sums of $295 and $267.50 respectively.

The case of the Red Lake Falls Milling company vs. the city of Thief River Falls was decided by Judge Watts in favor of the milling company. The Judge based his decision on the failure of the city ordinance to prohibit the removal into the fire limits, of a building constructed outside of the limits, holding that the word "erect" did not cover such removal.

The case of Riewel Brewing company vs. John Rogers et al will be tried at Crookston.

In the case of M. O. Sortedahl vs. Wm. Lauritzen the decision of the lower court was sustained, which found a judgment for plaintiff.

The case of Larson & Carpenter vs. Peder Bugge et al will be tried at Crookston.

The Scheldrop-Chatel case was settled out of court.

A judgment for $34.50 was found for plaintiff in the case of Elesta Allison vs. Gureau & Kaiser.

A change of venue was asked in the case of B. B. Larson et al vs. Knute O. Slette, and the same will come up for trial in the courts of Clay county.

The case of the International Harvester Co. vs. Wm. Lindman et al is to be tried at Crookston.

A final order of judgment with a stay of ten days was granted in the case of F. H. Gambell vs. Margaret M. Elder, while the one against Geo. Elder was dismissed.

A decree was granted in the case of Gordon Wimmer vs. Ella Wimmer.

The Longseth cases are being tried at Crookston today.

The Diobel-Laing cases were settled out of court:

The cases of Frank A. Grady vs. Matt Skala et al, and John Florin vs. Independent School Dist. No. 15 are booked for trial upon the opening of court next Monday, April 6th.

Judge Watts ordered that the second Monday of July and November be set aside as days for hearing and determining upon matters pertaining to the issuance of citizenship papers.

DEMOCRATIC CALL

Democratic County Convention to be Held in Thief River Falls on May 9th.

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Saturday, May 9, 1908, at the city of Thief River Falls, at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of selecting 18 delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of St. Paul, on Thursday, May 14, 1908, for the purpose of choosing twenty-two delegates and twenty-two alternates to the National Democratic convention to be held at Denver, July 7, 1908, to nominate candidates for president and vice president of the United States.

Also for the purpose of designating a resident of said county who shall be recommended to the state convention for election as a member of the state central committee, and transact such other businessas may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation to the state convention shall be one delegate for each 25 votes or major fraction thereof cast for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each precinct.

The primaries for the election of delegates to the county convention will be held in the usual voting places in the several precincts on Wednesday, May 6, 1908, from 7:30 to 8:30 o'clock, p. m.

All township and city committees (if you have one if not some good democrat) are requested to correspond with the county secretary, S. T. Johnson, of Thief River Falls, and he will give you all of the information required.

SWORN STATEMENT

All Personal Property Holders Are Affected By A New Ruling.

Every personal property holder in this vicinity, and the entire state as well, is required to furnish the assessor with a sworn statement showing a full list of his personal property items, or the county auditor can not grant the $100 exemption provided by law.

This is a recent ruling of the state tax commission, and the attention of county auditors is now being called to this matter before the assessors begin their work, May 1st.

It is desired to bring this provision before the public as generally as possible, for the commission insists that the auditors must live up to the law strictly, and this means that no exceptions will be granted unless the sworn statement is furnished.

The commissioners hold that county auditors cannot issue certificates whose books do not show that they have complied with the law in all its requirements. This means that the assessors must have their books complete in every detail before they will receive any compensation for their work.

FINE POULTRY PAYS.

Mrs. Paderewski Pays $7,500 For Four Chicks.

Joseph Helm, our genial implement dealer and proprietor of the Orpington poultry yard, has some of the finest chicks ever raised in the great northwest and their breed is fast becoming known throughout the country. Birds from his pens have taken prizes wherever exhibited, and last week when Mme. Ignas Jan Paderewski, wife of the great pianist, paid a Kansas City chicken fancier $7,500 for four chicks he said the price was not at all unreasonable, breed considered. The chickens, heavily insured, were shipped to Morges, Switzerland, where they will ornament the henery of this great lady.

Lady Helen, Victoria and Crystelline, Jr.—which are the royal names of three of the fowls—are Orpingtons, and proud of it. The other member of the quartet hasn't as yet been named, owing to the fact that he is only a crown prince and Mme. Paderewski wants to do some naming herself.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

TO PROTECT BIRDS

Game Warden Munch Has Had Circulars Printed Quoting the Laws.

Game Warden William F. Munch has just had printed 1,000 pamphlets addressed "To the Boys of the Red River Valley." The subject matter is devoted to a recital of the state laws protecting harmless birds and the warden backs up the state statute by quotations from the "Law of God." The circular reads.

The law of the state:

Section 66. Harmless Birds. *** Any person who takes, catches, kills, ships or cause to be shipped to any person within or without this state, purchase, offers, or exposes for sale, sells, has in possession, with intent to sell, any harmless bird, either living or dead, or any part thereof, in violation of the terms of section thirty-nine (39) of this chapter, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof punished by a fine of not less than ten (10) nor more than twenty-five (25) dollars and costs of prosecution, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than thirty (30) days for each and every bird or any part thereof so caught, taken, killed, shipped or caused to be shipped to any person, either within or without this state, purchased or sold to any one, had in possession with intent to sell, offered, or exposed for sale, or had in possession or under his control.

The game and fish commission of the state of Minnesota has given orders to all game wardens to inforce this law, so boys, I appeal to you to help me in this worthy cause.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAM

Will be Held in Crookston on May 11, 1908.

The United States Civil Service commission announces that an examination will be held in Crookston, Minn., on May 11, 1908, for the first grade customs service.

Heretofore the examination has only been held in St. Paul, but this year it has also been decided to hold it in Crookston and Brainerd for greater convenience to applicants in the northern part of the state, as the greater number of appointments are made for service along the northern boundary.

As a result of this examination certification will be made to fill the vacancies as they may occur in the first grade positions in the customs service in this district.

Candidates for appointment in the customs service must not be less than twenty-one nor more than fifty-five years of age, of suitable physical condition, and mentally qualified, as required by the rules and regulations of the civil service of the United States.

For further information and application blanks address E. D. Harris, secretary Board of Examiners at Crookston, Minn., or J. H. Shoemaker, Secy., 8th Civil Service district, at St. Paul, Minn.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Puschinsky.

BUDDING BARKISES.

St. Hilaire Out For a Few Political Plums.

St. Hilaire is just now making a stir in political circles, being after the choicest plums on the tree.

Daniel Patterson, one of the oldest settlers in the county, who has been voting the Republican ticket all his life, would like to go to Chicago as a delegate to the national convention, and it is likely that Red Lake county will give him the prestige of a hearty endorsement. No other candidates for the place have been mentioned from this county. Al Kaiser, the Barley banker, is a probable candidate, and Senator Peterson of Moorhead and Ed. Corliss of Fergus Falls are in the race for delegate from the southern part of the district.

Harry Ives, the St. Hilaire editor, is a tentative candidate for legislative honors, and as he comes from neutral territory it is unlikely that the county-seat fight will operate against his aspirations. Harry has been at the political game a long time, and if he got down to St. Paul he wouldn't be fooled by the "wise guys" or intimidated by the gang. Red Lake county is entitled to representation in the legislature this trip, and as it is conceded that no one from Red Lake Falls or Thief River can get the place it would be the part of wisdom for everybody to unite on some good man like Harry Ives.

STATE HIGHWAYS

A Communication Regarding the Laws Governing State Roads.

County Auditor O'Brien is in receipt of a communication from the State highway commission, relating to the method of establishing state roads and obtaining the amount of that state aid fund allotted to the different counties. A number of inquiries are constantly received by the commission and this communication is in reply to the many questions. The substance of the communication is as follows:

A county may designate any road as a state road and the state aid fund is to be applied on some permanent improvement, such as grading or surfacing with gravel, etc., but not to exceed one-third of the total cost of the work. It is not necessary that the state aid fund be applied all in one place but may be distributed, provided that the improvement is of a permanent nature. The work may be done by contract or by labor as the board sees fit, but returns must first be made before a certificate can be issued. The communication further refers to the Road red book and to sections 9 and 10 chapter 163, Laws of 1903. Appended to the communication are several extracts of laws and opinions of the attorney general relating to the appointment of a county superintendent of highways, his qualifications, bonds, duties, etc., one provision being that the county superintendents of highways be a surveyor.

Go to the Merchants State Bank for real estate loans.

CITIZENS ARE MADE

Clerk of Court Johnson Issued Citizenship Papers Monday to Fourteen.

Monday was a busy day for Clerk of Court Johnson, and when his labors were ended and darkness cast its shadow upon mother earth he informed your reporter that he had made citizens of fourteen applicants, whose hearing before Judge Watts had been passed upon favorably. Those to whom naturalization papers were issued are:

Ole Olson Sande, Numedal, Norway.
Hans Jacob Wick, Wyandotte, Norway.
Fred Drews, Silvertson, Germany.
Soren Peter Knutson, Reiner, Norway.
Martin Anderson, Bray, Sweden.
Gust Bjornson Tveit, Mayfield, Norway.
Ole Olson Raisland, Kratke, Norway.
Halvor Taroldson Homme, Kratke Norway.
Telief Olson Omlid, Silvertson, Norway.
Ole Olson Homme, Silvertson, Norway.
Johannus Olson Berglund, Wyandotte, Sweden.
Christen Christenson, Smiley, Denmark.
Albert Tonka, Star, Bohemia.
George Leimers, Deer Park, Germany.

SPARTAN PROGRAM.

To be Rendered Next Friday, April 3.

The Spartan society will hold their next program at the high school assembly room next Friday afternoon. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

1. Song—"Clang of the Forge" High School Glee Club.
2. Recitation—"How You Like It." John R. Richards.
3. Reading—"Dutchman Snake." Alyce Zaiser.
4. Octette—"Seeing Things at Night," Laura Cyr, Jessie Carver, Mona Zeh, Ethel Bourdon, Olga Hansen, Blanche Alstadt, Alyce Zaiser, Viola Brady.
5. Reading—"Cannot." Theodore Zaiser.
6. Vocal Solo—"Love Me, and the World is Mine."—Mary Zeh.
7. Debate—"Resolved, That it is Better to be a Girl than a Boy." Affirmative—John Kriel. Negative—Laura Cyr.
8. Recitation—"The Play." Elsie Manley.
9. Spartan Quartette—"Out in the Deep When the Sun is Low." John Richards, Ernie Toupin, Robert Zaiser, Nap Lemieux, Rex Linbihan, Theo. Gureau.
10. Recitation—"Joan of Arc." Marie Paulen.
11. "Spartan Echo"—Ethel Bourdon.

Josh Billings Said: "I love a rooster for two things—for his crow and for his spurs to back it up with."

We may crow a little about our clothing, but we have the goods to back up the crowing. We have just opened another lot of suits from the house of Kuppenheimer which now makes our line most complete. All the new shades are shown here, the Stone Shades, Elephant Grays and Russetts. Never was such art displayed in finishing clothes as Kuppenheimer has this year. The cuffs turn up on pants, pocket flaps, waist straps, all show the hand of the consummate artist.

THE PRICES RANGE FROM **$15.00 to $25.00**

Next comes our Hard Cash line—not so well finished as Kuppenheimer goods, yet good enough for knock-around suits. Just as well finished in every respect as some dealers sell for their best goods.

$5.00 to $13.50

Our $8.50, $10.00 and $12.50 suits in this line are beautiful patterns, rich and dressy, and will wear like iron, all worsted effects. Don't send for suits when you can do better at home. We guarantee you a fit, lower price than catalogue houses, quality and style considered. Come in and see our lines. We can also take your measure for a suit at $12.00 to $18.00 if you wish—but you can do better out of stock.

See our new samples of ladies' suitings from Palmer. We can take your measure for any style suit in any cloth at.....
$15.00
Palmer fit and workmanship remember.

SEE OUR NEW
'Watershed' Coats
YOU WILL WANT ONE

FARMERS AND WORKINGMEN: See our line of water proof shoes. None better anywhere, and we will save you money.
High laced shoes at
$3.00 up

Remember it pays to trade at all times with **THE BIG STORE** The Store of Quality and Reasonable price.

DONT WAIT UNTIL YOU GET $1,000.00
Before You Open A Bank Account

We Accept Accounts from $1.00 Upwards

No Matter How Small — No Matter How Large

Deposit When You Like..... — Withdraw When You Please

We Appreciate Your Business

DO YOU NEED MONEY
WE HAVE
$100,000 TO LOAN

FARMERS! WE WILL ASSIST YOU

Stock your farms with milch cows.....Take your cream to the creamery.....This is the road to successful farming.

First State Bank
RED LAKE FALLS — MINNESOTA

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington Notes.

Under suspension of the rules the house passed the bill providing for the restoration of the motto "In God We Trust" on gold and silver coins of the United States.

The senate has passed a bill by which 1,000,000 acres of arid lands belonging to the public domain will be turned over to the State of Idaho for use under the Carey act.

The purchase of three new steam cutter with a coal-carrying capacity of 2,500 tons, at a cost each of $575,000, has been agreed upon by the house committee on naval affairs.

The house committee on naval affairs has recommended a bill authorizing Lieutenant Caldwell, retired on the active corps and ten passed assistant officers. The bill relieves Lieutenant Caldwell of the responsibility of the balance carried from defaulter and is said to meet general commendation.

The claim of the Countess Rosen Von Lerchenfeld and Graf Gesl, for $25,000 damages on account of his revocation while military governor of Cuba of her license to slaughter and the cattle for Havana has been decided by the supreme court of the United States against the claimants.

A delegation of organized labor, consisting of the labor committees of the Brotherhood railway, called on Speaker Cannon and expressed the hope that there would be no further delay in legislation affecting the revision of employers' liability created at this session of congress.

Personal.

Edwin H. Nevin, president in four bankrupt and public affairs in Philadelphia for many years, is dead.

Edward L. Doy, the millionaire head of a boiler-plate boat manufacturing company at Cleveland, is dead at Los Angeles of pneumonia following.

Col. W. Q. Ballinger, president of the Exchange bank at Jefferson City, Mo., who was state treasurer in 1885-7, is dead at the age of seventy-nine years.

Brig. Gen. Royal T. Frank, U. S. A., retired, died in Washington in his seventy-sixth year. He graduated from the military academy in the class of '58 and fought throughout the civil war.

Hon. T. J. Orr, for fifty years a preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church in Illinois, was found dead at the home of his son-in-law, Rev. J. B. Pawson, at Slidell, Ill. He was seventy-eight years of age.

Gen. Oden Guitar, a veteran of two wars and famous as a lawyer and politician, died at his home in Columbia, Mo., aged eighty-one years. He rendered distinguished services in the civil and Mexican wars.

Casualty.

Three persons, composing all the male members of one family, were literally blown to pieces by dynamite at Acme, Ind., while dynamiting stumps.

Four men were badly burned and probably fatally, as the result of an explosion of gas in the Iron Mountain tunnel mine in Missouta county, Mont.

By the overturning of a rowboat during a sudden squall Peter and Axel W. Larsen, father and son, and Henry W. Ellison were drowned at Stafford, Conn.

The steamer Pomona, plying between San Francisco and Eureka, Cal., was wrecked near Fort Ross. All her passengers were saved. The Pomona is reported to be a total wreck.

As a result of terrific storms in the mountains the streams are swollen and landslides have been started which have tied up the overland train service between Portland and East Pendleton.

Lee Conklin, son of G. B. Conklin of Stony City, was almost instantly killed while attempting to board a Burlington train near the city ticket office at Council Bluffs, falling under the wheels.

Fire destroyed the coke washer, dipple, engine house and chemical laboratory of the Colorado Fuel and Iron company's mine at Sopris, Colo., entailing a loss of $150,000 and throwing 200 men out of employment.

Three men were killed and four injured, two fatally, by the explosion of one of the ten wheelhouses of the United States Powder company, near Cudahami, Ind. Nothing is known as to the cause. The force of the explosion was heard and felt for miles. All windows in Cudahami were destroyed and several buildings were damaged.

A baby, aged two and one-half years, was scalded to death at the home of the parents at Waterloo, Iowa. The mother stepped from the room, leaving a tub half-filled with boiling water. Into this the child tumbled and was so badly burned that death came soon after.

Wesley Lee, sixteen years old, of St. Charles, Ill., a student at the Chaddock training school for boys at Quincy, Ill., during a sham battle last evening, in which forty cadets participated, was shot through the head and died shortly afterward.

Foreign.

The final reply from Washington regarding the immigration question was greatly pleased Japan.

The Spanish steamer Villa Real has been wrecked, according to word received at Valencia, and her crew of nine men drowned.

The Honduras government ratified the agreement between Fort William, Ont., and the Fort William Car company, allowing this city to make concessions that will open a factory employing 1,500 men and costing $1,500,000.

M. Chebegkiroff, the minister of justice, has asked the duma for $1,000,000 for the enlargement of the Russian prisons, which are overcrowded. There has been an increase in the number of prisoners of 111 per cent since 1906.

It is reported at Honolulu that the crown prince of Japan will make his long contemplated tour of America and Europe this summer. German Professor Brunnhuber of the Tokio office has been recalled from Germany to accompany the crown prince.

Lieut. Gen. Smirnoff was probably fatally wounded in a duel fought in St. Petersburg with Lieut. Gen. Fock. The duel was caused by the memorable row with a by Gen. Smirnoff to the siege of Port Arthur, in which he questioned the courage of Gen. Fock.

The emperor has confirmed the death sentence passed upon Lieut. Gen. Stoessel and the court's recommendation for commutation of the sentence to ten years' imprisonment in a fortress. The former commandant of Port Arthur is ineffectually petitioned for a full pardon.

Discovered in the nick of time, a plot which had for its ultimate purpose the establishment of a military dictatorship has been nipped in the bud at Lisbon. According to the report the instigators of the plot sought to have the assistance of several crack regiments and many army officers were to lend their aid. All the officers concerned have been cashiered.

Crimes and Criminals.

Marguerite Borden, fifteen years old, daughter of Henry L. Borden of Trenton, N. J., shot herself in the heart as the result of grief.

James Johnson, capitalist and leading politician of Chattanooga, Tenn., committed suicide by cutting his throat on an Alabama Great Southern train.

William Garton, an elderly resident of Port William, Ont., quarreled with his wife, and pulling a revolver, shot her through the head. He then shot himself dead. Mrs. Garton will die.

Angered because of a scolding for not having sought employment, Matthew Kraschefsky, aged seventeen years, deliberately shot and killed his father, Louis Kraschefsky, at their home in Wilmington, Del.

Mrs. Helou Daenzer, who conducted a school of instruction in embroidery and other fine needlework in Brooklyn, shot herself to death in a telephone booth after summoning a acquaintance to care for the body. Ill health was the cause.

An attempt at suicide was made a week two Chicago & Northwestern trains when some unknown man placed a dynamite cartridge with fuse attached on the North-Western tracks south of Waukegan, Ill. The stones was seen by the engineers of the trains.

Following a murder and several attempts at highway robbery by negro desperadoes at New Orleans, the police officers, who had long been much frequented by members of that race. At one saloon above 165 negroes were viewed assembled at rest.

James Simpson, former paying teller of the Farmers and Mechanics' National bank of Philadelphia, who was charged with embezzling $4,800 from the institution, pleaded guilty in the United States district court and was sentenced to five years' imprisonment.

General News Items.

United States Senator William Pinckney Whyte died at his home in Baltimore.

The Jefferson street public school at Little Falls, N. Y., was damaged by fire to the extent of $5,000.

Traffic Director Stubbs of the Harriman lines declares that no reduction of the operating forces is contemplated.

John Evans of Neosho, Mo. was shot and killed and George Ryan of Norwood, Mo., was dangerously wounded by an unknown negro.

The Guatemalan congress has ratified the treaties adopted at the Central American peace conference held some time ago in Washington.

Emma Goldman was stopped by the police when she attempted to speak at a meeting in Workingmen's hall at Chicago. Her subject was "Anarchy and What It Stands For."

Billy Papke of Spring Valley, Ill., was awarded the decision over Hugo Kelly of Chicago in a ten-round bout at the Hippodrome in Milwaukee under the auspices of the Milwaukee Boxing club. The bout went the limit.

Edward C. Heffernan, a special police officer, was shot and killed and J. L. Morlin, a bystander, was seriously wounded by Donald Starr, whom the officer had arrested from the elevated station at Jackson Park avenue, Chicago. Starr, who was intoxicated, then shot himself, inflicting a wound which will probably prove fatal.

It is predicted that the cut of timber in Upper Michigan this year will show little if any decrease from 1907. At Iron Mountain alone the railroad has handled 650 carloads daily for the last several months.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

HAS RIGHT TO GATHER SPAWN.

Important Decision Rendered in Pike River Case.

The suit brought at the instance of the game and fish commission to recover damages from the Tower Lumber company and the Tower Log and Boom company for interfering with the operations of the agents of the commission in gathering pike spawn in Pike river in the latter part of April, 1905, has been settled by the direction of a verdict, by stipulation, in the plaintiff's favor, awarding damages in the sum of $250. A further basis of the settlement is a perpetual lease of a strip of land 150 feet to width abutting upon the west bank of Pike river from a point five rods above Pike river falls, thence in a northerly direction along the west bank of the river to Vermillion lake. The right to use the islands in the stream is included.

The effect of the instrument is to give the agents of the commission the right to enter on the land for a period of ten days during the spring of each year when pike are ripe for spawning, the period for the operations to be chosen by the commission.

Although the state alleged damages in the sum of $24,000, the questions involved in the suit were of such a doubtful character and the measure of damages so uncertain and speculative that the result obtained is considered very satisfactory to the representatives of the state.

SLAY LAST OF CARIBOU.

Interior Department Will Be Asked to Interfere.

Although it has been supposed for several years that caribou were no longer to be found in Minnesota, except a stray animal now and then, it is now reported that there is a herd of fifty to sixty in the region northeast of the north arm of Red lake, in Pennington county. Reports have also been received by Carlos Avery, executive agent of the state game and fish commission, that the Indians on the Red Lake Indian reservation have been killing some of these caribou during the winter, and the matter will be taken up with the interior department in an effort to restrain the Indians from killing off this last herd.

Some years ago there was a number of caribou in this state, but of late years they have almost disappeared and it was supposed that following their migratory instincts they had left in a body in search of new feeding grounds. Recently, however, reports have been received of the presence of a herd of the animals in the swamps inaccessible region to the northeast of the upper end of Red lake.

MORE STUDENTS DROPPED.

Thirteen Names Stricken from Rolls at the U.

Thirteen additional students have been dropped from the engineering college of the University of Minnesota for poor work during the first semester. The original number dropped entirely was only three, but a few weeks' probation for many of the men proved unavailing and they had to go. In some cases the men were sent away in January, but the instructors did not give final notice to the registrar until recently.

The total number of complete failures is much smaller in this college than in the academic courses, where three times as many students were dropped from the rolls. The number of students enrolled in each of the six colleges is about the same proportion.

JUDGE SPOONER RESIGNS.

Many Lawyers Have Eyes on Vacant Bench of Fifth District.

Marshall A. Spooner of Bemidji has resigned as judge of the Fifth judicial district. His resignation is in the hands of Gov. John A. Johnson. It is understood that he intends to practice law at Spokane, Wash.

C. W. Stanton of International Falls, a member of the state game and fish commission, is mentioned as a possible successor to Judge Spooner, although it is not known that he would accept the appointment.

A. L. Thwing of Grand Rapids, county attorney of Itasca county, and G. M. Torrance of Bemidji, a son of Judge Eli Torrance of Minneapolis, are also mentioned.

ISANTI IS ALL DRY.

First County in State to Banish Saloons Entirely.

Isanti is the first county in Minnesota to be dominated entirely by prohibition. In the present month two towns where saloons still were permitted decided at their local elections to do away with them entirely.

A heavy movement of Mormons from Utah is in progress at Cardston, Alberta, the population of the town being doubled and all accommodations exhausted. The season's trek from Utah promises to assume the proportions of an invasion.

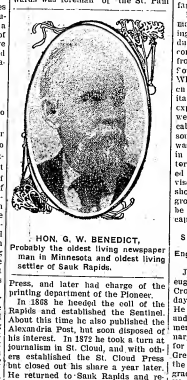
The monthly statement of the collections of internal revenue for February, 1908, show a falling off of $1,525,691 as compared with the corresponding month in 1907. The total receipts were $18,725,061, against $20,260,553 one year ago.

PASSES FOUR-SCORE MARK.

George Washington Benedict Celebrates Birthday.

George Washington Benedict, a pioneer newspaper man of Minnesota, celebrated his eighty-second birthday Friday. He was born in Rochester, N. Y., March 20, 1826, and the family soon afterward moved to Lower Canada, where the son devoted his attention to growing up and acquiring an education. Along in his teens he became a printer's devil and worked as a youth in the printing offices in Hamilton and other Canadian towns, and also in New York state. In 1851 he came as far west as Tecumseh, Mich., and established the Herald, which he published for three years. He took naturally to politics and while a resident of Michigan was a delegate to the National Whig convention which nominated Gen. Scott for president.

In 1854 he moved to Sauk Rapids, Minn., and established the Frontiersman for Jeremiah Russell. Benedict edited this paper for four years and then started the New Era, which was published for some time. He then went to St. Paul and worked as a printer on the old Pioneer and afterwards was foreman of the St. Paul



HON. G. W. BENEDICT,
Probably the oldest living newspaper man in Minnesota and oldest living settler of Sauk Rapids.

Press, and later had charge of the printing department of the Pioneer.

In 1868 he headed the colt of the Rapids and established the Sentinel. About this time he also published the Mesaniette Post, but soon disposed of his interest. In 1872 he took a turn at Northfield in St. Cloud, and with others established the St. Cloud Press but closed out his share a year later. He returned to Sauk Rapids and re-established the Sentinel, which he sold to W. L. Nieuman in 1875. Some time later he bought it back and continued as its publisher and editor until about four years ago, when he sold to Fred Daggett.

For something over half a century he was actively engaged in the newspaper business—from 1851 to 1902. Incidentally he held the office of clerk of the district court in 1856; was state senator in 1874 and deputy collector of internal revenue in 1876, which position he held for several years.

It is a matter of some curiosity that all the papers with which he was connected or which he established in Minnesota, and doing business at the old stand, have idouble-headed titles—Sauk Rapids Sentinel-Free Press, St. Cloud Printers' Press, Alexandria Post-News and the St. Cloud Journal-Press.

The golden jubilee number of the Journal-Press contains a biographical article written by C. A. Gilmao, on Sauk Rapids:

"The men of Sauk Rapids of fifty years ago, and now living, are very few, the best known one still living there being probably Mr. Benedict, who set type for and worked on the first newspaper published north of the Twin Cities and upon the first printing press used in the territory, and who is perhaps the oldest newspaper man in the state of Minnesota."

Mr. Gilman, in another portion of the article quoted, said:

"Mr. Benedict is probably the oldest resident now living in Sauk Rapids."

"Uncle" Ben Benedict has always been an important factor in the great transformation from the time when Sauk Rapids was the Western frontier up to this day.

MOUNTAIN LION SEEN.

B. C. Everett was at Tower from the dam last week and brought with him the startling news that a large mountain lion had been seen several times in the vicinity of the Alger-Smith camps. Mr. Everett states that on several occasions he and others have seen the animal on the tracks and that the huge animal had left in the fresh snow but a few hours before and that they measured five and one-half by six inches.

TO HAVE MANUAL TRAINING.

Prof. H. E. Flynn has been re-elected superintendent of schools and principal of the high school at Sauk Rapids at an increase in salary of $30 a month to $1,260 for the year. Prof. Flynn will add manual training and sewing to the curriculum next year. He will teach carpentry and drawing and one of the teachers will have charge of the sewing department. The salaries of all the other teachers in the schools is left with the superintendent.

SHUN WHEAT IN FARM TALKS.

Diversified Agriculture Is Urged by Speakers.

The farmers' institute held in Crookston was admittedly the best that has ever been held in this part of the valley. The meeting in the city hall was attended by 600 farmers it was presided over by R. A. Schutz of La Prey, Minn. Subjects of every character except the growth of wheat were taken up by the speakers in the meeting. Notably absent was any reference to the growth of wheat, to the steady cultivation of which generally has been attributed the grain distress throughout the valley of late years.

The meeting was made as much a town as a country affair. The farmers were treated to a dinner given by the Commercial club, a large part of the success of the institute is due to Prof. Robertson of the Minnesota state experimental farm and school of agriculture. Other speakers at the meeting in the city hall were C. W. Hale of Harlington and Mr. Johnson of Erskine, Senator A. D. Stephens of Crookston, Col. Wilkinson of St. Paul, Prof. L. F. Hartwig of the state experiment farm and J. E. O'Brien of Crookston.

In the evening the farmers who remained in the city attended the meeting of the Twenty-five Thousand club during a report of the canning factory committee, who recently returned from a trip of inspection through Southern Minnesota and Wisconsin. While their report was unsatisfactory on a canning factory with $25,000 capitalization, as proposed to the club by experts some weeks ago, yet they were deeply interested in the practicability of the plan as far as the resources of the county hereabouts was concerned. The proposed change in the plans, making the canning factory capitalized at $40,000, was headed by Senator A. D. Stephens, who advised the attending farmers that should they grow the crop and show grounds for investment there would be little or no trouble in securing the capital.

SURVEY ALONG ROSEAU LINE.

Engineer's Work May Be in Interest of Electric Project.

Jarvis C. Mott of Chicago, a civil engineer who has been staying in Crookston for the last two or three days, departed for Greenbush, Minn. He hired and took with him a cook and had in his baggage survey instruments sufficient to make a preliminary survey. He intends to operate for four weeks along the well known Greenbush-Roseau sand ridge, upon the apex of which the Great Northern Railway for the proposed Greenbush-Warroad extension has already been built and has been waiting for the last three years for—and it is well known that electric companies and promoters have been watching the conditions which developed in connection with this grade construction ever since there arose from the inhabitants of Roseau county and tributary country a protest against the delay in laying the steel.

CONVENTION IN JUNE.

Operative Millers' Association Meeting Will Be Held in Minneapolis.

The date for the meeting of the Operative Millers' association will probably be set for the second week in June, according to a statement made by Wallace G. Nye of the publicity committee of the Minneapolis Commercial club.

"The date has not been finally set," said Mr. Nye, "but I think undoubtedly it will take place during the second week of June."

During the next two months the official organ of the fraternity, which is published in Chicago, is to carry illustrated articles on Minneapolis, events and reading matter to be furnished by the Minneapolis Commercial club.

MADE HEAD BUTTERMAKER.

J. J. Bork of St. Peter Gets Position at Federal Station.

J. J. Bork of St. Peter buttermaker at the St. Peter creamery, has recently been appointed buttermaker at the dairy division experiment station at Albert Lea, Minn. His appointment comes from Ed H. Webster, chief of the dairy division of the United States department of agriculture, and will take effect on April 1.

McConnell Is Re-elected.

The Mankato school board has unanimously re-elected Supt. J. M. McConnell and practically every other public school teacher. There are few or resignations than usual. The board has under advisement plans for a $12,000 addition to the high school, and when this is built domestic science will be introduced.

Heats Coop; Fowls Smother.

Ernest Volkman of the town of Star Lake lost sixty chickens in a peculiar manner. His chicken coop was cold and he set a pan of live coals into it to warm it and closed the door, leaving it for about two hours. When he again visited the coop he found that the chickens had been overcome by the gas from the coals, and one by one had dropped from their perches until sixty were dead.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

H. R. Edwards has been reelected superintendent of the public schools of Worthington.

Thomas Larson, a leading farmer of Dane Prairie, fell dead while hoeing on his overshoes. Death was due to heart failure.

The farmers' institute corps, under the direction of Forest Henry, closed a successful series of meetings at Pelican Rapids.

Matt Cercellus, a Crookston pioneer of 1877, died at his home in that city, aged fifty-eight years. Paralysis was the cause of death.

Gus Schulze a hostler in the Baker & Zimmerman stables in the Sixth district, St. Paul, died from injuries received from a horse's kick.

In the municipal election at Winnebago 529 votes were cast and license carried by 1 majority. All 13 recess nominees were elected.

Dr. Farmer's pet deer, famous with him in his fee being able to tow any one in McKinley and drive the big deer to a logger, was killed by the evening train to Eveleth.

J. M. Bachelder was burned to death in a fire that started in the room in his grocery at St. Paul. Bachelder was sev nty-eight years of age and had been an invalid for many years.

William Estes, aged sixty-five, a wealthy farmer, left his home near Winona, while his house was filled with guests and burned himself to a crisp. The body was found later two miles from the house.

Grief over the death of his wife and is believed to have been largely the cause of the death of Valentine Hiegel, fifty-five years old, who died at his home in Golden Valley, a suburb of Minneapolis.

The farm house of David L. Thomas of Lake Crystal burned to the ground. The family had gone to church and in their absence fire was discovered in the kitchen. Flues in the third floor of farm houses this spring.

A co-operative farmers' telephone line with forty miles of pole line and thirty-five subscribers will be built between Hang and Greenbush and Greenbush and Badger as soon as the frost is out of the ground.

Michael Cleary, probably the oldest locomotive engineer in the employ of the Great Northern road, died at the time personal friend of J. J. Hill with whom he worked in their young manhood, was stricken with paralysis at Browns Valley Sunday.

The meeting of the farmers in the vicinity of Burnesville for the purpose of getting the farmers' opinion on the erection of a farmers' elevator in that city resulted in the appointment of a committee to go among the farmers and solicit shares.

The body of Bertha Bjerken, a young girl in the employ of the family of Oscar Halbakken of Mayville, was found floating in the river. She had gone to the river near the family residence to get a pail of water and evidently fell into the stream.

Seven stores at St. James were entered by burglars the other night, and considerable property stolen. Sheriff Mc Cabe believes that the same gang that entered several business houses time ago. No clue as the members of the gang have been found.

Mrs. John Brevik, living five miles north of Madelia, has given birth to triplets. The babies are all girls. Two of them weight four pounds each and the third six pounds. The attending physician reports all in good health and with every chance for living to ordinary babies.

There is a Black Hand scare at Cuet. It is reported there that the principal of the public schools and the priest of the Catholic church have received letters signed by the Black Hand threatening to blow up both of the buildings unless a daily attendance of children at the school.

A distressing accident occurred at the John McKeon home, near Twin Lakes, Freeborn county, in which the young son of Mr. and Mrs. McKeon lost his life. The mother was preparing a bath for the little one and the handle of the vessel in which the water was heated was too hot to hold and she dropped it, the result being that the water flew into the face and on the breast of the child, the burns being very severe.

Lawrence Hope, a prominent jeweler of St. Paul, was struck and instantly killed by the Omaha flyer as he was crossing the tracks. Mr. Hope walked around a standing train in front of the engine. Heavy smoke was pouring from the stack of the engine and completely hid from view the tracks toward the approaching train. Mr. Hope stepped directly in front of the flyer and was struck with terrific force, his body being hurled 150 feet. He was prominent in Masonic circles and was formerly president of the Minnesota Poultry association.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

TUBERCULOSIS OF DOMESTIC STOCK AND ITS CONTROL

Every Stockman Should Know Conditions Under Which Disease Develops.—By H. L. Russell, Wisconsin.

This disease occurs most frequently in cattle and swine, although other animal species are not wholly exempt. Diseases in the foregoing classes of stock have become so marked in late years that every stockman should be more familiar with the conditions under which the disease develops. In many cattle and hogs it is exceedingly difficult to recognize tuberculosis in its early stages, but as it progresses to the body loss of weight occurs, and in the later stages emaciation. If the disease be present in the lungs, as is usually the case in cattle, a lasting cough develops. The lymph glands may show evidence of enlargement, a short coat of the animal becomes rough and staring and its general condition more or less impaired. Where an animal gradually "runs down" in condition, without any apparent cause, particularly if the trouble is accompanied by a cough, tuberculosis should be suspected. In case the animal dies or is slaughtered, an examination of its vital organs should always be made.

The disease can generally be recognized, even in the moderately early stages, by the presence of enlarged, hardened glands about the shoulder, in the lung tissue and often in the body cavity. The liver when affected becomes nodular. Upon cutting these tubercular growths in the body, they are generally found to contain yellowish, or grayish yellow, cheesy material, often firm and hard, and gritty to the knife, but sometimes, in the more advanced stages, broken down into creamy pus.

This disease, like all other contagious diseases, is produced solely by the entrance of a microscopic plant organism, the bacillus of tuberculosis, into the body of a susceptible animal. This germ multiplies rapidly in the animal tissues and is thrown off in the feces and from the lungs. An animal suffering from the disease is the more spreading the same from the fact that the tubercles or nodules in its lungs begin to break down, until death ensues. Not only is the affected animal itself a source of danger, but the germs are distributed throughout the stable, thus making it possible for the disease to be transmitted through the medium of infected quarters to healthy stock even after the originally diseased animals are removed.

The disease is generally introduced into a herd either by the purchase of an animal having tuberculosis in the early but unrecognized stages, or by the use of infected factory by-products, like skim milk or whey.

In securing tuberculin tests on different herds throughout the state of Wisconsin the attempt has been made to obtain a history of each reacting animal. Over 200 cases have been found in which the records show that tuberculosis has been started in herds by the introduction of animals from outside sources. In some of the cases the disease has come from pure-bred stock. In earlier years doubtless the disease was spread relatively more frequently in this way than in any other, but now such an increasing number of herds have become involved that the public auction and private sale function quite as frequently is a distributor of contagion as any other method. The following interesting case of this nature shows the rapidity with which the disease may spread. A herd of 55 animals was dispersed at public auction among 13 farmers. Soon after the sale two of those who purchased stock tested their herds. The only animals found affected were among those purchased at the sale. This led to the testing of all the herds into which any of the auction stock had been introduced, and the surprising fact was determined that out of the 55 animals bought 33 had tuberculosis. These 33 head were distributed among 12 of the 13 purchasers. If this case had not been discovered when it was, a whole community would have been exposed to the scourge from this single spot.

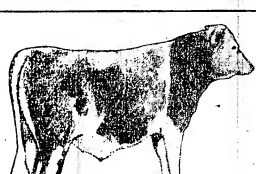


Fig. 1.—An apparently healthy-looking pure-bred bull diagnosed as tubercular on the basis of the tuberculin test.

When tuberculosis has become established in any locality in the above way the community creamery or cheese factory may become a means of distributing disease. If tuberculous factory byproducts (skim milk or whey) be taken back to the farms of the individual patrons the young stock and hogs will be exposed. Several cases of this sort have recently been detected.

If dairy farmers will do three things they may keep their herds free from the scourge:

1. Find out the actual condition of their herds by applying the tuberculin test.

2. If found free, buy in the future only tested stock or test them before admitting some to herd.

3. Rear young stock and hogs use skim milk separated at home, or pasteurized properly at creamery or factory.

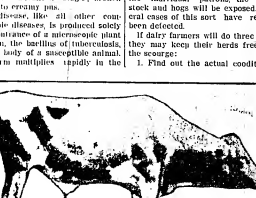


Fig. 2.—Same animal as in Fig. 1, 18 months later, in the last stages of "quick consumption."

If disease is found, reacting animals should be separated and disposed of properly and the barns subsequently disinfected. In the case of valuable animals, healthy calves may generally be secured from reacting cows, if calves are separated at birth and fed on boiled milk of mother or milk from non-reacting animals. Remember the danger from tuberculosis lies in its hidden course of development, and for the sake of the herd itself, as well as for human beings consuming the products of the herd, one cannot afford to neglect taking such steps as are necessary to find out positively the condition of their herd.

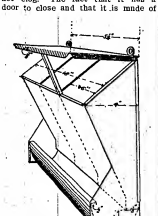
Good Hoppers for Poultry Feeding

Save Labor and Avoid Underfeeding

In the dry feeding of poultry, which is attracting considerable attention at the present time, a hopper or some similar device for supplying feed is essential. Hopper feeding, according to J. E. Rice and R. C. Lawry, of the New York Cornell station, saves labor, guards against underfeeding, and makes the keeping of fowls in large flocks less objectionable because it avoids crowding, which is likely to occur when considerable numbers are fed a wet mash.

Experiments which have been conducted at the New York Cornell station indicate "that for young fowls of the laying varieties, kept for commercial egg production, the feeding of a dry mash in a feed hopper which is accessible at all times during the day is to be recommended."

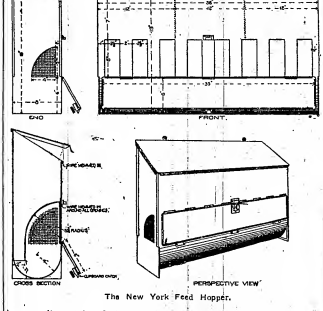
Whether the same system of feeding will prove as satisfactory with old fowls of the laying varieties or with young fowls of the general purpose or meat varieties, we have not yet determined by actual comparative tests. Nor has it been proved that the system can be used with safety with breeding fowls. This is a vital consideration. The ultimate test which will decide whether or not the hopper feeding of dry mash will be of universal application to the feeding of fowls, will be the effect on the vigor of the offspring. It is too early yet to decide this point. Many practical feeders, however, conclude from an extended experience that the breeding fowls having constant access to dry mash will not suffer in health from overeating or lack of exercise. We feel certain at this time that hopper feeding when properly employed has genuine merit and will become an established practice. To be successful the front that hinges up from below to close the opening when it is desired that the fowls should not eat. It is the outcome of a long series of experiments and is the only hopper of a large number tried at the station plant that will not waste feed and yet does not clog. The fact that it has a door to close and that it is made of



The New York Feed Grit Hopper with Three Compartments.

galvanized iron makes it entirely rat proof. It is placed on a platform five inches tall that projects outward six inches in front to prevent the litter from being scratched into it. It has been found that one catch in the front of the door is more antifactory than the two catches." The cost is about $4.

Recent experiments at New York Cornell station have shown that limestone grit are required at all times by fowls for best results as regards health and production. It is essential, therefore, that fowls should have access to cracked oyster shells or equivalent material) at all times, and it seems desirable that some other grit and perhaps charcoal should be provided. For this purpose a grit hopper was devised by the authors, which is large enough to make frequent filling unnecessary and is so constructed that it will keep clean and will not clog or waste. It is very similar in construction to the feed hopper described above, except that it is open above the trough instead of closed in. According to the authors, the cost of the hopper, which is made of galvanized iron, should not exceed $1. The one eighth illustration shows the appearance of the hopper and its method of construction. The rounded back and the overhanging lip in front prevent waste. The slanting top is also noticeable, as well as the eyes at the back, by which the hopper may be attached to the wall. The hopper illustrated is made in three compartments.



The New York Feed Hopper.

Farm Poultry.—We bear a great deal about the operations of professional poultry raisers, and very little about the poultry being raised on the farm. This, as a fact, farm poultry is of much greater importance to the country than any other kind of poultry and will be for a long time to come. A little improvement in all of the farm flocks means a very great improvement in the poultry industry as a whole. Farm poultry is in the main more profitable than other kinds of poultry raising, because the cost of keeping is very much less than the cost of keeping the flocks on the poultry farms. Waste herbage, waste grain, and insects, form a very large proportion of the food of the poultry raised on the farm.

Cut Out Old Canes.—Pruning raspberries and blackberries: Cut out all canes that fruited last season (should have been done last fall); also all winter killed canes. Shorten remaining canes to three or four feet, and cut off at least a third of long-side shoots. Rake up and burn all brush.

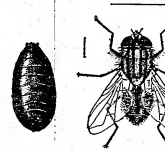
Where Will It End—Uncle Sam is using about three times as much timber as his forests grow annually. What is he going to do about it?

WATCH THIS PAPER

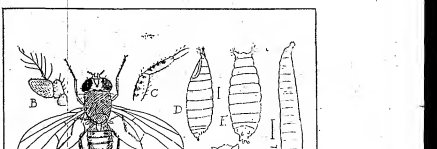
FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

THE PLAGUE OF FLIES

By John B. Smith, Entomologist.



The common house fly, Musca domestica; larvæ with details at right; puparium at left; adult in center; all enlarged.



Pommace fly, Drosophila ampelophila: a, adult, with b, c, structural details: d, e, puparium from side and above; f, larvæ, and g, its anal end; all enlarged.

A number of species of flies occur in houses, but most of them do not breed there. The largest percentage consists of the common house fly (Musca domestica), and this is a nuisance in every sense of the term. It is not only an annoyance, but is actually dangerous as a carrier of any sort of germ disease. The adult gets into everything, walks over everything and feeds on or at least tastes almost everything. "Germs" may be taken up on the hairy pads of the feet from excrementitious matter, expectorations or other waste, and may be carried to food or directly to the individual. From a sickroom, flies should be most rigidly excluded.

House flies lay their eggs on, and their larvæ live in excrementitious material of many sorts; but the favorite food is horse dung, and in a small quantity of this a great number may develop. Sometimes they are found in garbage pails or barrels; but these are more usually used by other species. The larvæ of flies are maggots, and it takes only a little over a week for them to pass through all the stages, from egg to adult. Development, therefore, takes place outdoors as a rule, and only the adults come into the house. They hibernate there if given a chance, and in a well-screened residence flies are never entirely dormant.

Another common species is somewhat larger than the house fly, metallic green in color, and this is attracted to and breeds in garbage and animal and vegetable refuse of all kinds. If a garbage pail is left uncovered or loosely covered in summer for three days, it will be found swarming with the mag-

Garbage fly, Lucilia cæsar; enlarged.

gots of this species, coming in often from those just out of the egg to half grown or more. These flies are not so obtrusive indoors and do not seem readily bother the person or get into cooked food.

Larger yet, and commercially more rare, is the "blue-bottle," or "blow fly," a dull blue, stout, bristly species which makes a loud buzzing noise and is more annoying than that came than from almost any other. The larvæ or maggots of this species develop chiefly in decaying animal matter. A dead mouse will support a dozen; a dead rat will mature a large brood.

All these flies are actually scavengers, hence they have a function and the best way to deal with them is to remove the cause for their existence. Allow no decaying matter in or close to the house, and keep all garbage receptacles so tightly covered that the flies cannot get at the contents to lay eggs.

Flies do not like the dark, and will fly out of a small lighted opening, if the remainder of the room be darkened. They are attracted by food odors, hence are most numerous in kitchens and dining-rooms. Give them no chance to get food and they will not stay long; hence in parlors and bedrooms they rarely develop or come from parts unknown. Flies are rarely seen.

Besides these larger species which may be kept out by care and screens, there are often found, especially in late summer and early fall, tiny small flies, with bright red eyes. These are the so-called "pommace flies," and they are attracted to and develop in fermenting fruit juices of all kinds. A basket of overripe grapes, or an apple or pear, is sufficient to attract a swarm from the surroundings at very short notice, and with the disappearance of the material that attracted them the flies also disappear.

YOUR STAND OF ALFALFA

By George L. Farrell.

The time is close at hand when every farmer who grows alfalfa and fall grain should see to it that they put the disks and harrows to work, especially those who own and operate arid farms. Just as soon as the soil is dry enough to work without clogging put on the disk, set it at the second notch, put a weight on it besides the boy driver and disk it lengthwise. Have a team with a harrow behind the disk and work the ground down well. Then turn crosswise with the disk and harrow and work it all over again. If the alfalfa is thin this work will thicken it and if weedy will destroy the weeds.

After this is done, make a frame eight to ten feet long and fill it with good heavy brush, then put a heavy plank upon it for the boy to run it over the field to break up all the lumps and to fine the surface well. This conserves the moisture also, which will save one or all waterings on irrigated land and make hay that is worth much more than alfalfa that has been irrigated. Some people advocate sowing a little seed upon alfalfa fields that are thin but this is only to throw away the seed as it will not grow. My advice with such thin crops is to plow them up and sow a team upon the land two or three seasons, then resow to alfalfa by plowing the land eight inches deep in the fall.

Disk, harrow and level the lumpy earth in the following spring, sow the seed with a drill two inches deep with one-half bushel of oats and eight pounds of alfalfa seed, then go soon as the oats are in the milk move the field close to the ground and get a fine crop of feed, one that will give satisfaction. In the opinion of Field and Farm, alfalfa would pay farmers much better if it were plowed up and resown every six or seven years. Always have one field sown one year before what is the other up, so as to be sure of having feed for the coming winter. The next work after the alfalfa fields are well worked over is to run the harrows over the winter wheat both ways so as to break up the lumps and kill all young weeds as soon as they appear. This allows the fresh air to get to the roots to give them fresh life and vigor, but be careful before starting the harrow that the teeth are turned back ward.

That She Proposed.

"You claim to love me, Jane?"

"I do."

"And yet you won't marry me?"

"Not this year, John. I ain't going to have no people saying—"

Then he understood.

Modern Entertaining.

"Barry" yelled Mr. Splurge to the guest who was about to attack a sandwich.

"Well, sir?"

"Can't you eat ham? Them chicken sandwiches is rented for the evening."

A Word of Approval.

"So you approve of your European son-in-law?"

"To some extent," answered Mr. Cumrox. "It's a certain relief to have some of our family quarrels conducted in a language I don't understand."—Washington Star.

Accustomed to It.

"Yes; I'm engaged to an actor."

"The proposal must have been romantic."

"Not so very. He was nonplussed at the lack of a spot-light."

Used by Millions

Calumet Baking Powder

Complies with the Pure Food Laws of 1906, Each

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. B. Cross, Local Editor

Entered [illegible] Postoffice at Red Lake Falls Minn. as

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

Democratic County Convention—Official Call.

A [illegible] delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held at the Opera House, in the city of Thief River Falls, at 11 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of electing delegates to the [illegible] Democratic convention, to be held in the City of Crookston, Minn., on the 19th day of September, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of nominating candidates for the following county [illegible] to be voted for at the [illegible] election, to be held on the 3rd day of November, A. D. 1908, viz:

[illegible] one person to be elected as a member of the County Board of Commissioners of the [illegible] district of said county.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

TEAS & COFFEES

at prices from 15 to 40 cents.

Groceries Always Fresh

OUR STOCK OF

Candies, Fruits, Nuts, Soft Drinks, Cigars and Tobacco

IS COMPLETE.

OUR COFFEE AND LUNCH ROOM IS NOW OPEN.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Milton Converse was a Sunday visitor at Brooks.

Niel Kelso spent Sunday with relatives at Middle River.

Thos. LaBissoniere was an over-Sunday visitor in Crookston.

Joe Perrault was a Crookston visitor the latter part of last week.

Chas. Pellman was down from St. Hilaire last Thursday on business.

Measles have been quite prevalent in the city the past few week.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz transacted business in Minneapolis last week.

Ole H. Olson, of St. Hilaire, spent Sunday in the city among young friends.

A. S. Swanson, of Clover Leaf, was a visitor in the city over Monday night.

Ladies, see our new line of St. Cecelia shoes. You will like them.—The Big Store.

A. W. Babbitt, of Grand Rapids, was in the city the latter part of last week on business.

Wm. Bergette, of Thief River Falls, visited over Sunday with his sister, Mrs. James McPeak.

Mrs. H. E. Nesse, of Crookston, was a guest between trains Saturday at the C. N. Bourdon home.

Miss Grace Iddings, of Thief River Falls, was a guest over last Friday evening at the E. E. Fletcher home.

Photo postal cards, well finished for $1.00 and $1.50 per dozen. Stop in and see samples at Riechel's studio. 3wks

Father Adolph was down from Thief River Falls over last Thursday evening, a guest of Father Ambrose.

A. O. Nelson, of Hatton, N. D., was a most welcome guest at the O. T. Tandberg home in this city over Sunday.

Clerk of Court Johnson has issued marriage licenses the past week to John Sundvold and Caroline Nedlun I, both of Thief River Falls, and Baxter E. Tetson of Kratka, to Caroline Gulberg of Nashwell, Iowa.

Clean white wood rye for sale. Call on K. J. Sandberg, sec. 1, Polk Centre twp. or address at Wylie postoffice. 3w

Ernest Seeger had charge of the St. Hilaire creamery last week during the illness of Geo. L. Austin, the butter-maker.

Miss Pauline Neiland, teacher in East Grand Forks schools, is spending her Easter vacation with home folks in the city.

The annual congregational meeting of the Presbyterian church will be held in the parlors this evening at seven thirty o'clock.

For Sale—A 200-egg Old Trusty Incubator and Brooder, used one hatch. Price $15.00.—O. Boissoneau Route 3, Erskine, Minn.

For your next shoe, try an R. E. Z. They will give you perfect comfort, and wear twice as long as an ordinary shoe. At the Big Store.

Misses Maude Findeisen and Margaret Kaus are spending their week's vacation from school duties at Warren with home folks in this city.

A. Vanderwal and son Willie drove up from Erskine Monday on a shopping expedition, and while in town favored this office with a pleasant call.

Rev. Fr Veilleux, of Terrebonne, boarded the train at this place Monday evening ticketed to Crookston, whither he went to spend a few days visit among friends.

For Sale Cheap—The SE1 and E2 of SW1 Sec 9—151—42. 62 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

Dr. N. M. Watson was summoned to Beveridge, Canada, the first of the week to the bedside of an old friend and schoolmate. He is expected home tomorrow morning.

For Sale or Rent—332-acre farm, one of the best; 4½ miles from Red Lake Falls; fresh running near the buildings; fine location. Apply to Eugene Besse, Grand Forks, N. D.

John F. King came up from St. Paul yesterday morning to look after business interests. He expects to return to his official duties at St. Paul as state librarian this afternoon.

John F. Naughton, of Minneapolis, state manager for the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance company of Philadelphia, was in the city the latter part of last week calling upon various friends.

Mrs. G. Keen and Miss Tillie Schoow, of Cass county, North Dakota, were most welcome guests of the M. O Sortedahl home over Sunday, the former being a sister to Mr. Sortedahl.

F. E. Hunt, our popular hardware dealer, has been drawn upon for service before the United States federal court at St. Paul as a juror and must report for duty at the opening of court April 7th.

H. C. Clement, proprietor of the Terrebonne cheese factory, No. 70, announces a meeting for the patrons at Terrebone next Sunday afternoon at three o'clock, to which all who have milk to sell are invited to attend.

Now is the time to get your harness oiled and repaired. We have a dipping tank and are in position to do the work reasonable. $1.00 to $1.50 for thorough oiling our set, at L. A. Kaufer's Old Reliable harness shop.

The usual spring rampage of the waters in the rivers is now on and the long "congealed coolness" is floating down a stream in chunks and in many places filling the banks to overflowing. No floods are anticipated this spring, however.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz was at Thief River Falls over Sunday and held services for the Presbyterian congregation during the absence of their pastor. General praise services were conducted at the Presbyterian church here with L. C. Simanas leader.

Uncle Joseph Corbeil, who has been working on perpetual motion since 1868, states that he has met with good success and expects before long to submit a model the manufacture of which will solve the question of perpetual motion as well as motive power.

Dr. DeLaFontaine's moving pictures and "golden ghost" show at the opera house this week. Incidentally the Doctor cures tape worm, tooth ache and other ills to which human flesh is heir. No doubt the Doctor can also bring great relief to bulging pocket-books.

This branch of the Great Northern is to have a tri-weekly freight service in the future, or at least the freight will go north one day and try to get back the next day. In order to compete with the Soo at Thief River Falls, however, freight will be taken up on the passenger on the days the freight does not run.

Watt Skala, the popular north side general merchant, is a special caterer to the trade in stylish spring wearing apparel for young men, and the up-to-date youth will find it to his advantage to look over his stock and get prices before purchasing elsewhere. Don't fail to look up his new ad in today's paper for particulars.

In speaking of a recent visit from a St. Hilaire young man one of our fair damsels said he prolonged his visit so late she thought he ought to go. Finally she asked him to think of any number between 1 and 10, add 1, multiply by 9, cross out left hand figure, add fourteen, add the number started with—and then, she said, it was a pleasure to watch the young man's countenance.

Ernest Fletcher came in from Langdon, N. D., on Tuesday and will spend several days with the home folks recuperating from his recent illness. It will be remembered that Ernest was accidentally shot in the abdomen some weeks ago, and following this he had an attack of the pleurisy, which has reduced him to a skeleton almost.

The Republican primaries will be held next Monday evening, April 6. The county convention meets at St. Hilaire, Thursday, April 9. The only business of importance is the election of twelve delegates to the state convention. As Minnesota Republicans generally are for Taft it is safe to assume that Red Lake county will favor the scheduled program.

Alfred Walstad, of Crosby, N. D., arrived in the city Monday and has entered upon his new duties as pharmacist at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. Mr. Walstad is a pleasing young gentleman and comes highly recommended as a pharmacist by Norman Schreiter, who expects to take a trip through the west after Easter, will remain in the store for the present and assist with the work.

North western Minnesota was visited yesterday by a genuine North Dakota blizzard which proved a fool joke on all April first perpetrators. The storm was the worst of the season, and while it continued throughout the day, the warm rays from the sun this morning will do much toward cleaning the sidewalks and gutters for many a property owner who during the past winter has not even lifted a shovel of snow—April fool.

The jewelry store of Henry W. Anderson has been neatly repapered and painted the past week, and Henry now has one of the most attractive places of business in the north country. Mr. Anderson carries a fine line of jewelry and has always enjoyed a good patronage since establishing in business in our midst, and with the artistic touches given his shop by Painter August Morin all will find neatness and success as well as a cordial welcome upon a visit to his place of business.

Little Miss Alberta Groshong gave a delightful birthday party Tuesday afternoon from four till six to a number of young friends in honor of her seventh birthday anniversary. The little folks played numerous games and just before lunch was served a scissor contest was held. Each guest, armed with a pair of scissors and piece of paper, was given five minutes in which to cut out a doll, and the prize was won by Gladys Blake. Prates were layed for twenty-four and delicious ice cream, cake and coffee served. The hostess was the recipient of many presents, and in the departure of her guests was wished many happy returns of the day.

The rumor is persistent that Frank Jeffers intends returning to Red Lake Falls in the near future, and that he intends filing for the democratic nomination for register of deeds this fall. Frank has something of a record as a campaigner, and even though he has lost his feet he will run some on election day. A great deal of sympathy has been expressed for Frank's misfortune, and there is a general belief that he could take care of a county office in excellent shape. Mr. Jeffers is now in splendid health, and as soon as the weather improves expects to learn to get about with artificial feet.

The Presbyterian Ladies Aid society will hold an important business meeting at the home of Mrs. Mikkelson next Wednesday afternoon. All the ladies are urged to be present.—Secretary.

The Woodmen of Red Lake county held a convention at St. Hilaire yesterday and elected Ira C. Richardson of Thief River Falls as a delegate to the state camp, which meets at Duluth next month. Henry Hennemuth of Red Lake Falls was chosen alternate, and Thief River Falls decided upon as the meeting place next year. A committee consisting of Messrs. Richardson, Salley and Jackson was appointed to confer with the other fraternal insurance lodges of the county relative to the organization of a county picnic association. It is quite likely the project will be successful, and in that event the picnic will be held in June or July, probably at Red Lake Falls. The Red Lake Falls camp was represented at the convention by Sam'l Gibeau, Henry Hennemuth, James Hanse, Thomas Crompe and Joseph Salley.

The time limit given country newspapers to get their subscription lists on a cash in advance basis expired April 1, and THE GAZETTE is all well satisfied with the promptness with which its subscribers have come to its aid. Our list is so nearly paid up, that it has less than a hundred papers have been stopped, and we believe that many of these will yet get around to remit. The GAZETTE campaign for subscription collections has been most successful, something like $1,300 having been paid since January 1. We believe the new plan will be more satisfactory to both publisher and patron, and we desire to extend our thanks to the army of readers who have made it possible to comply with the postoffice regulations without serious damage to our subscription list.

CURE YOUR KIDNEYS.

Do Not Endanger Life When a Citizen Shows You the Cure.

Why will people continue to suffer the agonies of kidneys complaint, backache, urinary disorders, lameness, headaches, lassitude, why allow themselves to become chronic invalids, when a certain cure is offered them?

Doan's Kidney Pills is the remedy to use, because it gives to the kidneys the help they need to perform their work.

If you have any, even one, of the symptoms of kidney diseases, cure yourself now, before diabetes, dropsy or Bright's disease sets in. Read this Red Lake Falls testimony:

Mrs. Jos. Brohmann, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have suffered from kidney trouble and rheumatism for several years. A dull pain in the small of my back was very severe and I often suffered from headaches and felt languid and listless all the time. I was very nervous, my back was weak and I knew by the unnatural appearance of the kidney secretions that my kidneys were disordered. I sent to W. A Schreiter's Drug Store and procured a box of Doan's Kidney Pills and have only used them a short time but am a great deal better. The secretions from my kidneys have become clear, the kidneys are well and I suffer but little from pains in my back."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	.83
" No. 1 Northern	02½
" No. 2 Northern	80¼
" No. 3 Northern	84½
" No. 4 Northern	71½
" Rejected	66½
Flax, No. 1	1 03
" No. 2	1 00
N. G. Flax	95
Barley, No. 4	41
" No. 5	39
" No. 6	37
" Feed	34
Oats, No. 3 White	41
" No. 4 White	39
" No. 5	37
Flour, Patent	3 05
" Straight	2 95
Shorts	24 00
Bran	23 00
Butter	20@22
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	15

GERMO & FARLEY

Attorneys

Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,

Attorney at law

Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Pavolic, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8:3 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

ENGLAND SAYS NO ALUM IN FOOD

and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—

So does France

So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—

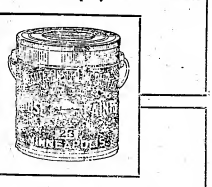
ROYAL BAKING POWDER

and be very sure you get Royal.

Royal is the only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar. It adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

If you are going to paint be sure and buy

Minn. Linseed Oil Company's Mixed Paints



We have sold them in this city for over 20 years.

They are pure paints and full measure and they will give you good satisfaction.

We have a complete stock of Kalsomine in all colors.

Don't fail to look at our large stock of wall papers before making your selection.

HUNT HARDWARE COMPANY

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus soap—only **25c**

Coffee—fancy dish with every lb, only.... **25c**

11 Fine Oranges dozen **20c**

Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only .. **25c**

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

WESTERN CANADA CROPS CANNOT BE CHECKED.

OATS YIELDED 90 BUSHELS TO THE ACRE.

The following letter written the Dominion Government Commissioner of Emigration, spoke for itself. It proves the truth of the words of the Government that on the free homesteads offered to the Government it is possible to farm successfully well off the railroads.

Bird Tail, 23rd Nov., 1907.

Commissioner of Immigration, Winnipeg.

Dear Sir,

I do with pleasure that I reply to your request. Some years ago I took on a homestead for myself and also one for my son. The half section which we own is situated between Pelican and Drinkwater, adjoining the Moose Jaw reserve. It is a low level and heavy land. We put in 70 acres of wheat on summer fallow, which cleared 30 bushels to the acre, and 20 acres of summer fallow, which went 25 bushels to the acre. All the wheat we harvested this year is No. 1 hard. That means the best wheat that can be raised on the earth. We did not put any wheat yet in, we intend to keep one part for seed next year and sell the other part to people who want first-class seed. I have no doubt if you now good wheat can will harvest good wheat. We also threshed 3,000 bushels of barley—oats out of 160 acres. 80 acres has been fall plowing which yielded 50 bushels per acre, and 80 acres stubble, which went 30 bushels to the acre. These oats are the best kind that can be raised. We have shipped three car loads of them, and got 57 cents per bushel clear. All our grain was cut by the last week of the month of August before any frost could touch it.

Notwithstanding the fact that we have had a late spring, and that the weather conditions this year were very unfavorable, we will have more money out of our crop this year than last.

For myself I feel compelled to say that Western Canada crops cannot be checked, even by unusual conditions.

I am dear sir,

Yours truly,

(Signed) A. Kaltenbrunner.

It has been discovered that the only chance a man has to beat a woman in an argument is to let her do all the talking.

LARGEST BATH IN THE WORLD.

Swimming Pool Near London, Eng., Opened, Holds 1,350,000 Gallons.

The largest swimming pool in the world has just been officially put in commission at Tooting Bec Common, England. It is 300 feet in length and 150 feet wide. With a capacity of 1,350,000 gallons of water it is so enormous that 20,000 gallons can be pumped into it daily, thereby insuring a partial flow all the time. By this plan it will not be necessary to clean the pools more than once a year. To empty the bath and refill it means an expenditure of £400. The depth of the pool is 6 feet 6 inches. It has no restricting sections, but all around there is ample accommodation for spectators.

The work of construction was begun about a year and a half ago, and was to be completed last fall then it was used for general purposes. The bath, of course, were only in a rough state at that time, about three thousand persons visited the big pool every day for their dip. One day last week, a set aside for women, and on every day after each is to be used by the sexes. There is no admission charge, capable of the large number of bathers who gratify their desire to be seen in the fetching bathing costumes of the present day.

The bathers also, placed up under the first turnout of the wheat, are loaded in Grape-Nuts, but left out of white flour. They are necessary to the building of bone and nerve cells.

I have used Grape-Nuts," writes a lady, "for 8 years and feel as good and as stronger than I was ten years ago. I am over 71 years old, and attend to my business every day.

Among my customers I meet a man every day who is 92 years old and attributes his good health to the use of Grape-Nuts and Postum which he has used for the last 5 years. He mixes Grape-Nuts with Postum and says they are fine together.

"For many years before I began to eat Grape-Nuts, I could not say that I enjoyed life or know what it was to be able to say 'I am well.' I suffered greatly with constipation, now my habits are as regular as ever in my life.

"Whenever I make extra effort I depend on Grape-Nuts food and it just fills the bill. I can think and write a great deal easier."

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

FEMININITY

PLAIN SHIRT WAIST

HAS TAKEN PLACE OF SOFT LINGERIE BLOUSE.

Fine Linens, Lawns and Sheer Colored Materials Are the Most Popular in Making Up This Attractive Garment.

To the delight of the woman who is fond of trim, tailor effects the practical shirt waist is again to the fore to be worn with short skirt suits. Perhaps the revival of the linen collar has induced the adoption of the plain

Fashionable Waist Model.

shirt waist, or it may be that it is high time for a decided change from the soft lingerie blouse which has had such a long period of popularity. Whatever be the cause, the plain shirt waists is here, and it promises to rival the lace trimmed ones in its dainty tones of coloring and materials.

Many of the newest tailor shirt waists are made of heavy materials, linens and washable silks of a rough weave, but these do not look as smart as the shirt waists of thinner fabrics—fine linens, lawns and sheer colored materials. A favorite model for a sheer shirt waist, shown in the illustration, is made with a yoke coming rather deep over the shoulders in front and with the fronts slightly full to this. There is a wide plait down the front, and the sleeves are in regulation shirt waist style, finished with small, stiff cuffs cut in a point on the upper side.

White or colored stiff collars are suitable with these shirt waists, and if the material is heavy then a trim short law is appropriate. With the sheer lawn and linen waists fancy lace and linen bows look charming.

Lace and Outline.

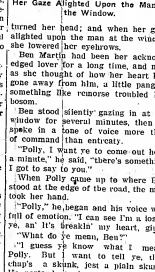
Most of the dresses at this moment are relieved with lace, some blouses being entirely made of lace, while lace as yokes and trimmings, vests and the like, on elaborate bodices, is prominent, lace sleeves come often to the wrist.

The colors of the latest cloth dresses are as delicate and as new pastels as perhaps one of the best worn shades of the year. The empire effect at the back is altogether charming. The empire coat is delightful with its straight front faced with velvet worn over a bronzed waistcoat, a pretty lace hunting stock and jabot finishing the throat. We are preference light shades to white and cream this year, and lace accords well with these. Brunettes are favoring a new blue tone, trimmed with cerise; and this in fine cloth is well worn for reception dresses.

Whatever the trimming or the cut the cue also of the best dressmakers is to keep the outline clear.

Serge and Silk.

Little morning frocks of coarse yet supple serge in "the dark colors" are extremely useful, and when trimmed with strappings of the same material embroidered in thick silk about the color (one shade only, and that an exact match, or a two-tone effect will be produced) are very nice.



Her Gaze Alighted Upon the Man at the Window.

IDEAS IN TABLE DECORATION.

Bowls and Round Baskets Just Now in Great Favor.

Table decorations offer a most charming opportunity to the housekeeper to exercise her sense of beauty, her taste, her love of harmony and even her sentiment, for the poetry of one's mourne can hardly be better expressed than in a floral arrangement. And to a woman of romantic temperament the possibility of expressing herself in flowers is infinitely more attractive than that of displaying her ability in the arrangement of a menu. Consequently the subject of table decorations is a woman who entertains at all always appeals more or less happily.

There is quite a fashion this season for using bowls and round baskets in the shape of bowls in connection with table decorations. In a recent very happy decoration of that sort seven bowls were used, six being of one size and the seventh, meant for the center, much larger. The bowls were porcelain, with pink and green decorations, the designs all being alike, for each bowl was set a pink begonia in full bloom, with its heavy and beautiful leaves setting off the clear pink of the blossoms. The largest bowl was placed in the center. A short distance from this center bowl, toward the head and foot of the table, two bowls were placed on either side of it. Then at other equal distances and still further toward the head and foot of the table another bowl was placed on each side. Ivy vine was laid flat on the table in graceful, careless fashion that in a way connected the bowls, being caught by the bowls and combined in it.

A more elaborate decoration is made of white freesia, smilax and palms in which yellow baskets. Graceful branches of the leaves and the long blades which are their foliage rise from small beds of moss and smilax. Four of these beds are arranged in a graceful figure, resembling a diamond on either end of the central decoration. The beds are not placed close together, but at some distance apart on the table. In the center of each of these groups of emerald blossoms is placed a round silk basket, containing a small palm, which lowers quite a little above the flowers.

THE THREE-PIECE SUIT.

With This Woman Is Fitly Gowned for Any Occasion.

The three-piece afternoon suit counts in making the girl or woman who wears it really smart one ready to appear fitly gowned at almost any function. For the young girl not yet through school the range of suitable styles is quite limited. For her this suit should consist of a coat and skirt of cloth, velveteen or corduroy in a plain, becoming color. If velveteen or the corded velvet is selected a skirt of semi-circular style or plaited in groups is preferable to other models.

The coat may be tailored with the rounded corners that are the reigning style or one of the newer kimono models. Immature figures frequently look better in the fuller, more blouse-like models, while the tailor-made type of girl looks her best in the severe lines of the strictly tailored cut and finished costume. If the color is becoming and the suit is made upon correct lines, even the plainest style will be becoming this season, especially when the attractive cheapness and other bright light blues and the rose and coral shades are so much worn by the younger set.

Velveteen and corduroys wear excellently, and are particularly pretty in browns, sombre blues, dark greens or reds. The very fine cords are reckoned smartest this year, and either these velvets will be suitable for school use another season.

STAND FOR DRIED FLOWERS.

Ornament Easily Made from a Tube of Cardboard.

A very effective stand for flowers that do not require water may be made from a tube of cardboard, the size of which must be regulated by the flowers it is intended to hold. The ends of the card must be sewn to-

gether, then the outside covered with a pretty piece of floral brocade. For the base a circle of card, rounding out two inches wider each way, is covered with velvet or silk, ornamented with gold braid, or cord put on in waves. The tube must be fixed on the stand by sewing, or by a few drops of mucilage. Everlasting flowers, cape gooseberries, berries and grasses, prettily arranged, may be then placed in the tube.

Love and a Death Trap

By Charles Sloan Reid

(Copyright by Joseph B. Bowles.)

Polly Blake was sitting on a puncheon stool, milking a one-horned cow, when Gordon stood a few feet behind her with his back against the fence. He was quite different from Polly's kind, as any stranger might have guessed. He was a town man—Polly was a mountain girl.

"Polly," said the man, "that cow worries me. I think, since she cannot have a uniform pair of horns, it would be much better if she had none at all. What do you think about it?"

"Yes, I think she'd look better without any, less's she had two. But I reckon she couldn't help losin' the other one."

She fell into a blind ditch and broke it oft tryin' to get out."

After task was soon finished, and Polly arose from the milking stool, Gordon advanced to take the pail. So they walked along together, she in her simple nature unable to conceal her heart's growing fondness for this stranger; and he apparently pleased with her manifested liking.

Later, when the evening meal was finished, and Gordon, with the Blake family, sat near the fireplace, he entertaining the rest with stories of travel and incidental anecdotes, the sparkle of a head and shoulders at an open window near where Polly sat caused the narrator to pause in one of his stories. The head and shoulders were those of a stout young man.

At the pause in Gordon's story, Polly

Her Gaze Alighted Upon the Man at the Window.

turned her head, and when her gaze alighted upon the man at the window she lowered her eyelsrows.

Mr. Martin had been her acknowledged lover for a long time, and now as she thought of how her heart had been away from him, a little pang of something like remorse troubled her bosom.

Then stood silently gazing in at the window for several minutes, then he spoke in a tone of voice more that of command than entreaty.

"Polly," said he, "come out here a minute," he said, "there's something I got to say to you."

Then Polly came up to where Ben stood at the edge of the road, the man took her hand.

"Polly," he began and his voice was full of emotion; "I can see I'm a losin' ye, an' it's breakin' my heart, girl."

"What do ye mean, Ben?"

"I guess ye know what I mean, Polly. But I want to tell ye, that chap's a skunk, just a plain skunk. He pertends to be prospectin' around here for gold—but we all have calculated he's prospectin' for something else. He keeps a nosin' round the cove; and to-day he humped right up ag'in our still on Soco. Jim Turpin an' Loe Hooper was a watchin' him; an' the way he sneaked away from there an' took his dearly is he went was a sight too plain. So we've had a trap for him, Polly—a trap that will get him if he don't think to look for it, but won't get him if he's all right, little girl. So, if we're wrong, ye wouldn't have any ouzasiness about him. If ye're wrong, Polly, why—I jest wanted to tell ye, girl, that arter all's over I'll still be a-waitin' for ye—un' maybe yer love will come back to me."

Ben squeezed her hand once and released it. There was silence a moment, then the girl said:

"I think ye're wrong, Ben."

"Maybe so, Polly, maybe so. We'll soon find out."

Ben stood away and left the girl to return slowly toward the house, wondering what manner of trap the boys had set, thus steadily resisting the fear it might capture Gordon.

The evening waned, Gordon's stories grew uninteresting, Blake nodded by the hearth corner and Polly waited for the opportunity to give the prospector the powerful warning. So when Gordon arose to go to his room, a low shed room at one end of the veranda, Polly also left the doorway and slipped into the darkness outside.

"I wanted to tell ye again to be keerful," she whispered, as Gordon paused near her. "Ye've raised suspicions, an'—but I can't tell ye any more. Only be powerful keerful."

Gordon laughed softly. "Oh, I'll be careful, little Polly," he said; "never fear about that."

He attempted to take her hand, but the girl dodged back into the main room and was gone.

The next morning Gordon failed to respond when called to an early breakfast.

"Pears to me the prospector's sleepin' mighty sound this mornin'," said Blake, as he returned to the waiting family in the main room.

Polly's heart took fright at once. A hundred things might have happened to Gordon during the night—the methods of the moonshiners were inscrutable.

"Pap, I reckon ye'd better go in an' wake him," she suggested, "for the meat on the table's a gettin' cold."

With caudle in hand Blake went back to Gordon's door, opened it and pecred inside.

"Why, by the livin'!" he exclaimed, "this bed ain't been teched."

At this moment Polly's knees quaked, and her fingers clinched together impulsively. And at this moment, too, she hated all her race, all her kind among the mountains, her brothers and their co-partners, Ben Martin and all the rest. She turned her eyes toward the rafters and almost had a thought of revenge to take shape in her brain.

"Well, he's not here," said Blake, returning, "so that's no use to wait for him. Let's eat."

Polly minced her breakfast, hurriedly swallowed two cup-turned cow, cleaned the kitchen things, then stole out into the mountain toward the Horse-Shoe Cove on Soco. She knew well the spot where the still stood, and she knew the narrow defile through which the cove was accessible. The trail wound like a snake round over the mountains, down into the valley, then along up the creek between the cliffs. Where the trail ascended, Polly climbed feverishly; where it descended, she ran. In this manner the three miles to the neck of the cove were soon covered and she was speeding along the path to where it crossed the Devil's Sink Hole. This was a narrow fissure whose mouth was not over six feet wide, and whose greatest length was not over 20 feet, yet it opened away into the earth to a depth of over 40 feet. A narrow ledge, just the width of the trail, had spanned the opening, and when Polly reached the spot this morning she saw that the bridge was no longer there. She ran to the edge of the hole and dropped to her knees. It required some moments for her gaze to pierce the gloom down there, but presently she saw the prospector, with disheveled hair and torn clothing, seated at the bottom of the fissure.

Silence reigned throughout the wood and the low sound of Polly's voice when she spoke seemed to echo a mile away. But Gordon had caught the call and he looked up.

"Ah, is it you, Polly?" he exclaimed, "I see ye've didn't listen when I warned ye last night, though I didn't think about this place when I told ye."

"I am a conceited sort of fellow, Polly, and thought I could take care of myself. But I've learned a lesson this time sure."

"Do ye know what we mean for ye when we pelt into this hole?"

"No, Polly; I couldn't guess."

"Why, it was meant for ye to perish to death down there, for nobody ever comes this trail but them that laid the trap for ye."

"But you have come to help me out, nevertheless?"

Polly's heart thrilled at this title of endearment and once more an impulse of hatred for her race welled up in her bosom.

"There's a grape vine back here I think's long enough."

She sprang away from the hole and soon returned, bringing with her a thick, tough vine, one end of which she lowered into the hole. When Gordon could reach the lower end, the girl made one end fast to the trunk of a stout shrub near by, and the prospector found it an easy matter to climb out of the hole by means of the vine and its branches. And when he stood by the side of Polly on the trail above he took her hand and looking in her eyes, said:

"Little girl, you have saved my life and when I tell her all about it, my wife will love and praise you to the skies."

A flash of sudden fire leaped from Polly's eyes. She jerked her hand from Gordon's clasp and the next instant had given him a shove that sent him reeling backward toward the Devil's Sink Hole.

The prospector was unable to recover his balance, and was poised for a single instant at the edge of the opening ready to shoot downward again, when a strong hand suddenly reached out, caught him by the clothing and hurled him back to safety once more.

"If ye've got a wife, ye skunk, go to her! An' don't ye be nosin' round these hills again, d'ye hear that?"

The speaker was Ben Martin. Gordon looked from him to the girl, then turned and hurried along the trail that led out of the cove. And long after he was gone from view, silence reigned between Ben and the girl. But at last Polly took a step toward Ben, and the mountaineer, with a full heart, sprang to meet her.

"Ben," declared Polly, "yer little finger's worth a world of 'em like him; an' I've jest found out how much I love ye."

Ben caught her in his arms and kissed her.

"Then let's have the weddin', Polly; an' I'll finish the cabin down on Luffy."

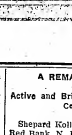
Oldest Rabbi in America.

Rev. Abraham Isaac Trager, 103, of New York, is the oldest rabbi in America. He says he does not horrow trouble and that he eats and drinks what and when he likes. He has smoked for over 80 years.

A REMARKABLE MAN.

Active and Bright, Though Almost a Centenarian.

Shepard Kollock, of 44 Wallace St. Red Bank, N. J., is a remarkable man



at the age of 98 For 40 years he was a victim of kidney troubles and doctors said he would never be cured. "I was trying everything," says Mr. Kollock "but my back was lame and weak and every exertion sent a sharp pain through me. I had to get up several times each night and the kidney secretions contained a heavy sediment. Recently I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, with fine results. They have given me entire relief."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A La Kipling.

He prates to-day of pike and shard;
Writes warlike stuff
I fear me that the gentle bard
Is getting rough.

DEEP CRACKS FROM ECZEMA

Could Lay Slate-Pencil in One—Hands in Dreadful State—Permanent Cure in Cuticura.

"I had eczema on my hands for about seven years and during that time I had used several so-called remedies, together with physicians' and druggists' prescriptions. The disease was so bad on my hands that I could lay a slate-pencil in one of the cracks and a rule placed across the hand would not touch the pencil. I kept using remedy after remedy; and while some gave partial relief none relieved as much as did the first box of Cuticura Ointment. I made a purchase of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and my hands were perfectly cured after two boxes of Cuticura Ointment and one cake of Cuticura Soap were used. W. H. Dean, Newark, Del., Mar. 26, 1907."

Who'll Compel It?

"It has been decided that babies must pay fare on the trans-Atlantic steamers."

"Spose a baby declines?"

Billion Dollar Grass.

Most remarkable grass of the century. Good for three rousing crops annually. Has made farmer on Long Island sell $300.00 worth of seed and had 300 tons of hay besides. It is immense. Do you want it?

FOR 10c AND THIS NOTICE

send to the John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis., to pay postage, etc., and they will mail you the above and 1908 catalog published in America with 800 lbs. of Billion Dollar Grass Macaroni Wheat, the 2% seller number, Salzer's Victoria Rape, the 20 ton green feed wonder, Salzer's Teosinte, Barley yielding 173 bu. per acre, etc., etc.

And if you send 14c we will add a package of Salzer's Seed Wheat. Never before or by you. John A. Salzer Seed Co., La Crosse, Wis. S. W.

Infinite love would be a mockery without infinite hatred of things that burn.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Accidents will happen and a girl might just as well get used to having her heart broken once in a while.

WELL PAPER 2 CTS. A ROLL AND UP

Send for free sample book. Agents wanted. A. H. Ranney, 616 Hen. ave., Minneapolis.

It's easy to be pious when the children are asleep and the neighbors have left town.

160 ACRES NORTH DAKOTA HAND FREE.

Will locate you on land. Write for particulars to J. McMillan, Emerson Hall, St. Paul.

In Arid Georgia.

"Case of apoplexy; a bad stroke."

"What brought it on?"

"Man asked him if whisky was good to rub a horse with."

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.

Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

After a sick man recovers and is again able to work the first thing he wants is sausage.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

Pazo Ointment is guaranteed to cure any case of Blind, Bleeding or Itching Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

When a girl refuses a fellow and he doesn't go to the bad it is a bitter blow to her pride.

Garfield Tea—A simple and satisfactory laxative. Composed of Herbs, it regulates liver and kidneys, overcomes constipation and brings Good Health.

It isn't until a man lives to learn that he really learns to live.

Inventors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars enclose stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 806 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES FOR FURS

and hides, or tan them for robes, rugs or coats. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis.

It seems a universal misfortune that our close friends are not close-mouthed.

I AM A MOTHER

How many American women in lonely homes to-day long for this blessing to come into their lives, and to be able to utter these words, but because of some organic derangement this happiness is denied them.

Every woman interested in this subject should know that preparation for healthy maternity is accomplished by the use of

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mrs. Maggie Gilmer, of West Union, S. C., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was greatly run-down in health from a weakness peculiar to my sex, when Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. It not only restored me to perfect health, but to my delight I am a mother."

Mrs. Josephine Hall, of Bardstown, Ky., writes:

"I was a very great sufferer from female trouble, and my physician failed to help me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only restored me to perfect health, but I am now a proud mother."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. **Address, Lynn, Mass.**

A Rank Mollycoddle.

"Come up to the camp for a week. The shooting is excellent. Plenty of quail."

"Really, old chap, I—I couldn't shoot a gun!"

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for hot, swollen, aching, sore feet. Sold by all Druggists. Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 511 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: A. W. Cale, Minneapolis, Minn., portable heater; J. Conrad Laverne, Minn., corn plow shovel; F. H. Gulow, Plandreau, S. D., concrete mixer; G. O. Hedvig, Dawson, Minn., car door; L. S. Linder, Minneapolis, Minn., hoe's nest; I. B. Parsons, Bathgate, N. D., washboiler; T. O. Peterson, Winona, S. D., gate fastener.

Her Rise.

"Sure, she started in life as a poor shop girl."

"Yes, and?"

"Now she's a shop-lady!"

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

There is this about a consolence: When it does hurt, it isn't nearly so painful as a boil.

U. S. DIP, WASH AND DISINFECTANT
Kills the flies and Cleanses.
1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.
For Sale at every town. 1 gal. $2; 2 gal. $3.75; 5 gal. $8.50. Write for 32 page booklet. Sold by your Home Paper, Drug Store, or Seedsman, or S. W. Hinde & Fox Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Doctors are in business for the health of others, but not for their own.

ELIS HAVE ANOTHER CAN OF THAT CANADA-MAPLE SYRUP
before the pancake season is over.

A man usually gets what is coming to him when the postman calls.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS.
ALL KIDNEY DISEASES
RHEUMATISM
BRIGHT'S DISEASE
DIABETES
75 "Guaranteed"

MOUNTAIN RAILROAD IN TYROL

This new mountain railroad has just been opened at Bozen, in Tyrol. The town can be seen in the background. Each car of the Virglbahn can carry 56 persons up the steep side of the mountain.

RECORD FOR SPEED

NINETY-NINE MILES AN HOUR ON GERMAN ROAD.

Remarkable Time Made by Seventy-Foot Car on Electric Line—Its Builders Expect to Do Even Better.

A 70-foot car on the Berlin-Zossen High-Speed Electric railroad, a military road between the German cities of Berlin and Zossen, made the remarkable speed of 99½ miles an hour in a test on November 16. The car which established the new record for railroad speed, steam or electric, was built in Germany last year, and has attracted world-wide attention because of its unique constructive features of having three trolleys, and the expectations of its builders that it would run 124 miles an hour, or more than two miles in a minute.

In running at the rate of 99½ miles an hour the three-phase, or three trolley, electric car employed 10,000 volts of electricity; 2,000 volts less than the capacity. The current was furnished by the Oberspree central station of the Berliner Elektricitat werke, the distance from the central station to the nearest point on the line conductor being 5½ miles. The transformers are carried by the car itself, a low voltage (425) being used for the motors. In a paper before the international engineering congress at Glasgow, Scotland, A. Lasche, one of the builders of the Berlin-Zossen road and its equipment, says it is still questionable whether to mount the heavy transformers on the cars or whether it is not better to reduce the high pressure—50,000 volts—by transformers alongside the track to a medium pressure of about 2,000 volts, and to wind the motors for this latter voltage.

The car which has come within a half mile of 100 miles an hour was built at Cologne-Deutz to accommodate 56 passengers. Its length over all is 69 feet, and the distance between the buffer plates is 72½ feet. The full width is eight feet six inches. The windows of the car are closed, ventilation taking place through the side windows of the fifty skylight. The apparatus is in the center dividing the car into two apartments, though passengers may pass through the apparatus room while the car is at full speed. The trucks, carrying the body of the car, are 43 feet and 7 inches apart. The diameter of each truck wheel is 49.2 inches. Each truck has three axles, the two outer axles carrying the motors. The distance between the wheels measures 12 feet and 6 inches. The load for each axle is little more than 14 tons. Each of the eight motors is adapted for a normal output of 250 horse power, for a maximum output of 750 horsepower. The speed of the motor is about 950 revolutions per minute, which corresponds to a car speed of 140 miles an hour. The tension is 12,000 volts, at which the current is supplied from the overhead wire, is reduced in the transformers to 425 volts.—The Hesperian.

Large Railroad Shops Going Up.

The new locomotive shops which the Grand Trunk of Canada system is building at Battle Creek, Mich., will be among the largest in the country. The machine shop, which has a length of over 300 feet, is to be built entirely of steel, brick, and cement. Grand Trunk officials gave an estimate of $3,000,000 for the cost.

Asbestos Sheets on Sleepers.

Asbestos sheets are being instituted under the mattresses of sleeping cars on some of the railways of the United States to shut out the heat from the radiators underneath.

IN REALM OF ICE AND SNOW.

Polar Railroad in Time Will Be Important Connecting Line.

The polar railroad in Lapland carries iron ore to the ice-free port of Narvik on the Atlantic, is patronized by tourists and promises to become of some international importance, for it is to be linked with the continental system of railroads by a line, now building, that will join it to the northern terminus of the Finland railroad system.

Then the polar railroad, illuminated in summer by the midnight sun, will be in direct communication by rail with roads that lead to St. Petersburg, Constantinople, Samarkand, Vladivostok and Pekin. It will complete a new through rail route across Eurasia between the Atlantic and the Pacific.

Thus the only arctic railroad will have more than local interest. Only a few years old, it is changing the aspect of south Lapland. Narvik has grown from nothing to a flourishing town of 7,000 inhabitants, with docks and shipping. Six trains reach the port every day with iron ore to be shipped to British and German smelters, and the road has greatly lessened the length of the journey required to reach certain points in the north.

Paris, for example, is now only four days from Narvik; and from this port the traveler may go by steamer to Spitsbergen or to North Cape, so that Paris in summer is only six days from North Cape and ten days from Spitsbergen. The polar railroad is bringing some northern regions a little nearer to the rest of the world.

Sharp Trick Failed at Last.

An unusual case of action against a railroad was that of a young woman who filed a suit for damages against the old Boston & Providence railroad because of injuries she had sustained by slipping upon a banana peel that she alleged had been thrown upon the floor of the car she was leaving.

In falling she averred that she struck her back against the arm of one of the settees and suffered an injury to her spine. She was examined by a physician who reported that the injury had extended to her legs and they appeared to be partly paralyzed. The incident coming to the attention of the manager of a western road he wrote to the superintendent of the Boston rond for full particulars and a description of the complainant.

The information tallied exactly with a similar claim against the western road. This led to an investigation and it was found that the trick had been successfully played on no less than half a dozen other railroad companies.

A part of the trick was for the complainant to soak her limbs in ice water just before the doctor called, thereby deadening the sensation when pricked with needles, the inference being that the victim had suffered a shock in consequence of her being thrown down. The actor in this bit of sharp practice had an elderly woman for a confederate who posed as her mother.

China Building Coal Railroad.

The coal railroad from Ishien to Taierschuang, China, on the Grand canal, will probably be completed next year. The earth work, bridge work and culvert construction has been let to a Chinese named Tschia, who had previously given proof of his responsibility. The line will be about 30 miles long.

Electricity Would Save Much.

It is asserted that the saving over steam by the use of electric power on the railroads of the United States averaged $638 a mile, which, if applied to the entire railway system, would effect a saving of $135,500,000 a year.

STORIES WORTH WHILE

William James, the famous psychologist of Harvard, said: "The oldest, the most monstrous associations sentimes attach themselves to the most trifling things.

"Thus at a dinner that I once attended the hostess said to a sour-faced man on her left:

"'May I help you to some of the boiled rice, Mr. Smith?'

"'Rice? No, thank you: no rice for me,' Smith answered, vehemently. 'It is associated with the worst mistake of my life.'"—Rochester Herald.

+ + +

Signing Pledge Illegal.

The clergyman recorded complacently the twenty-seventh New Year pledge taking:

"Excellent work. A glorious day," he said. "And yet do you know that there was once a time when all this sort of thing was criminal?"

"No!"

"Yes. It was in India, at the beginning of the English occupation. Medical men believed in those days that a white man could not live in India without drinking. They thought he needed half a pint of whisky, or its equivalent, every day. And they insisted on his taking it.

"Temperance societies, total abstinence and the signing of the pledge were things forbidden in India. Such things were thought injurious to the white man's health out there. Hence to go in for them was to be arrested, fined, imprisoned, banished.

"But to-day in India total abstinence is encouraged, for it has been found that the abstainer stands the best far better than does the man who drinks."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

+ + +

Dad Scores.

At a dinner given a few nights ago Speaker Cannon, Representative Tawney and many others were discussing the times in their lives that they had really been scared. Uncle Joe told of an experience on the prairies of Illinois in the early days and said he guessed that was the occasion when he was more frightened than on any other.

"Possibly so," said Tawney; "but if you were ever any worse scared than you were the other night when I raised in that juicy jackpot with a bobtail flush to see how you survived to tell about it."

"That's so, and I must say no one but an expert on hyperbolations could have turned the trick so cleverly," retorted the speaker.—Washington Correspondence New York World.

+ + +

Proposing to a Widow.

He—Would you think me very—I mean, would it be bad taste on my part—

She (hastily)—Not a bit.

He—But you don't know—you can't know—what I was going to say. I was going to say, would it be very imperti—

She—Not if I—

She (tenderly)—I think I do know, Harry, and I can assure you that I should not resent it in the least.

He—Ah, but it was something much more serious than you imagine—something about—

She (looking down)—Something about your future life?

He—No; not quite so serious as that. Something about my present life.

She—That's what I meant—the second half of your present life.

He—Oh, I've only twenty-seven, you know.

She—I know; but when a man contemplates a great change in his life—

He—You did know, then?

She—Mamma has guessed. I read it in your eyes the first day we met.

He—By Jove! Then—why, I've done it!

She (weeping a little)—Harry, you have swept me off my feet!

He—My love! I know I was brutally frank, but don't cry.

She—You men! How irresistible you are!—Sketch.

+ + +

Another Kind.

Mrs. Drew's husband had bought an automobile and its coming nearly reformed the sole topic of Mrs. Drew's conversation.

"Now you ought to take a ride in it, Mrs. Farrell," she said to a neighbor who, as the town had no automobile, "it's almost noiseless. It never gets out of order, has all the modern improvements, goes like the wind, and it's as easy as a rocking chair. It's a Highly-Clipsinger, with patent spoiler attachment. By the way, what kind of a machine do you use?"

"Light-running! Lockstitch, with hemmer, tucker and buttonhole attachment."—Philadelphia Ledger.

+ + +

No Matter.

Alfred Edwards of Santa Barbara, cashier of the Commercial bank and a prominent citizen, arrived at the Jefferson yesterday with his bag.

While he was showing the youngster who had come with him to the avenue something happened to the elevator. On the door of the cage had been hung the usual sign, "Not running."

"Jack," directed the watchful father, when they returned to the hotel office, "before you go out to see your grandmother, have those dirty shoes repolished, and right now you'd better take the key and go up to our room, as on the top floor you'll find your satchel and get yourself a handkerchief."

The sign had just caught the boy's eye. "Do I have to go, papa?" he whined. "It's 'not running.'"

"That doesn't make any difference. I want you always to keep one in your pocket."—San Francisco Chronicle.

+ + +

An Annuity.

Shortly after Congressman Maddox of Georgia had turned over part of his law practice to his son, the young man came into the office with a flushed, triumphant face.

"Pa," he began, "you know that Wilkins case you've been trying for the last ten years?"

The congressman nodded.

"Well," said the young man, "I've settled it!"

"Settled it!" ejaculated his father. "Settled it! Why, my boy, I gave you that case as an annuity!"—Woman's Home Companion.

"OUCH"
OH, MY BACK
IT IS WONDERFUL HOW QUICKLY THE PAIN AND STIFFNESS GO WHEN YOU USE
ST. JACOBS OIL
THIS WELL-TRIED, OLD-TIME REMEDY FILLS THE BILL
25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS.—50c.
CONQUERS PAIN

A Good Man.

"Your dead husband wor a good man," declared the sympathetic Mrs. Casey to the bereaved widow.

"He wor!" exclaimed Mrs. Murphy, dashing the tears from her eyes. "No two polecemin cud handle him!"—Judge.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the
Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought.

Not Often.

"Papa, you have traveled a great deal on the water, haven't you?"

"Yes, pet; why do you ask?"

"Well, papa, did you ever see an ocean greyhound chase a sea puss?"

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.

We pay highest prices and pay promptly. Write for tags and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

All the world admires a powerful man, but it gets out of the way of the strenuous kicker.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.

Top market prices always.
MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

You may have observed that opportunity doesn't use a hammer when it knocks.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Small boys are divided into two classes—the bad ones and the dead ones.

ONLY ONE "BROMO QUININE"

That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for the signature of E. W. Grove. Used the World over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

You couldn't brandon out some men by running over them with a steam roller.

BASEBALL UNIFORMS, HATS, BALLS, Masks, Gloves, etc. Catalogue Free. Kennedy Bros. Arms Co., St. Paul, Minn.

Honeyed words are sometimes used to mend broken promises.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna acts gently, yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS—50¢ per BOTTLE.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

N D N U —No 13— 1908

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES
$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES FOR MEN $3.50
MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.
MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

"W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, and the reason is because they are of greater value than other makers."—Extract from W. L. Douglas' letter.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price
CAUTION. If W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes sent anywhere by mail. Catalog free on request. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

COLT DISTEMPER

Distemper will yield very easily. The sick generally eat and attend to their business. Distemper is a germ disease, and is contagious to horses, mules, cattle, sheep, dogs, etc. Spohn's Logical Distemper Cure destroys the germs of distemper. Spohn's Distemper Cure is a preventive as well as a cure. Given in time it prevents pneumonia, 90 per cent of it. Spohn's Cure is a blood purifier, and destroys all disease germs in the blood. Every bottle guaranteed to contain no poisons. Cures all kinds of coughs and nervous diseases, or money refunded. Used and endorsed by leading horsemen everywhere. Local agents wanted. Largest selling horse remedy in existence—in five years.
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.
Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.
Positively cured by these little Pills.
They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.
SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.
Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

FARMS FREE

What a Settler Can Secure in
WESTERN CANADA
160 Acres Each Grazing Land FREE.
80 to 160 Acres Cheap for Cash.
40 to 80 Bushels Per Acre Crops.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Railroads Close at Hand and Low Rates.
Splendid Markets for Live Stock and Grain.
Satisfactory Climatic Conditions.
Good Climate and Pure Water.
Chances for Profitable Investments.
Write for literature and particulars as to routes to Saskatchewan and Alberta and how to secure entries in these most healthful and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may now be made by proxy in certain conditions, by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending settler. Duties performed—Three years' residence, breaking and cropping 30 acres. Pamphlets, "Last Best West," "How to Secure Homesteads," "Pre-emptions," "Land for Sale," and information as to rates, routes, etc., from any Canadian Government agent to

CEAS. PILLING,
Gilliard Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Pastine
TOILET ANTISEPTIC
Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germs like disease and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.
Large Trial Sample
WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE
THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

Nobby Spring Suits!!

THE new spring styles which we now have on display for young men are the most radical styles we have ever shown, and we guarantee every suit a perfect fit.

The Celebrated Friend Brothers Clothing, Gotzian Shoes, Groceries, Crockery, Etc.

H. O. Gjerberg, the popular tailor, has charge of our clothing department and will carefully look after your needs in this line.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

...SPONDENCE

...FALLS

...ing ... closed for the ...
...ing ... ...
...ing ... ...
...ing ...

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1902
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 9, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 28.

ARBOR DAY NAMED

Day That Should Be Generally Observed Throughout the State.

In a proclamation made on Monday Gov. Johnson designates April 21 as Arbor and Bird day. The proclamation reads:

"Arbor day was born of purpose, not of fatigue, and should prove itself worthy of its parentage. It is not in strictly modern sense of the word a holiday, and, with no wish to belittle its celebration by exercises and song, I would point to the urgent necessity for more telling action in the observance of it.

It has been the fate of heroes and thinkers to become to us a more substantial, vital reality when they have passed out from among us than we regarded them while they performed it in their flesh the mighty deeds, and thought the mighty thoughts, we now extol in songs. Let not this be the portion of man's friend, the trees, to be neglected and laid low in our service, then accorded a tardy and ineffectual worship, when it has surrendered for us its all, and lies prone and passive beyond our voices.

Now, however beautiful, however desirable, however necessary may be the individual tree, it is not enough that we plant, as a school, or even as a community, one tree, or a dozen trees, with all the ceremonial attended upon cornerstone laying, to stand up here and there, sporadic instances of well-intentioned but futile recognition of their esthetic value.

If we are to atone for the past, we make permanent provision for the future, the school and community must, both of them, separately, or both of them together, have a landscape scheme, as definite, as complete, and as clear as the plans and specifications of architecture.

As no rational house builder would dream of permitting that one man design the foundation, another the superstructure, neither should one individual—on the day set aside for the general weal—make his solitary contribution to shade and beauty by planting a few cedars in his particular earth plot, at the same time that his neighbor sets up an elm to guard his gate, while it may be that the real need of the town, of which both men are a part, is a grove of maple that a little foresthought, a community conference, and a day's well-directed, concerted effort would make a budding actuality, not an ideal of the far-off sometime.

To this plea for a larger place for arboreal life in our thoughts and in the objective world about us, there seems little call to plead for the feathered folk of the woods. Take care of the trees, and the trees will take care of the birds, whose twittering cheerfulness and irrepressible outburst hymn the Eternal Goodness in happier voice than their own 'pathetic manor."

Over 500 Cars

Henry Schroede, of Sabin, who is extensively engaged in the growing and marketing of potatoes and an eminent authority on that tuber, says that the season for the crop of 1907 is now practically over and that he has only one car to ship, and his son has only three cars more on hand. In all, the two have shipped about 500 cars to different parts of the country. He thinks that on the basis of 500 bushels to a car, the minimum allowed, about 1,500 cars would represent the shipments of potatoes from Clay county. On the average price obtained by farmers this would mean an income to Clay county of at least $375,000 for potatoes alone.

Women's Rights in Abyssinia.

In the matter of women's rights Abyssinia is far ahead of Europe. The house and all its contents belong to the wife, and if the husband offends she turns him out until he is duly repentant and makes amends. In the matter of a pure, wholesome table beverage, nothing can equal golden grain belt beer, because it contains every particle of the healthful, wholesome nutriment of the malt and all the tonic properties of the hops from which is made. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

COURT ACTS QUICK

Judge Watts Grants Divorce While the Great Northern Train Waits.

Judge William Watts and Court Reporter C. M. Lohn came up from Crookston Monday morning to resume court, and the way the cases were disposed of was anything but slow. The judge has even established a new record in divorce suits—a decree being granted in the case of Mary Brown vs. Archibald D. Brown while the train stood in wait at the Great Northern depot. The calendar cases had all been disposed of during the day, the Brown case excepted, and while waiting at the depot to take the train home, the judge heard the testimony of Mrs. Brown, who was an incoming passenger from Thief River Falls, and after pronouncing his decision stepped aboard the car and was soon whirling across the country homeward bound, leaving behind a happy and contented little woman. The cases disposed of during the day were as follows:

The case of Julenne Marell vs. D. Lambert was dismissed upon motion of plaintiff.

The case of the State vs. H. W. Lee was ordered stricken from calendar.

The case of Louis Sieff vs. Sjur Stolaas was called up on demurrer.

The Hall divorce case was dismissed on motion by plaintiff.

The case of John Florin vs. Independent School District No. 15 was tried by the court and taken under advisement.

Several other cases were called but continued over the term. A special session of court is to be held on the 13th of July to pass upon any and all applications for citizenship papers.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutch man" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Puschinsky.

ARE YOU A BOOSTER

Every Cloud for a Genuine Booster Has a Silver Lining.

To commence with, do not be a knocker. Do not knock on your neighbor, your city, its officers, your railroad facilities, your social and religious privileges, your farmers and your lands surrounding you. You are all in a degree dependent upon the farmer and the farm land surrounding your city, in your county and those adjoining. Do not knock on the real estate man. Boost for him. He is boosting for you every time he brings a settler or new investor into your section. Do not begrudge him the profit he makes. It cost good, hard money to advertise your city and lands. Every investor and settler helps everyone just that much. Do not be a back number, keep posted. Do not be selfish, be broadminded. Look into the future. Do not measure land values at what could be done 20 years ago, or because someone has got a farm as a present, or bought at a sacrifice price of someone who was unfortunate in management or through things they could not control. Wake up! Get posted. Measure your land values by what lands are worth in other localities. Do not pick out all the bad features of the country you can think of. If you cannot say something good, do not say anything. Do not be so anxious to give friendly advise when asked. Let the other fellow use his head, eyes and judgment. That is what they are made for. You might be mistaken. You gain nothing and are the loser, because, when you contradict the talk of somebody else who has got a party interested enough to make inquiry you are knocking, besides losing a possible settler or investor. And what have you for it? (Perhaps not even a thank for your knocking.) On the other hand, the inquirer wonders how you come to be there, what keeps you there. Resolve to say something good or keep quiet. Lands of no better quality in southern Minnesota and Iowa are bringing from $40 to $100 per acre and are not located nearly so well as to markets, cheap building material, and still there are among you who will persist in quoting for sale values of twenty years ago just because they do not know any better, or to be knocking. Do not knock either friend or foe. Get posted; get in the band wagon, work together. Help build up the country. Say a good word whenever and wherever you can; or say nothing. For pity's sake when an inquiry is made answer in glowing enough terms to get the inquirer to come and look. Don't sour him before he comes. Don't figure on grinding your own ax at the expense of someone else. You may make money by knocking and trying to grind your ax at the expense of the other fellow but you could make more by saying something good, helping settle the country and grinding your ax at your own expense. The confidential reports of some to prospective settlers and investors, to say the least, are disgusting. There is no one so smooth but what someone else is able to get on the inside and when one measures the appraisal of a knocker on someone else's deal and then the same man's report on land of same quality, neighborhood, etc., in which he is personally interested, he cannot help but smile. And what do you think, that the intending purchaser or settler does buy there? No, never, but buys in a section of country where they do not knock, where they all work together and boost. Every little bit helps. A little added to a little bit more, makes just that much more. You may talk free homesteads, advertise in the papers until you are black in the face, get your state officials to circulate advertising matter, get your clubs and boards of trade to take ahold, but so long as there are knockers instead of boosters, what can you expect of your country? Look at the people that have passed through your city the past five years to points in the Northwest and have paid in some instances much more for lands of inferior quality hundreds of miles further from market. Why have they done this. Can you guess? Do not knock, rather boost for your country. Take hold and encourage immigration and those dealing in your vicinity. Do you know that the very best lands we have in the United States, if cared and cared for as some of your lands are, would not raise wheat and beans. You have got a good country. Your poorest lands will average $75 to $100 per acre in the near distant future. The only thing is, you don't appreciate it. You are not looking into the future, some of you. Of course, this does not apply to all, as there are among you some that are as bright men as will be found anywhere in the United States.

"THE PICTURESQUE CITY."

A Place of Beauty is a Joy Forever.

Red Lake Falls has been dubbed "The Picturesque City" and the citizen should refer to it as such when writing to or conversing with a friend, and the business men and commercial club have their stationery printed with this motto thereon is loyalty all should manifest for then town. Why not make this a trade mark, so to speak, and then get out some buttons to pass around with the slogan thereon. A few of the cities which have adopted a slogan are "Red Wing, the Desirable City," "Minneapolis Made Good," "Crookston Never Stops," "Warren will win," and "Red Lake Falls, the Picturesque City."

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: Many are called—and more are bluffed.

Query—"Is a poor reputation better than none at all.

Do you know of anything that is harder to get than easy money?

No, Cordelia, you don't have to wear pumps in order to play the organ.

A women isn't necessarily an old hen because she can't think of any other excuse.

Let a poet write a rich man's will and he cares not who writes the nation's poems.

Being an endless affair, a wedding ring frequently gets one into no end of trouble.

A small boy's idea of playing safe is to get his mother to promise not to tell his father.

A women is always contrary enough to agree with a man just when he doesn't want her to.

SELECT TEACHERS

The School Board Held Meeting Monday Night and Considered.

The school board met Monday evening and considered the various applications on hand, re-elected the several department teachers and adjourned to meet again next week to consider the applications for the offices of superintendent and principal of the Washington school. We understand Supt. Chamberlain has not applied for the schools again, and have not learned his intentions, while it is presumed Wm. Harlow can be secured for another year for principal of the north side schools. He has given general satisfaction during the short period since the departure of Lee E. Healy and the patrons are anxious for his return. The teachers elected so far are Miss Antonette Johnson, principal, and Misses Louise Twinam, Grace Haller, Alice Coughlin, Laura Doterr, Ruth Donaldson, Abbie Hutchinson, Etta Hennemann, Josie Kaus, and Mrs. J. J. Doe, department teachers.

G. O. P. CONVENTION

The Republican County Convention in Session at St. Hilaire Today.

The republicans of Red Lake county are in convention assembled at St. Hilaire today, but we go to press to early to give any particulars of the meeting. Twelve delegates and twelve alternates are to be elected for the district convention to be held in Crookston on the 15th inst., and a like number of delegates and alternates to be selected to represent the county at the state convention to be held in Minneapolis April 19th.

It is more than likely resolutions will be passed endorsing the administration of President Roosevelt and instructing the delegates to vote for Hon. Halvor Steenerson for congress and Secretary Taft for the presidential nomination.

The delegates going up from here were enthusiastic for Taft for president and the influence of their votes and support will have a tendency to place in nomination for Chicago next June this fleshy favorite.

The 19th will be Easter Sunday

and the man who is figuring on blossoming out in the new Spring Colors will find that we have made great plans to meet his expectations, from the elaborate showing of novelty neckwear to the newest shadings in Spring garments.

In our clothing section we are making a special display of Friend Made and Alma Mater Student Styles at

$15.00 to $50.00

for Suits and Top Coats.

Our display of neckwear is larger, handsomer and more attractive than ever before.

MATT SKALA
GOOD CLOTHES

North Side Red Lake Falls

DONT WAIT UNTIL YOU GET $1,000.00

Before You Open A Bank Account

We Accept Accounts from $1.00 Upwards

No Matter How Small — No Matter How Large

Deposit When You Like..... — Withdraw When You Please

We Appreciate Your Business

DO YOU NEED MONEY
WE HAVE
$100,000 TO LOAN

FARMERS! WE WILL ASSIST YOU

Stock your farms with milch cows.....Take your cream to the creamery.....This is the road to successful farming.

First State Bank
RED LAKE FALLS MINNESOTA

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington Notes

Reckless automobile driving in the canal zone is to be prohibited in accordance with an order issued by the president.

Lieut. Commander G. W. Logan, secretary of the general board of the navy, who has been assigned to duty as navigator of the battleship Idaho, will be succeeded on the general board by Lieut. Commander J. L. Jayne.

The Isthmian canal commission has authorized the rejection of all bids for cable railways and duplex ways as used on Feb. 3 last, on the ground that they were too high and that other excavating apparatus may be more advantageously used.

A senate joint resolution authorizing the secretary of war to permit the entrance to West Point military academy as cadets of not more than seven native Filipinos, on condition that they be eligible to commission in the Philippine scouts, was agreed to by the foreign committee on military affairs.

People Talked About.

Brig. Gen. Jacob Ulbe, U. S. A., retired, died at Johns Hopkins hospital at Baltimore of Bright's disease.

Brig. Gen. Eli H. Bridy, U. S. A., retired, died at the army general hospital in the Presidio at San Francisco. He had been attached to the medical department.

Dr. Lewis Gyant, a prominent physician and philanthropist of Boston, and a man of international reputation, died in Boston as the result of an operation for an intestinal disorder.

Rev. Dr. Charles Cuthbert Hall, president of the Union Theological seminary, died at his home in New York. He had been ill about two weeks and recently submitted to a surgical operation.

John Gault, formerly president of the National Cordage company, and known all over the country as one of the best amusement caterers in the business in this country, is dead in the Clifton Springs sanitarium.

BLANK PAGE

It makes you long for dinner time

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

Best for flaky pastry, wholesome bread and biscuit — best for crisp cookies — best for delicious cakes, toothsome muffins, doughnuts that will melt in your mouth.

Everything you make well, It will help to make better because it's "best by test."

Anybody can cook well if they use Calumet Baking Powder. Failure with it is almost impossible.

It is scientifically correct and makes Pure, Wholesome Food.

Price is Moderate

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

JOHN E. KING
Jas. H. Lewis, Local Editor

Entered at the Postoffice of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, as second class matter.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

NOTHING political partyisms to get much glory out of the oil inspection scandal. The main difference seems to be that Warner, the republican, stole twice as much in half the time as McDermitt, the democrat. Then, too, the democrat put the money back.

E. T. O'Connor, of St. Paul, sometimes termed the "Cardinal," and again the "Boss," says:

"As I leave this as coming from me, I can only say that I am positive that John A. Johnson will be nominated at the Republican convention in Denver. I am just as sure of that as I ever was of anything in my life."

The government has printed a pamphlet of 369 pages giving the names and addresses in the United States of the 11,000 men who make up the roster of the Rah Rahs' fleet, called Magdelena bay. The names are arranged alphabetically by states, cities and towns, and the work of getting up the list has caused several months. There are 12 men from Minnesota with the fleet.

T. W. Stevens, International Falls newspaper publisher, has served his sentence of thirty days in the county jail at Duluth, and was released Monday morning. Mr. Stevens was convicted of libeling Duluth and Superior Tribune.

Besides Judge Stanton is one of the most lawyers in northern Minnesota, and a gentleman. There can be no criticism of his appointment. He is clean, able and popular. Could the entire editor of the Herald suggest a wiser choice?

AN agricultural writer says that every bit of clover seed that is brought into spring should be carefully examined under a microscope before it is sold for seed put into the soil. The seed is bound to be high, and the temptation will be great to adulterate it with the seeds of other worthless or noxious plants and weeds. Buy it long enough before it is to be used so that if necessary a sample of the seed can be submitted to your state experiment station officials for inspection.

While he may show a very humble and democratic spirit in so doing, a boy or man is a traitor to himself and the town in which he lives if he is content to do drudge work and does not take steps to fit himself to do the highest class of work of which he is capable. Not only is this argument justifiable from the standpoint of the wage which one will receive, but carried out extensively it will reduce the number of those who are by circumstance or necessity dissatisfied to do the rough work of life and thereby insure them better pay for their labor. One will always find a better paying position higher up in the industrial scale if he only fits himself to perform its duties.

There is a great deal to admire in William J. Bryan, but nothing is more admirable than his strong religious convictions and his readiness to give utterances to them. Speaking of religion he says: "Much as I am interested in the sciences of government I am more interested in religion, and while I enjoy making a political speech I like better to make one on religion. Religion is vital. Religion has to do with our eternal existance, while politics deal with the small area of a circle which we submit upon earth. I know there are young men who think it smart to be skeptical upon religious matters. Some think it is manly to follow after the lowly Nazarene. But the older I grow the more thoroughly convinced am I that the fear of God is the beginning of wisdom. Is there one single limitation in taking a perfect life for an example? As for the mystery in religion, there is mystery every where. There are many things in the Bible I do not understand and may never understand. But there is enough in the Bible that we all can splendstand, and if we live up to these things we will be kept busy doing good."

BASE BALL REMINISCENSES.

A "Pome" Written Twenty-One Years Ago.

As spring days creep along, and the sportive mind turns to visions of base ball and other out-of-door amusements, the old resident who has more sport in his head than in his heels become reminiscent, and barks back to the days when rivalry in sport meant an almost tragic array of one town against another, and a backing of the home club with united enthusiasm that suspended business during a game, chartered trains to visit contesting towns, chipping in for gorgeous suits and braying bands of music, and the tearing things loose in the event of victory. Alas! those good old days are of the past. But in reminiscent mood we reproduce in full the poem that was fished out of the old newspaper files of the Marshall, News Messenger. It is twenty-one years old. The Healy referred to is Fred, a brother of our Ed L., who, by the way, was also in that game, playing first base for Marshall, while the Cantillon mentioned is now the sole owner of the Minneapolis league team of the American Association. Here it is:

OLD HEALY SAVED THE DAY.

In the days of ancient Tracy,
When that city wasn't peace,
She had rollicked men, aplenty,
Who could play the national game.
There was but one nine could do her's.
(So fort knickers always said.)
And that one was the Marshall team.
With old Healy at its head.

For the Tracy nine was tenfen
Of the very finest players,
Hardly knew where they were at,
And they seemed to be "Dynamite"
With old Healy at the bat.

How many ancient Tracyites
Recall that luminous July game,
When Cantillon perched for glory,
And Righter caught for fame,
And Dog Cameron figured in zero,
And Dog Cameron figured in zero,
But their hearts leaped up within them,
When old Healy came to bat.

Last of ninth, three men on bases—
Three to tie and four to win,—
Cantillon striding like a deacon,
Let us doubt would be a sin;
Never yet had Healy failed them,
But the fickers bet on that;
Aunt Webster bet his breeches,
When old Healy came to bat.

Twice Cantillon sent them whizzing;
Twice they struck against the air;
Twice the Bridgeton players
Hardly knew where they were at,
When Marshall sent in

It makes you long for dinner time

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

Best for flaky pastry, wholesome bread and biscuit —best for crisp cookies— best for delicious cakes, toothsome muffins, doughnuts that will melt in your mouth.

Everything you make well, it will help to make better, because it's "best by test."

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AND RED LAKE COURIER

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JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

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C. W. Stanton, of Intermional Falls has been appointed judge to succeed Judge Spooner of Bemidji, resigned Mr. Stanton owes his appointment to being an old friend of Frank Day and the governor.—Little Falls Herald.

Besides Judge Stanton is one of the ablest lawyers in northern Minnesota, and a good democrat. There can be no just criticism of his appointment. He is clean, able and popular. Could the astute editor of the Herald suggest a wiser choice?

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OLD HEALY SAVED THE DAY.

In the days of ancient Trace,
When that city wasn't lame,
She had oldtime men, spleiid,
To play the national game.
There was not on nine could do her's,
(So her backers always said,)
And that one was the Marshall team,
With old Healy at its head.

For the Trace nine was beaten
In every game they played.
(Truth to tell, twas fairly sicken)
And the Trace hearts dismayed.
For the ancient Trace players
Were the best on their years all,
When Marshall came to Tracetine,"
With old Healy at the bat.

How many ancient Tracyites
Recall that famous July game,
When Cantillon pitched for glory,
And Richter caught for fame,
With Virg Seward's hopes at zero,
And Doc's courage fallen flat,
But their hearts leaped up within them,
When old Healy came to bat.

Last of ninth, three men on bases—
Three to tie, and four to win.—
Cantillon pitching like a demon,
Never better he's been.
Never had Healy a finer pitch,
And the backers bet on that,
Saul Waehler bet his breeches,
When old Healy came to bat.

Twice Cantillon won them whirling,
Twice old Healy smote the air.
Hughes and Baldwin's hearts stopped beating,
C. C. stood in mute despair,
And Cantillon grimacing triumph
As again he spoil the ball.
But the fourth proved nemesis,
For his pride had met a fall.

Brandon Healy's moan of anguish
Turned to yells of joy immense,
Cantillon's head hung in humiliation
Sobbing agonies for the loss.
Now the players hugged and kissed him,
Swore they knew he wouldn't flunk,
How they recognized God's mercies.—
And stood on a drunk!

This is found in Xavier's record,
Xavier's records all that game,
Won by Fred in ancient Tracy,
When fun city wasn't tame.
When her nine was up and coming,
And her backers standing tall,
When Marshall put much on the hog
With old Healy at the bat.

Council Proneedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, March 12th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen present: Crompe, Hennemuth, Paul and Borchels.

Aldermen absent: Remick.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

John Deforge, as ext. work 3 bills..$ 9 13
Fire department comforters 3 25
Anderson & Wander, rent of hall .. 12 25
Exerie Chatel, mdse 95
W A Schreiber, drugs 12 00
Fred borchers, committee work, etc..... 9 25
H Hennemuth, committee work, etc..... 9 00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co, for street lights for February, 1908 ..... 112 51

The report of the building committee was read, approved and ordered placed on file.

The application of Anderson & Warder for abatement of personal property tax, ordered to be returned without recommendation.

The council proceeded to ballot for the election of a street commissioner:

On the first ballot:

Dan Guerin received 1 vote.
John Deforge received 1 vote.
Joseph Bekor received 2 votes

There being no choice the council proceeded to and ballot which resulted as follows:

Joseph Beiair received three votes.
John Deforge received one vote.
Joseph Beiair was declared appointed street commissioner.

The following resolution was offered by Aldermen Crompe and seconded by Aldermen Hennemuth:

Resolved, That the city treasurer be and he is hereby authorized to pay out of the moneys in his keeping belonging to the city, the Bridge Loan of two thousand dollars as the same now past due, and the sum or sums of moneys in the Sinking fund, and such other moneys to the general fund of the city treasurer as is necessary to make such payment, is hereby appropriated for the payment of said bond and interest, and the city clerk is hereby authorized to draw his warrants against said funds for such payment.

Upon roll call the following aldermen voted:

Ayes—Crompe, Hennemuth and Paul.

Nays—None.

Whereupon the president declared the resolution duly adopted.

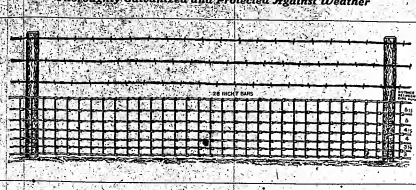
The following resolution was offered by Aldermen Hennemuth and seconded by Alderman Paul:

Whereas, the opera house in this city was built and maintained by Anderson & Warder is not now in good repair, and unable are escapes, and it appears may for the safety of the patrons of said building and necessary that it should be improved and repaired, therefore

Be it resolved that Anderson & Warder are hereby instructed and ordered to make such improvements to the opera house called to said city's attention and building

THE AMERICAN FENCE

Thoroughly Galvanized and Protected Against Weather



Built on the elastic, hinged-joint principle—the most scientific, practical and perfect fence principle known—it yields to great and sudden pressure but returns again to the original shape. There is practically no limit to the strength of American fence, as quality being equal, the strength is governed by the size of the wire used. In American fence, larger wires are used throughout—as large as you want them, even as large as No. 5 wire.

G. A. KANKEL, The Hardware Man

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

LACES AND EMBROIDERIES

Just received our new stock from New York. They are the proper thing just now. Wait for our stock of Spring Coats and Jackets to arrive this week.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

The Busy Store

is this city, on the north side of the building and leading from both upper stories thereof, one or more suitable iron ladders or other sufficient fire escapes, and a suitable and sufficient stairway, not less than four feet wide, leading from both upper stories to the ground, and which shall thereafter at all times be kept in good repair by said proprietors. And the city clerk is instructed to cause a copy of this resolution to be forthwith served upon Anderson & Wander.

Upon roll call the board of aldermen voted unanimously in favor of the resolution and the same was declared adopted.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 18th day of March, A. D. 1908. —J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest: —A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Regular meeting of the city council held at the city hall, March 26th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll call.

Aldernea were all present.

On motion duly carried the following bills were allowed:

A. L. Robert, for drues $13 30
W A Schreiber, " 6 25

The application of W. H. Kriegel to sell intoxicating liquors was on motion duly granted.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 26th day of April, A. D. 1908. —J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest: A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

To the Legal Voters of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition is on file in my office, signed by legal voters of said County to the number of Two Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Two, praying that the county seat of said county of Red Lake be located in the City of Thief River Falls in said county. Notice is hereby given that on the 21st day of April will be held in the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the hour of 10 o'clock A. D., 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon to consider said petition at which time and place any legal voter of said county may appear, in person, or by counsel, and be heard.

Dated April 9th, A. D. 1908.

JOHN O'BRIEN,
County Auditor, Red Lake County, Minnesota.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call.

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Saturday, May 9, 1908, for the purpose of choosing twenty-two (22) delegates to the National Democratic Convention to be held at Denver, July 7, 1908 to nominate candidates for president and vice president of the United States.

Also for the purpose of declaring a preference and instructing said delegates to support in the state convention for election as a member of the state central committee, and transact such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation to the state convention and said delegates for such 22 votes of Red Lake county for the Democratic Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and the number of votes cast for each precinct is as follows:

In accordance with the above apportionment the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Brandt	1	Poplandia	1
Brez	2	Sanderson	1
Clearwater	2	Scandia	1
Deer Park	1	Silver Lake	1
Eden Valley	1	Spring Creek	1
Gervais	1	Thompson	1
Gervais village	1	Thompson village	1
Grand Plain	1	City of Red Lake Falls	2
Huntsville	1	Ward 1 and 2 Red Lake Falls	2
Krebs	1	Ward 3 and 4 Red Lake Falls	2
Lee Kingsland	1	Ward 5 Red Lake Falls	1
Lengsville	1	Ward 6 Red Lake Falls	1
Louisville	1	Ward 7 Red Lake Falls	1
Norden	1	Wylie	1
Oakland	1	Victory	1
Poplar River	1	Total	44

The said delegates shall be elected at the following times and places in the several precincts and wards of said county, to-wit: Saturday, May 2, 1908, at 2 o'clock p. m. at the usual voting place in each precinct and ward.

All republicans are cordially invited to attend their caucus and participate in the selection of delegates.

By order of the democratic county committee of the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota.

JOHN O'BRIEN,
Secretary.

If you are going to paint be sure and buy

Minn. Linseed Oil Company's Mixed Paints

We have sold them in this city for over 20 years.

They are pure paints and full measure and they will give you good satisfaction.

We have a complete stock of Kalsomine in all colors.

Don't fail to look at our large stock of wall papers before making your selection.

HUNT HARDWARE COMPANY

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or coated with fine, insoluble caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy, and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefited and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. "The pain in my back and between my shoulders was terrible." I could not sleep at night. S. S. S. was everything, but nothing did me any good till I used one and took S. S. S. This toniic soon cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.
CONRAD KOONS.
Anderson, Ind. 124 S. 10th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and my doctor who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one's work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bothered with it for ten years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured, all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. to all Rheumatic sufferers.
J. L. ADKINS,
Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

603 E. Ogeechee St.,

HIDES

Up to 30% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Full Tanning, Tinning and Dyeing. Best Line of Furs in the Northwest. Write for Price List, Shipping Tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide, Always the most reliable HIDE and Fur House in the N. W. Established by Us selling and continuing to ANDREWS BROS., Department 661, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

EASTER

will be here the 19th

We have a full line of

Easter Novelties
Easter Candies
Easter Cards
Easter Eggs

Come and look

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

C. W. Eastman was in from Hazel Monday.

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

Geo. F. Hennings was a Dugdale visitor Sunday.

E. J. Ogle, of Dugdale, was in town Tuesday.

The Samuel Gibeau family were Grand Forks visitors Saturday.

Miss Gusta Sathre spent Saturday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Rufus Poirier was the guest of Crookston friends over Sunday.

W. A. Schreiber transacted business at Thief River Falls yesterday.

L. C. Simons departed last evening for St. Paul on a business trip.

Milton Converse spent Sunday at the home of his parents in Cass Lake.

Chickens and cows wanted. Address M. E. Baker, Red Lake Falls. 2x29

Mrs. Evenson was down from Thief River Falls Monday on business.

A. P. Toupin was a south-bound passenger to Blackduck Tuesday evening.

M. E. Baker, of Plant, S. D. was transacting business in the city Monday.

Martin O'Brien, of Crookston, was a business caller in the city Monday.

County Attorney Germo transacted business at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hance, of Lambert, were in the city Monday shopping.

Pete Morissette was over from Plummer Saturday on a shopping expedition.

The H. C. Clement cheese factory at Terrebonne will open for business April 15th.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain was in Crookston over last Friday evening on business.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant was visitor among friends at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Houston were in from Wylie on Monday doing some shopping.

Miss Clara Berg visited between trains Saturday with friends in Thief River Falls.

M. C. Burns, of Thief River Falls, was a business caller in the city the first of the week.

John Keifenheim, the old herder, will start herding as soon as the weather will permit.

Mrs. Thomas Germo and Miss Maude Findeisen spent Friday last in Grand Forks shopping.

Father Adolph was down from Thief River Falls over Monday night, a guest of Father Ambrose.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Mayer were up from Crookston yesterday, guests among relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Harlow were guests of friends at Thief River Falls between trains last Saturday.

For Sale:—Span of horses, well matched, weight about 2,500 pounds Dan Champeau, Red Lake Falls.

Misses Irene and Mary Caldwell were over Sunday guests at the parental home in Thief River Falls.

Rev. Schwarz held service at Wylie Sunday afternoon and addressed a large and appreciative audience.

All signs point to the early arrival of spring—"keeps," even, being participated in by the wee small boys.

Photo postal cards, well finished for $1.00 and $1.50 per dozen. Step in and see samples at Riechel's studio. 3wks

The Grand View hotel bus has been lately repainted, which adds greatly to the comfort of a ride therein.

Clean winter seed rye for sale. Call on K. F. Sandberg, sec. 12, Polk Centre twp. or address at Wylie postoffice. 3w

For Sale—A 200-egg Old Trusty Incubator and Brooder, used one hatch. Price $15.00.—O. Bossonen Route 3, Erskine, Minn.

Mrs. Steve Withey and Miss Ruby, of Crookston, were guests among Red Lake Falls friends between trains last Saturday.

Mrs. Frances Corbeil and Miss Corrvan returned last Friday from Erskine, where they spent the past winter at the home of A. Corbeil.

The "F. & F. B." met with Mrs. Thomas Germo last Friday evening and enjoyed a few hours very pleasantly in games and social chit chat.

Miss Ella Corno has returned to her home in Crookston after spending a fortnight very pleasantly among relatives and friends in this vicinity.

The A. Allison family have removed to Coleraine where Mr. Allison has a lucrative position with the Oliver Mining company, as carpenter.

Ed. Moran, the great cattle king of the North west, was in the twin cities last week looking after the sale of some of his recent shipments of live stock.

The Royal Neighbors will meet at Woodman hall tomorrow (Friday) evening at eight o'clock, and all members are urgently requested to be present.

Will Hunt has gone to Brooks to assist with the spring rush of business in the hardware store, of which Hunt Harware company are the owners.

For Sale Cheap—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43. 6½ miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

The city of Ada has put an effective limit on the number of saloons in the town by fixing the license at $1250 annually. This is almost but not quite, as effective as prohibition.

Abner Fleicher spent Sunday with the home folks in this city. He returned Monday evening to his school studies at Grand Forks, where he is taking a law course at the University.

A. Corriere, late from Valley Field, Canada, arrived in the city last Saturday for a brief visit among friends and incidentally to look up a new location. He says Canada was no place for him.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Miss Ella Hanson, formerly a teacher in our public school but now of Fertile, in company with her younger sister spent the latter part of last week in the Falls a guest of Mrs. J. E. Argue and numerous other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kruse are the proud parents of a bright blue eyed daughter since last Friday. The mother and babe are doing nicely, while the proud father is receiving the hearty congratulations of his many friends.

Mrs. John Mayhew, who has been ailing for some weeks past, was taken to the St. Vincent hospital at Crookston Tuesday evening where she will be operated upon for gall stone trouble. Hopes are entertained for her speedy recovery.

Ernest Seeger departed Saturday evening for Palermo, North Dakota, where he goes to take charge of a creamery for the season. Ernest is a fine young man and a good buttermaker, and we hope his efforts will be crowned with success at his new location.

Pat Sullivan, the popular logger for the Grand Forks Lumber company passed through the city yesterday morning over the Great Northern en route north, and renewed acquaintances among numerous friends while the train stopped at the depot.

Crookston Journal: Harry Boh has received a shipment of 100 Buff Orpington eggs from Joseph Hein, the Red Lake Falls machinary man and chicken fancier. Mr. Boh has an incubator and will run into the chicken raising business on an extensive scale.

A public sale of the live stock of Mr J. Porter will be held at the Great Northern stock yards in this city tomorrow afternoon. The stock consists of one mare and twenty-nine head of ewes, some with lamb, besides some implements and articles of general value.

F. E. Hunt departed Monday evening over the Northern Pacific for St. Paul to act in the official capacity of judicial juror. He was accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. J. E. Argue, who will spend a couple of weeks visiting among many friends in the twin cities.

Joseph A. Wessel, the well known travelling man who visits Red Lake Falls periodically, is being touted as a successor to Judge C. W. Stanton as a member of the state game and fish commission. The appointment would be pleasing to Joe's many Red Lake county friends.

A neat new writing table now adorns the office of the Grand View hotel. The table was made by "Nick" Hein who also paluted the signs therein, and is one of the handsome we have ever seen. Landlord Krueger believes in having things convenient for his guests.

Chas. Bourdon returned last Friday from Kansas City and reports the health of his wife greatly improved, a fact her many friends will be pleased to learn. Mrs. Bourdon expects to remain under the care of her brother at Kansas City until she has fully regained her health, to which we all hope for her a speedy recovery.

Manager J. C. Wander, of the Metropolitan opera house, is having a new stairway erected on the south side of the building which will be used as an exit at gatherings of all kinds and also serve as a better mode of fire protection. The stairs will lead from the gallery and when completed will be greatly appreciated by our theatre-going people.

We are reliably informed a new cheese factory is soon to be established at Parmalt station, with H. Lacoursiere and Joe Parmalt as promoters. Work on the construction of a building will soon be commenced and we understand the machinery has already been ordered. The establishment of such an institution should be greatly appreciated by the farmers of that section and we wish for the promoters every measure of success.

August Morin departed Monday evening for Culbertson, Montana, whither he went in search of work. He received word from there last week to the effect that the town was experiencing a great boom and that work in all lines was plentiful and pay extra good. Mr. Morin has a couple sons living out west and will visit them before his return home. He will be absent only a week or ten days, and if luck is as reported will then return again to "harvest" with the "reapers."

Easter Will Soon Be Here

If you would be attired to conform to the spirit of the season you should wear a Kuppenheimer suit, Gordon hat and gloves. Sharood shoes. Nothing shown in the Twin Cities any better or more stylish than what we are showing. You will find the very latest colorings and styles right here. We are making great efforts to handle only the best merchandise at a reasonable price and give the city of Red Lake Falls a store that is a credit to the town—and on these grounds we respectfully solicit your co-operation. A few people are still sending for suits. We invite people to come in and look over our suits at $8.50, $10.00 and $12.50. If these suits do prove better values than what catalogue houses are sending out, we will quit. Come in and look at them, feel of them and you will see for yourself what wonderful values we are giving you. Our prices are bound to win out.

Kuppenheimer Watersheds and Spring Coats. The best fitting overcoats on the market. $8.50 to $25.00. We show only the latest.

St. Cecilia Shoes and Oxfords will be in big demands this season. With the short skirt as the correct thing you will need nice shoes. Patent leather oxfords from $1.75 up.

See the new Palmer Skirts and Jackets. Finer workmanship was never seen. $5.00 up.

GROCERY SPECIALS—Whole cod 8c, pail herring 75c, 15c seeded raisins 12½c, fine oranges 20c-30c-40c, For River brick cheese, the best 20c, Altura coffee 25c—(try it next time), scale cod 5c, 25c box prunes 20c—large, fat, juicy and sweet, home buck wheat, fine as silk 5c, cocoanut 19c lb, Heinz dill pickles, apple butter, Heinz 40c celery sauce 25c, French capers 20c, Maraschino cherries 20c, Vanilla cruets 20c.

IT PAYS TO TRADE AT

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Let every body attend the "Old Maids Convention" on the 24th.

Have some disc harrows, Boss and steel level harrows which I will sell at reduced prices to clean up.—S. A. Swanson. 2w

Godias LaCoasire announces that he is prepared to herd cattle on the south side for the coming season, starting about the first of May.

The Royal Stave played to a good house Tuesday evening. It was a good play and Manager Wander should be commended for getting such an attraction to our city.

County Commissioner C. A. Lindquist came in from Bray Tuesday, and together with Auditor J. B. O'Brien and Clerk of Courts C. W. Johnson are checking over the books of the county.

"After you have read the synopsis and seen the cast of characters in the "Old Maids Convention" sickness or absence from town would be your only excuse for not attending the perf. rmance April 24th.

The Spinters' Convention to be given at the opera house April 24th by the high school pupils promises to be one of the most laugbable comedies ever staged in the city. A matinee will be given in the afternoon and all who enjoy a good laugh should attend one of these performances. The cast of characters and a synopsis of the play will be published next week.

Last week in reporting the discontinuation on the Great Northern railway of the local freight north every other day we failed to state that Red Lake Falls as well as Thief River Falls would be served by a "special car" from Conductor Wilcox's flyer. This new arrangement will lighten the burden of expense for the railway company and still give all competing points the same service as before.

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Confidence

when eating, that your food is of highest wholesomeness—that it has nothing in it that can injure or distress you—makes the repast doubly comfortable and satisfactory. This supreme confidence you have when the food is raised with

ROYAL
Baking Powder
Absolutely Pure

The only baking powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

There can be no comforting confidence when eating alum baking powder food. Chemists say that more or less of the alum powder in unchanged alum or alum salts remains in the food.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR .....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

DR. ADLER'S CREAM

POUNCE AND PREVENT

APPEARANCE OF FRECKLES

LARGE DOLLAR BOTTLE — DRUGGISTS

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

BLANK PAGE

PRESCRIBED CUTICURA

After Other Treatment Failed—Raw Eczema on Baby's Face Had Lasted Three Months—At Last Doctor Found Cure.

"Our baby boy broke out with eczema on his face when one month old. One place on the side of his face the size of a nickel was raw like beefsteak for three months, and he would cry out when I bathed the parts that were sore and broken out. I gave him three months' treatment from a good doctor, but at the end of that time the child was no better. Then my doctor recommended Cuticura. After using a cake of Cuticura Soap, a third of a box of Cuticura Ointment, and half a bottle of Cuticura Resolvent he was well and his face was as smooth as any baby's. He is now two years and a half old and no eczema has reappeared. Mrs. M. L. Harris, Alton, Kan., May 14 and June 12, 1907."

Shortly after marriage the average man sets an if he had conferred a great favor on his wife by leading her to the altar.

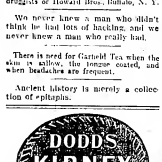
Pettit's Eye Salve First Sold in 1857

100 years ago, sales increase yearly, wonderful recently, a record millions used yearly. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

We never knew a man who didn't think he had lots of backing, and we never knew a man who really had.

There is need for Garfield Tea when the skin is sallow, the tongue coated, and when headaches are frequent.

Ancient history is merely a collection of epitaphs.



Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and Children, and see that it Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*
In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Economy

in decorating the walls of your home, can be most surely effected by using

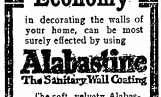
Alabastine

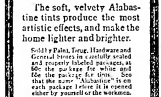
The Sanitary Wall Coating

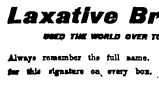
The soft, velvety Alabastine tints produce the most artistic effects, and make the home lighter and brighter.

Sold by Paint, Drug, Hardware and General Stores in carefully sealed and properly labelled packages, at 50c. the package for white and 65c the package for tints. See that the word "Alabastine" is on each package. Have it is stated either by powder or tablet form.

The Alabastine Company
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Eastern Office, 105 Water Street, New York City.







AN INTERESTING CHEMICAL EXPERIMENT

Any Child Can Do It—The Result Is Almost Like Magic—Useful, Too.

Anything in the nature of a chemical experiment is always interesting and usually educative. Here is a simple experiment which any child can perform and which is instructive in a very practical way. Get a bit of White Lead about the size of a pea, a piece of charcoal, a common candle in a candlestick, and a blow-pipe. Scoop out a little hollow in the charcoal to hold the White Lead, then light the candle, place the charcoal and lead in one hand and the blow-pipe in the other, with the large end of the blow-pipe between the lips; blow the flame of the candle steadily against the bit of White Lead on the charcoal and if the White Lead is pure it will presently resolve itself into little shining globules of metallic lead, under the intense heat of the blow-pipe, leaving no residue.

If, however, the White Lead is adulterated in the slightest degree, it will not wholly change into lead. So, it will be seen, that this experiment is not only an entertaining chemical demonstration, but also of practical use in the home. White Lead is the most important ingredient of paint. It should be bought pure and mechanically mixed with pure linseed oil. That is the best paint. The above easy experiment enables anyone to know whether the paint is the kind which will wear or not.

The National Lead Company guarantees that white lead taken from a package bearing their "Dutch Boy Painter" trade-mark will prove absolutely pure under the blow-pipe test; and to encourage people to make the test and prove the purity of paint before using it, they will send free a blow-pipe and a valuable booklet on paint to anyone writing them asking for Test Equipment. Address National Lead Company, Woodbridge Building, New York City.

Cold Cash.

Aseum—Did you actually have the nerve to propose to that Boston girl?

Yerner—Yes, I told her my heart beat wildly for her alone and—

Aseum—See didn't believe you?

Yerner—No; she reached over and felt my pulse.

Nursing baby?

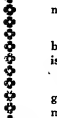
It's a heavy strain on mother.

Her system is called upon to supply nourishment for two.

Some form of nourishment that will be easily taken up by mother's system is needed.

Scott's Emulsion contains the greatest possible amount of nourishment in easily digested form.

Mother and baby are wonderfully helped by its use.



ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Comes to you in clean, sanitary, air-tight packages—always fresh and delicious.

It's flavor and quality are always the same—always right.

MCLAUGHLIN'S XXXX COFFEE is sold by

Thos. L. Bessaglire
Theodore W. Zeiser
Ed. Thiel
A. N. Ninesgern

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Office established largely in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MEDICAL UNIVERSITY CENTRAL (NASH).
Office over First State Bank

DR. J. E. ARQUE,
DENTIST
At the Office on Wednesdays of each week, with Dr. Lofthouse, Crookston.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. L. WINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
Office over Brosseau's Drug Store
Residence over Brosseau's Drug Store.

CHURCHES.
ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10:30 a. m.—Rev. Father Dufresne, pastor.
ST. PETER'S LUTHERAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 9:30 a. m.—Rev. Philipp Schmidt, Pastor.

FREUND'S STORE

We are not quoting Clearance nor Fire Sale Prices, but just regular every-day prices:

7 bars Santa Claus Soap—only	25c	Coffee—fancy dish with every lb, only	25c
Extra Fine Oranges per dozen	20c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs for only	25c

FINE LINE OF CONFECTIONERY, FRUITS AND GROCERIES ALWAYS ON HAND.

CORRESPONDENCE

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Parenteau Bros.' cheese factory is now in operation.

L. Lemire, of Letellier, Manitoba, is visiting among friends in this vicinity.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux was at Red Lake Falls Monday to meet Fr. Laufer at the station.

H. C. Clement will commence receiving milk at his cheese factory next Tuesday, April 14th.

Rev. Fr. Laufer, O. M. I., of McCloud, Ia., has successfully conducted a mission in St. Anthony's Catholic church. Rev. Fr. Roy, of Lambert, Fr. Boisseau, of Argyle, and Fr. Tapin, of Crookston, were here and helped for the mission.

He Got What He Needed.

"Nine years ago it looked as if my time had come," says Mr. C. Farthing, of Mill Creek, Ind. Ter. "I was so run down in life bung on a very slender thread. I was then my druggist recommended Electric Bitters. I bought a bottle and I got what I needed—strength. I had one foot in the grave, but Electric Bitters put it back on the turf again, and I've been well ever since." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondent.

Ed. Thiel who has been working at Bray, has returned to Dorothy.

Archie Marcott was a business caller at Red Lake Falls Monday.

Obeline Mathews who has been on the sick list for the past couple of months, is reported to be almost well.

Will Breyette of Thief River Falls has been visiting out here among friends and relatives.

William and Maguire Papin who are employed at Grand Forks spent a few days with the home folks last week.

Paul Morrisette was a business caller at Grand Forks Tuesday.

Mrs. N. P. Cassavaunt is on the sick list this week.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

H. C. Jarr and Joe Morrisett made a trip to Red Lake Falls the first of the week to attend to some important business matters.

Torjus Larson and family, of Grit, left on Saturday for a trip to the old home at Telemarken, Norway. They do not know how long they may be absent and may decide to remain there perm anently.

Andrew Nelson, representing the Continental Bridge Co., has been here for several days making preliminary preparations for the work of putting up the new steel bridge across the Clearwater river, between Gurnee and Mayfield townships. The bridge itself is expected to arrive at any time and it will be put in position just as quickly as skilled workman can do the job.

On Tuesday night of last week some parties living in the neighborhood of the Clearwater dam, near Clearwater Lake, undertook to destroy the dam by exploding a ten pound charge of dynamite. The explosive was hung over the railing over the dam but evidently was not lowered enough to reach the water. By means of a long fuse the charge exploded and the entire top structure of the dam was blown to pieces. Bob Nevins, the man in charge of the dam, and who lives close by, was rather rudely awakened as the force of the explosion passed things generally in the house and threw him out of bed; all the windows in his house were smashed and the building otherwise injured.

A Twenty year Sentence.

"I have just completed a twenty year health sentence, imposed by Bucklen's Arnica Salve, which cured me of bleeding piles just twenty years ago," writes O. S. Wooteur, of LeRayville, N. Y. Bucklen's Arnica Salve heals the worst sores, boils, burns, wounds and cuts in the shortest time. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Miss Annie Hanson returned from Itasca county the first of this week where she has been proving up on a homestead.

Mr. Roy V. Lewis, of Worthington, Minn., arrived last Saturday and has decided to locate here. Mr. Lewis is an attorney at law, being a graduate of the University of Minnesota and comes here highly recommended.

There is something doing all the time at the creamery these days. Over two tons of butter were made at the churnings of last Saturday and Tuesday and yesterday Buttermaker Austin informs us that he received 7,500 pounds of cream. He expects so far this year are running about twenty per cent over a year ago.

Prof. C. E. Bergh, the principal of the village schools has tendered his resignation to take effect at once, in a letter received by the school board yesterday. Prof. Bergh is compelled to take this action by the advice of his physician who insists that he shall quit work at once as his health will not permit his continuing his years work.

Joseph Wessel of St. Paul, the well known candy salesman who makes this territory regularly, was a visitor here yesterday. Mr. Wessel it is said will probably be appointed on the game and fish commission by Governor Johnson. Mr. Wessel has many friends and is well qualified for the position. In traveling over the northern part of the state he would prove a valuable member on the commission.

Death Was On His Heels.

Jesse P. Morris, of Skippers, Va., had a close call in the spring of 1906. He says: "An attack of pneumonia left me so weak and with such a fearful cough that my friends declared consumption had me, and death was on my heels. Then I was persuaded to try Dr. King's New Discovery. It helped me immediately, and after taking two and a half bottles I was a well man again. I found out that New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and lung diseases in the world." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. James Bolman and Miss Maude Newberry spent Saturday and Sunday at Red Lake Falls visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Winton left here Monday evening for a visit of two weeks' duration at New York City and other points in the state.

W. W. Prichard left the state of Washington on Monday. He will make one or two short stops but is not expected home the latter part of this week.

The council has held up temporarily the application for liquor license preferred by Geo. Williams. It has been reported that the place has violated the "lid" and a promise to be "good" will be exacted.

Mrs. Zeb Hall returned on Sunday to Red Lake Falls Friday for an over night visit with friends. She was accompanied home by Mrs. Bulman, who served as court deputy during the present term.

Phil Zeb has opened a confectionery and cigar store in the building formerly occupied by the Huseth barber shop north of the Ogalmah hotel. Mr. Zeb has a very neat appearing place and should be successful in his new business.

Friends of Rev. J. J. Schroeder will be pleased to learn that his condition, both mental and physical, is greatly improved. He was sick in bed until March 18, but is now getting around, and during the past week has written his daughter letters that show no traces of a deranged mind. Mr. Schroeder attributes his break down to over study.

TAKE IT IN TIME

Just a Score of Red Lake Falls People Have.

Waiting doesn't pay.
If you neglect the aching back,
Urinary troubles, diabete, surely follow.

Doan's Kidney Pills relieve backache,
Cure every kidney ill.

Red Lake Falls citizens endorse them.
John De Forge, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy, and recommend them very highly. I suffered for years from a lame back and dull steady aching across my loins. I noticed that the kidney secretions were unnatural in appearance and plainly gave evidence that my kidneys were disordered. I was advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store took them carefully as directed and was well pleased with the results. The pain has entirely disappeared and my kidneys have since given me no more trouble."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents, Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Andrew Helgerd and Bertha Tollefsrud, his wife, mortgagors, to Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Landsche Hypotheek-Bank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Utrechtsche, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 15th day of April, A. D., 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of April, A. D., 1903, at 10 o'clock a. m. in Book 32 of Mortgages on page 206, and

Whereas, default is actually made by the terms of the said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms of said conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of the said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said mortgagee and holder of the said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare and does declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and,

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and 65-100 ($2,565.65) dollars, and the proceedings having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The Northwest Quarter (NW¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), Township One Hundred Forty-two (142) North of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing one hundred sixty (160) acres, according to the United States survey, on the 23rd day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, at which time and place there will be sold by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 4th day of April, A. D., 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and 65-100 ($2,565.65) dollars and interest, taxes, if any, on said premises and fifty ($50) dollars attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, A. D., 1908.

Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheek-Bank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Branning,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.
m5-9s-6w

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

A mortgage, with power of sale, was made by Henry J. Enderle, of Stephen, Minn., to J. F. Fallen, dated on the 21st day of October, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of November, 1903, at 2 o'clock p. m. in Book 29 of Mortgages, on page 156 thereof, of Red Lake county records.

Default has been made in the conditions, agreements and covenants of said mortgage, and there is claimed to be due thereon at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage, the principal sum of Three Hundred Dollars and interest at ten per cent, and taxes, if any, on said premises and fifty dollars attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, A. D., 1908.

J. F. FALLEN,
Mortgagee.

Wm. J. Branning,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota.
m5-9s-6w

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

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Default has been made in the conditions, agreements and covenants of said mortgage, and there is claimed to be due thereon at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage, the principal sum of Three Hundred Twenty-five Dollars and interest at ten per cent, of which One Thousand Five Hundred Twenty dollars is now unpaid, and also the sum of One Hundred Twenty-four dollars and seventy cents is on account of the interest on above mentioned note.

And no action or proceeding has been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt now remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and of the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and hereinafter described, to satisfy the amount which shall be due and unpaid on said mortgage, together with costs and expenses of foreclosure and sale allowed by law, the sum of Thirty-five dollars and seventy-four cents attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage, if no payment be made by said mortgagor, and the further sum of Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated to and by said mortgagee in case of foreclosure.

Said sale shall be made at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Saturday, the 18th day of April, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m., (that being the regular term of said Red Lake county), at public auction to the highest bidder for cash.

The premises described in said mortgage and to be sold are situated in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, and are known and described as follows: The South half (½) of the southwest quarter (sw¼) and the south half (s½) of the southeast quarter (se¼) of section six, township (6) north of range 45, west of the 5th principal meridian.

Dated March 18, 1908.

J. F. FALLMAN,
Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
His Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.
m5-9s-6w

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One hundred eighty two and 86-100 ($182.86) dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Geo. Williams and Mary Al Rassmer, his wife, mortgagors, to Sarah Williams, mortgagee, dated the 22nd day of November, 1904, and which mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 28th day of November, A. D., 1904, at five o'clock p. m. and was duly assigned by said mortgagee to the undersigned by instrument in writing duly executed as in case of attorney, and duly recorded, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: Lots Four (4), Five (5), Six (6), Seven (7), Eight (8), Nine (9), Ten (10), Eleven (11), Twelve (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Fifteen (15), Sixteen (16), Seventeen (17), Eighteen (18), Nineteen (19), Twenty (20), Twenty-one (21), Twenty-two (22), Twenty-three (23), Twenty-four (24), Twenty-five (25), Twenty-six (26), Twenty-seven (27), Twenty-eight (28), Twenty-nine (29), Thirty (30), Thirty-one (31), Thirty-two (32), Thirty-three (33), Thirty-four (34), Thirty-five (35), Thirty-six (36), Thirty-seven (37), Thirty-eight (38), Thirty-nine (39), Forty (40), Forty-one (41), Forty-two (42), Forty-three (43), Forty-four (44), Forty-five (45), Forty-six (46), Forty-seven (47), Forty-eight (48), Forty-nine (49), Fifty (50), Fifty-one 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RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1894
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 16, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 29.

A "MERRY WIDOW"

"Sky Piece" of Generous Proportions Out on Parade the Other Day.

"Good land, look at that hat, "said a retiring little man on Main street yesterday afternoon. As a matter of fact he said more than that, but the editor wouldn't stand for it.

Anyway, everybody who wasn't looking looked and saw it. It was Titanic, monumental, mastadonic, anything big. It was of a "Merry Widow" extraction and seemed to be the biggest type of the whole species. It was blue, all blue, feathers, several square feet of straw and whatever else there is to a hat. The insignificant other little bonnets on the street looked like a mongrel last year's runabout alongside of a touring car of this year's type.

The thing looked like a full-rigged ship, with six or seven feathers trimmed to starboard and bellying liked colored canvas in the fresh breeze. And say, that woman was skipper, some skipper. The way she beat up against that wind, tacking and trimming her feathers, was great, ripping—perfect. When she turned a corner it looked as though everything was going by the board. It seemed a case of "Get away the wreckage and rig the weather canvas." Not for a minute, however. Although the old ship did ship a little water through her lee scuppers when she rounded the buoy and it looked like a capsize, the skipper was there with the celery compound nerve and nursed the brig through the surf.

A man with a plaid waistcoat happened to see it—the hat. He was willing to bet that Barney Oldfield could run around the top and break a world's record for circular tracks.

"Roaring paddocks and drunken jockies," said Jolly Mitt, "but that theh thing, that thing looks like a mile track with the grandstand in the center. By George, I'll buy for all who'll drink."

There wasn't a thing moving on Main street except that hat. Traffic was suspended—blocked—paralyzed. A man would have been a fool to drive a horse past that hat. There wouldn't have been anything left of the rig but the whipstooll. A Great Dane happened to see the "come on-in-under the porte cochere" and he streaked it up Second street so fast the friction scorched his hair.

After the hat finally got around the corner there was a small procession of other "Merry Widows." They were mild, domesticated types compared to the blue one. The ordinary thirty-six inches seemed a season old. A couple of poor females who don't like actresses or the stage walked up and down Third street with winter bonnets on. Honestly, they looked like frayed lace on a last year's shirtwaist. It was a shame for those rank weeds to get into such a growth of luxurious flowers.

LIFE EBBED AWAY.

A Pioneer Resident Passed From Among Us.

Mrs. Margaret Emard, one of the oldest residents of the state and a pioneer in this locality, passed from this life early last Saturday morning at the home of her son, Joseph Emard, just east of town. The deceased was born near Montreal, Canada, during the early part of the nineteenth century and came to Red Lake county in 1878, where she has since resided until death claimed her soul as its reward.

Grandma Emard well remembered the war of 1812, was a woman well preserved, and although she smoked a pipe and used snuff for the past fifty years, was hale and hearty until the last few days of her earthly existance, she being housekeeper for her son up to almost the hour of her demise. She was the mother of twelve children, six of whom are still living, with about three hundred living descendents.

The funeral was held from St. Joseph's church Monday morning and the remains laid to rest in the French Catholic cemetery east of town. The funeral was one of the largest ever held in the city, and many were the words of sorrow expressed for the bereaved children and relatives.

BUSINESS COLLEGE

Prospects Good for the Opening of Such an Institution in Red Lake Falls.

There is a rumor afloat that Red Lake Falls is soon to enjoy the luxuries, if such it may be called, of a business college, and the promoters are influential citizens of the town.

Such an institution, properly conducted, should merit the universal support of every citizen of the county, and with over three hundred young men and young ladies from the shire attending foreign colleges it would seem plausible a majority of these pupils could be induced to attend here. If the courses were as complete and the instructors as good, and we are assured these essentials would be given first consideration, a business college should thrive as well here as anywhere and prove a success financially for its promoters. There are in our midst many young people who are anxious to reap the benefits of a business education, but to attend college abroad would entail an expense that would prove a burden to their parents, while with a training school near at hand all those desiring to take up any branch or study could attend. Let us hope enough encouragement may be extended the promoters to insure the establishment of such an institution in our city, so let everybody boost.

Reflections of a Bachelor.

New York Press: One thing a woman in sure of, is there won't be any chapped hands in heaven.

Because a man has a bank account doesn't mean he has real money there any more than a woman's shape shows she has a real figure.

There's hardly any satisfaction greater than thinking what a lot of trouble your friends get in because they don't ask your advice.

Most people are under such suspicion that the easiest way for them to make you think they are practicing deception is to be frank with you.

RED LAKE COUNTY

Some Statistics of the County as Given by State Board of Immigration.

In a recent publication, "Minnesota's Fiftieth Anniversary" compiled by Commissioner Geo. Welsh of the State Immigration bureau, a short descriptive and statistical record of Red Lake county is given, reading as follows:

This county was organized December 24, 1896, with the county seat at Red Lake Falls, and is situated in the north western part of the state.

The soil is productive and rich, being a black loam with a clay subsoil. The character of the soil varies considerably, the greater part of it being gently rolling; other parts sparsely timbered, while still in other sections we find dense hardwood timber.

The county is well watered by the Red Lake, Clearwater, Hill, Thief and Black rivers.

The area of the county is 1,116 square miles, or 714,050.28 acres, of which 712,428.32 acres are land and 611.76 acres are water. The land surface is divided into 3,700 farms at an average value per acre of $17.36.

Nearly every farm home in the county is supplied with United States rural free delivery, and local and long-distance telephones.

The population of the county in 1902 was 15,955, of which 10,938 were native born the foreign population being as follows: Germany, 471; Sweden 844; Norway, 2,232; Great Britain and Ireland, 1,238; Denmark, 82; Poland, 44; Austria, 103; other countries, 10. Their occupations are the various agricultural pursuits, together with manufacturing industries of which the county has 30, with an invested capital of $1,744,097.

The general crop, and average bushels per acre, according to last statistics, were as follows: Wheat, 13.53 bu.; oats, 29.17 bu.; corn, 27.-79 bu.; barley, 19.1 bu.; rye, 12.17 bu.; flax, 8.43 bu.; buckwheat 10.7 bu.

The hay crop averaged 1.55 tons per acre, and in vegetables potatoes averaged 105.36 bushels; onions, 154.67 and miscellaneous vegetables had an average value per acre of $42.76.

Dairying, live stock, poultry and fruit raising are carried on extensively. In 1906 the county had 7 creameries, with an output of 565,-205 lbs. of butter; also, 4 cheese factories with an output of 113,526 lbs. of cheese.

The live stock of the county for 1907 was as follows: Horses, 3,800, average value per head, $56.46; cattle, 23,049, average value per head, $19.34; sheep, 5,372, average value per head, $1.72; swine, 3,652, average value per head, $3.62.

The county has 11 banks, the deposits of which are $1,053,384.71. It has 108 rural schools, 1 graded school, 2 high schools, and 18 churches divided as follows: Catholic, 7; Presbyterian, 2; Methodist, 2; German Lutheran 1; Swedish and Norwegian Lutheran, 7. It also has 6 newspapers.

The Northern Pacific, Great Northern and Soo railroads, which traverse all portions of the county, furnish excellent transportation facilities, to the best markets in the northwest.

The county has two cities and four villages, viz.; Red Lake Falls, population, 1,797; Thief River Falls, population 3,502; Plummer village, 139; St. Hilaire, 911; Lambert, 100; Terrebone, 100.

The total assessed valuation of the county in 1906 was $3,265,449 of which $574,102 was personal property.

On January 1, 1907, there were, in this county: 10,964 acres of state school lands unsold. Land can be purchased in this county from $5 to $35 per acre, according to location and improvements.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Pusebinsky.

NEW SCHOOL HOUSES

Several Erected in the County This Sprhg.

Since the first of the year several new school houses have been erected within the borders of Red Lake county, with a number of others under the course of construction. We are informed that at a meeting of the taxpayers in district 125, Town of Wyandotte, held last Wednesday, it was the unanimous wish of all to make a state loan of $800 for use in the erection of a new school house, while the patrons in district 39, Town of Mayfield, have commenced the erection of a new edifice of modern plans, and are doing the work themselves. The structure is 24x30 feet and when completed will be of modern conveniences, with the best ventilating systems in the northwest. Since the first of January there has been erected three new school houses, with two under the course of construction and about a dozen more under contemplation, most of which will be erected in the Eleven Towns.

MARKET DAY NEAR.

The Merchants are Preparing for a Big Day the 29th.

Next Wednesday, April 29th, has been selected by the merchants of Red Lake Falls as a market day, and all are preparing to make it a big one. Not only will there be bargains for the home and family, but prizes for guesses or deeds of merit, and it is hoped the day may prove favorable that a big crowd may participate in the contests. Remember the day and date—Wednesday, April 29th, and be on hand early. Particulars, prizes and bargains next week.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Wise is the man who knows when to turn the other cheek and when to knock his opponent down.

You should remove the junk from your own backyard before worrying about the old tin cans in your neighbor's.

The average man would soon acquire a lot of money if he could sell his get-rich-quick schemes at 10 cents each.

Another man is a scoundrel for doing what is a pardonable fault when you do it.

OLD MAIDS IN PLAY

"The Convention of Spinsters" will Attract the Crowd on April 24th.

The class play to be given by the high school seniors promises to be an enthusiastic "Old Maids' Convention," and all who attend at the opera house on the evening of April 24th will have occasion to put on side-boards to keep from running over with laughter. Much time is being devoted to rehearsal and the play will be staged with an inspiration that assures success. The title of the play in itself bespeaks a volume of merriment, and with the object laudable one none should miss the opportunity to encourage, assist and show loyality, as well as laugh for two whole hours, by attending the "Old Maids' Convention." An afternoon matinee will be given at two o'clock that the school children and others who so desire may attend, while at the evening performance it is expected the public in general will be present. Following is the cast of characters:

Josephine Jane Green, president of Young Ladies Single Blessedness Debating Society.....Fredi Bair
Pricilla Abigail Hodge, secretary.....Lillie Zaiser
Calamity Jane Higgin, treasurer.....Florence Belcher
Rebecca Rachel Sharpe.....Laura Cer
Tiny Short.....Iona Hamrs
Mary Ann Frankler.....Blanche Arlstads
Terusha Matilde Spinerina Olga Hansen
Patience Desire Mann.Gerda Schlisner
Sophia Stuckup.....Elsie Matsy
Candidates { Francis Touchmenot, Viola Brady, Hanner Swanner, Bigersaff...Elanore Hansen
Professor Makeover.....Ernest Toupin
Professor Assistant.....Herbert Finkelsen

The Mosque of St. Sophia.

The mosque of St. Sophia, at Constantinople, was built over a thousand years ago, and the mortar was perfumed with musk. The musky odor is still perceptible. The well known food value of golden grain belt beer makes it a favorite beverage for the home table. It has stood the test of time. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

The 19th will be Easter Sunday

and the man who is figuring on blossoming out in the new Spring Colors will find that we have made great plans to meet his expectations, from the elaborate showing of novelty neckwear to the newest shadings in Spring garments.

In our clothing section we are making a special display of Friend Made and Alma Mater Student Styles at

$15.00 to $50.00

for Suits and Top Coats.

Our display of neckwear is larger, handsomer and more attractive than ever before.

MATT SKALA
GOOD CLOTHES
North Side Red Lake Falls

DONT WAIT UNTIL YOU GET $1,000.00
Before You Open A Bank Account

We Accept Accounts from $1.00 Upwards

No Matter How Small Deposit When You Like.....

No Matter How Large Withdraw When You Please

We Appreciate Your Business

DO YOU NEED MONEY
WE HAVE
$100,000 TO LOAN

FARMERS! WE WILL ASSIST YOU

Stock your farms with milch cows.....Take your cream to the creamery.....This is the road to successful farming.

First State Bank
RED LAKE FALLS MINNESOTA

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington Notes.

The president has sent to the senate the nomination of Brig. Gen. Gen. F. H. Hall to be major general and Col. J. B. Kerr to be brigadier general.

Congressman Mann of the committee on interstate and foreign commerce reported adversely the Burton bill repealing the law regulating hours of labor for telegraphers.

Because of lack of prison accommodations the navy department has been ordered to the extremity of discharging all prisoners who have served at least one-third of their sentences.

Dr. Leon Bonaventure has been the recipient of gifts of almost every description from personal friends and admirers, but it remained for a Nicaraguan to present him with the most novel gift of all. A monster sea turtle, weighing 350 pounds, has just been received from Col. James Dietrich of Nicaragua.

Owing to the numerous wrecks of wrecking vessels under conditions which render it impossible for the following captains to be aware of the disaster, a bill is now being prepared which will require all seagoing American vessels to be equipped with a refrigerating line carrying a projectile and the means for projecting it.

The comparative statement of the government receipts and expenditures for March, 1908, shows the receipts to have aggregated $41,616,955, which is the lowest point reached in several years. The expenditures for March were $53,701,320, which leaves a deficit for the month of $8,584,364, and a deficit for the nine months of the present fiscal year of $27,675,000.

People Talked About.

John L. Phillips, former mayor of Springfield, Ill., dropped dead of heart disease on his way to his printing establishment.

Owing to an uprising among the students President Figueroa of Salvador has closed the national schools of dentistry, medicine and surgery.

Former Judge Ward McAllister, son of the famous society leader of New York, died at San Rafael, Cal., from the effects of an operation for appendicitis.

Joseph E. Smith, a student of Cornell university of Lincoln, Neb., has been graduated as this year's Nebraska winner of the Rhodes scholarship at Oxford university.

For the purpose of obtaining eggs of the rainbow trout with which to stock the streams of Germany, Dr. Friedrich Fischer, general secretary of the Society of Fishculture of Germany, has come to this country.

Alexander McComb Campau, an aged resident of Detroit, whose direct ancestry runs back to the settlement of the city of Detroit by Cadillac, and who sold Belle Isle to the municipality in 1878, is dead at the age of eighty-four years.

Many of the most prominent Catholic clergymen in this country and a number of those from Europe will be among the speakers at the mass meeting in celebration of the 300th anniversary of the founding of the province of New York, to be held at Carnegie hall in New York April 30.

John Mitchell, retired president of the United Mine Workers of America, has announced that in future he will devote his attention to a labor paper which he will establish in Indianapolis. The object of the paper is the securing of industrial peace between the miners and operators of the country.

Casualty.

Three men were drowned at Rock, W. Va., by the collapse of a suspension bridge spanning Blue Stone river.

Nick Miller, employed in the Deck car Parking plant at Mason City, Iowa, was killed by being caught in the elevator.

James F. Barnes, reporter for the Chattanooga News, and his little three-year-old daughter were so badly burned as a result of a gasoline explosion that both died.

While inside the shaky walls of the half-burned Centenary Methodist Episcopal church at Provincetown, Mass., in search of firewood, two boys were killed by the collapse of a portion of the ruins.

Mrs. W. W. McElrath, wife of Representative McElrath of Moville, Iowa, was thrown from a buggy and received injuries which will make her an invalid for some time.

Several were injured and an infant and its father and mother were suffocated to death in a fire in a six-story tenement house in Hester street, in the East side, New York.

T. W. Fitzpatrick, a pioneer of Cedar Valley, died to death at his home east of Iowa City, Iowa, in spite of the combined efforts of several surgeons to save him. He stooped to unlace a shoe one night recently and blood gushed from his nose. There, after, with slight periods of cessation, the weakening flow continued six days, when he died.

W. J. Welday of Smithfield, a well known Ohio Wesleyan student, was accidentally shot in the abdomen at the Edwards gymnasium at Delaware, Ohio, and is probably fatally wounded.

While moving a small bridge on the Chicago Great Western just east of Clarion, Iowa, to permit the passage of a dredge, Will Evans of Clarion was instantly killed. A falling beam struck him on the side of the head.

Albert Uren, aged twenty-one, and Reuben Dawe, aged twenty-eight, were instantly killed at the Austin mines at Swanea, Mich., four sticks of dynamite which a worker was holding exploding. A fellow miner six feet distant escaped without a scratch.

From Other Shores.

Alfred Deakin, prime minister of Australia, has received a message announcing that the American battleship squadron will arrive at Melbourne, Sept. 1, and will remain ten days.

The municipality of Odenze, Denmark, the birthplace of Hans Christian Andersen, has completed a collection for the museum which will be established in honor of the writer of fairy tales.

The second chamber of the Netherlands parliament has approved a convention with the United States under which American meats are to enter Holland at a reduction of the present import duties.

A bill is to be introduced in the Prussian diet to increase the salary of Emperor William. With the present high cost of living the emperor finds it extremely difficult to worry along on a pittance of $2,300,000 a year.

Crimes and Criminals.

Mrs. Frances Kahe was found murdered at her home in Fallsington, Pa. There is no clue to the murderer.

Coins and jewelry valued at $3,000 were stolen from the show window of the Fifth avenue store of Dikran Kelekian, Persian consul at New York.

Two men were shot to death and another seriously wounded as the result of a battle near Hendricks, Ky., between the Osborn-Mitchell factions.

Rewards offered for the capture of the person or persons who dynamited Gen. Bulkeley Wells' home at Telluride, Colo., in an effort to kill him aggregate $10,000.

Edward P. Randall, an expert accountant, shot and it is believed fatally wounded his wife and then killed himself in his home in Brooklyn. The couple had quarreled.

The Lincoln, Neb., police department was notified that the postoffice at the town of Valley had been broken into, the safe blown to pieces and $200 in cash and many stamps taken.

George S. Dubois, a well known miner who discovered the Lost Bullion mine near Silver City, N. M., was shot and killed at Ballard, a mining camp, in Colorado, by John Bird, a bootlegger.

Following a quarrel between political factions in a Democratic primary contest in Brooklyn John O'Brien, a political worker, was shot and mortally fatally wounded. His alleged assailant, Thomas Slattery, escaped.

United States secret service men in New York have suppressed Nihil, the most rabid anarchistic paper project-ed in the country since journalism began in America. Only one issue of Nihil was prepared. Its publishers and editors are fugitives.

George Conrad, a farmer of Wayne, W. Va., killed his sixty-year-old daughter by beating her with a poker and fatally injured his wife with the same weapon. Jealousy is assigned as the cause. Conrad escaped and is still eluding the authorities.

Domestic.

The resignation of Gov. Joseph K. Toole became effective April 1. Tilly North, lieutenant governor, was inaugurated chief executive of the State of Montana.

A world's record was broken at the Montreal Amateur Athletic association indoor races when Ted L. Lukeman of the M. A. A. A. won the sixty yard dash in 6 1-5 seconds. The previous record was 6 2-5 seconds.

Jon Gans, colored, champion lightweight pugilist of the world, stopped "Spike" Robson, the English featherweight champion, in the third round of what was scheduled as a six-round bout, before the National Athletic club at Philadelphia.

The new United States battleship, Idaho was placed in commission by the government at League Island last week, though nearly half of the crew of 792 men assigned for duty on the vessel were absent because of an epidemic of mumps at the navy yard.

The charges against Chancellor Day of Syracuse university growing out of his recent criticisms of the president were dismissed by Bishop Moore at the 109th session of the New York Methodist Episcopal conference. The bishop declared that the complaint against Chancellor Day was a direct attack upon free speech and the liberty of the press.

A $12,000,000 water loop, to encircle the business heart of Chicago, is proposed by Frederick A. Delano of the harbor commission. It would be made deep enough to accommodate the largest ships of commerce.

Steps have been taken for the repair and preservation of the Church of the Holy Family, the oldest Catholic church in the Mississippi valley, located at Cahokia, Ill. The church was erected in 1885, a few years after Louis Jollet and Father Marquette explored the Illinois and Mississippi rivers.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

OFFICER NEW COMPANY OF SECOND REGIMENT

CAPT. O. J. QUANE.

FIRST LIEUTENANT F. MAGNER.

SECOND LIEUTENANT C. A. KEY.

In complying with the provisions of the Dick law, to increase the three regiments of infantry in this state from nine to twelve-company formations, orders were issued by Adjt. Gen. F. B. Wood for the mustering in of nine new companies. The first of these to complete its organization was Company K of St. Peter, and it was mustered into service on Feb. 28 by Col. A. W. Wright of Austin, commanding the Second reigment. The election of commissioned officers held immediately after the oath of allegiance had been administered, resulted in the choice of O. J. Quane as captain; Francis Magner, first lieutenant, and Charles A. Key, second lieutenant.

Twenty years ago, when St. Peter was the station of Company I, Second infantry, its captain was Gov. John A. Johnson, then editor of the St. Peter Herald. Oddly enough, Capt. Quane is Gov. Johnson's successor as editor of the Herald. During the Spanish-American war he saw service with Company D, Fourteenth Minnesota, and Lieut. Magner served with Company B, Fifteenth Minnesota. Lieut. Key is deputy sheriff of Nicollet county.

Since the organization of Company K satisfactory progress has been made with the drill work, and the command has secured a total of sixty-seven enlistments. It will be recruited to the maximum, and within the month will have its full quota of officers and men.

Following are the non-commissioned officers that have been appointed: E. E. Miller, first sergeant; Charles C. Volk, quartermaster sergeant; W. B. Stone, Emmett Stone, Maurice Peterson and August La Croix, sergeants; Francis Key, Emil C. Hanson, Al Wiesgerber, Leo Keely, Carl Gustafson and Ralph Holmberg, corporals.

SHOW WHAT STATE GROWS.

Will Have Display at Omaha in December if $2,000 Can Be Raised.

Minnesota is to have a suitable exhibit at the National Corn, Grain and Grass exposition in Omaha Dec. 10 to 19, if those interested can raise the necessary funds. This was decided at a meeting in the office of George Welsh, state immigration commissioner, in the capitol at St. Paul, but no definite plans for providing the funds were decided upon. All of those present, however, felt that this opportunity of presenting an exhibit of Minnesota's products where they might be compared with those of other Western states was one that ought not to be missed.

The exposition is being arranged by the National Corn Growers' association, but its scope has been enlarged this year to cover all grains and grasses. This it is believed, will afford an excellent opportunity of showing the visitors to this exposition what this great state can do in the way of agricultural products. In order to put up a creditable exhibit it will be necessary, in the opinion of those present, to raise about $2,000, and it will be necessary to provide this fund before any active steps can be taken in arranging for a state exhibit.

An effort will be made to enlist the support of the state agricultural society, the Minnesota Crop Breeders' association and the commercial clubs and business men's leagues, and if this is secured it is believed that the exhibit can be arranged.

STATE BUILDINGS.

Bids for Additions to the Prison Plant Will Be Opened Next Month.

The state board of control will receive proposals next month for a factory building, three warehouses and a temporary power plant which will be a part of the new state prison, to be built at Stillwater. The buildings will be of steel and concrete construction, with a facing of brick.

The factory building will be three stories, the top floor of which will contain a dormitory with kitchen and dining room attached. This will only be temporary. Only inmates will be housed in it. The warehouse will be fireproof and each will be supplied with trackage.

HOLD GOLDEN JUBILEE.

Minnesota Swedish Lutherans to Convene in St. Paul.

The golden jubilee of the Swedish Lutheran Minnesota conference will be held in St. Paul some time in September, the date having yet to be definitely fixed. The Auditorium will probably be used for the convention, which will last a week.

The Minnesota conference of Swedish lutheran church is one of the largest in the country, embracing a membership of 50,000 communicants and 150 pastors, and including Minnesota, Wisconsin, both Dakotas and Canada. The jubilee will bring thousands of visitors to St. Paul.

WILL BE DOUBLE TRACKED.

Milwaukee to Start Work at Once Between Hastings and Red Wing.

H. K. Strond, pump inspector on the river division, has received orders to put in a water station two miles east of the Hastings yards, preparatory to beginning work on the double track between Hastings and Red Wing, the cost of the improvement being about $300,000. The work train will be put on about April 15.

NATIONAL HARDWARE DEALERS' PRESIDENT

A. T. Stebbins of Rochester, Minn., has been honored by being elected president of the National Hardware Dealers' association, which convened in St. Louis. He has served his home district as senator, and is actively interested in politics. At the present time he is serving on the board of finance of the grand lodge of the A. O. U. of Minnesota, and is one of the oldest members of the local Masonic lodge.

THREE DRAINAGE DITCHES.

Contracts for Drainage Work to Cost $130,000.

The state drainage board will let three contracts for drainage ditches in the near future, the aggregate cost of which will be about $130,000. One of the ditches will be located in Steele county, near Owatonna, and will cost in the neighborhood of $65,000. Another will be in Kandiyohi county and will cost about the same amount, while the third, in Nicollet county, will cost about $25,000.

With the contracts for these jobs the board will have let contracts for practically all of the work which has been planned. These are what are known as co-operative ditches, the state paying a little less than one-fifth of the cost, the balance being assessed against the property benefited by the ditches.

Mrs. Jeanette Jones Is Dead.

Mrs. Jeannette Jones, an elderly resident of Otter Tail county, is dead at Mankato. She was born May 16, 1840, near Clifford, Pa., being the oldest daughter of the late Rev. and Mrs. Jenkin Jenkins. She came to Blue Earth county in June, 1856, and taught the first school in Judson in 1857-58. In 1858 she was married to Edward R. Jones, whose death occurred in 1871, and since then she had been a resident of Mankato.

TRACKED.

The North Mankato village council, obedient to the wishes of a number of citizens who appeared at the meeting, adopted a resolution to require all children in homes where smallpox exists to refrain from running at large. If the children persist in doing it quarantine will be established.

The public schools at Mapleton has closed for a week owing to an outbreak of diphtheria. There are several cases in the village, but an effort is being made to stamp it out.

MONEY FOR STATE'S TILL.

Auditor Gets Cash From State Institutions.

The state auditor has received from the state board of control $14,755.77 as the miscellaneous receipts of the state public institutions in February. The amount received from the several institutions are as follows: Anoka asylum, $15.32; Hastings asylum, $12.12; Fergus Falls hospital, $539.25; Rochester hospital, $567.32; St. Peter hospital, $200.66; school for the blind, Faribault, $88.12; school for the deaf, $244.12; school for the feebleminded, $1,706.58; state public school, Owatonna, $208.78; state training school, Red Wing, $185.15; reformatory, St. Cloud, $1,982.51; sanitarium at Walker, $353.30; prison, Stillwater, $8,320.82.

START SUFFRAGE CRUSADE.

Girl Debaters at University to Meet April 7.

The first step in the movement to secure the electoral franchise for the women of Minnesota will be taken at a debate to be held at the state university April 7, when members of the new suffrage society will debate the question of women's rights in the hope that the enthusiasm thus generated will be great enough to cause the matter to be chosen for debate by the state high school league next year, which in turn it is hoped will so arouse the people at large that a petition to the legislature pending for female franchise will be favorably considered. The coming debate is to decide the championship, and the winning side secures the Jacobs cup.

Seeding in Otter Tail County.

The land in the vicinity of Fergus Falls has dried up rapidly since the disappearance of the snow, and unless the weather takes an unfavorable turn farmers in Otter Tail county will begin seeding before the close of the week. The ground is in good condition and the present outlook is that the seed will go in about ten days earlier than usual this year.

The Overworked Muse.

The poet once penned trochaic
To buy his sweetheart violets.

They later wed;
And then the muse wrote dutiful odes
To porcharse dresses in the modes.

So it is said.

A wealth of babies came along
And now the grind is pretty strong
For the poor muse.
Which has to turn out street car ads
To buy grub for endless tads,
Also their shoes.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Charles Clarke, a laboring man, was found dead at Matteson's livery barn in Brown's Valley.

Nels Peterson's lumber street home at Crookston was completely ruined by fire. Loss, $3,000.

John M. Hokanson, a farmer living in Little Elk township, near Long Prairie, committed suicide. He shot himself through the head.

Charged with robbing an aged widow of $2,000, John Olson was arrested at Medford and taken to Harvey, N. D., to be tried.

The plant of the Union Roofing and Manufacturing company at Duluth was damaged by fire, causing a loss estimated at between $40,000 and $50,000.

The International hotel, located at Turtle River, and one of the largest hotels north of Grand Forks, was destroyed by fire, entailing a loss of several thousand dollars.

The vestry of St. Louis church in church at St. Paul was ransacked and looted by burglars who got away with $200 in cash and a number of valuables, including a watch and several trinkets.

Mrs. Benjamin Holmberg, wife of the cashier for the Oliver Iron Mining company at Hibbing, has just received her husband's check for a pair of twins, making the third pair of twins born in succession.

This season shipments of potatoes in Clay county are estimated at 1,500 cars, and at the average price received by farmers this would represent an income to Clay county of over $375,000 for potatoes alone.

Arthur Morrissey of Crookston, a concrete expert and son of Contractor Morrissey, was killed at Mentor. He left Crookston eighteen months ago for New Orleans, where he went home with two town companions.

The telephone war between the Tri State People's Home Telephone company and the Northwestern Telephone company in Spring Valley terminated in the Northwestern selling out to Louis Ingo of the Tri State company and withdrawing from that place permanently.

The clearwater independent Nine was blown out by some one after there had been but little need for the fire. It was one of the old landmarks, having been remodeled in 1870 and rebuilt in 1891.

Quite an epidemic of sickness is reported among the horses in southwestern part of Otter Tail county, several portions of which recently state veterinary condemned nine colts to be shot and has placed under a number under quarantine.

A stolen ride on a St. Paul freight train cost Mike Ney, such a laborer thirty-nine years of his life. In jumping from the train in St. Paul he lost his balance and struck on his head on the rails, fracturing his skull and dying twenty minutes later.

Bemidji's new company of militia which soon will be mustered into membership in the Minnesota national guard, is ready for the words to be pronounced by the commissioned officers. The guard which will make the company a part and parcel of the state army, 2,000 strong now are ready to be mustered into the guard.

In a fit of jealous rage at his wife, Henry Wilson, a dredge watchman at Duluth, drew a revolver and fired two bullets into his wife's body. He then turned the revolver upon himself and completed the fifth chamber, thereby striking his head, and lodging in his spine. The woman was instantly killed, but the man probably will recover.

The village of Garfield, south of Fergus Falls, voted in favor of saloons at the recent village election, and the farmers of the locality are up in arms. A meeting of 200 of those living in the vicinity will be held at the state university April 7, when members of the new suffrage society will debate the question of women's rights in the hope that the enthusiasm thus generated will be great enough to cause the matter to be chosen for debate by the state high school league next year, which in turn it is hoped will so arouse the people at large that a petition to the legislature pending for female franchise will be favorably considered. The coming debate is to decide the championship, and the winning side secures the Jacobs cup.

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For the poor muse.
Which has to turn out street car ads
To buy grub for endless tads,
Also their shoes.

BIDS IN BISCUIT PLANT.

Senator Stephens of Crookston Is Purchaser of Factory.

The American Biscuit company of Crookston, recently defunct, has been bid in by Senator A. D. Stephens, and it again will be opened for business in a few days. The factory as started was a co-operative concern with stockholders throughout the northwestern portion of the state and in North Dakota, clear through on the Great Northern to Great Falls, Mont. The company did business during the fifteen months of its existence over this territory as far as Butte. Cessation of its business was due to the departure of its manager, A. C. Clausen, formerly an attorney of Crookston, but now of Spokane, Wash. The former stockholders retain no interest in the concern.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

FINDING PROPORTION OF CASEIN IN MILK BY SIMPLE TEST

Process Similar to That for Determining Amount of Butter Fat in Milk—By Prof. E. B. Hart, Chemist, Wisconsin Experiment Station.

In the milk of individual cows, there is certainly no definite and constant relation between the amounts of fat and casein. One animal may yield a milk containing 2.7 per cent. of casein and five per cent. of fat, while another produces a milk 2.7 per cent. casein and four per cent. of fat, and still another, a milk carrying 3.5 per cent. of casein and only six per cent. of fat. These figures are actual analyses of milks of individual cows in the university herd. Expressed in another way, we have milks where for every hundred pounds of fat there may be anywhere from 46 to 75 pounds of casein. Surely it is clear that for cheese production, a milk carrying for every hundred pounds of fat 75 pounds of casein, would yield more cheese than one containing but 46 pounds of casein. This fact is well known to those who emphasize the fat content of milk? Simply this, that in the ratio of not a few dairymen, cows must contain these constituents in a definite and fixed relation. That when the fat increases, the casein does in a fixed and definitely related proportion. That may or may not be the case. It may be true if we average a great number of milks, but here lies our most important point, and that is that it is the average that is to be studied in the methods of improvement, but rather the exception and the deviation from the average. The producer and the cheese maker who pin their faith to such a belief are in the path for trouble.

The form of the tube used in making the test is shown in Fig. 1. This should be made of well annealed glass and should contain up to the neck not less than 15 cc. The tube is approximately 14 centimeters long, requiring

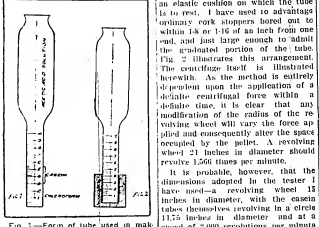


Fig. 1.—Form of tube used in making casein determinations.

Fig. 2.—Casein tube and cork support.

a rather close fitting cork stopper. The neck should be straight and cylindrical, and should be graduated into 1/10 cc. The bulb should be of such size that when the contents are at the 10 cc. mark, the bulb will be filled to the neck. The tube is supported in the centrifuge by a cork support, as shown in Fig. 2.

In making the test the following conditions must be observed:

1. Make the test on sweet, unpreserved milk, where practicable.

2. Make the tests in duplicate, and be sure that the sample of milk is a representative one. Use 2 cc. of chloroform, 20 cc. acetic acid solution, and 5 cc. of milk.

3. Have the temperature of the acetic acid solution and the milk between 65 and 75 degrees F.; 70 degrees is to be preferred and is more accurate.

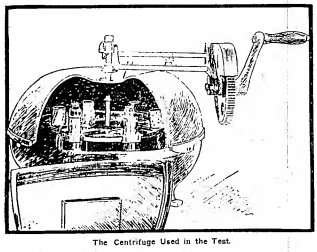
4. Do not shake the mixture more than 20 seconds. Fifteen is probably ample, but shake with reasonable vigor.

5. Make sure that the speed of the centrifuge is 2,000 revolutions per minute, for 7½ or eight minutes, with the diameter of the revolving circle 15 inches.

6. Allow the tubes to stand ten minutes before reading.

7. The following preservatives should never be used when this test is to be applied: Formaldehyde, corrosive sublimate, chloroform and toluol.

8. Experiments with potassium



The Centrifuge Used in the Test.

bent to 5.6 inches; the neck is graduated to a diameter of 1.8 cm. The barrel including the neck has a length of 5 cm. with an external diameter of from 2.6 to 2.7 cm. The graduated tube is approximately 7 cm. long and 1.2 cm. external diameter. Each division of the scale represents .1 cc. and .2 per cent. of casein where 5 cc. equivalent to 3.15 grams of milk are used in the test, assuming the specific gravity of normal cow's milk as 1.059. The graduations extend from zero to 10 per cent. This is amply sufficient for all normal milks. The 10 per cent. mark represented on the scale should correspond to exactly 5 cc.

Under the conditions of the test the wheel carrying the bottles must be of standard size. The diameter adopted includes the circle formed with the pockets distended, and is 15 inches. Six or 12 pockets as desired can be arranged in this circle. The centrifuge should be strongly made and run easily by hand to 2,000 revolutions per minute. It should be encased in order to avoid accidents. The experimental centrifuge used in evolving this test is inclosed with the receiving cups arranged to turn in the regular 16-inch diameter twentieth century Babcock tester case. The only modifications are the structure of the wheel carrying the pockets and the pockets themselves. The gears are also arranged in order to give easily by hand a speed of 2,000 revolutions per minute. The pockets are 2.8 cm. in diameter and 11.2 cm. long. It is important that the bottom of each pocket should be provided with some arrangement for centering the tube and also forming an elastic cushion on which the tube is to rest. I have used to advantage ordinary cork stoppers bored out to within 1/8 or 1/16 of an inch from one end, and just large enough to admit the graduated portion of the tube. Fig. 2 illustrates this arrangement. The centrifuge itself is illustrated herewith. As the method is entirely dependent upon the application of a definite centrifugal force within a definite time, it is clear that any modification of the radius of the revolving wheel will vary the force applied and consequently alter the space occupied by the pellet. A revolving wheel 21 inches in diameter should revolve 1,566 times per minute.

It is probable, however, that the dimensions adopted in the tester I have used—a revolving wheel 15 inches in diameter, with the casein tubes themselves revolving in a circle 11.75 inches in diameter and at a speed of 2,000 revolutions per minute—will be suitable for most occasions.

In making the test the following conditions must be observed:

1. Make the test on sweet, unpreserved milk, where practicable.

2. Make the tests in duplicate, and be sure that the sample of milk is a representative one. Use 2 cc. of chloroform, 20 cc. acetic acid solution, and 5 cc. of milk.

3. Have the temperature of the acetic acid solution and the milk between 65 and 75 degrees F.; 70 degrees is to be preferred and is more accurate.

4. Do not shake the mixture more than 20 seconds. Fifteen is probably ample, but shake with reasonable vigor.

5. Make sure that the speed of the centrifuge is 2,000 revolutions per minute, for 7½ or eight minutes, with the diameter of the revolving circle 15 inches.

6. Allow the tubes to stand ten minutes before reading.

7. The following preservatives should never be used when this test is to be applied: Formaldehyde, corrosive sublimate, chloroform and toluol.

8. Experiments with potassium bichromate showed that in the proportion of one tablet to 300 cc. of milk accurate and sharp results can be obtained when the preservative is in contact 96 hours or less. Above that time it is liable to make the casein pellet ragged and irregular.

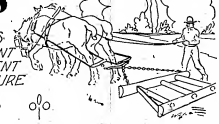
9. Composite samples, made by consecutive 12-hour additions of small portions of milk to one-half tablet of potassium dichromate, as is the usual practice in accumulating milk samples for the Babcock test, gave accurate results at the end of 4½ days. A longer time tended to make the reading ragged.

10. In no case can coagulated milk be used for the test.

Onions for Hens.—Onions make an excellent tonic for the hens. If fed too frequently, or in too great a quantity, however, they will flavor the eggs

HOW TO WORK THE ROADS

BY H. H. GROSS, SPECIAL AGENT U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

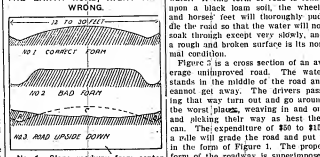


The season for working the earth roads is at hand, and the earlier this is done the better. Do not be afraid of doing road work in wet weather; the more water-soaked the soil is, the better for the purpose and the better the road will finally be.

In grading do not loosen any more earth than necessary to make the grade, the general form of which should be as shown in Figure 1, high in the center and sloping uniformly toward the side ditches at the rate of about one inch or an inch and a half per foot. The width to which the road should be graded depends upon local conditions, the amount of traffic, etc. It should not be less than 15 nor more than 20 feet wide.

In forming the road, do not permit weeds, sod or rubbish of any kind to

THE EARTH ROAD, RIGHT AND WRONG.



No. 1.—Slope roadway from center to side ditches not less than one inch nor more than one and a half inches to one foot.

No. 2.—This form will not shed water, will cut up into deep ruts and hold water.

No. 3.—Run plow along A and B. Reform road as shown filling C from A and B with road grader.

become mixed with the earth, as this will give trouble for a long time to come.

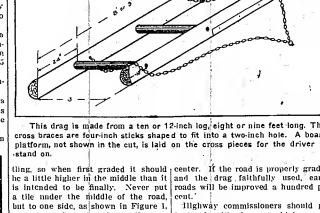
The road will flatten a little in settling, so when first graded it should be a little higher in the middle than it is intended to be finally. Never put a tile under the middle of the road, but to one side, as shown in Figure 1, and about three feet below the surface. Be sure there is a free and unobstructed outlet, as really the most important step in the art of road building is proper drainage.

The best time to work the roads in the spring is when the fields are too wet for plowing, and if proper calculations are made, the road work can be done without interfering with work upon the farm. The only months that it is suitable to work the earth roads, aside from using the drag, are March, April and May. Any work done in the late summer or fall of the year is an actual damage and not a benefit, and it would be much better if highway commissioners would do no work at all than to do it late in the year. Investigations show that 45 per cent. of the road work in Illinois is done in the fall of the year, and what is true of Illinois is true of most of the western states. It is not at all uncommon to find instances where two dollars of actual damage has been done in working out upon the road a dollar road tax. Let the roads alone unless the work can be done at the proper season of the year.

Figure 2 shows a common and very bad form of road; the top is left too flat; it holds instead of sheds the water. If this form of road is found upon a black loam soil, the wheels and horses' feet will thoroughly puddle the road so that the water will not soak through except very slowly, and a rough and broken surface is its normal condition.

Figure 3 is a cross section of an average unimproved road. The water stands in the middle of the road and cannot get away. The drivers passing that way turn out and go around the worst places, weaving in and out and widening their way as best they can. The expenditure of $50 to $150 a mile will grade the road and put it in the form of Figure 1. The proper form of the roadway is superimposed upon Figure 2, and shows how easily the proper form can be made by taking a little material from each side and putting it in the center.

Every township should have a road grader and this if taken care of will last for 20 years. While every township should have a grader, every farm should have a road drag. This can be made of a split log or plank and need not cost more than four or five dollars. The drag should be used after every rain, which will break the surface and moving a little material towards the



This drag is made from a ten or 12-inch log, eight or nine feet long. The cross braces are four-inch sticks shaped to fit into a two-inch hole. A board platform, not shown in the cut, is laid on the cross pieces for the driver to stand on.

center. If the road is properly graded and the drag faithfully used, earth roads will be improved a hundred per cent.

Highway commissioners should get in touch with the state highway authorities and get from them suggestions for the practical working of the roads. Road building is an art that is very little understood, and because of this from half to two-thirds of the money raised for highway improvements for the last 40 years has been practically wasted. It is time to commence doing the right thing, and doing it at the right time.

ALFALFA FOR DAIRY COWS

By Prof. D. H. Otis, Wisconsin.

In composition alfalfa is nearly, if not quite, equal to bran, pound for pound. The excellent feeding value of alfalfa lies in its high content of digestible protein. With an average yield of four tons, alfalfa will produce 880 pounds of digestible protein per acre. If this amount of protein is supplied from oil meal, which is usually purchased for its protein content, it would require 1.5 tons, which would cost at present $52.50.

A summary of feeding trials with dairy cows shows that alfalfa can be made to take the place of at least one-half of the grain usually fed our dairy cows, and as the nutrients needed by dairy cows can be produced much more cheaply with alfalfa than with grain, the cost of producing milk may be greatly reduced by its use.

The cash returns from feeding this crop at the various experiment stations range from $10 to $20 per ton. With four tons per acre, these figures show excellent returns from the land devoted to alfalfa. A conservative estimate would indicate that the Wisconsin dairy farmer can increase his profits from 50 to 75 per cent. by a liberal but judicious use of alfalfa grown upon his own farm.

Begin at the Right End.—When a man starts in with the milking stool to "educate" his cows he has another guess coming as to the party who is in most need of education.

No Financier.

"I'm smart enough to paddle my own canoe."

"Huh!"

"What are you sniffing about?"

"I call a man smart when he can talk somebody into paddling his canoe for him."

A Notable Precedent.

"Pa, I need some new willow plumes."

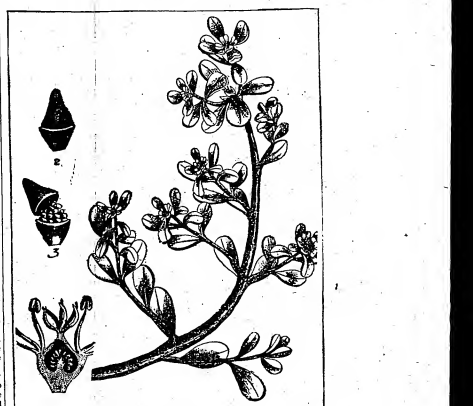
"Times are too hard. Get a few rooster feathers."

"Rooster feathers, indeed!"

"Well, the goddess of liberty wears 'em."

PUSSLEY IS HARD TO ERADICATE

But It Is a Weed the Hogs Relish.



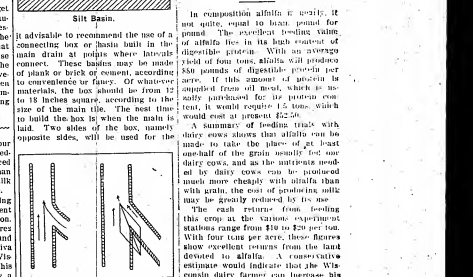
1. Vertical section of flower. 2. Ripe seed pod. 3. Showing the peculiar way the pod opens by a cap. All en larged

Pussley or purslane is an annual and if it is not allowed to go to seed for a number of years or till all the seed that is dormant in the ground has germinated, it will be overcome. It never starts from the roots of last year's growth. The seeds are very vital, however. Prof. Beal of the Michigan station states that he has known the seed to retain vitality, when buried deep in the ground for 25 years. It is claimed by some that one plant is capable of producing as high as 1,250,000 seeds. If this is the case and it is possible for the seed to retain vitality as long as Prof. Beal says they can, it is well nigh impossible to eradicate the weed, no matter if every one is prevented from going to seed during the years the ground is cultivated.

Pussley does no great injury to the corn field. In fact, the writer sometimes thinks it is a blessing. It does not make its principal growth till after the corn is ready to shoot so that it takes but little moisture needed by the corn. Its trailing habit and extensive growth affords a covering to the ground, thus preventing the loss of more moisture by evaporation than is lost through the plant. As a hog feed, when the pasture is drying up, there are few plants that will be eaten with a greater relish.

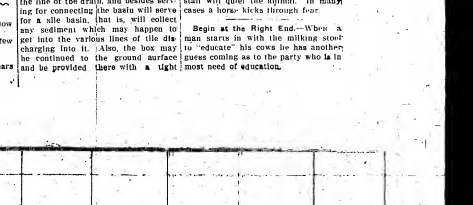
THE CONNECTING OF DRAIN TILES

It is difficult to cut large tile with a view to fitting small tile to connect laterals with main drains. There is a great deal of danger of the tile breaking, and one is likely to lose two or three large tile in attempting to form a junction, and, at the best, the junction is likely to be a poorly formed one, unless considerable care is taken in covering the openings and cementing the joint. I have, therefore, found



Silt Basin.

it advisable to recommend the use of a connecting box or basin built in the main drain at points where laterals connect. These basins may be made of plank or brick or cement, according to convenience or fancy. Of whatever materials, the box should be from 12 to 18 inches square, according to the size of the main tile. The next time to build the box is when the main is laid. Two sides of the box, namely opposite sides, will be used for the



Junctions for Tiles.

main line, the other two sides when the box is built should be fitted with the first tile of the laterals, which may be immediately or at some subsequent time, completed. This basin or box should extend six to 12 inches below the line of the drain, and besides serving for connecting the basin will serve for a silt basin, that is, will collect any sediment which may happen to get into the various lines of tile discharging into it. Also, the box may be continued to the ground surface and be provided there with a tight cover, or if it is not desired to have a box exposed thus and in the way, it may be covered with plank about 15 inches below the ground surface and then covered over with soil—the position of the box being carefully marked on the drain map or its distance measured from two points near at hand. Such a basin is an excellent device to use where two or three lines of drain unite.

Of whatever material the box is built, the tile on the four sides should be carefully fitted in so as to allow nothing to enter the box except what comes there through the tile.

If the main drain is to be built of plank, it certainly would be better to split the plank, for two reasons: first, to prevent displacement, and secondly, to prevent entrance of solid matter. It has been found that the joints of the box will afford sufficient means of ingress for the water even if the planks are spiked, and if they are not spiked there is danger of too great openings and finally filling the box with sediment.

ALFALFA FOR DAIRY COWS

By Prof. D. H. Otis, Wisconsin.

In composition alfalfa is nearly, if not quite, equal to bran, pound for pound. The excellent feeding value of alfalfa lies in its high content of digestible protein. With an average yield of four tons, alfalfa will produce 880 pounds of digestible protein per acre. If this amount of protein is supplied from oil meal, which is usually purchased for its protein content, it would require 1.5 tons, which would cost at present $52.50.

A summary of feeding trials with dairy cows shows that alfalfa can be made to take the place of at least one-half of the grain usually fed our dairy cows, and as the nutrients needed by dairy cows can be produced much more cheaply with alfalfa than with grain, the cost of producing milk may be greatly reduced by its use.

The cash returns from feeding this crop at the various experiment stations range from $10 to $20 per ton. With four tons per acre, these figures show excellent returns from the land devoted to alfalfa. A conservative estimate would indicate that the Wisconsin dairy farmer can increase his profits from 50 to 75 per cent. by a liberal but judicious use of alfalfa grown upon his own farm.

The Kicking Horse.—Do not startle suddenly the kicking horse. A quietly spoken word as you enter the barn and a gentle touch before entering the stall will quiet the animal. In many cases a horse kicks through fear.

Begin at the Right End.—When a man starts in with the milking stool to "educate" his cows he has another guess coming as to the party who is in most need of education.

Always the Same

Calumet Baking Powder

The only high grade Baking Powder sold at a moderate price.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Entered at the Postoffice at Red Lake Falls, Minn., as Second Class Matter.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

It is reported that there is to be an increase in the price of tombstones. Let us all get together now and try as long as possible to get along without tombstones.

THE Young governorship boom was reported to be dead by the Duluth Herald, but Mr. Young comes forward with the statement that the announcement was premature.

FIFTEEN HANDED, who imposed a fine of $29,000,000 upon the Standard Oil company, last week fined a man one cent. The difference between the amounts is $29,000,000.99. But the government got the cent.

Black springs eternal in the Thief River breast. The News admits it will "take some years" to move the county seat, but, then, what's "some years" in the history of a great and growing county like Red Lake?

A DAN held democratic congressman asserts that President Roosevelt is a contradiction, in that he declines against race suicide, but insists on keeping the tariff on safety pins and baby buggies. This congressman also believes the president to be the Sandow of the century. He can hold the senate in one hand and the senate in the other and keep both of them in the air most of the time.

ED. YOUNG has started the fireworks by intimating in no uncertain language that Bob Dunn, Dar Reese and Ed. Warner do not control the Republican party, and that he is not looking for help from that quarter. Nevertheless, the unchinic nominated Teddy two years ago, and it looks as though it intended nominating Jacobson this year. The nomination looks how to pull the wires, and the engineers are tired of the job.

THEY do say it is possible to be beaten so often that it loses its pleasure. We have been beaten a good many times politically, and we can't say that that experience has been particularly pleasing to us, says the Adrian Democrat. We have still a foolish desire to win. That is one reason why we should like to see Governor Johnson nominated for the presidency. We believe he would be stronger by a million votes, than any other candidate the democracy could choose. Why not pick a winner.

No new road to success has been surveyed. Those who go in that direction must travel in the same old way. They must have a body strong for work and a mind quick to grasp the situation and clear in reasoning. But back of all must be a purpose lofty enough to last for a lifetime. If one has only physical strength he is on a level with the beast. If to physical strength he adds only mental, his power for harm will be increased as well as his power for good. But with a purpose to make his body and his mind subservient to a great cause and to the common weal, he can hope to achieve, and in achieving earn not only the commendations of his fellows, but the happiness which comes from the approval of his conscience.—Ex.

One would think that money would be saved in prosperous times when there is plenty of it about. But, no that is not the time when it is saved. It is then that it is spent, says Appleton's. Everybody spends it—government, railroads, corporations capitalists, house builders, collectors. People expand their wants in such times, and satisfy some of them and then is when it is most of all impossible to live on anything a year. But after all the money has been spent a few times over and has begun to be scarce, and borrowing has become a serious matter, and folks have much less to spend and no expectations, then everybody pauses and begins to save, not only trying desperately to squeeze back inside of the bounds of income, but to pay back what was spent in expectation of a time when saving would have become convenient. To most of us that time never comes. And yet there are things for which we spend more than we can afford, that really do justify our expenditures, so that after the money has been spent we are pinched for the lack of it, we would still rather have what it bought than have the money back.

Good Authority.

Superintendent Rundall, of the St. Cloud reformatory, told the editor of the St. Cloud Times that as between whiskey and cigarets, if one must be chosen, he would prefer a son of his be given whiskey. Warden Wolfer of the state's prisons: "If the whole truth be known about the boys in this country, the school boys who smoke, the picture would be shocking. If you want to save the boys, kill off one of the most active influences which help to make criminals—stop cigaret smoking."

These may be good reasons for putting the weevil on the cigaret, but the cure is a more powerful one still, viz., the odor. The country can stand the manufacture of criminals, but it cannot long endure that smell without.—Minneapolis Journal.

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, - MINNESOTA

S'MORE LOCAL.

Joe Belair was up to St. Hilaire yesterday on business.

Wanted:—15 or 20 bushel timothy seed. Call on or write V. M. Highthotham. Red Lake Falls.

Supt. Geo. Keenan, of the Warren schools, was a guest yesterday of Supt. E. W. Chamberlain.

The pulse of the Clearwater is about normal and no further danger from a flood is anticipated this spring.

N. M. Watson, Thos. Germo and S. A. Swanson were at Crookston yesterday in attendance at the republican district convention.

J. A. Duffy, Ed. Enright and L. A. Kellogg departed last evening for Minneapolis, they going down as delegates to the republican state convention.

At a meeting of the fire laddies last Saturday the running team elected E. G. Buse for captain, and practice for the tourney to be held at Thief River Falls in June will commence at once. Sure, Red Lake Falls expects to capture several of the prizes.

How about a base ball team for Red Lake Falls this season? We have the material from which to select a team that should prove winners with practice and it is about time something was being done. Let us get together and organize and then be ready for all comers.

Those of our merchants who have new ads in the paper this week are: Hunt Hardware Co., The Big Store, Garceau & Zaiser, Matt Skala, W. C. Spilane and Franz Freund. It will pay you to read them over and then participate in the bargains offered.

Reward Paid:—A reward of $10 will be paid to any person giving information leading to the conviction of the party who stole the saddle and household goods from the house near the Red River bridge; also a liberal reward for information as to the parties throwing stones thru the windows. B28, Gazette office.

"HOW TO BE HAPPY —Tho Married," a Lecture by Editor Elbert Bede.

The above is the title of a lecture to be delivered at the opera house in this city next Wednesday evening by Elbert Bede of Duluth who is making a wide reputation as a writer in association with his father, Congressman J. Adam Bede, in the publication of Bede's Budget, which is a characteristic magazine chock full of wit and humor. Mr. Bede's lecture is gotten up in the same style that he writes. The strong points of the talk are the sallies of wit and humor, which makes it anything but dry, altho it is not lacking in human interest and instructive features. Tickets, 25 cents; reserved seats, 10 cents extra. On sale at Anderson's jewelry store.

Plenty of Trouble

is caused by stagnation of the liver and bowels. To get rid of it and headache and biliousness and the poison that brings jaundice, take Dr. Ding's New Life Pills, the reliable purifiers that do the work without grinding or griping. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell Land.

ESTATE OF GEORGE W. PAINE.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake. In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of George W. Paine, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Margaret C. Paine and Theodore G. Paine and all persons interested in the said estate:

You are hereby notified that the petition of H. C. Stevens as representative of the said deceased, being filed herein, praying that representative has it necessary and for the best interests of said estate and all persons interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described herein be sold and praying that a license be to H. C. Stevens and others sell the same.

Now, Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted. Said Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 9 day of May, 1908, at 2 o'clock a. m., at which time and place of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 30th day of April, 1908.

(Seal) N. W. FORRANT, Judge of Probate Court.

George Cheney
Attorney for Petitioner. apr16 3t

To the Legal Voters of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota:

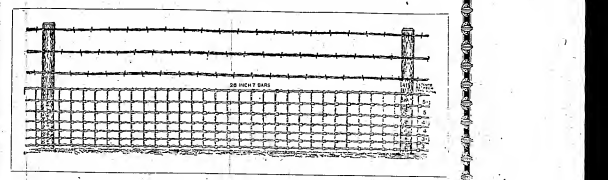
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition is on file in my office, signed by legal voters of said County to the number of Two Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Two, praying that the county seal of said county of Red Lake be changed from the village of Red Lake Falls in said county, and that a special election be held at every board will be held in the court house in the City of Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota on the 9th day of April, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon to consider said petition at which time and place any legal voter of said county may appear, in person, or by counsel, and be heard.

Dated April 9th, A. D. 1908.

JOHN B. O'BRIEN,
County Auditor, Red Lake County, Minnesota

THE AMERICAN FENCE

Thoroughly Galvanized and Protected Against Weather



Built on the elastic, hinged-joint principle—the most scientific, practical and perfect fence principle known—it yields to great and sudden pressure but returns again to the original shape. There is practically no limit to the strength of American fence, as quality being equal, the strength is governed by the size of the wire used. In American fence, larger wires are used throughout—as large as you want them, even as large as No. 5 wire.

G. A. KANKEL, The Hardware Man

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists merely because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and poisons which are being constantly discharged into the place, feeding it with noxious matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, leaving disease germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry being handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment. Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the red, angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, constantly creating poisons which may in the end lead to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effects; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no real curative worth. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharge ceases, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of all blood purifiers and tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA

I want to recommend S. S. S. to any who are in need of a blood purifier, and especially as a remedy for sores and obstinate ulcers. In 1897 I had my leg badly cut on the sharp edge of a barrel, and having on a blue woolen stocking the place was badly poisoned from the dye. A running sore formed and for years no one knows what I suffered with the place. I tried, it seemed to me, everything I had ever heard of, but I got no relief and thought I would have to go through life with an angry, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S. S. S., and it was but a short time until I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it removed all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. THO. ELLIS.
210 Navy Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

For the Children

To succeed these days you must have plenty of grit, courage, strength. How is it with the children? Are they thin, pale, delicate? Do not forget Ayer's Sarsaparilla. You know it makes the blood pure and rich, and builds up the general health in every way.

The children cannot possibly have good health unless the bowels are in proper condition. Correct any constipation by giving small laxative doses of Ayer's Pills. Are gentle, sugar-coated.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of
HAIR VIGOR, AGUE CURE, CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

Ayer's

Democratic County Convention—Official Call.

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Saturday, May 9, 1908, at the City of Thief River Falls, at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of electing 10 delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of St. Paul, on Tuesday, May 12, 1908, for the purpose of choosing twenty-two alternates to the Democratic Congressional convention to be held at Detroit, Minn., June 3, 1908, to nominate candidates for presidential and vice president of the United States.

Also for the purpose of designating a number of said county who shall be recommended to the state convention for election as a member of the democratic national committee, and transact such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation in the state convention shall be one delegate for each 25 votes or major fraction thereof cast for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each precinct.

In accordance with the above apportionment the following shall be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Black River	3	Sacketharry	2
Brev	1	Sanders	1
Clover Leaf	2	Silverton	3
Deer Park	2	Smiley	2
Eastgrille	2	Terrebonne	2
Eastfield	2	Wanaden	2
Garnes	3	Plummer village	2
Gervais	3	St. Hilaire	2
Goodridge	3	City of Red Lake Falls	
Grand Plain	2	1st ward	2
Gratiot	2	2nd ward	2
Lake Pleasant	2	3rd ward	2
Lambert	2	Thief River Falls city	
Leonville	3	1st ward—1st pre.	3
Maxfield	2	1st ward—2d pre.	3
Norden	3	2d ward	3
Ogema	3	3rd ward	3
Pelan	3	Hickory	2
Pelly Centre	3	Reiner	2
Poplar River	2	Reiner	2
Red Lake Falls twp.	3		
River Falls	2	Total	115

The primaries for the election of delegates to the county convention will be held in the usual voting places in the several precincts on Wednesday, May 6, 1908, from 7:30 to 9:30 o'clock p. m.

All township and city committees will you have met at once and call the primaries and have the same posted with the county secretary, S. T. Johnson, Red Lake Falls, and he will give you all of the information required.

W. S. COX, Chairman.
S. T. JOHNSON, Secretary.

Clip Your Horses

Before putting them at the spring work. Clipped horses dry out quickly, eat less, rest well and their food does them good. You can clean a clipped horse in a quarter of the time.

THIS

Stewart No. 1 Clipping Machine

Complete as shown Comes at only $6.75

It is the best made, easiest turning and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed.

Come in and get one now.

JOSEPH HELM

OUR MOTTO: Quick Sales and Small Profits

SPRING OPENING

AT

Garceau & Zaiser's General Store

We have just received a large stock of Ladies' White Lawn and Silk Shirt Waists, Corset Covers, Embroideries, Laces, and Ladies' Gowns and Under-muslins, which we are ready to offer to the trade. We invite your inspection. We are able to convince you.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

The Busy Store

MINNESOTA PAINTS — Two Best — SINCE 1870 — MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS*. The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fur dealings. Prompt cash returns. Highest prices. Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hi-Jers' Trappers' Guide. Waste the season elsewhere. Established by 20 leading Agricultural papers.

ANDERSON BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

EASTER

will be here the 19th

We have a full line of

Easter Novelties
Easter Candies
Easter Cards
Easter Eggs

Come and look

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

Will Halberry was a Wylie visitor over Sunday.

Pete Beaulieau was a visitor at Gentilly over Sunday.

A. H. Lean, of Fosston was in the city Saturday on business.

Nels Person was in from Polk Centre Tuesday on business.

O. A. Aubol was down from St. Hilaire Saturday on business.

M. O. Sortedahl was at Perham last week on landed business.

A. P. Toupin returned from the twin cities Tuesday morning.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul last Friday on business.

N. A. Nelson was a Thief River Falls visitor between trains Monday.

William Erb, of near Plummer, spent Sunday among friends in the city.

Dan Linnihan was in the twin cities the first of the week on business.

Chickens and cows wanted. Address M. E. Baker, Red Lake Falls. 28-29

Banker C. L. Hanson was down from St. Hilaire last Saturday on business.

An Easter ball will be given at the opera house next Monday evening, the 20th.

Sheriff Nelson was up to Thief River Falls between trains Tuesday on business.

County Commissioner Joseph Pigeon was in from Brooks Saturday on business.

Father Ambrose was a Thief River Falls visitor the first of the week, a guest of Father Adolph.

Geo. H. Dahl and wife, of Duluth, were in the city last Saturday in the interests of Beede's Budget.

Dr. W. A. Robertson, of Crookston, was guest of Dr. J. E. Argue between trains last Friday.

For Sale Cheap:—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 65 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

Miss Amelia Burget spent Sunday among young friends and with the home folks in Crookston.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist was a business visitor at the twin cities the latter part of last week.

Chas. Johnson, of Polk Centre, was a guest Tuesday at the home of his son, "C. W.," in this city.

Norman Schreiter spent the fore part of the week among friends and relatives in Thief River Falls.

Miss Esther Johnson, of St. Hilaire, was a guest of freinds in the city over last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Peddeu were sojourning among friends in the twin cities the fore part of the week.

For Sale:—Span of horses, well matched, weight about 2,500 pounds Dan Champeau, Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Jens Nelson, of St. Hilaire, spent last Friday evening in the city a guest at the Ernest Buse home.

E. E. Baker, living north of town, has been on the sick list the past week but is much improved at this writing.

Lewis Paddeu was down from Thief River Falls over last Friday evening, a guest at the J. J. Paddeu home.

Mrs. Frank Jeffers and the children came up from Crookston Saturday morning for a brief visit among numerous friends.

G. A. Kunkel's delivery wagon has been neatly repainted and now presents a very attractive appearance when upon the streets.

Evening services will be held at the Norwegian Lutheran church by Rev. S. T. Palm next Monday evening, April 20th, at 7:30 o'clock.

Great excitement prevailed last week when it was rumored on the streets that the Healy dam had gone out, but the report proved false.

Division Superintendent Elliott's private car passed through the city Tuesday enroute north, the officials being out on a tour of inspection.

Supt. H. T. McAnulty was at Argyle the first of the week on business pertaining to the opening of the Red Lake county summer school.

Miss Lena Olson returned Saturday to her home in Ada after spending a couple weeks very pleasantly at the Joe Skarud home in this city.

Editor and Mrs. H. E. Ives and Miss Margaret Helen came down from St. Hilaire Saturday evening and spent Sunday at the P. E. Pirath home.

Next Sunday being Easter we expect an April shower or the appearance upon our streets of many new Easter bonnets or Mary Widows hats.

Work on the Great Northern bridge over the Clearwater river in this city is progressing nicely and the new structure will soon be completed.

Ed. Trombly visited over Sunday among friends in Crookston and while at the metropolis transacted business for the G. A. Kunkel hardware concern.

While Easter lillies seldom bloom as late as May, one of our young men has hopes of securing a flower from North Dakota for the ball next Monday night.

Mrs. L. O. Kaasa and Miss Junetta returned yesterday morning to their home in Northwood, N. D., after spending several weeks very pleasantly at the C. E Peterson home.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rashford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Sparkling wit and humor are the most prominent features in the lecture to be delivered at the opera house on Wednesday, the 22nd, by Elbert Bede on "How to be happy, tho married."

Mrs. C. W. Johnson and babe are spending a few days this week at the home of her parents in Black River township, leaving our genial clerk of courts to either get his own meals or dine out.

Miss Mae Hamel, of Grafton, N. D., will arrive in the city tomorrow for a brief visit at the Ernest Buse home and also to be present at the Easter ball to be given on Monday evening by the band boys.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz will hold services at the school house in Wylie next Sunday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock, and announces that Sunday school will convene an hour preceding the preaching services.

T. O. Fitch, of Minneota, has been selected by the school board for superintendent of public school for the coming year. Mr. Fitch has splendid recommendations and we trust will prove all that may be expected of an instructor and guide.

Crookston Journal: Phil Zeh, one of the old time residents of Thief River Falls, returned home Saturday morning after spending the night here. He met his son, Adam, who had just returned from the coast and who will make an extended visit at home.

J. P. Utley, of Cass Lake, arrived in the city Saturday for a brief visit at the Robert Bourdon home. Mr. Utley was formerly a resident of this city, but for the past four years has been at Cass Lake. He was employed as sawyer in the saw mill when here.

Bicycling is again becoming a fad, even though wheels are oft times uses as a means of locomotion to convey one to the home of his lady friend that more time may be spent there with and still permit of the young man returning home at a reasonable hour.

Frank Latendress returned Monday evening to his business duties at Willow City, N. D., after having fully recovered from his late illness. He was accompanied by his brother "A. A." who is taking a brief vacation from his labors in the office of County Auditor O'Brien.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Tibbetts came up from Waubun last Friday to spend a few days among numerous friends. The genial "G. H." drove over to Plummer Sunday and took the train for his past of duty while Mrs. Tibbetts will remain in the city for some time, guest of her many friends.

Alfons Morisette will have a public sale of live stock, seed oats and barley and farm machinery at his residence one mile west of the Dorothy postoffice, in section six, town of Louisville, on Monday, April 20th. A free lunch will be served at noon and the sale begins immediately thereafter.

Before leaving for Alaska Leland Healy intrusted E. G. Buse with the keeping of his gasoline launch, and since the ice has gone out of River Ernie has done nothing scarcely but skim the tide and enjoy pleasure jaunts with his young friends. There is no pleasure like boating when the sea is calm—and the engine don't buck.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz departed Tuesday evening for Stephens, whither he went to be in attendance at the spring meeting of the Presbytery of Adams, to be held on the 15th and 16th inst. C. N. Bourdon was elected by the church as delegate and W. A. Reichel analternate to represent this city but both being unable to attend the Presbytery, Rev. Schwarz will also represent the church.

No one can afford to miss the opportunity to hear Elbert Bede in his lecture next Wednesday evening at the opera house on "How to be Happy—tho Married." The lecturer is a son of Congressman Bede, with whom he is associated as one of the editors of Bede's Budget. The lecture is not lacking in seriousness and instructiveness, but its humorous side is its strongest feature. Mr. Bede is one of the coming humorists of the day.

Herman Harren, who has had charge of the J. P. Harren shoe store the past winter during the absence of his brother, will leave this evening for Perham where he goes to take charge of a shoe store. Herman, as he has become known among our young people, has made the acquaintance of many friends who deeply regret his departure, but will wish for him a successful career and pleasant surroundings in his new field of labor.

Easter services in the Presbyterian church next Sunday will begin with a sunrise prayer meeting at half past five o'clock, in charge of the Young Peoples' Society of Christian Endeavor. Regular morning services at eleven o'clock. The pastor will preach an Easter sermon and there will be special Easter music by the choir. "Calvary," by Rodney, and "Christ Is Risen Today, Alleluia!" will be sung. There will be an instrumental trio by Miss Haller and Messrs. Tracy and Brunelle. Special Easter music at both morning and evening services. Mr. Harry Healy will give a tenor solo at the evening service. All are very cordially invited to attend all the services.

H. Winslow, a traveling salesman from Minneapolis, spent Sunday in the city a guest of H. H. Zaiser.

Albert Guerin, in company with Frank Raydood, and Hout Leon O'Dens, of Grand Rapids and Oliver St. Jlai and Edmond Montreal of Crookston, departed Sunday evening, for Dieb Lake, Sask., where they expect to spend the summer.

The many friends and scholars of Miss Ellen Brady, teacher of the fourth grade in the north side school, will learn with regret of her retiring from school duties in our midst. She has not stated her intentions for the future, but feels that a rest for a year would prove of benefit and he greatly appreciated. All will wish for Miss Ellen success at whatever she may undertake.

An Easter ball is to be given by the band boys at the Metropolitan opera house on the evening of Monday, April 20th, and every lover of dancing is invited to attend. Music will be furnished by the band orchestra and lunch served at Paul's hotel. The object of the dance is to secure funds with which to build a band stand for use during the summer and a liberal attendance should be accorded the boys at their Easter ball.

Walter Buse, who has been stenographer for the V. M. Higinbotham Land company for several months past, has accepted a lucrative position with O'Brien Bros. at Devils Lake, N. Dak., and will leave next week to enter upon the discharge of his new duties. Walter is a progressive, promising young man, and his many friends will wish for him success and advancement in his new location.

The Parenteau cheese factory is now in operation for the season, and at the meeting of the co operators held on the 9th inst it was decided to pay by test. Following are the officers elected for the ensuing year: Secretary-Treasurer, E. Quesnell, Directors, J. Rosignal, H. Dessotel, T Kinney and J. St. Martin. Jos. Parenteau, the cheese maker, will look after the business and have charge of the sale of cheese, which bespeaks the best of service for the many patrons.

CLOTHING SALE

The House of Kuppenheimer has sent us some of our best numbers this week. Come and see the finest tailoring ever put in suits. Only two or three suits of a number. Don't be afraid that everybody will have a suit like yours. Xtra Good brand of Boys' Clothes. The swellest boys' and young men's clothes turned out of Chicago. Guaranteed in every respect.

$1.50 to $7.50

We will close out the balance of our past season's Men's and Boys' suits at a sacrifice.

$10.00 suits for
$5.00
Boys' $6.00 suits for
$2.98

Only a few left and they must be cleaned up.

Dressy, stylish, particular women want to see our line of
St. Cecilia Shoes
lace, blucher, turns or welts, patent leather and tan oxfords. We show a big line of all these
$3.50 to $4.00

Copyright 1907 by House of Kuppenheimer Chicago

MOTHERS—Save money on your Shoe purchases by buying GODMAN SHOES for your family. Children's shoes, 5 to 8 sizes.
60c up
Misses 8½ to 11
90c
11½ to 2
$1.25 to $1.75
Shoes that will wear. Have handled them for 8 years without any complaints.

DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT

Full of new things—fine Dress Goods, Waistings, New Belts, New Hand Bags, Silks, Beads, Auto Scarfs, Veilings, Gloves, etc. A large assortment of Toile du Nord Ginghams, A. F. C. Ginghams, and Percales to select from. Come to our store for your wants, we have the prices that satisfy, we have the goods, we guarantee you good service. We aim to make this a model store, and we invite friendly criticism, nothing pleases us better. Remember it pays to trade here. Everybody says so.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR .....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

If you are not entirely satisfied after you have purchased and tried a bottle of the genuine, do not hesitate to return it. You will not be asked to pay for it.

Most people gladly take advice from a stranger.

SHIP IN YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.
We pay express charges. Write for cans and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

There isn't much hope for a deaf man who is unable to hear the noise of a good dollar.

No man is so prosperous that he can afford to dispense with the rest of mankind.

To insure the direct and quick cleansing of the system, use Garfield Tea, the Mild Herb Laxative. It purifies the blood, eradicates disease and brings Good Health.

People who claim to know everything are seldom able to accomplish anything.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.
Cash every day. Write for prices and tags.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

SKYSCRAPERS OF ROME.

Ancient Regulations Regarding the Height of Tenements and Palaces.

"The skyscraper is no modern invention," says a St. Louis architect, who read in the history of his profession "In all the ancient cities where brick or stone was available high houses within the walls of the city were very numerous because of the lack of ground space for building.

"In the days of Augustus the enormous increase in Rome became so high as to be dangerous and laws were passed condemning a number of tenement rows and ordering them to be torn down, while at the same time laws were enacted limiting the height of all future tenements to 100 feet. For safety and public buildings these were an limit.

"After the burning of the city in Nero's time the street, which before were no wider than our alleys, were made broader, some of them, though the historians say of the city, were forty feet wide, and since the great fire the buildings were still.

"The tenement height was lowered to fifty feet, and as it was considered the city spread far beyond its walls. The average height of a ruin in the Roman tenement was a little over the feet; the windows were open holes in the wall, stopped in cold weather with tenni shutters. So the worst modern tenement is a palace compared with the skyscraper home of the poor when the empire was at its best.

THEY GROW.

Good Humor and Cheerfulness from Right Food.

Cheerfulness is like sunlight. It dispels the clouds from the mind as sunlight chases away the shadows of night

The good humored man can pick up and carry off a load that the man with a grouch wouldn't attempt to lift.

Anything that interferes with good health is apt to keep cheerfulness and good humor in the background. A Washington lady found that letting coffee alone made things bright for her. She writes:

"Four years ago I was practically given up by my doctor and was not expected to live long. My nervous system was in a bad condition.

"But I was young and did not want to die so I began to look about for the cause of my chronic trouble. I used to have nervous spells which would exhaust me and after each spell it would take me days before I could sit up on a chair.

"I became convinced my trouble was caused by coffee. I decided to stop it and bought some Postum.

"The first cup, which I made according to directions, had a soothing effect on my nerves and I liked the taste. For a time I nearly lived on Postum and ate little food besides. I am today a healthy woman.

"My family and relatives wonder if I am the same person I was four years ago, when I could do no work on account of nervousness. Now I am doing my own housework, take care of two babies—one twenty, the other two months old. I am so busy that I hardly get time to write a letter, yet I do it all with the cheerfulness and good humor that comes from enjoying good health.

"I tell my friends it is to Postum I owe my life today."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

WOMAN'S REALM

DRESSING THE TOTS

BRIGHT COLORS BEST FOR SMALL CHILDREN.

Russian Blouses Becoming to Boys and Girls Alike—Striped and Tiny Checks and Plaid Ginghams Are Much in Favor.

Some parents dress their children in white all the year round and at all times of the day, but save for very small tots this scheme is not a practical one. In the nursery or kindergarten a child should not be hampered in playing for fear of soiling or mussing the dainty linen frock, and a bright colored blue, pink or brown linen dress is really best during the morning.

Two Nursery Frocks.

But. The Russian blouses are still worn by small girls and boys alike, and this style of dress in a becoming color relieved only by bands of white linen or embroidery and a smart little leather belt, is still a favorite model. Gingham and chambray dresses are, however, just as much in vogue, and as soon as the girl graduates from the Russian blouse or suspender a strap dress is appropriate for any age, and is even fashionable for the grown-up, and of course this is a most sensible style of costume for a little girl, as by putting on a fresh gingham each day when the sleeves become unused or soiled the gown can be kept looking clean and fresh for longer than is otherwise possible.

Striped and tiny checks and plaid ginghams in bright shades of blue and pink make attractive dresses for the morning, and then all the plain colored and striped linens are always attractive when made very simple, the white guimpe giving a youthful and becoming finish.

For a party frock or for dancing school, the most exciting of all parties to the average youngster, white is always the most attractive, but the white dress may be relieved by a bright colored sash and shoulder bows, and a colored lawn or silk slip worn occasionally under the white frock will give an effect of variety and make the little trousseau seem more plentifully stocked. Flowered organdies and soft French mousselines are extremely pretty for dancing frocks and made up with ruffles and flounces edged with lace and white lace yoke and sleeves the little flowered gowns are quite fascinating.

Pink is the favorite shade in all flowered dresses, as there are few figured designs in which blue can be introduced, and all the other shades of yellow, mauve, green, etc., are not sufficiently youthful. A faint shade of yellow or a delicate apple green is sometimes seen for tiny girls, but is noticeable generally only in the ribbon trimmings, not in the material itself. With their exquisite skins and bright, soft coloring, there are few children to whom both pink and blue are not equally becoming, so that when a flowered gown is selected pink will surely be perfect, whereas if the gown is white and a bright colored ribbon is desir d, pink and blue are both sure to make the little one look charming.

Wide sashes are being worn even more, and among the new sashes there are to be found many extremely pretty designs. Wide double-faced satin ribbons edged with a silk fringe of the same shade is effective in white, as well as in the more noticeable colors. Flowered and Dresden ribbons are also used, and when bordered with a deep silk fringe introducing one of the most prominent shades in the design, are most attractive. Broad, many-colored Roman sashes are charming with the dainty lingerie frocks, especially when the hair ribbon and shoulder bows are of the same ribbon in a narrower width.

COMBINE SASHES AND SCARFS.

Fancy Forms of Bretelles Much Used as Ornamentation.

Sashes and sleeves are important details of spring and summer toilettes, both being capable of the widest variety.

Only in ultra-dressy gowns will one find the sash arranged with any show of elaboration, but it is largely employed in simple effects for impressionistic trunks of dainty, lawn, mull, etc. As for sleeves, the prevailing fashion is unmade and various adaptations is yet much in evidence, though there is no question but many of the leading dressmaking establishments are inaugurating a movement from flowing sleeves.

Terminating in long fringed ends, bretelles have taken on all sorts of fancy forms and are used to garnish both day and night frocks. These combined sashes and scarfs are generally made in mousseline de soie gauze or lace net richly embroidered in colored beads, pearls or gold and silver thread embroidery. They are very effectively worn at the side or back of some chiffon, batiste or muslin tablete de diner. The echarpe of satin, made fringed with knotted strands of silk, combines an effective accompaniment for a plain dress yoke.

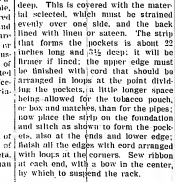
White Voile Vest.

One of the new spring suits is of white serge, finished with a vest of plaited white voile, lined with taffeta. The vest is far more attractive than if it stands.

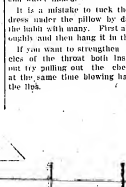
MAKES FOR SMOKER'S COMFORT.

Pipe Rack to Welcome Present for Lover of the Weed.

Here is a useful little present for a man friend. It may be made in art serge, linen or Roman satin. First a foundation of cardboard must be cut; it may be arranged to hold as many pipes as required; for our model



the card is 18 inches long and seven deep. This is covered with the material selected, which must be strained evenly over one side, and the back lined with linen or sateen. The strip that forms the pockets is about 22 inches long and 2½ deep; it will be larger if desired; the edge must first be finished with cord that should be arranged in loops at the point division. The pockets a little beyond this being allowed for the tobacco pouch, or box and matches, than for the pipes; now place the strip on the foundation and stitch as shown to form the pockets, also at the ends and lower edge; finish the edge with cord arranged with loops at the corners. Sew ribbon at each end, with a bow in the center, by which to suspend the rack.



Remember that excessive exercise wears away fat, while moderate exercise develops it.

The skin that cannot use glycerin pure may suffer no evil effects if it is dipped with soft water or with lemon and water mixed.

It is a mistake to tuck the night dress under the pillow by day, as is the habit with many. First air it thoroughly and then hang it in the closet.

If you want to strengthen the muscles of the throat both inside and out try pulling out the cheeks and at the same time blowing hard with the lips.

In getting any tooth powder in quantity it is better to take out but a small portion at a time for daily use, as if exposed to the air, it absorbs impurities.

If you are ever troubled with buzzings and thumping noises in the ears a physician should be consulted at once, as the hearing is too delicate to be trifled with.

New Neck Finish.

The small things of dress really rule the costume and one of the most becoming of the new dress fancies is the deeply fold which is worn around the low neck or which is used to fill in the square neck should the gown be cut too low for general wear.

A lovely dinner dress of ecru crepe de chine was finished with a modest fold of pink chiffon, which was set into the square neck, front and back. The chiffon was embroidered and seeded with pearls. And another gown had a fold of Persian velvet set in between two inches deep, forming a little vest, and the velvet was most elaborately embroidered in various tones of silk and gold.

COLLARS AND BELTS

IRISH POINT LACE USED FOR THE FORMER.

Very Dainty and Becoming for the Small Woman Are Such Accessories—Belts of Satin Elastic Suit Most Figures.

Deep pointed collars of Irish point lace are quite as dainty and becoming as the many flat lace accessories the small woman wears now. For lingerie blouses they are particularly useful and effective, because they supply the entire trimming all in one piece. Take the collar shown in the illustration,

Girdle of Steel Studded Elastic.

for example. It is becoming and dainty. It spreads over the blouse in

HATPIN TRIMMINGS ARE NEW.

Really Useful Novelty Taken Up by Fair Parisians.

Hatpin trimmings figure prominently among the modish eccentricities of the Parisian women. The fad has grown to such an extent that the hatpin outfit is a real necessity to the wardrobe. This consists of cardboard boxes in which repose rows of hatpins as stolid as dead soldiers. The pins are short, and sometimes as many as 25 are included in a set. There are bird pins, floral pins, bow pins, veil pins and every other kind of pin that the fancy can concoct. But the elite ornaments have also a practical use, and for that reason are indispensable. The dernier cri in hatpins is the embroidered novelty giving the enchanting effect of a lovely stock on the hat. Thus a white hat may be seen adorned with pink chenille rosebuds in the morning, while in the afternoon the same hat of millinery will triumph in a trail of purple chematis.

Embroidered Waistcoats.

One of the most telling features of dress is the waistcoat, which is a very gay affair this spring. In Paris they make the little waistcoat of gayly flowered cretonne. The front is entirely of the cretonne, while the back is perfectly plain. A tiny row of white buttons reaches from the smart cravat to the belt. Half a dozen of these flowered cretonne waistcoats in various styles and colors will add much to the warmth and to the appearance of a dress. These fine embroidered waistcoats are worn by women who like to have something out of the ordinary. Taffeta is employed in various floral designs and made into the neatest of little vests to be worn by the pony coat, the covert and the eton. It is well worth the while of the woman who aims to dress becomingly to look into the matter of her spring vests.

Lingerie Dresses.

The lingerie dresses are single piece garments, and have a waist line of narrow embroidery or insertion, says a writer in Harper's Bazar. Those of fine linen cloth are given a stitched or braided waistband. They all button in the back. Unless all signs fail, the "princess" dresses will be the favorite forms for the summer. They are made with fancy waists, attached to the skirt by a finished belt. The waist portion, which is designed to be worn over a lingerie blouse, is quite likely to consist of stitched bands set into a round yoke at the top and molded into the waistband. Bretelles or sleeve caps or Ottoman armholes are added, through which or below which the lingerie sleeves are seen.

BAGS ed FLOWERED DESIGNS.

Embroidered in Beads, Paillettes or Silk Are Used for Evening Bags.

A new bag of soft leather, plaited at the top and run upon two big rings of metal is designed to be passed over the arm, has been recently launched, but is more novel than beautiful, since the design is employed by some very exclusive houses. The prettiest thing of this kind we have seen was made of black leather in a loose fold, solidly embroidered in Chinese design and Chinese blues and greens. The two big rings for handles were of jade.

The bead bags of the handsomest sort, especially fine ones in imitation of the old flower designs on white or black, are still considered chic with dressy toilets, and some extremely effective and handsome bags are of solid mesh of pearls run or crocheted together with heavy gold threads. For evening bags there are elaborate embroideries in beads, paillettes or silk on silk and especially good effects have been obtained in steel bead embroidery and in combinations of cut jet and crystal.

Apropos of cut steel, this trimming still flourishes upon many of the handsomest leather belts and the elastic belts, which seem to have taken a fresh upon feminine favor. Wide belts, folded once instead of being barely crushed, are made by one or two exclusive houses in any color ordered and may be plain save for a handsome buckle or steel studded or perhaps tooled in black, white, gold or silver.

One belt of this class comes in the most delicious shades of rose, from bolse, lettuce green, Copenhagen blue, etc., and along its top runs a deeply tucted border of Greek key design in gold. Perfectly plain belts of suede or ooze calf in the fashionable shades and fitted with handsome plain buckles of gilt or silver carrings to fit the waist snugly are also very chic.

Shirt Waist Buttonholes.

The buttonholes in the front of a shirt waist should be cut across. If they are cut up and down it is difficult to make the waist stay buttoned.

SIX RATHER DEEP POINTS

six rather deep points and is shaped without seams into a high stock. Such a collar is easily adjusted to any plain blouse.

The belt worn with this blouse is one that all Frenchwomen like, for it is of satin elastic and clings close to the figure, decreasing the usual waist measurement by an inch or two. The elastic is studded with fair sized jet cabochons, and the long upright buckle is of jet in an open pattern, which shows the satin elastic through the design. Another belt is made of silk studded oval buckle forms the fastening in front.

A Tie Novelty.

The tailored girl this spring is wearing with her turnover collar odd little butterflies of leather.

They are made of suede and glazed leather, in two harmonizing shades of the same color.

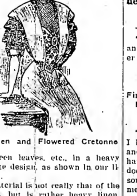
Each piece is cut in four wings just in the shape of a butterfly, the upper a trifle smaller than the lower, and perforated in oval markings to let the color show through.

These ties are seen in dark purple and violet, brown and tan color, dark blue and light, myrtle and apple green and two tones of red. The under piece is of the lighter shade in glazed leather, the perforated parts in suede.

CRETONNE TRIMMINGS IN FAVOR.

Are a Feature of the Cotton and Linen House Frocks.

Quite the most pronouncedly new feature of the new cotton and linen frocks, meant for morning and informal afternoon wear will be the cretonne trimmings which are being used on many of the most attractive new frocks. These are in the genuine cretonne or Chintz patterns and in the varied colors that have always been used in these designs, large and small



Pink Linen and Flowered Cretonne

roses, green leaves, etc., in a heavy and ornate design, as shown in our illustration.

The material is not really that of the cretonnes, but is rather heavy linen, and most of these trimmings come as borders on linen materials which are meant to be used for the frock itself. Some of the designs suggest an entire innovation in the ideals of dressing, they are so elaborate, so pronounced, so gay, so flat, so flaunting, so altogether heyoui what a woman of refined taste would care to wear. But this is apt to seem the case when new materials are first shown, and yet by the time the season for wearing them has really come, unless one has become a little inhibited toward the new styles, one's frocks do not seem sufficiently novel and smart.

Sew on Bands.

Instead of basting bias silk bands for trimming dresses, etc., stitch two or more long pins, several inches apart, in cross board, leaving a space at center of each pin to run the bias band under. The space is as wide as the band and when done. Insert band under the first pin and pull through that and the other pin or pins, pressing it up close. This will keep the bias band on each side and the pressing will keep it down, and it is ready for stitching. This is a great time saver, as several yards can be pressed in a few minutes.

A SURGICAL OPERATION

If there is any one thing that a woman dreads more than another it is a surgical operation.

We can state without fear of a contradiction that there are hundreds, yes, thousands, of operations performed upon women in our hospitals which are entirely unnecessary and many have been avoided by

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

For proof of this statement read the following letters.

Mrs. Barbara Base, of Kingman, Kansas, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"For eight years I suffered from the most severe form of female troubles and was told that an operation was my only hope of recovery. I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and it has saved my life and made me a well woman."

Mrs. Arthur B. House, of Church Road, Moorestown, N. J., writes:

"I feel it is my duty to let people know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I suffered from female troubles, and last March my physician decided that an operation was necessary. My husband objected, and urged me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and to-day I am well and strong."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, and backache.

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. Her address is cheerfully and freely given to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Enterprise.

"What ye gittin' up there, Hiram?" "Sawin' up firewards of the piazzy an' hen house for the summer boarder trade."

SKIN TROUBLES CURED.

First Had Itching Rash—Threatened Later With Blood-Poison in Leg—Relied on Cuticura Remedies.

"About twelve or fifteen years ago I had a breaking-out, and it itched, and stung so badly that I could not have any peace because of it. Three doctors did not help me. Then I used some Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment, and Cuticura Resolvent, and began to get better right away. They cured me and I have not been bothered with the itching since, to amount to anything. About two years ago I had a grippe and pneumonia which left me with a pain in my side. Treatment ran it into my leg, which then swelled and began to break out. The doctor was afraid it would turn to blood-poison. I used his medicine but it did no good, then I used the Cuticura Remedies three times and cured the breaking-out on my leg. J. F. Hennen, Milan, Mo., May 13, 1897."

Who it is.

Teacher—Tommie, tell me what you know about House Rule.

Tommie—Er—how—the cook does it.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.
FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.
A. W. GLEASON,
Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

The little that a man wants here below is a little more than his neighbor has.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.
Top market prices always.
MILFON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

By the bloom of a man's nose you may recognize his distaste for water.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Wanted the Sensation.

The venerable farmer with the tobacco-stained whiskers and furrowed brow climbed aboard the limited and shambled into the smoker.

"Mister," he drawled, when the conductor halted before him, "is that thar 2-cent-a-mile rate good on this train?"

"It is," replied the conductor brusquely. "Where is your ticket?"

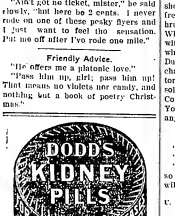
The old man fumbled in the depths of an ancient shot bag.

"Ain't got no ticket, mister," he said slowly, "but here be 2 cents. I never rode on one of these pesky flyers and I jest want to feel the sensation. Put me off after I've rode one mile."

Friendly Advice.

"He offers me a platonic love."

"Pass him up, girl; pass him up! That means no violets nor candy, and nothing but a book of poetry Christmas."



HOW TO APPLY PAINT.

Greatest care should be taken when painting buildings or implements which are exposed to the weather, to have the paint applied properly. No excellence of material can make up for carelessness of application, any more than care in applying it can make poor paint wear well.

The surface to be painted should be dry and scraped and sandpapered hard and smooth. Pure white lead should be mixed with pure linseed oil, fresh for the job, and should be well brushed out, not flowed on thick. When painting is done in this manner with National Lead Company's pure white lead (trade marked with "The Dutch Boy Painter") there is every chance that the job will be satisfactory. White lead is capable of absolute test for purity. National Lead Company, Woodridge Building, New York, will send a testing outfit free to any one interested.

Ready Argument.

"Sir, I am soliciting ads."

"Young man, my time is valuable."

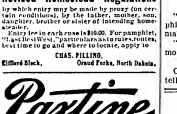
"Advertise with us, and you will be so rushed with trade that your time will be twice as valuable."

U. S. DIP, WASH AND DISINFECTANT
The Best and Cheapest
1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.
Dip, wash or spray. 1 gal. 75c; 5 gal. $2.75; 5 gals. $3. Write for 32 page booklet, Sold by our Agents, Parke, Potts, Wood etc. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Many a man who makes up his mind to do better next year would do a great deal better if he would only bite off one day at a time.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

160 Acre FARMS in Western Canada FREE



What a Settler Can Secure in
WESTERN CANADA
160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
Crops 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
401 to 90 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
25 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Climate Unsurpassed for Healthfulness.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.
Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous sections under the
Revised Homestead Regulations
by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.
Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to
CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

If Babies Mean Cigars.

Howell—Well, Rowell is a happy father.

Powell—Yes, and he gave me a cigar in honor of the event, and I tell you, old man, I'm from this time on a believer in race suicide.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: M. Breckon and J. G. Justham, Chamberlain, N. D., shock gatherer; B. F. Fowler, Minneapolis, Minn., hydraulic motor; Lee Hall, St. Paul, Minn., refrigerator; T. J. Jackson, Pine Ridge, S. D., reservoir; G. Jones, St. Peter, Minn., cloth; E. H. Nelson, Glenville, Minn., hat trap; N. H. Pelley, Duluth, Minn., hoxlid support.

Fleeting Joy.

"It is not what is around us, says a philosopher, but what is in us that makes us happy."

"True, but then there's that next morning feeling."

Occasionally a full-bearded man tells a bare-faced lie.

LOVERS OF PERFUME Real French imported odors. Five half ounce bottles of highest quality delicious, preparations for your money back. HARTFORD, 432 Union St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PATENTS Wales E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D.C. Advice free. Terms low. Highest references.

N D U—N—No 15— 1903

SINCLAIR'S SCOOP

By FRED C. SMALE

(Copyright.)

"How the deuce did he get the work?" asked Sturgess of the County Daily. "He couldn't write Flasher stuff to save his soul."

"And it would take a genius to make anything out of this show—that is to say anything in their line," remarked Bond of the Central.

"Still it is an important bye-election and the eyes of England are upon us," chimed in Ricketts of the small local weekly."

"Shut up! Here comes the Flasher," said Sturgess, "and apparently bubbling with tidings of great import."

Sinclair entered the smoking room. He was a slight mild looking young fellow, with sandy hair and a nose—by certainly the last sort of individual one would expect to find representing a smart up-to-date paper like the Daily Flasher. He carried a handful of miscellaneous papers, prominent among which was a telegram. The orange colored envelope had been stuck hastily in his outer breast pocket where it protruded like a rosette.

"Pressmen are not supposed to wear party colors," observed Bond.

Sinclair blushed and plucked out the envelope.

"I—I say, you chaps, what do you think of this?" he stuttered, waving the telegram.

"Nothing unusual in the color of the paper," said Sturgess, calmly.

"No, but listen," and Sinclair read the following:

"Send exciting details of polling—Flasher."

"Well," said Sturgess.

"Well!" exclaimed Sinclair, "but it isn't well. They want exciting details, you hear—exciting."

"Well, give 'em exciting details, my dear boy, give 'em lots," replied Sturgess, stolidly, whilst the others chuckled.

"B—but, I can't. There are none. There won't be any," protested Sinclair, looking blankly at them.

Sturgess sighed.

"What on—not" he murmured, wearily. "They want exciting details."

"But they wouldn't be true."

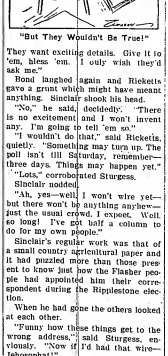
The others laughed loudly.

"My dear fellow, why be so irrelevant?" put in Bond. "What has truth got to do with the Flasher?"

Sinclair looked nervous.

"But my duty to the public."

"Is to give 'em something they want.



"But They Wouldn't Be True!"

They want exciting details. Give it to 'em, bless 'em. I only wish they'd ask me."

Bond laughed again and Ricketts gave a grunt which might have meant anything. Sinclair shook his head.

"I—I can't," he said, decidedly. "There is no excitement and I won't invent any. I'm going to tell 'em so."

"You don't do that," said Ricketts, quietly. "Something may turn up. The poll isn't till Saturday, remember—three days. Things may happen yet."

"Lots," corroborated Sturgess.

Sinclair nodded.

"Ah, yes—well, I won't wire yet—but there won't be anything anyhow—just the usual crowd, I expect. Well, so long! I've got half a column to do for my own people."

Sinclair's regular work was that of a small country agricultural paper and it had puzzled more than those present to know just how the Flasher people had appointed him their correspondent during the Ripplestone election.

When he had gone the others looked at each other.

"Funny how these things get to the wrong address," said Sturgess, enviously. "Now if I'd had that wire—Jehosophat!"

"Wouldn't be true," quoted Bond, contemptuously. "I'd make it true."

"Rather," remarked Sturgess, "you would pay to start a shindy—pinch one of the ballot boxes or something."

Sturgess had tried hard to get the Flasher work himself, and the fact that this milk-and-water youngster had secured the coveted post galled him, especially as it appeared that Sinclair had no notion of making the most of his opportunity. Suddenly he started and slapped his thigh.

"Look here, you fellows," said he, softly, "the Flasher wants stuff. This man won't give it 'em. Why shouldn't we?"

"What! Send it on our own?" said Bond, while Ricketts first opened his mouth and then closed it again without a word. "They wouldn't take it. Besides we couldn't do that. Sinclair's their man, you know, after all."

"Yes, yes," said Sturgess, "but what I mean is, let us send it on through from him—just a bit of a lark, you know."

Bond whistled softly and Ricketts looked at the speaker with a curious expression in his eye.

"It will do him good," persisted Sturgess. "In fact it will give him a fillip. The Flasher will get good stuff. I think we can guarantee that. Sinny will get the credit and all will be lovely."

"But it won't be true," quoted Ricketts.

Sturgess laughed. "It'll be better. It will be readable. Of course they may have to contradict something, but they won't mind that. That stuff will be on the front page one day out the contradiction away down at the bottom of the Money article the next."

"It's a rich idea," said Bond. "I should work it out."

So the consultation a paragraph was concocted, setting forth that the home secretary, Lord Herbert Barrendale, was coming down from London the following evening in order to place his famous oratorical powers at the service of his old college friend Rich and belike, the ministerial candidate for Ripplestone, and it was sent to the Flasher.

The next morning, Ricketts, Sturgess and Bond were at the hotel in time to meet Sinclair sallying forth from his bedroom in a state of hopeless bewilderment. A telegram had come from the Flasher office—a most enigmatical mysterious, maddening telegram. Sinclair was quite encyclopedical in his adjectives.

"What is it this time? More exciting details wanted?" queried Ricketts, good-humoredly.

No, nothing of the kind. They were actually printing him. The message was brief—it said:

"Congratulations. Good stroke; no other papers have it."

What did they mean? No other papers had what? What was a good stroke? And Sinclair, collarless and distraught, struck his forehead despairingly.

Ricketts patted him on the shoulder reassuringly.

"Great Scott!" suddenly exclaimed Bond, who was standing by the window looking on the street. "Look—Sturgess—what's the meaning of this?"

Sturgess hastened to the window. A man was posting a huge placard on some boards opposite and the name "Barrendale" already appeared in flaming letters. The two watched breathlessly and presently they read the full announcement that Lord Herbert Barrendale, the home secretary would speak in the market at Pemble by the following night.

They looked at one another but neither said a word.

IN THE NIGHT SEASON.

Young Woman Wakes to the Touch of a Cold and Clammy Hand.

A young woman who lives in the East end had a terrible experience a few nights ago. It was awful!

The young woman had curled up in her little bed and gone to sleep about 10:30.

A few hours later she woke up. Still half asleep, she stretched about lazily, and as she did so her hand clutched something that made her awaken the rest of the way in a hurry. She felt the cold hand of what seemed to be a corpse!

It is always more or less disconcerting for one who supposes she is alone in bed to wake up in the night and get hold of the hand of a total stranger. But when the hand is that of a corpse the situation is even more annoying.

Occasionally one is introduced to a surly man with a hand like that, but it is the exception when one comes in contact with one in the middle of the night.

In this case, the young woman was startled to the screaming point. She controlled herself for a moment, though, for her second thought was that she had only imagined she felt a lifeless hand. Tremblingly she reached out after the hand again. It was still there, as cold and clammy and frightful as ever. She screamed for a second and a third time. They were good, full-blown screams, too. They brought the rest of the family, and the light was turned on.

The light helped the young woman to a solution. The cold, lifeless hand was still there by her side. But it was her own hand. She had been lying on it.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

A Well-Kept Murder Secret.

That the identity of the man who killed Campbell of Glenure on May 14, 1752, should still be handed down from father to son, a solemn trust, among a few members of the Scottish clan, is one of the curiosities of history.

The same trees know who fired that shot.

But the secret well they're keeping.

The Highlanders refused it to Robert Louis Stevenson. Mr. Andrew Lang says that, like William of Deloraine, "he knows, but may not tell." Mr. Mackay, the author of this most complete and interesting account of the crime and trial, leaves us a little doubtful whether he is among the initiated. "I should be the last," he writes, "to make public a secret that has been so well kept; its antiquity makes it sacred."—London Spectator

RAISED FROM A SICK BED.

After Being an Invalid with Kidney Disorders for Many Years.

John Armstrong, Cloverport, Ky., says: "I was an invalid with kidney complaints for many years, and cannot tell what agony I endured from backache. My limbs were swollen twice natural size and my sight was weakening. The kidney secretions were disordered and had a sediment. When I wished to eat my wife had to raise me up in bed. Physicians were unable to help me and I was going down fast when I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. After a short time I felt a great improvement and am now as strong and healthy as a man could be. I give Doan's Kidney Pills all the credit for it."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Reminiscent Experiment.

The bereaved Mrs. O'Leary, with a neighbor, stood sobbing over the coffin of her deceased husband.

"Oh, Mrs. Murphy!" she cried, "O can't believe Pat's lyin' there dead. He's only ashlape."

"Shure, he do look loike he wor only ashlape," returned her sympathizing friend. "Call to him, Mrs. O'Leary—call to Pat just as ye used to wake him t'ry marnin'?"

Mrs. O'Leary dashed away her tears and called vehemently:

"Git up, ye lazy lazer, an' go out an' hunt fer a job."—Judge.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Forgiven.

Lady from Philadelphia—Conductor, please let me out at Eighty-ninth street. I'm a stranger and somewhat absent-minded.

The visitor from the Quaker City sat for a long time in dreamy silence—from which she was suddenly aroused by the conductor stopping the car quickly and calling out:

"Ninety-first street, ma'am. Sorry, but I forgot you."

"Never mind," said the sweetly smiling lady from Philadelphia, "you needn't go back."—New York Times.

Hindsight.

"Marriage teaches a man much."

"You bet. If I had only known how little I could get along on, I'd have saved a million before I was 25."

Inventors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely by PRIVY. For particulars enclose stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 806 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

A wise man is satisfied to appear great in the eyes of his wife and children.

KIMBALL'S ANTI RHEUMATIC BATH RING. For 35 years has cured suffering. Immunity Dose, $2. Booklet of testimonials sent free. J. H. Allen & Co., Allen Building, St. Paul

The average woman would worry a lot more than she does if she listened to everything she says.

HIS WHEAT WENT 22 BUSHELS TO THE ACRE.

HE REALIZED $18 PER ACRE FROM IT, WHILE OATS GAVE HIM $17 AN ACRE.

Moose Jaw, Sask., Nov. 18th, 1907. Writing from Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Mr. S. K. Rathwall says:

"I have much pleasure in saying that on my farm this year I had 600 acres in wheat, and 120 acres in oats. My wheat averaged about 22 bushels per acre, and I had 200 acres cut before the frost, which I sold at 85 cents per bushel, thus realizing on that wheat $18.00 per acre, and consequent cost of twine, seed and labor. With regard to the other 200 acres of wheat, it got touched with frost but I sold 60 cents per bushel. It will net me $12.00 per acre, but I do not intend to sell it at that price, as I can make more money by feeding it to hogs.

"My oats turned out about 50 bushels to the acre, and at 35 cents per bushel will give me $17.00 to the acre, not counting seed, twine and labor.

"On account of the late spring, a percentage of the grain was touched with frost, but on account of good prices, farmers will realize a fair profit on their farms even this year. We are as usual up against a short age of cars to get our grain removed."

One Hope.

Bishop (kindly)—And all those lovely young ladies whom I have just met in the guild room have some common bond?

Curate (modestly)—Yes. They all hope to marry me.—Judge.

Every time a stingy man is forced to let go of a dollar he imagines he is in a dentist's chair having a tooth pulled.

HOYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE

A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, nervousness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness, used only by inhaling and outward application. For sale by all druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

Some women would stop to rubber when they have something on the stove cooking.

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for hot, sweating, callous, aching, swollen, tender feet. Sold by all Druggists. Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

There would be a lot more silence in this world if we talked only about the things we know.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children, teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

After a man gets to be about 50 old he begins to talk about what a fool he used to be.

YOUR SPARE TIME IS WORTH MONEY. Best opportunity ever offered. Write E. R. 204 Rialto Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

Fortunately stupid people seldom realize that they are stupid

ST. JACOBS OIL CONQUERS PAIN

FOR STIFFNESS, SORENESS, SPRAIN OR BRUISE, NOTHING IS BETTER THAT YOU CAN USE; LUMBAGO'S PAIN, RHEUMATIC TWINGE, YOUR BACK FEELS LIKE A RUSTY HINGE; SCIATIC ACHES ALL PLEASURES SPOIL, FOR HAPPINESS USE ST. JACOBS OIL.

25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS—50c.

IRRIGATED LANDS WRITE US FOR BOOKLET CONCERNING IRRIGATED LANDS IN THE GREAT TWIN FALLS AND SHOSHONE COUNTIES, IDAHO

Altitude only 3700 feet above the sea level. Snowbountiful water supply, taken from the great Snake River, the second largest river in America. Yet small, no Cyclones. 420,000 acres of the finest fruit and agricultural land in the West.

The man who wants a home where everything grows and makes farming profitable—on easy terms—or the man who wants land for investment should write us, as we quote nothing but absolutely reliable information. Address

B. A. STROUD & COMPANY, Twin Falls, Idaho

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50

SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's $2.50, $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other make. The name and price is stamped on the bottom. Look for it before you buy. Take No Substitute. Shoes mailed from factory to any part of the world. Illustrated Catalog free to any address. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

FOR PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE, EYE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventive for others. Liquid given on the tongue or in feed. Safe for breeding mares and all ages. Best kidney remedy; 50 cents and $1.00 a bottle; $5.00 and $10.00 the dozen. Sold by all druggists and horse goods houses, or sent express paid, by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, GOSHEN, INDIANA

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

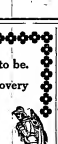
Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

Consumption is less deadly than it used to be.

Certain relief and usually complete recovery will result from the following treatment:

Hope, rest, fresh air, and—*Scott's Emulsion.*

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.



FREUND'S STORE

Easter

Novelties, Candies, and Postals. Fresh

Strawberries

and Vegetables.

Sunday

Papers

C. R. MO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Land Claims, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls
Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Office in Polk County Abstract Co.'s building
Will practice in all State Courts, and insurance
Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF McGILL UNIVERSITY
MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Will Hillard's Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

When You DRINK **Hamm's**

You Drink the Best Beer That Can Be Brewed

Hamm's Beer by reason of its uniformly high quality has attained an immense popularity everywhere in the Northwest.

It's Absolutely Pure

Guaranteed under the National Pure Food Law and also under the Food Laws of all other states.

Call for the "NEW BREW"

Hamm's

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Fred and Oscar Swanson drove to Wylie Wednesday.

Manne Akerlund left for a trip to Crookston Saturday.

Chas. Englund transacted business at the Saintly City Wednesday.

Iver Johnson returned Monday from a trip to International Falls.

Ed Crown and A. P. Hogstrom transacted business at Wylie Thursday.

August Crown has hired out to work for P. Linblom during the summer.

Carl Johnson of St. Hilaire called at the Schumacher home Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. W. F. Schumacher has been suffering during the last week from a sprained ankle.

Albert Seyre and Joe Seaverson of Sanders called on Alfred Olson Saturday evening.

Thomas and Richard Larson and Gust Dahlen took a drove of cattle to Thief River Falls Friday.

John Sobolin purchased a team of horses from Knut Torgeson of Grygla who was down here Saturday.

Quite a number of Brayites attended the auction on N. E. Johnson's place in town of Norden Saturday.

Chas Lindquist returned Friday from Red Lake Falls where he attended a meeting of the county board.

August Amundson of Sanders, rented Mike Ash's farm for coming year and moved there with his family.

Plowing has been begun on sand-ridges, and if this nice weather keeps on seeding will be in full blast at the end of the week.

Death Was On His Heels.

Jesse P. Morris, of Shippers, Va., had a close call in the spring of 1906. He says: "An attack of pneumonia left me so weak and with such a fearful cough that my friends declared consumption had me fixed, and death was on my heels. Then I was persuaded to try Dr. King's New Discovery. It helped me immediately, and after taking two and a half bottles I was a well man again. I found out that New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and lung disease in all the world." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreier drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. Ed Enright, of Red Lake Falls, visited friends in the city last week.

Philip Zeh visited with the Chas. E. Boughton family at Red Lake Falls this week.

Will Breyette returned to this city Friday after spending several days with his parents near Red Lake Falls.

The split-log drag was put on the city streets for the first time this spring on Tuesday. An immediate improvement in the condition of the streets were noticeable.

Carl Korstad has gone to Montana, where he has accepted a position as traveling salesman for the John Leslie Paper Co., his territory embracing the state of Montana.

Word has been received here that Rev. J. J. Schroeder has been allowed to leave Fergus Falls and has gone to his farm at Holmes, N. D. There seems now no doubt of his complete restoration to health.

After looking over lands in Washington and Idaho, that are held at $100 to $1,000 an acre, E. M. Aldrich, a Red River Valley farmer, says lands are too cheap here and he will sell none of his lands for less than $75 an acre.

S. T. Johnson, pioneer democrat of Thief River Falls, who always labors for the success of others and seldom receives the reward which is due him, has organized a Johnson club in Thief River Falls with a large number of members. If the Johnson club was to boom S. T. we would join, but when it is for John A. we are content to take a back seat.

He Got What He Needed.

"Nine years ago it looked as if my time had come," says Mr. C. Farthing, of Mill Creek, Ind. Ter. "I was so run down that life hung on a very slender thread. It was then my druggist recommended Electric Bitters. I bought a bottle and I got what I needed—strength. I had one foot in the grave, but Electric Bitters put it back on the turf again, and I've been well ever since." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreier drug store. 50c.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Prof. Wm. McCreor, of St. Cloud, was secured by the school board to take the place of Prof. Bergh.

Wash Adams, the River Falls farmer, had the misfortune to fall and dislocate his right shoulder while carrying a sack of oats from his granary to his barn last Tuesday.

Iver A. H. Johnson of Bray, returned on Monday from a trip to Minneapolis Falls. Mr. Johnson still thinks that Red Lake County is a pretty good place in which to make his home.

Peter Simonson was the lucky man at the council meeting last Tuesday evening and the man assuing year he will wear the marshall's star, as as street commissioner, and to the lamps, keep Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian. and April 16th, 1908.

Prof. Casper E. Bergh came up from his home on Saturday and stayed here until Tuesday settling up his affairs. His physician gave him positive instructions that his health was such that he could not continue his work at the schools. Prof. Bergh mademany warm friends during his many years and all will wish that he may speedily regain his health.

Wm. Bickhoff expects to leave in a few days for northern Wisconsin where he will engage in the paper making business. His family will remain here until he gets settled when they intend to join him. Mr. Bickhoff has been a resident of this vicinity for over twenty years and has a large number of friends who will be sorry to see him leave. He will, however, have their best wishes for success and prosperity.

TAKE IT IN TIME

Just a Score of Red Lake Falls People Have.

Waiting doesn't pay.
If you neglect the aching back,
Urinary troubles, diabete, surely follow.

Dean's Kidney Pills relieve backache, Cure every kidney ill.

Red Lake Falls citizens endorse them, John De Forget living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy, and recommend them very highly. I suffered for years from a lame back and dull steady aching across my loins. I noticed that that kidney secretions were annoying in appearance and plainly gave evidence that my kidneys were disordered. I was advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a box at W. A. Schreier's Drug Store took them carefully as directed and was well pleased with the results. The pain has entirely disappeared and my kidneys have since given me no more trouble."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence.

Miss Victoria Beaushine was a visitor at Red Lake Falls Monday.

Miss Ida Bolvin, who has been working at Grand Forks, has arrived home to spend the summer.

F. J. Bovin was a business caller at Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Mrs. Fred Richards was a visitor at Red Lake Falls last Saturday.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Kankel drove over from Red Lake last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cadieux, of Red Lake Falls, spent the week with son, C. L. Cadieux.

Mr. Marchildon of Red Lake Falls and Miss Marchildon attended mass at this place last Sunday.

Raphail St. Marie, of Red Lake Falls, was an over-Sunday guest of his daughter, Mrs. W. Montreuil.

The mission is over and many were the strangers present from Lambert and Brooks. Fr. Laufer, O. M. Q., is a fine orator and greatly impressed our people.

WARM AND DRY TO STAY WELL

Advice of Noted Authority, Also Gives a Simple Home Prescription.

Now is the time when the doctor gets busy, and the patent medicine manufacturers reap the harvest, unless great care is taken to dress warmly and keep the feet the dry. This is the advice of an old eminent authority, who says that Rheumatism and Kidney trouble is weather's best ally, also colds what to do in case of an attack.

Get from any good prescription pharmacy one-half ounce Fluid Extract. Dandelion, one ounce Compound Kargon, three ounces Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla. Mix by shaking in a bottle and take a tea poonful after meals and at bedtime.

Just try this simple home-made mixture at the first sign of Rheumatism, or if your back aches or you feel that the kidneys are not acting just right. This is said to be as plendid kidney regulator, and almost certain remedy for all forms of Rheumatism, which is caused by uric acid in the blood, which the kidneys fail to filter out. Any one can easily prepare this at home and at small cost.

Druggist in this town and vicinity, when shown the prescription, stated that they can either supply these ingredients, or, if our readers prefer, they will compound the mixture for them.

A Twenty year Sentence.

"I have just completed a twenty year health sentence, imposed by Bucklen's Arnica Salve, which cured me of bleeding piles just twenty years ago," writes O. S. Wooleur, of LeKayville, N. Y. Bucklen's Arnica Salve heals the worst sores, burns, wounds and cuts in the shortest time. 25c. at W. A. Schreier drug store.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Red Lake } ss.
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.
Ole Tegen and A. P. Miller, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given, That under and by virtue of a Judgment and Decree entered in the above entitled action on the 21st day of March, 1908, a certified transcript of which has been delivered to me as Sheriff of said County, I will on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at the west front door of the court house, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, the premises and real estate described in said Judgment and Decree, to-wit: All that part of the Northeast Quarter (NE ¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in Township One Hundred Forty-four (144) North of Range Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
J. B. Gergen and Thomas Germo,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 2t6-m31-6c

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Nine Hundred Fifty-five and 50-100 Dollars ($955.50) which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice for principal and interest upon that certain mortgage duly executed by Geo. F. Ramsey and Mary A. Ramsey, his wife, mortgagors, and Otis Merchants Bank, a corporation of Illinois, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of November, 1906, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of November, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m. in Book 20 of Mortgages on page 239, and no action or proceeding having been commenced by said mortgagee or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the land and premises therein described in said mortgage and hereinafter described as the northwest quarter of section Thirty-two in township One Hundred Forty-four north of range Forty-five in Red Lake County, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, on the 23rd day of May, 1908 at ten o'clock in the forenoon at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of One Hundred eighty two and 80-100ths ($182.80) and interest and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-five dollars attorney fees stipulated in said mortgage, in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Red Lake Falls, Minn., April 8, 1908.

The Merchants State Bank
of St. Hilaire,
L. C. Simon, Attorney. Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 4p-m14

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF ESCILDA LEMIEUX.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. In Probate Court:

In the Matter of the Estate of Escilda Lemieux, Deceased.

The State of Minn. to Israel Lemieux, Wilfred Lemieux, Joseph A. H. Lemieux, Adelard Lemieux, Albina Lemieux, Ida Lemieux Hall, Napoleon Lemieux and Rosalia Lemieux and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said deceased: The petition of Israel Lemieux having been filed in this court, representing that Escilda Lemieux, then a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 15th day of January, 1908, and praying that letters of administration of her estate be granted to Israel Lemieux; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition, Therefore, You and Each of You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if you have, before this court at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court and the Seal of said Court, this 6th day of April, 1908.

H. N. TARRANT,
(Court Seal) 19-2t3 Probate Judge.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, abuse and drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write to J. A. E. Knudson, 384 Lock Building, Detroit Michigan

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Red Lake. } ss.
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.
Everette L. Gilbert, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ephraim T. Morgan, Mary A. Morgan, Mary C. Morgan, Richard C. Jones, Elizabeth C. Jones, Elizabeth E. Jones, Joseph C. Davis, Jonas F. Brown, F. C. Boucher, Mary Agnes Sumner, O. E. Hanks, William F. Arnold, Mary Arnold, Rice E. Greeley, Enoch G. Gutsine, John Phelps, E. M. Aldrich, Red Lake Building, in the City of Minneapolis, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons exclusive of the day of such service, to answer the complaint, and if you fail so to serve your demurrer the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein.

SAVAGE & PURDY,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
815 Security Bank Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Red Lake. } ss.
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.
Everette L. Gilbert, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ephraim T. Morgan, Mary A. Morgan, Mary C. Morgan, Richard C. Jones, Elizabeth C. Jones, Elizabeth E. Jones, Joseph C. Davis, Jonas F. Brown, F. C. Boucher, Mary A. Sumner, O. E. Hanks, William F. Arnold, Mary Arnold, Rice E. Greeley, Enoch G. Gutsine, John Phelps, E. M. Aldrich, Red Lake Building, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Defendants.

The above named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to serve your answer to the complaint in the above entitled action, which will be filed with the clerk of said court, on the subscribers, at 815 Security Bank Building, in the City of Minneapolis, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail so to answer you are notified, that the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein.

SAVAGE & PURDY,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
815 Security Bank Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Red Lake. } ss.
District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.
Everette L. Gilbert, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ephraim T. Morgan, Mary A. Morgan, Mary C. Morgan, Richard C. Jones, Elizabeth C. Jones, Elizabeth E. Jones, Joseph C. Davis, Jonas F. Brown, F. C. Boucher, Mary A. Sumner, O. E. Hanks, William F. Arnold, Mary Arnold, Rice E. Greeley, Enoch G. Gutsine, John Phelps, E. M. Aldrich, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That an action has been begun in the above entitled court by the above named plaintiff against the defendants above named and described; and that the object of said action is to determine the right, title, estate, interest or claim of said defendants in and to the following described premises, and each and every thereof, situated in said County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, to-wit: All of Block Two (2) in Village of Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake; all of Block Three (3) and all of Block Four (4) in Village of Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake; all of Block Five (5) and all of Block Six (6) in Block Four (4) in Village of Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake; all of Block Seven (7) and all of Block Eight (8) in said Block Four (4) in Village of Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake; and all of Block Seven (7) and Block Eight (8) in said Block Five (5) in said Village of Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake; and that the relief sought is a declaration of the said real property adjudged by this action, the same to be and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, and that the defendants, and each of them, be forever barred from all claim to Lots One (1), Eight (8), Nine (9), Sixteen (16), Seventeen (17), Twenty-four (24), Thirty-three (33), Thirty-four (34), Fifty-one (51), Fifty-two (52), Fifty-three (53), Fifty-four (54), Sixty-one (61), Seventy-two (72), Seventy-three (73), Eighty-two (82), Eighty-three (83), Ninety-two (92), Ninety-three (93), Ninety-four (94), One Hundred Three (103), One Hundred Four (104), One Hundred Thirteen (113), One Hundred Fourteen (114), One Hundred Twenty-three (123), Twenty-four (124), in Block One (1) of Kargon's Addition to Gentilly, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake, and that the defendants, and each of them, be enjoined from asserting any claim to said

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 23, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 30.

APRIL FIRE FIEND

The Past Week Has Been a Record Breaker For Fires in this Locality.

With not a shower so far for April and everything dry and destructible the fire fiend has been playing havoc in this locality.

Early Monday morning the fire alarm was sounded and summoned the fire laddies and citizens to the home of Joe F. Gray, out near the N. P. depot, where with speedy work the contents of the house were saved, but the building went up in smoke. The damage was estimated at $1,000, partially covered by insurance.

Late that afternoon it was reported in town that the country home of John Porter, four miles south west of Red Lake Falls in Gentilly township had been completely destroyed by fire. Mr. Porter had just completed the erection of a new house on his place and on Monday moved thereon from the old Noel log home, when shortly after dinner a raging prairie fire swept down upon them. All efforts to stop the flames were in vain and both houses were soon consumed to ashes, leaving the family without clothing, food and household effects.

Tuesday a fire in the forest east of town swept over the Jerome Longtin home and burned everything but his house and live stock, the horses and cattle being turned loose to avoid death by the far reaching flames. It was with difficulty that the home was saved, the flames on several occasions, setting fire to the dry wood and burning holes thru the roof and walls.

That afternoon the country home of John ff. Hunter, three miles south of town, was in the path of another prairie fire and the family was left destitute of everything but the clothes on their backs. Mr. Hunter was at work out in the field when the wind stirred up a smoldering straw stack and sent the flames skyward then across the meadow to the house wherein were Mrs. Hunter and the children. They were fortunate in escaping with their lives, while the house and contents, barn, granary etc., were swept of the earth.

The unfortunate loosers by the recent fires have the deepest sympathy of the whole community, and our people stand ready at all times to extend succor in the time of need.

Cashier K. O. Gigstad, of the Merchants State bank of St. Hilaire, was in the city last evening on business.

THE LAST CONCERT

Last In-Door Concert for Season to be April 28th.

After enjoying a season of many successes the Red Lake Falls Concert band will give their final indoor concert next Tuesday evening, the 28th, at which time it is hoped the opera house will be packed with music-loving people loyal to the support of such a worthy organization. The concerts of the past season have been attended by large crowds and were worthy of the liberal patronage bestowed thereon, and in their closing number the patronage of the public in general is solicited. The proceeds will go toward the erection of a new band stand for summer use. Following is the program:

PART I.

Moreean Characteristic, "Forest Whispers,".....Losey
Orchestra

Trio.....Selected
Messrs. Tracy and Brunelle and Miss Haller

Descriptive "Jolly Coppersmith".....Peter
Orchestra

Song, "Violets".....Ellen Wright
Senior Quintet

Clarinet Quartet, "Andante quasi Lento".....Ganboldi

Petite Danee, "Sadie".....Weiss

PART II.

Overture, "Criterion,".....Miller

Trombone Solo, "Euphonius" Miller
Mr. Harry Beaty

Waltz, "Idle Thoughts".....Menges

Brass Sextet, "Alpine Echoes,".....Koschat

March, "Ambir,".....Petree

Red Lake Falls Concert and Junior Bands.

A Good Official

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist returned home last Friday morning from his week's sojourn among friends at St. Peter and in the twin cities, and states that he now feels able to look after the repairing of his political fence preparatory to the coming campaign. Mr. Quist has made a most efficient official and will find in the patrons of his office loyal and ardent supporters at the ballot box next fall. As one citizen was heard to remark, "It is correct if Quist recorded it."

H. H. Zuiser leaves this evening for St. Paul to meet and accompany his mother who leaves Saturday on a visit to her old home in Germany. Mrs. Bertha Zuiser will be accompanied as far as New York by Mrs. H. K. Lutz and daughter, while "H. ff." and Mr. Lutz will accompany the party only as far as Chicago.

Dan Linahan departed Monday evening for Willow River, where he has a large contract for construction work for the Soo line. His teams, tools and camp outfits were shipped via Plummer the same day. J. F. Gray, who was to have accompanied the party, was detained at home for a few days on account of the burning of his home Sunday night.

Nobby Spring Suits!!

THE new spring styles which we now have on display for young men are the most radical styles we have ever shown, and we guarantee every suit a perfect fit.

The Celebrated Friend Brothers Clothing, Gotzian Shoes, Groceries, Crockery, Etc.

H. O. Gjerberg, the popular tailor, has charge of our clothing department and will carefully look after your needs in this line.

MATT SKALA

North Side Red Lake Falls

SOME DAIRY TALK

A Growing Demand for Good Butter Demands More Care in Dairying.

The United States Department of Agriculture has issued a circular as giving twenty dairy suggestions with special reference to sanitation. The growing demand for good butter on the eastern market means much for the dairy farmer, but in order to get the very best of prices the farmer must market pure, sweet cream, and the suggestions given below will do much toward aadvance in prices if followed closely:

THE COWS.

1. Have the herd examined at least twice a year by a skilled veterinarian. Promptly remove animals suspected of being in bad health. Never add an animal to the herd until certain it is free from disease, particularly tuberculosis.

2. Never allow a cow to be excited by fast driving, abuse, loud talking, or junecessary disturbance; do not expose her to cold or storms more than necessary.

3. Clean the entire body of the cow daily; hair in the region of the udders should be kept short by clipping.

4. Do not allow strong flavored food, like garlic, cabbage or turnups to be eaten, except immediately after milking. Changes in foods should be made gradually.

5. Provide fresh, pure water in abundance; easy of access and not too cold.

THE STABLES.

6. Dairy cattle should be kept in a stable, preferably without cellar, or storage loft, and where no other animals are housed.

7. The stable should be light, (4 square feet of glass per cow) and dry, with at least 500 cubic feet of air space per animal. It should have air infets and outlets, so arranged as to give good ventilation without air drafts on cows.

8. The floor should be tight and constructed preferably of cement; walls and ceilings should be tight, clean, free from cob-webs, and white washed twice a year. Have as few dust catching ledges, projections and corners as possible.

9. Allow no dirty, musty, or dusty litter, or strong-smelling material in the stable. Haul manures to field daily, or store under cover at least 40 feet from stable. Use land plaster daily in gutter and on floor.

MILK HOUSE.

10. Have a light clean, well-ventilated, and screened milk room, located so as to be free from dust and odors.

11. Milk utensils should be made of metal, and all joints smoothly soldered. Never allow utensils to become rusty or rough inside. Use them for handling, storing or delivering milk only.

12. To clean dairy utensils, use only pure water. First rinse the utensils in warm water. Then wash inside and outside with hot water, in which a cleansing material has been disolved, and rinse again. Sterilize with boiling water or steam. Then keep inverted in pure air and sun, if possible, until wanted for use.

MILKING AND HANDLING MILK.

13. Use no dry, dusty food previous to milking.

14. The milker should wash his hands immediately before milking, and milk with dry hands. He should wear a clean outer garment, kept in a clean place when not in use. Tobacco should not be used while milking.

15. Wipe the udder and surrounding parts with a clean damp cloth immediately before milking.

16. In milking be quiet, quick, clean and thorough. Commence milking at the same hour every morning and evening and milk the cows in the same order.

17. If any of the milk is bloody, stringy, or unnatural in appearance or if by accident dirt gets into the milk pail, the whole should be rejected.

18. Do not fill cans in stable. Remove the milk of each cow at once from the stable to the milk room. Strain immediately through cotton flannel or cotton. Cool to 50 degrees Fahrenheit as soon as strained. Store at 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.

19. Never mix warm milk with that which has been cooled, do not allow milk to freeze.

20. A person suffering from any disease, or who has been recently exposed to a contageous disease, must remain away from the cows and milk.

Owen Morris, of Brunkelburg, was in the Falls over last evening home from a trip to Grand

A "FAIR" CONTEST

The State Agricultural Society Offer Prizes to School Children.

How many school children are there who are familiar with the history of their own state?

The management of the State Fair are interested in learning to what extent the children of Minnesota know of the struggles of the early settlers, and they propose a novel method of ascertaining.

The big spectacular feature of the 1908 Fair will be known as "Fort Ridgely in '62," A reproduction of the old fort as it stood, at that time, will be constructed in the infield of the half-mile track, and a portrayal of the attack by the Indians is to be reproduced.

One thousand people, including three hundred genuine Sioux Indians, will participate in the exhibition. It is intended to make the enactment as consistent as possible, and, as yet, the story upon which the action will be based is undecided. In order to secure a variety of versions of the various attacks by the Indians on Fort Ridgely, the State Fair management intends offering eighteen prizes for the best story or description of the affair, written by the pupils in the Public Schools.

The story may be taken from any of the many histories that are published on the Sioux War in Minnesota, or, they may be written from descriptions of the battles, as described by participants, many of whom are alive, and living in various parts of the State. The story must be written, however, in the writers own style and not quoted.

Any boy or girl living in Minnesota and a pupil of the public schools may contest for the prize. A committee of prominent business men of St. Paul and Minneapolis will act as judges, and the spectacle will be based on the events as described in the winning story, which will be published in the official program of the Fair, together with a portrait of the writer.

There will be eighteen prizes given as follows:

To the one whose story is selected as the winner, there will be given a cash prize of Ten Dollars ($10.00), a season ticket to the fair, good for both Main Gate and Grandstand. In addition a mammoth portrait of the winner will be shown in fire works on the first night of the fair.

To the one whose story is considered second best, there will be given a cash prize of Five Dollars ($8.00), and a season ticket to the fair.

To the third, Three Dollars ($3.00), and a season ticket to the fair, and to the next five, a season ticket to the fair, and [the next ten will each receive a single admission to the fair.

The contest will close at midnight June 1st. All stories must be written in ink, one side of the paper only, and must be confined to one thousand words. The age, name and school attended should be plainly written at the top of the page. Stories to be addressed to C. N. Cosgrove, Secretary Minnesota State Fair, Hamline, Minn.

Southern Flowers

There was on display last Friday in the window of H. W. Auderson, the jeweler, a bunch of flowers, twigs, blossoms and buds from Vicksburg, Mississippi. They were received by the pupils of the seventh grade of our public schools and were sent here in response to some letters addressed to the seventh g raders of the Vicksburg schools. This exchange of "greetings" has b rought forth many words of praise and the methods involved are good ones. The people of the south are thus brought into closer relations with our people, and with the pupils continually sending down photos, post card views, etc., our new friends are given an idea of the beauty of our city and surroundings while in return we have an opportunity to study tropical plants and their growth.

OFF TO THIEF RIVER

County Board to Meet Saturday and Take Action.

A call has been issued for a meeting of the county commissioners to be held in the auditor's office next Saturday morning at ten o'clock, at which time the county-seat removal petition will be removed from its rusty loft and open for consideration. Half the hamlet of Thief River will doubtless be here with their teams of oxen and prairie schooners by immediately removing the building and contents to port up river.

Thief River Falls wants not only the county seat, but air lines, railroad divisions, a state agricultural school, and various other institutions—anything that would make of their hamlet a city. We hope for their success in obtaining everything they desire but the county seat, and so long as it was the will of the majority of the tax-payers of the county that the seat of government be located here in the first place, by God we'll fight for its maintainance in our midst.

CHURCH BAZAAR.

Presbyterian Church Will Hold Large Sale.

The ladies of the Presbyterian church will hold a bazaar for the benefit of the church on May 1st. They have been working like busy bees and making grand preparations for some weeks for this event. There will be many attractive booths at which all kinds of articles will be sold. The fancy work booth will attract the ladies. Many handsome articles have been contributed for their booth and these are to be sold at reasonable prices. Then there will be a grocery booth where breakfast foods, etc., will be sold at retail prices. One of the most popular booths will be the magazine booth, where all the leading magazines and papers will be found. The candy booth, in charge of the young ladies, will also attract attention. Full particulars regarding the bazaar will be given in next week's GAZETTE. Remember the date, Friday, May 1st, afternoon and evening, in the old Greeeau & Zaiser store building opposite the Gazette office.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand call and see me.

B. Pusehinsky.

MARKET DAY 29TH

Our Merchants are Preparing for it Quite Day and a Big Crowd.

Next Wednesday, the 29th, is the date for "market day," and great preparations are being made by our merchants for the entertainment of a big crowd. The stores will not only offer special bargains upon this occasion, but various prizes will be open for contest. The prizes, the not mentioned here, will be on display in the windows of the stores, and most of them are of great value and handsome. Aside from the bargains and prizes offered by the merchants a public sale will be in operation in front of the City Hall, commencing at three o'clock. Among the property listed for sale at this time of going to press is:

2 sets work harness, nearly new.
1 lumber wagon.
1 McCormick mower.
1 Deere gang plow, 12-inch.
2 walking plows.
1 hay rake, good as new.
1 one-section harrow.

And numerous other articles such as household goods, etc.

Embarks in Business

Mrs. F. W. Chamberlain and Master Donald leave this evening for Conway, North Dakota, where the Chamberlains will make their future home. Mr. Chamberlain has just recently purchased a hardware, harness and furniture store in this thriving little village and as soon as his school year closes here will then enter upon the discharge of his new duties as a general merchant. While the store is at present under the care of an efficient clerk, Mrs. Chamberlain will have general supervision of affairs until the arrival of her helpe lord. Our citizens will wish for those estimable people unbounded success and prosperity.

Ball Team Organized

The high school ball team organized last week with Ernest Toupin as captain. Games will be played with Thief River, Fertile, Crookston, Fosston and East Grand Forks, and possiby other town teams. First game with Fertile at that place perhaps next Saturday. Town team will play practice games with them.

What would happen if the Lord were to follow all the advice that is handed to Him in prayers?

DONT WAIT UNTIL YOU GET $1,000.00

Before You Open A Bank Account

We Accept Accounts from $1.00 Upwards

No Matter How Small — No Matter How Large

Deposit When You Like..... — Withdraw When You Please

We Appreciate Your Business

DO YOU NEED MONEY
WE HAVE
$100,000 TO LOAN

FARMERS! WE WILL ASSIST YOU

Stock your farms with milch cows.....Take your cream to the creamery.....This is the road to successful farming.

First State Bank

RED LAKE FALLS MINNESOTA

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette
JOHN E. KING, Publisher.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington Notes.

By a vote of 9 to 7 the house committee on pistolless and post roads unfavorably tabled the senate mail subsidy bill.

Out of 1,052,955 pieces of mail matter received in the dead letter office during the month of March, over one million were returned to the senders, the claims of records for the others.

Alvah A. Adee, second assistant secretary of state, has left Washington on his annual three-in top of Europe. Mr. Adee is expected to be away from the state department for two months.

Preliminaries to the naval review to be held on April 21 in Chesapeake bay and other of the coast waters under the auspices of the rival veteran organizations, to fill 256 vacancies in the next fourth class.

Rules of international effect have been adopted by the Republic of the United States, the bureau of plant industry of the department of agriculture reports that promising results have been reached in New Mexico and Arizona.

Directing that the government could save approximately $50,000 a week by a shut-down of the navy yard at Washington its own plant for the manufacture of powder, steel and heavy guns, Representative Carey has introduced a resolution for the building of such a plant.

Personal.

Chas. H. Parker, ninety-two years of age, and the oldest Harvard alumnus, died at his home in Boston. He was a member of the class of 1835.

Miss Agnetic Loeb, daughter of Charles Loeb of New York, was married in Rome to Prince Ariano Lazzaroni, a member of the Italian parliament.

Lourdes Smith, newspaper correspondent and one of the best known special writers in New York, died of pneumonia complicated with alcoholism at his home in Brooklyn.

Jack London and Mrs. London have purchased their world's cruise on the South Seas. They sailed from San Francisco, March 25, bound for the island of Tahiti, on March 25, bound for the island of Moorea, in the Society group.

Father" L. S. Cotlin of Fort Dodge, Iowa, founder of Hope hall for exonerable, known nationally as a temperance worker and benefactor, was injured quietly at Detroit, Mich., to Mr. Nellie Jones Mrs. Cotlin is eighty-five years old and his bride is much younger.

Elihu B. Short, Sr., died at Hot Springs, Ark. He was formerly mayor of Springfield, Ill., twice a senator and under Presidents the second administration was United States district attorney for the Southern district of Illinois. He was the law partner at the time of his death of Gen. John M. Palmer.

Foreign.

Pilo Garcia, the hotter of the last Cuban revolt, was named as commander of the armed forces in Cuba with the rank of major general.

One of the principal tax collectors in the province of Almeria, Spain, for $61 from the executive, hasting, it is charged, embezzled $30,000 of the public funds.

Advices from Seoul say that insurgent are showing increased activity in the neighborhood of Seoul, several towns in that latitude having been attacked. The Japanese element has been encouraged by the attitude of certain members of the Korean court.

Count Leo Tol-toi has written to the Italian holiday committee expressing appreciation for the honors which are being arranged for him, but finds it impossible to accept them. As a matter of fact, the count is reported to be making preparations to celebrate the event.

It is believed that a great scandal in the commissary department of the French army has been discovered and every means are availed to suppress interest. It was learned recently that the rations sent to some of the garrisons on the eastern frontier were in bad condition.

Crimes.

A man supposed to be Abner Bowden, aged 70, Pa., committed suicide at Columbus, Ohio, by jumping from the State street bridge into the Scioto river.

Charlie Hayes, aged twenty-five years, of Alton, Ill., was given a life sentence in the penitentiary after he had pleaded guilty to the charge of murdering his wife Jan. 18, this year.

John Webb, a business man of Butte, Mont., must serve five days in the county jail and pay the county $2 as a penalty for contempt of court. Such was the finding of Judge George M Bonnyun. Webb was found guilty of jury tampering in the case against C. M. Boucher, another merchant.

Counterfeit dimes and quarters and a drug that has the same effect as opium are made by prisoners in the penitentiary at Chester, Ill., according to testimony given by guards before the legislative investigating committee.

Bearded Spring Wheat Compared With Blue Stem in Minnesota

Within the past five years a large amount of bearded spring wheat seed has been distributed in Western and Southwestern Minnesota, and in Central and Western South Dakota. Various names have been attached to this type of wheat, such as Johnson wheat, Velvet Chaff, Bearded Red Fife, Climax, Winter Spring, Early Java, Russian Fife, etc., and in addition to this list in the Minnesota No. 188 wheat, a Bearded Fife distributed from the Minnesota agricultural experiment station in 1905. Three bearded wheats have become very popular in a majority of the regions tested, because of their early maturity, stiff straw, high weight per bushel and higher yield per acre as compared with Blue Stem and Red Fife. In many of the older wheat regions Blue Stem grows a weak straw, is badly affected with rust, has the shelled out readily, are often below the profit line. Under such conditions the occurrence of common spring wheat grown as a field crop. Bearded spring wheats are more vigorous and productive than the Blue Stem varieties and the average yield of all spring wheat in these regions is increased. This increased value is of the utmost interest of the state.

Origin of the Bearded Spring Wheat Varieties.

The origin of Minnesota No. 188 wheat is absolutely known. This wheat was brought into Minnesota from Ontario, Canada, seven years ago, and grown in a special wheat culture plot, reserved on Lyndale avenue in connection with the agricultural experiment station. Several thousand pedigree plants were selected this variety to be planted all by hand in 1904. In 1905 a row was planted to the plants of the variety. The general appearance of the variety as seen in the field would lead one to believe it to be a winter wheat converted to a spring wheat by selection, but there is no proof of this assertion, and the variety does not differ materially from many types of bearded spring wheat grown at the present time in the grain regions of the Northwest, except in uniformity of type.

Discrimination Against the Bearded Spring Wheats.

Prior to the crop of 1905-1906 these wheats were received with favor by elevators, millers and other buyers. So far have the merits of the beards wrought not received. Complaints have been made against the bearded wheats, and the presence of the beards in a load of wheat has been a cause for a reduction in the grade of the wheat. The fact that the beards are objectionable in the feeding of stock, and that they are objectionable in the feeding of stock, and that they are objectionable in the feeding of stock, and that they

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

HANDLING YOUNG TREES AT TIME OF SETTING

Ideas Differ as to Extent the Roots and Branches Shall Be Trimmed Back.

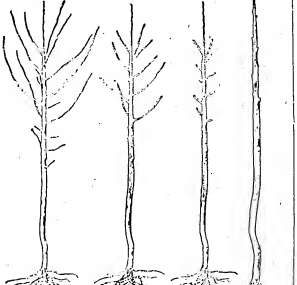
In the accompanying illustration, we show four methods of handling young trees at setting time. Horticulturists differ very greatly as to their notions on tree trimming both of trees at time of planting time. Some object to any trimming and some trim off everything.

We mean that do not trim at all and that no trees should be taken out of the ground with the greatest of care, that its roots may not be injured. The advocate digging a circular ditch far from the little tree and gradually working out the roots, so that the small, fibrous roots may be saved as at least most of them. Then he would save the top because the roots would bleed up in it. They advocate setting out each tree with the utmost care, so that the soil may be brought in close into contact with all of the fibrous roots. Water is used for working the soil down between the little roots, which should be spread out in every direction so that they may cover the greatest possible area of feeding ground. That this method gives good results in many cases cannot be denied, but it requires extraordinary care in digging and setting the trees. The man-system that sells his trees at little price cannot afford to spend so much time on digging each tree. The amount of time this would require, on the part of the tree setter, it is evidently difficult to get the soil worked in around the fibrous roots sufficiently to leave no air spaces below the tree. The careful man will, however, get a quicker growth in this way than in any other way.

The second tree is pruned at the top to correspond with the loss in volume of roots. It will have to be well set and taken care of to enable its small root system to collect enough plant food to supply the leaves that will develop on the limbs.

The third tree has about the same amount of roots as the second, but the branch system has been greatly reduced. This makes it easier for the roots to gather enough food to supply the requirements of any branches that may develop from the stubs.

The fourth system is the form into which a tree is pruned by the so-called Stringfellow method. All the roots and all the branches are removed. The setting of the tree is reduced to the least possible work. A man goes along with a crowbar and jabs a hole in the earth. Another man follows with an armful of trees and pushes a tree into each hole. This method is found to be serviceable in many parts of the south, where an abundant sunshine and moisture hasten growth. It is also more adapted to fast growing trees, like the peach, than to any other kind. In the colder parts of the country, where growth is slow, it has not proved very satisfactory.



FOUR METHODS FOR HANDLING YOUNG TREES.

Showing methods of cutting back trees at planting time. Beginning at left: No. 1, unpruned; No. 2, pruned sufficiently if the tree is well planted in moist ground; No. 3, showing extent of pruning necessary for weakened trees and trees set in dry weather; No. 4, Stringfellow method.

THE BEE BEGINNER

A few suggestions may be helpful to the beginner in bee keeping and enable him to make his first year's work a marked success.

1. Shade your hives, if possible with trees carrying heavy foliage. Swarms should be shaded from nine a. m. to five p. m. during the hottest season of the year.

2. Get a super of honey from the hive wintered over by putting a super containing sections with full sheets of foundation or a super containing extracting frames on the hive as soon as there is a good working force.

3. When the swarm comes remove the super from the old and place it upon the new stand. Your new swarm will not leave their hive and will be quite likely to continue working in the super.

4. Arrange a wind-break to prevent loaded bees from being dashed against the hive fronts by the prevailing strong winds.

5. Provide supports for the hives which will lift them a foot or more from the ground. Ants and insect-eating animals may give trouble if the hives are on the ground.

6. Get your extra hives and supers set up for use several weeks before any swarms are expected or the honey flow may be half over before you are ready to take care of it.

7. Keep all comb-honey in moth proof cases and examine frequently.

8. Set the hive with the front of the bottom board a half-inch lower than the back, but it should be level sidewise or combs will be built at an angle with the frames or sections.

9. Do not attempt to handle bees on cold damp days but while they are working in the field.

10. If bees are found hanging in clusters in a super do not smoke them down, thinking that they are idlers, for they are probably secreting wax.

11. Prevent much swarming by removing extra queen cells and by giving plenty of space at the bottom. Strong swarms produce surplus honey.

12. Grow with your business by reading a bee journal, a bee book, or both.

UNFAIR TAXATION

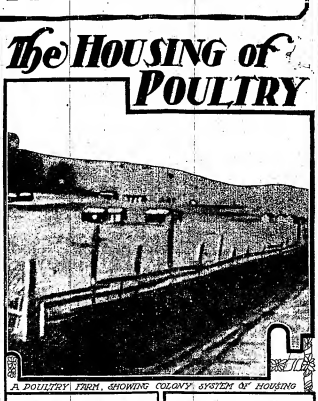
By Howard H. Gross, Chicago.

For a hundred years throughout the Mississippi valley the farmers have carried the burden of highway improvement. They have paid for the bridges and they have worked the roads. Hundreds of millions have been spent and the roads are not much better than they were to begin with; where they are better is because of draining. It requires engineering skill and experience to make a road; these have not been employed and the result has been a failure. If the money expended had been used to the best advantage fully half the roads would now be permanently improved with stone or gravel.

The first great need is to stop the waste—revise the highway laws, provide for skilled supervision, centralize authority, tax every dollar of property in the state for permanent road improvements, do not expect the farmer to do all the paying. The roads are public property and it is up to the public—everybody—to chip in.

The state aid plan has already been adopted by 15 states; it works to the satisfaction of everybody and seems to be the only successful way of handling the subject.

The HOUSING of POULTRY



A POULTRY FARM, SHOWING COLONY SYSTEM OF HOUSING

A MOVABLE BROODER HOUSE

A MOVABLE OPEN-FRONT HOUSE

During the past few years the tendency among poultrymen has been to build houses on a plan to admit of an abundant supply of fresh air. More consideration is now being given to fresh air than warmth in poultry houses. The mistake in the past has been in a failure to recognize the fact that the housing of poultry is an artificial condition, for our domestic poultry still retain considerable of the wild nature. This is shown when fowls persist in flying into the trees to roost in preference to seeking the shelter of houses provided for them.

It has never yet been demonstrated that fowls can be kept in warm houses without injury to the constitutional vigor of the flock, and the vigor of the flock must be the first concern of the poultry breeder.

The difficulty is in building a house that will not be subject to too great variations in temperature between night and day and at the same time well ventilated, and not too damp without furnishing artificial heat. It is possible by artificially heating the house to get a slightly better egg yield as is indicated by experiments at some of the stations, but they also indicate that the increased yield was at the expense of vitality of the fowls. It is very important that the temperature does not vary too much in the house.

In a warmly-built house with windows in the south the temperature will be high during the day when the sun shines and at night it will be very low, the glass permitting the escape of the heat as rapidly as it enters. This is because of the chilling effect on the fowls when subjected to extreme variations of temperature, and second because of the dampness it produces to the house. During the day the warm air in the house is taking on the moisture and at night, owing to the great fall in temperature, the air becomes very humid, often totally saturated as is seen when moisture condenses on the walls. It is not dampness on the walls, however, that is bad, it is the moisture in the air, but the dampness on the walls is a good indication that the air is damp or humid as it is possible to be. Chickens would be better roosting on the tree than in a house where such conditions prevail. By taking out the windows altogether these conditions would be improved. They would be still further improved by cutting out a larger portion of the front, and this would make what is generally known as an open-front or fresh-air house.

The open front may be adapted to a small house or to a large one, a colony house or a stationary house. The open-front house has been tried in all sections of the country, in the cold as well as in the warm. In cold sections some poultrymen cover the opening with a curtain of cotton muslin, and then it is called a curtain-front house. This shuts out the storms and robins some of the heat in the house. As the material is thin there is a free circulation of air but without drafts, and the temperature of the house is nearly that of out doors. The curtain-front house has been thoroughly tested at the Experiment Station of Maine and appears to meet the conditions there better than any other house and gives good satisfaction in the long stationary house. It has been tried with the colony house at the Utah station with good results, though the temperature went to 12 degrees below zero and snow was on the ground about two months during the winter. It was found that the fowls maintained a greater weight in the colony open-front house than in the warm closed house.

Having decided on the fresh air house, whether it be an open-front or curtain-front house, the next question is shall it be a movable colony house or a stationary house.

In Sonoma county, California, where specialized poultry-keeping is engaged in more extensively than in any other section of the United States, the prevailing plan is the movable colony house. The town of Petaluma shipped in 1906 some one million and a half dollars' worth of poultry and eggs and the system that has produced these results is worthy of careful study. The style of house is almost invariably the colony house. Near the town on the smaller "ranches" the houses are not movable, but out a few miles on the larger farms they are readily moved, I was informed, once a month.

The plan of colonizing generally prevailing on the large poultry farms of California is to keep the three houses together, the center one being the laying house and the other two the roosting houses. Usually 200 fowls are kept in a colony, 100 for each roosting house. Such crowding of poultry flatly contradicts all preconceived views of poultryists throughout the country. "Do not crowd poultry," has been a theme on which poultry writers have written with strong convictions, but we may well hesitate to criticise a plan which has been productive of greater practical results probably than any other system in the country. At the same time I would hesitate to advise building a house through which the wind whistled from all sides and in which every square foot of floor space was utilized for roosting room. On many farms the allotment of floor space did not exceed one square foot per fowl.

The question of floor space, however, is of little importance; it is more a question of fresh air. With plenty of pure air fowls will stand considerable crowding. About every farmer I interviewed there stated that the losses they had from deaths in the flocks were mostly due to so-called colds. This is a pretty strong indication that the system is not ideal. These losses may be due to several causes: first, lack of inherent vitality of the fowls; second, drafts in the house; third, crowding, producing an overheated condition and subsequent chilling when let out on a cold morning. Only on one farm did I find an open-front house and it was giving good satisfaction to the owner. Most of the farmers with whom I talked had not given the subject of open-front houses any consideration, evidently preferring to follow in the beaten path.

Feed Regularly.—The horses may not need as much grain when not hard at work, but they should have it just as regularly.

Fix the Roads.—A good road is a great saver of horse flesh. It keeps one's disposition good, too.

Not Far Wrong.

In a Southern state where no educational qualification was required for voters, a negro was asked, "What is the writ of certiorari?"

"It dunno, boss," replied the darkey, "but it's sumpin to keep de niggahs from vottin'."—Circle Magazine.

Query.

"Why is it," remarked the Observer of Events and Things, "that the woman who sits in a box at the theater with no one behind her, invariably takes her hat off, while the one in the audience, with a lot of people behind her, never does?"—Yonkers Statesman.

MAKE YOUR END POSTS OF CEMENT

Then You Will Not Have to Worry About Your Wire Fences —By Joseph E. Wing.

An end post may be braced in several ways; one of the easiest and most effective is to brace it much as a tree is braced by its roots. One never hesitates to hitch a fence to a tree1 even a rather small tree will hold a hard pull, so he cannot well better that principle. Fortunately it is the easiest one to follow.

First excavate for the post at least 46 inches deep, and if the ground is not firm and sound go deeper. You need not dig a big hole, if it is 12x12 inches it will suffice, only see that it is of full size all the way down. Next cut a trench across the line of the fence six feet or eight feet long and about eight inches deep and six inches wide. Then set up in the hole your reinforcing stuff, whatever it is to be. Very often scrap iron may be used for this, a bit of old shafting, a pair of buggy axles spliced together to make a rod eight feet, six inches long or a bit of two-inch water pipe, or if you must get new rods use four rods one-half inch in diameter, one at each corner, and the ends turned over a little.

Set up the reinforcing material and fill the hole with concrete to the level of the bottom of the trench and a little higher, then fill the trench half full and lay down in it an old buggy axle or some strong bit of iron for reinforcing that, and afterward fill the trench and the hole to the level of the top of the ground.

Now set up the box for the upper part of the form; it may be square and 12x12 inches at bottom, six inches at top and 60 inches long. It should be of dressed lumber so as to make a smooth post. If many posts are to be made it should have together with hinges, and hasps to go around the corners, with staples and pins. If most of course be strongly put together.

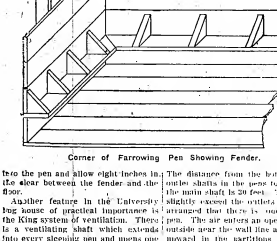
Now about fastening the wires. A friend invented a practical way: he takes a rod about one inch in diameter, drills holes in it just right for putting the wires, and clasps it to the reinforcing of the post by iron straps. These straps must be put in place before the concrete is put in. Let this post harden for 30 days before you put the strain on the wires on it. If the rod to which the wires are to be tied a square end at top it may be riveted and the fence tightened up.

To mix the concrete about to how the practices of your old-time builders, only use a little larger proportion of cement.—Breeders Gazette.

Reinforced Cement Gate and Fence Posts.

PUT A FENDER AROUND THE FARROWING PEN

Our illustration shows the interior view of the corner of a farrowing pen. It is provided with a fender around the inside of the pen which keeps the sow from lying up against the partition and killing young pigs, which a large sow will often do. The fenders should project at least eight inches



Corner of Farrowing Pen Showing Fender.

two the pen and allow eight inches in the clear between the fender and the floor.

Another feature in the University hog house of practical importance is the King system of ventilation. There is a ventilating shaft which extends into every sleeping pen and opens one foot from the floor. The ceiling is seven feet from the floor and there is another opening at this point into the shaft, 6x8 inches, which can be opened and closed when necessary. These openings at the ceiling are used in cold weather when the house is closed tightly, or when the air is in such a condition that the moisture and frost begins to collect on the ceiling. The distance from the bottom of the outlet shafts in the pens to the top of the main shaft is 20 feet. The latter is slightly exceed the outlets and are so arranged that there is one for each pen. The air enters an opening at the outside near the wall line and, passing upward in the partitions, enters the pens near the ceiling.

THE BEE BEGINNER

A few suggestions may be helpful to the beginner in bee keeping and enable him to make his first year's work a marked success.

1. Shade your hives, if possible with trees carrying heavy foliage. Swarms should be shaded from nine a. m. to five p. m. during the hottest season of the year.

2. Get a super of honey from the hive wintered over by putting a super containing sections with full sheets of foundation or a super containing extracting frames on the hive as soon as there is a good working force.

3. When the swarm issues remove the super from the old and place it upon the new stand. Your new swarm will not leave their hive and will be quite likely to continue working in the super.

4. Arrange a wind-break to prevent loaded bees from being dashed against the hive fronts by the prevailing strong winds.

5. Provide supports for the hives which will lift them a foot or more from the ground. Ants and insect-eating animals may give trouble if the hives are on the ground.

6. Get your extra hives and supers set up for use several weeks before any swarms are expected or the honey flow may be half over before you are ready to take care of it.

7. Keep all comb-honey in moth proof cases and examine frequently.

8. Set the hive with the front of the bottom board a half-inch lower than the back, but it should be level sidewise or combs will be built at an angle with the frames or sections.

9. Do not attempt to handle bees on cold damp days but while they are working in the field.

10. If bees are found hanging in clusters in a super do not smoke them down, thinking that they are idlers, for they are probably secreting wax.

11. Prevent much swarming by removing extra queen cells and by giving plenty of space at the bottom. Strong swarms produce surplus honey.

12. Grow with your business by reading a bee journal, a bee book, or both.

They Need Variety.—It is a mistake to try to raise hogs on an exclusive corn diet. The best results can only be produced on your farm and in your locality, then give them a variety of feed. These feeds should be given in such relation to each other as to meet the varied needs of the swine system.

Don't Do It.—It is a mistake for any farmer, living in town, to trust lies that may be on him. And the hog hired man. He is not likely to make a success of it.

Feed Regularly.—The horses may not need as much grain when not hard at work, but they should have it just as regularly.

Make Harness Closet.—A good harness cupboard can be made cheaply, and it will keep the harness neat and free from dust.

Health Insurance at little cost

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

$1,000.00 reward is offered to anyone for any substance injurious to the health found in **Calumet** Baking Powder.

Purity is a prime essential in **food. Calumet** is made only of pure, wholesome ingredients combined by skilled chemists, and complies with the pure food laws of all states. It is the only high-grade Baking Powder on the market sold at a **moderate price.**

Calumet Baking Powder may be freely used with the certainty that food made with it contains **no harmful drugs**—It is **chemically correct** and makes **Pure, Wholesome Food.**

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. B. Cross, Local Editor

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY AND OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

NATIONAL CONVENTIONS.

When supporters assert that Mr. Bryan's nomination is a foregone conclusion, they forget the history of national conventions, says the St. Cloud Times. Nothing political is more uncertain. The Denver convention will be composed of over 1,000 delegates. From the South, the most patent influential section, they will go there seeking the nomination of the strongest candidate. The one who promises to be the stronger in the doubtful States, is the one who will appeal to them.

Mr. Bryan has twice been defeated, the second time more badly than the first losing a number of States he carried in 1896.

Governor Johnson can carry States that Bryan would probably lose. He is the "mail of the hour."

JOHN HEATWOLE has come to the conclusion that a candidate for governor should be able to give at least twenty live reasons.

THE democratic party of Minnesota has always had plenty of critics but Charlie Vassaly of Little Falls is rapidly earning a place as the prize nullifier.

THE Gould and Vanderbilt families appear to be rapidly developing all the attributes to make dizzy heavyers. There are other ways that socialism threatens in the distribution of wealth.

HAYMOND is so unusual in the Republican ranks that the exhibition of it on the part of Messrs. Hunt and Parsons in the late state convention called for leading editorials in the party organs of St. Paul and Minneapolis.

THE opposition to Governor Johnson in Minnesota seems to have vanished. It is said that the governor's appointee to the board of equalization will have hard work to carry even Morrison county against him.

RIPLEY BOWER, of St. Cloud, is a recent gubernatorial Barkis. Ripley's main argument for preferment is his panacea for settling the tariff question. He is brave enough to say that the tariff ought to be satisfactorily adjusted.

THE contest for the Republican nomination for governor is rapidly assuming the aspect of four years ago. When the men who like to think they are leading the Republican party take to calling each other names and abusing each other, Brother Day and the kitchen cabinet just grin and grin, and appreciate Bunn's moral. "What fools these mortals be", observes the Albert Lea Tribune.

FRED B. LYNCH, a St. Paul millionaire, is a Johnson volunteer, who has located at the Grand Pacific Hotel, Chicago, and is devoting all his time and some of his loose change to the work of advancing Gov. Johnson's cause for president, says the Fairmont Sentinel. Mr. Lynch has been a loyal supporter of Bryan in both of his great campaigns but he prefers Johnson and victory to Bryan and defeat. Mr. Lynch expresses his firm belief that Gov. Johnson will receive the nomination.

THE Louisville Courier-Journal says: Gov. Johnson will be warmly welcomed by Louisville Democrats tonight. They recognize in him more than the distinguished governor whose personal popularity and sturdy Democracy have made him invincible in his own state. They recognize in him more than a sectional party chieftain whose following is rapidly extending. They recognize in him a new National figure, with none of the handicaps of the old leaders and with everything to look forward to under the splendid record of a sterling son. It is such as he who must constitute the future hope of the Democratic party.

THE number of deaths in congress during the present session is startling. Congressman Abraham Lincoln Brick of South Bend, Ind., who died last week, is the fourth member of the lower house to succumb, while the mortality among the senators is even more remarkable. William J. Bryan of Florida died on March 22, less than three months after his election. William Pinkney Whyte of Maryland died on March 17, Redfield Proctor of Vermont on March 4, Asbury C. Latimer of South Carolina on Feb. 2, Stephen R. Mallory of Florida on Dec. 20, 1907, and John T. Morgan and Edmund W. Pettus, both from Alabama, passed away during the summer recess.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Eveleth Star: Agriculture is certainly taking a boom in St. Louis county and if the good roads movement was half as active as the farming, this county would soon have an everlasting and continuous enterprise.

Rush City Post: Attorney General Young is mad. In an open letter to The Duluth Herald he tells about "making the saloons obey the law," and "diligently prosecuted timber trespassers," but nary a word about the stuff the foolish virgins forgot. The wise ones filled their lamps full to the running over point, and besides took the oil out of the wrong tank. While the general is mad he had better get busy after the wise ones lest they get away. Do it now.

Barnum Star-Gazette: A news item says Joel P. Heatwole is out for governor on a strong platform. That's right; it should be strong, long, wide and high for the slush and mud in inner-Republican politics for several years past has been such that whosoever steps into it sinks.

Perham Enterprise: Tom Watson proposes to keep the Populist flag still flying, even if Roosevelt has stolen most of the Populist platform. One must admire his grit, if not his judgment.

Bemidji Sentinel: Attorney General Young never was a candidate only in his own mind. There was no demand for him from the voters and at no time in his career has he had the confidence of the people. There is no combination of interests to defeat him, there simply was no call for him and if he had by any chance been nominated he would have been badly defeated.

Two Harbors Journal: Attorney General Young denies the allegation that he has withdrawn from the gubernatorial race. Evidently the general prefers to be eliminated rather than withdrawn.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council held at the city hall, April 9th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll call.

Aldermen were all present.

On motion duly carried the following bills were allowed:

Louis Lacourseire, street work		$ 1 95
Henry Belair	"	1 95
Frank Busch	"	1 00
Peter Busch	"	3 90
Sidney Belair	"	2 70
Henry Belair	"	2 70
Joseph Belair	"	0 85
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co., street lights for March, 1908		111 31
A. L. Reichart, supplies		2 50
John Dolan, for street work		3 00
Vital Lizotte		75
J. M. Lambert		2 25

On motion meeting adjourned.

— Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 16th day of April, D., 1908.

— J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest: A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake }
City of Red Lake Falls

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office, for the license to sell intoxicating liquor for the year commencing on May 7th, 1908, and terminating on May 7th, 1909, by the following person, and at the following place, as stated in said application, respectively, to-wit:

DAN CHAUPEAU

In the first story of that certain brick building situate on lot 10 of block 7 in Champagne & Dow's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of said city of Red Lake Falls in the city hall in the city of Red Lake Falls in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 7th day of May, A. D. 1908, at 8 o'clock p. m. of that day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1908.

(Seal) A. P. TOUPIN, City Clerk.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell Land.

ESTATE OF GEORGE W. PAINE.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake. In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of George W. Paine, Decedent.

It appearing to Minnesota to Margaret C. Paine and Theodore G. Paine and all persons interested in the estate of certain mortgages belonging to said decedent, in the section of lot C, Section 20 represented by five of said mortgages, and that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and all said persons interested that certain lands of said decedent hereinafter described be sold and mortgages thereon be paid off. C. Section 20 Township 151 Range 44 Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Now, therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, why a license to sell the county Court, Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., should not be granted as prayed in said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 16th day of April, 1908.

(Court Seal) M. M. TARKANIT, Judge of Probate Court.

Gerner, Cartier & Gerner, Attorneys for Petitioner. apr16-30

To the Legal Voters of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota.

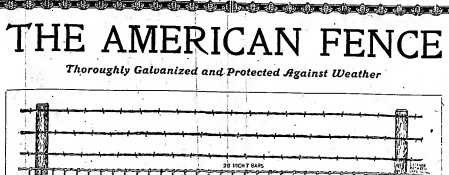
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition is on file in my office, signed by legal voters of said County in the manner of Two Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Two, praying that the county seat of said county of Red Lake be changed from the city of Red River Falls in said county and that the county seat of the county Court will be held at the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, A. D., 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of the forenoon to consider said petition at which time and place any legal voter of said county may appear, in person, or by counsel, and be heard.

Dated April 7th, A. D., 1908.

JOHN S. O'BRIEN,
County Auditor, Red Lake County, Minnesota.

THE AMERICAN FENCE

Thoroughly Galvanized and Protected Against Weather



Built on the elastic, hinged-joint principle—the most scientific, practical and perfect fence principle known—it yields to great and sudden pressure but returns again to the original shape. There is practically no limit to the strength of American fence, as quality being equal, the strength is governed by the size of the wire used. In American fence, larger wires are used throughout—as large as you want them, even as large as No. 5 wire.

G. A. KANKEL, The Hardware Man

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

For Thin, Poor Blood

You can trust a medicine tested 60 years! Sixty years of experience, think of that! Experience with Ayer's Sarsaparilla; the Sarsaparilla the doctors endorse for thin blood, weak nerves, general debility.

Get even this grand old medicine cannot do its best work if the liver is inactive and the bowels constipated. For the best results on earth, you should take laxative doses of Ayer's Pills while taking the Sarsaparilla.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. AGUE CURE. CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call.

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, will be held on Saturday, the 25th day of April, 1908, at Red River Falls, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of meeting in delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of St. Paul, on Thursday, May 14, 1908, for the purpose of choosing twenty-two alternates to the National Democratic convention to be held at Denver, July 7, 1908 to nominate candidates for president and vice president of the United States.

Also for the purpose of designating a resident of said county who shall be recommended to the state convention for election as a member of the state central committee, and transacting such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation at the state convention shall be one delegate for each 25 votes, or major fraction thereof cast for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each precinct.

In accordance with the above requirements the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Black River	3	Beckerbury	1
Brau	2	Sanders	1
Cherry Leaf	2	Silverton	1
Cherry Park	2	Steffen	1
Eureka	2	Terrebonne	1
Gervais	2	Tradition	1
Gorney	3	Plummer, village	2
Goodridge	2	St. Hilaire	2
Huntsville	2	City of Red Lake Falls 1st ward	2
Krinke	2	2nd ward	2
Lake Pleasant	2	3rd ward	2
Lee	2	Third River Falls village	2
Louisville	3	1st ward—1st pct.	1
Lyngdal	2	1st ward—2d pct.	1
Norden	3	2d ward	2
Poplar	2	3d ward	2
Saumdal	2	Hickory	1
Park Center	2	Star	1
Poplar River	3	Keiner	1
Red River Falls village	2		
River Point	2	Total	112

The primaries for the election of delegates to said convention will be held in the several voting places in the several precincts on Saturday, March 25th, 1908, between the hours of 2 p. m. and 10 o'clock p. m.

All township and city committees of the above named precincts are requested to call conventions at their several voting places in accordance with the above notice.

S. T. JOHNSON, Secretary. W. S. COX, Chairman.

Get More and Better Wool

From every sheep you shear by using

This **Stewart No.8 Shearing Machine**

Price complete as shown, with four combs and four cutters, only **$9.75**

Guaranteed to shear any wool that grows Cuts the fleece evenly, does not injure sheep like hand shears, and is much easier on the shearer.

Come in and let us show you how it works

JOSEPH HELM

OUR MOTTO: Quick Sales and Small Profits

SPRING OPENING

AT

Garceau & Zaiser's General Store

We have just received a large stock of Ladies' White Lawn and Silk Shirt Waists, Corset Covers, Embroideries, Laces, and Ladies' Gowns and Under-muslins, which we are ready to offer to the trade. We invite your inspection. We are able to convince you.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

The Busy Store

MINNESOTA PAINTS — Two Best — SINCE 1870 — MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS*. The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

S.S.S. CURES SKIN DISEASES

There is an evaporation from the body going on continually, day and night, through the pores and glands of the skin. This is nature's way of maintaining the proper temperature of our systems and preserving the softness and flexibility of the skin, and so long as this blood is free from impurities no trouble will result. When, however, the blood from any cause becomes infected with humors and acids, these too must be expelled, and coming in contact with the delicate fibres and tissues with which the skin is formed irritation and inflammation, and the various eruptions follow. The effect is shown by Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and skin affections of various kinds. These impurities and humors get into the blood through a deranged or inactive condition of the system; the pores and glands of the skin, which are constantly throwing off the waste and refuse matter of the body fail to properly perform their work, and this impure, fermenting matter is left in the system to be absorbed by the blood. The skin is not only affected by poisons generated within the system, but poisons from without, such as Poison Oak, Poison Ivy, Nettle Rash, etc., enter through the open pores and glands, and so thoroughly do they become rooted in the blood that they are ever present, or return at certain seasons of each year to torment the sufferer. Local washes, lotions, etc., cannot cure skin diseases. True, such treatment relieves some of the itching and, disfigurement, and aids in keeping the skin clean, but it does not reach the real cause, and at best can be only palliating and soothing. A thorough cleansing of the blood is the only certain cure for skin diseases. S.S.S., a gentle acting, safe blood purifier, made entirely of vegetable ingredients of the forest and field, is the proper treatment. S.S.S. goes down into the circulation, and neutralizes the acids and humors, thoroughly cleansing and purifying the blood, and curing skin affections of every kind. It supplies to the blood the fresh, nutritive qualities necessary to sustain the skin and all other parts of the body, and rids the blood of any and all poisons. S.S.S. cures Eczema, Tetter, Acne, Salt Rheum, Poison Oak and Ivy, Nettle Rash, and all other skin troubles, and cures them permanently by removing every trace of the cause from the blood. Special book on Skin Diseases and any medical advice desired furnished free by writing to

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

I have used your S. S. S., spring and fall, for the past two years, with the result that I entirely relieved me of a form of Eczema which my doctor was unable to cure. My arms, lower limbs, and, in fact, the biggest portion of my whole body was affected, and when I first began S. S. S. the itching, etc., was worse, but I continued the remedy with the result that the dry, itching eruption entirely disappeared. I think a great deal of your medicine, and have recommended it to others with good results. It is the best blood medicine made, and I can conscientiously recommend it for the cure of all blood and skin affections. CHAS. HORSTMAN, Wheeling, W. Va.

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices for HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for Price port, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most reputable Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading Agricultural papers. ANDERSON BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

GO FISHING

The season is about open. We have a large stock of fish poles, hooks and lines for sale.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Ole Knutson spent Sunday among friends at Crookston.

H. H. Zaiser transacted business in Grand Forks Tuesday.

R. Robillard was a Crookston visitor the latter part of last week.

Medium sized potatoes for seed at 35c per bushel, at the Big Store.

Arthur Holberg was over from Grand Forks for Easter Sunday.

Octave Lacourseirre has moved out onto the Chas. N. Boiteau farm.

The G. A. Kanke family spent Sunday with relatives in Fertile.

H. H. Zaiser visited with friends at Crookston over last Friday evening.

Father Adolph was down from Thief River Falls on Tuesday evening.

Adolph Satterberg was down from St. Hilaire Monday on business.

Ernest Trombly departed Tuesday evening for Lacombe on a brief visit.

John Pahlen, of Plummer, spent Sunday among young friends in the Falls.

Isaac Mayhew was over to Grand Forks between trains Tuesday on business.

Don't fail to attend the Spinsters' Convention at the opera house to morrow evening.

Miss Lucy Hurst has commenced a six months school in the W. C. L. D. mann district.

Norman Schreiter, Joe Harren and John Richard were Crookston visitors over Sunday.

Miss Ina Linahan came in from the north Friday evening and spent Sunday with the home folks.

Nap. Miller, the St. Hilaire tonsorialist, was a guest of relatives in the city over Monday night.

Frank Bagen, a student of the Grand Forks business college, spent Sunday with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vague, of Brooks, were in the city last Saturday on a shopping expedition.

Ed. Porter arrived in the city Saturday from Bemidji, where he has been for some weeks past on a combined business and pleasure jaunt.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath visited at the H. E. Ives home in St. Hilaire yesterday.

Rev. S. T. Palm, of St. Hilaire, was a guest in the city over Monday evening.

Miss Rose Harren is expected home from her western trip the latter the week.

L. C. Simons returned home Saturday morning from a business trip to Nebraska.

Mrs. Georgia Marchand was a guest over Sunday among friends at Crookston.

Attorney F. A. Grady was a business promoter in Crookston over Monday night.

Attorney C. E. Boughton was at Thief River Falls last Saturday on legal business.

C. O. Kankel and Rev. Fr. Veilleux were in from Terrebonne Monday on business.

E. J. Ozle, night operator at Hilden Junction, was a visitor in the Falls Monday.

Bill Ittner departed last evening for St. Paul to resume work on the Dan Patch air line.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Lillemoe, of Wylie, were visitors in the Falls over Monday evening.

Attorney F. L. Farley was in Crookston Tuesday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Thief River Falls' new militia company was mustered in Tuesday with over twenty-five members.

Great preparations are being made for the bazaar to be given by the Presbyterian ladies, May 1st.

Miss Ruth Donaldson, teacher in our public schools, spent Friday under the parental roof in Moorhead.

Mrs. Omer Hall and Miss Albina Lomieux were guests over last evening among friend at Crookston.

Miss Mae Hamel, of Grafton, N. D., arrived in the city Sunday for an extended visit at the Ernest Buse home.

M. O. Sortedahl returned home Sunday noon from his business trip to the southern part of the state.

Joel Lasha has moved into town and taken up residence in the Joe Morinville house on south Main street.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Germo entertained last evening at a six o'clock dinner in honor of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Simons.

Mrs. C. L. Gray arrived in the city Tuesday morning from Oakes and visited for a few days among many friends.

Ed. L. West, of Hallock, was in the city the first of the week in the interests of the International Harvester company.

Mesdames M. Verbonecoeur and Con. Myer, of Grand Forks, were over Sunday guests at the Ed Bray home in this city.

Joe Morisette, former liveryman of Plummer and now a farmer in the town of Mayfield, was in the Falls last Friday on business.

L. D. Padden, the popular young tonsorialist from Thief River Falls, was in the city last evening a guest at the J. J. Padden home.

Citizens are cautioned not to build fires in their yards or streets thereabouts under penalty of law. Have your rubbish hauled away.

Geo. F. Heuning's was in St. Paul the latter part of the week looking after interests pertaining to the welfare of the First State Bank.

P. E. Fiddo, formerly a jeweler at this place, but now located in Minneapolis, was in the city the latter part of last week calling upon numerous friends. He also visited at Thief River Falls before returning to his business at the state metropolis.

Miss Alma Gunderson, of Cropkston, was an over-Sunday guest of Miss Eva Paul and also an attendant at the Easter ball Monday evening.

Geo. Drees, a sharp-shooter with the U. S. regulars at Fort Sheridan, Illinois, has been a guest the past week at the "Nick" Drees home in this city.

Halmer Johnson came in from Polk Centre yesterday afternoon and took the evening train into Crookston for a brief visit with young friends.

Rev. Schwarz missed his connections in trying to get to Wylie Sunday and will hold services there next Sunday afternoon at 3:30; Sunday school at 2:30.

Dr. J. E. Argue was confined to the house the greater part of last week with a severe cold, but has fully recovered and is agaiuou duty as his dental parlors.

For Sale Cheap!—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—42; 6½ miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars esquire of the Gazette.

Misses Ina Tibbitts and Clara Marchand, teachers in the public schools at Fosston, were Easter visitors among young friends and the home folks in this city.

The Easter services held at the Presbyterian church last Sunday, both morning and evening, were attended by large crowds and were appropriate to the occasion.

Will Holberg spent Sunday at Crookston visiting among friends, taking in the sights about the city and viewing the architectural construction of the poultry bastile.

Isaac Mayhew came up from Crookston Saturday morning to spend the sabbath with the home folks and also to be in attendance at the Easter ball Monday evening.

Bemidji News: John Junger, who has been in the employ of the Bemidji Elevator company for some time past, leaves Friday afternoon for his old home at Red Lake Falls.

The Norman stallion, Fred, will stand during the season of 1909 at Guerin's livery barn, Red Lake Falls, on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Also a Jack there constantly.

A reception was given Tuesday evening for Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Simons at the pleasant F. E. Hunt home by the officers of the Presbyterian church and Sunday school teachers.

George Cyr, Arthur Demarais and Pete Lacourseirre came in from Crookston Saturday morning for a few days' vacation from school duties and to spend Easter Sunday with the home folks.

Norman Schreiter will leave this evening for Missoula, Montana, where he will visit for a few days among former Red Lake Falls people, and then depart in search of a position in the far west.

The following Thief River Falls young people have been granted license to marry the past week by Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson: Frank Yell to Ida Norby, and Geo. Cottet to Jennie Brynildson.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

Drs. Teal & Newell, the Thief River Falls veterinary surgeons, were at the "hub" last Friday and we are informed have made arrangements to make visits here regularly during the coming summer.

Services in the Presbyterian church Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The pastor will preach at both services. Special music by the choir. All are most cordially invited to attend these services.

Theo. Fournier was in from Wylie on Monday on business and while in town favored this office with a pleasant call. He informed us that he and his son would open the Wylie cheese factory on the 28th inst.

J. A. Duffy and S. M. Sivertson returned home via Dugdale overland Sunday from Minneapolis, whither they had been in attendance at the republican state convention as delegate from the county.

The Ed. Bray family entertained between trains Monday guests from Crookston in the persons of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Brosseau, the latter a sister to Mr. Bray, Miss Louise Bray and C. A. Hunt, a Crookston baker.

Geo. Ewing arrived in the city Tuesday morning from the home folks in Scotland, and after spending a few days at the home of Mrs. Ewing's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Guerin, will return with his family to their home in British Columbia.

The lecture at the opera house last evening given by Elbert Bede, the popular editor of Bede's Budget, a Duluth monthly publication, and son of Congressman J. Adam Bede, was attended by a large crowd and was pronounced a rare treat by those in attendance. The young man present who seemed happy the single were anxious to learn "How to be happy, tho married." Mr. Bede is a chip off the old block and his lecture made a great his with our people.

J. B. Hebert was in from Brooks Tuesday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Harlow drove up to Thief River Falls last Thursday morning and remained until Sunday the guest of relatives and friends.

Through the First State Bank the J. H. Paradis saloon building and fixtures were last week sold to Dan Champeau, who will take possession about the first of May and run a saloon second to none in this section of the state.

Master Howard Nelson had the misfortune last evening to break an arm by falling from one of the chairs in his father's tonsoral parlors. The wounded member was set and the little fellow is getting along as nicely as could be expected.

We are in receipt of a program for the quarterly meeting of the Red River Valley Medical Society to be held at Crookston next Tuesday, April 28th. Dr. I. Lemieux of this city, is on for a paper on the "Symptoms and Diagnosis of Pleurisy."

ENGLAND SAYS NO ALUM IN FOOD

and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—

So does France

So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

and be very sure you get Royal.

Royal is the only baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar, and adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

MARKET DAY SPECIALS

Come to Market day next Wednesday and make it a day of recreation and profit. Our bargains have made Red Lake Falls' market days famous. Our bargains for the day will eclipse all previous doings. Make your purchases of us and you are sure of saving money.

PINS—per paper 1c	SAFETY PINS 2c	100 yd Thread—4 spools for 5c	Small Boys' Suspenders 3c	Boys' knee pants, good cassimere 25c
Boys' long pants, odd lots 69c to $1 about ⅓ the value.	10c Dress Lawns 6½c	Boys 3-piece suits, sizes 10 to 15, worth up to $6.00 $2.98	Young men's suits, last years suits at 1-2 price.	A few misses and ladies' rain coats worth up to $10.00. $1 to $3.50
Boys and Men's Jersey sweaters at 1-2 price.	Boys 50c sweaters for 25c	Men's $2.00 sweaters for $1.00	Fibre lunch boxes, worth 15c for 8c	Heavy white envelopes 3c
Mennen's Toilet Powder 12½c	15 ladies' skirts, odd lots worth up $12.50 your choice, $2.98	Towel Sale, 15x8c towels, your choice 10c	$1.25 and $1.50 ladies' waists tucked and lace trimed 69c	Bargains in Ladies' Collars Children's Bonnets, Etc.
20c to 30c fancy ribbons 15c	Bargains in Glassware	$1.75 ladies' kid shoes $1.39	Good Rio coffee 10c	10 lb pail herring 50c Codfish per lb 5c
Fancy Seeded Raisins, per pkg 10c	25 lb best California Santa Clare Sweet Prunes, box $1.98	10c Blue Paddles 5c	Soda crackers, per box of 20 lbs $1.00	Fancy apples per box $1.75

To the party bringing in the largest amount of eggs to our store we will give a beautiful Bohemian colored and decorated lemonade set—high cut pitcher and six glasses to match and nickel tray. An ornament to any home

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LABISSONIERE, Prop.

Special for Market Day

100 Papeterie Boxes, worth 25c to 40c, at 10c; flower seeds, two 5c packages for 5c; two 10c packages for 10c.—The Big Store.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat,	No. 1 Hard	$ 96
"	No. 1 Northern	95½
"	No. 2 Northern	93½
"	No. 3 Northern	87½
"	No. 4 Northern	77½
"	Rejected	69½
Flax,	No. 1	1 08
"	No. 2	1 05
N. G. Flax		1 00
Barley,	No. 1	44
"	No. 2	38
"	Seed	34
Oats,	No. 2 White	43
"	No. 1 White	41
"	No. 3	39
Flour,	Patent	3 95
"	Straight	3 05
Shorts		25 00
Bran		25 00
Butter		20 @ 22
Creamery Butter		30
Eggs, Fresh		15

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

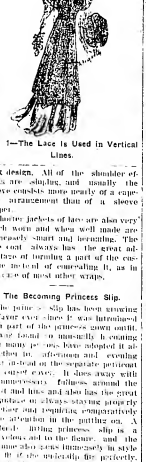
A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Fashion Details Every Woman Should Know

It seems odd to call the lace coat a useful garment, and yet that it really is no one can deny. The shirt bosoms, on the contrary, are always more attractive when there is something quite fluffy in their decoration.

Many of the white slips to be worn with gowns of pale colors—pink, blue, lavender—are trimmed with narrow Valenciennes and China, and with delicate little embroideries in color. The skirt is not to interfere with the lines of the evening gown, however. The skirt flounces, on the contrary, are always more attractive when there is something quite fluffy in their decoration.



F. 1—The Lace Is Used in Vertical Lines.

coat design. All of the shoulder effects are sloping, and usually the sleeve emphasizes more nearly of a cuffless arrangement than of a sleeve proper.

Shorter jackets of lace are also very much worn and when well made prove immensely smart and becoming. The lace coat always has the great advantage of needing a part of the costume instead of concealing it, as in the case of most other wraps.

The Becoming Princess Slip.

The princess slip has been growing in favor ever since it was introduced as a part of the princess gown suit. It was found so unusually becoming that many persons have adopted it altogether in preference to the separate petticoat and corset cover. It does away with all unnecessary fullness around the waist and hips and also has the great attraction of always staying properly together and requiring comparatively little attention in the putting on. A perfect fitting princess slip is a marvelous aid to the figure, and the costume also looks immensely in style and fit if the underskirt be perfectly. Almost all slips are now fastened in the back, although some persons prefer to have them fastened in the front, and for them tucks in every part suitable to have the slip fasten in front, which is convenient if one is obliged to dress without a maid. But aside from very tired, practicable, for most hooks and eyes and the slip fastened by the back.

Narrow laces and small, dainty patterns in embroidery are more considered correct for the decoration of the princess slip. The same design is used on the bodice and the flounces of the skirt, except that the tucks or lining is usually made perfectly flat, so as

Fig. 2—Narrow Laces and Embroideries Trim the Silk Slip.

shown in Fig. 2 is trimmed in this fashion. Vertical insertions of Valenciennes are set in row across the lower part of the bodice. Above this are wide vertical embroideries of sweet peas in delicate pink and green.

The skirt flares very much at the bottom, and the lower part has two flounces set in, one above the other, and the upper one cut out in deep points around the bottom. Both of these flounces are trimmed with vertical insertions of Valenciennes, those on the lower flounce being set on at regular intervals. The insertions on the upper flounce are set on in groups of three to trim each point. Above this trimming there were the delicate sweet pea vines, as on the bodice, all put on to run up and down. This same idea would be carried out in lavender, sweet peas on a gray or white silk slip or in nasturtiums on a green slip. The embroidery, of course, carries out the color suggestions of the overdress. It is not supposed to show through the overdress, but is merely one of those little touches of perfection which distinguish the clothes of the very dainty dressed woman.

Embroideries of the same color—white if the slip be white—are also used to supplement the lace decoration. These also are kept very slight and modest. The idea seems to be to secure perfection in workmanship rather that a whole mass of trimming.

The linenette flounce still continues popular for these slips—especially for those to be worn with frocks of an elaborate nature.

Lace Collars for Net Waists.

Those who have been prophesying the gradual decline of Irish lace popularity need have no further fears for this favorite's fate. It is to be worn as much as ever, and will be seen made into entire blouses and will be used extensively as trimming. It is sometimes a problem to know how to dispose of the large irregularly-shaped collars in which this lace comes, often they do not fit in with prevailing styles and frequently they are not becoming to the wearer. One of them is utilized to excellent advantage in the accompanying cut marked Fig. No. 3. The collar is on the mistress order, and in front it falls in three long tabs,

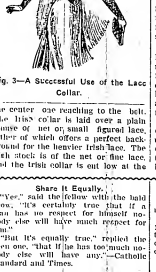


Fig. 3—A Successful Use of the Lace Collar.

the center one reaching to the belt. The Irish collar is laid over a shaped piece of net or, still better, figured lace, either of which offers a perfect background for the heavier Irish lace. The Irish crochet is of the net or fine lace, and the Irish collar is cut low at the neck in a crimpe effect. An odd and novel feature of this blouse is the sleeve, which is tight at the wrist and coquettines over the hand in a deep point. At the shoulder the lace is gathered slightly into the armhole. The Irish collar may be adjustable or it may be separate. A plain lace or net waist of this kind will be found a useful adjunct of the spring wardrobe.

Shirt Waists of Wash Silk.

To women who find tailor shirt waists becoming the new models of the season will offer a most delightful. They are practical and becoming, without giving one a too severe air. Designers have realized the importance of modifying the strictly mannish waist into something softer and more feminine without making it a "fussy" garment. By the addition of a dainty stock, a pleated jabot or frills to trim the front pleat the shirt waist of to-day becomes quite smart enough for any semi-formal occasion. Among the favorite materials for these waists are the wash silk novelties, mostly stripes, made with a slight fullness, accomplished by having a few pleats.

Fig. No. 4 shows a plain shirt waist with narrow box pleatings finishing both edges of the center box pleat. The pleatings do not continue down the full length of the waist, but stop just below the bust, where they form a point. Sometimes the double row of pleating turns toward the center instead of away from it, and again it trims the full length of the box pleat. Now that jabots are so fashionable the shirt waist should have either a removable trimming of this type or something made to suggest this neck finish.

Jeweled buttons fasten the front of the shirt waist, and the cuffs may be straight set ones, held together with links to match the buttons, or they may be wide turn-back ones, with narrow binding around the edge to match the front trimming.

Fig. 4—Soft and Feminine, but Not Fussy.

THE SHRINKAGE OF TIME.

Disappointment of the Man Who Went Back to His Boyhood Home.

"I got a great shock last summer," said the man who has been immersed in business here for thirty years, "when I made my first visit to my boyhood home.

"All my life since I left the country, I have looked back on those childhood scenes with a great deal of reverence. Everything connected with those early days loomed large in my mind. "The river that flowed through my grandfather's farm was something magnificent, the house was a mansion, the trees grew to extraordinary proportions, the garden was mighty, roomy, the orchard was the greatest ever; in fact the whole scheme of life was on a large scale.

"Now I was wont to boast of those scenes to any of my friends who would consent to be bored. They couldn't show me anything in the country line but I was ready with a caustic beginning. 'Well, when I was a boy,' and so on through boast after boast.

"I have stopped all that now, for when I went back last summer I found that it was just an ordinary farmhouse and the river was a tiny, lazy stream, and the orchard was small, and there wasn't much left of the garden. Something else had gone back at all. It was much more comfortable to keep that picture in the mind and talk about it to my hearts content. The subjects of conversation are few enough as it is."

Shower of Fish in Australia.

In a communication to the Royal Society of Queensland Douglas Ogilby records the occurrence of a shower of fishes which fell in Brisbane during a severe hailstorm on Oct. 7 last.

They were identified as the species known as the blue pudgeon (Kyrtil-us mdsoprsus). Such showers of small fish are not unknown in other parts of the world. Sometimes after a heavy rain they are found swimming about in the pools formed on the surface of the fields.

The explanation is that the waters of a pond or lake have been drawn up into the clouds by a whirlwind, carrying some of the smaller fry with them. These latter, of course, promptly descend again in the rain.

FOLLOWING THE ENGLISH IDEA.

First Notable Example of Regard for the Appearance of Things.

In this country the first notable example of regard for the appearance of things along the line was furnished by a great railway company in the middle states. Here the English idea was followed. In keeping with the exceptionally thorough organization of the company's service, the manifest aim in these improvements was to have the appearance of the stations all along the seaboard is known as a "shipshape" appearance—that is, to have a neat, trim, and well-groomed look, as on a ship, where the decks are kept immaculately holystoned, the woodwork freshly scraped or painted, the brasses polished, the ropes coiled, etc. Such conditions on shipboard are marks of discipline, good repair, and general efficiency. So on a railway, where in similar ways attention is given to good appearance, public confidence in safe and competent management is promoted. Therefore, just as the good mechanic takes care to make his joint swell fitting and his lines good, so on this model railway the closest attention was given to a thoroughly well-ordered appearance of all the work about and near the tracks. For instance, the cuttings were squarely cut at an exactly uniform distance from the rails, on the roadbed the ballast was bordered by clean and regular lines, the yards are kept scrupulously clean and clear of all rubbish, and about the stations and other buildings the turf is nicely maintained. In this case, however, mull recently little attention has ever been given to really artistic character; the way-stations are, as a rule, not even architectural; in the way of adornment some sparse flower beds represent good intention rather than achievement.

Two diverse methods are exemplified in our forms of railway establishment. One is governed by the principle that ornament should be dispensed from the character of the things ornamented, while general principles may be laid down for guidance their application must be modified according to the circumstances attending each particular problem. What would be admirable in one place might prove wholly out of keeping, and correspondingly bad. In another case a second method has found a wider acceptance. This proceeds with the assumption that ornament consists in something pretty, something decorative; that anything this prettiness to things makes them beautiful.

The former method was adopted for the first railway line in the United States where a comprehensive attempt at artistic treatment was made. The results have been most beautiful, so wholly admirable, and withal so truly economical in maintenance, that it seems remarkable that the example has not been more widely followed.—From Sylvester Baxter's "The Rail way Beautiful," in the Century.

Millions Spent to Save Time.

Some one has estimated that it has cost the Pennsylvania from $200,000 to $1,000,000 for each minute saved in the schedule to passenger trains on its lines. It has leveled parts of mountains, throwing them to this side or that. It has filled in valleys and straightened lines into straight tracks; has spent millions for new bridges; has filled across ravines, filled in cross-ings and changed the topography of entire sections—at least, such as those through which its lines run.

It is only because they are typical of the spirit of the age—and more auspicious from the more standpoint of money-spending than others—that the plans of Pennsylvania's and Nes York Central's engineers are noted. Time have been enlarged upon here. All over the land the same battle is being waged, money is being used without stint.

Tunnels are piercing mountains; expensive steel bridges are replacing wooden structures; in the last ten years the Pennsylvania, it is said, has spent at least $125,000,000 on time. So the Wabash system has put out every more within five years; tracks are being straightened and strengthened and new equipment to guarantee speed provided.

Railroad Activities.

The railroad plays its part in all the wide activities of western life, writes Ray Stannard Baker in the Century. You will find it a vital power in politics, often sinister, often corrupting, always commanding. Here is an especially bright newspaper, which supports with sober logic the pretensions of the road. Delve deeper, and you will find the money of the road working in the commercial club. Here is a struggling church; the road has not only furnished the land for the new building, but its treasurer has purchased the cabinet organ and the bell. This street carnival glitters more brightly because the railroad has been amiable; this water power has been developed because the road took part of the stock: this library has more books because the first vice-president has been interested. And so, mingling good and evil, the road pursues its commanding purposes—the development of an empire.

Division of Railroads.

Of the 600,000 miles of railway in the world, only about ten per cent. are found in strictly tropical territory, and no more than 15 per cent. within what would be termed tropical and sub-tropical areas. Tracks abound in the temperate zone.

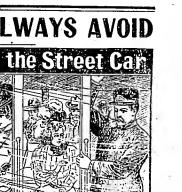
Put Stop to Use of Profanity.

Orders have been posted in the shops of the Pennsylvania railway system prohibiting swearing among employes while at work. The penalty will be an enforced vacation.

NO ONE CAN ALWAYS AVOID

Catching Cold on the Street Car

Pe-ru-na Prevents Catching Cold.



One Dose in Time, Saves Nine.

Many people persist in riding on the street cars, insufficiently protected by clothing.

They start out perhaps in the best of the day and do not feel the need of wraps.

The rapid moving of the car cools the body unduly. When they board the car again they are slightly perspiring. When the car is in this condition it is easily chilled. This is especially true when a person is sitting.

Beginning in street car ride on the inside of the day and ending it in the evening almost invariably requires extra wraps, but people do not observe these precautions, hence they catch cold.

Colds are very frequent in the spring on this account, and as the summer advances, they do not improve. During the hottest months, no one should think of riding on the car without being provided with a wrap.

A cold started in the spring is liable to last through the entire summer. Great caution should be observed at this season against exposure to cold. Avoid the first chill and first days of spring, the habits on catching cold is given, causes during this season.

However, in spite of the greatest precautions, colds will be caught.

At the appearance of the first symptoms, Peruna should be taken according to directions on the bottle, and continued until every symptom disappears.

Do not delay. Do not waste time in taking other remedies. Begin at once to take Peruna and continue taking it until you are positive that the cold has entirely disappeared. This may save you a long and perhaps serious illness later on.

Bad Effects from Cold.

Mr. M. J. Deutsch, Secretary Building Material Trades Council, 151 Washington St., Chicago, Ill., writes:

"I have found your medicine to be unusually efficacious in putting rid of bad effects from cold, and more especially in driving away all symptoms of catarrh, with which I am frequently troubled.

"The relief Peruna gives in catarrhal troubles alone is well worth the price per bottle. I have used the remedy for several years now."

Spoils of Coughing.

Mrs. C. D. Long, writes from Atwood, Colo., as follows:

"I have given Peruna a fair trial and I find it to be just what you claim it to be. I cannot praise it too highly. I have used two bottles in my family for colds, and everything immediately, I can safely say that your medicine is the best I have ever used."

A New Excuse.

Dyer—Why does Bownder travel to and from business in his auto?

Ryer—So that when he gets home late he can blame the auto.

Garfield Tea cannot but commend itself to those desiring a laxative at once simple, pure, mild, potent and health-giving. It is made of Herbs. All drug stores.

Spirituality is a poor refuge from morality.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Cut the cost ½

You can decorate your home with Alabastine your year at one-half the cost of using either wall-paper or kalsomine.

Alabastine

The Sanitary Wall Coating

comes in 16 beautiful tints and white that can be used in an endless variety of soft, velvety Alabastine shades which will make any home brighter and more sanitary.

Sample tint cards free at dealers. Write us for free plans for decorating your home.

Sold by Paint, Drug, Hardware and General Stores in packages, properly labeled packages, at 50c. the package for white and 5c. for each tint desired. Alabastine Almond Meal tooth paste sets see before it is spoiled either by yourself or the weather.

The Alabastine Company
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Eastern Office, 105 Water St., N.Y. City.

Dear the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Love always wins, because it is not afraid to lose.

Pettit's Eye Salve for 25c relieves tired, overworked eyes, stops eye pain, removes inflammation over night. At druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

The divine law is but the language of divine love.

BASEBALL UNIFORMS, BATS, BALLS, MITTS, GOODS. Send for Free Catalogue. No. 3. The W. R. Burkhard Co., St. Paul, Minn.

Too many find their consciences in the conventions of others.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

No man ever served life who was afraid to die.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Top market prices always. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

How a man with a little sense longs for more!

There Is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is

Laxative Bromo Quinine

USED THE WORLD OVER TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Always remember the full name. Look for this signature on every box. 25c. E. W. Grove

Useless Studies.

Pa: So, that's the way he's studying in school now, Pater?

Paterfamilias: Yes, Mamma; algebra and geometrics.

Pat, Sr.—Studying heat hopeless!—Did a hell'l wan av 'em be to ye when ye cr w up t' be carryin' the hod! —Bohemian.

Even Here?

"What's that man doing at the congress of mothers?"

"I think he's lobbying for a safety-ain concern"

Share It Equally.

"Yes," said the fellow with the bald brow, "it's certainly true that if a man has no respect for himself no body else will have much respect for him."

"But it's equally true," replied the bent one, "that if he has too much nobody else will have any."—Catholic Standard and Times.

A March Miracle.

Now all the world is festive green,
Yet spring is slow.
Unto St. Patrick's day, I ween,
The fact we owe.

Pérhaps.

"Why did George Washington own up to chopping the cherry tree?"

"Perhaps," replied the Western lawyer, "he balked and enabled him to foresee the reluctance that has been developed about putting any faith in confessions."—Washington Star.

Greatest Effects.

"Do you go to Paris for your styles?"

"I have hitherto," answered the fashionable milliner, "but this season I am getting the results by studying the ash-barrels in our alley."

MACHINE-GROUND PAINT.

Occasionally one hears the "handmixed" paint of the painter slightingly spoken of as "unscientific" and "not thoroughly mixed." The facts are all on the side of the painter and his handprepared paint.

It is the most "scientific" paint there is, because it is made on the spot to suit the particular purpose for which it is to be used. It is as scientific as a good doctor's prescription. If the painter did not mix it thus it would be as unscientific as a patent medicine. Moreover, the paint which a good painter turns out is made of genuine white lead and pure linseed oil. If he does not mix it himself he is not sure what is in it, and consequently his client cannot be sure.

As for not being thoroughly mixed by machinery, that is simply a misstatement. White Lead as made by National Lead Company is thoroughly incorporated with 7 or 8 per cent. of pure Linseed oil in the factory, making a paste. This paste need only be thinned with additional linseed oil to make it ready for the brush.

The thorough incorporation of pigment and oil has already been accomplished before the painter gets it.

To know how to tell pure white lead is a great advantage to both painter and homeowner. National Lead Company will send a letter free to anyone interested. Address the company at Woodbridge Building, New York, N. Y.

A Scheme.

"I guess," said Mrs. Subbubs, "I'll have to give a big dinner."

"What for?" asked her husband.

"It's the only excuse I can think of to become back those fine plates I loaned to Mrs. Naybor."

BUY A HOME ON CHIP PAYMENTS.—In the Famous Red River Valley. Minnesota. Write to-day for full information. S. J. Pye Land, Manhattan Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

Man sows, but little there below—Here he wants a little more than he can get.

OUR COMPLEXION BRUSHES are being used by users here who write about them. Send for booklet. Rickard Supply Co., 3056 Cottage Grove Ave., Chicago, Ill.

A man does a lot of things he dislikes to do, because his neighbors don't want him to do them.

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE. A powder. It cures painful, smarting, nervous feet and ingrowing nails. It is the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address: A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

15-YEAR GAME OF CRIBBAGE.

It is for a Million Points and Will Be Finished in 1915.

A cribbage game for a million points, which has already lasted seven years, is being played in Des Moines, Iowa, by Col. John C. Loper and Milo Ward, says the Clinton, Iowa, Herald. The score to date is 468,731 to 155,221.

The players estimate that they will have to finish the contest in 1915. Mr. Loper is sheriff of Polk county and Milo Ward is secretary of the Commercial exchange. The men play once a week, either Monday or Saturday night, from 7:30 to 11.

They have played for 376 consecutive weeks and religiously keep their weekly engagement. The average number of points made each night for the last seven years is 2,136. Just what the stakes are neither of the players will divulge. Both men are said to be fifty-year men.

The game has been divided into series of 10,000 points each. There are now only five such fifth. During their weekly contest they take half an hour for their refreshments.

The players have worn out a number of cribbage boards and about twenty-five packs of cards so far in their contest. The men expect on their last series, which will come about eight years from now, to finish the 1,000,000, and card experts in see the finish of probably the longest card game ever played in the world.

LOST $300.

Buying Medicine When Right Food Was Needed.

Money spent for "tonics" and "bracers" to relieve indigestion, while the poor old stomach is loaded with pastry and pork, is worse than losing a pocketbook containing the money.

If the money only is lost it's bad enough, but with lost health from wrong eating, it is hard to make the money back.

A Mich young lady lost money on drugs but is thankful she found out who to get back her health by proper food. She writes:

"I had been a victim of nervous dyspepsia for six years and spent three hundred dollars for treatment in the attempt to get well. None of it did me any good.

"Finally I tried Grape-Nuts food, and the results were such that I soon sent a dollar a package, I would not be without it. My trouble had been caused by eating rich food such as pastry and pork.

"The most wonderful thing that ever happened to me, I am sure, was the change in my condition after I began to eat Grape-Nuts. I began to improve at once and the first week gained four pounds.

"I feel that I cannot express myself in terms that are worthy of the benefit Grape-Nuts has brought to me, and you are perfectly free to publish this letter if it will send some poor sufferer relief, such as has come to me."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

SHORT STORIES

That famous mining town, Goldfield, is one of the wonders of the continent. It blossomed from the desert in a single night, as it were, and it is the source of as many fairy tales as Scheherazade.

Money is turned over almost as quickly as flapjacks in this auriferous settlement, and an investment that doubles itself in a twelvemonth must be badly handled.

The owner and landlord of the Casey house, now the Waldorf-Astoria, is Casey McDannel, but everybody in Nevada calls him Casey. He is said to be a lineal descendant of Eugene Field's Casey with the never-to-be-forgotten "tahhie-dote."

"It cost me $3,000 freightage to have my mahogany and bar fixtures toted across the desert," said Casey recently to a local newspaper man.

"But you'll make enough to pay for your whole investment here inside of a year," said the Clevelander.

A shadow fell across Casey's ingenuous face.

"No," he said, slowly, "I don't believe it's going to pay for itself in less than fourteen months."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

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Every one who followed the Armstrong insurance investigation remembers the seriousness with which George W. Perkins of J. P. Morgan & Co. took the letter of instruction and advice which his father had written him when he first went into the insurance business.

On the worst day of the panic week Mr. Perkins was like a shuttle between the Morgan banking house and the subtreasury. There were groups of reporters about both entrances.

Once on returning to the banking house one of the regular Wall street men got Mr. Perkins at the door and they talked earnestly for a minute. The young banker was dispelling a silly rumor.

"What did he say?" clamored the crowd of reporters, waiting at the foot of the steps.

He said he had just had a letter from father, and the banking situation will clear up immediately," answered the man.

Nine out of the ten reporters knew of "Father's letter" and saw the joke, but the tenth, a man new to New York, as well as to the street, asked solemnly:

"Did he give you the exact words of the letter? They're important."

The wag shook his head and went his way.

The next time Mr. Perkins emerged, the new reporter cornered him.

"Oh, Mr. Perkins, won't you give me the exact wording of your father's letter on the banking situation?" he asked.

"What's that? What's that?" growled the white haired financier.

"Your father's letter," stammered the surprised reporter.

The financier's eyes flashed angrily, but there was humorous written all over the eager young face peering up at him.

"Some one has been pulling you," Mr. Perkins replied curtly. "Got no letter from father. Not a word."

Yes, there was a lighter side to the banking flurry, and all will be able to laugh at it when Mr. Knickerbocker has paid 100 cents on the dollar and business gets back into its regular channels.

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Something Like a Tooth.

"I want you to take out this tooth of mine," said a countryman to a dentist.

The man sat down and in a shrinkline the dentist had his instrument applied to the offending tooth. But every time he was about to pull it the patient shut his mouth. The dentist whispered to his assistant to get a pin and go quietly behind the chair and dash the pin right into the calf of the man's leg. Uttering a yell of pain the man opened his mouth wide, taking advantage of the opportunity the dentist gave one pull and out flew the tooth. After the pain had somewhat abated the man lost in the least suspecting the trick, said, rubbing the calf of his leg:

"Lor', but that tooth of mine had a tremendous long root."—Tatler.

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Honest Man.

"Now, look here, Thompson," remarked Bloom, "it is six months since you borrowed that £5 note from me."

"Seven," corrected Thompson gravely.

"Well, then, seven months," snorted Bloom; "and you promised to give it back to me in a week. Promised faithfully to return it me in seven days instead of months."

"I know it," answered Thompson sadly, drawing a memorandum book from his pocket. "That note was No. 672,925. I made this memo, and then I spent the money. Since then I've been trying to recover it."

"But," stammered Bloom, "any other would do as well."

"No," responded Thompson, shaking his head, "I'm a man of my word. When you gave me the note I said 'I will return this to you,' and I meant it. Bloom, old man, just as soon as I come across No. 672,929 I'll see that you get it, for I am not the one to go back on my promise."

+++

A clergyman who made a study of antiquities was riding on the outside of a coach in the West of England when the driver said to him:

"I've had a colt giv' me to-day 200 years old. Did you ever see a colt 200 years old?"

"Why, yes; I have one myself 2,000 years old."

"Ah," said the driver, "have ye?" and spoke no more during the rest of the journey.

When the coach arrived at its destination the driver turned to the clergyman with an intensely self-satisfied air and said:

"I told you as we drav' along that I had a colt 200 years old."

"Yes."

"And you said to me as you had one 2,000 years old."

"Yes; so I have."

"That's not true."

"What do you mean by that?"

"What do I mean? Why, it's only 1908 now."

Truth and Quality

appeal to the well-informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable standing. Accordingly, it is not claimed that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs on which it acts without any debilitating after effects and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

Wiley's Easter Bonnet.

"I'm not a Kipling," quoth the poet. "I'm not a Kipling, and I know it. But I must grind, for all of that, to get my hank of hair a hint."

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, price 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Money makes the mare go, but it doesn't always make her go under the wire first.

Investors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars address Secretary, Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 806 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

Unlike a man, the sky looks most cheerful when it is blue.

OUR SAFETY RAZORS are the greatest thing in this land. At 50 cents and Five Dollar kind. Send size for sample. Frick Supply Co., 52 Madison St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Many a man who has the respect of others is minus self-respect.

A man doesn't mind being fooled if he does it himself.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Nothing—Something babies cry for and men fuss about.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Some people who lack culture are not worth cultivating.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY. or write for cans and prices. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

It sounds doubly bad when a smiling man is profane.

RIMBALL'S ANTI RHEUMATIC RING. For 25 years has cured suffering humanity. Price $2. Booklet of testimonials sent free. J. H. Allen & Co., Allen Square, St. Paul.

Some men are born great—then proceed to slump.

NEW ARRIVALS IN CANADA NEARLY 300,000 IN 1907.

ABOUT SIXTY THOUSAND FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Now that it is known that in the past year more than twice as many thousand from the United States declared their intention of making their homes in Canada, it might not be out of place to search for some reasons that would bring this about. These people are following the example of the fifty-five or sixty thousand who did the same thing the year previous, and an almost equal number when the year before that but followed the example of the thousands of the year preceding. An exceptional climate, certain and positive crops of grain of all kinds, good markets for their produce, land

The effect of *Scott's Emulsion* on thin, pale children is magical.

It makes them plump, rosy, active, happy.

It contains Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphites and Glycerine, to make fat, blood and bone, and so put together that it is easily digested by little folk.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

FREUND'S STORE

Fruits

Candies, Novelties, and Postals. Fresh

Strawberries

and Vegetables.

Sunday

Papers

C. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office: Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

GERMO & FARLEY

Attorneys

Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,

Attorney at law

Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon

GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.

Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,

DENTIST

At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissonniere building.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,

Physician and Surgeon

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE

Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Fine Quarter Section Cheap

Now is your chance with no personal use for it. The region S.W., Sec. 21, Town 21, Lambert. Only 2 miles to Brooks, who there is a good elevator, bank, railroad, etc. If interested write me today. Will sell on time, 6 per cent interest.

PETER W. DECKER,

Grand Rapids, Michigan

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK,

Special Correspondence.

Well, sir, winter has left us at last and the soft gentle breezes of spring are tossing the tail end of our winter's growth of whiskers to and fro, like the wool on a mountain sheep, when the shinook blows in the deserts ons in the wild and woolly west.

Up with the lark in the morning and listen to the wildwood chorus singers. They're an simply grand. Happy springtime, how welcome thee, with thy many voices, and thy endless noises, of the innocuing little bird songsters.

Gee—we have been too busy to gather news these last two weeks or more, and especially so now since the approach of spring, when the farmers hands are full, doing one thing and another beyond that of the usual routine of chores. That is what the farmer was made for, so let him go to it.

There is some talk of getting telephone connections both from Highlanding and also from Lillico Rhoda another step to the front. Next in line will be a railroad on each side of the Red Lake River, that will be the present best service, why, I guess we can go some up our way.

In dealing with your neighbors, and others, don't be a hog, neither a Jew. Place a standard with the two, then live up to that unbusiness principals. This means you and me.

Spring work has already begun here, and the fields are in fine shape.

Geo. Singer, the successful dairyman of Rhoda, has been busy the past few days dosling in cows, both buying and selling, and he further states that he expects to take in about one thousand dollars per month this summer for cream.

He Got What He Needed.

"Nine years ago it looked as if my time had come," says Mr. C. Farthing, of Mill Creek, Ind. "For it was so low down that life hung on a very slender thread. It was then my druggist recommended Electric Bitters. I bought a bottle and I got what I needed—strength. I had one foot in the grave, but Electric Bitters put it back on the turf again, and I've been well ever since." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Vielleux drove over to Red Lake Falls last Sunday on business.

The Holy-week services were attended with piety. The Easter mass was rendered with ability by the choir of St. Anthony. Many people from Brooks were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kankel drove to Mentor with their beautiful team on Sunday afternoon.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Aleine Jussum, a boy, christened John Octave.

Fully Roasted—
Properly Blended

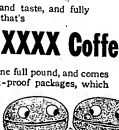
delicious in aroma and taste, and fully up to the standard—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Every package contains one full pound, and comes to you in air-tight, dust-proof packages, which keep it fresh, rich and clean.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee is sold by

Theo. LaBissoniere
Gareau & Zaiser
M. Khalil
J. N. Nimesgern



XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

A. E. Anderson, and daughter Olara, drove to St. Hilaire Monday.

Everybody is now busy seeding around here.

Oscar Swanson made a trip up to town of Norden Friday.

Ray Linquist returned to Thief River Falls Monday, after a week's stay at home, to take up his school studies at that place. He was accompanied on his return by David Crown, who went there to look for work.

Ed Crown drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

Iver Johnson was at St. Hilaire for a few days last week fixing up his house which he owns at that place.

R. J. McKercher of St. Hilaire was around last week buying cattle.

Carl Fagel of Polk Centre called on Emil Larson Sunday.

Halvor Hanson transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

Ben Anderson of Norden was in Bray Thursday.

M. J. Akerlund returned from a trip to Crookston Monday.

Alfred Johnson and Ralph Longair of Thief River Falls were in Bray Sunday.

Richard Larson returned Wednesday from a trip to the twin cities.

DOES NO HARM, BUT MUCH GOOD.

Recipe is Easily Prepared at Small Cost, and Many Swear By It.

Mix the following by shaking well in a bottle, and take in teaspoonful doses after meals and at bedtime:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one half ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. A local druggist is the authority that these simple harmless ingredients can be obtained at nominal cost from our home druggists.

The mixture is said to cleanse and strengthen the clogged and inactive Kidneys, overcoming Backache, Bladder weakness and Urinary trouble of all kinds, if taken before the stage of Bright's Disease sets in.

Those who have tried this say it positively overcomes pain in the back, scanty the u.ine of sediment and regulates urination, especially at night; curing even the worst forms of bladder weakness.

Every man or woman here who feels that the kidneys are not strong or acting in a healthy manner should mix this prescription at home and give it a trial, as it is said to do wonders for many people.

The Scranton (Pa) Times was first to print this remarkable prescription, in October, of 1906, since when all the leading newspapers of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburg and other cities have made the same announcements of it to their readers.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Philip Zeh, Jr., who has spent the past two years at Missoula and other points in the West, resumed home last week for a few months' visit with his parents.

The dead body of August Peterson was found yesterday morning floating in the river just above the sluice of the power house. The deceased was last seen alive going down LaBree avenue about half past nine in the evening. He was a resident of this city and lived near the turn table of the Great Northern railway.

Hans Engelstad, a former resident of this section and a brother of Peter Englestad, of the town of Hickory, arrived here last week from Everett, Washington where he has been the past few years, accompanied by his family. He has purchased a farm near Highlanding and intends to be a wealth producer in Red Lake county during the future.

It is expected that the new band organization will furnish music on the evening when the new company of state militia is mustered into service, Tuesday evening, and by the time of the ire tournament. Prof. Brackman is confident that his pupils will be good enough to hold its own even with the Red Lake Falls band.

Joseph Liska boarded the Soo train at Lankin Tuesday with the intention of connecting with the River here and proceeding to the cities for a visit. At Strip he stepped off the train and becoming so amazed at the vastness of that city that he forgot to board the train when it pulled out. He started to walk to this city and arrived here hatless, speechless and breathless, just as the flyer pulled in. Now Strip is seven miles west of here. Question: Which is best for Joseph, to walk or. to ride?

Death Was On His Heels.

Jesse P. Morris, of Skippers, Va., had a close call in the spring of 1906. He says: "An attack of pneumonia left me so weak and with such a fearful cough that my friends declared consumption had me, and death was on my heels. Then I was persuaded to try Dr. King's New Discovery. It helped me immediately, and after taking two and a half bottles I was a well man again. I found out that New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and lung disease in all the world." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

A Twenty year Sentence.

"I have just completed a twenty year health sentence, imposed by Bucklen's Arnica Salve, which cured me of bleeding piles just twenty years ago," writes O. S. Woolcur, of LaRayville, N. Y. Bucklen's Arnica Salve heals the worst sores, boils, burns, wounds and cuts in the shortest time. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mr. C. H. Martz left Tuesday for the reservation to view a piece of state road.

B. E. Barbee is acting as general manager of Rapp & Post's store during the absence of Mr. Post.

Miss Esther Johnson has been engaged to teach a three months' term of school two miles from Red Lake Falls.

Wm. Eickbolf left Tuesday for his new home in northern Wisconsin to assume his new duties of selling patent medicine. His family will follow later.

Miss Eda Brink was brought home Monday morning from the Moorhead normal, her system having suffered a general break down due to overwork and hard study.

The board of education held a special meeting last Friday evening, April 10, and elected Prof. Wm. McGregor to the principalship of the schools for the ensuing year. During his short stay here Prof. McGregor has given general satisfaction and the board lost no time in re electing him.

WHAT THE KIDNEYS DO.

Their Unceasing Work Keeps Us Strong and Healthy.

All the blood in the body passes through the kidneys once every three minutes. The kidneys filter the blood. They work night and day. When healthy they remove about 500 grains of impure matter daily, when unhealthy some part of this impure matter is left in the blood. This brings on many diseases and symptoms—pain in the back, headache, nervousness, hot, dry skin, rheumatism, gout, gravel, disorders of the eyesight and hearing, dizziness, irregular heart, debility, drowsiness, dropsy, deposits in the urine, etc. But if you keep the filters right you will have no trouble with your kidneys.

Mrs. Jas. Rogers, living in Thief River Falls, Minnn., says. "I have used Doan's Kidney Pills and can recommend them as a reliable kidney remedy. At the time I began their use I was suffering from backache a soreness which made me very regions. My Kidneys were much weakened and the secretions were unnatural in appearance. I felt languid and tired all the time, seemed to have but little strength, was very nervous and dizzy spells were of frequent occurance. My attention was called to Doan's Kidney Pills and I procured a box. From the satisfactory results I derived from their use I feel that I can recommend them very highly."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Apolonia Cayon,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Jos Tolpin and A. P. Miller, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a judgment and Decree entered in the above entitled action on the 19th day of March, 1906, for the sum of $1,000.00 which has been duly levied upon by me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff of Red Lake County, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the west front door of the court house, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County, the following described real estate described in said judgment and Decree, and in the Sheriff's Certificate of Sale, and lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, viz: The Northeast quarter (NE ¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in township Six One Hundred and Forty-two (142), and the South Forty-five (45) rods of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 3rd, 1908.

OLE NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
H. B. Gergen and Phelps & Watson,
Plaintiff's Attorneys.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 4t5-mw6w

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Dollars and interest which became payable and is now due and owing on a note and mortgage dated the 22nd day of May, 1908, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M., in Book 22 of Mortgages, on page 230, executed and delivered by Geo. F. Kuennes and Mary A. Kuennes, his wife, of Red Lake County, Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter W. Decker, of Grand Rapids, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of November, 1907, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of November, 1907, at 10 o'clock A. M., in Book 22 mortgages, on page 230, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statutes in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the said premises described in said mortgage and constituting a part of the southwest quarter of section thirty-two (32) in township one hundred forty-three (143) north of range forty-one (41) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the United States survey thereof, lying and being in Red Lake County, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold at public sale by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 23rd day of May, 1908 at ten o'clock forenoon of said day, to pay said debt of One Hundred eighty two and 50-100 dollars and interest and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-two dollars attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Red Lake Falls, Minn., April 6, 1908.

The Merchants State Bank
of St. Hilaire,
Mortgagee.
L. C. Simpson, Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 6t-m6t

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF ESCILDA LEMIEUX,
Deceased.

State of Minnesota, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In the Court of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Escilda Lemieux, Deceased.

The State of Minn. to Israel Lemieux, Wilfred Lemieux, Joseph A. M. Lemieux, Adelard Lemieux, Alvina Lemieux, Ida Lemieux, and to the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at 2 o'clock a. m. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 6th day of April, 1908.

N. W. TYRRANT,
(Court Seal) 4p423 Probate Judge.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Everette L. Gilbert,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Ephraim T. Morgan, Mary A. Morgan, Mary C. Morgan, Richard G. Jones, Elizabeth F. Jones, Elizabeth E. Jones, Joseph C. Davis, Susan P. Brown, Ezra Boucher, Mary E. Dacy, Jackson Stearns, Ida B. King, Annie King, William F. Arnold, Stacy Arnold, Eric E. Groutage, Erick C. Grutage, John Phelps, E. M. Walsh, L. C. Carnegie, William Lawson, David A. Darby, William F. Arnold, Sr., Sidney Arnold, John Patterson, H. E. Ives, O. D. Parmelee, Andrew J. Simon, Nelson Tyrre and Nelson Beck; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

To the Above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to serve upon the plaintiff in the above entitled action a copy of your answer to the complaint in said action, which has been filed with the clerk of said court, and to subscribe, by or to, at their office in the Guaranty Loan Building, in the city of Minneapolis, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons exclusive of the day of such service. And you are notified, that if you fail to answer your answer the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

SAVAGE & PURDY,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
837-38 Guaranty Loan Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Everette L. Gilbert,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Ephraim T. Morgan, Mary A. Morgan, Mary C. Morgan, Richard G. Jones, Elizabeth F. Jones, Elizabeth E. Jones, Joseph C. Davis, Susan P. Brown, E. C. Boucher, Mary E. Dacy, Jackson Stearns, Ida B. King, Annie King, P. Z. Sherwood, Arthur Yeaw, Mary V. Reed, Anna Hunt, Bert G. E. Hause, William F. Arnold, Sr., Sidney Arnold, Eric E. Groutage, Erick C. Groutage, John Phelps, E. M. Walsh, J. C. Carnegie, William Lawson, David A. Darby, William F. Arnold, Jr., Davis Kelley, John Patterson, H. E. Ives, O. D. Parmelee, Andrew J. Simon, Nelson Tyrre and Nelson Beck; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

Notice Is Hereby Given, That an action has been commenced and is now pending in the above named plaintiff against the defendants, and each of them, and that the object of said action is to determine the right, title, interest, lien, estate and claim of the plaintiff in and to the lands hereinafter described, and to exclude the defendants and each of them from the title to said lands in the above named plaintiff, and to make complete title thereto; said lands are described as follows, to-wit: All of the real property situate in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: Lots Seven (7), Eight (8), Nine (9), Ten (10), Eleven (11), Twelve (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14), Fifteen (15), Sixteen (16), Seventeen (17), Eighteen (18), Nineteen (19), Twenty (20), Twenty-one (21), Twenty-two (22), Twenty-three (23), Twenty-four (24), all in Block One (1) of Morgan's Addition to the village, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of said county, and all of Block Two (2) and all of Block Three (3) of said Morgan's Addition; Lots One (1), Two (2), Three (3), Four (4), Five (5), Six (6), Seven (7) and Eight (8) in Block Four (4) and additions all of Block Five (5) and Block Six (6) in said addition; all of Block Seven (7) and Block Eight (8) in said addition.

SAVAGE & PURDY,
Attorneys for Pla.ntiff,
837-38 Guaranty Loan Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

m19-a23-6w

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 14th Judicial District.

N. J. Pinault, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ed. L. Healy and Jennie Healy, his wife, and C. F. Case, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given, that, under and by virtue of a judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 19th day of March, 1908, a certified transcript of which has been delivered to me, I, the undersigned, sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, the following described real estate described in said judgment and decree, and in the sheriff's certificate of sale, and lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, viz: The Northeast quarter (NE ¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in township Six One Hundred and Forty-two (142), and the South Forty-five (45) rods of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 3rd, 1908.

OLE NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
H. B. Gergen and Phelps & Watson,
Plaintiff's Attorneys.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 4t5-mw6w

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Dollars and interest which became payable and is now due and owing on a note and mortgage dated the 22nd day of May, 1908 at 10 o'clock A. M., in Book 22 of Mortgages, on page 230, executed and delivered by Geo. F. Kuennes and Mary A. Kuennes, his wife, of Red Lake County, Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter W. Decker, of Grand Rapids, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of November, 1907, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of November, 1907, at 10 o'clock A. M., in Book 22 mortgages, on page 230, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statutes in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the said premises described in said mortgage and constituting a part of the northwest quarter of section thirty-two (32) in township one hundred forty-three (143) north of range forty-one (41) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the United States survey thereof, lying and being in Red Lake County, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold at public sale by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 23rd day of May, 1908 at ten o'clock forenoon of said day, to pay said debt of One Hundred eighty two and 50-100 dollars and interest and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-two dollars attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Red Lake Falls, Minn., April 6, 1908.

The Merchants State Bank
of St. Hilaire,
Mortgagee.
L. C. Simpson, Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 6t-m6t

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF ESCILDA LEMIEUX,
Deceased.

State of Minnesota, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In the Court of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Escilda Lemieux, Deceased.

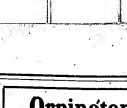
The State of Minn. to Israel Lemieux, Wilfred Lemieux, Joseph A. M. Lemieux, Adelard Lemieux, Alvina Lemieux, Ida Lemieux, and to the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at 2 o'clock a. m. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 6th day of April, 1908.

N. W. TYRRANT,
(Court Seal) 4p423 Probate Judge.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED



Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in season.

JOSEPH HELM

PROPRIETOR

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want hutter and eggs

Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.

Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 13

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

All contracts to dig and repair wells to be kept or no pay due.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS COLDS PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1887
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 30, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 31.

EDUCATIONAL MEET

Held at Terrebonne Last Saturday Was Well Attended and Big Success.

Saturday, April 25th, there was held in the semi-graded school at Terrebonne village a meeting of trustees, parents, teachers and pupils of the several districts of Terrebonne township, owing to the rain and condition of the roads only three of the districts were well represented.

Some weeks past Supt. McAnulty requested the teachers of District 79, 80, 81, 27 and 36, to prepare exhibits of work done by the pupils for the meeting and also gave several pupils topics on which to recite. At the meeting a large outline map of the United States was used and the several pupils from District 79, 80 and 81 gave interesting and instructive talks.

Every pupil called upon gave the name of all the states from the outline map, about 100 people were in attendance and all were highly pleased with the program as rendered, and took great interest in the work exhibited which was exceptionally good.

At the begining of the school year Miss Columbus, principal of District 79, offered as a prize for the pupil who made the greatest improvment in writing, a fountain pen. A specimen of each pupil's handwriting was taken of the begining of the term and again last week. Mr. Stephen Quesnel, Mrs. Bjorse, and Miss Swanson, acted as judges and awarded the prize to Roselia Dupont. There was a marked improvement in the writing of every pupil.

This is first time the parents and trustees have met with teachers and pupils to discuss school matters and much good was derived from this new and novel meeting. Supt. McAnulty intends to hold other meetings of a similar nature in other parts of the county in the future. In this way it is hoped parents will take a great interest in the work and teachers and pupils will be encouraged in their work.

Terrebonne is one of the leading townships of the north-west in education, having one semi-graded and three first class rural schools. Every teacher employed holds either a first grade state certificate or a normal diploma. Districts 79, 81, 80 and 27, received this year, as special state aid a total of $802, and $20.75 apportionment, making a total of $1611.75 free from the state to help educate their children.

A GRAND SUCCESS.

The Last Indoor Concert the Event of the Season.

The band concert Tuesday evening was attended by an unusually large crowd, it being the last indoor concert for the season, with the proceeds to go toward the erection of a new bandstand for use during the summer. The program was one of the best ever given in the city and every number was perfection within itself. H. G. Maxwell, the instructor, has drilled his pupils in a manner that only success could be possible, and the way in which the combined forces of the Red Lake Falls Concert and the Junior bands handled the closing number was indeed marvelous, and great credit is due to Mr. Maxwell for giving to us the large number of good musicians with which our city is blessed. Not only has he instructed the band boys in the latest and most difficult music, and is fast teaching the Juniors to play like old-timers, but he has just recently organized a band and orchestra composed only of young ladies. There are some twenty of our fair dames's in this class and they all seem to take kindly to music and are making rapid progress with their lessons. Red Lake Falls is known the country over as having the best concert band and orchestra in the state and with Prof. Maxwell as leader we hope not only to maintain our standart and repuntion as a musical center, but to win more fame and a fairer name for the city throughout the United States. Success to the lads and lassies is the best wish of all.

A Minneapolis Easy Mark.

Warren Register: City people are prone to refer to country folks as easy marks, but when it comes to the real thing in simpleity and trustfulness the city has it. A man who lives in Minneapolis, where there are games and pitfalls innumerable in nearly every block, ought to be immune, one would think. Only the other day a citizen of that growing town allowed a "clairvoyant" to carry his money, $400, for him a few days, so he would not worry over losing it. The clairvoyant is carrying it yet and the owner no longer has anything to worry about.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Puschinsky.

Attend the Bazaar.

BAZAAR DAY OPENS

Tomorrow, May 1st, the Bazaar Opens Wide Their Doors for Patronage.

The fancy work bazaar and entertainment under auspices of the Presbyterian ladies' aid society to be held in the old Garceau & Zaiser building on Friday afternoon and evening of this week as announced in the Gazette, is being much talked about and looked forward to with pleasure and expectation. The ladies of the church are experienced in work of this kind and have made an enviable reputation for themselves for getting up suppers and fine entertainments. This bazaar will be up to the usual high standard if careful planning and hard work can make it so. For weeks the ladies have been making preparations for this event, and they expect to score another success.

The response to requests for donations has been very generous—many handsome and useful articles having been donated by friends both far and near. Our local merchants have encouraged the enterprise by liberally contributing of their goods, and the wholesale houses of St. Paul, Minneapolis, Duluth, Crookston and elsewhere have also generously helped. From the good cooks of Red Lake Falls has come an abundance of good things to eat, such as cakes, doughnuts, sandwiches, etc., and there will be plenty of coffee, tea and chocolate to go with it. Music will be furnished by our orchestra while supper is being served and during the evening. Much might be said about the different booths had we the space. The nim has been to meet the various wants and needs of all—old and young, both ladies and gentlemen.

The first booth on the left as you come in is that of fancy work, in charge of Mrs. Mikkleson and Mrs. Rob't Bourdon. It will be hard to get by here without stopping to admire and purchase some of the really handsome articles displayed, such as doilies, hand-embroidered work, aprons, children's garments, fancy bags, handkerchiefs, leather goods, etc. These articles are hand-made and represent weeks of patient, pains-taking work on the part of the kind givers.

The grocery booth, in charge of Mesdames Healy and Lang, contains a good supply of fresh staple groceries such as breakfast foods, coffee, tea, starch, crackers, canned goods, etc., as well as Mascot flour.

The candy booth comes next and is in charge of the young ladies. Here will be found delicious home-made candies of all kinds, including taffy, fudge, nut candies, chocolates, etc. The young ladies will be delighted to cater to your sweet tooth.

Mrs. Boughton will preside at the chocolate and serve all who may be thirsty and call.

One of the chief attractions of the bazaar will be the magazine table in charge of Mrs. Germo and Miss Hennemuth. All the leading magazines and newspapers will be on sale and yearly subscriptions taken. On this table will also be a display of beautiful souvenir post cards.

The coffee booth will be in charge of Mesdames Hunt and Hennemuth, and needless to say good coffee will be served.

Mesdames Gnass and Mizen will have charge of the ice cream booth and gladly satisfy our wants along this line.

Miss Effie Hamry will have charge of the booth wherein is sold toilet soaps, perfumery, talcum powder, vaseline, etc.

A treat has been planned for the children in the way of a Captain Kidd's treasure chest. Some wonderful things will be discovered in this chest and the children are sure to be amused. Miss Florence Fletcher will be the custodian of this marvelous chest and dispense amusement for the youngsters.

The bazaar will be worth attending. Admission free. Supper will be served at any time during the afternoon and evening on the European plan. Everybody come.

Don't fail to attend the Bazaar tomorrow afternoon and evening.

A GAME OF CHESS

The "Big Three" of Thief River Falls Again Checkmated the 25th.

For political reasons the "Big Three" from up the river prevailed upon County Auditor O'Brien to call a meeting of the board of county commissioners for last Saturday to again consider the county-seat removal petition. Upon the above mentioned date this much cherished document was removed from its place of concealment in the archives of the auditor's office and held in reserve for the hour of meeting, while the "Big Three" with the up-river commissioners were on hand at the prescribed moment, but no where in town could the other commissioners be found. They doubtless thought as the majority of the tax-payers have long since felt that the continued expense of holding these "special" meetings was more than we could bear with the taxes now far beyond reason, hence remained at home and attended to labors on the farm instead of adding mileage and per diem expense without reasonable cause. The other commissioners met as directed by the "will of thief River Falls" and "did their duty" by adding more indebtedness to the county—a method of procedure by which the "Big Three's" hope to gain sympathy for their town and succeed in putting to a vote the question of removing the seat of government of Red Lake county, and then there would be cause for the weaning of more bitter tears on the part of the big politicians and smooth wire-pullers from up the river.

As stated last week, it was the will of a majority of the voters of Red Lake county that the seat of goverument be located in our midst when first the county was organized, and here it will remain so long as it is the will of the people. Just because the "Big Three" and a few up-river supporters want not only the county seat but everything and anything that might create honor to their selfish souls and gain to their greedy coffers, the tax-payers of the county in general do not approve of their addinr continual expense by calling "special" meetings to keep up a fight in which they never had any hope of winning, and of which the "people who foot the bills" are becoming tired and cry out for a halt.

The petition in question—a parchment of great value and semi-duplicate of the original, is signed by nearly a very small per cent of the tax-payers and actual voters of even the north end of the county, but carries with it the names of hundreds of itinerate people, travelling salesmen, lumber jacks and others, many of whom have never resided in the county nor even spent more than a night or two within her borders since its organization as a county, and this petition is theone which the "Big Three" asks the commissioners to meet and pass upon. Back to the woods, ooya etagra ogshal

Vacations.

The time to take a vacation is before one is exhausted. If one is discontented during his vacations, he should take it, none the less, as a matter of duty, not expecting to enjoy every moment but contenting himself with the anticipation of greater pleasure in the resumption of his duties. In the meantime we suggest the daily use of a good malt tonic, such as golden grain belt beer. Taken at mealtime, it will nourish your nerves, enrich your blood and invigorate your muscles. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

"Jim" Branches Out

H. N. Johnson, formerly a lumber dealer in the Falls but now interested in a bank at Lankin, N. D., has just recently embarked into the newspaper business by purchasing the Lankin Reporter. Mr. Johnson will hire experienced help to run the paper and will see that only good things are said about the town and the people in general. Numerous friends here will wish for the new editor-in-chief unbounded success in his new venture.

ANOTHER BLACK EYE

Patrons of Mail Order Houses Receiving Notices.

A great sensation was created when between sixty and seventy farmers in Ida county, Iowa, received notice from the United States circuit court of appeals to the effect that the so called Economy cream separator they had purchased of Sears, Roebuck & Co. had been declared an infringement and they were restrained from using the separator. The farmers who had received notice have consulted lawyers as to what they had better do and the lawyers advised them to break up and sell the old sparators as old iron and then come to town and buy new ones. The mail order house has been restrained by the court from manufacturing and selling any more of the separators, and they were also forced to bring their books into court and show to whom they had sold the machines. The users are now being notified that they must not use them.

Paying by Check.

A friend of the writer who came in to pay an account the other day hauled a check book out of his pocket with the remark that for the past two years he had paid all his bills by check and found the system a most satisfactory one. The check method of payment has several strong arguments in its favor and should be more generally employed. In the first place where accounts are paid thus, with the payee's signature indorsed on the back, it serves as a receipt for the amount, while the stub in the hands of the payer stands for what purpose the check was drawn. Again with this system the bank keeps one's books and is glad to do so in return for the additional circulating medium which is thus placed in its hands. If a fellow losses his pocket book and a dishonest person finds it there is always a loss of silver or paper currency which cannot be identified or recovered, if his check book no one can get money through it except by forging the owner's name, which is a penitentiary offense. Finally the check system gives one a complete record of expenditures and enables him to learn by a review of his accounts at the end of the year just where the money has gone, a record that is likely to be very uncertain and hazy when he uses the cash system and does not keep a careful record of the same. Of course the check system presupposes a bank account in the accumulation of which the individual ought not to need particular urging.

RAIN FAVOR FARMS

Forest And Prairie Fires are Stopped—Seeding Slightly Handicapped.

The night fall of rain in the north part of the Valley for the last of the week will expedite farming and stop prairie and forest fires and benefitted generally.

The wheat and early grains are over half in. Weeds will shoot out roots under influence of this rain and when fields are plowed they will be killed. Many a valley farm will be cleareded of weeds this year thus.

For the time being seeding operations were slightly handicapped but with the sun and wind that had been prevailing before the rain stated the land is again dry enough for working.

Railway men state the heavy pall of smoke that has been hanging over country has entirely disappeared and atmosphere is cleared. The showers will will put an end to fire ravages in forest and on prairie.

STAY ON THE FARM.

Some Wholesome Advice from Minnesota Dairymen.

Stay where you are on the farm, Mr. Farmer, and do not let the flattering accounts which some dealers allure you to the city or some other climate. This is the best country on the earth, and you have every advantage that those of other lands claim if you only seek them out. Start where there are good schools and every advantage, both socially and in a business way. Where crops never fail, where the water is as good as it is anywhere on earth and where the land is fertile and can by careful handling be made to yield the best crops of the world. Cut up the old homestead and make a place for the boys that are growing to manhood and want to go to a new country. Encourage them to diversify their crops and teach them to improve their stock so that one cow in the future will bring them in as much as two did in the past. There are hundreds of chances for them right in your own locality, and rather than rent the farm to strangers let the boys have it at a nominal rent, and in a short time they will be as independent as you are. The weed problem will soon make all farmers farm more intensively, and better take the matter in time than to let the weeds get the upper hand.

Nobby Spring Suits!!

THE new spring styles which we now have on display for young men are the most radical styles we have ever shown, and we guarantee every suit a perfect fit.

The Celebrated
Friend Brothers Clothing,
Gotzian Shoes, Groceries,
Crockery, Etc.

H. O. Gjerberg, the popular tailor, has charge of our clothing department and will carefully look after your needs in this line.

MATT SKALA

North Side Red Lake Falls

DONT WAIT UNTIL YOU GET $1,000.00

Before You Open A Bank Account

We Accept Accounts from $1.00 Upwards

No Matter How Small — No Matter How Large

Deposit When You Like..... — Withdraw When You Please

We Appreciate Your Business

DO YOU NEED MONEY
WE HAVE
$100,000 TO LOAN

FARMERS! WE WILL ASSIST YOU

Stock your farms with milch cows.....Take your cream to the creamery.....This is the road to successful farming.

First State Bank

RED LAKE FALLS MINNESOTA

THE PAINTING SEASON.

Good results in painting at the best cost depend largely upon the material chosen. Paint is a simple compound and the ingredients can be easily tested. The solid part or pigment should be White Lead. The liquid part should be Linseed Oil. Those best informed on painting always buy these ingredients separately and have their painter mix them freshly for each job. Before the mixing the test is made.

Place a pesitive lump of White Lead on a piece of charcoal or piece of wood. Blow the flame against it and see what it will do. If it is pure White Lead, little drops of bright, pure metallic lead will appear, and with patience the White Lead can be completely reduced to one globule of metallic lead. This is because pure White Lead is made from metallic lead.

You may test dozens of other so-called White Leads and not be able to reduce one of them to lead. If they will not change wholly to lead but leave a residue, it is clear that some adulterant is present.

If you should have your painting done with such materials, no matter how cheap they might seem, it would be costly in the end.

National Lead Company, Woodbridge Building, New York City, are prepared on request a blowpipe free to any one about to have painting done, so that the White Lead may be tested. With it will be sent a handsomely printed booklet having as its frontispiece the "Dutch Boy Painter," reproduced from the original painting. This little pointer has become noted as the guaranty of pure White Lead.

Hannibal's Headliners.

Hannibal shaved at the letter in his hand and turned to his stenographer.

"I positively refuse," he dictated, "I positively refuse to send my trained elephants around the vaudeville circuit."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O., for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Hard Luck.

"What makes the office boy so blue?"

"I understand that his grandmother has gone on a strike and refuses to be during the baseball season."

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot Ease is a certain cure for hot, sweating, aching, and swollen, aching feet. Sold by all Druggists, Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Prudence.

There's many a true word spoken in jest —

For the speaker sees only too clear He mustn't dare say it on serious test He get a good rap on the ear.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years
The Kind You Have Always Bought.

One Fellow's Sacrifice.

Crabshaw—Every spring he takes whisky and quinine.

Crawford—Doesn't Lent make any difference to him?

Crabshaw—Oh, yes. He then gives up the quinine.

A BIG WASH AND INVESTMENT.

The Best and Cheapest.

1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.

Dip wash or spray. Cost 15c per gal. 12.50; 5 gals. $2.75. Write for free booklet telling how to save money and make Cattle Dips, Wash, etc. N. W. Dick & Tar Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Well! Well!

Mildred had hard luck with her spring. Of them should her off before but married her.

"Ah! I see. Well shaken before taken, eh?"

SAACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS,

Flags, Etc. Send for catalogue and prices. Minneapolis Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis.

The wise man forgets his wisdom when he encounters a silly girl with a dimple.

SHIP IN YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.

or write for tags and prices. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Did you ever buy anything that you'd be better than the person who said it was?

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist),

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat,
Fargo, N. D.

A woman's idea of a good husband is one who will go shopping with his wife.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

MODES of the MOMENT

Jumper This Season Must Be Made to Match the Skirt

MUST MATCH SKIRT

DECREE AS TO THE EVER-POPULAR JUMPER.

Welcomed by the Woman of Short Figure—Success of Garment Largely Depends Upon Its Finish at the Top.

Few modes have taken a greater hold upon popular favor than the jumper, and this is because it is becoming to the majority of women. Possibly it is not a decided favorite in its entirely conventional form, but it is so easily modified that the figure would indeed be difficult to suit that could not be made attractive in one of these styles.

The jumpers must match in color the skirt with which it is worn. This decree of fashion is an advantage to the average figure, and a positive kindness to the short type.

In constructing such a garment it should be borne in mind that all jumper models are not becoming to every figure, and that the success of a jumper depends almost entirely upon its finish at the top.

There are some women who are long from neck to bust and short from this point to the waist line, though not necessarily short-waisted. For such figures the jumper, if cut according to the pattern, will probably be disappointing when finished, for there seems to be a lack of balance; the waist appears too long for the yoke. If the jumper is cut higher over the bust the idea is lost.

A band, either self or contrasting, does not seem to remedy this defect, but if the band is made of a fairly transparent fabric of the same color as the goods the change will be pretty.

As an instance, take a gown of red, blue, brown, etc., dark and perhaps heavy looking, and head the jumper with a four-inch band formed from soutache braid arranged diamond or lattice fashion to overlay the light yoke, it will be seen that a pretty, harmonious effect has been created by this simple addition.

This band must be shaped, of course, and should first be cut from strong paper. The thin goods should then be sewed to this design and the basting stitches ripped away when the work is complete.

Other appropriate materials, such as baby ribbon, velvet or straightedge of silk, may be used as a decoration. For the figure that is long from bust to belt the average jumper suggests a yoke topping a waist. To correct this effect the top of the jumper may be cut out in a V or a wide girdle instead of a narrow one can be used.

The short-waisted figure must content herself with a lesser display of guimpe than the longer-waisted type, for she needs length.

Her jumper should be cut out in a long, narrow "V," and the material at the shoulders should meet the collar band, preferably tucked or folded, the lines being preserved until they lose themselves in the belt.

For the smut or broad-shouldered, as well as the short-waisted woman, it will be an improvement if "V"s" are taken out from each shoulder, back and front, displaying the guimpe between.

CHIC LITTLE ETON JACKET.

Garment Retains Its Status in the Favor of Fashion.

Every year a question is raised concerning the fate of the Eton jacket. It is a becoming style and one that is well liked, yet it has been in existence so long that many hesitate to commit themselves to it. It may be reassuring to them to know that a

number of the foremost authorities are very sanguine in regard to its status. It seems entirely plausible that as long as the high waist line continues the Eton or bolero jacket will be in demand. I have seen a number of instances already that exemplify this statement. Delightful little coats they are, plain, ornate, plaited, braided, as the case may be. Some are worn with the new gored and circular skirts—and some with princess or semi-princess dresses. There is nothing about them certainly to suggest a style that has become passe. They are distinctly chic and suitable to the season. They promise to appear later in the season in the rough silks and linens.—From a Paris Letter to the Delineator.

To Pack Flowers.

How to pack flowers without breaking or crushing the tender blossoms has always been a question, particularly when it is necessary to ship such fragile specimens of horticultural pets as gardenias, camellias and orchids.

A method has been devised where each separate bloom is tied by a string or ribbon, preferably the latter, to a flat piece of cardboard through which two holes have been punched for each flower, so that ribbon may pass through them as a support. Then this is placed in a box and fastened tight, so that no amount of jarring can loosen it. Thus the flowers are left lying in the box and cannot possibly come in contact with each other or with the sides of the box. If they are sprinkled with water before shipping, they will last three or four days and arrive at their destination in the best of condition.

Care for Your Shoes.

When boots and shoes not in use are deposited in a damp place they become covered ordinarily with mold, which attacks the leather; when deposited in a dry place they become hard and wrinkled—a fact known to all, although the remedy may not be. This double disadvantage may be avoided if the insides are first rubbed with a rag on which a few drops of oil of turpentine have been sprinkled. The oil of turpentine acts favorably as a preservative to the leather and is a deterrent to rats and mice, whose depredations are often as injurious as those of temperature.

MELON BONNET FOR BABY.

Attractive in Allover Embroidery with Valenciennes Insertion.

Baby caps are made of three pieces, cut like the sides of a circular triangle and sewn together with a fancy stitch or a strip of lace insertion. Sometimes the sections over the face and at the back of the neck are made of dotted Swiss, while the middle section is of baby lawn. In other cases all three sections are of fine nainsook, but the middle section is heavily embroidered. This new style is very becoming to the baby's head and brings the joining of the sections just behind the ear, so that whatever lace is used in trimming will converge toward this point.

A very attractive cap may be made of allover embroidery, using Valenciennes insertion between the sections, and for very plain bonnets pink lines may be used, with a little hand embroidery around the face. This cap is known as a melon bonnet and bids fair to become the reigning favorite in juvenile fashions.

Pongee Parasols.

Many of the pongee parasols are embroidered in allover design, or in a deep border, the embroidery usually being in self color, though occasionally the Chinese and Japanese designs and colorings are employed and rich Oriental blues, greens and yellows are used upon the natural toned ground. Some very good pongee models are quite plain save for a wide border of gay stripes or a border of gay color embroidered in pongee-toned dots.

MODELED ON POPULAR GAME.

Pincushion That in Shape Recalls Pastime of Diabolo.

As was only to be expected from its wide popularity, the game of diabolo has given rise to the production of many novelties in the way of charms, brooches and hatpins, all carefully

modeled on the plan of the much played-with spool.

A pincushion whose shape is suggested by a diabolo spool may be seen in the accompanying sketch. An old spool may be used, and two small cushions fastened on at either end, and the center ornamented with ribbon bows.

A long loop of ribbon with a bow at the top gives a pretty finish to this pincushion, and will be useful to hang beside the wall, or across one corner of a looking glass.

IN CHILDISH MODES

ROUGH STRAW MODELS EXCELLENT FOR SCHOOL WEAR.

Require Little Trimming and Can Be Made Attractive by a Few Deft Touches—For the Dressier Occasions.

Rough straw models in rolling brim sailor shapes are ideal for school wear; these require no other trimmings than a scarf of plain or Roman striped silk, knotted at the side or in back, or simply a crown band of

Natural Color Japanese Straw Braid with Brown Taffeta Draped Around the Crown.

ribbon from staple colors, declares a writer in Vogue. Sombreros of Mexican braid are equally serviceable, owing to their great durability, and at the same time they are an excellent protection from the rays of sun. For the small lassie there are quaint little caps made of Tuscan, Milan and fine chip straw, with ribbon rosettes in any desired shade; these form a charming frame for a well-rounded little face.

The stiff hats with round crown and wide brim are also very attractive as well as serviceable. They are seen in blue, red, tan, brown, etc., and generally made of finely-ribbed Milan. The trimmed in tailor style with silk cord, to which sometimes silk tassels or pompons with quills are added. The trimming of wide ribbon of simple texture is also greatly in favor.

There is much that could be said about hats for dressier occasions. The shapes are unusually effective, and of a singularly becoming type. The material employed is frequently Tuscan straw in the shape of flats (the regulation shape with medium sized straight crown, and wide, floppy brim), fine novelties in lace straw, fine Leghorn and Milan, in natural tones, cream or white, hemp and yedda, dyed in pretty shades. Linen braid is also a strong feature in the manufacture of hats.

The trimming of these hats may be as simple or ornate as one desires, including the use of flowers, ribbons, lace and various net weaves, used separately or some or all may be employed for the making of one model.

Saves Stockings.

A practical minded society maiden has discovered that she can save went on her silk stockings by powdering the inside of her slippers.

The simple operation permits the silk and shoe to rub together with decidedly less friction.

Another girl who wears exquisitely embroidered stockings with all her party frocks has hit upon a plan that works well with her for preventing holes. She used to wear holes at the back of the heel where the slipper edge cut across. Now all her slippers have a band, not more than half an inch wide, of velvet, the same shade, pasted just within the top of the edge.

SHAWLS MADE INTO TUNICS.

Pointer for Fortunate Possessor of Grandmother's Finery.

Nowadays the most unmethodical search in grandmother's trunk cannot fail to reveal some bit of finery which is adapted to the needs of modern styles. Among the most fortunate finds among family heirlooms is one of the soft, clinging, white China shawls, which, with their fringe and their heavy embroidered border, used to drape the drooping shoulders of sentimental maidens of the first half of the last century.

These shawls have for some years been in great demand and have brought from $50 to $150. To-day, however, a new use has been discovered for this quaint wrap. Some ingenious dressmaker discovered that if the China shawl were dyed in one of the new shades it might be draped over the shoulders and thus coaxed into one of the tunic shapes which are so universally worn this season. To her who has no sentimental objections to this conversion the plan provides one of the most graceful and distinguished tunics imaginable.

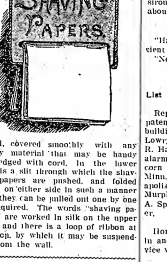
Gotted Nets.

There is a craze for this fascinating fabric and the widespread call for it has set the manufacturers on his wits mettle, and it comes this season better and more substantially made than ever before. One of the shops displays a Brussels net which is recommended as superior in every way. It is closely dotted, the dots measuring a quarter of inch across. This costs $2.75 a yard. Fine net, with a larger and less frequent figure, costs $2.75. Its square mesh is most effective.

FOR THE SHAVING PAPERS.

Holder Can Be Made with Almost Any Handy Material.

A useful little article for holding shaving papers, and for hanging by the side or over the nook of a looking glass, is shown in our sketch. It consists of a square piece of stout card-



board, covered smoothly with any pretty material that may be handy and edged with cord. In the lower part is a slit through which the shaving papers are pushed, and folded down on either side in such a manner that they can be pulled out one by one as required. The words "shaving papers" are worked in silk on the upper part, and there is a loop of ribbon at the top, by which it may be suspended from the wall.

An Unchivalrous Joke.

"Have you seen the collection of ancient jades in Peabody?"

"No; only the coeds in Chittenden."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: J. Chun, Lowry, Minn., pump attachment; P. R. Harris, Kenmare, N. D., indicator alarm; W. S. Hasten, Keister, Minn., corn sheller; A. Johnson, Duluth, Minn., saw-set; O. L. Larson, Minneapolis, Minn., smut machine; C. A. Murphy, Chatfield, Minn., rail-tie; P. A. Spivak, Sunrise, Minn., grain heater.

Home may be a world of love shut in and a world of strife shut out—or vice versa.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

You cannot find a martyr by looking into the mirror.

SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM.
Top market prices always.
MILTON DAIRY CO. St. Paul

It's hard to believe in the goodness of the grouchy.

BUY A HOME ON CROP PAYMENTS
In the Famous Red River Valley. Minnesota. Write to-day for full information. S. J. Burchard, Manitoba Land Co., Ltd., Winnipeg.

The Father never drove any into the far country.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.
Cash every day. Write for tags and prices.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

A good lover is sure to be a first-class hater.

THE CALL OF THE SOIL.

DAYS OF FINANCIAL STRESS MAKE FARM LANDS LOOK RICH.

A staff contributor of a southern newspaper has taken up the question of the return to the farm of many who had forsaken it for the glitter of the city. He says: "It is a well known fact that the history of this Government shows that those who have been most successful in life and who have left their impress upon its people and its institutions as statesmen, soldiers, financiers—have as a rule been those whose youth was spent on the farm, and it is to such as these that there comes with overmastering power THE CALL OF THE SOIL. More especially does it come with redoubled persuasiveness, greater power and sweeter pleading to the man of affairs when the clouds of financial unrest begin to darken the sky; when the cry of panic causes people to lose their wits and act like stampeded cattle; when with reason or without reason there arises before him the specter of ruin, gathering his face and waving its gaunt arms in threatening gesticulation.

The pitiable state into which some men were brought by the recent financial flurry, which happily is now passed, suggests these reflections. Some were ruined and a very few became insane because of their losses. Two or three took their own lives.

It is when such times come that the statesman, the great financier, and the man of affairs becomes tired of the struggle. He lays down his pen turns from his desk and listens to THE CALL OF THE SOIL.

There are hundreds of cases throughout the United States of those who have money in the banks and are looking for investment in lands. No investment is better or safer. Take for instance, the lands in Western Canada that can be bought at from $10 to $15 per acre which yield a revenue equal to and often greater than their original cost. Those lands make a certain investment. During the past few months large investments in these lands have been made, some intending to use the lands for farming purposes of their own. Others to re-sell to farmer friends. The agents of the Government of Canada located at different points throughout the United States have in their possession particulars of districts in which there are free homestead grants of 160 acres each accessible to railways, markets schools, churches, &c. These are valuable lands. These agents will be pleased to give information to any desirous of securing, and will tell all about the railway rates, &c.

The Toilet Table

Oatmeal in the bath makes the skin soft.

Double chins are sometimes caused by resting the head on a very high pillow.

For a sharp, tickling throat cough a teaspoonful of honey taken every two minutes is very good.

Don't fail to remember that in reading the light should come from the right as the book is apt to be held in the left hand.

Walking is such a benefit to most shoulders that the average woman should regain her figure by this means if she holds her head up, throws her shoulders far back and breathes through her nostrils, inhaling the fresh air slowly and easily.

The Coat Shirtwaist.

This is the very newest thing. As its name suggests, it has the appearance of a coat worn over a vest or shirt front. To produce this effect a double-breasted vest, with a shawl collar, is attached to a stiff underwaist. This design occurs in white batiste lines and the collar is of the bishop sleeves are often some contrasting shade of linen, which is also used in facing the shawl collar.

Hats for Small Girls.

Hats for very small girls are best worn and more than five or six rows across the front, and then trimmed with wide ribbon strings. They may also have a wreath of flowers on top.

Ostrich tips, which were much used in winter millinery for even very small children seem a little too heavy for their spring hats. The attempt is rather at distinctness. Neither do these spring bonnets for little girls have any of the bizarre effects that always mark the advance styles in millinery for older people. The tendency is toward big floppy hats with good sized, but not tall crowns. Ribbon and quills will be much used on the earlier hats. Wide stiff straws with a round crown are simply trimmed with a cord around the crown, through which a couple of quills have been slipped.

New Beltings.

Among the very attractive new beltings is the tubular self-fitting variety which is made in a ribbon and lining even together so that no signs of the pliable lining are perceptible through the outer part, and the belting takes the curve of the waist line without stretching out of place or appearing light in weight or again too bulky. The outer ribbon comes in the loveliest colors besides all standard shades, brocaded in pretty designs in a contrasted color or white.—Vogue.

Linen Hats.

Linen hats will be worn as much as ever this summer. A wire frame first covered with crinoline, with rows of lace under the brim and peeping out between the scallops makes a dressy and serviceable hat, as the crown and brim can easily be removed for laundering. The crown this year is without an indenting, and is brought down over the sides and finished with a ribbon band and bow, or ribbon and flower. The rim is 17 inches and the crown six inches in diameter.

Satin Charmeuse.

The loveliest of all materials for evening gowns is the satin charmeuse a wonderfully soft and silky fabric, which seems to have all the suppleness of Oriental satin combined with the greater richness of satin duchesse.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS.

one size only, regular price 50 per bottle.

THE COME AND SEE SIGN

PUBLIC INSPECTION INVITED AT ALL TIMES FROM 8 A.M. TO 5 P.M. SATURDAYS EXCEPTED. LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO.

This sign is permanently attached to the front of the main building of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Company, Lynn, Mass.

What Does This Sign Mean?

It means that public inspection of the Laboratory and methods of doing business is honestly desired. It means that there is nothing about the business which is not open and above-board.

It means that a permanent invitation is extended to anyone to come and verify any and all statements made in the advertisements of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Is it a purely vegetable compound made from roots and herbs — without drugs?

Come and See.

Do the women of America continually use as much of it as we are told?

Come and See.

Was there ever such a person as Lydia E. Pinkham, and is there any Mrs. Pinkham now to whom sick woman are asked to write?

Come and See.

Is the vast private correspondence with sick women conducted by women only, and are the letters kept strictly confidential?

Come and See.

Have they really got letters from over one million, one hundred thousand women, correspondents?

Come and See.

Have they proof that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has cured thousands of these women?

Come and See.

This advertisement is only for doubters. The great army of women who know from their own personal experience that no medicine in the world equals Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female ills will still go on using and being benefited by it; but the poor doubting, suffering woman must, for her own sake, be taught confidence, for she also might just as well regain her health.

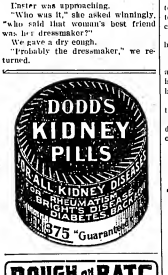
Staving Off a Hint.

Enter man approaching.

"Who was it," she asked winningly, "who said that woman's best friend was her dressmaker?"

We gave a dry cough.

"Probably the dressmaker," we returned.



UNBEATABLE EXTERMINATOR

THE ONLY RELIABLE THAT NEVER FAILS

Being all poison, one 25c box will exterminate or make it impossible for the following or more rats and mice, and thousands of Roaches, Ants and Bugs, viz.:

10 Jr. 35 to 15 to 25 to 50 to 75 to 100 to 125 to 150 to 175 to 200 to 225 to 250 to 275 to 300 to 325 to 350 to 375 to 400 to 425 to 450 to 475 to 500 to 525 to 550 to 575 to 600 to 625 to 650 to 675 to 700 to 725 to 750 to 775 to 800 to 825 to 850 to 875 to 900 to 925 to 950 to 975 to 1000 to 1025 to 1050 to 1075 to 1100 to 1125 to 1150 to 1175 to 1200 to 1225 to 1250 to 1275 to 1300 to 1325 to 1350 to 1375 to 1400 to 1425 to 1450 to 1475 to 1500 to 1525 to 1550 to 1575 to 1600 to 1625 to 1650 to 1675 to 1700 to 1725 to 1750 to 1775 to 1800 to 1825 to 1850 to 1875 to 1900 to 1925 to 1950 to 1975 to 2000 to 2025 to 2050 to 2075 to 2100 to 2125 to 2150 to 2175 to 2200 to 2225 to 2250 to 2275 to 2300 to 2325 to 2350 to 2375 to 2400 to 2425 to 2450 to 2475 to 2500 to 2525 to 2550 to 2575 to 2600 to 2625 to 2650 to 2675 to 2700 to 2725 to 2750 to 2775 to 2800 to 2825 to 2850 to 2875 to 2900 to 2925 to 2950 to 2975 to 3000 to 3025 to 3050 to 3075 to 3100 to 3125 to 3150 to 3175 to 3200 to 3225 to 3250 to 3275 to 3300 to 3325 to 3350 to 3375 to 3400 to 3425 to 3450 to 3475 to 3500 to 3525 to 3550 to 3575 to 3600 to 3625 to 3650 to 3675 to 3700 to 3725 to 3750 to 3775 to 3800 to 3825 to 3850 to 3875 to 3900 to 3925 to 3950 to 3975 to 4000 to 4025 to 4050 to 4075 to 4100 to 4125 to 4150 to 4175 to 4200 to 4225 to 4250 to 4275 to 4300 to 4325 to 4350 to 4375 to 4400 to 4425 to 4450 to 4475 to 4500 to 4525 to 4550 to 4575 to 4600 to 4625 to 4650 to 4675 to 4700 to 4725 to 4750 to 4775 to 4800 to 4825 to 4850 to 4875 to 4900 to 4925 to 4950 to 4975 to 5000 to 5025 to 5050 to 5075 to 5100 to 5125 to 5150 to 5175 to 5200 to 5225 to 5250 to 5275 to 5300 to 5325 to 5350 to 5375 to 5400 to 5425 to 5450 to 5475 to 5500 to 5525 to 5550 to 5575 to 5600 to 5625 to 5650 to 5675 to 5700 to 5725 to 5750 to 5775 to 5800 to 5825 to 5850 to 5875 to 5900 to 5925 to 5950 to 5975 to 6000 to 6025 to 6050 to 6075 to 6100 to 6125 to 6150 to 6175 to 6200 to 6225 to 6250 to 6275 to 6300 to 6325 to 6350 to 6375 to 6400 to 6425 to 6450 to 6475 to 6500 to 6525 to 6550 to 6575 to 6600 to 6625 to 6650 to 6675 to 6700 to 6725 to 6750 to 6775 to 6800 to 6825 to 6850 to 6875 to 6900 to 6925 to 6950 to 6975 to 7000 to 7025 to 7050 to 7075 to 7100 to 7125 to 7150 to 7175 to 7200 to 7225 to 7250 to 7275 to 7300 to 7325 to 7350 to 7375 to 7400 to 7425 to 7450 to 7475 to 7500 to 7525 to 7550 to 7575 to 7600 to 7625 to 7650 to 7675 to 7700 to 7725 to 7750 to 7775 to 7800 to 7825 to 7850 to 7875 to 7900 to 7925 to 7950 to 7975 to 8000 to 8025 to 8050 to 8075 to 8100 to 8125 to 8150 to 8175 to 8200 to 8225 to 8250 to 8275 to 8300 to 8325 to 8350 to 8375 to 8400 to 8425 to 8450 to 8475 to 8500 to 8525 to 8550 to 8575 to 8600 to 8625 to 8650 to 8675 to 8700 to 8725 to 8750 to 8775 to 8800 to 8825 to 8850 to 8875 to 8900 to 8925 to 8950 to 8975 to 9000 to 9025 to 9050 to 9075 to 9100 to 9125 to 9150 to 9175 to 9200 to 9225 to 9250 to 9275 to 9300 to 9325 to 9350 to 9375 to 9400 to 9425 to 9450 to 9475 to 9500 to 9525 to 9550 to 9575 to 9600 to 9625 to 9650 to 9675 to 9700 to 9725 to 9750 to 9775 to 9800 to 9825 to 9850 to 9875 to 9900 to 9925 to 9950 to 9975 to 10000

E. S. WELLS, Chemist, Jersey City, N. J.

What a Settler Can Secure in

WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
20 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Building FREE.
Good Laws with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Products.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investment.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Western Canada are now to be secured on the most favorable and prosperous sections under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilfillan Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

N D N U —No 17— 1908

AFFAIRS OF THE HEART

By OWEN OLIVER.

(Copyright.)

He fidgeted with his stick, and looked at his watch every few seconds; and when the train was two minutes late he swore. He seized both her hands to help her out of the carriage, and his voice was a little ostentatiously when he greeted her. She looked calm and composed, except her eyes. After all, a woman's words are nothing!

"So you have come back," she said, lightly. "It is a point in your favor." She disengaged her hands, and he took her arm instead.

"Are you glad to see me?" he asked.

She glanced up at him. Her eyes were a trifle moist.

"Very glad to see you. Shall I be as glad when I hear you? You promised to tell me everything."

He played with his watch-guard.

"You promised, too," he reminded her.

She smiled at her shoes. "I have nothing to tell."

"You love," he whispered. "I want to hear that you love me still. Will you tell me that presently down by the river?"

She took his arm from hers and slipped hers in his instead.

"I will tell you that," she said, "anytime and anywhere!"

"Then you will marry me now," he asked, eagerly, "and come home with me?"

"I will answer," she promised, "when you have told me, down by the river. Let us be sensible now."

He took a cab, so that they should not be sensible for too long, and drove right down to the very end of the street; and farther, where you come to the little river and can choose between a shaky plank and a ford of uncertain stones. He paid the driver a fare that made him smile excessively, and chose the stones because she would need his help.

He put his arm round her waist and bent over her. "Haven't you a word come for me, Lucy," he whispered, "after two years?"

She hesitated, met his eyes, and slowly lifted her face. He kissed her many times and she kissed him once —shyly and gravely.

"I did not mean to let you," she protested, "till you had told me, only—"

"Only?"

"I had to. Oh! Not till you have told me. There, then. Now, you are to tell me all your—affairs. It was a condition, you know, Jeff."

"Isn't it enough that I have come back? If you love me—"

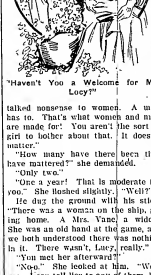
She gave a sudden little cry.

"Oh! I do! I shall never cease. You are different, Jeff. You can't help it, but you are. How many have there been since you went away?"

"None," he asserted, slowly. He had the merit of lying indifferently.

"You had better tell me how," she declared. "I should find out sooner or later."

"Of course," he confessed, "I've



"Haven't You a Welcome for Me, Lucy?"

talked nonsense to women. A man has to. That's what women and men are made for. You aren't the sort of girl to bother me that. It doesn't matter."

"How many have there been that have mattered?" she demanded.

"Only two."

"One a year! That is moderate for you." She flushed slightly. "Well?"

He dug the ground with his stick. "There was a woman on the ship, going home. A Mrs. Vane; a widow. She was an old hand at the game, and we both understood there was nothing in it. There wasn't, Lucy, really."

"You met her afterward?"

"Now." She looked at him. "Well, yes. I can tell lies to any of them, but I can't to you, somehow. I'm an awful fool to owe it, because it hurts you."

"A woman who loves you has to get hurt, Jeff. You're straight with me, anyhow. That's a point in your favor." He nodded.

"I met her several times at people's. I met her twice by appointment. On my honor, I never compared her with you for a moment. She went away for a time. I was to go to see her but I didn't. That was the end of it. Forgive me, dear."

"I forgive you for her, Jeff. I'm not sure that I shall forgive you for the other one."

"The other affair didn't go nearly so far," he asserted. "Really, Lucy."

"Who was she?"

"Only—somebody I met in the country."

She sighed. "You don't like to mention her name. That's against you, Jeff."

"Minnie Waring," he said, with a jerk. . . .

"Was she young? And pretty?"

"Yes. She was an awfully good little thing, Lucy. I'm sorry—sorrier than I can say—about it. There was no flirtation; only I could see she liked me a bit. So I went away. I should have been an infernal scoundrel if I hadn't. She was only just beginning to like me; and [—] found that I loved you best. Don't ask any more questions, there's a good girl."

"I won't ask any more questions," she promised, "if you have told me all that matters. I don't think you have, Jeff."

"I'll tell you," he said, "because you are—you. You have been my 'pal' as well as my sweetheart; and I want to keep you for both. If I met the loveliest woman in the world, and you had grown old and plain—you couldn't! I should want you. If I fell in love a hundred times I should come back to you. I'll tell you, Lucy; but it will hurt."

"You have eased the hurt. You are very good, as a 'pal.' That is another point in your favor."

"It was one evening in the summer house—I was staying at her boy's people. It was just getting dusk, and we had been talking sentiment; sentiment in the abstract, of course, but—my hand touched hers accidentally. It was an accident, I think. At any rate, it wasn't deliberate. She drew her breath sharply, and—flattered. It made me feel strange. I was very near kissing her; but I didn't. She was a girl who mattered, and—there was you."

"You didn't think of me, then, Jeff."

"She was very young and innocent and good. She was quiet all the evening. I walked up and down her bedroom half the night thinking about it. I thought I was in love with her. Don't look like that, dear. You know what you said, Lucy, when I was going away. 'If ever you meet some one you like better don't do me the wrong of being faithful; and don't apologize. I've got to be first or nothing. I won't marry you till I'm sure that I am. But I love you, Jeff.' Then you kissed me of your own accord. You never kissed me like that before, Lucy. You aren't demonstrative, dear."

"I feel things," she said, gently. "Well, I thought of her; and I thought of you, and what you said. If I had loved her best I shouldn't have come back. It was no use coming to you with less than all. You would have been sure to find out."

"Quite sure."

"I almost made up my mind that I did love her best. She was so fresh in my mind, you see, and she showed me she felt things. I couldn't forget how she looked in the summer house. She was a pretty girl, Lucy. But I felt awful when I thought of leaving you; and I knew that I loved you, only I didn't seem to feel it so much just then. You were a long way off, and that makes a difference."

"It makes a difference," she agreed, "to you."

"Suddenly I found myself thinking: 'I wish I could ask old Lucy about it.' That showed me how I felt to you—how I trusted you. You'd be honest, if it meant your own life."

"I hope so. I'm not sure of myself if it meant yours."

"I thought how I should always want you, all my life; and how I should miss your letters every week; and I thought that perhaps I only fancied I loved her best because you were so far away. I tried to picture you waiting, talking, helping people—all the things that are now like you. I couldn't think of you in any manner except when you kissed me that night—and I told myself that you were you. I wanted you dreadfully, Lucy; but I wanted her, too."

She sighed. "She must have been very nice."

"I walked about for hours trying to let my thoughts of you settle it by a sort of tug-of-war between you. She couldn't pull you over, though she was so near and you so far. I tried to allow for that. Then I had an idea. I'd go right away for a month; and I wouldn't hear from her, and I wouldn't have your letters forwarded to me. And when I rid'd ma I was traveling abroad —and I wouldn't take either of your photographs, even. I could see in my mind that when I came back to Lucy dear I'd just walk up to my manor place, and look at them both; then I should know.

"I came back under three weeks really. I wanted your letters, though I wouldn't own to myself it was that. When I went up to the mantelshelf her portrait was nearest. I thought it was the sweetest, prettiest face that could be—she is sweet, and she is pretty, and is good. Isn't I hardly glanced at her, really, for your photograph wasn't in its place. I nearly broke the bell ringing to ask about it. It had only been moved to the sideboard. Lucy, I simply rushed at it, and kissed it and talked to it, and made a fool of myself generally. Afterward if I began to admire any other woman I always went and talked to the photograph about it. It always said the same thing: 'Like her best if you can. Well, I couldn't. In fact, I couldn't even try!'"

She pressed his arm soddenly.

"That is a point in your favor," she told him. Her eyes were moist and shining; he was emboldened to take her in his arms.

"The point in my favor," he declared, "is that I love you. Are you going to give me one little kiss?"

"No!" she cried. "No! I am going to kiss you like I did that night. I love you. That is the point in your favor."

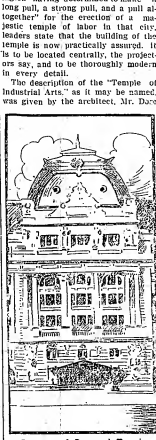
PLAN LABOR TEMPLE

WORKINGMEN OF WASHINGTON HAVE AMBITIOUS SCHEME.

Imposing Building to Be Erected in the Central Portion of the City Is Practically Assured—Site Is Kept Secret.

The organized workingmen of Washington having determined to make "a long pull, a strong pull, and a pull altogether" for the erection of a majestic temple of labor in that city, leaders state that the building of the temple is now practically assured. It is to be located centrally, the projectors say, and to be thoroughly modern in every detail.

The description of the "Temple of Industrial Arts," as it may be named, was given by the architect, Mr. Dare



Doorway of Proposed Temple.

Wolfsteiner. He says it "will be one of the most magnificent buildings in the nation's capital. Designed in a handsome modern French style of architecture, seven stories in height, completely detached on all sides, allowing many large exits from the principal hall, the temple, which is calculated to cost a million dollars, will be sure to add to the attractive and monumental buildings of the city.

The large hall planned for convention purposes with an immense seating capacity will be on the ground floor surrounded by a gallery on the second floor, and also one on the third floor.

The basement is to be fitted up with all the features of a club, Turkish bath, swimming pool, bowling alleys, billiard cable, etc., while on the upper floors, besides the many spacious office rooms for the use of the various labor organizations, there will be a commodious reading rooms and a library.

It is still undecided whether the top story will be used for a gymnasium or converted into a roof garden. The structure, of course, is to be absolutely fireproof and every precaution is being taken to make the large auditorium perfectly safe.

Besides the architect the Labor Temple association found a man among the membership of the American Federation of Labor, Mr. Dare Wolfsteiner, being a prominent violoncellist of the local Musician's union. He is also an architect, having studied for the profession at the Academie Royale des Beaux-Arts of Brussels, Belgium, and was for some time connected with the firm of Hurtre et Boisfasi, architects, in Paris.

The site, although practically decided upon, is still kept a secret by the Labor Temple association. It is understood, however, that the temple is to be located in a prominent business street.

A separate picture shows the principal doorway of the temple as planned.

Readily Takes Up Western Ideas.

When on his first mission to this country Mr. Wu Ting-Fang, the Chinese ambassador, took quickly to American ideas and was progressive. He early learned to ride a bicycle, then taught the art to his only son. His example was followed by members of his staff and soon silk-robed Orientals on wheels became one of the most picturesque scenes in the neighborhood of the legation. When the auto came into vogue Minister Wu was one of the first to buy and run his own machine. His wife was equally progressive in acquiring American habits and though she never took to the wheel, seemed greatly to enjoy motoring. She was the lead avenues of our city with Mr. Wu in as fast a running machine as the law would allow.

Western Schoolgirl Greeting.

At the last congressional reception the president had at least one pretty face to color the monotony. Many schoolgirls were among the invited, and as the delegation from one school came up, blushing and with shaking knees, a western maiden, healthy and blooming, with the air of the prairie still about her, was presented.

"I am delighted to meet you, Miss R——," said the president, giving her his patent "pass along" handshake.

For one brief gurglingly blissful instant the western girl beamed with joy, and then from the fullness of her heart gushed forth: "Same here."

"OUCH, OH MY BACK"

NEURALGIA, STITCHES, LAMENESS, CRAMP TWINGES, TWITCHES FROM WET OR DAMP ALL BRUISES, SPRAINS, A WRENCH OR TWIST THIS SOVEREIGN REMEDY THEY CAN'T RESIST

ST JACOBS OIL

PRICE 25c AND 50c

BUGS Bed Bugs, Cockroaches, Fleas, Ants, Head Lice, Body Lice, Itch, Crabs, Moths, Chiek. en Lice and all kinds of vermin exterminated. Fully Guaranteed. Send 25 cents for postpaid package.

BUG KILLER CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.

Should Go as Cook.

She spoke very earnestly.

"Understand," she said, "that I must have all I want, nothing to do, and nobody to boss me."

With compressed lips the nun shook his head.

"My dear young lady," he said, "remember that this is a matrimonial agency, not an employment bureau."

THE LIVING ROOM.

It Should at All Times Be a "Livable" Room.

What to do with the living room is a problem that confronts every housekeeper. The living room should be in fact as well as in name a living room—a livable room. It is the room in which the most of our time at home is spent, the hours we have for leisure, the time we have for play, the place where we entertain our friends and it is absolutely essential that the walls and furnishings of the living room should be harmonious in color, suitable in texture, and durable in material.

The rich, soft, solid colored walls are the ideal walls for the living rooms. They make a better background for pictures, throw the furniture out in better relief, are less discordant with rugs and carpeting, and indicate a higher degree of taste and culture than do the colored nondescript walls which we have on when we apply wall paper.

Who ever saw roses climbing up a plastered wall growing out of a hard-wood floor? Yet, that is what we suggest to the imagination when we paste paper covered with roses on our walls. They are neither artistic nor true. Roses are all very beautiful, but they were never made to climb up interior walls, and they do not grow from hardwood flooring. The set figures of wall paper are also tiresome and equally disagreeable and repellant.

The alabastined wall is the only correct form of a tinted or solid colored wall. Fortunately it is the only one way, and most fortunately it is the only permanent way: the only way that does not involve the endless labor in the future.

In lighting the walls some thought must be given the color. Light colors reflect 85% of the light thrown upon them. Dark colors reflect but 15%. Lighting bills can be saved by choosing a color which will reflect the largest degree of light. In north rooms use warm colors or colors which reflect light. In south and west rooms sometimes the light can be modified by the use of darker colors. Dark greens absorb the light; light yellows reflect it; browns modify it, and so on, through the scale of colors. The color scheme of a room not only is dependent upon the color of the carpetings but it is also dependent upon the light of the room.

There is no excuse for rough actions on the part of any man. Even a stove may be polished.

Inventors should know that they can obtain patents for their inventions absolutely FREE. For particulars enclose stamp to Edwin L. Yewell, Solicitor of Patents, 806 McGill Building, Washington, D. C.

Lucky to Get Them.

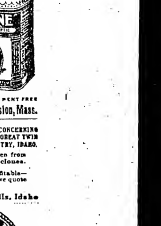
"Where is your," asserted Smith, "Crowded gets.

Folks must be contented with Carelessness."

Garfield Tea, the herb medicine, insures a healthy action of liver, kidneys, stomach and bowels. Cures all complaints and sick headache. Write Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., for free samples.

If a man tells a woman she is beautiful she will overlook most of the other lies he tells her.

PATENTS Warren E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice Free. Terms Moderate. Highest refs.



Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and consequent odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At druggists and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

IRRIGATED LANDS WRITE US FOR BOOKLET CONCERNING IRRIGATED LANDS IN THE GREAT TWIN FALLS AND BOISE COUNTRY, IDAHO.

Altitude only 3900 feet above the sea level. Inexhaustible water supply, taken from Snake River. Perfect drainage. Ideal climate. Prices reasonable—$50 to $75 per acre. Easy terms. Close to railroad. Unsurpassed agricultural land in the West.

Twenty acres of this land will make a home—a farm—bring you independence—and make you rich. Write us today. Learn how everything is made easy for you. Remember, we have a limited amount of land for sale on easy terms—if the man who wants land for investment should write us, as we quote nothing but absolutely reliable information. Address

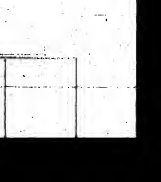
H. A. STROUD & COMPANY, Twin Falls, Idaho

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas shoes are worn by more men than any other shoes in the world—because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes in the world for the price.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and the price is stamped on the bottom. Take No Substitution. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes mailed from factory to wearer. Catalog free to any address. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



For **DISTEMPER** Pink Eye, Epizootic Shipping Fever & Catarrhal Fever

Sure cure and positive preventive, no matter how incurable or severe individual cases may be. Spohn's Distemper Compound is not a "serum" or "antitoxin." Liquid given on the tongue, acts on the blood and thereby reaches every part of the body. Cures where all others fail. Is a veterinary specific for Distemper, Pink Eye, Shipping Fever, Catarrhal Fever, Influenza, Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Pneumonia, Nasal Discharges, Thrush, Indigestion, Worms, Loss of Appetite, Debility, Mange, Blood Diseases, Abortion. Is safe to give to pregnant mares, who will not slip foal. Five Sizes: 50 dose, $1; 100 dose, $1.75; 250 dose, $4; 500 dose, $7.50; 1000 dose, $12. Of druggists, or delivered. Send for free booklet.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Bacteriologists GOSHEN, IND., U. S. A.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

Health-Economy

Calumet Baking Powder

Best by Test

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls Minn.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

MR. WARNER has notas yet made good that $12,000 shortage.

NOW that Mr. Harriman's railroad system runs from "ocean to ocean" he ought to be able to get all the water he needs in his business.

MRS. J. G. DAY, mother of Frank A. Day, private secretary to Governor John son, died at her home in Fairmont Sunday morning. She was ninety-eight years of age.

A Boston policeman arrested a man for flirting while trying to whistle the waltz from "The Merry Widow." But why should the policeman have waited until the whistler flirted?

WILLIAM G. CONRAD, a Montana banker, says he is willing to take the Democratic nomination for president, and the Duluth Herald suggest that Mr. Conrad is running the risk of being called "impertinent."

MILTON D. PURDY has been named by the president as judge of the Federal court, and Senator Nelson hasn't been so mad since the civil war. The president isn't particular whatmere senators and congressmen think of him or his methods.

BRYAN'S campaign bureau at Lincoln concedes Minnesota to Governor Johnson. Messrs. Monahan and Hudson will probably do so after the convention, but no one expects them to do so until there is not a peg on which to hang their hopes.

ANYBODY thereis the report that another American heiress is going to try matrimony with the earl of Yarmouth. The optimism of the age is against placing any person of condition in the hopeless class, but if this is true we will have to believe that it is impossible for some American heiresses to learn even the most evident lessons.

LAST week the papers of the country contained a purported interview with Governor Johnson in which W. J. Bryan was arraigned as a "has-been" and otherwise be littled. All who were acquainted with Governor Johnson's sterling manhood, says Editor Hotaling of the Mapleton Enterprise, knew that the interview was a fabrication, for the governor is above all a gentleman, and thoroughly esteems the respect and friendship of Mr. Bryan.

WILLIAM ALLEN WHITE, editor of the Emporia, Kan., Gazette, at a banquet in Chicago recently, said: "There are three things which no man can do to the satisfaction of other men—make love, poke the fire and run a paper. No matter if a man has no more sense than an oyster and does not know how many foes he has, he always knows how to run the paper better than the editor. And, what is more, he tells all about it in the street car. But despite all this valuable advice that is wasted, the editors still go on making blunders and money. The old fashioned editor who had to be all things to all men is passing away. The time has come when a man who runs a paper is his own master.

CREAMERIES FLOURISH.

Sixty-three in North Country in Past Ten Years.

Figures compiled by Secretary W. W. Wall, of the state dairy and food department, show that in sixteen counties which in 1898 had no creameries there are now fifty-four in operation, besides the several cheese factories and skimming stations. All these counties are in the northern half of the state, showing that the farmers in the comparatively newer counties are awakening to the advantages from a financial point of view of the dairy business.

The success of creameries in the southern counties in which creameries have been in operation for a number of years has resulted in a great increase in the number of creameries and the quality of the output, and a consequent improvement in the financial condition of the farmers furnishing the milk and in many cases owning an interest in the creameries.

The number of creameries in each of these sixteen northern counties at present are: Kittson, 7 Roseau, 3; Marshall, 13; Red Lake, 7; Hubbard, 1; Cass, 1; Aitkin, 1; Carlton, 1; Crow Wing, 2; Pine, 4; Benton, 6; Mille Lacs, 5; Wadena, 5; Clearwater, 6; St. Louis, 1; Kanabec, 2; Polk, 18. Red Lake county is rapidly developing into one of the banner creamery counties of the state, and every year sees additional and more modern creameries constructed.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Saturday afternoon the teachers of Terrebonne gave a very nice school exhibition. The program was most elaborate and the children rendered their parts with ease and distinction. Supt. McAuliffe was present and a brief talk gave praise to the teachers and children, while Rev. Valleux impressed upon the audience the importance of teaching the French language in the schools.

Miss Laura Lizee went Crookston Saturday evening and remained in that city for a few days as a guest of Miss Rose.

A RURAL 'PHONE

Farmers Line to Be Established Connecting Red Lake Falls with Lillo.

A project is under way for the organization of a telephone company to build a rural line from here to Lillo, passing through Plummer and Garnes, and the farmers along the proposed route are subscribing for shares and anxious for a "talking line" connecting them with the neighbors as well as with the "hub" and adjoining towns. The company has been organized and shares to the amount of $2,500 will be sold to patrons and citizens of the county at $25 per share.

The construction of the line will be commenced as soon as thelone hundred shares are subscribed for, and the plan is to have an exchange at Plummer with a local and through line connecting the Falls with this point. It is estimated the cost of construction will average about $50 per mile and the distance a trifle over thirty miles.

The promoters of the new company are some of our most prominent citizens, and in the selection of officers for the year the following was the unanimous choice: President, Chas. Sall; Vice-President, J. W. Lynch; Secretary, J. A. Walker; Treasurer, Henry J. Enderle; Directors, John A. Duffy, Con Short, Nels P. Johnson, Thos. Veiteh and Olaf Tande..

Attend the Bazaar.

High School Notes . .

Florence Fletcher, Editor

The Seniors are busy preparing their parts for commencement.

Give three hig cheers for the Athenians! Oh, yes; and one for the Spartans.

The Seniors had one privilege granted them this week, that is the one of dropping Spelling.

Miss Hanson, a former principal of the high school, visited the different rooms last Friday morning.

By the rumors that we hear the juniors are evidently planning on giving the seniors an ever to be remembered banquet.

The Seniors sincerely hope that the series of Sophomore meetings will b ing forth some delightful surprises for them —(the Seniors.)

The Chemistry class are doing some very practicable experimenting this week by testing the purity of butter, extracts, spices and canned fruits.

All of the high school pupils are sorry to learn that Mr. Chamberlain will not be back here next year as he expects to teach elsewhere. The senior class especially regret having Mr. Chamberlain leave as they entered as Freshmen the first year of his work among us and have gone through the four years of high school work under his guidance. They look back with pleasure over the work and sincerely wish Mr. Chamberlain success in his work for the following years.

The public will no doubt be interested in knowing how the two societies stand now that the final programs have been given The Spartans have 326.99 points and the Athenians 323.12, making a difference of 3.87 points in favor of the Spartans. The Athenians have carried off the honors for three successive years and as the old saying goes, "Three times and out," they let the Spartans win this year. Next year they will begin by carrying off the honors another three years.

He Got What He Needed.

"Nine years ago it looked as if my time had come, "says Mr. C. Farthing, of Mill Creek, Ind. Ter. "I was so run down that life hung on a very slender thread It was then my druggist recommended Electric Bitters. I bought a bottle and got what I needed—strength. I had one foot in the grave, but Electric Bitters put it back on the turf again, and I've been well ever since." Sold under guaraotee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage containing a power of sale, dated December 9th, 1903, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, February 26, 1904, at 9 o'clock a. m., in book 14 of mortgages, on page 1, which said mortgage was assigned and by the said mortgagee, by instrument dated February 26, 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said county, Minnesota, on the 26th day of March, 1904, at 9 o'clock a. m., and in book 11 of mortgages on page 1, which said assignment of said mortgage was duly executed, and no action or proceeding having been instituted to recover the debt secured, or any part thereof, and there claimed to be due and mortgage has become operative

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

GO FISHING

The season is about open. We have a large stock of fish poles, hooks and lines for sale.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Thos. LaBissoniere spent Sunday in Crookston.

S. Gibson was a Crookston visitor over Tuesday evening.

Louis Sled was a passenger into Crookston last evening.

Dr. Watson was a St. Hilaire visitor between trains Monday.

Gudmer K. O. Gigstad was down from St. Hilaire last evening.

Medium sized potatoes for seed at 75c per bushel, at the Big Store.

Dr. Watson was called to Crookston on Tuesday evening on business.

Miss Amelia Berget spent Monday evening among friends in Crookston.

Miss Alvina Lintte was an over-Sunday guest of friends in Crookston.

Attorney C. E. Boughton was a business caller at Crookston last evening.

Rufus Palrer was a northbound passenger to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain was a business caller at Conway, N. D. last Saturday.

Banker C. L. Hansen was down from St. Hilaire over Monday evening on business.

Attorney C. M. Stanton was down from Thief River Falls over last Thursday evening.

Mrs. H. F. Adams, of St. Hilaire, was a guest at the Wm. Zaiser home the fore part of the week.

The democratic ward caucuses are to be held at the usual voting places on the evening of May. 6th.

Father Ambrose spent the fore part of the week in Thief River Falls a guest of Father Adolph.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul yesterday looking after business interests at this place.

Miss Anna Sutter came up from Crookston last Friday morning for a brief visit with the home folks.

Isaac Mayhew, who has been working in a shoe and repair shop at Crookston has severed his connections with the concern and has gone to Grand Forks to accept a position in a shoe store.

Seed Potatoes—Early Ohio, Northrup King stock, for sale. Geo. Walker, Red Lake Falls. 31 33

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Heer, of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, are most welcome guests at the country home of G. W. Heer.

Commissioner Wm. C. L. Demann transacted business Tuesday at Bagley, the "hub" of Clearwater county.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson went to St. Paul Tuesday evening to spend a few days visiting among friends and relatives.

Mrs. J. E. Argue returned home Tuesday morning from her fortnight visit among relatives and friends at the twin cities.

The Fred Borchers family were over-land visitors at the Fred Morin home in Crookston last Thursday, returning late in the evening.

The Woodmen will give a public dance at their hall next Tuesday evening, May 9th. Music will be furnished by Freund's orchestra.

J. F. Gray departed last Thursday afternoon for Willow River, where he will have charge of some construction work for the Soo line.

Those desiring to become patrons of the Perrault station cheese factory will meet at the home of Moses Duchanne next Sunday afternoon at three o'clock.

The Thief River Falls base ball aggregation wants a game with our boys, and as soon as the team has had a little practice we'll accommodate 'em.

For Sale Cheap:—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 62 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

The high school ball team goes to Thief River Falls on Saturday to cross bats with the "highs" at that place. We hope the boys will win laurels upon this occasion.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Marcham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Bushhorn Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

John Mayhew went to Crookston last Saturday to visit his wife who had been operated on for gall stones. Mrs. Mayhew is getting along fine and intends returning home in the course of a week or two.

Mrs. Dan Linnihan went to Crookston last Saturday evening to visit with Mrs. W. G. Lytle and other friends for a few days. Her daughter, Miss Mamie, who is attending the normal at Moorhead also visited there over Sunday.

Bemidji Pioneer: Miss Inga Brynildson, stenographer in the office of the Daily Pioneer, returned yesterday noon from a visit with relatives and friends at Fertile, Red Lake Falls and other points in that vicinity, where she passed a vacation of two weeks.

Mrs. Bert Wilkinson departed Tuesday evening for Ashley, Iowa, where she will spend a month visiting among relatives. Concluding her visit there she will go to Manila Iowa, to join her husband, who has invested in a hardware stock in that town.

Mrs. Chas. Bourdon arrived home Tuesday morning from Kansas City where she has been spending the winter in health and feeling quite herself again. During her stay in the metropolis of Missouri Mrs. Bourdon was a guest at the home of a brother who is one of the City's leading practitioners and she progressed rapidly under his care and in the mild climate of the sunny south. She was welcomed home by the family and numerous friends.

Pat Sullivan, the river boss, was a northbound passenger on Tuesday's train, going to Thief River on some important private matters. Pat says it will be a month yet before the logs arrive at this place. He estimates that there will be about 11,000,000 feet in the drive.

Bill Lee arrived in the city Monday from Kelliher where he has been for the past two months. He says Kelliher is coming to the front, having recently built a new city hall and several other notable improvements. He also stated that the old Red Lake Falls people there were feeling fine and prospering.

Horace Bagley, at one time a Red Lake county newspaper man, having established the Press at Thief River, was a passenger on Tuesday's train to the up river town on a visit to his brother, S. W. Mr. Bagley is located at Towner, N. Dak., where he is engaged in the newspaper business and runing a hook as a side line.

Monday morning Mrs. J. C. Wauder received the sad news from Granville, N. D., announcing the death of her sister, Mrs. Elmer Owsley, who passed from this life early the morning before. The funeral was held Monday and the remains taken to St. Anthony, Minnesota, for burial. Mrs. Wander has sympathy of all friends during her hours of sorrow.

At a meeting of the school board Tuesday afternoon L. Koos, from Illinois, was elected as superintendent of our schools in lieu of Supt. Fitch, whose application was considered too late. Mr. Koos comes highly recommended as an instructor and we trust will make good. Wm. Harlow was also re-engaged as principal for the north side, a fact all friends will be pleased to learo.

Since taking editorial charge of the Gazette some months ago we have reported numerous births in the city and thruout the surrounding country, and in each instant referred to the sweetess, dearest and brightest babe ever born, but all this was only a josh for over at our home we have the only real bright blue-eyed baby ever born, and they say he is the very image of his dad. The babe was born on the 29th inst., and both he and the mother are doing as nicely as could he expected.

The L. C. Simons family bade a kind adieu to their many Red Lake Falls friends last evening and departed for their new home in St. Paul, where Mr. Simons is to be president of the Twin City State bank. The removal of this estimable family from our midst leaves a vacancy in the business world as well as in the social circle never again to be filled by such a kind and generous couple, and in their new home all wish for them much success, health and happiness.

Judge N. W. Tarrant officiated Wednesday noon at the marriage of Herman Moline and Miss Alma Lindstrom, and the nuptials with which he tied the knot really astonished the best man, Lewis A. Nelson, who was bedecked in tears and pleasant smiles. The contracting parties were both from Thief River Falls, and their many friends of this locality as well as throughout the county wish for them much joy and happiness in their married life.

A wedding took place in the Grand View hotel parlors last Friday evening at seven o'clock, Rev. Phillip A. Schwarz performed the ceremony which united together as husband and wife Angus Kennedy, of Schafer N. D., and Miss Jessie Allen, of Mckinzie county, N. D. The happy young couple were enroute to the southern part of the state for a visit and just dropped off here to be "spliced" before continuing their journey. The Gazette joins with numerous friends in extending congratulations and best wishes.

Crookston Journal: Norm Schriever, a well known young man of Red Lake Falls, arrived in the city yesterday on Steve Withey's special and departed west for Missoula, Montana where he will remain for a time, continuing his way to Spokane, Seattle and coast points. He is considering a position at Missoula which he will investigate. He is a son of the prominent Red Lake Falls druggist and is well known in the athletic world of the valley, catching for the Red Lake Falls baseball team the past season.

Arthur Elliott, of Lac du Flandeau, Wisconsin, was in the city last week and bargained for the purchase of the Mrs. M. R. Hall restaurant stock and fixtures. He expects to take possession about the middle of May. Mr. Elliott is a first-class baker and will run an up-to-date bakery, restaurant and lunch room, and in casting his lot among us all will wish for him unbounded success. Mr. Elliott will occupy the Demarais building, formerly occupied by Garceau & Zaiser as a general store.

Arthur Zaiser was in the city the latter part of last week packing his household goods preparatory to the removal of his family to their new home near Bigfork. Arthur has been up in the woods for some months past making improvements upon his claim and also assisting with the erection of the Zaiser Brothers new mill, while his wife and the [illegible] attending the win[illegible] special Eckhoff pon[illegible] these aged people [illegible] across the big [illegible]. The removal of this estimable family from our midst will be deeply regretted by all friends, while everybody in general wish for them much success and prosperity in their new home and new vocation.

The Gazette has made arrangements with the Farm Journal, a monthly magazine devoted to farming exclusively, whereby we can furnish our subscribers with the Gazette for one year and the Farm Journal for five years for the insignificant sum of $1.25. Old subscribers who desire to have the Farm Journal sent them must pay up all old scores and an additional twenty-five cents and it will be sent them. The Farm Journal is one of the oldest and best farm papers in the United States, perhaps the world. It is free from objectionable advertisements, is always clean and respectable and will give you more information about the farm and the garden than all other publications within your reach. Call in and have the paper sent you.

Attend the Bazaar.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Nothing has been done in the fields for a few days on account of the snowy and rainy weather.

C. A. Lindquist went down to Red Lake Falls Saturday to attend a meeting of the county board.

A. E. Anderson drove to St. Hilaire last Friday.

Quite a few prairie fires have been raging in this vicinity during the last week but no damage to property has occurred. The fires were great ly favored by the dry weather an high winds which prevailed.

W. M. Olsoo of St. Hilaire, traveling salesman for the McConnon remedies, was in Bray the first part of the week representing his company.

Plenty of Trouble

is caused by stagnation of the liver and bowels. To get rid of it and headache and biliousness and the prison that brings jaundice, take Dr. Ding's New Life Pills, the reliable purifiers that do the work without griooling or griping. 25c. at W. A. Schreiber drug store.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR .....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION...AS LOW AS

SUITS AS $14.00 AND UPWARD

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

Where the finest biscuit, cake, hot-breads, crusts or puddings are required *Royal* is indispensable.

ROYAL

Baking Powder

Absolutely Pure

Not only for rich or fine food or for special times or service. Royal is equally valuable in the preparation of plain, substantial, every-day foods, for all occasions. It makes the food more tasty, nutritious and wholesome.

Great Exhibition of Corsets at The Big Store

Palmer Garment

This is the home of the Palmer garment — the most carefully tailored, classy, best fitting ladies' garment made in America. Their skirts are made extremely full, the plaits are full and deep, the pressing is done by man tailors, and they will retain their shape and perfect hang. And the beauty of it is they will not cost you any more than poorly made skirts will. $5.00 up to $12.50. You can't get them made any cheaper at home. The Palmer cravenette is also the finest fitting coat on the market.

We have just opened up an immense assortment of Royal Worcester corsets, in all the new shapes. The finest exhibit of corsets ever shown here. We show the celebrated French corset—the Bon Ton; the "Adjusto" for stout women, the biggest selling corset in the country.

PRICES:

50c to $3.00

$5.00 UP TO $12.50

Hot Weather is Coming

See our line of Underwear before you buy.

Men's Derby ribbed Australian wool elastic, non-shrinking, body shaped underwear **$1.00**

Double seat, combed Maco yarn Balbriggan, cool and elastic, **50c.**

Light weight Balbriggan **25c.**

Ladies' vests of all styles and prices.

See us for your housefurnishings; lace curtains, rugs, carpets, oil cloths. Don't send send away for any rugs, we can save you money and we will demonstrate it to you if you will only give us the chance.

9x12 fine Tapestry Brussels rug **$16.50**; 8.3x10 **$14.50**; Milton velvets 8.3x10 **$22.50**, beautiful patterns; Cottage Soltan carpets **35c**, best cheap carpet made, fast color, sweeps easy, dust proof.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LABISSONIERE, Prop.

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington Notes.

The senate has passed a bill creating a forest reservation at Cass Lake, Minn.

The navy department has preliminarily accepted at Boston the new steel cruiser Birmingham. She is to be put into commission at once.

A bill has been introduced in the house requiring all interstate railroads thoroughly to cleanse and disinfect all stock cars before delivering them to others for the transportation of live stock.

To urge federal aid to national defense as a national policy and not as a project is the purpose of the meeting of the national drainage congress, to be held in Washington on May 12.

Because of lack of time the government has felt it necessary to decline an invitation extended by Great Britain that the Atlantic battleship fleet stop at Honolulu on its trip around the world.

The navy department is considering the establishment on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts of home bases for the fleets, where enlisted men can purchase their own houses and where the ships will call at regular intervals.

Conferees on the widows' pension bill reached an agreement to increase from $8 to $12 a month the pensions of widows of the soldiers of the Mexican, Indian and Civil wars. It will increase the pension list about $12,000,000.

The public lands committee of the house has reported favorably a bill to extend the provisions of the Carey act to the territory of Alaska. The act authorizes states to select public lands to be reclaimed by irrigation.

A bill has been passed by the senate to establish a permanent national bison range of 12,800 acres on the Flathead Indian reservation in Montana. The range is to become the home of the largest herd of bison in the world.

Senator Nelson has introduced an amendment to the agricultural appropriation bill, providing $15,000 for the erection of a building for the weather bureau on land to be donated by the Minnesota experiment station at St. Anthony Park.

That the present session of congress will adjourn on or about Saturday, May 8, was the prediction of Representative James E. Watson of Indiana, Republican "whip" of the house. Mr. Watson bases this prediction upon information he has gathered as the result of a careful survey of the situation in the two houses of congress.

Casualty.

Injured. The air brakes saved the engine from plunging into the gulch by a mere narrow margin.

The Malon building, a new pressed brick structure at Victoria, B. C., was gutted by fire. Loss, $100,000.

Fire in the residence of George W. Jackson in Chicago caused damage estimated at $8,000. The blaze is supposed to have been caused by crossed electric wires.

Oliver Foster, a prominent and wealthy contractor, was instantly killed by a railroad engine at Crafton, a suburb of Pittsburg. While crossing the tracks he failed to see the engine.

While watching a tenement house fire at Webster City, Iowa, from the Illinois Central viaduct Jay Lynch stepped backward and pitched downward thirty feet. Not a bone in the man's body was broken, but internal injuries may prove fatal.

Half of Oak Hill, a suburb of Manistee, Mich., was destroyed by fire. Forty-five dwellings and two stores were burned and a Polish woman whose name is not known was probably fatally burned. The loss will aggregate $70,000.

The old Van Wart mansion at Young's Corners, N. Y., has been destroyed by fire. The old mansion, the scene of a skirmish in the Revolutionary war, contained many revolutionary relics and all of them were lost. The loss is estimated at $20,000.

Crimes and Criminals.

Hereafter, in accordance with a ruling of the lithuanian canal commission, no special appointments of employes are to be requested except in special cases in order that the principles of civil service may be applied as closely as possible to employes of the commission.

The London county council has issued an ordinance forbidding children attending county council schools to play games in wheel bicycling forms a part. The reason for the prohibition is contained in the sentence of the ordinance reading: "On medical grounds, the practice is considered undesirable."

Munger Gleason has closed arrangements for a twenty-round fight between Joe Gans and Battling Nelson for some night during "fleet week" in San Francisco, probably the night of May 11.

The supreme court of Missouri has declared that the state primary election law is constitutional.

The marine and fisheries department at Victoria, B. C., is inviting tenders for the construction of the fishery protection cruiser for which $30,000 is appropriated.

By a decision of the Ohio supreme court the Union Central Life Insurance company of Cincinnati, of which the late Gov. Pattison was the president, will be obliged to pay $182,000 omitted taxes and penalties.

According to a statement by Secretary Wilson sent to the senate in response to a resolution, the total receipts of the government from forest reservations from July 1, 1905, to April 1, 1906, were $558,756.

That the interstate commerce commission has no authority to require railroads to establish special fares based on less than the normal passenger mile revenue, for particular occasions, was held by the commission in the case of Al G. Field against the Southern railroad.

Domestic.

Two hundred farmers residing near Davis City, Neb., held a meeting and voted to close their town because it abolished saloons in the election last week.

The contract for the construction of a public building at Devils Lake, N. D., has been awarded to the General Contracting company of Milwaukee at $120,400.

James P. Munyon, the millionaire medicine manufacturer of Altoona, Pa., and Miss Pauline Neff, a former actress of "The Social Whirl," were married in Jersey City.

A call for the national assembly of the Christian party on May 1, in the watch tower at Rockford, Ill., has been issued by William H. Brehmer, the national chairman of the party.

Nine leading members of the religious sect, "The Dreamers," have been arrested at Medicine Hat on a charge of arson. Some farm houses in the district have mysteriously burned recently.

Announcement was made at Johnstown, Pa., that several residents of the Cambria Steel company will resume operations this week, following a three months' suspension affording employment to 1,500 men.

Clifford Vernon, ten years old, son of Thompson Vernon, hanged himself in his father's barn at Mount Vernon, Ohio. The cause is a mystery, unless the awful death of a youthful cousin a week ago preyed on his mind.

Oscar Rosengren, a young mechanic of Marshalltown, Iowa, who was run down by an automobile driven by F. F. Michaels, formerly of that city but now of Hampton, was given a verdict of $2,500 by the jury.

Dr. O. O. Swinney, who recently came to Asheville, N. C., from New York, shot and fatally wounded his sixteen-year-old daughter Ruth and then killed himself in the reception room of a girls' boarding school in Asheville yesterday. It is thought his mind was unbalanced.

S. W. Corey of Ogden, Utah, has been awarded the Canadian Pacific railroad contract for the company's large irrigation canal. The contract calls for the digging of a million and a half yards of earth in the district between Langdon and Crowfoot, a distance of fifty-four miles.

James Jones, chief of police of Des Moines under the old regime of the city government, has instituted proceedings in mandamus in Polk county to compel the commissioners, from becoming chief of police. Jones claims he is entitled to hold office under the old soldiers' preference law.

A sensational prison breaking at Penza, Russia, resulted in ten deaths. Eleven political prisoners attacked and stabbed two wardens to death. They then threw a number of bombs and escaped from the prison in the confusion. Guards hastily gave pursuit and shot eight of the men to death.

Frank Duffy, an election district captain of New York, who was convicted of having assisted thirty men to register falsely at the last election in the Seventeenth assembly district, was sentenced to not less than two years and three months and not more than four years and three months in prison.

Charles Underiker, charged with the murder of Nathan Taylor, his stepfather, at Creston, Iowa, was sentenced by Judge Evans to the lunacy of the state penitentiary at Anamosa. During his trial two months ago the jury found that the defendant was incapacitated to understand the circumstances of the crime with which he was charged.

Earlier than usual, the fishing tugs operating in the Michigan waters of Lake Superior have gone into commission for the season. The first lifts now are being made. There is an excellent demand for the new arrivals of the exceptionally high prices ruling for meats, and the catch being equal to the demand catches are more profitable season than last year.

Despite the written declaration of Judge George Gray that he could not under any circumstances consent to have the delegates instructed for him, the Delaware state convention officially placed his name before the Democracy of the country for that party's nomination for president.

A parade and mass meeting at Cincinnati, under the auspices of the Personal Liberty league, constituted one of the greatest public demonstrations that city has ever known. Careful estimates place the number of marchers at 20,000.

State News of Interest

RID STATE OF CATTLE PLAGUE.

Rules as to Tuberculosis to Be Enforced.

In order to insure better sanitary conditions in the dairies of the state and to reduce, if not stop, the importation of cattle which have not been inspected, the state live stock sanitary board will make provisions for a more strict enforcement of the laws relating to tuberculosis among cattle and attempt to secure the co-operation of cattle breeders.

These subjects were taken up at the quarterly meeting of the board, held at the old capitol recently. A strict enforcement of sanitary regulations in dairies was shown by statistics to work a reduction in the percentage of tuberculosis among the cattle. The board decided to have one of the field veterinarians inspect the dairies throughout the state and to take such steps as may be necessary to enforce strict compliance with the regulations.

The board also decided to secure the co-operation of the cattle breeders to prevent the importation of diseased cattle into the state for breeding purposes. The breeders will be asked to refuse to buy cattle of either sex outside of the state for breeding purposes unless they have been inspected and insisting that a certificate of the test accompany the cattle in each case. Such a course, it is urged, will result to the advantage of the cattlemen avoiding much trouble and expense.

The quarterly report of Dr. M. S. Whitcomb, secretary of the board, shows 9,900 cattle tested throughout the state for tuberculosis during January, February and March. Of these cattle imported into the state numbered 742. Of the 9,900 cattle tested, 297 had tuberculosis, while 211 cows tested at South St. Paul and but seven of these had tuberculosis. Only seven of the imported cattle were found to be infected with the disease.

Outbreaks or rabies were reported from eleven counties, as follows: Ramsey, Hennepin, Murray, Stickney, Carver, Wadena, Rice, McLeod, Crow Wing, Lac qui Parle and Stearns. Hog cholera was reported in four counties, the worst outbreak being in Norman township, Yellow Medicine county, in which sixty-two hogs died in three herds.

Outbreaks of glanders were reported from various points in the western part of the state, the most serious outbreak being at Moorhead, where out of twenty-four horses tested by Dr. D. M. McDonald fifteen were found to have the disease and were killed. The total number of horses slaughtered in the state during this quarter was 455, or which 120 were killed and 27 were quarantined.

The financial report showed a balance on hand on April 1 of $848.52, and claims on file against the board for animals killed on account of tuberculosis or glanders aggregated $29,512.04.

W. W. P. McConnell of Mankato was elected chairman of the board.

LOOKING FOR A SITE.

Board of Control to Build Hospital for Criminal Insane.

The members of the state board of control inspected the grounds at the hospital for the insane at St. Peter for the purpose of selecting the location for a building for the violent and criminal insane. The legislature in the last appropriated $50,000 for such a building, the appropriation becoming available on Aug. 1 next.

It is the purpose of the board to locate the new building at some distance from the main building if this can be done without too great expense. The hospital grounds have a layer of two or three feet of earth above a layer of limestone and this will greatly increase the expense of laying the steam pipes from the heating plant to the new building. The board expects to have a suitable site selected, the plans drawn and the contract by Aug. 1, when the appropriation becomes available.

LAND BRINGS HIGH PRICES.

Polk County Register Shows 10,000 Acres Sold at Above $30.

Deputy Register of Deeds for Polk County Theodore A. Thompson has published a report for the last quarter, detailing the volume and character of land business in that county during that time. Since Jan. 1 about 10,000 acres have been sold there for more than $20 per acre. In the last fifteen days 2,160 acres have been sold for $40 or over. Land has gone for as low as $28 in some of the backward parts of the county, but everything below $30 is on uncultivated land. Land entirely under cultivation has gone within the last fifteen days for $45 per acre.

Despite the written declaration of Judge George Gray that he could not under any circumstances consent to have the delegates instructed for him, the Delaware state convention officially placed his name before the Democracy of the country for that party's nomination for president.

PRESIDENT HIT'S NEWSPAPERS.

Veto of Rainy River Bill Halts $6,000,000 Project.

When the news came to the headquarters of the Rainy River Improvement company in the Andrus building, Minneapolis, from Washington that President Roosevelt had vetoed the Rainy river bill permitting the construction of a dam at International Falls, officers of that concern were amazed. By withholding his signature the nation's executive has, unless his action is rescinded, not only wiped from the State of Minnesota a $6,000,000 project, but throttled an effort which had for its purpose a reduction in the price of print paper. . .

It has been the expectation of those behind the construction of the power dam to erect at the earliest possible moment a pulp mill of massive proportions. Many newspaper publishers were interested in this enterprise. The wood supply for paper manufacture is so favorable and inexhaustive that a general decrease in the price of print paper, of commodity which has been alarmingly increased, has been freely predicted.

Already the Minneapolis concern has sunk $750,000 in the construction of the dam, exclusive of the cost of real estate, rights and franchises.

The following work has been completed:

Excavation for wasteway canal gates therein on the Canadian side, completed.

Retaining wall on northeast of Canadian wasteway canal, completed.

Wheel pits in Canadian power house are constructed above water and ready for draft tubes and cast iron heads.

Section of main dam, Canadian side, completed.

Waste gates connecting spillway with gate chambers, Canadian side, are constructed above water.

Steel columns, girders, etc., for Canadian power house up to the floor of the wheel pit are on the ground.

Rock frames for all Canadian work are on the ground.

Cofferdam below American power house out to end of power house, complete.

Part of cofferdam above American power house is in place, but not sheeted.

The Rainy River Improvement company has been at work on the project for the past year and expenditures are still in progress.

Officials of the Improvement company believe the president will withdraw his veto when he fully understands the situation. Officials of the company state that it is very evident from the text of the veto message to congress that he was not informed as to the true situation in this case.

TEACH EMBALMING AT "U."

State Board of Health to Conduct Special School.

A school for embalmers will be established at the state university next summer by the state board of health. This was decided upon at the quarterly meeting of the board. The Funeral Directors' association will co-operate with the board in the maintenance of the school.

The board has had this proposition under consideration for some time and the venture will be started this year. The course will be for several weeks and will give the students the benefit of clinical work as well as training in the theory of the profession.

The board also accepted the proposition of the United States geological survey to co-operate with it in investigations during this year. Investigations have been conducted jointly by these two bodies for some time and this proposition is for a continuance of the arrangement. A similar proposition from the United States department of agriculture was also accepted.

HOLD PICNIC THREE DAYS.

Woodmen Are Planning Plans for New Park.

June 2, 3 and 4 are the dates set for the big Southern Minnesota Woodmen's picnic to be held at Ulen. There will be no lack of entertainment, for the committees already have their plans laid out long. Judge Lorin Cadwell and Congressman Hammond, both of whom are members of the order of Woodmen, have been engaged to be present. Heretofore the picnic has lasted but one day. Three days will be required.

The last day will be military day, and it is hoped to get four companies of the state militia encamped. It has been definitely decided to taboo all street shows.

FLAMES IMPERIL VILLAGE.

Vesta, Minn., April 19.—One of the line elevators belonging to Schmid & Anderson of Springfield has been destroyed by fire, together with several sheds and wood yard and the Chicago & North-Western stock yards were partially destroyed. A heavy wind was blowing from the east and one time it looked as though the whole town would burn. The flying embers started small blazes in all parts of the town. The loss is estimated at $15,000.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

The calendar of cases for the April term of the district court at Winona is the largest in the history of the county.

: : : :

Daniel R. Noyes, head of the firm of Noyes Bros. & Cutler, wholesale druggists, died at his home in St. Paul last week.

: : : :

John O'Neill of Duluth, a brakeman, was killed near Duluth. He attempted to board a freight train in motion and fell under the wheels.

: : : :

In a cutting affray in the township of Beaver, Aitkin county, Andrew Mattson was killed, supposedly by a Finlander named John Ukura.

: : : :

Mr. and Mrs. Fred McDonald were seriously injured in a runaway accident at Aitkin. Mrs. McDonald sustained a fracture of the leg above the knee.

: : : :

August Haas, the section hand on the Chicago & North-Western road, who was badly hurt at Janesville by being run down by a wild freight car, is dead.

: : : :

Thobias Backman, recently from Sweden, and who was employed at Rosena as manger of a sauff manufacturing company, has died of heart trouble.

: : : :

In a fire in Minneapolis which did $20,000 damage to the Napa Valley Wine house, 208 Hennepin avenue, a series of small explosions occurred, and two firemen were injured.

: : : :

The body of August Peterson was found in Red Lake river near Thief River Falls. Peterson was an old resident of that city. The cause of death probably was accidental drowning.

: : : :

Mr. and Mrs. John Berg and their daughter Ravenna were thrown from their carriage while driving at Hastings and were badly bruised, the horse becoming frightened at an automobile.

: : : :

Joseph Landkammer, a business man of Mankato, died there, aged 41 years, of general tuberculosis, leaving his wife and seven children. He was engaged in the furniture business for a number of years.

: : : :

The state drainage board will visit Aitkin on May 4 for the purpose of hearing the case of the drainage work which is reported completed in that vicinity and to look over the ground where additional work is contemplated.

: : : :

Fire of mysterious origin damaged the new building occupied by the Mesum-Watt company, wholesale notions and fancy furnishings in Minneapolis to the extent of $5,000, and the contents to the extent of about $25,000.

: : : :

Herbert F. Robinson, J. L. Layne and F. E. Holiday were convicted in the United States district court in Minneapolis on the charge of conspiracy in connection with a fraudulent "grain brokerage" business carried on in Minneapolis during the year 1905.

: : : :

The American Society of Equity, in county convention at Anoka, voted to have its county fair held at Coon Rapids, with buyers and sellers there. Anoka county will have at least twenty-five townships for potatoes only, and is only one of eleven counties in the St. Paul district.

: : : :

The farmers and business men of Sheylin decided that if any want to engage they must go into diversified farming, and acting on that plan a meeting was held the other day and a creamery association organized which will be known as the Sheylin Co-Operative Creamery, association.

: : : :

A stranger giving the name of John Graham and claiming Milwaukee as his home, was held to the grand jury at Mankato on the charge of forgery in the second degree. He passed a forged check for $22.50 on L. B. & D. Richards' dry goods store, and attempted to pass another at a clothing store. He claims that another man gave them to him to pass.

: : : :

The Gopher State Mailing company has been organized by Mankato capitalists, with a capital stock of $150,000, and has purchased the plant and stock of the bankrupt Mankato Mailing company. It will commence to operate the plant at once and construct it to its full capacity. The officers of the new company are F. K. Meagher, president; Mr. Peterson, vice president; Charles T. Taylor, secretary, and J. C. Thro, treasurer.

: : : :

Fire at Houpt entirely destroyed the large store and other buildings belonging to the Partridge Lumber company, entailing a loss of about $8,000, with insurance of about $5,000. No one was injured. The fire was extremely spectacular.

: : : :

Alfred, the ten-year-old son of Fred Weiner, a farmer of the town of Lafayette, Nicollet county, was instantly killed by a wagon loaded with cement running over him. When his body was picked up and taken into an adjoining farm house life was extinct.

: : : :

The dairy barn of Bernard Strobel at St. Paul was wiped out by fire. The loss is placed at $4,000.

: : : :

Robert Johnson, seventeen years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson of West Duluth, was fatally hurt by a live wire.

: : : :

John Omland, one of the earliest pioneers of Swenson, died of consumption, with which he had been afflicted for years.

: : : :

John Rasmussen, a farmer of Parnell, died of Bright's disease at the age of fifty-nine years. He was a bachelor. He will be interred at Sterling, Ill.

: : : :

Fire of unknown origin, starting in the rear of the Aquarium saloon and lunch rooms in St. Paul, threatened for a time the entire block and caused in a damage of $7,000.

: : : :

In a special school election for purpose of Buffalo voted $12,000 bonds to build a new high school building. The vote stood 105 to 12. Women were very active in the election.

: : : :

Ena Johnson has been appointed in the district court in Pocono, suit against Erick A. Erdin for damages for breach of promise. She asks damages in the sum of $1,000.

: : : :

Fire at Big Lake destroyed the big barn on the farm of Frederick Heilman, causing a loss of $5,000, and entailing eight horses, three of which were blooded animals, and twelve cows.

: : : :

The funeral of Mrs. Margaret Ida, a pioneer resident for years, of, was held from St. Joseph's church at Red Lake Falls last week. She was one of the oldest residents of the state.

: : : :

While attempting to dodge a train on Hennepin avenue, Minneapolis, Andrew Peterson rode into the street car service with his bicycle and was struck by a Como-Harriet car and killed.

: : : :

The Red River Valley Poultry association decided at Crookston in a meeting of its executive officers that they would give the annual show on that organization in that city next December.

: : : :

Despondent over business troubles, Charles F. Lobdell, formerly president of the Commercial bank, shot and killed himself in his room in Duluth. He fired two bullets into his head, and death was instantaneous.

: : : :

Otto Stann, nine years old, of Minneapolis, died a martyr to a pupil's dare. Stann, in almost perfect health, while Zeleb, his companion, that he was not afraid, he jumped into the mississippi in the worst part. Thirty-fifth avenue, lost his footing and was drowned.

: : : :

Harold H. Cooper, the 11-year-old son of Enoch B. Cooper, a farmer living near Benson, died as an outcome of a wound he received while hunting. He was taken from the depot to St. Joseph's hospital in St. Paul. He was kicked by a horse while nursing on the farm and was being rushed to the hospital for treatment.

: : : :

Paul Deters, aged 22 years, son of George Deters, residing on a farm twelve miles south of Cloquet, while his parents were at church at Ebien, took a shotgun and blew out his brains. The lad made three of self-destruction. His mind has been impaired since he had the grip.

: : : :

With the head almost severed and the arms torn from the shoulders, the body of a man apparently thirty years old, believed to be William Hoost of Stonington, Ill., was picked up near Bemidji Park, a suburb of Duluth. The man had evidently been walking on the cross and had been struck by a passing train.

: : : :

As a warning of the school board at Echo the chief of police was appointed truant officer, with instructions to arrest scholars on any pretext "found" or use tobacco in any form. The law governing narcotics is to be strictly enforced, and all merchants have been warned not to sell tobacco to minors under eighteen years of age.

: : : :

As Mrs. Anton Olson of St. Charles was hurrying to the depot at that place to mail a letter on a train she was just coming in she attempted to cross in front of the engine, but as she was leaving the track she stepped back and threw clear under the pilot. Not a bone was broken and aside from the shock and a few slight bruises she was not injured.

: : : :

Navy last week was visited by a fire which totally destroyed six buildings and entailed a loss of $15,700. The fire started on the second floor of the kitchen of the Smiley hotel. It spread rapidly and soon the entire block was a mass of flames. There is no fire protection at Navy, and it was impossible with the use of only hand pails to arrest the progress of the fire. It took but a few moments over an hour to reduce six buildings to ashes.

: : : :

The annual declamatory contest of the high school for the Hunnon medals took place at the normal auditorium at Moorhead. Miss Jeanette Dahlen won the gold medal and Miss Agnes Louden the silver medal.

: : : :

Stephen G. Couts, a scion of wealth who says his father is vice president of the J. & P. Coats Thread Company of Paisley, Scotland, is locked up at the county jail in St. Paul on the charge of swindling J. H. Haslan, a St. Paul land man, out of the sum of $1,000.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

A TEN-YEAR TEST OF VALUES OF MANURE

Comparison of Yard Manure with Fresh Menure, and with That of Reinforced Manure.

In 1897 an experiment was begun by the Ohio experiment station for the purpose of comparing manure which has lain for some months in an open barnyard with that taken directly from the stable to the field, and of studying the effect of treating the manure with several absorbent or reinforcing materials.

In this experiment a lot of manure has been taken from the open barnyard, cents per bushel, wheat at 70 cents, hay at eight dollars per ton, stover at three dollars and straw at two dollars—very conservative prices at the present time.

Table 2 shows that the ton of untreated yard manure has produced increase to the value $2.15, and the ton of untreated stall manure to that of $2.96, a gain of nearly 40 per cent in effectiveness of the manure by taking

Table 1.—Treatment of Barnyard Manure—Average Yield Per Acre.

Plat	Manure and treatment.	Average yield per acre				Hay 6 yrs.
		Corn, 10 years.		Wheat, 10 years.		
		Grain	Stover	Grain	Straw	
		Bus.	Lbs.	Bus.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1	None	39.86	2,263	11.49	1,625	2,448
2	Yard manure and floats	59.86	3,130	24.21	2,975	3,256
	Stall "	63.08	3,536	24.32	2,963	3,256
4	None	33.01	2,047	10.24	1,183	1,794
5	Yard manure and acid phosphate	69.07	3,298	21.63	2,613	3,113
	Stall " "	64.50	3,531	25.35	2,905	3,430
7	None	32.50	2,064	9.44	1,115	1,672
8	Yard manure and kainit	55.75	2,728	20.97	2,330	2,964
	Stall " "	59.53	3,242	22.97	2,697	3,053
10	None	34.01	2,055	10.43	1,210	1,889
11	None	37.74	2,274	11.49	1,347	2,138
12	Yard manure and gypsum	57.74	3,274	22.98	2,502	3,302
	Stall " "	60.07	3,536	22.69	2,677	3,306
14	None	33.97	2,056	9.61	1,105	1,626
15	Yard manure, untreated	51.28	2,918	19.70	2,071	2,741
	Stall " "	56.19	3,372	19.73	2,227	2,943
17	None	37.84	2,341	9.03	1,209	1,977
18	Chemical fertilizer	43.33	2,520	17.70	1,992	2,546
	Stall " "	42.38	2,670	17.39	1,997	2,648
20	None	35.86	2,065	10.08	1,350	2,223
	Average unfertilized yield	35.73	2,146	10.43	1,220	973

No. 4, 7 phosphate, 50.00 lbs.; muriate potash, 80.00 lbs.; nitrate soda, 120.00 lbs.
No. 6 phosphate, 100.00 lbs.; tankage, 60.00; 100 lbs.; muriate potash, 10.00 lbs.;

where it has been accumulating during the winter, and divided into four parts. With one parcel is mixed the finely ground phosphate rock known as floats, from which acid phosphate is made by adding it with sulphuric acid; to another parcel acid phosphate is mixed; with a third, the caustic potash, known as kainit, and with a fourth, land plaster, or gypsum, the absorbing materials being used

Table 2.—Treatment of Barnyard Manure—Average Increase Per Acre.

Plat	Manure and treatment.	Average increase per acre				Hay 6 yrs.
		Corn, 10 years.		Wheat, 10 years.		
		Grain	Stover	Grain	Straw	
		Bus.	Lbs.	Bus.	Lbs.	Lbs.
2	Yard manure and floats	22.93	1,150	13.74	1,379	1,695
3	Stall " "	29.15	1,617	15.16	1,568	1,541
5	Yard " " acid phosphate	27.30	1,251	14.68	1,448	1,796
6	Stall " "	32.21	1,503	15.84	1,660	2,139
8	Yard " " kainit	22.74	1,209	11.19	1,183	1,645
9	Stall " "	26.02	1,532	12.97	1,477	1,648
12	Yard " " gypsum	21.92	1,215	11.31	1,162	1,607
13	Stall " "	24.25	1,478	12.22	1,251	1,379
15	Yard " untreated	16.61	795	9.48	922	698
16	Stall " "	20.72	1,125	9.21	1,060	1,260
18	Chemical fertilizer	6.49	376	6.22	995	672
	Stall " "	9.00	561	5.30	697	694

Table 3.—Treatment of Barnyard Manure—Value of Increase and Cost of Treatment Per Acre for Three-Year Rotation.

Plat	Manure and treatment.	Total value of increase per acre	Cost of treatment per acre	Net value of increase	
				Per acre	Per ton of manure
2	Yard manure and floats	$27.46	$1.38	$26.12	$0.31
3	Stall " "	35.84	1.38	33.60	0.30
5	Yard " " acid phosphate	31.62	2.24	29.38	0.27
6	Stall " "	38.86	2.24	36.62	0.27
8	Yard " " kainit	24.51	2.05	22.79	0.70
9	Stall " "	31.15	2.05	29.15	0.63
12	Yard " " gypsum	23.46	1.76	22.12	0.79
13	Stall " "	27.12	1.76	26.45	0.31
15	Yard " untreated	12.72	....	12.72	0.15
16	Stall " "	21.73	....	21.73	0.95
18	Chemical fertilizer	7.03	6.95	1.12	....
	Stall " "	11.47	6.95	5.56	....

at the rate of 10 pounds per ton of manure. At the same time manure taken from box stalls, where it is accumulated without the free admission of air commonly in their stalls, was divided into similar parcels and treated with like quantities of the same materials.

The plan was to take the manure thus treated, mix it with the two lots of untreated manure, one taken from the yard and one from the stable, are each, when cleaned and at the rate of eight tons per acre and plowed under in the corn being followed by wheat and clover in a three-year rotation. During the first three seasons both crops were grown, because of clover failure, and were plowed under.

In table 1 is given the plan of treatment and the average yield per acre for the ten crops each of corn and wheat and six crops of hay harvested to date, the first three hay crops having been two crops which were plowed under, as stated, and the one of 1907 being cut for hay, because of the whole killing of the clover.

In table 2 is given the average increases per acre found from the different treatments in this experiment, and in table 3 is shown the value of this increase, computing corn at 40

Table 3 shows that manure reinforced with gypsum has produced a considerably larger increase than that of any other treatment, the average being 63 cents per ton of manure for the yard manure and 35 cents for the stall manure, when kainit has been used instead of gypsum the total gain over the untreated manure has been larger than for the gypsum, but the greater cost of the kainit has reduced the net gain to 64 cents per ton for the yard manure and 46 cents for the stall manure. Kainit is a crude salt, mined in Germany, and is a mixture of the chlorides of potassium and sodium. On soils deficient in potassium but not in phosphorus it is probable that kainit might show a relatively larger effect than has appeared in this test.

Be Conservative.—Now, if ever, should the best men be conservative. A good many people are "going into chickens" expecting to make a barrel of money with little work.

Grind Your Own Feed.—A man feeding 20 to 25 bushels of grain and feed a week will soon save enough in tolls to pay for a feed mill by grinding his own feed.

THE TRANSPLANTING OF FULL-GROWN TREES

It Can Be Successfully Done If Great Care Is Taken in the Operation.

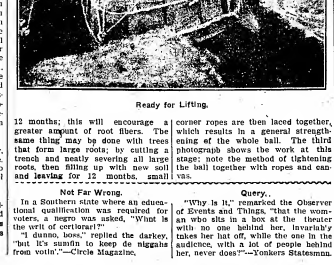
Central Tunnel Made.

The question often arises as to what is the limit in size and age at which a tree may be transplanted. The answer is that these items depend entirely on local conditions. Should a tree only have to be moved to a short distance a very large specimen could be satisfactorily transplanted. Except for special reasons, however, it is not advisable to attempt an unreasonably large tree. As a guide, any deciduous tree may be attempted up to 40 feet in height, with a trunk diameter of 12 or 15 inches. Coniferous trees such as pines and cedars are not so easily transplanted; as a rule, their roots do not ramify so well and there is a difficulty in keeping the ball of soil from breaking.

The character of the soil is a great factor in the transplanting of trees. Should it be a moderately strong loam, or even of a clayey nature, it will be the best possible soil for transplanting from. In such soil plenty of fibrous roots are formed, and they hold the soil together well. In very sandy soil, even if fibrous roots are produced, there is always the dan

Side Trenches Made.

ger of the light sand trickling away from the roots during transit. Heavy clay, again, although it binds together well, cannot be said to be the best material for the purpose, as the necessary ground work is much more difficult. When a tree growing in very sandy soil must be transplanted; it is advisable to dig a trench round the tree, leaving a ball of soil rather less in diameter than it is proposed to move eventually, and after filling the trench with good soil leave it for



Ready for Lifting.

12 months; this will encourage a greater amount of root fibers. The same thing may be done with trees that form large roots; by cutting a trench and neatly severing all large roots, then filling up with new soil and leaving for 12 months, small fibrous roots are encouraged, and the tree may be transplanted with greater hopes of success.

For trees that are to be transplanted in the method shown in the illustrations, the ball of soil surrounding the roots may be from 5 to 7½ feet square, 6 to 6½ feet being a good workable size. The depth depends entirely on the roots; usually from 2½ to 3 feet will be found the necessary depth. After the size of the ball has been decided on, it is marked out absolutely square; then in the center of two opposite sides holes are made 2½ to 3 feet wide, to a depth of 9 inches below the lower roots. The next item is to tunnel under the ball below the roots, the tunnel being made large enough to admit two oak planks, each one being 12 inches wide and 4 inches thick, and long enough to protrude from 6 to 9 inches on each side of the ball.

The first illustration shows the work advanced to that stage when the tunnel is ready for the planks. As soon as these planks are placed in position and packed up firmly to the ball, the soil is dug out all round the latter to the depth of the lowest roots, severing strong roots and being careful to preserve fibrous ones from injury. During this work care is taken by accurate measurements to ensure an equal distribution of weight. The second picture shows the work advanced to this stage; the ends of the central planks are seen. A stout canvas is then placed round the ball of soil of roots and bound tightly with ropes, pieces of wood 3 or 4 inches wide and one-half inch thick being placed between the rope and canvas to keep the ropes from cutting into the soil. The next item is to excavate sufficient soil, above the planks already placed in position, along each side of the ball to admit oak boards 9 inches wide and 1½ inches thick, then the two remaining sides are excavated in the same manner to admit similar boards, the ends of which rest on those of the other side boards. The ends of these boards protrude 9 inches on each side of the ball. Pieces of soft rope are then tied round the trunk of the tree, taken under the corners of the side boards and made fast round the tree again. All four corner ropes are then laced together, which results in a general strengthening of the whole ball. The third photograph shows the work at this stage; note the method of tightening the ball together with ropes and nuts.

Not Far Wrong.

In a Southern state where an educational qualification was required for voters, a negro was asked, "What is the writ of certiorari?"

"I dunno, boss," replied the darkey, "but it's suttin to keep de niggahs from votin'."—Circle Magazine.

Query.

"Why is it," remarked the Observer of Events and Things, "that the woman who sits in a box at the theater with no one behind her, invariably takes her hat off, while the one in the audience, with a lot of people behind her, never does?"—Yonkers Statesman.

AT WAR WITH MODERN CHARITY.

Washington Character Denounces It As Too Theoretical.

"Folks call me queer because I'm practical," said a little old man who has been floating about Washington for several years carrying in his mind and his inside coat pocket a scheme of "practical charity," as he terms it, which he desires to put into operation in the District of Columbia. His scheme is outlined on a piece of paper, well worn and soiled, and he says he has tried to interest congress in the matter, but without avail.

"Modern charity is too theoretical," he explained. "When a poor fellow is hungry he wants food, not advice. When he is cold he wants warmth, not an essay or lecture on how to get work and live cheaply. When he is without sufficient clothing and the pitiless north wind is turning him blue with cold he wants warm clothing and not talk on some scientific and theoretical plan for solving the poverty problem."

"Now, my proposition," the old man continued, "is for each community to have a refuge home and storerooms. The home to be, as its name indicates, a refuge for the homeless, with workshop attachment and an employment agency to furnish work for the unemployed; the storerooms to supply food and fuel to needy families. I would also have an inebriate department and engage in practical charitable work, always under Christian auspices.

"The motto of my institution would be: 'Any man is worthy of food when he is hungry; of warmth when he is cold, and of clothes when he is naked.' Every dollar we receive would be expended to alleviate human suffering in this awful era of midnight bread lines and idleness among the industrial masses, and not a penny should go for theory."

WHERE RED TAPE RULES.

Deliberation Marks Proceedings in the Patent Office.

"One thing has been discovered in the department of the interior show-er than its elevator. This is the uselessness of getting a copy of the beautiful magazine published there under the entrancing title of 'The Patent Office Gazette,'" said a wearylooking Washington man the other day. "I wanted to find out something more about the new Maxim noiseless pistol, which is to be such a priceless boon to highwaymen, and I made the fatal error of going to the patent office to get it. First I was told to walk a block to the office of the chief clerk, where a copy would be given to me. I walked the block; but found on arrival that the chief clerk had nothing to do with the matter, one of his secretaries pushing me forth upon a journey up another and half a block down a certain door to the room of a clerk who was said to have the distribution of the magazines. When I finally made that sort and had told the clerk what I wanted he went to a cage and asked a man confined therein to hand out a copy of the last Gazette. The man handed out a copy a week old, but the clerk did not discover this until he had been told three times, when he managed to get the last one from the chief clerk. 'At last,' I thought, 'I have it.' But such ineffable bliss was fated not to be mine. The clerk went back into his room, filled out a form, and told me that I must go downstairs, buy a five-cent coupon from a finnetal clerk and return with it, when he would be ready to hand over a copy of the Gazette. By this time almost three-quarters of an hour had elapsed, and I am a busy man; but I thought I had better follow the tangle of red tape to its finish, now that I had started. So I made the journey downstairs to the financial clerk's office and stood around three watching persons lolling in chairs and not offering to do anything in return; discouragement overcoming me, when I went back upstairs and told the clerk with the Gazette that I would like to send a boy with two or three hours to spare to complete the complicated transaction. I did not get the Gazette that I went after, but I spent an instructive hour, for I learned where the true elysium is situated, the place where time does not exist, the real country of 'dolce farniente,' but woe to the visitor who hurts in and expects anything to be done!"

Senator Gallinger as Editar.

Senator Gallinger of New Hampshire, is the unofficial editor of the upper house. The senator has been, in former stages of his career, both an editor and a printer, so that he is eminently qualified for the position which has been accorded to him by general consent. Sometimes an editor has half a dozen times a day the senator from the Granite State rises and moves to amend the various bills which come before the senate by making this or that change in spelling, grammar or usage of words and phrases. In such instance his suggestion tending to improve the English of the document, make more clear its meaning or correcting typographical errors.

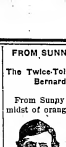
Earning His Salary.

Ever since the report of the committee on the revision of the laws has been before the house there have been at least a half dozen demands a day for tellers, says a Washington letter. This, of course, necessitates a great deal of walking down the side aisles and up the center aisles. As the venerable Gen. Kelfer of Ohio took his seat he remarked to Mr. Dalzell: "I have often wondered whether I was earning my $21 per day, but this thing of walking 26 miles to show those Missourians on the other side convinces me that I am making money."

FROM SUNNY ORANGE GROVES.

The Twice-Told Experience of a San Bernardino, Calif., Man.

From Sunny San Bernardino, in the midst of orange groves, writes Lionel M. Heath, of 153 Eighth Street; "For fifteen years I suffered with pains in my back, frequent calls to pass the secretions, dropsy, rheumatic aches and other symptoms of kidney trouble. I could get no relief until I used Doan's Kidney Pills. They cured me five years ago, and this is twice I have publicly said so. The cure was thorough."



Sold by all dealers, 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Not Noticeable.

Prospective Buyer — Heavens! It must be a terrible experience to run over a human being!

Auto Demonstrator (smilingly) — Not with this make of car my boy; it's equipped with the best shock absorber on the market.

CURE AT CITY MISSION.

Awful Case of Scabies—Body a Mass of Sores from Scratching—Her Tortures Yield to Cuticura.

"A young woman came to our city mission in a most awful condition physically. Our doctor examined her and told us that she had scabies (the itch), incipient, paresis, rheumatism, etc., brought on from exposure. Her poor body was a mass of sores from scratching and she was not able to retain solid food. We worked hard over her for seven weeks but we could see little improvement. One day I bought a cake of Cuticura Soap and a bottle of Cuticura Resolvent, and we bathed our patient well and gave her a full dose of the Resolvent. She slept better that night and the next day I got a box of Cuticura Ointment. In five weeks this young woman was able to work for a position, and she is now strong and well. Laura Jane Bates, 85 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y., Mar. 11, 1907."

GAMBLING IN APPLES.

Speculation in Fruit Bought in Blossom Has Sad Finale.

Losses of more than $2,000,000 is estimated, will be sustained by bold speculators who last spring took the chances on blossoming trees and bought up the ungrown fruit in New York State and part of Canada.

There now have on their hands 2,000,000 barrels, which they are daily trying to unload, and it looks as though before the season closed there would be a windfall for the pickaters. The holders must get rid of the supply at once, and the buyers are holding back to a mournful extent.

One of the favorite forms of gambling in the state is buying the future apple crop. Some of the farmers acquire the orchards of the neighborhood, and the state in the spring is traversed by brokers and speculators who look over the orchards and offer cash for the output, or agree to take the fruit at so much a barrel.

It is the custom to go long and short on the apple market, just as it is on stocks, and the game is played with as much energy as though the speculators were on the curb.

Placing money on a 10 to 1 shot at the race track is a mild amusement compared with the chances which are taken on the Baldwins and Greenings in the back of all thrash round New York State.—New York Herald.

COFFEE EYES.

It Acts Slowly But Frequently Produces Blindness.

The curious effect of slow daily poisoning and the gradual building in on disease as a result, is shown in numbers of cases where the eyes are affected by coffee.

A case in point will illustrate:

A lady in Oswego, Mont., experienced a slow but sure diversion setting upon her eyes in the form of increasing weakness and shooting pains with watery, dancing lines of light, so vivid that nothing else could be seen for minutes at a time.

She says:

"This gradual failure of sight alarmed me and I naturally began a very earnest quest for the cause. About this time I was told that coffee poisoning sometimes took that form, and while I didn't believe that coffee was the cause of my trouble, I concluded to quit it and see.

"I took up Postum Food Coffee in spite of the jokes of Husband whose experience, with one cup at a neighbor's was unsatisfactory. Well, I made Postum strictly according to directions, boiling it a little longer, because of our high altitude. The result was charming. I have now used Postum in place of coffee for about 3 months and my eyes are well, never paining me or showing any weakness. I know to a certainty that the cause of the trouble was coffee and the cure was in quitting it and building up the nervous system on Postum, for that was absolutely the only change I made in diet and I took no medicine.

"My nursing baby has been kept in a perfectly healthy state since I have used Postum.

"Mr. ——, a friend, discarded coffee and took on Postum to see if he could be rid of his dyspepsia and frequent headaches. The change produced a most remarkable improvement quickly."

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

A New Orleans woman was thin.
Because she did not extract sufficient nourishment from her food.
She took *Scott's Emulsion.*
Result:
She gained a pound a day in weight.
ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00

FREUND'S STORE

Fruits

Candies, Novelties, and Postals. Fresh

Strawberries

and Vegetables.

Sunday

Papers

Clip Your Horses

For putting them in fit shape for work. Clip all the dirty out of their skin, they will look better and do more work. You can clip a horse in a quarter of the time.

THUS

Stewart No.1 Clipping Machine

Complete as shown $6.75
Comes at only . . .

It is the best made, easiest running and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed.

Come in and get one now.

Joseph Helm

O. L. Bertelson M. D.
SPECIALIST
EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT
Glasses Carefully Fitted
Office -Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block
CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

Fine Quarter Section Cheap

Now resident owner with no personal use for it. De cripinin SW¼, Sec. 27, Town of Lambert. Only 2 miles to Brooks, where there is a grain elevator, bank, railroad, etc. If interested write me today. Will sell on time, 6 per cent interest.

PETER W. DECKER,
71 Monroe St. Grand Rapids, Michigan

When You DRINK **Hamm's**
You Drink the Best Beer That Can Be Brewed

Hamm's Beer by reason of its uniformly high quality has attained an immense popularity everywhere in the Northwest.

It's Absolutely Pure

Guaranteed under the National Pure Food Law and also under the Food Laws of all other states.

Call for the "NEW BREW"

Hamm's

CORRESPONDENCE

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Seeding was well under way until the recent rain and storm caught up, hence a few days delay.

M. E. Hyland bought a buggy the other day, and a day or two later he was swapping horses. Mart believes in being right to line and up with the best of 'em.

Gustave E. Swanson, one of the young Hickory pancake flippers, is at present calling on friends up this way and also assisting with spring work.

Theo. Hyland left for the drive last Wednesday.

Sam B. Swanson, the famous Rhoda butcher had an important business appointment at Thief River Falls last Wednesday to attend to. We are not informed as to the nature of the deal; but take for granted that things were satisfactorily arranged.

Mike Kalski and son Patsy, were looking for stray calves last Suoday.

The racing prairies fires came to a halt at last.

There are men in every community who take great pride in running one thing down and another thing up. Take for instance the creameries and the farmers bont, both of which are great benefitors to any community, new or old. There are men who find time to oppose these treasures just because they think they are not directly benefitted by them. It is simply "ours" that can do the business, the other creamery can't hold out long; it wasn't built in the right place, and the machinery was bought in the wrong time of the moon, and the men who are running it and have shares in it don't know nothing. Yes, and the Farmers' Boat can't exist long as we are going to have private parties do our freighting, and then we can get along alright. Perhaps you can. But, gentlemen, there are other things to consider beyond that of our own individual benefit, which will not come thru or by such methods. If we are going to progress and intend to make this our home we will have to pull together along these lines with each enterprise working in harmony with the other, and in this way try and build up our country—by building good school houses and establishing schools, by establishing more creameries (no matter where located), and by getting a dependable steamboat service. These are the only direct facters we can look too for some time that will help us, or at least until a railroad comes our way. By giving these enterprises our loyal support and encouragement we can live here and in this way increase the value of our farms. Progress would then be coming our way, but if we've got to hook one another, there would soon be ruin in our homes to let instead. Last but not least, the moment you put the Farmers' Boat out of commission (which is well on the way), you will most dearly pay for the experiment in more ways than one. (Just paste this in your hat.) If you don't win out you can count yourself lucky indeed. Give us creameries, and give us plenty of cream, but of all things let us long hear the whistle of the Farmers' Boat.

NOTE:—We have at hand an obituary written upon the death of Justeen O. Skrefsaad, who died on the 16th inst., but space will not permit the use of such this week. However we shall give it space next week.—Editor Gazette.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

C. L. Hanson made a business trip to Crookston Monday returning Wednesday morning.

Prof. MacGregor visited with Editor John W. Eastman and wife last Saturday and Sunday at Thief River Falls.

A Great Northern line crew have been at work here the past week taking up the telegraph line between here and Wylie and down as far as Shirley.

Supt. of Highways C. H. Martz wishes us to call the attention of the farmers and others interested in good roads that now is the time to do the most effective work on the roads with a split log drag. If the roads are put in good shape now with the drag they will hardoo and keep in good shape all summer with but little additional work. Mr. Martz informs us that he is expecting a visit soon from the state officials of the good roads association and that work done before they arrive will help to give a good impression and might lead to an additional appropriation for Red Lake County roads. If the cuts are dragged out now and the roads well rounded up the spring rains when they come will have but little effect.

WHAT THE KIDNEYS DO.

Their Unceasing Work Keeps Us Strong and Healthy.

All the blood in the body passes through the kidneys once every three minutes. The kidneys filter the blood. They work night and day. When healthy they remove about 500 grains of impure matter daily, when unhealthy some part of this impure matter is left in the blood. This brings on many diseases and symptoms—pain in the back, headache, nervousness, hot, dry skin, rheumatism, gout, gravel, disorders of the eyesight and hearing, dizziness, irregular heart, drowsiness, dropsy, deposits in the urine, etc. But if you keep the filters right you will have no trouble with the kidneys.

Mrs. Jas. Rogers, living in Thief River Falls, Minn., says, "I have used Doan's Kidney Pills and can recommend them as a reliable kidney remedy. At the time I began their use I was suffering from backache a soreness about the kidney regions. My kidneys were out of order disordered, and the secretions very unnatural in appearance. I felt languid all the time, seemed to have little or no little strength, was very nervous and dizzy spells were of frequent occurrence. My attention was drawn to Doan's Kidney Pills and I procured a box. From the satisfactory results I derived from their use I feel that I can recommend them very highly."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Capt. Ernest Buse was up from Red Lake Falls on Monday calling on his numerous friends.

Rev. J. J. Schroeder was back in the city the first of this week. Mr. Schroeder has almost entirely recovered his health.

Steve Withey, the popular conductor on the local Great Northern passenger train, was elected chief of the recently organized coaductors' lodge at Crookston.

The Thief River Falls base ball club has engaged the services of Ernest Lipitz of Iowa, as pitcher for the seasons, and he is to be the only hired man to the club. Oscar Bergan is to act as catcher.

Alfred Hammerstein came down from his home at Highlanding last Thursday, making the trip in the farmer's boat, "The Peoples Friend" which made its first run of the season on that day. The boat went up the river again Saturday, well laden with freight and passegers.

The Red Lake river tired of its old bed at the dam about half way between this city and St. Hilaire. Following a jam of ice and logs which piled up against the dam, the river left its backs and cut a new channel across a low lying tract of meadow, joining the old channel lower down. The logs and ice were left stranded at the dam, which bids fair to be of no further use as the new channel apparently is permanent. A million feet of logs are piled up and will have to be dislodged and gotten back into the stream because of the changing of the channel.

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

The farmers are busy with their spring work these days.

Mr. Willie drove out to Brooks on business matters.

Frank Beugois has hired out to work for Wm. Hebers the coming summer.

Miss Victoria Parenteau, who was visiting the home folks to Terrebonne, is back to resume her school duties.

SOME DAIRY TALK

A Growing Demand for Good Butter Demands More Care in Dairying.

The United States Department of Agriculture has issued a circular as giving twenty dairy suggestions with special reference to sanitation. The growing demand for good butter on the eastern market means much for the dairy farmer, but in order to get the very best of prices the farmer must market pure, sweet cream, and the suggestions given below will do much toward so advance in prices if followed closely:

THE COWS.

1. Have the herd examined at least twice a year by a skilled veterinarian. Promptly remove animals suspected of being in bad health. Never add an animal to the herd until certain it is free from disease, particularly tuberculosis.

2. Never allow a cow to be excited by fast driving, abuse, loud talking, or unnecessary disturbance; do not expose her to cold or storms more than necessary.

3. Clean the entire body of the cow daily; hair in the region of the udders should be kept short by clipping.

4. Do not allow strong flavored food, like garlic, cabbage or turnips to be eaten, except immediately after milking. Changes in food should be made gradually.

5. Provide fresh, pure water in abundance, easy of access and not too cold.

THE STABLES.

6. Dairy cattle should be kept in a stable, preferably without cellar, or storage loft, and where no other animals are housed.

7. The stable should be light, (4 square feet of glass per cow) and dry, with at least 500 cubic feet of air space per animal. It should have air inlets and outlets, so arranged as to give good ventilation without air drafts on cows.

8. The floor should be tight and constructed preferably of cement; walls and ceiling should be tight, clean, free from cobwebs, and white washed twice a year. Have as few dust catching ledges, projections and corners as possible.

9. Allow no dirty, musty, or dusty litter, or strong-smelling material to the stable. Haul manure to field daily, or store under cover at least 40 feet from stable. Use land plaster daily in gutter and on floor.

MILK HOUSE.

10. Have a light clean, well-ventilated, and screened milk room, located so as to be free from dust and odors.

11. Milk utensils should be made of metal, and all joints smoothly soldered. Never allow utensils to become rusty or rough inside. Use them for handling, storing or delivering milk only.

12. To clean dairy utensils, use only pure water. First rinse the utensils in warm water. Then wash inside and outside with hot water, in which a cleansing material has been dissolved, and rinse again. Sterilize with boiling water or steam. Then keep inverted in pure air and sun, if possible, until wanted for use.

MILKING AND HANDLING MILK.

13. Use no dry, dusty food previous to milking.

14. The milker should wash his hands immediately before milking, and milk with dry hands. He should wear a clean outer garment, kept in a clean place when not in use. Tobacco should not be used while milking.

15. Wipe the udder and surrounding parts with a clean damp cloth immediately before milking.

16. In milking be quiet, quick, clean and thorough. Commence milking at the same hour every morning and evening and milk the cows in the same order.

17. If any of the milk is bloody, stringy, or unnatural in appearance or if by accident dirt gets into the milk pail, the whole should be rejected.

18. Do not fill cans in stable. Remove the milk of each cow at once from the stable to the milk room. Strain immediately through cotton flannel or cotton. Cool to 50 degrees Fahrenheit as soon as strained. Store at 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.

19. Never mix warm milk with that which has been cooled, do not allow milk to freeze.

20. A person sufferiog from any disease, or who has been recently exposed to a contageous disease, must remain away from the cows and milk.

Death Was On His Heels.

Jesse P. Morris, of Skippers, Va., had a close call on the spring of 1908. He says: "An attack of pneumonia left me so weak and with such a fearful cough that my friends declared consumption had me, and death was on my heels. Then I was persuaded to try Dr. King's New Discovery. It helped me immediately, and after taking two and a half bottles I was a well man again. I found that New Discovery is the best remedy for cough and lung disease in all the world." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Yolonie Larsen, Plaintiff }
vs.
Ole Telgen and A. P. Miller, Defendants }

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a Judgment and Decree entered in the above entitled action on the 31st day of March, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, I, the undersigned, Sheriff of said Red Lake County, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 25th day of April, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, the premises, and real estate described in said Judgment and Decree, to-wit: All that tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (¼ E ¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred and Forty-two (142) North of Range Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 2nd, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
J. B. Gergen and Thomas Germo
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. ap6-may6w

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One hundred eighty two and 50-100 ($182.50) dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Mrs. F. Kanney and Mary A. Kanney, his wife, mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank at St. Hilaire, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 26th day of November, A. D., 1904, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 25th day of November, A. D., 1904, at five o'clock p. m. in book 202 mortgages, on page 532, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said conveyance and mortgage, namely: The northwest quarter of section thirty-two in township one hundred fifty of range forty-one in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 23rd day of May, 1908 at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of One Hundred eighty two and 50-100 dollars and interest and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-five dollars attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption from said sale within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Red Lake Falls, Minn., April 2, 1908.
The Merchants State Bank
of St. Hilaire.
L. C. Simons, Attorney, Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. ap-9m14

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }

In District Court, 14th Judicial District.

N. J. Hall, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ed. L. Healy and John
Healy, his wife, and
C. F. Case, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given, that, under and by virtue of a judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of March, 1908, a certified transcript of which has been delivered to me, I, the undersigned, sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 18th day of May, 1908, at one o'clock in the afternoon, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in one parcel, the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit: All that tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: Lots four (4), five (5) and six (6), in Section Thirty-one (31), in Township one hundred forty-two (142), of Range forty-four (44) west, together with the tenements, the buildings, appurtenances, dams, flowages, water power, mill privileges and rights of way thereto belonging or appertaining, and water power controlled by said premises, and connected with said above described real estate, or such of the mill situate thereon, subject to the rights granted by the plat of Railroad Addition to Red Lake Falls, and subject to a stated or said sheriff's fees.

Dated March 19th, 1908.
LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County.
Stewart & Brewer,
Plaintiff's Attorneys. m19-m7-7w

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }
City of Red Lake Falls, }

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office, praying for license to sell intoxicating liquors for the term commencing on May 7th, 1908, and terminating on May 6th, 1909, by the following person, and in the following place, as stated in said application, to-wit:

DAN CHAPEAU

In the first store of that certain brick building situate on lot 19 in block 3 in the Townsite & Town's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of the city of Red Lake Falls, at the city hall in the city of Red Lake Falls, in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 7th day of May, A. D., 1908, at 8 o'clock p. m. of said day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 21st day of April, A. D., 1908.

A. P. TOUPIN,
(Seal) City Clerk.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell Land.

STATE OF GEORGE W. PAINE.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake. In Probate Court:

In the Matter of the Estate of George W. Paine, deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Mortimer C. Paine and Theodore H. Paine, heirs at law and next of kin of George W. Paine, deceased, and to all persons interested in said estate, if any there be:

Whereas, Mortimer C. Paine, as executor of the above named deceased, has duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said deceased described therein be sold and praying that a license be to H. C. Stevens granted to sell the same:

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, 1908, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court, this 16th day of April, 1908.

(Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate Court.

Germo & Farley
Attorneys for Petitioner. apr16-30

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF EXILDA LEMIEUX.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Exelda Lemieux, Decedent.

The State of Milan, in Israel Lemieux, Willard Lemieux, Joseph A. H. Lemieux, Adelard Lemieux, Philip Lemieux and Leonidas Lemieux Hall, Napoleon Lemieux and Alexander Lemieux, and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent: The petition of Israel Lemieux having been filed in this court representing that Exilda Lemieux, then a resident of the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 27th day of January, 1908, leaving that letters of administration of her estate be granted to Israel Lemieux; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition. Therefore, You, and Each of You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at 2 o'clock p. m. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 9th day of April, 1908.

(Court Seal) ap-9t3 K. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

Orpington Poultry Yards

THE HOME OF PURE BRED

Single Comb Buff Orpingtons

EXCLUSIVELY

Stock and Eggs for Sale in Season.

JOSEPH HELM
PROPRIETOR

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and repair wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette Office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
PRICE 50c & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1885
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 32.

PLAYED HARD LUCK

The High School Lads Were Defeated by the Thief River Falls Boys.

When the high school ball team departed for Thief River Falls last Saturday morning a determined look overspread their countenance and we were sure the scalps of the lads from up the river would be dangling from their belts upon the return home that night, but the unexpected happened and "defeat" was the hard luck story. The boys were accompanied by a number of the teachers and several first-class rooters, but could not win even with all this encouragement and support. However, they put up a fine article of ball and were defeated by a score of only four to three, with a question in the mind of the tally keeper as to whether or not the score was a tie or to be decided in favor of the Thief River Falls highs.

Frank Kratka and Leslie Brady were at points for the upriver lads, while Theo. Garceau held down the slab for the home team and Ernest Toupin did stunts behind the bat, and their work was the feature of the game. Some splendid work was done on both sides, and considering that this was the first game played by either team this season the score wasn't bad at all. The next game between these clubs will be played on the local grounds in the near future, at which time it is hoped our lads will win hands down.

Our 1915 Election.

Sunbeam:—Grant county, Oklahoma, will vote on the proposition to remove the county seat from Pond Creek to Medford, on May 25th, this year. We were down there on a visit to a brother ten years ago next month, and at that time Medford had just gotten up the first petition for removal, and thought they would have the county seat moved in three months. Figuring on the same length of time for "courting" the proposition to move the county seat from Red Lake to Thief River Falls had ought to be put to a vote early in January 1915.

Since the Oklahoma fight was started some of the older ones have died and younger men taken their places and continued the fight, and that will undoubtedly be the way it will be done in this county, but some of the next generations will undoubtedly smile, when they read in the ancient history that the campaign of 1906, was made on the issue of county seat removal.

High Interest in Dakota.

Times are pretty close in the Dakotas this spring and money scarce according to an exchange. A Swede went into one of the banks at Kenmare a few days ago and asked to borrow $10 for a month. The Swede had plenty of lands and was honest so the bank loaned him the money, but the bank was careful to take out the interest in advance, which the a little high amounted to $2.50. The Swede started for home with his $7.50 and the further he walked the more he studied his financial condition. He sat down along the road and was still figuring when one of his friends chanced along. "Whats the matter, Ole? What's troubling you today?" Ole scratched his head a little and replied, "Ay tank them banker fellers been great. Ay borro wed $10 for one month an they take out $2.50. Ay was just thinkin' that if I'd borrowed that panga for four months ay wouldn't have a cent.

"SOILED DOVES"

House Cleaning Dust Blows This Way.

During the absence of Mayor Hamre from Thief River Falls the man in charge of affairs proceeded to clean out the tenderloin district on Monday and as a result our city was the dumping ground for the soiled doves, gamblers and tinhorn sports to the number of about twenty. Suffice to say their exodus from our city was prompt for the citizens in general do not approve of the tenderloin inhabitants.

Was In Wreck.

E. G. Lasha arrived in the city Saturday from Coleraine for a brief visit with the home folks. He was the victim of a Mesabe wreck and now travels about with crutches, but is improving nicely and will soon be able to resume his labors as locomotive fireman.

Flies For Sheriff.

A. R. Jones drove down from St. Hilaire this morning and while in town asserted his willing to enter the political arena by filing with Auditor O'Brien as a candidate for the office of sheriff subject to the wishes of the republican primaries. Mr. Jones is well acquainted throughout the county and will draw votes like a mustard plaster on a hot summer's day.

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. Dak.

Wm. Findeisen Ill.

A dispatch was received here this morning from Minneapolis announcing the illness of Wm. Findeisen, who was in the city on business, and stating that he was at the City Hospital and his condition serious. We have been unable to learn any particulars, further than his illness was brought about by gas poisoning. The news came as a terrible shock to Mrs. Findeisen and other members of the family, and the heartstricken woman will leave tonight to be at the bedside of her husband and life companion. Hopes are entertained that she may find Mr. Findeisen able and on a speedy road to recovery.

This "White Comet"

The question of the day is "Have you smoked a White Comet cigar?" This is the name of the new brand of cigars to be put on the market Saturday by Brunelle Bros. Those who have been privileged to smoke a "White Comet" pronounce them the best to come to center on the market. The Brunelle boys believe in keeping abreast with the times and it is safe to predict the new brand of cigars will become even more popular than either their "B. B." or "I Lead" brands. To the past our merchants have patronized liberally the home factory and on Saturday you can procure a "White Comet" at any cigar stand in the city. We hope for a successful career for the "White Comet" that these popular cigar makers may find it necessary to enlarge their factory and put on more help.

Zatique Bray and John Hebert, of Brooks, transacted business at the "county hub" on Tuesday.

CHANGE IN DATES

Thief River Falls People Are Offering Liberal Purses for Fire Tourney.

The dates for holding the fourteenth annual tournament of the Northern Minnesota Firemen's Tournament association to be held in Thief River Falls this summer have been changed from June 16, 17, 18 and 19 to June 29, 30 and July 1 and 2.

Prizes aggregating $1,200 have been hung up by the association for this meeting and following is the program as outlined:

The first event scheduled for the opening day is the meeting of the executive committee, to be followed by an address of welcome by Mayor Hamre at the fair grounds. At 3 o'clock occurs the greatest feature of the tournament, the association hose race, carrying with it the championship banner and $50 in cash as first prize, $35 and $20 as second and third money respectively.

The second day's program is opened by a grand parade at o'clock. To the company having the most uniformed men in line $25 is given, to the next $10; the best appearing company is awarded $25, the next best $10. Thief River Falls firemen are barred from participating in this parade.

Other events of the forenoon are the coupling contest, for which three purses of $20 and $10 are offered, and the one hundred yard dash, which carries with it $30 in money, divided into three prizes. The afternoon is taken up with the hook and ladder race for purses of $60, $40 and $20 to the three best teams, the ladder climbing for $30, and a baseball game for a purse of $100.

The third day will see the combination hook and ladder and hose race for a purse of $145, the flag race, and the hub and hub race. For the later event, prizes of $60, $35 and $20 are given. Another baseball game and a free dance complete the events of this day.

The final day is taken up with the service test carrying with it $155 in prizes, and a ball game for a $75 purse.

Also during all the days of the meeting there will be music, concerts, dance, boat excursions, etc.

Try the Gazette job department.

SATURDAY

"White Comet"

CIGARS

RICH, MILD AND MELLOW

GIVES GOOD ADVICE

Dairy Commissioner E. K. Slater Notes Things Necessary in the Care of Milk.

Edward K. Slater, state dairy and food commissioner, is sending out notices to creameries and cream buying stations of the law relating to the sale of milk and cream, together with suggestions to dairymen as the care of the cows and the best methods of handling the milk and cream. The notice follows:

The attention of all milk and cream producers is called to the fact that the laws of Minnesota make it a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of from $15 to $100 for selling or offering for sale milk or cream in dirty cans or vessels; sour milk or cream, watered or skimmed milk; milk or cream from a diseased cow; milk or cream from a cow fed on decayed or any unwholesome food; or drawn from a cow within 15 before or 5 days after calving; milk or cream which contains preservations of any kind; keeping separators in barns or other places where milk may become contaminated. The following suggestions should be strictly followed: Feed, water and house the cow well in winter; use tin milk pails only, thoroughly wash and scald all milk pails, cans and covers, also sun and air them well; thoroughly strain all milk and cream, cool it well and give it access to pure air; cover milk or cream in cans with a screen or porous cloth; never warm and cold milk or cream together; never put sour milk or cream in the cans, nor allow any milk or cream to sour in them; never add water to or take cream from the milk; cover cans with a wet blanket in summer and a dry blanket in winter; wash the hand separator after every skimming.

It is the duty of the buttermaker, cheesemaker or cream buyer to inspect all milk or cream delivered to him and to reject any that is illegal or likely to injure the quality of the butter or cheese, that all patrons may be protected.

This department will hold all buttermakers, cheesemakers and cream buyers liable for the quality of milk or cream received by them.

Attention is also called to the fact that in sums law makes it a misdemeanor to under read or over read the Babcock test.

The law requires that all skim milk returned from creameries must be first pasteurized to a temperature of at least 185 degrees.

FILING FEES $10.00.

Attorney General Young Holds Law Unconstitutional.

County Auditor O'Brien received a letter Tuesday morning from the Attorney General in regard to the filing fees for candidates, in which he writes as follows:

I beg to say that, in my opinion, the filing fee is ten dollars. It was evidently the intention of the legislature to require every candidate whose affidavit of candidacy was required to be filed with the Secretary of State, to pay twenty dollars, except that a candidate for the legislature need pay only ten dollars, whether he was running in more than one county or not. They succeeded in making the language so obscure as to be almost incomprehensible, but when you take the old law and place it beside it, and see what change was attempted to be made, the meaning becomes clearer.

Death of G. O. Skreland.

(Contributed.)

It is with a feeling of sadness we are called upon to pen the sudden death of Gunsteen O. Skreland, of Garnes, which occurred early Wednesday morning, April 16th, after a brief pain in the breast. The cause of his death was heart failure. Mr. Skreland went to bed the evening before in the best of health, and little thought of what was in store for him ere another day had passed. For such is life—the angel of death calls unaware, and we know not when the final summons will come, but we are left in the darkness to grasp twixt life and death until the last call is made. His sudden departure was indeed a hard blow to the loved ones who are left to ever mourn his loss. He left an aged wife and mother, together with the family group of grown-up children—six in number, and a host of friends and relatives, who have indeed the heartfelt sympathy of the entire community. The deceased was born in Satterstaden, Norway, and was about seventy-one years of age at the time of his death. He had been a resident of this state for the past twenty years or more, removing in 1896 with his family to Garnes, where he became a homesteader on the Red Lake reservation and has since resided. He was a good neighbor and a true christian worker—loved and respected by all who knew him.

Mr. Skreland, like the rest of us poor mortals, saw a time in his youthful days when the broad ocean of life seemed to him wide and wave-less as his ship sailed thereon, and he then thought any part along its borders would be a safe landing place—doubtless anchoring as most of them along his voyage, but as life rolled on the billows began to roll and the lads ship tossed wildly upon the merciless waves of time. It was then perhaps he first began to realize there was but one safe port on this boundless sea in life's voyage, and that was the port the lowly Nazarene pointed out to his disciples in the days he wandered upon this earth. So from then on he took his dear savior aboard as his pilot. His life boat has now passed all the ports along the voyage and his good ship has at last anchored at the banks of the Great Divide, and being tired and weary after his long journey he took his burdens for a pillow and lay down for a peaceful rest while he awaited the ferryman to take him across the beautiful Jordon. So let us rejoice, the ferryman has come: he is safe ashore, and happy with the loved ones gone before.

Notice to Farmers

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Puschinsky.

DUTY OF ASSESSOR

The Assessors Met Here Tuesday with Tax Commissioner Lord.

Tax Commissioner Samuel Lord, of St. Paul, was in the city Tuesday and met with the assessors of the county at the court house in the afternoon. He instructed the men in a way that would insure more uniform work on their part, and thus assist with the closing of the books after they have been turned over to the county auditor. Mr. Lord referred to the various ways of taking the valuation of one's real and personal property, and stated that it was up to the assessor to place the valuation high enough if he thought the party was holding back any information. It was also deemed advisable to assess at half the valuation instead of one third as has been the case heretofore. Of the thirty-five assessors in the county only two failed to attend the meeting, and it is hoped the county will profit greatly by having Mr. Lord meet with our assessors.

Big Buffalo Herd.

Lamont in Alberta, just across the line in Canada from Montana has the largest buffalo herd in the World, numbering over 700. They are kept in a large corall or game preserves so arranged that the Grand Trunk Pacific runs along one side of it for 80 miles thus giving passengers an excellent opportunity to see the herd. Last year these buffaloes were nearly all shipped out of Montana to Lamont. Three hundred more have just been secured from a man named Michael Pallon, a Montana rancher. These will be driven up to Lamont, a distance of over eighty miles. A round up of 200 buffalo ought to make it somewhat exciting even to the old-time cowboy. The two herds united, together with their offspring, will make a herd close to thousand head—a sight worth seeing. The net increase is estimated at twenty-five per cent annually, hence the danger of the extinction of this noblest of America's big game is passed.

Primary Education.

The bulk of primary education is provided at public cost. We are proud of our "common schools" tho they are far below what from an ideal standpoint they should be. No teacher is physically or mentally competent to give instruction to forty children, which is the average size of a division in the public schools. Under such conditions individual instruction is largely impossible. To the tired brain, worker or nothing is more grateful than a glass of family table and crisp, cool belt beer at mealtime. Have it on the family table and enjoy its benefits. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

A Dollar a Day For Soldiers.

A bill is before congress making provisions give to each old soldier one dollar a day, approximately thirty dollars a month. It is reported by the committee on pensions and will undoubtedly become a law. It is said in its favor that it will relieve the old soldier from the necessity of the unnatural life at the soldiers home and allow him to go back to relatives and friends where his last days may be spent in that degree of companionship and comfort that does not and cannot exist at the homes. We hope the bill may become a law.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

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ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. R. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington.

Wu Ting Fang, the Chinese minister to Washington, has accepted an invitation to deliver the commencement address at Iowa university in June.

The new pension act which went into effect on April 19 gives to 201,510 widows and other pensioners an increase of $1 a month. All pensioners getting less than $12 will receive the amount without the necessity of putting in new claims.

The retirement of Rear Admiral Very will result in the promotion of Capt. William S. Cowles to be rear admiral. Capt. Cowles now holds the rank of rear admiral, but only by virtue of the fact that he is chief of the bureau of equipment.

Judge Andrews of New Mexico, has declined to be home a bill for the relief of land in Iowa Ann county by $50. Neither of an annex to all national homes for disabled volunteer soldiers, the annex to be for the exclusive accommodation of married surviving.

Personal.

William Pitt, reputed to be one of the largest horse dealers in the world, is dead at Buffalo, N. Y.

A. J. Matthews, once prominent in the state politics and connected with the Omaha (Neb.) Herald in 1854-5, died at St. Louis, aged eighty-two.

W. C. Loeffle of Dowagiac, Mich., proclaimed by the order of Elks and having seven members of the Grand with Memorial theater there, is dead from a complication of diseases.

Lee H. Nicholas, formerly well known in Ohio politics, died in New York from paralysis. Mr. Neal served a second at Liverpool, England, under Cleveland's second administration.

Rev. Dr. Russell J. Wilbur, former dean of the Episcopal cathedral of Chicago, has been formally received into the Roman Catholic church in their institute of Providence, a suburb of St. Louis.

P. S. Lamoureux, a manufacturer of Beaver Dam, Wis., has been appointed by Gov. Robinson as regent of the University of Wisconsin for a term of three years. He succeeds Maj. C. Lovell of Plymouth.

Frank Gibbault, aged professor of literature, is dead in Paris. He was the oldest living in several famous universities and was decorated with the Legion of Honor for his contribution to literature.

Rev. William S. Friedman has been elected rabbi for life of Temple Emanu-El in Denver at the annual meeting of the congregation. Rev. Mr. Friedman has already served in that congregation as rabbi for eighteen years.

Andrew Carnegie has promised Wells college at Aurora, N. Y., $50,000 for a library to be called the Francis Cleveland library, after Mrs. Grover Cleveland, an alumnus of the college, on condition that it raise an equal sum.

Li Sheng Wellington Koo of Shanghai, China, son of the Chinese minister to foreign affairs, has been elected an honorary member of the Columbia Spectator, the university daily paper. For the two years he has been a member of the university debating team.

Sir Adolphe Caron, a former member of the Canadian parliament, died in the Royal Victoria hospital at Montreal after a short illness from pneumonia. Sir Adolphe was admitted to the bar at the time of the Northwest rebellion, in 1885, and for his services in suppressing it was knighted by Queen Victoria.

Accidental Happenings.

Lilith, the eleven-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George A. Ford of Ishland, Mich., died from acute poisoning, caused by eating a quantity of poison hoarth candies.

Jones and Thomas Tilson, aged fifteen and twenty-two, respectively, were killed by lightning at their home at Amnora. They were standing at the window when the bolt struck.

John Reed, his wife and two daughters were severely injured and a loss of $6,000 was sustained by a natural gas explosion at the Reed residence at Rochester, Pa.

A four car motor train on the Bath Beach line of the Brooklyn elevated system ran down a surface trolley crew at the junction of Eighty-sixth street and Bay street, Bath Beach. Several of the trolley's passengers were seriously injured, and one of them will probably die.

Most sections of Texas visited by the floods of the past few days report cessation of rains, and the streams are falling rapidly. Reports of Swollen streams are being received from points farther south, but the overflows seem small and the damage is not great.

In his Schindelhim's dead body lay in his casket at Sloux City awaiting the funeral hour, the lace curtains at a nearby window fluttered into the blaze of the candles and caught fire. The alarm was given, and the neighbors' prompt work saved the house.

Foreign.

David Jayne Hill, the American minister to the Netherlands and ambassador to Berlin in succession to Charlemagne Tower, is clearing up his affairs at The Hague and making arrangements to leave his duties at Berlin on June 1.

Associated Press dispatches setting forth the grave situation of the Russian detachment in Persia are fully confirmed by official reports received at the foreign office from the Russian commander at Yelisavetpol, in Transcaucasia, ninety miles from Tiflis.

Several foreign newspapers have published a report that a plot had been discovered to blow up the Russian emperor and other members of the imperial family. An official statement has been issued to the effect that such rumors were without foundation.

King Edward and Queen Alexandra, who arrived at Copenhagen last week from London on a visit to the Danish royal family. They were welcomed by King Frederick and Queen Louise, the diplomatic corps and civil and military dignitaries. The streets through which their majesties drove to the palace were gayly decorated and crowded with people.

Crimes.

Ford Warner, member of the house of delegates of St. Louis, was convicted of bribery by a jury and sentenced to serve two years in the penitentiary, the maximum sentence.

Jessie Llewellyn Call, daughter of Former Governor Llewellyn of Kansas, committed suicide in her room in a hotel in Chicago by taking poison. Despondency because of ill health is believed to have been the cause.

In a fit of jealousy Edward R. Taylor of Washington committed suicide at Aberdeen, Wash. He had gone to the telephone and called up Miss Bessie Gazzard, only to learn that she had gone for a walk with a rival suitor. Taylor hung up the receiver, drew a pistol and shot himself.

Alfred Paul and William Foley were arrested at Hopkins, Minn., charged with murdering Joseph Lavigne and attempted extortion. Banker A. G. Smith received a letter, threatening him with death if he did not deposit $500 in an alley. The men arrested had in their possession a decoy box which Smith had placed as directed in the letter.

Peremarable in a jealous rage because of his wife, twenty-five years old, declined his offer toward a reconciliation, Burton Whitbeck, aged thirty years, a farmer, shot and killed his instantly killed her as she was about to enter her home at Cassekile, N. Y. Whitbeck then went to the barn and shot himself.

Angered because his young companions taunted him about his name, Roy Warwick, the twelve-year-old son of A. J. Warwick, treasurer of the Leader Lumber Company of Kansas City, went to a drug store near his home, bought an ounce of carbolic acid and on his way home drank the poison, dying an hour later.

"My pay in the army will not allow me to support two families; as I must provide for my first wife and children that bars me from having a family of my own." Such it has been learned was the remark made by Lieut. David A. Lindsay of the signal corps, who shot himself at San Francisco, to his commanding officer, Capt. Paul W. Beck, a few days prior to his death.

Domestic.

The 123d anniversary of the famous ride of Paul Revere was commemorated at Boston by the unveiling of a tablet in Faneuil hall.

The entire household furnishings of Mrs. Leslie Carter-Payne, the actress, were sold at auction in New York. Her effects were valued at $30,000.

About 20,000 miners employed in the Pittsburg district have resumed work in accordance with the agreement reached at the Toledo joint conference.

The largest single Easter church offering in New York was $125,000 at Grace church, one of the large sums ever given in one day in a church in New York.

Plans are about completed for the erection of three new coke plants by the Frick company in the Connellsville region in Pennsylvania. They will cost $4,000,000.

Reports from Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta show that the total acreage under crop in the Canadian west this year will be about 2 per cent greater than last year.

The battery of boilers in the Tipton lace plant of Tipton, Ind., exploded, being blown for miles around. Pieces of machinery, heavy timbers and thousands of bricks crashed through the sides and roofs of houses, but not a person was hurt.

Mistaken for burglars, John and William D. Brown, sons of R. O. Frank, an East side grocer, were shot and killed at Columbus, Ohio, by City Patrolmen Palmer and Casey. The latter has been suspended pending an investigation but the former remains on duty.

William Cooke, husband of Grace MacGowan Cooke, the well known authoress, filed suit in Chattanooga, Tenn., for absolute divorce, charging desertion. Mrs. Cooke has been absent from Chattanooga since March 15, 1906.

As a result of an ordinance which has just become effective in Paterson, N. J., the gay chorus girl, who formerly disported herself in tights and diaphane waists, now must hide her shapely figure in skirts or discontinue her appearance solely on gaudy posters which advertise burlesque shows.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

HATCHERY FOR ALEXANDRIA.

Steenerson Tells Crookston Club That Site Practically Is Settled.

Secretary Morey of the twenty-five Thousand club of Crookston, which has been endeavoring to make an effort to land the fish hatchery proposed in the senate for Northern Minnesota at Maple Lake, a North valley summer resort, received from Congressman Halvor Steenerson of Crookston at Washington the following letter:

"Dear Mr. Moore: I have your letter of the 8th inst., relative to section 6335, a bill introduced by Mr. Nelson to establish a fish culture station in the State of Minnesota, and replying would say that the bill has passed the senate and is now pending in the house, but in the present state of the Democratic filibuster the chances are not favorable for its passage. The bill was undoubtedly introduced by Senator Nelson for the benefit of the lakes in the vicinity of Alexandria, and if I should pass he would probably secure the location of the fish station at that point. In the event that the bill should become a law I should of course be glad to forward every effort to secure the station for Maple Lake, but I do not think it is intended for any other lake than Alexandria. I am yours very truly. —"Halvor Steenerson."

Agitation was started in Crookston as well as at Bemidji and Cass Lake to secure this hatchery, and Crookston had secured the support of the North Dakota delegation for the hatchery at Maple Lake. This is considered in Crookston the final word this year.

OWE GUDE WILL BE IN ST. PAUL.

Will Be Orator at Norwegian Day Exercises.

Owe Gude, recently appointed ambassador from Norway to the United States, will be the orator of the day at the ceremonies in the St. Paul Auditorium, Norwegian day, May 16, which is to be in honor of the Independence day of the Norwegians. It will be the first time that the ambassador of the Norse kingdom will see this part of the country, and the Scandinavians of the Twin Cities and the Northwest are preparing to give him a fitting welcome.

Ambassador Gude is a man of brilliant attainments. He is a son of the famous Norwegian painter Gude. While quite young Mr. Gude developed remarkable talents. Shortly after leaving the University of Norway he was made an attache of one of the European embassies. Afterwards he was made envoy to Spain, followed by his appointment to Denmark as representative of Norway and Sweden by King Oscar. He was endowed with many distinguished honors by the king of Sweden during his long diplomatic career. While he was located in Denmark he became a warm friend of Prince Carl of Denmark, now king of Norway. When the crisis came two years ago Mr. Gude exercised his diplomatic position, preferring to wait until Norway took her place among the nations of the world.

His manly attitude won him favor with King Haakon and his appointment to Washington was heralded with praise in all countries.

DOESN'T EXPECT TO MOVE.

Sparta Officials Are Preparing Plans for Installing Water Works.

While the village officials of Sparta claim that their action has no connection with the failure of the United States Steel corporation to move the town, as agreed upon, they are preparing to submit to the voters a proposition to bond the village for $200,000. All the papers are drawn and need but the formal action of the council.

The money is to be spent rebuilding sidewalks and replacing the light and water plant and to begin the construction of a sewer system. A number of Sparta merchants are putting in branch houses in Gilbert, the rival town, and are otherwise going upon the proposition that Sparta is not to be moved.

A thorough canvass has been made of the property owners of Sparta and it is found that on a sale proposition they value their property at a little more than $200,000. Refusing to move the town, the steel corporation must pay this amount to be able to take out the ore under the town, which has been assessed at $188,000.

The disastrous prairie fire that swept over the townships of Spencer, Elkton and Parke in Clay county did more damage than was at first reported. The house, granary and barn belonging to Mrs. Porsome of Skree were burned to the ground. There is no insurance. Another house belonging was burned, but no one lived in it.

The body of a man was found floating in the water by two Indians who were camping on the bank of the Mississippi river close to Reno. The body was found to be that of a man by the name of Danehoer, from Richmond, Winona county. Danehoer last was seen alive at Trempealeau, Wis., on Feb. 27, on his way home across the river. He evidently walked into an airhole in the ice and was drowned.

The Free academy at Utica, N. Y., was gutted by fire. The loss is estimated at $100,000.

INDIAN OUTWITTED.

Half-breed Girl Files on Land Wanted by Chief.

Charles Wadena, hereditary chief of the Mille Lacs band of Chippewa Indians, began an action in the United States court in Fergus Falls to secure possession of a valuable tract of land on the White Earth reservation. Wadena alleges that he selected the land in accordance with an act of congress, made improvements and had every intention of holding it as his allotment, and becoming a civilized Indian. When the day for filing arrived he went to the office of the agent and found a great crowd assembled about the door. The crush was such that he was unable to enter, and when the crowd gradually dispersed he found that Margaret Lynch, a white girl, had filed on the land. He alleges that the girl is not a full-blooded Indian within the meaning of the law and is not entitled to the allotment, and states further that her friends formed a large percentage of the crowd that stood around the door at the agency office and prevented him from entering. He asks that her patent be cancelled and that the land be decreed to him.

Tebe-geneece Wadena, who is evidently one of his relatives, fared almost as badly, and has begun a similar suit. She alleged that she selected a certain valuable tract of land, but before she was able to file on it the government issued a patent to one Arienne Porter, who had already secured an allotment of 160 acres and was not entitled to it. She therefore asks that the court order the Porter patent set aside and decree the land in controversy to her.

PASTURES WHERE PINES GROW.

Northern Counties Make Butter Industry Leaders.

Figures compiled by Secretary W. W. Wall of the state dairy and food department show that in sixteen counties which in 1898 had no creameries there are now eighty-nine in operation. All these counties are in the northern half of the state, showing that the farmers in the comparatively newer counties are awakening to the advantages from a financial point of view of the dairy business.

The success of creameries in the southern counties in which creameries have been in operation for a number of years has resulted in a great increase in the number of creameries and the quantity of the output and a consequent improvement in the financial condition of the farmers handling the milk and in many cases owning an interest in the creameries.

The number of creameries in each of these sixteen counties at present is as follows: Kittson, 7; Roseau, 2; Marshall, 10; Red Lake, 7; Hubbard, 1; Cass, 1; Aitkin, 1; Crow Wing, 2; Carlton, 1; Pine, 4; Mille Lacs, 5; Benton, 4; Sherburne, 3; St. Louis, 1; Kanabec, 2; Clearwater, 5.

PLANS "STREET CAR DAY."

Mankato Will Welcome Opening of Service With Big Celebration.

Friday, May 1, is to see the electric street car line at Mankato opened for traffic, and to accept the Daniels motor. Commercial and Booster clubs have united to observe it, and it is to be called "street car day." It will be made as much of a holiday as possible.

When the first car leaves the barn at 6:15 all of the whistles in the city will be sounded and there will be a demonstration that will be heard for miles around. A band concert will be given at 9 a. m., and at 10 there will be a racing matinee at Sibley Park at 10:30 a. m. A ball game will come off in the afternoon, and a banquet in honor of the promoters of the street car enterprise will be given in the evening. While this is being held a masked street carnival will take places. The city will be illuminated and decorated.

Mankato is now one of the greatest in the history of the city, and thousands of persons from the surrounding country will doubtless attend.

Both Claim Garbage Job.

Minneapolis has another man having two garbage contractors at work. The council received bids for doing the work, called on the lowest bidder, awarded the contract to him and rejected the other bids. City Recorder Holdridge signed and announced he should have gone to the lowest bidder and has awarded the contract to him, approved his bond and announces that he will recognize and pay only him. The city health officer recognizes only the contractor named by the council and both contractors are at work. The next incident is expected to be Mayor Haynes' veto of the council at the end of the month for the pay of contractors and city employes.

NEW MILITIA MUSTERED IN.

Lieut. Col. F. E. Resebe of the Third regiment, Minnesota infantry, mustered into the service of the state the militia company recruited at Thief River Falls. After the men had been sworn in they were addressed by Col. Resebe. The men held an election and the result gave Chris Wiste the captainey, James Bolan the first lieutenant's position and W. B. Fuller the place of second lieutenant. These three officers are all veterans of the Spanish-American war.

PROGRAM FOR MEMORIAL DAY.

State Commander of C. A. R. Issues Instructions to Minnesota Posts.

George A. Whitney, commander of the department of Minnesota, G. A. R., has issued general orders to all posts in Minnesota to observe Saturday, May 30, as Memorial day, in obedience to national general order No. 6, designating this date to be celebrated with fitting ceremonies in memory of those veterans of the Civil war who have died since the close of the war or during it. Graves of deceased comrades are to be covered with flowers and flowers are to be cast on the waters of lakes and streams in the vicinity of each post in memory of those sailors who died during the war or after its close.

The order recommends that the grave of each comrade or marine with a small flag in order that none may be overlooked when the graves are strewn with flowers.

President Lincoln's Gettysburg address, it is recommended, should be read at all Memorial day exercises.

The order states that Sunday, May 24, will be observed as Memorial Sunday, and should be marked by the attendance of every post at divine service. It has also been thought that pastors will gladly respond to a call for appropriate addresses.

The allied organizations which have worked with the G. A. R. will be called upon to take part in the exercises.

The order states that patriotic services should be arranged for Friday before Memorial day, which this year occurs on May 29, with public school authorities, and that the post patriotic instructor should make arrangements with teachers and principals for at least a short address in every school.

The action of the national encampment in Denver in regard to the display of the flag will be observed. It has always been customary to half mast it, but this year it will be kept masted until noon, when it should by run up to full mast. This is done on the government buildings and is observed at the United States military posts.

To Accept Mrs. Backus' Model.

The Col. William Colvill monument commission appointed by Gov. Johnson, pursuant to an act passed by the legislature in 1907, at a meeting in St. Paul decided to have Mrs. George Backus of Minneapolis prepare a model of the statue in full size, and if it proves satisfactory she will be commissioned to have the statue cast.

The state art commission had recommended that the model of Col. Daniels of St. Paul be selected. The statue will be placed in the capitol rotunda, alongside of Col. Colvill's grave at Cannon Falls.

Lurelo Tafi, a Chicago artist, passed through St. Paul recently on his way to Red Wing, where he delivered the model, and the commission had him view the models at the capitol to obtain his ideas on the artistic merits of each. He did not recommend any, but said that the model presented by Mrs. Backus had a number of points to recommend it. The other models were presented by J. K. Daniels and the P. K. Peterson monument company of St. Paul.

None of the models was satisfactory in all respects, and after voting down the motion to accept the Daniels model with certain modifications, the commission adopted a similar motion with respect to the one made by Mrs. Backus. Neither of the models is the full height of eight feet required by the specifications, and Mrs. Backus will be asked to prepare a model for the full height, with a number of modifications suggested by the commission. If the model then proves satisfactory she will be awarded the contract.

The commission consists of Maj. C. B. Heffelfinger of Minneapolis, H. T. Taylor of Anoka, J. S. Searles of Stillwater, R. L. Gorman and H. T. Reuna of St. Paul. The appropriation for the monument is $10,000.

Gives Finger as Ransom.

Halvor Tweeton, a home-loader living near Shelley, was taken to Benidji for examination in private court to determine his sanity.

Tweeton has been haunted by the hallucination that some one is after his scalp, and at times has confided this fear to his neighbors. Tuesday night, he again was possessed of the blood-thirsty idea, and being thoroughly convinced that self-inflicted wounds would stop the hunt, he got an out of bed and getting an ax chopped off one of his fingers.

Members of his family notified the authorities, with the result that Tweeton was taken to Bemidji and was committed to the asylum at Fergus Falls.

Tweeton was for many years a resident of Crookston, serving several terms as deputy sheriff of Polk county.

MINNESOTA LOSES DR. MEYER.

Goes From State University to Northwestern at Chicago.

Dr. Arthur W. Meyer, assistant professor of anatomy at the University of Minnesota, will leave that institution to accept an executive position in the medical school of Northwestern university at Chicago. The position he now holds pays $1,800 a year, while the Illinois offer carries with it a salary of $5,000.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Chris Syverson of Glyndon will erect a large hotel there this summer, to be completed the last of July.

Jule Dunbe, a retired tailor of Winona, shot himself in the head with a shotgun. He was seventy-seven years of age.

Robbers broke into the sacristy of the Ascension Catholic church at Minneapolis and stole a gold ostensorium valued at $100.

The residence of John C. Pilgrim in the western part of Hastings, was destroyed by fire. The fire started from an incubator.

The ten-year-old son of J. A. Sehl became entangled in the hay rope in his father's barn near Spring Grove and strangled to death.

Peter Blesi, a prosperous young farmer of Hennepin county, committed suicide by taking carbolic acid. No reason is known for the deed.

The members of the German Catholic church are planning to erect a parochial school in Fairmont to cost about $3,000 this coming summer.

J. A. Hendricks, a merchant of Preston, says he was robbed in Minneapolis in the middle of the day of $40 and a watch by William Leslie.

Arthur N. Elliott of Byron, a salesman on a Chicago & North-Western freight train, was instantly killed by a bridge near and a half miles west of Cumbria.

Atwater will have several "clean up days" this season and the Commercial club will take an active part in having them a success. The first one to be held May 9.

Fire, which started near the White High school from a bonfire, set fire to barns, shops and did much damage, in the residence of H. H. Fry. The total loss is almost $1,000.

James T. McCleary, second assistant postmaster general, has received an invitation to deliver the address before the high school graduating class in Heron Lake on June 2.

Three men who are supposed to have come to Bagley from Cass Lake or Grand Rapids are held on "blind money" and suspected in passing a bad three counterfeit $10 bills.

Percy Hawkins, the twelve-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hawkins, Willmar, died from an abscess in the bowels. The boy was hurt while playing several weeks ago.

Forest fires have been active between Collegeville and Avon during the last two days. Several cultivated tracts of wood land have been devastated, besides a number of barns.

Forest fires in the vicinity of Cass Lake burned numerous acres of wood. Citizens fought the fire several hours in the evening and it has been great. The origin of the fire is not known.

The village of South Stillwater has the most disastrous fire in many years last week. Six buildings were destroyed, and the fire is the result of incendiarism. A reward of $100 is offered.

Miss Ida Sievers of St. Peter's convent conducted special Easter services for the children at St. Adelbert's Catholic church in St. Paul Sunday. Under the convent auspices Sixteenth street and stole $200.

Fritz Goltz, forty-two years old, a widower of Hawkins, fell out of a load of dirt he was hauling. The wheels crushed his skull and he died from internal injury in the hospital. He has a wife and five children.

While attempting to dinker a street car in Minneapolis, David White, eighty years old, was run over by a screeching bicycle and hurled to the pavement. His hip was fractured and he was otherwise injured.

While attempting to take away Sam Cast with his hands from between a rapidly moving elevator and car, Reclaim of A. T. Wheelock, near Fowlds, Martin Jennings received his right injuries about his face and head.

While stealing a ride, it is said, on a Great Northern freight train in Minnesota, Will Bennett fell off the train and sustained the loss of a leg and the other was so badly crushed that it may have to be amputated.

Thieves removed the metal ceiling door in the Reich block at Crookston and took $250 from the safe in John Smith's clothing mill. They also opened the rear door of the Gurnsey clothing company and took seven watches and a large amount of clothing. No clue.

The livery barn, with twelve horses, a hay, oats and all the buggies, sleighs and other vehicles owned by Mr. Trick and C. P. May of Young America, was destroyed by fire. The principal loss is about $3,500, with $1,200 insurance, and Mr. May's loss is about $1,000 with no insurance. With the help of the Norwood fire fighters the local company saved the Goetze hotel building.

Sparks from an engine in the railroad yards at Montevideo set fire to a building owned by G. Ellason and used for a seed storehouse. Prompt action by the fire department saved the building and the lower part of town.

Mrs. Bertha Benstad died suddenly at Crookston. The woman was a widow of a railway man killed some years ago. Two minutes before she died she was seen weeping. No information is obtainable as to the probable cause of the death. The coroner will investigate.

Greater University of Minnesota

By MILTON O. NELSON.

The necessity of larger grounds and better endowment of buildings for the University of Minnesota has been so much in the people most interested and best acquainted with the actual needs of this institution, during the past twenty-five years, that it has become a by-word with the people. The generous offers of the private citizens of Minneapolis, the state legislature and the board of regents have been plainly felt by the faculty and the school population. From time to time relief has been given by the appropriation of funds, but the growth of the school has always been in advance of the provisions created to relieve the pressure. The history of the early years of the institution, as well as the present, is full of examples of this kind. Each new addition created an opportunity for a new building, erected in the midst of the old, and isolated many of the departments from each other. The result is a group of buildings, each one of which is a structure erected on the plan that it should henceforth be the permanent plan, each one of which is complete in itself, but which is not a unit in the general scheme of the university

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The Only High Grade Baking Powder Sold at a Moderate Price.

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

ASS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

ANYWAY, we don't hear much of Alton B. Parker these days.

A SOCIALIST exclaims that titled loads cost Europe more than they are worth. Yes, and American, too.

THERE is a renewed sentiment for the third term. Teddy has a hard time dodging the presidential lightning.

IF it were necessary to pick the republican winner at this early stage of the game we'd say his last name was Jacobson.

PEACE hath its expenses no less than war. Even if no new battleships dimnally are not a sufficient guarantee against our jealous neighbors.

THE democratic state convention next Thursday will send twenty-two delegates to Denver pledged first, last and all the time to Governor Johnson.

IT seems that the qualifications for embassadors is measured in dollars rather than brains. And this is especially true of the greatest republic on earth.

THE Democratic county convention to select delegates to the state convention will be held at Thief River Saturday afternoon. There is no fight in Red Lake county, it being conceded that Johnson delegates will be chosen unanimously.

THE Belle Plaine Herald asks if you have ever noticed that if a man who has lived in a community all his life and whose record for honesty and sound business judgment is unquestioned, attempts to exploit a new thing among his acquaintances he will generally be be laughed down. But let an utter stranger come among the same people with the same scheme and he will secure all the business that he set out to get.

IN commenting on the enthusiastic manner in which Governor Johnson was everywhere received during his recent southern trip, the Duluth Herald says:

"In view of the governor's success abroad, it is not to be wondered at that people from other states do not understand how there can be opposition in his own party in his own state to his indorsement by the democratic state convention for the presidency. They do not realize that opposition comes only from those who have personal ends to gain, personal grudges to satisfy, personal power to save. Hence while there is practically no opposition to the honor that is proposed for Governor Johnson, and when the state convention meets next month the outside world will realize that this admirable and commanding figure is not a prophet who is without honor in his own country."

WILLIAM J. BRYAN has taken the trouble to deny that he is a plutocrat. It was wholly unnecessary, says the St. Peter Herald. While it is commonly reported that his income from his lecture work and his publication amounts to $100,000 per annum, that fact does not justify making criticism of him. In his public life Mr. Bryan has advocated advanced doctrines, but he has advocated them consistently. He is, unquestionably, one of the most brilliant orators and writers in America, and if he possesses the business sense and acumen to use his talents that he may add to his wealth there should be none to condemn him. The great Nebraskan has earned and is earning his money honestly, and no taint accompanies it.

THE widows' pension bill as at last agreed to by congress was sent to the White House for approval Wednesday. The bill grants a pension of $12 per month to all surviving widows of soldiers and sailors of the War of the Rebellion, war with Mexico, various Indian wars and to those widows of Spanish war whose husbands died from disabilities incurred while in the service. The bill also provides that no widow of any soldier or sailor of the War of the Rebellion who married subsequent to June 17, 1890, which is the date of the passage of Cushman K. Davis act, shall be entitled to the benefits of this bill. The senate wasted struck out the resolution on the widows who have married since 1890, but the house conferes would not stand for it. It will cost the government upward of $12,000,000 a year under the provisions of the bill.

THE question before Minnesota Democrats is not as to whether Gov. Johnson has a reasonable prospect of nomination, says the St. Cloud Times. It is not that, Bryan's selection appearing certain. Minnesota should fall in line for him The Governor's supporters take the position that, as he is a candidate Minnesota Democrats should send a delegation in his favor. That the party of the State owes this to him, and that it would be an unworthy act on the part of Minnesota Democrats to decline him this compliment. The same condition exists in the Republican party as to Gov. Hughes, of New York; Vice President Fairbanks, of Indiana; Speaker Cannon, of Illinois, and Senator Knox, of Pensylvania. Each of these gentlemen has the endorsement of his State, yet Taft's nomination appears certain.

AN old story as to President Lincoln has been republished. It illustrates the great kindness of heart and magnanimous disposition of the Great Commoner. It was on the very morning of the day on which he was assassinated that his son, Capt. Robert Lincoln, came into the room with a portrait of Gen. Lee in his hand. The president took the picture, laid it on the table before him, scanned it thoughtfully and said: "It is the face of a noble, noble, brave man. I am glad that the war is over at last." Looking up at Robert, he continued: "Well, my son, you have returned safely from the front. The war is now closed and we will soon live in peace with the brave men that have been fighting against us. I trust that the era of good feeling has returned with the close of the war, and that henceforth we shall live in peace."

NO MORE EXPEDIENCY

Candidate Johnson Stands by the Written Law.

"Expediency Never Got a Nation Anything," He Says—Thomas Jefferson No Weather Vane—What the Democracy Should Do.

Governor Johnson was the principal speaker at the Jefferson day dinner in Louisville. He was received with cheers. He said in part:

"I realize, my friends, that on the grounds of expediency executives are sometimes prone to temptation to do things which are not justified by the written law of the country. I believe that the written law of the country has a majesty which compels the allegiance of every man who lives under the government, and I should like to see the time come in this country again when we were willing to abide by the constitutional forms of government and not be ruled by those considerations which change with the tides. I remember, in the history of Henry of Navarre, that plumed knight who led the hosts from one camp to another fighting for a sacred cause, when he became king of France, on the ground of expediency he renounced the old faith and took up a new which he had been fighting, and what became of the people by whom and with whom he had been fighting all the years of that turmoil and trouble? They disappeared as the dew before the morning sun, and the Huguenot had to come to America to live.

"Expediency never got a nation anything. It never got a people anything. It never will get the Democratic party anything. When the Democratic party in its sectional convention plumps for expediency cannot win and it ought not to win. What we want today is to go before the people with a patriotic, manly declaration and ask for the express renewal of the people in that declaration. The Democratic party has not always been worthy of Thomas Jefferson, but he has always been worthy of the Democratic party. He was worthy of it because he was not a weather vane in public lies. He was there yesterday and tomorrow, and if the Democratic party is to build wisely and well it will stand by Thomas Jefferson and the things he stood for and abate the wrong wherever it might exist.

"I know it may be a long road to the victory which we all want to see come. If we have the patience to endure it, we have the faith that ought to be in us and if we have the fidelity which ought to be characteristic of a Democrat we will get there. I remember a few years ago that I stood with my wife overlooking Puget sound. I heard much of the place, and I wanted to see it first from the Mount Rainier side and then from the Mount Tacoma side. We went over there one of those rainy days when the bay was overcast. We hadn't anything to do downtown, and we went and stood and looked from Mount Rainier. A half hour, an hour perhaps, had passed. We were about ready to give up and go back to town when, suddenly the clouds began to separate. My wife said to me, 'There is the mountain.' I said: 'No; it is not in that direction. It is over here.' She said: 'You are mistaken. It is there.' I said to the driver, 'Where is Mount Rainier?' He said, 'Over there.' I felt indorsed.

"Suddenly the clouds began to break away, the gloom disappeared, and the sun broke through and sent its slanting light down on the snow capped peaks of the Olympic mountains, 150 miles away. We saw the glory of heaven reflected upon the mountains of Olympus, and they were greater and better and brighter than those over yonder. If we shall stand long enough and look for the sunlight to shine through the clouds of gloom and do our share to lift the clouds, we will see the mountain of Olympus, and we will be able to get up there on the summit and look down into the caves of gloom where we once had lived, and we will see bright and glorious the heavenly triumph of the Democracy of a united nation."

JOHNSON THE MAN.

Minnesota's Virile Governor Qualified to Unite the Democracy.

John H. Tolan, a lawyer of Anaconda, Mont., a lifelong acquaintance and friend of Governor Johnson, writes in regard to the latter's candidacy:

"You are taking the proper steps. A campaign of education is what is needed to secure his nomination. Once let the American people get close to this man, learn his early history and struggles as I know them, feel his friendship as I have felt it, see his intense love and kindness for his fellowmen as I have seen it, and no power on earth can deter them from placing him at the head of our federal government."

Mr. Tolan has summed up briefly one side of the great governor of Minnesota. He is a most lovable man, a man who makes friends of all whom he meets. In this respect, as in some others, he has been compared to Lincoln.

Governor Johnson is a man of the people. Not even Lincoln came up from greater obscurity and greater poverty than the virile governor of Minnesota. He understands the people as perhaps no man in American public life since Lincoln has understood it—and the people understand him.

As a Democrat Governor Johnson appeals to the thoughtful members of his party, because he is pre-eminently qualified to unite and lead its discordant elements into a competent, enthusiastic, militant political force.

Seed Potatoes—Early Ohio, Northrup King stock, for sale. Geo. Walker, Red Lake Falls. 31 33

S.S.S. FOR BAD BLOOD

The most important part of the human system is the blood. Every muscle, nerve, tissue, bone and sinew is dependent on this vital fluid for nourishment and strength necessary to maintain them in health and enable each to perform the different duties nature requires. Even the heart, the very "engine" of life, receives its vigor and motion power from the blood. Since so much is dependent on this vital fluid it can very readily be seen how necessary it is to have it pure and uncontaminated if we would enjoy the blessing of good health. Bad blood is responsible for most of the ailments of mankind; when from any cause it becomes infected with impurities, humors or poisons, disease in some form is sure to follow. Muddy, sallow complexions, eruptions, pimples, etc., show that the blood is infected with unhealthy humors which have changed it from a pure, fresh stream to a sour, acrid fluid, which forces out its impurities through the pores and glands of the skin. A very common evidence of bad blood is sores or ulcers, which break out on the flesh, often from a very insignificant bruise or even scratch or abrasion. If the blood was pure and healthy the place would heal at once, but being loaded with impurities, which are discharged into the wound, irritation and inflammation are set up and the sore continues. Bad blood is also responsible for Anaemia, Boils, Malaria, etc.; the weak, polluted circulation cannot furnish the nourishment and strength required to sustain the body, and a general run-down condition of health results. S. S. S. is nature's blood purifier and tonic; made entirely of healing, cleansing roots and herbs. It goes down into the circulation and removes every particle of impurity, humor or poison that may be there, restores lost vitality, and steadily tones up the entire system. It adds to the blood the health-ful properties it is in need of, and in every way assists in the cure of disease. S. S. S. neutralizes any excess of acid in the blood, making it fresh and pure, and permanently cures Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and all other skin diseases and eruptions. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism, Catarrh, Sores and Ulcers, Malaria, and all other diseases or disorders arising from bad blood. Book on the blood and any medical advice desired free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Your S. S. S., to my opinion, is as good a medicine as can be had; it simply cannot be improved upon as a remedy to purify and enrich the blood and to invigorate and tone up the system. This spring my blood was bad and I was run down in health, and having seen your medicine highly advertised I commenced its use. Today my blood is in fine condition and my general health is of the best. Am filling position as fireman for a large concern here, and if I was not in good physical condition it would be impossible for me to fill the place. Your S.S.S. has been of great service to me and I do not hesitate to give it the credit it deserves.

WM. F. VANDYKE.

815 Fifth Street, Beaver Falls, Penn.

Does Your Heart Beat

Yes. 100,000 times each day. Does it send out good blood or bad blood? You know, for good blood is good health; bad blood, bad health. And you know precisely what to take for bad blood—Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Doctors have endorsed it for 60 years.

One frequent cause of bad blood is a sluggish liver. When the liver is inactive the blood poisons are not thrown off into the blood. Keep the bowels open with Ayer's Pills.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. AGUE CURE. CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

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A Couple of Seasonable Lines

Base Ball Goods	Sportmen's Pride.
League Bats	Fishing Poles
League Balls	Rods, Reels
Masks	Silk Lines
Gloves and Mits	Spoon Hooks
Junior Bats	Common Hooks
Junior Balls	Minnow Pails
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Paints and Oils for the House, Barn or Buggy
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G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

With the Coming of Spring

STRAW HATS become a necessity for the baby, child, man or woman. We have just opened our new line of straw hats and can suit you as to style, fit and price.

Our line of Summer Dress Goods is now complete and includes all the latest styles and patterns. While in the east last week we bought heavy in this line and can easily please the most stylish dresser. Ribbons, laces and embroideries in abundance.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

THE BUSY STORE

FREUND'S STORE

WE HAVE A

PIANO

TO DISPOSE OF AT ONCE

Fresh Vegetables for Sunda,s. Fruit, Candies, Nuts, Sunday Papers, Best Line of Post Cards

MINNESOTA PAINTS

Two Best SINCE 1870

MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS*. The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

GO FISHING

The season is about open. We have a large stock of fish poles, hooks and lines for sale.

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Read the new ads this week.

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

Folding go carts, latest out.—Hunt Hardware Co.

Abner Plether was over from the Forks over Sunday.

F. C. Westphal has gone to Minneapolis for a brief visit.

Attorney Frank A. Grady was at Crookston over Monday night.

Attorney F. L. Farley was at St. Hilaire last Friday on business.

Don't fail to see the Brinker Minstrel show tomorrow evening.

Walter Johnson of St. Hilaire, was in the city over Tuesday evening.

Mrs. G. Marchand spent Sunday as a guest of her daughter in Fosston.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz was a visitor in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Attorney Thos. Germo transacted business in Crookston on Monday.

Wm. Hartley, of near Mentor, transacted business in the city Monday.

County Attorney Germo was in Thief River Falls Tuesday on business.

M. O. Sortedahl made a business trip to Hendrum the first of the week.

Sam Hunt was in off the road and spent Sunday with the home folks.

Mrs. John Mayhew has returned from Crookston much improved in health.

Theo. Majeres shipped a car of cattle to the St. Paul markets last Saturday.

James Brady was a north-bound passenger to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Miss Cora Cress was a guest among Crookston friends over last Sunday.

D. P. O'neil was down from Thief River Falls over Monday evening on business.

Dave Collins, the photographer was down from St Hilaire Tuesday on business.

The J. Skaurud family have removed to the H. H. Ziser cottage on the north side.

Wm. Findelsen is spending a few days in the twin cities looking after business interests.

Miss Bessie Powers, of Wellman, Iowa, arrived in the city Tuesday morning for an extended visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Geo. Herr.

A new and complete line of go-carts.—Hunt Hardware Co.

Enjoy a good laugh at the colored folk in Brinker's big minstrel show tomorrow evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Wander were guests of Crookston friends over last Friday evening.

Dan Champaux has opened up for business in the Paradis saloon and will cater to the trade in the liquor line.

The front of the Big Store has been repainted the pass week which adds greatly to the appearance of this busy center.

Mesdames W. A. Schreiter and J. J. Padden spent Sunday in Thief River Falls as guests of Mrs Anna Kretzchmar.

The Woodman dance Tuesday evening was attended by a fair sized crowd and all present report a most enjoyable time.

Brinker's Big Minstrel Show will appear at the opera house tomorrow evening, the 8th. Prices 25c, 35c and 50c.

Rev. Neil A. Gilchrist was down from Thief River Falls over last Friday evening in attendance at the Presbyterian bazaar.

S. L. Lewis departed Monday evening for Fergus Falls where he will serve on the federal jury during the spring term.

F. J. Parker arrived in the city yesterday morning from Marshall for a brief visit among many friends and acquaintances.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, the dentist, will practice at the office of Dr. J. C. Wilkinson on Saturday and Monday, May 9th and 11th.

We are informed the Wm. Vague home in Poplar River township was destroyed last week by fire, but have not learned particulars.

Editor H. E. Ives was down from St. Hilaire over Sunday to see his family who have been stopping at the P. E. Pirath home the past two weeks.

The Frank Jeffers family were incoming passengers from Crookston yesterday morning and were warmly welcomed by relatives and friends.

Thirteen foreigners have made application to Clerk of Court Johnson for citizenship papers, and the same will be passed upon at the next term of court.

Anyone desiring cattle pastured for the coming season call on E. E. Baker, Sec. 1, Town of Red Lake Falls. Cattle must be marked before being entered. 33 3t

For Sale Cheap—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 61 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

Betrayed to my place last Sunday, one bay mare with double harness, weighing about 1300 lbs. Owner can have same by paying for notice and expenses.—Eli Lasha.

Mr and Mrs. Theo. Gareau de parted last evening on a month's sojourn among relatives and friends at Montevideo, St. Paul, Minneapolis, and other southern Minnesota points.

Crookston Times: F. A. Grady one of the best known attorneys in this section of the state, arrived in Crookston from Red Lake Falls. He is attending to some legal matters in the city today.

Miss Betsy Johnson was a guest over Sunday at the home of her brother, C. W. Johnson, while en-rout from Polk Centre to Nelson, where she goes to teach a parochial school this summer.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Miss Clara Guerin has retired from the position as day operator at telephone exchange and expects to depart soon for British Columbia. Her place has been supplied by Miss Mary Berry, whose position as night operator will by occupied by Miss Laura Lizotte.

H. W. Anderson, our popular jeweler, was in the twin cities the first of the week on a combined business and pleasure trip. Miss Lillian Buse had charge of the store during Mr. Anderson's absence.

The old turn table used by the Great Northern when Red Lake Falls was first entered by a railroad has been taken up and removed to some other point where a "Martha Ann turn-around" becomes necessary.

The Presbyterian bazaar held last Friday afternoon and evening was a grand success in every particular and netted the ladies over $200, which goes toward lifting the indebtedness on this popular house of worship.

Peter Hamel, of Wylie, was a most welcome caller at this office while in the city yesterday on business. He says the farmers out his way have practically all finished seeding and are now getting ready for planting their corn.

Bert Wilkinson, a prosperous Lake Pleasant farmer, has just recently traded his farm for a stock of hardware at Manilla, Iowa, and on Friday of last week departed for his new home. Numerous friends will wish for their success at their new place of abode.

W. T. Spillane, the confectioner, has just recently added a new soda fountain to his establishment and will cater to the wants of the thirsty trade during the summer. While the fountain may not be as expensive as some in the larger cities it will make the "fizz" and answer its mission nicely.

No other paper in this section can make you a combination rate with the Farm Journal as low as we can. To all new subscribers, or old ones we send the Gazette one year, and Farm Journal balance of 1908, and 1909, 1910, 1911 and 1912 for $1.25. No other paper around here can do it. Step lively, please.

Four hobos were languished in the city bastile a few hours Monday afternoon awaiting word from Stephen as to whether or not they were wanted for the robbery at that place last week. As none of them answered the description of any of the bank robbers all were released with orders to move out of town at once.

Martin Deutschman departed Monday evening for his home in the old country after having lived in the United States for the past seven years. He has made his home at various points during his stay in this country, but during the past three weeks has been visiting with his brother, John, in this city. We wish for him bon voyage.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Herr returned Monday to their home in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, after spending several weeks very pleasantly as guests at the country home of his brother, Geo. Herr. The genial "J. P." was highly pleased with our country, and we have his word for it, Red Lake county will receive another call for him ere many moons.

A rather fussy old lady called at the drug store the other day, says an exchange, and complained that the clerk looked rather young said; "You're rather a young man to be left in charge of a drug store. Have you a diploma?" "No ma'am" replied the young man who was longer on ability as a clerk than as a pharmacist "but we have a preparation here of our own that is just as good."

Crookston Times: Thomas Germo, one of the hoosting real estate men of Red Lake Falls, arrived in the city this morning and in conversation stated that conditions in Red Lake county were better than they have been for some years, and he looked to see many new settlers in the county the present year. Seeding is well under way and there will be a larger acreage than for the past few years.

James Bulman drove down from Thief River Falls Tuesday in his buck-board automobile and entertained a number of his "hub" friends by taking them out for a drive. "Jim" handles the machine like an experienced chefferr, and upon his return in the evening was accompained by a numberof friends from up the river who had been in attendance at the meeting of the assessors that day.

Markie and Donald Marshall had a narrow escape from a serious accident Sunday. They were driving along the lane between homeand the Clearwater bridge when the horse made a false step and went over the embankment with buggy and all. With presence of mind Markie grabbed his little brother and jumped, which saved them from injury, while the horse escaped unharmed and the buggy with slight damages.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	90
" No. 1 Northern	98½
" No. 2 Northern	95½
" No. 3 Northern	91½
" No. 4 Northern	80½
" Rejected	72½
Flax, No. 1	1 08
" No. 2	1 05
N. G. Flax	1 00
Barley, No. 4	41
" No. 5	35
" Seed	31
Oats, No. 3 White	40
" No. 4 White	38
" No. 3	36
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	2 95
Shorts	25 00
Bran	24 00
Butter	20@22

ROYAL

ROYAL ABSOLUTELY PURE

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure

The only baking powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

No Alum, No Lime Phosphate

FINE CLOTHING AT MEDIUM PRICES

Copyright 1908 The House of Kuppenheimer Chicago

Our "Hard Cash" line of clothing is now all in, a little late in getting here, but its the "peaches" that were slow in getting here. This line is unquestionably the best line of medium-priced clothing in the United States. This clothing is better made, will retain its shape better, is of a better quality than what other stores sell as "supposed-to-be" fine clothing. We guarantee every suit as such or your money back.

Reedsburg Cassimeres $5.90

Hock Annum Mills Worsteds $8.50 to $12.50

Amer. Wm Mills Worsteds $13.00 to $15.00

Hand finished collars and button holes, full cut. We show a few of our patterns in our show window. Take a look at them. Better still—come in and put one on.

"Hard Cash" Cravenettes at..... $9 to $15

Kuppenheimer's at..... $18 to $25

Grocery Specials

Baldwin apples 40c peck, 1 gal can Towles Maple syrup $1.25, ½ gal can Towles Maple syrup 65c, ¼ gal can Towles Maple syrup 40c, Ginger Snaps 7c, Broken Cookies 5c, 1 gal Apples 35c, 15c Knisits pkge 12½c, 35c Tea for 25c, Codfish 5c a lb, Mince Meat 3 for 25c, Fruen's Wheat Flakes 12c, Cheese 12½c, Shredded Wheat 11c, Cocoanut 10c lb, 3 lb can of peaches 50c, 3lb can pears 50c. It will pay you to buy your groceries from us. We have specials all the time and our stock is always fresh. Who do you buy your coffee from? If not from us you are the loser. Try our 25c coffee for luck.

It pays to trade here, everybody says so.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Franz Freund, Clem Brunelle and Harry Healy were down to Mentor last Friday evening where they furnished music for a dance given in honor of the twenty-first birthday anniversary of Wm. Hartly. They report a large crowd in attendance and a very pleasant time.

Valued Same as Glod.

B. G. Steward, a merchent of Cedar View, Miss., says: "I tell my customers when they buy a box of Dr. King's New Life Pills they get the worth of that much glod in weighg, if afflicted with constipation, malaraia or billousness. Sold under guarmtee at W. A Schreiter drug store. 25.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural of natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains, or the follies of youth, may have the receipt for home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Rouleson, 364 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

Clip Your Horses

Before putting them at the spring work. Clipped horses dry out quickly at night, they rest well and their food does them good. You can clean a clipped horse in a quarter of the time.

THIS

Stewart No.1 Clipping Machine

Complete as shown $6.75

Comes at extra . . . .

It is the best made, easiest turning and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed.

Come in and get one now.

Joseph Helm

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

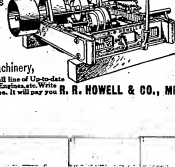
Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,



Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
Planer & Matchers
Self Feed Rip Saw
Excelsior Mach's
Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks

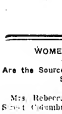
We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines etc. Write for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you.

We also have Stone Hand Machines

R. H. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

WOMEN'S KIDNEYS.

Are the Source of Most of Women's Sickness.



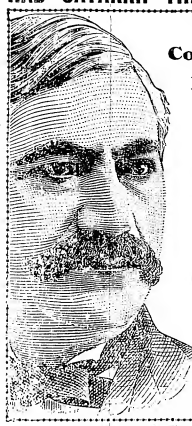
Mrs. Rebecca Moth, 1795 E. Rich Street, Columbus, Ohio, writes: "Before I would still be a victim of kidney troubles but for Doan's Kidney Pills. for which I started using them I was in constant pain with my back, and no other remedy had [illegible] The kidney secretions [illegible] and I was nervous and [illegible] But Doan's Kidney Pills gave me prompt relief [illegible] entire cure."

50 cents a box, at all dealers. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

The New Way.

[illegible] Doan's Kidney Pills are used [illegible] Kidney Pills [illegible] Kidney Pills [illegible] Kidney Pills

HAD CATARRH THIRTY YEARS.



Congressman Meekison Gives Praise To Pe-ru-na For His Relief From Catarrh.

CONGRESSMAN MEEKISON COMMENDS PE-RU-NA.

"I have used several bottles of Peruna and I feel greatly benefited I thereby. I can say catarrh is the head. I feel encouraged to believe that if I use it a short time longer I will be fully able to eradicate the disease of thirty years' standing." David Meekison.

OTHER REMARKABLE CURES.

Mr. David L. Davis, Gilboy, Stone county, Mo., writes: "I have been in bad health for thirty-seven years, and after taking twelve bottles of your Peruna I am cured." Mr. L. N. Peterson, 62 South Main St., Council Bluffs, Iowa, writes: "I cannot tell you how much good Peruna has done me. General catarrh in my stomach got to be all over be able, and I felt that I was gradually breaking down. I tried several remedies, but obtained no permanent relief until I took Peruna. I felt better immediately, and five bottles restored me to complete health."

A SINCERE RECOMMENDATION.

Mr. H. C. Prosser, Bruce, Allegan Co., Mich., writes: "Two years ago I was badly afflicted with catarrh in the stomach. I had had a run of typhoid fever, was very despondent. I could not sleep. I could eat without causing distress and sour stomach. Finally I came to the conclusion that I had catarrh of the stomach and seeing Peruna advertised, began to take it. It helped me soon, and after taking three or four bottles I was entirely cured of stomach trouble, and can now eat anything."

Manufactured by Peruna Drug Manufacturing Company, Columbus, Ohio.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 311 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: C. H. Bieh, Brooks, Minn., composition for matches and stoppers; M. P. Bigen, St. Paul, Minn., faucet; T. V. Garlock, Cloquet, S. D., table for cheese-cutters; M. S. Haling, Weaver, Minn., telegraph line insulator; C. E. Lange, Kirkhue, Minn., stacker; H. R. Pelekrut, Dumont, Minn., penholder; A. P. Passonno, Hutchinson, Minn., rack for farm wagons.

It is folly to talk, of being guided by the light of your conscience when you take pains to keep it in the dark.

SHIP IN YOUR CREAM TO-DAY, or write for tags and prices. The Lyndon (Vermont) Co., St. Paul.

It is not pulling wool over a man's eyes that hurts; it's pulling it off.

Many a poor man has nothing but debts.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

The beauties of poverty can be seen only at a distance.

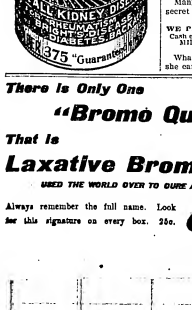
SPOT CASH FOR YOUR CREAM. Top market prices always. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul

---

In these days of incubators it's a wise chick that knows its own mother.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The more favors a man asks the fewer he is willing to grant.



WEDDED TO HER ART.

Absent-Minded Actress Gives Her Husband a Shock.

Time—the morning after the production of a new play. Scene—the home of the leading actor and actress.

"My dear," said the actor, "where are the papers?"

He was anxious to read what the critics had to say about him, being convinced that he had made a hit.

"Ah ha!" replied his absentminded wife. "They are far-er beyond your reach. I have concealed them safely, and I will fee-a thousand dollahs ere you can wrest-ha the de-reed secret from——Oh—er—hack, I mean the boy must have forgotten to deliver them this morning!"

How I Cured Sweeny and Fistula.

"I want to tell you how I saved one of our horses that had a fistula. We had the horse doctor out and he said it was so bad that he did not think he could cure it, and did not even attempt it. Then we tried Sloan's Liniment and it cured it up nicely.

"One day last spring I was plowing for a neighbor who had a horse with sweeny, and I told him about Sloan's Liniment and he had me get a bottle for him, and it cured his horse all right, and he goes off now like a colt.

"We had a horse that had sweeny awfully bad and we thought it was never going to be any good, but we used Sloan's Liniment and it cured it up nicely. I told another neighbor about it and he said it was the best Liniment he ever used.

"We are using Sloan's Sure Colic Cure and we think it is all right."

A. D. Bruce, Aurelia, Ia.

A derrick will not help a man out when he falls in love.

The elevator man doesn't think it wrong to run people down.

C. S. DEE, WASH AND DISINFECTANT. The Best and Cheapest.

1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.

Dip, wash or sprinkle. 1 gal., $2; 5 gals., $3.50; 5 gals., $5. Write for 32 page booklet. Ship us your Hides, Furs, Pelts, Wool, etc. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

It's easier to try to look intelligent than it is to make good.

Many women have discovered the secret of keeping secrets.

WE PAY TWO PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

What a man has done woman thinks she can undo.

There Is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That Is

Laxative Bromo Quinine

USED THE WORLD OVER TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Always remember the full name. Look for this signature on every box. 25c. E. W. Grove

ANATOLE'S SELF-SACRIFICE

By T. W. HANSHEW

(Copyrighted.)

Lucette glanced up as she heard the well-known clank of the iron boot upon the pavement; and a little rush of excited color swept over her face, changing for an instant its natural sallowness and its expression of settled melancholy.

"It is Anatole," she said, smiling across the room at her stepmother, and rising hastily from the work-table, letting the loose petals of the artificial rose she was constructing slip from her nervous fingers and flutter down. "It is Anatole—I know the sound of the boot; and for Anatole to come to me at midday—it will be news of Louis of a certainty."

Madame Savorio paused in the act of conveying a knife-blade laden with gravy and breadcrumbs to her large, loose-lipped mouth.

"No news that is good to hear, or such as he would not have the hearing of it," she commented with a sort of growl. "When one is marked with the wrath of heaven and is twisted in body, and has the curse of the evil eye, one is not chosen of fate to be the bringer of happiness. Waste no time on the creature, but put away the hundred frames with the rest. I have but an hour longer to remain."

Lucette did not reply. She had gone to the door and flung it open, and now stood leaning out, with one hand shading her eyes from the sun's glare, and the other pressed hard against the jaintiess doorpost.

A mile to the westward Paris lay—she could see the glint of the sun on the tall towers of Notre Dame from where she stood—and coming up the narrow, ill-paved street which led to it was the figure of a youth whose years were approaching the dignity of manhood. But it was only in the matter of age that heaven had suffered him to do so, if one were to judge from outward signs, for his body was racked and twisted by congenital distortion, his huge head lay low between upheaved shoulders, a stiff iron shod on the length of one shrunken leg, and a pair of rudely constructed crutches assisted in the maintaining of its withered mate.

"What is the news?" said Lucette, clasping her dye-stained hands and trembling with excitement.

"They have not answered," he said. "The letter was useless. It is as Monsieur le Curé told us that day at Serves: the call of the government is first and strongest, and a conscript must serve his time."

"Mother of Sorrows! And it is a whole year yet before his time will

"What is the News?"

be up!" she cried in a wrung voice. "It is the heart that breaks—the heart!"

Anatole stretched forth his hand and laid it upon her arm—very reverently, as though she were something sacred. His voice thickened and his misshapen shoulders heaved.

"If only the government would send!" he said presently. "If only they would let Louis off! He is strong, he has a good trade at his fingers' ends, and could easily support his mother—and you. I alone am useless, and it is I that am left."

"You must let me help to bear this burden with you," she said. "You will go back to the poor mother and tell her that I come to live with her and you to-night, and will hire of her, at six francs the week, the room that adjoins her own, and will send my parcels by a commissionaire, and make all my workshop in future. Even so it is—as that will help."

"Lucette, you are an angel! Yes, yes: even so little as that will help. At the least, it will buy medicines and food for the poor mother, and it is only for her that I grieve. For myself, I can live as other dogs live, and find food where they find it. But Madame Savarin permit you to do this? Will she be willing to let you live apart from her, and withdraw from her the price of your room here?"

"She leaves for Avranches in an hour's time. She goes to join some relatives there and to journey with them to America one week from to-day," replied Lucette, with some slight trace of bitterness in her voice. "If a truth, Anatole, if the-dad know what is happening on earth, my father must be heavy-hearted even in Paradise when he sees how the wife he married deserts his only child."

At that moment the large person and gross face of Madame Savarin appeared in the doorway, behind Lucette.

"Oho, is it thus you keep faith with your soldier, coquette?" she said, as the girl drew back and went crimson as a rose. "Of a truth, this monster has bewitched you, and it were time, indeed, that the government gave the conscript his release. To the stye with you—to the stye!" she added, turning upon Anatole and making the sign of the cross as she met the fixed look of his upraised eyes. "I will not have an accursed thing like you set-a foot near home of mine!"

"Mere—" began Lucette, in a tone of shocked entreaty; but the virago who had made life unendurable for her father pushed her aside with angry vehemence and spat out the venom of her tongue in a gust of expletives.

"Go!" she screeched, turning again upon the cripple, and pointing with one grimy hand down the long length of the street. "Of a truth I will shriek for a sergeant de ville to drag you away if you do not go at once. Thou thing of horror! Thou beast of evil omen! Nom de Dieu! why was such a creature suffered to live and bring curses in its wake? Hut for you, accursed, your mother had been a happy woman, and Louis had been here to care for her, for the government may not take as a conscript, nor hold in the army if it has so taken, the only son of a widow if he be needful to her support!"

"Is that the truth? Is that the law?" he quavered forth in his thin, high-pitched voice, and with something in his eyes that was like to the look of bewildered pain in the eyes of a dumb beast. "Mere de Dieu! have I been such a burden, such a curse, as that? But for me, the poor mother's prince! But for me, Lucette's happiness."

Mere Gironde was lying all alone in the little, hot room, with the dusk of the evening gloaming in the corners, when the door was pushed open and the cripple came into the room.

"Anatole, my heart's own, is it you already?" she said, making light of the long, weary time he had been gone, lest he should think she had grieved for anything. "I knew that you must be the bearer of happy news to come back so quickly, dear?"

And then, while he held her hands and swayed his great head and laughed for very gladness he told her of the message Lucette had sent, and of the happiness that was coming to them with the coming night.

"This, then, is the explanation of all those packages the commissionaire brought two hours ago. He could tell me nothing but that they were sent here to the care of 'Madame Gironde,' and he went away, leaving them on the table yonder."

"They are Lucette's tools and pattens, and the little vials of color she uses to tint the flowers," was Anatole's going over to the window and examining the contents of the packages.

Of a sudden his body-servant's calling his attention to the sound of foot-steps coming up the stairs, and Lucette ran like a fawn.

After a brief chat, Anatole fitted the crutches to his shoulders and made his way to the room he had prepared for Lucette. He was absent for a minute or more, but when he returned his face was like a dead face, so pale it was, and in his hand he held the cruellest which he had set upon the mantelshelf so short a time ago.

"This is for you," he said, putting it into Lucette's hand. "It is all I have on earth to give, and I give it to you and Louis. Put on the light, and let us sit together in the darkness, my mother and you and I."

He blew out the light without waiting for her to give sanction, and, seating himself upon the bed beside his mother, laid aside his crutches, something thinking to the floor as he did so.

"What is that, Anatole, beloved?" Mere Gironde inquired as she heard the sound. "It was like glass. Have you knocked over one of my medicine vials?"

"Very likely," he answered in a shaking voice. "I am clumsy to-night, and have upset things easily. How sweet is the darkness! My eyes ache, and the light hurts them. Lucette—dear Lucette!—she has told my hand awhile, and—and let me kiss you as I asked? Ah, do, for the last time in life."

"Oh, soul of kindness, how good of you, how good!" he said. "Now, you, mother, now you!" And, still holding Lucette's hand, he bent over and kissed his mother.

"And it has been a long, long day and I am so tired, so tired. Let me lie still awhile with my face in the curve of your neck, mere, as I used to when you were strong and well. Now put your arm around me, and hold me close—close. Will it weary you, dearest, if I lie like this for a time?"

"Of a certainty it will not, beloved," she answered, and, after a long time, added in a whisper: "I think he sleeps, Lucette, he lies so still, poor heart."

It was only when Lucette, frightened by the coldness and the tense grip of the hand that held hers so firmly she could scarcely drag her fingers from it, sprang up and lit the lamp that the truth was revealed.

On the floor lay, empty, the vial which had held the poisonous green of her tinting materials, and beside it a scrap of paper, upon which the dead man had painted the simple message: "The only son of a widow may not be kept in the army if he is necessary for his mother's support; and Louis is an only son now. Pray for me. I give him back to you both, never to be taken away again until God calls."

HOW TO TEST LINSEED OIL.

There is nothing that will make paint go wrong on the house more quickly than poor oil. It is as bad in its way as adulterations in the white lead. Petroleum oil chemically may be detected by placing a drop of the oil on a black palate surface. If one sees the characteristic iridescence or play of colors which kerosene exhibits, it is evidence of adulteration. Corn and fish oil can be detected by the smell.

Adulteration in white lead can best be discovered by the use of a blowpipe, which National Lead Company will send with instructions free to anyone interested in paint. Address, National Lead Company, Woodbridge Building, New York.

Good Crops in Mexico.

Good crop conditions are reported from all parts of Mexico. The sugar cane crop which is now being harvested is the largest in the history of the country, while the yield of coffee exceeds that of any previous year. There is a shortage of corn and wheat in some sections, but the prospects are favorable for good crops of those two cereals this year.

It's Pettit's Eye Salve,

that gives instant relief to eyes, irritated from dust, heat, sun or wind. Sold by druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

Query—Does a man suffer more by ignorance or by knowledge?

BUY A HOME ON CROP PAYMENTS in the famous Red River Valley, Minnesota. Write to-day for full information. S. J. Burchard, Manhattan Bldg., St. Paul.

You can cut out folly half your words and say what you intended.

A man who is ashamed when he does wrong will finally do better.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices write Ames Iron Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis.

You hardly ever find a fool who doesn't think he knows it all.

This woman says that after months of suffering Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made her as well as ever.

Maude E. Forgie, of Leesburg, Va., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I want other suffering women to know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. For months I suffered from female trouble so that I thought I could not live. I wrote you, and after taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and using the treatment you prescribed, I felt like a new woman. I am now strong, and well as ever, and thank you for the good you have done me."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. Her letters are confidential. Address, Lynn, Mass.

---

900 DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT

A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS & CHILDREN

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral

NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER

Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bicarbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

At 6 months old
35 DOSES-35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Foods and Drugs Act June 30th 1906 Serial Number 1542

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

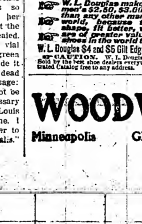
CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Tired of Tennis.

"What's your favorite for president?"

"I don't know; don't bet particular but I do think it's about time we had a pinochelo cabinet."



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If afflicted with sore eyes use Thompson's Eye Water

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM Restores Color and Beauty to the Hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

N D N U —No 18— 1908

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

$3.00 $3.50

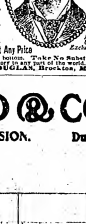
MADE BY SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.50, $3.00 and $2.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes advertised to-day.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price.

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. If your dealer cannot supply you, write for Mail Order Catalog. Shoes sent anywhere. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

Scott's Emulsion strengthens enfeebled nursing mothers by increasing their flesh and nerve force.

It provides baby with the necessary fat and mineral food for healthy growth.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

Nobby Spring Suits!!

THE new spring styles which we now have on display for young men are the most radical styles we have ever shown, and we guarantee every suit a perfect fit.

The Celebrated Friend Brothers Clothing, Gotzian Shoes, Groceries, Crockery, Etc.

L. O. Gjerberg, the popular tailor, has charge of our clothing department and will carefully look after your needs in this line.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

Fine Quarter Section Cheap

Non-resident owner will no personal use for it. De cription SW¼, Sec. 31, Town of Lambert. Only 4 miles to Brooks, where there is a grain elevator, bank, railroad, etc. If inter ested write me today. Will sell on time, 6 per cent interest.

PETER W. DECKER,
71 Monroe St. — Grand Rapids, Michigan

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

Always Uniform in Quality

—properly blended—fully roasted. You will like the appetizing aroma of

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

The air-tight, full-weight packages seal the glazing of pure sugar keep this coffee clean—fresh—entirely free from dust and dirt.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Wm. LaBissoniere — Gereaux & Zaiser
J. N. Nomes-gun — Matt Skala

L. L. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR

HIGH-GRADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Ess dor east of Court House.

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office—Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, — MINNESOTA

Get More and Better Wool

From every sheep you shear by using This

Stewart No.8 Shearing Machine

Price complete as shown, with four combs and four cutters, only $9.75

Guaranteed to shear any wool that grows Cuts the fleece evenly, does not injure sheep by hard sheare, and is much easier on the shearer.

Come in and let us show you how it works.

JOSEPH HELM

CORRESPONDENCE

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

Miss Philomen Theroux has hired out to Mrs. W. Hebert for the culinary work for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Burrows were guests at the Sam Premo home last Sunday and a good time was reported.

Miss Rosy Bougois has gone home after having worked in the Brooks hotel for some time past.

Miss Maggie Bashea is visiting her sister as present.

Harmidas Parenteau passed thru Brooks Saturday afternoon enroute to Lambert. He was accompanied by O. Robidoux.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Elrick Desotel on Friday.

Charlie Brunelle, well known in these parts, spent several days last week visiting among friends and relatives.

A game of ball was played here last Sunday and we are informed games will be played every Sunday during the season. Let everybody attend the game and have a good time.

The World's Best Climate

is not entirely free from disease, on the high elevations fevers prevail, while on the lower levels, malaria is encountered to a greater or less extent, according to altitude. To overcome climate affections lassitude, malaria, jaundice, biliousness, fever and ague, and general debility, the most effective remedy is Electric Bitters, the great alterative and blood purifier; the antidote for every form of bodily weakness, nervousness, and insomnia. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. price 50c.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Chas. Kankel was at the Falls Tuesday on business.

Fr. Veilleux made the equisition of a fine trotter with a record of 2.14.

Mr. Coyea, of Gentilly, was the guest last Sunday of his daughter, Mrs. Ed. St. Yves.

Mr. and Mrs. Urbain Geneveux, from Grand Rapids, have come to live with us permanently.

Rock Lefebre has returned from a six weeks trip to Saskatchawan, Canada.

Misses Columbus and Cyr, our lady teachers, have closed their schools and returned to their respective homes.

A Californian's Luck.

"The luckiest day of my life was when I bought a box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve," writes Charles F. Budahn, of Tracy, California. "Two 25c. boxes cured me of an annoying case of itching piles, which had troubled me for years and that yielded to no other treatment." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Theo. F. Blomburg, an experienced barber from Belgrade, Minn., arrived here last Saturday and has opened up a shop in the front part of the Wichterman restaurant. Mr. Blomburg intends to remain here permanently and to remove his family here as soon as he can find suitable living rooms.

Albert Pufahl, of Garnes, left on Wednesday evening for Parkhault in order to attend at the bedside of a brother who was so ill as to be not expected to recover. This brother's wife died about a week ago and since her death he has been very low. A telegram received by Albert on Wednesday morning announced that the sick man was slightly better and Albert expect to see him alive and possibly help pull him through to a safe recovery.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

John Sundahl was up to Red Lake Falls the first of the week.

Miss Celeste Caldwell is spending the week with her sisters at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. C. W. Stewart and son, who had been visi ing at the Streuschmar home, returned to Crookston last Friday.

Misses Agnes Bakke and Elsie Robbecke were down to Red Lake Falls last Friday evening to attend the senior class play.

Judge Andrew Grindeland gave a very interesting lecture in the Synod church last Friday evening. His topic was "Honesty is the Best Policy."

The local fire department has received a check for $50 from the Soo railroad in payment for services rendered by the company at Oslo during the fire of three weeks ago.

A. Th. Barkman, manufacturer of snuff, which made Rosean famous throuut the Red River valley, died Monday of last week from a disease of the kindeys. He was a member of the famous Barkman family of Swedish royal snuffmakers and has been in this country about ten years.

Inspector Hughes was in the city Wednesday on his way home to Crookston after a trip to a farm home fifteen miles east of Plummer, where he went to investigate the case of a woman who used a postage stamp that had already been used once. The case was turned over to the U. S. district attorney for action.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mrs. A. Ferguson and sons left for Rainy River, Ontario, Canada, where they will join Mr. Ferguson who is employed in a saw mill there.

Mrs. Atwood has rented the building formerly occupied by Mrs. Sandmoen and moved into it this week. She has given it a thorough cleaning and fitted it up in first class shape throughout and is now prepared to accommodate a larger number of guests than formerly.

Acting on the advise of Dr. Watson, of Red Lake Falls, Miss Annie Adams was taken to the St. Vincent hospital at Crookston Tuesday evening where she was operated on for an abcess on the the lungs Wednesday. She was accompanied by Mrs. Wash. Adams and Miss Annie Peterson.

Misses Mary Hall and Esther Johnson entertained a large number of friends as a farewell dancing party in the Imperial Hall last Saturday evening, in honor of Miss Ellen Johnson who left for Tacoma, Wash., last Tuesday. Dancing formed the principal amusement for the evening after which lunch was served and the final farewell was taken. Miss Johnson's departure takes one of our most popular young ladies from our midst and she has the best wishes of the community wherever she may go.

It Reached the Spot.

Mr. E. Humphrey, who owns a large general store at at Ontega, O., and is president of the Adams County Telephone Co., as well as of the Home Telephone Co., of Pike County, O., says of Dr King's New Discovery: "It saved my life once. At least I think it did. It seemed to reach the spot—the very seat of my cough,—when everything else failed." Dr. King's New Discovery not only reaches the spot; it heals the sore spots and the weak spots in throat, lungs and chest. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

ORDER FOR CREDITORS TO PRESENT CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake.

In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Exilda Lemieux, deceased.

Letters of administration on the estate of Exilda Lemieux, deceased, late of the county of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, being granted to Israel Lemieux.

It appearing on proper proof by affidavit of the administrator made and filed herein, as provided by law, that there are no debts against the estate of said Exilda Lemieux, deceased.

It is ordered that three months be and the same is hereby allowed from and after the date on this order, in which to present for examination or demandes against the said deceased, and to pay there be, are required to file the same in this office for the county of said county, for examination and allowance or be forever barred.

It is further ordered, That Monday, the 3rd day August, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m., at a regular term of said Probate Court to be held at the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where the said Probate Court will examine said claims and demands.

And it is further ordered, That notice of such hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate, by forthwith publishing this order once a week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 3rd day of May, A. D., 1908.

By the Court.

(Probate Court Seal) R. W. TARRANT,
m7-21 Judge of Probate.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage containing a power of sale, dated December 19th, 1903, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, January 29th, 1904, at 9 o'clock a. m., and duly recorded in said office in book 51 of mortgages, on pages 356 and 357, whereby Ole Halvorson and Ingeborg Mathesen, his wife, mortgaged and conveyed to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, mortgagees, the west half of the northeast quarter of Section seven (7) in township one hundred thirty-one (131), north range No. forty-two (42), in said Red Lake county, Minnesota, said mortgage having been duly assigned by the above mentioned mortgagee to C. Stinson said assignment being duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota on the 28th day of April, 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m., and recorded in book 51 of mortgages on page 356, and that by virtue of said default of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, notice is hereby given that said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and also all taxes and insurance premiums paid by the mortgagee, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the date of each of such payments, and the sum of Fifty-two and 17-100 ($52.17) dollars taxes paid by the undersigned, making a total due of Two Hundred seven and 50-100 ($207.50) dollars.

Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, I will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, June thirteenth, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, to pay said debt, interest, taxes, attorney's fees, and disbursements allowed by law.

Dated May 13th, 1908.

ELLSWORTH & JONES, Incorporated,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
C. O. Longley, Attorney,
Crookston, Minnesota. m30-j4-6w

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District.

N. J. Pinault, Plaintiff,
vs.
Ed. L. Healy and Jennie Healy, his wife, and C. F. Case, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given, that, under and by virtue of a judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 29th day of March, 1908, and a certified copy of which has been duly served on me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in one parcel, the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree as the following described tract or parcel of land lying and being situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

Lots four (4), five (5) and six (6) in block seventeen (17), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), of Range forty-four (44) west, together with all and singular the buildings, machinery, dams, rights, franchises, water power, mill privileges and rights of flowage and all other rights, grants, powers and privileges appurtenant to or connected with said above described real estate or with the mill situate, thereon, subject, however, to rights granted by the plat of Railroad Addition to Red Lake Falls, and subject also to any railroad right of way existing upon or laid out across said land.

Dated March 23rd, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County.
Stewart & Brooker, Plaintiff's Attorneys. m26-m27-7w

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District.

The Telgen and A. P. Miller, Defendants }

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a judgment and Decree entered in the above entitled action on the 31st day of March, 1908, a certified copy of which has been duly served upon me, I, the undersigned Sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the west front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in one parcel, the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree as the following described tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: All that tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (¼) of the Northeast quarter (¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in township One Hundred and Forty-two (142), North of Range Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 16th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
J. B. Gergen and Thomas Germo
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. a16-may-6w

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three hundred eighty-two and 70-100 (382.70) dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date hereof upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Geo. F. Ramsey and Mary S. Ramsey, husband and wife, to The Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 23rd day of November, 1904, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 25th day of November, 1904, at 9 o'clock p. m., in book 50 of mortgages on page 530, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and all taxes and insurance premiums paid by the mortgagee, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the date of each of such payments, and the sum of Fifty-two and 17-100 ($52.17) dollars taxes paid by the undersigned, making a total due of Two Hundred seven and 50-100 ($207.50) dollars.

Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, I will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in one parcel, the premises and real estate described in said mortgage and all that certain tract or parcel of land lying and being situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

Lots four (4), five (5) and six (6) in block seventeen (17), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), of Range forty-four (44) west, together with all and singular the buildings, machinery, dams, rights, franchises, water power, mill privileges and rights of flowage and all other rights, grants, powers and privileges appurtenant to or connected with said above described real estate or with the mill situate thereon, subject, however, to rights granted by the plat of Railroad Addition to Red Lake Falls, and subject also to any railroad right of way existing upon or laid out across said land.

Dated March 23rd, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County.
Stewart & Brooker, Plaintiff's Attorneys.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and jacquet wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS & COLDS — PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 160, meets every Monday evening K. C. Hall. E. J. Gass, C. C. F. R. Gazzo, K. of R. and S.

M. R. A. Meets every Monday nights in Kaus block. Sam't Gibson, Pres. F. Brown, Secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 155, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers are always welcome.—Wm. Pinehurst, N. G. A. Grady, V. G., F. A. Mixer, R. S., Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S., H. H. Hunt, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. A. Schreiter, Chief Ranger; Estelle Nesvadenda, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrosi, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrosi, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school 9 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. — Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

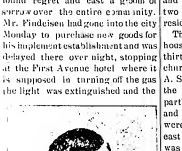
RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 14, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 33.

DEATH CLAIMS A HIGHLY RESPECTED PIONEER CITIZEN

William Findeisen Passes Away Last Saturday Evening ---His Demise Learned With Profound Regret Throughout This Community.

The announcement last Thursday of the sad fate which befell William Findeisen while in Minneapolis on business, followed by the report of his death Saturday evening, was received by the residents of Red Lake Falls with profound regret and cast a gloom of sorrow over the entire community. Mr. Findeisen had gone into the city Monday to purchase new goods for his implement establishment and was delayed there over night, stopping at the First Avenue hotel where it is supposed in turning off the gas the light was extinguished and the



WILLIAM FINDEISEN

fire accidentally left partly open. Not having completed his purchases and failing to meet his appointment the next morning, the dealer called up the hotel to ascertain the cause of delay. An employee of the house was sent to his room and finding the door locked and hearing the heavy breathing of the occupant within, summoned help and when the door was opened the limp form of our honored citizen was found lying in bed alive but unconscious from gas poisoning. A physician was immediately summoned and the prostrate form ordered taken to the City Hospital. A telegram was sent to Mrs. Findeisen, who, accompanied by Thos. Germo, left on the first train to be at the bedside of the unfortunate man. Everything possible was done to restore life, but the angel of death conquered and the thread of life severed from his body late Saturday evening.

The remains were brought here Monday noon for burial and were met at the depot by the members of the Old Fellows lodge—of which he was Noble Grand, the Woodmen and citizens commasse, and were conveyed to the Thos. Germo home where they were held in state until the hour of the funeral. Flags about town were hung at half mast and every store closed while the procession passed.

J. G. William Findeisen was born at Wuerttemberg, Germany on April 18th, 1857 and came to this country when but a lad of fourteen years, locating in Iowa where he labored for some thirteen years. In 1884 he visited the home of his boyhood days in Germany and while there was married to the bereft widow. Upon his return he settled first in Minneapolis, then at Fergus Falls, and in the spring of 1888 came to this city and opened an implement establishment, in which he made a financial success and accumulated considerable wealth. The deceased leaves to mourn his demise a surviving widow and three children, Mrs. Eleanore Germo, Miss Maude and Herbert Findeisen, besides his two brothers, Fred and Carl, who reside in Chicago.

The funeral was held from the house Tuesday afternoon at one thirty, and from the Presbyterian church at two o'clock, Rev. Phillip A. Schwarz conducting the services; the last sad rites of which were participated in by the Odd Fellows and Woodmen lodges. The remains were laid to rest in the cemetery east of town and the funeral cortege was one of the largest ever witnessed in the city. Besides the large attendance of residents of the city, many friends and acquaintances throughout the neighborhood attended the funeral.

Red Lake Falls feels that in the death of the late William Findeisen it has lost one of its most active and public spirited men. He was one of the most progressive business men and had a host of friends not only in the city, but everyone who dealt with him was his friend. He often remarked that he considered the farmers most especially his friends. His word was as good as his bond, for by honesty and strict attention to business he had accumulated considerable property. He took part in or gave encouragement to every movement inaugurated for the advancement of the city and his heart was in the life and growth of the community. He was public spirited and held various offices of trust, having served the people as mayor, alderman, and president of the school board.

In their irreparable loss the grief stricken family have the heartfelt condolences of the people of this community.

Card of Thanks.

We wish to express to the brother Odd Fellows, to the Modern Woodmen, and to all sympathizing friends our deep and lasting gratitude for their kindly assistance during the illness and death of our beloved husband and father.

Mrs. William Findeisen
and Family.

Mining Stock Pointers.

Mining stock should be bought in the dark of the moon from a total stranger. If possible pay him in lead money. Mining stock is useful for several things. The long and narrow certificates are good for laying upon pantry shelves. The short, fat ones can be used in the bottoms of draws. The hand-sawed by engraved certificates, on hand made paper, can be rolled up and used for killing flies. You should, of course, buy your stock carefully and choose the size which will come in handiest. Low grade mining stock should be bought just before house cleaning. It can then be laid under the carpets during the summer. Late in the fall it can be taken up and used for bedding the horse. —The Confidential Banker.

MAIL ORDER TRADE

It Drives Out the Legitimate Merchant and Destroys Business Centers.

At a convention of Minnesota farmers J. J. Ryan, secretary of the State Retail Merchants' association, spoke of the evil effects of the mail order business as follows:

Chicago, for example, has been built up at the expense of the country towns and farms that surround it. Drawing the money from the country towns that should be used to develop them has the same effect that the depositing of money in stockings instead of in banks has in the large cities.

Among those who attended the academy at Elizabeth, N. Y., with me thirty-five years ago, were about 100 sons of farmers, such as I was. About twenty-five of them have since gone into the mercantile business in nearby country towns, and without exception they have failed in business. The Chicago catalogue houses accomplished their ruin.

Not only have the merchants been driven out of these towns, but today in some of them you cannot buy or get repairs for such articles as a wagon, harness, stove, shoe, furniture, etc., for love or money. Twenty-five years ago, when I lived there you could buy and get repaired anything needed on a farm in these villages.

These men have been driven out of business through no fault of their own, but because an Assyrian peddler in Chicago, some ten years ago, laid down his pack and invested his surplus, some $5,000, in catalogues about the size of a family Bible, and sad to say, they have driven the Bible out of many a home.

You infer from reading their catalogue that they have no expenses, and are doing business for the producer and consumer without profit, until one of them makes a sworn statement that his net profits in the past ten years were $40,000,000, which sheds some light on the cause of the failure of the farmers' sons as merchants, and in New York state 90 per cent of the merchants are the sons of farmers. Some of the smaller towns have surrendered their charters because the merchant who formerly paid the extra taxes necessary to maintain a village government are no longer there, and the United States census tells that farm land in New York state has so decreased in value that it's a drug on the market.

Minnesota is begining to feel the competition of the foreign mail order concerns acutely. I know a farmer in Sibley county who gave his son $10,000 to start a general store, and the boy lasted only two years. It happened this same farmer had himself been buying from the catalogue houses for ten years past, passing up his own town, and the town passed his son up.

The last census showed a decrease in many of the towns in southern Minnesota. As an example, take the once flourished town of Ottawa, on the Northwestern railroad, which the merchants had to abandon because the people in that locality sent their money to the Chicago catalogue houses. There are at least twenty vacant buildings in the town that are going to decay, and the village charter was surrendered.

The value of every farm in Minnesota is determined largely by its distance from a market. In northern Minnesota to-day good land is practically valueless because there is no market. Drive the merchants out, and in many instances there will be no villages which to day afford convenient markets to the farmer.

ASSESSORS TO ACT

Will Use Own Best Judgment If People Try to Avoid Telling the Truth

At the meeting of the assessors of Red Lake county last week the work for the year was outlined and a basis of valuation agreed upon. It was deemed advisable to assess personal property at fifty per cent of the real value, and the truth regarding your possessions must be given the assessor.

Farm lands are divided into five classes, as follows: No. 1, $7.00 per acre; No. 2, $5.00; No. 3, $4.00; No. 4, $3.00; No. 5, $2.00.

Horses—One year old maximum, $30; two years old, $40; three years and over, $75.

Cattle—One year old, $6; two yrs old, $10; cows, $20.

Sheep—All ages, $2.00.

Hogs—$2.00 per cwt.

Dogs—$5.00.

The following is a list of the written instructions given the assessors by Samuel Lord, of the Minnesota state tax commission:

1. It is of the greatest importance that the assessor should place all property, both real and personal, upon the assessment books.

2. The assessor should actually view all property so far as possible. He should not accept the valuation placed upon it by the owner, but should made his own valuation.

3. The assessor cannot deduct debts from credits unless the person claiming the same shall make an affidavit required by law.

4. Assessors have no authority to grant the $100 exemption. All property must be listed. The auditor, not the assessor grants exemptions.

5. Land should not be assessed at so much per acre but on a township, but each tract should be valued separately. Improvements upon the land should be valued separately from the land—improvements consisting of buildings and permanent structures on the land. This applies to town and city lots as well as farm property.

6. Incorporated banks in the state are to be assessed according to section 48, tax code. Many private banking concerns have been incorporated since the last assessment and will come under the assessment method described in tax code.

7. Shares of stock in all corporations, whether domestic or foreign, when the property of the corporation is not assessed in the state, should be listed and assessed to the owner thereof.

HALF A CENTURY

Minnesota Admitted as a State Fifty Years Ago.

The state of Minnesota is just half a century old. Fifty years ago on the eleventh of May congress passed a bill providing for the admission of the North Star state into the union.

The news of the bill by President Buchanan reached Minnesota by a telegraphic message to Prairie du Chien, Wis. which was the nearest telegraphic station at that time. The first newspaper reports of the event were published two days later, by the Daily Minnesotan. That paper said editorially:

"We are a state of the union. No longer barbarians, we are within the Chinese wall of the confederacy, and have donned our freedom suit. There are some patches needed over some of our rents, and resawing of some of the seams in our jackets called the state constitution—perhaps an entire new garment will be ere long accepted. We are rejoiced that we occupy the position henceforth in which we can wear what clothes we please, mob or little, or grave, and Uncle Samuel has no business to interfere, especially as we pay or promise to pay for them ourselves."

RED LAKE DEMOCRATS ENDORSE GOV. JOHNSON

Large and Harmonious Convention Held Saturday at Thief River Falls---John Morgan Endorsed as Delegate to the National Convention.

WORK OF CONVENTION.

Delegates—John E. King, Joseph Helm, W. T. Spillane, M. Skala, E. M. Hoff, C. C. Jackson, W. B. Fuller, K. M. Hansen, M. McAndress.

Resolutions endorse Governor Johnson for president.

John Morgan endorsed for national delegate.

S. T. Johnson made member of state committee.

W. B. Fuller made county chairman and Fred Borchers secretary.

The largest and probably the most enthusiastic democratic convention in the annals of Red Lake county was held at Thief River Falls last Saturday. It was a Johnson convention—not a single delegate opposing the endorsement of Minnesota's governor for president.

The meeting was called to order by S. T. Johnson, secretary of the county committee, and the temporary organization was perfected by the selection of W. B. Fuller as chairman and Fred Borchers secretary, and the following committees were appointed:

Credentials—C. C. Jackson, M. McAndress, M. Skala.

Resolutions—John E. King, E. M. Stanton, S. T. Johnson.

Permanent Organization—K. M. Hansen, E. M. Hoff, N. W. Tarrant.

The committee on credentials reported the following delegates entitled to seats in the convention:

Thief River Falls—First ward, first precinct: J. W. McGinty, C. C. Jackson, S. Kennison, K. M. Hansen, Mike Burns; second precinct: G. G. Williams, Geo. Jarman, S. T. Johnson, L. G. Browaing, O. C. Torverson.

Second ward: C. A. Robbecke, Phil Zeh, Matt Barzen, Ed Langevin, Milton Forder.

Third ward: John Morgan, Andy Erickson, John Berg, E. M. Stanton, W. B. Fuller, Dr. Penney.

Red Lake Falls—First ward: M. Skala, N. W. Tarrant, W. J. Harlow, Carl Schlosser.

Second ward: W. T. Spillane, Fred Borders, Ed Bray.

Third ward: Joseph Helm, John E. King.

St. Hilaire—E. M. Hoff, Anton Anderson, Hans Wilson.

Terrebonne—Louis Paranteau, Orville Rock, Louis Perrault, Alseide Perse.

Rocksbury—Otto E. Olson. M. McAdress.

Polk Center—John Naplin.

The committee on permanent organization reported in favor of making the temporary officers permanent, and the chairman was authorized to appoint three additional members. one from each commissioner district, to constitute the county committee, making the committee as follows:

First District—John Naplin.

Second District—Fred Borchers, secretary.

Third District—Anton Anderson.

Fourth District—W. B. Fuller, chairman.

Fifth District—Louis Paranteau.

The committee on resolutions presented the following resolutions, and they were adopted unanimously:

"Be it resolved, that we, the democrats of Red Lake county in convention assembled, do hereby approve and heartily endorse the wise and business-like administration of Governor John A. Johnson.

"Be it further resolved, that, recognizing the splendid ability and statesmanship of Governor Johnson, and his exceptional fitness for the high office of president of the United States, we do hereby heartily endorse his candidacy for the nomination to that office; and to that end pledge the support of the delegates to the state convention, and they are hereby instructed to use every honorable effort to secure the election of delegates to the Denver convention unalterably committed to his candidacy.

"Be it further resolved, that we congratulate Governor Johnson and the democratic party of the state on the overwhelming victory at last Wednesday's primaries, and express our belief that this is a happy augury of the disposition of the voters of the state, irrespective of party, to give to him further evidence of their love and loyalty at the coming November election.

"Be it further resolved that we heartily endorse the candidacy of John Morgan as a delegate to the democratic national convention, and tender him the support of the delegation from Red Lake county.

Be it further resolved, that the delegation from Red Lake county be instructed to vote as a unit on every proposition before the state convention."

The delegation to the state convention was then selected as follows: John E. King, Joseph Helm, W. T. Spillane, M. Skala, E. M. Hoff, John Morgan, C. C. Jackson, W. B. Fuller, K. M. Hansen, M. McAndress.

The alternates are E. M. Stanton, Andy Erickson, Matt Barzen, Geo. Williams, S. T. Johnson, H. E. Burkee, N. W. Tarrant, John Naplin, Ed Bray, Louis Paranteau.

S. T. Johnson was recommended as a member of the state central committee in place of John Morgan.

Several splendid addresses were made by prominent members of the convention.

The Result Elsewhere.

Polk county endorsed Governor Johnson, and instructed for Martin O'Brien and H. L. Shirley for delegates to the national convention.

Governor Johnson's presidential candidacy was endorsed by every county in the Ninth district except Norman, where Bryan delegates were elected by a small majority. Jason Weatherhead, a Johnson appointee is chairman of the insurgent Norman delegation.

Johnson delegates were elected in all but eight counties, 474 votes. The total number of delegates to the state convention is 955 and Johnson will have 580. It was a fitting rebuke to the Hudson-Bennett-Vasaly attempt to control the democratic forces of the state.

Paving of Steel.

There is a section of the streets of Paris where steel pavement blocks are being laid as an experiment. It is claimed that an advantage will be a uniform surface of greater wearing resistence. New inventions are coming perfected every day, but it is a question if anything will ever be manufactured that will equal golden grain belt beer in food value and tonic properties, or supplant it in favor as a home beverage. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Read the new ads this week.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent as $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HEMMINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Jr.
HARRY H. GARCEAU

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington.

The second annual meeting of the American Society of International Law was held in Washington.

Pre sident Roosevelt has been presented with a magnificent Turkish rug, the gift of the sultan of Turkey, by the Turkish minister, Mahmed Ali Bey.

Most Rev. Ildefonso Falconio, the apostolic delegate at Washington, announced among those mentioned as likely to be created cardinals at the next consistory in June.

The joint resolution to require the building of Panama canal material now contained from the United States to the steamships in American bottoms by law, been reported favorably by the house committee.

President Roosevelt has notified Secretary Straus of the department of commerce and labor that he had recommended him for another term of six years as one of the American members of the permanent court of arbitration at The Hague.

The house committee on public lands ordered a favorable report on the senate bill providing that the proceeds entered in contention of homestead entries have heretofore been received they shall be relinquished and conveyed if the entrymen can show that he lived upon his land at least eight months out of the year prior to the submission of proofs.

Personal.

Count Leo Tolstoi, it is announced, has written a new novel which, however, will only be published after his death. It is entitled "Father Sergius."

David P. Alderson, secretary-treasurer and general manager of the Bradley-Alderson Implement company and well known throughout the West, died at his home in Kansas City.

John Edward Libbey, president, and Charles B. Church, vice president, respectively, of the Oldest Inhabitants' association of the District of Columbia, died in Washington.

John Hayes Hammond, the eminent mining engineer of San Francisco, has made a new contract with the Guggenheims to be their expert for the next five years at a salary of $100,000 annually.

David M. Haines, treasurer of the Kalamazoo Gas company, is dead at his home in Kalamazoo, Mich. Mr. Haines was a member of the Fourth Michigan cavalry, the regiment that captured Jefferson Davis.

The prize of the National Municipal league for the best essay on municipal government prepared by students in American educational institutions, open to undergraduates only, has been awarded to A. R. Plunsak, a worker in Harvard college.

Luce N. Colton, one of the four remaining charter members of the Grand Army of the Republic and veteran newspaper man of Central Illinois is dead at Decatur, Ill. He was one of the Republican editors who met in Decatur to organize the Republican party, and is said to have been the first man to suggest Lincoln as the party's choice for the presidency.

Casualty.

The damage by fire to the orchards in the Arkansas and Grand valleys and other fruit growing sections of Colorado, is estimated at $1,000,000.

The explosion of a boiler in the on the British battleship Britannia during a full speed trial at Portsmouth injured five men, four severely and one slightly.

In a spectacular fire at Cleveland, the candle and grease works of the Standard Oil company was destroyed. Officers of the company estimated the loss at $200,000.

Pablo Courtney of Niagara Falls was shocked to death by 12,000 volts passing of an alternating current in the new station of the Niagara Falls Hydraulic Power company.

Four thousand dollars loss by fire resulted in the destruction of the big stock pavilion of the Farmers' Exchange at Laurel, Iowa. Nine head of horses and fifteen hogs were burned.

Al s Minnie Cox, a society girl at Marti n's Ferry, Ohio, died from a spider bite she received three days previously. The girl's body became greatly swollen soon after she was bitten.

Bernard, the two-year-old son of Pudley B. Nagel of Erie, Pa., president of the Pennsylvania Boiler works, is dead as the result of taking medicine prescribed for his mother, believing it to be candy.

The little town of Randall, Iowa, came near being wiped off the map when the big L. M. Crossley drug store and several adjoining frame buildings were destroyed by fire. Loss, $10,000; insurance, $6,000. The town was saved only by the heroic work of a volunteer company.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Stone and Boyd Ward were drowned in Muskegon lake at Muskegon, Mich., when their boat was overturned by the high waves. Miss Ethel Stewart clung to the boat and drifted a mile to the shore.

Foreign.

President Castro has asked the academy of medicine to formulate measures for the sanitation of Caracas to combat the bubonic plague should it break out there.

The Canadian government has decided not to press this year the insurance bill which was introduced at the opening of the session and which would impose strong restrictions on American insurance companies, which do a large business in Canada.

The government of Australia has been in communication with the governments of Victoria and New South Wales with regard to the entertainment of the American fleet during its visit there. It is understood that more than $500,000 will be devoted to this purpose.

The committee of Vienna citizens which is arranging for the jubilee in honor of Emperor Francis Joseph has learned that the emperor will be 82 in 1900 until June next, in order to cover the expenses for the preparation of the celebration in the event of his death before they occur.

While exploring the Monterosa glacier near Zermatt a party of alpinists discovered in an ice crevasse a body which they cut out of the ice and brought to this city. Later the body was identified as that of a guide named Nadhi, who fell into the crevasse in the summer of 1887 while conducting a party over the glacier. The body was well preserved.

The Madrid Epoca has called attention to the serious financial and commercial crisis in Barcelona, states that it is partly due to the anarchist terrorists and party to the fact that at the time of the stringency in the United States cotton exporters offered the most advantageous terms for spot cash, and as a result a great amount of gold left the country.

Crimes and Criminals.

After blowing open three safes in Jasper, Ala., and securing but $2, two of six robbers, were captured near Joplin. The men refused to divulge their names.

Starved out in a fruitless endeavor to escape, Frank Dunne has returned from the wilderness northward of Marquette, Mich., to "face the music," as he calls it. As the outcome of a quarrel he had shot at a fellow miner.

An indictment charging the embezzlement of $97,000 of the funds of the First National Bank of Baker, Oregon was returned by a federal grand jury at Baton Rouge, La., against Oscar Kessler, former cashier of the bank.

Charles Pendelick, member of a firm of chemists at Chicago, was shot through the abdomen and probably fatally wounded by John Dowling, an inventor. The affair was the outcome of business controversy. Downing was placed under arrest.

The dead body of Henry Lehtinen was found near the Hecla & Torch Lake railroad tracks, Houghton, Mich. It is believed he committed suicide, as a loaded revolver and an empty carbolic bottle was on his person. He was unmarried and thirty-five years old.

Charles Allen and Robert Cuff were locked up in the immigration detention house at Philadelphia by the United States immigration authorities, pending an investigation of charges that they were brought here from England in violation of the contract labor law.

Mrs. Leanora Pierce, nineteen years old, and Miss Gretta Fulmer, twenty-two years old, were arrested in Denver on bodies of indictments returned nearly $20,000 in one year from Mrs. Harriet Crowe of Dillon, Mont., fifty-seven years of age and disabled, by fraudulently inducing her to believe that they were restoring her sight by means of spiritualistic treatment.

General News Items.

A subcommittee of the house committee on Indian affairs reported favorably on Senator Clapp's bill changing the boundaries of the Cass Lake Indian reservation.

The New York police last night arrested the scheduled ten-round boxing match between Terry McGovern and Johnny Summers of England at the Old Broadway Athletic club.

Terry Penderson, a boy inspected from Europe by J. G. Gallmon of Van Horne, Iowa, is dead. The animal was valued at $600 and was required only recently, hence the total loss.

Gov. Fost of Porto Rico has had a conference with the presidents of the legislative bodies, the Spanish club and representative societies with reference to the celebration of the 400th anniversary of the landing in Porto Rico of Ponce de Leon. A committee composed of naval, army and insular officials will arrange a program.

By the payment of a sum declared to be less than $2,500 and all the medical and hospital expenses, Representative Hedlin of Alabama has effected a compromise with Thomas McCreary, New York horseman, whom he accidentally wounded while engaged in a shooting affray with a negro on a street car in Washington nearly a month ago.

By the filing of a mortgage of the Bingham Central Railroad company to the Metropolitan Trust company of New York for $3,000,000 with the county recorder at Salt Lake City terday, lows, and the surrounding territory, the Waterloo, Cedar Rapids & Northern company has just negotiated a loan of $2,000,000.

Six delegates at large to the Republican national convention at Chicago instructed to support William H. Taft for the nomination for the presidency were elected by the Colorado Republican state convention.

State News of Interest

GILBERT ON COLVILL STATUE.

Advises Against Acceptance of Either of the Two Models.

Cass Gilbert, the architect of the new capitol, in a telegram to Gov. Johnson, advised against the acceptance of either of the two models which the Col. Colvill monument commission has had under consideration for a statue to the late Col. William Colvill to be placed in the capitol. When the commission was appointed Mr. Gilbert told the members that there was no sculptor in Minnesota qualified to make a suitable statue, and in this telegram he reiterates that position. The telegram follows:

"I advise against the adoption of either of the two models presented in competition for the Colvill statue as unworthy to commemorate Colvill's great service or the heroic regiment he led and unsuitable to be placed in the capitol."

After considering the respective merits of the model shown by J. K. Daniels of St. Paul, which was approved by a committee of the State Art society, and the one shown by Mrs. George Backus of Minneapolis, the commission, which is composed of five members of Col. Colvill's regiment, the First Minnesota, decided to ask Mrs. Backus to prepare a full-sized model and to make certain alterations from her first model as the commission might suggest. If this model is then acceptable to the commission she will receive the contract for the statue, a replica of which is to be placed at Col. Colvill's grave at Cannon Falls.

RETAINS WHOLE FACULTY.

Mankato Will Lose No Instructors Except on Temporary Leave.

The state normal school at Mankato is fortunate this spring in that it will not permanently lose any of its faculty members. Miss Fink and Miss Pendell ask for leaves of absence for next year, and one new teacher will be added to the faculty. Miss Fink will study music in New York, and her work will be taken for the year by Miss Helen Foxgrover of the Stone Normal Institute of Music, who is also a normal school graduate. Miss Calvin also will take a year of post-graduate work at some university and her work in grammar will be taken by Miss Caroline A. Fullerton, for the nine years principal of the Mankato high school.

The new teacher will be Marvin A. Nichols, who will teach drawing and assist in the science work of the school. He is a normal school graduate and a graduate of the university of Illinois and is now principal of the high school at Plano, Ill. He will begin his work with the opening of the summer term.

NURSE BURNED TO DEATH.

Miss Tracy of State Hospital at Rochester is Victim of Accident.

Miss Bessie May Tracy of Minnesota Junction, Wis., a nurse at the state hospital in Rochester, was burned to death by her clothes catching fire from a small alcohol stove.

Miss Tracy has been a nurse for two years and was doing night duty in the west annex. At 12:30 o'clock in the morning she found it necessary to use a small alcohol stove. In lighting the stove her clothing took fire. She screamed and ran out into the hall, where she fell unconscious, remaining in that condition until the other nurses came to her assistance. An alarm of fire was turned in and the local fire department responded, but no damage was done to property. The remains of Miss Tracy's body were cremated.

An effort to save her suffering until death. All of her clothing was burned off except her shoes, and her burns extended from head to feet.

WINS DITCH CONTRACT SUIT.

Illinois Firm is Awarded Full Damages Asked.

In the case of Barton Bros. of Danville, Ill., against the county of Faribault, in the United States court at Mankato, the jury returned a verdict for plaintiff of $2,488, which was the amount sued for, with interest, being the balance claimed as due on the contract price for digging county ditch No. 1. Court then adjourned until May 14, when the suits of Frank W. Valk as trustee in bankruptcy of Welch-Fairley companies, vs. William G. Hoerr, to recover $10,000, alleged to have been paid by the company, shortly before it was adjudged bankrupt, will be tried. Judge John E. Carland of Sioux Falls, S. D., is the presiding judge.

At a special election at Bemidji the proposition submitted to the voters to authorize the board of education of Independent School District No. 1 to purchase a site for a new school house carried by a majority of 49 votes. Two elections previously had been held, both of which contained provisions for the purchasing of this site, but in which were embraced also a proposition to bond the district for the sum of $35,000 for the purpose of building a new school house on the site. The board now will submit the new school proposition.

GOOD YEAR FOR COMPANIES.

Premiums Collected in All Branches Aggregate $1,863,239.59.

Figures taken from the preliminary report of Insurance Commissioner J. A. Hartigan show that the general casualty insurance companies had a very profitable year in Minnesota in 1907. In the volume of premiums collected the employers' liability branch of the business comes first, the personal accident second and the fidelity third. In all cases the premiums were far in excess of the losses. The premiums collected aggregated $1,863,239.59 and the losses $849,500.19.

The following table shows the premiums and losses in each branch of the business.

	Premiums.	Losses.
Accident	$ 491,288.91	$171,207.21
Health	14,240.67	2,904.57
Employers' liability	661,244.78	428,914.57
Fidelity	395,121.08	96,113.51
Surety	160,238.24	14,481.80
Plate glass	19,486.71	52,798.92
Steam boiler	45,894.00	36,781.34
Sprinkler	1,000.00	1,000.00
Engine boiler leakage	18,962.50	450.51
Credit	60,640.00	1,280.14
Title	9,320.00	
Live stock	12,600.83	3,561.40
Totals	$1,863,239.59	$849,500.19

ST. OLOF DEBATERS WIN.

Discuss Municipal Ownership of Railways With Gustavus Adolphus.

The fifth intercollegiate debate between St. Olaf college of Northfield and Gustavus Adolphus of St. Peter was held in Northfield. The judges awarded the honors to St. Olaf college. The question debated was: "Resolved, That in cities in the United States of over 75,000 inhabitants municipal ownership and operation of street railways is preferable to private ownership and operation; granted that such cities have the legal right to contract for the same." The affirmative was supported by Simon O. Lund, Alvin Peterson and Rudolph Fjelstad of Gustavus Adolphus. The St. Olaf representatives were Carl J. Olson, Martin G. Tollefsbol and B. B. Peterson. The judges were Judges Edwin A. Jaggard and O. B. Lewis of St. Paul and President Milo B. Price of Owatonna.

WILL STUDY ABROAD.

University Professors Get Long Leave of Absence.

The board of regents of the University of Minnesota have granted an extended leave of absence to the following: Dr. G. N. Hauser, assistant professor of mathematics; Prof. Brook, instructor in engineering mathematics, and L. B. Sperry, assistant in the college of engineering. The first two instructors will study abroad for several months. Dr. Hauser will leave within a week for a year's study in the University of Gottingen, Germany. Dr. Brook will leave in June for Germany. Both these professors will spend their August vacation in France. Both will return to their work at the university in the fall of 1909. Mr. Sperry will go to Helsingfors, where he will remain the rest of the year.

FARMERS DISCUSS ROADS.

C. L. Goodell Gives Practical Talk and Introduces New Methods.

There was a good attendance at the meeting of the Northern Farmers' association held at Northome. President W. A. Bennett presided over the meeting. The greater part of the day was taken up in discussing subjects relating to farming and road building. C. L. Goodell of Barnum, Minn., gave a lengthy talk on building roads with timbered counties, introducing new methods that are being followed to advantage in this line of work. The matter of building the county fair for next fall was discussed and met with much encouragement, but was not definitely settled upon. It is hoped to make the coming fair a real "hummer," in the intentions of the association to raise $300 or $400 for cash prizes.

STATE LAND IN DEMAND.

Hundreds Inquire Regarding Tracts to Be Sold in Beltrami County.

J. H. Beagle of Duluth, Nels Otterstad of Turtle River and Alex Campbell of Bemidji city, who are large brokers, have appraised the land owned by the State of Minnesota that will be sold at public auction in Bemidji in July, have completed their work and the final report of their appraisement has been taken to Gov. Johnson by Mr. Beagle. Already hundreds of inquiries have been received by the secretary of the Bemidji Commercial club requesting information concerning the state lands which will be sold in Beltrami in July, and it is believed estates that there will be a healthy demand for the excellent Beltrami county lands to be disposed of by the state auditor.

JURORS SIDE WITH WIDOW.

Man Who Gave Her Presents Cannot Take Them Back.

W. B. Arnold of Winona, who gave a number of presents, including furniture for her rooms to a widow, Mrs. Dorothea Newhall, and then took them back under a writ of replevin, was compelled to give them back when a jury in the municipal court brought in a verdict against him.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

A fur manufacturer of Ironwood, Mich., is looking over Fergus Falls with a view to establishing a fur factory there.

The public school at Springfield was burned, causing a loss of $35,000. The high school and seven other departments are without quarters.

The bodies of Henry Moberg and Samuel Glover, who were drowned at Lake Lizzie, near Pine River, some time ago, have been recovered.

The Bergley building at Franklin, occupied by the Farmers' supply company, was completely destroyed by fire. The origin of the fire is unknown.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Hickman of Montrose was smothered to death under heavy coverings. When the parents awoke the child was dead.

Paul Zorn, riding a bicycle in the middle of the Omaha tracts a half mile west of Stillwater Junction, was run down by the Twilight limited and instantly killed.

John Damsen, a prominent grain man of the Twin Cities, died at his apartments at the Plaza hotel Minneapolis, after having three hours with a stroke of apoplexy.

Conrad Sauer, proprietor of the Sauer House saloon at St. Cloud, was punished for violating the Sunday closing law. Justice Scott fined him $10 and costs, amounting to $15.

Fire in Fred Johnson's joint sixty at Moorhead, supposed to have been started by a spark from the wood stove, caused a loss of $2,000, covered by insurance.

Ed Peterson of Hallock was arrested by Deputy Game Warden Munch of Crookston for shooting a wild goose and was fined $16.80 on appearance before Judge Harrison at Hallock.

The Sons of Norway lodge of Crookston will make a big effort at the grand lodge meeting to be held in St. Paul on June 10 and 11 and the next meeting in 1909 for Crookston.

Miss Rena Degnan, primary teacher at the Pine River school and the only daughter of Marian Degnan of Staples, died of lockjaw, the effects of vaccination, after an illness of three days.

The two-year-old son of Dr. C. A. Lauder of Walnuta overturned a bucket of boiling water and was so badly scalded about the neck and shoulders that he died after suffering intense pain.

James Gillespie, five years old, was crushed to death by an automobile at Fourth and Cedar streets, St. Paul. There were several witnesses of the fatality and no blame is attached to the driver of the car.

Ole Peterson, a farmer who lives in the town of Lee, Beltrami county, Mr. Lee supposed, before County Auditor Willmann and furnished proof of having exterminated five vicious wolves of the timber breed, all of which were secured in the vicinity of his home.

D. E. Pardel, who was arrested at Bemidji while trying to escape into Canada, and who was brought to Detroit to answer to the charge of fraudulently obtaining board at the Markham hotel in Bemidji, has been sentenced to thirty days in the county jail.

The People's State bank of Moorcroy was broken into and the safe blown open with nitroglycerin. The bandits were frightened away before bank officials reached the scene to open up for the day's business. Between $2,000 and $2,900 was secured. The sheriff is investigating but there is small chance to apprehend the criminals, as the night was dark and stormy.

The crop report for the territory along the line of the Chicago & North Western railway west of Winona shows that there is a marked increase in acreage of winter and spring grain over last year. It also shows that the severe weather of the last few days has occasioned no damage, in the end will be a benefit, and that the seeding throughout the territory is practically completed.

Eineen E. Hedding, oldest passenger engineer on the St. Paul road, died at his home in Minneapolis. During his forty years' service he never had a wreck and never lost a cent of property belonging to the company as the result of accidents of any kind. He had the honor of pulling the first train, which ran out of Minneapolis on the St. Paul road. This was on Christmas day, 1874.

Four weeks beneath a hay stack is the fate of a valley dairy cow brought to Crookston by Ole Hoven, a farmer. Hoven has a large hay stack on his farm, of which cattle feed. The stack tumbled over in March. Hoven missed the leanest of his cows and had given her up for lost. A few days ago he was amazed to see the cow sleek and fat, emerge from the ruins of the big hay stack.

James Gordon lies in his room in Minneapolis in a precarious condition, having escaped death by the fraction of an inch as the result of a vicious assault of Roy Miller, enraged because he thought the affections and trunk of his sweetheart had been stolen from him.

C. J. Runnebacher, arrested in La Crosse on charges of embezzlement from the Great Northern Copper company, is in jail at Preston, and is very ill from nervous collapse, following several weeks of hard drinking. His bondage is $700.

ORATORIO FESTIVAL

A Notable Event to Be Held at Fargo, N. D., May 16th.

The management of the Fargo-Moorhead Oratorio Chorus announces a musical festival to be given by a chorus of one hundred voices assisted by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra and Soloists, to be held in the First Baptist Church Saturday afternoon and evening, May 16th, at Fargo, N. D.

Saturday afternoon, May 16th, at 2:30 o'clock, a concert will be given by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra and Soloists. Saturday evening, May 16th, at 8:15 o'clock, the Oratorio "Isaiah" will be given by the chorus, soloists and orchestra.

The soloists will be: Sibyl Sammis, dramatic soprano; Holmes Cowper, tenor; Gustave Holmquist, basso, all of Chicago; and Jennie Champine, contralto, of Fargo.

The Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, incomparably the finest body of musicians west of Chicago, has been in existence about six years, in which time it has reached, under the leadership of Emil Oberhoffer, an enviable and unassailable position among the symphony orchestras of this country.

"There is hardly a well known orchestra, in either Europe or America, which has not contributed to the present splendid and artistic perfection of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra. Neither is there a famous orchestral conductor in the world under whose baton a number of the musicians have not played. The important instruments of the orchestra are in the hands of the soloists-artists to whom the the musical literature of their instrument is familiarly known. It is as essential that each musician of an orchestra shall be a capable artist, in order to produce artistic interpretations of the masterpieces of musical literature, as that the units of any concourse shall be sound and perfect to produce a true and perfect whole. The scientific organized from the first by the conductor and supporters of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, resulted in the organization which has placed the latter at the head of western musical organizations.

The Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra is supported in part by the business men of Minneapolis who annually subscribe an amount guaranty fund of $50,000 for its maintenance, and in part from the receipts from its series of concerts and popular concerts, given in the Auditorium of that city, whose capacity of nearly 3,000 persons is often insufficient to supply the demand for seats.

Reservations for the festival performance will be $2.50, for both performances, $3.50. The same may be secured by sending the remittance to the secretary of the Fargo Conservatory of Music, Fargo, N. D.

Among the soloists to sing in the Oratorio Festival at Moorhead will be Sibyl Sammis and Holmes Cowper, to whom the following interesting reference has been made by persons who are with their rare musical gifts:

"Sibyl Sammis has a pure, clear, ringing voice which is delightfully supplemented by a personality of charm, grace and talent, and so will the admirers wherever she appears. Her first appearance in new cities will create the source of demands for future engagements."

"Holmes Cowper's voice is one that music lovers rejoice in and that singers and students like to hear again and again for the pleasure of analyzing its multiple appeal. It seems to have every quality, although this is no doubt due to the broad artistry and intelligence of the formative process in any department of singing to which Mr. Cowper is heard he seems to be perfectly suited."

Persons who miss hearing and enjoying the festival and oratorio at Fargo on the 16th will have missed a rare treat which is not often duplicated in the Northwest. Prof. Wm. H. Pontius, whose direction the work is being given, is entitled to great credit for bringing about so splendid an array of musical talent for this occasion.

Knew Her.

"I wish to give a big dinner party, John?"

"Who do you wish to snub now?"

THE NAUTCH GIRL.

Question of Her Position in Social System Being Discussed in India.

The position of the nautch girl is no longer what it was in the Indian social system. Not wholly forgotten, but some of the best among the natives feel that in view of the gradual raising of the tone of society the evils associated with her profession should cease to enjoy the toleration accorded to them in the past.

This view, however, is by no means universal, and the conflict of opinion is strikingly illustrated in the experience of Gauhar Jan, a well known nautch girl of Calcutta and one of the finest native singers in India. A rich Marwari family of Bombay recently engaged her to perform at a marriage ceremony, paying her a fee of Rs. 15,000 (£1,000). Later she visited the Lady Northcote Hindu orphanage and consented to attend a meeting held in the town hall. The citizens of Bombay—native and female, flocked in large numbers to hear her. She took the gramaphone has made her name a household word in India. The handsome sum of £400 was collected on the spot for the orphanage. At the close of the assembly the Hon. Sir M. Percoshaw Mehta opened a recital on her breast.

Gauhar Jan, Justice Chandravarkar of Bombay, the well-known social reformer and Brahmin leader, ceased his connection with the managing committee. A hot newspaper discussion has followed. M. Tilak and others have written in defense of Sir M. Mehta, while other correspondents are against him. On another occasion Gauhar Jan sang in aid of the Mohammedan college of Aligarh, but Nawab Mohsan-ul-Mulk refused to receive any profit from that source.

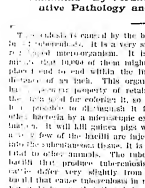
A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

BOVINE TUBERCULOSIS AND ITS MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Afflicted Animals Are Unprofitable and Prove Menace to Humankind—By Veranus A. Moore, Professor Comparative Pathology and Bacteriology, New York.

Tuberculosis is caused by the bacillus of tuberculosis. It is a very small rod-shaped microorganism. It is so minute that 10,000 of them might be placed end to end within the limit of distance of an inch. This organism has the peculiar property of retaining the color used for coloring it, so that it is possible to distinguish it from other bacteria by a microscopic examination. It will kill guinea pigs when a very few of the bacilli are injected into the subcutaneous tissue. It is also fatal to other animals. The tubercle bacilli that produce tuberculosis in cattle differ very slightly from the kind that cause tuberculosis in man, but it is known that they belong to



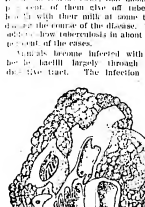
The Germs of Bacilli That Cause Tuberculosis. Much Magnified.

the same species. The royal commission on tubercle, appointed by the king of England in 1901, has made two reports in which they states that it has been unable to find any difference in the disease-producing power of the bacilli from certain human and from bovine sources. Other investigators tend to show that the bovine variety of tubercle bacilli is more pathogenic for man than the human variety, but a very large number of individuals is required to prove this.

The bacillus seems to be able to live for some time in dark and damp places. It is readily killed with a five per cent solution of carbolic acid, or by one to 1,000 solution of corrosive sublimate. Sunlight and drying are not favorable for its existence outside of the body.

Tubercle bacilli escape from the diseased animal in the saliva and mucus from the mouth when the lungs or certain glands are discharging into the respiratory tract. It has recently been shown that tubercle bacilli escape in large numbers with the intestinal discharges from many tuberculous cattle. They escape in the pus from tuberculous abscesses that open to the skin, and in the milk. It has been shown from all the examinations that have been reported of milk from tuberculous cows, that about 15 per cent of them give off tubercle bacilli with their milk at some time during the course of the disease. Moreover, from tuberculosis in about two per cent of the cases.

Animals become infected with tubercle bacilli largely through the digestive tract. The infection by



A Drawing of the heart of a steer that was killed for beef. The heart muscle is entirely surrounded by a dense mass of tubercular deposit. There were no other lesions found in the animal.

means of inhaling particles of dirt or dust carrying tubercle bacilli, or by getting them into wounds of the skin. It is possible but certainly not very common. Healthy cattle "mousing" with infected cows or feeding and drinking after them is the most usual method of contracting the disease. Feeding calves with milk from tuberculous cows is a common means of propagating tuberculosis in a herd. The slow development of the disease makes it impossible for calves to be infected and frequently not to show evidence of tuberculosis for many years. I have known of a very large percentage of calves that were fed upon milk of diseased cows to give a good tuberculin reaction (thus showing they were suffering with active infections) before they were six months old. This is believed to be one of the very important ways by which the disease is disseminated in breeding herds.

Tuberculosis is often found in swine fed upon milk from infected cows. In 1903 the writer knew of a carload of hogs that had been purchased in a district where there were many tuberculous cows, and of which the first 35 of them that were slaughtered were all tuberculous. The remainder were not killed at that time. While such a condition may be considered an exception, it is a fact that many swine are infected, especially when they are fed tuberculous milk. The increase of tuberculosis in hogs is shown by the fact that in 1900, of 23,226,881 hogs that were inspected by the federal government, 5,440 were affected sufficiently to cause a condemnation of some one or more parts of the carcass; in 1905, of 25,357,625 hogs inspected post-mortem, 61,919 carcasses and 142,105 parts of carcasses were condemned for tuberculosis.

It should be remembered that the greater the percentage of tuberculous cows in the herd, and the further advanced the disease in the cattle, the greater the danger of infection from the use of the milk. In cases where the disease is restricted to small nodules in the lymphatic glands, or perhaps in the lungs, the danger of tubercle bacilli being in the milk is very slight, but when the udder is tuberculous they are constantly present in the milk and often in very large numbers. When calves or pigs are fed with milk of this kind they are almost sure to be infected. The same result may follow when it is fed to children or adults.

Practically the only way tuberculosis gets into a herd of healthy cattle is by the introduction of it tuberculous animal or animals. It has often hap-

Tuberculous ulcers in the intestines of a cow. These are not common in cattle. There are many worm nodules on the intestines that are frequently mistaken for tuberculous nodules.

pened that farmers who have perfectly healthy animals buy a nice looking cow that is tuberculous, although the disease was not at all in evidence, and sooner or later this animal infects a very large number of individuals in the herd into which it is brought. The buying of infected animals and the feeding of calves with infected milk are largely responsible for the spread of tuberculosis in cattle.

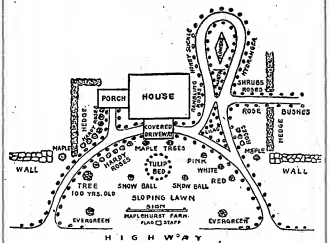
The history of tuberculosis in cattle shows that when it is once introduced into a previously uninfected district its tendency is to spread from farm to farm with a rapidity which depends upon the activity of the cattle traffic. If the introduction of animals between herds is frequent the disease usually spreads rapidly. If, on the contrary, there is but little change of animals, tuberculosis spreads slowly in a newly-infected community. This observation relates to the spread among herds; other conditions govern the spread of tuberculosis in the herd after infected animals are added. The latter factor is controlled by the degree of contact between the diseased animals and their associates, and the sanitary and other conditions to which the herd is subjected. The increase in the cattle traffic is one reason why there is more danger of spreading tuberculosis now than there was a generation ago.

How About Your Horse?—If you see that your horses are rubbing their tails at the root, you may suspect that they are troubled with worms. Equal parts of salt and hardwood ashes mixed, a teaspoonful at a time now and then fed in the grain, is good for this.

Be Forehanded.—Better prepare for a storm and not get one, than to get one and not be prepared.

A RUSTIC GATE AND BEAUTIFIED GROUNDS

Suggestions for Improving the Farmer's Dooryard.



A Well-Planted Farmer's Dooryard.

This rustic gateway, which was built at a small cost, may be worth imitating, modified, of course, to fit the surroundings. This one is between two cedar trees, and from it a winding path leads to a pretty rustic cottage. Such a gate would be entirely out of place at the entrance of a stately or formal building. The cuts give an idea as to how the gate is made. The two uprights and the cross-piece on the top are of locust. All the rest is of cedar. Parts of the smaller branches have been left on the pieces that go to fill

Two Stately Cedars Stand Guard

up the gate. A gateway like this would not prove effective against pigs or chickens, but would turn larger animals. It is not only cheap and durable, declares Farm and Home, but decidedly attractive, because so perfectly in harmony with its surroundings.

CRAB GRASS

By Prof. Beal.

During the sunny days of May, almost every person living in the country has an annual attack of the fever

Portion of a Plant Reduced, a. b, Opposite Sides of a Spikelet; c, Floret.

to plant a garden. The seeds once covered in the mellow soil are but a possibly almost forgotten, from two to four weeks, while the young onions, beets, lettuce, radishes, parsnips, spinach, make feeble headway and are almost smothered by weeds, chief among which is most likely the grass here illustrated.' Not satisfied to have one set of fibrous roots for a single plant, the branches lay over onto the ground and other sets of roots grow from the joints. Everyone who has ever made a garden knows that these roots are the toughest found anywhere.

During August and September it is usually uppermost in thin, old pastures, meadows and lawns, but stops suddenly with the first hard frost of autumn, leaving vacancies to be filled the next spring by another crop of this grass, or some other kinds of weeds.

This plant resembles Bermuda grass in some respects, but crab grass is an annual, and Bermuda perennial with very stout, creeping and underground stems.

There is another grass becoming very common in thin lawns and meadows, known as small crab grass. Panicum ischaemum, having much the habit of the weed above mentioned. Note now two differences: The first takes root at several joints and has very rough roots; the second has no roots from the joints. Stems of the first are more or less erect; stems of the second are prostrate, spreading about equally in all points of the compass. In other respects they are much alike. The constant use of the hoe is about the only practical remedy. Being an annual, it can be destroyed by preventing it from going to seed for a few years.

Feed the Calf Well.—So much has been said about skim milk for calves that some people have a notion that it is even better than whole milk. Remember the cow in the days of the calf's youth.

Clean Your Coats.—Some people go right in the home with lots of mud on their shoes. Were you raised that way? If so, your parents have made a big mistake.

Keep Climbing.—It is easier to go down hill than up; but consider the camp at the bottom, and go the other way.

Clean Feed Box.—It's both slouchy and wasteful to feed grain in a feed box that is not clean.

MOCK ORANGE BUSH

The "mock orange" of Philadelphus is popularly known as "syringa," and the latter is the botanical name for lilac. The mock orange family comprises about 30 species of hardy, ornamental shrubs varying in height from 5 to 20 feet, many of them admirably adapted for the decoration of home grounds.

Perhaps the most widely-grown variety of those known to the old-time gardener as "syringas" is Philadelphus grandiflorus, which grows about six feet high and has large white sweet scented flowers which appear in June. Common mock orange (P. Coronarius), reaches about ten feet in height and blooms in May or June and is very fragrant. The flowers are pure white and are borne in dense clusters, often so numerous as to bend the branches down to the ground.

Gordon's mock orange (P. Gordonianus), is a native of the United States and in good ground often reaches 10 or 12 feet in height. It has pleasing green foliage with grayish brown branches. The flowers are white and produced in great abundance. They bloom in June or July in central latitudes.

This plant thrives in almost any well-drained soil and often does well in the shade of trees and buildings. Pruning should be done after the shrubs have flowered, as the blossoms appear on the wood of the previous year's growth. By pruning the shrubs can all be kept within fixed limits of growth.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

WILL DISCOURSE MELODY WHILE ELKS ARE BROWSING AT BEMIDJI

ELKS' QUARTET OF CROOKSTON, MINN.

Four singers who will take a prominent part in the state convention of the B. P. O. E. at Bemidji, Minn., on June 18-20 next. The members are: From left to Right—D. Teutant, W. B. Krouse, Charles Hitchcock and Joseph Wessel.

FIRST STREET CAR RUNS.

Mankato's Home-built Electric Line Operates and City Celebrates.

The electric street car line which has been under construction at Mankato since last July began operations Saturday. The business men and others united in making the day a partial holiday, and races, ball games, band concerts, street festivals and banquets were among the features of the day. Rain, snow and sunshine, with a piercing northwest wind, had no effect on the crowds, and many visitors from the surrounding towns and country were in the city. The street cars were packed most of the day.

The electric car line was entirely constructed by home capital, with no watered stock or inflated valuations, and its native operation is the culmination of twenty-five years of work and hoping on the part of the commercial organizations and citizens in general.

Half a dozen projects were previously started, but each in turn failed from one cause or another. Failing to interest outside capital, a five-mile line has been built and equipped at a cost of $90,000 by Mankato people. A subscription of wealthy men put up $60,000 and citizens in general subscribed $35,000. There now is talk of building an interurban line to St. Peter or other nearby towns.

ALVAH EASTMAN RESIGNS.

Quits St. Cloud Normal Board—Karl Mathie Succeeds.

Alvah Eastman of St. Cloud has resigned from the state normal school board and the vacancy has been filled by the appointment of Karl Mathie, also of St. Cloud. Mathie has had considerable experience as an educator and takes an advanced position in some features of the educational work. Among other things he is an advocate of county training schools for teachers.

Mr. Eastman's resignation was received by Gov. Johnson recently and accepted. He said that when he accepted a position on the board it was with reluctance and only out of a sense of duty to the St. Cloud normal and to that city. At that time the school at St. Cloud was the smallest in point of attendance of any of the four normal schools then in existence, and it is now the largest and in a prosperous condition). He feels that he has discharged his full duty and wants to be relieved of the expense of time and money which the position costs him.

Mr. Eastman is now serving his second term, which will expire next year. Mr. Mathie was superintendent of schools at Waupun, Wis., for seven or eight years.

HART REHEARING.

Court Gives Him Until May 14 to File Application.

Judge P. C. Brooks, as acting chief justice of the special supreme court, filed an order in that court extending to May 14 the time in which Francis B. Hart, the Minneapolis attorney, may file an application for a rehearing in the case in which he was disbarred for six months.

Mr. Hart was tried before the special supreme court, composed of five judges of the district court of the state, on a complaint filed by the State Bar association, asking for his disbarment because of charges against the supreme court contained in a letter sent to Chief Justice Start, a copy of which was sent to Gov. Johnson and was given to the press for publication. The special court ordered his suspension for six months, and Mr. Hart gave oral notice to the clerk of the court that he intended to apply for a rehearing.

CHANGE AT WHITE EARTH.

Howard Succeeds Michelet as Agent —Reception on the Tapis.

Saturday was a memorable day in the history of the White Earth reservation. Maj. Michelet, who has been superintendent and agent, closed his term of office, and Maj. John R. Howard assumed formal charge of agency affairs. Maj. Howard's family is expected at White Earth the coming week and a reception will be tendered the new agent and his family by the people of the reservation.

Forty Poisoned by Ice Cream.

Salisbury Beach, Mass., Aug. 17.—Forty persons were poisoned by impure ice cream here last evening, and six of the victims are in a serious condition.

MEMORIAL FOR LATE H. P. HALL.

State Editors Plan Service in Memory of Pioneer Editor.

Memorial exercises in honor of H. P. Hall, the veteran St. Paul newspaper man who died early last year, will be held in the old capitol building at St. Paul in September, under the auspices of the Minnesota Editorial association, of which Mr. Hall was one of the most prominent members for many years. Gov. John A. Johnson probably will deliver the opening address, and it is expected that Archbishop John Ireland will be one of the speakers.

Arrangements for the event are being made by a committee from the editorial association consisting of Gov. Johnson, E. A. Paradis, C. C. Whitney, C. P. Macdonald and Pearl J. Meyer, and the date which the committee now has in mind is Sept. 12.

The program has not been considered, but it will include addresses by C. P. Macdonald on "H. P. Hall and His Relations With the County Editor;" J. S. McLain, on "H. P. Hall and His Relations With the City Press;" and David Ramaley, on "The Business Life of H. P. Hall."

Capt. Henry A. Castle of St. Paul will deliver an address in behalf of the Minnesota State Historical society.

OFFERS FORESTRY JOBS.

Supervisor at Cass Lake Will Conduct Examinations of Applicants.

Residents of Bemidji who are readers and retailers and are desirous to work in the woods are considerably interested in the civil service examinations which will be held at Cass Lake on May 20 and 21 for the purpose of securing certain employes for the United States forest service. The examinations will be conducted under the direction of U. F. Marshall, supervisor of the United States forest reserve at Cass Lake. The examination on May 20 is for the purpose of examining candidates for the office of lookout man at a salary of $1,800 per year. On May 21 the examination will be conducted for applicants for the position of ranger for the forest service at $1,0 per annum.

New State Banks.

The Firestone State bank, with a capital of $50,000, was granted a charter by Public Examiner Anton Scheer. E. W. Durbin is president and T. E. Nash cashier. Under the name of the Firestone County bank this institution has been in operation for twenty-five years, and in the creation of its charter it is reorganized with the new name.

The following banks which formerly operated as private banks were also authorized to do business as state banks:

Security State Bank of North Redwood, capital, $10,000; A. Hanson, president and Frank Horsel, cashier.

First State Bank of Dodge, capital, $10,000; W. H. Rose, president and K. K. Peterson, cashier.

Citizens' State Bank of Mechanicville, capital, $10,000; C. H. Bruce, president and M. J. Graham, cashier.

Schools for Minneapolis.

Many school buildings have been authorized by the Minneapolis board of education. Plans for an eight-room addition to the Grant school have been ordered, four additional rooms to the south end of the Sheridan building, recently been purchased. E. J. Davis has been awarded the contract for constructing a four-room addition to the Bryn Mawr school, at a cost of $26,965, and the Cleveland. Construction company will erect a four-room addition to the Lake Harriet building, at a cost of $12,400. Six new reading rooms and six additional training class rooms will be equipped during the summer months.

New Steamer at Walker.

The steamer Northland, built in the ship yards at Walker by the Northland Pine company, was launched last week. Several hundred citizens saw the big boat take to the water, and school was dismissed that the children might witness the launching. The steamer is 150 feet long and cost $25,000. It will be used for towing the company's logs for the next three years, after which it will run from Walker to points on the lake, carrying freight and passengers.

Two Lives Lost in Fire.

Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 17—Two men lost their lives in a fierce fire which broke out in the sail loft of a ship chandler's establishment on Main street yesterday.

Moderate Price

Calumet Baking Powder

$1,000 will be given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

JOHN E. KING
JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Entered as 2d-class matter at Red Lake Falls Post Office.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

TARIFF revision is coming, but it is not exceeding the speed limit.

ST PAUL can't lambering after lids of any kind, least of all the McKinley kind.

MARY MCFADDEN sees some consolation in a late spring. One does not need to run the lawn mower so early.

CONGRESS is still busy doing nothing. The voters will probably get busy doing something—to the congressmen.

GOV. VARNEY can now retire as a political prophet, and take with him the well-earned reputation as the prize prevaricator of the entire Bryan household.

"IT costs more to live than it did years ago," said the man who complained. "Yes," answered the man who enjoys modern conveniences, "but its worth more."

BANK robbers usually know where the money is. The recent burglaries in this vicinity prove the Red River valley is wealthy, but it is rather expensive advertising.

THE St. Paul Pioneer Press and Dispatch are well assured that partisan detraction of opposing candidates doesn't elect republican mayors—at least not in St. Paul.

PAPERS is getting so hot that a liberal supply of ice may be necessary. This ought to lead Mr. Fairbanks to the conclusion his services should be in strong demand.

ADDISON SHELEY is slated for secretary of the navy in the event of Bryan's selection. Johnson and Taft ought to endorse the suggestion. The country would like to see a real saloon on the job.

THE Republicans will now have their inning. The squabble between the Johnson and Bryan forces has focused public attention to the democratic party, but now that the fight is over, the other side can proceed with their governorship fight.

JIM BENNET, Frank Larrabee and H. L. Buck, who is slated that Bryan's popularity in Minnesota exceeded Governor Johnson's, now have plenty of time and opportunity to contemplate the ingratitude of republics. All of them failed to be elected delegates by the democrats of their own precincts.

MANY are wondering if there is to be a determined opposition to Jacob Jacobson's candidacy for governor. Frankly, we don't know. Possibly there is something, even to the "Jacobson" of many rare there has yet been no alarm sounded from the capitol hill bonfire tower. If things are allowed to take their course quietly, Lake will be a very small factor in shaping legislation, and in the event of a deadlock between the democrats and republicans

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or coated with fine, insoluble caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, excites the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tone effect of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefitted and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free. **THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.**

Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and between my shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good till I heard of and took S. S. S. This medicine cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.

CONRAD LOHR.
Anderson, Ind. 182 E. 10th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one at work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bothered with it for ten years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured; all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. to all Rheumatic sufferers.

J. L. AGNEW,
803 E. Greenbrier St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

JOHNNY'S CAREER.

The Same That Was Started by the Cornell Widow.

Short nonsense rhymes and jokes without apparent reason or object are frequently used to fill the pages of the Cornell Widow. If anything could be less than the "Man of Gleglefort" verse has ever been written, the Widow wishes to state that her lamp of credulity was imported from Missouri and must be shown:

There was a man from Gleglefort
Who, to save his barber's fees,
Would wet his hair and let it freeze,
And when 'twas frozen break it off.

The Widow claims the credit of originating the nonsense rhymes which dealt with the electrocuted and precocity of the bright little lad who carelessly slaughtered his mother, father and immediate relatives. These stanzas, so they may be called, appeared in the Widow in October and November, 1900. The same year they were collected and published in pamphlet form under the name of "The Johnny Book." Johnny started his career by "an tragedy" as follows:

Johnny hung his little sister.
She was dead before they hitched her.
Johnny's alibi up it sticks.
Ain't he cute?—he's only six.

Next we find that—

Johnny with his little ax
Drank his brother sister's wax.
He don't care if mamma kicks.
Ain't he cute?—he's only six.

Later development of the little romp shows that—

John has gone from bad to worse.
Now his father's in a hearse.
Smeared him with a load of bricks.
Ain't he cute?—he's only six.

And so on until finally—

Johnny saw a buzzsaw buzz
Like a bike and thought it was.
Johnny's corpse is full of nicks.
Ain't he cute?—he's only six.

These verses terminated the Widow's connection with John, but that bright shine her grief and so lessen it."

"And how did it work?"

"Fine! I'm sorrier now for his death than she is."—Houston Post.

Fine Quarter Section Cheap

Non resident owner with no personal use for it. Is crippled in Wis., see it. Town all miles to Brooks, where there is a grain elevator, bank, railroad, etc. If interested write me today. Will sell on time, 6 per cent interest.

PETER W. DECKER,
71 Monroe St. Grand Rapids, Michigan

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills, Engines, Boilers, Gang Edgers, Lumber Trimmers, Bolting Machines, Lath Machines, Log Turners, Log Jackers, Slab Slashers, Filing Room Machinery.

Slab Conveyors, Steam Feeds, Resaw Machines, Shingle Machines, Planer & Matchers, Self Feed Rip Saw, Excelsior Mach's, Swing Saws, Drag Saws, Pulleys, Boxes, Shafting, Trucks

We also have Second Hand Machinery

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog It, Free. It will pay you. **R. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.**

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS

by shipping to us than by selling at home. Pair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices. Write for Price List. Tags and Guide, Write for Free Trapper's Guide, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most responsible Hide and Fur Houses in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers. **ANDERSON BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.**

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage containing a power of sale, dated December 30th, 1903, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, February 3d, 1904, at 11:45 o'clock, a. m., in book 11 of mortgages, on pages 336 and 337, whereby J. F. Mathews and Mary Mathews, his wife, mortgagors, mortgaged to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, mortgagee, the west half of the northeast quarter of Section seven (7) in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-one (41), west of the fifth principal meridian, and said mortgage was by said mortgagee duly assigned by assignment and mortgage to E. E. Mattson and assignment being duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 30th day of April, 1906, at 2:30 o'clock p. m., and recorded in book 15 of mortgages on page 120; and there is now claimed to be due upon said mortgage and note the sum of Five Hundred Seventy-two and 50-100 ($572.50) dollars, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz.: The northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of Section Thirty-two (32) in township One Hundred and Fifty-one (151), North of Range Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of April, 1906, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, to satisfy the amount due on said mortgage and note, and the costs, charges and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, A. D. 1906.

ELLSWORTH & JONES, Incorporated,
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
C. O. Longley, Attorney,
Crookston, Minnesota. 23-14-6w

ORDER FOR CREDITORS TO PRESENT CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Exilda Lemieux, deceased.

Letters of administration on the estate of Exilda Lemieux, deceased, late of the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, being granted to the undersigned, it is ordered that three months be and the same is hereby allowed for the creditors of said deceased to present their claims for examination and adjustment, and that three months from and after the date hereof is hereby limited within which creditors of said deceased may present their claims, and that on the 30th day of April, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the probate office in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where this court will examine and adjust said claims and demands.

And it is further ordered, that notice of said hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate, by publishing a copy of this order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 2nd day of May, A. D. 1906.

(Probate Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
19-21 Judge of Probate.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One hundred eighty (180) and 70-100 (180.70) dollars, which is claimed to be now due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Peter Olson, of Ward 3, Red Lake county, Minnesota, to The Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of November, 1904, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock a. m., and duly recorded in book 30 of mortgages on page 572, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz.: The southwest quarter of section thirty-one (31) in township one hundred fifty of range forty-one in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 23rd day of May, 1906 at ten o'clock in the forenoon at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of One Hundred eighty and 70-100 dollars and interest and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-five dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Red Lake Falls, Minn., April 6, 1906.

The Merchants State Bank
of St. Hilaire,
L. C. Simons, Attorney. Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 20-m12

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE. NOTICE OF JUDICIAL FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake }

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Ole Teigen and A. P. Miller, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a Judgment and Decree entered in the above entitled action in the District Court, in and for said county of Red Lake, on the 30th day of April, 1906, and duly docketed in said county of Red Lake, and directed to the undersigned, Sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, on Saturday, the 30th day of May, 1906, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, all of the following described real estate, to satisfy the amount due and adjudged and Decreed to the plaintiff in said action, with interest thereon, and all that tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in township One Hundred and Fifty-one (151), North of Range Forty-five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 28th, 1906.

LOUIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
J. B. Gergen and Thomas Grove
Plaintiff's Attorney,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 21-6w-m12-26

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three hundred seventy-five dollars interest accrued and now due as of date of this notice and claimed to be due and in due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by L. A. Dauterneau and Ida E. Dauterneau, his wife, mortgagors, to Phil Al kanter, mortgagee, bearing date the 4th day of September, 1905, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 5th day of September, 1905, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages, on page 167, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz.: Lot eighteen of block nine of [illegible] addition to Red Lake [illegible]nnesota, according to the recorded [illegible] thereof, on the city of Red Lake Falls, in Red Lake county and State of Minnesota, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash [illegible] which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 9th day of June, 1906, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two hundred seventy-seven and 50-100 dollars and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises and twenty-five dollars attorney's fees stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated May 11th, A. D. 1906.

PHIL A. KAUFER,
Chas. E. Boughton, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee. m11-j15-6w

ELECTION NIGHTS.

One of the Five Saturnalia of New York City.

New York has five saturnalia every year—New Year's night, Decoration day, Fourth of July, election night and Thanksgiving—and not the least of these is election night. If it is a right first Tuesday of November, the daytime wind will be veering from west to south and back, sun and cloud will equally share the hours between them and a not unnatural quiet, as of political passions hushed under the blanket of the Australian ballot, will prevail. The streets will be rather emptied than filled, and the litter of straw and scrap paper and the ordure and other filth of the great slatterns town will be more agreeably about under your feet and into your eyes and teeth. But with the falling of the night there will be a rush of the urban spirits: the sidewalks will thicken with citizens of all ages and sexes and conditions, and if you will then seek some large center for the cinematographic dissemination of the election news you will find yourself one of a multitude glorying on the scenes of comedy and tragedy thrown up on the canvas to stay your hunger for the returns. Along the enfilestones are stationed wagons for the sale of the wind and string instruments whose very harsh discords of whistling and twanging will begin with the sight of the vote from the first precinct. Meantime policemen, nervously fondling their clubs in their hands, hang upon the fringes of the crowd, which is yet so good natured that it seems to have no impulse but to lift children on its shoulders and put pretty girls before it and to caress old women and cripples into favorable positions, so that they may see better. You will wish to leave it before the clubbing begins and either go home to the slumbers which the whistling and twanging will duly attend or join the diners going into or coming out of the restaurants, which throng strolling down into the fairy realms of Broadway under the flare of the white and red torchlights.—W. D. Howells in Harper's Magazine.

ANY ONE CAN HYPNOTIZE.

But It Cannot Be Accomplished With a Mere Glance.

Of course, whenever one wants to hypnotize—in fact, no one but a physician ought to do it—must learn the technique and employ it patiently and faithfully. And certainly there are individual differences. Not every one can be hypnotized. With me a few of the ludibrious goes no further than the inability to open the eyes, while many one out of four enters into strong hypnotic hallucinations. Further, not every one is well prepared to awaken that confidence which is essential and that feeling of repose which guides one over to the dreamy state. The look, the voice, the gestures, and, indeed, the behavior, of certain persons make their poor hypnotizers, however well they may understand the matter in principle everybody can hypnotize and can be hypnotized, just as in principle everybody can learn and can be loved, and no special mysterious power is needed to fall in love or to awaken love.

Yet, while thus every one can exert hypnotic influence, no one can do it at a mere glance. All the stories of a secret influence by which one man's will gets hold of another man's will by the reminder of the mesmeric theories of the past. Today we know that everything depends upon the attitude of mind of the hypnotized and that no mysterious fluid can flow over to the patient unless he has the mind of the subject. The old mystical view of unscientific superstition reaches over into the realm of morbid belief that a man could exert secret influence from a distance without the victim's knowledge of the source of the uncanny distortion of his mind. According to this belief, every heinous crime might be committed under just cover. The distant hypnotizer could inflict pain and suffering on his enemy and could assume the innocent as instruments of his criminal schemes.—Professor Hugo Munsterberg in McClure's Magazine.

The Whole Show.

Visitor—And what is the special distinction of this theater? Actor—I—Fliegende Blatter.

A little neglect may breed great mischief.—Chesterfield.

CORRESPONDENCE

ITEMS OF INTEREST FROM NEIGHBORING TOWNS GATHERED FOR GAZETTE READERS

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

The farmers have now finished seeding wheat and oats and only the later grains remain to be seeded.

John Naplin of Polk Center passed thru here Friday enroute to Thief River Falls.

Ed. Crown drove to St Hilaire Friday.

School started in Dist. 180 last week with Lydia Anderson of St. Hilaire as teacher.

Chas Englund and Emil Larson transacted business at the "county hub" Tuesday the latter attended the assessors meeting at that place.

John and Fritz Nelson two of our local nimrods were fortunate in finding a nest with six young wolf cubs last week.

Willie Crown left for Thief River Falls the first of the week.

Chas. Johnson of Crookston an old-time resident of Bray was here shaking hands with friends last week.

A "Home Comfort" range peddler canvassed this territory during the week but did not meet with much success.

Albert Johnson of Thief River Falls called in Bray Tuesday.

The World's Best Climate

is not entirely free from disease, on the high elevations fevers prevail, while on the lower levels, malaria is encountered to a greater or less extent, according to altitude. To overcome climate affections lassitude, malaria, jaundice, biliousness, fever and ague, and general debility, the most effective remedy is Electric Bitters, the great alterative and blood purifier; the antidote for every form of nervous trouble, nervousness, and insomnia. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. price 50c.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Walter Johnson left for Red Lake Falls Tuesday to accept a position as teacher in a district school.

Miss Clara Hoff left for Twin Valley Thursday to visit her sister Emma, who is a teacher in the public schools there.

Wash Adams returned from Crookston Thursday and entertains high hopes for the recovery of Miss Annie Adams as a result of ter recent operation.

The firemen held their annual meeting last Tuesday and elected the following officers: Chas. Feliman, chief; Arthur Hall, secretary; B. Burkee, treasurer.

Eli Lochrem arrived home Thursday from Texas and is enthusiastic in his predictions for the future of that country. He expects to move down there with his family next fall and make that his future home.

OF LOCAL INTEREST.

Some People We Know, And We Will Profit By Hearing About Them.

This is purely a local event.
What is mentioned in Red Lake.
Not in Buffalo or New York.
You are asked to investigate.
Asked to believe a citizens statement.
Endorsed by unknown people.
Endorsed by unknown people.
Is more worthy of confidence
Than one you know nothing about.
Endorsed by unknown people.

P. B. Kaufer, living on Main Street in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have been using Doan's Kidney Pills for the past month and found them ab excellent remedy for kidney complaints. For over five years my kidneys have been weak, and I suffered from a retention of the secretions. There was a dull pain in the small of my back and I fen miserable all the time. Seeing Doan's Kidney Pills so highly advertised I procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store, and started using them and the pains have gradually diminished and I suffer but little from my kidneys."

"For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo. New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—take no other.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux was a Red Lake Falls caller last Monday.

Born, on May 6th, to Arthur Fournier and Laura Thibert, a son, Albert.

Born, on May 2nd, to Rodolphe Jolly and Angeline Fournier a son, William.

Born, on May 5th, to Avila Methieur and Zephernia Gauthier, a daughter, Celina.

Miss Josephine Vandrie has returned to her home in Gentilly after a few weeks visit among relatives.

The people of Terrebonne last week heard with regret the sad accident which happened to Mr. Findeisen, the Red Lake Falls implement dealer with whom they have been dealing for years.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Gjermund Bystad has just completed building a one new granary on his farm in Mayfield township.

Charley Johnson is reported as being busily engaged on a substantial addition to his dwelling house in Mayfield township.

Albert Pufahl returned on Saturday last from Faribault, where he was called by the serious illness of a brother who is now much improved.

O. C. B. Moss, from the United Lutheran Seminary at Minneapolis, arrived here last Saturday and went out to Mayfield township to teach Norwegian school.

Peter Milne, one of the prosperers near Park Farmers, handed in a big load of butter from the Lillo creamery last Saturday for shipment to the New York market.

Dan Lynch and J. J. Walker came in from Equality on Tuesday and left for Wyoming, where they intend to look for some irrigated lands and if they like the prospects will probably take up farms.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Rustad left yesterday for a three months' visit at their former home in Norway.

Mrs. F. M. Hathaway returned last week from Rochester, where she went some time ago to undergo an operation which proved most successful.

At a meeting of the congregation presided over by Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, of Red Lake Falls, a unanimous call was extended to Rev. Neil Gilchrist to become pastor of the 20th Century Presbyterian church in this city on last Monday evening.

The Sons of Norway are making preparations to have a grand celebration here May 17th—Norway's Independence day. There are a large number of Norwegians in this city and vicinity and it has been years since the day was celebrated here.

The Grand Forks Lumber company's wanigan, in charge of Pat Sullivan, was brought in on the Great Northern Saturday and on Sunday was launched in the river. Mr. Sullivan has a crew of men and will take the logs through to Grand Forks for his company.

The farmers and their wives along up along the Red Lake river are now figuring upon taking an excursion to the Red Lake someime during the fore part of June on the farmer's steamboat. It is the intension to spent a week on the trip and various places of interest on the Red Lake will be visited.

A Californian's Luck

"The luckiest day of my life was when I bought a box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve," writes Charles F. Bodaltz, of Tracy, California. "Two 25c boxes cured me of an annoying case of itching piles, which had troubled me for years and has yielded to no other treatment." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

IT'S UP TO YOU

THERE'S a printshop in your city that we want to tell you about. It's filled with a bunch of good fellows whose work is a pleasure in itself. A more earnest, more diligent or more enthusiastic force is hard to find. The shop is a bee-hive of willing and intelligent workers, who are plugging away at your printing. It's our hobby to do it, and if you will give us an opportunity we will touch your appreciation and win you over to our side of the fence, and prove to you how you need our kind of printing, and that it pays to have just that sort.

PUT IT UP TO US

IT'S UP TO YOU

WE HAVE had a whiff of success and now we hanker for more. Success is proof of merit. It must meet the necessity of trade. We are right here in Printersville to meet such a necessity—that of good printing, and in doing so we hope to attain success. The facilities of our plant are such as to help us do this, and we are just the sort to do good printing. We can print booklets and other forms of good stuff that will dodge the waste basket, and make you glad you are in business. Have n't we said enough?

PUT IT UP TO US

It's always the same

Year in and year out—day by day—always blended just right—always the same good quality—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

full 16 ounces to the pound.

The air-tight package keeps XXXX Coffee always clean and fresh—protected from store dust and foul odors.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Thos. LaBissoniere — M. Skala
Lee & Kaiser — J. N. Nutesa

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

Get More and Better Wool

Prosperity stands you ahead by using This

Stewart No.8 Shearing Machine

Price complete as shown, with 6 feet of flexible shaft **$9.75**

Guaranteed to shear any wool that grows. Cuts the fleece evenly, does not injure sheep like hand shears, and is much easier on the shearer.

Come in and let us show you how it works

JOSEPH HELM

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR **COUGHS** and **COLDS**

PRICE 50c & $1.00 Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT

CURES AND PREVENTS

APPENDICITIS

SOLD BY DRUGGISTS

Valued Same as Gold.

E. G. Specht, a merchant of Cedar View, Mo., says: "I have my customers who refer to Dr. King's New Discovery as 'the medicine that saved my baby.' I can say, in addition, that it has saved me from a severe attack of bronchitis." Sold by all druggists. Guaranteed. W. A. Schreiter

The Penalty of Prominence.

Dorothy's father is a militia colonel, and on a recent occasion she saw him in brave array, at the head of his regiment.

"How do you like your father in his uniform?" the colonel asked his small daughter that night.

"You looked laudsomer than anybody else," said Dorothy loyally, "and you held your head up so high! But I think they were mean not to let you have a drum to play on!"—Youth's Companion.

Witty and Caustic.

A woman suffrage lecturer, according to the Boston Globe, recently brought down the house with the following argument: "I have no vote, but my grocer has. I have a great respect for that man in the stables, but I am sure if I were to go to him and say, 'John, will you exercise the franchise?' he would reply, 'Dense, mum, which horse be that?'"

A Variation in Sport.

"What happened when you passed a law against gambling in your state?"

"The bookmakers got right to work making bets on whether it would be enforced or not."—Washington Star.

A Startling Debut.

A comedy of errors describes the first appearance on the stage of Mr. Huntley Wright. He was supposed to impersonate the waiter of a music house, and the scene opened with the brutal ill treatment of the hero, and it ended with a gunpowder explosion. In his nervousness the warder dropped his cap, and, being agitated and short-sighted, he picked up the pan of gunpowder instead. It instantly blew up, nearly frightening the life out of his wife. He rushed from the stage and collapsed, as he thought, on a stool in the wings, which turned out to be a fire bucket full of water! — London Answers.

Book Auction Back In 1732.

John Montgomerie, governor of the province of New York, died on July 1, 1731. In the New York Gazette of May 8, 1732, is the following advertisement, the first of the kind:

"On Thursday, June 1, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, will begin to be sold at public auction a collection of valuable books belonging to the library of his excellency John Montgomerie, Esq., late governor of New York, etc., deceased. A catalogue of the books may be seen at the Coffee House in New York, with the conditions of sale."

This is also the first instance where the word "auction" appears, "vendue" being the term in general use.

Heavier Ammunition.

"Is this the mail we are to institute tonight?" asked the illustrious conductor.

"It is," replied the outside guard. The illustrious conductor walked around the 250 pound candidate, inspected him carefully and turned to his assistant.

"Put the guard light," he said, "and bring me a gun."—Chicago Tribune.

When You DRINK **Hamm's**

You Drink the Best Beer That Can Be Brewed

Hamm's Beer by reason of its uniformly high quality has attained an immense popularity everywhere in the Northwest.

It's Absolutely Pure

Guaranteed under the National Pure Food Law and also under the Food Laws of all other states.

Call for the "NEW BREW"

Hamm's

John Johnson of Minnesota

One of the Common People, Forceful In Character, Who Looms Up In the Presidential Limelight—How He "Made Good" Despite the Adverse Circumstances of His Early Life.

AFTER all, the American people despise snobbery. There is but a very small class among us that apes aristocracy and puts ancestry upon a pedestal to kiss the dirt at its feet. For proof of this we have only to look to Minnesota, wherein dwells a man who in these autecampaign days is being exploited for a presidential nomination by thousands of men who never saw him and never heard of him until three years ago.

Why this man's presidential boom?

Just because he has "made good" despite the fact that his father died in the poorhouse and his mother took in washing. Nobody disputes the popular assumption that Governor John A. Johnson is an able man and of presidential dimensions. But, for all that, he never would have been nominated for the presidency save for this poorhouse and washerwoman story. Upon this foundation we base the proof that American, heart, head and hand, is still essentially anti-snob.

In 1904 the Democrats of Minnesota nominated for governor a country editor, the St. Peter Herald man. John Johnson was a pretty good country editor, too, but there were some 700 others in Minnesota. St. Peter is a small town, and the Herald is a small paper. But it is not necessarily true that a small paper in a small town has a small man at the head of it. Plenty of instances to the contrary might be cited, but Johnson's is enough. For fifteen years Editor Johnson had run the editorial end of the Herald, while his partner, Henry Essler, had run the mechanical end. Both took a hand at the business end. Johnson became secretary and then president of the State Editorial association. So the other editors knew him, and they liked him.

Johnson had served one term as a state senator, and some of the politicians knew him and liked him too. But he was defeated for re-election, being a Democrat in a Republican district, and when his party placed him at the head of the state ticket he was plain John Johnson, country editor.

Champion Political Joke.

Minnesota's normal Republican majority is between 60,000 and 70,000. The Democrats had little or no expectation of electing Johnson. One reason they picked him for the candidacy was that he was a Swede and would get the Scandinavian vote, which in Minnesota is a considerable factor. They hoped he, at any rate, would make a decent showing, and most of them would have been satisfied with that. But Johnson, having accepted the nomination, made a systematic campaign. His opponent, State Auditor Dunn, was not altogether popular in his own party. Dunn's unpopularity helped Johnson, against whose record nobody had anything to say. Johnson's popularity increased as Dunn's decreased. Something had to be done for Dunn. Then somebody "done it." The manner of doing it, the madness of the method, must stand forever as the champion political joke of the ages. Did you ever see a boomerang? A boomerang is a curved club. When thrown by one who knows how it makes a turn around in the air and comes back to the thrower. If the thrower doesn't look out, the boomerang will smash his face.

Two days before election some boomerang thrower in Minnesota printed and distributed a circular setting forth that Candidate Johnson's father had been a drunkard and had died in the poorhouse and that his mother had taken in washing. Your cannot find in Minnesota today the thrower of this political boomerang. Most likely he is and was then an inmate of the asylum for the insane.

Some supporters of Johnson, too much excited to leave a golden opportunity when they met face to face, were perturbed by this circular and urged the candidate to make a strong denial of the statements.

"I can't," was Johnson's quiet reply.

Story Went the Rounds.

The reason he couldn't was that what the circular said about his parents was true. A St. Paul newspaper which supposed him sent a staff correspondent posthaste to the little town of St. Peter. The staff man investigated the unsavoriness antecedents of John Johnson. The reportorial assignment would have delighted any good newspaper man. It is not often that a reporter strikes such "human interest" color. The story of John Johnson of St. Peter as published in the St. Paul paper quickly went the rounds of the Minnesota press; also it went the rounds of the corner groceries and the drug stores and the country hotel offices, where governors are made and presidents are prepared from the raw material.

The St. Paul reporter discovered that Gustaf Johnson, a blacksmith, had emigrated from Sweden about fifty years ago, settling in St. Peter. He had been a heavy drinker in his native land and came to America in the hope that he might reform. He did reform for a few years. He married Caroline Hoden, a Swedish girl, also an immigrant. She was utterly alone in America. The blacksmith installed her in a two room house near St. Peter. For a few years the brawny arms of Gustaf Johnson earned a living for the wife and the little ones who came, John being the first baby, born in 1861. Then recurred an attack of the old malady, the old disease, which in the sphere of the village blacksmith demanded alcohol. The blacksmith became a drunkard. Like many others of his unfortunate class, he went "from bad to worse." Finally the local authorities placed him in the poorhouse, where after some years he died.

Mrs. Johnson was left with six children to support. John was only twelve years old, but he arose to the occasion. He insisted upon quitting school so that he might help. He got a job in a grocery store. A grocer's boy has no snap of a job, but some of them have a snap as billing. John Johnson's boy probably called him Johnny then—got $30 a month, which he turned over to his mother. He found time to deliver "laundry" washed and ironed by his mother, he splendid, heroic mother, and also to deliver papers on the carrier's route—the town paper. After two years of this grocer's boy life he got a job in the drug store at a slightly higher rate of pay. From this time on his mother quit taking in washing. John supported the family. In the years following three of the little sisters died, and John Johnson was in debt to the undertaker. The boy studied hard while working in the drug store. The little public library was in the same block. He read many books from the library, being chiefly interested in history. Meanwhile he studied pharmacy, too, and eventually he became a registered pharmacist.

Real Journalist With a Real Job.

After nine years in the drug store John Johnson became a journalist. In the cities a journalist is sometimes described as a newspaper man out of a job. In St. Peter John Johnson was a real journalist with a real job, paying for a half interest in the Herald, for which friends who believed in him had put up the money. Johnson had paid off the undertaker. He had bought in the two room family homestead, which was about to be sold for taxes, and he had added other rooms and improvements.

So this was the story discovered by the St. Paul reporter. It was so magnificently true that American Minnesota arose gloriously to the occasion. President Roosevelt carried the always Republican state of Minnesota by a majority of 161,062—a hundred thousand above the normal majority. But, hold! John Albert Johnson, Democrat, was elected governor by a majority of 7,800—not a very large majority that, and yet he turned 84,000 votes to get it.

The country editor closed down his desk at St. Peter, probably saying to Henry Essler: "I'll be back in two years. Try to keep the subscribers in line, and don't let the ads. get away from you. Keep the job work going."

Then he went to work at his new job in St. Paul, his office being in Minnesota's fine new state capitol building. Did Johnson as governor of a great state pose as a sickly sentimental friend of "the common people?" Not a bit of it—not he. Johnson made no pretense of being ultra Democratic. He wore good clothes, the prevailing style, and cut just as dignified a figure at a gubernatorial reception as he had cut in the editorial sanctum at St. Peter. He had sense enough to adapt himself to his environment.

He Made Good.

Johnson also had the moral and mental backbone to make him Johnny-on-the-spot with his new job. He had had no experience as an editor when he took hold of the St. Peter Herald, but he made good. He made good also as governor of Minnesota. Do you want proof? Then read the election returns of 1906. Normally the Republican candidate should have won by about 70,000 majority. As a matter of fact, Johnson won by 72,000 majority. Somebody asked him how he did it.

"I only tried to make good," replied Johnson.

No boomerang was thrown in the second campaign. If Johnson had not made good in his two years' term as governor he would have been sent back to the St. Peter Herald office. As it is, he now stands in the glare of the presidential limelight. The washerwoman circular promulgated by the unidentified asylum inmate made him governor, but as governor he made good himself. Those years of struggle, of self effacement, of mother love and brotherly devotion in St. Peter gave him the stamina to make good. When some one asked him what he considered the most important result of his administration as governor he replied:

"Law enforcement. We have brought about conditions by which the state officers obey the law themselves and enforce it."

But Governor Johnson did not stop at enforcement of the laws on the statute books. By his influence he brought about the enactment of new laws to meet conditions. One thing he did was to have the legislature give him control of tax equalizers. Johnson appointed three of the best men in the state. Under the law this board has control of tax equalizers. Johnson appointed three of the best men in the state. Under the law this board has control of tax equalizers. John-son appointed three of the best men in Minnesota. These men were taxed on a valuation of $35,000,000 when Johnson took office. Now they are taxed on a valuation of $134,000,000, and the poor taxpayer feels better. The electric railways uniting St. Paul and Minneapolis are paying twice as much taxes as they paid before the advent of Johnson. Tax dodgers have been wincing since Johnson became governor.

Strike Settled Without Riots.

The way Governor Johnson settled a strike last summer shows his power as a conservative official. The miners in the Mesaba range went out, and there was imminent peril of violence. Instead of sending his state militia to the scene Governor Johnson himself went alone. He talked with the strike leaders and with the employers. He visited the strikers and heard their grievances. He gave them good advice. If they remained orderly, he said, no troops would be sent, but if they became violent he would be forced to quell their violence with soldiers. The strike was settled without riots.

Some persons take pleasure in comparing John Johnson with Abraham Lincoln. This is due to the fact that both had immediate ancestors of the kind that, as a rule, do not prefence society swells. Johnson seems to have inherited the homely honesty of Lincoln and more dignity than "Honest Abe." Whatever he may turn out to be in the future, we must go back to the original thesis and assert that if Johnson had been a candidate for head sheik of Fifth avenue's Four Hundred or for chief chimpanzee of the Newport set that humble's circular would have defeated him. But he was running merely for the governorship of the plain, common, sensible, intelligent people of an American commonwealth.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON OF MINNESOTA.

This BEER guaranteed under the FOOD AND DRUGS ACT of June 30, 1906, and Serial Number 1 Pure Food Law Guaranteed

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

New Brew

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

ON EVERY BOTTLE

Of Hamm's Beer you will find our purity guarantee label.

Hamm's Beer is Absolutely Pure. You take no chances when you drink Hamm's.

Hamm's fulfils every requirement of a perfect beer.

It "Lands Them All".

Order the "New Brew."

Hamm's

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Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls

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Attorney at Law

Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

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Physician and Surgeon

GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.

Office over First State Bank

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DENTIST

At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,

Physician and Surgeon

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

OFFICE OVER RAECHERT'S DRUG STORE

Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 96, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. Hall. C. H. Bean, C. C. Frank Bacon, K. of R. and S.

M. E. Lodge—Meets Monday nights in K. of P. Hall. Visiting Brethren Cordially Invited. Frank Bacon, M. of F.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 175, meets every Saturday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. Visitors are always welcome. Fred Pudwell, N. G. Geo. Grant, Secretary. A. E. Argue, P. S., H. L. Hoverson, T.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets each and every Wednesday at 8 P. M. W. A. Hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FOLESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening in C. O. F. hall. Visiting Brethren Cordially Invited. Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Services every Sunday at 8 and 10:30 A. M. Father Lemire, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. every Sunday. Sunday School at 9:30 A. M. Rev. Pilcher, Pastor.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who is weak in any way from the effects of excesses, youthful errors, nervousness or decline, and wants to be strong, vigorous, manly, full of vim, ambition, energy and vitality, should write me at once for my free receipt, which will quickly restore you to perfect manhood. I will also tell you how I was cured and how you can cure yourself at home. This is a splendid chance for any man to get cured and no one should miss it. Address, Prof. A. E. Robinson, Box 3, Detroit, Michigan.

FREE TO MEN

200 Page Medical Book about Men's Diseases sent prepaid Free to all who write for it.

Advice given by mail is confidential. Many men would rather write than call. Others living at a distance cannot call. Absolutely all correspondence strictly confidential. Address as below.

WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THESE DISEASES? Bladder Trouble, Varicocele, Nervousness, Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Stricture, Ulcers, Ulcer Troubles, Hydrocele, Varicose Veins, Sexual Weakness, Kidney Troubles, Obesity, Skin Diseases, Blood Poisoning, Rheumatism, Piles, Rupture, Consumption, Asthma, Catarrh, Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Heart, Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Eyes, Ears, Nose, Deafness, Paralysis, Epilepsy, Fits, Tumors, Cancers, Female Complaints, Diseases of Children, Etc. Do you suffer from any of these diseases? If you do nothing is more important than that you write for our free book at once. Symptom blanks sent free. Know thyself. Know the truth. Ignorance means suffering, knowledge means power. All correspondence strictly confidential. Address

HEIDELBERG MEDICAL INSTITUTE

COR. FIFTH AND ROBERT STS., ST. PAUL, MINN.

$100,000 Capital. Incorporated under the State Laws of Minnesota.

Over 170,000 Men have Applied to us for Treatment.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

Folding go-carts, latest out.—Hunt Hardware Co.

Next Sunday is Norwegian Independence day.

Dr. N. M. Watson was a Crookston visitor Monday.

Wanted,—Breaking done, at $2.00 per acre.—F. C. Westphal.

Mrs. G. H. Tibbetts is improving nicely after her late illness.

A new and complete line of go-carts.—Hunt Hardware Co.

Attorney Chas. E. Bogston was in Bemidji Tuesday on business.

H. G. Maxwell was a Grand Forks visitor the latter part of last week.

V. M. Higinbotham is up in the town of Nimrodal today on business.

Ole Knutson spent Sunday in Crookston, a guest among young friends.

Otto Zaiser has had his residence property neatly repainted during the past week.

Miss Mary Caldwell spent Sunday with the home folks in Thief River Falls.

"Nick" Majoros is improving his north side home by the addition of a new kitchen.

Seed Potatoes—Early Ohio, Northrup King stock, for sale. Geo. Walker, Red Lake Falls. 31-32

State Librarian John E. King was up from St. Paul last Friday greeting his many friends.

Michael Enright was over from Grand Forks yesterday, a guest at the Enright home.

Rev. G. A. Scott of Milwaukee, was a guest of V. M. Higinbotham the latter part of last week.

J. J. Gerard, a former resident of this place, in company with Sam Thompson from Crookston, was in the city Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Miss Pauline Neiland, of the Grand Forks schools, spent Sunday in the city with the home folks.

Rev. Fr. Ambrose spent the fore part of the week in Thief River Falls a guest of Father Adolph.

Dan Bray and Ed Huot leave tonight for Staples to join the N. P. bridge crew for the summer.

Mrs. Wm. O'Brien was over from Devils Lake in attendance at the funeral of William Findeisen.

Chas. N. Bourdon departed Tuesday evening for Waubon and Bijou to look after business interests.

Rev. Schwarz was in Crookston over Tuesday night in attendance at a meeting of the Presbytery.

The C. A. Kankel family were in from Terrebonne over Sunday, guests at the G. A. Kankel home.

Omer Hall has purchased the Frank Cyr residence and will remove thereto the latter part of this week.

Mrs. Ed. Bray and the baby visited between trains at the Nap Miller home in St. Hilaire last Saturday.

Miss Loraine Longtin departed Saturday morning for Kraska, where she will teach a spring term of school.

John Erickson and Miss Lillie Aastvet were married at Thief River Falls on May 10th by Rev. A. T. Aastad.

Mesdames Jos. Miller and Oliver Belair were guests between trains yesterday of the Nap Miller family in St. Hilaire.

Miss Grace Iddings was down from Thief River Falls over last Friday evening visiting among numerous friends.

B. W. Lakin, a representative of the Bemidji Lumber company was a business caller in the city between trains Tuesday.

Joseph Heim, M. Skala and W. T. Spillane departed last evening for St. Paul to be in attendance at the democratic state convention.

Dr. A. Nelson, one of the old residents of Fertile, died last week. He was prominent in Polk county professional and political circles.

Mesdames C. C. Jackson and D. K. Bryant, of Thief River Falls, were guests the latter part of last week of Mrs. E. F. Marshall.

F. E. Hunt returned home Saturday morning from St. Paul, where he had been for some time serving Uncle Sam as a judicial juror.

John M. Kirsch, formerly publisher of the Crookston Journal, has purchased the Sleepy Eye Dispatch and took possession last week.

Mrs. J. E. Argue entertained last Thursday afternoon in honor of Mrs. L. C. Simons, who leaves shortly for their new home in St. Paul.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz held services in the school house at Wylie Sunday afternoon and preached to a large and appreciative audience.

E. G. Buse was in Minneapolis the first of the week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Arthur G. Smith, of Takamah, Neb., arrived in the city Monday for a visit with his mother, Mrs. S. A. Smith, and sister, Miss Delphia.

A marriage license was issued last week by Clerk of Court Johnson to Tobias Stene, of Smiley, and Marie Valsvik, of Thief River Falls.

To maintain the usual good health of the city it becomes necessary for every citizen to be careful about cleaning up before warm weather comes.

Oscar Schenkey, of Middle River, and Miss Maole Ish were united in marriage at Thief River Falls on May 8th by Rev. Fr. Adolph Dingmann.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher was over from Grand Forks over Sunday, combining business with pleasure by practicing at his trade while awaiting the train home.

Dr. J. E. Argue departed Tuesday evening for Devils Lake, N. D., whether he went to be in attendance at a meeting of the Northwestern Dental association.

Hugo Zaiser came up from St. Paul the first of the week and will spend several days in the city, a guest of his brother, "H. H.," and many young friends.

Anyone desiring cattle pastured for the coming season call on E. E. Baker, Sec. 1. Town of Red Lake Falls. Cattle must be marked before being entered. 32 35

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz has removed from the Hennings residence on the north side to the cottage formerly occupied by Supt. E. W. Chamberlain's family.

For Sale Cheap—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 61 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

Isaac Carey, superintendent of the Monarch Elevator company on the Northern Pacific, was up from Crookston last Thursday looking after the interests of the company.

Simon Michelet, who has just retired as Indian agent at White Earth will engage in the practice of law in Minneapolis. He is a brother of Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls.

Charles E. Boughton, a prominent attorney of Red Lake Falls, came to the city last night on a business trip, and was registered at the Markham hotel today—Bemidji Pioneer

Joe Pouliot returned Saturday to Duluth to resume his labors in a large dry goods store after having spent his month's vacation very pleasantly among relatives and friends at this point.

Miss Margaret Kaus spent Sunday with the home folks and remained over Tuesday before returning to her school duties at Warren to be in attendance at the funeral of William Findeisen.

The rain of Monday night did much good throughout this section, and the fields of grain now present a verdant appearance, while the gardens about town would impress one with an early yield.

Mrs. Jos. Brohman departed Tuesday for a brief visit among friends in Grand Forks, and before returning home will also visit with her sons and among numerous old acquaintances in Sanborn, N. D.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rashford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

A. B. Rickert, of the Grand Forks Lumber company, accompanied by Mrs. Rickert, passed through the city Saturday morning in his automobile enroute to the log jam in the Red river up near Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Linus Holberg are rejoicing over the arrival of a bouncing boy baby since last Thursday evening, the 7th. All concerned are reported as doing nicely, and numerous friends extend congratulations.

The Crookston Journal of last Friday says J. L. Tracy, the well known Great Northern agent at Red Lake Falls, and John J. Padden, of the Red Lake Falls Milling company arrived in Crookston the evening before to be in attendance at a meeting of the Elks.

Miss Maude Findeisen was summoned from her school duties at Warren last week by the announcement of the sad fate which befell her father, and since the death of her father has decided not to return again this spring as the term closes in a couple of weeks.

M. A. Converse received a telephone call from Cass Lake last evening that his mother was sick and was going to have an operation for gall stones in the hospital at that place. Milt expects to go down the latter part of the week to be with his mother during the operation.

The Arthur Elliott family arrived in the city yesterday from Lac du Flandeau, Wis., and as soon as the Demarais building is ready for occupancy will open up a new restaurant and bakery in our city. We warmly welcome the Elliotts to our midst and wish them much success.

Crookston Journal: John E. King, state librarian, was an arrival in the city Friday morning and left for Red Lake Falls on the Greenbush train. He was jubilant over the victory of Gov. Johnson in Minnesota and that the democrats of the twin cities all felt the same way.

Ovite Laliberte and Lloyd Barnes of Crookston, were in the city, Sunday afternoon for a short time while on their record breaking bicycle trip. They left Crookston early in the morning for Maple Lake, then passed thru the Falls and arrived home in ample time for supper, after covering about seventy-five miles.

Iowa men claim that the cows of their state with proper care and feed should produce thirty million dollars worth of butter more than they do under present conditions. They want the state to start a school of instructions for dairymen and hold sessions in all parts of the state. The same conditions exist in this state and something should be done towards stopping this enormous waste, so that the farmer so may enjoy all of his profits.

A pleasant surprise was perpetrated on Miss Grace Gervais, at the A. L. Brunelle home last Friday evening, in honor of her sixteenth birthday anniversary. Some twenty of her young friends participated in the happy event and enjoyed the evening with music and games, and before the guests were permitted to depart for their several homes dainty refreshments were served. The wishes of all present were for many returns of the day, and long life and happiness to the hostess.

N. B. Nelson, a retired merchant and banker of Lake Mills, Iowa, spent last Friday and Saturday in the city with V. M. Higinbotham. Mr. Nelson informed the editor he was most agreeably surprised with the country he saw in Lake Pleasant, Terrebonne and Poplar River townships, and added "It is hard to understand why an Iowa farmer will continue to pay high rent when such lands as these can be had so cheap. Why, such land would bring $100 per acre in my county."

Economizes the use of flour, butter and eggs; makes the biscuit, cake and pastry more appetizing, nutritious and wholesome.

Royal

Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

This is the only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar.

It Has No Substitute

There are Alum and Phosphate of Lime mixtures sold at a lower price, but no housekeeper regarding the health of her family can afford to use them.

FINE CLOTHING AT MEDIUM PRICES

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Our "Hard Cash" line of clothing is now all in, a little late in getting here, but its the "peaches" that were slow in getting here. This line is unquestionably the best line of medium-priced clothing in the United States. This clothing is better made, will retain its shape better, is of a better quality than whatother stores sell as "supposed-to-be" fine clothing. We guarantee every suit as such or your money back.

Reedsburg Cassimeres **$5.90**

Hock Anaum Mills Worsteds **$8.50 to $12.50**

Amer. W'ln Mills Worsteds **$13.00 to $15.00**

Hand finished collars and button holes, full cut. We show a few of our patterns in our show window. Take a look at them. Better still—come in and put one on.

"Hard Cash" Cravenettes at..... **$9 to $15**

Kuppenheimer's at..... **$18 to $25**

Grocery Specials

3 lb can pears or peaches 3 cans for	.50
Best soap, 7 bars for	.25
15c raisins for	12½c
2½ lb best crackers for	.25
Ice Cream Jello, 3 for	.25
25 lb box prunes	1.75
50c can apples	.35
Honey	.18
Olives, per bottle	.10
Lemon Cream cookies,	.09
Vitos and Wheat Flakes	12½c
Red Top seed	.10
The best brick cheese made	.20
Best cocanut	.19
Baker's chocolate	.45
See our lace sale—manufacturer's broken lots, worth 15c now	.05

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LABISSONIERE, Prop.

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

OLD STYLE RETURNS

LAMBREQUINS RESTORED TO POPULAR FAVOR.

Fashioned in Cretonne, They Are Artistic and Attractive—Some Window Draperies on a High Degree Elaborate.

[illegible] lambrequins of pictorial linen [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

90 BUSHELS OF OATS TO THE ACRE.

WHAT MR. KALTENBRUNNER HAS TO SAY ABOUT HIS GRAIN CROPS IN CENTRAL CANADA.

Writing from Regina, Saskatchewan, Central Canada, Mr. A. Kaltenbrunner writes:—

Some years ago I took up a homestead for myself, and also one for my son. The half section which we own adjoins the Moose Jaw Creek; is a level, level and heavy land. We put in 70 acres of wheat in stubble which went 20 bushels to the acre, and 30 acres of summer fallow, which went 25 bushels to the acre. All the wheat we harvested this year is No. 1 Hard. That means the best wheat that can be raised on the earth. We did not get any wheat yet, as we intend to keep our part for our own seed, and we have our part to people who want first-class seed, for there is no doubt but that our seed wheat you will have is good wheat. We also threshed 900 bushels of last years oats out of 30 acres. The 30 acres has been fall plowed, which yielded 90 bushels per acre, and 50 acres stubble, which yielded 60 bushels per acre. These oats are the best kind that can be grown. We have shipped three carloads of them, and get 65 cents per bushel here. All our grain was cut before the 1st week of the month of August. I here say facts and not boasts.

Notwithstanding the fact that we have had a late spring, and that the weather conditions this year were very adverse and unfavorable, we will make more money out of our crop this year than ever before.

We are ill I feel compelled to say that the North Canada crops cannot be classed, even by normal conditions.

Information regarding free homestead land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta may be had on application to any Canadian Government Agent, who can advertisement appears elsewhere. He will give you information as to best route and what it will cost you to go from these lands for purposes of inspection.

Higher Up.

"I don't think I'll be an actor when I grow up, mother."

"Why not, dear?"

"I shall be rather be a window cleaner after all."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

Go to the ant, thou sluggard; allow through the doesn't make any noise in the world, she isn't buried in the business of the unity.

When a cad is a cloak, religion is a pill on most people.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

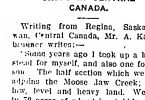
Manufactured by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS—50¢ per BOTTLE

CREAM

Are you getting the best possible returns from your cows? Perhaps not. The way to find out is to ship your cream to us and receive honest cash returns for each shipment. Write to-day for particulars and tags. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.



What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
Wheat Crops Which Wheat in the Area.
40 to 50 Bushels to the Acre.
35¢ to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
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Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Manitoba and Alberta may now be had on easy terms. The most beautiful and prosperous settlers under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilbert Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

There's Many a Slip

By MARVIN DANA

(Copyright.)

"There is your ring," the girl said coldly, holding out a solitaire diamond. "Take it and go. I never want to see you again!"

The young man thus addressed stared at the scornful face with dismayed amazement. Mechanically he took the ring.

"Good-morning," the girl added suggestively, as he still stood dumb.

But with that he found speech.

"Grace—Grace! What is it? What do you mean?"

"Why, that our engagement is ended."

"But, I do not understand. Why—"

The girl regarded him contemptuously.

"I shall not discuss it. Will you go, please? If not—"

"But the reason, Grace? Surely, there is some horrible mistake."

Without another word, the girl turned and swept from the room.

The lover, thus abruptly discarded, remained for a few moments in bewildered despair; then he went slowly, as one dazed, to the door and out into the street.

"Of course it's a mistake—it must be!" he groaned. "What can have happened? And I leave for Europe to-night, to be gone three months—not another chance to see her. But I'll write."

He did, and in the course of time he received back his letters unopened.

Then were the villainous machinations of Walter Brackett crowned with success. For Brackett had sought to win Grace Yardsley, and had failed, despite the fact that his suit had the warm approval of Grace's father by reason of the young man's social position and wealth.

Brackett attributed his failure to a single cause—James Walsh. In this he was justified, for very shortly Grace's engagement to Walsh was announced.

Moreover, Mr. Yardsley gave his assertion, though grudgingly, he knew that Walsh was worthy, for the lover had been for some years in his employ, and had indeed become his confidential agent.

The course of true love ran smooth for four months. Then the following paragraph in a society item weekly afforded Brackett an evil opportunity:

James Walsh, who is engaged to one of our most charming heiresses, must be more discreet, or he will befall him. Only considerable efforts on the part of friends prevented his latest escapade from being aired in a police court. This disconcerting episode occurred at Blank's restaurant last Friday evening, when he and another well- (or ill-) known man almost came to blows during supper with an actress now playing a minor role at the Gaiety theater. The two gentlemen quarreled over the favor of the fair one, and at last passed from strenuous recriminations to blows.

Mr. Walsh followed his adversary down below before bystanders could interfere. He himself bears no scars from the fray, but the other party to the combat did results in seclusion until the hue of the skin beneath his right eye assumes normal.

It is to be hoped that no whisper of the vulgar affair comes to the ears of Mr. Walsh's fiancee; for that dainty lass much pride, as well as beauty and wealth.

Brackett, having read and pondered, planned and acted. He marked the paper and mailed it to Grace.

He took the precaution to disguise his handwriting in addressing the wrapper. The result was the interview with which this story opens.

It never occurred to Grace that she was being victimized; that Walsh is by no means an uncommon name, nor is James. Brackett might have enlightened her, but he did not choose to do so.

Forthwith he renewed his attentions to Grace. They were received with indifference, but they were received. The villain was well content, and bided his time.

It came, in his opinion, about two months later.

Mr. Yardsley and his daughter were on the eve of starting for the west. They were to be gone a month, travelling whither the whim took them.

Mr. Yardsley was suffering from overwork, and this was to be his vacation. Brackett seized the opportunity to propose, and the girl did not refuse him.

She knew that the match would please her father, who had openly rejoiced when the engagement with Walsh was broken off. She had no love to give to Brackett—her heart had given its all to Walsh—but, not knowing more of his character than he chose to reveal to her, she respected him.

"Give me time," she said, at last. "No, not now"—as he would have urged her. "I will take a month for consideration. When we return, you shall have my answer."

From this position he could not move her; nor did he try very hard. It was enough, he thought, exultantly.

With her father in his favor and Walsh out of the running, his success was assured.

The month was drawing to a close when Brackett received a violent shock. He was sitting in a fine-way surface car, when he noticed the man sitting next but one to him on the same side of the car. It needed but a glance to reveal the disastrous truth; the man was Walsh!

Yes, Walsh was back from Europe thus inopportunely. Brackett knew well what the chances were. If once Grace met her former lover, there would certainly be the probability of explanations.

The first fury of her anger long past, the girl might—may, would—tell the cause of her breaking the engagement. Then Walsh would point out the vital fact that he was not the hero of the restaurant fight, and Brackett, for the second time, would find himself rejected.

There remained but one way to save his hopes. He must secure Grace's consent before her meeting with Walsh. Once she had given her word, she would not break it, he felt convinced.

Unhappily, he had no idea as to the whereabouts of the Yardsleys. It had been the father's intention to cut off all correspondence, for the sake of rest.

Brackett was in despair as he considered the situation. There was no one to whom he might appeal. It was not likely that Walsh would have the desired knowledge. Moreover, the two were barely on speaking terms.

And then, of a sudden, while Brackett was torturing his wits in this extremity, fate played another prank and offered him a means ready to his hand.

Walsh had been reading a letter. Now he tore it up carelessly and threw the fragments out of the open window behind him. One bit of paper, caught by an eddy of air, whirled back into the car and fell on the floor at Brackett's feet.

Instinctively, he glanced down at it, and a thrill passed through him as he recognized the writing. It was that of Mr. Yardsley.

Brackett looked guiltily toward Walsh, and saw that his rival was now absorbed in a newspaper. At once he bent down and picked up the scrap of

He Paused to Examine His Find.

paper. Furtively he slipped it into his pocket, and immediately left the car.

In the comparative quiet of a side street he paused to examine his find. An ejaculation of triumph broke from his lips as he read:

"...arrive by the 7:30 p. m., Thursday, as I wrote you in my former letter. Be sure to meet us at the Grand Central station—"

Well might Brackett rejoice in his amazing luck. Chance had thrown in his feet the very information he needed.

The Yardsleys were to arrive in New York at 7:30 on Thursday, and Walsh was to meet them at the Grand Central station. Brackett's course was clear.

This was Tuesday afternoon. He would make the necessary inquiries as to trains, and then, on the following day, hie him to Buffalo. There he would enter the New York train—that train due in the Grand Central station at 7:30.

There he would find Mr. Yardsley and his daughter. Mr. Yardsley would confine himself to the buffet car, as his habit was. Brackett would press Grace for her answer, would gain it; a reluctant, but a binding "yes."

As Brackett planned, so events befell—up to a certain point. Beyond that point—well, it happened in this wise:

Wednesday evening, in the drawing room of the Yardsley mansion in New York, Grace nestled in Walsh's arms and begged for forgiveness.

"You see," he had said, "I am not the only Walsh, not even the only James Walsh."

"You are the only man in all the world—to me," Grace answered. And still never he silly again," she promised.

But we may doubt if she quite kept her word.

And Brackett?

He made the right train at Buffalo on Thursday. He searched its every nook and cranny, but found no Yardsley.

He raged in vain. Something had gone wrong, but the mystery was beyond his solving. He verified his worst fears when he visited the Yardsley home that evening.

He found the wanderers returned. Grace greeted him gently, pityingly. He understood the reason. Her father was present and the layers' faces told the story. He did not then or ever ask for Grace's answer to his suit.

But then, and ever, he puzzled over the mistake in his calculations. Mr. Yardsley's directions had been clear:

—arrive by the 7:30 p. m., Thursday, as I wrote you in my former letter. Be sure to meet us at the Grand Central station—

To this day the wretched villain does not know that the full text of the passage ran:

We mean get away a day earlier, so we shall not arrive by the 7:30 p. m., Thursday, as I wrote you in my former letter. Be sure to meet us at the Grand Central station at same train on Wednesday.

BUYING PAINT BLINDLY.

Many people look upon paint buying as a lottery and so it is, the way they do it. It is not necessarily so, however. Pure White Lead and linseed oil are the essential elements of good paint. Adulterants in white lead can be easily found by the use of a blowpipe. Adulterations in linseed oil can be detected with a fair degree of certainty. See that these two elements are pure and properly put on and the paint will stay put.

National Lead Company, Woodbridge, Building, New York City, will send a blowpipe outfit and instructions for testing both white lead and linseed oil, on request.

Saying Things.

Bacon—Do you think it is proper for a man to say things behind his wife's back?

Egbert—Well, if he's trying to button her dress, how can he help it?

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: A. Ahlberg, St. Paul, Minn., door-catch; A. E. Bergquist, Lindstrom, Minn., strawberry picker; J. G. Hollingsworth, Lewiston, S. D., grab-tool; M. Joachim, Moccasin, Minn., animal trap; G. L. La Vesconte, St. Cloud, Minn., ram; F. J. Schudt, St. Paul, Minn., door movement regulator; J. M. Smith, White Fork, Minn., combined truck and jack.

An Unfamiliar Aspect.

"What makes this grub look so outlandish?" demanded the man in the restaurant.

"The pure food law," answered the head waiter, with a courtly bow.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co. doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.

A. W. GLEASON,
SEAL. NOTARY PUBLIC.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

The laws we make for others are often framed by the pleas and loves of our own lives.

HOYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE.

A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, nervousness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness. Used only by inhaling and outward application. For sale by all druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

People with that tired feeling are sure to make others tired.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

About the only person an apology satisfies is the one who gives it.

BUY A HOME ON CROP PAYMENTS

In the famous Red River Valley, Minnesota. Write to-day for full information. S. J. Burchard, Manhattan Bldg., St. Paul.

Men flatter merely to protect themselves from women who flirt.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The real test of a song's popularity is the parody.

When a man tries to hide his religion he is wasting time covering up an invisibility.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY.

or write for tags and prices.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

How a man does hate to be grateful for an ill-timed favor.

GARFIELD Digestive Tablets

From your druggist, or the Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y. 25c per bottle.

At the Ticker.

Mr. Stockton Bonds—Noah was a wonderful financier.

Mr. Dustin Stax—How so?

Mr. Stockton Bonds—He floated a stock company when every one else was forced into involuntary liquidation.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis.

Only the shoemaker doesn't go broke when he loses his awl.

A finished orator ought to know when to quit.

PATENTS

Wilson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

NATURE AND A WOMAN'S WORK

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

Nature and a woman's work combined have produced the grandest remedy for woman's ills that the world has ever known.

In the good old-fashioned days of our grandmothers they relied upon the roots and herbs of the field to cure disease and mitigate suffering.

The Indians on our Western Plains to-day can produce roots and herbs for every ailment, and cure diseases that baffle the most skilled physicians who have spent years in the study of drugs.

From the roots and herbs of the field Lydia E. Pinkham more than thirty years ago gave to the women of the world a remedy for their peculiar ills, more potent and efficacious than any combination of drugs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is now recognized as the standard remedy for woman's ills.

Mrs. Bertha Muff, of 615 N.C. St., Louisiana, Mo., writes:

"Complete restoration to health comes so much to the front for the use of other suffering women I am willing to make my troubles public.

"For twelve years I had been suffering with the worst forms of female ills. During that time I had eleven different physicians without help. No tongue can tell what I suffered, and at times I could hardly walk. About two years ago I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice. I followed it, and can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Mrs. Pinkham's advice restored health and strength. It is worth mountains of gold to suffering women."

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for Mrs. Muff, it will do for other suffering women.

There is nothing imaginary about the weakness that results from worry over imaginary ills.

U. S. DIP, WASH AND DISINFECTANT

The Best and Cheapest.
1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.

Dip, wash or spray; 1 gal., 75c; 2 gal., $1.25; 5 gals., $3. Write for 32 page booklet. Ships on your litdoo, Furs, Pelts, Wool, etc. W. W. Hinde & Dur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

In after years a courtship may be converted into a bat catship.

Jealousy and reason are not on speaking terms.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.

Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

A friend in need clings to you for all you are worth.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES $3.00 $3.50

SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.
MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

"W. L. Douglas $3.00 shoe is the most satisfactory shoe we have ever sold. We can sell more of them than any other manufacturer's shoe advertised in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoe in the world to-day."
W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Excelled At Any Price

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoe dealers wanted in towns where not represented. Send postal for Illustrated Catalog free to any address.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

COLT DISTEMPER

Can be handled very easily. The sick are cured and well colts in stable do not take the disease. Cures Distemper, Pink Eye, Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Influenza, Pneumonia, Lung Fever, Inflammation of the Lungs, and all diseases of horses. Money refunded if it fails. Sold by druggists, harness dealers, or sent prepaid. Large 50-page book free. Agents wanted. Largest selling distemper remedy. Write for terms. Spohn Medical Co., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DYE CO., Quincy, Illinois.

ESTABLISHED 1878.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

BABY'S Favourite

Skin Soap

Warm baths with Cuticura Soap followed, when necessary, by gentle anointings with Cuticura, the great Skin Cure, preserve, purify and beautify the skin, scalp, hair and hands of infants and children, relieve eczemas, rashes, itchings, irritations and chafings, permit rest and sleep from point to a speedy removal of torturing, disfiguring humours when all else fails. May be used from the hour of birth.

Sold throughout the world. Depots: London, 27, Charterhouse Sq.; Paris, 5, Rue de la Paix; Australia, 5, Hunter St., Sydney; India, Lall Bazar, Calcutta; China, Hong Kong; Japan, Maruya, Ltd., Yokohama; So. Africa, Lennon, Ltd., Cape Town, Port Elizabeth, &c. Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Sole Props., Boston. Post Free, Cuticura Booklet on the Skin.

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TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and sweet—the unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

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When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

We Trust Doctors

If you are suffering from impure blood, thin blood, debility, nervousness, exhaustion, you should begin at once with Ayer's Sarsaparilla, the Sarsaparilla you have known all your life. Your doctor knows it, too. Ask him about it.

Pallen Pills in dyspepsia of the bowels, to restore disorders of stomach, causing loss of appetite, biliousness, a weak digestion, and to arouse the liver from inactivity. Pallen Pills are the best. Ask the doctor. All gently, all vegetable.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. AGUE CURE. CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Norwegian Lutheran services next Wednesday eve, May 20th at 7:30 S. T. Palm, Pastor.

A new school house of modern type is under the course of construction in District No. 52, near Rabby postoffice.

Let everybody attend the ball game Saturday between the Thief River highs and our lads and root on the home team.

Walter Johnson is teaching a spring term of school in an unorganized territory in the town of Hickory near Rabby postoffice.

Miss Lee Healy entertained the members of the assembly room in the high school building last Friday evening at a party that was enjoyed by all present.

W. Rio Lard departed last even ing for his home in Minot after spending a couple of months very pleasantly at the home of his daughter, Mrs. J. L. Tracy, in this city.

Wood received from Norm Schreiber relatives here in Spokane. While in Missoula he visited an aged former Red Lake Falls people and had a very pleasant time but did not like the town. He is enjoying good health and hopes soon to find a suitable location.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	67
" No. 1 Northern	66½
" No. 2 Northern	63½
" No. 3 Northern	58½
" No. 4 Northern	55¾
" Rejected	70½
Flax, No. 1	1 10
" No. 2	1 07
N. G. Flax	1 02
Barley, No. 2	41
" No. 3	35
" Seed	39
Oats, No. 3 White	43
" No. 4 White	41
" No. 3	39
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	3 05
Shorts	25 00
Bran	24 00
Butter	20@22
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	15

The Thief River Falls high school ball team will cross bats Saturday with the high school team at this place, and a good game is promised. The first game between these clubs resulted in a score of four to three, in favor of the up-river lads, and our boys hope to redeem themselves Saturday afternoon. The game is called for two o'clock.

The business of the late William Findeisen will be continued and the patronage of all in need of farm implements, buggies, wagons, etc., is earnestly solicited. The same square treatment and liberal dealing will be accorded our patrons in the future as in the past and we trust that all our old friends will stand by us.—Mrs. William Findeisen.

The high school ball team went up to St. Hilaire last Saturday for an "outing" and while there got mixed up in a game of "run, sheep, run." St. Hilaire scoured the country for ball players and by four o'clock managed to assemble a bunch that sent our lads home in defeat, the score for four innings being four to eleven, eleventeen or eleven thous—

Under orders of the District Court V. M. Higinbotham, referee, will sell the north west quarter of Section 22, Town 150, Range 42, at public auction at the west front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls on the 23rd day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. This is a fine farm near Brooks and should bring out some lively bidders. There is no mortgage on the land.

Harry Healy and Clem Brunelle were over to Maple Lake Saturday, having delivered the Lee Healy gasoline launch to a Mr. Rosmer, who purchased the boat last week. The launch will be greatly missed by our young people who have in past years enjoyed pleasure trips in the waters about town, but now must be satisfied to prosecute the greens or drive out until some other person places a launch in the river.

L. C. Simons has added another bank to his chain of banks along the Soo line, by the purchase of the State Bank of Winger, the deal being closed last week. The bank was owned by Messrs Eckman, Ingberg, Rask and Brattland, and was a paying proposition but was sold on account of the failing health of Cashier Brattland. Chas N. Bourdon of this city is interested with Mr. Simons in his several banks on the Soo.

Pat Sullivans crew of river rats are having all kinds of trouble trying to get the Red River to follow its old course near the dam between St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls; which it abandoned last spring at the time the ice went out. Several million feet of logs are lodged at the dam and to coax them over to the new channel will take several weeks of steady work, while it is said the farmer who owns the land through which the stream is running is going to sue the lumber company for damages.

The Class of '08 have decided to secure a speaker for a baccalaureate address instead of having essays and orations. This was thought advisable owing to so much time being taken up in the preparation for the class play. They hope to be able to give us the name of the speaker by next week that an announcement may be made of the exercises. There are fifteen members in the class, the largest number ever graduated from the Red Lake Falls school in one year.

Red Lake Falls is soon to enjoy the luxuries of a Bijou theatre, the opening attraction to be given next Monday evening, May 18th. H. J. Johnson, of Crookston, has made arrangements with Manager Wander for the use of the opera house for the coming season and will furnish us with entertainments every Monday and Tuesday nights so long as the patronage warrants his coming. Mr. Johnson has one of the best moving picture outfits in the country and with his various rolls of films and many illustrated songs should receive a warm welcome by our people. The prices of admission are only ten and fifteen cents.

F. C. Westphal returned Tuesday morning from Minneapolis, where he had been to attend the funeral of his father, August Westphal, who passed from this life April 30th. The deceased was a resident of this city up to a year ago, when he removed to Minneapolis, where he died at the age of seventy-seven years of paralysis. He moved here with his family from Traverse county some six years ago, and about five years ago his wife preceded him in death. Mr. Westphal was the father of twelve children—eight boys and four girls, all of which are still living. Louis and Fred, both residents of this place, were at the funeral which was held on Sunday of last week from the home place in Minneapolis.

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first settlers. Railroads, schools, and churches are of of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. Dak.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.

B. Puschinsky.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

There will be Sunday school next Sunday afternoon, the 17th, at 2:30 o'clock, at the Wylie school house, and preaching services at 3:30 o'clock by Rev. Schwarz.

The Wylie cheese factory opened last week and are now doing a splended business.

Carlson Bros. have traded their stock of general merchandise for a farm.

The Minnesota Farmers Elevator association will hold a district meeting at the court house in Breckenridge on Tuesday, the 19th, at 9:30 a. m. An excellent program has been prepared and will be carried out. Some of the best speakers in the country will be present, among whom are Hon. R. J. Wells, of Breckenridge, and Edward G. Dunn, of Mason City, Iowa. These meetings are held in the interest of the Farmers elevator companies of Minnesota, but all farmers and the general public is invited to attend this meeting.

It Reached the Spot.

Mr. E. Humphrey, who owns a large general store at at Onega, O., and is president of the Adams County Telephone Co., as well as of the Home Telephone Co., of Pike County, O., says of Dr King's New Discovery: "It saved my life once. At least I think it did. It seemed to reach the spot—the very seat of my cough,—when everything else failed." Dr. King's New Discovery not only reaches the spot; it heals the sore spots and the weak spots in throat, lungs and chest. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. 50c. and $1.00. trial bottle free.

CAVALRYMAN RUNS AMUCK

United States Trooper Kills or Wounds Six Comrades.

Manila, May 11.—A telegram received by the adjutant general announced that Private Mike Benchan of the First United States cavalry ran amuck, killing three and wounding three of his comrades, one mortally.

All the killed and wounded were members of Troop F, First cavalry.

GOLD TOOTH IN ASHES

Officials Search Debris in Ruins of the Gunness Home.

NOW BELIEVE WOMAN DEAD

Relic Appears to Have Fallen From the Incinerated Skull of the Alleged Multi-Murderess.

Laporte, Ind., May 12.—A gold crown tooth has been found in the debris of the Gunness home. It is believed to be from the head of Mrs. Belle Gunness.

The tooth was found in the debris of the cellar while Sheriff Smutzer was continuing his preparations to begin the sluicing of the ashes. The relic is a hollow molar, with a gold crown, the metal being indented and to some extent encrusted by cinders. The tooth, however, bears every evidence of having come from the incinerated skull of Mrs. Belle Gunness.

Unexplainable evidence, hitherto suppressed, has been made public in the Gunness tragedy. It is contained in the report of Dr. J. L. Gray, who performed the autopsy on the body which the authorities have steadfastly claimed is that of Mrs. Belle Gunness. Dr. Gray, in his report, tells of three rings which were found upon the corpse and also reveals the fact that the right hand, hitherto declared missing, is still in existence.

The rings, which might be expected to reveal the identity of the wearer, only add to the mystery of the case. Two of them contain inscriptions, one being "P. S. to J. S. Aug. 22, '94," and the other "P. G. to J. S. 3-5-95."

Mrs. Gunness' husband was Peter Gunness, as the lettering of "J. S." and "P. S." is a puzzle which none of the local officials would attempt to explain.

ANOTHER BODY FOUND.

Making Tenth Person to Meet Death on the Guinness Farm.

Laporte, Ind., May 9.—One more body has been added to the death roll of the Guinness farm and the gruesome relics now number ten.

Coroner Linck had at first announced that the latest grave opened contained one complete cadaver and portions of a second, but later said that what he had at first believed to be additional thigh or arm bones are really pieces of the first.

The body was by far the least preserved of any of the ten gruesome relics. In addition to the usual traces of lime, the evidences were that a less skillful hand had accomplished the dismemberment of the latest corpse found. The legs had been, as usual, severed above the knee joint but the bones were splintered and the shoulder blades shattered. The skull had been separated and was lying near the feet of the remains. Nothing but a jumbled heap of dried flesh and crumbling bones were left to indicate the identity of the person, but it was thought, however, that the body was that of a woman, as a pair of woman's garters ties and the metal frame of a woman's purse were found in the grave.

HIS DEATH WELL, TIMED.

Mrs. Gunness' First Husband Expired Day Before Insurance Lapsed.

Chicago, May 8.—A sinister fact in connection with the death of Mads Sorenson, the first husband of Mrs. Gunness, was revealed when it became known that he died just one day before an insurance policy which he had been carrying for some years would have expired and two days after a second policy which he intended to substitute for the first became operative.

Sorenson had for some years carried insurance for $2,000 in a fraternal organization known as the Independent Order of Mutual Aid, but, determining to drop this, he had taken out another for $3,000 in the North American Union. His death was so timed that the widow collected both policies.

MESSENGER BADLY BEATEN

Great Northern Express Car Looted of Considerable Sum.

Seattle, Wash., May 12.—J. E. Perrine, express messenger on the Great Northern train from Seattle for Vancouver, B. C., was beaten over the head with his gun and tied hand and foot by two men who entered the train just as it was leaving Seattle and then, after overpowering the express messenger, looted the strong box of a sum of money estimated at from $1,000 to $10,000. The robbers escaped.

MICHIGAN FOR TAFT.

Delegation Instructed to Cast an Undivided Vote for Him.

Grand Rapids, Mich., May 13.—Michigan's delegation to the Republican national convention was instructed by the state Republican convention, which met here in the Majestic theater to select four delegates at large, two presidential electors at large and a new state chairman, to "cast an undivided vote of the whole state in favor of the nomination of Secretary Taft."

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

BIG VESSEL A TOTAL LOSS

Crew Taken Off Ship After Hope Was Abandoned.

New York, May 8.—Seventy-two men who for more than twenty-four hours had been facing death in the raging sea near Fire Island were rescued from the crumbling hulk of the big German ship Peter Rickmers. The rescue was effected after one of the most trying experiences the lifesavers on this exposed coast had ever been called upon to face. No less than a dozen times hope of saving the men on the doomed ship was all but abandoned and it was only the easing of the gale and terrific sea that made rescue possible. Fortunately not a man was lost and it is believed that not one of them suffered any permanent harm as a result of their long fight against death. The great steel ship, one of the finest sailing vessels that ever rode the sea, is a total wreck. Her bow and stern have been completely torn off by the waves, her masts were ripped out, her deckhouses and bridge swept away and she is full of water. She is lying far back on the bar and it is unlikely even that any effort will be made to tow her to deep water again.

EIGHT PEOPLE ARE KILLED

Scores of Others Injured by Several Tornadoes.

Woodward, Okla., May 12.—At least eight persons were killed and scores of others were injured by several tornadoes in Northwestern Oklahoma. The dead are:

J. E. Hale, Little Robe, Ellis county; Mrs. J. E. Hale, Little Robe, Ellis county; two unknown persons, Arnett, Ellis county; Dr. J. Howser, Vici, Woodward county; Arthur Shiel, Mutual, Woodward county; William Hand, Estello, Major county; Mrs. Young, Selling, Dewey county.

The dangerous points in Woodward that the storm struck is at Mutual, five miles away. The most distant is Little Robe, in Ellis county, fifty-five miles southwest of this place. The disaster seems to have consisted of Sorensons, the first husband of Mrs. Gunness, was revealed when it became known that he died just one day before an insurance policy which he had been carrying for some years would have expired and two days after a second policy which he intended to substitute for the first became operative.

Sorenson had for some years carried insurance for $2,000 in a fraternal organization known as the Independent Order of Mutual Aid, but, determining to drop this, he had taken out another for $3,000 in the North American Union. His death was so timed that the widow collected both policies.

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 89

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and repair wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Grand House.

FREUND'S STORE

WE HAVE A

PIANO

TO DISPOSE OF AT ONCE

Fresh Vegetables for Sundays, Fruit, Candies, Nuts, Sunday Papers, Best Line of Post Cards

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

The Man Who Knows

something about styles, fabrics and the cut or the tailoring in the making of garments is quite sure to be a regular patron of this store. While the average person is technically ignorant on the clothing question, it requires no more than ordinary sense to appreciate the values we offer and as we explain them to every customer. Our specialties are suits and overcoats at fifteen to fifty dollars.

We specialize Friend Made clothes for men and Alma Mater Student Styles for young men.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

Minnesota Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1889
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 21, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 34.

FIFTEEN YOUNG PEOPLE TO LAUNCH UPON LIFE'S SEA

The Commencement Exercises for the Red Lake Falls High School to be Held at the Opera House Thursday Even'g, May 28.

A class of fifteen will graduate from the Red Lake Falls high school this year, the largest in the history of our city. As is usually the case, at least with the Red Lake Falls schools, the girls predominate in the class, there being thirteen young ladies and two young gentlemen in the graduating class. The names of the pupils who will complete their work in the high school this year are Gizella Schlesinger, Florence Fletcher, Carrie Altstadt, Jessie Carver, Lillie Zaiser, Olga Hanson, Viola Brady, Elsie Hardy, Laura Cyr, Ernest Toupin, Herbert Findeisen, Freda Ittner, Ida Matthies, Julia Kriel and Eveline Delage.

Supt F. W. Chamberlain states that this year's class ranks high in scholarship, and every member has done good work during the entire course. The students have been painstaking and thorough and all of them will step out of school with high honors. The class is well balanced and the work of the different members has averaged up about equally.

The closing exercises in connection with the termination of the work have been under consideration for some time, and instead of the customary orations and essays as have previously been given, the class has secured an able speaker to deliver an address upon the occasion, while the baccalaureate address will be given Sunday evening, May 31st, at the Presbyterian church by Rev. Phillip A. Schwarz. Following the commencement exercises, which will be given in the opera house on Monday evening, June 1st, the Juniors will banquet the graduates at Paul's hotel at which time one of the best spreads ever served upon such an occasion will be enjoyed by those participating.

The class colors are maroon and gold; while the daisy has been selected as the class flower. The motto is, "Labor omnia vincit," and the class yell

Rac-a-mac-a-mac-a-mac
a-mac-a-mac-a mate
Red Lake Falls High School
1908.

A Chemical Mystery.

Some years since a meteor that fell in Mexico attracted attention from scientists all over the world because there was some reason for thinking that it might be a fragment of a lost comet. A scientific investigation proves that golden grain belt beer is rich in nutrition and nerve food, and a pure, wholesome drink that aids digestion. Have it on the family table and enjoy its benefits. Order from your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

WITH JUST PRIDE

The Citizens of Red Lake Falls Have Beauty of City at Heart.

The people of Red Lake Falls in general take great pride in their place of abode, and in the spring are always awake to the best interests of the health of the community and inaugurate a general cleaning up of the rubbish and winter's accumulation of garbage and ashes about their homes. And yet it has never become necessary for the board of health to issue a general order for the residents to clean up, but there are always a few who have to be reminded personally of this duty they owe to the health of the neighborhood and the beauty of their surroundings. Visitors to our city have often been heard to remark that the people take undue pride in their city from the cleanliness of the place. The streets always present a neat and clean appearance, with no loose papers flying about to frighten the skittish horse or besmear a pedestrian.

However, to those who are slack in attending this duty of cleaning up we would remind them of a few of the special orders issued by the board of health, and the failure to comply with such is criminal offense, and the parties will be dealt with according to law. The vaults of all outhouses must be cleaned out and disinfected or new vaults dug. The slaughtering of any animal or animals within the city limits will not be permitted. The keeping of hogs within the city limits is strictly forbidden. The proprietors of hotels and restaurants are required to keep one or more barrels into which all slops and refuse matters are thrown, and the same hauled away at least once a week. All owners of vacant lots will be required to keep the same free from tall and and unsightly weeds.

DRAG THE ROADS.

Some Good Advice for All to Follow.

Spectator: Supt. of Highways Martz has a hobby, in fact he is fast getting to be some thing of a crank. Road overseers, farmers, visitors from the neighboring towns are all approached by Mr. Martz and the burden of his song is always the same: "Drag the roads, use the split log drag." The other day he came into the office as happy as a boy with a new pair of red topped boots and all on account of the fact that road overseer A. Peterson, of Wyandotte, had seen the light and given blacksmith Dahl an order for four of the drags for Wyandotte. Mr. Martz is firm in his belief that good roads means good times and prosperity for the community and he is certainly doing his share to help the good work along.

This community is certain to become a dairy center and good roads are much more a necessity than they were before. Let us all take this subject up and see if, by concerted action, we cannot make this road question an issue and do the country an immense amount of good. Surely there is need of action and credit will rebound to the men who do the work.

For Sale Cheap:—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 6½ miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

PAY YOUR TAXES.

Owners of Real Estate Should Pay Taxes Early.

All parties owning real estate should bear in mind that taxes should be paid upon each description on or before the 31st of May. Owing to the fact that both Saturday and Sunday, May 30th and 31st, are legal holidays the tax-payer will be obliged to make payment not later than May 29th to avoid the ten per cent penalty which is attached June 1st to all unpaid taxes.

Those who wish to take advantage of the law, which gives the tax-payer the privilege of paying one-half of his real estate taxes before June 1st, can let the balance remain until October 1st. In any event one-half the taxes should be paid before it becomes delinquent to avoid the penalty.

We would suggest that parties living within the city limits or near the city pay their taxes as soon as possible, thus giving the treasurer an opportunity to take care of the farmers or other parties coming from a distance.

PROFITABLE DAIRYING.

C. O. Carlson Says a Farmer Lives to Learn.

Recently in a public address C. O. Carlson, the well known dairyman of Erskine, says it is a mistake if people think that it is an easy matter to become successful from dairying. He took up dairying after he had suffered a wheat crop failure and it was only after he had learned that business methods had to be introduced into the dairy did he receive the largest returns. He found that cows for the herd had to be carefully selected and only the best kept and in order to be sure on this point a record book had to be kept of the daily productions of each cow in the herd. The result has been that while five years ago his herd produced on the average per cow $20 income, last year the average was $66.36 per cow. He showed by his record that from scientific and systematic care of his herd he paid out during the month of January $126 for the feed of the herd and received from the creamery a check for $293.25, or over $167 net.

Child Drowned Sunday

While fishing near Healy's dam with his brothers Sunday afternoon, Master Edward Bouillette accidently lost his balance as he was crossing a large beam at the dam and fell into the water below. The swift current carried the little fellow into the whirl-pool below the sluice and his body was lost to sight. Numerous nimrods along the banks of the river saw the boy fall but were unable to lend assistance. The little fellow struggled bravely for his life and before going under for the last time was seen to paddle with all strength possible. A report of the accident was soon heralded about town and a large number of citizens went down to the river to see if something couldn't be done to recover the body of the unfortunate boy. The river has been dragged and divers gone down, but as yet the body cannot be found.

The boy was the eight-year-old son of Mrs. Wilfred Chatel, a bright and gentlemanly little fellow, and the heartfelt sympathy of the entire community is extended the sorrowing mother and family. Everything possible will be done to locate and recover the body of the little fellow, and Mayor J. A. Duffy offers a purse of $50.00 for the recovery of the same. This amount was subscribed by the citizens about town and the Foresters lodge, which donated one-half the amount.

DELINQUENT TAX SALE.

Annual Sale Held at Auditor's Office May 11th.

The annual sale of real estate upon which the taxes bad become delinquent was held at the County Auditor's office on the 11th inst. and property was sold to the amount of about $8,000 in taxes. F. H. Welcome, of Minneapolis, was in attendance at the sale and bid in property to the amount of $3,200, while local buyers took the balance. Most of the property sold for taxes was farm land, and the sale will necessitate the issuances of some three hundred tax sale certificates. County Auditor O'Brien and his clerical force were kept busy for several days filling out certificates, but now have the work finished for this spring at least.

WILL PLANT CORN.

Wheat Acreage Will Be Smaller—Flax Not Increased.

The crop situation in this county is reported to be in a highly favorable condition. The wheat crop will be at least fifteen percent smaller than last year and compares favorably with the situation of a year ago. It is from a week to ten days earlier, with more moisture and warm weather to help it along. Little durum wheat has been sown in this county this year. The corn planting has just started, with about thirty-five percent of the grain in the ground and it has been planted under favorable conditions, there being plenty of moisture and warm weather prevailing. The corn acreage will be about fifteen percent heavier than last year.

There is no increase in the flax sowing as the new land that has been broken will be planted to corn in the majority of cases. Barley will be grown on a larger scale this year and from ten to fifteen percent greater acreage is reported.

ANOTHER LAKE HOME.

Maple Lake Popularity Growing Every Year.

The people of this section are beginning to take greater interest in Maple Lake and as the season advances nearly every day some new plans for lake betterment are announced. One of the most conspicuous projects that has been planned for the summer will be the new cottage of Senator A. D. Stephens of Crookston.

The plans for the structure have been drawn and it is expected that the contract for its construction will be let today or at the latest before the first of next week. The senator plans to have a lake home which will meet the needs of his family and there is no doubt but that it will be one of the more pretentious residences at the lake.

There is every indication that this year will see the beginning of a number of new cottages and homes at the popular summer resort. The real value of the lake is becoming acknowledged, and both Crookston and Grand Forks people are preparing to make it their summer home to a greater extent than ever before. It is rumored that the Maple Lake Improvement Association will in the near future have printed an illustrated pamphlet of the lake which will be used to increase interest throughout this section.

Seed flax and harley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES FOR ST. JOSEPH'S SCHOOL

Seventeen Bright Young People Have Won Laurels at the Parochial Schools and will Graduate with Highest Honors June 4th.

The graduates for the the St. Joseph's school will this year number seventeen, and much attention is now being devoted to the preparation for commencement exercises and the rehearsal of the class play, "Never Judge by Appearances." The exercises are to be given in the opera house, Thursday evening, June 4th, when the hall will easily be packed to its utmost capacity.

Every member in the class has labored hard the past year to gain points of merit and reach the high standard of perfection as set forth by the Sisters in their instructions of the young ideas, and it is with much pride the graduates have passed the period and are now to receive the highest honors attended at any school—a graduation. Each student has performed a noble work and their reward will be looked upon as a richly crowned laurel.

The names of the pupils who will graduate from St. Joseph's school for 1908 are Louise M. Borthiaume, Rose E. Bagan, Anna L. Laurent, Octave M. Gamache, Emma M. Cote, Winifred G. Corell, Celina M. Grenier, Kathleen A. Spillane, Amanda M. Paradis, Odelia M. Dubuque, Luey H. Matthies, Era R. Paquin, Erma A. Schreiter, Emily M. Demarais, Elwise T. Longtin, Delima R. Paranteau, Zelia M. Perusse. The class motto is "Always Ready," and their colors carnation red and green.

Below is given the program as it will be rendered upon the evening of June 4th:

Chorus, "Come Genial Spring" . . . . . Gilebel
Class
Recitation, "Marguerite of France," . . . . . F. Henaics
Class Play, "Never Judge by Appearances."

CHARACTERS.

Mrs. John Smith	Her daughters	Winifred Corea
Anna Maria		Elwise Longtin
Jemima		Rose Bagan
Sophia		Anna Laurent
Arabella		Odelia Dubuque
Matilda		L. Borthiaume
Clementine		Era Paquin
Jane		Lucy Matthies
Mrs. Alexander De Courcy Smith		Erma Schreiter
Betsy Brown		Celina Grenier
Sipppets, the maid.		Kathleen Spillane

Song, "Woman's Rights," . . . . . Lotz
Phillis Dahl, Every Tongue
(a) "Ship on Fire" . . . . . F. Henaics
(b) "Jacob's Troubles"
Maurice Brunelle
Bow and Arrow Drill . . . . . Small Girls
Recitation, "The Firemen," . . . . . Erma Schreiter
Valedictory (French) . . . . . Louise Borthiaume
Presentation of Diplomas, ... Very Rev. E. Fayolle
Song, "Farewell," . . . . . Graduates
Accompanist, Miss Cora Cote.

HONOUR THE DEAD

The G. A. R. Boys Invite Citizens to Join with Them in Their Services.

The members of the Grand Army of the Republic extend a cordial invitation to all citizens of Red Lake Falls and vicinity to join in the exercises to be held Memorial day. The services will be held at ten o'clock on the morning of May 30th, and the program as prepared is an excellent one. A Memorial address will be delivered at St. Joseph's church Sunday morning, May 31st, at ten o'clock by Rev. Fr. Fayolle, to which all are most cordially invited. The program for Decoration day will be published next week.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News. Kissing is less dangerous than the girl's father.

Love that feeds on beauty soon dies of starvation.

Ill news travels fast when it travels to a doctor.

Whitewash will not hide the freckles of a man's reputation.

What a lovely world this is to a girl the first time she falls in love.

Some men fail to hit the target because they aim too high.

If kisses were poisonous more men and women would commit suicide.

To acquirine a poor actress the stage often robs a man of a good wife.

A widow never claims that the late lamented's demise was due to overwork.

You may have noticed how much easier it is to exchange your money for experience than it to swap your experience for money.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Vice President
HARRY H. [illegible]

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Personal.

C. Arthur Williams, associate editor of the Washington (D. C.) Herald, died at El Paso, Tex., of tuberculosis.

Emperor William has conferred the Order of the Crown of Prussia upon Thomas Edison, of the New York Times.

Miss Pauline Leroy French, sister of Mrs. Alfred G. Vanderbilt, was married at St. John's church at Newport to Samuel G. Wagstaff.

Former Congressman Martin L. Sweet, who was stricken with apoplexy in a house at Wooster, Ohio, and died before physicians arrived.

Walter C. Gallan, a veteran of the Civil war and a member of the Walker filibuster expeditions to Cuba and Nicaragua in the '50s, died at Hutchinson, Kan.

By David Coulter Gamble, clinical professor of diseases of the eye at Washington university, and one of the best-known practitioners in St. Louis, dead.

Maj. Pino Guerra, commander-in-chief of the Cuban army, has arrived in New York. He will visit the United States army posts, schools and arsenals.

George W. Gale, sixty-five years old, late chairman of the Southwestern traffic bureau, died in St. Louis. Mr. Gale was at one time freight traffic manager of the Pitsco system.

Augustus Birrell, assistant secretary for Ireland, announces that the resignation of Sir Anthony MacDonnell, under secretary to the lord lieutenant of Ireland, will take effect in July.

With impressive ceremonies, Mgr. Dennis John P. Connel, rector of the University of Washington, D. C., was consecrated titular bishop of Sabastie at Baltimore. Many high Catholic personages were present.

At a special meeting of the vestry of Trinity church, New York, Rev. Dr. W. T. Manning, assistant rector of Trinity and vicar of St. Agnes' chapel, was elected rector of Trinity, to succeed the late Dr. Morgan Dix.

Mrs. Betty Green has moved from the flat in Washington street, Hoboken, for which she paid $15 a month for several years, and now lives at the Plaza, where her rent is thirty times as much as it was in Hoboken.

President Benjamin Ide Wheeler of the University of California has been nominated by the trustees of Columbia university and appointed by the Prussian ministry of education as Theodore Roosevelt professor in Berlin for the year 1909 and 1910.

Charles Bettinson, one of the leading members of the Turtle Mountain band of Indians of North Dakota, died in Washington at the age of eighty-two. He had been prosecuting the Indian claims before congress for seven-ty-seven past, living with a nephew in Washington.

Negotiations have been entered into with Siegfried Wagner, son of the famous composer, Richard Wagner, for a tour of the principal cities of the United States, beginning in October. Herr Wagner, for his American engagement, will conduct the Philharmonic orchestra of Berlin.

Sins and Sinners.

Ed Collins was fatally wounded by his brother-in-law, John Spicer, and Spicer was in turn shot and killed by Collins's seventeen-year-old son, as a result of a quarrel at Jackson, Ky.

After standing for a moment with bared head and uplifted hands, as though in prayer, an unidentified and well dressed man committed suicide by jumping into the Mississippi river at the foot of Tyler street, St. Louis.

Mort in Delancey Magee, president of the First National bank at Mannington, N. J., killed himself by firing a bullet into his head. When the death of President Magee became known the bank closed its doors by order of the stockholders and directors of the institution, pending an examination.

Gypsies trimmed the town of Jessup, Iowa, to the tune of $100. The High & Hope butcher shop was robbed of $15 and a man who had his fortune told lost $13 and many others report losses. The gypsies frightened a woman at a farm house into giving them food and grain. The authorities are in pursuit of the band.

Dazed because his long journey across the seas to see New York had ended in the refusal of his proposal of marriage, William Schensky, a young Polander, shot and killed Annie Kerkowe, a twenty-year-old Polish girl, and then shot Michael Kirsani, who sought to intercept him in his flight. Kirsani died later in a hospital.

Making the last rounds of his watch, Charles M. Beck, a policeman of Decatur, was shot through the heart and instantly killed in a store into which he had crawled in pursuit of a burglar. Beck had found a window pried from its fastenings and evidently followed through the opening into darkness and death. No arrests have been made.

In a fight between Daniel White and James B. Fugate at the former's farm in Breathitt county, Ky., Fugate was killed and White wounded. The men had been on unfriendly terms for some time.

Casualties.

The Clearwater branch of the National Lead company in Brooklyn has been destroyed by fire. Loss, $100,000.

W. E. Loucke, his wife and their baby were instantly killed when an automobile in which they were riding was struck by a train at Reedley, Cal.

Prof. Carl Busch, a graduate of the University of Leipsic, was struck by a train and killed near Sterling, Ill., while walking on the railroad tracks.

One man was killed and five others were seriously injured in an explosion and fire which caused the destruction of the Chicago Reduction company's plant at Chicago.

While playing "Wild West" with several boys in New York, Frank Green, eight years old, was shot over the right eye with an air rifle and died shortly afterward.

R. E. Clowry, cashier of the Bank of Seymour, was instantly killed at Ottumwa, Iowa, in an storm, when the team he was driving crashed through the railing of a bridge and fell into the swollen creek below.

Max Crockett, Jr., fifteen months old, of Lewisburg, Tenn., from wounds inflicted by a large rooster. The child fell in the yard and the rooster attacked him, striking his spurs repeatedly into the child's head.

Bert Murray, driver for a Rapid River livery stable, while coming from Escanaba to Gladstone, Mich., fell off a bridge into a deep ravine. He was not badly injured that he died on the way to a hospital. His horse was killed.

A tornado which struck Springfield Mo. last week, wrecked the Springfield Wagon company's warehouse, blew down steeples, uprooted trees and interrupted wire service. Many horses and cattle were killed. Damage is reported at Pierce City, Monett, Ozark, Strafford and Holman. No lives were lost so far as is known.

From Abroad.

A serious conflict occurred at Loja, capital of the province of Loja, in the southwest of Ecuador, between soldiers and the police. Several were wounded on both sides.

The conflagration of April 8 at the American consulate at Mukden has been closed. The American staff has been exonerated while the Japanese officials have been punished.

There have been forty-eight cases of bubonic plague in Gunyagull since April 22. During the months of April there were 130 deaths from bubonic plague and sixteen from yellow fever.

The defeat of Durand, the revolutionary leader at Cerro de Pasco, Peru, and his subsequent flight have been confirmed. This means that the revolutionary movement has collapsed.

Official denial is given at St. Petersburg of the report that agents of John D. Rockefeller are at present in that city, endeavoring to secure concessions of the Amun railroad, or that they will have anything to do with the building.

Baron Hayashi, the Japanese minister to China, has handed in another communication from the government to the Chinese foreign board, protesting against the continuance of the Chinese duties on Japanese goods arising from the Tatsu Maru incident.

The Danish folkething has adopted the customs tariff reform bill, which is a compromise between free trade and protection. In addition to abolishing or considerably reducing the duties on raw materials, it reduces all protective duties by from 15 to 20 per cent.

The widowed duchess de Chaulnes, who was Miss Theodora Shonts of New York, will not return to America with her father, Theodore P. Shonts, who went to Paris on learning of the death of his son-in-law, April 22. A posthumous child is expected and it is not considered safe for the duchess to make the long journey to New York.

Otherwise.

It is given out at North Platte, Neb., that the retrenchment expenses on the Union Pacific is at an end, and that considerable improvements for all departments will be made.

Complete interior restoration of the city hall in New York, to conform with the original architectural plans of more than 100 years ago, is promised. Mrs. Russell Sage is contemplating giving money to the city for that purpose.

Before sailing from New York for England, Alfred Mosley, the English financier, said that arrangements have been perfected for the visit of 500 school teachers from the United States, and such a number from Canada to England next winter.

The view that a railroad employe riding on a pass is entitled to damages if injured has been upheld in the supreme court at White Plains, N. Y. Damages of $17,500 were awarded to James A. Halley, formerly a conductor in the employ of the New York Central railroad, who was injured in the Brewster express wreck on Feb. 16, 1907.

Sir William J. Lyne, minister of trade and customs of Australia, who is treasurer of the fund for the reception of the American fleet, says that the bulk of the expenditures will be on the saloon. "We are determined," he said, "that they must leave with a good impression."

Six express companies doing business in Indiana brought suit in the district court in Indianapolis against the members of the railroad commission of Indiana, to enjoin them from taking steps to reduce express rates in the state from 10 to 12 per cent.

State News of Interest

TAX COMMISSION FINISHES.

Various County Assessors Have Been Conferred With and Instructed.

The members of the state tax commission have now practically completed their tours of the state, visiting each county seat and conferring with the county assessing officials. The attendance at the meetings was very satisfactory, in nearly all cases and the commission feels that much good has been accomplished by the visits. The state was divided into districts and meetings arranged at stated times in each county, and in order to finish the work in a reasonable time the districts were divided between the three members, the entire board being present at but a very few meetings. The local assessors and county officials were notified of the date of the visit in their respective counties. In all the three commissioners have covered about 9,000 miles of territory.

The purpose of the meetings was to confer with the assessors and instruct them in their work. The laws were explained and attention called to the shortcomings of the present system, so as to indicate wherein improvements might be made. Special stress was laid upon the necessity of listing all property and of placing a fair and uniform valuation on that listed, so that with all property listed any increase which might be ordered in certain classes in certain districts would be equally distributed.

THROUGH BOGS TO SAVE CLAIM.

Girl Walks Twenty Miles to Attend Hearing.

On a race to save her claim in the vicinity of Pram postoffice, about twenty miles inland east of Minto River, Minn., and burdened with heavy grips, Miss Eva Johnson, the assistant postmistress at Pram, in Otter Tail county, plunged on foot through night and one-half miles of the heaviest bogs of the north country and won.

Contest had been brought against her by parties who were not acquainted with her location, and she was scheduled to appear at Pram postoffice to answer the contest or it would have gone by default to the contestant. She was settled on the claim some time ago; later obtained the assistant postmistressship of the Vining postoffice, and as a result has spent her time in government employ. On that account the homestead laws permit her absence without actual residence on the claim. She heard of the contest and went to Middle River, where she was unable to secure a team that would brave the swamps. Accordingly she walked the twenty miles to Pram postoffice, making the half miles of which route is through some of the worst swamps in the north and was commended on all sides by impassable muskeg.

BOOST NORTHERN MINNESOTA.

Three Meetings Will Be Held This Month.

Under the auspices of the Minnesota Federation of Commercial Clubs, of which C. J. Price of Bemidji is the member of the executive committee from the Ninth congressional district, meetings for the purpose of advertising the interest of Northern Minnesota will be held at Blackduck, Bemidji and Bagley during the month of May.

Curtis L. Mosher of St. Paul, secretary of the federation, has been in correspondence with Mr. Price for some time past relative to the proposed meetings, with the result that an excellent program is being prepared for the meetings, which are expected to result in much benefit in inducing settlers to come to that part of the state as a much more desirable place of residence than the Canadian Northwest, or any other objective point at present.

Mr. Mosher will speak at these meetings, as will also William Murphy, president of the St. Paul Union Stock Yards company, and A. J. McGuire, superintendent of the immigrant experiment farm at Grand Rapids.

Exhibit a Success.

The first exhibition of the traveling tuberculosis exhibit of the state board of health at Stillwater proved a great success, according to Christopher Easton, the director. The exhibit drew large crowds and there were evidences of a thorough awakening to the necessity of taking immediate steps to further the campaign against the white plague.

The intention is to hold the exhibits generally in the county seats and to make them traveling exhibits, so as to reach the greatest number of people possible. At Stillwater a school teacher from out in the country districts brought his pupils in to the exhibit one afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Christianson, who were charged with conducting a disreputable resort over the saloon of Joe Jarvis at East Grand Forks, were sentenced to serve ninety days in the county jail. Four females of the resort were given fines of $25 each.

A moral wave is sweeping over Warren. The city council has instructed the city attorney to notify all stores and saloons to take out their slot machines, to discontinue the shaking of dice and to see that the liquor laws of the state were strictly enforced.

MAY COMMUTE ENTRY.

Chippewa Land Act of 1905 Applies to Adam Siple's Claim, Is Ruling.

Adam Siple, now living at Beltrami, in Polk county, tendered on Sept. 16 last commutation proof on lands situated about twelve miles from Warroad.

His proof was rejected at the general land office because it appeared that his entry was allowed under the homestead entry, he having made a former entry and lost it. The act provides that no commutation proof may be made on entries made thereunder, but under a later act, the Steenerson commutation bill of March 3, 1905, lands in Minnesota on which homestead entries were made were permitted commutation proof on such entries.

The Siple case has been pending a good while. Siple appeared before the local land office in his own behalf and has conducted his case with the assistance and direction of the land office officials. The secretary of the interior has just held that this act of March 3, 1905, is a special act, limited to apply to all Chippewa lands in Minnesota, and as to those lands permits the commutative proof to be made on second entries the same as if it had been an original entry, and the commissioner of the general land office now construes that decision also to mean that homestead entries for the Chippewa lands may be commuted even where they were additional homesteads.

FIRST TRIENNIAL.

State Observatory of North Star Benefit Association Meets.

The first triennial meeting of the state observatory of the North Star Benefit association, held at St. Paul last week, brought delegates from thirteen counties in Minnesota. The following were elected officers: Erland Lind, Minneapolis, astronomer; John W. Bell, St. Paul, assistant astronomer, and Arthur A. Peterson, St. Paul, recorder. These three were also chosen as state delegates to the national convention, which convenes in St. Paul July 10. As alternates were chosen: A. G. Krans of Dassel, Minn.; A. Thoren of Duluth, and C. H. Holmgren of Atkin.

The delegates to the grand observatory meeting were instructed to work for the moving of the headquarters from their present location in Moline, Ill., to the Twin Cities.

The grand observatory, which convenes in July, consisting of the chief officers and about sixty-odd delegates from the various states, will be entertained by St. Paul Observatory No. 6. Arrangements are being made for a banquet, theater party, sightseeing tour around the Twin Cities for the delegates during the two days' session in St. Paul.

HOW HANDLE COAST GRAIN?

In Bulk, Says Milwaukee Road; Sacked, Say Dealers.

The extension of the Milwaukee road to the Pacific coast has raised a question of some interest to grain dealers in Minneapolis and Duluth. The Milwaukee system, according to the Northwestern Miller, desires that all grain elevators erected along its line shall be of the kind adapted to handling grain in bulk, since that is the way the grain is handled along the lines of the system in the older countries, where it receives millions of bushels of shipments every year. But in Western Montana and the Pacific coast country it has been the practice to move the grain even in sacks.

Pacific coast grain men claim that as the bulk of the crop goes to Seattle, Tacoma and Portland, where flour and as exporters find serious objections to loading grain in bulk on sailing vessels for the long trips there. Although the necessitates, the Milwaukee's plan will meet with serious objection. The overland movement will be to bring a larger proportion of the Western grain, particularly coarse grains, into the Minneapolis, especially when the prices there are high.

HAS LONG CALENDAR.

May Term at Faribault Has 31 Civil and 12 Criminal Cases.

The May term of the district court convened at Faribault last week, with Judge Thomas S. Buckham presiding. The calendar is an unusually long one. There are thirty-one civil cases and twelve criminal cases. Among the civil cases are several divorce suits. In the criminal cases there is one bank embezzlement case. Ole Norton, former president of the Nerstrand bank, for receiving deposits in the insolvent bank. Mr. Norton now is serving a sentence for the same offense, and those indictments are still held against him.

GOOD CROP PROSPECTS.

Never were the prospects for a successful season's farming operations in the territory tributary to Thief River Falls more promising than they are now. Seeding is almost completed, and this week will see all the seed grain except flax under the surface. Farmers claim that wheat and oats are stooling beautifully, and that the present brand of weather is exactly suited to lay the foundation of a bumper crop.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

The Spring Valley high school will graduate fifteen pupils on the first day of next June, Helen Greene taking first and Fern Schwartz second honors.

John Lorenson, aged forty-four years, an employe of a mill, was brutally murdered at Lake Benton. The man suspected of the crime has departed.

A valuable team of horses was stolen from Thomas Myhre, a farmer living in the town of Webster. There is no clue and no trace of the animals can be found.

Benjamin R. Smith, who was foiled in an effort to escape from the county jail at Fergus Falls a few days ago, tried to commit suicide by hanging. He now refuses to eat.

The vicinity of Manigomery was visited by a heavy frost. The extent of the damage cannot be learned, but it will be rather large on small fruit and garden stuff, and put a check on the growth of all vegetation.

Mrs. Mary E. Ward, an aged woman who lived with her daughter in the town of Central Point, Goodhue county, was burned to death. While she was placing a kettle on the stove her clothing caught fire and she was unable to save herself.

The restaurant of D. C. Herbert at Brainerd was burglarized and several hundred cigars taken. The jewelry and gun shop of A. E. Venn also was entered and several watches and revolvers taken. No clues to the burglars have been found.

The village council of Ellsworth has granted to F. M. Sadler a twenty-five-year franchise for furnishing electric street lights for the village. The franchise carries with it the provision that the city may purchase the plant at the end of any period of five years.

Mrs. G. M. Wright, one of the earliest settlers in the vicinity of Hendrose, died at her home, aged eighty years. The family settled on a farm in the early 60's and took an active part in the founding of the village, a portion of their farm being used for the village site.

A severe frost at Winona nipped early pleplant and asparagus and did some slight damage to garden truck. In a few cases where bonfires had not been properly covered some of the blooms were nipped. Strawberry plants were not hurt to any great extent, very few of them being in bloom.

The Warren board of health reported that during the last three years there had not been a single death in Warren due to scarlet fever, typhoid fever or diphtheria; that the sanitary condition of the city was nearly perfect and that the citizens had responded cheerfully to their request that all odorous material be destroyed.

The Great Western passenger train from St. Paul was derailed one and a half miles north of the city limits of Red Wing. The derailment was caused by the tank on the engine climbing the rail. No passengers or employes of the train were hurt. Although the combination smoker and baggage car was derailed and thrown from the trucks and turned over, it remained upright.

Peter Brown, Jake Hauser and Joseph Straka, boys of nine, eleven and twelve years, have been arrested at East Grand Forks on a charge of burglarizing a car containing beer. They stole twenty-six bottles of the amber fluid, drank quite a lot of it themselves and called in companions to aid them in the festivities. The Northern Pacific railway is prosecuting the case.

The township assessors of St. Louis county were on Tuesday instructed by Franklin L. McVey, chairman of the Minnesota tax commission, to assess all property at its real value. Now they have received a letter from Auditor Hadley, stating that it is the practice to assess at 50 per cent of the value in other counties, and that it would be unjust to make a full levy in St. Louis county.

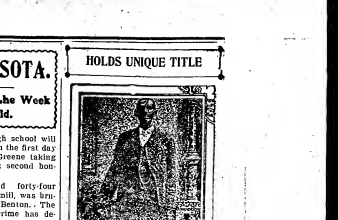
A dramatic suicide occurred at Virginia when Thomas Wren killed himself. He was in the dining room of his boarding house when he tied a stick of dynamite to his head and set fire to the fuse. The explosion caused women to see him commit the act, but before they saw the dynamite they heard a loud report and saw Wren's body, which tore the man to pieces, also wrecking the boarding house. The man was blown to fragments.

Thomas W. Hyde died in a Duluth hospital, a county charge. Though he died a pauper he played for big stakes in his time, and years ago he sparred an offer of $80,000 for his claim in the Vermilion iron mine, which property was then in litigation. Hyde was a strange, almost silent man. It is believed that he had money at the time of his death, though his property was not questioned by the county poor board. Death was the result of cancer.

The mangled body of Isaac Mills was picked up on the Northern Pacific track near his home, in the eastern part of Otter Tail county. He had been run over by a freight train, and it is thought he may have committed suicide.

The Aardahl congregation of the Norwegian lutheran church of the town of Prohn will celebrate May 17. As the date comes on Sunday, services will be held in the church in the forenoon, Rev. A. Amundson officiating. Dinner will be served, after which there will be speaking and music.

HOLDS UNIQUE TITLE



MRS. BRADY, CHAMPION EGG PICKER OF THE CUMBERLAND.

There is a custom at Rush, a village twelve miles east of Cumberland, Md., that has been in vogue from time immemorial and which has no counterpart anywhere else so far as can be learned, consisting of an egg picking contest, which takes place annually on Easter Monday.

The interest in the event centers around William Brady, who styles himself the "egg king," having held the championship for the last twenty-five years or more. Brady has earned the title from the fact that he has been able to break all the eggs that were brought to him in fair egg picking contests.

At these annual contests Brady is pitted against the field. For weeks prior he visits all the stores for miles around where eggs are kept, and goes through the baskets of eggs, selecting all the hard-shelled ones, and hoarding them up, until he has fifty dozen or more. He judges whether an egg has a hard or soft shell by jarring it against his teeth.

Having selected all the eggs which he deems worthy of competing in the battle royal, he takes a day off, usually the Saturday before Easter, in which to color the eggs. For the latter purpose he uses onion hulls steeped in water, declaring that all other dies soften the shells.

Loaded down with eggs, early Easter morning he goes to the village grocery store, dressed in a suit made of striped bed ticking, which he styles his Easter suit and which he wears on no other occasion. He also wears a hat made out of the same material, ornamented with a rooster feather. As soon as the crowd commences to gather Brady mounts the store porch and makes a speech, in which he reviews his past record and winds up by saying that he is ready to meet all comers.

As these egg picking contests the eggs are picked against each "for keeps," the owner of the successful egg taking the broken one. When once the contest starts it is kept up until a late hour at night or until all the eggs offered are broken. After the contest Brady has often to secure a wazon in which to haul home the eggs that he has won in the day's battle.

Brady is a unique figure when attired in his "Easter suit" and struts around seemingly as proud of the honors which he has won as if he were really king of the neighborhood rather than the "egg king." That the latter title is no looked upon lightly may be judged from the heads shown that are made to wrest the honor from him.

HER MONEY STAKED BY HUBBY

MADAME LEONOFF.

The Celebrated Danseuse.

Confirmed gambling has, according to a recent decision of the Moscow court, of appeal, became sufficient cause for divorce in Russia, where Madame Leonoff, the celebrated danseuse, has on these grounds rid herself of a husband who for years habitually squandered her large income at the card table and upon race courses.

Whew!

"Ah!" exclaimed Miss Patience Gonne, when Mr. Staylate had been boring with silly conundrums, "that reminds me of the best thing going."

"What's that?" he asked, unsuspectingly.

"A man who has stayed too long."

The Cut Direct.

Dolly—Pardon me, dear, but you cut a ridiculous figure on the street yesterday.

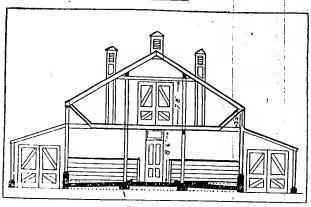
Polly—O, forgive me, dear! If I had seen you I should have spoken

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

A COMMODIOUS PIGGERY FOR NORTHERN SECTIONS

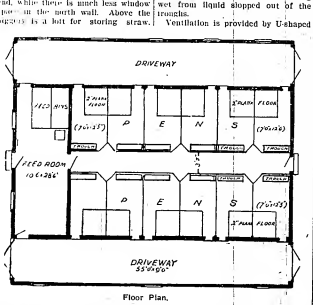
Convenient Arrangement for Handling the Brood Sows and Their Litters.



End Elevation.

A piggery designed for the northern sections has been built and used at the agricultural college at Winnipeg. The building has a lean-to on each side to be used as a driveway and as an exercising shed for brood sows and young pigs in rough weather. The windows on the south side are almost continuous from end to end, while there is much less window space on the north wall. Above the piggery is a loft for storing straw, which is also used for the foundation of the walls and partitions. Each pen is provided with a plank sleeping bed overlying cement. The floors of the pens slope to the back in order that the liquid may be absorbed by litter. The surface of the feed passage is slightly rounded, leaving a shallow rounded gutter on each side to prevent the walk from becoming wet from liquid slopped out of the troughs.

Ventilation is provided by U-shaped inlets built underneath the wall on each side of the passage at the west end. The outlets consist of four flues passing through the loft and roof. These are provided with trap doors at the floor line of the loft, to be worked by cords and pulleys.

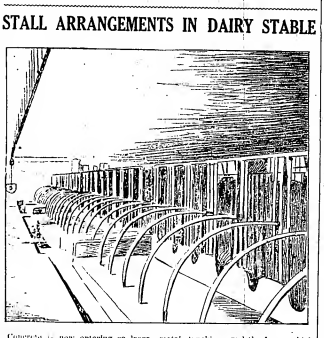


Floor Plan.

The floor of this over the side windows slopes, allowing the sunlight to reach the pens on the opposite side. Beneath the piggery is a cellar for storing roots.

The floors of the piggery, except in the feed room, are of cement concrete.

STALL ARRANGEMENTS IN DAIRY STABLE

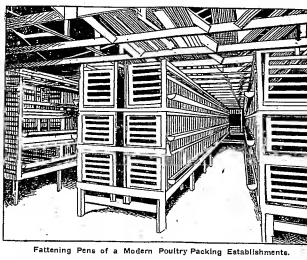


Concrete is now entering so largely into the construction of dairy barns and other farm structures that the picture here presented is somewhat familiar in its application. It shows a part of the new sanitary dairy barn completed last year on the farm of the Massachusetts agricultural college. It is claimed to be one of the best of its class in the country. The stalls are equipped with swinging metal stanchions, and the frame which supports these is made of galvanized iron pipe. The mangers are all cement, and have rounded bottoms slightly higher than the cows' from feet. All square corners are avoided and the entire floor drains to several outlets. Pipes let water into the mangers. A manure carrier is affixed to the ceiling, greatly aiding in the work of the attendants.

Guineas and Hawks.—Guineas are excellent protectors against hawks and crows. Their shrill voices seem to disconcert the enemies of the air. Guineas are also good watch dogs, and no prying thief or marauder can escape their vigilance by shrill alarm. As they also make fine eating, it would pay to add a few to the poultry flock on the farm.

CRATE-FEEDING ON THE FARM

Not a Successful or Profitable Method.



Fattening Pens of a Modern Poultry Packing Establishments.

The chicken that has been crate-fattened has practically the same amount of skeleton and offal as the unfattened specimen, but carries one or two pounds more of edible meat upon its carcass. Not only is the weight of the chicken and amount of edible meat increased, but the quality of the meat is greatly improved, consisting of juicy, tender flesh. For this reason the crate-feeding process is often spoken of as fleshing rather than as fattening.

The enforced idleness causes the muscular tissue to become tender and filled with stored nutriment. The fatness of a young chickeo, crate-fed on buttermilk and oatmeal, is a radically different thing from the fatness of an old hen that has been ranging around the corn-crib. The latter consists of a system of tough muscle, to which is attached, in the abdominal region, great masses of oily fat, undesirable as food.

Under present conditions it seems likely that crate-fattening will continue to be conducted by those who make it a specialty rather than by individual farmers. Some of the reasons for this are as follows:

1. In a cool climate successful feeding cannot be conducted out of doors. The farmer who would construct permanent buildings and coops to fatten his own crop of chickens needs to invest too much capital for the profits obtained.

2. The farmers would lack the experience of the professional fattener; nor would they have the killing and storing facilities at hand, and crate-fed chickens deteriorate rapidly when shipped by crude methods.

Good results in fattening can be obtained by farmers, without the use of crates, by feeding a feed of two parts corn and one part skorts. Two or three weeks of such feeding will pay a hoodsome profit, and can be done in the early fall when farm work is not crowding.

Crate-feeding requires most careful and skilled management. If all the chickens to be fed were of uniformly good stock and of perfect health, crate feeding would be a simple matter of manual labor and favorable weather conditions. But chickens as received at the plant vary greatly in quality and health. Strict culling is necessary, and keen supervision of the feeding-room is required to detect and check outbreaks of disease. Success in fattening requires both skill in the feeding-room and knowledge of the stock of the community, while even the best of feeders at times have poor results, due to epidemics of disease and bad weather conditions.

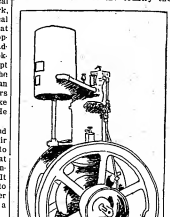
A HORSELESS FARM

Is It a Possibility of the Future?

Discussing the future of electrical power as an adjunct to farm work, an editorial writer in The Electrical Review expresses the opinion that within a few years, when the development of our water powers has advanced and power companies are looking for customers, they may attempt to build up a business among the farmers, but he thinks that it can hardly be expected that the farmers will themselves be the first to take a decided movement in this way. He says:

"As a rule they are conservative and inclined to follow the methods their fathers used. They are accustomed to the horse, and are not to consider at length any plan which calls for a considerable outlay for equipment. It will be for the power companies to point out the advantages of other methods and to show in what way a change would be profitable.

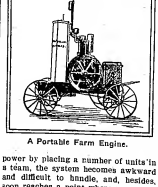
"The one great advantage of the horse is what might be called its flexibility. He is a self-contained, self-propelling prime mover. This fact is apt to overshadow his decided shortcomings in other ways. He is costly to keep; he requires constant attention, and is expensive as a source of power. His rate of working is low, and when it is sought to increase the power by placing a number of units in a team, the system becomes awkward and difficult to bundle, and, besides, soon reaches a point where more men are required to control the work. Practically all the work of the farm can be done, and is now being done, by portable electric motors, which require only a fraction of the attention which must be given to the horse, at a much less cost for power or feed. As a means for hauling heavy loads to market the horse is not cheap, and in some sections of the country the



A HANDY ENGINE FOR THE FARM.

Can Be Run with Gasoline, Naphtha, Distillate, Kerosene, Alcohol, Crude Oil or Gas.

automobile is already displacing him in this work. Besides these disadvantages, if the horse should be replaced by the motor this would free a considerable part of the farm, which must now be given up to raising hay and feed for him, for more profitable crops."



A Portable Farm Engine.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Light Brahmas.—Light Brahma fowls deserve to be more extensively raised than they are at the present time. The hens are good winter layers, the chickens are easily raised and make excellent broilers even at four months of age. The old hens are tender and juicy when fattened.

Iron in Hens' Water.—Old scraps of rusty iron thrown in the drinking vessel, for your hens will make a splendid tonic for the fowls.

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not mine. I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

HYDROCYANIC-ACID GAS FOR FUMIGATING PLANTS

An Insecticide Which Has Proved Itself of Great Value—By Albert F. Woods, Asst. Chief Bureau of Plant Industry.

Hydrocyanic-acid gas, since its introduction by the bureau of entomology in 1886 as a remedy against scale insects of the orange, has proved of great value as an insecticide. Previous to our experiments early in 1895, though it had been occasionally tried in greenhouses, hydrocyanic acid was not recommended, on account of its injurious effects upon plants. As a result of a series of careful experiments we found that as a rule plants were less injured by a short exposure to a relatively large amount of gas than they were by a long exposure to a relatively small amount. On the other hand, a strong dose for a short time was the most effective in killing insects. Different species and varieties of plants, however, were found to vary remarkably in their power of withstanding the poison. This in many cases appeared to depend upon the open or closed condition of the breathing pores as well as upon peculiarities of the cell contents. Fumigation an hour or two after sundown, with the temperature as low as practicable, was found to give the best results. In all cases the foliage must be perfectly dry or it may be injured by the gas. In each case the proper amount of gas to use and the length of exposure must be determined by experiment. It is impossible at present to give a general rule applicable to all plants in all stages of development.

It is necessary in every case to determine with great care the cubic contents of the house, frame, or box in which the fumigation is to be made. To illustrate; Fig. 2 shows cross sections of two styles of greenhouse structures now in general use. At the left is an even span house 100 feet long, 12 feet wide, 7 feet on the sides, and 5 feet 6 inches from the surface of the beds to the ridge, with a walk 14 inches wide and 18 inches deep. To determine accurately the number of cubic feet in this or a house of similar construction: First, make a rough drawing showing a cross section of the house; second, divide the space into triangles and rectangles by drawing a line connecting the two wall plates and one from the ridge at right angles to this; mark on each its respective length in feet and inches. Compute the number of cubic feet in each of the rectangles and triangles in accordance with the following method. In the even span house shown at the left the number of cubic feet of space in the walk is found by multiplying the width by the depth by the length, thus: Multiply 1 foot 2 inches by 1 foot 3 inches by 100 feet; reducing to inches we have 14 inches

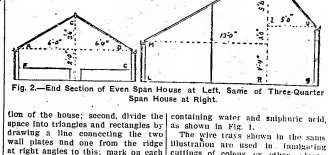


Fig. 2.—End Section of Even Span House at Left, Same of Three-Quarter Span House at Right.

Fig. 3.—Violet House Prepared for Fumigation.

multiplied by 18 inches by 1,200 inches equals 252,000 cubic inches; dividing this result by 1,728, the number of cubic inches contained in a cubic foot, we have 145.83 cubic feet. The rectangle A D G F is computed in the same way, except that in this case it is not necessary to reduce the feet to inches. It would be 12 feet multiplied by 2 feet by 100 feet equals 2,400 cubic feet. This brings us to the triangles. The rule generally given for calculating the area of a right-angle triangle is to multiply the base by the perpendicular and divide the product by 2. The result multiplied by the length of the house will give the number of cubic feet the triangular portion contains. For example, taking the triangle A C E; 6 feet multiplied by 2 feet 6 inches, equals 21 feet, divided by 2 equals 10.5 feet, multiplied by 100 feet equals 1,050 cubic feet. The area of the triangle E C D and the cubic feet in this part of the house are determined in the same way; or, in this case, since the triangles are equal, the desired result is obtained by multiplying the number of cubic feet in the triangle A C E by 2; 1,050 multiplied by 2 equals 2,100 cubic feet. The contents of this house is therefore 145.83 plus 2,400 plus 2,100, equals 4,645.83 cubic feet; this result multiplied by the required dose per cubic foot of space will give the amount of cyanide of potassium necessary for one fumigation.

Fig. 2 shows at the right a cross section of a three-quarter span house 100 feet long, 18 feet wide, front wall 4 feet 4 inches, back wall 6 feet 4 inches, and 11 feet 10 inches to the ridge. The cubic contents of this house is determined in the same manner, except that the two triangles being unequal, each one will have to be calculated separately.

After the number of cubic feet is, the space to be fumigated is determined, the amount, for example required is found by multiplying the cubic contents by the dose given per foot. For example, if single violets are to be fumigated the dose would be one-fourth of a gram per cubic foot. A dose, therefore, for the even-span house, containing 4,645 cubic feet, would be 4,646 multiplied by 4 equals 464.6 grams. To reduce this to ounces, divide the number of grams by 28.35 (the number of grams in an ounce avoirdupois). 464.6 divided by 28.35 equals 16.38 ounces avoirdupois. It may be necessary to reduce the fraction of ounces to grains; 437.5 (the number of grains in an ounce) multiplied by .38 equals 166 grains.

Fumigating Boxes.—For the purpose of experimenting and where only a few hundred plants are to be treated, a tight box may be made of 50 to 100 cubic feet capacity. The box should be as nearly airtight as possible, with a removable cover and a small door at the bottom for introducing the cyanide of potassium into the bowl containing water and sulphuric acid, as shown in Fig. 1.

Fig. 1.—Fumigating Box, Showing Trays and Coleus Cuttings.

The wire trays shown in the same illustration are used in fumigating cuttings of coleus or other plants. When desired the trays can be removed and put always set in the box and given such fumigation as desired. To prevent injury to the plants they should be so set that the foliage does not come within 18 inches of the bowl near the small door.

Condensed Directions.—I carefully determined the cubic contents of the house and the amount of cyanide of potassium to use.

2. Make the house as tight as possible.

3. Arrange so that the ventilators can be opened from the outside.

4. Place the jars and strings in position.

5. After dusk attach the bags containing the cyanide to strings, as described, and find if they work correctly.

6. Hang the bags to one side and put water and acid into the jars, arrange protection and put the bags in place again.

7. When all is ready lower the bags into the jars by loosening the strings from outside.

8. After the proper exposure open the ventilators from outside, leaving them open from 20 to 45 minutes before entering the house.

9. Next morning bury contents of the jars.

10. The foliage must be perfectly dry.

Caution.—It should be remembered that hydrocyanic-acid gas is one of the deadliest poisons known, fatal to human beings and plants, as well as to insects.

Greenhouses which are within 50 to 75 feet of dwellings should not be fumigated unless the windows and doors of the latter on the side next to the greenhouse can be closed during the operation.

Iron in Hens' Water.—Old scraps of rusty iron thrown in the drinking vessel, for your hens will make a splendid tonic for the fowls.

Complies with the pure food laws of every state

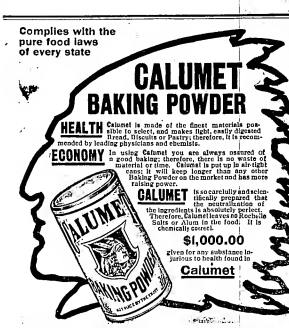
CALUMET BAKING POWDER

HEALTH Calumet is made of the finest materials possible to select, and makes light, easily digested bread, biscuits or Pastry; therefore, it is recommended by leading physicians and chemists.

ECONOMY In using Calumet you are always assured of a good baking; therefore, there is no waste of material or time. Calumet is put up in air-tight cans; it will keep longer than any other Baking Powder on the market and has more raising power.

CALUMET is so carefully and scientifically prepared that its absolute purity in the ingredients is unquestionable. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Kochs, Alum or Lime in the food. It is chemically correct.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet



Manufactured by CALUMET BAKING POWDER CO. CHICAGO

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR
Printed Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

This is the season for the spring fever and the legislative candidate.

The nomination of Secretary Taft is practically conceded. Nearly all of the state conventions have been held, and the Ohio man appears to have a clear majority.

The Browns Valley Tribune thinks there are two kinds of democrats in Minnesota—Bryan populists and Johnson republicans. But there is a third brand—the real democrats, and altogether they make a rather effective political organization.

After all the acrimony and bitterness between the Johnson and Bryan forces in the primary campaign, the democratic situation is more promising than might be expected. The Bryanites took their defeat gracefully, and whatever the result at Denver, the party can give the candidate for president united and hearty support. Somehow democrats have formed the habit of laying aside their quarrels after the state convention has taken action.

The Minneapolis Journal takes a "swipe" at some Minnesota governors, past and prospective, as follows:

The report comes from Washington that Governor Johnson was one of three guests at the president's dinner to wear stale bed covers as a part of the republican evening dress. Just imagine any man who have been and some who want to be governor of Minnesota wearing white kobs! And yet who feels any the worse for knowledge of the fact that our governor was regarded enough of the proprieties and knew enough of what republican fashion demands to wear white kobs? A governor is a show citizen, he is "our best foot forward," so to speak, and almost anybody would rather be represented by one who had the manners of a gentleman rather than those of a hobo.

It seems strange that man, who has the history of the world for some thousands of years to look back upon, should go into the air and say that one question or another is settled for all time because one election has gone a certain way. At one time we discover that England is running toward socialism pell-mell, and then a few weeks later when another election is held we get it straight that socialism has been given a backset from which it can never recover. We have the same thing in our own country, says the Chicago Daily News. The republican or the democratic party is killed off for all time whenever an election goes against it, though the sober facts of history gathered in prohibition states goes to show that the worst kind of defeat often is the forerunner of an overwhelming victory two years later. In other words, a defeat or a victory doesn't prove everything for all time or even for four years ahead.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Brainerd Dispatch: Jacobson seems to be leading the other gubernatorial aspirants a merry chase.

Fairmont Sentinel: The occasional battle of Joe Cannon's left eye is still more significant than the loud scrutching of President Roosevelt's pen.

St. Hilaire Spectator: The contest for the Republican nomination for governor is badly mixed up affair with Jacobson apparently in the lead at present.

Little Falls Transcript: Bryan should have followed Taft's example, and let the few favorite son candidates have their own states. It is not a fair test to make a fight against a home man.

Hibbing Mesaba Ore: What kind of an explosion do you think would result from a session of the state legislature and the 1d on at St. Paul at the same time? Something awful to contemplate.

Big Falls Compass: As long as the Almighty Dollar holds sway over the metaphysical world just that long will humanity how before the shrine of opulence, and do homage to its dream of gold.

Milac Times: State Senator Ripley Brower of St. Cloud is being favorably spoken of as gubernatorial timber, although he is not a candidate. Senator Brower is a statesman and has an enviable political record.

Morris Sun: Judging by the large number of letters E. T. Young is writting for publication these days, he is in grave danger of being accused of lighting with a typewriter, as were the British generals during the Boer war.

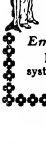
Madison Independent Press: Joel Heatwole, of Northfield, is out for the nomination for governor on the Republican ticket and no mistake. Further than that he is making a better showing than any one thought he would when he was first mentioned.

Cass Lake Times: Isn't it about time for the political bosses of Wall street to begin to shout "A full dinner pail?" There's nothing left them now but this ancient cry and it is doubtful if the feeling against tariff and trusts can be overcome by this or any other cry of the autocrats.

Madison Western Guard: On the eve of another great election it is good to reflect that American people have never yet chosen for their head or a man of evil life nor of empty head and it is a remarkable testimony to their good sense and decent morals. From Washington down, the last averages in dignity and ability above that of any of the rulers of other countries.

It Reached the Spot.

Mr. E. Humphrey, who owns a large general store at at Omega, O., and is president of the Adams County Telephone Co., as well as of the Home Telephone Co., of Pike County, O., says of Dr King's New Discovery: "It saved my life once. At least I think it did. It se m d to reach the spot—the very seat of my cough,—when everything else failed." Dr. King's New Discovery not only reaches the spot; it heals the sore spots and the weak spots in throat, lungs and chest. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.



The effect of malaria lasts a long time.

You catch cold easily or become run-down because of the after effects of malaria.

Strengthen yourself with *Scott's Emulsion.*

It builds new blood and tones up your nervous system.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

Politics and Pointers
RED LAKE COUNTY

The office of sheriff must be suspended from a plum tree, there being so many small boys in the political orchard ready to pluck it.

The Ninth Congressional District Bankers' association will meet in Thief River Falls on Friday, May 29th, and a fine program is being prepared for the occasion.

In speaking of the summer school to be held in Bemidji, of which Supt. J. H. Hay of the Thief River Falls schools is to be conductor, the Crookston Journal rather hands McAnulty a lemon. It refers to Mr. Hay as superintendent of schools of Red Lake county.

The ninth district secured unusual recognition from the democratic state convention in the selection of Martin O'Brien of Crookston as delegate-at-large and John Morgan of Thief River Falls and Dr. J. R. Conway of Detroit as alternates-at-large. The district delegates to Denver are C. A. Tullar of Warren and H. L. Shirley of Breckenridge.

We would not care to become a candidate for any county office if the people persist in prying into one's private affairs as they always have when a man sacrifices honor and a good name for some political offering. We have enough troubles as editor, but should we ever aspire for political honors it will be when the office seeks the man—a pride all should maintain.

Some people object to a newspaper devoting space to politics even in a campaign year. Politics is a business with everybody in Minnesota this year, and it is largely through political action the northern part of the state looks for its development. If we are doing nothing we will get nothing, but if we keep on making a noise like a politican we are bound to attract notice sooner or later and get a hearing.

The legislative hog has whetted its stinger and inoculated not only H. E. Ives of St. Hilaire, but J. J. Upsohl of Bemidji, the present incumbent, besides several others the names of whom have not as yet been made public. The voters of Red Lake county well know which Ed. Ives stands, while Mr. Opsahl declares that if re-elected he will put forth every effort to secure the location of a normal school in Bemidji. This county has practically the deciding vote and with but one candidate in the field should storm the polls and elect a representative that will do something for Red Lake county. All that is needed to boost our county is harmony and we ask is that which we already possess, and if let alone would favor the locating of the new state normal school on Thief River Falls. Neighbors of the north, let us get together and arrange terms and then work together for the upbuilding of the county, instead of being loggerheads and preventing rural settlers from locating among us owing to the exorbitant taxes due to a county-seat fight.

YOUNG FISH FRY

Pike This Spring and Bass and Crappy Early in Fall.

Maple lake is to have a big supply of fish fry this year and it is due largely to the efforts exerted by the Polk County Game and Fish Protection association and Martin O'Brien. The state game and fish commission are in sympathy with the work being done by the local association and is willing to co-operate in every manner possible to make its efforts count in it's section of the state.

Game Warden Lunch received a letter yesterday from the commission stating that pike fry would be put in Maple lake this spring and in the fall bass and crappy fry would be brought to the lake. The commission's car will reach this section of the state later in the season and when it does it will be sidetracked at Osakis and an opportunity will be given to visit and inspect the manner in which the commission does its work of restocking the lakes of the state.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.—B. Puschinsky.

SOLID FOR JOHNSON
Minnesota Delegation to Denver Instructed for Governor.
BRYAN MEN OUTNUMBERED

Could Not Even Obtain a Declaration in Favor of Their Favorite for Second Choice.

The Democrats of Minnesota, in convention at St. Paul, formally endorsed Governor J. A. Johnson as a presidential candidate and at the same time by a vote of 772 to 166 refused to declare in favor of William J. Bryan as a second choice.

The followers of Mr. Bryan did not carry out the threat which they had so often made during the past few days—that they would bolt and hold a rump convention if their contests were defeated before the committee on credentials, or if they were not able to secure a partial endorsement of their leader. They made a sturdy fight for their man and when they had been overwhelmingly defeated remained quietly in their seats and made no motion to leave.

The Johnson men were generous in their victory and declared in their platform that while they entertained "an affection for, and confidence in, the integrity and ability of William J. Bryan," they believed that Johnson was a man better calculated to bring success to the Democratic party and was first entitled to the support of Minnesota.

The Bryan men did not make as great a fight before the committee on credentials as they had declared they were prepared to make. They did not seriously contest the vote of Hennepin county, which for some days they confidently asserted must be given to them if they were to remain in the convention. They were awarded the delegation from Itasca county and one-half the vote of Cottonwood county, or eleven and one-half votes in all.

Other Contests Against Them.

In all other of the contests which they had declared they would make they either did not appear or were defeated. It was a foregone conclusion that this would be the result and they reserved their strength for a fight on the floor of the convention in favor of having Bryan declared the sole heir to the vote of Minnesota in the event that the political disaster overtaking Johnson in the Denver convention. Two of the nineteen members of the resolutions committee presented a platform plank to this effect, which they asked be made "an addition" to the platform. They did not move that it be substituted for the majority report, but Chairman Works declared he would consider the minority report as an amendment and the defeat of the Bryan faction came about on the motion to substitute the minority report for that of the majority.

Leaving all political questions aside the convention was throughout a flattering tribute to Governor Johnson. The enthusiasm for him was unbounded and sincere. Every mention of his name was instantly followed by a wild yell of delight and the final adoption of the platform formally endorsing him and instructing Minnesota to fight for him at Denver was followed by a demonstration of enthusiastic loyalty of which any man might feel proud.

The following delegates at large were chosen: W. S. Hammond, St. James; Frank A. Day, Fairmont; F. G. Winson, Minneapolis; Swan Turnblad, Minneapolis; Daniel W. Lawler, St. Paul; T. D. O'Brien, St. Paul; Martin O'Brien, Crookston; A. C. Weiss, Duluth.

STATE BRINGS SUIT.

Minnesota Seeks to Recover Certain Oil Inspection Fees.

Suit has been started in the Ramsey county district court at St. Paul by the state legal department against F. G. Warner, former state oil inspector, to recover $12,891.83 alleged to be due the state as the result of an investigation of the accounts of that office during his incumbency. No action has been started against J. A. McDermott, who succeeded Mr. Warner in the office and against whom the state has a claim of $4,705.20 for an alleged shortage in his accounts.

Assurances have been received from Mr. McDermott and his friends that the amount claimed will be made good as soon as the money can be raised and they have been given a few days to make the payment. Mr. Warner, however, denies that he is indebted to the state and the action is brought to have the matter settled.

Two Sisters Injured.

Crashing into a large plate glass window while running at full speed Gracie Walker of St. Paul, fourteen years of age, was perhaps fatally cut by falling glass. Her sister Lulu, twelve years old, was also badly cut about the arms and shoulders. The children were playing tag.

Deaf and Dumb Man Killed.

Henry Olsen, a deaf and dumb inmate of the insane hospital at Fergus Falls, was struck by an eastbound freight train on the Great Northern and instantly killed. Olsen was out for a walk and strolled on to the tracks. His home was in Mcintosh.

G. A. KANKEL

SPORTING GOODS

A Couple of Seasonable Lines

Base Ball Goods	Sportmen's Pride.
League Bats	Fishing Poles
League Balls	Rods, Reels
Masks	Silk Lines
Gloves and Mits	Spoon Hooks
Junior Bats	Common Hooks
Junior Balls	Minnow Pails
Protectors, Etc.	Ties, Etc.

FISHING TACKLE — BASEBALL GOODS

Paints and Oils for the House, Barn or Buggy
Wall Papers, Varnishes, Etc., for Interior Decorations

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

With the Coming of Spring

STRAW HATS become a necessity for the baby, child, man or woman. We have just opened our new line of straw hats and can suit you as to style, fit and price.

Our line of Summer Dress Goods is now complete and includes all the latest styles and patterns. While in the east last week we bought heavy in this line and can easily please the most stylish dresser. Ribbons, laces and embroideries in abundance.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

THE BUSY STORE

MINNESOTA PAINTS — Two Best — SINCE 1870 — MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS.* The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists merely because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and poisons which are being constantly discharged into the place, feeding it with noxious matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, leaving disease germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry being handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment. Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the red, angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, constantly creating poisons which may in the end lead to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effects; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no real curative worth. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharges cease, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of all blood purifiers and finest of tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

I want to recommend S. S. S. to any who are in need of a blood purifier, but especially as a remedy for sores and obstinate ulcers. In 1877 I had my leg badly cut on the sharp edge of a barrel, and while on a Mississippi steamboat the place was badly poisoned from the fire. A great sore formed and for years no one knows what I suffered with the place. I tried, it seemed to me, everything I had ever heard of, but got no relief and I thought I would have to go through life with an angry, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S. S. S., and it was but a short time until I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it removed all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. JNO. HILES.
250 Navy Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the city council held at the city hall, May 7th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by Mayor Borchers.

Roll call.

Aldermen were all present.

On motion duly carried the following bills were allowed:

Julius Kuhl, street work	$12 75
Zalser Bros	33 15
Sidney Belair "	13 50
Joseph Belair "	25 95
H. Dennsmuth, carpenter	5 30
George Brunelle, special police	2 00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co, for Street lights for April, 1908	112 11

The liquor application of Dan Champeau was duly granted and his bond with Fital LaPlante and Dolphus Champeau as sureties, approved.

The water committee were duly instructed and authorized to order plans and specifications made for a plant at the east end of the Clear Water bridge.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 13th day of May, A. D. 1908.

—J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest: A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, March 23th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by Vice-President Crompe.

Roll called.

Aldermen present: Crompe, Hennemuth, Paul and Remick.

Aldermen absent: Borchers.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

Tel. Grandbois, street work	$12 00
Peter Busch "	2 25
Frank Busch "	1 13
Henry Belair "	1 13
Julius Kuhl "	4 13
Sidney Belair "	5 06
Aime Benoit, water	75
R. L. Falls fire department, services rendered to fire 4, 5, 6, 08	30 00
R. L. Falls Gazette for city printing	3 50
A. L. Roy, drayage	1 50

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 25th day of April, A. D., 1908.

—J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

A Californian's Luck.

"The luckiest day of my life was when I bought a box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve," writes Charles F. Budahn, of Tracy, California. "Two 25c. boxes cured me of an annoying case of itching piles, which had troubled me for years and that yielded to no other treatment." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store.

STATEMENT of the condition of FIRST STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, at close of business on May 6th, 1908. Date of call by superintendent, May 6, 1908. Date of report, May 16, 1908.

Resources:

Loans and discounts	$183,584.57
Overdrafts	1,758.84
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	7,659.00
Other real estate	2,861.41
Due from banks	$16,409.49
Checks and cash items	838.36
Cash on hand, items below	7,489.69
Currency	$ 3,269.00
Gold	2,835.00
Silver	1,313.00
Other	52.69
Total cash assets	24,792.54
Other Resources	390.01
TOTAL	$220,966.17

Liabilities:

Capital stock	$ 25,000.00
Surplus fund	5,000.00
Undivided profits, net	26.39
Dividends unpaid	
Deposits subject to check	$ 1,875.00
Demand certificates	59,330.85
	3,082.28
Total immediate liabilities	$ 59,367.12
Time certificates	131,580.66
Total deposits	190,937.78
TOTAL	$220,966.17

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
COUNTY OF RED LAKE } ss.

I, Geo. F. Hennings, ass't cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

GEO. F. HENNINGS, Ass't Cashier.

Attest: (Two) Directors: W. A. Schrieter, Frank E. Hunt.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 16th day of May, 1908.

NOEL DELORME, Notary Public, Red Lake Co., Minn.

My commission expires October 24, 1913.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF MERCHANTS STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on May 6, 1908.

Date of call by Supt., May 6th, 1908.
Date of report to Supt., May 16th, 1908.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts	$131,351.78
Overdrafts	1,429.04
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	6,139.04
Other real estate	4,326.41
Due from banks	$8,001.24
Checks and cash items	1,899.50
Cash on hand, items below:	2,436.95
Currency	1,855.00
Gold	1,250.00
Silver	1,250.00
Other	92.95
Total cash assets	28,436.18
Total	$ 173,682.67

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock	$ 15,000.00
Surplus fund	1,000.00
Undivided profits, net	419.60
Dividends unpaid	240.00
Deposits subject to check	45,498.68
Demand certificates	111,524.39
Total immediate liabilities	$ 58,263.51
Time certificates	115,419.16
Total deposits	173,682.67
Total deposits	$155,659.17 155,659.17
Total	$173,078.77

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss:

I, P. F. Poulot, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the foregoing statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

P. F. POULOT, Cashier.

Attest: (Two) Directors
W. LEBESSONIERE.
A. P. TOUPIN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 12th day of May, A. D. 1908.

[Seal] P. F. POULOT,
Notary Public, Red Lake County.
My commission expires March 13, 1913.

The World's Best Climate

is not entirely free from disease, on the high elevations fevers prevail; while on the lowlands malaria is encountered to a greater or less extent, according to altitude. To overcome climate affections and malarial disorders, Dandelion, Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets are unequaled. They are also the most effective remedy to Electric Bitters, the great alterative and general purifier; the antidote for every form of bodily weakness, nervousness, and insomnia. Get your guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. Price 50c.

CAVALRYMAN RUNS AMUCK

United States Trooper Kills or Wounds Six Comrades.

Manila, May 11.—A telegram received by the adjutant general announced that Private Mike Beachum of the First United States cavalry ran amuck, killing three and wounding three of his comrades, one mortally. The dead and wounded were members of Troop F, First cavalry.

FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS, at Brooks, Minn., at close of business on May 6, 1908. Date of call, Sept. May 13, 1908. Date of report by bank May, 16th, 1908.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts	$ 47,859.51
Overdrafts	166.62
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	2,295.32
Other real estate	2,426.72
Checks and cash items	70.05
Cash on hand, items below	1,760.01
Currency	$ 1,076.00
Gold	670.00
Silver	92.75
Other	32.26
Total cash assets	2,036.06
TOTAL	$ 55,358.81

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock	$ 10,000.00
Surplus fund	1,666.67
Undivided profits, net	2,495.27
Deposits subject to check	3,700.00
Demand certificates	3,241.53
Due to Banks	1,135.05
Total immediate liabilities	$24,240.35
Time certificates	31,118.46
Total deposits	55,358.81

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss:

We L. C. Simons, President, and W. B. Chesbire, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

L. C. SIMONS, President.
W. B. CHESBIRE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 11th day of May, 1908.

A. LANIEL,
Justice of the Peace, Red Lake Co.

Attest: L. C. Simons, W. B. Chesbire, Directors.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage containing a power of sale, dated December 29th, 1903, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, February 3d, 1904, at 11:15 o'clock a. m., in book 11 of mortgages, on page 161, executed by Ole Hunt and Tatiana Hunt, husband and wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, mortgagee, the west half of the northeast quarter of Section seven (7) in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range ninety-five (95), in said Red Lake county, Minnesota, said mortgage having been duly assigned by said above named mortgagee to C. E. Mattson said assignment being duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on April 29th, 1907, at four o'clock p. m. and recorded in book 32 of mortgages on page 36, and that thereafter and on the 26th day of March, 1908, said C. E. Mattson assigned said mortgage to Ellsworth & Jones Inc., which assignment was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 8th day of April, 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. and recorded in book 32 of mortgages on page 36, and that by virtue of said default of said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding at law having been instituted to recover the debt thereby secured, or any part thereof, and there is claimed to be due and mortgagee and assignee of said mortgage for principal and interest the sum of Fifteen Hundred Eighty-eight dollars and six cents, and no attorney has been designed on a mortgage prior to the publication hereof, and the further sum of Fifty-two and 12-100 ($52.12) dollars taxes paid by the mortgagee making a total due of Two Hundred seven and 92-100 ($207.92) dollars.

Now, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and said premises sold to the highest bidder by the sheriff of said county, on Saturday, the 13th day of June, 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m., at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, to pay said debt, interest, taxes, attorney's fees, and disbursements allowed by law.

Dated May 11th, 1908.

ELLSWORTH & JONES, Incorporated,
Assignee of Mortgage.

C. O. Loughry, Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Crookston, Minnesota. 830-5t-6w

ORDER FOR CREDITORS TO PRESENT CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake.

In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Evilda Lemieux, deceased.

Letters of administration on the estate of Evilda Lemieux, deceased, late of the county of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, being granted to Israel Lemieux, it appearing to the court that the time limited for administrator made and filed herein, as provided by law, that there are no claims against the estate of said Evilda Lemieux, deceased.

It is ordered by the court that the said Israel Lemieux, administrator, and the heirs at law of said deceased, and all persons having or claiming an interest in said estate, be and they are required to file the same in the Probate Court of said county, for examination and allowance or be forever barred.

And it is further ordered, That Monday, the 3rd day of August, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. at said regular term of said Probate Court, at the court house in the town of Red Lake Falls in said county and state be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where the said Probate Court will examine and adjust said claims and demands.

And it is further ordered, That notice of such hearing be given by publication of this order, duly attested by said court, by forthwith publishing this order once in each week for three successive weeks in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 2nd day of May, A. D. 1908.

By the Court,
(Probate Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
m7-21 Judge of Probate.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.

In the District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Ole Teigen and A. P. Miller, Defendants }

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 31st day of March, 1908, a certified transcript of which was filed in my office on the 1st day of April, 1908, the undersigned, Sheriff of said Red Lake county, will sell the real estate described at the highest bidder, for cash, at public auction, on the 30th day of May, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in accordance with the provisions of the statutes relating to sales of real estate under mortgages, and the said judgment and decree, to-wit: All that tract or parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in township One Hundred and Fifty two (152), North of Range Forty five (45) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 11th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
J. B. Gerger, Attorney for Plaintiff.
Plaintiff's Attorneys
Red Lake Falls, Minn. a16-m21-6w

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of twenty seven and 50-100 dollars interest, and the principal sum of $850.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Lewis Lemieux and Laura E. Drummond, his wife, mortgagors, to Carl A. Lasker, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of September, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 10th day of September, 1903, at 9 o'clock a. m., in book 10 of mortgages, on page 76, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: Lot numbered one (1) of block nine (9) in Champagne and Dow's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, according to the recorded, corrected plat thereof, on the city of Red Lake Falls, in Red Lake county and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, at public sale by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 30th day of June, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to the highest bidder for cash to pay the principal of two hundred seventy-seven and 50-100 dollars and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five dollars, attorney's fee, in said mortgage stipulated for, in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption from said sale at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated May 11th, 1908.

Carl A. Lasker,
Mortgagee.
m11-25t-6w

P. A. Grady,
Attorney for mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls Minnesota

CORRESPONDENCE

ITEMS OF INTEREST FROM NEIGHBORING TOWNS GATHERED FOR GAZETTE READERS

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Seeding operations will be about all over in a week or ten days.

Andrew Filand is clearing up some timber land for Bennie Rustad.

M. E. Hyland was over to Gully last week and disposed of his other farm.

Ole Skreland and Mrs. W. A. Swanson called on Garnes friends and relatives last Sunday.

E. K. Gjernes returned from Red Lake Falls last Wednesday. He informed us that the Highlanding creamery would in a few days be ready to receive cream.

Mrs. T. G. Rome, who for some time past has been staying with her mother, Mrs. G. O. Skreland, returned home last Tuesday. "T. G" says anything goes with him but "hatching," and still there are fellows who enjoy "to hatch" all this life because the cooks don't want them. So there you are.

Ole Hunt Hunt of the Sunbeam, took up the Farmer Boat question in a very appreciative way in his last issue of the Sunbeam, with a tint of war in his eye, and a fair warning he gives his readers and others to understand that the Farmer Boat was built to run on the Red Lake River. We are with you, Hunt, in that matter. Let us have a dependable steam boat service, let the chips fall where they may.

There must be some unusual attraction attached to the sheriff's office, as there are new candidates looming up every day. The last in the field is "old horse Jockey Jones. Boys, look out for him. He knows the color of our horses, and the farmers and the voters as well, and has told more stories than old Abe Lincoln ever dreamt of, and can squire your eye on Jones.

We noticed in the Plummer Pioneer the other day that our neighbor and friend Herman Lillo has about decided to get up and shake the dust off his coat tails, and jump into the political race as a candidate for the sheriff's office. Well, now there are worse fellows than Herman. We believe that our friend Lillo has the grit and sand to hold down a homestead out here on the reservation, has also the required jackbone for an office of that kind. So here is good luck to you Herman.

The other day we received a lot of blanks from the Department of Commerce and Labor at Washington, D. C., to be distributed to parties wishing to secure farm helps or labors of any kind thru the Department. It is their aim to help immigrants and other as much as possible, and especially those who have no place or home of their own to come to and to tend work, upon landing here. In most cases the railroad fare will have to be advanced to them, which is done thru the Department and for which they are responsible. Parties wishing to secure help of this kind can address the department or blanks can be secured upon request to most any of the Town Clerks.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Andrew Stensveth was down to Red Lake Falls last week attending to some business matters.

Arnold Bjerkboel has leased the Sweaas building on third street and will open up a drug store there about the first of June.

The "kid" band gave a concert on the streets Sunday afternoon and received many compliments on their excellent showing.

James Bulman left last evening for East Grand Forks to appear before the city council of that city and try to induce them to send a team here to attend the tournament.

Among the democrats up from Red Lake Falls Saturday was Frank Jeffers. Notwithstanding his recent terrible accident, Frank is as jolly and optimistic as ever.

Prof. Brockman's band gave an open air concert on thestreets Friday. The band has made rapid progress and can now make music that is plenty good enough for most people.

John Cahill, winner of several events at last year's tournament, has begun practicing for this year's meeting and he expects to be in even better condition to win than a year ago.

The firemen who have been selected to go to the state meeting to be held at Mankato in June are Chief LeSage, Christ Paulson and Robt. McGinn. The chief may send a substitute in his place in which place Louis Lonson will probably go.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

John S. Kotschevar left on Friday last for his homestead in Tilden township to spend some time putting in his crop.

A. Thompson of eastern Mayfield township, had his barn destroyed by a prairie fire which swept over that part of the country Saturday last.

Peter Heyden was in from Krakatowa township over Tuesday evening to meet his family who arrived on the evening train from Alexandria to make their future home.

On Wednesday the engine and boiler for the Plummer saw mill arrived and the work of placing the machinery is now being pushed rapidly along. The mill will be located just opposite the creamery on the river bank.

On Tuesday a deal was closed wherby Theo. Blomburg became proprietor of Wichterman restaurant and took possession the same day. Mr. Wichterman will devote his entire time to the management of his livery business. Mr. Blomburg is the barber who came here some time ago from Belgrade.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mrs. H. B. Borneman left Tuesday for a three weeks visit at Ada, Sauk Center and St. Paul.

Mrs. H. E. Ives arrived home Monday from a ten weeks visit with her sister, Mrs. J. H. Cross.

Several of the boys have gone up to work on the log jam four or five miles up the river, among them being Arthur Hall and Ole Andkness and Archie and Eddy Whaley. The lumber company is having a hard time to secure men with which to carry on the work.

S. Currie, of Park River, N. D. arrived Saturday morning and took his daughter Miss Eleanor to St. Vincent hospital for treatment that evening. Miss Currie was taken ill on Friday, May 8, and her condition became so serious that her father was sent for. He immediately consulted a physician which resulted in her removal to the hospital as her condition showed symptoms of typhoid fever. Mrs. G. L. Austin will complete Miss Currie's unexpired term in the schools here.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Mother Earth has donned a new coat of green which is growing more beautiful as every day passes: the birds are with us again, delighting our ears with their harmonious melodies, and last but not least, those everlasting mosquitoes have also come, these things are sure proof that summer is on its northward journey.

Emil Larson and Iver Johnson drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

Carl Johnson and R. Jones called on friends in Bray Friday. Mr. Joner was talking politics in regards to his candidacy for sheriff of this county.

Swan Schalin was up in Numedahl one day last week.

Oscar Akerlund made a trip to Wylie Sunday.

Ed Crown and son Lloyd drove to Thief River Falls Sunday where the latter will work in the saw mill during the summer.

Have you noticed that contented look on the face of the farmers since they finished their seeding.

V. M. Highinbotham of Red Lake Falls, was a caller in Bray Friday.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Adelard Champeau, on May 11th, a son, David.

Mrs. Avila Rohillard has been confined to her bed for some time past, but is now on the improve.

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

Emery Dion has been quite ill during the latter part of the week, but is recovering nicely.

The two Misses Beaudry were guests of Miss Paranteau and Miss Theroux last Sunday and a good time was reported by all.

The Woonmen and Royal Neighbors have organized their lodge and they expect a good success. They are planning on giving a supper some time next week.

Miss Ida Zeigler was a guest at the home of her folks in Terrebonne last Sunday, and had an enjoyable time.

Mrs. Z. Bray and Mrs. Oxide Morcrosse drove over from Brooks to see Mrs. Dion who is very sick.

Mrs. Barrows and son, Raymond, and Jack and Ernest Corbell were to Dalphus Dion Sunday visiting.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Peter Lefebvre, who has been suffering from cancer for over a year, is dangerously ill at this writing.

Mrs. Arthur Hall and Mrs. Adelard Champeau, on May 11th, a son, David.

Mrs. Avila Rohillard has been confined to her bed for some time past, but is now on the improve.

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

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Mrs. Barrows and son, Raymond, and Jack and Ernest Corbell were to Dalphus Dion Sunday visiting.

Misses Beaudin of Terrebonne, were up to Brooks Saturday night and they were accompanied by their sister who works in Brooks.

We learn the Brooks creamery is doing fine this season an I hope to have more patrons later on.

An ice cream party was held at W. Roberts place and a few young folks from Brooks took in the party. An excellent time was participated by all present.

A ball game was played at the ball ground last Sunday between Plummer and Brooks, the latter being defeated. However they will even up with Plummer sometime in the future.

We wish to express our sympathy to the bereaved family of our esteemed friend, Wm. Findeisen, of Red Lake Falls, who died a week ago.

Try the Gazette job department.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having occurred in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Thirty two and 50-100 dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Moses Sokatch a widow, mortgagor, to Ellsworth & Jones Inc., a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of December A. D. 1903 and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1903, at 11 o'clock a. m. in book 11 of mortgages on page 337, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: Lots numbered seven (7) and eight (8) in Block numbered twenty (20) in the Original Townsite of Red Lake Falls according to the Plat thereof, a certified copy of record in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which will be sold by the sheriff of said Red Lake Co. at the west front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said County and State on Tuesday the 30th day of July A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two hundred forty two and 42-100 dollars, with interest, and taxes if any, said premises, and twenty five dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by the terms of said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption from said sale at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated May 11th, 1908.

Carl A. Lasker,
Mortgagee.

P. A. Grady,
Attorney for mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls Minnesota

m11-25t-6w

IT'S UP TO YOU

THERE's a printshop in your city that we want to tell you about. It's filled with a good crowd fellows whose work is a pleasure in itself. A more earnest, more diligent or more enthusiastic force is hard to find. The shop is a bee-hive of willing and intelligent workers, who are plugging away at good printing. It's our hobby to do it, and if you will give us an opportunity we will touch your appreciation and win you over to our side of the fence, and prove to you how you need our kind of printing, and that it pays to have just that sort.

PUT IT UP TO US

IT'S UP TO YOU

E HAVE had a whiff of success and now we banker for more. Success is proof of merit. It must meet the needs of the trade. We are right here in Printerville to meet such a necessity—that of good printing, and in doing so we hope you may share success. The facilities of our plant are such as to help us do this, and we are just the sort to do good printing. We can print booklets and other forms of good stuff that will dodge the wastebasket, and make you glad you are in business. Have-n't we enough?

PUT IT UP TO US

It's always the same

Year in and year out—day by day—always blended just right—always the same good quality—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

full 16 ounces to the pound.

The air-tight package keeps XXXX Coffee always clean and fresh—protected from store dust and foul odors.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Theo LaBissoniere, M. Skala
Gerwin & Zaiser, J. N. Nutesguin

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

WORK OF CONGRESS

Thursday, May 14.

House — Woodland currency bill, passed upon by the Republican caucus, put through under a special rule by a vote of 181 to 115. Fifteen of the Democrats of the majority party voted with the Democrats, who went on record solidly against the measure.

Senate—Sundry civil appropriation bill, carrying about $120,000,000, passed. This measure is the last of the large supply bills.

Friday, May 15.

Senate—Aldrich currency bill substituted for Woodland bill when that measure was reported from the house. Aldrich bill was both the senate and house bills, but conference.

Senate—Omnibus public buildings and other miscellaneous measures bill passed, carrying about $25 private pension bills. Woodland bill not amended by senate, and so remains.

Monday, May 18.

House—Special deficiency bill, the last of the great supply measures, passed. The bill was put through under the suspension of the rules.

Senate—Short legislative session held, nearly half of which was consumed by Senator Dryburn in a filibustering speech against a conference report on a bill to increase homestead on non-irrigable lands from 160 to 320 acres, which, he declared, would apply to the richest farm land of Idaho.

Wednesday, May 19.

House—Large amount of work accomplished, mostly bills of minor character, and conference reports.

Senate—Immaterial speech prepared for circulation in the coming political campaign delivered by Senator Taylor of Tennessee. Mr. Taylor devoted his attention chiefly to the tariff and currency policies of the Republican party.

ALABAMA FOR BRYAN.

Nebraskan Wins Out in Primaries by a Vote of Three to One.

Birmingham, Ala., May 20.—Latest returns from the Democratic primaries, at which delegates to the national convention at Denver were voted for, indicate that the candidates will be asked to support William J. Bryan for the presidential nomination have been elected by a vote of 3 to 1.

The returns indicate that Congressman H. D. Clayton of the Third district and E. W. Beeker of Birmingham, all supporters of William J. Bryan, are elected.

O. L. Bertelson M. D.

SPECIALIST

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT

Glasses Carefully Fitted

Office Rooms 19-20-21, Ranch Block

CROOKSTON, MINNESOTA

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS PRICE 50c & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT CURES AND PREVENTS APPENDICITIS. FIVE DOLLAR BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

Thrifty Paganini.

When Paganini was asked many years ago to play at Vauxhall Gardens he inquired how many persons the place would hold.

"That is impossible to say," said the manager. "It is a large, open space."

After some reflection the great violinist insisted, "How many will the large, open space contain when quite full?"

"Perhaps 20,000!"

"Ah, 20,000 people! And you ask how much?"

"Four shillings each."

"Four shillings each! Twenty thousand at 4 shillings make 80,000; 80,000 shillings, £4,000. Well, I will play in one concert for £3,000, and you may have the other thousand."—St. Louis Republic.

Poles of the Earth.

The circle of the earth's daily rotation upon its axis being the greatest at the equator, the centrifugal force action there of the centrifugal force during the period when the earth was a yielding mass produced a bulging out of the surface in the equatorial region with a consequent flattening at the poles. Thus we have an oblate spheroid, with the length of the axis of the poles about twenty-six and a half miles less than the equatorial diameter.

Incredible.

Customer (looking over his bill)—You have made two mistakes in this bill, once in your favor and once in mine. Waiter—In your favor? Where?—Loss-ige Blatter.

Position for Admiral Evans.

Washington, May 18.—Secretary Metcalf has detailed Admiral Robley D. Evans, late commander-in-chief of the Atlantic fleet, to duty with the general board of the navy which has to do with the preparation of plans for naval campaigns for use in time of war. After the admiral's retirement in August it is possible that he will be detailed for "special duty" with the navy department.

Will Name Eight New Bishops.

Baltimore, May 19.—After an earnest and at times spirited discussion lasting an hour and a half the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church voted to elect eight bishops at this session against the expressed conclusion of the board of bishops that only six be named.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, May 19.—Wheat—May, $1.05¾; July, $1.04⅜; Sept., 91⅝c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.09; 1.05¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.07@1.07½; No. 2 Northern, $1.05@1.05¼; No. 3 Northern, 95½c@$1.01¾.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, May 19.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $5.00@5.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.50@5.50; veals, $3.75@5.25. Hogs—$5.25@5.40. Sheep—Wethers, $4.50@5.00; good to choice lambs, $5.75@6.00.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, May 19.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.08⅜; No. 1 Northern, $1.06⅜; No. 2 Northern, $1.03⅜; May, $1.04⅛; July, $1.04⅝; Sept., 93c. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.20½; May, $1.20; July, $1.21; Sept., $1.21¼; Oct., $1.15½.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, May 19.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.75@7.25; Texans, $4.65@5.60; Western cattle, $4.50@6.00; stockers and feeders, $3.80@5.50; cows and heifers, $2.40@5.40; calves, $4.75@6.25. Hogs—Light, $5.20@5.50; mixed, $5.25@5.45½; rough, $5.15@5.30; good to choice heavy, $5.30@5.50; pigs, $4.50@6.10. Sheep, $3.75@5.80; yearlings, $5.75@6.35; lambs, $4.75@7.20.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, May 19.—Wheat—May, $1.03⅞; July, 93⅝c; Sept., 87¼c; Dec., 87½c. Corn—May, 78c; July, 96⅜c; Sept., 64¾c; Dec., 57¼c. Oats—May, old, 54¾c; May, 54¼c; July, old, 46¾c; July, 46⅜c; Sept., 37⅜@37¼c. Pork—May, $13.60; July, $13.75; Sept., $13.97½. Butter—Creameries, 16@21c; dairies, 15@19c. Eggs—15½c. Poultry — Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 13¼c; broilers, per dozen, $2.25@4.00.

PASSES INTO HISTORY

First Conference of Governors of the United States.

HARMONY IS THE KEYNOTE

Opinion Unanimous That Action Should Be Taken to Conserve Natural Resources.

Washington, May 16.—The first conference of the governors of the states of the American Union has ended. The accomplishments of the conference cannot be set forth with mathematical precision. That its immediate results are more than ample is the expression of President Roosevelt, who brought it about, and of the governors who participated.

The printed record of the conference, which will later be available to every American home, will be a compilation of facts, startling in their meaning, convincing in their universal conclusion that the states must act, and that the states and the nation must co-operate to the end that to the whole people of the nation may accrue the lasting benefit of its natural resources.

Besides the compilation of facts by the experts and the freely expressed opinion of the governors, the conference leaves as its permanent record 1,000 words of "declaration." Not a "declaration of independence," but a "declaration of co-operation."

Perhaps greater in importance than all else was the determination of the governors of the states to perfect a permanent organization whereby a heretofore unknown intimacy may be developed among the executives of the forty-six sovereign states, made strong by a common purpose, and made potent by pronouncements which the equator, to compound greater action there of the centrifugal force during may not lightly be disregarded.

In brief, the declaration is to the effect that the natural resources of the country are threatened with exhaustion and that measures should be taken for the conservation of the natural wealth of the country.

SAYS THAW IS INSANE.

Opinion of Superintendent of Matteawan Hospital.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., May 15.—Dr. Amos T. Baker, superintendent of the state hospital for the criminal insane at Matteawan, testified in the Thaw case that in his opinion Thaw is insane.

Dr. Baker said that in his opinion it would be dangerous to public safety to bava Thaw go at large.

While Dr. Baker was on the stand reading a typewritten statement of his conversations with and observations of Thaw the prisoner, sitting by the side of his attorney, made notes of the doctor's testimony.

Dr. Carlos F. MacDonald, the alienist, testified that, in his opinion, Thaw is an incurable paranoiac, whose confinement is demanded by consideration of public safety.

UPHOLDS THE PRESIDENT

Court Says He Had the Right to Dismiss Negro Soldiers.

New York, May 15.—The right of President Roosevelt summarily to dismiss a negro soldier of the Twenty-fifth Infantry for alleged participation in the affray at Brownsville, Tex., was sustained by Judge Hough in the United States district court. Oscar W. Reid, a discharged soldier, sued the government to recover $122 as wages from the date of his dismissal to the expiration of his enlistment. District Attorney Stimson contended that the president had a right to dismiss the soldiers. Judge Hough sustained this contention and directed a judgment in favor of the government.

FRENCH FIGHT ARABS.

Former Lose Thirteen Men Killed and Sixty-five Wounded.

Algiers, May 15.—The French force under General Vigy lost thirteen men killed and fifty-five wounded during a fierce engagement with the fanatical Arabs. The engagement lasted the greater part of a day and Boudenid, the stronghold of Mulai Hassan, was bombarded. Three officers are among the French killed. The Arab losses are described as heavy.

This engagement was preceded May 13 by a battle in the vicinity of Beni-Ounlan, which also lasted all day.

BANDITS SECURE $35,000.

Santa Fe Depot at French, N. M., Looted.

El Paso, Tex., May 15.—Three bandits broke down the door of the Santa Fe depot at French, N. M., and escaped with $35,000 of loot in their possession.

The station agent and special guard were bound and gagged and the safe blown. The robbers were gone before the news spread.

Ordered to Resume Advance.

St. Petersburg, May 16.—General Sharskl, commander of the Russian punitive expedition into Persia, has been ordered to resume his advance into Persia and to punish the bandits with fire and sword. He will destroy villages, but spare the women and children.

HER FALSE TEETH FOUND

Further Evidence That Mrs. Gunness Perished in Fire.

Laporte, Ind., May 19.—Sheriff Smutzer and Miner Schmitz, who are sluicing the ashes in the debris of the Gunness fire, found the upper and lower plates from Mrs. Guinness' mouth, both containing the false teeth which Mrs. Gunness had in her mouth. Dr. I. P. Norton, who made the lower plate, immediately identified them and

MRS. BELLE GUNNESS.

also identified the upper plate, frequently having seen it, although it was made before he became her dentist.

"This proves beyond the shadow of a doubt," said Sheriff Smutzer, "that Mrs. Gunness was burned to death in the fire."

Prosecuting Attorney R. N. Smith says that Ray Lamphere, now held in jail here on the charge of murdering Mrs. Gunness and her children, will not be tried before Sept. 1.

STRIKE RIOT IN CLEVELAND

Mobs Attack Cars With Rocks and Dynamite.

Cleveland, O., May 19.—Trivial rioting, a deadlock in arbitration proceedings, car service largely restored and the refusal of the traction authorities to do anything until disorder and violence cease marked the third day of the strike of the conductors and motorman on the Municipal Street Railway company's lines.

The company succeeded in operating all lines with but a slightly impaired service, considering the difficulties. While no special effort was made to send cars into the suburbs, yet in the city proper cars were run on an average schedule of the minutes. This is but four minutes below normal.

There was a marked decrease in the severity of the violence reported. In several instances car windows were broken by stones, cars were stopped and nonunion crews were assaulted. No fatal injuries were reported.

RESULT OF EMBEZZLEMENT

Allegheny National Bank of Pittsburg Closes Its Doors.

Pittsburg, May 18. — Following lengthy meetings at which a thorough discussion of Cashier William Montgomery's peculations has been held the Allegheny National bank has suspended. The following notice was posted on the door by National Bank Examiner William L. Folds:

"Closed by the order of the comptroller of the currency and placed in charge of William L. Folds."

For days it has been apparent that the cashier's alleged misdeeds had seriously crippled the institution and the actual suspension caused little or no excitement. Quite a number of depositors were gathered on Fifth avenue opposite the bank and when the order of suspension was posted all read it and then quickly disappeared.

While Montgomery's peculations are officially placed at $684,000 it is said the bank's shortage is close to $2,000,000. Montgomery is held in $125,000 bail.

THIRTY DEAD IN STORM.

Two Hundred Others Injured by Southern Tornado.

Shreveport, La., May 15.—Thirty dead and 200 injured is a conservative estimate of the fatalities caused by the tornado which swept through Northwest Louisiana, destroying three small towns and leaving wrecked homes and ruined crops in a path a mile wide and fifty miles long. The dead at Gilliam, which had about 200 inhabitants before the storm, while at Bolinger the known death list is six. Thess two towns are about thirteen miles apart and nothing has been learned of the work of the storm in the country between. At Elmore, a small town near Gilliam, several houses were destroyed and it is not known how many people perished. Several of the dead were brought to Shreveport on the relief train from Gilliam and the hospitals and sanitariums are crowded with injured, several of whom will die. Only two houses were left standing at Gilliam.

Earthquake Shocks in Montana.

Helena, Mont., May 15.—Three earthquake shocks were felt perceptibly in this county. At Marysville dishes rattled on shelves and clocks were made to strike by the seismic disturbance. No damage was done.

ALL RECORDS BROKEN

First Session of Sixtieth Congress Appropriates $1,026,000,000.

BIG DEFICIENCY PROBABLE

Revenues for Fiscal Year Beginning July 1, 1908, Estimated at Less Than $900,000,000.

Washington, May 18.—The Sixtieth congress will have earned the title of a "billion dollar congress" at its first session before adjournment is taken at the end of this week. It is estimated that the total appropriations will reach the enormous sum of $1,026,000,000, which is said to be the largest amount ever approvriated at a single session.

The various items contributing to make up this prodigious aggregate are as follows: Sundry civil, $120,000,000; legislative, executive and judicial, $32,000,000; army, $85,382,000; postoffice, $221,765,000; pensions, $163,000,000; fortifications, $11,500,000; agriculture, $11,642,000; District of Columbia, $11,500,000; diplomatic and consular, $4,000,000; naval, $122,652,000; Indian, $9,000,000; urgent deficiency, $26,000,000; public buildings, $35,000,000; general deficiency, $17,000,000; military academy, new immigrant station at Philadelphia, relief of tornado sufferers in the South, etc., $1,500,000; permanent annual appropriations, $164,000,000.

These appropriations are for the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1908. It is too early to give anything like an accurate estimate of the revenues of the government during that period of twelve months, but members of the appropriations committee think they will run somewhere between $850,000,000 and $900,000,000. This would mean a deficit of between $125,000,000 and $175,000,000. Chairman Tawney of the house committee warned the house last week that the deficit would be $150,000,000 and if this appropriation is fulfilled the surplus now in the treasury will be wiped out by June 30, 1909, inasmuch as at the end of this fiscal year there will be a deficit of between $60,000,000 and $65,000,000.

MISS WOOD ON STAND.

Testifies in Her Suit for Divorce Against Senator Platt.

New York, May 14.—Miss C. Wood, the Omaha girl who is suing United States Senator Thomas C. Platt for divorce, alleging that the senator formally entered into a marriage contract with her on Nov. 9, 1901, gave testimony in the suit now on trial here. The young woman was smartly attired and self-possessed. She identified copies of several letters, which, she said, were received by her from Platt. They were mainly of an affectionate nature, but in several were interesting sentences on other affairs. In one communication was the phrase: "Your letter has cheered me up so that I am almost reconciled to Odell's election." A picture of the Senator was shown, upon the back of which was written "To my little wife." Telling how this was written Miss Wood said:

"Well, I was sitting on his lap. Part of the time he held my hand and part of the time I held his hand. We wrote it together. The words 'little wife' were written by him, I think."

Senator Platt was not in court.

SON KILLS AGED FATHER.

Latter Was About to Marry a Young Woman.

New York, May 19.—Because he was about to be married again George Sperry, seventy-two years old, was shot and killed by his son, George Sperry, Jr. The younger man then committed suicide. The father was a member of the large wholesale drug firm of Weaver & Sperry. He was engaged to be married to a young schoolteacher of Brooklyn and his engagement had caused serious family quarrels.

Washington Instructs for Bryan.

Spokane, Wash., May 19.—At the end of a protracted and stormy session the Democratic state convention adopted a resolution declaring for the submission to the voters of a constitutional amendment forbidding the sale and manufacture of spirituous liquor. A double delegation of twenty, each entitled to half a vote, was elected to the national convention and instructed to vote for Bryan "first, last and all the time."

Admiral Sperry in Command.

San Francisco, May 15.—Rear Admiral Thomas lowered his flag on the battleship Connecticut as commander-in-chief of the Atlantic fleet and the flag of Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry was run up at the mainstruck. The date of the departure of the fleet has been indefinitely postponed. It is understood they will remain here until further orders.

California Declares for Bryan.

Fresno, Cal., May 15.—The Democratic state convention adopted a platform instructing the California delegation for W. J. Bryan for president and endorsing ex-Congressman Theodore A. Bell for temporary chairman of the national convention to be held on July 7.

This BEER guaranteed under the FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, June 30, 1906, and also under the Pure Food Laws of all the States.

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

Hamm's Beer

ON EVERY BOTTLE

Of Hamm's Beer you will find our pearly gummed label.

Hamm's Beer is Absolutely Pure. You take no chances when you drink Hamm's.

Hamm's fulfils every requirement of a perfect beer.

It "Leads Them All."

Order the "New Brew."

Hamm's

GERMO & FARLEY

Attorneys

Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,

Attorney at law

Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.

Red Lake Falls. Minnesota

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon

GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.

Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,

DENTIST

At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lalissonniere building.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,

Physician and Surgeon

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE

Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 96, meets every second and fourth Monday evening. C. P. Hall—E. G. Bose, C. C.; F. B. Gass, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights at Kalk's block. Sam Fisher, Pres.; Fred Kalk, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 215, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Pinduyes, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; E. A. Mogen, R. S.; Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S.; C. Hess, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN, Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—C. Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Fred Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schantz, Pastor

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural manly power, lost back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or the like, does not want, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in plain envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 264 Luce Block, Detroit, Michigan.

Clip Your Horses

Before putting them at the spring work. Clipped horses dry out quickly at night, they rest well and their food does good. You can clean a clipped horse in a quarter of the time.

THIS

Stewart No. 1 Clipping Machine

Complete as shown Comes at only $6.75

It is the best, easiest running and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed. Come in and get one now.

Joseph Helm

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Wanted—Farms for sale. Higinbotham.

August Morin transacted business in Crookston Saturday evening.

List your farms with Higinbotham stores. He has buyers coming.

John Rheinschmidt, of Mentor, was shopping in the city Saturday.

C. L. Hansen was an in-coming passenger from St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

S. L. Lewis was in St. Hilaire between trains Tuesday on insurance business.

Miss Clara Guerin spent Sunday a guest among young friends in Crookston.

Mrs. Chas. Bourdon was a guest last week at the H. E. Nesse home in Crookston.

Swimming in the Clearwater has already become a fade with the small boys about town.

Will Hunt is in Brooks for a few days assisting with the work in the hardware store at that place.

Peter Lachance has opened up for business at the Hunt creamery, and we trust will do well the season.

The Christian Endeavor will hold a business meeting and social in the church parlors tomorrow evening.

Pete Mayhew was up to Thief River Falls the first of the week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

The Ed. Brouillet family came up from Crookston Saturday morning to spend Sunday among relatives and friends.

Mrs. Norman Gervais has been quite low the past few days, but hopes are entertained for her recovery.

Anyone desiring cattle pastured for the coming season call on E. E. Baker, Sec. 1, Town of Red Lake Falls. Cattle must be marked before being entered. 32 35

Miss Clara Johnson, teacher in the rural schools, spent last Friday evening with the home folks in St. Hilaire.

A social dance will be given at Dugdale tomorrow evening and a number of young people contemplate attending.

The Frank Grady residence has been neatly repainted the past week and now presents a most attractive appearance.

I will sell at good prices any or all of my household furitures. Must be sold by next Thursday.—E. W. Chamberlain.

P. B. Gagne is again able to be on duty at his office after being confined to the house several days last week with protracted illness.

Work on the new Great Northern bridge over the Clearwater is progressing nicely, but it will be some time yet before the bridge is completed.

Miss Martha Altstadt has closed her school at Blackduck and arrived home yesterday morning to spend her summer's vacation under the parental roof.

Jos. Robinson, circulation manager for the Pioneer Press at St. Paul, was in the city Saturday looking up subscribers for that ever popular daily.

Estrayed to my place on the 17th inst., a young mile colt. Owner can have same by proving property and paying expenses.—Christ Geddes, Red Lake Falls.

Street Commissioner Belair has replaced several street crossings during the past week, which adds to the safety of travel—both pedestrian and by team.

H. H. Zaiser was down in the Bigfork country last week looking over land and lumber interests. He also visited among friends at Grand Rapids before returning home.

C. H. Martz, superintendent of highways, was out in Poplar River township the latter part of last week on a surveying tour. He returned to his home in St. Hilaire Saturday morning.

The Catholic Order of Foresters will give a dance and reception at their hall next Monday evening, the 25th, in honor of Joe Lachance, and invitations are being issued to their many friends.

S. A. Swanson has accepted the agency for the National Sority company of New York, writing surity, fidelity and burglary insurance. Wm. B. Joyce & Co. of St. Paul are western managers.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Believing in supplying the trade with the very latest in vehicles, Joseph Helm ordered and now has on display one of the Kansas City six wheel buggies, the kind you can drive around a past without tipping from cramping, as well as a ball-bearing auto buggy with removable top. They are the newest creations out and to be seen are to be admired and appreciated.

Mrs. C. O. Knutson and Miss Theresa, of Crookston, were guests the fore part of the week of O. J. Knutson, the popular young collector for the Red Lake Falls Electric Light company.

Thief River Falls friends of H. G. Dobner will meet him and his new bride at the depot upon their return from a honeymoon spent abroad with a procession headed by a cow rigged out in Fourth of July attire.

Work on the new band stand is progressing nicely and it will be but a short time until the boys will have than repay the doners to the fund with their melodious music which will make the welkin ring.

Miss Emily Bosiceau received a message Monday from Blackduck announcing the serious illness of her sister, Mrs. Burs Grey, and she departed that evening for Blackduck to nurse the patient thru her illness.

The Frank Cyr family bade Red Lake Falls friends a kind farewell Monday evening and departed for Birchwood, Wis., where they will make their future home and where Frank has already embarked in business.

Albert Hegstrom principal of the schools at Kennedy, was a guest over last Thursday night of E. L. Quist, a former college chum. The jolly fair visited in Thief River Falls between trains Friday, en-route to return of Mr. Hegstrom to resume his school duties.

An item which arrived too late for publication last week was the announcement of a new boy baby born to Mr. and Mrs. Adelard Champeau on Monday, May 11th. Both mother and babe are reported as doing nicely, while numerous friends extend congratulations.

Crookston Times: Mrs. H. E. Nesse entertained at a prettily appointed tea last evening in honor of her sister Mrs. Chas. Bourdon, of Red Lake Falls. A dainty menu was enjoyed at six o'clock by Mmes. George Ralph, Low, sr., W. E. Low John Monroe, Thos. Casey and Chas. Bourdon.

John Dalby, a Greenbush merchant, was in the city last week looking over some land bargains with M. O. Sorteahl. He was favorably impressed with the land in this section of Red Lake county and expressed a willingness to trade his stock general of merchandise for some farm land.

Assessor S. A. Swanson has been busy the past week listing the real and personal property about town, and is progressing nicely with his work. He is a splendid judge of values and will give the city a fair valuation. All property is being assessed at fifty per cent of full value this year, which will mean a lower tax rate.

Henry Lundquist, a young lad of some fifteen summers, had the misfortune Saturday afternoon to sever a couple of toes from his right foot by letting an ax with which he was trimming some trees, slip and strike his foot. A physician was summoned and dressed the wounded member and now the young man is getting along nicely.

The storm of yesterday was one of the worst ever witnessed in northern Minnesota during the spring, for the wind blew, the rain poured and the lightning flashed, but then little damage was done other than to delay work on the farms. The average rainfall was slight and without doubt prevented a frost which at this time would have done untold damage.

Miss Mande Findeisen returned Saturday evening to Warren to resume her duties, if necessary, as teacher in the Warren schools. The sudden death of her father, following the announcement of his sad misfortune, was a most severe shock to Miss Findeisen and we understand the Warren school board expressed a willingness to relieve her from further duty this spring should she not feel able to continue.

A change in the train service on the Northern Pacific will go into effect shortly which will be anything but beneficial to Red Lake Falls patrons. The new schedule states that there will be no train north on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and no train south on Wednesdays, and Fridays. Trains will be run in both directions on Mondays as in the past. Just how long this tri-weekly service is to continue is questionable but our people hope the railway company will soon find it to their interests to restore the daily service.

Summer Shirts

Just opened 25 dozen fine Lion and Wilson Shirts —dress and negligee. The main thing about a shirt is its size or fullness. These shirts are very full. Stout men can wear them without any drawing across the chest. Wear a Lion shirt once and you will always wear them. Plain or pleated, coat style, cuffs attached or detached, 50c to $1.50.

We are Agents for the

Perfection Petticoats....

The best fitting, widest sweep petticoat made.

Black Taffeta Silk Petticoat, extra heavy silk, will stand by itself, worth at least $8.00, for only

$5.90

Heatherbloom petticoat, extremely full, have a permanent silk "rustle," beautifully made, dust ruffles and taped seams, from

$2.00 to $3.00

Our Washgoods Department.

Was never so replete with goods. The productions of the Arnold Print Works, the greatest firm of color designers in the world, are shown here. When you buy "Arnolds" you get the best. We show "Arnolds" only.

Lawns, Dimities, Voiles, Swisses —barred, checked and embroidered.

Checked and barred Voiles to endless variety at 8c to 50c. We ask you to look over our line.

Shoes New Styles of OXFORDS, in Russia Tans, Golden Brown and Patent Leather, arriving right along. Men, Women, Misses and Children all can be fitted here. Ladies' Godman Shoes at $1.50 to $2.00, sell as high as $2.50 in other stores. Misses' $1.25 to $1.50. Children's Muleskin Shoes at ½ off. Children's Calfskin Sandals at ½ off.

500 PAIRS OF CORSETS IN STOCK

Your style and number is here in the famous Royal Worcester. 50c to $3.00 for French Bon Tons and Adjustos.

Grocery Specials

3 cans Pears or Peaches, 50c. Bakers' Chocolates, 45c. 25c jar Mustard, 18c. 20 pound box Crackers, $1.25. Norway Split Herring, 5c per pound. Fancy Honey, 18c. Maccaroni, 8c. To introduce Gillette's quadruple strength Lemon and Vanilla Extracts, worth 25c, special price 18c. Red Top Seed, 10c per pound. It pays to trade at

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LABISSONIERE, Prop.

Banker L. C. Simons came came up from St. Paul last Saturday morning and remained in the city over Sunday with his family, returning Monday evening over the Northern Pacific to resume his labors as president of the Twin City State bank. Upon his return he was accompanied by Mrs. Simons and the two boys who will now take up their residence in St. Paul in the new quarters prepared for their arrival. All Red Lake Falls friends will wish for this estimable family the fullest measure of success, health and happiness in their new home.

The parents of Walter Sherman, of Clinton, are very anxious to learn of his whereabouts and any information regarding the lad will be greatly appreciated if wired to J. F. Glenn, constable, Clinton, Big Stone county, Minnesota. The boy is thirteen years old, slender build, dark complexion, black hair, small scar on left cheek, eyes grey-blue, carried light colored suit case and wore dark grey suit with long pants. May be in company with one Erwin Turner, twenty-two years old, light complexion, weight about 150 pounds, height about five feet nine inches, wore white slouch hat and overalls.

Inspector Geo. H. Chase of Fergus Falls and Wirt Hughes of Crookston were in the city the first of the week and drove out over the proposed new mail route, which will go south from here to Huot postoffice, thence north to within a mile or two of Wylie, thence east and south to the city, entering from the north side of the river. The proposed route will be thirty miles long and will supply over one hundred and twenty-five families with mail daily. Postmistress E. F. Marshall was assured the route would be recommended and without a question of doubt will be established within the next sixty days.

Off To The Lakes.

We are giving up housekeeping for the summer and for want of storage room will sell our

Malliable steel range,
Gasoline stove,
Kitchen table, and
Kitchin outfit,
Sectional book case
1 Library table
New Home sewing machine—used less than three months.

—Dr. J. E. Argue.

Under orders of the District Court V. M. Higinbotham, referee, will sell the northeast quarter of Section 22, Town 150, Range 42, at public auction at the west front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls on the 23rd day of May, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. This is a fine farm near Brooks and should bring out some lively bidders. There is no mortgage on the land.

For Sale at a Bargain:—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

J. H. Griffin, the industrial agent of the Great Northern with headquarters at Grand Forks, was in the city Monday between trains and while in town made this office a most plesant visit. He stated that the recent rains means thousand of dollars to the farmers of the Red River Valley. While there were certain sections where rain was not needed he stated that in many places the rain was most welcome and the ground was well able to take care of all the water that fell. In many places along the line farmers were plowing their fields, and the prospects for a bountiful yield this fall are exceedingly good.

Twenty years from now the boys of today will be doctors and drunkards, lawyers and liars, senators and sneak thiefs, editors and blackmailers and murderers, republicans and democrats and so on down the line. It is impossible to tell to a certainty in just what class your boy will be, but it is possible for your boy to be put under such influences as will steer him in the right direction. Follow the boys of twelve, and in twenty years some of them will be in congress, while others will be in jail. Parents, do you know where your boy was last night, and for what class is he training? Do you know?

Rich Land For Sale.

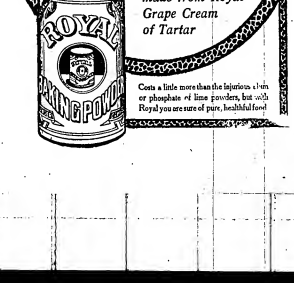
All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom. Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Onaway, S. D.

Absolutely Pure

From Grapes, the most healthful of fruits, comes the chief ingredient of

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar



Costs a little more than the injurious alum or phosphate of lime powders, but with Royal you are sure of pure, healthful food

ATTENTION

Farmers and Dairymen

Now is the time to increase your herd of milk cows so as to get the full benefit of your factories. We are in a position and will be pleased to help you to increase your herds (we have no cows for sale ourselves) so as to get the fullest results. When in the city make our bank lobby your office for your affairs.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

COMPLAINTS ABOUT PAINT.

The time to complain about paint is before the painter applies it. The trouble puts up the money should not fall the responsibility of choice of the paint. True, the painter ought to know paint better than the buyer, the professional man or the amateur. The trouble is, the housekeeper is often deliberately bare the secret of and honest painter fraud by accepting a bid which he knows he would make an honest job impossible.

Figure your bids on the basis of Pure Mixed Lead Company's pure White Lead and pure Linseed Oil and see that you get these materials.

Color card be loaded by adjuster. A pure white lead. A blowpipe system will be mailed to anyone interested in paint.

Address, National Lead Company, Woolworth Building, New York City.

Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

If you have a pillow under the arm does it cost carrying poison under the

In a Powder. Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE. It cures painful, sweating feet and lestrawking nails. Greatest comfort discovery of Makes new shoes easy. A sure cure for sweating feet. Sold by druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Would be a way to be honest with a neighbor who is not honest himself.

Garfield Digestive Tablets

Prevent your drumstick, or the Garfield Tea. Brooklyn, N. Y., 25c per box. Samples upon request.

Defined.

"Pa, what is a monobrow?"

"A monobrow, my son, is a conversation with the only child of one's own."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Many a man busy driving others to destruction is walking backward on the road himself.

SAUK CLOTHES, AWNINGS, TENTS.

Large or low information and write Minneapolis Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

A man may be as good as his word and still not be a saint.

EAGLE EYES, weak, inflamed, red, watery eyes, sore EYELIDS, PETTIT'S EYE SALVE, 25c. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

USE OF ICE IN ZERO WEATHER.

Novel Method to Keep a Car Comparatively Warm.

A government expert has devised a novel method of keeping a car or compartment comparatively warm in zero weather—not by fire, but by the application of ice. A well insulated car is fitted at each end with four galvanized wire cylinders reaching from the floor to the top of the car. In summer these cylinders are filled with ice and salt to keep the car cool. In winter they are filled with ice to keep the contents of the car from freezing.

Ice is nominally at a temperature of 32 degrees Fahrenheit, and is a substance that changes temperature reluctantly, being a poor conductor of heat or cold. Consequently, when zero weather prevails outside the cylinders of relatively warm ice prevent the escape of heat—in other words, they maintain the temperature within the car.

Another method whereby ice is employed for protection against cold consists in forming a plentiful stream of water in the car when the temperature is near zero point, which freezes at once and forms a complete coat over the car. The action of this ice is the same as in the case of the cylinder filled with ice. A similar plan is frequently adopted in the transportation of bananas—a fruit particularly susceptible to cold.

CHANGE IN FOOD

Works Wonders in Health.

It is worth knowing that a change in food can cure dyspepsia. "I deem it my duty to let you know what Grape-Nut food has cured me of indigestion.

"I had been troubled with it for years, until last year my doctor recommended Grape-Nuts food to be used once morning. I followed instructions and now I am entirely well.

"The whole family like Grape-Nuts, we use four packages a week. You are welcome to use this testimonial as you see fit."

The reason this lady was helped by the use of Grape-Nuts food, is that it is predigested by natural processes and therefore does not tax the stomach as the food she used before, but it also contains the elements required for building up the nervous system. If that part of the human body is in perfect working order, there can be no dyspepsia, for nervous energy represents the steam that drives the engine.

When the nervous system is run down, the machinery of the body works badly. Grape-Nuts food can be used by small children as well as adults. It is perfectly cooked and ready for instant use.

Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

PURELY FEMININE

FOR THE COTILION

NME. MERRI EXPLAINS ITS ARRANGEMENT.

Many Figures May Be Devised for This Popular Amusement If the Leading Dancer Is Clever—About Favors.

So many questions have been asked Mme. Merri about the cotillion, or the German as it is commonly called, that the following description will be welcome doubtless to many readers, especially those in the younger set.

A cotillion, oftentimes spelled "cotillon," which is the French, is conducted in this manner: There are a certain number of couples, with a leader; if it is a large party of say, 50 or 60 people, there should be two leaders.

One couple, called "the head couple," may lead, or a man may lead alone. The latter is generally done. He signals by means of small castanets or a whistle when to begin the dance, when to stop, when for couples to separate and choose other partners. His control is absolute. At the beginning of each figure it is the leader's duty to announce how many couples shall lead out—not more than ten as a usual thing. They dance together; then at the signal separate and select other partners. Favors are given to them before they go for their partners. The favors are given favors for men, the men take favors for girls, and they in turn "favor" whoever they please. After this the two dance until the signal separates them and the young women are returned to their seats by their partners. Then a second ten couples lead out, and so on until the figure is ended.

There are all sorts of clever figures for the cotillion; some do not require favors.

One young woman has made the leading of cotillions her specialty; she is a fine dancer and most clever in working out original figures. Her services during the season are in great demand. She furnishes the favors when the hostess desires it; in fact, she will plan the entire dancing program and furnish the music. A charming young woman pianist generally accompanies her, and dancing to her absolutely correct rhythm is a delight.

Many of the old-time dances are being revived, and I heard a celebrated dancing master say recently that society should not confine itself to the waltz and two-step, but should master the steps and figures, so his teaching is along these lines, including fancy dancing, as it is a most attractive one as a necessary accomplishment, besides being most excellent exercise.

A Scotch Entertainment.

I must in the capacity of president entertain a study club. We have been studying Scotland the past winter. Where could I obtain heather to be used as souvenirs? Could I serve Scotch dishes? The refreshments are always very light. Also can you suggest something for entertainment?

ELSIE B.

You can make your room very attractive with Scotch plaids for draperies, thistles (the blossoms are plentiful at this season) and florists usually have a supply of heather. It is such a dainty pink blossom. If you can get a bag-pipe player have him for the afternoon, or at least have a program of Scotch ballads. You can serve oat meal cookies, tea, and there is a Scotch broth made from barley, a soupbone being the basis. Serve in bouillon cups with oat meal crackers.

MADAME MERRI.

MAKES USEFUL HOME DRESS.

Model for Girl's Costume in Brown Cashmere.

A pretty shade of brown cashmere makes a useful bonne dress; the skirt of our model has an inverted pleat at the font of the front seams, the wide circular sides are a trifle full at the

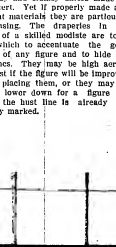
waist, being gathered into the waistband. The blouse bodice is tucked down about four inches each side front. The American yoke is of Irish lace, the front strap of insertion, the lower part of sleeves of piece lace to match yoke.

Materials required: Five yards 48 inches wide, one-half yard insertion, and one yard piece lace.

CLING TO ONE-PIECE FROCKS.

Draped Princess the Result of Liking for This Fashion.

The one-piece frock is still dear to the hearts of many women, who refuse to abandon it for the bodice and skirt of other days. Consequently the dressmakers have been obliged to seek new variations on the familiar theme, lest feminine fad itself committing the heresy of appearing in a last year's frock. The draped princess has been evolved as one of the most attractive of the variations on the one-piece idea.



It is, however, a very difficult fashion for any but slender women unless the gown is to be made by some one good has the art of the modiste completely mastered. But this may be said of all draped frocks: they are almost sure to be fussy and clumsy unless made by an expert. Yet if properly made and of right materials they are particularly pleasing. The draperies in the hands of a skilled modiste are tools with which to accentuate the good points of any figure and to hide the bad ones. They may be high across the bust if the figure will be improved by so placing them, or they may be placed lower down for a figure on which the bust line is already too sharply marked.

SWINGING VASES FOR TABLE.

Add Attractiveness to Arrangements of Flowers and Vines.

Bowls and baskets to hang from the center chandelier or from cranes fastened to the window or door frames and intended to hold small ferneries break up the stiff effect so often produced by a series of vases standing on the tables and mantels. Rough bark and colored Indian baskets suit the furnishings of bungalows and country houses better than do the decorated china ones, that both serve the same purpose.

Such a bowl above the center of the dining table has some advantages over the ordinary vase. Flowers and vines can be arranged with a more graceful and natural appearance than in a bowl placed on the table. There is a better opportunity to produce those effects with blossoms and green things. Small flowers lend themselves particularly well to this method of treatment. When the bowl is not too small clean growing bulbs and plants can be set in a bit of rich earth and allowed to grow in their swinging home. The bowls come in round and oblong shapes. They are supported by small gilt chains or by silken cords which are attached to tiny handles on either side of the bowl or heat.

There should be little decoration on the bowl itself if it is intended to hold flowers.

Stylish Mannish Shirtwaist.

A new shirtwaist model claims distinction because of the way in which the sleeves are set in. The waist is perfectly plain—not an atom of fullness, sign of tuck or even decoration, for it closes down center front under a box plait, holes being worked for studs. The sleeves are modeled on the order of a man's shirt and set in the same way, the shoulders overlapping the sleeve. It houses a little over the belt.

Made up in madras, it was pretty, but fancy it might be developed quite for it fashioned from French flannel. It is a mode that will appeal to the mannish girl.

STRAW FOR HATS.

How the Wheat Is Planted and Garnered—Bleaching the Stalks.

Few people know where the straw for making summer hats comes from. A great part of it is grown in Italy. To make suitable straw the wheat is sown as thickly as possible, in order that the growth of the plant may be impoverished, as well as to produce a thin stalk having toward the end from the last knot the lightest and longest straw.

The wheat blooms at the beginning of June, and is pulled up by the roots by hand when the grain is half developed. If allowed to remain in the ground a longer time the straw would be more brittle.

About five dozen uprooted branches, the size of the sommess of two hands, tie firmly tied together into little sheaves and stowed away in barns. Then the straw is again spread out to catch the heavy summer dews and to bleach in the sun. After additional bleaching the straw is put into small bundles and classified.

Finally it is cut close above the first joint from the top and again tied in six small bundles containing about thirty stalks each.

FAVORITE DRESSES OF QUEENS.

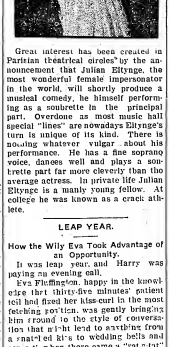
Wilhelmina of Holland Fond of Gay Colors — Helena of Italy's Smart Gowns.

Queen Amelia of Portugal is one of the best dressed queens in Europe, for taste being beyond reproach.

Queen Helena of Italy, on the contrary, is somewhat apt to neglect good taste for extreme styles, although it must be confessed that she looks best in tailor garments of costumes. Her majesty does not confine herself to one dressmaker, but will visit half a dozen shops until she decides on what she wants. When in more, she does not believe in paying exorbitant prices simply because she is queen, and Chemnitzers and modistes say in a whisper that she knows how to drive a bargain.

The queen of Holland, too, likes gay clothes, and is exceedingly fond of French styles. She will pay a good price for anything she fancies, and experience has taught the French dressmaker to show her only green, blue and white and to turn on all the electric switches to see how the colors look by artificial light.

HE ACTS AS A WOMAN



Great interest has been created in Parisian theatrical circles by the announcement that Julian Eltynge, the most wonderful female impersonator in the world, is about to produce a musical comedy, he himself performing as a soubrette in the principal part. Everyone is most unsatisfied special "lines" are nowadays Eltynge's turn is unique of its kind. There is nothing whatever vulgar about his performance. He has a fine soprano voice, dances well and plays a soubrette part far more cleverly than the average actress. In private life Julian Eltynge is a manly young fellow. At college he was known as a great athlete.

LEAP YEAR.

How the Wily Eve Took Advantage of an Opportunity.

It was leap year, and Harry was paying an evening call.

Eve Fitzherbert, happy in the knowledge that thirty-five minutes' patient toil had fixed her kiss-curl in the front of her forehead to perfection, was gently bringing him around to the style of conversation that might lead to anything from the latest kink to wedding bells and con ei, when there came a "rat a tat" at the front door.

"Bother!" said Eva, peeping round the drawing room curtains. "It's that horrid Mrs. Prosser."

"Give yours out," prompted Henry.

"Coo oi my 'eap yeer perobilious 'eye to'd 'im a orles. Shall I say I—I'm engaged?"

And Eva soon, guileless, lambike Harry was hooked.

Danced on Gold Dust.

The great dancing expert, My Fong, who is doing the Boss & Stoll tour, has danced on gold dust.

"When starring with Charles Godfrey's company in Western Australia," he told me, "no sand was procurable for my dances, so the people in the gold fields they would get me some old dust, and accordingly they brought quite a quantity of the precious stuff along, and I found that it answered the purpose very well. I reckon that was about the queerest use gold dust ever has been put to. Of course it was mixed with quartz, but when I put it in water I could see the gold grains shining ever so prettily."
—Pearson's Weekly.

HAD THE CONDUCTOR GUESSING.

Peculiar Antics of Sorority Candidate Puzzled Fare Collector.

"We may say 'Step lively there, please!' and 'Wait until the car stops!' and a bushel of other things that annoy you passengers," said a conductor on a local traction car, "but just let me tell you that if the average straphanger had to put up with the things we do he'd last about one trip—and I doubt whether it would be a round trip at that!

"Let me tell you one as a little sample. It was harmless, I admit, but there ain't one of us in this world free from impatience and a hot temper. And when the merry, ha-ha comes at you from every last passenger on the car you can't help losing your patience and wishing you were anything else in the world but a fare puncher.

"The other day my car was approaching a certain high school in the city when a dainty little miss signaled for it to stop. She placed one foot on the running board of the platform and grasped the handle to step aboard. There was a waiting at the church with my hand on the bell cord, ready to give the signal to go ahead. And then she stood the young lady with one foot on the running board and the other on the ground. She stood stock still and began to count:

"'One—two—three—four—five—'

"I tried to say 'Step lively—' but I couldn't do a thing but stand with my mouth open and look at her. I was loosed for fair.

"She finished counting up to 13, bent over slowly and tied her shoe, and then yelled something that sounded like 'Alpha-some recom — Omega—skidoo.' Then she sheeled about and ran to the sidewalk, where she was greeted with howls of delight and approval from about a dozen girls who had been watching her.

"Well, the motorman had to come all the way down the car and wake me before I knew where I was at, while the passengers were busy spitting their sides laughing, and the fresh young guy on the back platform let the cigarette stuck between his teeth kidded me without my having the nerve to answer him back even one.

"For a week I was plumb loony over the thing, and I used to wake up in the middle of the night and wonder why that young girl did it, for she was a nice-looking miss and not a bit loud. Honest, it got to be a regular nightmare with me. And here this morning on my car I heard two of those horsey guys with the dinky little college caps talking about something called a 'sorority' being installed at the high school, and then they told about seeing one of the 'pledged girls' (whatever that means) being compelled to do the same running beard stunt on another car line. Then I tumbled that it must be part of the initiation for some secret society—but it's a darn phool stunt, let me tell you that!"—Washington Star.

MISTAKE MANY HAD MADE.

Old Lady from the Country Not Alone in Her Error.

"I don't believe you ever saw anything like this before, did you, aunty?" said a Washington matron the other day to her country relative, half amused by the wonder on the face of her country relative whom she had just welcomed from an incoming train.

"Land's sake, Martha. No, indeed! This must be a million times bigger than your station t' home."

En route to the front entrance the old lady stopped suddenly. An expression of perplexity suffused her countenance, and a happy smile such as one gives an old friend whom he hasn't seen for many months.

"Well, who would a thought it," she exclaimed. "Ain't it just the latest plane for a chicken house!"

"Chicken house! Why, auntie, what do you mean? Where's any chicken house?"

"Where—where? Why, all around you, Martha. Ain't those cute little wooden chicken coops? But they certainly are small. Just think of turning this grand building over to chickens!"

Suppressing a smile with difficulty, the city-bred woman tactfully explained that they might be intended for chicken houses, but in the thought it more likely that the dozens of little wooden coop affairs all over the floor of the big waiting room are intended to protect the pipe-connections of a heating apparatus until the arrival of the small radiators.

And then she added, mentally:

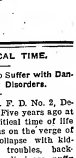
"Why, half of Washington has been wondering if they are chicken coops, and no one seems to know exactly what they are for. I guess poor, dear auntie isn't so hopeless, after all!"

Many Changes in Senate.

There have been 43 changes in the senate in the 6½ years of President Roosevelt's administration. Besides the 17 senators who died in office, the following men, not now senators, have left the senate under the Roosevelt administration: Hawley of Connecticut, Berry of Arkansas, Patterson of Colorado, Alee of Delaware, Dubois of Idaho, Burton of Kansas, Benson of Kansas, Blackburn of Kentucky, Gibson of Montana and McComas of Maryland.

AT A CRITICAL TIME.

Women Are Likely to Suffer with Dangerous Kidney Disorders.



Mrs. John Kirk, R. F. D. No. 2, Detroit, Mich., says: "Five years ago at a critical time of life I was on the verge of a collapse with kidney troubles, backache, dizziness, puffy eyes, swellings and urinary irregularities. I lost flesh and felt languid, nervous or nostrung all the time. As my doctor did not help me I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. In a few weeks all these symptoms left me. I now weigh 165 pounds and feel in excellent health."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Quite Literary.

"So the citizens of Eagle Eye have formed a literary club!" said the tourist in the far West.

"You bet we have, pard," replied Amber Pete, proudly. "And it is the fluest literary club this side of Chicago."

"That so?"

"Wal, I should say so. Why, the members are not allowed to carry anything but magazine revolvers."

BOY KEPT SCRATCHING.

Eczema Lasted 7 Years—Face Was All Raw—Skin Specialists Failed, But Cuticura Effected Cure.

"When my little boy was six weeks old an eruption broke out on his face. I took him to a doctor, but his face kept on getting worse until it got so bad that no one could look at him. His whole face was one crust and must have been very painful. He scratched day and night until his face was raw. Then I took him to all the best specialists in skin diseases but they could not do him any good. The eczema got on his arms and legs and we could not get a night's sleep in months. I got a set of Cuticura Remedies and he felt relieved the first time I used them. I gave the Cuticura Remedies a good, fair and gradually the eczema healed all up. He is now seven years old and I think the trouble will never return. Mrs. John G. Klumpp, 80 Niagara St., Newark, N. J., Oct. 17 and 22, 1907."

Ancestry.

Julia—Is that fiance of Ethel's a real Spanish nobleman?

Mabel—They say that he can trace his lineage back to Castile soap.

If you have large reserves of religion you will not be without the small change of kindness.

There's many a slip between the engagement ring and the wedding ring.

Kill the Flies Now

before they multiply. A DAISY FLY KILLER kills thousands. Lasts the season. Ask your dealer, or send 20c to H. Somers, 149 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

That ship of yours that is coming in, how slowly it sails.

U. S. DIP, WASH AND DISINFECTANT
The Best and Cheapest.
1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.
Dip, wash or spray. 1 gal. prepaid, $2.75; 5 gals. $3. Write for 32 page booklet. Ship us your Hides, Furs, Tallow and Wool. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

The man who is hurled in thought can write his own obituary notice.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The more money a man has the less he is willing to admit he has.

How small a doctor's pills are when compared with his bills!

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.
Cans every day. Ship or write for prices.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

It's funny the way a woman's figure changes according to the fashions.

SHIP to YOUR CREAM TO-DAY,
or write for tags and prices.
The Gopher Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Sometimes a man poses as a fool for financial reasons.

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best methods of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable claims truthfully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy faculty of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and commended by the Well-Informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

CREAM

Are you getting the best possible returns from your cows? Perhaps not. The way to find out is to ship your cream to us and receive honest cash returns for each shipment. Write to-day for particulars and tags. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul.

This woman says that sick women should not fail to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she did.

Mrs. A. Gregory, of 2355 Lawrence St., Denver, Col., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was practically on invalid for six years, on account of female troubles. I underwent an operation by the doctor's advice, but in a few months I was worse than before. A friend advised Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it restored me to perfect health, such as I have not enjoyed in many years. Any woman suffering as I did with backache, bearing-down pains, and periodic pains, should not fail to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

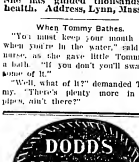
For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

When Tommy Bathes.

"You must never keep your mouth shut when you're in the water," said the nurse, as she gave little Tommy a a bath. "If you don't you'll swallow some of it."

"Well, what of it?" demanded Tommy. "There's many more in the pipes, ain't there?"



Cut the cost ½

You can decorate your home with Alabastine for a year for what you must pay the cost of using either wall-paper or kalsomine.

Alabastine

The Sanitary Wall Coating

comes in 10 beautiful tints and white that combine into an endless variety of soft, velvety Alabastine shades which will make any home brighter and more artistic and refined. Sample tint cards free at dealers. Write us for free color plans for decorating your home.

Sold by Paint, Drug, Hardware and General Stores in 5-lb packages, ready for use in white and 16c. tints, and in 25c. packages in white same as "Alabastine" except that it will not be spread either by yourself or by workmen.

The Alabastine Company
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Eastern Office, 105 Water St., N.Y. City.

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and dairying are to be had in the Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta, have recently been Opened for Settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Entry fee in each case $10.00. These are also three months' steady residence in three years, cultivation of fifty acres and erection of a house worth $300.00. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation in certain districts. Newly acquired pre-emptions may be purchased in certain districts. Price $3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years after obtaining homestead patent; also must cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth $300.00.

There you will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches for family worship, schools for your children, good laws, splendid crops, and railroads convenient to market.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilbert Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

PRECISION OF LANGUAGE

By E. E. KELLETT

(Copyright.)

Hoppy and I were friends; in opinion we generally agreed. Such good friends were we that no one ever ran down Hoppy to me or me to Hoppy. But this would, perhaps, not have been enough if we hadn't had our common enemies, the masters. In stalling these foes we found it much better to bunt in couples. Hoppy, I confess, led the way; but I was a very skilful side-stepper.

"We don't really hate masters, as such," said Hoppy to me one day when we were discussing these general lines of action; "only, of course, in self-defense we have to adopt a basis of hostility." Hoppy was great at these big words.

"There must be no poisoned weapons," he resumed. "A fib's a lie, and we don't use it. If they bit on a precise and direct question—which isn't often—we must tell them the truth."

"That won't trouble us much," I said. "As you say, it isn't often."

"No," he answered. "Most of them, fortunately, are not such sneaks. They give you a chance. They say: 'Are you talking?' when you've just finished. Then, of course, you say 'No.' And it's a lie, but a crane's only a crane."

"That's it," I replied. "Every now and then the masters hit on precisely the right question: and then, of course, we answer straight."

Soon after this it happened that Hoppy and I—we were always in the same class—were having an English lesson with Taylor. It was a scratch class; half the chaps were at drawing, and Taylor used to give us any stuff that came into his head. Well, anyway, that afternoon we were standing round, and old Patty plunged straight into his pitfalls.

"There's a man with a black and a white tie," he said solemnly. "Now, what does that mean?" As if it mattered! Well, a few fellows, from old practice, spotted what he was after and got it right. Then came a long Jew, that bored us awfully—all except Hoppy. "You see," said Taylor, "as it stands it means the man had two ties, one black and the other white. A black and white tie would mean that he had only one, and that partly black and partly white. Do you see, Hopkins?"

"Quite, sir."

"Ah! it seems easy at first sight, doubtless, yet few mistakes are commoner. A soldier, for example, often says: 'I swear on my honor as an officer and a gentleman.' He isn't both an officer and a gentleman; he is both officer and gentleman. He's not two, but one."

Hoppy's face assumed a look of utter sheepish stupidity which no one but a really clever boy could have put on.

"But, sir"—hesitatingly and with great deprecation of manner—"aren't you a schoolmaster and a gentleman?"

"Not both"—he paused for a moment—"I mean, not two things. Of course, in a sense I am both—that is, to be precise—" He was beginning to explain; but Hoppy was in on him before he'd time to fix it up quite straight.

"Can't a man be both, sir? I don't see—"

"It's this way," said old Patty, with some embarrassment. "If I were a schoolmaster and a gentleman, I should be calling myself two persons, just like a black and a white tie."

"Would they be different, sir? Why can't you be both?" The rest of the class, which had hitherto been taking but a languid interest in the matter, woke up as it became plain that old Taylor was getting flustered.

"What I mean is this," said old Taylor, stammering a bit, for he knew he was going to be obscure, and he prided himself on his lucidity—"that if I said I saw a schoolmaster and a gentleman walking down the street, I should mean I'd seen two persons—"

"Two quite different persons, sir?"

"Yes, certainly."

"Then is a schoolmaster something altogether different from a gentleman, sir?"

"Of course not. I could say: 'A schoolmaster and another gentleman walking down the street,' if I liked."

"Than the schoolmaster would be a gentleman, too."

"Of course he would."

"But you said just now he wasn't, sir," said Hoppy, looking very much puzzled.

"There, that'll do," said Taylor, testily. "I can't spend all day explaining."

At this point, while still looking decidedly stupid to the master, Hoppy winked at the class; at it he say: "I've kept him at this a decent time, you chaps, haven't I?" and he looked so funny that first Jones, and then all the rest of us, burst into a roar of laughter, and Taylor, who was cross when he thought he was being drawn, shriek out: "All of you do me 50 lines by to-morrow morning." I can't remember what happened afterwards; we were all so angry with Hoppy that we couldn't think of anything else.

At the end of the lesson I went for him. "What a chump you were to get us all that 'impot!'" I said.

"Chump yourself," he retorted, calmly.

"Well," I replied, "you can jaw old Taylor as much as you like, but you oughtn't to get the whole class into a row."

"Don't you see, you fool!" he answered affectionately—"don't you see?"

"See what?"

"Why, all of you 50 lines.' That means that all together do them."

"What of that? All or any, it's much the same."

"No; all, not each. The lot of us can manage the 50 pretty easily, I fancy."

"He didn't mean that," I said.

"I didn't say he meant it; I said his words meant it. He ought to have said each of you. I told you I would catch him out. As for me, I shan't do any."

At that moment Jones came into the classroom. "Jones," said Hoppy, "how many of those lines are you going to do?"

"Fifty, I suppose," said Jones, lugubriously. "A shame, too! It was all your fault."

"So it was," answered Hoppy. As a general rule he would have punched Jones' head for his cheek; but now he showed a strange meekness.

"He is a beast," said Jones.

"You're right. Well, get it done as soon as you can; I'll try to make it straight for you some day." Jones

"You Oughtn't to Get the Whole Class Into a Row."

went off, sad, but moved by Hoppy's unwonted kindness.

"Why were you so mild?" I asked when he'd gone.

"Because, without any trouble or ours, he's doing all. I say, you chaps," he said to the class in a loud voice, "you needn't do that 'impot,' you know."

"Why not?" they all cried.

"Oh! I've got you off."

Some of them doubted; but they knew Hoppy quite well enough to be sure that, even though he might be fooling them now, he would stand by them in the morning; and so they resolved to take things easily and see what turned up.

Next morning, therefore, out of the expected 500 lines only 50 appeared, and those from the usually hackward Jones. Old Taylor was a little huffy about it.

"Where are the rest?" he orled, angrily.

No answer.

Fortunately Hoppy came to the rescue.

"You see, sir," he said, boldly, "you told all of us to do 50 lines. Now, we thought you meant that the whole class put together was to do them, not each of us, sir. So between us we did them."

You should have seen old Taylor's face while Hoppy was speaking. He stopped dead still for a good minute and a half. Then he spoke; and it was a queer thing he said; and very calm and quiet it sounded, too.

"Well, Hopkins, you ought to know by this time that between implies two persons. You say you did this imposition between you. Jones is one; you must mean you are the other. Is this true?"

Now, here Taylor had hit on one of those direct questions which Hoppy had said he always answered on the straight; so you see he was caught out. He wasn't one of those chaps who wriggle—he was an honest fellow, was Hoppy—so he answered right out: "No, sir. I didn't do a line of it."

Then Taylor went on with the lesson. It was Latin; and, instead of he slanting at the top of the class, as usual, he began with Jones, who didn't know much about it, yet het. He never did know anything about his lessons. When he stuck, Taylor made another chap answer, and then went back to Jones again, and so on through the whole lesson. You never heard such a mess as the little wretch made of it all.

Five minutes before the bell, Taylor stopped and said: "Well, between you you've done pretty badly." He stopped a moment for his words to sink in and then went on: "I know you'll say that Jones is the one who failed, and that I didn't put on the rest; but, you see, Jones is the class. If Jones is all of you, then when Jones fails, all of you fail. So, before six o'clock, every one of you will write out the lesson ten times. Mind, Hopkins, I say every one of you; but all of you will come to this classroom to do it."

We all thought that Taylor had scored; and some of us were very angry with Hoppy for having got us into such a mess. But before the end of the morning Hoppy went to old Patty and told him it was his fault, and wanted to do the lesson 100 times, so as to save the class. Well, Taylor wasn't a bad old chap, after all, and let him off with 50; so it all came right in the end. We rather respected Taylor after that, though he didn't make his pitfall lessons any shorter, all the same.

MAKES FOR SAFETY

TELEMETER OF GREAT VALUE TO RAILROADS.

New Device is Expected Materially to Reduce Accidents on the Rail— Is Attachable to Present Telegraph Wires.

"THEN they want the operator, they want him quickly. If he can't be reached it means a disastrous wreck and loss of life," observed an inventor. "This with the telemeter any point can be reached on a railway system. If the operator cannot be got by wire, then a signal can be thrown by the dispatcher to hold up any train at any point."

He was talking about a device which is being experimented with on a section of the Boston & Maine railroad. It had been mentioned that in one year 5,000 rear and front end railway collisions bad occurred in the United States. The killed and injured had numbered in these disasters 11,000 passengers and 48,000 employes, and the property loss had been $10,000,000.

Some of the greatest wrecks of America have been due to the inability of a train dispatcher to get the operator at a given point. Perhaps he was absent somewhere in the station yard on the company's business. For a country operator is generally station agent, freight agent and baggageman for combined. Or he may have been asleep. At any rate he couldn't be raised and the train dispatcher had to stand helplessly by knowing that a train laden with passengers was rushing to destruction.

That is where the telemeter would do the trick, according to the inventor. It wouldn't make any difference where the operator be absent from his post. If he were within hearing he would be summoned by a gong. The same would wake him were he asleep. Should he be out of earshot and the train dispatcher did not receive a response to his call, signal would be shown by the dispatcher at the point received by the simple process of pressing a key.

For instance, suppose a telemeter were attached to a telegraph line between Boston and Portland, Me. The operator would be able to call any station without disturbing any other station. This system is so organized that it may be quickly applied to line without modification of the existing apparatus.

If a train were to pass a given point between these two stations and it was necessary to catch that train at the next station to prevent a collision with another—that is where the telemeter would be a godsend. Perhaps the operator at the station the train dispatcher would try to reach could not be got. No answer came to his frantic call.

If the train passed that point there must be a wreck. After the dispatcher had tried to get the operator and received no answer to his signals, he would then press his keys to throw the semaphore, and the colored light signal which would bring the train to a standstill at that station.

What telegraphers say is the beauty of this contrivance is that the dispatcher can call any station on the line system, and over a single line without disturbing in the least the ordinary business or working of the telegraph. The telemeter is simple in construction, is attachable to the present telegraph wires, and requires no additional wire whatever. Furthermore, it does not interfere with the usual telegraph instruments in actual operation, and enables the dispatcher to place himself into immediate communication with any operator on his line.

The telemeter seems to be known only more unerring. For after the dispatcher has failed to raise the operator by sounding the call and then the gong, he sets the signal for the train to stop. Immediately there comes to him a response automatically, telling whether the signal has acted or not.

It enables the dispatcher to set and display any semaphore or light on his line from his own office. And it relays information as to whether that particular semaphore or light has been set. No operator on the line can tamper with it in any way, so that false signals cannot be shown.

There is also an attachment in connection with the instrument which is calculated to prevent delays and blockades of trains where freights in isolated sidetracks cannot be reached with orders. For these attachments, placed in small boxes at every siding, can be used by the conductors of such trains to report their whereabouts. By a code of signals they can be notified whether to proceed or wait. The conductors do not require to know telegraphy. They have only to ring in the simplest signals.

Building Twelve-Mile Tunnel.

A 12-mile tunnel under the Cascade mountains is what the Great Northern Railroad Company is now building, according to a statement made by a man who has returned from the hills. He states that two large camps are in the vicinity of Leavenworth developing electric power for J. J. Hill's line.

What is Pe-ru-na?

Is it a Catarrh Remedy, or a Tonic, or is it Both?

Some people call Peruna a great tonic. Others refer to Peruna as a great catarrh remedy.

Which of these people are right? Is it more proper to call Peruna a catarrh remedy than to call it a tonic?

Our reply is, that Peruna is both a tonic and a catarrh remedy. Indeed, there can be no effectual catarrh remedy that is not also a tonic.

In order to thoroughly relieve any case of catarrh, a remedy must not only have a specific action on the mucous membranes affected by the catarrh, but it must have a general tonic action on the nervous system.

Catarrh, even in persons who are otherwise strong, is a weakened condition of some mucous membrane. There must be something to strengthen the circulation, to give tone to the arteries, and to raise the vital forces.

Perhaps no vegetable remedy in the world has attracted so much attention from medical writers as HYDRASTIS CANADENSIS. The wonderful efficacy of this herb has been recognized many years, and is growing in its hold upon the medical profession. When joined with CUBEBS and COPAIBA a trio of medical agents is formed in Peruna which constitutes a specific remedy for catarrh that in the present state of medical progress cannot be improved upon. This action, reinforced by arch renowned tonics as COLLINSONIA CANADENSIS, CORYDALIS FORMOSA and CEDRON SEED, ought to make this compound an ideal remedy for catarrh in all its stages and locations in the body.

From a theoretical standpoint, therefore, Peruna is beyond criticism. The use of Peruna, confirms this opinion. Numberless testimonials from every quarter of the earth furnish ample evidence that this judgment is not over enthusiastic. When practical experience confirms a well-grounded theory the result is a truth that cannot be shaken.

Manufactured by Peruna Drug Manufacturing Company, Columbus, Ohio.

Family Life.

There is at the present time in England an ill-defined but widespread sense of uneasiness caused by an apparent disintegration of family life. Family relationships and the home training of children sometimes seem threatened by the tide of social and industrial development.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury,

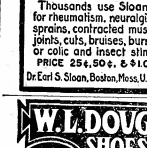
as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free. Sold by Druggists, Price, 75c. per bottle.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Forestalled.

"Nellie," called down the strict parent, giving his daughter's nightly caller the usual warning to get out, as the clock struck eleven, "I'm coming down there now!"

"You needn't mind, father," was the unexpected reply, "Mr. Wells has wound up the clock and put out the cat."

The queen of Holland, who is very fond of animals, dislikes and discourages the killing of them for sport.



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In addition to the anxious mothers and mediævome onlookers, more than 60,000 people in this country are engaged in the manufacturing industry.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

The average annual consumption of tobacco in England is thirty ounces per head of population.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

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PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PILES ANAREDI ointment and suppositories. Sold by druggists or by mail. 25 and 50c. Write for free sample. ANAREDI MFG. CO., Toledo, O.

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If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

N D N U —No 20— 1908

One trial will convince you that Sloan's Liniment

will relieve soreness and stiffness quicker and easier than any other preparation sold for that purpose.

It penetrates to the bone, quickens the blood, drives away fatigue and gives strength and elasticity to the muscles.

Thousands use Sloan's Liniment for rheumatism, neuralgia, toothache sprains, contracted muscles, stiff joints, cuts, bruises, burns, cramp or colic and insect stings.

Price 25¢, 50¢, & $1.00

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass, U.S.A.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY. $3.50

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

"W. L. Douglas shoes are unsurpassed for style and excellence, and are worth more than any other make at the prices advertised."

"W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes cannot be equalled at any price."

"W. L. Douglas shoes are just as represented, and I recommend them to my friends and customers."

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitutes. If your dealer cannot supply you, send direct to factory. Illustrated Catalog free to any address.

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For the Children

To succeed these days you must have plenty of grit, courage, strength. How is it with the children? Are they thin, pale, delicate? Do not forget Ayer's Sarsaparilla. You know it makes the blood pure and rich, and builds up the general health in every way.

The bitterness of poverty has good health in it, and for children in impoverished condition, for any constipation by giving small laxative doses of Ayer's Pills. All vegetable, sugar coated.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. AGUE CURE. CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

S'MORE LOCAL.

It seems almost incredible, but in the old settled county of Wabasha, 50 bears and cubs were captured last week and the week previous, following a light fall of snow. Wabasha county is in the southeastern part of the state and has been settled since Minnesota was in its infancy.

The question, "How many holidays are there on which a rural mail carrier does not have to carry mail," was answered by a correspondent who quotes section 39 of the postal laws and regulations, current edition, as follows: "Service on rural delivery routes will be suspended on January 1, February 22, Washington's birthday, May 30, Decoration day, July 4, September 5, first day and Thanksgiving day. A set on all days declared holidays by the legislature of the several states. In addition to the general holidays mentioned, Christmas day and Good Friday."

Carnival. A party of seven tough looking characters came up on the train Monday morning, evidently looking for some sort of employment as one of them in a few miles above the village. Before starting out, however, they hung around the depot quite a little time and presently made a break and one of their number concluded that something to eat would not be amiss and walked into the Lutzer shop of Wilson, Swan & Co. and proceeded to help himself to the sausage without further ceremony. Mr. Wilson put in appearance about this time and proceeded to talk things and it fared badly with our man of the river. Shortly after the gang started to walk to their destination but concluded that walking was rather heavy in the mud hit upon the idea of trying to relieve Ed. A. Ambel, whom they met a mile or two north of town, of his team and wagon. One of their number jumped into the wagon, but had hardly landed when a well directed blow from Ed. toppled him onto the road again. This concluded the performance of the seven, as far as any further trouble was concerned, and they were content to go the rest of the distance on foot.

Officers of the state dairy and food commission have issued a letter of warning to dairymen and managers of creameries throughout the state calling attention to the regulations prescribed in the laws for the government of buttermakers and persons who sell milk and cream, and the penalties provided for punishment of violations of the laws. The penalties arrange from $15 to $100. The regulation set forth in the letter relate chiefly to the manner of keeping the milk and cream, and precaution to insure cleanliness of all parts of the dairies and creameries and all appliances used in handling their products.

You can always tell a young husband from an old one. When a man has been married a few months, you will generally see him working in the garden and while he works he whistles or sings, or occasionally looks up towards the window to see if anyone is watching him. A year later he is still working in the garden but the smile has been changed for a frown and he occasionally looks up toward the house wondering why in thunder breakfast isn't ready. Another year rolls by and his looks would sour milk, but he is still at work, stopping occasionally to kick the dog or throw a brick at the cat. The next year we find him sitting on the front porch, smoking a pipe, while his wife does the digging in the garden. Now just watch our young man as one by one they are caught in Cupids net and see if this does not work out the problem correctly.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $600.00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdieg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 34 40

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	96
" No. 1 Northern	95½
" No. 2 Northern	92½
" No. 3 Northern	89½
" No. 4 Northern	77½
" Rejected	66½
Flax, No. 1	1 08
" No. 2	1 05
N. G. Flax	1 02
Barley, No. 2	41
" No. 3	35
" Seed	31
Oats, No. 3 White	41
" No. 4 White	39
" No. 3	37
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	2 95
Shorts	25 00
Bran	24 00
Butter	20 @ 23
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	15

The Man Who Knows

something about styles, fabrics and the cut or the tailoring in the making of garments is quite sure to be a regular patron of this store. While the average person is technically ignorant on the clothing question, it requires no more than ordinary sense to appreciate the values we offer and as we explain them to every customer. Our specialties are suits and overcoats at fifteen to fifty dollars.

We specialize Friend Made clothes for men and Alma Mater Student Styles for young men.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

Orson Doe came up from St. Paul this morning for brief visit with his mother and amoog many young friends.

Miss Lillian Porter departed Wednesday morning for Grand Forks, where she will remain for some time doing dressmaking.

A. R. Jones and Geo. L. Austin drove down from St. Hilaire this morning on business. Mr. Jones is looking well after his political interests.

Word was received this evening from President Weld, of the State Normal at Moorhead, stating that he would deliver the address to the graduating class on next Thursday evening, May 28th.

Over at the editor's home there are a half dozen little chicks of the Buff Orpington breed, which hatched out Sunday morning and have since been scouring the neighborhood for a menu composed of bugs, worms, etc. The "hatch" were from some eggs we obtained from Joseph Helm as a sample, and the little flock are the cutest we have ever seen. They are indeed Buff Orpingtons.

Reflections of a Bachelor.

New York Press: The great secret about fishing is wives never want to go along.

If a woman has a grievance against a man she can get square with him by marrying him.

Lots of men would be meaner than they really are if they were not too lazy to exert themselves.

One good thing about bad habits is how you wouldn't enjoy life if you broke yourself of them.

When a man is in trouble people give him so much advice it's a wonder he ever got on without it.

TWELVE MEET DEATH

Score of Others Injured by Tornado in Nebraska.

PROPERTY LOSS IS HEAVY

Bellevue College Buildings Damaged and Half of the Town of Louisville Is Wrecked.

Omaha, May 13.—Twelve persons are known to have been killed and a score of others injured by a tornado which swept over the northern part of Sarpy county. At Bellevue the college buildings were damaged to the extent of probably $50,000 and several persons were injured, none fatally. The storm then moved on to Louisville, Richfield and Springfield, where the principal damage and loss of life occurred.

The list of dead, so far as known, is as follows:

Mrs. Frank Hester, near Louisville; Charles Leader, near Richfield; Martin Teith and James Teith, near Papillion; two unknown at Louisville village; seven persons, names unknown, in sand pit near Louisville.

The storm was the most severe the ever struck Eastern Nebraska.

The damage to the college building at Bellevue was heavy. The tower was blown from Park hall and the building wrecked. Lowry hall and Rankin hall were unroofed.

Moving south the tornado struck Fort Crook, damaging several of the barrack buildings, but nobody was injured. In the town of Fort Crook, however, a number of buildings were entirely wrecked and other damage done.

Farm Property Damaged.

The storm lifted and dipped at intervals, continuing to move southward, doing much damage to farm property. The first town struck was Papillion, eight miles south of South Omaha. At that point the damage was not great, the funnel-shaped cloud apparently lifting sufficiently to pass the town without serious damage. It again descended, however, as the storm moved toward Richfield, four miles south of Papillion. In its path was the farm of Gus Leader, whose farm buildings were entirely destroyed and his son, Charles Leader, aged fourteen, was killed outright. Al his livestock was killed.

At Louisville half the town was wrecked and at least eight persons lost their lives. Mrs. Frank Hester was killed in her home. Seven men who took refuge in a sand pit north of town were killed outright. Their names are not available.

Two miles north of Papillion, Martin Teith and his son James were driving along the Little Pappio river when their horse became frightened by the hail and plunged into the swollen stream. Both father and son were drowned.

Valued Same as Glod.

B. G. Steward, a merchant of Cedar View, Miss., says: "I tell my customers when they by a box of Dr. King's New Life Pills they get the worth of that much gold in weight, if afflicted with constipation, malaria or billiousness. Sold under guarntee at W. A. Schreiber Drug store. 25.

STUDENTS BADLY INJURED

Run Down by a Trolley Car in St. Paul.

Miss Jennie Constance and Warren Helms, juniors at Hamline university, were run down by a Como-Harriet street car near Como park at St. Paul and both are probably fatally hurt. They are at the Cobb hospital in a grave condition. Miss Constance has several cuts on her head. Her face is cut and bruised, there are symptoms of internal injuries indicated by a hemorrhage and she is suffering from the shock.

Mr. Helms has a complete fracture of both bones of the left arm. His collar bone is also fractured and he has multiple bruises and abrasions about the head and face. He was badly shaken up and is unconscious.

WAREHOUSE DESTROYED.

Fire at Minneapolis Causes Heavy Loss to Property.

Fire at Minneapolis completely destroyed the Central warehouse, together with its contents. The probable loss on the structure, a four-story brick building, and contents, will be in excess of $100,000.

Soon after the flames were discovered the entire building was a mass of flames.

The fire was one of the most spectacular seen in Minneapolis in many months.

FOUND IN A CEMETERY.

Body of a Murdered Baby Located in St. Paul.

Clad in swaddling clothes, with a lady's silk necktie drawn tightly around its neck, the body of an infant was found by James Schwartz of St. Paul in the family lot he owns in Calvary cemetery. Death evidently was due to strangulation and the body was placed in another's grave in an attempt to hide all traces of the crime. It had been there for months from all appearances.

Nomination Will Fail.

The nomination of Milton D. Purdy of Minneapolis to be judge of the United States district court of Minnesota, succeeding Judge Lochren, resigned, will not be confirmed by the senate during the present session. The judiciary committee held its last meeting Monday, unless the session shall be prolonged beyond Saturday, and the nomination was not reported out. No opportunity will be given for the committee to act in the few remaining days. It is the intention of Senator Nelson to allow the nomination to fall for want of confirmation.

Knights of Columbus Meet.

The Knights of Columbus of the state met at Duluth, elected officers and delegates to the national convention at St. Louis and concluded their gathering with musical and drilling parties in Elks' hall. J. H. Nighbert of Minneapolis was elected state deputy and the following other state officers were re-elected: E. F. Duffy of Fairhault, state secretary; James E. Hickey of Mankato, state treasurer; L. E. Gessman of Crookston, state advocate; L. F. Kennedy of Minneapolis, state warden.

Minneapolis Woman Robbed.

While shopping in a Nicollet avenue department store at Minneapolis Mrs. Jamie Slocum of that city was robbed of property valued at $2,000, including diamonds, bank notes, checks and a $1,000 mortgage. The theft was discovered at a time when the store was filled with shoppers. The lost property was carried in a large handbag, which was taken while the owner was having a waist fitted.

Police Charge Noisy Students.

Because Hamline university won a baseball game from St. Olaf college at Northfield students of the former institution started to celebrate in true college fashion. At least 300 circled around a huge bonfire on the university campus and only dispersed when a number of mounted and regular policemen charged upon them. Several students were arrested, but later released on promise to "be good."

School Principal Drowned.

A. E. Anderson, principal of Moose Lake schools, was drowned in Kettle river near Sandstone. Professor Anderson and Watford Westbolm started from Moose Lake to go to Sandstone in a small boat via the Moose Horn and Kettle rivers. Their boat was upset in the rapids near Sandstone. Professor Anderson sank and was not seen to rise. Mr. Westholm succeeded in getting to the shore.

Postmaster Accidentally Killed.

Thomas A. Bury, postmaster at Two Harbors and for years an honored and highly respected citizen, killed himself at his home in that city. It was thought at first that he had committed suicide, but Coroner Goldsworthy held an inquest and a verdict of accidental death was rendered. Mr. Bury was once a member of the legislature from the Fifty-first district.

Forty Horses Cremated.

Forty horses and practically all the [illegible] belonging to the St. Paul [illegible] company at St. Paul were burned in a fire which completely destroyed the company's barns. The fire started [illegible] the building. Its [illegible] Effort was made to [illegible] and firemen to save [illegible] were refused to [illegible]

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

PITTSBURG CASHIER JAILED

Accused of Looting Bank of Almost Half a Million.

Pittsburg, May 8.—William Montgomery, cashier of the Allegheny National bank for over twenty years, was arrested on a charge of embezzling $429,000 of the bank's funds. He was arraigned before United States Commissioner Lindsay and held for the federal grand jury under a bond of $50,000, which was furnished.

The financial standing of the bank is in nowise affected by the defalcation, as it is in a position to bear the loss without embarrassment.

The alleged defalcation was discovered and the complaint filed by National Bank Examiner William L. Folds. Soon after the close of banking hours the warrant was issued and the arrest followed.

According to Examiner Folds the peculations have gone on for several years and were covered up on the occasion of each visit of the examiners by means of a cashier's check.

Mr. Montgomery has always been prominent in politics and was a close friend of the late Senator Quay. He was also prominent socially. News of his arrest came as a shock to his acquaintances and caused a sensation.

TEN SHOT TO DEATH.

Many Other Prisoners Wounded in Attempt to Escape.

Yekaterinoslav, Russia, May 12.—The prisoners of the government jail here made an attempt to break out. Their effort was vain and was attended with a heavy loss of life. After making a breach in the wall of the guardroom with a bomb the prisoners lined up and made a rush to get through the opening. In the meantime the guard had been summoned and ten of the prisoners who had succeeded in getting outside the walls were speedily shot to death. A number of other mutineers were either killed or wounded in the interior of the prison and altogether the list is a long one.

Boni Will Cause a Scandal.

Genoa, May 12.—Prince de Sagan has been warned by a friend from Paris that Count Boni de Castellane, former husband of Madame Gould, determined to create a scandal the moment he meets him. The count is of the opinion that Prince de Sagan was the cause of the divorce proceedings against him.

Sarcastic.

Art Master (pointing to a lean horse) —What do you call that? Cabby—An horse, sir. Art Master—A horse! Rub it out, and do it again.—London Answers.

If a man would learn to pray, let him go to sea.—French Proverb.

FREUND'S STORE

WE HAVE A

PIANO

TO DISPOSE OF AT ONCE

Fresh Vegetables for Sundays, Fruit, Candies, Nuts, Sunday Papers, Best Line of Post Cards

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshang & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to the sand [illegible] wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

OLD RELIABLE HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 6, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1892
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 28, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 35.

A JOYOUS OCCASION

Former Red Lake Falls People Participate in Wedding Festivities.

The following article taken from the Tacoma Ledger will be read with much interest by Red Lake Falls citizens:

St. Patrick's church was the scene of a pretty wedding Tuesday morning when Miss Elizabeth McNerthney, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. McNerthney, and Dr. R. S. Garnett were married in the presence of a large number of friends and relatives. The impressive service of a nuptial mass was celebrated by Rev. Father Joseph McGrath, pastor of the church. Miss Rose Schwinn presided at the organ, playing the bridal music from "Lohengrin," as the wedding party entered the church and as the wedding vows were taken Mrs. R. M. Thompson sang a bridal hymn. During the offertory Mrs. Thompson and P. A. Kaufer gave a duet, Mr. Kaufer giving a solo at the close of the ceremony. Mendelssohn's triumphant wedding march was played for a recessional as the bridal couple left the church. Miss Dayne McNerthney was bridesmaid and her sister and Dr. Moore attended the groom.

The bride was gowned in a handsome bridal costume of white chiffon in the fashioned over white taffeta and modeled on princess lines, with lace trimmings in panel effect. A long veil of dainty tulle fell gracefully to the hem of the bridal gown and was caught with a bow of Shasta daisies, which also formed the bridal bouquet. The only ornament worn by the bride was a heavy gold locket a gift of the groom, and she carried a white prayerbook. Miss Mayme McNerthney wore a lingerie gown of white batiste over white, a touch of color being given by the empire sash of pink, and the arm bouquet of Enchantress carnations. A large picture hat in white completed her costume.

After the wedding breakfast an informal reception followed at the home of the brides parents on North Prospect street, about fifty guests being present for both affairs. The house was very prettily decorated by Mrs. Joe Laurence, marguerites and slender branches of apple blossoms being attractively arranged three different rooms. In the dining room marguerites bloomed from a large bowl in the table, forming an ideal centerpiece for the bridal breakfast. In the hall vases filled with pretty buttercups with touches of ferns and smilax carried out the color motif of green and yellow. Miss Kathrine McNerthney, a sister of the bride, and Miss Agnes Grevean assisted in serving.

Dr. and Mrs. Garnett left that afternoon for a wedding tour through the Sound cities, and, returning to Tacoma, will be at home here after July 1. Mrs. Garnett wore a smart traveling gown of dark blue, in taylor style, with hat to match.

TAGS BRING PRESENTS.

Tobacco Company Redeeming Tags From Many Brands.

According to reports from the local dealers in tobacco, more people are saving tobacco tags than ever before in the history of the giving of presents in exchange for tags. This tremendous increase in tag saving is due to the action of the American Tobacco company in offering a remarkable list of valuable presents in return for tags from various popular tobaccos.

Such brands as Spic-a-Head, Standard Navy, Horse Shoe, Tinsly's, Master Workman, Black Bear, Old Statesman and about a dozen others bear tags which can be exchanged for the presents. An idea of what can be accomplished by so far-reaching a co-operative system is gathered from such sample offers as the giving of an English steel razor for 50 tags.

Reports in the tobacco trade indicate that dealers throughout the country are laying in stocks of presents in order to be able to meet the rising boom in tobacco tag saving. In places where dealers are not supplied with presents, the American Tobacco company is redeeming by mail—tag savers selecting the presents they wish—from a free catalogue.

If you happen to see E. N. Gerlach, ask him for a large free illustrated catalog and he will be pleased to give you one. Most of the local dealers have them.

DR. FLETCHER WINS.

The Kuppenheimer Cup a Handsome Token of Merit.

In spite of the unfavorable weather the weekly shoot of the Grand Forks Gun club Monday was well attended, especial interest attaching to the shoot for the Kuppenheimer cup. Dr. Fletcher succeeded in breaking the greatest number of clay birds and is first winner of of the cup. According to the rules the winner is open to challenge and must successfully defend the cup twice before he can retain it for the year, the cup being the permanent property of the club. Dell Braughman immediately challenged Dr. Fletcher, and the challenge match will be shot off next Monday. There was plenty of enthusiasm and an unusually large attendance in spite of the unfavorable weather.

BUSY DAY FOR DAD

The County Commissioners Met Yesterday and Transacted Business.

The county commissioners held forth at the auditor's office yesterday from early morning until well on to midnight, and transacted an unusually large amount of business for one day. The usual grist of bills were allowed and considerable help was extended to the various townships for road and bridge purposes, besides repairs on ditches.

The petition of N. A. Nelson and J. H. Fallstad for new ditch was granted, and the same will be No. 30.

Engineer J. K. Wood was instructed to establish lines in 33-151-43, in the town of Gervais, upon petition of Jas. Encvoldsen and Louis A. Kopp, the present line being questioned.

All the unorganized territory in the town of Wyandotte east of the reservation line not already included in school district No. 59, was ordered annexed thereto.

The board authorized the construction of a new steel bridge across Poplar river, in section seven, town of Poplar River.

The auditor was instructed to advertise for bids for the construction of a new steel bridge across Clearwater river in the town of Deer Park, between sections 31 and 32.

Harve Page was allowed a correction of assessment.

Time and space will not permit of our giving a complete report of the amounts allowed the various towns for road and bridge purposes, nor the text of the many resolutions passed relative to schools, ditches, bridges, roads, etc.

FORESTERS DANCE

Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the Local Order Celebrated Monday Night.

The Catholic Order of Foresters celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of their organization Monday evening by giving a grand reception to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lachance, and the occasion proved one long to be remembered by all present. The hall was most artistically decorated in commemoration of the occasion, an introductory address given by Rev. Fr. Fayolle in which the order was complimented upon the noble work accomplished since its organization, and the guests of honor assured a bountious life of happiness. Mayor and Mrs. J. A. Duffy, Noel Delorme and Miss Alice Boyd were assigned the duty of introducing the visitors and placing all on the same footing of hospitality to the fullest extent, after which the orchestra struck up a waltz and the lodge hall was at once turned into a dancing parlor. All enjoyed the tripping of the light fantastic until the wee small hours of morn, while a sumptuous repast was served the the guests at Paul's hotel at the midnight hour.

Among those present from out of town were Messrs. and Mmes Robert McGinn, J. W. McGinty, and F. Haltzknecht, M. Barzen, John Baker, Fred Nicklel and Dan'l Sheehy, of Thief River Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Delphis LeBlanc and Arthur LeBlanc and Miss St. Martin, of Gentilly. The courts at Crookston and Gentilly were likewise invited to attend the festivities, but on account of the bad roads were unable to attend.

PROGRAM FOR MEMORIAL EXERCISES

Arrangements for the patriotic observance of Memorial Day in Red Lake Falls are practically complete, and below is the program that has been arranged for the occasion. It is to be hoped that every citizen may be able to dismiss the everyday duties for a couple of hours and be in attendance at the rendition of the excellent program to be given at the opera house, commencing at ten o'clock in the forenoon. It is the duty of every American to be present, and thereby display due interest in the occasion and renew fealty to the cause of liberty. It is a time when we are offered the opportunity to collectively sacredly revere the memory of the heroes who have passed away, and also to pay due honor and reverence to those who now survive, who constituted the magnificent army of patriots who offered their lives and endured the hardships akin to battle fought for the posterity of this country. It is a time when we may increase and perpetuate national patriotism, and set a glowing example and object lesson to the young and rising generations. Weather permitting a parade will be formed at the south side school house and at ten o'clock march to the opera house where the following program will be rendered:

PROGRAM:

Music ..... Concert Band
Song, "America" ..... Audience
Invocation .. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz
Song ..... Selected
Miss Haller
Reading, "Lincoln's Gettysburg Address" ..... Elsie Manly
Song ..... Selected
Address ..... Hon. F. L. Farley
Song ..... Selected
Address ..... Hon. F. A. Grady
Music ..... Concert Band

Commencement

Gifts.... As usual, Anderson offers all that is new and seasonable in the way of Graduating Gifts. Many new and handsome designs in small jewelry are being shown, which are being attractively priced to meet the coming occasion.

H. W. Anderson

Jeweler to the People

THE CLOSING DAY

The Final Day in Our Public Schools to Close in Picnicing.

Tomorrow the bells in the domes over the north side and high school building will peel their jubilee vacation notes to the young lads and lassies of the grades, and voice a retiring salute to the graduates as it summons them for the last time to studies in our midst. The seniors will have entered their ships of state to sail life's rugged sea, while the other pupils will enjoy their closing day with a picnic in the woods, then enter upon the pleasures of a summer vacation. To the graduates all wish for them a successful voyage, while with the younger lad and lassies we are at a loss to know how to provide amusement for them during the summer months as it never pays to allow the small boys and girls to run at large on the streets.

Then with the closing of school would it not be well to put the children in possession of gardens for the summer months and teach them horticulture. Aside from the knowledge and returns to be derived from such labors, it can readily be imagined that this will readily contribute to make the city more beautiful and attractive to visitors.

Notice to Farmers.

I have secured the agency for the Minnesota Moline Plow Co.'s celebrated "Flying Dutchman" plow and will also handle repairs for same. Gang and walking plows on hand. Call and see me.—B. Puschinsky.

DIED AT RAINY RIVER

Keo Patnode, a Former Red Lake Falls Boy.

The remains of Keo Patnode, who died Sunday at the home of his parents in Rainy River, Ontario, of consumption, were brought here Wednesday morning for burial, accompanied by the sorrowing parents and his brother, Louis and wife. The corpse were met at the depot by relatives and a large concourse of friends and acquaintances, and from there conveyed to St. Joseph's church where a very impressive funeral service was conducted by Father Fayolle. Burial was made in the Catholic cemetery some five miles west of town, near the home of Paul Cyr.

The deceased was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Patnode, former residents of this locality, and all friends and acquaintances extend their heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family.

REPUBLICAN CALL

The County Convention to Be Held in Red Lake Falls the 25th of June.

A republican county convention for the county of Red Lake, in the state of Minnesota, is called to be held on Thursday, June 25th, 1908, at one o'clock p. m., in the City of Red Lake Falls for the purpose of selecting twelve delegates to the republican state convention to be held at St. Paul on July 1st.

Representation in this convention shall be the average of all the votes cast for the republican candidates for governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, at the general election of 1906; that each precinct is entitled to one delegate at large and one delegate for every fifty votes or fraction thereof, so determined from the votes for the said republican state candidates here in named; that all precincts not organized at the general election of 1906 shall be entitled to one delegate at large; that each precinct is entitled to the following representation in this convention:

Black River	2	River Falls	2
Brandt	2	Rosebury	2
Clover Leaf	2	Rohner	2
Deer Park	2	Sanders	2
Emardville	2	Silverton	2
Equality	2	Smiley	2
Gervais	2	Spring	2
Gervais	2	Tortchouane	2
Goodridge	2	Wyandotte	2
Highlanding	2	Plummer, village	4
Hickory	2	St. Hilaire	2
Kratka	2	City of Red Lake Falls:	
Lake Pleasant	2	1st ward	2
Lambert	3	2nd ward	2
Maple Lake	2	3rd ward	2
Mayfield	2	Thief River Falls:	
Nereson	2	1st ward—1st prec.	3
North	2	1st ward—2d prec.	3
Oswegini	2	2d ward	3
Polk County	2	3d ward	3
Poplar River	3	Total	98
Red Lake Falls twp.	2		

*Not organized yet.

All primary elections in the county for the election of delegates to this convention shall be held at the usual voting place in each precinct on Saturday, June 20th, at the hour from seven to eight o'clock p. m.

H. E. IVES, Chairman.
A. P. TOUPIN, Secretary.

ELECT NEW OFFICERS.

The Study Club Trims Lights For Better Work.

The study club held a very enthusiastic meeting last Saturday evening at the home of Mrs. Chas. E. Boughton and outlined work for the coming year. Several new names have been added to the roster this spring and it is hoped the meetings will now prove more entertaining and be attended by the full membership. The officers elected for the ensuing year are: Thos. Germo, president; Mrs. C. E. Boughton, vice-president; Mrs. E. F. Marshall, secretary; Mrs. J. E. Argue, treasurer, and Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, chairman of program committee.

OPEN AIR CONCERT

Band Concert Tomorrow Evening Followed by Dance in K. P. Hall.

The Red Lake Falls Concert band will open its regular summer season tomorrow evening with an open air concert, followed by a social dance in the K. P. hall.

The boys have been busy the past week with the erection of their new band stand and now that the "model of beauty" is completed a concert will be given as a "band stand warmer." The event is looked forward to with considerable interest by our citizens and the welkin will be made to ring with the melodious music as played by our popular band. The band boys have been rehearsing with much enthusiasm and Director Maxwell has given special attention to the preparation of the programs to be rendered upon this occasion. During the past winter the band has developed a number of excellent musicians and considerable attention will be devoted to solo work at the concerts to coming summer.

Following the concert Friday evening a dance will be given in the K. P. hall and to which all are most cordially invited. The proceeds from the dance will go toward making up the deficiency in the erection of the band stand, and an admission of fifty cents will be charged therefor who dance. During the afternoon and evening ice creamand cake will be served in the parlors of the K. P. hall, and the receipts therefrom be donated the band.

The concert will begin at seven thirty Friday evening and continue until nine o'clock, so let everybody be on hand early and enjoy the music as rendered by the strongest and best known band in northwestern Minnesota.

Creamery Express Boat.

Sunbeam: The board of directors of the Highlanding creamery have made arrangement with the Mr Hansons of Hilda to have their pasolene host run to carry cream to the creamery. The boat will start from Hilda in the morning of creamery days and will take all the cream delivered to them on the river bank to the creamery at Highlanding. The boat will then go down the river, as far as Kratka, or as far as there is cream to get and bring it up the river to the creamery. You need no cream station other than a milk can, as the boat will stop anywhere it is most handy for the farmer to get their cream to the river bank. The Highlanding creamery wants your cream and will use you right.

Electric Power in Chili.

Many projects are now under consideration for the utilization of the numerous sources of electric power that are furnished by the streams descending from the Andes in Chili. Many people agree that for a table beverage nothing is quite so delicious as golden grain belt beer. It pleases the palate and satisfies the thirst. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Annual Cleanup Notice.

A general cleaning up is required every May. There are only a few days left and there is a lot of cleaning up to be done yet.

All manures must be hauled to the city dumping ground—at old mill site, or covered.

All dead animals must be buried.

J. C. Wilkinson,
Health Officer.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. ROBINSON, President — FRANK F. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier — GEO. P. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller — HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

The Manila chamber of commerce has cabled to Washington asking that the battleship fleet be allowed to remain there upon its arrival as long as two days.

The senate committee on foreign relations voted to report favorably the recent arbitration treaty with Japan and the extradition and naturalization treaties with Portugal.

A resolution authorizing the house ways and means committee to employ an expert of reputation and ability" to take an inventory of portraits of former presidents of the house has been reported favorably by that committee.

The senate committee on finance voted unanimously to report the bill recently by the house providing for the free coinage in the Philippines of the Philippine Treasury to gold and silver coin of the United States. The measure now goes to the calendar of the senate for action by order of the president.

The senate has passed a bill to give to each of the 820 4 month to Fort Custer and Fort Keogh, Crow Indians, who went to the relief of Custer and Gibbon in their fight with the Sioux Indians in 1876. Pensions at the rate of $12 were also granted to widows of members of the Indian police who were killed at the Standing Rock agency in 1891.

Personal.

Nat F. Hill, former state treasurer of Indiana, is dead, following an operation in an Indianapolis hospital.

A son has been born to the Countess Montgomery, ex-Crown Princess Louise of Saxony, now the wife of Silvio Pacelli.

Philip E. Gerry, for the past two years assistant Sunday editor of the Washington Evening Star, died in Washington of typhoid fever.

Peninsula James Fennie, Ph. D., for many years associate editor of the Christian Herald, died at Lakewood, N. J., after a protracted illness.

Oxford university has conferred the honorary degree of doctor of science on Prof. William James, the noted psychologist, who was professor of philosophy at Harvard from 1897 to 1907.

Capt. H. L. Mills, one of the best known captains on the Upper Lakes, died suddenly of acute indigestion at Watertown, N. Y. He sailed from Buffalo to Duluth practically all his life.

Robert Baremet, Liberal, son of the late Sir William Vernon Harcourt, has been elected to the house of commons from the district of Montrose, in place of John Morley, recently elevated to the peerage.

Chaim Gilver Mereth of Warsaw, Pol., has been elected president of the University of Wyoming, to succeed President Monroe Tyler. Mr. Mereth was one thirteen years engaged in educational work in Nebraska.

Dr. Francis Brown, director of the American school for Oriental study at Jerusalem, has been elected president of Union Theological seminary, succeeding the late Dr. Charles Cuthbert Hall. He will return in September to take up the post.

It has been decided that the prince of Wales and his entourage will not remain on board the ship in the St. Lawrence during their visit to Quebec, but will stop at the Citadel, the residence of the governor general, where Earl Grey and his staff will also reside.

Satisfaction is expressed at the Vatican over the recommendation by Mgr. Falconio, apostolic delegate at Washington, of Auxiliary Bishop Muldoon of Chicago for the appointment as bishop of the new diocese of Rockford, Ill. The proposal looking to his election is regarded in Rome as a proper reward for faithful services to the church and people.

Accidental Happenings.

Fire at Detroit, Mich., gutted the three upper floors of the six-story department store of Goldberg Bros., causing a loss of $150,000.

Four young women ranging in years, from sixteen to twenty, were drowned in the Neosho river at Hartford, Kan. The last in which the party was riding capsized.

George Fale, the six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Grant Fale, was burned to death in a fire which consumed the neighbor's barn at Spencer, Iowa. He was playing in the hay, which was accidentally set on fire.

In a tenement house fire in New York Amelie Bates, nineteen years old, a domestic, was suffocated and three other persons, one a policeman, were injured. Most of the occupants escaped in their night clothes.

With a fast North-Western train leaving down upon them, a party of North-Western sections hands near Montana, Iowa, jumped from a handcar to save their lives. All escaped except Charles Glove, who was instantly killed. The men had been called to inspect the track during a storm.

Edwin W. Steelton of Welch City, Mo., was knocked from a boat by a swinging boom and drowned in Whitmore lake, near Ann Arbor, Mich. He was a freshman in the University of Michigan.

PRIZES FOR ALL GOOD BUTTER.

New Idea Suggested for Scoring Contests.

Edward K. Slater, state dairy and food commissioner, is arranging for a series of six butter and cheese scoring contests this year, and he has submitted to the butter and cheesemakers a proposition of putting all of those making a score of 95 or better into one class without announcing their scores. The first contest will be held on Friday, June 5.

Letters are being sent out to the butter and cheesemakers of the state containing a suggestion of the new plan with a request that the contestants indicate their position with reference to it on the entry blanks. If a majority of those entering the plan it will be inaugurated this year, and will be the first contest ever conducted under this plan.

The theory of the plan is that all butter which receives a score of 92 points is the best grade of butter, and that a difference of a point or two in the scores of a place that figure has no real practical value, and that under the old plan the buttermaker whose butter received the highest score got all of the credit growing out of the contest, which is a matter of fact the credit belongs to a number of other buttermakers whose product was in reality just as good butter. So far as marketing the butter is concerned, a difference of a point or two in a score of 95 or better makes no difference. It is all considered the highest grade of butter and under the old plan one man received an undue amount of credit, while the others who made practically as good butter suffered in comparison.

In scoring the butter the judges set aside all samples which grade 95 or better. This is called the "shake down," and when they have completed the work of scoring all of the other samples they go over them again to fix the exact score, and in this work the personal tastes of the judges govern the results. The shake-down includes only those samples to which the judges can find no objection, so that the exact score made on the second trial is splitting hairs pretty nicely and, it is claimed by some, has no practical value.

If the new plan is adopted diplomas will be given to all of the contestants whose entries score 95 or better, instead of just to the three highest in the lot.

"FIDO" FINDS LOST WOMAN.

Mrs. Disher, Bewildered in Woods, Spends Night in a Tree.

Mrs. Disher, sixty years old, was lost for eighteen hours south of Graceton, in the Crookston settlement along the Canadian Northern in the extreme northern part of Minnesota, and slept during the night in a tree, a little rat terrier dog at last being the means of her discovery.

The woman left her home on her claim for her daughter's house, about ten miles to the south. She started from the path about two miles in the woods and became lost. A searching party immediately was organized and combed through the woods and swamps, at one time passing within 500 yards of the woman. They shot off the shotguns and rifles and called, but she did not hear them nor the reports of the guns.

In the evening Mrs. Erker, the daughter, brought out the little rat terrier dog belonging to the family and put it on the trail. The dog waged a fight until dead started off on a hot line and the settlers in which the woman had taken refuge.

Mrs. Disher suffered from the night's exposure and her efforts in climbing the tree, but she is recovering.

PLAN TRAINING SCHOOL.

Prof. J. H. Hay of Thief River Falls Will Be Conductor.

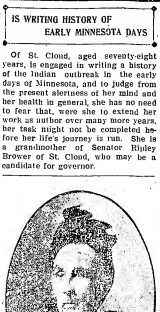
The fifth annual state teachers' training school will be held in Bemidji during Monday, June 22, and will be continued for six weeks with the following corps of instructors: J. H. Hay of Thief River Falls, superintendent of schools of Red Lake county, conductor; Prof. John K. Palmer, of Bemidji, secretary; Mrs. Imogene Lesage of Duluth, instructor; Miss Bell Pichard of St. Cloud, instructor. In addition to the foregoing Prof. L. P. Harrington of the experimental station at Crookston will act as special instructor in agriculture for one week during the training school. The subjects to be offered during the term will include all studies required for first and second grade certificates, and it is believed that every one can be accommodated.

Two new creameries are being erected in this section in the vicinity of Kratka and Highlanding, Mayfield township, in northwestern Red Lake county. Both of the creameries are located among government land homesteaders and will be incorporated for $5,000 apiece.

Dr. J. J. Schmitz, veterinarian, discovered a needle imbedded in the tongue of a cow belonging to Seymour Carter. The animal could not eat and, it was at first thought that a tooth was bothering her.

IS WRITING HISTORY OF EARLY MINNESOTA DAYS

Of St. Cloud, aged seventy-eight years, is engaged in writing a history of the Indian outbreak in the early days of Minnesota, and to judge from the present alertness of her mind and her health in general, she has no need to fear that, were she to extend her work an author over many more years, her task might not be completed before her life's journey is run. She is a grandmother of Senator Bigelow Brower of St. Cloud, who may be a candidate for governor.



MRS. MARY BROWER

Mrs. Brower is the oldest living pioneer in Stearns and Todd counties; and she settled in Round Prairie before the Indian outbreak. With her memory of the events of those years so clear, and with her lucid style of telling about them, it is certain that the history she is writing will have a prominent place among the works that treat of the early days of the North Star State.

CATOLICS TO MEET.

Intercounty Convention to Be Held at New London May 31.

The second intercounty convention of the Federation of Catholic Societies of Outagamie, Waupaca, Winnebago, Brown, Wood and Langlade will be held at New London Sunday, May 31, and it is expected that over 1,200 visitors will be in attendance. The program will open with low mass at 7:30 a. m., and high mass at 10. TAT this mass the Rev. F. X. Steinbrecher of St. Mary's church, Kaukauna will deliver a sermon on "The Duties of the Catholic Laymen." At the parish hall all the delegates will be welcomed on behalf of New London by Attorney M. W. Knuptsela, and on behalf of the Waupaca county federation by County President Theodore Knapstein. Low mass will be celebrated at 11:45 a. m. for the convenience of visiting delegates.

The business session will be called to order at the parish hall at 1:30 p. m. by President J. I. Toner of Kaukauna. After the routine business has been transacted the order of exercises will be: Song, Appleton Knights of Columbus Glee club; address, "Federation," F. J. Rooney, district deputy of Outagamie county; address, "Church Extension," John E. Kuypers, Depere; address, "Socialism," P. H. Martin, Green Bay; song, mute choir, St. Vincent's church, Oshkosh; address, "The Future of Our Young Men," Rev. John Hummel, Green Bay; song, Young Men's Sodality, Green Bay. Bishop J. J. Fox and Vicar General P. J. Lochmann of Green Bay will arrive in an automobile during the afternoon and will take part in the exercises.

MAYOR ONLY HALF CITIZEN.

Charge That Man Elected Mayor Never Took Out Second Papers.

"Can a man who has taken out only his first papers legally act as mayor?" is the question which is at present agitating the citizens of Chetek.

Dr. W. G. Malcolm was elected mayor of Chetek at the April election, and according to the records of Barron county he took out his first papers in 1894, but nothing has been shown that he has taken out his second papers. Dr. Malcolm thinks that he can prove that he is legally qualified, but Former Mayor Somers and some other Chetek citizens say, "Show us!"

It is said that action will be taken to oust Dr. Malcolm unless he presents proofs that he is a citizen.

In the meantime Chetek has two men who claim that they are mayor—Dr. Malcolm and Mr. Somers, the latter holding that he retains the office until his successor qualifies.

In the United States court at Fergus Falls A. R. Rapplin, accused of stealing a mail sack and rifling the letters which it contained, was given a year and a half in state's prison, and Benjamin R. Smith, accused of rifling registered letters, was given one year and two months in the St. Cloud reformatory. Both pleaded guilty.

Fourteen granite mills are closed at St. Cloud as a result of a strike and over 300 men are out of work. The men demanded an increase in wages.

STOP ILLEGAL FISHING.

Game Wardens Get After Many Offenders.

The game and fish commission has been giving special attention to the protection of the lakes in Wright county this spring against wholesale illegal fishing with nets and spearing by torchlight. During recent years there have been many complaints and thousands of pounds of fish taken out by illegal means, and the people in the vicinity have complained bitterly that the lakes were being depleted of bass, pike, crappies and other game fish. During the past month the deputy wardens of the commission have watched the lakes of this county closely and have caught numerous offenders.

On April 10 Game Warden Ellery Williams of Hutchinson arrested three men at Buffalo for fishing with nets; convicted three others at South Haven for spearing bass; on April 29 Warden Osgood of St. Cloud secured the conviction of Nels Nelson of Sugar Lake for netting fish; on May 8 Warden Osgood made a wholesale capture of seven men at Fountain Lake, west of Delano, and convicted the whole bunch for spearing bass by torchlight, each getting a fine of $10 and costs. All except these three from South Haven were brought before Justice C. S. Hawker of Buffalo, who promptly inflicted fines in all cases.

Wright county has about a hundred excellent fishing lakes, and the majority of the people of the county are determined that they shall be protected against illegal fishing.

STATE MAY TAKE CHARGE.

Smallpox Regulations Not Enforced and Disease Spreading.

Unless the local officials in Louisville township, Scott county, pay more attention to the enforcement of the regulations relating to smallpox the state board of health will take charge of the matter and send a representative to see that the regulations are enforced. A letter to this effect has been sent to the local officials there, informing them that such action was being contemplated.

Some time ago the board had an inspector in that district, who reported a number of cases of smallpox, and he had taken the matter up with the authorities and informed them what it would be necessary for them to do. The reports just received are to the effect that there are now seven or eight families in the township in which the disease has made its appearance and that the authorities are not taking the proper precautions to check the disease there and prevent its spread.

If the proper attention is not paid to the request of the state board, the board will take the matter in hand and send some one there to enforce the regulations, charging the expense to the township. The local authorities will be liable in such case to prosecution for neglect of duty.

NORMAL SCHOOL FUNDS.

Estimates Approved at the Meeting of the Board.

Estimates for the normal schools were approved at a meeting of the board of regents held at the capitol, in St. Paul, covering the closing quarter of the school year and also the summer sessions of twelve weeks at each school. The estimates for each school are as follows:

	Current Quarter	Summer School
Winona	$5,743.15	$6,220.00
Mankato	15,956.76	6,993.71
Moorhead	6,824.41	6,810.73
St. Cloud	10,588.35	7,030.00
Duluth	9,829.73	4,019.95

All the members were present but J. L. Washburn of Duluth. Resolutions were passed regretting the retirement of Alvah Eastman of St. Cloud from the board and expressing appreciation of his services.

FISH ON DRY LAND; HOOK CAT.

Boy's Pranks Results in Serious Bites and Scratches—Many Drowned.

Some boys who had been fishing without good results threw a line over the fence in front of Goldberg's in Crookston and the hook was baited with a large piece of liver.

Dreseck has a family out of immense proportions that he brought from the old country. This valuable family cat came along the river bank and spied the liver. Charles Sieheck soon discovered the cat in agony and the whole neighborhood came out to see the animal. When Dreseck, at the tearful direction of his aged mother, had drawn the hook from the cat's mouth, ich, he was so severely scratched and bitten that he was taken to the hospital.

IS SURE OF COUNTY SEAT.

The Koochiching county commissioners have completed arrangements for the building of a court house at International Falls, which is to cost approximately $85,000. It will be modern in every particular. The townsite company donated a block of ground as a site, and as soon as plans are adopted bids will be asked for the construction of the building. This move means that International Falls is to be the permanent county seat.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Ingvald Strand of Benson, who was seriously burned at Degraff by an oil explosion, died at the hospital in Willmar.

The screening mill of the Brooks Elevator company in Minneapolis was almost totally destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at $8,000.

Spontaneous combustion in one of the Great Northern's ice houses at Brainerville caused the loss of two buildings and a third was badly damaged.

An unknown on the streets at Crookston resulted in the serious injury of a daughter of Carl Ostgord of that city. The horse was frightened at an automobile.

P. S. Sullivan, a transient who has been doing odd jobs at Glenwood and sleeping in a barn, was burned to death in a fire which destroyed the building.

Three large barns in the Second ward at Winona were burned. Several teams were in danger and the occupants rescued out. The origin of the fire is unknown.

Bemidji will celebrate the Fourth of July in an appropriate manner, that decision having been reached at a meeting of citizens held last evening and getting a fine of $10 and costs. All except these from South Haven were brought before Justice C. S. Hawker of Buffalo, who promptly inflicted fines in all cases.

Wright county has about a hundred excellent fishing lakes, and the majority of the people of the county are determined that they shall be protected against illegal fishing.

Bjelmer Vikjord, fifteen years old, was drowned in Rice lake, Wilkin county, Wednesday night. He had just returned with his father from Fargo, where he had been appointed by the chief of police of Fargo on May 7. He has not yet been located.

Old settlers of Mapleton and Sterling will hold their annual gathering on June 2 at Mapleton. The address will be delivered by Rev. Theodore Hurd of Beveille, Iowa, whose father was one of the pioneer clergymen of Southern Minnesota.

An unknown man about twenty-three years of age and apparently a resident of Minneapolis was run down by the Sunshine last mail train east of the Transfer yards, Merriam Park, St. Paul, and perhaps received injuries from which will prove fatal.

The Brainerd charter commission organized by electing Edward Crust, chairman; A. L. Halsted, vice chairman; Mons Mahlum, clerk. A. D. Polk was selected as attorney for the commission. They will hold their next meeting Monday, May 25.

The Knights of Columbus of the state elected officers and delegates to the national convention at St. Louis and concluded their gathering at Duluth with a banquet and dancing parties in Elks' hall. J. H. Nightingale of Minneapolis was elected state deputy.

State Engineer George A. Ralph will not move to St. Paul, as reported heretofore. It was stated that he had sold his home at Crookston. The deal was made by Mr. Ralph and a banker of Crookston his headquarters in the Masonic part of the state henceforth as before.

The Woodmen's annual picnic of Southern Minnesota is to be held at Lake Benton, June 2, and the first section with that gathering is to be a "hen coop ing" of former Spring Valley people. The old members of this more county will have their reunion and the Old Settlers and Sailors' association will hold a gathering here that day.

After killing his boyhood chum, Frank Ackerman, with a shotgun which he did not know was loaded, Edmund Fryar, nineteen years old, of Hutchinson, attempted to commit suicide by hanging. He was discovered by friends in time to save his life, and later he made a second attempt on his life by trying to drown himself, but was again prevented.

The Minnesota Episcopal church at Fergus Falls was totally destroyed by fire. The edifice was one of the handsomest in the city, and the loss is about $8,000; partly covered by insurance. The fire was very spectacular, the building being a large frame structure, set on a hill, and the entire city turned out to witness it. It is supposed to have caught from a bonfire.

Superintendent William Robertson, of the north state experimental farm, has received plans for the new industrial building at that place, one million feet of lumber, the appropriation made by the state provides for the expenditure of $15,000 on the building and $2,000 on structural necessities. The plan are also on file at the state architect's office at St. Paul.

The Territorial Pioneers of Freeborn county have elected officers as follows: President, Dr. A. C. Wedge; secretary, F. W. Barlow; treasurer, C. B. Kellar. The report of the committee on obituaries showed a large list of deaths among the territorial settlers during the last year.

Four of the men arrested for shooting up a Great Northern car occupied by Greek laborers at Carlisle station had a hearing and were allowed to plead guilty to the charge of discharging firearms within public place. They were fined $60 each.

TAXES ON IRON MINES STAND.

Tax Commission Refuses to Reduce Assessment.

The state tax commission has denied the application of the United States Steel corporation and the independent iron mining companies for abatement on the assessments of their properties aggregating about $45,000,000. The applications were submitted to the tax commission after their abatement had been requested by the county commissioners of the counties in which the properties are located, but after fully considering the matter the commission turned them down.

The applications were based on grounds which in effect attacked the method by which the commission arrived at the valuation placed on the properties and the granting of the petitions would practically have caused a complete revision of the valuations, and as no new evidence was presented upon which to base such action the commission refused to grant the petitions. The applications granted were those in which specific facts were presented to show that the valuations were excessive and where there were found to be inaccuracies for such petitions the assessments were reduced.

The application of the Steel corporation covered a large number of company's properties in the state, the relief asked ranging about $800,000, while the applications of the independent companies amounted to a personal reduction in the assessment of $1,000,000. The valuation that was subsequently reviewed by the state board of equalization and after a hearing at which the representatives of the mining companies were present, they approved the valuation fixed by the tax commission.

TWELFTH COMPANY FORMED.

Inspection Dates Are Named for Second Regiment.

By the muster in of Company H at Madison, the twelfth company organization of the Second Infantry, M. N. G., has been completed to recruit with the necessary 65 men. Inspection and muster assignments have been made by Col. A. W. Welsh, and the dates for inspections by lieutenants and colonels preparatory to the annual encampment and field maneuvers at Camp Clay, Red Wing, are announced as follows:

Co. A, Battalion, Maj. A. Sidney Company B, Northfield, Capt. Edgar May 28; Company E, Faribault, Capt. Oscar May 29; Company K, Owatonna, Capt. Quale, June 1; Company L, Redwood Falls, Capt. Hughes, June 4; Company G, Austin, Capt. Olson, May 25.

Third Battalion, Maj. A. H. Mohs—Company I, Owatonna, Capt. Quale, May 25; Company C, Waterburn, Capt. Smith, June 5; Company M, Madison, Capt. Larson, June 15; Company B, Faribault, Capt. Davis, June 1.

SHOW WHAT STATE RAISES.

Grains and Grasses Grown in State to Be Shown at Exposition.

Minnesota will have a splendid exhibit at the exposition at Spokane from Dec. 15 to 31, at which the principals of the Northwestern states will be shown. The Minnesota exhibit will consist of samples of the grains and grasses grown in the state as well as the work done at the agricultural school.

The question of providing a Minnesota exhibit at the exposition was discussed at a conference of Governor George Welsh, commissioner of immigration, and Julius Schmahl, secretary of state, members of the state immigration commission, and Dean Rodney Snyder and Prof. Hall of the agricultural school. The conferees agreed that Minnesota should be properly represented with an exhibit and that the department will work together in arranging for it.

It is probable that the grains and grasses for this purpose will be collected from the exhibits at the state fair next fall, which will be held at Owatonna, which will be centered here. The agricultural school will also prepare an exhibit of the crops raised on the farm and of the work of the school generally.

The mayoralty controversy took a new turn at the council meeting at Chetek. W. G. Malcolm, mayor-elect, resigned, but was promptly chosen by the council to fill the vacancy made by his own resignation. The question which has been raised is whether a person having only first citizenship papers can legally hold office. The mayor-elect, although admitting that there was a slight flaw in regard to the issuing of full naturalization papers, has qualified and signified his intention of performing the duties of the office.

A Misogynist.

"My father," said Mrs. Murphy, "always gits up when a lady enthers the room."

"The cold man is too suspicious," Mr. Murphy grunted. "I never seen the woman yit that 'ud be manse enough to hit ye whin ye was sittin' down."

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE SPRAYER IN THE CEREAL GRAIN FIELD

Eradication of Weeds, Especially Mustard, Possible—By Prof. H. L. Bolley.

[illegible] in spraying to eradicate grain is growing without in any wise [illegible] cereal grain fields have [illegible] the North Dakota [illegible] how from experiments [illegible] Preliminary trials [illegible] of the most [illegible] seed-destroying [illegible] treated in grain fields [illegible] to the growing grain, [illegible] since the solution will not prove satisfactory. A traction sprayer with a [illegible] pump or other device for [illegible] the liquid with force and in a fine spray is absolutely necessary in order to get the results demanded.

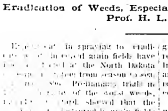
The following solutions are recommended:

Iron sulphate at the rate of 100 pounds to each 52 gallons of water, with the sprayer set to throw approximately one to 1½ barrels of solution per acre; this solution can be used generally throughout grain fields without the slightest fear of injury to the crop. It is especially satisfactory for use against mustard, young kinghead and other such annual weeds. Canada thistles will be checked so as to prevent blossoming, but will not be killed unless in the seedling.

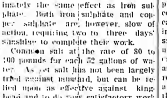
Copper sulphate at the rate of 12 to 15 pounds for each 52 gallons of water. This solution given approximately the same effect as iron sulphate. Both iron sulphate and copper sulphate are, however, slow of action, requiring two to three days' sunshine to complete their work.

Common salt at the rate of 50 to 100 pounds for each 52 gallons of water. As yet salt has not been largely tested against mustard, but can be relied upon as effective against kinghead and to be very satisfactory work against the Canada thistle. It acts more quickly than iron or copper sulphate, but is also more effective in the bright sunshine.

Sodium arsenite at the rate of 10 to two pounds for each 52 gallons of water. This solution acts the quickest of any of the solutions, being though a run follows within a few hours. The solution is extremely poisonous and should be handled with at least as much care as one exercises in handling Paris green, common arsenic, strychnine or other active poisons.



Sprayed and Sprayed Section of Grain Fields at Cornell University.



Spraying Grain Fields for Wild Mustard.

Salt and sodium arsenite are much stronger herbacides than either iron sulphate or copper sulphate and each effective against kinghead, even a farmer should gain some personal experience with the use of them before applying to large lenves of grain. He must places the Canada thistle is yet grouped in large, single patches and it is of more importance that the thistles should be destroyed than that a full crop of wheat or other grain should be grown. Most farmers will, therefore, find it advisable to use most these patches either salt or sodium arsenite in somewhat stronger solutions than is recommended for general work in grain fields, for these patches, a second in third application of the solution so as to more thoroughly wet the plants, may be advisable. If more than 92 gallons of either the common salt or sodium arsenite solutions are used upon an acre of grain the grain will be liable to be injured.

Wheat Test in Virginia.—Iron-clad winter wheat had the highest protein content, viz., 17.20 per cent., in a test of a number of winter varieties at the Virginia experiment station. The lowest, 14.8 per cent., was found in Blue Ridge, Blue Straw Pusa, Poulsen and Mediterranean also had high protein content, the values being 16.8, 16.53 and 16.72 per cent., respectively. Turkey Red did not give good results at this station.

Made Best Gains.—In some recent tests in Kansas it was found that three-year-old heifers made the best gains and brought the highest prices when fattened. They produced the very choicest of beef when fed on a mixture of corn, kafir corn, alfalfa and kafir stover.

Arsenate of Lead.—Arsenate of lead, one pound to 100 gallons water, two pounds lime. Use five to eight ounces to 50 gallons Bordeaux, one pound to 20 pounds flour, as a dry spray for cabbage, etc., or one pound to 40 pounds lime dust.

SOIL AND THE MAINTENANCE OF ITS FERTILITY

A Matter Which Is Essential to Permanently Successful Agriculture—By W. H. Stevenson, Soil Expert, Iowa.

A general knowledge of the problems involved in the maintenance of soil fertility is essential to a permanently successful agriculture in any region and among any people. Wherever the predominating industry is grain farming or livestock farming, or a combination of the two, its foundation is the soil. In its broadest sense the term soil fertility refers to the productive capacity or crop producing power of any soil under given climatic conditions, and it is the resultant of many factors or forces.

The soil chemist has given us a definite conception of what constitutes plant food, and the soil physicist has contributed many valuable and practical discoveries to the rapidly increasing fund of knowledge concerning soils. It is known that suitable moisture and temperature conditions are essential, not only for absorbing and assimilating plant food, but also for rendering the plant food of the soil available. More recent research by the soil bacteriologist has revealed the fact that bacteria play an exceedingly important role in the problem of soil fertility, and it is undoubtedly true that the importance of these minute amounts of magnesium, iron and sulphur are requires, and they are present in practically all soils in abundant quantities. The same is usually true as regards calcium although certain crops, particularly clover, require this element in considerable amounts. It is evident that seven of the ten elements essential to plant growth need cause the farmer but little concern.

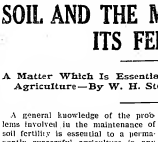
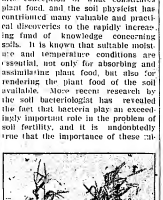


Diagram Showing Relative Amounts of Plant Food in a Fertile Soil to a Depth of One Foot. The Dark Portions Represent Nitrogen, Phosphorus and Potassium, and the Light Portion Represents Mineral Matter.

Nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium, are three elements which in their various combinations constitute the vast majority of the material obtained from the soil by plants. These elements are required by all plants in considerable amounts and their presence in many soils is limited. It is a common but erroneous idea that the soil is a great mass of material, the greater portion of which may sooner or later be used by plants as food. No nonresponsive chemical analyses of soils, representing many different sections, show that a ton of fertile soil to a depth of one foot does not contain on an average more than ten or twelve pounds of nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium. The following diagram shows the relative amounts of these elements in the surface foot of a normal fertile soil. The exception of potassium are somewhat greater than these found in the average Iowa soil, and are far in excess of those found in the more or less impoverished soils of the state.

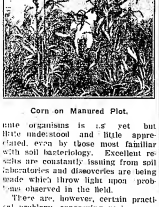


Comparative Average Yields of Corn for Three Years.

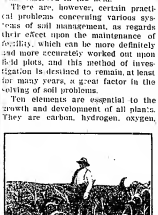
It will be seen from the diagram that nearly all of the soil is composed of mineral matter, which acts merely as a home for the plant where moisture and food are stored for its use and into which it can develop its roots and brace itself against winds.

Nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium are always found in small amounts even in the most exhausted soils, but if any one of these three elements is present in too small an amount to meet the full demands of a crop, the growth and yield of the crop will be correspondingly decreased. These elements do not exist in the soil as single elements, but are found combined with other elements, and it has been demonstrated by experiment that plants are capable of appropriating their food only when it comes in certain combinations. In other words, sufficient amounts of plant food may be present in the soil, but it may be in such form that plants cannot use it. Herein lies the solution of the soil fertility problem, so far as plant food is concerned, viz., to have present at all stages of the plant's growth an ample supply of each element in a readily available form.

The beneficial effect of manure as shown in some test plots stands out preeminently, not only in the general average, but in the average for each year and it the individual crops grown each year, as indicated in the accompanying diagram.



Corn on Manured Plot.



Corn on Untreated Plot.

Good Cows in Demand.—Reports are current that dairy stock of high quality is hard to get. This refers of course to the unpedigreed stock that sells at from $30 to $60. One cause for this is to be found in the practice that has been long followed of selling fresh cows to dairymen, who milk the animals during one lactation and then send them to the butcher or save keeping them through the dry period. Every sensible man should oppose this policy, as it tends to lower the general quality of the dairy stock that is the foundation of farm dairying. A man should sell his poor cows and not his good ones. If he could induce every man to sell only his poorest cow each time, we would soon get a great improvement in the quality of the cows on our farms.

Feeding Hint.—Don't feed yo ur dairy herd as a herd. Feed each cow as an individual, because there is as much difference between cows as between your neighbors.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

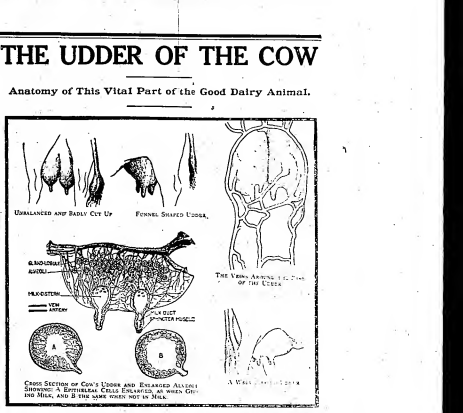
"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much! I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

THE UDDER OF THE COW

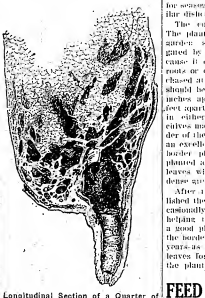
Anatomy of This Vital Part of the Good Dairy Animal.



Unlike the beef animal the dairy cow has been trained for centuries for the specific purpose of converting the raw materials into milk. In the best animals of the dairy type this has resulted in producing a type of cow quite distinct from her beefy sister. Instead of that deep, low set, blocky form we have an angular form, with prominent hook and pin bones, lean sharp withers, refined head and neck. Generally speaking, she is said to be wedge-shaped. As a matter of fact all good dairy cows do not possess this form. Exceptions are found in great numbers and the fact makes one rather distrustful of saying that all cows possessing good dairy form are good producers or that all beefy types should be eliminated from the dairy herd.

In general the productive capacity of a dairy cow depends upon three things; first, the number and activity of the gland lobules; secondly, the power to digest and assimilate food; and thirdly, the amount of blood which flows through the secretory system. The above factors are inherent to the cow and may not be changed. Other factors as the care, feed and management are directly under the control of man.

Indications of the numbers of the gland lobules are to be found in the udder. A large, well-balanced udder, extending well forward under the abdomen and hung well back is indicative that there is at least room for



Longitudinal Section of a Quarter of an Udder.

the presence of numerous gland lobules with their containing a lucoli and secretory cells. If coupled with this we have an udder that is not fleshy but soft and pliable we have further reason to believe that at least the milk secreting machinery gives promise of fulfilling its destined purpose and at the same time filling the pail with the white foaming milk. You cannot separate 1,000 pounds of milk per hour by means of a separator with a capacity of 400 pounds. Much less can you expect to obtain 40 or 50 pounds from an udder with a five-pound screening capacity. Some cows appear as if Nature had forgotten to leave a place for the udder. The second point, that of the power to digest and assimilate food, is in part indicated by the size of the abdomen and in part by the nervous energy of the cow. A large "bread basket" is essential. This is true of both the beef and dairy types of animal. If there is only sufficient room to hold enough for the production of heat and energy for the animal body, the chances of profit are certainly not bright. Large abdominal capacity is imperative, and in buying a cow for dairy purposes this should be paid due attention.

Along with this is desired a cow of good dairy temperament The eye should be full and prominent, showing nervous force. The general appearance of the cow should give the impression of power, power to produce a large amount of milk and to do it economically. There is an inexpressible sense of the "fitness" of the cow for the work to be performed.

The amount of blood flow through the udder is governed by the size and length of milk veins. This should be large, long and tortuous, ending in correspond ng veins around the abdominal wall. These veins are known as milk veins.

Besides the [illegible] there is the [illegible] The size [illegible] as they [illegible] heart and [illegible] we are glad to [illegible] of illness and leaves the animal to perform with any degree of efficiency their natural functions.

CHIVES OF THE ONION FAMILY

This is a vegetable not widely known in this country, although it is native along the north temperate zone of the United States as well as in many parts of Europe where it is popular.

The plant belongs to the onion family and its uses are much the same as onions, scallops, etc., and are preferred to onions by many persons because they are much mild and more tender. European cookbooks use chives to accompany scrambled eggs and similar dishes.

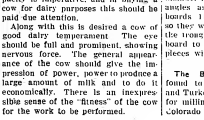
The culture of chives is simple. They thrive still more in a rich, open garden soil. It is readily propagated by division of the roots, because it does not readily produce seed. The roots or clumps of roots may be purchased at moderate prices. The clumps should be planted in beds about nine inches apart in rows which are two feet apart. The planting may be done in either spring or autumn. The chives may also be planted on the border of the vegetable garden, and make an excellent permanent border. As a border plant the clumps should be planted about six inches apart. The leaves will grow thickly and form a dense green mat.

After the plants are once established they require little attention, occasionally watering in dry weather helping to keep them fresh. It is a good plan to break up and renew the border or beds every three or four years as the continued cutting of the leaves for table use tends to weaken the plants.

FEED TROUGH WITH COVER

A successful [illegible] suggest the following style of feed trough, which can be built with hammer, and saw in small size.

Use six inch board, 12 inches wide and any length you wish the trough to



Home-Made Feed Trough.

be. Rip the board lengthwise a half inch from the center, so that one half of it is six inches wide and the remainder is 5½. Nail together at right angles as a trough; then nail two boards 11x12 inches for end pieces, so they will extend three inches above the trough. Make a cover of 12-inch board to project and fasten to end pieces with rough T hinges.

The Best Wheat.—Dellance was found to be the best spring wheat and Turkey Red the best winter wheat for milling purposes in a test at the Colorado experiment station.

Used by Millions

Calumet Baking Powder

Complies with the Pure Food Laws of every State

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

"Mr. Platt makes better" doesn't appear to be a ball club.

The Democratscen, if all else fails, make an issue of Joe Cannon.

Tom Platt may have once prided himself on being the champion ready letter writer.

It seems that Mr. Purdy can be a judge, but can't draw the salary. What's the use?

Some men refuse to pay as they go on the ground that they do not expect to come back.

The Chicago News thinksour own James J. Hill is the greatest warrior this country ever had.

President Roosevelt must feel strongly tempted to adjourn congress and pass a currency bill himself.

As a hand-wagon proposition Mr. Taft doesn't make enough noise to scare anybody nor attract the small boys.

The republicans are abnut decided that in the advent of Governor Johnson's third-time candidacy there wouldn't be much demand for an opposition ticket.

If Thaw is released from imprisonment and taken, as his family proposes, to Germany to live for the rest of his life, will not that be an outrage against our protests against European countries deporting their criminals to this.

South eastern writer suggests that the country could stand two new battleships all right except for the fact that they are apt to come home some day with a collection of orphan islands that we would not know what to do with.

The good Methodist brethren know something of the arts of politics. At the election of bishops one candidate was accused of "tradition" while another was charged with laxity of moral conduct. How like a political campaign.

Grover Cleveland is very ill—born ill none save those nearest him know. That his many friends and admirers sorrow for him—that they wish for his speedy recovery—that their sympathy goes out to Mrs. Cleveland and their children, need not be emphasized.

The Johnson political managers claim 150 anti-Bryan votes first ballot at Denver, and say the second ballot will show Johnson in the lead. At any rate the Minnesota opponents of the governor must acknowledge that his candidacy has passed the favorite son stage.

Smallness of capital never seems to deter some men. An Indiana man has married two wives and tried to support their families on $15a week Probably he belongs to the class of men who said that he could almost support himself, and it was a poor woman who could not help a little.

The owners of the great Treadwell mines in Alaska are having the usual experience. They hired men who could not speak English because they could get them cheaper than those who could. Now there is a wild call for troops to protect the mines from the rioters.

The temperance movement in Germany is taking several notable farms. One of these is a proposition among the studeots themselves to abolish compulsory drinking at the meetings of the Students' Crops. At present no one is admitted if he is an abstainer, and when initiated the candidates are compelled to drink to intoxication.

The story of the petrifaction of the body of Swedenborg, the founder of the great Church, which bears his name, has now been authoritatively denied. When the coffin was opened there was found in it only a skull, a few bones and a small quantity of ashes. No scientific man believed of the story, since there has never been such a thing of petrifaction of animal flesh.

The safe and sane Democray has won out in Ohio in the nomination of Judge Harmon for Governor after a stiff fight with the Tom Johnson forces. Harmon belonged to the Cleveland wing of the Democracy, but maintained fairly pleasant relations with the Bryan wing, so that he will make a strong candidate, and at least give the Ohio Republicans a good run for their money.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Politics in Red Lake county promises to wax warm before election day rolls round.

Candidates will soon be casting their nets in the county campaign puddle and every voter caught will be button-holed proper.

If every voter in the county could only have seen Lewis A. Nelson in his new "sojer clothes" the other evening the election of a new sheriff this fall would be a safe bet.

The cloudy weather of the past week has turned the damper on county politics, but with the approach of hot weather things will liven up some and prospective candidates will ripen into "real friends of the dear people."

The republican central committee held a meeting at St. Hilaire Tuesday and set a date and named the place for holding the county convention. Suffice to say, no resolutions were drafted recommending any of the several gubernatorial candidates to the mercy of the voters this fall.

Crow bounty is a late fad with some counties, but as yet Red Lake is not infested with crows to such an extent that a bounty has to be paid its residents for the extermination of these pests of the air. We presume, however, Sage Hunt of the Sorg beam, will suggest a bounty for sheriff's scalps before election is over.

The United States government has on its pay-rolls the names of some forty odds individuals who have been in the service of Uncle Sam for fifty years and over, drawing salaries ranging from $500 to $4,000 per year, and still some of our congressmen advocate a pension for all ex-presidents at full pay. Tis a shame. When one stops to think of the large pensions paid some of the "retired at full pay" army and naval officers who have never done a thing other than to gloat over the heroic deeds of others, we wonder if ours is truly a just world.

Card of Thanks.

We desire to express our thanks to the many friends who so kindly assisted at the funeral and burial of our beloved son and brother.

Simon Patnode and Family.

Rickets.

Simply the visible sign that baby's tiny bones are not forming rapidly enough.

Lack of nourishment is the cause.

Scott's Emulsion nourishes baby's entire system. Stimulates and makes bone. Exactly what baby needs.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00

THAW STILL INSANE

Will Not Be Released From Asylum at Present.

COURT RENDERS DECISION

Finds No Change in Mental Condition Since Acquitted of Murder on Ground of Insanity.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., May 25.—Harry K. Thaw, the slayer of Stanford White, will not be released from the lunatic asylum. This is the decision reached by Justice Morschauser of the supreme court in an opinion filed in the matter of Thaw's application for release on a writ of habeas corpus.

Both points brought up by Thaw's attorneys are decided against him. The justice declares that Thaw is now insane and should not be allowed at large and he further declares that the commitment to the lunatic asylum by Justice Dowling after the last trial of the case was entirely legal.

Thaw's lawyers have applied to the court for permission to place Thaw in some other institution than the Matteawan asylum and by stipulation with the district attorney the prisoner will be kept in the jail here until Justice Morschauser renders a decision. The justice is holding court at White Plains this week and will not be able to hear the application before next week.

Believes Thaw Still Insane.

In his decision Justice Morschauser says, in part:

"Thaw, at the time of his trial for homicide, as a defense pleaded insanity and presented proof to show his insanity at the time of the killing of White and by the proof offered on his behalf the jury was convinced that he was insane and acquitted him upon that ground.

"I am satisfied from the evidence adduced before me that the mental condition of Harry K. Thaw has not changed and I find that he is now insane and that it is so manifest as to make it unsafe for him to be at large.

"In view of the existing mental condition of said Thaw the safety of the public is better insured by his remaining in custody and under observation until he has recovered or until such time as it shall be reasonably certain that there is no danger of a recurring attack of the delusion or whatever it may be."

RAY LAMPHERE INDICTED.

Seven True Bills Returned Against Indiana Man.

Laporte, Ind., May 23.—In returning seven true bills against Ray Lamphere, the Laporte county grand jury also indicted Mrs. Bella Gunness for the murder of Andrew Helgelein of Mansfield, S. D. No warrant was issued for Mrs. Gunness, as she was declared officially dead by the verdict of Coroner Mack, but in order to vote a true bill against Lamphere as an accessory in the killing of Helgelein, it was necessary to indict Mrs. Gunness as the principal. Lamphere now stands before the bar of justice officially charged with arson, five murders, and being an accessory in the Helgelein murder.

Separate bills were voted against Lamphere for the murder, in the first degree, of Mrs. Bella Gunness and her three children, Philip Gunness, Mayrle Sorenson and Lucy Sorenson.

In charging Lamphere with the murder of Andrew Helgelein, the indictment says that "Ray Lamphere on Jan. 14, 1908, did unlawfully, feloniously, purposely and with premeditated malice kill and murder Andrew K. Helgelein."

BISHOPS ARE ELECTED.

Methodist Episcopal Conference Finishes its Selections.

Baltimore, May 27.—The Episcopal election of the Methodist Episcopal conference of 1908 is now a matter of history and when announcement was made of the selection of the eighth and last bishop very many of the dolegates heaved a sigh of relief.

The new bishops, in the order of their election and the number of votes each received on the electing ballot, are as follows:

Rev. Dr. W. F. Anderson, New York, 348 votes; Rev. Dr. J. L. Nuelsen, of Berea, O., 340 votes; Rev. Dr. W. A. Quayle, Chicago, 318 votes; Rev. Dr. Charles W. Smith, Pittsburg, 311 votes; Rev. Dr. Wilson S. Lewis, Sioux City, Ia., 324 votes; Rev. Dr. Edwin H. Hughes, Cincinnati, 311 votes; Rev. Dr. Robert McIntyre, Los Angeles, Cal., 314 votes; Rev. Dr. Frank J. Bristol, Washington, D. C., 493 votes.

Sues Vanderbilt Gets Divorce.

New York, May 25.—An interlocutory decree of absolute divorce was granted to Mrs. Elsie French Vanderbilt from Alfred G. Vanderbilt by Justice O'Gorman in the supreme court. Mrs. Vanderbilt is given custody of the only child, a boy.

Pleads Guilt Embezzlement.

Manila, May 25.—C. C. Peters, formerly purser of the gunboat Rainbow, who was arrested on May 12 on the charge of embezzling $1,000, pleaded guilty to that charge and was sentenced to three years' imprisonment in Bilibid prison.

FOURTEEN DROWNED

Many Other Persons Reported Missing in Texas.

PROPERTY LOSS ENORMOUS

Seven Dead and Hundreds Homeless as Result of Floods in Oklahoma.

Dallas, Tex., May 26.—Fourteen persons dead, others missing, property valued at millions of dollars swept away, thousands homeless, train and wire service demoralized—such are the conditions prevailing in the Northern and Central sections of this state as the result of floods.

At Fort Worth ten lives were lost and the property damage is estimated at $1,000,000. Five thousand persons were driven from their homes, their personal effects and household goods being washed away.

At Dallas four persons are known to have lost their lives and many others are missing.

Former President L. G. Belew and Secretary Dorsey of the Texas Grain Dealers' association estimate the damage to grain crops of Texas as a result of the floods at $3,000,000 and a damage of $3,000,000 to the crops of Oklahoma.

In the vicinity of Waco the Brazos river has reached an unprecedented stage.

SEVEN PERSONS DEAD.

Hundreds of Others Are Homeless in Oklahoma.

Oklahoma City, Okla., May 26.—Seven persons are dead, from 400 to 500 are homeless, thousands of acres of lowlands are inundated, hundreds of houses are washed away or damaged, railroad and wagon bridges are gone over a large area of the southern part of the state, several railroad bridges are damaged and the tracks of nearly every railroad company operating in the state are either washed away entirely or disarranged in those sections visited by the heaviest rain and most disastrous floods in this section.

More than 100 houses in West Guthrie are submerged. The flood has fallen, but the bottoms are still submerged and water knee deep is running through the streets. Hundreds are homeless and transportation from one part of town to another is by means of boats.

Along the valleys of the North and South Canadian rivers, the Cimarron, the Arkansas, the Washita and the Red river, thousands of acres of growing crops have been damaged and many homes washed away.

PARISHIONER STABS PRIEST.

Latter Seriously Wounded Just After Leaving Altar.

Salisbury, Mo., May 25. — Rev. Father Joseph S. Lubeby was attacked and stabbed twice by Joseph Schuette, a wealthy parishioner, just after leaving the altar of St. Joseph's church here. Once the blade entered the priest's temple and the second time his throat, just missing the jugular vein. He was rushed to a hospital at St. Louis, where it is said he will probably recover.

The clergyman was attacked just as he left the altar and was standing in the church door in full view of about 400 worshippers, one of whom, a woman, he was speaking with. Schuette rushed upon him before any one divined his purpose and it was not until the horrified parishioners saw their pastor reeling and fall that they realized what was transpiring before their eyes.

A dozen men grappled with Schuette and he was quickly pinioned to the ground. He struggled desperately, shouting and snarling, but was finally overpowered and taken to jail. He is believed to be insane.

AFTER A SPIRITED FIGHT

Methodist Conference Goes on Record for Local Option.

Baltimore, May, 26.—The general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church at a session today went on itself on record as endorsing unqualifiedly the work of the Anti-Saloon league and also favoring local option. Both of these positions are new with the church, as up to this time no specific prohibition resolution had the specific endorsement of the church, while it has stood on the other hand for absolute prohibition everywhere.

This result was attained only after one of the stormiest meetings yet held.

IN MEMORY OF HANNA.

Monument to Dead Senator Dedicated at Cleveland.

Cleveland, May 25.—A monument in memory of the late Senator Marcus A. Hanna was dedicated here in the presence of many distinguished guests and thousands of spectators. The oration was delivered by John W. Griggs, former United States attorney general. Vice President Fairbanks was to have presided, but he was unable to attend. His place was filled by ex-Governor Myron T. Herrick. Secretary Taft and President Hadley of Yale college and Governor Harris and staff were among the guests.

FIGA KANKEL'S

SPORTING GOODS

A Couple of Seasonable Lines

Base Ball Goods	Sportmen's Pride.
League Bats	Fishing Poles
League Balls	Rods, Reels
Masks	Silk Lines
Gloves and Mits	Spoon Hooks
Junior Bats	Common Hooks
Junior Balls	Minnow Pails
Protectors, Etc.	Ties, Etc.

Paints and Oils for the House, Barn or Buggy

Wall Papers, Varnishes, Etc., for Interior Decorations

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

With the Coming of Spring

STRAW HATS become a necessity for the baby, child, man or woman. We have just opened our new line of straw hats and can suit you as to style, fit and price.

Our line of Summer Dress Goods is now complete and includes all the latest styles and patterns. While in the east last week we bought heavy in this line and can easily please the most stylish dresser. Ribbons, laces and embroideries in abundance.

GARCEAU & ZAISER

THE BUSY STORE

MINNESOTA PAINTS

Two Best

SINCE 1840

MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS*. The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain in town.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

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Miss Mayme Regan came up from Moorhead Saturday morning for a brief visit among relatives and many friends.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant was a northbound passenger Monday morning for Thief River Falls on a visit to friends.

Attorneys Frank A. Grady and Thos. Germo were in Crookston last evening on legal business before Judge Watts.

Mrs. M. V. Hall has removed from the Zaiser building to the Sortedahl residance just east of the old north side opera house.

Mrs. M. Mooney and children, of Maynard, have been guests the past week at the home of her brother, E. A. Nelson.

Mrs. Inez Brosseau and little boy came up from Crookston Tuesday morning for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

Chas. Lajambe was in from Lambert the first of the week visiting among friends and looking after business interests.

H. Nelson, of Oklee, arrived in the city last Thursday for a brief visit at the home of his son, Tonsoralist E. A. Nelson.

L. C. Hanson arrived in the city Monday morning from Seattle for an extended visit at the home of his brother, H. C. Hanson.

Jos. Tschirhart departed Tuesday afternoon for Staples, where he has work with the bridge crew on the Northern Pacific road.

Mrs. Jos. Brohman returned home Friday morning from her fortnight's sojourn at the home of her son, Frank Brohman, in Sanborn, N. D.

S. O. Lippy and Herman Willeroth, of Peru, Illinois, were in this locality the latter part of last week on a land seeking expedition.

Miss Grace Iddings, a teacher in the public schools at Thief River Falls, was the guest of friends in the city over last Friday evening.

Mrs. Lena Koehler, of Minneapolis, arrived in the city the latter part of last week for a brief visit at the home of her mother, Mrs. A. Ittner.

Memorial services were held at St. Joseph's church last Sunday evening and a large crowd was in attendance. Fr. Fayolle delivered an address very appropriate to the occasion and paid tribute to the honored dead. The services were most impressive.

Miss Antoinette Parenteau has returned to her home in Terrebonne after spending the winter in Crookston doing sewing.

O. J. Knutson was a south-bound passenger to Crookston Friday afternoon to be in attendance Saturday at the funeral of Mrs. T. T. Dee.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath and Miss Margaret Ives, with Mrs. Cross and the baby, are visiting at the H. E. Ives home in St. Hilaire for a few days.

Dr. N. M. Watson and A. P. Toupin were up to St. Hilaire Tuesday in attendance at a meeting of the republican county central committee.

Mrs. T. G. Brunelle came up from Crookston yesterday morning for a brief visit at the Fred Borchers home and among numerous other friends.

The remains of Mrs. Jos. Miller a pioneer resident, who died last week of old age, were interred in the cemetery east of town Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Draper came down from Thief River Falls last Friday evening and has been visiting very pleasantly among old acquaintance the past few days.

Chas. S. Van Schaick, representing the R. G. Dun Mercatile Agency of St. Paul, was in the city Saturday on business pertaining to our standing, financially.

C. J. Denham, traveling representative for the Duluth Evening Herald, was in the Falls the fore part of the week looking up business for that popular daily.

The freight crew on the Great Northern now Sundays in Greenbush instead of Crookston, the change being made to give better service to patrons along the line.

Marcus Johnson was a business visitor in the city yesterday, and in conversation with the local scribe stated that rain had been most plentiful in St. Paul the past ten days.

The supper given by the ladies of St. Mary's church in the Demarais building was a pronounced success in every particular and the ladies realized handsomely as a result of their labors.

The St. Hilaire creamery already has a list of ten patrons drawing monthly checks of over fifty dollars, the highest for the month of April being drawn in favor of A. Mortenson for $71.33.

J. S. Roy, Wm. Cuno, N. A. Nelson and H. O. Hougan drove down from St. Hilaire yesterday to appear before the county board and present their claim for a new ditch in River Falls township.

Miss Kanscht, housekeeper for Father Ambrose, accompanied by by Master Stephen Thusty, departed Monday evening on an extended visit among relatives and friends at St. Cloud and in the twin cities.

The baccalaureate address delivered by Rev. Philip A. Schwarz at the Presbyterian church Sunday evening was one of the most able speeches ever offered in the city, and was greatly appreciated by the large audience present.

A special term of court will be held in the Falls on the 13th day of July to consider the several applications for citizensbip papers now on file with the county clerk, besides a number of cases postponed from the March calendar.

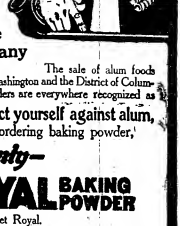
Dame rumor has it that V. M. Higinbotham has purchased an automobile and its arrival is expected most any day. He says land-seekers are becoming so plentiful these days he needs something with to show them around in a hurry.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Garceau returned home Tuesday morning from their extended visit among relatives and friends in the southern part of the state. Mr. Garceau is greatly improved in health, a fact his many friends will be pleased to learn.

Roy Blake was an in-coming passenger Saturday morning from western Canada, where he has been working for the Saskatchewan Telephone Company for several months past. He will visit the home folks and among many young friends for some time before resuming his labors.

Emery Lasha returned last evening to Coleraine to resume his labors as fireman on the Mesabe road, after having spent the past month at the home of his parents in this city while recovering from injuries received in a wreck some weeks ago. Emery was feeling quite himself, but it will be some time before the wounded limb will be as good as formerly.

ENGLAND SAYS
NO ALUM
IN FOOD



and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—
So does France
So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—
ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Be very sure you get Royal.
Royal is the only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar. It adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

House Cleaning Time

usually brings new needs, new necessities, new curtains, new carpets, new draperies will be needed to give your home the desired appearance. We can supply you. Our immense stock is at your disposition. We have in stock the famous Sultana carpet, the best cheap carpet sold. Sweeps easily, perfectly sanitary, as it does not retain the dust. Only 30c.

Kobe Carpeting	Linoleum	Oakoleum
A solid color carpet for room or border or wainscoating, special this week	Fine patterns, of the kind that wears, not the flimsy kind, per yard	Perfect imitation of hard wood floors. Per yard
25c	60c	60c

Rugs	8½x10½ at	Superior Velvet 9x12	Matting per yard
9x12 tapestry brussels, pretty patt'n			
$16.50	$14.50	$25.00	25c to 40c

Will get you any size you wish. Don't send for rugs, we can save you money. Will allow you to lay them down to see how they harmonize, before you buy them.

50c to $8.00—LACE CURTAINS—50c to $8.00

Palmer Skirts, Jackets and Coats

are the productions of the greatest women's garments house in America. You can detect the consummate skill of the artist in every line. We carry the skirts, cravenettes and jackets in stock and take orders for suits. We show you 200 patterns of cloth, that you can get made any style. Fit guaranteed.

Skirts	Cravenettes
$3.50 to $12.00	$6.00 to $18.80

Grocery Specials

200 cans of apples 10c can, 10 lb Macaroni 65c, Ralston Health flour 10c, 3 cans Pears or Peaches for 50c, 10c Raisins for 12½c, fancy Sorghum 15c qt, Heinz fancy Dill Pickles 25c doz, 4 bars Jap Rose Soap 25c, 5 lb Stone for Jelly 22c, Indian Chief Tea—a millionaire's tea 50c, Nokomis Sliced Piece Apples—another millionaire's relish 35c, fancy figs white 10c, 25c Vanilla or Lemon 18c, Palmolive Soap 10c, our 25c coffee discounts anything in town. Mapleine 35c.

We want your trade for the only reason that we think we are entitled to it. No other store in the city quotes the prices we do—we are not hampered by discounts or premiums, so we are not afraid to cut prices. Our low prices are our trade getting magnets. Here you are sure of good goods, reasonable prices and time accomodation if you are worthy of it. Can we do any more.

THE BIG STORE, Theo. LaBissoniere

A. P. Teigen, of Danvers, was in the city the latter part of last week on landed business. He expressed himself as being very favorably impressed with this section of the country and said Red Lake Falls was one of the most picturesque cities he had ever seen.

Grand Rapids Independence: H. H. Zaiser, a prominent busines man of Red Lake Falls, was a visitor here Friday last. Mr. Zaiser in interested in a saw mill up near Bigfork, and owns a large quantity of pine lands in that section, and went from her to Bigfork Saturday.

Crookston Journal: Mr. and Mrs. E T. Emerson of Red Lake Falls arrived in the city last evening and departed west for Kalispel, Montana, where they will remain for a time departing from there for the coast. They will spend a year in all looking over the west before returning.

A. P. Godley, representative for the Enyard & Godley commission house of New York, was in the city over Monday night trying to secure the butter output of the local creamery. He made the association a very flattering offer and it is more than likely will secure the entire output.

Cass Lake Times; When we hear the grumbler say "the world is growing worse, more wicked and less progressive," we are tempted to say the utterance is false. "The world do move" is as true of material things today as when Galileo discovered gravitation in seeing the apple fall. We were forcibly reminded of the march of improvement the other day when an Indian mother passed our office window pushing her infant in a baby cart instead of toting it in the old style on her back in a crudely fashioned crib, and she seemed to enjoy the location and sported as many frills and laces as the most aristocratic mother of the supposed superior race.

BUSINESS ITEMS

Wanted—Farms for sale. Higinbotham.

I will sell at good prices any or all of my household furnitures. Must be sold by next Thursday.—E. W. Chamberlain.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, dentist, will practice in Red Lake Falls on Monday and Tuesday, June 1st and 2nd, at Dr. Wilkinson's office.

Anyone desiring cattle pasture for the coming season call on F. E. Baker, Sec. 1, Town of Red Lake Falls. Cattle must be marked before being entered. 32-35

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all diseases of women. Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Swedrie Block, cor. 6th st. and Nicollet ave. 32-42

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $100. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest. Large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 31-40

Hot Weather

does not affect INTEREST. It works just as hard for or against you at 98° as at 65°.

Set interest at work for you by depositing your surplus funds with us.

We have several plans by which we will allow you a reasonable and conservative interest.

If you have $500 or $50,000 idle funds which you are not going to use for a while, come in and talk it over with our cashier and see what we can do for you.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Make it Point to Smoke "White Comet," "B.B." or "I Lead" Cigars. Home Product

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

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Nels Marcioux, an expert dam inspector from St. Cloud, was in the city Sunday looking over the Healy dam.

Mmes. Oliver Belair and Ed. Bray visited between trains with the Nap Miller family in St Hilaire last Saturday.

Miss Mayme Regan came up from Moorhead Saturday morning for a brief visit among relatives and many friends.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant was a northbound passenger Monday morning for Thief River Falls on a visit to friends.

Attorneys Frank A. Grady and Thos. Germo were in Crookston last evening on legal business before Judge Watts.

Mrs. M. V. Hall has removed from the Zaiser building to the Sortedahl residance just east of the old north side opera house.

Mrs. M. Mooney and children, of Maynard, have been guests the past week at the home of her brother, E. A. Nelson.

Mrs. Inez Bronsean and little boy came up from Crookston Tuesday morning for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

Chas. Lajambe was in from Lambert the first of the week visiting among friends and looking after business interests.

H. Nelson, of Ruthton, arrived in the city last Thursday for a brief visit at the home of his son, Tonsoralist E. A. Nelson.

L. C. Hanson arrived in the city Monday morning from Seattle for an extended visit at the home of his brother, H. C. Hanson.

Jos. Tschirhart departed Tuesday afternoon for Staples, where he has work with the bridge crew on the Northern Pacific road.

Mrs. Jos. Brohman returned home Friday morning from her fortnight's sojourn at the home of her son, Frank Brohman, in Susborn, N. D.

S. O. Lippy and Herman Willowroth, of Peru, Illinois, were in this locality the latter part of last week on a land seeking expedition.

Miss Grace Iddings, a teacher in the public schools at Thief River Falls, was the guest of friends in the city over last Friday evening.

Mrs. Lena Koehler, of Minneapolis, arrived in the city the latter part of last week for a brief visit at the home of her mother, Mrs. A. Ittner.

Memorial services were held at St. Joseph's church last Sunday evening and a large crowd was in attendance. Fr. Fayolle delivered an address very appropriate to the occasion and paid tribute to the honored dead. The services were most impressive.

Miss Antoinette Parenteau has returned to her home in Terrebonne after spending the winter in Crookston doing sewing.

O. J. Knutson was a south-bound passenger to Crookston Friday afternoon to be in attendance Saturday at the funeral of Mrs. T. T. Ove.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath and Miss Margaret Ives, with Mrs. Cross and the baby, are visiting at the H. E. Ives home in St. Hilaire for a few days.

Dr. N. M. Watson and A. P. Toupin were up to St. Hilaire Tuesday in attendance at a meeting of the republican county central committee.

Mrs. T. G. Brunelle came up from Crookston yesterday morning for a brief visit at the Fred Borchers home and among numerous other friends.

The remains of Mrs. Jos. Miller a pioneer resident, who died last week of old age, were interred in the cemetery east of town Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Draper came down from Thief River Falls last Friday evening and has been visiting very pleasantly among old acquaintance the past few days.

Chas. S. Van Schaick, representing the R. G. Dun Mercantile Agency of St. Paul, was in the city Saturday on business pertaining to our standing, financially.

C. J. Denham, traveling representative for the Duluth Evening Herald, was in the Falls the fore part of the week looking up business for that popular daily.

The freight crew on the Great Northern now Sundays in Greenbush instead of Crookston, the change being made to give better service to patrons along the line.

Marcus Johnson was a business visitor in the city yesterday, and in conversation with the local scribe stated that rain had been most plentiful in St. Paul the past ten days.

The supper given by the ladies of St. Mary's church in the Demarais building was a pronounced success in every particular and the ladies realized handsomely as a result of their labors.

The St. Hilaire creamery already has a list of ten patrons drawing monthly checks of over fifty dollars, the highest for the month of April being drawn in favor of A. Mortenson for $71.33.

J. S. Boy, Wm. Cuno, N. A. Nelson and H. O. Hougan drove down from St. Hilaire yesterday to appear before the county board and present their claim for a new ditch in River Falls township.

Miss Kanchi, housekeeper for Father Ambrose, accompained by by Master Stephen Thusty, departed Monday evening on an extended visit among relatives and friends at St. Cloud and in the twin cities.

The baccalaureate address delivered by Rev. Philip A. Schwarz at the Presbyterian church Sunday evening was one of the most able speeches ever offered in the city, and was greatly appreciated by the large audience present.

A special term of court will be held in the Falls on the 13th day of July to consider the several applications for citizenship papers now on file with the county clerk, besides a number of cases postponed from the March calendar.

Dame rumor has it that V. M. Higinbotham has purchased an automobile and its arrival is expected most any day. He says land-seekers are becoming so plentiful these days he needs something with to show them around in a hurry.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Garceau returned home Tuesday morning from their extended visit among relatives and friends in the southern part of the state. Mr. Garceau is greatly improved in health, a fact his many friends will be pleased to learn.

Roy Blake was an in-coming passenger Saturday morning from western Canada, where he has been working for the Saskatchewan Telephone Company for several months past. He will visit the home folks and among many young friends for some time before resuming his labors.

Emery Lasha returned last evening to Coleraine to resume his labors as fireman on the Mesabe road, after having spent the past month at the home of his parents in this city while recovering from injuries received in a wreck some weeks ago. Emery was feeling quite himself, but it will be some time before the wounded limb will he as good as formerly.

House Cleaning Time

usually brings new needs, new necessities, new curtains, new carpets, new draperies will be needed to give your home the desired appearance. We can supply you. Our immense stock is at your disposition. We have in stock the famous Sultana carpet, the best cheap carpet sold. Sweeps easily, perfectly sanitary, as it does not retain the dust. Only 30c.

Kobe Carpeting	Linoleum	Oakoleum
A solid color carpet for room or border or wainscoating, special this week 25c	Fine patterns, of the kind that wears, not the flimsy kind, per yard 60c	Perfect imitation of hard wood floors. Per yard 60c

Rugs		Matting
9x12 tapestry brussels, pretty patt'n $16.50	8½x10½ at $14.50	Superior Velvet 9x12 $25.00	per yard 25c to 40c

Will get you any size you wish. Don't send for rugs, we can save you money. Will allow you to lay them down to see how they harmonize, before you buy them.

50c to $8.00 — LACE CURTAINS — 50c to $8.00

Palmer Skirts, Jackets and Coats

are the productions of the greatest women's garments house in America. You can detect the consummate skill of the artist in every line. We carry the skirts, cravenettes and jackets in stock and take orders for suits. We show you 200 patterns of cloth, that you can get made any style. Fit guaranteed.

Skirts	Cravenettes
$3.50 to $12.00	$6.00 to $18.80

Grocery Specials

200 cans of apples 10c can, 10 lb Macaroni 65c, Ralston Health flour 10c, 3 cans Pears or Peaches for 50c, 15c Raisins for 12½c, fancy Sorghum 15c qt, Heinz fancy Dill Pickles 20c doz, 4 bars Jap Rose Soap 20c, 5 lb Stone for Jelly 22c, Indian Chief Tea—a millionaire's tea 50c, Nokomis Sliced Piece Apples another millionaire's relish 35c, fancy figs white 10c, 2oz Vanilla or Lemon 18c, Palmolive Soap 13c, our 25c coffee discounts anything in town. Mapleine 35c.

We want your trade for the only reason that we think we are entitled to it. No other store in the city quotes the prices we do—we are not hampered by discounts or premiums, so we are not afraid to cut prices. Our low prices are our trade getting magnets. Here you are sure of good goods, reasonable prices and time accomodation if you are worthy of it. Can we do any more.

THE BIG STORE, Theo. LaBissoniere

ENGLAND SAYS NO ALUM IN FOOD

and strictly prohibits the sale of alum baking powder—

So does France

So does Germany

The sale of alum foods has been made illegal in Washington and the District of Columbia, and alum baking powders are everywhere recognized as injurious.

To protect yourself against alum, when ordering baking powder,

Say plainly—

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

and be very sure you get Royal.

Royal is the only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar. It adds to the digestibility and wholesomeness of the food.

BUSINESS ITEMS

Wanted—Farms for sale. Higinbotham.

I will sell at good prices any or all of my household funitures. Must be sold by next Thursday.—E. W. Chamberlain.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, dentist, will practice in Red Lake Falls on Monday and Tuesday, June 1st and 2nd, at Dr. Wilkinson's office.

Anyone desiring cattle pasture for the coming season call on E. E. Baker, Sec. 1. Town of Red Lake Falls. Cattle must be marked before being entered. 32 35

Dr. Spafford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

A. F. Teigen, of Danvers, was in the city the latter part of last week on landed business. He expressed himself as being very favorably impressed with this section of the country and said Red Lake Falls was one of the most picturesque cities he had ever seen.

Grand Rapids Independence: H. H. Zaiser, a prominent busines man of Red Lake Falls, was a visitor here Friday last. Mr. Zaiser is interested in a saw mill up near Bigfork, and owns a large quantity of pine lands in that section, and went from her to Bigfork Saturday.

Crookston Journal: Mr. and Mrs. E T. Emerson of Red Lake Falls arrived in the city last evening and departed west for Kalispel, Montana, where they will remain for a time departing from there for the coast. They will spend a year in all looking over the west before returning.

A. P. Godley, representative for the Enyard & Godley commission house of New York, was in the city over Monday night trying to secure the butter output of the local creamery. He made the association a very flattering offer and it is more than likely will secure the entire output.

Cass Lake Times; When we hear the grumbler say "the world is growing worse, more wicked and less progressive," we are tempted to say the utterance is false. "The world do move" is as true of material things today as when Galileo discovered gravitation in seeing the apple fall. We were forcibly reminded of the march of improvement the other day when an Indian mother passed our office window pushing her infant in a baby cart instead of toting it in the old style on her back in a crudely fashioned crib, and she seemed to enjoy the vocation and sported as many frills and laces as the most aristocratic mother of the supposed superior race.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all diseases of women. Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone. Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st. and Nicollet ave. 32-42

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $60.00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 34 40

Hot Weather

does not affect INTEREST. It works just as hard for or against you at 98° as at 65°.

Set interest at work for you by depositing your surplus funds with us.

We have several plans by which we will allow you a reasonable and conservative interest.

If you have $500 or $50,000 idle funds which you are not going to use for a while, come in and talk it over with our cashier and see what we can do for you.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Make it Point to Smoke "White Comet," "B.B." or "I Lead" Cigars. Home Product

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

WOMAN'S REALM

ROSE PINK LINEN

ONE OF THE DAINTIEST OF SEA SON'S PARASOLS.

Sunshade Is Second to Nothing as a Telling Accessory of the Costume—Smart Gown to Go with It.

In the hands of a clever woman a parasol becomes something more than a mere adjunct, a protection to the eyes and the complexion. Handled by such a one it is a necessity of the toilet and when chosen carefully, silk lining of the same shade of pink. On the edge of the parasol a frange of pink silk supplies a fashionable finish, while a space above the edge is a kind of pink silk embroidery the width of the fringe trimming.

The parasol is an adjunct of a plain yet smart gown of pink linen crash and peacock blue panne velvet, a daring color combination, it must be admitted, but one that shows Parisian chic.

New Treatment for Blouses.

When silk is said and done, nothing can be so well more diverse in the form of blouse and than the every-present and always-worn blouse. Any suggestion for this favorite garment of the ladies is always eagerly received, and no detail about trimming could be unwelcome to womankind.

The jabot is always pretty and is easily adjusted to may be introduced, and many of the new waists are being made with a single frill down the front, either of several colored band is plaited seam together or a plaited ruffle of the material itself. Other blouses are remarked so that a jabot shows the front opening and extends over the shoulders, leaving a place for a coat tab or insertion, while the outer edge of the caped is trimmed with a frill of the material.

Parasol of Rose Linen.

Cultivating Pink Cheeks.

If you are one of the girls who have longed for pink cheeks while your town have remained white and pale, cheer up! All you need is to take a little tonic internally. Now, don't be alarmed, for it really is simple and harmless. This tonic cannot be procured at the drug store, but may be bought at the grocery store. No, do not telephone, Miss Sissy-at-home, for the fresh air and the walk will do you good, and when you get there ask for some carrots. You must be a nature girl and eat the carrots raw. Three or four carrots each day for several months will bring excellent results, and before you know it you will be the happy possessor of a pair of rosy cheeks.

TO MAKE MUSTARD PASTE.

Prepare It as Is Done in Large New York Hospital.

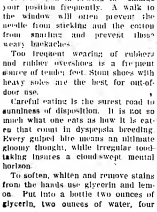
At the Presbyterian hospital, Manhattan, mustard paste is made precisely by the same formula as in other hospitals.

Mix one part mustard with three to six of flour for an adult over, to twelve for a child requiring all lumps. Add sufficient tepid water to make the mixture thin enough to spread on crash or cheesecloth. When the patient's skin is tender it is advisable to add after white of egg, oil or vaseline also, rinse either of these will loosen the irritating action of the mustard without detracting from its strength. Large poultices are best spread on an old and covered with gauze or cheesecloth. Small poultices can be spread on thinner material, folded over the face one thickness of gauze and over the back three or four thicknesses.

A poultice should always be covered with a protector of oiled muslin or oiled flannel in order to keep in the heat, and held firmly in place with a bandage. A poultice for the chest should always be shaped to fit around the neck and armpits.

Gathering Ruffles.

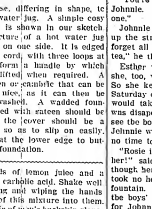
A quick way to gather a ruffle, which is superior to the old way, is to run a coarse thread at the outer edge of the ruffle; then draw the machine, using coarse thread on the bobbin, and no stitch long. You stitch the ruffle, leaving as much heading as you desire. Then using the same thread as in gathering, draw it up as full as desired in this way the fullness is more easily distributed. The coarse thread on the bottom is stronger than an ordinary thread would be and is less liable to break.



COVERS THE HOT WATER JUG.

Simple Cosy That Will Aid in Keeping the Contents Warm.

It is quite as necessary to keep the hot water jug warm as the teapot, and to be added to the teapot as it is to keep the tea itself warm. It is, therefore, a good plan to make a cosy of a similar nature to the ordinary tea cosy



but, of course, differing in shape, to fit the hot water jug. A simple cosy of this kind is shown in our sketch with the three sides of the water jug embroidered on one side. It is edged with a scant cord, with three loops at the top to form a handle by which it may be lifted when required. A cover of linen or cambric that can be removed and washed as often as is frequently washed. A wadded foundation covered with sateen should be made, then the cover should be a trifle larger so as to slip on easily, and button at the lower edge to buttons on the foundation.

Uses of Burlap.

Next to leather itself, nothing is more useful for covering shirt-waist and other stiffly noxes than burlap. Then, too, if the color selected harmonizes with the color scheme of the room, it combines beauty with usefulness. The edges of the box should be finished off with linen braid of the color of the burlap and held in place by button tacks. Both the braid and the tacks may be bought of any upholsterer or in the drapery department of any general furnishing store.

Burlap can be used with splendid effect for portiers where an inexpensive, yet attractive, material is desired. A running stencilled design around the bottom and up the sides would give the needed decoration.

Embroidered Doilies.

For those who still like embroidered doilies there are a few beautiful ones done in colors on sale in one shop for $1.25 each. They are hand embroidered and come in both flower and fruit patterns.

ESTHER'S CROWN

By ANNIS LENNOYS

(Copyright.)

"Johnnie, I do love 'ou! Esrie wants 'ou!"

The dark eyes were so coaxing that what could he do?

John Sterling lifted little "Esther Mary" on to his seat and put his arm around her. It had happened so often before, no one ever thought of objecting. Esrie's own proper teacher took her head at Johnnie and smiled both at once. The Sunday-school superintendent, who taught the class of big boys to which Johnnie belonged, pretended not to notice the intruder. Time had been when the boys had laughed at Johnnie and at his little cousin Esther, but they had grown used to "her ways." The winter was nearly gone, and Esther soon grew sleepy in these close spring days, which seemed to promise summer before it was wanted.

She leaned her head against Johnnie's, and listened, as the boys read in turn. When Johnnie's turn came, he pointed with his finger, and also read with him. They were speaking of Queen Esther, and just at the close of the lesson there was a little stir in the class. Esther slipped from Johnnie's side, and going up to the teacher, asked, in an eager voice:

"Please, sir, do—all Esthers have crowns? I want one!"

"Are you an Esther, too? Dear me, so you are! Well, I'm afraid we can't get you a crown like hers."

The good man smiled at the eager face as he spoke. The child's face fell, but presently a bright thought came to her aid.

"Thank you, sir," she said, with a little smile. "It doesn't matter. I'll ask Johnnie to get me one."

"I'm afraid you're setting your youthful desire—" began the superintendent. What else he meant to say remained unsaid, for Esther had already slipped back to her place by Johnnie's side. Her clear, birdlike voice was easily distinguished from the boys' voices as they joined in the closing hymn. She stood on the seat, her rosy cheeks and dark curls framed by her pretty red hood. Johnnie shared his hymn book with her. The fading afternoon light shone also on his awkward figure and pale, weak face. When school was over, he stroked her off, perched on his shoulder. His mother said he was fairly daft about "me sister Mary's child, who's only we to see after her, as she's there's on the seas." In her secret heart I think Mrs. Sterling was pleased to see how the little child and old girlie clung to her Johnnie from the first day they met.

Cousin Essie, a bustling, merry girl, was everybody's favorite; Johnnie can never been anyone's favorite before. This was what ruled him from the first. A dreamy boy—at school a dunce, at home a stupid—only to little Esther did Johnnie show his best self. As they turned down the wide High street, Esther chatted incessantly, turning her head from side to side as her sharp eyes spied out some object she was curious about.

"When will you get me a crown, Johnnie? I do want one so much. This nasty hood is so very hot. Will you get me one? A white one would be ever so nice."

"You couldn't wear it if you had it. Besides, she was a queen—the king gave her her crown."

"You're just as good as a king, Johnnie. I should so like to have one."

Johnnie made no answer as he raced up the streets to their home. "She'll forget all about it when she gets her tea," he thought.

Esther was not one to forget; but then, too, was wise in her small way. So she kept silent, only waiting till Saturday came. She thought Johnnie would take charge of her. But she was disapointed, for Rose took her to see the boys play ball in the park, and Johnnie was one of the team, and had no time to talk to her.

"Rosie is cross—I shan't stay with her!" said Essie to herself, though her cousin called her back, she took no heed, but ran off towards the fountain. The afternoon wore on, and the boys' match ended with a victory for Johnnie's team. He came up to his sister, hot in hand and flushed with delight.

"Where's Esther?" was his first question.

"I'm sure I don't know," said Rose, tossing her head.

"She's gone up towards the fountain," said one of the other girls, "I heard her say she was going to make a crown."

Johnnie started to run before the words were fairly out of her mouth. Some of the other boys had a glimpse of his white, frightened face as he tolled up the steep path leading to the pool and fountain.

"What's up with Johnnie?" said one of them. "He looks very scared."

Up that path and round up to the steps leading to the little bridge. Yes, there she was! Johnnie breathed more freely as he caught sight of the little rosy face.

"Essie! Wait a moment! Johnnie is coming!" he shouted.

Essie half turned her head to listen. She heard him and hesitated a moment. Only a moment, though. The next instant her little feet had clambered on to the railing, and she stretched out her hands eagerly towards the snowy balls of blossom on the big guelder-rose bushes on either bank of the stream below. She stretched out her hand, and her little cry of triumph just met Johnnie's ears as he ran towards her.

"All right, Johnnie! Essie's got some white flowers for her—"

The gay little laugh and voice ended abruptly. Johnnie came just too late to save the little, restless figure from sinking and—gone! For one moment Johnnie stared blankly down, and there, catching a fleeting glimpse of a tiny hand in the dark water, over which the guelders bent, he, too, climbed up and over. Catching the branches as he plunged madly down, he landed on the banks, trembling and eager. She was not far away. He could see her right out in the center of the pond. He had seen a boy drowned there, and he knew how deep it was. As the thought flashed through his brain, his face grew even paler. Essie was not dead yet. His right die with her if he couldn't save her.

Other folks heard them by this time, and one of the park keepers came running down to the boat moored on the further side. Johnnie never looked there. With set teeth and resolute heart he walked buried-

Was Just Sinking as He Reached Her.

ly in, deeper and deeper, till he was up to his shoulders and hardly able to keep his footing. Essie had ceased struggling, and was just sinking as he reached her.

How the boys, who had gathered even in these few minutes, cheered as they saw him grasp Essie in his arms and try to lift her above the water! He had not strength for that. He could only hold her and stand with her dark curls touching his fair head. The water filled his ears and numbed his feet. He never heard the shouts or saw the boat coming up. It was only a brief space he stood, but it seemed to him a lifetime.

"Now, then, give me the girl, and you scramble in," said the park-keeper. Johnnie could not, as the keeper clipped his ears and somehow hauled the two on board. Johnnie never remembered his sensations, only that Essie tight in his arms. What a time it seemed before those dark eyes opened! Johnnie took no notice of the advice to "Run home quick and change!" He stood by Essie. He felt as if he was the only friend when Essie's voice called for "Johnnie."

"It's all right," he said. "I guess I'll look after you myself next time."

"You're a nice boy, and I love you," said she.

There was just the same stupid look on Johnnie's face, and Essie clung to him, only a little paler than usual, as they walked into school next Sunday. Nobody taunted at them. The choirboys crowded round the two as they came into the service. They could not tell what to make of Johnnie, for the ordinary standard of courage or merit, and Essie was too shy to say much.

Wait a bit, you two," said the organist, when the service was over.

And they waited.

"Johnnie," said the organist, laying his hand on the boy's shoulder, "the boy who was so brave can't be a fool. Here is there you really care to learn about?"

Johnnie hesitated, but Essie lifted her eyes shyly and said:

"Johnnie wants to play your music thing, sir; and he isn't a stupid boy."

"Is that so?"

"Yes, please, sir," said Johnnie.

"Very well, then, Johnnie, we'll see about it."

"Provided you're a very good boy," said the vicar, smiling.

"Johnnie's always a good boy," said Essie.

The old vicar is getting feeble nowadays, but he manages to make his way every month to the new organ, to hail to listen to the organ recital, for it is his pride to relate that the famous organist, whom he overpaid, so highly value, was once a stupid choir-boy of his own church.

He had plenty of pluck, and he was a brave lad, and a lad bound to win in the end," he will say. Sometimes he will stop to speak to a dark-eyed and rarely beautiful woman who is always to be seen there—the organist's wife, or "Mrs. Johnnie," as some folks call her.

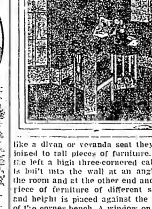
Johnnie never gave her a queen's crown, and she never asks for it now. Sometimes he reminds her of her childish longings, and always her answer satisfies him.

"Johnnie, I know your love has crowned me always, and that makes me so happy—I would not change it for the crown royal itself. Esther of old was a woman, too, and I think the love of the king was worth more to her than the crown."

HOW TO ARRANGE A CORNER OF LIVING ROOM

Furnishing the corners of a room is not so simple a task as it seems. The important thing to bear in mind is the four places must harmonize with the rest of the room and with one another. If each is arranged in a different way one general idea should be followed. The suggestion given in the accompanying illustration for arranging a corner is an excellent one to copy while simplicity and comfort are desired. There is no hint of stiffness in the arrangement and the corner seat is made to break up that abrupt finish so often seen in built-in seats.

In stead of the corner seats ending



like a divan or veranda seat they are fitted to tall pieces of furniture. On the left a high three-cornered cabinet is built into the wall at an angle of the room and at the other end another piece of furniture of different shape and height is placed against the ends of the corner bench. A window on each side breaks up the broad expanse of the walls. This window is almost square and is hung with unstarched curtains made of the same material as that covering the corner seat and cushions. A serviceable material in use now for country houses is a coarse Oriental grass cloth of rather open mesh and in plain colors. Unless a room is quite large figured effects do not look well. Where the material is repeating in the hangings and the rest of the furnishings it should be chosen with the utmost care. Only one tone of striking colors and designs used lavishly in a room.

This seat and the adjoining bookcases and cabinets are made of the same wood—in this instance a gray polished oak with upholstering of dark blue grass cloth. In the angle formed by the corner seat a small round table is placed conveniently near to use for books and magazines or for serving afternoon tea. A bowl of flowers on the corner of the triangular cabinet relieves the shininess of that wall and takes away the square, set look of the room.

WILLOW BIRD CAGES.

Made in Quaint Old Styles or to Order —Used for Variods Birds.

The great majority of all the bird cages sold nowadays are made of wire, but there are still sold to bird owners who want something odd and different and picturesque willow bird cages covered round the top as they came into the service. They could not tell what to make of Johnnie, for the ordinary standard of courage or merit, and Essie was too shy to say much.

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The old vicar is getting feeble nowadays, but he manages to make his way every month to the new organ, to hail to listen to the organ recital, for it is his pride to relate that the famous organist, whom he overpaid, so highly value, was once a stupid choir-boy of his own church.

He had plenty of pluck, and he was a brave lad, and a lad bound to win in the end," he will say. Sometimes he will stop to speak to a dark-eyed and rarely beautiful woman who is always to be seen there—the organist's wife, or "Mrs. Johnnie," as some folks call her.

Johnnie never gave her a queen's crown, and she never asks for it now. Sometimes he reminds her of her childish longings, and always her answer satisfies him.

"Johnnie, I know your love has crowned me always, and that makes me so happy—I would not change it for the crown royal itself. Esther of old was a woman, too, and I think the love of the king was worth more to her than the crown."

DO YOU KNOW WHAT WHITE LEAD IS?

Its Chief Use and a Method of Determining Good from Bad Explained.

White Lead is the standard paint material all over the world. It is made by corroding metallic lead into a white powder, through exposing it to the fumes of weak acetic acid and carbonic acid gas; this powder is then ground and mixed with linseed oil, making a thick paste, in which form it is packed and sold for painting purposes. The painter thins it down to the proper consistency for application by the addition of more linseed oil.

The above refers, of course, to pure, genuine White Lead only. Adulterated and fake "White Lead," of which there are many brands on the market, is generally some sort of compound containing only a percentage of white lead; sometimes no White Lead at all; in such stuff, barytes or ground rock, chalk, and similar cheap substances are used to make bulk and imitate the appearance of pure White Lead.

There is, however, a positive test by which the quality of genuine White Lead may be proved or exposed, before painting with it.

The blow-pipe flame will reduce pure white lead to metallic lead. If a supposed white lead be thus tested and it only partially reduces to lead, leaving a residue, it is proof that something else was there besides white lead.

The National Lead Company guarantee all White Lead sold in packages bearing its "Dutch Boy Painter" trademark to prove absolutely pure under this blow-pipe test, and that you may make the test yourself in your own home, they will send free upon request a blow-pipe and everything else necessary to make the test, together with a valuable booklet on paint. Address, National Lead Company, Woodbridge Building, New York.

A One-Name Wedding.

At a wedding solemnized at Pinmore (Dailly) manse, the officiating minister, the bride, the bridegroom, the clergyman who performed the ceremony and all the witnesses of the register bore the name of Davis.—Pall Mall Gazette.

If an Advertisement Convinces You, Stay Convinced

When you read in this newspaper the advertisement of a manufacturer who has paid for the space used to convince you that it is to your interest to buy his goods, and you go to a dealer where such articles are usually handled for sale, do not let the dealer or any one of his clerks sell you something else which he claims is "just as good." If an advertisement convinced you, it was because of the element of truth which it contained.

INSIST ON GETTING WHAT YOU ASK FOR.

JUMP THE ROPE.

If You Would Restore a Full Figure to Its Former Sylphlike Lines.

If you would retain a sylphlike form, or attain one, in case the accumulation of adipose tissue has distorted your former slenderness into unsightly lines, jump the rope.

This is what certain New York women are spending their spare time in doing nowadays. When you see a woman who once tipped the scales at 200 and now balances them at 125 you may be sure that she has been following the latest form of beauty culture.

From Paris comes the beauty culturist who introduced this simple means of flesh reduction, and though she pretends that some mysterious medicinal virtues emanate from the pores of her skipping rope, yet those who have tried the system with ordinary skipping ropes report remarkable results from the sport.

As a matter of fact, this reformer herself might recommend almost anything in the line of beauty culture for flesh reduction and her adherents would follow it, even to spelling on their heads, if that would do any good, for she has a sylphlike form herself. Except for her healthful ruddy hue, over which hangs easily a princess gown of white broadcloth she presents a picture of grace that any woman would do much to acquire.

FIT THE GROCER

Wife Made the Suggestion.

A grocer has excellent opportunity to know the effects of special foods and his customers can tell. Clever grocer has a long list of customers that have been helped in health by leaving off coffee and using Postum Food Coffee.

He says, regarding his own experience: "Two years ago I had been drinking coffee, and must say that I was almost wrecked in my nerves.

"Particularly in the morning I was so irritable and upset that I could hardly wait until the coffee was ready, and then I had no appetite for breakfast, and did not feel like attending to my store duties.

"One day my wife suggested that inasmuch as I was selling so much Postum there must be some merit in it and suggested that we try it. I took home a package and we prepared it according to directions. The result was a very happy one. My nervousness gradually disappeared, and today I am all right. I would advise everyone afflicted in any way with nervousness or stomach troubles, to leave off coffee and use Postum Food Coffee." "There's a Reason." Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

HAPPIEST MAN ON EARTH.

Why Johann Schmid, a Swiss Villager, Makes That Claim for Himself.

Across the front of the cottage of Johann Schmid, who lives in the village of Suhr, in the canton of Argovie, is the sentence, painted in large letters: "Here lives the happiest man on earth." ||

Schmid, who is 55 years of age, said to an interviewer: "I defy you to find a happier man than myself. I have never worked, never married, never been ill, and have never been anxious for the future. I eat well, drink well and sleep well. What more would you have?"

When in his teens Schmidt was left by his father an income of about $5 a week and a small piece of land. He built his cottage on the land and has occupied it ever since.

FOUND THE CAUSE.

After Six Years of Misery and Wrong Treatment.

John A. Enders, of Robertson Avenue, Penn Argyl, Pa., suffered for six years with stinging pain in the back, violent headaches and dizzy spells, and was assured by a specialist that his kidneys were all right, though the secretions showed a reddish, brick-dust sediment. Not satisfied, Mr. Enders started using Doan's Kidney Pills. "The kidneys began to act more regularly," he says, "and in a short time I passed a few gravel stones. I felt better right away and since then have had no kidney trouble."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Security for Celerity.

Knick.—How in earth did you ever get a printer to agree to deliver your book and claim he'd an answer so quick?

Knack.—I took his dime novel away from him and held it as security.

SEVERE HEMORRHOIDS

Sores, and Itching Eczema—Doctor Tenderly in Operation Necessary —Cuticura's Efficacy Proven.

"I am now 30 years old and three years ago I was taken with an attack of piles (hemorrhoids), bleeding and protruding. The doctor said the only help for me was to go to a hospital and be operated on. I tried several remedies for months but did not receive much help. During this time sores appeared which changed to a terrible itching eczema. Then I began to use Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Pills, and using a quantity of Cuticura Ointment with a Cuticura Suppository Syringe. It took a month of this treatment to get me in a fairly healthy state and then I treated myself once a day for three months and after that, once or twice a week. The treatments I tried took a lot of money, and it is fortunate that I used Cuticura. J. H. Henderson, Hopkinton, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1907."

Awkward Brute.

Nell—He doesn't know anything about the little niceties of paying attention to a girl.

Belle—Why, I saw him tying your shoe today.

Nell—Yes, but he tied it in a double knot, so it couldn't come untied again.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O.

We the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Opinion.

Rich Lee—What do you think of Rocky Hill golfer?

Richie—That is exactly what I think of all golfers.

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for Corns, Bunions, Blisters and Sore, Tired, Aching, Sweating Feet. At all Druggists, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Worse.

Uncle Peter—You can't condemned the public schools with a hard face and soft head.

Uncle Hiram—A worse combination is a soft head and hard times.

U. S. DOG, WASH AND DISINFECTANT
The Best and Cheapest.
1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.

For Washing Dogs, Lice, Fleas, Scratching, Mange, Canker, Worms, Etc. Write for 32 page booklet, "Dogs, Their Ills and Cure." Pettis Dog Medicine Co., N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Characteristics.

Knicker—A woman remembers wedding anniversaries and birthdays.

Bocker—And a man remembers what date trumps.

Gatlin's Tea is of particular benefit to those subject to rheumatism and gout as it purifies the blood, cleanses the system and eradicates the disease. Drink before retiring.

The size of the bottle of Hostetter's Bitters is now about eight inches from the modern town of that name.

SHIP US YOUR CREAM TO-DAY. Get our 5c. for tags and prices. The Ferguson Creamery Co., St. Paul.

The Ainos of Japan includes among his sculptors thirty physicians and sixty lepers.

The oldest living Scotchman is said to be Archibald MacCrunnion of Skye, aged 109 years.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Incognito

By BELLE MANIATES

(Copyright, by Daily Story Pub. Co.)

"The meshes of matrimony seem to be closing about me," thought Lady Julie, as she finished the letter she had been reading. "Poor Aunt Caroline! She aims to be diplomatic, but it is written between every line that the sole object of her house party is for me to hear, heed and wed the fabulously rich American. I wonder why it is Americans are always rich. What a novelty a poor American would be!"

Further pondering on this subject was prevented by the entrance of Lady Julie's older sister, who presided over the household.

"I suppose you and papa leave directly after I take my train?" she asked.

"Papa will, but my plans are changed. Aunt is making another desperate effort to marry me off, and I am to go to Oak Wilde in a week. In the meantime I will stay with Cousin Dorothy."

When Lady Julie had seen her father and sister depart on their respective trains, she felt a delicious sense of elation at her unwonted freedom.

"I am so tired of Lady Julie!" she thought. "How I would like to be some one else for a week—some poor, obscure, untitled person. I believe I will—yes, I will do it!"

The next morning Lady Julie with simple articles of attire packed in a steamer trunk drove to the station. When the coachman had driven away she took a cab and went to an address she had secured from the Times. Here she engaged a sitting-room front with a bedroom back, and proceeded to unpack her belongings. She paid a week's rent in advance to the coarse landlady, who volunteered all information regarding her lodgers.

"Those humaines her all ready, but the sitting-room across the hall is let to han Hamerican. 'E was just arrived. I will say for the Hamericans, they don't 'aggle."

"Don't they?" asked Lady Julie, interestedly.

The next morning Mrs. Todds, her landlady, made a suggestion.

"Helen has now von her a stranger, miss, and the Hamerican being here to see the sights, hit would be nice for you to get acquainted. Hunder breakfast, if you say so. Hi will introduce you."

Lady Julie reflected.

"Very well, Mrs. Todd. I should be pleased to meet your first floor front."

Accordingly Mrs. Todd ushered in a good-looking youth well-tailored and well set-up.

"You are from the state of Missouri, Mrs. Todd informs me," began Lady Julie, when the landlady had left the room.

He stared at her in wonder, and then broke into a clear, ringing, lufectious auch.

"The state of Missouri," he corrected.

"I must confess," said Lady Julie,

Felt Like Alice in Wonderland.

smiling, "that even 'Missouri' conveys nothing to my unenlightened mind."

"Never heard of Missouri!" he exclaimed aghast. "But you have surely heard of St. Louis!"

"Oh, St. Louis," she cried with unfeigned interest. "Yes, I've heard of St. Louis," recalling the place mentioned in her aunt's letter as the home of the rich American. "But is this your first visit to London?"

"Yes; I remain here for a week. Then I am going to a house party at some friends in the country," he replied.

A sudden inspiration came to Lady Julie, and her dark eyes shone with interest and mischief.

"I, too, am here for a week, and then I go to the country. I think if you are to see the sights here, you should begin with the zoo. I think that is where tourists begin."

"Will you accompany me?" he asked, eagerly. "Will you be my tourist guide for the week?"

"Yes," she replied with dancing eyes.

So they went to the zoo in a bus, and Lady Julie, viewing the polar bear, the elephants and the monkey house, felt like Alice in Wonderland. The next day was spent in the park, and successive days found them at the museum, library, cathedral, Westminster and numerous river excursions. It pleased and flattered Haldeu that his fair companion always turned the conversation to St. Louis and the United States.

"Miss Brent," he said, earnestly, as he came into her sitting-room for his farewell call, "will you not relent and tell me where you go to-morrow?"

"No, Mr. Haldeu. You must be content with the assurance that you will see me within a short time, and when next we meet, should it be in the presence of others, do not allude to this week, or to the fact that we have met before."

A cloud of doubt came into his frank eyes.

"Can you not trust me?" she asked, softly. "I will explain—when I can."

"I trust you entirely; and, Miss Brent—Julie—, may I tell you what this week has been to me?"

"Wait," she advised, "until we meet again. Then you have my permission to do so."

The next day she returned home and made all her preparations for her visit with a joyous expectancy.

"You are looking your best, Julie," said her aunt, when she beheld the shining eyes and happy glow of the youthful countenance.

Later, with beating heart, Lady Julie entered the library. Her aunt presented the guest. As Lady Julie raised her eyes to his, a pang of disappointment went through her. This was not Jim Haldeu, the man she had expected to meet. At dinner she rallied from the shock. "At any rate they are from the same city," she thought. "They may know each other."

"You are from the state of Missouri, Mr. Booth?" she asked.

"How clever Julie is!" thought her aunt, approvingly.

"Yes, from St. Louis," he replied.

"Naturally. Every one from Missouri is from St. Louis."

"What do you know of St. Louis?" he asked, laughing.

"Indeed, I do! The best fellow living. He is visiting not ten miles from here."

"Aunt Caroline," said Lady Julie that night, "Mr. Booth has a friend from St. Louis visiting the Sheffields. I think he would like to have him here for a few days."

"Of course," replied her aunt, heartily. "I'll write at once."

"I don't see," said Haldeu, gravely, as he and Julie were in the rose garden on the night of his arrival, "how you could foresee my presence here when you promised to meet me again."

"Why, aunt wrote me to come to this party to meet a man from St. Louis. She failed to mention his name. I had a whim to see what life in lodgings was like. When I met you I jumped to the conclusion that you were the man aunt was expecting. You can imagine my discomfiture when I saw Mr. Booth."

Haldeu was silent for a moment.

"Death is very rich," he said, abruptly. "Did you know it?"

"Oh, yes; aunt dwelt on that fact at length when she wrote."

"I am not," he continued. "I have only a modest income. When I first saw you—I loved you. I learned from Mrs. Todd that you were an orphan in moderate circumstances, and I had hopes of winning your love and giving you a home. Now it's all changed. I see your aunt's plans, and that you were only enjoying a week's respite."

He turned and walked away. He had gone but a few steps, when her voice came out clearly:

"Jim!"

He was at her side.

"Mr. Booth told me you were—not rich, and—I asked aunt to invite you here."

"Julie!"

"I lived a whole week without a maid," she said, when they were making future plans, "and I learned to lay the cloth."

Improvement in Bread.

Judged by its appearance, digestibility, flavor and food value, modern bread is much superior to that which was in common use 50 or 60 years ago. Fifty years ago the very best was very good, the average was poor, the best very bad. Improved wheat cleaning —wheat "conditioning," whereby the wheat is put in the best condition for the separation of the husk from the kernel, diminution in the amount and intensity of the friction used in grinding, and improvements in the methods of separating the products of grinding —has in the aggregate wrought a revolution in the art of milling, so that the flour of to-day is an article very superior to old-fashioned flour.—Science Progress.

Competitors of Coal Dyes.

Electrochemistry is in its infancy, but its products already include minerals and artificial organic colors that promise to become serious competitors of the coal-tar dyes. The new coloring matters are precipitated by the electric current from suitable solutions. In this way Scheele's green, Berlin green, vermilion, Japanese red, cherry red, cadmium yellow, zinc white and certain organic colors are now obtained on a commercial scale, and the list will doubtless be rapidly extended.

HOUSE WORK

Thousands of American women in our homes are daily sacrificing their lives to duty.

In order to keep the home neat and pretty, the children well dressed and tidy, women overdo. A female weakness or displacement is often brought on and they suffer in silence, drifting along from bad to worse, knowing well that they ought to have help to overcome the pains and aches which daily make life a burden.

It is to these faithful women that

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

comes as a boon and a blessing, as it did to Mrs. F. Ellsworth, of Mayville, N. Y., and to Mrs. W. P. Boyd, of Beaver Falls, Pa., who say:

"I was not able to do my own work, owing to the female trouble from which I suffered. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me wonderfully, and I am so well that I can do as big a day's work as I ever did. I wish every sick woman would try it.

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively restored thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, 'that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

First Visit to School at Eighty.

Although eighty years old and past Mrs. John Harris of Bluffton, Ohio, recently paid her first visit to any school. Her education, which is said to be a good one, was secured through her own efforts.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

Not in the Game.

At a recent party in Harlem several games were played. Having exhausted this form of amusement the host proposed something out of the ordinary.

He said: I will give $5 to the lady or gentleman who can make the funniest face."

Looking around carefully, examining all the faces closely, he finally gave the prize to Mrs. Jones, who was sitting way over near the window.

"Why?" she exclaimed, "I wasn't playing at all."

CREAM SHIPPERS

THE NET AMOUNT IS WHAT COUNTS

It isn't all in the price. Full honest tests and weights cut some figure in the net amount of your check. Split your shipments and be governed only by the net results. Write for shipping tags and if you will ship this safe and send us your letter, stating where you found it, we will mail you free of charge one of our little booklets, entitled A HEART-TO-HEART TALK WITH OLD FARMERS.

MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul. CASH BUYERS OF CREAM.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE

FOR PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventive for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for breed mares and all others. Has been remedy 50 years and is sold $5.00 a bottle; $9.00 the dozen. Sold by all druggists and horse goods houses, or sent express paid, by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, GOSHEN, INDIANA

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES $3.00 $3.50

SHOES AT ALL PRICES FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY. MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.50, $3.00 and $2.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world. The reason they excel in style, shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes in the world for the money.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. If not for sale in your town send direct to factory. Shoes sent anywhere by mail or express. Illustrated Catalog free to any address.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.

ESTABLISHED 1878.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION. Duluth

Touching Gratitude.

"Don't tell me," said the resident surgeon, "that the poor are ungrateful. We have daily proof here of the gratitude of the poor.

"Time and time again it happens, after we have removed a cancer from the face of some old washerwoman, or assuaged the insomnia of a white-bearded watchman, that the patient says:

"'I'm too poor to do much for your hospital, sir, but I'll tell you what I will do—I'll leave directions when I die for my corpse to be given you for dissection.'

"Yes, that happens often," said the surgeon, "and many a fine specimen reaches our dissecting room that way."

Squaring It.

"Captain," said the cabin boy, "is a thing lost when you know where it is?"

"No, you fool!" answered the captain, who, being a wise man, abhorred frivolous questions.

"Well, sir, your silver teapot is at the bottom of the sea!"

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

No Wonder.

Miss Rattles—Yes, that's a photo of my maiden aunt. Perhaps you saw her name in the papers last week. She was frightened away a burglar.

Mrs. Whibley (closely inspecting the portrait)—Did she? Well, I don't wonder at it.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn., D. Buckland, Bemidji, Minn., garment supporter; W. Crowther, St. Paul, Minn., display stand; E. D. Fales, St. Paul, Minn., bill file; R. C. Greb, St. Paul, Minn., fire hose bridge; K. C. Hoxie, Duluth, Minn., furnace shaft; J. Tetland, Atwater, Minn., attachment for saddles and gang plows; J. Muir, Bristol, S. D., churn.

Seaside Astronomy.

"You are a perfect Venus."

"A perfect Saturn, Harry. I have two rings now."

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

The mole has little staying power, dying if deprived of sustenance for a single day.

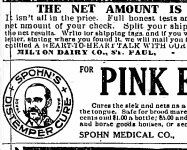
STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

In Kashgar, Central Asia, a divorce may be obtained for the sum of three pence.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash receipts daily. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & MILLER, Creamery, St. Paul, Minn.

The man with a growth always waters his own woes.

The best way to get rid of an enemy is to make a friend



The General Demand

of the Well-informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gently but prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and rests on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the well-informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

Fast and All.

A young Pennsylvanian went to collect to purchase a chicken. After he had no one and bargaining the owner the asked:

"How much for one?"

"With the feet on," said the butcher across the price was 12."

"With the feet off," said the butcher.

"No, I think the feet were on," she replied.

"I thought so," said the butcher. "When we sell a chicken here without the feet we sell it for 7 and all."

Inside Information.

Clerk (in the cigar store)—Here's the bill at last. What in the name of Heaven could have caused you to smoke so many cigars last month?

Customer—How the hey should I know? Clerk—Well, I might as well be paying my addresses to his daughter.

Lucky Man.

Mrs. Horrocks—They say his wife is very extravagant.

Mrs. Ashley—She is: I have never seen her at a bargain sale

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

CURE KIDNEY and BLOOD DISEASES, RHEUMATISM, BACKACHE, DIABETES, Etc.

75 "Guaranteed"

160 Acres FARMS in the Famous Grande Prairie

What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain Growing Land FREE.
80 to 160 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
25 to 50 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Cheap for Fencing and Building.
Close to Railways and Markets.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Products.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Openings for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain growing lands in the Province of Alberta may be had free, and on easy terms those most healthful and prosperous districts.

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry for each homestead, $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to routes, rates, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Clifford Block,

Pastine

TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from all healthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A powerful germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

PASTINE

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

WIDOWS' under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

When the Hair Falls

Then it's time to act! No time to study, to read, to experiment! You want to save your hair, and save it quickly, too! So make up your mind this very minute that if your hair ever comes out you will use Ayer's Hair Vigor. It makes the scalp healthy. The hair stays in. It cannot do anything else. It's nature's way.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Orson Doe departed Monday morning for Bay, North Dakota, where he goes to take charge of a hardware store as manager. He resigned a position in Minneapolis before leaving up home for an over-Sunday visit with his mother, and in his departure for the west the best wishes of many friends go with him.

Hugo Zaiser, who had charge of the restaurant of Zaiser store last week during the absence of H. H. Zaiser, returned Friday evening for the latter's vacation. Hugo expects to locate in the woods all summer [illegible] the work in the new [illegible] good for operation at [illegible] Wednesday night and the [illegible] after.

Rev. and Mrs. Wash Adams, of St. [illegible] spent Sunday in the city as guests of their daughter, Mrs. [illegible] Rev. Adams officiated [illegible] Congregational church. [illegible] very much appreciated by [illegible] Mrs. Adams is here now [illegible] for some of her physician, Dr. [illegible] Webster. The young lady is [illegible] as much as could be [illegible] and her folks hope soon [illegible] to take her to their home [illegible] where nurse her to recovery.

The family of W. M. Lange, head [illegible] for the Red Lake Falls Milling company, will occupy the L. C. Adams cottage after the first of June. The Langes have been stopping at the Grand View since their arrival in the city, but now that they are taking up residence among us we feel sure of their permanent stay in our midst. They will receive a warm welcome into our social circles.

Estrayed to my place on the 17th inst., a young mile colt. Owner can have same by proving property and paying expenses.—Christ Geddie, Red Lake Falls.

For Sale Cheap:—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec. 9—151—43; 6½ miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

Badger Herald; Harold J. Sanders has been heard from at Flat Head Lake, Mont., where he has finally decided to locate. He has been in California and other states but says the likes the Flat Head Reservation best of all. The reservation will be open for settlement in June and he has been offered a bonus to start a paper in one of the prospective towns. His newspaper outfit is at Greenbush and he will no doubt order it shipped west at an early date.

Horses! Horses! Horses

I will be here June 3rd with two car loads of horses which must be sold at once. This will be your chance to get a good horse cheap for cash, or good bankable paper.

Louis Sieff
Red Lake Falls.

Valued Same as Glod.

B. G. Steward, a merchant of Cedar View, Miss., says: "I tell my customers when they by a box of Dr. King's New Life Pills they get the worth of that much gold in weight, if afflicted with constipation, malaraia or billousness. Sold under guarntee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 25.

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

It Reached the Spot.

Mr. E. Humphrey, who owns a large general store at St. Ortega, O., and is president of the Adams County Telephone Co., as well as of the Home Telephone Co., of Pike County, O., says of Dr King's New Discovery: "It saved my life once. At least I think it did. It seemed to reach the spot—the very seat of my cough, when everything else failed." Dr. King's New Discovery not only reaches the spot; it heals the sore spots and the weak spots in throat, lungs and chest. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

For Sale at a Bargain:—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	.8
" No. 1 Northern	07½
" No. 2 Northern	04½
" No. 3 Northern	89½
" No. 4 Northern	79½
" Rejected	71½
Flax, No. 1	1 11
" No. 2	1 08
N. G. Flax	1 03
Barley, No. 1	36
" No. 2	30
" Seed	26
Oats, No. 3 White	40
" No. 4 White	38
" No. 3	36
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	3 05
Shorts	75 00
Bran	24 00
Butter	20 @ 22
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	15

HAVE YOU SEEN

one of those new Continental Farm Insurance policies? They protect your live stock on or off the farm any place in Minnesota. Insurance that insures. Get one of

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Agent

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something about styles, fabrics and the cut or the tailoring in the making of garments is quite sure to be a regular patron of this store. While the average person is technically ignorant on the clothing question, it requires no more than ordinary sense to appreciate the values we offer and as we explain them to every customer. Our specialties are suits and overcoats at fifteen to fifty dollars.

We specialize Friend Made clothes for men and Alma Mater Student Styles for young men.

MATT SKALA
Both Sids Red Lake Falls

ENTIRE FAMILY HURT

Tornado Demolishes Farmhouse Near Fairmont, This State.

SOME OF INJURED MAY DIE

Dwelling Completely Wrecked and Its Occupants Are Blown into a Nearby Slough.

A tornado struck about five miles east of Fairmont, in Pleasant Prairie township, causing havoc and disaster to the farm of Albert Manly.

The tornado formed in the open prairie and then made straight for the Manly farm, blowing the farm dwelling house, barns and other buildings, and the occupants of the house into a nearby slough, where it completely demolished the buildings.

After leaving the Manly place it struck again into the open fields, where it soon spent its fury without doing any further damage. The tornado was accompanied by lightning, thunder and rain.

Mr. Manly and the members of his family were seriously injured. His aged father's back was broken; Mr. Manly's leg was broken; Mrs. Manly and the baby were seriously hurt, the child probably fatally, and a nephew of Fairmont received severe injuries.

MINNESOTA LOSES SUIT.

Great Western Only Pays Two Per Cent Tax on Main Line.

An order has been filed by Judge Hallam of the Ramsey county district court at St. Paul in the case of the state against the Chicago Great Western Railway company by which that company is confirmed in its contention that it is required to pay only a 2 per cent gross earnings tax on its main line running from St. Paul to the town state line.

The decision, unless reversed on appeal, will forever prohibit the state from collecting more than 2 per cent gross earnings taxes on that portion of the Chicago Great Western system which was originally the property of the Minnesota and Northwestern Railway company.

In 1906 Attorney General Young instituted suit against the Chicago Great Western company demanding judgment for the state in the sum of $24,979.62. It was set forth that 4 per cent of the gross earnings for the year 1906 amounted to $49,959.24 and that the company had paid $24,979.62 as a gross earnings tax. The railroad company set up that it was exempt as to the property in question from the 4 per cent tax by virtue of the charter granted March 1, 1856, to the Minnesota and Northwestern company by the territorial legislature and Judge Hallam decided in favor of the company.

ESCHLE PLEADS GUILTY.

Admits the Killing of Aged St. Paul Man.

Fred Eschle, with the idea of escaping the hangman's noose, went before Judge Hallam at St. Paul and offered a plea of guilty to murder in the first degree for having killed John Smolensky, an aged ragpicker, on March 22 last.

When the plea of guilty was offered in the stolid fashion of an indifferent person T. J. McDermott, the defendant's attorney, stated that he would offer witnesses to prove extenuating circumstances and these circumstances all related to the mental condition of the accused man.

Neither the court nor County Attorney O'Brien offered any objection to this line of inquiry. Passing of sentence was deferred.

Minnesota Pioneer Dead.

S. B. Foot of the firm of Foot, Schulze & Co. of St. Paul, a resident of Minnesota since 1857, is dead at his home in Red Wing. He had been in failing health for some months. Mr. Foot was one of the most prominent and widely known men of the city and state and his death takes from earth one of those men who helped to lay the foundations of the community and the commonwealth of Minnesota.

Impaled Boy Dies of Injuries.

James Toohey, the eleven-year-old Minneapolis boy who was impaled on a picket fence Thursday in jumping from the roof of a shed in order to escape being struck by bricks which August Gau, an aged man, was throwing at him, is dead of his injuries. Gau, who has been held to the grand jury on a charge of assault, will now be charged with manslaughter.

Woman Frightfully Cut.

Mrs. Julius Ludke, residing near Adrian, was working in the field when the horses became frightened and ran away, throwing her under the discs of the machinery. Five ribs and her hip were broken, her abdomen was torn part way open and there were several gashes cut in her breast. It is feared that her wounds will be fatal.

Dies Trying to Save His Hat.

Snatching for his hat when it blew from his head while he was crossing the international bridge of the Canadian and Northern railroad at Spooner cost Robert Gortick his life. In reaching for his hat, he lost his balance and plunged headlong over the edge of the bridge.

BIG FINE IS UPHELD.

Circuit Court of Appeals Affirms Rebate Decision.

The United States court of appeals at St. Paul has affirmed the decision of the lower court in the rebate cases involving the Omaha Railroad company and H. H. Pearce, general freight agent of the road, in which a fine of $20,000 was imposed on the railroad company and Mr. Pearce was fined $2,000. Judge Adams wrote the opinion, Judges Sanborn and Phillips concurring.

The trial was held before Judge Morris at the April term of court last year in Minneapolis. The indictment was returned the previous November.

The defendants were indicted on fifty separate counts for granting that number of rebates from the rate named in the tariffs and schedules of rates published and filed by the road with the interstate commerce commission for carrying oats from Minneapolis to Duluth over a route which passed through some portion of Wisconsin. They were found guilty on all counts and one fine of $20,000 and another of $2,000 were imposed upon the two named defendants.

The defendants prosecuted a writ of error to secure a reversal of that judgment.

BANKER IS INDICTED.

Arthur Z. Drew of Hamline Faces Serious Charge.

Arthur Z. Drew, banker, promoter, college professor, humanitarian and sociologist, was arraigned before Judge Hallam at St. Paul to answer to a criminal charge in the shape of four indictments for receiving a deposit in an insolvent bank. He pleaded not guilty. Judge Hallam fixed bail at $4,000, which was furnished.

The gravamen of the charge is that the defendant, knowing the two private banks, the Midway bank and the Hamline bank, to be insolvent, accepted these deposits named in the indictments. That he must have realized at the time that the men who made the deposits could not in the natural course of events get their money back.

PHONE TALK IS ABOVE LAW

Court Holds That No Action Lies for Breach of Peace.

Judge H. L. Buck of the municipal court of Winona holds that no action lies for breach of peace where the words were spoken over a telephone, although such words would be actionable if spoken directly to the person addressed. He holds that at the time the person offended had reached the person speaking he would have had time to cool off. The action was brought because of abusive words alleged to have been spoken by Lawrence Kronmacher to Mrs. Mary Simon over the telephone at Oak Ridge, Winona county. The trouble arose between neighbors because of stock running at large.

MURDER IN MINNEAPOLIS.

Body of Unknown Man Found in the Mississippi River.

With a gaping bullet wound telling the story of an unwilling death the remains of a middle-aged man were taken from the Mississippi river in Minneapolis and taken to the county morgue, where it was found that it is probable that the man had in his possession of money and that it was greed for gold that caused the crime.

Notations in a small book found on an inside pocket indicate that the dead man had for some reason unknown drawn his savings from the bank and that they amounted to something over $1,000—the exact figures cannot be learned.

Young Man Killed by Lightning.

While driving cows on his father's farm in Bloomington township, Hennepin county, Le Roy Girard was struck by lightning and instantly killed. He was twenty years old. When the cows reached home without a driver a searching party was organized and the body was found half a mile from the Girard home. The body lay a short distance from a tree which was splintered by the lightning. The left was burned and there was a small hole in the forehead. A watch chain in the pocket was melted.

Body of Woman Found in River.

The body of a young woman, who is thought to have jumped or fallen from the government dam, was found floating in the Mississippi river near the Town and Country club at St. Paul. A woman was seen by some men to jump or fall from the St. Paul side of the dam a few days previous and it is thought that it was her body that was discovered.

Johnson in Alabama.

Governor Johnson of Minnesota was the principal speaker before the Alumni association at the commencement exercises at the state university in Tuscaloosa, Ala. His subject was "Landmarks of American Liberty."

Play on Track is Fatal.

Nels, the little eight-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson of Partridge, was struck by a passing train and instantly killed. The child was playing on the track and did not notice the train until it struck him.

Falls in Well and Drowns.

Melvin Thoreson, the two-year-old son of Lewis Thoreson, living north of Bagley, fell into a well while playing near the house and was drowned. His parents found him standing on the hand in the bottom of the well.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

SPRING EXCURSIONS TO LOWER LAKE PORTS.

Popular Rail and Water Trip at Reduced Rates.

The first of a series of delightful spring excursions to Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland and Buffalo will be inaugurated on June 5 by the Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic railway.

Tickets will be sold on June 5, 6 and 7 from all points on the D., S. S. & A. railway passengers will be taken to St. Ignace from which point the palatial steamer, "City of Alpena," will carry them to Detroit. Steamship leaves St. Ignace at 2 p. m. Tickets will be good until steamer leaving Detroit at 9:30 a. m., Wednesday, July 1. Fare for the round trip from points west of Iron River is $12. Berths and meals on steamers, extra.

Second excursion will leave Duluth June 12; returning leave Detroit July 8. The next two will leave Duluth June 17 and 19; returning leave Detroit July 15.

Arrangements have also been made with the Detroit and Buffalo Steam Boat Company to convey passengers desiring to visit the lower lake ports. Fare to Toledo and return $12.50; to Cleveland and return $13.50; to Buffalo and return $14.00.

On June 5 the South Shore and the D. & C. N. boats will start their week-end excursions to Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland and Buffalo. These delightful excursions will leave Duluth every Friday from June 5 to Aug. 1. Tickets good returning up to and including Sept. 15. Fare from Duluth to Detroit $17.; to Toledo $17.75; to Cleveland $18.75; to Buffalo $20.20.

Reservations for berths on steamers and trains should be made as early as possible. Apply to A. J. Perrin, Gen. Agent, Duluth, or Mart Adson, General Passenger Agent, Duluth, Minn.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or sexual power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drain or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. Address Robinson 781 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

FREUND'S STORE

WE HAVE A

PIANO

TO DISPOSE OF AT ONCE

Fresh Vegetables for Sundays, Fruit, Candies, Nuts, Sunday Papers, Best Line of Post Cards

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
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Falls Meat Market

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Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

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Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and repair wells by the job or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

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TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

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Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

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OLD RELIABLE
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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1887
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 36.

THE ANCHOR IS RAISED AND THE SHIP PUTS TO SAIL

A Bright Young Class of Fifteen Students Step Forth From the High School to Accomplish Things in the World of Practical Achievement.

Amidst surroundings most appropriate and inspiring, fifteen of Red Lake Falls' representative young men and women bade farewell last Thursday evening to school days as far as this city is concerned, and cheered by the good will and best wishes of friends and acquaintances, stepped out to do battle with the world and accomplish things of practical achievement.

The class of '08 of the Red Lake Falls high school closed its career with one of the most inspiring and and impressive commencement exercises ever held in the city and it is to be congratulated upon the successful finale to its local school work. It has left a record of achievement that will be an inspiration to future classes, and a memory that will prove of immense benefit to those which follow.

The commencement exercises were held in the Metropolitan opera house and the large building was taxed to its capacity to hold all those who assired to testify their appreciation of the work that had been accomplished by the class. It was an audience that fittingly testified to the high estimation of the people of Red Lake Falls for the class.

The hall was most artistically decorated with banners, flags and festoons of the class colors, maroon and old gold, while the stage presented a picture which will not soon fade from the memory of those present. The stage setting was a forest scene along the banks of Lake Pepin, which blended well with the other decorations. Potted plants and flowers were in profusion on the front of the stage, while the young ladies of the class carried exquisite bouquets of beautiful roses and carnations, the boys wearing only the class flower (daisy) in the lapels of their coats. Seated on the one side of the stage were the members of the school board; on the other Supt. E. W. Chamberlain and principals Antoinette Johnson, Abbie Hutchinson and Louise Twiman, while in the rear sat the class—fifteen bright young people with futures unhinged by thoughts of failure, ready to take their places in the world well equipped with hope and resolution.

When the orchestra struck up a waltz from "King Dodo" the assemblage became stilled and all listened attentively throughout the rendition of the evening's program. The sweet strains of music swelled the walls and filled those present with an inspiration of delight and at the closing of the selection a hearty encore was given.

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz invoked the divine blessing and wished for the class a bright and prosperous future.

The high school chorus very ably sang "The Miller's Wooing," which was followed by the salutatory address of Herbert Findeisen, who spoke in a most creditable way and did much honor to the illustrious class of which he is a member.

Mrs. Emma F. Marshall rendered "Whisper and I Shall Hear," and in response "The Shoogy Shoe," an Irish swing.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain then introduced Frank A. Weld, president of the Moorhead state normal who is a speaker of exceptional ability and delivered an appropriate address to the class. His subject was the class motto, "Labor omnia vincit," which combined with good advice a vast amount of information which his researches had brought forth. His thought was framed in language that entertained and he was never for a moment tedious or dry in his hour's talk.

Harry Healy and Clem Brunelle followed with an instrumental duet which was very ably rendered and brought forth much applause.

Miss Freda Ittner delivered the valedictory and did herself great credit. Her essay showed unusual power in reaching the hearts of her audience, the end being very touching.

Superintendent Chamberlain then made his last address to the departing class, adding to the well wishes for the future much safeguarding advice, then bestowed upon them their diplomas—their reward for the arduous tasks of the past few years.

A class song was sung and the audience dismissed by Rev. Schwarz, who pronounced the benediction, the orchestra rendering a selection as the audience dispersed, all wishing for the graduates a successful voyage upon life's rugged sea.

JUNIOR CLASS BANQUET.

Following the event of the high school commencement last week the annual banquet given by the junior class to the seniors and alumni was the crowning event of the season. This occasion is always one in which the present class tries to outdo the one of the year before, especially in the point of honor and entertainment to the seniors. The banquet took place Monday evening in the spacious dining room at Paul's hotel and the room presented a brilliant and festive appearance for the event. The decorations were gorgeous—the walls being adorned with flags, banners and festoons of bunting in the class colors, lavender and white.

The banquet was served at nine o'clock and at that time had assembled one of the happiest companies of young people ever gathered together in the city, with a number of the teachers to add dignity. The banquet tables were beautiful with decorations of ferns and cut flowers and the menu was dainty and consisted of all the delicacies of the season.

Harry Healy presided as toastmaster and the toasts offered were:

Welcome—John Richards and Olga Hanson.

Farewell—Mary Cadieux and Gisela Schlesinger.

Class will—Laura Cyr.

Class prophecy—Carrie Altstadt.

Class History—Viola Brady.

The elaborate spread of which all partook so heartily was composed of the following menu:

FIRST COURSE.

FRUOES ACETERIA

PLACENTIA AQUA

SECOND COURSE.

BISQUE ET LAIT GUTEDE OUMME

THIRD COURSE.

HOHNER RAHM KAUTOPLEN

KALTES SAHWEINE FLEIGAE BROT

PICHLEN KALTEL KRAUT

KAFFEE

FOURTH COURSE

ISSE FLOOE SODE KAGE

FIFTH COURSE

SATTEO NUTS BON BONS

He may live without books—what is kn wledge but greening?
He may live without hope—what is hope but deceiving?
He may live without love—what is passion but pining?
But where is the man who can live without dining?

The following is a list of the high school juniors who won merited praise for the success of the banquet of '08: Hazel Healy, Blanche Altstadt, Igea Hamry, Theo. Garceau, Cecil Mikkelsen, John Richards, Mary Cadieux, Ethel Bourdon, Eleanor Hansen, Segrid Anderson, Agnes LaFontaine, Rebecca Hunt, Anna Rosch.

NEW SCHOOL LAWS

State Board of Health to Pass Before All Plans for New School Houses.

A large numbere of the settlers living on the eleven towns, where new school houses are being built nearly every month will be interested in the following letter which County Superintendent of Schools McAnulty received from H. M. Bracken, the secretary and executive officer of the Minnesota State Board of Health. The letter is as follows:

In reply to yours of May 8th, it must be distinctly understood that plans for school buildings are to be submitted to this board for its approval, and this applies to the country schools as well as to buildings in villages and cities throughout the state. It has been ruled from the Attorney General's office that it is a misdemeanor to construct a school building without approval of this board and it may be well for those who have to do with the building of school houses to understand this ruling. It is our wish to look after the interests of the pupils throughout this state and therefore we must insist upon compliance with the law.

In a few cases in this county the school officers have erected school buildings without first obtaining the approval of the state board of health, and these officers are liable to punishment. Before a school building is erected, the officers should consult with the county superindent of schools.

King Edward Turns to America.

King Edward turns to America for his hybrid vegetable. His table is supplied in this respect from a wonderful farm in California where in the past ten years have been created more new fruits and vegetables than the world had become aware of during the entire history of man. The wonderful purity and excellence of golden grain belt beer is well known throughout the Northwest. It has stood the test of time and deserves a place on your home table. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

FEW COUNTY WEDDINGS.

Clerk of Courts Johnson is Keeping Ministers Busy.

The past few weeks have witnessed the issuance of several marriage licenses from the county clerk's office, and a goodly number of the contracting parties have already appeared before the altar and been pronounced man and wife.

John Erickson and Lillie Hastvet, both of Thief River Falls, were married May 10th by Rev. I. T. Aastad.

Tobias Stene, of Smiley, and Miss Marie Walsvik were married May 13th by Rev. Aastad.

Father Adolph Dingmann united in the holy bonds of matrimony on May 8th at Thief River Falls Oscar Sekenkey, of Middle River and Miss Mebel Ish.

Judge N. W. Tarrant pronounced the words Tuesday afternoon that united together as man and wife Erick Horquist and Ida Svensoo, both of River Falls township.

John Flenniganand Miss Dorothy Geddie, both of Red Lake Falls township, were married yesterday morning at St. Mary's church by Rev. Fr. Ambrose.

Others who have already procured the proper credentials but whose marriage will take place later are Clarence I. Cummings and Miss Estella Mee Newberry, both of Thief River Falls.

RULES FOR AUTOS

Gas Car Rules for Town of Star as Published in Eastman's News.

In view of the fact that a large number of citizens of Thief River Falls have purchased automobiles this year, it is well to publish the regulations of the town of Star, where Joe Johnson, sheep king, etc. reigns supreme. The rules ought to make the roads safe for teams, sheep, etc. They are as follows:

1. On discovering an approaching team the automobilist must stop offside and cover his machine with a tarpaulin painted to correspond with the scenery.

2. The speed limit on country roads this year will be secret, and the penalty will be $10 fine for every mile an offender is caught in excess of it.

3. In case an automobile makes a team run away, the penalty will be $30 for the first mile, $100 for the second, $200 for the third mile, etc. that the team runs, in addition to the usual damages.

4. On approaching a corner where he cannot command a view of the road ahead, the automobilist must stop not less than 100 yards ahead from the turn, toot his horn, ring a bell, fire a revolver, halloo and send up three rockets at intervals of five minutes.

5. Automobiles must be seasonably painted—that is, so they will merge with the pastoral ensemble and not be startling. They must be green in spring, golden in summer and red in autumn, and white in the winter.

6. Automobiles running on country roads at night must send up a red sky rocket every mile and wait ten minutes for the roads to clear. Then they may proceed carefully, blowing their horns and shooting roman candles.

7. In case an automobile comes up behind and wants to pass, the farmer will effect deafness until the automobilist calls him a hard name.

8. All members of the society will give Sunday to chasing the automobiles, shouting and shooting at them, making arrests and otherwise discouraging country touring that day.

9. In case a horse will not pass an automobile, notwithstanding the scenic tarpaulin, the automobilist will take the machine apart as rapidly as possible and conceal the parts in the grass.

10. In case an automobile approaches a farmers house when the roads are dusty, it will slow down to one mile an hour, and the chauffeur will lay the dust in front of the house with a hand sprinkler worked over the dashboard.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

THIEF RIVER FALLS' HOPES AGAIN GO GLIMMERING

Caught Napping the Thief River Falls Bunch Are At a Loss to Know What Next to With Their County Seat Removal Petition.

The bunch from up the river sleep days and at night all around and inaugurate schemes to boldly steal the county seat, court house and officials from our very midst, and that when our eyes are open, have had their plans foiled again, are now at a loss to know just how to proceed. They have unhesitatingly added costs to the tax-payers in their endeavor to accomplish an object not the wish of the voters at the time the seat of government was established at this place, and as yet they have not progressed far from the starting point.

Their latest move in the famous "county seat fight" was the asking of Judge Watts to issue a peremptory writ of mandamus compelling the county commissioners to meet at once and pass favorably upon the removal petition that a vote might be taken this summer before the saw mill at the up-river Falls is closed down and removed to another point, believing they could command enough votes by polling the itinerant lumber jacks, river rats and mill hands to carry their point, but in this they were turned down good and hard.

Judge Watts has resided in this section of the country a great many years and well knows the farmers must make hay while the sun shines, and so long as the members of the board from the first, second and fifth districts are all rural citizens, he could not conscientiously ask them to leave their farm work and compel a meeting of the board at this time of year.

When Attorney Miller, the legal light who is looking after the interests of the up-river crowd, was confronted with the necessity of attempting to influence Judge Watts to decide against his own motion, there was nothing left for him save to bow to the inevitable, and the Thief Riverites are now forced to wait another year before knowing whether or not the board can be compelled to meet to consider a removal petition.

This settles the case for the present at least and the tax-payers of the county can now enjoy peaceful slumbers during the summer nights, without fear of disturbance by the removal of the court house and all appurtenances thereto to Thief River Falls. All things come to those who wait, but we often get tired waiting.

CLASS OF SEVENTEEN.

Graduating Exercises of St. Joseph's This Evening

Commencement exercises for St. Joseph's school take place this evening at the Metropolitan. An interesting program has been prepared, and the function will be enjoyed be a large audience of friends and well-wishers of the class. The high standing of St. Joseph's and the excellens word accomplished by the pupils is a high compliment to Father Fayolle and his corps of efficient teachers.

The names of the pupils who will graduate are Louis M. Berthiaume, Rose E. Bagan, Anna L. Laurent, Octave M. Gamache, Emma M. Cote, Winifred G. Corell, Celina M. Grenier, Cathieen A. Spillane, Amanda M. Paradis, Odelia M. Dubuque, Lucy A. Matthies, Eva R. Paquin Erma A. Schreiter, Emily M. Demarais, Elwise T. Longtin, Delima R. Paranteau, Zelia M. Perusse.

OFF FOR A PICNIC.

Jolly Crowd Boating on Red Lake River.

It was a jolly crowd of young people, with well filled lunch baskets, cooking utensils, tents, kodaks and phonographs, and bedecked in high straw hats built on large proportions and seasonable wearing apparel, that boarded Conductor Wisley's special at this place Monday morning enroute to Thief River Falls, where they took the boat up Red Lake river for a week's outing. The party was composed of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Sivertson and daughter, Misses Alice Coughlin, Louise Twinam, Etta Hennemuth, and Messrs H. W. Anderson, E. L. Quist and E. G. Buse. The Sivertsons will act as chaperons for the crowd and it is anticipated a most enjoyable time will be had,

MEMORIAL MORNING.

Appropriate Exercises Held in the Opera House.

Memorial day was fittingly observed in Red Lake Falls this year and a more perfect day for the occasion could not have been asked. All places of business were closed in the morning till late in the afternoon, while flags floated over public buildings and many residences all over the city.

A parade was formed at ten o'clock at the south side school and marshalled to the opera house, when exercises appropriate to the occasion were held, Attorney Farley delivering the address.

Nobles Bros. Shout.

Nobles Bros. Theatre Company is announced to appear at Red Lake Falls, Monday, June 8th, playing in their waterproof pavilion theatre which will be located in lots south of Normandeaus blacksmith shop.

Noble Bros. attractions have long been recognized as among the best. Their repertoire company which in the regular season plays the best theatres, Warren Noble, one of the brothers being featured, will positively be the organization which plays here under canvas.

The tenting season has just commenced, and the Nobles Company have the advantage of most other like attractions, having just finished a long and successful theatre season. This organization is complete, plays thoroughly rehearsed and running smoothly, and as all special scenery, stage setting and effects are carried, complete productions are given. In fact the stage is larger, lighted better and equipped more completely than any of the regular theatres.

Ed. Bray was a St. Hilaire visitor yesterday.

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DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

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INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY R. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

C. A. Fleckenstein, who resigned as judge of the United States district court at St. Louis in 1907 on account of failing health, is dead at Denver.

Rear Admiral Cowles, formerly of the navy, but for ten years in charge of the Universalist mission in Japan, died on board the steamer Minnesota on its way to Seattle.

The house committee on public lands has reported favorably a bill authorizing in the State of Wyoming, under the Carey act, 1,960,000 acres of land to be subject to reclamation.

A favorable report has been ordered by the house committee on interstate and foreign commerce on the bill to continue in effect until July 1, 1909, the members of the inland waterways commission.

Plans for the extension of the Alaskan railroad of the United States signal corps call for the installation of new wireless stations at Nome, Fort Gibbon, Port Egbert, Wrangel and Peter Bang Cannery.

Nicholas Biddle, for almost forty years a prominent figure in the New York Yacht club, is dead at his home in New York of pneumonia. He was seventy-two years old and had a wide acquaintance with yacht owners.

Dr. Robert Goodbeck, once noted as a pianist and composer, died at his home in St. Louis, aged seventy-three years. In his youth, in Prussia, Goodbeck was celebrated as a virtuoso and played before kings and queens.

Rear Admiral Casper F. Goodrich has been designated as the president of the special board of rear admirals which will consider retirements of naval officers at the end of the fiscal year. In accordance with the provisions of the naval personnel act.

Representative Stevens Saturday secured the passage by the house of one of the measures the president has been advocating. It gives the inland waterways commission a legal status and provides for continuing the present commission until 1910, and appropriates $20,000 for the payment of expenses.

Personal.

Mrs. Mary Dodd of Wauwatosa, Wis., dropped dead in a depot in Chicago from heart disease while waiting for a train.

Rear Admiral G. A. Bicknell has been placed on the retired list of the navy after forty-nine years of active service.

Former Congressman J. H. Bowell died at Bloomington, Ill. He was seventy-five years old and was a captain in the Civil war.

Frederick May Holland, author of various reviews, essays and pamphlets, died at Concord, aged about seventy-two years. He was a member of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences.

Capt. Samuel Samuels, for the past ten years president of the Marine Journal, and who became famous in the forty '50s when he commanded the Dreadnaught, the fastest sailing packet of her time, is dead at his home in Brooklyn.

Prof. Alfred Cabel, aged seventy-four, for more than half a century a prominent figure in musical and scientific circles of two continents, died in Sloan City. Prof. Cabel won fame as an opera singer and teacher in Paris, Milan and New York.

Sins and Sinners.

Walter Harraven, known as one of the most desperate gun fighters in North Texas, was shot and instantly killed at Fort Worth by Walter James.

Upon the finding of an indictment against him by the grand jury, Thomas A. McIntyre & Co. of New York, was arrested on a warrant charging grand larceny in the first degree.

William Guy, the negro who shot Clarence Richardson, another negro, while the latter was walking in company with his wife at Des Moines, was found guilty of murder in the second degree.

Private Robert Fosclar of Battery A, Sixth field artillery, U. S. A., committed suicide at Fort Riley, Kan., by poisoning. He was formerly an officer in the German army and was highly educated.

George McMillin, a fifteen-year-old boy, was arrested at Coalville, Monti., and taken to Red Lodge to answer to a charge of breaking into and robbing the postoffice at Coalville. The United States district attorney has been communicated with and no action will be taken until he is heard from.

Monroe M. Harrell, formerly of Oklahoma City, but for a number of years connected with newspaper work in El Paso, was shot and instantly killed at El Paso, Tex., by J. F. Kitchin, proprietor of the El Paso Evening News. Kitchin, who was arrested soon after the shooting, claims that Harrell had threatened to take his life.

Mrs. Sarah Nornsch, aged forty-eight years, was found guilty of murder in the first degree by a jury in Kansas City, Kan., which tried her on a charge of poisoning her four-year-old daughter.

Accidental Happenings.

Two persons are dead and one missing as a result of a fire which destroyed the Queen's hotel at Tilsonburg, Ont.

Fire at Mayfield, Ky., caused a loss of $100,000. The city was without water, owing to the hauling of the water and light plant a few days before.

Lightning struck the barn of the J. N. Heifer farm, north of Cedar Falls, Iowa, killing three horses and burning to the ground the farm buildings. The loss is $5,000; covered by insurance.

Hurel, the eight-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. M. Morgan, living near Hopeville, Iowa, was bitten by a snake while hunting eggs, and is in a critical condition.

Fire at Wray, Col., presumably of incendiary origin, burned every building except one for a block on the west side of Main street, and caused a loss of $60,000.

Fire at Russell, Minn., destroyed half of the business section of the town. The loss is $150,000, with little insurance. Russell is situated 225 miles from Winnipeg.

The warehouse and grain elevator of Jones & Rodgers and the building occupied as a warehouse by the Orgill Bros. & Stanghill company, both of Memphis, Tenn., were destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at $223,000.

While viewing the sights at the locks at Sault Ste. Marie, Thomas O'Brien, aged forty-five, a traveling man for a plumbing house, fell from the steps below the locks. He struck on his head and was instantly killed.

Fire at Mayfield, Ky., totally destroyed the electric light and water plant of the city, causing a loss of $70,000. Three newspaper publishing plans and two large factories will be shut down indefinitely as a result of the fire.

As a result of strychnine poisoning, believed to have been administered by himself in the form of a pill to stimulate heart action, P. O. Burch collapsed at the supper table at his home in Des Moines, Iowa, and died a few hours later.

From Abroad.

M. Caillaux, the French minister of finance, announced that the budget of 1909 shows an estimated deficit of $8,800,000.

Gen. Sharski, commander of the Russian punitive expedition into Persian, has been ordered to resume his advance into Persia and to punish the bandits with fire and sword. He will destroy villages, but spare the women and children.

A telegram received in London reports twenty-seven deaths from cholera in the regiment of Minister Isvolsers, which was recently sent into the eastern camp from Maj. Gen. Willcox's forces now operating against the Mohmands.

King Edward will spend next week shortly with the emperor and empress of Russia. This will be the first time that the king has met the emperor since his accession. The occasion of the meeting was on the occasion of the funeral of Grand Duke Alexander in 1894, when the king was prince of Wales.

Albert Herzog, editor of the Badische Presse, was sentenced at Karlsruhe, Baden, to one year's imprisonment and to pay the costs of the suit, for libeling Olga Molitor in publishing articles charging her ex-husband, after his conviction of murdering her mother's murderer, for which crime Karl Hau is now serving a life sentence in prison.

The suffragettes, encouraged by the success of their campaign in the constituencies where by-elections have been held recently, have organized a great demonstration as a culmination for the winter of their woman suffrage. It will be held in Hyde Park, London, on Sunday, June 21, and the organizers are counting on an attendance of 300,000 women from all parts of the country.

General.

Senator Burston has introduced in the Louisiana senate a bill to prohibit dealing in cotton futures.

The residence of John W. Gates in Chicago has been sold at public auction. The house which was originally valued at $400,000 was bid in for $65,000.

T. A. Fisher of London has broken the world's record for road cycling, covering a thousand miles in 91 hours and 1 minute, lowering the previous record by twelve hours.

The Chicago board of education has passed a rule prohibiting school engineers to drink intoxicating liquors while on duty, or to excess during the hours they are not at work.

After seventy days of negotiations the coal mining troubles of the Southwest, where 25,000 men are out on a strike, are at an end. An agreement on the wage scale and working conditions have been reached.

The Winnipeg police have discovered robberies of registered mail in the Winnipeg postoffice during the last few weeks aggregating $100,000. Although a number of clerks in the department have been dismissed or suspended, the robberies still continue, baffling the shrewdest detectives engaged.

The residence of the late Capt. Fred Pabst at Milwaukee has been purchased by the Catholic archdiocese of Milwaukee as the residence of Archbishop Messmer. The present home of the archbishop will be remodeled for a maternity hospital in charge of the Sisters of Misericorde.

A conference of the United States department of agriculture and of the agricultural experiment stations of several states to consider plans for supplying serum for the prevention and treatment of hog cholera will be held at Ames, Iowa, on May 28.

State News of Interest

BUILD NEW PRISON AT ONCE.

L. C. Spooner of Morris Will Urge Legislature to Act.

The speedy construction of a new state prison along the most approved plans and with adequate facilities for the manufacture of a large portion of the binder twine and Jinders used in this state is advocated by Lewis C. Spooner, members of the house from Morris, who will probably introduce bills covering this subject when the legislative session opens next January.

Mr. Spooner takes the position that the present prison is old and out of date and entirely inadequate properly to house the inmates with due regard to sanitary and general health regulations. The state has already secured a site for a new prison, which is being graded and sewer and water systems installed, but Mr. Spooner argues that this site is about two and a half miles from the old prison, and if only a part of the new prison is to constructed at present the operation of the two separate establishments at that distance apart would not be feasible.

He favors the speedy construction of a new prison plant sufficient for the needs of the state for at least half a century, with a binder twine factory having a capacity of at least 20,000,000 annually, and a binder factory with adequate warehouse, sufficient to care for a large part of the demands of the state for such machines. At the last session Mr. Spooner spent considerable time in securing the passage of a bill authorizing the board of control to experiment in the construction of a binder at the plant, and it is expected that a few machines will be ready for trial next fall.

The board of control has already let contracts for the erection of a building on the new prison site which will be used for the manufacture of binder twine, while the main twine plant will continue for the present to be operated at the old prison. It will probably be many years before the new prison is completed under the present plans.

"Up to the present time," says Mr. Spooner, "we have accumulated net profits from the manufacture and sale of binding twine aggregating in the neighborhood of $1,200,000, whereof $900,000 has been made available for the factory equipment and the binder twine factory, leaving more than $300,000 available, or which can be easily made available, for the successful operation of both factories, which is quite enough for the purpose. Increasing future profits are taken into consideration.

KEEP FIDO WITHIN BOUNDS.

Crookston Council Will Be Asked to Copy Fergus Falls Ordinance.

Communication has been entered into between influential business citizens and Fergus Falls city authorities regarding a new dog ordinance for Crookston. The proposition is that if the Fergus Falls ordinance that will be proposed here is that which relates to the canine fauna in general at large within the limits of the city, the Fergus Falls ordinance forbidding it if the animal is not confined within and under the care of its owner or possessor. Crookston seems to have been of late the mecca for all the dogs of the country, and much damage is being done by dogs running at large. Several owners of valuable dogs have lost their animals through the indiscriminate poisoning that is going on among people who have suffered by the ravages of the canines.

LECTURERS BEGIN TOUR.

Men and Women From Agricultural School Will Hold Institutes.

Six lecturers from the state agricultural college have started out to hold a series of forty farmers' institutes in different parts of the state. The institutes have been so arranged as to location that many farmers in the state may attend without traveling far.

The lecturers will work in two divisions, and it will takethem about four weeks to complete the program. One corps, under the direction of Prof. W. P. McConnell, will hold its first meeting at Spring Valley. Mr. McConnell will be assisted by Arthur Brackett and Miss Mary Bull.

S. B. McLeran will be in charge of the other corps. L. P. Herrington and Miss Bertha Laws will be his assistants.

New Bank Incorporated.

P. O. Skoglund, H. C. Bull, C. R. Peterson, Frank Swanson of Cokato, T. F. McClure and O. H. Campbell of Litchfield are business men of Delano who have incorporated the Bank of Delano, Minn. The capital is $15,000. P. O. Skoglund will be the cashier and the bank will commence business about June 15. The above men are all old bankers.

CARS THROWN INTO LAKE.

Winnipeg, Man., May 28.—By the sudden sinking of the Canadian Pacific roadbed on the main line, 100 miles east of here, the express bound for the city last night was thrown off the track, the locomotive and mail cars were thrown into a little lake near the track. Several passengers were slightly injured and the mail clerks were seriously injured. About $15,000 worth of registered mail was submerged.

HARVESTERS MADE BY STATE.

Farmers Will Be Asked to Try the Machines.

A limited number of Minnesota farmers will be given opportunity this year of testing harvesters and mowers made in the new machine shop of the state prison at Stillwater. A dozen each of the machines will be ready for use by July 1.

Lost August J. H. Downing, an expert in manufacturing harvesters and mowers, was brought here from Canada and made superintendent of the new state prison factory for making farm machinery. He was assigned shop room in a prison building and has been busy ever since. Such progress has been made that three have been built and will be ready by July 1 a dozen harvesters and as many mowers to be turned over to representative farmers of the state, to be tested during the harvest.

Notwithstanding the fact that the matter had been kept quiet, it leaked out that machines are to be given to as many farmers as there are machines for trial, and Warden Heury Wolfe has received applications from 400 farmers for their use and expects hundreds more. It is not the intention to sell any machines this year. Those who try them will be expected to make a detailed report as to their work. If it is necessary to make any changes after making tests these will be made and the manufacture on a big scale will begin so that there may be sales to farmers of the state next year and thereafter.

The Minnesota harvester and the Minnesota mower will be the names, and the machines will be the best on the market.

DITCH CONTRACT AWARDED.

Rush River Work Will Cost $20,000—State Bears Half Expense.

A. H. Freeman, county auditor of Nicollet county and A. C. Buck county auditor of Sibley county, have awarded the contract for the construction of the Rush river judicial ditch, recently established by Judge I. M. Olin, to the Chicago dredging company, in deepening, widening and straightening the channel of the stream. The Chicago contractors agree to remove the earth for 6.84 cents a cubic yard. This will make the cost of the ditch approximately $14,000.

The Rush river ditch is the most important drainage project ever advanced in that part of the state. In proving it will furnish a freer flow for the water carried down by eight lateral ditches which project from it. Drainage outlets to the townships of Bernadotte, Lafayette, Brighton, New Sweden, Granby and Lake Prairie, in Nicollet county, and the township of Kelso, Sibley county. Farmers whose meadows and low lying fields have been inundated and made unproductive during the last several years are to obtain relief by its construction and it is estimated that nearly 10,000 acres of valuable land will be recovered.

An estimate of the total cost of the ditch places it at $20,000, and while this the state drainage commission has appropriated $10,000, and Nicollet county $5,000. The remainder will be assessed against the property benefited. A clause in the contract provides that the work shall be completed before Jan. 1, 1909.

OFFICERS ALL VETERANS.

New M. N. G. Company at Hibbing Has Men of Experience.

Company M of the Third regiment, Minnesota national guard, held its first meeting at Hibbing last week since being mustered in. The following officers were elected: Captain, George O'Sullivan; first lieutenant, John A. Healy; second lieutenant, E. F. Fitch.

Capt. O'Sullivan has appointed the following non-commissioned officers: Quartermaster sergeant, George Healey; first sergeant, C. D. Purple; second sergeant, E. G. Bowman; third sergeant, A. Seymour; first corporal, George Reed; second corporal, W. G. Hannaban; third corporal, Frank Jackson; musicians, William Delaney, Al Lee. All of the officers have had military experience either in the regular army or in the national guard.

An armory has been provided by the village council. It will be placed on the third floor of the new city hall, which will be erected this summer at a cost of $100,000. The entire third floor of the new building will be devoted to the armory.

NEW COMPANY NEEDS COOKS.

Capt. Cornwell Wants Good Meals for His Men at Camp Lakeview.

It is the earnest wish that company F of the Minnesota national guard at Eveleth will make a good showing at the Lake City encampment June 15 to 25. At the regular drill Thursday night Capt. Cornwell announced that new instruments are being made from time to time and that sixty-three are now mustered in.

The encampment will leave Eveleth on Sunday, June 14, for Lake City. A special passenger car and a baggage car will be provided by the state.

An opportunity is offered for a couple of good cooks. The company is willing to pay high wages for two competent men, as Capt. Cornwell is anxious to have good accommodations for his men as well as to make a good showing in the maneuvers.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

A. E. Anderson, principal of the Moose Lake school, was drowned in the Kettle river near Sandstone.

Arthur Anderson, the eleven-year-old son of August Anderson of Kennedy, was drowned while swimming in a pond near that place.

Eddie Brouillette, ten years old, son of Mrs. Wilfred Chatel of Red Lake Falls, while fishing at Healey's dam, fell into the river and was drowned.

Mrs. O. Halvorson, a resident of Crookston for twenty-seven years, died in that city in the Bethesda hospital. She was seventy-two years old.

While Frank O'Gara was bringing his train into Barnesville from Crookston the wind was so strong that it blew the top from one of the box cars.

Edwin P. Dickinson, '09, Osage, Iowa, won first place in the Carleton home oratorical contest at Northfield. The subject of his oration was "Chevalier La Salle."

Anton Halvorson about sixty years of age, who drifted into Clearwater county last fall and worked in the wood camps, fell dead from a hemorrhage of the lungs.

Olivia Gotland, residing at Gonvick, in Clearwater county, was adjudged insane and committed to the asylum at Fergus Falls. The patient attempted to burn her house.

C. A. Smith, millionaire lumberman of Minneapolis, has been appointed by Gov. Johnson to the board of regents of the state university in place of Daniel R. Noyes of St. Paul, deceased.

While shopping in a Nicollet avenue department store in Minneapolis, Mrs. Mamie Johnson was robbed of property valued at $2,000, including a diamond, bank notes, checks and a $1,000 mortgage.

Peter Milkowski, sixty-four years old, while seated on the ridge pole of his house at Winona shingling the roof, succumbed to paralysis of the heart and fell to the ground. He was killed instantly.

Fire of unknown origin, starting in the rear loft of the St. Paul Transfer barn at St. Paul, resulted in a loss of $7,000. The barn was completely destroyed and in the neighborhood of forty horses were burned.

Thomas A. Bury, postmaster and for years an honored and highly respected citizen of Lanesboro, died at his home at Two Harbors. It was thought at first that he had committed suicide, but at the inquest a verdict of accidental death was returned.

Ole Funcell was brought into Crookston by Sheriff Richmond of Roseau county and appeared before Judge Watts, charged with forgery of a check on a party named Hagglund in Roseau county. The check was cashed by the State bank at Warroad. He was sentenced to the reformatory at St. Cloud.

A. L. Welch, eighty years old, who lives in Medford and who wanted to visit Faribault and Owatonna on the same day, found the two engagements one not to his liking, so he walked to Faribault, a distance of twelve miles, contracted his business, caught the train to Owatonna, finished his business there and got back to his home at 2:30 p. m.

Clad in swaddling clothes, with a baby's silk necktie drawn tightly around her throat, the body of an infant was found in Calvary cemetary in St. Paul. Death evidently was due to strangulation, and the body was placed in another's grave in an attempt to hide all traces of the crime. It had been there for months from all appearances.

Deputy Game Warden J. H. Jones of Fergus Falls swore out warrants charging James Clark and Godfred Keck with dynamiting fish in the Leaf river in the town of Bluffton. They exploded charges of dynamite under water, and standing some distance below gathered in the fish as they floated down stream. They pleaded guilty and paid fines of $25 and costs each.

William Collins, aged seventy-two, committed suicide near Elk River by hanging himself to a tree. He came from Maine to St. Anthony fifty years ago, and later settled in Elk River. He was making his home with Mrs. Ellen Maine in St. Anthony at the time of his death. Mr. Collins bought a rope at a store in town and told several persons he was about to hang himself. It was thought he was fooling.

Henry Olsen, a deaf and dumb inmate of the insane asylum at Fergus Falls was struck by an east-bound coast train on the Great Northern and instantly killed. Olson was out for a walk and strolled onto the tracks.

Showered with blazing oil as the result of the explosion of a gasoline stove, Mrs. A. Hanson of St. Paul was badly burned about the face and body before the flames could be extinguished. The burning oil set fire to the house, which was damaged to the extent of $200.

Paul Paulson of Burns, Anoka county, a millwright, was drowned at the dam in Rum river.

M. Mohr, a pioneer business man of Perham, is dead. He was eighty-one years old, and is survived by a widow and three children.

Gust Gineser, proprietor of a hotel in Holland, committed suicide. He shot himself through the head. Despondency is the only known cause.

The village of Verges, in the northern part of Otter Tail county, is having an epidemic of smallpox, and public meetings have been suspended for a week past.

Miss Jennie Constance and Watson Ferris, juniors at Hamline university, were run down by a Cotnell train on a street car in St. Paul and both are probably fatally hurt.

Andrew Stenerson, a pioneer settler in the New Nort River region, and brother of Congressman Halvor Steenerson, died at Climax after eight days of suffering with diabetes.

In a game of ball at Pelican Rapids in the village baseball park, Ole Hanson and a team of farmer boys, against Woodward, one of the Pelican team, broke his leg and ankle simultaneously.

Eugene B. Dickinson died at his residence in Fairbault of cerebral paralysis of locomotor ataxia. He was forty-six years. Mr. Dickinson has been the chief engineer of the school for the feeble minded.

Rev. Father Busch and Father Lange, the diocesan missionary, two priests who have been conducting a mission at St. Mary's Catholic church, were greeted with large crowds.

Rev. Hans J. Wolner of Faribault, has been appointed rector of the Episcopal church at Alexandria and Breckinridge. Mr. Wolner used to those places highly recommended. He will take charge there about June 1.

Spafford Williams, aged seventy-nine years, a resident of the town of Money Creek, in Houston county, and of Caledonia for fifty-three years, died at the Hotel, the Williams house, in the village, after six months' illness following a bad fall.

Eleven car loads of horses have arrived in Crookston during the past week from the southern part of Minnesota and Iowa. They have been shipped in by ditch contractors throughout the north country, and will be used where the most of the work will not suit a dredging machine.

Fire caused much damage to the box factory at Cass Lake. At one time it was feared that the entire factory would be destroyed, but after three hours of energetic work it was prevented from spreading, the only building burned being the drying shed. The loss is about $4,000. The origin of the fire is not known.

Leaving the supper table at his brother's house in Minneapolis, Alfred Melander carried a can of gasoline to the rear of the house and with a "dolk," a Swedish dagger, inflicted two deadly wounds in his throat, one of which severed the jugular vein. Ill health and failure to see work is given as the cause of suicide.

The house of Jacob Altsheer, near Belle Prairie, burned. Mr. and Mrs. Altsheer were in bed when the fire started and knew nothing about the fire until their son, who had been to town, came home late. The boy rescued his parents from the upper story. The property was worth about $3500; insurance, about $800.

PERMITS FOR BURIALS.

State Board Calls Attention to the Law.

H. M. Bracken, secretary of the state board of health, is sending out letters to the clerks of villages and the health officers of villages and cities calling their attention to the state's reference to burials.

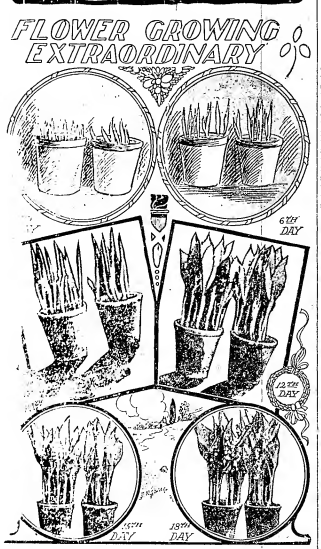
The law prohibits those in charge of premises where bodies are buried from permitting interment unless the burial permit is presented issued by the proper officials. The law makes town clerks and village or city health officers local registrars and they are required to appoint a county registrar. The state board is authorized to appoint sub-registrars and has appointed all licensed embalmers in the state as such. These registrars have power to issue burial and removal permits on condition that a true and complete death certificate is filed with them. The law also requires the appointment of a sexton or person to look after these matters and keep record of burials.

The executive committee of the Old Soldiers' Association of Norman County met in Ada and elected the following officers: Commander, A. Bagley of Twin Valley; vice president, D. C. Lighthourn of Ada; secretary, A. H. Preshaug; treasurer, A. K. Strand of Lake Ida; historian, D. E. Patton of Ada. It was decided to hold the first annual meeting of the association at Helberg Park on June 27 and 28. Senator Knute Nelson and Congressman H. Steenerson will deliver speeches. It is expected that 4,000 people will be in attendance each day.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

FLOWER GROWING EXTRAORDINARY



Third Day.—A novel method of growing lilies of the valley is that in which the roots are placed in a refrigerator and prevented by cold from starting in the spring.

Sixth Day.—When the flowers are wanted, the roots are taken from the refrigerator and placed in a warm greenhouse. At the end of a week they are several inches high.

Eighth Day.—Two more days and the flower stalks put in an appearance.

Twelfth Day.—By the twelfth day the leaves have commenced to unroll and the stalks and the blossoms are clearly seen.

Fifteenth Day.—At the end of a fortnight of growing the little bells are beginning to open.

Eighteenth Day.—Whilst on the eighteenth day of this magical plant growing the lilies are ready for gathering.

THE GOLDEN BELL

This is a charming plant, the flowers of which—showy yellow blooms, disciplined along the branches so as often to cover the whole bush—come into bloom on before the leaves appear. There are two popular forms of the plant, one an upright form (Forsythia viridissima) and the other a drooping plant (Forsythia suspensa.)

The plants are perfectly hardy and will accept themselves to almost any kind of garden soil. The upright form is very well adapted for borders, for forming hedges or shrubs specimens. The drooping variety is an exceptionally useful plant and can be used as a climber and also in the open shrubbery or beds. Above it assumes the appearance of a weeping shrub. It is also fine for covering walls, fences, arbors or porches.

The sweet shrub, so called from the fragrance of its leaves and flowers, is a native of a small family of South American plants known botanically as Calycanthus. It is a showy flowering plant and succeeds best in partially protected places and moist ground, but quite readily adapts itself to other conditions.

Calycanthus Berthins is a species of about a small, compact bush four to five feet high with deep blue flowers which appear early in the spring and last well into the summer. C. glaucus and C. floridus are not marked by showy and for practical purposes, but C. occidentalis, a native of California, is very vigorous in growth than the other and has larger leaves.

Raising Young Chicks.—

As soon as the chicks hatch I take them away from part of the hens, giving each hen from 10 to 20 and set the other hens again on possibly rubber. The chicks are not fed till they are 24 hours old. They must be kept dry and warm and not in a draft. I clean the coops every day or two. They are fed high with deep blue flowers which appear early in the spring and last well into the summer. C. glaucus and C. floridus are not marked by showy and for practical purposes, but C. occidentalis, a native of California, is very vigorous in growth than the other and has larger leaves.

Raising Young Chicks.—

As soon as the chicks hatch I take them away from part of the hens, giving each hen from 10 to 20 and set the other hens again on possibly rubber. The chicks are not fed till they are 24 hours old. They must be kept dry and warm and not in a draft. I clean the coops every day or two. They are fed high with deep blue flowers which appear early in the spring and last well into the summer. C. glaucus and C. floridus are not marked by showy and for practical purposes, but C. occidentalis, a native of California, is very vigorous in growth than the other and has larger leaves.

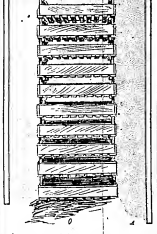
Don't Handle Bees on Cold Days.—

Do not attempt to handle bees on cold, damp days, but while they are working in the field.

Just Sitting Hens.—

Use plenty of insect powder on the sitting hens.

STORAGE RACKS FOR SEED POTATOES



As every potato grower knows, the better care which can be given the seed potatoes in storage, the more vigorous will the plants be which are grown from them. In our illustration we show storage racks which provide not only right conditions for proper keeping of the potatoes, but which take up but little room. Each tray in the stack is separate. A careful study of the picture will show how they are made.

Fertilizers Increase Yield.—

In some field experiments the Wisconsin experiment station found that on sandy soil the best crop of oats was secured where either harayard manure or peat, potash and acid phosphate was applied. The results indicate that the chief lack in the soil for this crop is nitrogen. Peat, with phosphoric acid and potash, was not equivalent to barnyard manure in growing corn. A yield of 78.7 bushels per acre was obtained on the manured plat, while the check plat yielded only seven bushels. For potatoes the effect of the fertilizers applied was similar to that with corn, with the exception that peat did not seem so beneficial. The application of phosphoric acid and potash is considered of little use on this soil until its nitrogen content has been increased.

VALUE OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF GREEN FORAGE FOR HOGS

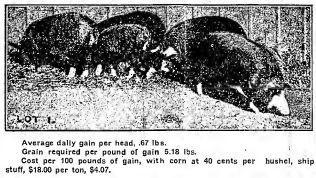
Results of Experiments with Six Lots of Hogs—By H. J. Waters, Director, Missouri Agricultural College.

Perhaps the largest single waste occurring at the present time is that which comes from the too exclusive use of corn in growing and fattening hogs. The cheapest and most easily applied remedy is a more general use of the proper forage plants in summer and the use of some home grown protein in winter. It is not of course to be denied that the hog is primarily a grain consuming animal, at the same time forage plays an important role in economical hog production and deserves far more attention than it has yet received. To secure accurate information on this point, the Missouri station undertook some time ago to compare the value of various forage plants when combined with corn for the growing and fattening of hogs.

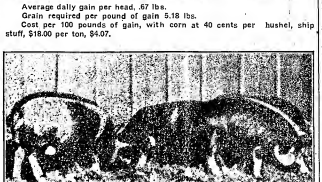
Six lots were fed. Each lot contained six high grade Poland China pigs, weighing about 60 pounds each. The rations were as follows:

Lot I. Corn meal three parts; skip stuff two parts.
Lot II. Corn meal; fresh rape.
Lot III. Corn meal; fresh alfalfa.
Lot IV. Corn meal; fresh red clover.
Lot V. Corn meal; fresh bluegrass.
Lot VI. Corn meal one part; skim milk three parts.

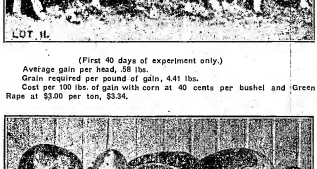
The feeding experiment covered a period of 102 days, beginning July 23, 1902, and continuing until November 4, 1902. The results were as follows:



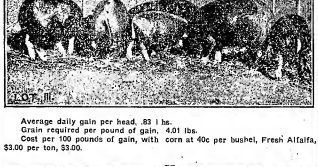
Average daily gain per head, .67 lbs.
Grain required per pound of gain 5.18 lbs.
Cost per 100 pounds of gain, with corn at 40 cents per bushel, skip stuff, $18.00 per ton, $4.07.



(First 40 days of experiment only.)
Average gain per head, .58 lbs.
Grain required per pound of gain, 4.41 lbs.
Cost per 100 lbs. of gain with corn at 40 cents per bushel and Green Rape at $3.00 per ton, $3.34.



Average daily gain per head, .83 l lbs.
Grain required per pound of gain, 4.01 lbs.
Cost per 100 pounds of gain, with corn at 40c per bushel, Fresh Alfalfa, $3.00 per ton, $3.00.



Average daily gain per head, .77 lbs.
Grain required per pound of gain, 4.35 lbs.
Cost per 100 pounds of gain, with corn at 40c per bushel, and Fresh Clover at $3.00 per ton, $3.25.

Average daily gain per head, .63 lbs.
Grain required per pound of gain, 5.31 lbs.
Cost per 100 pounds of gain, with corn at 40c per bushel, and Fresh Bluegrass at $3.00 per ton, $3.98.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. GDLAND.

SWEDEN.

It seems that the tragedy resulting from the capsizing of the Gota Elf, off Gothenburg, was worse than at first reported, and has saddened the entire nation.

* * *

And now it is claimed that the late King Oscar's fortune amounted to 5,000,000 crowns, which is proof that the general estimate of his wealth, as in most cases, was too high.

* * *

A man who wishes to remain unknown has donated 100,000 crowns to the city of Stockholm to be used in erecting a monument in honor of the industrial development of the country.

* * *

According to a recent dispatch from Stockholm the governments of Sweden and Denmark are negotiating a treaty which will provide the settlement by arbitration of all differences that may arise between the two countries.

* * *

The tourist society has appealed to the government for an appropriation of 30,000 crowns as an aid during the year 1905. If such an appropriation is made the society agrees to establish a permanent bureau at Berlin and to "boom" Sweden as a tourists' resort in the German press.

* * *

The men in charge of the Nobel endowment fund have held their annual meeting, and elected as president for the two succeeding years General Professor A. K. Akerman. Mr. Sexton and K. Sohlmen were re-elected members of the board of directors. The directors chosen, according to requirements, by the storthing of Norway, Minister F. Hagerup, J. Lund and C. Hardtitz, were present at the meeting.

* * *

The good news comes to Sweden from London that the efforts of Consul General Friebergto interest the J. Pierrpont Morgan syndicate in the establishment of a new steamship line to operate between Boston and Gothenburg are likely to meet with success. Mr. Friebergasked that the Morgan syndicate contribute 2,000,000 crowns to the enterprise, and was informed that his proposition would be laid before Mr. Morgan and that a reply would be forthcoming in six weeks. Mr. Friberg went from London, where he met representatives of the syndicate, to Paris, where he will seek to interest French capitalists in his scheme, but will return to London before going back to Stockholm.

* * *

NORWAY.

The democratic spirit is asserting itself more and more in Norway. The latest evidence of this is the abolishing of all kinds of civil uniforms except those worn by the police.

* * *

The winter fishing is over and it seems that 35,000,000 fewer fish were caught this winter than the preceding, but they were larger as a rule, so that the quantity was greater after all.

* * *

Dr. Gustav Adolph Guldberg, professor of anatomy in the University of Christiania since 1888, is dead at the age of 53. Heart failure was the cause of death. Dr. Guldberg made important contributions to science.

* * *

Former Premier Michelsen went to Christiania in response to the request of King Haakon during the visit of King Edward, and it was reported at the capital that he was going from there to Nauheim, Hessia, to take a five weeks' treatment at the baths.

* * *

A monument in memory of the heroes of 1808 was unveiled at Trangen April 26. The orator of the occasion was Prof. Otto Andersen of Christiania, who paid a glowing tribute to the men who so valiantly defended their country against invasion at that point 100 years ago.

* * *

The following from Christiania is interesting: "The number of Easter excursionists by rail from Christiania during the four Easter days was 28,195, and the amount paid for their tickets was about 90,000 kroner. Many made shorter trips by steamer, by electric car to Holmenkollen or tramping it.

"The fascination of a trip to the mountains at that time of the year is something that must be experienced to be understood. Even a short trip to the car hill-way up to Holmenkollen, and then on ski in that wonderful tract of forests, lakes and mountain slopes called Nordmarken, is an excursion well worth while."

* * *

There is much industrial activity on the Island of Kloster. A new paper factory has been started up and another is in process of construction. Some years ago the corporation, Klosterfossen, came into possession of the water power and the industries of the place, and has brought life into it, such as was never dreamt of before.

Talking of paper factories, leads me to mention the fact that Norway is rapidly coming to the front as a paper producing country and is exporting a great deal to England and other countries.

Bishop Anchon Christian Bang created a most favorable impression upon all who met him in the United States. He belongs to the old school of Norwegian statesmen and sets like a plain, simple man, who does not for a moment consider himself the superior to his fellow men. His clergymen, like himself, is simple and genuine, every word uttered contributing its quota of thought.

* * *

A Hardanger bride, clothed in Hardanger costume was recently married by Rev. Krebb in one of the churches of Christiania. The bridal crown which was very elegant was worn in a concealed way, finally it was more than 200 years. The bride was the object of a great deal of attention and admiration as it is seldom that the Hardanger bridal attire is seen in the Christiania streets.

* * *

A Chicago correspondent writes: "When Miss Anna Hansteen passed away on the 12th instant, at nearly 81 years of age, one of the most prominent of the women residents in Norway laid down her pen, which she was one of the first to wield, for Punch of her years. In the country she was a resident leader for half a decade, and people of all classes crowded with respect to the funeral at Hedrum. Miss Hansteen, in the nineteenth century, was a heavy loss to science and to the country in general. Prof. Boddeng, who was a man in his seventies, died suddenly near Boat Lakers, 82 years old."

* * *

I have already mentioned, more than once, the fact that considerable money is received by mail from America, but as this is a matter of great interest to Norwegian Americans, I quote herewith further details in regard to it:

"According to recently published statistics, Norway received in postal money orders from the United States during 1902 11,809,500 kroner (\$2,980,000), against 9,325,000 kroner (\$2,520,000) in 1901, an increase of 2,235,000 kroner, or 24 per cent.

"Norway sent in the same manner in 1902 about \$56,000 kroner to the United States, which leaves a balance in the favor of Norway of about 11,753,500 kroner, or about \$2,700,000.

"With Canada the same kind of transactions in 1902 were 2,250 kroner sent and 623.0 received, thus a gain of \$86,000 kroner."

* * *

DENMARK.

The agitation in favor of admitting women to membership in gun clubs has failed.

* * *

According to a recent report of the inspector of savings banks there are now \$42,750,000 crowns on deposit.

* * *

During the year 1902 Danish seamen in foreign countries sent 57,000 crowns home to their friends and relatives.

* * *

The Social Democratic members of the riksdag are going to press for passage of a measure so as amend the financial laws of the country that public money can be used in laboring men without employment, without a special act of the riksdag.

* * *

It is now reported that the commission for the national defense, which was appointed six long years ago, has finally finished its labors and that the different groups have submitted the results of their findings to the riksdag. The deliberations of the commission have been carried on in secret and public has learned out as to what they have decided.

* * *

Herman Frederik Ewald, the well known novelist, is dead. He reached the ripe age of 86 years and had completed his life work, when death came. He wrote a long series of romances that were very popular in Denmark and were also translated in Norway and Sweden. Among them may be mentioned "The South Lady of Tjele," "Amalie," "Gyldenlove," "Amalie Dorothea," "Grifenfeld," "Anna Hvidehoved," "Niels Ebbesen," "Caroline Mathilde," "Leonora," "Kathe by" and "Blanka."

He was the son of an army officer and was trained for the law, but gave up the law and settled in the country, engaged in agriculture and printing. Since 1874 he has lived in Copenhagen. He had evidently reached the age of 40 before he published his first romance, Nordenar Kronen. Unconsciously, but nevertheless, till quite recently his pen was very active, his last, who died last winter, was also a prominent author.

* * *

The contract for building the submarine boat that is to be added to Denmark's naval strength has been let to an Italian firm, which has constructed many similar boats for other countries. It took a long time for the authorities to decide where to order the boat.

* * *

King Peter of Servia, after long efforts to gain recognition from foreign courts, has induced the czar to receive him. The meeting will take place about June 1.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Used in millions of homes

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

It is put up under the supervision of a competent chemist, from the finest materials possible to select, insuring the user light, wholesome, easily digested food. Therefore, CALUMET is recommended by leading physicians and chemists.

Perfect in Quality
Economical in Use
Moderate in Price

Calumet is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the neutralization of the ingredients is absolutely perfect. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is chemically correct. "For your stomach's sake" use Calumet. For economy's sake buy Calumet.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet.

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

SOME of the constituents of Minnesota congressmen may want to know if speaker Cannon is to be continued on the job.

MCCLEARY, Gutterson and Ewert are after the republican nomination for congress in the second district. It looks like two years more of Hammond.

EVERYBODY is willing to concede the Crookston Times the honor of being the original Savage paper. And it doesn't carry any stock food advertising, either.

THE Little Falls Transcript thinks that "Capt. Snider's candidacy for governor of Minnesota seems almost as serious as the military career of Capt. Jinks, of the horse marines."

SINCE President Roosevelt has taken upon himself the responsibility of remodeling our coins, some one has suggested the possibility of removing the American eagle and substituting the stork.

THE Equity Farm Journal thinks that the Republicans should make the nomination upon Roosevelt and disc ussing the situation says:

"The editor of the Equity Farm Journal does not agree with President Roosevelt in all his policies. To our notion he loves war too well and uses too many blank cartridges at the trusts, but of all republicans with the exception of LaFollette, he is nearest the people, and would if re-elected, do most toward giving back to the people that of which they have been robbed.

THE Windom Citizen makes a strong point when it says: "They say the tariff must be revised by its friends. In other words we suppose the tariff on pulp should be revised by the paper trust, the tariff on lumber by lumber trusts, the tariff on coal by coal trusts, the tariff on sugar by sugar trusts, the tariff on steel by steel trust. It is a good deal like it would have been if Moses had called in the devil and asked him to frame up the ten commandments."

IN connection with the fact that Alton B. Parker, candidate for the presidency four years ago, will be a candidate to the Democratic national convention at Denver, it is interesting to note that since the day when people took away from congress the power to nominate presidential and vice-presidential candidates, substituting the popular convention for the congress caucus, there has never been a case when a defeated candidate for the presidency ever sat as a delegate in a national convention. It is possible that some one named as a candidate is one of the side issue conventions, as General Weaver was by the Greenbackers, may afterward have sat as a delegate in the convention of one or two leading parties.

MANY stranger things have happened in American politics than the nomination of John A. Johnson to the presidency says the St. Cloud Times. Indeed the record of the past seems to point to that consummation. Many of the greatest names in American history are those of men whose highest ambition was to reach that exalted position only to be supplanted by others who were but little known. Webster, Clay, Seward, Sherman, Blaine! These are examples of great Americans who died without attaining the goal of their ambition. They sought the presidency even as Mr. Bryan has and is seeking it. Judging from these examples of the past, history would but repeat itself in the election of John A. Johnson.

AN eastern paper advocates the setting apart of Sunday instead of a week day for Memorial day. The reasons given for the change will appeal to every patriotic mind. As time goes on and the memories of the war for the union with its sorrows and suffering fade out with the passing of the veterans and of the generation contemporary with them, the day is likely to lose its true significance and be given over to festivities and sports. The late commander of the G. A. R., Col A. D. Shaw, favored establishing a memorial Sunday, to be brought under the protection of the Sunday laws. The principal objection urged against this is that the present Memorial day gives the laborer an extra day of rest which he would lose by the merging of the day with Sunday.

EDITOR APPLEGATE of the Cannon Falls Beacon, who went he nominated for railroad commissioner because he is not controlled by the interests and would give the people a square deal, doesn't believe in "peace at any price." In a recent editorial he says:

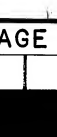
"Hon. Ripley Bower exhorted the republicans on the occasion of the Taft state convention to train their guns on the enemy and not on each other. This most excellent advice will be like glad tidings of great joy to the men in the party who represent the transportation monopoly, the booze trust, every man who has something to conceal, the man who has a record which will not bear investigation and the candidate who has made unholy alliances in order to advance his candidacy. What the republicans of Minnesota need to do is to train their guns on every crook, every corporation server, every bribe taker or bribe giver, every political soldier of fortune, every man who is willing to sell his manhood for political suppors within the party. What the party needs is a housecleaning. This accomplished, the time will have arrived for party success because party success is deserved. It is not the time to cry peace within the party while its leaders are in the employ of or subservient to the interests."

Convalescents need a large amount of nourishment in easily digested form.

Scott's Emulsion is powerful nourishment—highly concentrated.

It makes bone, blood and muscle without putting any tax on the digestion.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00.



INSURING BANK DEPOSITS.

The more the provision of the Oklahoma law providing for the insurance of depositors against loss is studied the more it finds favor as a model among those who are insisting upon radical reforms in banking. The Chicago News recently declared that the growth of the demand for government action in this direction is rapid and widespread. Several states have given serious consideration to the question, and the idea, in some form, has many supporters among the national legislators and among conservative financial authorities on the outside.

The provisions of the Oklahoma law referred to, creates a state banking board having power to levy assessments upon bank capital stock to constitute a guaranty fund, which by extra assessment when called for and adjustments, shall be maintained at a certain minimum. Commenting upon this feature of the banking legislation of the youngest of the state the New York Financier says;

"One of the objections offered against the establishment of the guaranty safety fund principle in general has been that the removal of responsibity to depositors would tend to make bank officers careless and it is a fact that with the loose laws which are in force in many states this objection would hold good. The Oklahoma law, however provides for at least two examinations a year into every bank, and violation of the law sections is punishable by imprisonment. It is to be anticipated, therefore, that officers of banks operating under the law will be foolish indeed to violate its provisions and that Oklahoma banks will be carefully and conservatively managed.

The New York Tribune takes issue with the idea as a general proposition by saying that the fact that no insurance company has entered the field of guaranteeing bank deposits is proof that there is no public demand for such protection. Furthermore, the demand for extra guarantees is not sufficiently strong to commend itself to the consideration of the banks in their intense competition for deposits.

WATTERSON'S DARK HORSE

Col. Henry Watterson, in the editorial columns of the Louisville, Ky. Courier-Journal says:" The Democrats of Minnesota came up bravely for Johnson, as the Democrats of Minnesota have a right to do, and like Barkis, Johnson is willing, as he has a right to be—no reasonable man gainsaying either—the incident fitly honoring a Democrat of undeniable claim upon his party, an official of conceded ability, character and public service, as itance of surpassing worth and extraordinary availability. No one who has ever met the governor of Minnesota needs to be told why he has twice carried the state against incredible odds. If he could be named as president of the United States by a United Party, it is our opinion that he would sweep the country. Not merely would the Scandinavian vote of the Northwest—in several states a determining vote—rally to him, but the people at large would behold in him a newly-risen star, come into a firmament none too thickly studded with stars, a horse leader clean and stalwart, ready for the running and carrying no dead weights; a fresh impetus at once an inspiration and a force. All that the Courier-Journal promised of him has been verified by greater public knowledge, as time has more and more revealed his personality. We share the enthusiasm and we join in the cheering of our friends and brothers of Minnesota; we are rejoiced and flattered that so sure a vindication has come to a motion of our own which was treated with rather scant consideration and was allowed to lie so long in a state of abeyance."

THE WAY OF POLITICS.

An unknown exchange gives a description of the average state convention that will be generally recognized as true by every man who has been permitted to attend two or three The best remedy for present conditions is a state-wide primary, where each voter can register his individual choice without dictation from party bosses:

"Oh, isn't it nice to be a delegate to a state convention? A real snap, so to speak. You arrive in town, hasten to the hotel headquarters and stand around, irrigate occasionally if you are so minded, shake hands with personal acquaintances, are introduced to scoresof delegates and others, asked "who is to be our next governor?" Talk confidentially to some fellow and have another out in. Hear stories of a vulgar hue, smoke poor cigars, get the glad hand from the different delegates, and act the fool generally.

"While you are doing this, assisted by about nine hundred or more delegates, a few who run things together in some room and fix up the slate. Occasionally one of the se guns appears in the hotel lobby, grabs a delegate and they disappear. When convention time comes you walk to the meeting place, file in and take a seat in the space alotted to your county. Some delegate is recognized, previously agreed upon, and makes a motion, and so it goes to the end, the whole convention being run along these lines, and the nine hundred or more delegates assistance in everything like a lot of sheep following the bell hether, this large majority having no more to say than mute. A delegate with the average amount of intelligence feels as cheap as a copper cent."

A RECORD OF HEROES.

The Minneapolis Journal makes a suggestion that will meet with the hearty approval of the people of the state, in proposing that the name of every Minnesotan who lays down his life for another be enrolled in a book kept for that purpose in the office of the secretary of state. The Journal says:

"In this commercial age the average man is ant to despise anything that borders on the sentimental. There is no money in it; therefore, what's the use? That is generally his view point. However, The Journal is going to propose something today that is purely sentimental. There isn't a dollar in it for anybody.

"The proposal is suggested by the recovery last Wednesday of the body of young Benjamin J. Steenerson, son of Congressman Steenerson, who lost his life off the coast of Rhode Island last February while trying to save the life of a comrade of the United States marine corps. The recovery of his body recalls the supreme sacrifice which he made and also reminds that such sacrifices are not very infrequent. Newspaper columns contain almost daily instances of that 'greater love hath no man than this that he lay down his life for his friend.' Friend in such cases signifies any fellow-man. A common sailor gave his life the other day off the coast of Santa Catalina island to save the lives of a family who were strangers to him. Many will remember the heroic sacrifice of Captain Berwin of the Minneapolis fire department, who saved the life of a woman unknown to him, when he must have known that the means he employed to do it would cost him his own life.

"Most of these unsung heroes are men of low estate whom the public passes for a few days, says of them 'poor fellow.' and uben forgets.

"By way of suggestion, tho there may be some better way than this to commemorate such deeds, let there be kept in the office of the secretary of state in the capitol a book appropriately designed and prepared in which shall be recorded the name of every citizen of Minnesota who makes this supreme sacrifice. with such account of his heroic deed. We venture to predict that the record will contain the names of many a humble boy who in one way or another have exhibited the finest proofs of love of their fellow-men. It is a small thing to call this honor heroism like that, but it is much more than is done now. What a magnificent roll of honor such a book would become in time!"

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Hibbing Nesaha Ore: It would be some to the point if the Republican newspapers of Minnesota would devote more time and attention to their own party affairs and less to the Democratic. Ours is a party that is in need of careful attention just at the present time.

Willmar Journal: If the delegates to the Republican national convention are given an opportunity to vote for the nomination of Theodore Roosevelt, they will be perfectly safe in disregarding their instructions to vote for Billy Taft, thinking that the convention could do would be so pleasing to the people as to nominate President Roosevelt for the second term.

Minnesota Mascot: If Minneapolis really wants to make good and show the country that she is right in her send a Jacobson delegation to the state convention. If Minneapolis will do that we will begin to believe that there is something in this "Make Good" talk that we are now hearing so much about. But unless the delegation be sent to the convention she does not make good.

Fairmont Sentinel: The majority party may be able to stand the division of a split or a bolt, the minority, never. Democrats were wise and proved to be made of the right stuff at the Democratic state convention.

Willmar Journal: Now that the smoke of battle has cleared away, one thing in the Democratic party looms up big; Bryan is badly peed with a lot of fool friends state.

Fergus Falls Free Pre The Democrats of Wadena co are going to put a full ticket in this year. "Hope springs ete.

G. A. KANKEL

SPORTING GOODS

A Couple of Seasonable Lines

Base Ball Goods	Sportmen's Pride.
League Bats	Fishing Poles
League Balls	Rods, Reels
Masks	Silk Lines
Gloves and Mits	Spoon Hooks
Junior Bats	Common Hooks
Junior Balls	Minnow Pails
Protectors, Etc.	Ties, Etc.

Paints and Oils for the House, Barn or Buggy
Wall Papers, Varnishes, Etc., for Interior Decorations

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

BASEBALL GOODS
FISHING TACKLE
HARDWARE

Important June Sale of Wash Goods

For Saturday, June Sixth

Here are special price concessions on desirable wash stuffs, at a time when you most need these materials. We have a splendid assortment of styles, colorings and qualities, and all are included in this big sale. We want your attendance while choice bargains are possible.

All 25c Wash Materials, such as Swisses, tissues, voiles, plaid batistes, organdies, etc. per yard... 18c
8c Fancy Lawns, light and dark, per yard..... 5c
All 25c materials—tissues, silk stuffs, mercerized taffetas, voiles and organdies, per yard 23c
All 50c fancy Wash Materials and plain silks and taffetas, per yard..... 39c
12½c Fancy Batistes, light and dark, per yard 8c
15c plain, 30 inch Lawns all colors, per yard.. 10c
18c and 19c Fancy Batistes, stripe and floral designs, also 25c Dimities, in small, neat figures, per yard 14c
20c Tissues and Broderie de Soie and 39c cluster Dimities, per yard..... 19c

GARCEAU & ZAISER

MINNESOTA PAINTS
Two Best
SINCE 1870
MINNESOTA LINSEED OIL

The Paint That Lasts

is the cheapest paint to buy, the cheapest paint to put on, and the cheapest paint to keep in good condition. It lasts longest because it is ground in PURE LINSEED OIL. It makes no difference what paint is made of, if it isn't mixed in PURE LINSEED OIL it WON'T LAST.

MINNESOTA PAINTS

are mixed and ground in PURE LINSEED OIL of their own manufacture. Most paint grinders *buy* their oil,—they *make* theirs from selected Northwestern flax seed—the best in the world—in their own mills and it never leaves their buildings until it is mixed in *MINNESOTA PAINTS*. The other things in their paints are PURE White Lead, PURE Oxide of Zinc, PURE Tinting Colors and driers. Use them once and you'll never use any other kind.

For 37 Years "The Best Paints Made"

Put up in full Government Measure cans—look better, cover more surface and last longer than any other paint

"A Special Paint for Every Paintable Surface" Inside or Outside

Take a look at our large stock of *WALL PAPER* in a variety of beautiful new designs that will please you.

HUNT HARDWARE CO.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Henry Olson and family of St. Hilaire called at the home of his brother Alfred Olson in Bray Sunday.

C. A. Nelson drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

Lydia Anderson and Hilda Akerlund drove to St. Hilaire Saturday for a visit with relatives and friends returning Sunday afternoon.

Mostly everybody is now through with their seeding.

Oscar and Gust Swanson took two head of cattle to St. Hilaire Friday.

The board of supervisors and the town clerk drove up to Numedahl Monday to meet the board of supervisors of that town to settle a controversy between the two townships, about the bridges across the Black River on the town line.

A party was held at the home of Swan Schelon for the young people of that place. Quite a crowd was in attendance and a good time was had by all present.

The afternoon was spent playing games and diverse amusement. All returned home well pleased with the entertainment bestowed.

Henry Lindbom transacted business in White Saturday.

Gust Schelin was in St. Hilaire last Saturday.

Ed Crean hauled the cream to St. Hilaire Monday from the Bray Station.

Thinks It Saved his Life.

Luther M. Nelson, of Naples, Maine, says in a recent letter: "I have used Dr. King's New Discovery many years, for coughs and colds, and think it saved my life. I have found it a reliable remedy for throat and lung complaints, and would no more be without a bottle than I would be without food." For nearly forty years it has stood at the head of throat and lung remedies. It is a guaranteed preventive of pneumonia and all throat and lung troubles. Price 50 cents and $1.00. Trial bottle free. For sale by druggist.

WYLIE.

(Too late for publication)

Mable Leting was over from St. Hilaire Monday, visiting friends.

One of the approaches of Brown's Creek bridge, a mile south on the range line, was washed out the fore part of the week, leaving it in a very bad condition.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Swanson, who left last fall for Washington to make their future home, returned last Friday satisfied that there is no place like Northern Minnesota.

A washout on the Miller-Eckstrom ditch occured last week too much rain and quicksand and a curve in the ditch did the work, cutting a new channel, and it lit the bridge high and dry.

The township board, consisting of Frank Sherrick, Albert Drager, and P. A. Holstrom met here Monday and will put in a few days travelling thru Park County and determine where road two and three is needed.

The farmers tributary to Wylie say they have a few chickens as a side line. Merchant Smidesang has been shipping cases every week and this week's shipment was twenty-four cases real cases not cans and all fresh. About this time of the year "Daddy" goes on a strike, or runs in opposition to the incubator, so that's how the week's average.

WHY SO WEAK?

Kidney Troubles May be Sapping Your Life Away. Red Lake Falls People Have Learned This Fact.

When a healthy man or woman loses two pounds without apparent cause, becomes weak, lanemil, depressed, suffers backache, headache, dizzy spells and kidney disorders, look to the kidneys for the cause of it all. Keep the kidneys well and they will keep you well. Doan's Kidneys Pills cure sick kidneys and keep them so.

Joseph Gundlach cigar maker, living at 425 Broadway N., Cronkston, Minn., says: I sincerely endorse Doan's Kidney Pills as the best medicine I know and a sure cure for backache and kidney ailments. For a considerable time I felt sure I had been going in my back and through the loins and to this was added a disturbed condition of the kidneys. I read about Doan's Kidney Pills and resolved to try them. They proved to be just what my case needed and soon the backache was gone and the kidneys secretions were regular and normal. The results of the treatment were so satisfactory that I advise any sufferer from these troubles to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—take no other.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Mrs Dupont was up from Crookston and spent the week visiting friends.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Champeau, on May 26th, a boy, Donat. Mr. and Mrs. Telesphore Robillard, of Red Lake Falls stood for the child.

Rev. Father Velleux is preparing thirty children for first communion. The boys enjoy daily their football game, the while the girls take delight in playing ring toss.

Mrs. Ovida Robillard has been on the sick list for some time past, and Mrs. Ludiane from Red Lake Falls is attending her.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Miss Marie Caldwell came up from Red Lake Falls yesterday to be present at the graduation exercises of the Class '08.

A visitor at the Fred Holzknecht home last week was Mrs. Jos. Salley of Red Lake Falls who returned home Saturday.

H. E. Ives was up from St. Hilaire the first of the week promoting his candidacy for the state legislature. Harry is working hard and believes he has excellent chances of winning out.

Dr. F. H. Gambell has received notice from the Interior Department requesting him to notify the department of any competent teachers he may know of who would care to go to Alaska to teach in the native schools.

One of the pretty weddings of early June will be that of Miss Estella Newberry, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Newberry, to Mr. Clarence J. Cummings, formerly of the Soo's office force here, but now located at Osle. The ceremony is to be performed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Bulman, at seven thirty o'clock on Wednesday, June 10th. Following the ceremony, the young people will go on a wedding trip, and later will go to housekeeping at Osle to with the best wishes of their many friends in Thief River Falls where both are favorites.

Buckien's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tum Moore of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Buckien's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 25c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Charley Kjellen walked down from his home at Hazel Wednesday to take a look at our new sawmill.

Magnus Olson, of Kratka, was at Red Lake Falls on Wednesday to interview the county board concerning some school district changes.

The new schoolhouse in district 39 in northeastern Mayfield township is reported to be about completed and one of the best in the northwest.

Grande Austin was in from Malone on Wednesday after a lot of merchandise for his store. He says the roads are the worst in years and he had to change teams on his trip to town.

Peter Hedeen, the famous wheat raiser of Kratka township, was a caller in our city on Wednesday. He might decide on his way from Red Lake Falls where he had been to secure some aid from the county board for roads in his township.

C. O. Lindberg, representing "the town of Deer Park, was at Red Lake Falls on Wednesday where he appeared before the county board to urge that some action be taken concerning roads and bridges across the Clearwater river between Deer Park and Equality townships.

The Best Pills Ever Sold.

"After doctoring for years for chronic indigestion, and spending over two hundred dollars, nothing has done me as much good as Dr. King's New Life Pills, and all I took after this time of the year "Daddy" goes on a strike, or runs in opposition to the incubator, so that's how the week's average.

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Gems In Verse

ON CUSTER BATTLEFIELD.

ACROSS of white, gold clustered headstones—a hill that sweeps unto the stream
Where, on that tragic day in June time, one caught the tepees' smokiles gleam.

THERE pinks are brown, and from the hillside they stretch in gentle waves afar;
The silence of sweet peace broods o'er them—there is no horrid blot of war.

NO faint save marble stains, far scattered —some on the ridge, some in the vale—
That toll of men by death o'ertaken, swept down in one unsparing gale.

NO sound to break the prairie quiet—but suddenly there seems to float
A song that breathes of benediction—the meadow lark's pure liquid note.
—Denver Republican.

"WHEN THE WAR FLEET PUTS TO SEA."

WHEN the war fleet puts to sea,
And the great guns thunder,
Our hearts leap up in glee
And awe and wonder—
When the war fleet puts to sea.

Let it be peace, not war,
The strong ships carry;
Two coasts that stretch afar
Shall meet and marry—
Let it be peace, not war.

And let no ill befall;
Be kind, ye fates!
Stern sisters preserve them all
In the stormy straits—
Oh, let no ill befall.

And if dread war shall loom
In fateful days,
Let the shotted cannon boom
In prayer and praise—
If dreadful war shall loom.

Behind the hellowing guns
That do their part
Let stand the nation's sons,
All pure in heart—
Behind the bellowing guns.

Then not in pride or hate
Let one shot speed;
Be righteous souls date
To do the deed—
Oh, not in pride or hate.

And thou, eternal power,
Bring swift the day
When right shall rule the hour
And peace have sway—
Oh, light eternal power!
—Richard Watson Gilder.

FOREVER.

THOSE who loves truly never die,
Though year by year the sad mortal wreath,
A ring and flowers, types of life and death,
Are laid upon their graves.

FOR death the pure life saves,
And life all pure is love, and love can reach
From heaven to earth and nobler lessons teach
Than those by mortal read.

WELL, blest is he who has a dear one dead;
A friend he has whose face will never
change—
A dear companion that will not stop
strange;
The anchor of love is death.

THE blessed sweetness of a loving breath
Will reach our cheek all fresh through
weary years;
For her who died long since, sh, wasts not tears,
She's thine unto the end.

THANK God for one dear friend.
With free still radiant with the light
of truth,
Whose love scorns laden with the scent
of youth
Through twenty years of death.
—John Boyle O'Reilly.

The Best Pills Ever Sold.

"After doctoring for years for chronic indigestion, and spending over two hundred dollars, nothing has done me as much good as Dr. King's New Life Pills, and all I took after this time of the year "Daddy" goes on a strike, or runs in opposition to the incubator, so that's how the week's average.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

County Commissioner Ed. A. Auhof has decided to be right in town after this and has a new phone installed in his house.

Carl Stanning, of Crookston, who has purchased the Deatle confectionery store arrived on Tuesday and has had a busy week inviewing the stock.

Peter Peterson, of Rocksburg, shot with a 22 caliber rifle this week, one of the largest eagles ever seen in this part of the country. It measured six feet six inches from tip to tip, wings extended.

Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Cummings entertained at dancing in the Imperial hall last Tuesday evening for the Misses Plowman, Gilstead, and Olson, and Mr. MacGregor, who left for their homes yesterday.

J. Dahleen has purchased the interest of the Hamm Hotel company, the old St. Hilaire hotel, and he with M. E. Bjerk have decided to tear down the building. It has been vacant for several years and the foundation is in poor shape but there is a large amount of good lumber in it.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $600.00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 3440

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

Gems In Verse

OLD FAVORITES.

BE STRONG.

BE strong!
We are not here to play, to dream, to drift;
We have hard work to do and loads to lift.
Shun not the struggle; face it. 'Tis God's gift.

BE strong!
Say not the days are evil—who's to blame?
And fold the hands and acquiesce—oh, shame!
Stand up, speak out, and bravely, in God's name.

BE strong!
It matters not how deep intrenched the wrong,
How hard the battle goes, the day how long,
Faint not, fight on! Tomorrow comes the song.
—Unidentified.

GENERAL GEORGE WASHINGTON.

SOLDIER and statesman, rarest union-
son;
High contest example of great duties
done
Sounds as breathing, a world's benedictions worn
As life's brilliant gifts to all men born;
Dumb for himself, unless it were to God,
But for his country, soldiers rescued,
Trumping the snow in corral where they feed,
Held by his aves in hallow eyed contest;
Modest, yet with as nature's self; unblamed
Save by the men his nobler temper shamed;
Not honored then or now because he wooed
The popular voice, but that he still withstood;
Broad minded, higher souled, there is but one
Who was all this and more and all men's—
Washington.

Minds strong by fits, irregularly great,
That flash the lightning of surveying lights,
Catch more the vulgar eye unschooled to wait
On, the long curve of patient days and nights,
Rounding in whole life to the circle far
Of orbed completeness, and this endured soul.
So simple in its grandeur, coldly bare
Of drapery that hides standing there
In perfect symmetry of self control,
Seems not so great at first, but greater grows
Still as we look and by experience learn
How great this quiet is, how nobly stern
The discipline that wrought through life-long throes
This energetic passion of repose.
A nature to be mourned and revered,
Too self respectful in its griefs and joys
For ardent griefs and joys.
Who find no genius in a mind so clear
Its every thought seems obvious and near,
Nor dream great that made so little noise.
They feel no force in that calm, cadenced touch
The habitual full dress of his well bred speech
That seems to pace the minuet's courtly reach
And tell of ampler leisures, roomier length of days.
His broad built brain, to self so little kind
That no tumultuary blood could blind,
Formed to control men, not amaze.
Looms out like those that borrow height
It was a world of stateller movement then
This was the test he, be a denizen,
Of that ideal Rome that made a man for men.
* * * * * * *
Placid completeness, life without a fall
From faith or reason, a fortune that
branchless wall.
Surely if fame can bear the touch
His will say "Here!" at the last trumpet's call.
The unexpressive nun whose life expressed so much.
—James Russell Lowell.

WEALTH IS NOT HAPPINESS.

I HAVE tasted each varied pleasure
That the world has to offer, and taught;
I have danced to the gayest measure
In the best of dazzling halls.

I HAVE dwelt in a blaze of splendor
And stood in the courts of kings;
I have studied at a roaring smack,
And I've learned the flight of time's wings.

BUT vainly I've sought for joy and peace
In the life of light and shade,
And I turn with a sigh to my own dear home
That home where my childhood played.

WHEN jewels are sparkling round me
And I'm chatting with their rays,
I weep for the ties that bound me
In life's first early days.

I SIGH for one of the sunny hours
Ere the day was turned to night,
For one of the mornings of fresh wild flowers,
Instead of these jewels bright.
—Caroline Elizabeth Sheridan Norton.

THE WAY TO GLORY.

YE, let all good things await
Him who cares not to be great
But as he saves or serves the state.

Not once or twice in our rough island story
The path of duty was the way to glory;
He that ever following her commands,
On rising ground hath clear wind hands,
Through the long gorges to the far light,
Has climbed
His path upward and prevailed
Shall stand the recognign crags of duty scaled
Are cloud upon the shining table lands
To which our God himself is moon and sun.
—Tennyson.

THE ETERNAL CIRCLE.

IF this great world of joy and pain
Revolve to one sure reach;
If freedom, not, will rise again
And wisdom, fitness, come back;
Woe to the pulpited crew who fill
All heart with each day's ease,
Nor gain, from past or future, skill
To bear and to forbear!
—William Wordsworth.

WASTED AFFECTION.

TALK not of wasted affection; affection
It cannot be wasted,
If it enrich not the heart of another, its waters, returning
Back to their springs like the rain, shall fill them full of refreshment—
That which the fountain sends forth returns again to the fountain.
—Longfellow.

Gems In Verse

OLD FAVORITES.

DINNA ASK ME.

OH, dinna ask me gin I love ye!
Troth, I dauma tell.
Dinna ask me gin I love ye—
Ask it n' yourse'.

OH, dinna look sae saft at me,
For I wad ye ken me true;
Oh, gin ye look sae sair at me,
I dauma look at you.

WHEN ye gang to yon braw braw town
And bonnier lassies see,
Oh, dinna, Jamie, look at them,
Lest ye should mind na me.

FOR I could never bide the bass
That yar'd ye'r mair than me,
And, oh, I'm sure my heart wad break
Gin ye'd prove fause to me!
—John Dunlop.

YE MARINERS OF ENGLAND.

YE mariners of England
That guard our native seas,
Whose flag has braved a thousand years
The battle and the breeze.
Your glorious standard launch again
To meet another foe
And sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy winds do howl!

The spirits of your fathers
Shall start from every wave,
For the deck it was their field of fame
And ocean was their grave.
Where Blake and mighty Nelson fell
Your manly hearts shall glow,
As ye sweep through the deep
While the stormy tempests blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

Britannia needs no bulwarks,
No towers along the steep;
Her march is o'er the mountain waves,
Her home is on the deep.
With thunders from her native oak
She quells the floods below
As they roar on the shore.
While the stormy tempest blow,
While the fight is heard no more
And the storm has ceased to blow.
—Thomas Campbell.

MY WOODING.

THE time I've lost in wooing,
In watching and pursuing
The light that lies
In woman's eyes
Has been my heart's undoing.
Though wisdom oft has spoken me,
I scorned the love she brought me;
My only books
Were women's looks,
And folly's all they've taught me.

HER smile when beauty granted,
I hung with gaze enchanted,
Like him, the sprite,
Whom magic's might
Made blest or banned my doom.
Oft met in glen that's haunted,
Like him, too, beauty won me,
But while her eyes were on me,
If once their ray
Was turned away,
Oh, winds could not outrun me.

AND are those follies gone?
And is my proud heart growing
Too cold, too wise,
For brilliant eyes
Again to set it glowing?
No—vain, alas, th' endeavor
From bonds so sweet to sever—
Poor wisdom's chance
Against a glance
Is now as weak as ever.
—Thomas Moore.

THE SMACK IN SCHOOL.

A DISTRICT school, not far away,
Mid snow around hills, one winter's
day,
Was humming with its wonted
noise
Of threescore mingled girls and boys,
Some few were seen their tasks intent,
But more on furtive mischief bent.
The while the master's downward look
Was fastened on a printed book,
Upon the master, behind his back,
Rose sharp and clear a cracking smack,
As 'twere a battery of kites,
Let off by mischievous wights!
"What's that?" the startled master cries.
"That," this a little imp replies.
"With William Willitt, if you please;
I saw him kiss Thirlamena Peaches!"
With a frown to make a statue thrill
But unmoved save by merriment,
Lim wretch n'ertaken in his track,
With stolen chattels on his back,
Will hung his head in fear and shame,
And to the awful presence came,
A great, green, bashful simpleton,
The butt of all good natured fun.
With smile suppressed and birch unraised,
The pedagogue exclaimed "I'm amazed
That you, my biggest pupil, should
Be guilty of an act so rude!
What evil genius put you to it?"
"I was, sir, herself, sir," sobbed the lad,
"I did not mean to be so bad;
But when Thirlamena Jane came near
And whispered I was 'fraid of girls
And dassent kiss a baby even,
I couldn't stand it, sir, at all,
But up and kissed her on the spot!
I know—boo-hoo—I ought to not;
But somehow from her looks—boo-hoo—
I thought she kind o' wished me to!"
—William Pitt Palmer.

DEATH DEFIED.

THERE dwells one bright immortal on the earth
Not known of all men. They who know her not
Go mourning down from the house of life,
Sons of oblivion.
To her once came
That awful shape which all men hold in fear,
And she with steadfast eyes regarded him,
With heavenly eyes half sorrowful, and then
Smiled and passed by. "And who art thou," he cried,
"That look'st on me and art not appalled,
That seem'st so fragile, yet defiest death?
Not thus do mortals face me! What art thou?"

But she no answer made. Silent she stood,
Awhile in holy meditation stood,
And then moved, through the enamored air,
Silent, with luminous uplifted brow—
Nun's sister, daughter of eternity.
Death's deathless sister, whom men name Love.
—Thomas Bailey Aldrich.

NOW, WHO SHALL ARBITRATE?

NOW, who shall arbitrate?
Ten men love what I hate.
Shun what I follow, slight what I receive.
Ten, who in ears and eyes
Match me. We all surmise,
They, this thing, and I, that. Whom shall my soul believe?
—Robert Browning.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage containing a power of sale dated December 29th, 1903, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county, Minnesota, February 3d, 1904, at 10:45 o'clock a. m., in book 15 of mortgages, at page 338 and 339, whereby J. F. Mathews and Mary Mathews, his wife, mortgagors, mortgaged to the Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, mortgagee the west half of the southeast quarter of Section seven (7) in Township one hundred forty-nine (149), north of range No. forty five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian in Red Lake county, Minnesota, and there appearing due and payable at the date hereof for principal and interest upon said mortgage at the date hereof the sum of Two Hundred and seventy-five and 00-100 (275.00) dollars, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, and the power of sale contained in said mortgage having become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to foreclose said mortgage or to collect the debt thereby secured, or any part thereof, and there is claimed to be due and actually due and unpaid at the date hereof, for principal and interest upon said mortgage the sum of Two Hundred and Seventy-five and 00-100 (275.00) dollars, and no attorney's fee in any proceeding has been agreed upon in said mortgage, and no other sum is claimed to be due thereon, and the undersigned mortgagee has elected and does hereby elect to foreclose said mortgage by virtue of said power of sale, and mortgagee will by virtue of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, sell the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay said debt and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, that being the place where the District Court for said Red Lake county is held, on the 10th day of July, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day.

Dated May 25th, 1908.

ELLSWORTH & JONES, Attorneys for Mortgagee.

C. O. Longley, Attorney, Crookston, Minnesota. 3d-3-30

SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF EXECUTION.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake

District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

Sabatia Aronson, Plaintiff,

vs.

Ole Teigen and A. P. Meller, Defendants.

Notice is Hereby Given, That under and by virtue of a judgment and Decree rendered in the above entitled action on the 31st day of March, 1908, a certified copy of which was filed in my office on the 1st day of April, 1908, and docketed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of May, 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, I will sell at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county, in pursuance of said judgment and order directing said Judgment and Decree to sell. All that tract of parcel of land lying and being in the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota described as follows, to-wit: The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Twenty-Six (26) Township One Hundred and Fifty-two (152), North of Range Forty-five (45) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Dated April 16th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.

J. B. Gergen and Thomas Gerrans,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 4pr-17-

NOTICE OF POSTPONEMENT

Notice is hereby given that the sale of the above notice is postponed to Saturday the 4th day of June, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, at which time the same will take place as stated in said notice.

LEWIS A. NELSON, Sheriff.

J. B. Gergen and Thomas Gerrans,
Plaintiff's Attorneys,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 4pr-24

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of the mortgage hereinafter mentioned, and the sum of twenty seven and 25-100 dollars now claimed to be due thereon, and no action or proceeding having been taken at the date of this notice again or to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, whereby Mrs. E. Dautremont, his wife, mortgagors, to Paul A. Knafer, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of September, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 29th day of September, 1903, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in book 21 of mortgages, on page 189, and the undersigned mortgagee having been compelled to pay taxes thereon to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, and no part thereof having been paid.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described therein and conveyed to said mortgagee, viz: Lot eight (8) of block one (1) in the village of Gentilly, according to the recorded plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 25th day of July, 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, to pay said debt of two hundred forty two and 25-100 dollars, with interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty two dollars and two cents attorney's fee stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale.

Dated May 25th, 1908.

PAUL A. KNAFER,
Mortgagee.

Chas. F. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee 4pr-24pr

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having occurred in the payment of the sum hereinafter mentioned, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by the mortgage hereinafter mentioned, or any part thereof, and the power of sale therein contained having become operative, and there is claimed to be due and actually due and unpaid at the date hereof, for principal and interest upon said mortgage the sum of Two Hundred and Seventy-five and 00-100 (275.00) dollars, and no attorney's fee in any proceeding has been agreed upon in said mortgage, and no other sum is claimed to be due thereon, and the undersigned mortgagee has elected and does hereby elect to foreclose said mortgage by virtue of said power of sale, and mortgagee will by virtue of said power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, sell the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay said debt and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, that being the place where the District Court for said Red Lake county is held, on the 10th day of July, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day.

Dated May 25th, 1908.

PHIL A. KALFER,
Mortgagee.

Chas. F. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee 4pr-24pr

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling prairie rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, roads, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

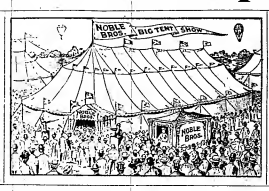
RED LAKE FALLS

COMMENCING

Monday, June 8th

Noble Bros. Theatre Company

Water Proof Pavilion Theatre Capacity 3000 Play Every Night Rain or Shine



Every Play A Production Special Scenery Appropriate Costumes and Stage Settings Correct in Every Detail. Strong Vaudeville Feat's

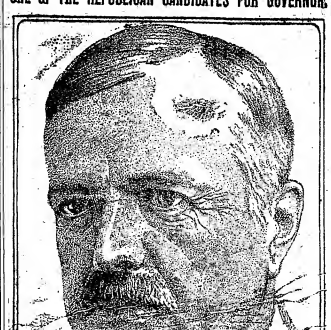
UNDER CANVASS

POPULAR PRICES 10C AND PECULIAR PRICES 25C

STARTING

Monday, June 8th

ONE OF THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR.



JOEL P. HEATWOLE.

MR. HEATWOLE'S POSITION ON PUBLIC QUESTIONS.

In reply to a letter from C. S. Edwards, editor of the Albert Lea Times-Enterprise, Joel P. Heatwole outlined his position on questions affecting the welfare of the people of the state of Minnesota as follows:

All men to stand equal before the law.

The rights of the citizen must be respected and protected.

Enforcement of all laws.

A state government in the interest of the people.

County local option.

Retail liquor license in which a brewing company, wholesale liquor dealer or distiller has an interest to be revoked.

Corporations engaged in wholesaling malt, spirituous or vinous liquors interested in retail licenses to forfeit their charters.

Freight rates prescribed by the legislature or other competent state authority should stand until decided otherwise by the courts.

Public service corporations should not tax the people in freight and passenger rates beyond a fair rate of interest on the physical valuation of the property.

All telephone companies should be compelled to make connections under an equitable traffic arrangement.

The operation of railroads and other corporations who expect special executive and legislative favors at the expense of the people is to be expected in a campaign for good government.

Permanent improvements of public service corporations should not be charged to the expenses or operating account.

Stock issued in excess of the actual physical valuation of the property of a public service corporation to be forfeited to the state.

Fair freight rates so that factories and labor may live and prosper in the interior villages and cities.

State supervision of freight rate classifications.

A sharp reduction of express rates.

A public utilities commission with full jurisdiction over all public service corporations.

The state has the right to regulate the business of public service corporations which begins and ends within its borders.

Human effort is entitled to pay commensurate with the labor performed; and labor is entitled to equality of opportunity.

Labor and capital are entitled to their just dues, no more, no less; and each should be protected against disintimation.

Safeguard the deposits in all financial institutions under state supervision.

Combinations to monopolize public conditions or create a trust in public offices should not be tolerated.

State development that means a square deal for every section of state.

Promises to the people should be held inviolate.

Imprisonment of jury fixers.

Divorce the judiciary from politics.

A thorough organization of the Republican party in every election district in the interest of good government.

No candidate should permit the use of a dollar of corporation money in his behalf. Few individuals and no corporations contribute money for political purposes without expecting handsome returns. And the people pay the freight.

A prison sentence for a public official who violates his oath and betrays the people.

Public office should be a position of honor and trust and not a place for a puppet who can be used as the plaything and tool of corporations.

The people, not the corporations, should govern.

The progressive policies of the present vigorous Roosevelt administration should be continued and every tendency toward reaction should be strenuously opposed.

Drive professional lobbyists from the legislative halls.

Taxes to be paid on a fair and honest assessment of all property owned and no less.

GETS HOME ENDORSEMENT

Rice County and Third District for Heatwole.

Extracts from the proceedings of the Rice county Republican convention held at Faribault, Minn., Thursday, April 9, 1908:

The following resolutions were reported by Judge James Hunter and unanimously adopted:

"We notice through the public press of this state a strong sentiment in favor of the nomination of Hon. Joel P. Heatwole of Northfield as governor of Minnesota and also a draft of the platform adopted by him.

"Resolved, That we recognize in the Hon. Joel P. Heatwole one of the foremost citizens of our state, who would bring ability, dignity and sound business methods to the high office of governor, and we heartily endorse his candidacy and pledge him the support of the Republicans of this county and also endorse fully his platform and urge its incorporation into the Republican state platform."

At a delegate convention of the republicans of the Third congressional district of Minnesota held at Shakopee Wednesday, April 15, 1908, the following resolution of endorsement was unanimously adopted:

"We heartily endorse and commend the candidacy of Joel P. Heatwole of this district as a candidate for governor of Minnesota."

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF MR. HEATWOLE.

Joel P. Heatwole was born at Waterford Mills, Ind., Aug. 23, 1856. Attended public and private schools; worked on a farm; worked in printing shops; taught country and village schools; owned a newspaper in 1876; came to Minnesota in 1883; worked on the Enterprise, Glencoe, and Lake Superior News, Duluth; bought the Farmers' News in 1884; delegate to state Republican convention in 1888; member 6th Republican committee and secretary; same position in 1888; delegate at large to the national Republican convention in 1888; chairman state Republican committee in 1890; member board of regents state university; defeated for congress in 1892; elected mayor of Northfield in 1894; elected to congress in 1894 by a plurality of 4,878, the district having had nearly 9,000 Democratic and Populist majority in 1890; was re-elected in 1896 by a majority of nearly 6,000; and re-elected in 1898 and 1900 respectively by increased majorities. Member of the committee on foreign affairs for eight years; member of the committee dealing with Cuban affairs; one of the three house conferees having under consideration the resolutions leading to the war with Spain. Chairman of the committee on printing for four years; member, among others, of the committees on census, board of visitors to naval academy, Capitol celebration. He was one of six Republican congressmen who refused to vote to impose a tariff on Porto Rico; voted against the Philippine tariff bill; in 1900 declared that trust controlled articles should go on the free list, the first public declaration of the sort made.

Mr. Heatwole's ancestors were German. They came from Steeg.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lafloniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 69, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall.—E. C. Bliss, C. C.; F. B. Gates, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday night in Knights of Pythias hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.—Chas. Schmidt, Dictator; Frank Bruce, Financial Secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 157, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers always welcome.—Wm. Fredericks, N. G.; Chas. Argue, P. G.; H. L. Hubert, Recording Secretary.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday evening at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiter, Chief Ranger; E. J. Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC [illegible] Sunday services at 8 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Fogarty, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 o'clock a. m.—Rev. Father Aubin, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sunday school at 12 m.—Rev. Philip B. Schurz, Pastor.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
SAME DOLLAR BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

Get More and Better Wool

From every sheep you shear by using This

Stewart No.8 Shearing Machine

Price complete as shown, with four combs and four cutters, only $9.75

Guaranteed to clear any wool that grows. Cuts the fleece evenly, does not injure sheep like hand shears, and is much easier on the shearer.

Come in and let us show you how it works

JOSEPH HELM

A really good coffee at a reasonable price

really the standard coffee—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Always fresh, rich and clean, because of the air-tight, sanitary packages—one full pound to each package.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Theo. LaBissoniere, Gatzeen & Zaiser, Matt Skala, J. N. Nimsagern

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills, Engines, Boilers, Gang Edgers, Lumber Trimmers, Bolting Machines, Lath Machines, Log Turners, Log Jackers, Slab Slashers, Filing Room Machinery, Slab Conveyors, Steam Feeds, Resaw Machines, Shingle Machines, Planer & Matchers, Self Feed Rip Saw, Excelsior Mach's, Swing Saws, Drag Saws, Pulleys, Boxes, Shafting, Trucks

We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines, etc. Write for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you. We also have Second Hand Machinery

R. R. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealing. Prompt cash returns. Most for HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL ETC. Write for Price part, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. List, Market Reasonable Ride and Fur House to the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers. We are the most re- ANDERSEN BROS., Department 69. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MISS WOOD ARRESTED.

Sensational Termination of Her Suit Against Senator Platt.

New York, May 21.—The case of Mae C. Wood, the Omaha woman who sued United States Senator Thomas C. Platt for divorce, came to a sudden and sensational end when Justice O'Gorman of the supreme court dismissed the complaint and directed that the complainant be committed to the city prison under $5,000 bail on a charge of perjury. Miss Wood was taken to the Tombs. The climax came after the introduction in evidence of

MISS MAE C. WOOD.

the deposition of a man who manufactured the blanks upon one of which the alleged Wood-Platt marriage certificate had been prepared, in which he declared that the blank form in question was not lithographed until three months after the marriage of Miss Wood to Platt is alleged to have occurred.

After remaining three days behind the bars bail was furnished by a surety company and Miss Wood was released.

A Grand Family Medicine.

"It gives me pleasure to speak a good word for Electric Bitters," writes Mr. Frank Conlan of No. 436 Houston St., New York. "It's a grand family medicine for dyspepsia and liver complications; while for lame back and weak kidneys it cannot be too highly recommended." Electric Bitters regulate the digestive functions, purify the blood, and impart renewed vigor and vitality to the weak and debilitated of both sexes. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

A 'Want Ad' in The Gazette Will Pay

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BROS

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

H. A Sordal, of Thief River Falls transacted business at the "hub" last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Wander visited with friends in the twin cities over Sunday.

Father Ambrose was a guest of Father Adolph at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Attorney A. A. Miller, of Crookston, was in the city Mruday on legal business.

A. J. Paddon was looking after business interests in Crookston the rest of the week.

Gilbert Haavi, of the town of North was at the "hub" over Tuesday evening on business.

John Johnson was in from Rocksbury the first of the week looking after business matters.

Miss Margaret Rose was up from Crookston over Sunday, a guest of relatives and many friends.

Miss Kathleen Spillane visited between trains Saturday with young friends in Thief River Falls.

S L. Lewis was looking after business interests in Mentor and Fertile the latter part of last week.

Adolph Anderson was down from Black River over Sunday, a guest of daughter, Mrs. C. W. Johnson.

The Noble Bros. show open their engagement here Monday, June 8th, presenting "A Buffalo Mystery."

H. J. Zaiser was down to Crookston over last Friday evening in attendance at a meeting of the Elks.

Miss Laura Lizee came up from Crookston Saturday morning and spent Sabbath with the home folks.

Miss Pauline Neiland has closed her school work in East Grand Forks and is now at home for the summer.

Don't be misled by the prices. 10 and 25c are Noble Bros. prices. It's justa big show for a little money.

Warren Noble himself will positively appear with the Noble Company under canvass Monday, June 8th.

W. H. Blake, of Crookston, was in the city Friday, closing up a deal with M. O. Sortedahl for some farm lands.

C. Olson, of Minneapolis, was in the city the first of the week looking up a location for a bakery and restaurant.

Miss Anna Lundquist departed Monday afternoon on a visit to friends and relatives near Minneapolis.

The Noble Bros. waterproof theatre seats 3,000 people, at 10 and 25c. It should be filled, Monday, June 8th.

Mrs. Cash Brunelle and son came up from Crookston this morning for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

Services will be held in the Norwegian Lutheran church next Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock by Rev. S. T. Palm.

Chas. N. Bourdon and P. F. Poulsiot were up to Thief River Falls last Friday in attendance at the bankers' convention.

C. H. Martz, superintendent of public highways in Red Lake county, was down from St. Hilaire yesterday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Con Meyer were over from Grand Forks the latter part of last week, guests among relatives and many friends.

Miss Viola Longtin returned this morning from Moorhead, where she has been attending the state normal.

Wm. Brouillette was in from Dorothy over Thursday evening in attendance at the high school commencement exercises.

Court Commissioner S. T. Johnson was down from Thief River Falls over last Thursday evening, looking after business interests.

Misses Maude Findeisen and Margaret Kaus were incoming passengers from Warren where they have been teaching the past year.

Frank Freund has opened his ice cream parlors to the public and will hereafter supply his customers with home-made ice cream.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Brosseau, and Miss Bailey, of Crookston, arrived in the city this morning and are guests today at the Ed Bray home.

Miss Mayme Regan returned Friday evening to her home in Moorhead after spending several days among young friends in the Falls.

Miss Cora Cress departed last Friday afternoon on an extended visit among relatives and friends in and about Fairfield, Iowa.

Atty. and Mrs. W. A. McIntyre of Langdon, N. Dak., were most welcome guests over Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Fletcher.

Miss Alma Haller, teacher in our public schools, departed Tuesday morning for her home in Red Wing, where she will spend the summer.

Mrs. M. Verbouncer, of Grand Forks has been spending several days the past week as a guest among relatives in the city.

Scott Gould and a number of "brass collars" passed north over the Great Northern Tuesday morning on a town inspection.

Miss Dolly Matthies has closed her school work at Beardsley and arrived home yesterday to remain during the summer's vacation.

Let's agitate the celebration of St. John's dry—June 24th, and entertain one of the largest crowds ever assembled in the history of the city.

H. M. Langland, president of the First National bank at Marshall, was calling upon old acquaintances in the city the latter part of last week.

Mrs. Matt Steele returned home Tuesday morning from a fortnight visit among relatives and many friends in the vicinity of Webster City, Iowa.

J. W. Schweizer, assistant superintendent of the Great Northern railway, passed north over the Crecubuh line Saturday on a tour of inspection.

State Librarian John E. King is up from St. Paul for a few days. He is accompanied by his daughter, Florence, who is the guest of Miss Clarice Duffy.

Miss Mayme Ericson, who has been teaching in the public schools at Cloquet the past year, arrived home Monday morning for the summer vacation.

Misses Lillie Johnson, Ruth Martz, Inez Patterson and Ella Jacksen were down from St. Hilaire over Sunday, guests among Red Lake Falls young friends.

H. Nelson of Ruthfen, and Mrs. N. Mooney and children of Maynard, who had been guests of E. A. Nelson and family for a week, returned to their homes last Friday. The former is the father and the latter a sister of Mr. Nelson.

Lars Enstrom, an old bachelor living on a farm near Plummer, got busy with a razor last week and tried to sever his head from his body. His desires proved fruitless and he is now being nursed back to life in the hospital at Thief River Falls.

Southern Minnesota, and particularly the Minnesota valley, has suffered from an excessive rainfall. In many countries the corn lands are inundated, and thousands of farmers will lose nearly their entire crop.

Crop prospects in Red Lake county are splendid. There has not been too much rain, and the warmth of Sol's rays has brought the grain well along. Unless all signs fail, the valley will have another banner crop this year.

Mrs. Norman R. Gervais died Tuesday evening from comp[illegible] ...ness resulting from childbirth, and the funeral was held Thursday morning from St. Joseph's church. [illegible] Gervais leaves a husband and six children, and one be[illegible] a resident ... Red Lake Falls for ... years. She was a daughter ... Jane Longtin.

Will Dable, representative for the mammoth dry goods house of Weld, Dable & Co. of St. Paul, was in the city last Friday looking after orders for his concern.

Geo. W. Harden, northwestern manager for the Blickensderfer typewriter, was in the city over Friday night of last week looking up an agency for his machine.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher was over from the Forks visiting the home folks. He remained over Monday and Tuesday and practiced dentistry at the office of Dr. Wilkinson.

The running team of the local fire department has been practicing considerable of late and hope to carry off several of the prizes at Thief River Falls the last of the month.

Mrs. Frank Sirois and Mrs. Correll and daughter, all of Big Falls, arrived in the city Tuesday to be in attendance at the commencement exercises of the St. Joseph's school.

Miss Grace Iddings, after closing her school work at Thief River Falls, stopped off here for a few days' visit among friends before returning to her home in Minneapolis.

Misses Ira Tibbetts and Clara Marchand finished their school work at Fosston last week and arrived in the city Saturday morning to spend their summer vacation with the home folks.

Miss Emily Lafreniere, who has teaching school in Itasca county, came up from Grand Rapids yesterday to spend her summer vacation at the home of her mother in this city.

Ralph Wyer was up from Minneapolis the latter part of last week renewing acquaintances among old time friends. He is now employed by the International Stock Food company.

Can spare 75 bushels of fine large Burbanks seed potatoes. Yield last year 450 bushels to the acre. If in need of seed potatoes you will want some when you see them.—M. O. Sortedahl.

Miss Clara Johnson, who has been visiting in Crookston for some time past, stopped off here Monday for a visit with the C. W. Johnson family while enroute to her home in Polk Centre.

A large membership of the Christian Endeavor Society partook of a six o'clock breakfast last Friday morning in the woods near the Klondyke bridge and a most enjoyable time had.

Mrs. J. W. Bourdon, who has been quite ill the past two weeks with an attack of diabetes, is slowly recovering from her illness and it is hoped may soon be able to be up and about again.

Miss Ada Foote came over from East Grand Forks yesterday morning to spend a few days with Miss Kathleen Spillane and attend the commencement exercises of the St. Joseph's school.

A. Collins, of West Concord, in company with his son Chas. E., and wife from Golden Run, Placer county, California, were in the city Tuesday between trains looking after landed interests.

Mrs. H. N. Johnson and son, Ralph arrived in the city from Lankin, N. D., last week for an extended visit at the A. P. Toupin home. Mrs. Johnson spent Sunday among friends in the twin cities.

Mrs. W. M. Lang and daughter departed Friday afternoon for Minneapolis to pack their household effects preparatory to removal to this place. They will occupy the L. C. Simons residence on the north side.

Misses Abbie Hutchinson, Ruth E. Donaldson and Laura Detert, teachers in our public schools, departed Tuesday evening for Waterville, Moorhead and Faribault, respectively, to spend the summer with their home folks.

Miss Leah Prudhomme came up from Crookston Tuesday morning to be in attendance at the commencement exercises of the St. Joseph's school, at which time will graduate her young friends, Misses Kathleen Spillane, Annie Laureat, and Erma Schreiter.

A special meeting of the Adams presbytery will be held at Thief River Falls next Wednesday, June 10 for the purpose of installing Rev. Neil A. Gilchrist as pastor of the Presbyterian church at that place. The ministers to be in charge of ceremonies are Revs. Hall of Hallock, Bronson of East Grand Forks, and Schwarz of Red Lake Falls. Rev. Gilchrist was formerly pastor-at-largeof this presbytery and is known to a good many of our people.

OUR CORSET DEPARTMENT

has the style of corset adapted to your figure—no matter what it is. We pride ourselves in having as good a corset stock as the largest city store has. We have the celebrated

"Adjusto" for Large Figures and the French "Bon Ton" for Short and Large Waisted

All have side and front garters, girdles, etc. Prices ranging from ....

50c to $3.00

Price $3.

WASH DRESS GOODS

See our line of washable dress goods. The most complete line in the city. Voiles, Dimities, Persian and French Lawns, etc., 6c to 50c.

COME TO US FOR HOUSE FURNISHINGS

Sultana carpets 30c, Kobe borders 25c, Mattings 25c to 38c, Lace Curtains 50c to $8.00, 9x12 rugs $10.50 to $25.00. Carpet Samples—we will sell our discontinued samples at about ½ off their value. Ingrains at 35c up. Just the thing for small rugs.

Remember our $500.00 stock of patterns when in need of a pattern. No waiting here—we are rarely out of a style.

This month's Butterick Patterns are 10 & 15 c—none higher.

WE HAVE A FEW ODD SUITS

from past seasons that we offer at a bargain. We can't enumerate the prices here but they will go at 30 per cent to 50 per cent off. Those that want quality instead of style better get it.

SEED POTATOES

25c per bushel. Not the large kind but plenty big enough for seed. Only a few left. Plenty of Fodder Corn, Stock Beet and Carrot Seed.

FARMERS—Bring us your Butter, Eggs and Wool. You are sure of the highest market price and a big up-to-date stock of goods to purchase from. You get just what you are looking for here.
Remember it pays to trade at Red Lake Falls' Big Store

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Proprietor

Willis Dunlap, advance agent for the Noble Bros. Pavillion theatre Co., was in the Falls Monday making arrangements for a week's stand in our city, the opening date being on Monday evening, June 8. The show is spoken of highly by a number of our exchanges.

George Drees departed Monday afternoon for Illinois to again resume his duties at the barracks of Fort Sheridan. During his visit in the city Mr. Drees made the acquaintance and won the friendship of a large number of our young people who deeply regret his leave-taking.

The road north from the hill by M. Skala's farm has been almost impassable the past few week, and it seems the Commercial club and business men should take up the matter and make provisions to gravel the same that the farmers from out that way would find it a pleasure to drive to the Falls to do their trading.

Dr. I. Lemieux and son, Napoleon, departed Friday evening for Fairview, Montana, where the former will spend a day with his son, Wilfred, and then proceed west to Spokane and other Washington points for a couple of weeks vacation and recreation, while Napoleon will remain with his brother at Fairview and assist in the store during the summer.

The concert given by the band last Friday evening was listened to by a large and appreciative crowd, and the dance in the K. P. hall following proved a grand success, both socially and financially. The young ladies realized handsomely from the sale of ice cream during the afternoon and evening, and as a result of the day's entertainment the new band stand was dedicated free of all indebtedness, and with some money to the good. The band boys surely appreciate the patronage of the people upon this occasion, as well as the aid proffered by the young ladies at the ice cream tables.

The local ball team will go to McIntosh Sunday to cross bats with the speedy team at that place. They are confident of winning the game and we hope to see some McIntosh scalps dangling from their belts upon their return home.

Supt. E. W. Chamberlain departed Monday evening for Conway, N. Dak., where he purchased a hardware and furniture stock some few weeks ago and was preceded by his wife who has been looking after the business pending the arrival of her liege lord, there to enter upon the discharge of his new duties in the role of merchant. Mr. Chamberlain's many friends here wish for him unbounded success and health, happiness and prosperity in his home.

A special feature of the Noble Bros. show which plays here June 8th, is the price, 10 and 25c. This is a new departure for this show and is merely an experiment, 50c prices have always prevailed heretofore.

The J. E. Argue family, who for several months past have been occupying the Klepper cottage on the north side, have given up house keeping and for the present are stopping at the F. E. Hunt home. The Argues have rented a cottage at Maple Lake for the summer and will enjoy the pleasures of this beautiful resort during the hot weather, the Doctor going down Saturday evenings and returning Monday mornings to look after his practice at dentistry.

Hot Weather

does not affect INTEREST. It works just as hard for or against you at 98° as at 65°.

Set interest at work for you by depositing your surplus funds with us.

We have several plans by which we will allow you a reasonable and conservative interest.

If you have $500 or $50,000 idle funds which you are not going to use for a while, come in and talk it over with our cashier and see what we can do for you.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Truth and Quality

speed to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable standing. Accordingly, it is explained that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs on which it acts without any debilitating effect, and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

Might Strike the Men.

"I did have a number on two marriageable daughters," recalls a Detroit man, "but I don't think I'll ever get another chance. I've been too much married myself. Time and again I've said to myself, 'I should advise a friend to marry,' but I've never had the nerve to say it to him. Solitude and celibacy are the principal exhibits in matrimonial."

NO SKIN LEFT ON BODY.

Her Six Months Baby Was Expected to Die with Eczema—Now Well —Doctor Said to Use Cuticura.

"My nephew's baby sister, little girl of six months, was expected to die with eczema. Her whole body was one sore. There was not a single spot as big as a boy's pin's head except on its eyes, ears, and nose. She used to wear her in silk and carry her on a pillow for two weeks. She was the most terrible sight I ever saw, and for six months I looked for her to die. I finally very humbly got to it, after the boy said my way for it was terrible to witness. Dr. Cross gave her up. He then recommended the Cuticura Remedies. She will soon be three years old and has never had a spot on her skin since. We used only one set of Cuticura Soap and two boxes of Cuticura Ointment. Irene J. Smith, Durand, Va., Oct. 14 and 17, 1905."

PUBLICITY FOR NORTH TOWNS.

Duckpuck, Bemidji and Bigley Combine to Exploit Northern Minnesota.

Arrangements for the publicity meetings to be held at Blackduck, Bemidji and Bigley are about completed, and the visiting delegation of speakers will be entertained in an appropriate manner. There will be most enjoyable nights, three miles and dollar a yard.

Another good silk is the chiffon taffeta, and still another the soft-finished messaline. These are also immeasurable grained and chiffon cloths with silk and satin stripes in beautiful colorings. Taffeta silk, unless in a very soft, satiny finish at a high price, is practically out of the running.

Next to silk in point of popularity for the matronly figure come the soft serges, fleet, princess and chantilly patterns in lace. These, whether in black or white, are made over a white silk foundation. Incidentally, a well-known modiste states that the matronly figure requires for summer frocks a lining of finest batiste, never taffeta, to secure slenderness.

In wash materials the best fabric for clinging gowns is mull either in silk or the clever mercerized imitations of silk. The woman with a tendency to embonpoint should seriously avoid stuff, wiry materials of any sort, and her skirts, in particular, should be made to hang loosely around the waist or rather over the hip line. The skintight skirt is extremely trying to the stout woman.

Many women who are either very short, or too stout, for their height, ask me whether they dare to wear a bordered or trimmed skirt.

That depends entirely upon the adjustment of the border or trimming. Vandyke points in the border are certainly less trying than the straight or scalloped effect, and three graduated folds, or bands, of trimming close to the foot of the skirt, are less trying than either a broad, solid band or trimming which is arranged to run almost to the knees.

The princess gown, made from soft, clinging material, is much better for the matronly figure than the one-piece dress with the connecting girdle. In fact, the princess, with the suggestion of a short waist line or empire girdle in the back, is a real boon to the stout women, provided she does not make it skin-tight.

A princess frock laid in fine tucks over a chemisette of lace or net is far better for the motherly figure than one absolutely tight-fitting, in heavier silk, however carefully it may be tailored and fitted.

A word as to coats. The mature woman will find that a Louis or cutaway coat, finished with deep revers, is excellent for her use. The newest coats have only one or two buttons, an excellent feature for stern weather.

Some excellent models for matrons are shown in this connection. One of the smartest is the princess frock with double-breasted empire jacket. The skirt has a shaped panel down the front, and is cut in seven gores.

The house gown pictured is gray cashmere, banded with darker gray silk and braid, and shows one of the most desirable uses of the plaited skirt.—Boston Globe.

RULES FOR HEALTHFUL SLEEP.

Matter of Importance That Is Too Frequently Neglected.

Some people think that as long as they sleep it does not matter how they do it or when. This is a mistake, as the rules of hygiene are as clearly marked for our night as for our day habits.

Most of us have improved in our sleeping hygiene. We no longer snuggle down in billowy feather beds and pull another one on top of us for extra warmth. Instead we have a hair mattress, or the best substitute within our means.

It is a mistake, by the way, to think that a mattress to be healthful must be very hard. A medium degree of softness is to be hinted at, as by the average person a couch like unto the soft side of a board is a rest destroyer, and means aching bones in the morning.

Single beds, which are more used each year, are another step forward in hygienic sleeping. Essentially are they essential in the nursery or where children must sleep in the same room as their parents. The more open a bedstead the greater the circulation of air, therefore the more refreshing the slumber.

Another essential to healthful sleep is position. Do not lie in a bunched up, twisted, distorted attitude. The right side with the limbs relaxed and the head free of the covers is the correct way both for rest and health.

Be warm, but not smothered in a weight of covers. Its lightness is one of the strongest recommendations for the eiderdown quilt.

Fresh air is absolutely necessary if hygienic sleeping is to be had.

Striped Shirt Waists.

Too many shirt waists cannot spoil one's wardrobe, though they may spoil one for wearing other kinds of costumes. The ones with which they are put on, their trim look and the becoming lines of the new models endear them to the hearts of all women, in linen, and especially in silk, the severe shirt waist has a host of admirers, who are gradually but surely being drawn away from the softer lingerie fashions for morning wear.

Striped effects are the favorites for tailor waists. These are shown in such a variety of colors and widths of stripes in washable silks that every taste and every type of woman can find a pattern to suit and become her.

HAVE WIDE CHOICE

FASHIONABLE FABRICS SUITABLE FOR MATRONS.

Present Season's Fashions Kindly for the Woman No Longer in the First Bloom of Youth—Silks Come First.

This is a most kindly fashion season to the matron, for never have lines in gowns been less trying to the matronly figure nor fabrics better suited to the slight tendency to obesity which is very apt to appear when the woman passes 40.

First, as to fabrics. The most desirable effect to obtain in your house

gown, party frock, dinner robe—every piece of wearing apparel save the most dressiest tailored modes—is straightness, and for this purpose both home dressmaker must select the clinging fabrics.

In expensive goods this includes all the very soft silks, in which I wish to include particularly the crepe-de-chines, foulards, which are equally in evidence lines and designs, and cost about one dollar a yard.

Another good silk is the chiffon taffeta, and still another the soft-finished messaline. These are also immeasurable grained and chiffon cloths with silk and

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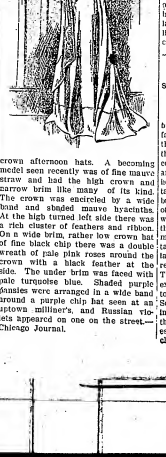
NEW FREAK IN MILLINERY.

Elaborately Trimmed Confection Worn on Side of Head.

The hat that is jammed down over the head in a way to obscure one side of the face, if not to produce a total eclipse of one eye and ear, is the latest manifestation of headgear. This hat is of moderated size; the left side rolls up high and abruptly.

Wide bands of foliage or flowers are seen on many of the smartest high



crown afternoon hats. A becoming model seen recently was of fine mauve straw and had the high crown and narrow brim like many of its kind. The crown was encircled by a wide band and shallow mauve ribbon and at the high turned left side there was a rich cluster of feathers and ribbon. On a wide brim, rather low crown hat of fine black chip there was a double wreath of pale pink roses round the crown with a black feather at the side. The under brim was faced with pale turquoise blue. Shaded purple dansies were arranged in a wide band around a purple chip hat seen at an uptown milliner's, and Russian violets appeared on one on the street.—Chicago Journal.

FOR DARK CORNER

IMPROVEMENT ON USUAL HAT AND UMBRELLA STAND.

Something That Ordinary Amateur Carpenter Should Be Able to Put Together—Illustration Shows Effect When Completed.

In the accompanying sketch, a useful suggestion is given for a way of utilizing a dark corner of the hall. It is an arrangement that is intended as a substitute for the ordinary hat and umbrella stand, which is never a very sightly thing, and one on which hats and coats are liable to become very dusty and dirty if left hanging up for any length of time.

It is quite a simple matter to arrange a corner in the way shown in the sketch, and the amateur carpenter

Hall Corner with Curtain.

need have no fear in undertaking it. When the curtain is drawn entirely across it forms a kind of cupboard, in which hats, coats and umbrellas may be kept out of sight and entirely free from dust. For the roof, a triangular piece of wood must be obtained, cut to fit the corner, and this is supported at a suitable height by means of two bars of wood nailed to the wall on either side underneath it. A glance at the small sketch at the top left-hand corner will explain this, and "A" marks the two bars of wood supporting the roof of the cupboard. A few inches under this are fixed two rows of pegs; articles of this kind may be bought for very little, ready-made, or the pegs and the boards can be purchased separately and screwed together and then nailed up in their places. When the wood work has been placed in position, a small flounce, of material to match the curtains, should be fastened along the edge, with small brass-headed nails and a brass rod arranged just inside on which the curtains may be hung. Only one curtain is shown in the sketch, but either one that will pull right across or two divided in the center should be used. A little three-cornered bamboo umbrella stand, or one of the drain-pipe pattern, will fit comfortably in the corner, and on the roof will be found a nice space for a pot with a fern or other ornaments.

SIMPLICITY GIVES IT CHARM.

Visiting Dress in Severe Style Is Much Admired Costume.

This dress is an example of the smart yet simple styles that are in favor. The charm of the dress lies in its excellent material and perfect cut, rather than in elaborate trimming. Our model is in Saxe-blue chiffon cloth; the right side of front of the skirt wraps over in a kind of tablier, which is embroidered at the corner.

The close, over-bodice is cut horizontally at intervals, the fronts and large armholes being trimmed with embroidered galloon. The blouse worn beneath is of crepe-de-chine of the same color as the cloth. The yoke is finely tucked and the sleeves are puckered the entire length. Crinoline hat, trimmed with ribbon and a feather mount.

Materials required for the dress: Seven yards 46 inches wide, four yards trimming.

Tiny Satin Tie and Tassel.

A tiny band of black satin about the end of a collar is attractive, even if there is no other black on the entire costume. Finished off with a tiny bow knot or tiny jabot with long ends finished with a tassel or fringe, this little tie gives an attractive note to any gown and is especially effective with a somewhat elaborate lingerie, lace or chiffon bodice. In Paris these ties are worn in all colors and with almost every style of dress, being formed generally of a soft satin finished silk, with a tassel of gold or silver thread.

Pretty Bedspreads.

An effective bedspread and bolster cover are made of Persian lawn or India linen. A graceful design of sprays of chrysanthemums tied with bows of ribbon is worked in the shadow embroidery on the wrong side of the material, which, of course, must be sheer. The edge is trimmed with lace, and the covers are usually given a lining of sateen which corresponds in color with the room.

STRIPES ARE MUCH IN FAVOR.

Style of Season Need Not Present Difficulty to Home Dressmaker.

Surely this is the season of stripes, but very great difficulty lies in the fact that they are very hard to cut so that they show to the best advantage in the lines of the figure. Even in the coat is, of course, the reigning fashion, and the average woman who makes her clothes at home hesitates to attack such a seemingly difficult task; but, after all, it is merely a question of pattern, and if that is given and well explained in the directions given there is nothing so very hard about making a good-looking coat as a tailor could turn out. This is particularly true of summer clothes, which require so little padding and lining. The blip-length tailored coat is a most excellent model, while the skirt seems to fit with it in just the right way. So many charming striped materials in flannels and linens are shown for this season that it would not be necessary to buy one of the expensive cloths to make up this suit. In fact,

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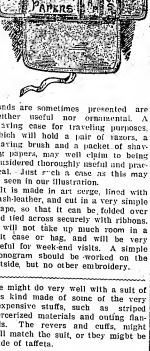
FOR HUSBAND OR BROTHER.

Shaving Case Always One of the Most Appropriate Presents.

Any suggestion for a home-made present which will really be useful to a man is worth remembering, since it must be confessed that the gifts with which lovers and brothers and husbands are sometimes presented are neither useful nor ornamental. A shaving case for traveling purposes, which will hold a pair of razors, a shaving brush and a packet of shaving soap papers, may well claim to being considered thoroughly useful and practical. Just such a case as this may be seen in our illustration.

It is made in art serge, lined with wash-leather, and cut in a very simple shape, so that it can be folded over and tied across securely with ribbons. It will not take up much room in a suit case or bag, and will be very useful for week-end visits. A simple monogram should be worked on the outside, but no other embroidery.



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one might do very well with a suit of this kind made of some of the very inexpensive stuffs, such as striped mercerized materials and outing flannels. The revers and cuffs, might well match the suit, or they might be made of taffeta.

This Year's Foulard.

The distinctive feature of the foulard in vogue this year is the simplicity of development. These frocks are not overloaded with laces and other elaborate trimmings, as in former times of favor. Instead the material is fashioned simply and artistically, the better to display the beautiful pattern of the goods.

The princess jumper is worn with a dainty lingerie gulmpe.

The coat closing is simulated by the overlapping of the buttonholes scalloped left front, on the right of which are a half dozen satin-covered buttons running from the point of the cut out neck to the waist. A wide band of satin is passed over the hem, and between this and the knee is another of the same width, which terminates in button-trimmed points just below the knees.

HOMESEEKERS NEW TERRITORY

PUBLIC LAND OPENING

under the Carey law, among irrigable canal lands in Idaho, Wyoming and Montana. Only $10 to $15 per acre on long, easy payments. Irrigation brings sure crops. Small tracts and you are entitled to a section additional if productive irrigable land near one of the U. S. Reclamation Service Projects at Minidoka Springs, Wyoming. Free timber for build and improvements. Write your number. 10,000 thousand tracts of rich sagebrush and timber land. Reduced rates. Send 4c. in stamps for illustrated booklet, maps, etc., and full information. For official bulletin, just out, 25c., postpaid. Our agents in charge U. S. Reclamation Service. Official Agent, Boulder Canal Lands. Book Exchange, Wyoming. If you are coming size up notice. No drawing for numbers.

Fine Start.

"Bah Jove, I'm going into business. Made a beginning already, don't ye know."

"How's that?"

"Ordered my tailor to make me a business suit."

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE, a powder. It cures painful, smarting, swollen feet and ingrowing nails. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes tight shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Strong Characters.

"No man is utterly indifferent to publicity."

"Oh, I don't know. Somebody has to wear the first straw hat of the season."

If You Have Common Sore Eyes, I have but one remedy. I use and prescribe PETTIT'S EYE SALVE. 25c. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

An Old Bromide.

"Have you a color?"

"If I admit it, will you say something original?"

"Yes."

"And not tell me that a spring coat is liable to hang on all summer?"

More proof that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saves woman from surgical operations.

Mrs. S. A. Williams, of Gardiner, Maine, writes:

"I was a great sufferer from female troubles, and Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored me to health in three months, after my physician declared that an operation was absolutely necessary."

Mrs. Alvina Sperling, of 154 Clerbourne Ave., Chicago, Ill., writes:

"I suffered from female troubles, a tumor and much inflammation. Two of the best doctors in Chicago decided that an operation was necessary to save my life. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound entirely cured me without an operation."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, nervousness, indigestion, dizziness, or kindred symptoms. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

A Fav Suggestions.

"The Swedish Nightingale suggests that they have exhausted all the names ending in 'son.'"

"Nonsense. They could call the Gravic the Deepnic, and they might launch a new family vessel and call it Pneumonic!"

A Question.

"Yes; this grand opera prima donna was commanded to sing by the crowned heads."

"Did it have any effect on her?"

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
"Guaranteed"

PILES ANAKESIS Instantaneous Relief. Cures Piles, Fissures, Fistula, Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. Sold by druggists or by mail. Trial Package FREE. ANAKESIS, Tribune Bldg., New York.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. & $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Wallace P. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice Free. Terms low. Highest ref.

MISS. SOPHIA KITTLESEN.

HEALTH VERY POOR—RESTORED BY PE-RU-NA.

Catarrh Twenty-five Years—Had a Bad Cough.

Miss Sophia Kittlesen, Evanston, Illinois, U. S. A., writes:

"I have been troubled with catarrh for nearly twenty-five years and have tried many cures for it, but obtained very little help.

"I have my brother advised me to try Peruna, and I did.

"My health was very poor at the time I began taking Peruna. My throat was very sore and I had a bad cough.

"Peruna has cured me. The chronic catarrh is gone and my health is very much improved.

"I recommend Peruna to all my friends who are troubled as I was."

PERUNA TABLETS:—Some people prefer tablets, rather than medicine in a fluid form. Such people can obtain Peruna tablets, which represent the medicinal ingredients of Peruna. Each tablet equals one average dose of Peruna.

Man-a-lin the Ideal Laxative.

Manufactured by Peruna Drug Manufacturing Company, Columbus, Ohio.

Ingenious.

"Jinx is a smart man. Takes a smart man to do his work."

"So?"

"Yes. I'm going to succeed him when he gets promoted."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn: L. T. Knowles, Minneapolis, Minn., jointed wheel tread; F. W. Kranz, Minneapolis, Minn., washing machine; G. L. Leber, St. Cloud, Minn., check punch; S. Loe, Minneapolis, Minn., lacing fasteners; M. Tschimperle, Victoria, Minn.; assignee, A. Molash, Kenmare, N. D., stirrup attaching device; F. T. McNally, Mandan, N. D., electrical cut-out.

He Got Off.

"Please, sir, me grandmudder is dead —"

"Tell me one, Jimmy."

"Dead anyhow to have me take her to de ball game today."

EPILEPSY

IT'S

If you suffer from Fits, Falling Sickness or Epilepsy, or have Children that have, we will give them immediate relief, and will even expect to cure them in a few months by a few bottles of Dr. Shay's

TRIAL

EPILEPTICIDE CURE

FREE

Send Name, Post Office and Express address of Sufferer plainly to DR. W. B. SHAY, 181 Pearl St., Kingston, N. Y. Three sizes of EPILEPTICIDE, viz.: FREE by mail, Regular Prepaid, Given AWAY and Full address

H. E. SHAY, M. D., 548 Pearl Street, New York.

New Fast Morning Train

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TO

New York

VIA

Lake Shore

(NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES)

LEAVE CHICAGO 9:00 A.M.

ARRIVE NEW YORK 9:15 A.M.

All incoming morning trains from the West, Northwest and Southwest connect with this train in Chicago, and on arrival in New York passengers are landed in

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The ONLY railroad terminal in New York City. Right in the heart of the hotel and residence district. Subway station under same roof. 15 minutes to Brooklyn without change.

A daylight ride along Lake Michigan, Lake Erie, through the Mohawk Valley and down the historic Hudson River.

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340 Robert St.
ST. PAUL, MINN.

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Passenger Traffic Manager
CHICAGO

A SENATORIAL NOMINATION

By ANNIE HINRICHSEN

(Copyright, by Daisy Story Pub. Co.)

Amy Metcalf read and reread a letter. It had been written by the man to whom she was engaged, but it contained no expression of affection. It was the letter of a man absorbed, heart and mind, in an affair in which there was no time or place for gentle sentiment.

"I believe the matter is arranged," he wrote. "It has been hard, nerve-straining struggle. But it's done. As you know, there are five counties in this district. Allen county has ten delegates; King, 14; Morton, six; Polk, nine; White, eight. Each county has a candidate for the senate and a candidate for the house. As there are 47 delegates, 24 are necessary for a nomination. If I secure the support of King county I am nominated. By a series of trades I have secured King, promising among other things to support King's candidate for the house. To do this, our convention will have to desert Reade, our candidate for the house. If he learns of the deal, I have every reason to believe that he can bring such pressure to bear on our delegation that he, instead of I, will make a trade. He can promise King county to support their candidate for the senate in return for their support of him for the house. That will just reverse our positions. Or he may be able to split our delegation and make a deal with the other counties that will defeat me. Both of us cannot win. It is in the great game of politics that one of us must go down. He will unless he learns of my plans.

"Or unless the governor takes a

"Do You Think You'll Make a Good Wife for a Political Man?"

hand. He has kept out of the legislative business, but if he should decide that he wants any particular man nominated, all he has to do is to say the word and the state patronage will do the rest. It will be over in two or three days and I shall be at last a senator, Amy, Harry."

The first time she read the letter with joy and pride. The second time, there was a little, restless, unsatisfied feeling. The feeling grew stronger and stronger as she thought of the letter and of the events that had led up to present conditions.

Harry Drusill had been a poor boy. He had worked his way through school and through a law office. After his admission to the bar he had succeeded rapidly. He had worked in county politics until he had acquired enough influence to justify his asking for the nomination for state senator of his district.

But at the same time that a candidate for the senate was to be selected, two candidates for the house of representatives were also to be named and in the same county, Robert Reade, desired to go to the house. The political leaders of the district would not allow one county to have two nominees and either Drusill or Reade would have to give way at the convention.

For several years Drusill and Amy Metcalf had been engaged. Until his nomination seemed certain Amy had never realized all that it might mean to them both. She had vaguely thought it would hasten their marriage, for if nominated he was sure to be elected. And yet his letter was not the letter of a man who regarded his success as a means to that end.

The general assembly would convene in the winter and he would go to the capital. He would live among the great men of the state and be in daily association with them. And he would meet their families and go to their homes. He would know their daughters, beautiful and brilliant young women who wore city made clothes and all their lives had lived among the people one reads of.

He would see all the dullness and the provincialism of the little town of his home.

And she who had known no broader life, who made her own clothes and sometimes clerked in a store during busy seasons? What chance had she to hold him? His ambition was great and she had heard that many a young politician succeeds through an advantageous marriage.

But if he were not nominated? Then he would come back to stay in the little town and to build the little cottage they had planned. He would never know the other life and the other girls.

Her mother's shrill voice called her and she went to help prepare supper. She wondered if any of the society queens of her fancy ever peeled potatoes or fried sausages. At supper she thought of Harry, seated, as of course he often would be, at the governor's dinner table, surrounded by a general confusion of footmen, lights, beautiful women and cut glass. How would this table look to him then? The fare was common. The master of the house wore no coat and ate with his knife. The mother wore a calico wrapper. The younger children fought and threw scraps of food across the table.

When the supper dishes were washed she read the letter again. In it she could see but two things: the lack of any tenderness toward her and the words: "If Reade should learn of the deal."

From the letter she cut the curt, opening words: "Dear Amy," leaving the explanation of the situation. She put the mutilated letter into an envelope, addressed it to Robert Reade and stamped it with a special delivery stamp.

It was almost time for the train to the city where the convention was to be held and where the politicians were assembled. She went to the station and mailed the letter on the train.

She walked home slowly. The exhilaration of jealousy had passed and reaction was bringing remorse.

When she opened the front door she was caught in a pair of arms and held close against a man's breast.

"Harry," she cried. "Harry." She pulled herself away and stood staring at him. "Is the convention over?" she gasped.

"No, but I wanted to see you so much that I ran away for a little while. I must go back in a couple of hours. It's awful over there. Even the air is polluted. I had to brace myself by a breath of pure atmosphere and the sight of some one who really cares for me." His voice broke with a little, boyish choke.

Amy stepped out of reach of his arms. "Why didn't you tell me something of that sort when you wrote to me?" she demanded. "Why didn't you tell me that you were at least thinking of me over there?"

"Why, I did, didn't I? You know I am always thinking of you. Didn't I say something about it in my letter?"

"No, you didn't, but I don't care. Oh, Harry, Harry, we must stop that train. You must telegraph. Come, quick. We must get that letter." She was jerking the lapels of his coat up and down and pulling him toward the door.

"But, Amy, wh—what in the world—"

"It's a letter to Mr. Reade," she wailed, "and he mustn't have it. It isn't too late, is it? I've ruined you, Harry. I've betrayed you."

With sobs and broken, incoherent words she told him what she had done.

The light died out of his face and he looked old and careworn. And when she dropped down before him and laid her head on his knees, he picked her up and held her close and comforted her.

"Is it too late?" she asked, after she had become quiet.

"I fear it is."

"But the governor?"

"Useless. He won't interfere. I'll go back on the ten o'clock train. There is still a chance for me, but it's a slim one."

The next morning a very pretty, very frightened young woman was admitted to the private office of Gov. Hayes. The governor received her with a gracious courtesy that opened her heart, and she told him the story of her trenchery to Harry Drusill.

The governor was a kindly man and he had heard many tales of distress and answered many prayers. For women whom the storm and stress of political life had battered and wounded he had ever had a ready and helpful sympathy.

"What can I do for you?" he asked, gently, after a moment's silence.

"Nominate him."

The governor smiled. "My dear, young lady, what have I to do with these local squabbles?"

"Nothing, I suppose, sir," she said, dolefully. "But couldn't you take a part just this one time? It means little to you and everything to him and to me."

"Do you think you'll make a good wife for a political man?" he asked, abruptly.

The girl shook her head. "No, governor. I should be a hindrance to his career. He could never trust me. He would know that some day I might betray him. I shall not marry him. I'm not fit to. He forgave me and loves me, but I shall not allow him to ruin his prospects by marrying me."

"You're right," said the governor, emphatically. "I'll nominate him on condition that you promise, swear, in fact, not to marry him. He's a bright young fellow, and I want to him to succeed. Will you promise?"

"Yes, sir. I'll do anything you say."

"And he is not to know that you secured his nomination for him."

"No, sir."

The governor drew a deep sigh of satisfaction. "You're all right, my child. Marry your sweetheart and don't again be jealous of girls of your own imagination. I'll nominate him for you."

After the happy and grateful girl was gone the governor sat musing. "Well," he said to himself, "she will make Drusill vote for everything I want. When you do something for a man for himself alone, he sometimes forgets the obligation. But when you do something for him for the sake of his wife, she never allows him to forget and keeps him forever trying to pay the debt."

And the governor called his secretary and set in motion the machinery that was to nominate Harry Drusill for the state senate.

Would Remove Temptation.

Managers of the New York Metropolitan street railway system are considering the plan of removing temptation from its conductors by placing boxes in the cars in which passengers can deposit their fares. The conductors have not said whether they wish the temptation removed or not.

Saved From Being a Cripple for Life.

"Almost six or seven weeks ago I became paralyzed all at once with rheumatism," writes Mrs. Louis McKey, 913 Seventh street, Oakland, Cal. "It struck me in the back and extended from the hip of my right leg down to my foot. The attack was so severe that I could not move in bed and was afraid that I should be a cripple for life.

"About 12 years ago I received a sample bottle of your Liniment but never had occasion to use it, as I always been well, but something told me that Sloan's Liniment would help me, so I tried it. After the second application the pain got up out of bed, and in three days could walk, and now feel well and entirely free from pain.

"My friends were very much surprised at my rapid recovery and I was only too glad to tell them that Sloan's Liniment was the only medicine I used."

Nothing Proven.

"Did you ever have a premonition that something was going to happen?"

"Often."

"Ah!"

"But it never happened."

Charity without cheer is likely to leave the world only more chilly.

Nothing to Square.

"Take home a box of candy or a bunch of flowers to-night."

"What for? I'm sober."

U. S. DIP, WASH AND DISINFECTANT

The Best and Cheapest,

1 GALLON MAKES 100 GALLONS.

Dip, wash or spray, 1 gal. 75c; 3 gal. $2.25; 5 gals. $3.50. Write for 32 page booklet. Sheep in Your Home. Parke, Davis, Weeks, N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Shortly after a man leads a woman to the altar he acquires the listening habit.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Look before you leap; you can't jump from the fire back into the frying-pan.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Hashish, which has similar effects to opium, is prepared from the gum derived from indian hemp.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUCH, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Lydford, Devonshire, with an area of 60,000 acres, is said to be the largest parish in England.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Even hard cash is easy to get rid of.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

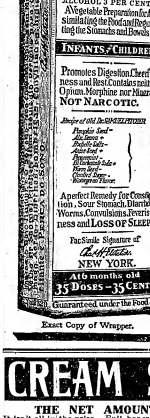
Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Don't Poison Baby.

FORTY YEARS AGO almost every mother thought her child must have PAREGORIC or laudanum to make it sleep. These drugs will produce sleep, and A FEW DROPS TOO MANY will produce the SLEEP FROM WHICH THERE IS NO WAKING. Many are the children who have been killed or whose health has been ruined for life by paregoric, laudanum and morphine, each of which is a narcotic product of opium. Druggists are prohibited from selling either of the narcotics named to children at all, or to anybody without labelling them "poison." The definition of "narcotic" is: *"A medicine which relieves pain and produces sleep, but which in poisonous doses produces stupor, coma, convulsions and death."* The taste and smell of medicines containing opium are disguised, and sold under the names of "Drops," "Cordials," "Soothing Syrups," etc. You should not permit any medicine to be given to your children without you or your physician know of what it is composed. CASTORIA DOES NOT CONTAIN NARCOTICS, if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.



Letters from Prominent Physicians addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Dr. J. W. Dinsdale, of Chicago, Ill., says: "I use your Castoria and advise its use in all families where there are children."

Dr. Alexander E. Mintie, of Cleveland, Ohio, says: "I have frequently prescribed your Castoria and have found it a reliable and pleasant remedy for children."

Dr. J. S. Alexander, of Omaha, Neb., says: "A medicine so valuable and beneficial for children as your Castoria is, deserves the highest praise. I find it in use everywhere."

Dr. J. A. Mcclellan, of Buffalo, N. Y., says: "I have frequently prescribed your Castoria for children and always got good results. In fact I use Castoria for my own children."

Dr. J. W. Allen, of St. Louis, Mo., says: "I heartily endorse your Castoria. I have frequently prescribed it in my medical practice, and have always found it to do all that is claimed for it."

Dr. C. H. Glidden, of St. Paul, Minn., says: "My experience as a practitioner in your Castoria has been highly satisfactory, and I consider it an excellent remedy for the young."

Dr. H. D. Benner, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: "I have used your Castoria as a purgative in the cases of children for years past with the most happy effect, and fully endorse it as a safe remedy."

Dr. J. A. Boarman, of Kansas City, Mo., says: "Your Castoria is a splendid remedy for children, known the world over. I use it in my practice and have no hesitancy in recommending it for the complaints of infants and children."

Dr. J. J. Mackey, of Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I consider your Castoria an excellent preparation for children, being composed of reliable medicines and pleasant to the taste. A good remedy for all disturbances of the digestive organs."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

CREAM SHIPPERS

THE NET AMOUNT IS WHAT COUNTS

It isn't all in the price. Full honest tests and weights cut some figure in the net amount of your check. Split your shipments and be governed only by the net results. Write for shipping tags, and if you will ship this year and cream it to your letter, state where you found it. We will mail you free of charge one of our little booklets entitled A HEART-TO-HEART TALK WITH OUR PATRONS.

MILL ON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, CASH BUYERS OF CREAM.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

$3.00 SHOES AT ALL PRICES, FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY. $3.50

MEN, BOYS, WOMEN, MISSES AND CHILDREN.

Ask W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00 men's $2.50, $2.00 and $1.75 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world.

Ask Because they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer, and are of greater value than any other shoes in the world to-day.

W. L. Douglas $4 and $5 Gilt Edge Shoes Cannot Be Equalled At Any Price

CAUTION. W. L. Douglas name and price is stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Shoes mailed, postpaid, to any part of the world. Illustrated Catalog free to any address.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.

160 Acre FARMS in Western Canada FREE

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming, now open for entry in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are recently been Opened for Settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now easily available in these districts. Splendid grazing, mixed farming and dairying districts.

There you will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches, fuel easily procured, schools for your children, good laws, splendid crops, and railroad conveniences to market.

Entry fee in each case $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

WIDOWS' under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS for Soldiers. Washington, D. C.

If afflicted with sore eyes use Thompson's Eye Water

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

A Hair Dressing

Nearly every one likes a fine hair dressing. Something to make the hair more manageable; to keep it from being too rough, or from splitting at the ends. Something, too, that will feed the hair at the same time, a regular hair-food. Well-fed hair will be strong, and will remain where it belongs—on the head, not on the comb!

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Seed potatoes 25c per bushel at LaBissonniere's.

T. G. Brunelle was up from Crookston Sunday.

Hubert C. L. Hanson was down from Hillaire Sunday.

Mrs. Theo. Garceau is reported to be sick this this week.

F. E. Hunt was a business caller at Brooks the first of the week.

Judge William Watts was up from Crookston Monday on business.

Rhubarb plants for sale at $1.00 per hundred. M. O. Sortebahl.

Joe P. Hennings was at Grand Forks on Friday Friday evening.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz was a Crookston visitor the first of the week.

Mrs. Frank Dankain, was in the city on business last Friday.

Mr. Pelkey spent Sunday with the Waters-Pierce Tank Line Co. at Thief River Falls.

Master Ash Jr. was in from Fisher on Friday doing some trading.

Mr. Lewis A. Nelson family spent Sunday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Red Pocklington was in the twin cities the first part of the week, on business.

What is the matter with Red Lake Falls celebrating St. John's Day, June 24th?

A lot of $3.50 patent leather tan oxfords for $2.50 at LaBissonniere's.

Lost—Between my place just east of Goodhue, a spotted bird dog. Any one finding same please notify Joe Barcott. 36 37

Wm. Harlow and Carl Schlosser motored over to Brooks this morning on a business errand.

Mr. and Mrs. John Verbouncer of Grand Forks were guests of friends and relatives in the city last Sunday.

The "Great Bubbo Mystery," "Bubbo-Ghin," "The Two Orphans," "The Neglected Wife," and "Rocky Road" are some of the plays which will be presented. High class and up-to-date specialties will be introduced between acts making the performances continuous. Prices 10c and 25c. Commencing June 8th.

BUSINESS ITEMS

Wanted: Farms for sale. Higinbotham Agency.

Dr. Spethard is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, 7-5 Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, 7-8, Red Lord Hotel, Thief River Falls, 9th of every month. Piles and abscesses is his specialty.

Dr. H. P. Sigler, specialist in all diseases of women. Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25. Minneapolis, Minn. 59 Syndicate block, Nicollet ave. and Nicollet ave. 32 42

For Sale at a Bargain—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

Lands Cheap.—The SE¼ and E½ SW¼ sec. 9—151—43; 6½ miles to Red Lake Falls and 7 miles to Gonvick. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

HAVE YOU SEEN

one of those new Continental Fire Insurance policies? They protect your live stock on or off the farm any place in Minnesota. Insurance that insures. Get one of

HIGINBOTHAM
Agent

JUNE

SUN.	MON.	TUES.	WED.	THUR.	FRI.	SAT.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

RECORD AERIAL TRIP.

Balloon Makes Eight Hundred Miles in Eleven Hours.

Clear Lake, S. D., June 3.—The balloon Chicago, which ascended at Quincy, Ill., landed at Drayer, eight miles southwest of here, making a sensational flight and smashing a number of records.

Charles A. Coey of Chicago, Captain C. L. Rumbaugh of St. Louis and Charles Leichliter of Chicago and a small dog made the long and thrilling aerial trip. The men enjoyed the dangers and the pleasures of the experience and the little dog seemed to take both with nonchalance.

Computing on an air line basis, the aeronauts say the Chicago covered 800 miles in exactly eleven hours, or an average of seventy-five miles an hour. The aeronauts say that the actual distance was more than 800 miles and that they probably maintained a flight of nearly eighty miles an hour.

PIERCE LOSES LONG FIGHT

Oil Man Will Be Taken to Texas to Face Perjury Charge.

Washington, June 1.—The supreme court of the United States has affirmed the decision of the United States circuit court for the Eastern district of Missouri in the extradition case of H. Clay Pierce of the Waters-Pierce Oil company of St. Louis, holding him subject to extradition to Texas, where he is under indictment on a charge of perjury in swearing that his company had not entered into a conspiracy in restraint of trade when the company made application to do business in Texas. It is contended that the Waters-Pierce company is a part of the Standard Oil company.

The case was a habeas corpus proceeding to secure the release of Pierce by the chief of police of St. Louis, in whose custody he is held. The principal point involved was whether Pierce is really charged with a crime.

No Presiding Elders Hereafter.

Baltimore, June 1.—The time honored title, "presiding elder," was abolished by the Methodist Episcopal general conference by the adoption, 322 ayes to 210 noes, of a minority report from the revision committee recommending that the name be changed to "district superintendent." This radical change of terms is the outgrowth of a desire to denote the office more correctly. It has been felt for a long while that since the presiding elder is today in reality a superintendent that this term should be given him since his office is no longer merely sacramental but administrative.

Bottom Lands Submerged.

La Crosse, Wis., June 1.—As the result of the almost unprecedentedly heavy rains the Mississippi river is rapidly approaching the danger point in the city, while in the country great damage has already been done. The river stands at 10.4 feet above low water mark and is expected to continue to rise for several days longer. Thousands of acres of bottom land along the river in this vicinity are submerged and the hay crop has been ruined.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, June 2.—Wheat—July, $1.07¼@1.07⅝; Sept., 92@92⅝c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.12⅛; No. 1 Northern, $1.10⅛; No. 2 Northern, $1.08⅛; No. 3 Northern, $1.02⅛@1.06⅝.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, June 2.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.11⅞; No. 1 Northern, $1.06⅞; No. 2 Northern, $1.05⅛; July, $1.07⅛; Sept., 92c. Flax—To arrive, on track and July, $1.23½; Sept., $1.22½; Oct., $1.21.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, June 2.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $5.50@5.90; veals, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—$5.20@5.45. Sheep—Wethers, $4.50@4.75; good to choice lambs, $5.00@5.50.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, June 2.—Wheat—July, 91⅝@91¾c; Sept., 88c; Dec., 88⅝c. Corn—July, 63⅝c; Sept., 67c; Dec., 57⅝c. Oats—No. 2 old, 46¾c; July, 45¾c; Sept., 38¼c. Pork—July, $13.70@13.72½; Sept., $13.97½. Butter—Creameries, 18@22c; dairies, 17@21c. Eggs—14c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11½c; broilers, per dozen, $2.50@6.00.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, June 2.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.50@7.35; Texans, $4.60@5.70; Western cattle, $4.60@5.90; stockers and feeders, $3.80@5.60; cows and heifers, $2.30@6.25; calves, $4.75@6.25. Hogs—Light, $5.80@5.60; mixed, $5.25@5.65; heavy, $5.20@5.60¾; rough, $5.20@5.35; good to choice heavy, $5.35@5.60¾; pigs, $4.25@5.15. Sheep, $3.50@5.50; yearlings, $5.50@6.35; lambs, $4.25@6.50.

CONTEST VERY CLOSE

But Indications Point to Victory for Allison in Iowa.

CUMMINS MEN CONFIDENT

Claim Their Candidate Will Be Chosen United States Senator by Ten Thousand Majority.

Des Moines, Ia., June 3.—Returns from over 800 precincts indicate that Senator Allison has defeated Governor Cummins in the fight for the Republican senatorial nomination. These primaries indicate that the result will be close, but that the majority will be with Allison. The Allison men are claiming at least 10,000 majority. The Cummins men do not concede this, but make counter claims of about 10,000 majority. The result is so close and the returns so incomplete that it may take an official count to determine the result.

The victory of Allison may carry with it a victory also for Carroll for governor over Garst, although the returns on the Republican gubernatorial nomination are altogether incomplete.

In the Seventh congressional district Prouty is leading Hull.

CHAMBERLAIN IS CHOSEN.

Succeeds Fulton as Senator From Oregon.

Portland, Ore., June 3.—Governor George E. Chamberlain, Dem., is the choice of the people of Oregon for the United States senatorship to succeed Charles W. Fulton, Rep., and a Republican legislature has been chosen to elect him. Chamberlain's majority over his opponent, Henry M. Cake, Rep., will exceed 1,000, it is believed.

Chamberlain's victory is in the nature of a personal triumph. Oregon normally is Republican, and in 1904 Roosevelt's plurality was 42,624. Governor Chamberlain has twice been elected governor of the state.

The selection of Chamberlain by the people is but n preliminary step to the senatorship. In Oregon candidates for the legislature nlign themselves either in the "Statement No. 1" column or in the "Anti-Statement No. 1" column. "Statement No. 1" is a pledge to support in the legislature the candidate having the endorsement of the people, and the antis prefer to elect a senator by the old system.

MURDERER IS CAPTURED.

Young Man Who Killed Woman in Church Behind the Bars.

Fond du Lac, Wis., June 1.—Grant Poole, who shot and killed Mrs. E. H. Orvis at the Methodist church at Oakfield as the congregation dispersed from the morning services, was captured by a farmer named Morgan near the village of Ladoga, eight miles from Oakfield. Poole was turned over to officers and was at once brought to this city and landed in jail.

Poole has been madly in love with Grace Orvis, the daughter of the dead woman, and his attentions toward her have not been countenanced by the family or the young woman.

The victim was fifty years old and a daughter of Abel Bristol, the maiden Grace, the daughter, is twenty-one. Mrs. Orvis family is prominent in the county and Mrs. Orvis was the social leader of the village and highly respected.

GENERAL BULLER DEAD.

Was First Commander of the British Forces in Boer War.

London, June 2.—General Sir Redvers Henry Buller, who had been ill for some weeks past, is dead. He was born in 1839.

He became well known during the Boer war as the man who relieved Ladysmith. He went out to South Africa in 1896, first as general commanding the forces in South Africa and afterwards as general officer commanding in Natal. He conducted the operations for the relief of Ladysmith, which was successfully accomplished after an investment of 118 days, and subsequently he conducted the operations that resulted in the expulsion of the Boer army from Natal.

SNELL WILL BE BROKEN.

Jury Returns Verdict in Sensational Lewsuit.

Clinton, Ill., May 29.—The jury in the Snell case, after having been out six hours, brought in a verdict setting aside the will. The jury was unanimous in declaring its belief that Colonel Snell was of unsound mind.

The case was given to the jury by Judge Philbrook after he had read his instructions, which both sides regarded as favorable. The case has been on trial here in the circuit court for ten days and is the second attempt to break the will of Colonel Tom Snell, millionaire, which cut Snell's only son off with an annuity of $50.

Refuses to Take Case From Jury.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 2.—Judge Runkle, in the Dauphin county court, refused to take the capitol conspiracy case from the jury. All five defendants will therefore stand trial. The decision has been eagerly awaited and was a keen disappointment to the defense.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

The election of "ring officials" always has a tendency for bad.

The November voters will pick out the congressmen who sat idly by during the last session of congress and permitted Uncle Joe to be dictator, and in their stead elect men who will do things.

Oscar Naplin, superintendent of the city schools at Scanlon, has returned to his home in Polk Centre and we understand will enter the political race this fall as a candidate for county superintendent of schools.

The "do nothing" congress has adjourned at last.

The prohibitionists will assemble in state convention in Minneapolis on Monday and Tuesday of next week, June 8th and, 9th to place in nomination a state ticket.

It has just leaked out that the drove of peace reigned supreme at that meeting of the republican county central committemen at St. Hilaire last week, with Thief River Falls pulling at the tail feathers all the time.

C. A. Tullar, a wealthy retired farmer of Warren, and long prominent in democratic circles, is slated for an oppodent to Congressman Steenerson from the ninth congressional district.

Republican Convention.

A republican county convention for the county of Red Lake, in the city of Minneapolis, is called to be held on Thursday, June 25th, 1908, at one o'clock p. m., in the City of Red Lake Falls for the purpose of selecting twelve delegates to the republican state convention to be held at St. Paul on July 1st.

Representation in this convention shall be the average of all the votes cast for the republican candidates for governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, at the general election of 1906; that each precinct is entitled to one delegate at large and one delegate for every fifty votes or fraction thereof, so determined from the votes for the said republican state candidates herein named; that all precincts not organized at the general election of 1906 shall be entitled to one delegate at large; that each precinct is entitled to the following representation in this convention:

Black River	2	River Falls	2
Brandt	2	Salzburg	2
Clover Leaf	2	Helmer	2
Clark	2	Sanders	2
Emardville	2	Silverton	2
Eden Valley	2	Smiley	2
Farley	2	Star	2
Garnett	2	Terrebonne	2
Goodridge	2	Tyrandotte	2
Highlanding	2	Warren village	3
Huntsville	2	" Hillside	2
Krake	2	City of Red Lake Falls	
Lake Pleasant	2	1st ward	3
Lambert	2	2nd ward	3
Lockhart	2	3rd ward	3
Maple Hill	2	Thief River Falls City	
Norden	2	1st ward	3
Nora	2	2nd ward	3
Numedal	2	3rd ward	3
Polk Centre	2	Total	95
Poplar River	3	*Not organized 1906.	

All primary elections in the county for the election of delegates to this convention shall be held at the usual voting place in each precinct on Saturday, June 20th, at the hour from seven to eight o'clock p. m.

H. E. Ives, Chairman.
A. P. Tobin, Secretary.

Resolution of Condolence.

Whereas, Our common Father and supreme Ruler of the universe has in His infinite wisdom removed from among us, our esteemed, worthy and beloved brother, William Findeisen, and whereas, the long and intimate relation held with him in the faithful discharge of his duties as a member of Clearwater Lodge 137, I. O. O. F. of this city, makes it eminently befitting that we record our appreciation of him; Now, Therefore,

Be it resolved, That the wisdom and ability with which he has ever furthered the principles of Odd Fellows, by services, good deeds and counsel, will be held in grateful remembrance by the brothers of the lodge.

Resolved, that the sudden removal of such a life from among our midst leaves a vacancy and a shadow that will be deeply realized by the brothers of this lodge, and will prove a serious loss to the best interests of the community and the public.

Resolved, That with deep sympathy with the bereaved family and relatives of the deceased we express to hope that even so, a loss to us all may be overruled for good by Him who doeth all things well.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread upon the records of this lodge, a copy sent to the local paper for publication, and a copy, under the seal of this lodge, for warded to the bereaved family.

Dated May 23rd. A. D. 1908.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz
F. A. Grady
Frank Jeffers
Committee.

John Peterson was from Polk Centre on business yesterday.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

BROOKS

Special Correspondence

The Brooks school closed last Friday for the summer vacation. They had a very successful term and the teacher, a young lady from Wisconsin, returned home Monday.

H. Corbeil was a business caller at Brooks the first of the week.

Louis Parenteau passed thru Brooks last week enrovte home from a business trip to Lambert.

Mrs. V. Cote and family were up visiting relatives around this neighborhood Saturday.

A great game of ball was played Sunday afternoon between the Brooks and Erskine clubs, the score being 10 to 15 in favor of Brooks. The Erskine boys took their defeat hard, but are in hopes of winning at the next game. Let's all take in the next game and have a good time rooting for our favorites.

The Woodman dance Saturday evening was attended by people from all the surrounding towns and proved a grand social success. The music was furnished by Rufus Poirier and M. Bray.

F. E. Hunt and son, Sam, were over from Red Lake Falls Monday on business.

A town meeting was held in Brooks Monday and business concerning the town and roads transacted.

Mr. Olson, of Erskine, passed through here Friday northward bound.

We hear the Lambert cheese factory is receiving a great quantity of milk now-a-days, hvt expect more during the summer months.

TROOPS TO STAY IN CUBA

Will Not Be Withdrawn Until Republic Again Is Established.

Washington, May 27.—The important announcement was made at the war department that a decision had been reached not to withdraw any of the American troops from Cuba at the present time. The matter has been discussed at several recent conferences between the president, Secretary Taft and General Bell, the chief of staff. It is understood that the conclusion reached was based upon representations from Governor Magoon and General Barry, commanding the army of Cuban pacification, that it might be inadvisable to reduce the military forces in Cuba in advance of the time suggested by the president for the re-establishment of the Cuban republic next fall.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of mental or natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, disappointment, unnatural causes or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write me. A. E. Robinson, 296 Luce Building, Detroit, Michigan.

FREUND'S STORE

Velvet Ice Cream
Pop and Ciders
Golden Orangeade
Soda Water
Lemonade

Large new line of Assorted Post Cards received

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

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First door east of Court House

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1881
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 11, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 37.

BLUFF WOULDN'T WORK

THIEF RIVER FALLS CITIZEN THREATENS A COMMISSIONER

UP BEFORE JUDGE

Justice Toupin Presides in Case and Enters Testimony.

—We Smile.

It would seem the "committee" from up the river were becoming desperate and hesitate not to resort to the low practices of "thugs" to accomplish their one desire—that of the removal of the county seat from this city to the village of Thief River Falls. Their every scheme heretofore to secure a meeting of the county commissioners to act "favorably" upon the county seat removal petition has been in vain, and now they take upon themselves the roll of "thugs" and try a little "shackhand" work. County Commissioner Lindquist, of the first district, was the object of attack and they found in him no "easy mark" but one well able to cope with the "wise bunch" when it comes to recognizing such a "bluff." He got busy and started the wheels of justice to grind, that freedom of travel might not be deterred by the "explosion of a bomb" in the hands of some "shoot fiend" from Thief River Falls, or the hour for awakening in the morning delayed by an application of chloroform to his nostrels only during his peaceful repose.

While Mr. Lindquist was not in the least frightened at the threats, his desire was to show up the gang who have obtained the signatures of a "few" tax-payers and voters to a removal petition under the plea of friendship, and now try to "make good" to the innocent petition signers, by a bluff threat upon the life of Commissioner Lindquist. We publish below the statement of Mr. Lindquist that the people of the county may learn of some of the low anarchy methods resorted to by the "committeeme" of Thief River Falls to drive their point, though crooked as can be:

STATEMENT OF C. A. LINDQUIST.

I wish the people of Red Lake county to know the methods which are being used to influence my action as a member of the Board of County Commissioners.

On June 4th, 1908, Martin V. Evenson of Thief River Falls, came to my home in the Town of Bray, and told me that the evening before, a certain man at Thief River Falls had come to him, asked him if he were a member of the county seat committee, and, pulling a paper from his pocket, asked Evenson if the county seat committee would keep their promise, and told him that he had a written promise to pay a sum of money to this man, the speaker, if he would put out of the way the man who was the cause of all the delay in the removal of the county seat, meaning me, Lindquist, Evenson says.) The man also said that after the job was done, the agreement was that the money should be left in a certain place where he could find it.

And Evenson told me that he knew the man who was a banger on around tough joints at Thief River Falls, and warned me not to come to Thief River Falls for fear of what might happen, and said that he could not sleep after hearing this, and that he thought no ought to tell me about it, and said that he was going to resign from the county seat committee, so that if anything happened, he could not be connected with it. He said not to tell my wife as it would frighten her.

Then he told me the recent order of the court in the mandamus case and told me that he thought another meeting of the Board of County Commissioners would be called soon. I told him I thought the man who wanted to put me out of the way should be arrested, but he said he would not advise that.

Dated June 5th, 1908.

C. A. LINDQUIST,
Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners of Red Lake County.

It hardly seems creditable that a man's life be threatened in a civilized country because he follows the dictates of his own conscience and refuses to pass "favorable" upon a petition which of right should not be given consideration as it is signed by a very few of the actual residents of the county, but carries with it the name of every person persuadable who visited the up-river Falls during the time the petition was in circulation. Tis not the will of the people that the county seat be removed from Red Lake Falls, but the fool desire of a bunch of political grafters who want everything and anything and are sore because everything doesn't come their way. The "committeemen" before the bar of justice, when closely cross-examined by the prosecuting attorney said in part:

Question: Your name is Martin E. Evenson, and you live in the city of Thief River Falls?

Answer: Yes, sir.

Q. And you are a member of the committee known as the county seat committee at Thief River Falls?

A. I have been acting as such.

Q. Were you in Thief River Falls on June 3rd, 1908?

A. Yes, I believe I was.

Q. Were you at C. A. Lindquist's residence on farm the next day, on June 4th, 1908?

A. Yes sir.

Q. Did you then tell Mr. Lindquist that a man had approached you at Thief River Falls with a proposition to put out of the way Mr. Lindquist, or words to that effect?

A. I told him a fellow approached me last night on the street and asked me if I belonged to the county seat committee. I told him I did. He wanted to know if the county seat committee would make good any promise they made. I told him they always had made good any promise they had made. He told me that he had received a letter by mail (which he showed me on the street and which he held in his hand) stating that a proposition had been made to him in that letter (which he had no signature to it) that if he would go and do a certain thing a certain amount was to be left for him at a certain place. I questioned again as to what he meant, or what insinuation he was making, so he said: "You know these commissioners you people have been fighting on the county seat matter."

Q. Mr. Lindquist asked you if you knew the man who made this threat, did he not?

A. I believe he did, yes.

Q. And you told him yes, he was a tough character who held around the tough joints in Thief River Falls?

A. I told him I suspicioned the gentleman to the tough joints; I had seen him at Thief River Falls.

Q. You had seen the man before this evening?

A. Yes sir, I had.

Q. So when he spoke to you, you recognized him as a person you had met before?

A. I never met him. I saw him on the street.

Q. How many times did you see him before that?

A. I might have met him three or four times. To tell the truth I don't keep much tract of that class of people.

Q. Who was with him when you saw him before?

A. I can't tell. I know I saw him before.

Q. Then what made you connect him with the tough places?

A. Appearances.

Q. Do you know his name?

A. No sir, I do not.

Q. Have you seen him since?

A. No sir.

Q. Did you take any steps to have him arrested for making this threat?

A. No.

Q. Did you tell Mr. Lindquist that you were going to resign and if anything happened you would not be connected with it?

B. Yes sir.

Q. Have you resigned?

A. No sir.

Q. Have you told any one else in Thief River Falls about this matter?

A. I told Mr. McGinn after ward and today I told Halvorson.

Q. Mr. McGinn is also on the county seat committee?

A. Yes sir.

Q. What nationality was the man?

A. I couldn't tell you. He could speak good English whatever he was.

Q. What gave you the suspicion that this man belonged to the tough joint?

A. Because I saw him with some one from across the river from the tough joint?

Q. Who?

A. I couldn't give the names of them.

Q. You haven't taken any steps to find this man since?

A. No sir.

Q. Didn't Mr. Lindquist say that you should have this man arrested and didn't you say you didn't advise that?

A. No sir. I told him I didn't know what charge we would arrest him on if we found him.

Q. You knew he could be arrested for making such threats?

A. I think he could.

Q. Now at this time you had this talk with Lindquist you handed him a copy of the mandamus in the county seat matter, did you not?

A. Yes, I did.

Q. And you told Lindquist you thought the board would be called on to act soon again?

A. Yes.

Q. You are the same person who called on Lindquist the last time and tried to persuade him to meet?

A. Yes sir.

Q. And you had been to this place several times for that purpose?

A. Yes sir, on the county seat matter.

Q. Didn't you go there this time with an idea to frighten Mr. Lindquist to meet next time?

A. No sir.

Q. After you heard the decision of the mandamus case you and McGinn met and talked the matter over did you not?

A. Yes sir.

Q. And that was before you met this man on the street?

A. Yes sir.

Q. Who did you mean by the other click?

A. I said I thought there was a click.

Q. Who is the click?

A. The sporting house.

Q. Do you mean the sporting houses the back of this county seat deal and that they have such real interest to hire a man to do away with Mr. Lindquist?

A. I don't know.

When Lindquist made complaint to a magistrate of the county, an officer was dispatched to Thief River Falls and the committeeman brought into court last Saturday, where under oath he answered the questions as propounded to him by the prosecuting attorney. This committeeman utterly failed on the witness stand to identify any one with the alleged threat or misdoing, and his sworn statements under cross-examination were so hazy that the people here are convinced the whole matter was only a fake bluff to frighten the county commissioners.

All the deep laid plots and schemes of the "bunch" from up the river to secure the removal of the county seat have proved fruitless and the "committee" ought soon to learn that a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush, and so long as the seat of government is located in Red Lake Falls the band will be found a warm nest for the bird with plenty of hush between Thief River Falls and this place.

FELL FROM BRIDGE.

E. J. Miletic, of Crookston, Lost Life by Accident.

Edward J. Miletic, and employe with the Great Northern bridge gang at work on the new structure over the Clearwater at this place, met with an accident Tuesday afternoon which proved fatal. He was at work on the apex of the new span when he slipped and fell to the water below, striking on a timber in the descent. The accident was so unexpected his fellow workmen are at a loss to to know how it happened. An effort was immediately made to rescue his body from the waters, but it was some three hours before the same was located. The remains were taken to the Anderson & Vander morgue and prepared for shipment to Crookston, the home of the young man's parents.

River Coughs Up.

The body of Master Edward Brouillette, who was drowned some three weeks ago by falling into the river just below Healy's mill dam, was found yesterday afternoon at Gentilly by the river drivers for the Grand Forks Lumber company. The body had washed oshore and was lying on the sand in plain view when found. While the accident was one which caused general alarm and much excitement at the time, and was learned with deep regret by the mother, Mrs. Wilfred Chatel, the finding of the remains even at this late date was glad tidings to all. The corpse was prepared for burial and interred in the Catholic cemetery just east of town. The sorrowing mother and relatives have the heartfelt sympathy of the entire community in their bereavement.

A Regretful Fact.

The traveler mourns the disappearance of the European pheasantry. One has to go far away from the cities nowadays to see such a thing exists. The clatter of a wooden shoe is a lost joy of Holland towns of any size. The Welsch women have given up their stove pipe hats and quilted petticoats and their hodices of their mothers. The up-to-date American woman, however, keeps the family supplied with golden grain belt beer. You will find it a delightful drink for the whole family at all times and on all occasions. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Might Have Been Worse.

Verne Healy met with a painful accident the other day when coasting down the Clearwater hill on his bike. He was in a rush to catch the mail with some letters to post for the mill people, and with a heavy load of grain sacks to carry, lost his balance as he struck the bridge and took a header for the river. The bridge railing prevented his going over board, but his package struck the water and in his bruised condition he waded the stream, secured the parcels and caught the mail, then took time to look after his wounds. He was bruised up quite badly but is getting around nicely fora "cripple"

STANDING TIMBER

State Treasurer Dinehart Asserts That There Is Now left About 1,800,000,000 Feet.

"You'll be surprised to learn that there is 180,000,000, feet of standing timber belonging to the state of Minnesota, despite the oft repeated story that the lumber industry in the North Star state is a thing of the past," declared Clarence C. Dinehart, state treasurer, in a recent address in Minneapolis.

"Few people, among them many of our country and city officials, are aware of the fact that our state is in debt, or that Minnesota, at least once a year is compelled to borrow money, yet these facts are more apparent in figures. Today the state of Minnesota owes $550,000 which within a month will be cut by $100,000, making it one of the very few states of the Union which owes so little money outside the community. Today our permanent school fund has reached $20,000,000 or 25,000,000.

"The state lands now in possessions are in the neighborhood of 8,750,000 acres most of which is swamp land in the northern part of the state. The work of the state drainage commission, however, will make this property more valuable.

Since the organization of the state the yearly taxes from all sources have increased at a rate seldom seen in state government. In 1858 the taxes amounted to $554,000, and in 1907, to $27,000,000.

Crowd Has Good Time.

The "Jolly Bunch" gave a farewell dancing party at the K. P. hall last Friday evening in honor of Miss Winifred Corell and Miss Grace Jarvis, the former leaving for Big Falls and the latter for Crookston. Those present were Messrs. Leo Spillane, Will Ericson, John Richard, Harry and Verne Healy; Clem Brunelle Theodore and Walter Garceau, Robert Zaiser, Markie Marshall, Carl Buse, John and Frank Bagan, Peter Mayhew, Ernest Toupin, Louis Patnode, Cecil Mikelson and Frank Freund, and the Misses Kathleen Spillane, Erma Shricter, Monica Zeh, Lea Latrendresse, Lucy Matthies, Winifred Corell, Grace Gervais, Cora and Eva Paul, Mary Cadieux, Emily Demerais, Laura Cyr, Elsie Manly, Mayme and Anne Laurent, Grace Bagan, Ina Lineham, and Leah Prudhomme of Crookston. Dainty refreshments were served at midnight and the dancing was enjoyed until a late hour. Chaperones, Mrs. L. Lyrroy and Mrs. Corell.

Full-Fledged Attorney.

Ahuet Fletcher came in from the Forks Monday morning to visit with the home folks. He has just recently graduated from the law school at the University of North Dakota and by a special term of court admitted to practice at the bar in that state. Ahuet will remain at home for a month or six weeks, and will then go west to look up a location where he can hang out his shingle, inscribed "Abner A. Fletcher, Lawyer." His many friends here are pleased to learn of his success as a student at law, and most especially is his being admitted to the bar in North Dakota, and it is the earnest wish of all that his success may continue in his practice wherever he may decide to locate.

Customers Take Notice.

Grobong & Blake, of the city Meat Market, have decided to enter upon a cash basis and after June 24th will sell meats for cash only.

SEVENTEEN FOR '08

A Large Class Graduates from St. Joseph's School with High Honors.

The opera house was packed to capacity last Thursday evening by friends assembled to witness the commencement exercises of the St. Joseph's school. The decorations were such that would imbibe a person with great anticipation, and as the program progressed the audience enjoyed delight at the success of the affair. The program opened with a song by the class, entitled "Come Genial Spring." It was followed by "Marguerite of France," a recitation by eight girls delivered in unison, which showed much preparation had been devoted to the drill to make of it such a success. The class play, "Never Judge by Appearances," was well rendered and brought forth much applause. The story was that of a poor lady with seven daughters, one of which bestowed favors upon a seemingly poor old lady while the mother and sisters were longing for the wealth of a rich aunt. The announcement of the failure of the bank in which the aunt's money was deposited brought forth the knowledge of the wealth of the other lady, who bequeathed to the young lady loving known her so many favors her entire fortune. Those taking part in the play did well and deserved the hearty encores received.

Following the class play was the song entitled "Woman's Rights," sang by Pitella Paul and Erevy Tounin, in which they were called back the fourth time. "Ship on Fire," a recitation, and "Jacob's Troubles," a German story, were delivered by Maurice Brunelle in a manner very pleasing to the audience. The bow and arrow drill by the small girls was very good, while "The Fireman," a recitation by Miss Erma Schreiter, was one of the best rendered selections ever heard in the city and the speaker won for herself much praise. The valedictory was delivered in French by Miss Louise Berthiaume, and those who understood the language say it was fine. Father E. Fayolle, in his pleasing manner, said "Deeds are far better than words; judge for yourself what we can do," and then presented to the seventeen graduates their diplomas—rewards of merit from St. Joseph's school. The exercises were brought to a close by the singing of a farewell song by the graduates, with Miss Corl Paul as accompanist.

The exercises were a pronounced success in every particular and were attended by friends from Terrebonne, Crookston, Grand Forks, Thief River Falls, and all tributary points, besides Sister Pauline from Duluth and Sister Amelia from Crookston.

No "Sandwich Man"

A lady in one of the stores in Atkin recently watched the clerk wrapping up her purchase and remarked: "Turd that wrapping paper the other side out, I don't want to be a walking advertisement for your store. I read the paper as all intelligent people do, and I think in them is the place to advertise your business. Instead of asking your customers to carry your sign around with each purchase of goods, go and tell the people through the papers what you have to sell and how you sell it.

Must Pay Cash.

Groshong & Blake will sell meats for cash only after the 24th inst., so take notice.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

From Washington.

A house bill increasing the compensation of inspectors in the customs service to $6 per diem and fixing the salary of the treasurer of the United States at $8,000 per annum has been passed by the senate.

The senate has passed the house bill amending the naturalization and immigration laws in respect to fees and compensation of court employes. The total amount of the naturalization fee is increased from $5 to $10.

A concurrent resolution was passed by the house providing for the printing of 10,000 copies of the proceedings of the first conference of governors at the White House to consider the care for the conservation of the national resources.

It is proposed by the National Council of Commerce to establish in Washington a permanent agency of the council for the dissemination of information respecting domestic and foreign commerce, which, it is estimated, would cost the merchants and manufacturers of the country about $20,000 a year.

A special itinerary has been mapped out at the navy department for the battleships Maine and Alabama, which have been detached from the Atlantic battleship fleet and are to proceed at by about a month from San Francisco on the way home by way of the Pacific ocean and the Suez canal. These two vessels will leave San Francisco June 8.

Approximately $5,000,000 is the estimated cost of the coal consumed by the Atlantic battleship fleet when it will have finished its cruise around the world. The estimate of the amount of coal necessary to move the fleet from San Francisco to Hampton Roads, by way of Honolulu, Manila and the Suez canal, has been reported by the chief of the bureau of equipment as amounting to $2,020,000.

People Talked About.

Philip L. Allen, editorial writer of the New York Evening Post, is dead of typhoid fever.

Prof. Oswald Redlich of Vienna university has accepted an invitation to lecture at Harvard in the spring of 1910.

David B. Henderson, veteran theatrical manager and producer, died at a sanitarium in Chicago after a long illness.

Brig. Gen. Evan Miles, retired, U. S. A., is dead in San Francisco. Gen. Miles served with distinction during the Civil and Indian wars and later in Cuba.

Brig. Gen. Alexander Mackenzie, chief of engineers, has been retired on account of age. Gen. Mackenzie had the distinction of being the oldest officer on the active list and also one of longest service.

An offer to become the director of public works of the city of Stockholm, Sweden, is being considered by City Engineer John Erickson, a native of twenty-four years less been in the office of the city of Chicago.

Accidental Happenings.

Matthew Jackola, aged forty-five, was killed by a ship at the Lake Shore at Calumet, Mich.

Two persons are dead and another perhaps fatally injured as the result of a collision accident at Olive Hill, Ky.

John Skarbles, John Miles and a young Englishman named Richmond, all of Nelson, B. C., were swept over the falls in the Kootenai river and drowned.

Patrick Brannon, a prosperous farmer who lived four miles north of New Hampton, Iowa, was killed instantly by lightning when returning home in his buggy.

Fire, as the result of lightning, destroyed the barn and outbuildings of Will Sedgwick's farm, near Leonardville, Iowa, together with all its contents, causing a loss of $5,000.

While climbing a tree from which he expected to shoot birds, Gus Klutz of Waterloo, Iowa, lost his hold and fell forty feet, striking the ground the death half an hour later.

On emerging from an open pit in the kitchen of his home in Chicago to escape the death of George Roberts and his daughter, nineteen years old. Indications seem that the escape of gas was accidental.

Dorothy Indeed was the death met by Samuel James Indeed, a seven-year-old boy living at Wolverine, Mich. After being missed several hours a search was instituted and his body was found in a cesspool.

A suicide of unusually spectacular nature occurred in New York when a woman of refinement, judging by her general appearance, jumped from the roof of a seven-story building and was killed on the pavement below. She has not been identified.

Miss Catherine Roosevelt was thrown from her horse while jumping hurdles at the Country club horse show, the horse falling upon her and breaking her left ankle. Miss Roosevelt was competing in the ladies' hunting class.

From Other Shores.

Senor Don Augusto B. Leguia has been elected to succeed Dr. Pardo as president of Peru.

Henry Farman, the British aeronaut, made two flights of 1,600 meters in his aeroplane at Ghent. This is the greatest distance yet accomplished in a straight line.

The Morocco foreign board has issued orders to the governors of all ports in Morocco to refuse permission to land to Mulai Hafid's envoys returning from Berlin.

Count Bottaro Costa, who is at present serving as Italian minister at Stockholm, has been promoted to the rank of ambassador and will be sent to Tokio to succeed Count Callina.

A dispatch from Tangier says that Gen. Hagdani, commander of the forces of Abdel-Aziz, is in full retreat toward Fasiat and that his army had been reduced by one-half by desertions.

The report that the port of La Guaira would be opened in the immediate future is considered at Willemstad, Curacao, to be premature, as it is unofficially stated that although a case of bubonic plague has occurred there since the issuance of President Castro's decree.

Sins and Sinners.

Jacob Liffrin, a Muscatine, Iowa, policeman, was shot twice by Bert Boke, an insane man. Liffren will recover. Boke was shot through the left leg.

Within an hour after being released from jail at Marshalltown, Iowa, where had served a short sentence, Arthur T. Vogle of St. Louis was rearrested on a charge of obtaining money by false pretenses.

Boyd Stone, a white man, was shot to death by Dock Fowler, a negro, in the negro's home, one mile west of Green, S. C. Fowler is said to have killed Stone in defense of Stone's attempt to assault Fowler's wife.

F. C. Peters, formerly pay clerk on the Steamer Hebow, who was arrested at Manila on May 12 on the charge of embezzling $8,000, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to three years and four months in Bilibih prison.

Mrs. Ernst Terwilliger was found guilty at Akron, Ohio, of having been accessory before the fact to the murder of her husband, Ernst Terwilliger, a month ago, and was sentenced to life imprisonment.

J. O. Davidson, cashier of the Woodville (Miss.) bank, committed suicide at Natchez, Miss. While it is alleged Davidson had been speculating in cotton futures and had lost heavily, it is understood that the bank will not be in any way affected.

An inquest over the remains of a man found in the creek near Salbury, Me., resulted in the positive identification of the body as that of B. M. Bloom, a bank clerk, who absconded three months ago, after a shortage in his accounts of $10,000 had been discovered. It is said Bloom committed suicide.

Suicides by boys and girls between the ages of ten and nineteen years increased nearly 5 per cent between 1900 and 1906 in thirty-one principal cities of 100,000 population or over. This was the appalling fact established by statistics gathered by the Chicago bureau of statistics and just published.

Mae C. Wood, the woman from Omaha who sued Senator Thomas C. Platt for divorce, declaring that she was recently married to him in 1901, was released on $5,000 bail in New York. Miss Wood is charged with perjury in the testimony heard in court last week. When the bail bond had been made out Miss Wood signed it Mae C. Wood Platt.

General.

President Howard Elliott of the Northern Pacific railroad, while passing through Detroit, said that crop indications were better than ever before in the Northwest.

Peter F. Dailey, for thirty years one of the best known and best loved comedians on the American stage, died of pneumonia in his apartments at the Auditorium, Chicago.

North Carolina was carried for state prohibition last week by a majority that is estimated at from 40,000 to 42,000. The prohibition ticket was carried in seventy-eight out of the ninety-eight counties.

Men's clubs connected with Sioux City churches have organized an association to be known as the Federation of Christian Brotherhood. The new club, which starts off with a membership of more than 1,000, will at once inaugurate a campaign for the Sunday closing of pool rooms and skating rinks.

As a result of the old persecutions of the Waverly, Iowa, doctors by Charles W. Miller, chairman of the Democratic state central committee and editor of the Waverly Democrat, Dr. J. F. Auner called Mr. Miller to account in a fight in which both combatants were injured. The fight took place in the principal street of the city.

District Judge Corcoran ruled that the Hastings brewery at Hastings, Neb., can continue to manufacture and sell beer under a wholesale license. Hastings at a recent election voted for prohibition and the saloons have been closed. The case will be appealed.

That the Upper Michigan strawberry crop will be a record-breaker this spring is indicated by advices which come from the various farming districts where relating the fruit is a pursuit that has attained large proportions.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

STATE BUNCOED ON CASH SALES

This System of Logging Likely to Be Stopped.

Minnesota has come to the realization that she has been cheating herself out of a good many dollars through the cash sale of timbes tracts in the northern part of the state, and in the future cash sales of timber tracts by the state in all probability will be tabooed. The state auditor has recommended to the state timber board that the cash sales be abolished and it is expected that the suggestion will be followed.

The matter was taken up a year ago with the intention of dropping the sales, but at that time it was decided to try them another year.

According to the state law, all tracts of land containing less than 100,000 feet of timber were available for cash sale.

Many tracts were surveyed and found to contain less than the required amount, but in other cases after the lands had been sold it was discovered that more than 100,000 feet of timber had been cut on them. Permits for two logging seasons to cut the timber were given by the state board, which also had the privilege of extending the permit another year if for some reason the purchasers had been unable to get onto the land. In cases where the cut had been made two years and the land still contained uncut timber the extensions were not granted.

Permits will probably not be extended this year, and although loggers are said to be protesting against this ruling, they are not entitled to an extension unless the timber board sees fit to grant it. The stumpage down on the extensions is the result of discoveries by timber cruisers that in many cases more timber was taken from cash sale tracts than was embraced in the original estimate, which was 100,000 feet.

STRIKERS OPEN A QUARRY.

Granite Cutters at St. Cloud Have Scheme to Work for Themselves.

Stonecutters and polishers now out on a strike at St. Cloud are seriously contemplating the opening of their own quarry and the establishing of shops and polishing works.

The quarry to be opened is on the Adam Hiemenz farm, about four and a half miles west of the city. The men say they have financial backing to insure the success of the undertaking and they have organizing relations with Mr. Hiemenz for the purchase of the quarry.

About ten men are financially interested in the movement and though no definite action has as yet been taken the matter is seriously considered and in a few days the deal may be closed.

Further than this there is no material change in the situation.

TO OBEY COUNCIL'S ORDERS.

City Recorder Yields and Impeachment Proceedings Are Dropped.

Impeachment proceedings started by the garbage men to oust City Recorder John B. Hodopp from his office have been withdrawn. The proceedings have been brought because of Mr. Hodopp's refusal to sign certain warrants as directed by the council, and the trial had been taken before a packed house. Hodopp stated that in view of a decision filed a week ago by the supreme court the mandamus proceedings against him in another case, holding that his duties are merely ministerial, he had decided to change his attitude and would carry out the wishes of the council hereafter, subject to the decision of the city attorney. The council then voted to withdraw the charges. The settlement gives general satisfaction.

NEAT TRICK NETS HIM $35.

Stranger Takes Advantage of Minnesotan's Generosity.

Ed Kamrath of Minnesota Lake, while on his way to Springfield to visit relatives, was done out of $35 by a stranger at the union depot in Mankato. The stranger needed money badly to get some baggage forwarded, he said, and had but a big check which, he, too, was going to Springfield, where he has farms and a brother who was a banker. He had what purported to be a certified check for $2,200 on the Bank of Southern California of Los Angeles, and Kamrath accommodated him with a loan of $35, taking the check as security until they should reach Springfield, when the swindler slipped off the train and is though to have caught another one for the South that left at the same time. Sheriff Donahue has the $2,200 check, which is pronounced worthless.

CAN'T DRAW ON FUND.

University Regents' Request is Denied.

The university campus extension fund cannot be used for current expenses, according to the state auditor, who has refused a request from the state board of regents to this effect. The board wanted to borrow $65,000 from the extension fund, the money to be applied on coal bills and salaries. In the neighborhood of $15,000 was needed for the coal bills and the remainder for the payroll.

SURVEY TO BACK DRAINAGE.

Lay of Land is Right for Highly Successful Farming.

Alfred P. Meade, Jr., connected with the drainage survey department of the department of agriculture at Washington, D. C., has arrived in Thief River Falls, where he will organize again the government survey of the government possessions in the Red Lake reservation. This survey was started by a bill introduced by Congressman Steenerson three years ago and was commenced in 1908 in the Mud Lake and Germantown districts. The government engineers already have surveyed 2,000 square miles of the goverment land in this territory and have yet 1,200 square miles which they will finish by November next for report to the department at Washington. The maps for the district are completed except the contour.

After completing business at Thief River Engineer Meade will depart for International Falls and other points along the northern line of Minnesota, where he will start two crews at work immediately. One crew will be under the direct charge and will have its headquarters at present remains in a small portion of the land on the north shore of the lake and south to Bemidji.

The territory has been completely surveyed by the engineers and pitches with all attendant estimates for submission to congress for appropriation have been planned. Along the northeast of this territory, which contains the bulk of the land, the fall from a point six miles north of Upper Red lake to the Lake of the Woods is 140 feet in a space thirty-four miles, and with the institution of drainage systems would make the richest country in the world. The whole territory can be drained for $2 an acre.

In the completed plans of the ditches for this immense stretch of public land the rivers have been made the trunk outlets for the systems, a ditch running down Moose river through Thief lake and into Thief river, being the most immense and expensive. Other systems gather about the upper Roseau, the Lost, the Warroad, the White road, the Baudette and Mud creek. The engineer declares that the grades of the country in these streams are the most excellent in the country. The main work to be performed on the rivers consists in the cleaning out of the natural sewer dams, fallen timbers and other obstacles, and the placing of the swamps in connection with the freed channels.

TREASURY IS PLETHORIC.

Good Balance in State Funds at Start of Month.

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart's monthly statement shows the amounts in the state treasury at the beginning of business June 1 of $2,148,227.59. Balances in various funds were as follows:

Revenue fund, $1,298,194.94; soldiers' relief fund, $13,326.65; funding tax fund, $68,882.54; state road and bridge fund, $56,185.65; university campus fund, $301,504.57; permanent school fund, $213,136.78; general school fund, $10,206.05; permanent university fund, $40,600.58; general university fund, $1,620.51; internal improvement land fund, $31,720.72; internal improvement land fund interest, $4,441.65; swamp land fund, $17,249.44; swamp land fund interest, $10,776.14; hay inspection fund, $3,014.86; grain inspection fund, $65,449.60.

COUNTIES BUILD DITCHES.

Cost Will Be About $170,000 and Work Includes Many Miles of Tile.

Contracts for drainage ditches which will cost probably something over $170,000 will be let in the next few days in addition to the contracts which have been let this spring, making the aggregate of drainage work in this section of the state the most extensive in the history of the state. The contracts for the ditches in which bids will be received here will be let early in the spring, and most of this work is now under way.

Most of the ditches which are now being contracted for are county ditches and involve a large amount of tile work by which the lands adjoining the main ditch are drained.

The State Bank of Delano at Delano, has been incorporated. Among the men behind the new enterprise are C. C. Bull, of Delano; Frank Swanson, P. O. Skoglund of Cokato, and T. F. McClure and O. H. Campbell of Litchfield and Delano business men. This makes the twenty-third bank in Wrte county.

While riding between two box cars on the Northern Pacific Frank Davis lost his balance and fell near Barnesville. The wheels crushed the toes on both feet.

BANKERS WILL MEET.

H. W. Parker of St. Paul Will Be Toastmaster—Speaker at Banquet.

The sixth annual meeting of the Second group of the Minnesota Bankers' association will be held at Fairmont on June 11. The program for the day is as follows:

Morning Session—

10:30 — Convene at Fairmont Commercial clubs rooms. Address of welcome, Hon. James H. Quinn; response by C. H. Draper, president, report of secretary.

11—"The Advisability of a County Clearing House in Rural Districts," W. B. Wilford, cashier First National bank, Mankato.

11:30—"Bank Burglary," F. D. Lind, cashier State Bank of Dundee, Dundee.

Afternoon Session—

1:30—Convene at pavilion at Hazelmere.

1:30—"Character the Chief Asset," Burt L. Weld, president First National bank, Slayton.

2 — "The Country Bank as a Business School of the Community," P. V. Serrurier, cashier Holland State bank, Holland.

2:30—"The Country Banker and His Relation to his Customer and His Neighbor Banker," Adolph Sucker, cashier Merchants State bank, Lewisville.

3 — "Experiences of Various Bankers." Each speaker is confined to five minutes.

3:30—Round table in charge of A. W. Quinn, Jackson."

4:30—Reports of committees.

5—Election of officers.

Banquet—

7:30—Banquet at Hotel Hazelmere; H. G. Busse, Fairmont, toastmaster, "The Law and Bank." F. E. Putnam, director Farmers National bank. Blue Earth City—Vagrant Thoughts," H. W. Parker, cashier Merchants National bank, St. Paul; "The Banker in Politics," C. C. Dinehart, state treasurer of Minnesota.

DEAF STUDENTS GRADUATE.

St. Paul Child Furnishes Features at Faribault Commencement.

The closing exercises of the Minnesota school for the deaf were held in the opera house in Faribault last week. The graduating class numbers seven.

The exercises were opened with music by the orchestra from the school for the blind, followed by the salutatory, delivered by Blanch Ferris and Andrew Pangre, two first year pupils; an essay on "Holland and Its People," by Rudolph Samstad of Faith, and an essay, "The Story of Electricity," by Stanislav Kadla of Tabor. Following this was a pantomime by John Langford and Chester Gruber, illustrating "Heroic Treatment for the Gout." An Indian club drill was given by ten girls from the gymnasium class. A pantomime entitled "The Old Woman Who Lived in a Shoe" was given by the primary pupils.

One of the features of the evening was a recitation and exercises in signs by little Vera Gammon of St. Paul, the deaf, dumb and blind child who has been in the school only one year. Her advancement has been wonderful and she has accomplished much during the present school year.

Commissioner Lyndon Smith and Superintendent Olof Hanson, both of St. Paul, were present.

The valedictorian was John Jacobson of Westbrook, who delivered an essay on "Frederick the Great."

Dr. Hanson, president of the board of directors, made a short address and delivered the diplomas to the graduates. The address to the graduates was made by Prof. Virgil L. Jones, superintendent of the Faribault public schools.

HOLD JUBILEE AT SEABURY.

Fiftieth Anniversary and Commencement Exercises Held.

The commencement exercises of the Seabury Divinity school were held last week at the institution in Faribault. These exercises mark the closing of the fiftieth year of the school. The baccalaureate and anniversary sermon was delivered by Rev. George C. Tanner, D. D., a member of the class of 186. The exercises opened with the celebration of the holy communion at 7 a. m. The commencement exercises followed at 11 a. m. The graduates and their addresses are: Thomas R. Allison, Duluth, "The Oxford Movement;" William R. Harmon, Duluth, "Our Lord's Idea of His Church;" Hans Julius Walner, Duluth, "The Prophet Isaiah." After the commencing exercises the faculty reception was held.

The last year has been a very successful one for Seabury. The annual school banquet was held in the spacious dining hall, with about forty students and old graduate in attendance.

More than 100 farmers gathered at Erskine, at the big pay day of the Erskine co-operative creamery. The occasion for which the farmers were paid was the largest in the history of the creamery at this period of the year on account of the early and heavy pasturage for cattle.

The North St. Paul postoffice safe was blown by dynamite and $100 in stamps and cash taken. Several people who were aroused by the explosion said that two men were seen leaving the town headed for St. Paul.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Following a severe electrical storm Bassett's creek overflowed its banks, inundating a score of houses in Minneapolis.

A big creamery meeting is being held at Argyle and other creamery meetings are filled at Alma, Stephen and Hallock.

Pascale Hale, a well known citizen of Owatonna, was accidentally drowned while bathing in the Straight river at Clinton Falls.

S. B. Foot of the firm of Foot, Schanz & Co., St. Paul, died at his home in Red Wing. He had been in failing health for some months.

In trying to leap a fast moving train, James R. Sullivan, nineteen years of age, was ground to pieces by the wheels at Highland, a suburb of St. Paul.

Another accident happened on Lincoln mill dam at Anoka when A. C. Beckmann fell headfirst into a sluice. He was cut off with a broken leg.

While attending commencement exercises at Grinnell Point, twelve-year-old son of Elmer Cole fell down the hill stairs and broke his right arm at the wrist.

August Loewald of Pepin was accidentally gored by a cow, the animal's horn cutting him above the face and seriously injuring one eye. It is feared he will lose the eye sight.

The old settlers of Northfield, Minnesota will hold their annual picnic in Akeley on June 10th. Teams will be pitched in Leadside Park on the shores of the Crooked Lake Wednesday.

James Slonek, a farmer residing one mile south in section 31 township 114, Tabor, Polk county, was killed by electrocution. He had just driven in the field to take his place. No cause to the suicide is known.

F. J. Tourtelot, for thirty years connected with the Northern Pacific railway and in receipt of a pension as president of dining car service, died at St. Joseph's hospital, St. Paul, after an illness of about two weeks.

As a fast freight on the Northern Pacific Duluth Short Line pulled out of Rice City Clair Nichols of Spring Lakes, Minn., fell between the cars and his foot was crushed under the wheels. Amputation was performed.

E. Albin Walling, deliverysman for the Andrew Schmidt Grocery Company of St. Paul, was held up on Lake Phalen lake, near North St. Paul, and his collections taken from him at the point of a revolver. No arrests have been made.

Charles Hettinger of Prescott, Minnesota, a son of Colman Hettinger, was killed while assisting to unload their train when starting from Spring Valley. He was ferribly mangled. He was about twenty-eight years old and unmarried.

The account of J. A. Merchemont, former state oil inspector, was cleared Saturday by the payment to Attorney General E. T. Young of $1,762.20, the additional shortage of $1,762.20 discounts as a result of the second examination by Public Examiner Schaefer.

A message from Fulton, a station in William Beckmann, a well known farmer of that township, was shocked by a bolt which killed Mrs. Beckmann. The instant struck him in the face, splitting the jawbone and of teeth, injuring the lower lip, but escaped but will be disfigured.

At a meeting of the Twenty-five Thousand club of Crookston a committee was appointed to make arrangements for a mammoth picnic to be held in Crookston the second Saturday of every month, commencing in June. An invitation will be extended to farmers by the presidents of the city for that day.

The Mississippi street railway yards at St. Paul was the scene of a wreck last week when an Omaha train crashed into a Wyoming Central engine that was standing on a siding. The engineers and firemen of both engines had miraculous escapes. The damage to the rolling stock is estimated at $10,000.

Mrs. Mary A. Marshall, a widow eighty-three years old, was fatally burned at Appleton. She had retired, and was awakened by a lamp and kerosene runner her sleeve caught in the flame, with the result that her night dress was soon a mass of burning flames. Her body from the waist up and her face and arms were burned to a crisp. She lived only a few hours.

The new model building at the Winona normal school, for which an appropriation was made at the last session of the legislature, may not be erected this year. It appears that the plans submitted by the Winona authorities, which embodied their ideas of what is required, are said to require a building that cannot be erected with the money available, and the plans will have to be modified accordingly.

Lars Engstrom, a farmer of Plummer, slashed the arteries of his throat and wrist recently in trying to commit suicide. Long illness and consequent despondency were the cause of the act. He has a ghastly wound in the throat and cannot live. He formerly lived in Crookston.

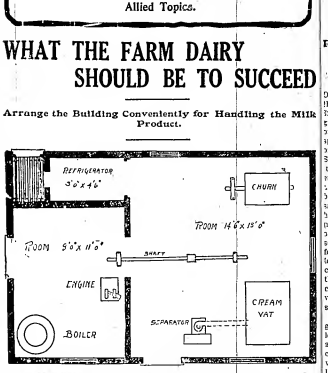
Stanley R. Musolf was instantly killed at Duluth while working for the Zenith Telephone company. He was on a pole that carried electric light as well as telephone wires and came in contact with a wire carrying 2,300 volts.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

WHAT THE FARM DAIRY SHOULD BE TO SUCCEED

Arrange the Building Conveniently for Handling the Milk Product.



The accompanying plan for a farm dairy will give a general idea of the requirements for such a building. As consideration is made for handling the milk of 20 cows and making butter. A cement floor is in every way superior to a wooden floor for a creamery. When properly put in, a cement floor will last indefinitely and can be kept clean and sanitary, whereas a wooden floor is short lived, rots quickly and is always a source of contamination.

AS TO LICE AND MITES

Don't Board Them.

Other foes of little chicks are external parasites, lice and mites. We frequently find the evil among white breeder chicks. Lice on the head are most troublesome. They fasten themselves to the back of the chick's head, near the base of the brain and gradually kill the chick. It is a pitiful sight to see the little chick rearranging the back of its head trying to dislodge the pest. Good results are usually obtained by greasing the head of such chick with five per cent. carbonated vaseline. Kerosene and land, equal parts, prove equally effective. The chicks can be rapidly treated and should be attended to as soon as there is any suspicion of head lice. The lice may be seen readily by means of a small magnifying glass. It can also be detected with the naked eye if one is very careful to examine the right place, although one must look carefully to see it.

To kill mites, clean all coops and houses properly, then apply thoroughly, either whitewash, kerosene oil, or some of the prepared insect cides. Be sure to fill all the cracks and crevices as these are the places where mites will be found hiding during the day. Burn all the litter and add new. A spray pump may be used for applying the insecticide, as it drives the liquid into the cracks and crevices better than can be done with a brush. Whitewash can be applied with a pump and then smoothed over with a brush, doing rapid and effective work. Mites differ from body lice in that they suck the blood from the fowls' bodies, while lice have biting mouthparts and live on the skin and feathers, causing intense irritation and annoyance. Mites live on the fowls' body at night only, hiding in cracks and crevices during the day. They appear red when gorged with blood, or white when there is little blood in their bodies.

To kill the lice we must treat the hen's or chick's body, as the lice live there practically all the time. There are several kinds of these lice, but they all yield to the same treatment, namely, a good dusting. The dust fills up the breathing pores in their bodies, and thus suffocates them. A good insect powder may be made from equal parts of fine ground tobacco and powdered sulphur. Snuff is also used. There are a number of insect powders on the market and most of them prove very satisfactory. The essential thing is a finely pulverized substance that will go through the feathers.

Having carefully dusted the chicks and hens, if the chicks are running with them) clean the houses and remove to clean ground. A good dust is made by drawing a load of "chip dirt" and dumping it in the yard where the little fellows may have ready access to it. For winter use a box partly filled with fine sand, road dust, land plaster or coal or wood ashes answers very well. A mixture of sand and land plaster seems to please them more than either one alone. Some use wood ashes alone, but a mixture of wood ashes and road dust, or fine sand, makes a heavier bath and therefore more effective in cleaning the lice out of the feathers.

BRACE UP THERE THE GATE NEEDS IT

Gates that are not supported at both ends have a tendency to sag after a time. To prevent this and to increase the strength of the gate arrange braces as shown in the illustration. The braces will keep the framework from warping and may be put on old gates as well as new.

Plan of the Bracing.

Good Alfalfa Field.—I have a two-year-old field of alfalfa from which I cut last year on June 20 3½ tons per acre, on August 1 1½ tons per acre, and on October 24 over a ton. I also gave five weeks' pasture before the snow fell. I do not irrigate my alfalfa, as it is only 12 to 20 feet to water.

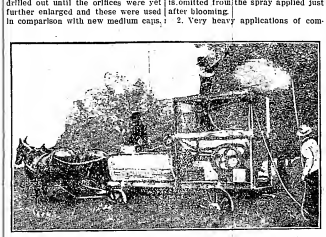
The Cowpea.—The cowpea and soy bean should be given a conspicuous place in the rotation. They furnish the nitrogenous feed so much needed, and at the same time improve the soil.

THE CODLING MOTH HELD IN CHECK BY SPRAYING

Result of a Season's Experiment in Ohio—By Prof. H. A. Gossard, Entomologist.

An orchard, located near Amherst, O., was selected for the experiment, the part of it used consisting of about 225 trees set on about 12 acres of ground. These trees average 20 feet or more in height and have an equal spread of top. Some sections of the orchard were slightly infested with San Jose scale, and, late last winter, it was carefully sprayed by the owners with lime-sulphur wash. Hence, no spraying with Bordeaux mixture before blooming was deemed necessary. Regular Bordeaux treatments had been given for several summers prior to the present one, therefore the orchard was quite free from scab. The sod-mulch system of culture has been followed and wormy apples were said to have been quite numerous the preceding year, the owners estimating that fully 40 or 50 per cent. of the crop would have been wormy at harvest if the trees had been left unsprayed.

The spraying outfit consisted of a gasoline power pump and a 250 gallon tank mounted on trucks. A suitable tower, built on the truck, and carrying an elevated platform from which the tallest trees could be easily reached, added to the convenience and efficiency of the apparatus. Bamboo extension rods ten feet long were used. Each rod was terminated by a cluster of four vermorel nozzles. To compare the value of the coarse driving sprays with those ordinarily used a set of worn vermorel caps were drilled out until the orifices were yet further enlarged and these were used in comparison with new medium caps, which gave a very coarse spray.



The Spraying Outfit with Which the Work Was Done.

For each one of the rods a crook was made from one-fourth inch gas pipe. When attached to the extension rod, the bent end makes an angle of about 25 degrees with the pole. Each end of the crook is threaded, one end to connect with the rod by means of a gas coupling, the other to screw into the head of the nozzle cluster. This device makes the spray jet to better direct the spray into the calices of the blossoms and also to more readily reach the undersides of the lower branches by turning the rod so that the spray is thrown upward. Figure 2 shows a cluster of nozzles on a ring which is set at about the correct angle by the manufacturers. If the angle is made greater than 45 degrees the work cannot be done very satisfactorily. Some nozzles are so made that they can be turned on their shanks to shout the right angle.

Since the owners of the experimental orchard keep bees we could not begin spraying until all the petals were down, making us three or four days later in commencing than would have been the case under other circumstances. The first spraying was begun May 20 and, because of interfering rains, was not finished until June 7.

In cold, wet springs, if sprayed with Bordeaux mixture or arsenical compounds, young apples are apt to become more or less russeted, owing to the excessive development of cork cells in the skin. This experimental orchard exhibited a conspicuous amount of russeting. The trees early set sprayed russeted most, those sprayed ten days later possessing much better skin and color. Within less than a month after the first spraying a large number of the apples were distorted in shape, because of one side having outgrown the other, and nearly all were somewhat dwarfed in growth.

By harvest time the fruit had largely outgrown the damage by spraying and colored surprisingly well. When graded for size and worms, most of it would pass for fancy this season, but in ordinary seasons could not be so classed because of the russeted skins. Some varieties seem to be very little subject to this damage, although sprayed at the same time, with the same materials, and in the same way as the more tender kinds; but Baldwin and Ben Davis are both very susceptible to russeting. If such heavy spraying can be recommended as desirable, it is quite possible that better results will be secured by omitting the Bordeaux from the first spraying after bloom, using only the arsenate of lead and milk of lime at that time. This adjustment would probably necessitate an application of Bordeaux before blooming as well as in addition to the mixtures for the second and third treatments after blooming.

A summary of conclusions is as follows:

1. Orchards sprayed with lime-sulphur wash in winter do not need treatment with Bordeaux mixture before blossoming, unless this ingredient is omitted from the spray applied just after blooming.

2. Very heavy applications of combined spray (Bordeaux mixture and arsenate of lead) within a week or ten days after the blossoms fall will do much to give a high percentage of sound fruit, but in cold wet seasons, and we may discover in all seasons, it russets the fruit, diminishing its value for fancy markets.

3. By omitting Bordeaux from the first treatment after bloom and using only a heavy spray of arsenate of lead, it may be possible to secure a high percentage of sound fruit reasonably free from russet. This procedure is worthy of experimental trial.

4. If Bordeaux is omitted from the treatment just after bloom as suggested in 3, it would probably be best to use it before the bloom after the leaves are expanded, and again in the second spraying after bloom. Observation alone can determine whether it should be used in the July spraying. If the leaves are yellow and falling at this time leave out the Bordeaux.

5. The third spraying should be given by July 15 or earlier.

6. Trees should be sprayed at least two or three times to secure best results. Many growers make five applications or more.

7. The net profit from spraying an average sized tree from 12 to 20 years old throughout one season at a total cost of from 20 to 50 cents is from $3 to $7 per tree, when apples are worth $1 per bushel.

Thus the essentials for success are a good spraying outfit, making the applications at the right time, and thorough work.

ALFALFA GROWING FROM THE START TO THE FINISH

A Good Stand Is Worth All It Costs in Time and Labor—By Prof. R. A. Moore, Wisconsin.

No forage crop has been given more attention in the United States during the past ten years than alfalfa, and while it is in the experimental stage, yet where proper precautions are taken it can be grown with a reasonable degree of success on any of our older and well cultivated farms.

Alfalfa supplies the dairymen and stockmen with valuable forage and saves for them a large portion of the money annually expended for high protein feeds. The value of alfalfa as a

Spread of Root and Top Development of an Alfalfa Plant Seven Years of Age—Grown on the Experiment Station Farm.

feed for all farm animals, including swine and poultry, is so well known that it is unnecessary to speak exhaustively of its merits here. No single forage plant combines the materials for a profitable ration for dairy cows, sheep and brood sows so well as does alfalfa.

The success or failure with alfalfa depends largely upon the seed. Before placing an order for seed a sample should be secured from each of several good seed houses and germination and purity tests made. Often seed that looks good will give a low test. Seed that shows a germination test below 80 per cent. should be regarded with suspicion. Its vigor is seriously impaired and it is thought it may aproget.

Land on which tobacco, sugar beets, or any highly cultivated crop has been grown the preceding year can be seeded to alfalfa without a nurse crop with fair chances of getting a good, thick stand. Where alfalfa is seeded without a nurse crop the ground should be cultivated with a disk and a spike tooth harrow until May 15, or June 1. Weeds will then have been quite thoroughly killed and the ground will be in fine condition to sprout the alfalfa seeds in the shortest possible time. Where a nurse crop is not used, frequently a cutting of alfalfa can be secured by September 1. Sowing with a nurse crop is most generally practiced in Wisconsin, as it enables the farmer to get a stand of alfalfa and a fair growth the year of seeding. An excellent method of getting a good stand of alfalfa is to manure the ground heavily in the fall and plow. As soon in the spring as the land works well disk and drag at intervals. The disking and dragging not only put the ground in good tilth but aid in the sprouting and killing of weeds. Sow 20 pounds of alfalfa seed and three pecks of barley. The barley should be cut for hay when headed and the alfalfa left without further disturbance until the following year. Five pounds of seed extra per acre will usually yield enough finer and better quality of hay to amply repay. Alfalfa is a perennial plant and will grow for many years without reseeding.

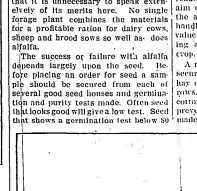
A drill or broadcast seeder with grass seeder attachment is the most convenient machine for seeding, as both the nurse crop and alfalfa seed can be sown at one operation. Sowing by hand is often resorted to where the area is limited.

Where alfalfa is sown as above described, no hay crop can be expected the first season except under the most favorable conditions. In no event should the alfalfa be cut or clipped after September 1. If the growth of alfalfa is sufficient to warrant a crop from the land by September 1, it should be cut then regardless of the stage of growth.

The year following the seeding you may reasonably expect three good crops. Your first crop will be ready for cutting the early part of June, a trying time for curing alfalfa. Cut when about one-tenth of the plants are in bloom and on a morning after the dew has disappeared, on a day that promises fair weather. Adjust the cutter bar of the mower so that the stubble left will be at least one inch in height. This will prevent injury to root buds of the alfalfa plants.

In the afternoon of the same day of cutting, if weather has been favorable, the alfalfa can be raked and put into small cocks. These cocks should not be left standing in the field more than two or three days without moving, or the alfalfa plants underneath the cocks will be partially or completely smothered. By lifting a pitchfork and running it in the cock of alfalfa near the bottom one can easily get alfalfa from the cock previously corraled. If alfalfa is exceedingly green when raked or rainy weather sets in it will "heat" unless the cock is opened every day or two. In favorable weather no more diligently can be experienced in curing alfalfa than in curing heavy growths of clover. Like clover the leaves are rich in nitrogen, and they drop off readily when dry, and therefore the aim of the farmer should be to save the alfalfa with the least possible handling. One-half of the feeding value may be lost through the wasting and improper handling of the crop.

A much better quality of hay will be secured if the crop is cured under hay caps than in open cocks or windrows. Caps can be made from light cotton duck by hemming the edges to prevent raveling. Eyelets should be made in the corners in which strings



Alfalfa Protected by Hay Caps.

should be tied to fasten the caps. Heavy rope can be used in the hem and loop made at the top in which to tie strings attached near a convenient arrangement to hold the caps in place. The wire pegs can be either run into the ground of pushed into the sides of the cocks of alfalfa.

Ex-Gov. Hoard recommends horse shoe attachment for strings. To make these, cut old horse shoes at toe calk making two weights of each shoe. Punch holes through shoe about two inches from the gut end so that the short end of shoe will sink into the hay and thus hold the cap in place. Some make little pockets or pockets in each corner of the cap and fill with gravel or stone for cap weights.

Alfalfa is either stacked or placed in a barn after curing. Consideration of the feeding value of best growth stacking as the hay is porous and rain penetrates the stacks to the extent of two or three feet. An open shed now with roof does fairly well, and little of the alfalfa is lost when stored under cover. A covering of straw, hay or a tarpaulin will prevent the running of alfalfa in the stack. It is well to let the alfalfa "sweat" in the cock, otherwise it will heat and get musty in the barn.

The great amount of nitrogen foreage taken from a field of alfalfa has led many to think that a large portion of the farm should be sown to this important crop regardless of conditions.

TEA ROSES

In the tea rose, form, color and fragrance are blended in delectable manner, but perfect hardiness is unfortunately lacking in roses of this class, making it sometimes difficult to winter them safely in northern latitudes. Considerable protection is required. Besides hilling the earth about each plant a shelter of boards should be built about them in the winter with a slanting roof to shed the water. Dry leaves should fill the space between the sides of the shelter and the plants. The shelter should be erected in November.

The gardener who is willing to take such precautions to protect his treasures may plant his bed of tea roses without fear, and be sure they will be a never ending delight. The tea roses are especially excellent for cutting the flowers. There are many varieties of merit. Two recent introductions excel their predecessors in many ways for outdoor planting. Pink Maman Cochet and White Maman Cochet produce blossoms admirable for cut flower purposes. The flowers are remarkably beautiful in form, charming in color and remain perfect long after being cut. The pink variety is surpassed in beauty by the white, which is tinged with rose color. The buds of both varieties are unusually well formed. They should not be cut until three-quarters open, being then at their best. The plants are vigorous and bear many flowers. A few plants will furnish a good supply of blossoms for use in the house during the summer.

Cut Off Burdocks.—Cut off burdocks an inch under ground and they will not sprout up again.

No Finaneler.

"I'm smart enough to paddle my own canoe."

"Huh!"

"What are you sniffing about?"

"I call a man smart when he can talk somebody into paddling his canoe for him."

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

His Steady Job.

Bigley—You don't believe in a college education then?

Jigley—No, it unfits a man for everything except to sit around croaking about how much more intelligent he could enjoy wealth than the average man does.—Catholic Standard and Times.

A Notable Precedent.

"Pa, I need some new willow plumes."

"Times are too hard. Get a few rooster feathers."

"Rooster feathers, indeed!"

"Well, the goddess of liberty wears 'em."

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

On a Heavenly Excursion.

"What does you reckon you'll like ter do when you gits to glory?"

"Well," said Brother Dickey, 'since you put de question ter me, I'll make answer ter it. Ef dey lets me in my way, I'll des lay back on a white cloud an' let de heavenly winds blow me fum star to star."—Atlanta Constitution.

So You Wouldn't Know It.

"Think my boy will amount to anything, Miss Perrule?"

"Well, he has Napoleonic tendencies," replied the pretty teacher. "Yesterday he changed the map of Europe."

Speculative.

Merchant (to drummer for the firm) —So they're suffering from the sleeping sickness in Africa? Wonder if we couldn't do something in exporting pajamas and night-caps?—Meggendorfer Blaetter.

Escaped Much.

King Solomon was looked upon As a skeptical person.
But he held away before the day Of technicalities.

The Modern Polonius.

"My boy, if you want to stay in the public eye—"

"Yes, dad?"

"Don't be a human cinder."

"Poets are born, not made."

"Well, cheer up! I wasn't blaming you."—San Antonio Gazette.

Always the Same

Calumet Baking Powder

The only high grade baking powder not at a cream of tartar price.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CREES, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

The "Iowa idea" seems to be temporarily under a cloud.

ONE of the best ways in the world not to get a county-seat is to threaten personal violence to officers of the law.

THE shadow of the next thing you will have to dodge may be seen swiftly approaching. It is the motor roller skate.

ALBERT BURG has been resurrected, and will be a reading clerk at the Chicago convention. It pays to have a big voice.

BOB DUNN to Jake Jacobsen:—Don't open your mouth. You are likely to put your foot in it. I speak from experience.

WHY invest in battleships, asks the common all citizen, when an American liner can run down and sink an armored cruiser?

ST. HILAIRE promises to have a number of candidates at the primaries. St. Hilaire is in what the president would call "the twilight zone."

THE election of railroad and warehouse commissioners is more important than that of governor. And the "interests" will still be in control.

THE Republican national convention meets at Chicago next Tuesday and it looks as though William Henry Taft had the elephant thoroughly tamed.

A CLEVELAND man has been arrested for striking his wife because she had not spoken to him for three months. There are some who will say he ought to get off on a plea of insanity if he want. to.

A BOSTON doctor in Chicago claims to have seen a soul passing. She describes it as resembling tobacco smoke and having passed through a solid rock. We hope nobody will be mean enough to accuse the lady physician of having a pipe dream.

THE Monticello Leader asks: Who will it be, Jacobsen, or Young or Holtzwade, or Lowry, or Savage, or some one of the many other republicans who are quite willing to be urged? And if Johnson quits running for governor, who will take his place on the democratic ticket? Oh, the re's going to be a lot of politics to the mere this year.

FRANK ROOT says that if adirondack man lulled into a phonograph, the first time he heard the record when he was sober he would swear off for good, and it is likely that if the records of his speech were accompanied by a series of good sized shots to illustrate his appearance he would become a voting prohibitionist.

A TRAVELING man arrived at a Sioux Falls hotel one evening recently and was assigned to a room. After unpacking his personal effects he found hanging in the closet a garment left there by a preceding lodger. It was a feminine robe de nuit—a daintily trimmed nightie. The traveling man rang the bell. When the boy responded he took down the night gown and handed it to him. "There, son," he said, "take this and get it filled."

JACOBSEN refuses to make a statement relative to his view on state affairs. This is said to be in accordance with the advice of his political manager, Bob Dunn. Nobody is questioning Mr. Jacobsen's honesty but it is strange that he is averse to taking the people into his confidence. The voters have a right to ask that a candidate for governor tell where he stands and they are likely to insist upon knowing.

THE Twin City political writers put Red Lake county in the Jacobsen column, but they're off their trolley. Red Lake is for neither Jacobsen nor Young, and is more likely to be uninstructed, going to somebody most likely to beat the two leaders. This county has a grievance against Young for voting to saddle an unjust debt of $7,000 on us at the time settlement was made with Polk county, and Jacobsen never was a popular idol up this way.

A ST. LOUIS preacher tells his flock that the young people's habit of holding hands should be stopped. He explains that there is a nerve running from the back of the hand to the brain and from the palm to the heart. "When a man takes a girl's hand and presses those two nerves, she comes under his control." Scientific blunder. The youth of the congregation are studying up on "nervology" while the elders who have been through the mill are chuckling at what the preacher doesn't know about holding hands.

HOW accident sometimes reveals great opportunities is shown by the story from Winnipeg to the effect that the fall of a large mass of rocks and ice disclosed a vein of anthracite, of the existence of which no one had been aware previously. The landslide unhappily resulted in killing and injuring several of the laborers employed in the work. The result is to be deplored. The general benefits following the discovery, however, will be great. There is a very strong demand for anthracite throughout western Canada.

THE Hibbing Tribune truthfully says in the defeat of Governor Cummins and the endorsement of Senator Allison for the United States Senate in Iowa the people of that state have declared that they do not favor a revision of the tariff. Possibly they could vote direct on the tariff proposition they would favor its removal. But we will never get a revision of the tariff this side of the millenium unless we quit electing men to congress who are opposed to revision. Some always has and always will do what he can to maintain a high tariff and the exactions that a high tariff compels them to pay.

THE Princeton News observes that "J. F. Jacobsen is taking a lesson by the experience of other candidates by letting his friends do the talking." For all that it would seem that any man who dare not give reason for the faith within him is not fit to be governor of a great commonwealth. Mr. Jacobsen has been asked to give his views on the important questions before voters. He refuses point blank, giving the evasive reply that "the people know where he stands." But do they in view of the fact that he is backed by Bob Dunn, Dar Reese and the crowd that has wrecked the republican party in Minnesota.

OREGON has shown the way to elect United States senators by direct vote of the people, says the St. Cloud Journal-Press. In that state the people express their choice between candidates of the two parties, the one having a majority is elected by the legislature. Each candidate for the legislature of both parties pledges himself to vote for the people's choice, and while there is nothing legally or officially to prevent his violating his pledge, he would be crucified by public sentiment if he should prove to be a traitor. In the election of this week the legislature is Republican, but the man who won at the polls in the contest for senator is a Democrat—and thus we shall see the novel incident of a legislature electing without opposition a United States senator of the opposing party, and this by a unanimous vote. After the Oregon experience we are not sure that we want the experience tried in Minnesota—until one John A. Johnson gets out of politics.

A BOOST FOR JEFFERS.

Bemidji Pioneer: Frank Jeffers who now resides at Red Lake Falls came down this morning from Blackduck, where he has spent several days looking after some private affairs. Mr. Jeffers suffered the loss [illegible] his foot in an accident at Blackduck last winter, and was confined to the hospital at that place for several weeks, during which time he made many friends by his genial disposition despite great personal suffering. Mr. Jeffers is being urged by his many friends in Red Lake county as a candidate for one of the county offices and is promised that in case he runs there will be no opposition. He deserves all the good things the people of Red Lake county may give him.

SAUK CENTRE SUPPLIES MORAL

An engaging and rather interesting bit of "shop gossip" reaches us from Sauk Centre through the medium of a traveling man who has been a close friend for many years, says the Wadena Pioneer-Journal.

He outlined in a trite and significant way the result and attempt upon the part of a small but noisy band of unimportant citizens to have another local paper started there recently.

Sauk Centre, you know, is a thriving little city of some four or five thousand population, nearly if not quite twice the size of Wadena, and for the past several years has had but one paper, the Herald, which has served the needs in this respect very admirably.

There was and is no legitimate demand for another paper there, but as is usually the case a few citizens who do not patronize a paper, to any appreciable extent, or cannot be persuaded to pay their paper bill without a lot of unpleasantness, if they do, started out to have another paper.

The move was a most interesting fizzle. The business men and citizens generally down there, sat down upon the thing rather hard. In fact as our friend says, the second paper move was so emphatically and effectually squelched by practically all of the citizens who amount to anything—the ones who do things—that it will be some time before anyone will have the nerve to make another attempt along this line in Sauk Centre at least.

At various times in the dim and musty past Sauk Centre has had two or three and sometimes four papers. The publishers were tall and gaunt but they couldn't pay their help nor much of anything else. Under those circumstances none of the papers were creditable, and instead of attracting favorable attention, they really were a detriment.

Sauk Centre's experience in this regard is the same as other towns. All of them have been through the mill, and business men who want to grow and succeed are not slow to appreciate the value of one good paper. They are not called upon to advertise in two or three local publications, which amounts to quite a sum, without getting satisfactory returns. All of them do not love the editor, perhaps, but [illegible] quite likely he is as well liked as the harmless agitators, who having but little business of their own, have plenty of time to attend to the affairs of every one else.

Buckley's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore, of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Buckley's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schrieter drug store.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

What would he the need of Red Lake Falls adopting a slogan since Editor Hunt of the Sunbeam has dubbed Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson "it"?

Next Tuesday the republican national convention at Chicago is liable to be struck by a Theodore Roosevelt cyclone or over-ridden by some dark horse.

The Hibbing Tribune is now published as a semi-weekly since the announcement of Editor A. E. Prenmer as a candidate for Judge of Probate of St. Louis county.

Norman County Index:—John E. King, editor of the Red Lake Falls Gazette and at present state librarian, and D. D. Daly, the well known insurance man, are prominently mentioned for the chairman of the democratic state committee. Both men are well fitted for the place, both from a standpoint of ability and acquaintance.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Hibbing Tribune: St. Louis county will have a $1,000,000 courthouse and Hibbing will have a $1,000,000 city hall. St. Louis leads the state and Hibbing the county.

Hendrum Review: People should not forget during the coming political campaign, that the biggest issue before the country is the trusts. It is simply a question as to who is to be the owners of the country—a few corporations or the people. The present outlook is very much in favor of the corporations. They have been accumulating a bigger share of the wealth of the nation with each year. An entirely different course from what has been pursued in the past seems necessary. It really looks as though we were up against a choice between public ownership and corporation ownership within a few years.

Hibbing Mesaba Ore: Candidate Heatwole has the remains of the old political machine against him, and that is a good asset to start with.

Willmar Tribune: Very likely Jacobsen has concluded that the best way to get the nomination for governor is to keep his mouth shut. The talk about Jake having become the favorite of corporate interest is the biggest boom he has yet received for actually receiving the plum. In view of the performances of state conventions in the past, Jacobsen can hardly be blamed for letting such talk go unchallenged.

Roseau Region: Congress, just adjourned, has passed the title of "Do Nothing" congress, largely due to the bossism of Speaker Cannon. About every act of legislation that President Roosevelt urged in his special messures has been approved. Truly congress done things it ought not to have done, and left undone the things it ought to have done and there is no help in it. As a result the Democrats are jubilant and foresee capturing the lower branch at the coming elections.

Hinckley Enterprise: It makes no difference whether Jacobson, Young, Heatwole, or someone else receives the Republican nomination for governor, the question of county option will be an issue this fall. The anti-saloon people are forcing the fight.

Warroad Plaindealer: The city papers are predicting a good crop and consequently agricultural prosperity. But not one of them has suggested a practical scheme for bringing about a condition of universal prosperity. With a bumper crop all over the country, the products of the mines and forests just as available as ever, will some "economists" please come out in front and tell the poor, uniformed people just why they may not look for an immediate return of prosperity?

Hawley Herald: "Let the scavengers of plutocracy howl again," admonishes the Hon. "Jeff" Davis. But what's the use of anybody else trying to squeeze in a rival bowl while the Hon. "Jeff" has the floor?

A Grand Family Medicine.

"It gives me pleasure to speak a good word for Electric Bitters," writes Mr. Frank Conlan of No. 436 Houston St., New York. "It's a grand family medicine for dyspepsia and liver complications; while for lame back and weak kidneys it cannot be too highly recommended." Electric Bitters regulate the digestion, purify the blood, and [illegible] vitality to the weak and [illegible] both sexes. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schrieter drug store.

G. A. KANKEL

SPORTING GOODS

A Couple of Seasonable Lines

FISHING TACKLE

Base Ball Goods

League Bats
League Balls
Masks
Gloves and Mits
Junior Bats
Junior Balls
Protectors, Etc.

Sportmen's Pride.

Fishing Poles
Rods, Reels
Silk Lines
Spoon Hooks
Common Hooks
Minnow Pails
Ties, Etc.

BASE BALL GOODS

Paints and Oils for the House, Barn or Buggy
Wall Papers, Varnishes, Etc., for Interior Decorations

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

NOTED CONFEDERATE DEAD

General Stephen D. Lee Expires After Brief Illness.

Vicksburg, Miss., May 28.—General Stephen D. Lee, commander-in-chief of the United Confederate Veterans, is dead at his home here.

General Lee was one of the last three surviving lieutenant generals of the Confederacy. Overexertion Thursday of last week in the ceremonies attendant upon the reunion of Iowa and Wisconsin veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic at Vicksburg brought about General Lee's illness. Following the reception of the Northern visitors, in which General Lee took a leading part, he suffered an attack of acute indigestion, but later rallied and during the past week showed much improvement. Wednesday afternoon, however, he again collapsed and grew gradually weaker until death relieved his sufferings.

FLOODS IN MONTANA.

Probably the Worst in the History of the State.

Butte, Mont., June 2.—Flood conditions in Montana are probably the worst in the history of the Northern Pacific railroad, traffic on that road being demoralized, with trains tied up in Eastern Montana and at points west of this city.

Many feet of snow are lying in the mountains as the result of the recent storm.

JAMES K. JONES IS DEAD

Former United States Senator Dies of Heart Disease.

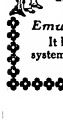
Washington, June 2.—Former United States Senator James K. Jones of Arkansas died at his residence here after an illness of a few hours, aged sixty-nine. He was one of the leading Democrats in the senate from 1885 to 1903, and was one of the strongest supporters of William Jennings Bryan, having as chairman of the Democratic national committee conducted the campaigns of 1900 and 1900. Since leaving the senate in 1903 he has conducted a law practice in this city and had not actively engaged in politics.

JAMES K. JONES.

On Friday ex-Senator Jones returned from a visit to his daughter, Mrs. Leonora Carrigan, in Arkansas, and Sunday night was apparently enjoying good health. Complaining slightly Monday morning, he remained in bed and several hours afterwards died. The immediate cause of death was heart failure.

Repaid for Kind Act.

Per Instance shown his wife Giles Gilbert, a Duluth pioneer who died a few weeks ago, left $25,000 to Miss Edith Bain, a music teacher of Chicago. His estate was valued at $325,000.



The effect of malaria lasts a long time.

You catch cold easily or become run-down because of the after effects of malaria.

Strengthen yourself with *Scott's Emulsion.*

It builds new blood and tones up your nervous system.

ALL DRUGGISTS! 50c. AND $1.00.

Important June Sale of Wash Goods

For Saturday, June Sixth

Here are special price concessions on desirable wash stuffs, at a time when you most need these materials. We have a splendid assortment of styles, colorings and qualities, and all are included in this big sale. We want your attendance while choice bargains are possible

All 25c Wash Materials, such as Swisses, tissues, voiles, plaid batistes, organdies, etc. per yard.... 18c

8c Fancy Lawns, light and dark, per yard.... 5c

All 35c materials—tissues, silk mulls, mercerized taffetas, voiles and organdies, per yard.... 23c

All 50c fancy Wash Materials and plain silkized taffetas, per yard.... 38c

12½c Fancy Batistes, light and dark, per yard.... 8c

15c plain, 30 inch Lawns all colors, per yard.... 10c

18c and 19c, Fancy Batistes, stripe and floral designs, also 25c Dimities, in small, neat figures, per yard.... 14c

29c Tissues and Broderie de Soie and 30c cluster dimities, per yard.... 19c

GARCEAU & ZAISER

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET." "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BROS

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 71

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

M. O. Sortedahl departed Monday for Mankato on landed business.

Miss Alice Zeiser visited among young friends in St. Hilaire the latter part of last week.

Mrs. Ed. Bray and children are visiting among relatives and friends in Crookston this week.

Several of the "Jolly Bunch" spent Sunday at the hospitable country home of J. P. Hagan.

Lew Padden was down from Thief River Falls the first of the week visiting among young friends.

M. McAndress, a prosperous farmer of near St. Hilaire, was in the city Tuesday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Harlow visited among relatives and friends at Thief River Falls last week.

Mrs. Jos. Salley and Master Donovan are home from their visit among relatives at Thief River Falls.

The Nap Miller family were down on St. Hilaire over Sunday visiting among relatives and friends.

J. Sathre, of Thief River Falls, was transacting business at the hub the latter part of last week.

Ex Chief of Police George Brunelle is enjoying a visit from his mother Lewis, from eastern Canada.

Chas. N. Bourbon departed Monday evening for Waubon to look after business interests in that locality.

The young ladies of the "Gym" gave a spread Tuesday evening which was greatly enjoy by all present.

M. Barber, who has charge of a lumber yard near Winnipeg, was a caller in the city the first of the week.

Rev. Neil A. Gilchrist, of Thief River Falls, visited among friends in the city over last Thursday evening.

Mrs. Herman Lindtner departed Saturday evening on an extended visit among relatives and friends in Minneapolis.

The clerical force in County Treasurer Tandberg's office are now busy on the June settlement for the shire of Red Lake.

A "china shower" will be given Miss Pauline Neiland at the H. Hemmuth home tomorrow evening by lady friends.

Mrs. W. R. Shields arrived in the city yesterday morning from Ada for a brief visit at the pleasant Joe Farrell home.

Miss Etta Garceau is now assisting in the Garceau & Zaiser general store during the absence of Miss Carrie Patnode.

Mrs. A. Kretzschmar, of Thief River Falls was in the city last Friday evening, a guest at the W. A. Schreiter home.

Miss Esther Johnson, teacher in the rural schools near the city, was guest of home folks in St. Hilaire between trains Saturday.

Miss Carrie Patnode departed Monday evening for Coleraine on a two weeks visit to her brother and among many other friends.

For Sale—A splended 160 acre farm near Plummer. A snap if taken at once. Address L 3, care Gazette, Red Lake Falls. 37-38

Miss L. Sheehan has closed a very successful term of school up the Thief River Falls and is now at home for the summer vacation.

H. A. Murrel, representative for the Zeigler & Beinersen candy factory of St. Paul, was calling upon the trade at this point Tuesday.

Miss Alma Laugevin, of Crookston, was a guest the first of the week of Miss Elsie Manly and many other young lady friends in the city.

J. A. Adamstand L. P. Flannery of western Iowa, were here the first of the week looking after some of the several farms which P. B. Gauss has for sale.

Mrs. J. B. O'Brien and Miss Helen departed Saturday evening for St. Paul, where they will remain for some time visiting among relatives and friends.

Miss Gusta Sathre has closed a very successful term of school in one of our rural districts and departed this morning for her home in Thief River Falls.

Miss Winnifred Graves came up from Crookston the first of the week and has been spending several days as a guest of Miss Ina Thibetts and Miss Clara Marchand.

Miss Lorena Zaiser, who has been at Osakis the past three months assisting Mrs. C. L. Gray in her millinery emporium, arrived home last week for the season.

Messrs. and Mesdames M. Patnode and Andrew Lacouseire were guests of Crookston friends, they going down on Steve Witheys special Saturday evening.

Miss Elsie Meade, who has been attending the state normal at St. Cloud the past season, arrived home Saturday morning and will spend the summer in our midst.

Harry Healy is the proud possessor of a new slide trombone, of the Besson make. Harry believes in having only the very best, as was manifest in his choice of a horn.

Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere and Miss Erin returned yesterday morning from their extended sojourn in the regions about Denver, and were warmly welcomed by their many friends.

Miss Erma Schreiter, in company with Miss Esther Kretzschmar of Thief River Falls departed last evening for Oshkosh, Wis., on an extended visit among relatives and friends.

The crowd of jolly young people who spent last week camping on the banks of Red lake, returned home Monday afternoon and report a most enjoyable trip and a grand, good time.

Can spare 75 bushels of fine large Burbanks seed potatoes. Yield last year 450 bushels to the acre. If in need of seed potatoes you will want some when you see them.—M. O. Sortedahl.

Misses Leah and Edna Chatel entertained a few of their friends at cards and other amusements at the pleasant E. Chatel home Monday evening. A splendid time was reported by all present.

E. A. Hennings came in from Warrood today for a brief visit with friends and to be in attendance at the nuptials of his brother George F., which we are informed are to take place next week.

Supt. H. T. McAnulty departed last evening for Duluth on a combined business and pleasure trip. Before returning home he will attend the state agricultural school at St. Paul until about the 24th inst.

Miss Elizabeth DuRocher, a teacher in the Grand Forks schools the past year, was an over-Sunday visitor of Miss Mayme Erieson. Miss DuRocher departed Monday evening for her home in Stillwater.

Theo. LaBissoniere was in the cities this week buying new goods for the Big Store and incidentally to meet Mrs. LaBissoniere and, Miss Erin, who are enroute home from their lengthy stay at Denver, Colorado.

Mrs. F. Sirois left Wednesday afternoon for her home at Bigfork after a pleasant visit with her folks, Mr. and Mrs. S. Paul. She was accompanied by her sister, Miss Pitilla, who will visit with her for a couple of months.

Misses Alice Coughlin and Louise Twinam, who have been teachers in our public schools the past year, but were with the picnic party the past week, departed for their homes in St. Cloud and Fairfield, Iowa, respectively.

A. L. Rickard, secretary of the Grand Forks Lumber Co., in company with Mrs. Rickard, passed through the Val last Friday in an automobile north to look after business and drive coming

Julius Pleth, the popular lend man from Plummer, was in the city last Friday renewing acquaintances among many friends and looking after some business matters.

The last of the Grand Fork's Lumber company's first drive went over the dam last Sunday morning and just before noon the wenigen and beteau followed. A couple of husof our citizens were present when the boats went over the dam.

Washington dispatches announce that beginning October first the rate of postage on letters between the United States and Great Britain will be reduced to two cents for each ounce or fraction thereof, instead of five cents as at present.

A large number of our citizens drove out to Terrebonne last Saturday morning to be in attendance a funeral of the late Mrs. Robillard, and pronounce it the largest funeral ever held in this section of the country. Our Terrebonne correspondent gives a splendid account of the funeral.

A mission meeting will be held in the Larson school house in the town of Black River, commencing in the afternoon of Monday, June 22nd, and continuing for two days. The services will be under the auspices of the Mission Friends and a cordial invitation is extended to everybody to attend the meetings.

Be sure and celebrate St. John's day—June 24th, in Red Lake Falls this year. Great preparations are being made to entertain a large crowd, and amusements of all kinds will be in keeping with the day. In fact it will be a genuine Fourth of July celebration on the 24th day of June.

Mrs. W. A. McIntyre departed Monday evening for her home in Langdon, N. D., after spending a couple of weeks as a guest at the parental E. E. Fletcher home. She was accompanied by Miss Florence Fletcher, who will spend the summer at the home of her sister in North Dakota.

Miss Gertie Hennemuth was at Moorhead last week in attendance at the commencement exercises of the state normal. Upon her return home Saturday morning she was accompanied by her sister, Miss Spalin, and Misses Ella Krueger, and Mamie Linnihan, students at the normal the past year.

At Redwood Falls the board of health went around and photographed the worst back yards they found on their inspection trip and posted the photographs in the postoffice window. It is said that the plan worked very well, and every back yard illustrated was cleaned and improved in a very short time.

Otto E. Olson, Cornell Aubol, Martin E. Lee and Arnie Loberg, of the town of Rockshury, passed through the city Monday evening on Steve Withey's flyer enroute to Saco, Montana, near which point the former has a fine claim, and the latter expect to contest Uncle Sam against the time limit for homesteaders.

That the cash system is the only true way of doing business may be imagined from the fact that in most places the larger stores are now selling for cash. E. Chatel is making a success of his grocery business through the cash system and beginning the 24th of this month Groshong & Blake will sell meats only for cash.

Frank Jeffers departed Monday evening for Minneapolis where he goes to have some artificial limbs made so that he can navigate about town more rapidly. With the aid of his "baby" crutches and knee pads he says he can easily come up town in from twenty minutes to half an hour according to weather conditions and the distance up town he goes.

L. C. Hansen departed yesterday morning for his home in Seattle after spending a couple of weeks very pleasantly at the home of his brother, H. C. Hansen, on the north side. He was accompanied as far as Thief River Falls by Misses Olga and Eleanore Hansen, who will spend a few days among many friends at that place, while Mr. Hanson takes the Soo line from there to his home.

Word received Monday morning from Miss Alice Erieson at Minneapolis conveyed the startling news that she was in a hospital at that place and had just been operated upon for appendicitis, but was getting along nicely. Miss Mayme departed on the afternoon train for Minneapolis to be near her sister during her confinement at the hospital. All friends hope for Miss Alice a speedy recovery.

OUR CORSET DEPARTMENT

has the style of corset adapted to your figure—no matter what it is. We pride ourselves in having as good a corset stock as the largest city store has. We have the celebrated

"Adjusto" for Large Figures
and the French
"Bon Ton" for Short and Large Waisted

All have side and front garters, girdles, etc. Prices ranging from ....

50c to $3.00

WASH DRESS GOODS

See our line of washable dress goods. The most complete line in the city. Voiles. Dimities, Persian and French Lawns, etc., 6c to 50c.

COME TO US FOR HOUSE FURNISHINGS

Sultana carpets 30c, Kobe borders 25c, Mattings 25c to 38c, Lace Curtains 50c to $8.00, 9x12 rugs $16.50 to $25.00. Carpet Samples—we will sell our discontinued samples at about ½ off their value. Ingrains at 35c up. Just the thing for small rugs

Remember our $500.00 stock of patterns when in need of a pattern. No waiting here—we are rarely out of a style.

This month's Butterick Patterns are 10 c. and 15 c. none higher.

WE HAVE A FEW ODD SUITS

from past seasons that we offer at a bargain. We can't enumerate the prices here but they will go at 30 per cent to 50 per cent off. Those that want quality instead of style better get it.

SEED POTATOES

25c per bushel.- Not the large kind but plenty big enough for seed. Only a few left. Plenty of Fodder Corn, Stock Beet and Carrot Seed.

FARMERS—Bring us your Butter, Eggs and Wool. You are sure of the highest market price and a big up-to-date stock of goods to purchase from. You get just what you are looking for here.

Remember it pays to trade at Red Lake Falls' Big Store

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Proprietor

Miss Laura Lizotte, high operator at the telephone exchange, has given up her position and expects soon to leave for Cass Lake to enter upon other labors. Her place at the switch board will be supplied by Miss Anna Schoendur, who entered upon the discharges of her new duties Monday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Findeisen, who is now conducting the implement business of the late Wm. Findeisen, informs us they have been doing a nice business so far this spring, with bright prospects for renewed trade later on. Since last month they have received three car loads of buggies, implements and cream separators, and with in the next few weeks will receive a car of prison twine and also one of the famous Plymouth twine.

Mrs. Wash Adams came down from St. Hilaire last Thursday evening and upon her return home the next morning was accompanied by Miss Anna, who has been here the past two weeks under the medical care of Dr. N. M. Watson. Miss Adams was very poorly when she was brought here from Crookston where she was operated upon for an abscess through the advice of Dr. Watson, but she has regained strength rapidly and the morning of her departure for home was in the best of spirits and hoped soon to be out and among her young friends.

Among the arrivals from the south yesterday morning was an aged gentleman whose advanced years has shortened his step, wrinkled his brow and turned his hair to a silvery grey, but in whom we have always had explicit confidence—it was he who first welcomed our arrival in this world and when a squaking little babe trotted us upon his knee, now comes to make the acquaintance of his new daughter in law and greet the young grand son. Father comes from Perry, Iowa, and will remain as a guest of the Jas. H. Cross contingent for some weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Wander returned home yesterday morning from a week's visit among relatives and friends in the twin cities.

The Nobles' Pavilion Theatre company opened a week's engagement at this place Monday evening and while the inclement weather has prevented many from attending, the attractions so far have been par excellent and deserving of a packed house every night. The play last evening was the best ever staged in the city, and we are told the attractions for the balance of the week will be more appreciated. The company is composed of gentlemen and ladies and it is safe to presume if the weather warms up they will play to packed houses before the close of the week.

H. H. Zaiser made a "flying" business trip to Cokasset the first of the week.

Mrs. H. M. Kaus entertained Monday afternoon some thirty-five of her lady friends, and a most pleasant time was enjoyed by those present. The invitations issued read "Lawn Party," but on account of the cold and disagreeable afternoon the guests were entertained in the spacious Kaus parlors. Various games of amusement were introduced and among them that of "fishology," at which Mrs. P. B. Gauss was the lucky one and carried off as her reward a handsome silver letter knife. Dainty refreshments were served and the guests in departing pronounced Mrs. Kaus an affable hostess.

Hot Weather

does not affect INTEREST. It works just as hard for or against you at 98° as at 65°.

Set interest at work for you by depositing your surplus funds with us.

We have several plans by which we will allow you a reasonable and conservative interest.

If you have $500 or $50,000 idle funds which you are not going to use for a while, come in and talk it over with our cashier and see what we can do for you.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

FEMININITY

NOT MUCH TRIMMING

BLOUSES BEING MADE WITH LITTLE ORNAMENTATION.

Ve Tucked or Pleated According to the Liking of the Wearer—Stout Women Should Avoid Longitudinal Pleats.

Charming blouses are being made this season in entirely of tucked batiste, the cuffs the same being the chemisette, perhaps only the collar of lace or embroidery. The omission of

Batiste and Lace Blouse.

trimming from the body of the blouse is quite a relief after such a tremendous overdoing of the heavily trimmed lingerie blouses to which we have been subjected.

As to whether these blouses shall be tucked or pleated depends largely upon the size of the wearer. The very slender woman looks very well in fairly broad pleats, and the soft batiste is always specially graceful when pleated. The stout woman, however, will find that even in such soft material when the lines are longitudinal pleats in a blouse at least, they are decidedly menacing to a trim effect. Fine tucks, on the contrary, are becoming to all alike, and, moreover, the tucked blouse will usually stand laundering better than the pleated one. When the blouse is to be made of silk (this of course does not have to be taken into consideration), and so silk blouses are being made up with these longitudinals, by way of obtaining a slight variation from the usual tub blouse.

The blouse shown is made in a very clever fashion to give the suggestion of the full shoulder drapery now so fashionable, and also so as to present somewhat the appearance of a jumper or surplice design. The material is laid in four pleats on each side, the outermost pleat coming so well over the shoulder that it looks almost like a cape. A round yoke is set in between these two groups of pleats. Beneath the yoke the material is also pleated.

The Button Craze.

Beware button trimming on your summer gown unless you have quantities of pretty buttons to use. Half a dozen buttons of ordinary style scattered on a blouse, and a dress more as a skirt make no showing whatever. On the summer coat you may use two or three very large, showy buttons on the front, but if you are trimming a gown with them you must have dozens of small buttons arranged in groups or designs. Neither are plain buttons used except on severely tailored suits. The crocheted button is most popular.

WAISTS OF MANY MATERIALS.

Fancy of Fashion That Can Be Made Most Effective.

Our next point in fashions is the cuff and all that is to these different material. With a plain crepe de chine or voile suit be combined plaited chiffon or even fine de soie, while heads of silk or velvet form a point with the two fabrics are joined. In the waist will be seen ties or even three finds in line and ribbon as well as the material that matches the rest of the gown—a small yoke and collar of lace laces to begin at end with; below the yoke there will be another of lace or bands of heavier such as over it will be silver embroidered lace. Over this will be a plaiting of chiffon extending three inches in depth, and finally the rest of the waist of whatever may be the gowns material in the description the sleeves are made and completed to be really smart, but if successfully carried out, the fashion is most effective, and unless a waist with much smaller and more elaborate dress if merely finished in the ordinary style of such long sleeves as to keep the fashion for several year.

Trimmings are to be carefully considered by the latest fashions. Braiding and embroidery are all important as to be by many considered. The narrow corded braid is the most popular, is used in many different designs in straight lines and in intricate patterns. The same shade of color or one shade lighter or darker gives the prettiest effect—in contrast in color between braid and material not being popular. A tan pongee of the heavy quality is extremely smart braided elaborately with the same color soutache. A sweet shade of raspberry pink has taffeta or linen with an elaborate braiding in soutache of the same shade; but the trimming is only seen on the sleeves and the front of the coat. The skirt is quite plain. On the tan or natural color the braidings is both on the back and front of the coat, on the sleeves and around the bottom of the skirt. Braiding or bands of chiffon is one of the popular trimmings that is effective, and is used on the best coats and cloaks as well as on the princess and empire styles.

The waistcoats, collars and fronts of the new coats and provide an excellent opportunity for the elaborate braiding, and often the waistcoat is the most expensive part of the entire costume.

BONNET FOR SMALL GIRL.

This pretty little bonnet is made in embroidered silk, and looks best when it matches the coat with which it is worn. The ribbon strings are attached to each point under rosettes.

DURING THE HOT WEATHER.

Special Attention Should Be Paid to Children's Garments.

Bobbie selecting proper material for clothing children and fitting the garments properly. It is an important matter to make them simply and of a material that will endure the frequent washings required. In hot weather, at least, no starch should be used. Care should be taken about washing and drying underwear. Use cold soap and thoroughly rinse before drying. No napkin or under-garment soiled by any secretion should be dried and worn again in hot weather when the child grows play out-of-doors in the dirt, their garments need frequent changing and should be put on fresh each morning, at least the under-garments. They should never wear at night the under garments worn during the day. White underwear is much more sanitary than colored, especially as there are so many cheap aniline dyes used at the present time. The special injuries to the skin from improper undergarments and poisonous dye stuffs are heat rash, pimples, boils, nettle rash and often severe itching. Cotton fabrics are so varied in texture that most of the wardrobe can be chosen from them. A few woolen outer wraps for cold weather will be required. When the baby frets from an apparent cause, examine his skin and all the creases of his body and his garments. See how happy he looks when you undress him and lay him down in a fresh clean sheet to exercise his muscles. The Master said, "The body is more than raiment;" therefore the little ones should not be made martyrs by improper clothing.—Housekeeper.

Keep Pins Out of Mouth.

Dressmakers and home sewers often have the dangerous habit of putting pins and needles in the mouth while sewing and fitting a dress.

A flat pincushion should be among the equipments of every sewing room and its use should be insisted upon by the fitter, whether it is the dressmaker or one of the family. It can be worn suspended from the neck upon a bit of ribbon or it may be fastened to the belt or to the waist.

Hair combings, saved and cleaned, make an ideal stuffing for flat pincushions, being light, pliable, and hold the pins firmly.

Midsummer Predictions.

Long sleeves are making gradual headway and it is advisable to have a few summer dresses made with them. The heavy flat laces gain in popularity in popularity and have quite superseded the Irish and Venise.

Very smart colored effects are this year obtained in the dotted swisses.

Cluny lace, the color of the dot, is combined with the swiss and the dress is worn over a slip of self color or white.

Straw colorings, pongee shades and other light yellow tones are much sought in cotton stuffs.

RUGS FOR BEDROOM

MORE SANITARY AND COMFORTABLE THAN CARPETS.

First Requisites for Sleeping Chamber Are Daintiness and Orderliness—Unornamented Paper Best for the Walls.

Of all the rooms in a house, the bedroom is the most expressive of personality.

Other rooms must conform to the opinion, either of the upholsterer, if it be a formally decorated mansion, or of the family in general in the smaller house. But in a bedroom, the individuality of the inmate is sure to assert itself. Many slidelights on dispositions are shown in its furnishing.

First of all, a bedroom should be dainty and orderly, the furniture in keeping with the use of the room. Do not have heavy pieces in a small room, just because they are handsome.

I do not mean to say that all rooms of old-fashioned furnishings are inappropriate, but one often needs wider backgrounds than four walls to give the right atmosphere. Sometimes a whole house, even the quaintness of a New England town, is needed to give proper setting for mahogany heirlooms.

In the bedroom let us be modern, whatever the rest of the house may be in mind and light. Nowadays, old-fashioned insistence upon carpets is obsolete. The color effects may give an impression of warmth and the furnace supply the reality without the odor of keeping carpets clean.

But supposing there are no hardwood floors underneath the carpets," some one asks.

Of course, hard wood is really desirable, but we still have the resource of paint. No more old-fashioned upheavals of cleaning. With a little care the room is always fresh and sweet. Paint your room, if you paint the floor. Get some color that will tone into the woodwork. I wall covering.

In a room I saw this summer the furniture was graceful, the brass bed and the rugs were in the best of taste, yet the minute one entered a jarring note was felt. The floor was painted a very dark green. The color arose and greeted you at every turn, for all the wood work of doors and windows was white. Then, the paper was some pink conventional design. Now mahogany does not call for wall decoration. It needs a plain background. It is usually safer to use an unornamented paper in a bedroom anyway. Always choose dainty colors. Red should never be used; it is too heavy—oppressive.

Choose pale, yellow, lavender, white and blue, or white and green. In the two last combinations I mention white first, for that should predominate, as the colors are too cold to lead in the tonal effect.

Don't have upholstered furniture. It collects dust and looks stuffy. But if it must be used, cover the pieces with cretonne or whatever the room hanging may be. For the same reason washable materials are better for bedrooms than satins or heavy draperies. —N. Y. Evening Post.

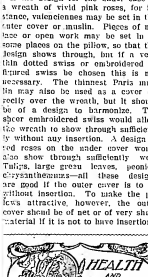
PRETTY COVERS FOR CUSHIONS.

Combination of Flowered Silk and Net or Muslin.

A new and pretty idea for the making of lingerie pillows is to make them first with flowered silk and then with a very open net or thin muslin having an open design. The lingerie pillow proper has been popular so long that some variation on the original idea was bound to appear for this summer's refurnishing. The new pillows are a lot easier to make than were the lingerie cases which have been popular so long because there is not nearly so much hand work on them. And yet they retain the most important feature of the other lingerie pillows, which is the possibility of frequent laundering, for they are the removable outer covers, which can be put into the tub whenever desirable, leaving the under covers fresh and spotless.

The under covers of these new lingerie pillows are made of flowered silk, which should be of rather distinct design and vivid coloring in order that the best effect may be produced. Then the outer covers may be made of fine wash net or thin batiste, nainsook or linen.

If the design for the under case is a wreath of vivid pink roses, for instance, valenciennes may be set in the outer cover or muslin. Pieces of net lace or open work may be set in at some places on the pillow, so that the design shows through, but if a very thin dotted swiss or embroidered organdie swiss be chosen this is not necessary. The thinnest Paris muslin may also be used as a cover directly over the wreath, but it should be of a design to harmonize. The sheer embroidered swiss would allow the wreath to show through sufficiently without any insertion. A design of red roses on the under cover would also show through sufficiently well. Tulips, large green leaves, peonies, chrysanthemums—all these designs are good if the outer cover is to be without insertion. To make the pillows attractive, however, the outer cover should be of net or of very sheer material if it is not to have insertions.



To expand the chest, try this exercise: Depress the chest, letting the shoulders come forward, with the head up and back. Raise the chest by muscular effort, not by breathing, to the point of greatest expansion. Raise and lower the chest this way eight times.

When the scalp is very dry it is not necessary to wash the head more than once in two months. Apply this

Remedy for Split Hair.

Singeing the hair must be done before shampooing with an ordinary wax tager, as the split ends are hard to see afterward when the hair is damp and smoothed down; but when the hair is clipped with the scissors it should be done after the shampoo. Singeing is a remedy for split or broken hair, and most specialists and hairdressers recommend its use.

The care of the hair is, of course, a very important subject, and if there is any serious trouble, such as falling out and loss of hair, it is always wise to go to some one of the hair specialists and have one or two treatments and use the right kind of tonic, but for the ordinary care of the hair and the shampoo the above-mentioned drops will be found sufficient and are not difficult to follow if one has to take care of one's own hair.

Unsoiled Lunch Cloths.

Having discovered that boys and china creamers always retain a drop of cream on the lip, after being poured from, and that this drop will run on to the lunch cloth, a friend solved the problem by rubbing the tiniest touch of butter on the under side of the pitcher. There are now no drops to run, and for the first helping to the cream. It may not sound practicable, but it is. Try it.—Housekeeper.

New Vanity Bag.

A most fascinating little vanity bag was seen the other day. It was of pale brown moocco, though it could be bought in other colors. It measured only about 3x4 inches. Small as it was, it contained mirror, powder puff, memorandum book and pencil, had a compartment for small change and another for a handkerchief. The whole was a flexible little affair of comfortable dimensions for practical use.

Tightening Sewing Machine Belts.

When you are sewing in a great hurry and the machine belt becomes loose, do not stop to remove it in order to tighten it. Simply put a drop of machine oil on it, turn the wheel a few seconds and presto! it is a tight sewed belt.—Delineator.

GHOST WHISPERS SAVE TRAIN.

Kindly Shade Sits Beside Engineer and Guards Him.

No danger lurks in the path of No. 15. Two drivers perch on the same bench in the locomotive's cab and guide its destiny. One is Horace L. Seaver, veteran engineer and hero of numerous hairbreadth escapes; the other is the ghost of a man that was.

Unseen, unheard, the specter has been at the throttle for years, guiding and guarding the lives of those sleeping in the darkened coaches behind.

No. 15 is the Big Four fast express which runs into Chicago over the Illinois Central tracks from Kankakee. The train is pulled by an Illinois Central locomotive, of which Mr. Seaver is the engineer. For 43 years the veteran has been handling the throttle of Illinois Central engines.

For 43 years Mr. Seaver has been a Spiritualist, not one of the table raising, bell-ringing kind, but an intelligent believer that spirit bodies exist. He says he has had innumerable evidences that a spirit hand guided his engine through fearful danger and happy escapes. Whenever he climbs up in his cab he knows that the spectral engineer is sitting beside him, ready to extend the hand of warning in time of need.

Mr. Seaver was in the cab, gazing far out along the track one dark night, wondering how many more trips he would make before his good spirit deserted him. In the train were more than 1,000 old soldiers going to a reunion at Champaign, Ill. The throttle was out to the last notch and the speed more than 60 miles an hour. Suddenly the engineer heard a soft, voice whispering in his ear:

"The bridge is burned; the bridge is burned."

As quickly as possible Mr. Seaver set the air brakes and stopped the train. In the coaches 1,000 old soldiers were sleeping. The conductor hurried forward to the engine.

"What do you mean by stopping this train out here," he demanded, angrily.

"You would better go along the track and find out," said the engineer, quietly.

Only a few feet ahead of the engine was the river and over the river hung the charred remains of the big bridge which had burned only a short time before. The 1,000 veterans were saved.

This happened in 1880. and Mr Seaver was hailed as a hero all over the country.

"But it wasn't me that did it," said the engineer, modestly. "It was some thing unseen, something that we do not know anything about. I did not deserve any credit at all. I just heeded the warning that was given me. There is numerous other instances where the same voice has given me warning just in time to save the lives of my passengers."—Chicago Journal.

RAILROAD MADE HIM A HOBO.

"Professional" Tells How He Got Started on Nomadic Life.

"I was raised," said Buffalo Scotty, "without a sound, on a farm in Illinois. Beside me there was only dad, an' a thunderin' grouchy old dad at that. I ain't blamin' him. His mother had allers got the best hand, for she gave me the habit so deep that even now it keeps comin' on me like appendicitis An' when it comes, it takes maybe three weeks on a steady job to cure it!

"Well, when I was 15, a railroad was laid out built ten miles north of the farm. I kept teasin' dad to let me take a day off to see it; but the more I teased the tighter he clinched. At last, one afternoon in August, I was mendin' the fence in the lower corn-field, the wind kept blowin' the engine's whistle over the hills, an' every time them whistles came I felt me own steam risin'. At last I quit work. I just stood and listened. An' about one minute later I was a hobo for life—wid legs like a girl! I've stuck to the camps ever since. When I go to a city I generally get loaded an' lose all me pay inside of a week. Twice I've been rolled, which means held up, an' me roll (money) ripped out of me pants. Once I got most of the pants with the roll. But I ain't kickin'. An' I don't want to go home, nor to be saved by no means.

"You asked me how I came to be a hobo, an' I've give it to you straight. There's been a lot of talk about farmers' kids who run off wid circuses. Jest you take my tip. 'For runaway kids the best hot circus ain't no common elephant game. It's the railroad."—Everybody's.

Freight Cars in Wild Dash.

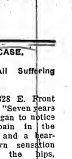
A serious accident, happily involving no loss of life, occurred on the Highland railroad early the other morning. A mineral train, consisting of 24 wagons of coal, was climbing the summit which borders Perthshire and Inverness-shire when the engine broke in two. In a moment the 24 wagons were dashing down the incline at a terrific pace. The guard in the rear van, after endeavoring to apply his brake, jumped for his life. He landed without injury. After a run of 734 miles all told, and leaps thereto by catch-points into a hillside, where they piled up in a mass of wreckage.—London Mail.

Railroads in Brazil.

In Brazil the federal government owns and operates 1,287 miles of railroad lines. It also owns four lines of 734 miles all told, and leases thereto to private companies. State governments own 110 miles. Under private ownership and operation are something like 3,000 miles.

A KENTUCKY CASE.

What Tells Interest All Suffering Women.



Mrs. Della Meanes, 328 E. Front St., Maysville, Ky., says: "Seven years ago I began to notice sharp pain in the kidneys and a tearing down sensation through the hips, dull headache and dizzy spells. Dropsy appeared, and my feet and ankles swelled so I could not get my shoes on. I was in misery, and had despaired of ever getting cured when I decided to try Doan's Kidney Pills. One box helped me so much that I kept on until entirely cured."

Sold by all dealers, 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

They Knew Paul.

"Would you think Paul capable of deceiving a friend?"

"Certainly not. Not one of his friends believes a word he says."

BAD ITCHING HUMOR.

Limbs Below the Knees Were Raw—Feet Swollen—Sleep Broken—Cured in 2 Days by Cuticura.

"Some two months ago I had a humor break out on my limbs below my knees. They came to look like raw beefsteak, all red, and no one knows how they itched and burned. They were so swollen that I could not get my shoes on for a week or more. I used five or six different remedies and got no help, only when applying them the burning was worse and the itching less. For two or three weeks the suffering was intense and during that time I did not sleep an hour at a time. Then one morning I tried a set of Cuticura. From the moment it touched me the itching was gone and I have not felt a bit of it since. The sores went down and in two days I had my shoes on and was about as usual. George D. Parley, 55 South State St., Concord, N. H., May 14, 1907."

THE MARINER'S COMPASS.

Influences That Draw It From Its Allegiance to the Magnetic Pole.

Nothing in the navigational equipment of a ship has been the subject of more anxious scientific research or receives more jealous care than the mariner's compass.

The popular notion of the compass needle always pointing north and south is—well, more inaccurate than even popular notions usually are. Even under the most favorable conditions there are only certain places upon the surface of the earth where the compass needle does point north and south, and it is quite safe to say that such conditions are never found on board of any ship.

But we must go further and say that no more unfavorable position could be found for a compass than on board of a modern steamship, which is a combination of steel, all tending to draw the compass needle from its allegiance to the magnetic pole of the earth. The warning influences which must needs be counteracted by all sorts of devices which bother and tax the ingenuity to an invisible web of conflicting currents of magnetism.

And as if this were not enough there are now huge dynamos to be reckoned with, producing electric currents for all sorts of purposes on board. In the midst of these mighty currents the poor little compass needle, upon which the mariner depends for his guidance for his very life, is darted, danced, suspended like one shrinking saint surrounded by legion of devils

THE FIRST TASTE

Learned to Drink Coffee When a Baby.

If parents realized the fact that coffee contains a drug—caffeine—which is especially harmful to children, they would doubtless hesitate before giving the babies coffee to drink.

"When I was a child in my mother's arms and first began to nibble a bit at mt the table, mother used to give me sips of coffee. As my parents used coffee exclusively at meals I never knew there was anything to drink but coffee and water.

"And so I contracted the coffee habit early. I remember when quite young, the continual use of coffee so affected my nerves that they tried everything wheat and barley, then ground it in the coffee mill, as a substitute for coffee.

"But it did not taste right and they went back to coffee again. That was long before Postum was ever heard of. I took to coffee as one coffee until I was 27, and when I got into office work, I began to have nervous spells. Especially after breakfast I was so nervous I could scarcely attend to my correspondence.

"At night, after having coffee for supper, I could hardly sleep, and on rising in the morning would feel weak and nervous.

"A friend persuaded me to try Postum. My wife and I did not like it at first, but later when it boiled good and strong it was fine. Now we would not give up Postum for the best coffee we ever tasted.

"I can now get good sleep, am free from nervousness and headaches. I recommended Postum to all coffee drinkers.

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

Grand St. John's Day

CELEBRATION

RED LAKE FALLS

Wednesday, June 24, '08

Ragamuffin Parade Headed by the "Rube" Band

APPROPRIATE ADDRESSES IN FRENCH AND ENGLISH

Base Ball Game for a Purse of $50

Foot Races, Sack Races, 3-Legged Race, 4-Legged Race, Girls' Race, Fat Men's Race, Wheelbarrow Race, Tug-of-War, Etc., Etc.

Water Battle by Red Lake Falls Fire Dept.

Concert by the Red Lake Falls Concert Band

Grand Ball in the Metropolitan Opera House

COMMITTEE ON SPORTS--M. A. CONVERSE, G. A. KANKEL, E. G. BUSE

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Land, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls
Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at Law
Will be established in lower in the city,
Collections, real estate, loans and insurance.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

R. M. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY
MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissonniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
Office over REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 104, meets every Monday evening K. of C. Hall. C. C., F. E. Dunn, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. Lodge meets Monday nights in Kane & Tweten's building. Fred Brandt, Pres.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 193, meets every Saturday evening at Odd Fellows' Hall. Visiting brothers welcome. H. Fedjenski, N. G.; P. A. Goldy, V. G.; P. A. Moen, R. S.; F. E. Argue, P. S.; H. C. Hanna, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday evening at W. O. W. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. Thomas Donahue, Chief Ranger. Fred Schoka, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

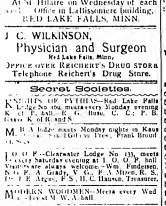
ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass, every 2nd Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. J. Trottier, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 9:45 a. m.—Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

The Best Pills Ever Sold.

After doctoring 15 years for chronic indigestion, and spending over two hundred dollars, nothing has done me as much good as Dr. King's New Life Pills. I consider them the best pills ever sold.—Miles H. F. Ayscue, of Ingleside, N. C. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber drug store. 25c.



Price complete as shown, with **$9.75** four combs and four cutters only

Guaranteed in clear ay and that grows Cuts the fleece evenly, does not injure sheep like hand shears, and is much easier on the shearer.

Come in and let us show you how it works

JOSEPH HELM

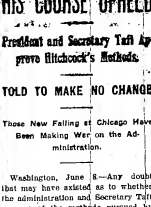
HIS COURSE UPHELD

President and Secretary Taft Approve Hitchcock's Methods.

TOLD TO MAKE NO CHANGE

Those New Falling at Chicago Have Been Making War on the Administration.

Washington, June 8.—Any doubt that may have existed as to whether the administration and Secretary Taft approve of the methods pursued by Frank Hitchcock, the manager of the Taft interests in Chicago, in dealing with the contesting delegations before the national committee was set at rest by the dispatch of a telegram by Secretary Taft to Mr. Hitchcock directing him to make no change in the methods he is pursuing. President Roosevelt does not conceal his satisfaction at the work being done



FRANK HITCHCOCK.

in Chicago. The administration view is disclosed in the following utterance, which acutely represents not only the views of the president but of Secretary Taft:

"Now is the time to settle the matter. Those who are falling at Chicago are the very ones who have been making unceasing war on the administration for a long time and had the tables been turned would have gone the limit of their power to eliminate the Roosevelt influence on the party."

REFUSE TO COMPROMISE.

Taft's Friends Halt Republican Committee Hearing.

Chicago, June 9.—A few handfuls of sand were thrown into the cylinders of the Taft political machine here. So far everything that has come up has been handled quickly and decisively by the Taft men, but finally from their own membership came a proposition to divide Louisiana with the opposition, casting both Taft and anti-Taft delegations with a half a vote each. The proposition had both cat and cream as a surprise, but the number of members of the national committee who favored the movement created some consternation in the Taft camp. The friends of the secretary of war on the committee took counsel and an adjournment rather than permit an immediate vote to be taken.

Manager Frank H. Hitchcock announced that there will be no compromise. He is determined to fight for the seating of the delegation instructed for Secretary Taft and declared that he will insist that the contested cases go to the roll call.

Three far contests have been settled from the states of Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia and Kentucky, and there has been no division of the committee in disposing of any of them.

NEGROES THREATEN TO BOLT

Angry Over Treatment by Republican National Committee.

Chicago, June 8.—Threats to bolt the Republican party for a new colored organization and violent attacks on the "Lily White" delegates of the South, William H. Taft and Frank Hitchcock, his campaign manager, were made in over a dozen churches in Chicago. More than 12,000 people stood up and cheered the score of speakers who addressed them. Resolutions asking the Republican party to see that the negro was given his constitutional rights and the full privileges of national delegates were adopted. The resolutions stated that the appeal would be directed to the Republican national convention and asked the people to call the colored voters in securing their rights when it came before that body for consideration.

Former Husband Held for Crime.

Appleton, Wis., June 8.—The jury in the Mrs. Minnie Grunert case returned a verdict to the effect that the woman must bet death by being struck on the head with some blunt instrument and then strangled by a rope placed around her neck and fastened to a hook in a clothes closet and recommend that Paul Krause, the woman's former husband, be held for the crime.

OFFICIAL COUNT NECESSARY

Contest in Congressman Hull's District Undecided.

Des Moines, June 8.—In the congressional contest in the Seventh Iowa district the result is still in doubt. Both sides, however, claim that the unofficial figures from every county in the district give their respective candidates the victory in Tuesday's primaries. It is claimed by Judge Prouty's friends that the latest unofficial figures give him the nomination by a plurality of votes. The other side declares that Captain J. A. T. Hull has defeated Prouty by a majority of thirty-one votes. An official count will now be necessary to determine the contest.

Returns that are complete in nearly all the counties indicate that Iowa Republicans nominated William B. Allison as their candidate to succeed himself in the United States senate. His majority is now generally conceded to be at least 10,000. B. F. Carroll was nominated for governor over Warren Garst by a majority of about 25,000. George W. Clarke was nominated for lieutenant governor over B. Murphy by 20,000 or more.

New Battleships Named.

Washington, June 8.—Secretary Metcalf has announced that the two new battleships authorized at the last session of congress will be named Florida and Utah, respectively. He said that the next battleship authorized would bear the name Wyoming. The name of the monitor Florida will be changed to that of some city in that state. This announcement was made after a conference between the president and secretary.

TRAFFIC IS DEMORALIZED

Washouts in Montana Badly Cripple Railroads.

Butte, Mont., June 9.—The Oregon Short Line is the only railroad operating trains out of Montana from this point, though the Northern Pacific soon will have three trains in from the East. The washouts at Jefferson Island had been repaired and all was in readiness to send trains over the line into Butte, when a rockslide occurred almost on the high side of the track blocking the line for a number of hours.

Further information from the West is to the effect that five miles of track of the Northern Pacific are out between Butte and Missoula, and the stranded passengers at Drummond will not be able to get out of that place before a week's time, according to the railway people.

Missoula and Great Falls from all reports have been the heaviest sufferers, and both cities are now cut off from the outside world so far as railroad transportation is concerned. The Boston and Montana smelter at Great Falls is flooded. The machinery is ruined and the smelter will not resume operations for at least a month. More than 1,000 men are employed in the smelter at Great Falls. Fortunately several small towns are reported partially under water.

The loss of death ills from drowning will probably be at least twelve or fifteen when all reports are received.

BULLET IN HIS WRIST.

Major Alfred Dreyfus Narrowly Escapes Assassination.

Paris, June 4.—At the conclusion of the ceremony in connection with the placing of the remains of M. Emile Zola in the Pantheon and while the procession was emerging from the portico to witness the defile of the troops a member of the staff of La France Militaire, who gave his name as Gregori, fired two shots point blank at Major Alfred Dreyfus. The latter, however, was only struck once, in the hand. His assailant was arrested. Dreyfus' injuries are only slight.

Gregori's act undoubtedly was inspired by the campaign which the reactionary press has been conducting against Dreyfus as an "enemy of the army;" and "a traducer of his country;" furthermore, the Catholic Faith, in regard to which Gregori was attached, was a supporter of General Boulanger and violently opposed to Dreyfus.

WILL GO UNINSTRUCTED.

Maryland Delegation to Convention in Denver.

Baltimore, June 4.—The Democratic state convention was held here and delegates to the national convention at Denver were elected and a platform adopted. The latter makes no mention of the candidacy for the presidential nomination of William J. Bryan, and his followers, who had been demanding half the delegation sent to Denver, assert but four are Bryan men among the sixteen delegates chosen.

Condition Still Critical.

New York, June 6.—Oliver H. P. Belmont, who has been dangerously ill for several days with appendicitis at his summer home at Hempstead, L. I., is reported to be a little better. His condition, however, is still regarded as critical.

Sixteen Workmen Killed.

Vienna, June 6.—Sixteen workmen were killed and seventeen others more or less seriously injured by an explosion in a celluloid factory at Ottakring, a suburb of Vienna.

WILL HUNT BIG GAME

Roosevelt to Leave the African Game Trails in April Next.

EXPECTS TO BE GONE A YEAR

Will Be Accompanied by His Son Kermit and Will Visit the Dark Continent Only.

Washington, June 8.—Important significance in connection with President Roosevelt's determination against a third term is contained in the admission made for the first time that the president is making definite plans to leave the United States in April next year for Africa, where he will spend a year hunting big game. Rumors that Mr. Roosevelt has to leave the country at the conclusion of his term of office have been printed heretofore. When confirmation was sought at the White House the answer has been that no definite conclusion had been reached as to the president's plans.

But now it is stated positively that Mr. Roosevelt, with his son Kermit, will sail from New York for Cairo in April, 1909—just as soon as the necessary arrangements for the departure could be made after March 4. It is the desire of the president to bring back at the end of the year from the wilds of Africa specimens of every species of big game to be had on the Dark Continent. He will visit no other country, it is stated.

The outfit for the expedition will be obtained on reaching Africa, but an active correspondence in this connection already is under way. The exact size of the hunting party—number of rifles and retainers, animals, etc.—has not been determined on. The president, however, will take with him an assortment of arms which he will require in the variety of hunting contemplated. This outfit will include, of course, guns of the highest power. During the absence of Mr. Roosevelt in Africa Mrs. Roosevelt and other members of the family will remain at the family home at Sagamore Hill, Oyster Bay.

EXPLOSION ON CRUISER.

Six of the Tennessee's Crew Killed and Eight Injured.

San Pedro, Cal., June 6.—While the United States armored cruiser Tennessee was steaming at nineteen knots on a speed trial off Point Hueneme a steampipe in the starboard engine room burst under 225 pounds pressure, killing four men and injuring ten others—all of the men were in the engine room at the time. Four of the men were killed instantly and two more died on the Tennessee on the journey here.

The explosion, the cause of which is unknown, occurred only a few minutes after Admiral Dyer had congratulated F. B. Howard and Chief Engineer Robertson, who had the engine room in charge of inspecting.

There were fourteen men in the fireroom when the explosion occurred. Six inches in diameter and inclosed inside the boiler, blew out, driving a number of scalding pieces of steel, cinders and hot ashes through the ashpit and showering the half naked men.

TWENTY-FIVE WERE KILLED

Nebraska Tornado Worse Than First Reported.

Omaha, June 8.—Reports from the scene of the recent storm in Southern Nebraska indicate that the conditions are worse than at first reported. The death list will doubtless reach twenty-five or twenty-six, while the number of injured increases as details of the havoc wrought by the storm become known. Fully at least twenty of the injured are expected to die, while nearly fifty persons have received serious injuries, some of them being dangerously hurt. The loss may reach $500,000. Eight Nebraska towns suffered from the effects of the tornado, Geneva, Fairfield and Carleton being the worst wrecked. In addition to Franklin, Hebron, Shickley, Byron and Riverton were sufferers. On the Kansas side Courtland, Phillipsburg and Scandia were victims.

DECLARES HE WRONGED HER

Nurse's Reason for Killing New York Physician.

New York, June 8.—Sarah Koten, the young trained nurse who killed Dr. Martin W. Ausplts to a house in Harlem by a false telephone call and shot him to death, said: "I had to kill him because he had wronged me and then refused to help me. I met him a year ago in the courts, but found myself powerless. My father and mother are dead, so I had to protect my honor myself."

Six Dead in Mine Disaster.

Silverton, Colo., June 8.—Six men are dead, eight others in a dangerous condition from breathing foul air and twenty-five to thirty more temporarily confined to their home from weakness due to contact with poisoned air in the Gold King mine, located at Gladstone. The accident was caused by a fire in the engine room of the mine.

Accident Causes Death.

Automobile Skids, Turns Over and Nearly a Score Injured.

Annapolis, Md., June 8.—Eight dead and nearly a score badly injured is the toll taken by the second serious accident within two months on the Annapolis Branch of the Washington, Baltimore and Annapolis Electric railway, which occurred at a point between Camp Parole and Bests Gate, two small stations about two and three miles from this city.

A special carrying no passengers, from Annapolis for Washington, and a regular car from Baltimore for this city, well filled, while traveling at about thirty-five miles an hour, met head on on a curve, which prevented the motormen seeing each other's cars until too late to avoid the catastrophe. The road is a single track one on the Annapolis branch and a collision or disregard of orders is said to have been the cause of the wreck. The dead are: William L. Norton, Baltimore; A. H. Schultz, Jr., Baltimore; J. W. McDaniel, Baltimore; George Green, Washington; James O'Neal of New York state, motorman of one of the wrecked cars; Policeman Shriber, employed by the railway company; Ruth Slaughter, aged thirteen years, daughter of W. E. Slaughter, general traffic manager of the road, and Mrs. George W. Green of Washington.

Bubonic Plague in Trinidad.

Port of Spain, Trinidad, June 6.—There have been two cases of bubonic plague here, both of which proved fatal. No new cases have been reported and every precaution is being taken to prevent a recurrence of the disease.

ROOSEVELT SLIGHTLY HURT

President Has a Narrow Escape From Death.

Washington, June 4.—President Roosevelt narrowly escaped serious accident, perhaps death, when a new saddle horse he was riding fell backward from the bank of the stream after fording Rock creek. But for the president's quickness in throwing himself from the saddle, and his for the fortunate circumstance that the animal in regaining his feet turned away from and not toward him, Mr. Roosevelt might have been killed, or at least terribly crushed.

As it was, he received a number of bruises and feels rather lame "in spots." After wading out of the creek, the president and his orderly caught the frightened horse, the executive remounted, and rode the beast for an hour and a half before returning to the White House.

The president isn't certain how he landed in the water, whether on his back or on his stomach. He didn't have time to notice, he says, "for things were happening middling quick then."

The fall from the horse's back to the stream bed was a distance of more than ten feet. The stream was about two feet deep, with an exceedingly rocky bed.

Fatally Injured in Sham Battle.

Brookings, S. D., June 8.—Robert Watson, a freshman student at South Dakota state college, was so seriously injured in a sham battle at the college that he died two hours later. Watson was captain of one of the militia companies of the college, which were entertaining encampment with a sham battle. His company was scaling a ten-foot wall and in alighting he fell upon an upturned bayonet which penetrated the intestines.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, June 8.—Wheat—July, $1.05¾@1.06; Sept., 97¾@98c. On track —No. 1 hard, $1.10; No. 1 Northern, $1.08; No. 2 Northern $1.05¾@1.06; No. 3 Northern, $1.01@1.04.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, June 6.—Wheat—On track and to arrive—No. 1 hard, 1.08¾; No. 1 Northern, 21.06¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.02¾; July, $1.04¾; Sept., 88¾c. Flax—On arrive, on track and July, $1.21¾; Sept., $1.20¾; Oct., $1.19.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, June 8.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.50@5.50; veal calves, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—$5.25@5.40. Sheep —Good to choice wethers, $4.25@4.60; good to choice lambs, $4.50@5.00.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, June 8.—Wheat—June, 91½c; July, 85¾@85¾c; Sept. 84¼c; Dec., 85¾c. Corn—July, 66¼c; Sept., 65¾@66¼c; Dec., 58¾c. Oats —July, 45¾c; Sept., 41¾c; Dec., 35¾c. Pork—July, $13.65; Sept., $13.92½c. Butter—Creameries, 19@22c; dairies, 17@21c. Eggs—14c. Poultry —Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 10½c; spring chickens, 20@22c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, June 8.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.30@7.40; Texans, $4.70@5.80; westerners, $4.60@6.00; stockers and feeders, $2.60@5.30; cows and heifers, $2.40@6.50; calves, $4.50@8.00. Hogs—Light, $5.15@5.55; mixed, $5.15@5.62½; heavy, $5.10@5.57½; good to choice heavy, $5.35@5.57½; pigs, $4.50@5.10. Sheep, $3.35@4.90; yearlings, $4.60@5.50; lambs, $4.00@6.10.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

is fully roasted and properly blended. Always uniform in quality and flavor.

Each air-tight, dust-proof package contains 16 ounces —full weight.

McLAUGHLIN'S XXXX COFFEE is sold by

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having occurred in the payment of the sum of two hundred forty-two and 45-100 dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon certain mortgages duly executed and delivered by Morten Aslund, a widower, of Nordness in the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota mortgagee, bearing date the 19th day of December A. D. 1907, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State aforesaid, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1907, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. and recorded in book "A" of Mortgages on page 338, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover said debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz: Lot numbered Eight (8) of Block numbered Twenty-six (26) of Bemidji Townsite Company's Second Addition to the City of Red Lake Falls according to the Plat thereof on file and of record in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State on the 6th day of July A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two hundred forty two and 45-100 dollars, with interest, and taxes if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars attorney's fees stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure and collection, and no action or proceedings have been instituted at law subject to redemption or are like within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated May 19th, A. D., 1908.

PHIL. K. KAUFER,
Mortgagee
Attorney for Mortgagee

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Dated May 19th, 1908.

PHIL. K. KAUFER,
Mortgagee
Attorney for Mortgagee

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crops now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

For Sale Cheap:—The SEI and E½ of SW¼ Sec 9—151—43; 64 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

HELPFUL ADVICE

You won't tell your family doctor the whole story about your private illness—you are too modest. You need not be afraid to tell Mrs. Pinkham, at Lynn, Mass., the things you could not explain to the doctor. Your letter will be held in the strictest confidence. From her vast correspondence with sick women during the past thirty years she may have gained the very knowledge that will help your case. Such letters as the following, from grateful women, establish beyond a doubt the power of

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

to conquer all female diseases.

Mrs. Norman H. Bardt, of Allentown, Pa., writes:

"Ever since I was sixteen years of age I had suffered from an organic displacement and female weakness; in consequence I had dreadful headaches and was extremely nervous. My physician said I must go through an operation to get well. A friend told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I took it and wrote you for advice, following your directions carefully, and thanks to you I am today a well woman, and I am telling all my friends of my experience."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration.

A Practical View.

"Took me two months to get an answer with the ring."

"Oh!"

"Yes; seemed a waste of time, too, as I wasn't selling anything."

FINEST KODAK STORE IN AMERICA

Norman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota, are probably the finest Kodak Store in America. They do Developing and Printing for Amateurs, doing very best work and at reasonable prices. They will send you their handsome souvenir on application.

A Pleasant Topic.

"She's very aloof and austere, but I like her interested."

"How?"

"By asking her how she ever came to marry her dub of a husband."

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Some people squander a lot of money in trying to make fools of themselves.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, for children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Things divine are not defended by lodging.

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160 Acre FARMS in Western Canada FREE

What a Settler Can Secure in

WESTERN CANADA

the 160 Acre Grain Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 90 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
35 to 50 Bushels Barley in the Acre.
Low Railway Rates for Settlers' Effects.
Good Climate, Healthful Conditions.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Products.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be secured in the most healthful and prosperous districts under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Any even-numbered section of Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta (except 8 and 26), not reserved, may be entered by any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, to the extent of one-quarter section of 160 acres, more or less, in accordance with the Dominion Lands Act and amendments thereto.

Entry may be made personally at the local land office for the district in which the land is situated, subject to the conditions hereinafter stated.

Duties.—Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each year during the term of three years.

A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price, $3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside upon the homestead or purchased land for three years after date of entry (including the time required to earn homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

A homesteader who has not exhausted his homestead right and is unable to locate a purchased homestead, can enter for a pre-emption quarter section alongside his homestead. Price, $3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth $300.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy of the Minister of the Interior.

N. B.—In addition to Free Grants of Homestead and Pre-emption areas, there are millions of acres of the finest lands in Western Canada available for purchase at reasonable prices from railway companies and private owners.

For particulars as to routes, rates, etc., apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Elliot Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

OMENS OF GOOD LUCK AND BAD

By DELIA CAMPBELL MACLEOD

(Copyright.)

Verbena drew the folds of her blue kimono closer as she searched the depths of a frivolous work-bag for a needle and thimble. She began restoring a tiny rent in place in a valenciennes ruffle on her petticoat.

"Don't do that!" Petunia's slender white arm stayed her hand. "You mustn't sew on a garment that you are wearing without putting a match in your mouth"—handing her a match; "if you do, somebody will tell a story on you."

The other girl laughed and good-naturedly allowed the charred match to be placed between her lips. "I never heard that," she said, embroidering a daisy.

"And that's another sign," she of the gold embroideries remarked as the member's thread knotted; "you are going to have a new sweetheart before that skein wears out."

Verbena knife-plaited the ruffle and searched for other weak places in the flimsy lace. "It's curious, isn't it," she said, "how we all cling to our childish superstitions? My old biscuit 'mammy' in the south used to tell me that if I ever picked a thread off a man's coat it was a sure sign he'd be the man I would marry."

"I know that sign is true," confessed Petunia. "I came within an ace of pulling a white silk thread off a

"I Wouldn't Put on Any Girl's Engagement Ring."

naval officer's shoulder last spring, and, my dear,"—solemnly—"I came so near marrying that man it scared me!"

Verbena smoothed her peacock-blue embroidered sleeves and smiled indulgently. "I never knew a girl to meet a good-looking naval officer that she didn't marry him or 'nearly' marry him. What was this one's name? Do I know him?"

The other ignored her question. "Putting a hat on the head," she digressed, "is inviting all sorts of misfortune."

"I thought it was a parasol."

"Both of them, maybe, had better be put money-bags else"—wisely—"especially as the bed isn't the proper place for such articles."

"The same superstitions prevail all over the world," Petunia said. "Isn't that curious? I got most of my 'signs' from an Irish nurse-girl. She used to weep and wail if she spilled pepper, declaring same one was going to die; and if it was salt she would throw it over her left shoulder and say her prayers backwards."

"Spilling salt or passing it," Verbena said, "is a bad sign, I've always heard. I know a girl who was coming from California last spring to visit her aunt in New York. She had postponed her wedding, just as the invitations were all ready to be mailed, to come east to get some last things for her trousseau herself. My dear"—her voice drooping to a sepulchral whisper,—"on the train she met a man, a stunningly good-looking man. It seems after they had been to the same Pullman for four days and eaten at the table opposite each other, the girl asked him to please pass her the salt. Before the day was over they had discovered they had many mutual friends and that their parents had been friends in the '49 days out west. To make a long story short, they fell in love, and the girl ended by marrying him—the man who passed her the salt—instead of the man she was engaged to. The family was very upset and made a terrible stir about it."

"And were they happy ever afterwards?"

"That's the point in the story," Verbena babbled on. "They were not. It has been a most unfortunate affair from the first. The girl says it is because of the salt—that that is where all the bad luck began."

"You said," reminded the other, "that she had postponed her wedding in the first place. Maybe that was the cause. You know it is bad luck to postpone a wedding."

"And, deep down in our hearts, and in her heart," Verbena nodded, "we know that it was neither of these fool signs that caused her unhappiness. She did it herself. But wedding superstitions alone would make a good-sized volume if they were collected. I admit I'm superstitious about one thing—I wouldn't put on any girl's wedding or engagement ring. It's a sign you won't get married yourself for seven years."

"And if a girl lets her sweetheart see her in her wedding-day before she is dressed in her bridal robes for the ceremony she will have no luck at all—and if she tries on her wedding-gown after it is sent home equally dreadful things will happen."

"If it rains on a wedding day," the other interpolated, "the prospect for a life of misery is excellent."

"No girl should wear pearls on that auspicious occasion," Verbena said. "They are for tears."

Petunia shielded her face from the blaze with a fat gold cushion. "I know a girl who married and wore pearls," she said, "and the bad luck every one predicted behind her back promptly arrived. She attributed it all to the jewels. One day when she was very much reduced she slipped the pearls to a jeweler's and tried to pawn them. He told her they were imitations, and her husband owned up that he had sold the real ones before they were married and these were only imitations of the family heirloom. So it couldn't have been the pearls that brought the unhappiness in this particular case."

"She couldn't have expected much," the other replied, scornfully, "with a man who could have deceived her so shamefully about such a thing."

"And another girl I know attributed all her bad luck and illness to an opal ring," continued Petunia, "and she took it out one day to exchange it for something else and she found that the opal was only a cleverly cut glass setting, chemically colored—very strange to say, for some mysterious reason, her affairs did look up after that."

"Of course"—patronizingly—"we can think things so persistently and so delude ourselves into believing them true that the bad luck we expect naturally happens. When that girl ceased believing the opal brought her bad luck she ceased being unlucky. We attract bad luck or good luck just as we expect it."

"But tell me, do you really believe that?"

"Most certainly I do. Luck or lack of it is simply our attitude towards the world; just as the good people bring out the best that is in us and the bad ones always have people turn the worst side of their natures toward them."

"I wonder," the other reflected aloud, "how signs and superstitions started—is there any data?"

"It is more likely," Verbena rejoined, "they started in the ancient comic papers. You know the 'chestnut' that it is unlucky to sit down at the table with 13 people—if there is only two for 12?"

"And, of course, it is unlucky to walk under a ladder if it happens to fall on you."

"And my brother says"—Verbena beamed up at the picture of a good-looking young man on the dressing-table—"that it is good luck to find horseshoes—provided, of course, you don't pick them up too near the race track."

"I have had lucky clothes," Petunia insisted, and unlucky clothes. When I used to have a street gown that I simply loathed because every time I wore it something unpleasant happened. Positively, with it on I never met a person I liked. It seemed to set forth the particular mood I was in to run a mile to avoid. It brought all sorts of disagreeable things in my direction."

"Nonsense," responded the other; "those people simply reflected your mental attitude, my dear. You showed your upset state of mind, and set forth waves of discontent, as the theory goes—some one has expounded recently claims, and the people you met responded with like currents of thought."

"The superstitions about the moon," Petunia said, "are as the sands on the sea-shore for number. I believe in seeing the new moon clear. It always brings me good luck."

"I know a very clever woman," Verbena agreed, "who says the sun and the moon is a magician. He can turn a pair of every-day mortals into cooing turtle-doves in the twinkling of an eye!"

"I used to know a cynical old bachelor up in the mountains last summer," the other returned, "who went around warning every good-looking man who registered at the hotel that any moonlight-on-the-lake malden wasn't a breakfast beauty."

"There's a good sign to offset every bad one"—reflectively. "All of us couldn't be horn under lucky stars, so Destiny squared things up by letting some of our birthdays come under sensible constellations."

"And people who are having the right kind of luck, anyway"—the younger girl poked the fire—"don't believe in it."

"None of us really believe in those old superstitions," the other replied. "Here you and I, for instance, sit combing our hair after dark."

"What is your sign of that?"

"It means 'coming sorrow to your heart.'"—Verbena smothered a yawn.

"And Bridget used to tell me"—Petunia patted her shining braids—"that long hair always go smooth and fair for every little girl who combed her hair and said a prayer every night."

"Didn't I tell you so?" the other demanded, sleepily. "Superstitions balance each other. What's the good of worrying about or believing in any of them?"

Simple Rule for Good Health.

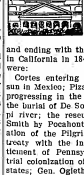
One of the best ways to keep the stomach clean, strong and healthy is by drinking a glass of cold water every morning immediately after rising and the last thing at night before going to bed. This alone with fruit will enable one to laugh at the ailments which owe their origin to a disordered stomach and liver.

ITS BEAUTY MARRED

UNCOMPLETED FRIEZE IN DOME OF THE CAPITOL.

Lawmakers Unable to Agree on Suitable Allegory with Which to Finish the Superb Decorations of the Great Building.

It is understood that another effort will be made to complete the frieze



in the rotunda of the capitol at Washington — a work which has been neglected for many years.

When Constantine Brumidi, the Italian artist, designed the decorations for the frieze he chose 15 historic incidents, beginning with the landing of Columbus and ending with the discovery of gold in California in 1849. These incidents were:

Cortes entering the temple of the sun in Mexico; Pizarro with the horse, the first seen by the natives of Peru; the burial of De Soto in the Mississippi river; the rescue of Capt. John Smith by Pocahontas; the disembarkation of the Pilgrim Fathers; Penn's treaty with the Indians and the settlement of Pennsylvania; the industrial colonization of the New England states; Gen. Oglethorpe and the Muscogee chief in the settlement of Georgia; the Battle of Lexington; the Declaration of Independence; the surrender of Cornwallis; the death of Tecumseh; the American army entering the City of Mexico; the discovery of gold in California in 1849.

These are the painted incidents as they stand to-day, and there remains room for one large or two small additions. The ugly gap in the great dome of the rotunda of the national capitol means the loss of a marked degree. For more than a dozen years the guides have told visitors that the great painting would be finished during the year, and for a dozen years or more the artist's rough scaffolding hung in place, useless, a blot on the beauty of the rotunda.

Inability of the lawmakers to agree on a suitable allegory to complete the cycle of events represented has been the drawback in this really necessary matter, and at the meeting and parleying on the part of the architect that the work be completed has availed nothing. The rotunda of the capitol is its most attractive feature. It is usually the first part of the great building which a visitor sees.

The renovation of the dome and the rotunda waits on the completion of the frieze and in its present condition there are evidences of bad housekeeping. The rotunda is 96 feet 6 inches in diameter, and 180 feet above its marble floor hangs the canopy of the 8,000,000 pound dome, which gives the capitol its imposing appearance. Around this dome are galleries, to which thousands of visitors climb every month to get a nearer and better view of the decorations.

It has been broadly hinted that for the fear of antagonizing sectional feelings designs would have been agreed upon years ago. An illustration of the sensitive fear displayed in the emancipation proclamation or anything touching any of the historical events of the civil war not met with the approval of those who espoused the lost cause or who lived in the south. That this has been the cause of the deadlock there can be but little question, and members of the committee who have charge of the civil war panel idea have been asked: "Why take an incident of the civil war? Nowhere in the frieze will you find a picture of George Washington, and the Father of His Country ought not to be left out in the picturing of the history of America."

To Have Novel Floor Covering.

A new fad not likely to become so popular as to lose its present exclusiveness is being introduced by Mrs. Perry Belmont, wife of a former American minister to Belgium and New York politician, who has had the parquetry floors of her new $1,000,000 Washington residence covered with reproductions of the rare carpets trod by royalty years ago in Europe.

Apropos to this is the service rendered to art by the federal bureau of manufactures, which is collecting through the assistance of American consuls, the best designs used in foreign countries for the manufacture of articles of utility, and not only placing those within the reach of American manufacturers, but calling their attention to them. Ten thousand designs of printed fabrics—cottons, silks, etc., thus collected have been mounted and are now in the bureau's collection, and are now making the round of American manufactories and industrial schools in the order in which the exhibit is requested.

Floral Path to the Capitol.

Senator Wetmore would transform the gateway to the national capitol into sprawling lawns, fountains, and flowers. He introduced a bill appropriating $2,500,000 for the purchase of six blocks, a majority of which are occupied by hulldings, lying between the capitol and the new Union station. These buildings he would tear down, substituting for them an expanse of lawn, dotted with statues and flower beds.

This change the senator believes, would make the entrance to Washington the most beautiful in the world.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

If a woman is thin she can make up for it, but there is no help for a thin man.

HIDES, PELTS AND WOOL. To get full value, ship to the old reliable N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Indifference is about the only thing capable of freezing the milk of human kindness.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

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If women are talking machines, men who sow wild oats should be classed as sewing machines.

PIMO, St. Vitus' Dance and Nervous Diseases permanently cured in 14 days. Book and $2.00 trial bottle free. Send for FREE BOOK and bottle and testimonials. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Example of Vanity.

Apropos of vanity, Secretary Root told about a politician who, the day before he was to make a certain speech, sent a forty-one page report of it to all the papers. On page 20 appeared this paragraph:

"But the hour grows late, and I must close." ("No, no! Go on! Go on!")

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought.

The Major's Remains.

"The body of the late Maj. Jinks was cremated."

"What they goin' to do with it?"

"His widow has him corked up in a fruit jar. Says it's the last of the family jars."

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.
Address: F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Heavy Mortgage.

Old Lady—It's a wonder that house of yours over there doesn't fall down.

Builder—It can't, madam. There's too heavy a mortgage on it!"

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for hot, sweating, callous, and swollen, aching feet. Sold by all Druggists, Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

If you are looking for a wife, Alonzo, side step the girl who doesn't make a confidante of her mother.

HOYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE.

A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, drowsiness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness; used only by inhaling and outward application. For sale by all druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

What does a woman with a drug store complexion do when she wants to make a bluff at blushing?

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

DAISY FLY KILLER, pleases everybody, ornamental and useful, lasts all season, cheapest article of its kind, neat, convenient, clean, ready for use, will not soil or injure anything, will stand any climate, will last all season, guaranteed effective, prevents contagious diseases, by mail, prepaid, 40c. HAROLD SOMERS, 150 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N.Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, 622 F St., Washington, D. C. Advice, terms and references. Best results.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE

For DISTEMPER Pink Eye, Epizootic Shipping Fever & Catarrhal Fever

Horse owners and practical veterinarians everywhere recommend Spohn's Distemper Cure. Given in the drinking water, on the tongue, or on the feed, it prevents and cures Distemper in all its forms. Destroys disease germs in the blood and thereby expels the poisons through the natural channels. Cures Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Shipping Fever, Pneumonia, Nasal Gleet and Bronchitis in horses and cattle. Keeps them in perfect health. Has been used successfully for 20 years. Sold by druggists, harness dealers and horsemen. Free booklet. Common sense treatise on diseases of horses, cattle, sheep and hogs. Write for it. Free.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists GOSHEN, IND., U. S. A.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS, one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

WARM WEATHER

EMOLLIENTS

For Preserving, Purifying and Beautifying the Skin, Scalp, Hair, and Hands, for Sunburn, Heat Rash, Chafings, and for all the purposes of the Toilet.

Sold throughout the world. Depots: London 27, Charterhouse Sq.; Paris, 5 Rue de la Paix; Sydney, 10 Bent St.; Cape Town, Adderley St.; Calcutta, 6 Dalhousie Sq.; Bombay, Apollo St.; Hong Kong, Queen's Rd.; Japan, Maruya & Co., Ltd., Yokohama; China, Shanghai, Kelly & Co.; South America, Australia, India, China, Russian Empire, Austria, Germany, France, &c. Cuticura Soap (Blue Box), 25c. Cuticura Ointment (Red Box), 50c. Cuticura Resolvent (Pills), 50c. Cuticura Resolvent Pills (Chocolate Coated), 50c per vial. Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Sole Props., Boston, U. S. A.

Pastime TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germs like and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

CREAM SHIPPERS

THE NET AMOUNT IS WHAT COUNTS

It isn't all in the price. Full honest tests and weights and the net amount of your check. Split your shipments and be governet only by the highest results. Write for shipping tags. And if you have silo, silo and ensilage to fill, your catalog where you found it. We will mail you free of charge one of our little booklets containing a LETTER AND TALK WITH OUR PATRONS.

HILLOM DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL. CASH BUYERS OF CREAM.

WOMEN

Suffer untold misery from Kidney and Bladder troubles. Backache, Headache, Nervousness, Dizziness, Sleeplessness, Irritability, Nervous Prostration, Female Weakness, Hot Flashes, Sinking Spells, Melancholy, Blues, Rheumatism, Pain in the Back, Loss of Appetite, Sallow Complexion, Pimples, Blotches, Eruptions, Scaly Skin, Dandruff, Itching Scalp, Hair Falling Out, Sore Throat, Offensive Breath, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER, Constipation, Piles, Loss of Energy, Cold Hands and Feet, Shortness of Breath, Bad Dreams, Nervous Chills, Dizzy Spells, Faintness, Lack of Confidence, Gloomy Forebodings, Fear of Impending Danger, Timidity, Kidney Complaint, Weak Back, Bearing-Down Pains, Inflammation, Ulceration, Displacements, Falling of the Womb, Leucorrhœa, Suppressions, Irregularities, Painful Periods, Barrenness, Impotency, Sexual Debility, Unnatural Discharges, Stricture, Varicocele, Blood Poisoning, Contagious Blood Poisoning, Lost Manhood, Nocturnal Emissions, Self-Abuse, Over-Indulgence, Mercurial Rheumatism, Decayed Teeth, Sore Eyes, Granulated Eyelids, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Boils, Carbuncles, Tetter, Eczema, Itch, Ringworm, Tumors, Cancerous Growths, Running Sores, Ulcers, Stubborn Sores, Fever Sores, Scurvy, Dropsy, Gout, Diabetes, Bright's Disease, Catarrh, Asthma, Hay Fever, Consumption, Scrofula, Chronic Diarrhœa, Chronic Constipation, Hemorrhoids, Fistula, Gleet, Stone in the Bladder, Kidney and Urinary Troubles, Female Complaints, Nervous Complaints, Blood Diseases, Skin Diseases, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Malaria, Chills and Fever, Ague, Pleurisy, Abscesses, Tumors, Insanity, Epilepsy, Fits, St. Vitus' Dance and Nervous Diseases permanently cured in 14 days. Book and $2.00 trial bottle free. Send for FREE BOOK and bottle and testimonials. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

N D N U —No 23— 1908

Buy Hair at Auction?

At any rate, you seem to be getting rid of it on auction-sale principles: "going, going, g-o-n-e-!" Stop the auction with Ayer's Hair Vigor. It certainly checks falling hair; no mistake about this. It acts as a regular medicine; makes the scalp healthy. Then you must have healthy hair, for it's nature's way.

The best kind of a testimonial — "Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

'SMORE LOCAL.

Wanted—Farms for sale. Higinbotham.

Ed Bray was a Crookston visitor on Sunday.

Frank Jellers was a Blackduck visitor last week.

Seed potatoes 25c per bushel at Blessingers'.

The F. L. Farley family are entertaining guests from abroad.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Reed were Crookston callers last week.

Robert Zinser is now driving the livery wagon for the Elite Store.

F. A. C. Werner family visited in Crookston friends last week.

F. Hansen, of Oratonna, was a caller on the city the first of the week.

Milton Converse visited over Sunday at the parental home in Cass Lake.

F. X. Laudbert is remodling his residence property on Champaign street.

Father Ambose was a north bound passenger to Thief River Falls this morning.

E. A. Columbus departed last week for central Illinois on landed interests.

Mrs. B. Schlosser is entertaining her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Lennon, of Neither.

John Richards was a guest of long friends in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Leonard, to my plave just east of Bentley, a spotted bird dog.—Arlie Marcott. 36 37

James Powers and A. E. Ogard, of Crookston, were in the city Tuesday on business.

Miss Gertie Heasmouth is assisting with the work at the post office for a few weeks.

Alex McLaughin, the Crookston piano dealer, was in the city Thursday on business.

C. L. Healy was looking after business interests at Herman the first of the week.

Banker A. A. Duffy was up in Beltrami township Tuesday looking after business.

Cant Marts and B. McAndress were down from St. Hilaire over on Friday evening.

County Attorney Germo was summoned to Thief River Falls last Tuesday on business.

For Sale at a Bargain—An Edison Stand ard phonograph with 18 records. Empire at Gazette office.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th, Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, 8th, Bishford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st. and Nicollet ave. 32-42

Notice For Bids For The Construction Of Cement Crossings.

Notice is hereby given that the Village Council at St. Hilaire, Minn., will receive sealed bids up to eight o'clock P. M. July 6th, 1908 for the construction of about 1200 sq. ft. of cement crossings. Bids must be per square foot of finished surface including all work and material as per specifications on file in clerks office. The Village Council reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Dated at St. Hilaire this 10th day of June, 1908.

JENS NELSON
Village Clerk.

CORRESPONDENCE

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Topin, of Crookston, was a guest the first of the week of Fr. Veilleux.

Colbert Tersier, from Canada, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Jos. Pigeon. Both will leave soon for North Yakima on a visit among relatives and friends.

On Thruday last Mrs. Avila Robillard departed from this life after an illness covering a period of several months, and in her demise Terrebonne loses a very good and prominent church member. The deceased was an idical spouse as well as an irreprochable mother, and the esteem in which she was held was shown Saturday morning at her funeral; the attendance being the largest ever witnessed at a funeral in these parts. All the ladies of St. Anne escorted the hier wearing their badges. Besides the relatives of the deceased present a large number of friends from Crookston, Gentilly, Red Lake Falls, Brooks, Lambert, and other neighboring points, among them a large delegation of Catholic Forresters from Red Lake Falls. Father Veilleux, who ministered to her the spiritual consolations of the church, paid her a high tribute last Sunday. The heartfelt sympathy of the entire community goes out to the bereaved family.

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Just had a few days of pleasant sunshine. How nice it was.

On Saturday about five o'clock p. m. a heavy thunder shower came from the west and it simply hailed and rained about two hours down our way.

The weather is hot, indeed, hot the Sonbeam is "hotter" by far nowadays, as Editor Hunt is passing off a series of "roasts", which are now nicely browned but which are very apt to get burnt before they have gone thru his entire process.

The heavy rains delayed spring work altho it is hot flax to seed in these parts, other grain is up and doing fairly well considering the amount of rain we have had.

Gustave E. Swanson returned from his trip to St. Paul last Friday.

Mrs. C. O. Swanson and family left last Monday on the steamboat via Thief River Falls for a week's visit with friends and relatives near Fisher.

Just seen in the Sunbeam that Noah's ark returned from Plummer hut thus far we haven't seen Noah yet. Most likely he went with the flood again.

The steam boat excursion on the Farmers Boat, the People's Friend, will be ready to start from Thief River Falls on Saturday morning, June 13th, and will be gone from five to eight days long in the principle sights upon the great Red Lake. It will indeed be a great pleasure trip, as there is a large crowd expecting to take it in.

It has long been rumored by certain parties that the Highlanding creamery never could exist very long because there were no cows in their territory. Nevertheless, cows or no cows, the infant industry is at present "licking up" about four thousand pounds of cream every delivery day, and Buttermaker Lauritzen says the dose will still be increased as not all of the shareholders had shown up yet. That sounds rather discouraging to "some" but not to us. It takes all kinds of people to make a world, you know.

Thinks It Saved his Life.

Lester M. Nelson, of Naples, Maine, says in a recent letter: "I have used Dr. King's New Discovery many years, for coughs and colds, and I think it saved my life. I have found it a reliable remedy for throat and lung complaints, and would no more be without a bottle than I would be without food." For nearly forty years New Discovery has stood at the head of throat and lung remedies. As a preventive of pneumonia, and healer of weak lungs it has no equal. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer.

On Monday last considerable over 6,000 pounds of cream was delivered by patrons at the Plummer creamery.

A. A. Rolandson was here from Lillo on Saturday with the big butter shipment from the Clearwater creamery.

The new steel bridge across the Clearwater river between Garnes and Mayfield township was completed on Wednesday and it is said to be a fine structure.

That the people out in the neighborhood of Lillo are both progressive and resourceful was proved by the arrival here on last Saturday of a fine new freight boat which floated down the Clearwater river from Lillo creamery with a cargo of 72 tubs of choice butter and a crew of five men.

Buttermaker Lauritzen writes us from Highlanding that the creamery there is doing very well and has about 60 patrons at present. He expects the number of patrons will be about 90 this summer. We are always glad to hear of the prosperity of the creameries throughout the county and like to publish news concerning them.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

The weather man is again busy "cutting up". Some days it is warm enough to give a person sunstroke, while the next day we might need to use overcoats.

M. J. and E. J. Akerlund made a trip to Germantown during the latter part of the week, accompanied by their brother-in-law Ed Hanske of St. Hilaire. M. J. Akerlund intends to start work on his old job as carpenter on the G. N. R. R. when he returns.

Quite a few people attended a Sunday school picnic at the Swedish Lutheran church in Polk Centre last Sunday.

Chas. Lindquist drove to Red Lake Falls Friday.

The farmers of this vicinity have been busy this week marketing their grain at the neighboring cities.

Swan Scholin and A. E. Anderson drove to Wylie Saturday afternoon.

John Scholin transacted business at St. Hilaire Thursday.

Peter Lindblom was at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Swan Scholin called at the county "bnb" Tuesday.

Will and August Crown drove to Thief River Falls Friday, returning Saturday.

Road Inspector Henry Limblom was around Saturday looking after the condition of the roads.

Oscar Swanson drove to Wylie Thursday.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

There is talk of Wylie celebrating the glorious Fourth of July.

Miss Clara Smidesang visited among young friends at St. Hilaire last week.]

J. J. Solt transacted business in St. Hilaire the first of the week.

Jacob Buttler passed through here last Monday enroute to St. Hilaire where he marketed a couple of 300 pound porkers.

From the number of teams hauling wheat and flax to the elevator one would naturally think a few threshing machines were in operation in this vicinity.

Five new patrons started hauling milk to the cheese factory Monday. Something over 3,000 pounds is now received daily. Patrons are well pleased as their last pay day netted them $1.30 per hundred pounds.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

While bathing in the Red Lake river up near Hilda the first of the week, a son of S. T. Daily was drowned.

Miss Irene Caldwell closed a very successful term of school last week in a district near Red Lake Falls and returned to this city to spend her vacation.

Will Breyette has gone to the home of his parents near Red Lake Fall, for a few days. He will return in time to go to Lake City with Co. L, of which he is the cook.

County Commissioner Ed Auhol last week commenced the erection of a fine new brick residence upon his lot in the town of Rockshury. Mr. Auhol is one of the most successful farmers in Red Lake county and the News is glad to know that he is prospering.

The new $1,500 pipe organ for the Norwegian Lutheran Synod church arrived here yesterday morning. It will take about a week to install it, and the sacred concert will be given Sunday evening, June 14. An expert organist will be secured from St. Paul for the occasion.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher are rejoicing over the arrival of a little girl baby at their home Thursday.

Have you noticed how nice and clean Ole Olson looks this week? Well, there is a reason; he fell into the river last Sunday.

The question whether we will celebrate Fourth of July at St. Hilaire has been discussed and the matter will be decided a day or two. It always rains when St. Hilaire celebrates.

Carl Johnson returned yesterday from Minneapolis where he had been with his daughter, Miss Eva. The doctors there declared that an operation was not necessary and she has been left at a sanitarium where a decided improvement is noticed after only a week. Her many friends here earnestly wish that she may speedily recover.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $600.00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 34-40

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

For Sale Cheap:—The SEi and Ei of SWi Sec 9—151—43; 6¾ miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage hereinafter mentioned and delivered by Joseph Montpetit, a single man, mortgagor, to The Bank of Commerce, mortgagee, bearing date the 2nd day of May, A. D., 1904, and which the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of June, A. D., 1904 at 11 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 411; and

Which said mortgage was assigned with the debt secured thereby, by said mortgagee, by said The Bank of Commerce, mortgagee, to The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank (a corporation) by written instrument dated the 5th day of July, A. D., 1904, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds on the 8th day of July, A. D., 1904 at 9 o'clock p. m., in book 15 of mortgages on page 472 and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that in case of default in the pay ment of the taxes and conditions thereof, the same may or its assignee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said assignee or holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice and

Whereas, there is actually due and owing and to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Six Hundred seventy-five and 97-100 ($675.97) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding now pending at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-six (26) in township one hundred forty-six (146) north of range thirty-four (34) west of the fifth principal meridian containing according to the United States survey eighty (80) acres more or less in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, Minn., at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 25th day of July, A. D., 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Six Hundred Seventy-five and 97-100 ($675.97) dollars and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty ($50.00) dollars attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated June 10th, A. D., 1908.

THE NETHERLANDS
American Mortgage Bank,
Assignee of Mortgage.

WM. J. BROWN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Warren, Minnesota. 31t-16t-bw

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Albert Odell and Bertha Odell, his wife, as mortgagors, to The Iowa Land Company (Limited), a corporation, as mortgagee, bearing date the twenty-first (21st) day of February, duly filed and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, as follows: The West half of the Southeast quarter (W. ½ of S. E. ¼), the Southeast quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and fifty-three (153) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey thereof, containing one hundred and sixty (160) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage was dated the 21st day of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the 30th day of March, A. D. 1903, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, and was duly recorded on said date in Book 28 of Mortgages, on pages 371, 372 and 373; and

Whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, and The Iowa Land Company (Limited) said delinquent taxes on said mortgaged premises as follows: On the 20th day of May, 1903, taxes for the year 1902, assessed on said premises, amounting to the sum of Seventy-two and 55-100 (72.55) dollars; on the 26th day of May, 1903, taxes for the year 1903 amounting to the sum of Seventy-three and 55-100 (73.55) dollars; on the 15th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1905 amounting to the sum of Forty-two and 35-100 (42.35) dollars; and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note thereby secured at the date of this notice the sum of twenty hundred fifty-three and 13-100 ($253.13) dollars, (including $50.00 for attorney's fees in foreclosure thereof, and $50.00 for interest thereon), and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the same or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of and pursuant to the power of sale in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of said premises as follows: On the 25th day of July, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, to pay the amount secured by said mortgage, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs, disbursements and attorney's fee allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of such sale as provided by law.

Dated June 10th, A. D., 1908.

THE NETHERLANDS
American Mortgage Bank,
Assignee of Mortgage.

DEMUNDT & MOORE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
616-619 Germania Life Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in said Court, on the 8th day of June, 1908, in an action wherein A. N. Anderson and John C. Wander, co-partners are plaintiffs, and E. V. Lawton is defendant, in favor of the said plaintiffs and against the said Defendant, for the sum of One hundred seventy-seven and 50-100 dollars and costs, I have levied on, and by virtue of said execution to me in Sheriff in and for said county of Red Lake on the 10th day of June, A. D. 1908, I did levy on all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant E. V. Lawton in and to the following described real estate: Lots numbered nineteen (19), twenty (20) and twenty-one (21) and three-quarters (¾) of eighty-three (83), in Kretzschmar's Addition to the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff as aforesaid, will on the above described real property to the highest bidder for cash, at public auction, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on Saturday, the 25th day of July, A. D., 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. of that day, to satisfy the said Execution, together with interests and costs thereon.

Dated June 9th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.

F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Judgment Creditor. 31t-16t

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in said Court, on the 25th day of January, 1908, in an action wherein Geo. J. Jodoin is Plaintiff, and Moses Allard is Defendant, in favor of the said Plaintiff and against the said Defendant, for the sum of One hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars, (175.00), which execution was directed and delivered to me as Sheriff in and for the said county of Red Lake, I have this 9th day of June, 1908, A. D. levied on all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant, Moses Allard in and to the following described real estate: Lot numbered nineteen (19), twenty (20) and twenty-one (21) and three-quarters (¾) of eighty-three (83), in Kretzschmar's Addition to the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff as aforesaid, will on the above described real property to the highest bidder for cash, at public auction, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on Saturday, the 25th day of July, A. D., 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. of that day, to satisfy the said Execution, together with interests and costs thereon.

Dated June 9th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney for Judgment Creditor. 31t-16t

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT.

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Republican Convention.

A republican county convention for the county of Red Lake, in the state of Minnesota, is called to be held on Thursday, June 25th, 1908, at one o'clock p. m., in the City of Red Lake Falls for the purpose of selecting twelve delegates to the republican state convention to be held at St. Paul on July 1st.

Representation in this convention shall be the average of all the votes cast for the republican candidates for governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and attorney general, at the general election of 1906; that each precinct is entitled to one delegate at large and one delegate for every forty votes or fraction thereof, so determined from the votes for the said republican state candidates herein named; that all precincts not organized at the general election of 1906 shall be entitled to one delegate at large; that each precinct is entitled to the following representation in this convention:

Black River	2	River Falls	2
Bray	2	Scandaria	2
Clover Leaf	2	Reiner	2
Deer Park	2	Sanders	2
Emardville	2	Silverton	2
Equality	2	Smiley	2
Garnes	2	Solt	2
Goodridge	2	Terrebonne	2
Grand Forks	2	Wyandotte	2
Hickory	2	Plummer, village	4
Kratka	2	St. Hilaire	4
Lillo	2	Thief River Lake Falls	
Lillo Pleasant	2	1st ward	2
Lambert	3	2nd ward	2
Lengby	2	3rd ward	2
Mayfield	2	Third River Falls City	
Moylan	2	1st ward	2
Norris	2	2d ward	2
Numedal	2	3d ward	2
Polk Centre	2	Polk County	2
Poplar River	2	Total	85
Red Lake Falls, tup.	3	*Not organized 1906.	

All primary elections in the county for the election of delegates to this convention shall be held at the usual voting place in each precinct on Saturday, June 20th, at the hour from seven to eight o'clock p. m.

H. E. TYES, Chairman.
A. P. TOUPIN, Secretary.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of vitality, impotency, varicocele, weak back, failing memory or diminished manhood, brought on by excesses, disqualifying him for study, business or married life, should write me at once and I will send a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3164 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

FREUND'S STORE

Velvet Ice Cream
Pop and Ciders
Golden Orangeade
Soda Water
Lemonade

Large new line of Assorted Post Cards just received

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS, COLDS, AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

Fresh Groceries at Lowest Prices

Can be found at Chatel's Cash Grocery

New and Up-to-date stock. Anything you need in the Grocery line

We want butter and eggs Highest Market Prices

E. CHATEL, Prop.
Kaus Block

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and tubulate wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

CONSOLIDATED WITH THE RED LAKE COURIER JULY 5, 1907

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1882
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 18, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 38.

TRUTH ALWAYS HURTS

The Thief River Falls Papers Withhold Truth from Readers

FACTS NOT GIVEN

Keep Readers in Ignorance Regarding Important Events in the County.

It is by far more honorable to tell the truth than a falsehood, and just why some newspapers can never be relied upon to report any item of news correctly is more than we can imagine, unless it is the editors have become so used to "muddling" everything they write, all sense of manhood has been lost, and to give a true report of any news concerning the county-seat fight would be impossible. Such is the case with the Thief River Falls papers and their efforts to mislead the people of the county regarding the fake threat of Martin Evenson upon the life of C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, are so coarse, the stories are looked upon as lies by all who have read them, and to give every tax-payer of the shire an idea of the methods employed by the up-river bunch to carry their point we will reprint the articles published in the Thief River Falls papers, as well as give as much of the testimony given by Martin Evenson to substantiate what we have already said.

Regarding the alleged threat to put aside C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, Martin V. Evenson, the Thief River Falls committeeman, was brought before the bar of justice in Judge A. P. Toupin's court at this place on the 6th inst, as a witness in the case of the State of Minnesota against one John Doe (unknown), charged with proffering to do the deed. Rigidly cross examined by the prosecuting attorney regarding the tough character, whom he told Lindquist had threatened his (Lindquist's) life if he did not meet with the up river commissioners and set upon the county seat removal petition, brought out the facts the deal was all a bluff, and in order to "keep peace with his home people," he either perjured himself and left the papers to exaggerate or the editors have wilfully lied.

They have encircled with a silver lining the story of the "trial at court," for surely Martin Evenson would not stoop so low as to wilfully tell a lie to the Thief River bunch after giving in his testimony under oath.

Some one has told a whopper to gain the sympathy of the taxpayers of the county, and in return for stretching the truth will have to answer to the Almighty when they appear at the throne of God on the final resurrection day. M. V. Evenson is either a perjurer in the sight of the law or the Thief River Falls editors are base falsifiers.

The Thief River Falls News of which John W. Eastman is the publisher says:

WHAT'S IN THE WIND?

Is Red Lake Falls Getting Ready to Kill a Commissioner?

Accuse Some Unknown Person and Summon a Local Man as a Witness.

Is there some bold, bad man in Thief River Falls that is going to take the life of County Commissioner C. A. Lindquist? This is the report sent out from Red Lake Falls, and it is hard to understand for what purpose, unless it is the intention of residents of Red Lake Falls to do the job and then lay the blame to Thief River Falls as they did in the stealing of the first county seat removal petition.

Last Friday Justice Toupin, of Red Lake Falls, issued a warrant for the arrest of John Doe upon the charge of threatening the life of Mr. Lindquist. The sheriff was unable to find this individual, but there is a suspicion abroad to the effect that he is closely connected with the person who stole the county seat removal petition. The case was set for trial Saturday, and M. V. Evenson, of this city, was summoned as a witness to appear against Doe. Mr. Evenson, of course, knew nothing of this bloody plot against the life of Mr. Lindquist, and as no Red Lake Falls people were called to the stand, the case had to be dropped. John Doe is still at large, County Commissioner Lindquist still lives, and law and order prevails throughout the country.

To the outside world, Red Lake Falls sends a wierd tale of this affair, and casts slur upon Mr. Lindquist. Here, for instance, is part of an article sent by a Red Lake Falls correspondent to the Duluth News-Tribune:

Red Lake Falls, June 6—Most questionable methods are being resorted to in the county seat fight in order to move the county seat to Thief River Falls. A prominent member of the removal committee of the latter city this week went to see C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, who has FAVORED RED LAKE FALLS, and told him that a plot was on foot in Thief River Falls to kill Lindquist to put him out of the way because he had OBSTRUCTED THE REMOVAL OF THE COUNTY SEAT.

If Mr. Lindquist has, as the Red Lake Falls correspondent says, FAVORED Red Lake Falls and OBSTRUCTED the removal of the county seat, he has not done his duty as a sworn official. It is not his duty to favor either Red Lake Falls or Thief River Falls, nor to obstruct the will of ofer three thousand voters of Red Lake county. It is his duty to be just and honest in all of his actions. He lives in and represents a district that is neutral, and he should give honest and fair consideration to all matters. He is one of a board that is making the laws to govern Red Lake county and so long as he does his duty—honestly and conscientiously—he will find that the people of the county will honor and respect him and the laws he helps to make. The theory that "kings can do no wrong," however has long since been exploded.

S. W. Bagley, editor of the Thief River Press, takes a whiff at his old pipe and in his dreams writes as follows:

A CHANCE FOR
SHERLOCK HOLMES

Red Lake Falls To Have Murder Case—If They Must Do Job Themselves.

Oh, Horror! Horror! Horror! **** Most sacrilgious murder hath broke ope—Macbeth.

Red Lake Falls should start a $10,000 mystery story entitled "Who threatened Lindquist," or "The Dope Fiend's Dream."

Prof. X. Y. Z. Van Dusen would say, S and 2 make 4, not some of the time but all of the time. If the eminent professor told the unvarnished truth, it is a self-evident fact that the people of Red Lake Falls have a "coke" in their midst. For a bunch of silly unadulterated sluth ar commênd the following, sent out under a Red Lake Falls head line.

"Most questionable methods are being resorted to in the county seat fight in order to remove the county seat to Thief River Falls. A prominent member of the removal committee at the latter city this week went to C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, who has favored Red Lake Falls, and told him that a plan was on foot in Thief River Falls to kill Lindquist or put him out of the way because he had obstructed the removal of the county seat and that certain tough characters were willing to do the job for money, and advised Lindquist to keep away from Thief River Falls as his life was not safe. He also reported that the offer to kill Lindquist had been made to him personally by a man here in a tough. Lindquist made complaint to a magistrate of the county with result that the man from Thief River Falls was compelled to come into court to speak or his oath what he had stated. He utterly failed on the witness stand to identify any one with the alleged threats or misdoing and his sworn statements under cross-examination were so hazy that the people here are convinced that the whole matter is a fake bluff to frighten the county commissioner."

Last Saturday the county seat people went even as far as to require the appearance before a justice at Red Lake Falls, of Martin E. Evenson. Of course, Mr. Evenson knew nothing of the affair and the whole carefully woven fabrie fell of its own weight. Undoubtedly, though, the Red Lakers have some ulterior motive back of all this and it need surprise no one if they, following along the lines of stealing the county seat removal petition and laying it to Thief River Falls, commit some depredation, trusting to shift the blame up here. They are desperate and will stoop to any means to gain their end.

To give our readers further information regarding the schemes of the dangerous things from up the river, we again reprint a portion of Martin V. Evenson's testimony which gives ample light upon the subject to convince any fair-minded citizen that he either perjured himself in court or the up-river publishers have only lied. The case was that of the State of Minnesota versus John Doe (unknown) with M. V. Evenson as witness. It was tried before Justice of the Peace A. P. Toupin in the city on Saturday, June 6th, with county Attorney Gemo appearing in behalf of the state. The testimony is taken verbatim from the dockets so far as given and is as follows:

Question: Your name is Martin V. Evenson and you live in the city of Thief River Falls?

Answer: Yes, sir.

Q. And you are a member of the committee known as the county seat committee at Thief River Falls?

A. I have been acting as such.

Q. Were you in Thief River Falls on June 3rd? 1908?

A. Yes, I believe I was.

Q. Were youat C. A. Lindquist's residence on farm the next day on June 4th, 1908?

A. Yes, sir.

Q. Did you tell Mr. Lindquist that a man had approached you at Thief River Falls with a proposition to put out of the way Mr. Lindquist, or words to that effect?

A. I told him a fellow approached me last night on the street and asked me if I belonged to the county seat committee. I told him I did. He wanted to know if the county seat committee would make good any promise they made. I told him they always had made good any promise they had made. He told me that he had received a letter by mail (which he pulled out of his pocket and which he held in his hand) stating that a proposition had been made to him in that letter, (which had no signature to it) that if he would go and do a certain thing a certain amount was to be left for him at a certain place. I questioned again as to what he meant, or what insinuation he was making, so he said: "You know these commissioners you have been [illegible] the county seat ma[illegible]

YOUNG DESPERADO

Stole Revolver and Money and Starts Out in Search of Bad Injuns.

Young Frank Daily, a lad of sixteen years and a few months, and going down hill, was employed as a farm hand by Leo Schultz, of Polk Centre, this county. While Leo was out doing the chores in the morning of June 15, the lad slipped into the house and helped himself to five dollars in currency and a hammerless Iver Johnson revolver. Thus equipped he hit the pike, with the compass pointing towards St. Hilaire. Leo, whether by intuition or accident is not material, soon discovered the missing property and the absence of the verdant candidate for the reformatory, at once betook himself to the telephone office at Wylie and sent word to the police authorities of Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire to be on the lookout for a heardless youth wearing a new pair of striped over-alls, with a five dollar bill and an Iver Johnson hammerless bulging his pockets. He arrived at St. Hilaire at a psychological moment for besides Village Marshall Simonson, both County Attorney Germo and Deputy Sheriff Killand were on the ground to embrace him in the arms of the law. The gun and five dollars were found on his person. At hearing before Justice Nelson of St. Hilaire on his pleading guilty he was bound over to the county court, and on information of the county attorney, was taken before Judge Watts at Crookston and by him sentenced to the state reformatory at St. Cloud. The boy claims he has parents living at LaCrosse, Wisconsin.

CELEBRATE IN RED LAKE

St. John's Day to be Fittingly Observed in Red Lake Falls

A DAY OF SPORTS

Numerous Prizes to Be Contested for by Our Rural Citizens.

Great preparations are under way for the celebration of St. John's day in Red Lake Falls this year, and all those who participate with us in the festivities of the occasion will find amusement plentiful. A program leveled in sports has been prepared for the amusement of the throngs that will visit our city upon this memorable day, and there will be "something doing" from early morn till late in the evening. Most of [illegible] and contests carry with them good prizes which are open to our former friends only. It is the desire of our people to make this a glorious "visitors day."

Surely next Wednesday, the 24th, will prove a gala day for all who may enter the portals of our city for it is the desire of the program committee to entertain the "guests of the day in such a delightful manner that the occasion will be long remembered in by-gone years, and all future days of jollification see them again join glad with our guests and citizens.

The program will open with an industrial parade led by the Red Lake Falls concert band and participated in by Captain Hose's calliopians, ragamuffins and whing dumpians, ragadoodlins and whing doodles, which will farm in line at the city hall at 10:30 a. m. and traverse the principal streets, returning then to the city hall where some addresses will be delivered, both in English and French, by Atty. F. A. Grady and Dr. L. Lemieux.

At 1:30 in the afternoon the umpire's cry of "Play Ball" will open the game between the home team and a visiting nine which will contend honors for a purse of $20.00.

Following the ball game will come the 100 yard foot race, free for all, and carrying a three dollar purse, divided as follows: First prize, $5; second, $1 third, $2.

Men's race, farmers, 100 yards. First prize, $3; second, $2.

Boys' race, farmers, 11 to 16 yrs. First prize, $2; second, $1.50; third, 50cts.

Girls race, farmers. First prize, $2; second, 1.50; third, 50c.

Sack race: First prize, $2, second, 1.50; third, 50c.

Three-legged race. First prize, $2; second, 1.50; third, 50c.

Egg race: First prize, $2; second, 1.50; third, 50c.

Tug of War, North vs. South, ten men on a side; the Clearwater river to be the dividing line. Purse, $5.

Water battle, two men on a side. First prize, $8; second, $4.

A dance will be given at the opera house in the evening.

GREAT

Reduction Sale

From June 22 to June 27

Prices on all goods in our store will be cut to astonishing low figures

Don't Fail to Get One of Our $1.00 Sunrise Alarm Clocks for 68 CENTS

The following are a few of our many bargains:

$3.75 Kitchen Clocks at..... 2.25

$8.50 Mantel Clocks at..... 5.00

18S--7 Jewel Hampden Watch
In nickel case, $7.00 reduced to..... $4.75

18S--17 Jewel Rockford Watch
nickel case, $14.00 reduced to..... $10.00

18S--15 Jewel Hampden Watch
20 year gold filled case, $20.00 reduced to..... $14.00

18S--17 Jewel Rockford Watch
In 20 year gold filled case, open face, $22.50 reduced to.. $15.00

Be sure to avail yourself of this opportunity to get all Jewelry, Silverware and Cut Glass at 25 per cent Discount..

Henry W. Anderson
JEWELER
Red Lake Falls Minnesota

Do You Pay Your Bills by Check

And thus have a record of each and every amount expended together with a receipt for the amount paid?

If not, you need a checking account with this bank. It is the safest way, the most convenient and satisfactory method of transacting business payments.

We will be pleased to have you make this bank your place of deposit.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

Hilderbrand Fitzgerald, business manager and one of the proprietors of the Philadelphia Item, is dead.

Nathan Stein, widely known as a wholesale clothier, died at his home in Rochester, N. Y., aged eighty years.

Consequent upon his resignation handed in several months ago because of ill health, President R. H. Jesse, for many years head of the Missouri state university, has ended his connection with the institution.

A document has just been uncovered in the office of the city registrar of St. Louis which shows that Gen. U. S. Grant in 1850 applied to the city of St. Louis for a position as county engineer and was refused the place.

Bishop Edward Wilson of the Reformed Episcopal church died at his home at Methven, N. J. He was born in Liverpool, England, in 1828 and came to America in 1849. Bishop Wilson retired some time ago on account of ill health.

W. W. Astor, Jr., has adopted the role of temperance reformer. He presided at a meeting in London of the Semi-teetotal Pledge association, whose members bind themselves to refrain alcohol only at their midday and evening meals.

Rev. Columbus Polk Goodson, pastor of the Highland Park Presbyterian church of Warsaw, Ind., and Bessie Irene Chapman, daughter of Rev. Dr. J. Wilbur Chapman, the evangelist, were married at Warsaw, the father of the bride officiating.

Francis V. Keesuth, royal Hungarian minister of commerce, has notified Emil Zerkowitz, the American correspondent of the royal Hungarian museum of commerce, of his appointment as commercial counsellor in this country. Mr. Zerkowitz has been three years in the United States and seeks to strengthen the pleasant relations between the country and Hungary.

Casualties.

Lightning set off twenty-six tons of dynamite on the Panama canal, killing two Americans.

Gust Nelson, an old timer and well known rancher of Montana, is dead from the effects of the kick of a horse.

The distributing depot of the Cincinnati Oil Works company at Cincinnati was destroyed by fire. Loss, $20,000.

The greater portion of the Erie foundry, at Erie, Pa., one of the largest of its kind, was burned, incurring a loss of nearly $200,000.

Clarence Strain, twenty years old, a resident of Tremont, Iowa, is dead from a bullet wound in the forehead accidentally inflicted by boys who were hunting.

An entire family, consisting of William Heilmann, his wife and their two children, were drowned in Pensauken creek, below Riverton, N. J., by the capsizing of a small rowboat.

A broken valve in the engine room of the Ameroosa liner St. Louis engulfed while the steamer was entering the roadstead at Cherbourg. Three persons were seriously injured.

Mr. Amanda Ottolenghy of New York was killed when an automobile carrying seven persons fell over the embankment on Magnolia bluff, Staten Island. The remainder of the party were slightly hurt.

Lake Traynor claimed one more victim when Gustaf Vinebrandt, a member of Marquette's fire department, was drowned while fishing. He was swept off the rocks by the high waves.

Neal Kerwin was killed and J. J. Smith fatally injured when a skip dropped 225 feet with them down a mine shaft near Dubuque, Iowa. A defective brake caused the accident.

Sins and Sinners.

Charles T. Muir, paying teller of the Forty-second street branch of the Corn Exchange bank in New York, committed suicide in the basement of the bank. He was short in his accounts over $2,000.

Amanda Wettenerl, daughter of Harry C. Wettenerl, a millionaire retired coal operator, was mysteriously shot at Pittsburg while seated in her home Sunday. Her condition is said to be dangerous.

The race riot which occurred March 11 at Providence, Ky., had a sequel last week in the lynching of Jake McDowell, a negro who had confessed to being one of a party of negroes who killed one traveling man and wounded another.

Harman B. Schnabel, a pioneer wire manufacturer of Chicago, committed suicide last week. He is said to have lost more than $50,000 in the recent advance of corn prices. This fact is believed to have caused him to end his life.

Two sentences of eighteen months each in the government prison at Atlanta, Ga., to run consecutively, in addition to a fine of $7,500, were imposed in the United States court at Wilmington, Del., by Judge Bradford on Hugh L. Armour, convicted of violating the oleomargarine law.

State News of Interest

CITIZENS FAVOR SALOONS.

Want Council to Reconsider Its Ordinance. Next Term.

After one of the most enthusiastic and exciting public meetings ever held in Cass Lake the citizens of the town decided to appoint a committee which should call on the village council and request them to reconsider a recent ordinance passed by that body.

About three weeks ago the council passed an ordinance requiring all saloonkeepers to pay a license of $750 per year. The license fee heretofore has been $500. The ordinance also forbade the granting of any licenses except to those at the present time in the saloon business, and should any of these quit they again could not embark in the saloon business so long as the number of saloons was in excess of ten.

This ordinance caused considerable discussion, both as to its merits and demerits. A petition requesting the council to reconsider its action and signed by nineteen prominent men in town was presented to that body, and a meeting of the commercial club was called, so every one might give his opinion. The meeting was attended by about four times as many men as were members of the club, which changed it into a mass meeting. A vote taken showed only six votes in favor of the ordinance.

A vote was taken to determine whether or not to increase the license fee. There were but six votes difference between the two factions, the majority being in favor of leaving the license at $500.

A committee will appear at the next council meeting and present the vote of the citizens.

WILLMAR CHAUTAUQUA.

Good Speakers Secured for the Meeting Next Month.

The program for the Green Lake Chautauqua assembly at Willmar on July 1 to 12 has been completed. Rev. J. S. Montgomery, of Minneapolis has been secured as the Fourth of July speaker, and among those who will address other meetings are: Wirt Lowther, Frank H. Eddy, P. L. Prentiss, Robert S. Smith, Martin E. Lew, E. T. Young, W. W. Carnes, Frank L. McVey, James H. Baldwin, W. H. Shoemaker and A. D. Wilson.

Miss Lilla Loch of the agricultural school at St. Anthony Park will conduct a cooking school, and Rev. H. C. Buell will conduct classes in Bible study. Among the musical organizations to take part in the meetings will be the Minneapolis Ladies' Symphony orchestra, of St. Paul, the Minnesota Male quartet and the Scandia Glee club.

The first day of the assembly will be "Dedication day;" then "Old Settlers' day," "Temperance day," the glorious Fourth and regular services on Sunday, July 5. Monday, July 6, will be Chautauqua day; Tuesday, "Everybody's day;" Wednesday, "Farmers' day," and Saturday, the 12th, will close the assembly.

DEADLOCK OVER TAXES.

Crookston Continues to Rebate Taxes to Pay for Sidewalks.

The city council of Crookston regards the letter of the state tax commissioner, written two weeks ago to County Auditor Hoberg, as a dead letter, and still the order of the day. The result is a deadlock between the city and county officers, which may be continued for as long into the courts.

The Crookston council will not modify it by withdrawing from its stand. The rebating on sidewalk taxes for this year will amount to $16,000, twice the amount of any previous year.

The law provides that a resident may get back taxes especially levied against him and which he may already have paid for sidewalk construction under the rebating system in lieu if the resident builds the sidewalk himself. As most of the residents have done they can save the amount per cent of the city's estimated price, the demand for sidewalk rebate is a determined stand, not to be abandoned whatever the statements of the state tax commissioner.

TO FIGHT COUNTY OPTION.

German-American Alliance in St. Louis County.

The German-American alliance of St. Louis county is the name of a branch of the state organization of German-American alliance of Minnesota, which was organized at Duluth with about 100 members.

Preliminary to the organization of the state organization and H. J. Nienstedt, both of St. Paul, were there to assist in the organization of the St. Louis county body. Gust Collats was elected temporary president and B. O. Eberhart was elected temporary secretary. The meeting expressed its opposition to county option, which was described as a mask for prohibition.

Germery Highly Profitable.

It was a sight good for sore eyes to see the number of farm rigs with cream at the Badger creamery on Saturday. Over 5,040 pounds of cream was delivered before noon. A year ago on the same date only 2,400 pounds were delivered. The creamery management expect before the end of this month to see at least 10,000 pounds of cream delivered three times a week. And this at the creamery which was supposed to be located in the country where it would be impossible to make a creamery pay.

CHANGES IN FACULTY.

Winona Normal to Have Many New Instructors Next Term.

An unusually large number of changes in the faculty of the Winona normal school are to be made this year, no less than ten teachers retiring and others taking their places, but out of the changes four are caused by teachers absent on leave, returning to the school. Recommendations to the normal board for filling vacancies are now ready for all but one place, that of teacher of reading and physical culture, and many applications for this are on file.

Dr. John C. Thackaray of South Carolina, who has just taken the degree of Ph. D. at New York university, succeeds Miss Kate Sprague, resigned, as teacher of mathematics, after nearly five years' continuous service. Miss Nora Atwood returns to the directorship of the kindergarten, succeeding Miss Rebecca Martin, resigned. Miss Harriet Packard returns as assistant, after a year's leave, succeeding Miss Louise Alder, who took her place during her absence. Miss Helena Ford Staples and Miss Frances Smith will take the first and second model rooms, respectively, the former returning from a year of study in New York.

The Misses Edna Merriam and Maud Thompson, who have had these rooms the past year, go to positions in the primary rooms of the Minneapolis schools. Miss Alice L. Prentiss resigns from the third room in the elementary school and will be succeeded by Miss Bertha B. Hamon, who comes from the Ethical Culture school in New York city. Miss Agnes G. Storis comes here from Madison, Wisconsin, to succeed Miss Myrta Wilsey as critic teacher in the sixth room in the elementary school. Miss Frances W. Barrows will succeed Miss Lillian Cohan as test book librarian and will also serve as assistant in English and give instruction in cooking and sewing if required. Prof. J. S. Gaylord returns from a year's leave, and William T. Stephens, who took his place in the chair of psychology, leaves Winona. Miss Theda Gildermeister is promoted from acting principal of the elementary department to the full principalship. Miss Virginia T. Jarman resigns as teacher of reading and physical culture.

CASS LAKE TO DO HONORS.

Royal Leaguers Will Hold First Convention in Minnesota.

Preparations are also completed for the district convention of the Royal Leaguers, which will be held in Cass Lake July 4 and 5. It is the first convention of its kind to be held in Minnesota. An advisory council for Northern Minnesota will be organized.

Every council will be entitled to at least one delegate. Those having a membership of not over 100 and less than 50 will be entitled to two delegates; those having a membership of 100 to 150, six delegates for a membership of 250 to 300 and seven delegates for 300 to 350 members.

The Cass Lake council will pay all the hotel expenses of the delegates while in Cass Lake. They will also furnish entertainments of various kinds, including excursions to Star island and trips to many historical spots.

An invitation has also been extended to the families and sweethearts of all the members of the Royal league in the state. It is expected that several of the supreme officers will be in attendance.

TEACH DEAF AT ST. OLAF.

Good Beginning Made in New Department at Northfield.

At the annual meeting of the United Norwegian Lutheran church, held at Northfield last June, it was decided to establish a department for the deaf at St. Olaf college. A beginning has already been made, as three deaf students have attended the last school year. Several others made application for admission last fall, but because the teacher engaged for that department was unable to remain in charge of the work they could not be admitted. This year all deaf students who desire to attend St. Olaf college will be given a better opportunity.

There is one great advantage for the deaf in attending St. Olaf college, as they will be obliged to associate with hearing students, and this will act as an incentive for them to develop their speech.

FEW STUDENTS REGISTER.

New Faculty Rule is Not Generally Observed.

Registration for the three upper classes at the University of Minnesota academic colleges closed last week, and as a result the university will collect about $600 in fines next September during the fall registration weeks.

Under the new rule those now in college and intending to return were required to register last week or pay a fine in the fall. Less than 400 registered, the others preferring to pay the fine.

The marks for the second semester's work will be sent out by July 1, and all the failures to pass will be sent out throughout the state. The professors have until June 15 to turn in their marks. The registrar's office will not bring recording the returns for the senior class will be in soon.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Miss Minnie O'Brien, a teacher, and Miss Backa Rosner were both seriously injured in a runaway accident at St. Paul.

Papers were served on J. J. Cale, a prominent Brainerd merchant, last week in involuntary bankruptcy. The action was commenced by St. Paul parties.

All the low lands at Carver are under water and the Minnesota river is still rising. The loss to the farmers will be very heavy.

John Girg of Sleepy Eye has a colt born a few days ago, that has only three legs, being short one front leg. The colt is lively and well.

Philip Murray, the six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Murray of Fond du Lac, a suburb of Duluth, was killed by being run over by a hay wagon.

The body of Benjamin Steenersen son of Congressman Halvor Steenerson of Crookston, drowned in Narregansett bay two months ago, was hoisted at Crookston last week.

A burglar has been prowling about the residential district of the village of Frazee for the last two weeks, and has become a source of terror to the good housewives of the village.

Edward and William Maurelee, aged ten and twenty-four years, respectively, were drowned in a lake north of Austin Sunday, when the boat which they were rowing capsized.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association of the Minnesota School for the Blind was held in Faribault last week in the assembly room of the school. About twenty-five members were present.

With a number of workmen nearby and a boy companion fishing scarcely 100 feet away, Horace Thompson, eleven years old, slipped on the bank of the Mississippi river at Minneapolis and sank to a silent death in the river.

Thomas Marshall, a ten-day prisoner in the county jail at Mankato for drunkenness, sentenced to hard labor, while returning with other prisoners from work on the streets, stopped a runaway and probably saved the lives of the two young children of Frank Schaefer.

After July 1 only the purest milk from carefully tested cows and with every sanitary condition complied with will be permitted to be sold to consumers in Winona. This is provided for in an ordinance prepared by the local board of health and passed by the city council.

Fire, started by a defective electric light wire, damaged a two-story business building at Alden to the extent of $10,000. The occupants of the upper floor, a dwelling, but the fixtures and mail were saved, as were also the stock of Hansen & Co., general dealers, and the furniture of two doctors and one lawyer who occupied offices on the second floor.

The first of the "wheat" rallies that are to be held this summer under the auspices of the American Society of Equity was held in Barnes ville last week in the office of Commissioner O. Drayton of Illinois was the principal speaker. He has been authorized to hold seventy of the meetings in the valley this year.

A treasury box stolen from the store of J. W. Koop of Brainerd on May 1, 1904, containing notes valued at several thousand dollars, was found last week under the floor of the warehouse of the Fisher-Brainerd company. Many of the notes have been paid since, but the papers still are of much value, as they are signed by men whose names are not known. The notes had been opened and the papers were not soiled.

Supt. Ezra D. McIntyre of the Crookston public schools has been investigating the manual training departments of the public schools throughout the state in connection with the Crookston school board's intention of installing manual training in the public schools there next year. The intention is to have the most extensive manual training department of any public school in the Northwest.

Ele Mattioli was convicted in circuit court in Duluth of manslaughter in the first degree. He killed a man named Rodi Donjonecchi, shooting him with a revolver. The men had quarreled and Donjonecchi was very abusive. The jury considered the circumstances extenuating in some degree. The killing occurred at the Croxton mine several months ago. Both men were employed about the mines.

A head-on collision occurred in the Great Northern yards at Grand Rapids between a fast through freight and a switch engine on the main track taking water at the tank. One man was injured.

Death has intervened and made unnecessary the holding of a special meeting of the pardon board to consider the application of James Carnegie for a pardon. He was sentenced from Winona county to two years' imprisonment on his plea of guilty to a charge of grand larceny.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. DDLAND.

NORWAY.

A movement has been started to place a bust of Adolph Tiedeman, the painter, in the city of Skandal, where he was born Aug. 14, 1814.

Olar Amundsen is the oldest dentist in Norway in point of service, having practiced for forty-three years. He celebrated his seventieth birthday anniversary last month.

A celebration was recently held at the Aulie school at Udnes, in honor of Amund Nilseo, who has been a teacher for forty-nine years straight in that institution. Among the guests were students of his representing three generations. He was the recipient of many costly gifts.

The pupils of the public schools of Sverkhelm sent many addresses of congratulations to Henri Dunant of Switzerland on the occasion of his eightieth birthday. Dunant is a well known advocate of peace and has been awarded the Nobel prize. The address was signed by 20,000 school children.

King Gustaf has been named an admiral of the Russian army and Emperor Nicholas has been named an admiral of the Swedish army. This exchange of courtesy between the two nations indicates a growing friendliness, and tends to make the Swedish people regret the recent trouble over the Aaland islands.

King Gustaf arrived at Berlin May 31 to pay a visit to the Kaiser. He was received at the railway station by the German ruler and other members of the German royalty, and showed anxious to demonstrate their good will toward the Swedish king. The thoroughfare along which the royal procession passed from the station to the palace had been lavishly decorated in honor of the royal guest, and the Berliner people, like the royalty, showed their friendship for the king.

The fact that King Gustaf was accompanied by the Swedish minister for foreign affairs has led to the belief by his visit was of political significance, especially in view of the met that it preceded his visit to the King of Denmark, whom, according to precedent, he ought to have visited first. Why his majesty departed from precedent is a question that, needless to say, has aroused much interest in the Swedish and Danish press, and as shall probably bear something in reference to this later.

DENMARK.

King Frederick spent three days at Vienna during the middle of May to participate in the celebration of the sixtieth anniversary of Emperor Franz Josephs's elevation to the throne of Austria.

There will be military exercises between Landeskron and Enkjerig in September next, with Col. Tuxen of the Fifth regiment in command.

Mr. Zeuthlow, the minister of justice, who has been called the real minister of the war ministry the last few years, has published an article in which he summarizes the records of that war up to the present time.

The law for the extermination of rodents went into effect July 1, 1907, and in all parts of the country dead bodies killed each week in the city of Copenhagen, and about 15,000 bodies are turned in in favor of the charge. During of the hard times a good many laborers without employment have adopted rat killing as their avocation and have slain from 50 to 70 rats a day.

The question whether rats can discriminate tubercular germs has been answered in the affirmative by the finding of a rat suffering from the disease.

The grave of Johan Sverdrup, the great Norwegian statesman and patriot, is finally marked by a monument. "Norges Historiske Forening" and the People's Association of Norway and "Bondeungdomslag" (the Peasants' Young People's association), have taken the lead in the movement to honor Sverdrups memory, and have appointed J. Lunde, L. Lykke, Olaf Brovig, Ivar Tveiton and Jon Scheie as an executive committee. This committee has issued an appeal for funds for the purpose, and that the appeal will not fall on deaf ears is certain, for when it became generally known that Sverdrup's grave has been unmarked and neglected these many years, protests arose all over the land.

A society for the preservation of popular Danish traditions has been organized. Dr. Axel Olrik is its president.

The largest savings banks in Denmark are these: The Copenhagen, containing 90,000,000 crowns; the Vihuen, 60,000,000 crowns; the Fyus Stift, 45,000,000 crowns; the Peasant Bank of Zealand, 36,000,000 crowns; Lolland's Loan and Savings bank, 23,000,000 crowns; the Danish Landmens' bank, 22,000,000 crowns; the Aalborg bank, 21,000,000 crowns.

Queen Sofia has removed to Ulriksdal, where she will spend the summer months.

The agricultural department has sent out information that a certain kind of adulterated meat has been widely distributed throughout Sweden. The adulteration was so well covered that none but experts would detect it.

The demonstrations and festivities on Labor day were on a grand scale in the cities of Sweden this year. Especially in Stockholm the affair was celebrated in imposing fashion, the number of participants being exceedingly large and their conduct admirable.

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A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PLANT EVERGREENS FOR SHELTER AND ORNAMENT

Retention of Foliage During the Winter Makes Them Effective Windbreaks—By William J. Green, Horticulturist and Forester, Ohio.

Evergreens are of peculiar value both for shelter and ornament. At all times they furnish a harbor to wild bird and the considerably pic turesque forms assumed by the adult specimens of many species add much to the attractiveness of a country home, especially when their branches gracefully bend beneath a load of snow. In winter, when other trees are destitute of foliage, these majestic trees lend to the scene an air of animation which subtracts in a large measure the sternness and desolation of the season. If, tastefully intermingled with other trees and shrubs about the home they give warmth of verdure and variety of outline unattainable without their use. That many of the evergreens can be made stately crown main study with it an additional argument in their favor

As the hardy evergreens retain foliage and color, such as are afforded by but few of plants, vines, shrubs or trees, bedding plants, are likewise excellent and satisfactory. Owing to their value as screens and ease of cultivation, many of the pretty small plants are accordingly bedded adjacent to the, this way, and if left undisturbed, the will increase in size and bloom from year to year. Lawrence, periwinkle, hardy phlox, pinks and a host of others, even those growing in pots may be made accessible to the planter's fancy, are available for this purpose. In fact, evergreens in most excellent demand for a great variety of charming, li... flower, fruit and foliage,

Tasty Grouping of Pines and Other Trees Around House.

During the entire cycle of the seasons they may be made to accentuate and heighten in an infinite variety of colors the grace of the landscape.

Every country home should have its shelter belt of evergreens. Windbreaks are not a necessity to the success of extensive orchardists, as was once thought, but should be so commonly placed as to protect every home and barn on the least to the ravages of wind and storm. The saving in fuel alone will of itself pay the cost of planting in a few years' time. Nor need one wait a dozen years or even half as long for evergreens to prove more effective in afford a protection than a deciduous winds. Results may be obtained in a comparatively short time by planting quite thickly, the seedlings three to be removed from time to time as they encroach upon those which it is designed to leave for the permanent shelter. Many an open, harassed or poultry run might be transformed into a place of comfort and beauty in the minutes or hours by planting about its northern and ... sides a row of white pine. Norway spruce or arborvitæ. Even a ... upon which has been located too near the dwelling, a number of outstanding trees may usefully be utilized by the suitable location of a couple of evergreens, and in many ... cases the fill of planting will prove ... the double function of screen and ... ornament. A strip approximately ... wide if locality is protected by a ... underbrush, as is shown by the snow ... smooth on the ground for this ... space beyond it. Nor the few ... often a wholesale can be worked up the general landscape effect to ... up the immediately. This is done ... informal grouping and combining ... different shades of color. Thus an irregular shelter belt of evergreens be... mixed with maples, birches and other ... a charming addition to the land... The graceful outlines are far more charming than the formal and ... appearance of the straight-row ... shrunk of a single species.

... evergreens are a favorite place ... the nesting of birds, an increase in ... number of our little feathered ... will be observed wherever ... windbreaks are established. This is of ... no small incentive for planting, whether viewed from the aspect of sentiment or that of economic advantage. The birds will many times compensate for the consumption of fruit and grain by the destruction of pernicious insects which are becoming more and more a menace to the farmer and fruit-grower.

For screens, to hide unsightly objects or to secure a degree of privacy to the home, evergreens, because of persistent foliage, serve the purpose at all seasons. Used for this purpose they may be planted in straight or curved rows, to suit the boundaries or in almost any manner, so that the purpose sought is realized. Very often, where a row of trees may be essential, in order to make a serviceable screen, the object can be quite as well attained by planting two or more parallel rows, but by shearing, or close clipping, even such tall growing trees as Norway spruce can be kept within a reasonable bounds for the purpose and there are a number of species and varieties of arborvitæ, retinospora and juniper which are good.

Among the hedges is but a closely clipped screen and the same species can be used for both. A screen needs some pruning to prevent openings and to keep the trees in somewhat symmetrical form, but a hedge should be clipped once or twice each year, the first early and the second time in midsummer. Arborvitæ, retinosporas and junipers bear clipping or shearing best of all, but spruces, firs not even pines are quite tractable and either knife early in summer before the new buds are fully formed, provided the young growth only is cut.

An evergreen hedge should always be kept wider at the base than at the top, otherwise those portions of the foliage which receive insufficient light will become unsightly dead spots appear. It is useless to attempt to start an evergreen hedge in the shade of a tree. If one is in doubt as to the propriety of planting an evergreen hedge, a safe rule is not to locate one where it is not actually needed.

Don't Be Rash.—An old poultryman says: "Very few men love it in them to start out with 3,000 or 4,000 hens and make a success of it. Better leave the thousand of one and start with three or four, and work in gradually. Try log to step from the bottom of the mountain to the top in one grand leap is nice on paper, but when it gets right down to business there are lots of things a man needs to learn, even about so humble a thing as a hen."

Word of Caution.—Be sure that anything which has held jam's green is destroyed or carefully put away. A reminder of this kind may look as if it held little or nothing, yet if allowed to lie about rain may collect in it, cattle may drink it, and be poisoned.

Look Out for Lice.—Remember that this is the time when lice eggs hatch as well as the hen's eggs. Provide the nests, particularly the setting hen, with a box filled with dust and lice killers in which the dust bath may be taken at will.

A Good Cure-All.—The cure-all in the poultry yard is good management. Its principal virtue is that it is preventive. With it there is no need for stimulants, regulators and other makeshifts.

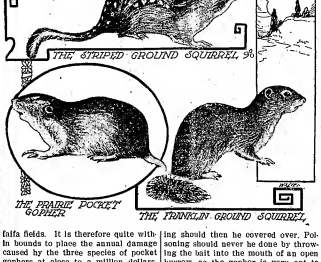
Extra Hives.—Get your extra hives and supers set up for use several weeks before any swarms are expected, or the honey flow may be half over before you are ready to take care of it.

POCKET GOPHERS A PEST OF THE WESTERN FARMER

Damage Caused in Various Ways Proves a Heavy Burden for the Agriculturist—By Prof. Lawrence Bruner, Nebraska.

The damage caused by pocket gophers in many of the western states each year for the past decade at least has become more and more pronounced. It is difficult to estimate in dollars, since it is both actual and apparent. However, all agree that the injury is sufficient to make it quite necessary to wage relentless war against the pest. The various estimates of harm done range between $10 and $15 per each 160 acre farm, and in some instances as high as $10 per acre, and in still others several dollars per acre where the injury is in orchards, gardens and potato and alfalfa fields. It is therefore quite within bounds to place the annual damage caused by the three species of pocket gophers at close to a million dollars. This being true it is certainly worth our while to give the matter more than casual attention. The injury caused is due both to the actual devouring of the crops concerned and to the choking out of others, as well as to the necessity for high cutting together with injury to machinery. A very little good might result from their mixing and loosening the soil, but this is again more than offset in the harm done by draining irrigating ditches, etc.

Owing to the confusion of popular names given to common animals in different regions, a number of persons do not appear to differentiate between ground-squirrels, which are also sometimes called gophers, and the creatures which we are now speaking of. In order to clearly set forth the differences, illustrations of our two commonest ground squirrels are given herewith together with picture of the pocket gopher.

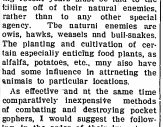


The different species of pocket gophers live almost entirely beneath the surface of the ground, where they frequently tie their galleries to great distances, only coming to the surface from time to time for the purpose of throwing out dirt which they push loose in driving their burrows and constructing store rooms, and once a year when mating takes place. During the balance of the year their life is solitary, both the males and the females leading the most isolated existence. They are not rapid multipliers, since only one brood is reared each year. The average number of young is two or three, and these are generally born in May or June. When looking for a mate the male is usually the sex that leaves his burrow and makes the above ground pilgrimages. These journeys are principally undertaken at night or in the early morning, at a time of day when there is comparatively little danger from enemies.

The probable cause for the increase in numbers of these mammals during recent years must be laid to the killing off of their natural enemies, rather than to any other special agency. The natural enemies are owls, hawks, weasels and bull-snakes. The planting and cultivation of certain especially enticing food plants, as alfalfa, potatoes, etc., may also have had some influence in attracting the animals to particular locations.

As effective and at the same time comparatively inexpensive methods of combating and destroying pocket gophers, I would suggest the following, in the order of their importance and effectiveness:

Trapping is perhaps the safest method, if not the quickest one, of getting rid of pocket gophers. By setting steel or other traps in conformity with the habits of the gopher when working in his burrow, i. e., by



Double Header Gopher Trap.

Method of Setting Gopher Traps.

setting them so that the animal will be sprung and the victim secured. There is very little difficulty in catching them after one has had a little experience in placing traps.

These mammals can also be quite readily poisoned. In doing this, a very active poison must be used, as for example, strychnine or cyanide of potassium, and this must be placed in the main runways where the animal has by dropping the bait through openings made with a tool something like the garden dibble, only longer. This operation should then be covered over. Poisoning should never be done by throwing the bait into the mouth of an open burrow, as the gopher is very apt to push the poison out along with a load of dirt, and in that way endanger the lives of various farm animals. These poisons can be obtained from your druggist already prepared for use since a number of our manufacturing chemists make a specialty of their preparation. Some of the prepared poisons are put up in lozenge-shaped pellets that are scented with anise oil, etc., for attracting the gophers. Others are in liquid form and are intended to be mixed with grain that is afterward dried and dropped into the burrows with a spoon or similar contrivance. Poisoned raisins or pieces of potato or of apple are thus dropped into the main runways with excellent result. In employing poison for the destruction of gophers great care is always necessary so as to avoid all possible chance of poison to the operator as well as to everything else not intended to be killed.

Considerable success has frequently been obtained and reported by shooting the animals as they come to the surface when throwing out their loads of dirt, and in that way obnoxious burrows can be opened for short bursts, but sometimes, as has been suggested above, the burrows are very long and would require an immense amount of the fluid to be effective.

As a final suggestion I would advise and urge the protection of barn owls, the long-tailed weasel and bull-snakes wherever found. Some of the larger hawks and other rapacious birds have also been known to capture and destroy pocket gophers. Even skunks and badgers do good work in connection with the keeping in check of the pest, while many a "one" is caught by prowling cats.

The Dust Bath.—Remember that your hens will keep themselves tolerably free from vermin without assistance if provided with a dust bath.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hit Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

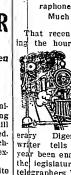
"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Pinnsylvilla.

"Sim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

DAY OF TELEPHONE

ITS USE IN RAILROAD OPERATION IS AT HAND.

Practicability of Innovation Seems Assured—Development of Telegraphone System Will Do Much to Forward It.



That recently enacted laws affecting the hours of labor for railroad employes may result in the substitution of the telephone for the telegraph in railway operation is asserted editorially in the Railway Age, says the Literary Digest. Such laws, the writer tells us, have within the year been enacted by congress and by the legislatures of eight states. For telegraphers Wisconsin limits the consecutive hours of service to eight; West Virginia to from eight to twelve, and the federal law to nine for day and night stations and to a maximum of 13 (for not more than three days in every week) for day stations. Says the Age:

"The necessity of providing additional operators, which is now imposed by reason of these statutory limitations as to permissible hours of labor for telegraphers, presents a serious problem for railway officials in charge of operation, and in seeking a solution the telephone will undoubtedly receive very serious consideration. Several systems, including the New York Central, the Pennsylvania, and the Union Pacific, have established schools of telegraphy in order to educate operators. Other roads have had recourse to the telephone as an auxiliary, and the Pennsylvania and New York Central as well have made experimental installations. The practicability of utilizing telephony in train dispatching has been increased by the development of the telegraphone system, which, by providing automatic devices in connection with the telephones and the Morse instruments, permits the use of one circuit for the simultaneous communication of telegraphic and telephonic messages. The Southern Pacific system has now on the Sacramento division 25 stations for telegraphones; these are at points from 30 to 40 miles apart, and from the stations so equipped communication may be had with intermediate stations by telephone. Also train crews may communicate with the operators at telegraphone stations by connecting telephone instruments carried in the baggage-car or caboose with the telegraph wire by means of a capsule device, such as used on many interurban electric roads. The advantages in permitting the employment at intermediate stations of stations where men are not telegraph operators are apparent, and the system which has been in operation for about 18 months, has been found to work satisfactorily in every way. One disadvantage sometimes urged against telephony as a means of directing train operation, namely, that a very large portion of sounds heard over a telephone are unintelligible, except in connection with the context, is found in practice to be of no importance, since train orders are stereotyped in form and the knowledge of the hearer as to the general subject of the message causes that association of ideas which is necessary for ready comprehension of what to one not familiar therewith by such might be unintelligible sounds, and experience has demonstrated that, with the same rules as are now in force governing the checking, train orders may be transmitted by telephone with the same degree of safety as by telegraph."

First Dining Car.

"Just 40 years ago," said T. C. Newton, a Chicago railroad man, "the Chicago & Alton railroad put on the first dining car ever operated on any railroad train in the world. This was on the line between Chicago and St. Louis. If that car could be exhibited now it would create universal merriment. It had oilcloth table covers, the seats were screwed to the floor, and its illumination depended on candles.

"Think of the contrast between that primitive affair of 1868 and the modern car that has gone by the name of hogany, with gorgeous furniture and a menu as elaborate and cooking as skilled as that found in any of the foremost hotels of America. Verily, we have been 'going some' in the four decades that have gone by since the first crude experiment."

Argentina Railroad Construction.

The railroad lines of the Argentine republic have reached the border of Bolivia, 1,200 miles from Buenos Ayres, and as the result of a treaty with Bolivia the Argentine government is making engineering studies for the prolongation of its line to be built by the Speyer-City bank syndicate of New York. In July the New York syndicate will have finished the first section of the Bolivian railway under its contract with the Bolivian government.

Wide Variance in Cost.

The average capitalization of the 220,185 miles of railroad in foreign countries is $106,000 a mile. In the United States the average for 223,340 miles is a little more than $68,000 a mile.

Electric Locomotives a Success.

The New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company is now operating 42 electric locomotives and it is stated that there is not the least dissatisfaction with the results.

POET OF LIBERTY AND HUMANITY

HISTORY OF HENRIK WERGELAND WHOSE MEMORY WILL BE PERPETUATED.

June 17 Will be Great Day for Norwegians in Fargo, When Statue Will be Unveiled in Island Park—Violent Opponent of Barriers.

The following concerning Henrik Wergeland, a statue of whom will be unveiled in Fargo, N. D., June 17, presented from Norway to the Norwegians of America, will be of interest to many in the northwest. We are pleased to see the monument located in Fargo:

Henrik Wergeland, the Norwegian poet, is the poet of liberty and humanity. The tenderness of his feelings and the infinite sympathy for the sufferings of mankind, entitles him to the same epithet which is given his great English predecessor—"Cor Cordium"—the heart of hearts.

Although Norway in his time was locked upon and really was a neck of Europe and Wergeland's journey in foreign countries was limited to a short trip to England and France, he was always in contact with the great events of the world, and especially wide-awake to every movement for freedom under the prevailing reactionary conditions of the first part of the last century.

The revolution in Spain and the persecutions of the heroes of liberty following inspired him to his noble, tearful poem, "The Spaniol," and the hopeless cause of the Poles he has immortalized in the mourning poem, "Caesaria."

Wergeland was a violent opponent of every barrier which ever reflected or faith set among mankind. This youth, who named even the animals and flowers his brothers and sisters naturally considered every human being his neighbor.

Friend of Jews.

The fact that the Norwegian constitution forbid the Jews admittance to that country he looked upon as an ignominy. He proposed a bill, which wrote article after article, and tenaciously for ten years to have this provision expunged from the constitution. He composed two of his most highly spirited lyrics "The Jew" and "The Jewess" during this agitation. The bill was defeated in parliament but did not get the majority needed. Wergeland was not discouraged, but had the bill again laid before the house and this time it was carried, but then Wergeland himself was dead, having expired two months before the passing of the bill.

In gratitude for his work the Jews of Europe erected a beautiful monument on his tomb at Christiania.

Wergeland was an enthusiastic admirer of America. In his writings he often refers to the freedom and democratic institutions of this country compared to the conditions of Europe, and especially did he hold forth the splendid opportunities which country gave to the laboring classes. For slavery horrified him, and when the Norwegian violinist, Ole Bull, first went to America he wrote a poem farewell from Norway to America in which he expressed his great admiration to soften by his music the hearts of the Americans, so that slavery would become an impossibility.

When the people of Norway wished to present their countrymen in this side of the ocean with a monument it was natural to choose the cosmopolitan spirit that Norway ever produced, the friend of all humanity.

The Artist Vigeland.

It adds to the value of the monument and the representative importance of the gift that the statue is modeled by Norway's greatest sculptor and one of the foremost artists of the day—Vigeland. The 17th of June is the centennial of Wergeland's birth, and all over Norway the Norwegians will be celebrating the day, as also in America. Naturally as many as can will go to Fargo, where this monument is erected and where his, for the Norwegians so well known and beloved features, are to be unveiled.

From all over the northwest farmers and laborers, business men and professional men will gather together to greet Ole Bull, their poet, their lover, their national symbol.

He has come to stay among them, there will receive him with honor and gratitude.

About the Program.

The committee composed of five members of the city council, five members of the commercial club and five members of the Sons of Norway, and which has the entire direction in charge, has decided to ask the governor of Fargo to supply a speaker for the unveiling program, Rabbi Freyhart of Minneapolis has accepted the invitation and will appear on the program along with the mayor of the city, the governor of the state and president of the park board. Editor Wm. Ager of Eau Claire, Wis., and Bishop Preus of Decorah, Iowa, of the state University of Madison, Wis., Every Norwegian in the northwest should plan to be at Fargo June 17. It will be a red letter day in the annals of the Norwegians in the northwest and will bring together those bands of peace and friendship and acquaintances a chance to meet and renew acquaintances. Fargo is making great preparations and means to give to welcome everybody to the unveiling exercises, June 17.

Showed His Ignorance

"When I married you, you said that I'd never want for anything."

"And I say that!"

"You did."

"That shows how little I knew of women then."

What He Got.

"Have you heard from your sister since she went abroad?"

"She has sent me seventeen picture post cards, but I haven't heard from her."

Recommended by leading physicians and chemists

FIVE REASONS WHY

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

has obtained the confidence of the public.

1. It complies with the Pure Food Laws of all states.
2. It is the only high-grade Powder sold at a moderate price.
3. It is not made by a Baking Powder Trust.
4. Food prepared with it is free from Rochelle Salts or Alum.
5. It is the strongest Baking Powder on the market.

$1,000.00 given for any substance injurious to health found in Calumet

Calumet is so carefully and scientifically prepared that the neutralization of the ingredients is absolutely perfect. Therefore, Calumet leaves no Rochelle Salts or Alum in the food. It is CHEMICALLY correct.

All Grocers are Authorized to Guarantee this.

Calumet Baking Powder costs little. Costs a little more than the cheap, injurious powders now on the market, but in a big saving over the trust powders.

Try Calumet

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Issued Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

The Foot Path to Peace

I'm glad of life because it gives me the chance to love and to work and to play and to look up at the stars, I'm satisfied with my possessions but still intend with yourself until I die, more the best of them; to do for nothing in the world except the things that are necessaries; to be covetous of very admirations rather than of any dispute; to want nothing that is another's except his kindness; to learn gentleness of manners; to think seldom of your enemies; often of your friends and every day of Christ, and to spend as much time as you can, with body and with spirit, in the sunshine. Quoting these are little roads to run in the foot path to peace.

—Henry Van Dyke.

AT 1:40 Chicago, comes Denver.

BY this time, we suppose, when [illegible] Taft hears the train whistle he grabs his grip and starts for the depot.

WHEN Savage is nominated for governor the bill dinner pail will go. The slogan will be "three feeds for a cent."

YES, indeed, times have changed. Four years ago the "interests" would not have preferred Jacob F. Jacobson to Edward T. Young.

SINCE his state went prohibition by 50,000, the governor of North Carolina can truthfully say to the governor of South Carolina that "it's a long time between drinks."

A CONGRESSMAN was robbed of $30 in the closing hours of the session and the Pioneer Press comforts him by asking him to think of what happened to Uncle Sam.

THE postage rate on letters to England will be two cents after October 1. Before long the two-cent rate will be universal, as the other countries in the postal union will demand as low a rate as England secured.

THE Sleepy Eye Dispatch has been purchased by W. R. Hodges of the Herald, and the papers consolidated. Editor Hodges is one of the best newspapermen in the state and will give his people a good paper. Sleepy Eye is a town of 2,500, and the business men believe that one good paper is better than two or ones.

THE following from the Hawley Herald hits the nail squarely on the head and we commend the article to the thoughtful perusal of the business men of Red Lake Falls:

"The trade territory of a town is not all dependent upon the distance to neighboring trading points. The trade depends upon the enterprise of the merchants and residents of a town. If a town does not reach after a trade it will come only as fast as it has to, and it will grow just as it is forced to. But if the merchants go after the business in the surrounding country, advertising in every possible way, and making good every word of their advertising, trade will come from an ever increasing radius, the town will gain a reputation for being wide awake and it will forge to the front. It is the men in the town, and not altogether the men living within a certain number of miles from it, that makes the town."

THE following dispatch appearing in the daily press under date of May 21, shows how effectively the guaranteed bank deposit plan is working in Oklahoma.

Guthrie, Okla., May 21.—Within one hour from the time H. H. Smoek, Oklahoma banking commissioner, had taken charge of the International bank of Coalgate he had authority to pay the depositors in full, through the bank's cash, and available funds in other banks fell $22,000 short of the total amount of deposits. The commissioner was enabled to do this under the new banking law, and this is the first time it has been called into use. Under the operation of the guaranty banking law in Oklahoma a tariff of one cent is levied upon the average annual deposits of the banks and this money is used in payment in full of all the depositors of an insolvent state bank, after all the funds have been exhausted."

THE way of the transgressors is hard, but if you get enough money to pay your fine and have enough left for a steady income, it isn't a sad life at all to the man who doesn't care much where the money comes from. Ament the Edwards, Wood & Co. failure the Breckenridge Telegram says:

"George Wood, Levi Wood and Parvet B. Wood indicted for using the mails to defraud, entered a plea of guilty before Judge Morris and were sentenced to $2,500 each. This was promptly paid and the other charges were dropped. This firm operated under various names throughout the state, as commission men, but in reality conducted bucket shops of the rankest kind. They failed but have seemed to roll in wealth ever since. Their dupes probably think yet they actually got a run for their money. Anyone who patronizes a bucket shop deserves but little sympathy."

JOHNSON OUT OF IT.

According to his own statement Governor Johnson will not accept another nomination for governor, and the democrats must find another leader in the approaching campaign. The announcement is received with jubilation in the republican party, and the managers see an easy and early return to power. It will be admitted that there are not in sight many men of such commanding ability as to make it possible for the democrats to win in the face of 50,000 republican majority in a presidential year, and with Johnson's elimination from state politics the opposition have good grounds for hope of victory. The republicans can elect almost any sort of a candidate, and the knowledge of their advantage will probably lead to a return of the old machine methods which gave Minnesota a Merriam, a Clough and a Van Sant. The machine never profits by experience. They are after the spoils of office, and the power that the flesh-pots offer. They need a weakling in the governor's chair in order to make this power absolute and secure.

Governor Johnson has given the state four years of good government, and has won for himself the highest honors at home and abroad ever accorded an occupant of the chair to which he has twice been called by the voters of the state. There [will be none to criticize his right to retire.

Gov. Johnson's statement is as follows:

"The statement made by Mr. Day to the effect that I would not again be a candidate for the office of governor, is correct in every particular. Under no circumstances will I be a candidate for re-nomination. Not only will I not be a candidate, but I would not accept a nomination if it were unanimously tendered me.

"I appreciate the signal distinction which has been conferred upon me by the Democratic party and the people of Minnesota in two nominations and two elections to this office, and I am not unmindful of the obligation which I owe to the people of the commonwealth, but I do not believe in the third term principle as applied to the office of governor, and I am influenced in this decision by consideration generally which would make it impossible for me to arrive at any other conclusion.

"My reason for making this statement at this time is that there may be no political embarrassment because of any indefiniteness as to my position. The party which has honored me in the past is entitled to know my position in order that it may devote itself to the nomination of a ticket, unhampered by a feeling that possibly I might at a later day become a candidate.

"The party is rich in material, and has any number of men who would make strong and available candidates for this, and many state office, and who would not only command the support and confidence of the people in a campaign, but would, I am sure, maintain and continue to advance the policies of this administration.

Death in North Side Home.

Mrs. Jacob Pableu passed from this life early Monday morning at her home on the north side, at the age of forty-eight years, a lingering illness covering a period of some eight years. The deceased was operated upon five years ago for gall stones, but died of hemorrhage of the lungs.

Miss Anna Majers was born in Germany in 1861, and some twenty-five years ago was married to Jacob Pablen, and of this union twelve children were born, seven of whom are still living—John, Nick, Theodore, Mary, Etta, Annie and Maggie. The family removed from Germany fifteen years ago and landing in America came direct to Red Lake Falls, where they have since resided.

The funeral was held Wednesday morning from St. Mary's church with Father Ambrose conducting the services, and the remains laid to rest in the Catholic cemetery east of town, followed to their last resting place by a large concourse of friends. The pall-bearers attending were M. Skala, J. N. Nimesgern, Val. Detting, James Brady, Nick. Helm and John Lenertz. Aside from the sorrowing family the deceased leaves to mourn her departure two brothers residing here, Nick. and Theodore Majers, besides a host of friends.

The heartfelt sympathy of the entire community is extended the sorrowing family, who in return extend gratitude to the many friends and neighbors who assisted during the illness and at the funeral of their beloved wife and mother, and most especially the Woodmen who extended aid and attended in a body at the funeral.

The Great Pyramid.

The greatest pyramid is Khufu Khur, as the Egyptians call it, or the glorious throne of Khufu. All its four sides measure 755 feet and the original height was 481 feet. The great staple beverage of the Northwest is golden grain belt beer. It is the most nourishing of all beers because it contains every particle of the healthful, wholesome nutriment of the malt and all the tonic properties of the hops from which it is made. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thomson, Crookston.

WHO IS JOHN DOE

The Mystery of the County Seat Removal Petition or Who Stole The Cat?

While the Thief River Falls papers have heretofore contended that some of our citizens had stolen the first petition filed by their committee praying for the removal of the county seat to the up-river Falls, in his issue of last week Bro. J. W. Eastman admits that John Doe, the fellow who threatened the life of Commissioner Lindquist, was the one who stole the petition. Through the columns of the News he says:

Last Friday Justice Toupin, of Red Lake Falls, issued a warrant for the arrest of John Doe upon the charge of threatening the life of Mr. Lindquist. The sheriff was unable to find this individual, but there is a suspicion abroad to the effect that he is closely connected with the person who stole the county seat removal petition."

Such admission on the part of Bro. Eastman is sufficient evidence to warrant the remark that the committee from up the river would not stoop to the very lowest of anarchy schemes to accomplish the removal of the county seat to their city, and it behooves every voter and tax payer to be on the lookout for "the gang."

YOUNG COUPLE WED.

Cupids Darts Have Resulted in a Happy Marriage.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Zimpel, at the North Side, was the scene of a pretty wedding on Tuesday, June 16th, at high noon when the marriage of George F. Hennings and Miss Pauline A. Neiland took place. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz of the Presbyterian church officiated. At the appointed time Miss Stella Hennenuth played the wedding march from Lobengrin and the bridal party entered, the bride on the the arms of her brother, Mr. William Nieland. Miss Henrietta Hennemuth was bridesmaid and Mr. Emil Hennings of Warroad, brother of the groom, best man. The bride wore a gown of net over white Liberty silk and carried white roses. The bridesmaid's gown was French lawn over pink silk and she carried pink roses.

A bountiful luncheon was served and the place cards and favors were hand painted.

The groom is one of the prominent young business men of the city, holding the responsible position of Assistant cashier in the First State Bank. Both the bride and groom have spent most of their lives in this community and are held in highest esteem by all. They were the recipients of many handsome and costly presents. Among the guests were many former schoolmates and intimate friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Hennings left town on the evening train amid showers of rice and with the good wishes of a host of friends. They will visit St. Paul, Chicago and eastern points, returning about the first of July, when they will be "at home" after July 15th, in their house on the north side.

Among the guests present were Mrs. Ives, of St. Hilaire, Miss Ada Foote of East Grand Forks, Miss Lulu Fletcher, the Misses Gertrude, Hennemuth and Anna Hennemuth, the Misses Tillie and Dollie Matthies, Miss Effie Hamry, Miss Etta Garceau, Miss Ellen Brady, Messrs. Emil Hennings, H. W. Anderson, H. M. Kaiser, Mr. and Mrs. Zimpel, and Rev. Philip A. Schwarz.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, June 4th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

Laser Bros., for street work		....	8 14 00
Tel Gundbois,	"	....	3 00
Sidney Hall,	"	....	11 25
Joseph Belair,	"	....	12 36
Alphonse Roy,	"	....	1 00
R. St. Marie	"	....	5 50
Julius Keibl	"	....	9 76
F. Boyer, for labor		....	1 50
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street lights for month of May, 1908		....	111 31

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 10th day of June, A. D., 1908. —J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Customers Take Notice.

Grubong & Blake, of the city Meat Market, have decided to enter upon a cash basis and after June 24th will sell meats for cash only.

G. A. KANKEL

Let's Celebrate

We Have the Goods

LAWN MOWERS

to prepare the grounds for the noon-day lunch.

HAMMOCKS

in which to enjoy rest and recreation

ICE CREAM FREEZERS

for preparing a delicious appetizer.

Hoes, Rakes and Garden Tools for Everybody

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

FISHING TACKLE BASEBALL GOODS

Winnipeg Exhibition

JULY 11-17, 1908

Unequaled Live Stock and Wheat Exhibits

Innes World Famous Orchestral Band

91st Highlanders' Band

Finest Horses and Cattle of the West

First Light Agricultural Motor Competition in America

Extraordinary Grand Stand Attractions

Spectacular Military Tattoo

SIEGE of SARAGOSCA and BRILLIANT FIRE WORKS

A. A. ANDREWS, President — W. SANFORD EVANS, Vice President — A. W. BELL, Manager

Important June Sale of Wash Goods

For Saturday, June Sixth

Here are special price concessions on desirable wash stuffs, at a time when you most need these materials. We have a splendid assortment of styles, colorings and qualities, and all are included in this big sale. We want your attendance while choice bargains are possible

All 25c Wash Materials, such as Swisses, tissues, voiles, plaid batistes, organdies, etc. per yard..... **18c**

8c Fancy Lawns, light and dark, per yard..... **5c**

All 35c materials—tissues, silk mulls, mercerized taffetas, voiles and organdies, per yard..... **23c**

All 50c fancy Wash Materials and plain silkized taffeta, per yard..... **38c**

12½c Fancy Batistes, light and dark, per yard..... **8c**

15c plain, 30 inch Lawns all colors, per yard.. **10c**

18c and 19c Fancy Batistes, stripes and floral designs, also 25c Dimities, in small, neat figures, per yard..... **14c**

29c Tissues and Broderie de Sole and 30c cluster dimities, per yard..... **19c**

GARCEAU & ZAISER

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

Wanted—Farms for sale. Higinbotham.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $80.00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herding, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 34 40

Seed potatoes 25c per bushel at LaBissonere's.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural vigor, lame back, failing memory or deficient manhood, varicocele, exhaustion, nocturnal losses, premature old age, with a simple prescription that I will send free. Any man can cure himself at home with a single dose. No C. O. D. fraud. I want the well known receipt sent free for the benefit of suffering humanity. Address, Prof. A. E. Robinson, Detroit, Michigan.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Rickets.

Simply the visible sign that baby's tiny bones are not forming rapidly enough.

Lack of nourishment is the cause.

Scott's Emulsion nourishes baby's entire system. Stimulates and makes bone.

Exactly what baby needs.

ALL DRUGGISTS, 50c. AND $1.00

A really good coffee at a reasonable price

really the standard coffee—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Always fresh, rich and clean, because of the air-tight, sanitary packages—one full pound to each package.

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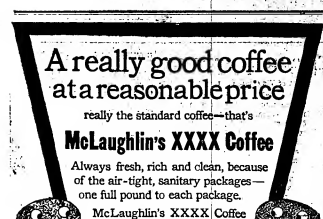

SLAIN BY INSANE BOY

Visitor to Minneapolis Shot Down on the Street.

MURDERER EXPLAINS CRIME

Says Saloons and Theaters Were Closed and He Wanted Some Excitement.

A. P. Camden of Chicago, superintendent of construction for E. L. Irvine & Co., elevator builders, was shot dead on Nicollet avenue, Minneapolis, by an insane boy giving his name as James Montague and his age as sixteen.

The man and boy were total strangers and the murder was plainly the conception of a crazed mind. Montague was captured shortly after the shooting.

By his own confession, confirmed by police officers, the murderer's name is James Flood, whose relatives live in the vicinity of Austin. The relatives are two sisters, Ethel and Maste. His mother died last March. His father has been dead ten years. Flood was born at Dexter, this state, twenty miles from Austin. On March 17 last he left his home for White Rock, S. D. There he sought work on a farm and continued at his labor until a few days ago, when he stole a horse from a neighbor and rode to Herman, Minn., where he sold the animal to W. L. Wilkins for $60. With this money he went to Minneapolis.

In the boy's trunk the police authorities discovered a complete feminine outfit, the collar being already attached to the shirtwaist as if the dissimilar had been carefully prepared to don at short notice. A woman's wig was part of the disguise.

Miss May Camden, Hotel Buckingham, St. Paul, has identified the body of Montague's victim as that of her brother, A. P. Camden of Chicago. He was in Minneapolis attending the convention of the Fraternity of Operative Millers. He formerly resided in St. Paul.

Montague explains the shooting simply by saying that the saloons and theaters were all closed and he wanted some excitement. There is no doubt as to his insanity.

ST. PAUL MAN A SUICIDE

George Henry Ranney Ends His Life by Hanging.

George H. Ranney, prominent in business and social circles in St. Paul, was found dead by members of his family, hanged to a door with a rope in their apartments at the Angus, a fashionable apartment house. Mr. Ranney had been suffering from melancholia, caused by ill health.

He was fifty-seven years old and he had been a resident of St. Paul for many years. He had large business interests and was the secretary and treasurer of the Scribner-Libbey company, iron and metal work-ers.

Melancholia is the only cause assigned for the act by members of the family. Mr. Ranney's family relations were the most pleasant and financial troubles are not hinted at, as he was considered wealthy and prosperous. But he had been in poor health for some time and it had depressed him.

Celebrate St. John's day.

MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE

Minnesota Prohibitionists Wire Brewers' Convention.

One of the first acts of the Minnesota Prohibition convention at Minneapolis was to send this message to the national convention of brewers in session at Milwaukee:

"The Prohibition state convention of Minnesota, now in session, sends condolences to your association. Your business is doomed, as your outposts are now carried and the Prohibition army is about to move against your main body. The church and society has now declared and the state will soon say 'the saloon must go.'"

Aged Man Dies of Starvation.

Rather than ask for aid Edward W. Jordan of Minneapolis, aged seventy, starved to death. He was found lying unconscious on a sidewalk and died within an hour after being removed to the city hospital. It was at first thought that his death was due to heart disease, but later developments showed that he was without money and was too proud to beg. As he was in poor health he was unable to work.

Fatal Explosion in Tunnel.

One man was killed and another seriously injured in an explosion in the west end of the Wisconsin Central railroad's tunnel near Duluth. Tom Black, who was killed, was cooped up in a narrow shaft and the force of the explosion crushed him to a pulp. John Harji, who sustained death, was at the opening of the shaft and was hurled violently against the rock wall.

Suit Against Lumber Company.

Word has been received in Minneapolis from Washington that the federal government has filed suits against John A. Smith & Co. of Minneapolis to cancel patents to 9,280 acres of timber land in the state of Oregon, valued at over $1,000,000. United States District Attorney McCourt of Portland has the case in hand.

Eloping Couple Goes to Prison.

Clyde Sheldon, who left a wife in Detroit, and Mrs. Myrtle Harvell, who left a husband in the same city and eloped to Minnesota about a year ago, having a farm near North Branch, have reached Stillwater to begin prison terms of two years each, having pleaded guilty to a statutory charge. The prosecution was directed by the man's wife, who found a clue which led to the discovery of their whereabouts.

Puts Foot on Third Term.

Governor Johnson has verified the statement of his secretary, F. A. Day, to the effect that he would, under no circumstances, be a candidate for a third term. He will not even accept the nomination if it is tendered him. In view of the general belief that he would be a candidate again despite the denial of Mr. Day, the governor's statement is interesting in that it disposes of the third term talk.

Joy Causes Woman's Death.

Joy caused the death of Mrs. Agnes Gonin of St. Paul, aged fifty-three. Following the marriage of her daughter Katherine to John Modrynski she had been in a state of uncontrollable excitement and a few hours after the wedding was found dead by one of her daughters. Coroner Miller was called and said that heart failure, aggravated by excitement, was responsible for her death.

Celebrate St. John's day in Red Lake Falls.

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,

Slab Conveyors
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Resaw Machines
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We Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Engines, etc. Write us for our Catalog D. Free. It will pay you **R. H. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.**

REPRIEVE FOR BILLEK.

It Arrives When His Neck Is Bared for the Noose.

Chicago, June 13.—Herman Billek, the clairvoyant condemned to die at 11 o'clock Friday, was granted a reprieve as his neck was bared for the noose and his guards were ready for the death march to the scaffold. Judge Koenesaw M. Landis, the federal judge who fined the Standard Oil company $29,240,000, ordered a stay of execution at 11:10 o'clock, thereby giving Billek time to carry his case before the supreme court of the United States.

The incidents attending the stay of execution were dramatic in the extreme. Billek was snatched from death almost at the foot of the scaffold. He had received the rite of extreme unction. With Father O'Callahan he had uttered his last prayer. His neck had been bared for the noose and the jailer was forming the line to march to the scaffold.

Billek was tried and convicted of poisoning to death Mary Varal twenty-two years old, of whose accused of similarly causing the death of four other members of the Varal family. Mrs. Rose Varal, the mother of Mary Varal, committed suicide when she was arrested as an accomplice of Billek.

Venezuelans Confiscate Letters.

Willamstad, Island of Curacao, June 15.—Two Dutch sloops, the Marion and the Carmita, plying between Aruba, a Dutch island near the coast of Venezuela, and Curacao, were stopped by shots from a Venezuelan gunboat and vessel and obliged to proceed to Coro, where they were detained for two days. All letters outside of those found on board the sloops were retained by the Venezuelan authorities.

END OF THE GOEBEL CASE

Caleb Powers and James Howard Are Pardoned.

Frankfort, Ky., June 13.—By announcing the pardon of Caleb Powers and James Howard, Governor Willson closed the last chapter in one of the most noted criminal cases in the history of this state, in which the people of all sections of the United States have formally expressed their interest by signing the petitions for pardon.

In the closing days of January eight years ago, while the contest of William Goebel for the gubernatorial seat occupied by William S. Taylor was being heard, Goebel was shot, dying later from his wound. The shot was believed to have come from a half open window of the secretary of state's office and as Caleb Powers was then filling that position and Capitolon was at once directed toward him and his arrest followed.

Four times Powers has been put on trial for his life on the charge of complicity in the murder, the first three trials resulting in conviction and sentence, death being the penalty in two trials. On the fourth trial, which came after the case had been carried to the federal supreme court, being finally appealed to the supreme court, which turned it back to the state courts, the jury disagreed and thereupon the efforts for a pardon for Powers, as well as for James Howard, who had been convicted some years ago on charges of complicity, were renewed.

Water Over the Levee.

St. Louis, June 16.—The Mississippi river continues to rise. It now is two or half feet above the danger line. The water has completely covered the levee and is touching the bases of buildings along the river front.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, June 15.—Wheat—July, $1.04¾; Sept., 89¾c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.09¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.07¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.05¾; No. 3 spring, $1.04.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, June 15.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.07¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.07¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.03¾; July, 85¼; Sept., 80c. Flax —To arrive, on track and July, $1.24½; Sept., $1.21¾; Oct., $1.21.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, June 15.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.50@5.50; veals, $3.75@6.00. Hogs—$5.40@5.50. Sheep—Wathers, $4.50@5.00; good to choice lambs, $5.25@5.75; springs, $6.00@6.75.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, June 15.—Wheat—July, 88¾c; Sept., 86¾@86¼c; Dec., 87c. Corn—July, 59¾@60¼c; Sept., 60¼c; Dec., 57½c. Oats—July, old, 43¼c; July, 43¼c; Sept., 35¾@36c; May, 38¾@38¾c. Pork—July, $14.37½; Sept., $14.37½. Butter—Creameries, 19@23c; dairies, 17@21c. Eggs—14½c. Poultry — Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 10½c; springs, 20@22c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, June 15.—Cattle—Beeves, $5.00@7.85; Texans, $4.65@6.00; Western cattle, $4.60@6.00; stockers and feeders, $3.60@5.80; cows and heifers, $2.40@6.50; calves, $4.50@8.25. Hogs —Light, $5.25@5.72½; mixed, $5.30@5.75½; heavy, $5.35@5.75; rough, $5.35@5.45; good to choice heavy, $5.45@5.75; pigs, $4.85@5.60. Sheep, $3.40@5.40; yearlings, $4.80@6.40; lambs, $4.35@6.60.

BANKER IS CONVICTED

J. U. Barnes of Minneapolis Held Guilty of Grand Larceny.

GIVEN TEN DAYS TO APPEAL

Manipulated Funds of Insolvent Minnesota Title Insurance and Trust Company.

J. U. Barnes, president of the insolvent Minnesota Title Insurance and Trust company of Minneapolis, was declared guilty by a jury before which he was tried on charges of grand larceny. The indictment was based upon his manipulation of the company's funds, which was shown to have amounted to loans to himself, several other indictments remain as yet untried.

Mr. Barnes took the verdict calmly, and his attorneys immediately applied for a stay in the proceedings pending an appeal to the supreme court. Judge Holt granted a stay of ten days and Mr. Barnes was released on his former $10,000 bond.

JEALOUSY THE CAUSE.

Captain of State University Football Team Shoots Himself.

Ney Dunne, captain of the University of Minnesota football team, shot himself on one of the main streets of Jackson, where his parents reside.

The cause of the shooting appears to be jealousy. Dunne kept company with a young lady who refused to attend a dance with him, preferring the company of a young barber. This, apparently, enraged Dunne, and, waiting with a young man friend, he overtook the girl and her escort, saying that if the latter would turn around he would fill him full of lead, not wanting to shoot a man in the back.

The barber, not paying attention, Dunne pulled his revolver and fired at himself, the shot taking effect under the heart. His wound is fatal. A physician's office, where the ball was extracted from his back, Dunna died a few hours later.

The Dunna family, as well as the young lady's family are highly respected in the community. Dunna was to have been graduated next year from the law department of the university.

DECLARATIONS OF LABOR.

Resolutions Adopted by Minnesota State Federation.

The State Faderation of Labor held a three days' session at Winona. The convention declared for the initiative and referendum, a constitutional state employes' liability bill, slight hour law and equity for state employes and installation of a state printing plant.

The prohibition question was disposed of by a resolution which declared that whereas sumptuary legislation would work great injury to organized temperance, loyal workingmen of the Federation of Labor pledges its moral support to affiliated unions in their efforts to secure the enactment of legislation favorable to county option or prohibition laws.

Closer relations between the Federation of Labor and the Society of Equity were favored.

Aged Pioneer of State Dead.

Josiah Blodgett Chaney, eighty years old, for more than twenty years assistant librarian of the State Historical society and one of the early residents of St. Paul, is dead. Mr. Chaney came to Minnesota in 1858, settling at St. Anthony. During the Civil war he served in the second company of Minnesota sharpshooters, which was allied with the First Minnesota, putting in two years of active service and fighting in several battles. After 1864 he took up his residence in St. Paul, where he had since lived.

Minnesota Veterans Elect Officers.

The Minnesota Grand Army encampment at Minneapolis elected Marcus W. Bates of Duluth commander-in-chief. Other officers chosen are as follows: Senior vice commander, F. C. Greening, Grand Meadow; junior vice commander, E. E. Reed; St. James; medical director, Dr. W. J. Taylor, Pipestone; chaplain, Charles H. McCreary, Northfield; council of administration, Byron W. Master, Stillwater, A. W. Gehl, Minneapolis, and John A. Perry, Minneapolis. Delegates

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Hamm's Beer is Absolutely Pure. You can't take no chances when you drink Hamm's.

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It Reads Then All".

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Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

GR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

K. OF P.—Knights of Pythias—Red Lake Falls Lodge No 160, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. hall.—C. E. Boss, C. C., P. B. Gates, K. of R. and S.

M. B.—Modern Brotherhood of America—Lodge No. 5, meets Monday nights in Knapp & Stevens building.—Wm. Fosbinder, Consul Commander; Chas. Hall, Clerk.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall Visiting brothers welcome.—Wm. Fosbinder, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; P. A. Mixer, R. S., and J. E. Magee, P. S.; H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall.—W. A. Schreiter, Chief Ranger; Rosele Nissenbaum, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10:30 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10:30 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.; every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

The Best Pills Ever Sold.

After doctoring 15 years for chronic indigestion, and spending over two hundred dollars, nothing has done me as much good as Dr. King's New Life Pills. I consider them the best pills ever sold."—writes B. F. Aycock, of Ingleside, N. C. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 25c.

Clip Your Horses

Before putting them at the spring work. Clipped horses dry off quickly at night, they rest well and their food does them good. You can clean a clipped horse in a quarter of the time.

THE
Stewart No.1
Clipping Machine
Complete as shown $6.75
Comes at only
It is the best made, easiest running and most satisfactory machine ever made and is fully guaranteed.
Come in and get one now.

Joseph Helm

CONVENTION OPENED

National Gathering of Republicans at Chicago.

CALLED TO ORDER BY NEW

Indiana Man Starts Proceedings in the Coliseum—Senator Burrows Temporary Chairman.

Chicago, June 16.—With all the color, noise and excitement that usually attend such events, the national Republican convention was opened in the Coliseum in this city.

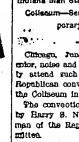
The convention was called to order by Harry S. New of Indiana, chairman of the Republican national committee.

Bishop P. J. Muldoon of Chicago offered the opening prayer.

Secretary Elmer Dover of Ohio then read the official call.

Senator Julius C. Burrows of Michigan was then introduced as temporary chairman.

In assuming the gavel during the temporary period of the convention's



JULIUS C. BURROWS.

existence, Senator Burrows made an extended speech, designed to embody the keynote of the coming campaign and to proclaim the principles and achievements of the Republican party during its many years of existence. When his speech was concluded, Senator Burrows announced the important committees, including that on credentials, and the convention adjourned until the latter committee was ready to report.

FOR THE VICE PRESIDENCY

President Desires Nomination of Dolliver or Cummins.

Chicago, June 15.—A new turn was given to the vice presidential speculation shortly after noon when an intimate friend of President Roosevelt said upon that the president desired the nomination of either Senator Dolliver or Governor Cummins for vice president. The long friends of the senator were greatly surprised by the announcement, but were unmoved by it. Senator Jonathan Parkins of the Iowa delegation expressed the opinion that Iowa would support Mr. Roosevelt's wishes in relation to

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SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

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We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Celebrate St. John's day.

E. H. Gerlach spent Sunday in the city.

Celebrate St. John's day in Red Lake Falls.

Come, celebrate with us on St. John's day, the 24th inst.

Fred Zaiser was a business caller in Minneapolis last week.

Pete Mayhew visited Monday among friends in Thief River Falls.

O. J. Knutson was an over-Sunday guest among friends in Bagley.

J. J. Meehan, of Thief River Falls was in the city Monday on business.

Mrs. C. W. Johnson and baby visited friends in St. Hilaire over Sunday.

County Attorney Germo was in Crookston last Saturday on business.

Chas. N. Bourdon was an incoming passenger from Wanbon Saturday.

Son Hunt was in off the road over Sunday, a guest of the F. E. Hunt family.

W. A. Schreitter was a caller at Thief River Falls between trains Tuesday.

E. L. Quist was a business caller in the twin cities the latter part of last week.

John F. Nauchton, the insurance man from Crookston was in the city Saturday.

Mrs. P. A. Grady is in the cities this week visiting among relatives and friends.

The S. A. Swanson residence has been neatly repainted during the past ten days.

Carl Schusser was a visitor at Thief River Falls between trains last Saturday.

M. O. Sortedahl is in the southern part of the state this week looking up landed interests.

Mrs. P. W. Roark, of Thief River Falls, was a guest of friends in the city over Sunday night.

Attorney Thomas Germo was summoned to St. Hilaire Monday morning on legal business.

A social dance was given in the K. P. hall Tuesday evening and a jolly good time reported.

Joe Toupin and Ole Gjerhere returned home last Saturday from their studies at the "U."

An ice cream social will be held at the Rose Dougherty home on the evening of St. John's day.

P. Crean was up from Crookston yesterday in the interests of the Quen City Fuels Company.

Attorney F. A. Grady was in Crookston over Monday night on business before Judge Watts.

Mrs. Georgia Marchand returned home yesterday morning from a visit among friends in Crookston.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul the fore part of the week looking after business interests.

Ole Torrison came in from the upcountry last week to transact some business with the county treasurer.

Joseph Helm, our genial implement dealer, transacted business in St. Hilaire between trains Monday.

Miss Elsie Mauch left last evening for Grand Forks on a visit to her young friend, Miss Myrtle Sullivan.

Estrayed, to the store pet east of Dorothy, a spotted hard dog.—Arvado Marcott. 36-37

Mrs. Fred Scully, of Crookston, was an over Sunday guest at the home of Albert Brunelle in this city.

J. J. Padden and Albert Brunelle drove out to Wylie Monday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mrs. Jos. Miller and the baby visited between trains yesterday at the Nap Miller home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Fred Holzknecht, of Thief River Falls, was a most welcome caller at the Joseph Salley home last week.

A partial eclipse of the sun, visiable to the United States if the weather permits, is booked for the 28th inst.

Verne Healy and Ernest Toupin, accompanied by Misses Elsie Manly and Lawra Cyr, spent Sunday at Maple Lake.

Miss Alvina Carver has finished her school duties for the summer and is now enjoying her vacation with the home folks.

Miss Clara Guerin is visiting for a few days among relatives at Maxbas, N. D., having gone thither last Saturday evening.

Miss Grace Gervais departed last Friday evening on an extended visit among relatives and friends at at Renier, Canada.

Miss Lulu Fletcher arrived home Monday morning from Ely, where she has been teaching in the public schools the past year.

Mrs. Albert Morreau and son were up from Mentor for an over-Sunday visit with the George and Albert Morreau families.

Attorney E. M. Stanton was down from Thief River Falls last Thursday on business, and incidentally took over his political fences.

Miss Mary Louise Prudhomme departed Monday evening for Clo quest for an extended visit with her sister, Mrs Theodore Keepes.

Pete Mayhew went up to St. Hilaire yesterday morning to look after the tonsorial parlors of Nap Miller, during the gentleman's illness.

Dr. I. Lemieux returned home Saturday morning from his sojourn in the West and reports a most pleasant trip and enjoyable visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Findeisen arrived in the city last Saturday from Chicago for a fortnight's visit with the family of Mrs. Wm. Findeisen.

Mrs. F. E. Hunt and Miss Rebecca left last Friday evening for Maple Lake to prepare their cottage for occupancy during the outing season.

Theo. Majeres has been on the sick list the past few days and during his illness Chas. Kruse is looking after the business at the feed store.

The local ball team and a number of enthusiasts will drive up to Thief River Falls next Sunday to contest for honors with the fast team at that place.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson's new auto arrived the first of the week and he now takes great delight in spinning about town as fast as any of the auto drivers.

Mmes. George, Cash and Albert Brunelle took the train Tuesday evening for Maple Lake, where they will spend several days on an outing trip.

M. H. Duffy was an incoming passenger last Thursday from Cromwell, this state, for a brief visit at the home of his brother, Banker J. A. Duffy.

The Myrom Thomton family drove up from Crookston last Friday and spent the day among friends returning home in the evening by moonlight.

Miss Anna Adams was down from St. Hilaire over Tuesday night. She has improved greatly since her operation and is on the rapid road to recovery.

Dan Linnihan came up from Willow River last Friday to renew acquaintances with his family and spend a few days among his many many friends.

Mrs. Ed. L. Healy departed Friday evening for Herman to spend a few days with the genial "Ed L.," who is looking after the interests of his general store.

Patrick Meehan, formerly a resident of Red Lake county but now located at Milwaukee, was visiting among acquaintances in the city the first of the week.

Mrs. Chas. Chapman and Miss Anna Suttor came up from Crookston Saturday morning for an extended visit at the home of their mother, Mrs. A. Suttor.

The F. A. Kellogg family have been entertaining very pleasantly the past week T. P. Baldwin, an old-time friend from Marshall, this state.

Miss Elida Peterson, formerly a dressmaker at this place, but now located at Fargo, passed through the city Monday enroute to St. Hilaire, on a visit to her parents.

Ernest Troumbly returned Monday evening to Tocopite to resume his labors at the mines after spending several days a guest at the home of his son, Ed. Troumbly.

DO IT NOW!—Do you want to sell your land? Come and see us at once. We want your land—we can sell it.—Union Land & Investment Co., Red Lake Falls, Minn.

August Morin came over from Brooks and spent the day with his family. He has charge of a crew of men reparing an elevator at Brooks that was struck by lightning.

Peter Beckem, of Thief River Falls and Miss Minnie Habsdaek, of the town of Silverton, were united in the holy bonds of matrimony on last Sunday by Rev. I. T. Aastad.

Mrs. Louis Barrett and daughters, Misses Dora and Mae, arrived in the city last Thuesday from Renier and spent serveral days as guest at the Albert Brunelle home.

Freund's orchestra will go out to Wm. C. L. Demann's tomorrow evening to play for an old fashioned barn dance, and a great many of our young people will be in attendance.

The band boys are doing some stunts at practice these days getting in shape for their appearance at the firemen's tournament to be held in Thief River Falls the last of this month.

Mrs. H. E. Ives, of St. Hilaire, who has been a guest at the P. E. Pirath home the past week, departed Tuesday evening for Cass Lake on a visit to the Frank Ives contingent.

Geo. H. Tibbetts departed Monday evening for Wauhon to resume his labors after spending serveral weeks at the bedside of Mrs. Tibbetts, who is much improved in health at this writing.

Mankato Commercial College base ball team made a trip through South Dakota and played about 25 games. The boys are certainly a lot of gentlemanly fellows and a credit to the school.—Review.

Children's Day exercises will be held at the Presbyterian church next Sunday evening, commencing at 7:30 o'clock. A fine program has been prepared for the occasion and a most cordial invitation is extended to all to attend.

H. N. Johnson came over from Lankin, N. D. last Saturday morning to spend Sunday with his wife and son, who are guests at the parental A. P. Toupin home, and also for a day's visit among numerous Red Lake Falls friends.

Misses Jennie and Susan Farley, who have been spending a couple of weeks with their nephew, Fred L. Farley, and family while enroute home from a winters sojourn in southern California, leave this evening for their home in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Bulman, of Thief River Falls were guests among friends in the city over Friday night. They came down in their automobile and were enroute to Bemidji to be in attendance at the Elks' convention held there this week.

O. A. Naplin was in from Wylie last Saturday, and while in town was renewing acquaintances among numerous friends preparatory to his entering the political race this fall as an aspirant for the office of county superintendent of schools.

Miss Ada Foote returned yesterday to her home in Grand Forks after spending a couple of weeks very pleasantly among young friends in the city. She was accompanied by Miss Clarice Duffy who will spend a week as a guest in the North Dakota city.

Louis Brunelle, of Penitanquesheine, Ontario, after spending a couple of weeks as a guest at the Geo. Brunelle home in this city, departed Sunday evening for North Yakima, Washington, on a visit among other relatives before returning to his home in the north county.

The Noble Bros.' Pavilion Theatre company closed their week's engagement at this place last Saturday evening, playing to a packed house. The company is one of the best theatrical troupes touring the state and are deserving of the liberal patronage of the general public.

CLEARANCE SALE

At The Big Store

WE will now commence our annual clearance sales, to clean up broken lots, undesirable goods of all kinds, so as to make room for our fall goods. From now on you will find our counters stocked with bargains of all kinds. Our policy has always been to carry nothing over. We will follow our policy closer than ever this year.

Percale Shirts

Little gents' percale shirts, 5 to 8 years, 2 collars, worth 50c, now....

25c

SPECIAL

36-inch Wide Chaillie—beautiful patterns, elegant for kimona. Jap or flowered designs, fine weight, just the thing for fine comforters, special.....

12½c

White Shirts

Men's $1.00 unlaundered white shirts, re-inforced throughout .....

39c

Carpet Samples

Yard square carpet samples, 25c to .....

60c

LACES

Odd patterns of fine laces, mostly broken sets, in French Vals and Linen Torchons, worth up to 15c, now.....

5c

Belts

Ladies' 60c to $1 Belts, 25c to .....

35c

20 pr. ct. off on Floor Mattings

Nice Patterns

Men's Oxfords

Men's brown of oxfords, worth $3.50 now.....

$2.50

SWEATERS

Boy's and Men's light weight sweaters at a great sacrifice, first cost not considered.

Boy's and Men's 50c cotton sweaters at

25c

Men's fine Australian long wool worsted sweaters, $1.50 to $2.00—now.....

75c--$1.00

Women's Oxfords

Pat. leather, worth from $1.75 to $3.00 at

25 per cent discount

Capes

Ladies fine black Serge capes, worth $10.00 now.

$3.75

Sailors

Ladies' Merry Widow Sailors, worth up to $1

25c

Muleskin Slippers

Children's Muleskin slippers and sandals, just the thing for vacation, light, cool, will wear better than shoes, size 8 to 12.

50c

Groceries

Apples, can 10c
Olives, with Mason jar 25c
per quart.....
Lemons, per dozen 25c

Butterick Patterns

Why not get the best when they are no higher than others. Always on hand. No waiting. Only.....

10c--15c

Remember it Pays to Trade at this Store---
The Store of Quality

Theo. LaBissoniere — **THE BIG STORE** — Red Lake Falls

Upon their closing night and as an attendance reward Mrs. F. A. Grady drew a handsome rocking chair, as did Mrs. Fred Holtzknecht, of Thief River Falls, who was a guest at the Joseph Salley home the past week.

Banker J. A. Duffy departed Sunday afternoon for Morrisville, Ohio, on a visit among old friends and acquaintances of boyhood days. Enroute he will stop at Chicago to be in attendance at the Republican national convention, and also visit some points in Canada before returning.

K. R. Killand came down from St. Hilaire last Friday evening to take the oath of office as sheriff, and during the absence of Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson will be "chief escort" for R. Lake county. The "Big Swede" is at Lake City this week in attendance at the annual encampment of the state militia.

Harold Derby who for the past two years has been making his home with the A. G. Groshong family, departed Saturday morning for the home of his parents in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, there to visit indefinately. Harold is a fine young lad and has many young friends who will deeply regret his leave-taking.

W. C. Smiley, formerly a Thief River Falls newspaper man and later surveyor of Red Lake county, is one of the graduates in the law class of the state university this year. Billy is one of the brightest boys we know, and is entitled to a large measure of success in the calling he has chosen for his life's work.

Attorney A. A. Miller came up from Crookston Monday in his auto and was looking after business interests here for a few hours. While in town we understand he filed an alternative writ of mandamus in the county-seat matter with the clerk of courts and the same will come up for hearing before Judge Watts at the next term of court.

Miss Antonette Johnson, a teacher in our public schools the past year, in company with her mother, departed Monday evening for Minneapolis on an extended visit among relatives and friends. Miss Johnson will teach in the Park Rapids schools next year and the family will take up residence there at the close of their visit in the city.

Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson has issued marriage licenses during the past week to the following June cupid chasers; Ingvald Husby, of Garnes, to Lena Gullingsrud, of Plummer; Samuel Johnson, of Thief River Falls, to Clara Wahlbeck, of the town of Black River; John Pederson, of Thief River Falls to Bertha Stark, of the town of Sanders.

Crookston Times: Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Zaiser went up to Deer River this morning to spend some time on Mr. Zaiser's claim, the latter having spent considerable time on it already, clearing and improving the place before taking Mrs. Zaiser and the baby up. Mrs. Zaiser has been spending the summer at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Eikbot.

Mrs. Wm. Lang and daughter returned home Saturday from Minneapolis where they had been packing their household goods preparatory to removal to this place. The Langs have taken up residence in the L. C. Simons resident on the North side and are now comfortably located as citizens[] of Red Lake Falls. We extend to them a most cordial welcome and trust they will find their stay in our midst pleasant and profitable.

A number of Royal Neighbors from Thief River Falls were incoming passengers from the north last Thursday afternoon and their destination was the pleasant home of Judge and Mrs. N. W. Tarran. The guests remained over night and enjoyed the hospitality of this estimable couple only as neighbors should. The party was composed of Mesdames R. C. Richardson, Phil Zeh, Dean LaSage, Robert Frank Bourque, Sam Bailey and Herman Ohme.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Carl Krueger experienced quite a destructful run-a-way Monday afternoon, but luckily sustained no serious injuries. He was hauling "soiled hay" with his bus team and in crossing the railroad track the neckyoke broke, causing the team to become frightened and run away. The team turned under the railroad bridge headed for "Klondyke," and the wagon was wrecked at Boughton's garrage shop. When the giver was reached the horses plunged in and swam across to a landing near the creamery, while they were caught with no damage done further than to the wagon.

An item was handed in too late for publication last week with report of the six o'clock dinner given by Miss Mona Zeh on last Tuesday evening in honor of Misses Erma Schreiter and Winifred Corell. The dinner was served in courses and was declared to be the best ever had. The place cards consisted of eight different kinds of flowers and the places were found by the corresponding flowers. Leah Latendresse won the head prize in the flower contest and was awarded a pretty fan. Those present were Grace Gervais, Erma Schreiter, Cora Paul, Leah Latendresse, Winifred Corell, Mary Cadieux, Rose Bagan and Mona Zeh. The occasion was a farewell to Misses Erma and Winifred, who departed the following evening for their home in Big Falls, this state.

PURELY FEMININE

CARE OF THE HAND

IDEAL IS A POSSIBILITY FOR EVERY GIRL.

Simple Precautions That Will Preserve Delicacy and Beauty—Consistent Use of Cleve an Absolute Necessity.

The care of the hands may be vastly [illegible], if not actually beautified, by a few [illegible] should begin by [illegible] so that they will [illegible] to make the [illegible] easily be changed, the hands proved [illegible] and the necessary attention [illegible]. And be careful never to think that, for that not [illegible] manicure and [illegible] manicure tends to broaden the [illegible].

The hand should be kept open, neither lounging at the sides or hung [illegible] in the lap.

In the latter case the palms look pretty turned upward, and if they are kept soft as the soles of a baby's feet and rosy as the inside of a shell, so much the better, for, in addition to appearing youthful and healthy, such delicately shaded palms appeal to the stroker [illegible].

If I met the hard-palmed woman who scrubs the subway seat during the rush hours, however richly she may be [illegible] such consideration. Not that I am [illegible] but because he believes that the owner of square-shouldered, broad, brown hands is as well able as himself to climb to a string.

Every girl should realize this and bear in mind that any man who pretends to admire palpably ugly hands is not to be trusted.

The hand of the feminine golf enthusiast may be readily recognized by its "far-forward and the [illegible] but if the shape must be wantonly sacrificed its outlets at least should be kept white by regular washings in a mixture mixed with cornmeal and a [illegible] soap obtainable, for money or credit, in well told out.

After washing the hands should always be thoroughly rinsed in cold water, and if one is not immediately at hand out of doors, slipped into house gloves.

In fact, to keep the hands in good condition, the mother girl should wear gloves at every possible waking moment, some sensible with dainty [illegible] and the morning paper's telegraphic news.

When they have been wiped with a [illegible] towel, one will be surprised and decidedly shocked at the amount of [illegible] removed and imparted to [illegible] to a record hot water soaking and another cream deluge before drawing on a pair of new, loose, white chamois gloves.

Do not endeavor to economize with a pair of discarded party gloves, which will probably be tight in spots and certainly soiled inside.

Moles, freckles and tan lend coarse ness to the appearance of the skin. Lemon treatment will usually vanquish the effects of the sun's rays, raw tomato juice is excellent for fruit stains and pumice stone will rub away ink spots—no longer excusable on the plea that they suggest literary pursuits, as unpopular members of the [illegible] dictate to typewriters.

During chilly weather the hands are apt to chap if exposed to the outer air directly after being bathed, unless thoroughly rinsed in cold, running water and kept warm and moist in loose-fitting gloves, which, by the way, will make the hands appear smaller. Moreover, palpably tight gloves lend their wearer an air of vulgarity, and if habitually worn nature will evidence disapproval in the form of enlarged joints.

SIMPLE GOWN FOR YOUNG GIRL

Soft cloth of a rich chestnut color is used for this gown. The sides of the three-gored skirt are stitched over the front breadth and ornamented with silk buttons.

Over the plaited blouse is worn a deep pointed collar of embroidered net, bordered with a band of irish guipure, and a ruffle of fine lace, and the little loops and long ends are of cream silk, finished with gilt tassels and slides. The sleeves are of the raglan style, trimmed with stitching and buttons. The belt is soft leather, fastened with a gilt buckle.

BRAID MUCH WORN

MOST POPULAR TRIMMING OF THE MOMENT.

Vogue of Many Years Ago Has Been Restored to Favor — How Its Freshness May Be Maintained.

Fashions and fads move in circles, but not in nearly half a century has braid enjoyed the vogue of the present season.

It appeared in small quantities on winter frocks of 1907-8, and by spring it was generally shown in all the shops.

Just now, with summer gowns on the work tables and overflowing the

Narrow and Wide Braid for Outlining Jacket and Skirt of French Novelty Cloth Suit.

wardrobes, it is everywhere the most striking feature of midsummer modes.

Cloth and silk dresses are encrusted with it, vests and vestees are almost solidly braided and thinnest of fabrics, like habitue silks, mulls, allover laces, batistes and nets, are fairly weighed down with it.

In a way this is rather a fortunate form of trimming for the home dressmaker, for if she masters the somewhat simple art of braiding fairly and without puckering the fabric beneath, she can secure very elaborate effects at little cost. On the other hand braid ily applied or carelessly combined with other trimmings will ruin an otherwise effective costume.

The new braids come in all widths and weights and weaves, from the finest of wash soutaches to the most marvelous of silk braids interwoven with lace or hand-embroidered motifs on silk.

The novelty braids show most elaborate patterns and often three or even four colors in combination. Much thread is also shown in the newer braids intended for trimming silk and net frocks, while the wash braids are combined with heavy, washable laces.

Incidentally, all wash braid should be shrunk before it is applied to tub frocks. Otherwise the trimming will probably shrink and the fabric will not, thus giving the entire gown the appearance of having been drawn out of shape by the application of the braid.

Soutache braid either matching or harmonising with the fabric is first laid to the home dressmaker, and if it is to give best results a simple pattern must be chosen and carefully outlined by the use of perforated paper or accurate measurements with a basting thread.

For instance, perhaps you are making a circular skirt with a shaped flounce above which you want a braid-pattern. If the material is silk or linen, shape your flounce, baste it under the upper section of the skirt which is to be braided on the edge, and hang the skirt perfectly.

Then rip off the flounce section, marking clearly where it is to be attached and proceed with your braiding. If you want a square scalloped effect on the upper section, cut in square openings, absolutely even in shape and size, face on the under side, outline with braid, and then inside of each square or scallop braid an accurate geometrical pattern.

This may be a diamond, each successive line of braiding making a smaller diamond until in the center you have just a knot of braid. Or you can interlace with your braid. Or you can trace a small Greek key or wall of Troy pattern inside each of the squares.

The bodice must be similarly braided. If you have diamonds or braid on the skirt, outline your chemisette or yoke with smaller braid diamonds with two or three fine lines of braid running on either side. If you use an interlacing or crossing pattern, then trim the bodice with buttons made of the cloth and criss-crossed with the braid.

PRETTY COATS FOR SUMMER.

Charming Garments Worn with the Lightest of Costumes.

The most charming separate coats of pongee silk and cloth are now shown for wear with summer dresses, the comparatively simple frocks of fine cotton, linen, foulard and pongee,

which have to some extent supplanted the suits of these materials. These separate coats are, many of them, quite elaborate, but they need not be so, for, as shown in the illustration, it is quite possible to have them entirely untrimmed, save perhaps for a few bands of braid and some buttons, fancy or otherwise, as the fabric of the individual wearer dictates.

The model here shown is an extremely desirable one. It is almost universally becoming to the figure, for its long lines give height and slenderness, while the possibilities of fulness in the front skirt form the most effective which sometimes mars the beauty of a pongee garment. This fullness, which is due to the two plaits in the shoulder into which the material is laid, may be held in all the way down or a coat, which is to be worn by a stout woman, while for... very slender one it may be let out, as shown in the coat, and then again just a little above the waist line.

Sporting Hats.

Sporting hats of fine panama are extremely fascinating and they are in favor, as are the various varieties of fancy straws and chips which answer for midsummer wear. But the white duck sailor—broad and straight at the brim, ruffled to perfection in the pressing process—is the one to wear with the light spring woolens, linen and skirt suits, where white generally enters into the design of the dress, blocks or plaitings that are in cross-bar lines. These hats are trimmed either with a two-inch silk ribbon in white or in single colors, quite as simply as a man's straw hat, or they have a crown twist of soft white satin ribbon with a fetching chou on the side of the same ribbon. Some of the pale-colored ribbons are seen also, as there will always be some one who will insist on a blue or a pink trimming, but the best taste permits nothing but white.—Vogue.

Corset Covers from Waists.

Cut low in the neck and rip out sleeves; finish edge of neck and armholes with lace and beading. If worn under arms use sleeves to mend.

Take exercise in the open air daily; air is all-essential.

NOVELTY THAT IS ATTRACTIVE.

Hammock Cover Devised by Girl of Original Mind.

Really the greatest novelty that has been seen this season is a hammock cover; it is hacked by lots of practical, good, common sense, too. Many a hammock, faded and dejected looking. is perfectly strong, without a break and altogether too good to be discarded.

The cover that an ingenious girl has devised is of natural linen. A piece is cut to fit the top of the hammock, white to this is seamed on both sides a valance about the depth of the discarded fringe.

This valance had upon it a semi-conventional design, stenciled in full green and yellow, the whole outlined in brown heavy working cotton. The lower edge of the valance was ravelled and the fringe knotted. Pillows were covered to match—the design with the same motif and treated in the same combination of colors being stenciled upon each.

The result was not only artistic, but eminently practical, cool and cleanly.

The stenciling was done, of course, in "fast" dyes, so that the cover was made washable.

There are possible many variations of this idea, so that the girl who is not an artist (this one would) may devise other and simpler decorations for her hammock cover, such as outline work in very coarse cotton or raffia, or applied stripes, or polka dots of dull tinted linen.

To Sew on Braid.

Hang the skirt, then baste near the edge. Turn the loose hem and baste on braid, then stitch on the braid with a big stitch and it can be easily ripped in case it wears out. This stitching will not show on the right side. After the braid is on the hem can be evened and the skirt finished at the bottom. This saves sewing braid on by hand.

Keep Shields in Place.

Fasten tapes to lower corners of shield in sailor suits; pass under arms and tie in back. Place buttons two inches from edge and on each side and work buttonholes in outer blouse to correspond with these and the button where shield closes at base of the neck.

AND NOW THEY DON'T SPEAK.

Whispering Stones in Statuary Hall Complicated Estrangement.

Who hasn't heard or experimented with the famous "whispering gallery" in statuary hall? Really, the phenomenon should be called the "whispering stones," for two persons standing exactly on these stones and separated by the wide expanse of the great vaulted chamber can carry on a low-toned conversation. A capitol guide tried to explain the why of it to me once, but got all tangled up and failed miserably, says a writer in the Washington Star. I suppose it is merely that by some sort of ours-terly complicated acoustic the human voice, starting as a soft-spoken word from one of these stones, is phonographically treated and magnified until it is a regular bellow when it arrives at the other. But this isn't the whispering stones, but concerns a congressional feud they started.

There were are two Democrats in the house from the same southern state who have never been particularly impressed with each other, but who have always taken the greatest pains to remain on the most friendly terms. Let's call them Jones and Smith, and explain their courtesy by saying that Jones, although he didn't like Smith, thought Smith likes him and vice versa.

But all over now, for one day last week Jones was standing in statuary hall talking with a constituent and the conversation turned on Smith. There were a few people scattered around the hall, but Jones, always cautious, spoke in almost a whisper. But in that whisper he relieved his mind. He called Smith everything he could think of from a conceited, pleasure-mad ass up. And after he had concluded his peroration and had paused to draw a long breath he nearly dropped dead when, apparently out of the clear sky, came, in an enraged roar, the voice of Smith. And Smith started off with "Snake!" and from that he branched out and became eloquent.

When Jones recovered his presence of mind he began to glance around, and far across statuary hall, standing on one of the whispering stones—which, it might be explained, are not marked in any way—he saw Smith, gesticulating violently and apparently talking to himself, for there was no one within yards of him. But every word that he said reached Jones, and in a minute he was barking back. The spectacle was perfectly idiotic, but in his fast didn't appeal to either Jones or Smith at the time.

And now they don't even speak; also, the latter having been spread around by dear friends of both parties, members of the house are beginning to be careful what they say in passing through statuary hall, where are located the wonderful but somewhat indiscreet whispering stones.

QUICKER TO WALK UPSTAIRS.

Ordinary Mortals Liable to Delay in Capitol Elevators.

Senators take precedence over ordinary mortals in the elevators at the senate end of the national capitol. When a senator enters the elevator the conductor takes him immediately to the floor he wishes to go, no matter if the cage already happens (as is frequently the case) to be filled with men and women headed in the opposite direction. There rings in a notice to the conductor that a senator wishes to go up or down. Frequently a mischievous page will ring for the mortals ring and then run to cover, and at such times the conductor uses his car just as if it were unpartisan stairway. Occasionally a delicate situation is created by two senators entering the elevator at the same time, each headed in an opposite direction. Then an Alphonse-Gaston stunt is enacted, to the satisfaction of the onlookers, before the big machine gets under way again.

Not long since Mr. Latta who conveys all of President Roosevelt's messages from the White House to the capitol, stepped in the elevator with a fat, black portfolio under his arm containing a message in writing from the president to the senate of the United States." Just then there was a telephonic signal from the sub-cellar, so instead of going up with Mr. Roosevelt's messenger, the operator lowered the cage to the basement. The latter who entered wished to go to the gallery, so the elevator went up to that point without stopping. Another senator was waiting at the gallery floor who had business in the basement. Several trips from top to bottom were made without stopping at the senate floor, where Mr. Latta wished to get out.

"Hold on," said Mr. Latta just as the elevator reached the bottom after his fourth fruitless attempt to reach the senate floor. "I guess I will get out and walk up. You see, I am in a hurry."

"Looks like a senatorial conspiracy," remarked a bystander, "to keep the president from communicating with the senate."

Government Employes.

A census bulletin just issued shows that more than 185,844 persons are employed by the government, exclusive of postmasters and their clerks, and mechanics. Of this number some 14,000 are women and 8,352 negroes. Although half the total are under 35 years of age, 137 are over 80 years; 465 over 75 years; 1,557 over 70 years, and 4,364 over 65 years. New York ranks first in the number of employes; Pennsylvania second; Illinois third, and Massachusetts fourth. The average yearly salary paid men is $935; that to women $766.

QUEEN OF ACTRESSES PRAISES PE-RU-NA.

MISS JULIA MARLOWE.

"I am glad to write my endorsement of the great remedy, Peruna. I do so most heartily."—Julia Marlowe.

Any remedy that benefits digestion strengthens the nerves.

The nerve centers require nutrition, if the digestion is impaired, the nerve centers become anemic, and nervous debility is the result.

Peruna is not a nervine nor a stimulant. It benefits the nerves by benefiting digestion.

Peruna frees the stomach of catarrhal congestions and normal digestion is the result.

In other words, Peruna goes to the bottom of the whole difficulty, when the disagreeable symptoms disappear.

Mrs. J. C. Jamison, Wallace, Cal., writes:

"I was troubled with my stomach for six years. Was treated by three doctors. They said that I had nervous dyspepsia. I was not on a liquid diet for three months.

"I improved under the treatment, but as soon as I stopped taking the medicine, I was bad again.

"I saw a testimonial of a man whose case was similar to mine, and cured by Peruna, so I thought I would give it a trial.

"I procured a bottle at once and commenced taking it. I have taken several bottles and am entirely cured."

A Lame Excuse.

Having gone out on the protest of calling at his brother's, Pomkinpot did not return until 4 o'clock in the morning.

Fury of Mme. Pomkinpot. Explanations of the culprit:

"Just imagine, my dear, that Eliot of a hairdresser cut my hair too short. It was so unbecoming that I did not dare to reappear before you until it had grown a little!"

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

An Alarming Possibility.

"I see that a new language called Esperanto has been invented."

"Good gracious! Another way for women to say what they don't mean."

NOT TO BE PUT OFF.

Farmer Triumphs Over Judge and Hearsay Evidence is Admitted.

An eccentric old farmer of Surrey, who was trying a right-of-way case, had before him a witness—an old farmer—who was proceeding to tell the jury that he had "knowed the path for sixty years, and my feyther tould I as he heered it from my grandfeyther."

"Stop!" said the judge; "we can't have any hearsay evidence here!"

"Not?" exclaimed Farmer Giles. "Then how dost know who thy feyther was "reply by hearsay?"

After the laughter had subsided the judge said: "In courts of law we can only be guided by what you have seen with your own eyes, and nothing more or less."

"Oh, that he blowed for a tale!" replies the farmer. "I ha' got a bile on the back of my neck, and I never seed 'un, but I be prepared to swear that he's there, hang 'im!"

This second triumph on the part of the witness let in a torrent of hearsay evidence about the footpath which obtained weight with the jury, albeit the judge told them it was not testimony of any value, and the farmer's party won.

BUILT UP

Right Food Gives Strength and Brain Power.

The natural elements of wheat and barley, including the phosphate of potash, are found in Grape-Nuts, and that is why persons who are run down from improper food pick up rapidly on Grape-Nuts.

"My system was run down by excessive night work," writes a N. Y. man, "in spite of a liberal supply of ordinary food.

"After using Grape-Nuts I noticed improvement at once, in strength, and nerve and brain power.

"This food seemed to lift me up and stay with me for better exertion, with less fatigue. My weight increased 20 lbs. with vigor and comfort in proportion."

"When traveling I always carry the food with me to insure having it."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

CRIB FROM CLOTHES BASKET.

Useful Contrivance That Can Easily Be Made at Home.

The materials required for this crib are a clothes basket with a wooden bottom, four legs of pine two inches square and 12 inches long, two pieces of fine board one-quarter inch thick, three inches wide, and as long as the bottom of the basket, two pieces of same board as width of basket bottom, and four ball bearing furniture casters, the kind put on with four screws.

With a gimlet and screw driver any woman easily can make the crib as follows: Fasten the quarter inch by three inch boards to the outside of the four legs, about two inches from the bottom, with one inch screws, two screws at each end of each board; now fasten basket to top of legs with two inch screws, one screw in each corner of basket; turn basket upside down and screw casters to bottom of legs.

This brings the crib to the level of the mother's bed. It is easily moved about by the basket handle without stooping, and, by placing one or two mattress in bottom of basket to offer the necessary resistance, becomes an excellent contrivance for baby to cling to and push about while learning to walk.

Smoothing Finger Tips.

The only way of making the skin smooth under the nails is by constant applications of cold cream and by using only a soft thing, such as a bit of orange wood, for cleansing. The latter should be done only after washing the hands, when the grime is soft and is removed without scraping.

If you do any housework or dusting have the nails filled with cream to prevent dry dust going underneath.

One of the ultra novelties of the millinery world is pictured in above cut, which gives one a good idea of the shape. It is built of white lace, with a shirred band of black velvet forming a narrow brim. On the left side of this crown is a bunch of dark-red roses and maidenhair fern.

Attar of Roses.

Pick enough rose leaves to make one quart when well pressed down. Put a layer of leaves in a two-quart glass fruit jar, sprinkle lightly with salt, then cover with a thin layer of the finest cotton wet with olive oil. Fill the jar with alternate layers, put on the rubber, and cover and set in the sun for two weeks, or longer if there be many cloudy days. Now uncover and press the oil from the leaves and cotton, and it will be well worth the trouble of making.

FIVE MONTHS IN HOSPITAL.

Discharged Because Doctors Could Not Cure.

Levi P. Brockway, S. Second Ave., Anoka, Minn., says: "After lying for five months in a hospital I was discharged as incurable, and given only six months to live. My heart was affected, I had smothering spells and sometimes felt unconscious. I got so I couldn't use my arms, my eyesight was impaired and the kidney secretions were badly disordered. I was completely worn out and discouraged when I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, but they went right to the cause of the trouble and did their work well. I have been feeling well ever since."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Fish Stories.

"She's back from Europe. Says she had a nibble from a count and nearly landed a duke."

"Well, the big ones always get away."

TORTURED SIX MONTHS

By Terrible Itching Eczema—Baby's Suffering Was Terrible—Soon Entirely Cured by Cuticura.

"Eczema appeared on my son's face. We went to a doctor who treated him for three months. Then he was so bad that his face and head were nothing but one sore and his ears looked as if they were going to fall off, so we tried another doctor for four months, the baby never getting any better. His head and legs had big sores on them and the poor little fellow suffered so terrible that he could not sleep. After he had suffered six months we tried a set of the Cuticura Remedies and the first treatment let him sleep and rest well; in one week the sores were gone and in two months he had a clear face. Now he is two years and has never had eczema again. Mrs. Louis Lock, R. F. D. 3, San Antonio, Tex., Apr. 15, 1907."

No man has half the influence that he expects his wife to believe he has.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

A rat can go without water for three or four days.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Libby's Food Products

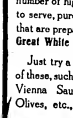
Peerless Dried Beef

Unlike the ordinary dried beef—that sold in bulk—Libby's Peerless Dried Beef comes in a sealed glass jar in which it is packed the moment it is sliced into those delicious thin wafers.

None of the rich natural flavor or goodness escapes or dries out. It reaches you fresh and with all the nutriment retained.

Libby's Peerless Dried Beef is only one of a Great number of high-grade, ready to serve, pure food products that are prepared in Libby's Great White Kitchen.

Just try a package of any of these, such as Ox Tongue, Vienna Sausage, Pickles, Olives, etc., and see how delightfully different they are from others you have eaten.



Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Hiram Tanker's Third Personality

By HUGH PENDEXTER

(Copyright.)

A woman rarely retained Enra Staakpole Butterworth as her attorney. In all the several years I was his first assistant counsel and secretaric law, I cannot remember of our representing in open court more than half a dozen women.

So, I shrugged my shoulders at Jethel, the tall, thin, gloomy-faced clerk, in satisfaction of a curt refusal when Miss Tanker paid her initial visit. But her first words struck his fancy, I believe.

"Lawyer Butterworth," she panted, for the stairway was rather steep and narrow, and she had already seen the noon of life, "can a person, two-thirds crazy, make a will that will hold?

And, if so, have I got to prove he made the will with the sane chunk of his mind?"

"Madam," he replied, bowing gallantly over his old-fashioned, spindle-legged desk, "the courts have not, I regret, yet reduced to anything akin to exactness the question as to just what modicum of rationality a man must possess in order to execute a binding instrument. You are experiencing trouble with the will—"

"I'm his cousin—Hiram Tanker's cousin, and two other cousins are trying to cheat me out of the little property he left to me in the will that they say doesn't amount to anything," she interrupted, shaking her bonnet.

"They contest your cousin's will on the usual grounds, eh? I see. Now, I seldom touch a case unless the issues involved are in some way out of the ordinary."

"Well, Hiram Tanker was doubly crazy," she cried, "and anybody wore his hat at the table when serving the boarders in my cousin's boarding house. Sometimes he wore a small skull cap and at other times a large, wide-brimmed one, I should say that ought to be enough to begin with, if that's what you want."

"Ah, you hold my attention. Only, it will require something tangible to impress the surrogate with your belief. However, give me the facts."

She readily began a lengthy recital, which was punctuated with the usual, and I could see he was much taken with the situation. "I will waive the retainer fee and take the case," he decided, after she had finished. "Leave your papers and I will consult with the other side."

Our client's name was Lydia Tanker, cousin of the testator, Hiram Tanker. Hiram in his day had been a clerk in a drug store and in later years he had been a miller. The contestants were Mr. and Mrs. Roger Sumley. They conducted an apartment house and served dinner for nearly a score of their tenants. The testator had lived with them for years, paying a small sum for his keep, and always making himself useful about the house, especially at dinner time, when he presided at the head of the table and carved and passed the pistes.

So far as I could see, the proponent's case was already lost.

"I can't anticipate," I mumbled, "how you are going to dodge that and other fads. No use trying to contradict those bits of evidence."

"My boy, I don't intend to," smiled Mr. Butterworth.

On the next day we were informed that Horatio Bilker and Alexander Friesman, with whom he had had flits on various other occasions, had become identified with the other side, and my chief seemed hugely pleased over the information. It surprised me a bit, however, that he should direct that the matter be hurried to its first hearing without delay, and despite the fact we had procured no witnesses to sustain our contentions.

"Retinel has ascertained what witnesses the contestants will call, and I am satisfied they desire to be fair and impartial; and it's better to prove our case by them than by others," explained Mr. Butterworth.

And thus it resulted that on the adjourned day we had the novel experience of attending court in the hope of winning the decision on the opponent's evidence alone. If it were only a hope with me, it was a firm expectation with Mr. Butterworth.

When the clerk called the calendar Mr. Butterworth offered the will for probate and then calmly waited for Messrs. Bilker and Friesman to interpose their objections.

"No Use Trying to Contradict Those Bits of Evidence."

Mr. Friesman did so, and then quickly observing we had no witnesses, added: "We are anxious to submit our proofs at this time."

"The proponent is as eager and ready," softly informed Mr. Butterworth, smiling mildly on his pompous brother.

Opposing counsel then outlined the nature of the evidence to the surrogate, a tall, smug-faced man, whose ears stood out abnormally, as if forever on the qui vive to drink in the law.

The witnesses gave practically the same testimony. They had seen the testator at the dinner table when he was laboring under the delusion that he was a druggist, when he would wear his skull cap and was all uneasiness and infinitely precise. They had seen him when he was the rollicking miller, when he would wear a wide brimmed head-piece and was all jollity and served too generously. And each had also noticed him when he was neither one nor the other, and each admitted these last, ordinary moments were when Miss Tanker was present.

"And it all would tend to prove," said Mr. Butterworth in the course of his summary of the evidence, "that this testator's love for his cousin, sufficient, recalled him to the realms of normality, and it clinches my argument that insane as he was at times there was in his mind a strain of rationality that was sufficient, as this learned court well knows, to enable him to execute his last will and testament. It was sufficient to enable him to realize just how he wanted his small estate to be left, and cues we decide that to be the fact it makes no difference to this court if he were as mad as the proverbial hatter at other times and on other topics.

"Therefore, I have omitted to call any witnesses. My belief was and, more strongly than ever, is, that Hiram Tanker, weakened in mind, assuming at times the delusion he was a drug clerk, or a miller, retained in the interim to a soundness of intellect and was competent to make a will."

Of course Messrs. Bilker and Friesman made long arguments to the contrary, but at the conclusion of it all the court pursed up a judicial lip and ruled the instrument should be probated. As the case was not large enough to warrant a further fight in appeals, counsel for the contestants were much disgruntled.

"The more I think of it the more that case pleased me," said Mr. Butterworth, a few days later, just after Bilker had surlily informed us that no appeal would be taken. "It was really interesting to allow their own witnesses to blaze a trail for us through the testator's mind. On either side was the morass and swamp of delusion and incompetency, and yes, through it all, ran a straight, firm highway of abiding reason."

"Miss Tanker to see you, sir," announced Jethuel, and our happy client burst in on us, laden with many expressions of lively good will for our services.

After she had exhausted her thanks and was preparing to depart, she stopped by the door and concluded: "Only I am sorry you missed the witness. There were so many things about Cousin Hiram that I know would have interested the court. They all told about his being a druggist and a miller, but not one of them seemed to remember that once he was a clerk in the county poor department."

Then elucidated my chief, as vaneing his spectacles to the end of his nose.

"No, not one of them seemed to recall it," she repeated. "I suppose I should have forgotten it, but I can always see just how quiet and grave and kindly he looked as he sat behind his little counter on one day in the week, impartially giving to each county charge a fair and decent portion of food. There he'd sit, hair slicked back, sleeves tucked a bit, cuffs pulled back, and I don't believe he ever varied an ounce in bread, onions or potatoes, in all the allowances he made to the different families."

"Dear! dear!" sighed the chief, gazing helplessly at me. "And that was it he used to deal out the supplies?"

"Always on a Thursday," she replied, brightly.

"Hum! Miss Tanker—er—if I were you, I'd not talk any more about the case, or the decedent. I'm afraid if you do they'll decide to appeal. Simply don't mention it," he growled. Then he asked: "You were there at the boarding house on what day in the week?"

"Always on a Thursday. That's why I always think of Cousin Hiram as he used to look when in the poor department," she explained.

"No! No! put up your pocket book," said the chief, firmly, as she began fumbling in a black bag. "I cannot take any fee for this. It is all right, madam. Glad to have been of service."

And after he had gallantly bowed her out and answered her parting, radiant smile with a comical mixture of woe and amusement, he turned his whimsical gaze on me and observed:

"My boy, that straight and narrow highway of reason is fast becoming more narrow, and in places I see wash-outs. A man may possess a dual personality and retain a modicum of rationality, but it is drawing too fine a line when he triplicates his hallucinations. An equitable client on Thursdays! She sat next to him at the table and always received the same treatment—on Thursdays! Oh, if Bilker only knew!"

DOCUMENT IN DARK

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE KEPT LOCKED UP.

So Badly Faded Now That Further Exposure to Light Is Feared Would Render It Entirely Undecipherable.

A message from the White House a few weeks ago announced that the president had given a permit to a man who wanted to see with his own eyes the original copy of the Declaration of Independence, or what is left of it.

The permit, however, must be lived a-borrin', for it did not further materialize. If that permit had been issued and had been presented at the department of state it would have enabled its holder to have the first view of the Declaration of Independence that has been had since the spring of 1903.

No one has seen the document for five years. It is locked up in a safe in the library of the state department and not even the officials of that department get it out to look at it.

Even before 1903 it had been kept in the safe, but it was often brought out for admiring citizens to scrutinize and to exhibit with awe. Since 1903 the light of day has not fallen on it.

Years had been too much light of day before that. In fact there had been too much of a good many things: too much folding, too much rolling, too much handling and, alas! too much searching of its immortal language by the press copying operator resorted to in 1820.

This was tried as a means of securing a facsimile copy. It was good work for the engraver, but the pen-ink proof laid on the original, for it result, and in transferring to the copy the ink which belonged on the old parchment itself. Not content with swiping its ink, the government put the document on exhibition in a nine bright light so that visitors could decipher the traces of ink which remained.

It is now the boast of the nation of independence hung in the light, and the longer it hung there the more necessary was the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Looks vs. Claims.

Rollo—She claims she is one of the "Four Hundred."

Dollie—She looks more like one of the "fifty-reen."

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Deficit.

"Wait a moment, Johnny. What do you understand by the word 'deficit'?"

"Say what you've got when you haven't got as much as if you just hadn't nothin'."

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts and right living generally. To get its beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS one size only, regular price 50¢ per Bottle

Sacred things are those things that serve life in a worthy way.

FINEST KODAK STORE IN AMERICA. Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota are reputed to have the finest Kodak Store in America. They do Developing and Printing for Amateurs, and employ very talented work at reasonable prices. They will send price list to any amateur on application.

Hidden in every vice we plant lies the seed of our own punishment.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis.

You cannot win men from glistening sin by a gloomy salvation.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Money is called the circulating medium because it is difficult to circulate without it.

For Any Disease or Injury to the eye, what PETTIT'S EYE SALVE, absolutely harmless, acts quickly. 25c. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

One of the ever-present difficulties of a married man is to account for his absence from home.

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE. A powder. It cures painful, smarting, nervous feet and ingrowing nails. 25c. The greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

ALL KIDNEY DISEASE BACKACHE RHEUMATISM DROPSY DIABETES &c.

"Guaranteed"

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PILES ANAKESIS Ointment relieves and cures PILES. Applied into the nostrils. $1 at druggists or by mail. Sample FREE. Address ANAKESIS, Dayton, Ohio.

WIDOWS' under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

CREAM SHIPPERS

THE NET AMOUNT IS WHAT COUNTS

It isn't all in the price. Full honest tests and weights cut some figure in the net amount of your check. Split your shipments and be governed only by these considerations. We're shipping daily. Know if you will ship us one can and receive it in your cream can. If you will write us we will mail you free of charge one of our little wood tags entitled A PEARL OF GREAT PRICE WITH ODE TO A PRUNE.

BELL ON DAIRY CO., N. Y. JAIL. CASH BUYERS OF CREAM.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: L. M. Anstacker: T. F. Bowes, envelope-sealing machine; W. M. Cahill, Winona, Minn., animal shears; C. J. Daniels, Sherbin, Minn., garment separator; F. M. Greer, Winona, Minn., game; R. Evans, Glen Ullin, N. D., gear connection; F. Dahlund, Esmond, N. D., feed cup for seed drills.

This world is none the brighter for those who have money to burn.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The power of foes without depends on the fears within.

HIDES, PELTS AND WOOL. To get full value, ship to the old reliable N. W. H. & F. Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

A favorite way some men have of displaying their self-control is by bragging about it.

This woman says Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved her life. Read her letter.

Mrs. T. O. Willadsen, of Manning, Iowa, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved my life, and I cannot express my gratitude to you in words. For years I suffered with the worst forms of female complaints, continually doctoring and spending lots of money for medicine without help. I wrote you for advice, followed it as directed, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has restored me to perfect health. Had it not been for you I should not have been in my grave to-day. I wish every suffering woman would try it."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, faint-ing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address Lynn, Mass.

EPILEPSY ITS

If you suffer from Fits, Falling Sickness or Epilepsy, or have Children that do so, try

EPILEPTICINE CURE

Complies with Food and Drugs Act of Congress of June 30, 1906. Prepared according to chemists of CURE, Co., DES. 30 mail, Postpaid, $1.00 per bottle. Sold by druggists.

W. H. HAY, M. D., 548 Pearl Street, New York.

160 ACRE FARMS in WESTERN CANADA FREE

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming in the new districts of Saskatchewan and Alberta are now open for entry. Opened for Settlement under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now easily secured in these great grain-growing, stock-raising and mixed farming districts.

There you will find healthful climate, good schools, churches, markets, railways, splendid crops, and railroads conveniently reached. Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to routes, rates, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, North Dakota.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

N D N U —No 24— 1908

The Song of the Hair

There are four verses. Verse 1. Ayer's Hair Vigor stops falling hair. Verse 2. Ayer's Hair Vigor makes the hair grow. Verse 3. Ayer's Hair Vigor cures dandruff. Verse 4. Ayer's Hair Vigor makes the scalp healthy, and keeps it so. It is a regular hair-food; this is the real secret of its wonderful success.

The best kind of a testimonial—
Sold for over sixty years.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass., The Manufacturers of
Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

CORRESPONDENCE

BROOKS

Mrs. Lansing and son, Charles, who have been visiting among relatives here the past month, departed last Friday for their home in Wisconsin.

Mrs. Dion is reported very low with little hopes of recovery.

Archie Hebert and family were over to Terrebonne Sunday visiting relatives.

Santa Boucher, Walter Quesnell and Chas. Boucher drove up from Crookston Saturday night to attend mass at Badger, returning home Sunday evening.

Misses Rosy Lachance and Antoinette Soquan and Master Albert Lachance motored to Louisville Sunday on a trip of pleasure.

A game of ball was played Sunday between Lake and Poplar River, but could not learn the score.

Miss Amelia Cote, who has been doing sewing in Brooks for some time past, returned to her home in Terrebonne last Friday evening.

Business is good in these parts and farming is about all done.

A meeting of the Royal Neighbors will be held Thursday.

We understand there is to be a fine ceremony performed Sunday at the church in Terrebonne. There is to be a free lunch, the choir will sing and a fine time is promised. All are invited to attend.

Some of our boys drove over to Terrebonne Sunday on a pleasure jaunt.

Mrs. Cheshire, in company with her sister, Miss Daly, who has been visiting here for some time, departed last Saturday night for an extended visit with their home folk in the cities.

Mrs. Pennington and the children departed Saturday night for an extended visit among relatives down east.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Laniel of Brooks accompanied by Miss Rosy Moreau, were down to Red Lake Falls last week in attendance at the commencement exercises of the St. Joseph's school. They report the exercises par excellent.

Zenope Bray is having his building painted and papered this week. Some men from Red Lake Falls are doing the work.

A number of our most popular boys were up to Plummer Sunday fishing. We hope they had great results.

Frank Cyr and Joe Marsonette accompanied by Misses Delia Pigeon and Dell Lamiel, drove to Terrebonne Sunday afternoon on a pleasure trip.

Miss Victoria Potvineau was in Terrebonne Sunday afternoon on her way to Brooks.

The rain of last Sunday was the cause for postponement of the picnic to have been given by the Woodmen and Royal Neighbors, but they have hopes of getting a pic-a-nic day in the near future and then can enjoy their lunches and a good good time at a picnic.

Emery Dubois is on the sick list this week.

Mrs. Lefkoff was a caller in Brooks Saturday.

The base ball grounds have been put in excellent condition for some good games which we trust may be played within the next few weeks.

Seed flax and barley for sale.—J. A. Duffy.

For Sale Cheap:—The SE¼ and E½ of SW¼ Sec. 9—151—43, 61 miles from Red Lake Falls and 7 miles Plummer. For further particulars enquire of the Gazette.

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

M. E. Hyland transacted business at Highlanding last Wednesday.

Gustave Swanson has been assisting his father, G. Swanson this week, fencing, etc.

Miss Martha Hyland took in the surprise party at Ole Vatmdahl's place last Saturday night. The surprise was in honor of Miss Bella, it being her 18th birthday.

The last heavy rain did the most damage here to grain of all the rains so far this spring. It left the fields spotted, tho with favorable weather from now and on will restore the backward crops, damaged by recent rains.

Those that were unlucky enough to plant their potatoes will now have to do the job over again, as most of the 'spuds' will not show up since the heavy rains.

Torger Mandt, road inspector for the town of Deer Park, was looking over his territory last Wednesday.

Wanted at once about two weeks of pure sunshine and breeze enough to keep the leaves on the trees nicely quivering, and Mother Earth will do the rest.

The Singer Bros. bought the hankrupt stock of store goods from the Radny store last week.

A large moose passed by here a few days ago and broke the wire on G. Swenson's pasture fence on two different places where he had passed thru.

If you want to have good neighbors and want to reap the fountain of harmony with your neighbors, be a neighbor and act neighborly. This can only be attained by and thru actual deed performed in behalf of another. Each coming day gives us the golden opportunity to show the sincerity of our traits along this line by giving a helping hand.

As a matter of business it is indeed a poor policy to keep yourself busy talking about your neighbor's faults when you can't begin to count your own. There is an old saying which goes something like this, "Never trouble trouble till trouble troubles you."

There are fellows in every neighborhood that like to show the "big stick" to their neighbors, with groundless measures for motives to gain their end. As a matter of fact the big stick was only intended for Teddy Roosevelt and even Teddy had to drop it when old Cannon got to be "Umpire" of the National Game of Politics.

The one hundred and fifty dollars offered by the Republican Congressional committee of Washington D. C. for the best article written "Why the Republican Party Should be Successful Next November," should simply be reversed in order to comply with the recent doing of men of the Cannon-Aldrich type, and there would be every reason to believe that the Republican party should be successful next November from the people's standpoint, barring Wall Street interests, of course.

MAKES WORK EASIER.

People Are Pleased to Learn How It Is Done.

It's pretty hard to attend to duties
With a constantly aching back:
With annoying urinary disorders.
Doan's Kidney Pills make work easier.
They cure backache
They cure every kidney ill.

Mrs. Jacob Poham, living in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have used Doan's Kidney Pills and received great relief from them. I was suffering from a very lame back and at times sharp pains across my back were so severe, that I could hardly do my work. I felt bad all over and did not know what to do to find relief. I finally sent to W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store and procured a box. The pain in my back disappeared and I had no return of it since. I am still using Doan's Kidney Pills and am confident they will cure me. I hope that others suffering from kidney complaint will give them a trial."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Gust. Swanson and Iver Johnson drove to St. Hilaire Monday.

Richard Laaon and John Schoiln transacted business at Thief River Falls Friday.

Henry Lindblom made a trip on his bicycle to Red Lake Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson entertained a number of friends at their home Sunday.

Oscar Swanson drove to Wylie Wednesday.

Oscar and Ernest Akerlund took two loads ni potatoes to Thief River Falls Thursday.

A number of young people attended a party given by John and Gust Scholin Saturday evening at their home. A good time was had by all present.

Miss Clara Limblom drove to St. Hilaire Friday.

Manne J. Akerlund is working as carpenter in one of Jim Hill's bridge gangs.

Now that the state pays a bounty of ten cents for each crow killed, "crow hunting" has become the latest excitement for young and old alike. Great slaughter has been committed on the young crows whose inability to fly makes them an easy prey for the youngsters who always had a propensity for tree climbing.

Thinks It Saved his Life.

Lester M. Nelson, of Naples, Maine, says in a recent letter: "I have used Dr. King's New Discovery many years, for coughs and colds, and I think it saved my life. I have found it a reliable remedy for throat and lung complaints, and would no more be without a bottle than I would be without food." For nearly forty years New Discovery has stood at the head of throat and lung remedies. As a preventive of pneumonia, and healer of weak lungs it has no equal. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Roy, of Lambert, was a guest last week of Fr. Veilleux.

Mr. and Mrs. Damase Lachance drove over to Louisville last Sunday on a visit.

Fr. Veilleux was in Red Lake Falls the first of the week visiting among numerous friends.

Mrs. Joseph Pigeon, accompanied by her brother, Colbert Tersier, left Monday for North Yakima on an extended visit among relatives.

Zephyr and Mrs. Fontaine, Mr. Corey, Bournier, and Achille Corner of Crookston, spent Sunday visiting friends at this point.

A Grand Family Medicine.

"It gives me pleasure to speak a good word for Electric Bitters," writes Mr. Frank Conlan of No. 436 Houston St., New York. "It's a grand family medicine for dyspepsia and liver complications; while for lame back and weak kidneys it cannot be too highly recommended." Electric Bitters regulate the digestive functions, purify the blood, and impart renewed vigor and stability to the weak and debilitated of both sexes. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

A social dance at the Snider home was enjoyed by a jolly crowd last Saturday evening.

Gus. Naplin finished up his work of assessing Polk Centre on Tuesday.

Another new milk vat has been put into the cheese factory this week.

Emil Larson was in from Bray Tuesday attending to some matters pertaining to his duties as assessor.

P. K. Smidesang is still putting up buildings and otherwise making improvements. John Kronlik is the architect.

Oscar Swanson, chairman of the board of supervisors of the town of Bray, was here Wednesday marketing No. 1 hard wheat.

Buckten's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore, of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Buckten's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by effecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

CHEERS FOR PRES. ROOSEVELT

Taft May Get Nomination on First Ballot, With Fairbanks and Gov. Cummins of Iowa Contesting for Second Place.

Special to The Gazette—

Chicago, 2:32 P. M.—Platform as reported by resolutions committee adopted by viva voce vote after minority report offered by Mr. Cooper of Wisconsin had been defeated by overwhelming vote.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Raspberry plan's for sale at $1.00 per hundred.—M. O. Sortedahl.

Big line of fire works and masks for the celebration just received at Franz Freund's.

Rev. Fr. Fayolle was a southbound passenger to Crookston last evening for a brief visit.

For Sale:—Pure bred White Leghorn chickens. Cheap if taken at once.—C. E. Boughton.

Law Padden came down from Thief River Falls last evening for a visit at the home of his brother, J. J. Padden.

A. J. Rogers, of near Mankato, was in the city part of last week on landed business, he having a deal on with M. O. Sortedahl.

Mrs. H. N. Johnson and Master Ralph, accompained by Erwey Tonpin, departed last eveuing for their home in Lankin, N. D. Master Erwey will visit for some time at the home of his sister.

Company L of the state militia, located at Thief River Falls, are in attendance this week at the annual encampment bolden at Lake City, and Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson is one of the "so'er boys" going down from here.

The "china shower" last Friday evening at the H. Hennemuth home given in honor of Miss Pauline Nieland was attended by a large circle of young friends and resulted in the donation of many handsome gifts to the guest of honor.

Robert Bourdon has received a number of horses from the southern part of the state to be used in his livery, and with a complete new stock of buggies and carriages is doing a splendid livery business from the D. Guerin barn.

The arrival of V. M. Higinbotham's new automobile has brought forth a number of wantcone off, and we doubt if there is a man in the state of Minnesota who takes more pleasure in driving an auto than does our popular land dealer.

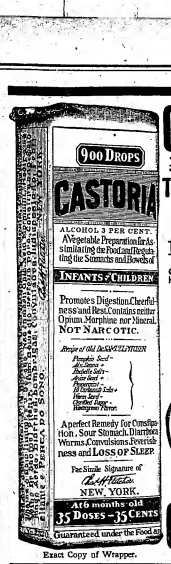
Coroner Joe Belair was summoned to Highlanding Sunday eve to pass upon the death of Walter P. Haaglund, who it is supposed committed suicide. Up to the hour of going to press the coroner has not returned, hence we are unable to give particulars.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist returned home last evening from his week's sojourn in the southern part of the state. He was accompained by his sister and they visited at Rochester, Red Wing, Faribault and Stillwater, and a most enjoyable week's outing and vacation is proved to be.

A. C. Mayfield, a prosperous farmer living over near Plummer, was in the city Tuesday and filed a petition with County Auditor O'Brien praying for a new ditch to be constructed between the towns of Mayfield and Kratka, Wyandotte and Smiley. The ditch prayed for will empty into the Red river in Smiley, be thirteen miles in length and drain some eighty odd quarters of land. Mr. Mayfield is greatly interested in drainage and hopes the board may act favorable upon his petition and order the new ditch constructed at once.

Must Pay Cash.

Groshong & Blake will sell meats for cash only after the 24th inst., so take notice.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st, and Nicollet ave. 32-42

Just received a fine line of fancy cookies, ranging from 10c to 15c per pound.—Franz Freund.

The local ball team crossed bats Sunday afternoon with a team picked from the Noble Bros.' theatre company, and good pratice it proved to be for the lads. The score stood 29 to 8 in favor of our lads at the close of the milk, and while the game was not close it furnished great amusement for the large audience present.

For Sale:—Pure bred White Leghorn chickens. Cheap if taken at once.—C. E. Boughton.

Harry Healy and Clem Brunelle went down to Crookston Monday evening to rehearse a few selections with the band boys at that place, prior to their departure for Duluth where they will furnish music for the Elks' convention. Our boys will add strength to the Crookston band, which for years has been considered one of the best bands in the great northwest.

Notice For Bids For The Construction Of Cement Crossings.

Notice is hereby given that the Village Council of St. Hilaire, Minn., will receive sealed bids up to eight o'clock P. M. July 6th, 1908 for the construction of about 1200 sq. ft. of cement crossings. Bids must be per square foot of finished surface including all work and material as per specifications on file in clerks office. The Village Council reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Dated at St. Hilaire this 10th day of June, 1908.

JENS NELSON
Village Clerk.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
County of Red Lake) ss
City of Red Lake Falls.)

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office praying for license to sell intoxicating liquors for the term commencing on May 7th, 1908 and terminating on May 6th, 1909 by the following persons, and at the following places, as stated in said applications, to-wit:

FRED BORCHERS—

In that certain brick building situate on Lot 17, Block 3 on the Original Townsite to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

ED BRAY

In that certain brick building situate on Lot 17, of Block 3 on Chamberlain & Ross's Addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

JOHN DEITCHMAN

In that certain brick building situate on Lot 3, 4 block 9 in Ames-Stewart's Addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of the city of Red Lake Falls, of the city hall in the city of Red Lake Falls in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 2nd day of June A. D. 1908, at 8 o'clock p. m. of that day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 6th day of May A. D. 1908.

A. P. TOLPIN,
(Seal) City Clerk.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR.

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 39.

HAD A JOLLY TIME

The Large Crowd in Attendance at the St. John's Celebration.

Yesterday morning a bright sun peeped up over the horizon and gave welcome to St. John's day, assuring those desiring to attend the celebration at this place a gala day. At an early hour the inhabitants of our picturesque little city were aroused from their slumbers by a continuous roar from the cannon and giant fire crackers, while long ere the time for common people to arise our rural friends were coming to town in their carriages and buggies, with occasionally a wagon to add merit to a genuine "circus day" procession. By ten o'clock the streets were thronged with an anxious crowd of men, women and children ready for the firing of the first gun that would start the ball of sports rolling.

Shortly after ten o'clock the band put in an appearance rounding the corner at Third street, playing a selection appropriate to the occasion and followed closely by a large procession of ralithumpians, ragamuffins and whangdoodles. The procession marched down Main street to the depot where was met a large crowd from the south coming in on Steve Withey's special to participate with us in the festivities of the day. Resuming the march the band led the way to the city hall, where the crowd had the pleasure of listening to an able address in English by Attorney F. A. Grady, followed by an address by Dr. I. Lemaux in French, which was received with much enthusiasm and applause. After the awarding of the prizes for the best make-up among the ralithumpians the twelve o'clock bell announced that it was time for dinner, when all improved the opportunity to enjoy a "meal" with friends, at the hotel, or a la basket in the shade under some of the mammoth trees about town.

At two o'clock the band led the way to the ball park where the locals crossed bats with an aggregation of base ball tossers from Wylie, and in which they won by a score of twelve to two. Some good plays were made on both sides and the game proved interesting to the large crowd of spectators present.

Returning to Main street the races and other sports were participated in by willing contestants and furnished much amusement for all. The program of races, together with the names of the winners, follows:

100 yard dash, free for all, purse $12.00, divided 6.00, 4.00, 2.00:
Earnest Toupin, first.
Pete Beaulieu, second.
Theo Garceau, third.

Men's race, farmers, 100 yards:
H. Patnode, first.
Geo. Marcotte, second.
Geo. Starken, third.

Boys' race, farmers, 14 to 16 yrs:
R. Leader, first.
O. Emard, second.
E. Patnode, third.

Boys' race farmers, 10 to 12 yrs:
H. Porter, first.
O. Miller, second.
Henry Bansberry, third.

Girls' race, farmers;
V. Westphal, first.
A. Spilker, second.
R. Miller, third.

Sack race:
A. Rouille, first.
Joe Sieff, second.
R. Zaiser, third.

Egg race:
Walter Garceau, first.
Sidney Blair, second.
Herbert Pinceison, third.

Three legged race:
Verne Healy and Theo. Garceau, first.
Pete Beaulieu and Ernest Toupin, second.
Joe Sieff and Demarais, third.

Tug of War, North vs. South, ten men on a side; the Clearwater the dividing line. Purse $10;
North Side Winners.

The announcement of the prize winners in the parade were:
G. A. Kankel's representative, first prize.
Hunt Hardware Co., second.
L. A. Kaufer, third.

The closing event as assigned by the committee on sports was the water battle, which was waged by John Drier and Eseb Normandeau on one side and Albert Brunelle and George Cyr on the other. When all was in readiness the bugle was sounded and the fire engine started, the contesting noxzlemen at points on the Second street crossings. At first Drier and Normandeau seemed to have the best of the "scrap" and were driving their opponents to the tall timber, but when Brunelle and Cyr once got their bearings they put the other fellows on the run, knocked them down and soaked 'em proper with water from the hose when the engine was under a full head of steam. This attraction was the crowning event for the day and all present to witness the contest were more than pleased with the attraction and speak in the highest praise of the work of the committee on sports, which was composed of M. A. Converse, G. A. Kankel and E. G. Buse.

In the evening a dance was given in the opera house under auspices of the band, and a large crowd was present and a grand, good time enjoyed by the dancers.

A Beau Plantation.

Crookston Journal: John Vosler is going more extensively into bean raising this season and has eighty acres of Boston's favorite staple planted. Mr. Vosler has made a specialty of this crop for a number of years with good success, and is increasing his acreage every year. He has a specially built threshing machine for separating the beans from the pods and vines and has the cultivation of the crop done to a science. His success in this direction might be a suggestion to other farmers, as there is always a market for beans.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Do You Pay Your Bills by Check

And thus have a record of each and every amount expended together with a receipt for the amount paid?

If not, you need a checking account with this bank. It is the safest way, the most convenient and satisfactory method of transacting business payments.

We will be pleased to have you make this bank your place of deposit.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

DELEGATES CHOSEN

Republicans Held Convention But Failed to Instruct Delegates.

The republican county convention was held in this city this afternoon with H. E. Ives at the gavel. After the report of the committee on credentials D. P. O'Niel was made permanent chairman and C. L. Hansen secretary. The convention by unanimous vote passed a resolution endorsing the candidacy of Harry E. Ives for representative from this district. The delegates to the state convention were instructed to vote as a unit, with the following named gentlemen as delegates:

John Eastman,
G. Halvorson,
A. H. Fasel,
D. P. O'Neil,
O. J. Shel.
C. L. Hansen,
Daniel Patterson,
Oscar Odegaard,
N. M. Watsoo,
A. P. Toupin.
Thomas Gerno,
E. L. Wicherman.

Dr. Watson on behalf of the Red Lake Falls delegation made a few touching remarks on the subject of harmony in the county, which was received with good cheer by all present.

Harry With the Elks.

Bemidji Pioneer: Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ives of St. Hilaire are among the Elks who have been enjoying the convention and re-union. Mr. Ives is one of the most popular members of the antlered bunch from 'dowo Crookston way' and to his day he could hold his own with any of the "browsers". We are not well acquainted with Mrs. Ives but we can assure the lady that Harry's rep with the Elks is that of being a "steer" and if things go right he is liable to give the whole bunch a whirl before he leaves. Mr. Ives is a candidate for the republican nomination for representative to the legislature from this district and he is incidentally lassoing a few votes while enjoying the convention.

Diamonds of Various Colors.

The mention of the word "diamond," immediately brings to mind the picture of a translucens, white gem. Not all diamonds, however, are white. The most beautiful of all precious stones is said to be the red diamond. This surpasses the ruby in beauty, and is exceedingly rare. Unsurpassed also, in healthfulness, purity and quality, is golden grain belt beer. Serve this delicious beverage at mealtimes and you put healtb and strength into system. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $600.-00. The best equipped musical school in the Northwest, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director. Fargo, N. D. 34-40

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 23, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st, and Nicollet ave. 32-42

SPOT TAX DODGERS

State Tax Commission Makes Stringent Rules to Govern Abatements.

In order to check some of the abuses which have grown up in the matter of application for abatement of taxes, the state tax commission has adopted a set of rules relating to applications for reduction, abatement or refundment of taxes. Copies of the rules are now being sent out to the county auditors and in the future only such applications as conform to these rules will be considered by the commission.

Regular meetings of the commission for the consideration of applications will be held on the third Monday in each month, when all persons will have an opportunity to be heard upon any pending application, and none will be heard at any other time except for extraordinary reasons requiring immediate action. The rules also provide the form of application and the action to be taken by the local authorities before the application are sent to the commission and general rules covering the subject.

In sending copies of the rules to the county auditors the commission is sending the following letter:

"The experience of the commission in the matter of application for the abatement or refundment of taxes has convinced us of the desirability establishing a uniform course of procedure and checking some of the abuses which have developed. While we recognize the fact that by far the greatest part of these applicants are bona fide and fully entitle the applicants to relief, we are also aware that many of them are without merit. There has gradually grown up throughout the state a looseness of practice in these matters which resulted in a great increase in the number of such applications, and also in the work of the county and state officials whose duty it is to handle and determine them.

"For these reasons the commission has adopted the enclosed rules and regulatson and asks your earnest co-operation in giving the force and vitality. We believe by conforming to them much good will result to your county and to the state, and that the annoyance and labor which such applicant must have given you in the past will be much lessened without doing injury or injustice to any meritorious applicant.'

THE NEW AFFINITY.

Bro. Baily, of the Britt (Iowa) Tribune Soliloquizes.

She is rather small of stature, but has such nice ways about her that she is absolutely charming. Pretty blue eyes, rosiest lips, hair in ringlets or sometimes tossed about in wild confusion in tangles that make her all the more charming. A little pug nose that isn't exactly handsome but is seldom noticed on account of the smile that flits over the face making it a continuous change of sunsbine and shadow. A merry little laugh and a dimpled chin and she stole my heart away from me in spite of myself. She is young too, just the right age to fascinate an old man, and I cant withstand her wiles. When I; ask her how old she is she says "mes' fee years old," and that is right. Sometimes she says, "dampa, me 'ont to seep on 'oo arm" and then she gets on her "teddy bears" (little flannels) and scampers to bed at the top of the landing she always says "Iss a pace to kiss," and then with a "bear hug," the little lady puts a smack on that carries with it more joy and love than anything else that can warm the cockleburs of an old heart. In the morning a little voice sings out just as you are ready to turn over for another nap, "Dampa, beskus weddy," and the next thing she has hold of your ear and nose and you are getting a "scotch kiss." Oh, I tell you that that affinity is one that winds the tendrils of the heart around her finger at will. She is an autocrat and a tyrant and her will is law and there is no use denying it. Sometimes wilfully and changeable as an April morning, and sunshine always follow so closely behind the shadow that the latter is never noticed. Ab these little "affinities" they are sbe happiest beings on earth when they are happy and well. Their little trials and tribulations are easily swept away, their grief soon assuaged. If the troubles in after years were only so lightand as soon dispelled. My "affinity" makes the day brighter and she is a "surepop" cure for the "looesomeness." When the patter of little feet is heard in the morning, the real business of the day begins and it is continued until the tired head falls on the pillow and with a yawning "I'm so sleepy," drops away into Slumberland. Such an affinity is beyond price. Her love is everlasting.

A Warning Sounded.

City and country merchants who have been in the habit of handling paris green and other poisons, saltpeter, borax and other drugs, or patent medicines should look up the law on these subjects and arrange with some drug store to take such articles as are not lawfully handled by other than registered pharmacists off their hands, as the state board is figuring on making a raid on all such in the near future. We understand that the minimum fine is $50 for such sale and if sales are followed up as expected the fines would bankrupt every dealer who fails to observe the law. Up to the present time the state board of pharmacy has been stalking around blindfolded like the goddess of justice and allowed nearly everybody to do the drug business, but it is time for a square deal which the law is supposed to mete out to all. Sealed packages under label are no protection if containing poison. They must be handed out to the consumer by someone licensed by the state board.—Canby News.

Figure It Yourself.

The following was found in a California shop, says the Metal Worker:

1. Do you consider the job you have, to be worth holding?
2. Would you be satisfied with services rendered to you, in the same manner, quality and quantity, that you render services to your employer?
3. Are you or are you not interested in your employer's success?
4. Do you want an advance in position and wages?
5. Do you really think you are worth either?
6. Would you select for advancement, or repose greater responsibility in an employee who took the same interest in your business that you do in your employers interest?
7. Are you proud of the manner in which you perform your duties?
8. Do you like your work, or do you like to work in any way?
9. Do you make play of your work, or do you play at your work?
10. Which do you consider the most useful employee, the man who Knew How To Do, the man who did do, or the man who knew how and did do?
11. Which class are you in?
12. Is your employer inclined to be fault finding?
13. Whose fault is it, yours or his?
14. Are you the most or least valuable man on the job, or where is your place?
15. Are you doing justice to yourself?
16. Are you fitting yourself for a successful career or the poor farm?
17. Would you seriously inconvenience your boss by quitting?
18. Are you as familiar with your work, or as competent as you should be, considering the length of your employment on the work in which you are engaged?

Answers must be made aloud to yourself only, and recorded in black and white on your consciousness only.

When You Are Tired.

Chicago Journal: Don't grit your teeth and work harder. Ease up a little.

Don't talk any more than you can help. Talking takes vitality.

Lie down in a dark place, if only for fifteen minutes.

Don't read anything in which you are not interested.

WILL SUCCEED TAFT

Luke E. Wright to Be Appointed Secretary of War.

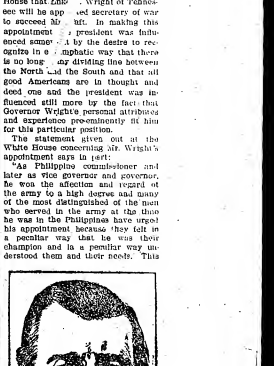
ESTEEMED BY THE ARMY

New Cabinet Minister Won Affection of the Soldiers During His Stay in the Philippines.

Washington, June 20.—Secretary Taft has presented the president his resignation, to take effect June 30, and it was announced at the White House that Luke Wright of Tennessee will be appointed secretary of war to succeed Mr. Taft. In making this appointment the president was influenced somewhat by the desire to recognize in a emphatic way that there is no longer any dividing line between the North and the South and that all good Americans are in thought and deed one and the president was influenced still more by the fact that Governor Wright's personal attributes and experience pre-eminently fit him for this particular position.

The statement given out at the White House concerning Mr. Wright's appointment says in part:

"As Philippine commissioner and later as vice governor and governor, he won the affection and regard of the army to a high degree and many of the most distinguished of the men who served in the army at the time he was in the Philippines have urged his appointment because they felt in a peculiar way that he was their champion and in a peculiar way understood them and their needs. This



LUKE E. WRIGHT.

is especially true as regards the men who were Union veterans of the Civil war for these greatly feel that he was always specially interested in their welfare.

"Moreover, his great administrative and legal ability both peculiarly fit him to deal with the problems in the Philippines, Panama and Cuba, for the work of the war department is now such that only a man with special fitness and unusual training is able to do justice to it. Of all the men in the country the president feels that Luke Wright is the man best equipped to take up the work of the department which for the past seven years has been under the control first of Root and then of Taft.

"As a young man he was captain in the Confederate army. He is one of the leading lawyers, not only of his state, but of the entire South. He has also been foremost in advocating and insisting upon fair treatment for the colored people."

READY FOR INDEPENDENCE

Declaration Adopted by Philippine Assembly.

Manila, June 19.—The Philippine assembly, on the eve of adjournment, declared by a vote of 57 to 15 that independence was the aspiration of the Filipino people and that they were ready for immediate independence.

Speaker Osmena, in addressing the house formally at the close of the session, brought up the question. He said there was no aspiration to have independence. The people wanted it and their acts and achievements showed that they were capable of receiving it.

The Progressist party leaders demanded a separate bill on the question, their spokesman declaring that the people were not yet ready for complete independence. All want independence, he said, some day; but the time was not yet ripe for it.

Oscar T. Nelson, of Evansville, Minn., was in the city yesterday representing the Hanna Coal company.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

John S. Leech, the new public printer, has taken charge of the government printing office.

The navy department announces that the battleship South Carolina, now building at the Cramps shipyard will be launched on July 11. She is of 16,000 displacement and a sister ship to the Michigan, launched several weeks ago.

In order to increase our commercial relations with Great Britain and Ireland by facilitating the sending of parcel post packages of merchandise to those countries, Postmaster General Meyer has increased the weight limit to eleven pounds, effective July 1.

On July 1, by operation of recent law, the office of the solicitor of the navy will be separated from that of judge advocate general and a new and separate office—that of solicitor of the navy department—will be organized, with Edwin P. Hanna, the present acting head.

The treasury department announces that a new counterfeit national ten-dollar banknote, series of 1902, issue of Feb. 23, 1903, on the First National Bank of New York, is in circulation. The note is a poorly executed photo-mechanical production and bears the portrait of McKinley.

Personal.

D. B. McMillan, district federal judge of New Mexico, is dead at Denver.

C. W. Wangler, druggist and capitalist, died at Waterloo, Iowa, of kidney trouble.

The death is announced at Brussels of Jules Lambeaux, the Belgian sculptor.

Rev. Dr. George E. Merrill, president of Colgate university, died at his home in Hamilton, N. Y.

Dr. Enoch Vine Stoddard, formerly president of the New York state board of charities, is dead at Rochester.

A. J. Burt, for many years auditor of the Michigan Central railroad, died suddenly at Detroit, Mich., from heart disease.

Rev. C. A. Vandeventer, for sixty-four years a Methodist minister in Missouri, died at St. Joseph, aged eighty-three.

Charles T. Miller of Elkhart, Ind., has been nominated for congress by the Republicans of the Thirteenth Indiana district.

Father Balfour, fifty-eight years old, assistant pastor of Corpus Christi church at Galesburg, Ill., dropped dead of heart disease.

Col. William Louis Stone, of note as a writer on American historical subjects, died at Mount Vernon, N. Y., aged seventy-five years.

Frank Freyer, ex-Minnesota bank president and mine owner, died at Lincoln, Ill., as the result of an assault by highway robbers in midday March 27.

Announcement has been made that Provisional Governor Magoon of Cuba will not go to Cuba to act as arbiter on the commission to settle disputed land cases.

Marie Antoinette Smith, widow of the late Langdon (Denver) Smith, the well known newspaper writer, was found dead at her home in Brooklyn. Death was due to myocardial poisoning.

William Smith King, aged seventy-eight, one of the first riders of the famous pony express between St. Joseph, Mo., and the Pacific coast in pioneer days and an Indian fighter, is dead at his home in Amazonia, Mo.

Casualties.

Five persons were killed and several others injured in a railroad wreck near Terminal, Belgium.

Fire at Vancouver, Wash., practically destroyed the Pittock & Leabatter lumber mill. Loss, $200,000.

Fire of unknown origin destroyed the new Cliff hotel at Newport, R. I., and a number of small cottages. Loss, $70,000.

Fire in the business section of Ennis, Tex., caused damage estimated at $100,000. Six buildings in one block were destroyed.

Fire at Grand Rapids, Mich., destroyed the Turner street school and four residences in the neighborhood. The total loss is $30,000.

A terrific wind storm, accompanied by a cloudburst, struck Guthrie, Okla. It is believed that no lives were lost and no one was seriously injured. Only the upper stories of the higher buildings were damaged.

Luther Edward Jones, twenty-seven years of age, balloonist, attempted an ascension at Mildred Park at the beach field, Ill. As the balloon rose the parachute swung Jones through the air, his head striking the limb of a tree, crushing his skull and killing him instantly.

While at the front door of the family residence, Mrs. Hugh Campbell of St. Ignace, Mich., was startled by a bullet passing close to her and imbedding itself in the woodwork near by. It is supposed the bullet was fired by some careless marksman.

Sins and Sinners.

The body of Thomas Martin was found in a lot at Brunswick, N. J. It is believed he was robbed and murdered.

Louis M. Koch, a well known clubman of Toledo, shot and killed himself at his home. The motive is not known.

The Bank of Jalisco, in the city of Guadalajara, Mexico, was swindled out of $51,000 by one of the cleverest swindles ever worked in that country.

The dead body of Asia Luchinski, nine years old, of Standard, Pa., was found in a box car. Her throat indicated that she was choked to death after having been outraged. Charles Williams, a young negro who found the dead girl, is being detained.

Word reached the City of Mexico that bandits attacked a pay train on the way to the Las Grandes mines, near Bolaos, in the State of Guerrero. Of the escort of four men three were killed and one wounded. Four thousand dollars were stolen. Bandits are in pursuit of the highwaymen.

After lying in wait for nearly nine hours, Sarah Kosel, a young Russian trained nurse, shot and killed Dr. William Asuplis, a physician, in the vestibule of an apartment house in New York. The woman declared she had shot the physician because he had wronged her.

Twenty years in prison were meted out to Patrick Mullen at Fernie, convicted at Winnipeg on a charge of manslaughter. Mullen was arrested at Great Falls, Mont., about a month ago. He got into a scuffle at a dance with Angelo Orlando, and during the fracas Orlando was killed. Mullen fled to the States, but was traced by the police and brought back.

In a fight between Sheoon Cheootah persons and citizens of Eufaula, Okla., on the streets of Eufaula, F. M. Woods, deputy constable of Eufaula, and Joseph Parmenter of Checota were shot. Woods probably will die. Parmenter's wound is not dangerous. The trouble started when Woods attempted to disarm Parmenter. About fifteen shots were fired in all.

From Abroad.

A prize of $4,000 has been offered by Marmeegaude of Paris for the first aeroplanist who remains in the air for thirty minutes.

The Victorian cabinet has adopted a program for the states' reception of the American fleet. The Americans will have free transportation on all the railroads during the visit.

Lloyd C. Griscom, American ambassador to Rome, has notified the state department that the municipality of San Marino has ratified an extradition treaty with the United States.

The international miners' congress at Paris adopted resolutions in favor of the nationalization of mines, but declared that the miners he secured in their right to preserve their union organizations.

The Portuguese chamber of deputies adopted by a vote of 76 to 7 the address of King Manual on the opening of the cortes, and a vote of confidence in the government which followed upon the program announced in the king's address.

The expiration of the ultimatum issued by Gen. Snarski, demanding indemnity for damages suffered by Russian subjects at the hands of Persian bandits, finds the Russian foreign office without definite information as to the outcome of the negotiations.

The heirs of Antoine Siger, the mayor of Fort de France, Martinique, who was assassinated April 25, during a political encounter, have entered a civil suit for damages in Paris against the governor of Martinique. This action has been taken at Paris because the governor cannot be sued in the colonial courts.

Otherwise.

H. J. McCormick, a well known attorney at Watertown, N. Y., has been arrested on a charge of forgery.

J. W. Pilkington committed suicide at Mobile, Ala., by shooting. Worry over financial matters, it is said, was the cause.

After a campaign of extraordinary bitterness the voters of Sedalia, Mo., rolled up a majority of 648 against local option.

The American Piano company with an authorized capital of $12,000,000 has been incorporated at Trenton, N. J.

District Attorney John B. Moran of Boston has been informed by his physicians that he is suffering from tuberculosis and that he must immediately seek a different climate. He will do as they order.

The famous French novelist, Paul Bourget, advocates the return to the old Mosaic law as a punishment for murder. Murderers should pay the penalty for their crimes with their own lives, according to Bourget.

A posse of farmers and constables who had searched the woods near Newton for Edward Schirman, the man charged with the shooting of Ida Potter to death on Main street, Danbury, Conn., has returned, having failed to find their man.

R. A. Greenley, thirty-five years old, of Detroit, Mich., committed suicide in his room at the Auditorium Annex in Chicago. No cause could be assigned by the hotel employes for the act.

A fine of $10,000, the maximum penalty, was paid in the United States district court at Portland, Me., by George F. Torry, the Waterville mail order house proprietor. The sentence was imposed recently by Judge Hale for conspiracy to defraud the government of postage on second-class matter.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

IS BEST DRAINAGE YEAR.

Water in the Swamps Facilitates Operations in Red River Valley.

Capt. James A. Beard, in charge of the immense state project on the lower Roseau, and who arrived in Crookston last week on business, stated that since the opening of the season the machines have been working on the Roseau project, steadily excavating almost continuously 100 yards an hour. The big machine used on this project is the largest northwest of the Illinois drainage canal and its dipper has a loaded capacity of two and a half yards. The dredge is at present located seven miles down the lower Roseau from Dunby and six miles cut in one of the largest muskegs of the north country.

The swamps of the north are filled with more water at this time of the year than they have been for a long time, and drainage operations have been materially aided thereby. Drainage men agree that this has been the best drainage year they have ever experienced. Joining with the early opening of the season is the complexity of the most satisfactory working weather.

One of the most important points also in the rapidity of operations this year is the increasing efficiency of the state drainage engineering department. The men who have permitted the contract dredge men of the north to make definite preparations long before the ground thawed out. This permitted the transfer of massive machinery and supplies long distances into the swamps before the ground softened and made this necessary transfer a hardship and expensive undertaking.

ROAD IN AITKIN COUNTY.

It Will Run Through Land Reclaimed by Drainage.

The Mississippi, Hill City & Western Railway company, a South Dakota corporation, filed a copy of its articles of incorporation with the secretary of state. The company will build a line from Mississippi on the Great Northern to Hill City, both points being in Aitkin county. The line will be about eighteen miles long, and will run through a district which is at present largely swamp land, but the state owns a large tract in that part of Aitkin county, and a contract has been let for the construction of a drainage ditch, which will make possible the construction of this line, and will sold several thousand acres to the state lands suitable for crop raising.

The company has a capital of $150,000 and was organized under the laws of South Dakota. The incorporators are Harlan P. Roberts, Julius Rosholt, W. W. Raney, R. L. Abrahamson and I. W. Goedner.

TO HEAD OFF TAX DODGERS.

Tax Commission Makes Rules for Abatements.

In order to check some of the abuses which have grown up in the matter of applications for abatement of taxes the state tax commission has adopted a set of rules relating to applications for reduction, abatement or refundment of taxes. Copies of the rules are now being sent out to the county auditors and in the future no such applications as conform to these rules will be considered by the commission.

Regular meetings of the commission for the consideration of applications will be held on the third Monday in each month, when all persons will have an opportunity to be heard upon any pending application, and none will be heard at any other time except for extraordinary reasons requiring immediate action. The rules also provide the form of application and the action to be taken by the local authorities before the applications are sent to the commission and general rules covering the subject.

KOOCHICHING WILL BUILD.

Youngest County Borrows Money for Court House.

Koochiching, the newest county in the state, is to have a suitable court house, the state investment board recently having approved an application for a loan of $42,000, to be used in the construction of the building. The loan has been approved, the money will be available as needed and the county commissioners will not waste any time in getting the work under way.

The application was considered at a meeting of the board in St. Paul, the county being represented by Judge C. W. Stanton of the district court, County Attorney W. T. Kane and R. S. McDonald and N. S. Olsen, members of the board of county commissioners.

PRIESTHOOD IS CONFERRED.

A class of thirty-one students was ordained by Bishop James Trehe of St. Cloud. Theodore Kupka of the Fargo diocese received subdeacon-ship, while priesthood was conferred on the following: Revs. Vincent Herbek of the Green Bay diocese, William Klinkhammer and Elias Lemire of the Duluth diocese, Gebhard Schollenberger, John Wilken and Stephen Bujalski of the St. Cloud diocese, and Daniel Bangart of St. John's Abbey.

TRACTION ENGINEERING.

School of Agriculture Offers Summer Course.

The hook of the summer session of the school of traction engineering at Hamline, D. D. Mayne, principal, is being sent out. The school will open June 30 and close July 24. A session will be held each week. Saturday afternoon will be devoted to visiting interesting places in the Twin Cities and visiting. Nearly two hundred students, representing eighteen different states, attended the first school in June, 1906. The school has been successful each year.

The building and equipment of the school of agriculture, University of Minnesota, midway between Minneapolis and St. Paul, will be used by the students. The advantage of this situation is that the Twin Cities are the most important distributing points for traction engines for the Northwest, and here every important engine and thresher company has a depot for supplies and a force of men to introduce its goods.

The purpose of the school is to turn out trained traction engineers, the once frequent boiler explosions and wrecking of traction engines being the basic cause for the school experiment. Among the instructors will be Prof. William Boss of the school of agriculture, Prof. P. S. Rose of the North Dakota agricultural college, Prof. J. M. Drew of the blacksmithing department of the Minnesota school and T. A. Edmunds, state boiler inspector. Theory and practice will be carried forward together.

The study is expected to apply to stationary engines, gasoline engines and will include blacksmithing.

The tuition fee for the entire course is $15, which includes the necessary text books.

ROBBERS' "PLANT" NOT FOUND.

Officials Hope Scandia Burglary Suspect Will Confess.

Sheriff Fossberg and County Attorney Brown of Marshall county have not given up their search for the "plant" of the robbers of the Scandia State Bank of Stephen, though they were not able to find the giant near Greenbush or Deer postoffice, where they learned that clues existed as to its location. The officials will now rest until the case against Zalinski comes up for trial. They would not be surprised, they state, if he made a confession. They hope the route he pursued in leaving Stephen and thereby the fateful morning will be revealed, thus indicating the probable location of the plant. It is understood that Zalinski has promised one of the helpers about the jail $200 for kindness tendered him by the helper.

SUE STATE FOR FLOOD.

Nicollet and Renville Farmers Want Taxes Abated.

Twenty farmers living in the Minnesota river valley in Renville and Nicollet counties have sought legal advice at Fairfax for the purpose of securing relief from the county and state for the overflowing of their lands by the water from the Minnesota river.

An attempt will be made before the town, county and state boards to have the assessments on their lands reduced.

For the past four years the residents along the river have suffered heavy losses. Crops for as much as 200 acres under water, while some have only fifty.

WILL TEST LANDS FOR ORE.

Steel Corporation Will Acquire Leases Near Cedar Island Lake.

Interests closely allied with the Steel corporation have taken options for leases on 500 acres of land on the south side of Cedar Island lake, Mesaba range. This is a part of the land there that for sixteen years has been held by Senator Nelson and Senator Murphy, Dorr & Flinn of Michigan. The land now under option and which will be drilled at once embraces parts of Solomon, Douglas, Foley and Burns claims. This part of the original 1,200 acres in litigation has recently been patented.

Church Corner-stone Laid.

With impressive and appropriate ceremonies the corner-stone for the new Evangelical Lutheran church at Wilmington was laid recently. Rev. S. S. Reque, who was the pastor of the congregation since 1871 until five years ago, conducted the services. He was assisted by Rev. H. J. Wels, the present pastor, and Rev. K. Seehus of Locust, Iowa. The church will be a brick structure and estimated to cost $16,000. The new church is built two miles from the old church, which was erected in 1868. A considerable number bring thirty pieces and composed of farmer boys, members of the congregation, added materially to make the occasion interesting.

ADDITION TO HOSPITAL.

A $20,000 addition to Immanuel hospital in Mankato is planned by the Lutheran Evangelical Hospital association, and steps have been taken to raise the funds. Rev. H. B. Messerli of Louisville, Minn., has been appointed financial agent to assist in raising $10,000, which is needed before work begins. The additions will double the number of private rooms on three floors and allow sixty-five patients to be cared for at one time.

CITIZENS FAVOR SALOONS.

Want Council to Reconsider Its Ordinance.

After one of the most enthusiastic and exciting public meetings ever held in Cass Lake the citizens of the town decided to appoint a committee which should call on the village council and request them to reconsider a recent ordinance passed by that body.

About three weeks ago the council passed an ordinance requiring all saloon keepers to pay a license of $750 per year. The license fee heretofore has been $500. The ordinance also forbade the granting of any licenses except to those at the present time in the saloon business, and should any of these quit they again could not embark in the saloon business so long as the number of saloons was in excess of ten.

This ordinance caused considerable discussion, both as to its merits and demerits. A petition requesting the council to reconsider its action and signed by eighteen prominent men in the town was presented to that body, and a meeting of the commercial club was called, so every one might give his opinion. The meeting was attended by about four times as many men as were members of the club, which changed it into a mass meeting. A vote taken showed only six votes in favor of the ordinance.

A vote was taken to determine whether it was the desire to increase the license fee. There were but six votes difference between the two opinions, the six majority being in favor of leaving the license at $500.

A committee will appear at the next council meeting and present the vote of the citizens.

WILLMAR CHAUTAUQUA.

Good Speakers Secured for the Meeting Next Month.

The program for the Green Lake Chautauqua assembly at Willmar on July 1 to 12 has been completed. Rev. J. S. Montgomery of Minneapolis has been secured as the Fourth of July speaker, and among those who will address other meetings are: Burt Lowther, Frank M. Eddy, P. J. Youngdahl, Robert E. Smith, Martin E. Lewis, T. Young, W. W. Carnes, Frank L. McVey, James H. Batten, W. H. Shoemaker and A. D. Wilson.

Miss Lilla Lech of the agricultural school at St. Anthony Park will conduct a cooking school, and Rev. H. C. Buell will conduct classes in Bible study. Among the musical organizations to take part in the meetings will be the Minneota Ladies' Symphony orchestra of St. Paul, the Minneota Male quartet and the Scandia Glee club.

The first day of the assembly will be "Dedication day," then "Old Settlers' day," "Temperance day," the "Old glorious Fourth and regular services on Sunday, July 5. Monday, July 6, will be Chautauqua day; Tuesday, "Everybody's day;" Wednesday, "Farmers' day," and Saturday, the 12th, will close the assembly.

DEADLOCK OVER TAXES.

Crookston Continues to Rebate Taxes to Pay for Sidewalks.

The city council of Crookston disregards the letter of the state tax commissioner's order two weeks ago to Council Auditor Hedfard, and tax rebates are still the order of the day. The result is a deadlock over the matter of the county officers, which may ultimately find its way into the courts.

The Crookston council will not materially withdraw from its stand. The rebates on sidewalk taxes for this year will amount to $10,000, twice the amount of any previous year.

The law provides that a resident may get back taxes specially levied against him and which he may allocate to the payment of sidewalk construction under the supervision of the city if the resident builds the sidewalk in front of his premises. The residents believe they can save in some cases 25 per cent of the city's estimated price. Petitions for sidewalk rebate in Determined stand, not to be abandoned whatever the statements of the state tax commission.

TO FIGHT COUNTY OPTION.

German-American Alliance in St. Louis County.

The German-American alliance of St. Louis county is the name of a branch of the state organization of the German-American alliance of Minnesota, which was organized at Duluth with about 100 members.

President Julius Moersch of the state organization and H. J. Nienstedt, secretary of St. Paul, were there to assist in the organization of the St. Louis county body. Gust Collatz was elected temporary president and A. O. Ettcher was elected temporary secretary. The meeting expressed its opposition to the county option, which was described as a mask for prohibition.

Creamery Highly Profitable.

It was a sight good for sore eyes to see the number of farm rigs with milk cans that was supposed to be hauled to the country where it would be impossible to make a creamery pay.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Herman Gates, aged forty, of Dexter, was killed by a train three miles west of Spring Valley.

Henry Ubrich died suddenly of heart failure while on duty driving a city water wagon at Faribault.

Percy Simmonson of Gary, while trying to get his sweetheart across a creek, got caught in a wire fence and was drowned.

William Quimby, who was scalded at the Rainy River Lumber company's sawmill at Rainy River, died from the effects of the injuries sustained.

The cessation of rain has greatly improved the appearance of the crops in the southern part of the state and a continuance of fair weather will be greatly beneficial.

Edward Deshane was drowned while working on the river drive where his boat struck a log and capsized, eight miles from Little Falls, and two others were nearly drowned.

A daring and successful robbery was perpetrated at Fergus Falls the jewelry store of M. H. Dahl being entered and jewelry to the value of between $100 and $200 taken.

Leo Frey, eleven years old, was drowned in the Mississippi river at St. Paul in ten feet of water. There was also one at Fort Snelling. The balance and fell headlong into the current.

Robert Johnson of Le Sueur was killed near Henderson by being struck by Omaha Train No. 7. He was standing on the track holding his horse, but paid no attention to the warning whistle.

Company F mustered sixty-six men at the first annual inspection in the armory at Kvelech. Lieut. Col. Gerlach, retired, of the United States army, the inspecting officer, complimented the company.

J. Katzka, a transient laborer, was arrested at Owatonna for stealing a watch from one of three fellow workmen and was caught with the goods. He was lodged in jail, charged with grand larceny in the second degree.

For kindnesses extended to his wife during her illness in Chicago, Mrs. Edith Bain, a Chicago music teacher was left $25,000 in cash by Gibbs Gilbert, a Duluth pioneer who died a few weeks ago on a Northern Pacific train en route to Duluth from Portland.

James Duncan, who years ago had some of the best stables in the South and who was a king in the lumbering turf, was found hanging by a rope in a stable in St. Paul. Loss of his fortune and a separation from his wife and children are said to have caused the former millionaire turfman to end his life.

Litchfield had another big school house fight at a special election for independent school district No. 9 in the effort to vote bonds and locate a site for a new school house. The result is a vote of 3 to 1 for issuing $40,000 in bonds to erect a new school building, and also to repair the present high school.

H. R. McIntyre of Chetek is deserving of a Carnegie medal. He rescued Theodore Olsen, a farm hand, from drowning by jumping twenty feet from a bridge, diving fifteen feet under water and bringing Olsen to the surface. The youth had gone down the third time, but efforts at resuscitation were successful.

At the Prohibition state convention in Minneapolis the following state officers were placed in nomination: Governor, D. George D. Hazzard, Minneapolis; lieutenant governor, T. Anderson, Belgrade; secretary of state, J. F. Dahon, Winnebago City; railroad and warehouse commissioner, F. F. Lindsay, Minneapolis.

A fatal accident was narrowly averted in the town of Nidaros. John T. Anderson, who resides there, was cleaning a 22-caliber revolver and accidentally let the weapon go when it was discharged and the bullet struck Mrs. Anderson in the hip, inflicting a serious wound. A physician was immediately called, and it is thought she will recover.

Postal savings banks, parcels post on rural routes and a branch and feed letter office in the Northwest were some of the important measures upon which legislation is recommended in the resolutions adopted at the closing session of the convention of the Minnesota Postmasters' association in St. Paul. William Kaiser of Faribault was elected president.

The west-bound freight on the Great Northern was wrecked east of Melrose when an axle on a car of rails jarred in all directions, tearing up thirteen rail-lengths of track. The wreck was caused by a broken flange. The crew was not seriously hurt.

Company K, Third regiment, M. N. G., was inspected at the company armory at Bemidji by Lieut. Col. Gerlach, U. S. A., retired. Seventy-two formed men were in line. Percentage of the appearance of the company at drill was marked at 100.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PRACTICAL METHODS OF PLANT BREEDING FOR FARMERS

Keynote of Improvement Is the Choice of the Very Best Individual Plants—By H. J. Webber, Biologist, New York.

For many years farmers have given special attention to animal-breeding and are familiar with the methods there employed. It is thus desirable that they clearly recognize such differences as are of importance between animal and plant-breeding. In animal-breeding the production of new races or breeds is very rare. The ordinary breeding has as its object, improvements with in the race or breed, such as, increased size, greater milk production, improved beef quality, increased fecundity, or some such special end. The plan of breeding may be termed first, the nursery method and second, the field method.

Good and Poor or Some such qual Oat Plants by not changing Growing Side the characters of by Side in the breed as a Same Field, whole.

The plant-breeder ordinarily strives to produce new races or breeds, differing from the known sorts in some important characters by which the variety or race may be recognized. The new varieties or races of the plant-breeder would correspond to the different breeds of animals.

The striking after markedly new varities has led the plant-breeder to largely overlook the advancement that may be wrought within the variety by judicious breeding.

The plant-breeder can handle three kinds where the animal-breeder handles one.

In careful pedigree-breeding, the animal-breeder follows both male and female parents carefully selecting both. In the ordinary pedigree-breeding of plants only the female parent is known and recorded, although through planting the breeding stock in isolated fields, the male is known to have come from a good mother parent. In some special cases male and female are both followed by plants by practicing handy-fertilization.

In general, therefore, in plants the female is most generally followed, while in animals the male is, if anything, considered most important. In animals many breds are greatly improved by simply introducing a good male; in plants many crops are greatly improved by simply selecting good seeds by good producers.

The keynote of improvement by selection is the choice of the very best individuals. The discovery of the best

FIGURE 1

FIGURE 2

Fig. 1.—A, Kernel of Proper Shape. B, Round Kernel. C, Square Kernel, from "Examining and Grading Grains."

Fig. 2.—A, Kernels Fitting Closely from Crown to Tip. B, Kernels Pointed on Narrow Side. From "Examining and Grading Grains."

individual in any crop under consideration, requires the growing of a large number of individuals under as uniform condition as possible, so that the experimenter may have opportunity to examine and select the best. Two methods of growing plants for selection are in general use which may be

The Wood Lot.

Nearly every farm has at least a few acres which are of little value for growing agricultural crops. This land should be set aside for a wood lot and devoted to the production of fuel, fence posts and timber for farm uses. A circular has just been issued by the forestry bureau at Washington, which can be obtained free on request, and which gives information regarding the species best suited for plantations, and advice as to planting and protection of growing trees.

Poor Roosting Place.—It isn't right to allow chickens to roost on the feed bins. Animals are naturally particular about the cleanliness of their mess, but they must eat what is given them.

Windbreak for Bees.—Arrange a windbreak to prevent loaded bees from being dashed against the hive fronts by the prevailing strong winds.

over the tip. This character is of no value except to produce a good ear for exhibit and would be of no value there if the ordinary score card did not require it. Such a character is of no value, unless it is correlated with heavy yield, and the writer knows of no evidence to show that this is the case. What the corn-breeder desires is the variety that will give the largest yield per acre of good grain. If the variety happens to bear ears well filled over the tip, well and good. The filling of the tip is not a detrimental character. If, however, this heavy yielding capacity is found in a variety in which the tip of the ear is not so well filled it does not materially matter, as this in general is not a detrimental character.

In making the first selections it is usually the best policy to make a preliminary selection of a much larger number of plants than are actually desired. The breeder can then examine these selections with greater care and discard the poorest form among them retaining only the superior individuals.

Careful breeders have found it very desirable to have a clearly defined ideal type which they are striving to produce. In selections within the race the breeder should have all of the characters of the race which he is breeding clearly in mind in order to

Good and Poor Heads of Wheat with Grain from Similar Heads.

adhere strictly to the type of the variety in the selections. In making selections of new variations, mutations, etc., In attempting to secure new races, naturally no one type can be adhered to. In testing these different individuals, however, the characters of a certain type should be borne in mind and deviations from this type in the progeny should be weeded out.

The unity of the individual is also an important factor in plant-breeding. If, for instance, one is attempting to produce a seedless fruit, it is important that he discover a plant which shows a tendency to produce seedlessness throughout the entire individual. It would not be the correct policy for a breeder to select simply a single fruit which might accidentally be nearly seedless. He should examine a large number of fruits of different individual plants, and find a plant on which he can discover a general tendency toward seedlessness, showing in all of the fruits produced. By selecting seeds from such individuals he may be able to find in that one such individual that would transmit to its progeny this tendency to produce few seeds.

HAY-MAKING HINTS FROM ENGLAND

In the method here illustrated the rick of hay is lifted up bodily, the ordinary sweep cart is backed in before and the whole is then taken to the stack or shed, when a horsefork picks it up and swings it on to the stack in a few minutes. The first picture shows the shear-legs, or triangle, being taken forward to a rick of, say, 12 cwt. to 15 cwt. of hay. As each shear-leg has a swivel-wheel, or castor, on its foot, the whole triangle is easily moved. The next shows the frame set in position above the rick with the sling tackle ready adjusted. The horse walks out straight, pulling on the end of a rope, and with the help of pulley-blocks lifts the rick bodily off the ground. The horse and cart is then backed in below it, and the load lowered on the same, as shown in the third illustration. We have thus a solid rick of from 10 cwt. to 15 cwt. or more loaded on to a cart in a few minutes, and it is ready to be taken off to the stackyard.

FARM HOUSE WATER SUPPLY

By J. W. Lawrence, Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Colorado.

Out in the country, where one is away from the water mains of a city system, and cannot be attached, it is a source of much satisfaction to have a water supply on the premises that answers as well in many respects as the city system.

We have a liberal supply of hot and cold water on tap in the house wherever you please, upstairs, down-stairs, or in the cellar; to have hydrants in the barn or stock yards, similar to those in the house yards in town, from which water may be drawn for the stock, or to which a hose may be attached for washing buggies, sprinkling lawns, or other purposes, is possible under a system which has gradually been finding its way into popular favor. This system has nothing to do with the quality of the water; it is simply a system for delivering water already on the premises by well, cistern or reservoir. It is proposed by this system to force the water through the pipes by means of compressed air. The house is piped in the same manner as if it were in the city and connected to the city mains. If it is desired that hydrants be placed about the yards, barns or outbuildings, they may be put underground in the same manner as in the city, say four feet deep, to keep them from freezing. If there are flower beds or lawns to be sprinkled a hose may be attached to one of the hydrants at any time. The same hose may be used for fire purposes. With this system some householders have a suitable hose bibb in the house, with a line of hose coiled and hung up ready at hand for use at any time. A windmill, gasoline engine, or some such pumping arrangement is necessary at the start. Now, some one will at once say that you can have the supply thus far described by means of an elevated tank in connection with the windmill; so you can, but I believe the compressed air system much better.

An air-tight steel tank is part of the system. This may be placed in the cellar of the house, and may be as large as the owner may choose to purchase. There are manufacturers who make them specially for this purpose.

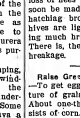
If a windmill is used for pumping, then the water is forced by the windmill pump through pipes into the steel tank. The pipes are put underground out of reach of frost. Some who have adopted this plan have a gasoline engine attached and ready for use, so that if the air is still, and the windmill fails to pump enough water, the gasoline engine may be used in such an emergency.

Water having been pumped into the tank and the tank now being partly filled, an air-pump attached to the tank, and having a long lever worked by hand, is operated for a few minutes, and compressed air, under strong pressure, is put into the tank with the water and will force it out to the last drop to any point in the system of piping, and to a height within the lifting power of the compressed air.

There are many disadvantages in the use of the elevated tank, either outdoors or indoors; if outdoors it gets frozen in cold weather, as will also the exposed pipe connected with it, and when there is the likelihood of dead birds, bugs, leaves, dust and rubbish getting in, and in summer the water is apt to get very warm. If indoors the elevated tank may freeze, or perhaps leak and damage the building. The possibility of an elevated tank falling down and doing much damage is sometimes present.

The compressed air water supply is free from the objectionable features mentioned above. The water remains at a desirable temperature winter and summer; is kept perfectly clean in the tank if delivered to it in a clean condition. The air in the tank rises somewhat with the water and helps to aerate it, keeping it sweet and fresh. There are now manufacturers who can supply these outfits suited to a small house or a great building.

To Lift the Wagon Box.—A handy device to lift a wagon bed or hay frame up out of the way as high as wanted is shown in the illustration. A pulley is hung at C from one end of the tie beams and the rope goes over another pulley or roller at B to the windlass, A. With this you can pull the box, B, as high as you wish and fasten it up with either ropes or wires or by placing under it two poles.

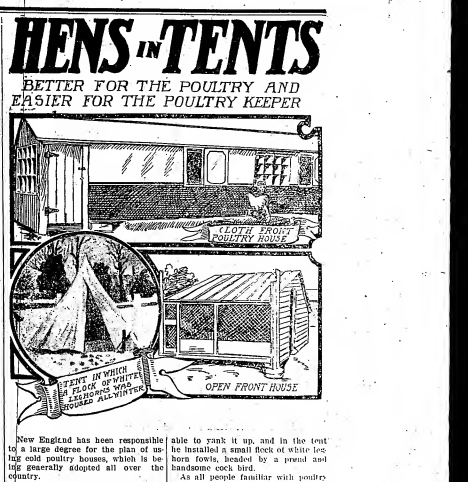


When to Begin Keeping Bees.—The best time to buy and transport bees is about fruit bloom. At that time bees are breeding plentifully, there are young bees hatching daily, and the number of bees which go astray will soon be made up by the constantly hatching brood. In the spring the hives are lighter, the combs contain ing much brood and but little honey. There is, therefore, much less risk of breakage.

Raise Green Food for Next Winter.—To get eggs in winter I feed a mixture of grains, wheat predominating. About one-third of this mixture consists of corn. I do not keep any kind of grain before the fowls all the time. I feed mash once a day, in the morning. I use turnips for feeding poultry in winter in place of other roots. For green food in winter I use cabbage.

HENS IN TENTS

BETTER FOR THE POULTRY AND EASIER FOR THE POULTRY KEEPER



New England has been responsible to a large degree for the plan of using cold poultry houses, which is being generally adopted all over the country.

Until a few years ago poultrymen everywhere believed that the warmer a henhouse could be kept the better the results would be. So the buildings were made as snug as possible, with close-fitting windows, tight doors, sometimes even with a stove to add more heat than that furnished by the bodies of the fowls.

Now this practice has been so far departed from by many New England poultrymen that muslin curtains have taken the place of glass windows, the doors are left open much of the time and no one is greatly concerned if a bushel or two of snow blows in.

Prof. G. M. Gowell of the Maine agricultural experiment station at Orono was the pioneer in the matter of exploiting the use of muslin curtains in place of glass, and the results of his experiments along this line have led hundreds of people to adopt his plan.

Prof. Gowell uses houses which have both glass windows and muslin curtains, the idea being to admit a goodly amount both of light and of air. He also uses curtains in front of the roosts, so that the birds sleep in what is practically a roosting closet. This curtain is so arranged that it can be raised and fastened up out of the way, and it is lowered only on cold nights.

It is a well-known fact that a square house affords a great deal more floor space than one which is long and narrow, and the Gowell houses are built with that thought in mind, so that the roosts are a considerable distance from the windows.

The birds confined in these houses have done remarkably well.

The cold house is just as well adapted to the needs of the amateur, the man with a small flock, as to those of the commercial poultryman.

P. W. Colby of Auburn, Me., has a new house for his flock of fine white and silver wyandottes which is on entirely up-to-date lines. It is 40 feet long, with double walls on the west and north sides. There is a pitched roof, covered with tarred paper. The sides are also covered with tarred paper. The front of the house is covered with common factory cotton at ten cents a yard, with a small glass window in each pen. Each pen has a roosting room with a curtain arrangement, to be closed at night when the weather is cold. Mr. Colby built this house himself, and says that the material and labor did not exceed $70.

He has remained, however, for Prof. Charles K. Graham of the Connecticut agricultural college at Storrs to attempt the boldest experiment which has ever been made along the lines of fresh air quarters for laying hens.

Early last winter Prof. Graham secured a common tent of the A type and fastened it securely to the ground, so that the strong winds which blow over the hill at Storrs would not be able to rank it up, and in the tent he installed a small flock of white leghorn fowls, headed by a proud and handsome cock bird.

As all people familiar with poultry know, the leghorns have very long combs. The cock especially has a particularly large and showy appendage of this character, as well as heavy wattles. This fact led Prof. Graham to select birds of the leghorn breed for his experiment.

The winter passed and the little flock of leghorns were still living in the tent and not a single comb had been frosted, although there were several exceedingly cold nights.

Any one who may consider this apparent exposure of the fowls to the cold as being cruel will be interested to know that on several occasions the thermometer showed that the temperature was lower in some of the closed houses than in the tent. Moreover, the combs of the fowls in one of the egguation houses were touched by frost during a cold snap in February, but the happy little flock in the tent escaped without any misfortune of this character.

The ground in the tent is covered with straw for the birds to scratch in. There is a box for a nest and a low roost for the birds to use at night. During the daytime the flock is allowed to run outside.

This experiment has excited no little interest among people interested in poultry.

The plan of using muslin curtains instead of glass in poultry houses is finding so much favor that it is being experimented with all over New England. Dealers in poultry supplies now sell oiled muslin, to be used for this purpose, by the yard. It is by no means necessary to use oiled muslin, however, for that which has not been coated with oil serves just as well, although it is not quite so durable.

It is a surprising fact, but one which has been repeatedly tested, that the temperature in a building the windows of which are covered with muslin is only two or four degrees colder than one in which glass is used, and that the temperature of muslin is warmer, because the air contains less moisture.

In houses which are kept tightly closed moisture often forms on the inside walls and renders the house damp, the result being that the fowls develop colds and are attacked with roup.

As a rule, there is much less sickness in a flock of poultry housed in quarters which are ventilated by means of cloth windows, of course, less light is admitted through cloth than through glass, and it is well to have a glass window, although it is the usual practice to raise the muslin curtain during the day, allowing the air to enter freely. This opening should be high enough so that the wind will not blow directly on the birds.

A number of dairymen are now experimenting with muslin windows in their barns, and satisfactory reports on this experiment are being made.

The Disk Plow.

Speaking of the disk plow the Colorado Farmer says: The disk plow is capable of handling ground that has become too dry and hard for the moldboard plow to cut. On account of lighter draft, does not require sharpening so often, cuts through trash better and does not clog so easily. The moldboard plow must be recommended as able to do the best work in all places where the moisture conditions are favorable. In scarcely all irrigated and humid sections, and often in dry farming sections, this type of plow is much better than the disk. The disk can be recommended for dry and hard conditions of soil.

Hive Supports.—Provide supports for the hives which will lift them a foot or more from the ground. Ants and insect-eating animals may give trouble if the hives are on the ground.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Pinkville.

"Sim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent at large. "I've always hoarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Why, the season's half over with."

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Horlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the bibulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Used by Millions

Calumet Baking Powder

Complies with the Pure Food Laws of every State

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

THE Hibbing Tribune is of the opinion that Minneapolis doesn't "make good" when it comes to politics.

BRYAN for president, Mitchell for vice president, and Johnson for governor, would be a winning ticket. Little Falls Herald.

THE University of Michigan at the commencement exercises held last week conferred the doctor of science degree upon Dr. W. J. Mayo of Rochester and master of arts upon W. A. Alcott of Duluth.

THERE are two articles in the June American magazine that are worth your reading. One is "A Plea for Graft" by Lincoln Steffens, and the other "The Negro in the South," by Ray Stannard Baker.

SURELY, Bro. Vasaly, we democratic democrats couldn't support for governor of Minnesota a man unworthy of our confidence as a candidate for president of the United States. Please don't ask us to be inconsistent.

STATE land sales are being held this week in Marshall and Kittson counties. There is not much state land left in Red Lake county and one more sale will about clean the state. It is not likely a sale will be held here before next spring.

THE republicans profess to be dissatisfied with the Cannon's domination of the house, but they nominate James S. Sherman, his chief lieutenant, as vice-president. With Cannon and Sherman in control of congress, what chance does a tariff reform bill stand?

THE Socialists say they do not hope to elect their ticket for years to come, but they want the members of their party to stand steadfast and not try to get with the winning party, and the Florida Times-Union wonders if the Democrats are striving to occupy the same high bond.

THE Fergus Falls Journal, a republican newspaper observes that "if the tariff duties were levied in such a manner that people learned exactly what they were paying, ordinary taxes would pale into insignificance, and the demand for tariff revision would become so loud that the standpatters would take to the woods."

EVEN the Pioneer Press apologizes for Sherman's nomination. It has come to pass where Cannon and his satellites are persona non grata to the people of the northwest. Too long they have asked for bread, (in the shape of tariff revision) and been given a stone (a promise by Sherman and his fellow manufacturers that sometimes the tariff will be revised by its friends.)

The northwestern farmer began no longer; he demands that the tariff be revised instanter—not by the friends of the tariff but by the friends of the people.

E. K. SLATER, state dairy and food commissioner has announced that the next of the series of six butter and cheese contests to be held this summer will open in July and that all entries for the contest must be in St. Paul on July 3. At the close of the series substantial prizes will be awarded to the winners of the high scores.

A SAMPLE PLATFORM.

The Wood Editorial bureau at Evanston, Ill. suggests the following as a Democratic platform:

We demand a fair revision of the tariff.

We demand full recognition of all state rights given in the constitution of the United States.

We demand less reckless and indiscriminate denunciation and more faithful effort to control the trusts.

We demand the establishment of a fund set apart out of moneys received from national banks for the use of their currency issues to be used as a guarantee to all depositors in such banks.

We urge upon the people the necessity of electing more real statesmen to congress, men who will pass needed legislation for the people.

If it is necessary to call common people liars, we respectfully ask Congress to appoint some pugilistic person for that purpose so that the president may be relieved of the undignified work and be able to devote his time to the people's welfare.

TAFT AND SHERMAN.

The first of the great national conventions has completed its labors and presented for the suffrage of the people William Howard Taft and James Schoolcraft Sherman as the republican candidates for president and vice-president.

The convention was devoid of enthusiasm save the applause given for Theodore Roosevelt, and the candidates in themselves represent little that raises them to the dignity of popular idols in the estimation of the American people. Neither has been a great constructive statesman, and neither possesses the ability or the power of a Roosevelt or a Cleveland. Were it not for the fact that the Republican party is strongly entrenched, there would be little probability of their success in November.

Taft is not a man to arouse enthusiasm. In build and disposition he is phlegmatic. His name has never been associated with a great principle, and as a speaker and scholar he is indifferent. Were it not for the support of Theodore Roosevelt he would have long ago gone the way of hundreds who rise for a brief moment above the tide of mediocrity. But Roosevelt's power is supreme. He can control his party and he can probably control the people. Once convinced that Theodore Roosevelt wants Taft elected the people are apt to yield to the president's wishes without further thought or care. Left to themselves, the Republican voters would have chosen Hughes or Cummins or some other typical representative of the progressive wing of the party, but lashed by the ambition of Roosevelt to dictate his successor they are led by the "big stick" as easily as a flock of sheep by the shepherd's crook.

James S. Sherman is a New Yorker—one of the high priests of standpatism wholly out of sympathy with the Roosevelt idea, but a useful tool in the hands of the Aldrich cabal of the United States senate.

Whatever the platform may promise or whatever the republican party may want done, the interests of high protection and monopoly will not suffer at the hands of Taft and Sherman. We shall see, probably, a pretty battle against the special interests during the campaign but after election a close examination will prove the cartridges blank and it is more than likely that any of them will even be powder-scorched.

Pat Martin is visiting with his sister, Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere since St. John's day.

Convalescents need a large amount of nourishment in easily digested form.

Scott's Emulsion is powerful nourishment—highly concentrated.

It makes bone, blood and muscle without putting any tax on the digestion.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Since the marriage of Wilhelm Michelet last week he ought to poll a solid vote at the republican primaries next fall for the office of county attorney.

Thief River Falls wants to supply the office of county attorney with "home talent" next year so they can learn how to conduct successfully a county seat fight.

The Socialists have placed in nomination a county ticket, as follows: for register of deeds, O. H. Nelson; treasurer, Herman Gbm; judge of probate, J. C. Dahl; coroner, Dr. P. L. Nistaunet; county commissioner, Alfred Hammerstein, of Highlanding.

If the pay-as-you-go plan was practiced more by candidates before the primaries it would not be necessary for so many papers to suspend publication immediately after an election.

Harry E. Ives, the sage of the St. Hilaire Spectator, has returned from a two week's trip over into Beltrami and Clearwater counties and reports having found his political fences in splendid condition. With Red Lake county united he county easily wear the shoes of a gentleman who will represent this district in the state legislature next year.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: When it comes to the scratch the flea is elsewhere.

A grouch always hurts the grouchy person most of all.

Anyway, the man who has no friends never disappoints them.

Occasionally a woman buys a hat that actually looks like one.

Don't give a dollar with one hand and take back two with the other.

He is a wise man who knows what a woman wants him to do without being told.

A man's good reputation may be due to the fact that the people are not onto his curves.

In writing a love letter a man should remember that it may come home to roost.

Ever notice how many things there are in the shop windows that you have no earthly use for?

Probably from the viewpoint of the man in the moon a balloon doesn't come up to his expectations.

Never call an aggressive man a liar to his face. Use a long-distance 'phone and break the news to him gently.

A married woman's idea of satisfactory compromise is to have her husband agree to do just what she wishes him to do.

A Grand Family Medicine.

"It gives me pleasure to speak a good word for Electric Bitters," writes Mr. Frank Conlan of No. 436 Houston St., New York. "It's a grand family medicine for dyspepsia and liver complications; while for lame back and weak kidneys it cannot be too highly recommended." Electric Bitters regulate the digestive functions, purify the blood, and impart renewed vigor and vitability to the weak and debilitated of both sexes. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c.

(From The Minneapolis Tribune)

TO DREDGE FOR GOLD

MINNESOTA MEN BUY BOTTOM OF COLORADO RIVER.

Over 100 Gold Dredges Now in Operation in California—State Fair Officials Are Named as Principals in the Enterprise.

SAN FRANCISCO, —(Special.)— Thomas W. Teasdale of the Omaha road, Harry A. Tuttle of the North American Telegraph company, and E. W. Randall and C. N. Cosgrove of the Minnesota State Fair, and Robert A. Smith, mayor of St. Paul, are reported to have purchased almost all the old bottom of the Colorado river lying between Nevada and Arizona and have acquired the exclusive right to dredge this section of its present bed. They claim the tests made prove it to be as rich, if not the richest known dredging ground, averaging two dollars a yard and containing in addition to garnets and platinum, over twenty million dollars of gold. It is their intention to immediately put several dredges at work.

The Colorado river above this point, according to government reports, drains over 225,000 square miles of the richest mineral ground in the world, carrying annually 51,000,000 tons of sedimentary material, rich in gold and other precious metals, awaiting the ingenuity and energy of men to secure it. This river has the reputation among the men of being the richest in this country. River dredging has only been perfected to a comparatively recent period and California alone over 100 gold dredges are now at work.

A tag from a 10-cent piece will count FULL value
A tag from a 5-cent piece will count HALF value

TOBACCO

with valuable tags

Save your tags from

SPEAR HEAD J. T. STANDARD NAVY

TINSLEY'S 16-oz. Natural Leaf HORSE SHOE

Old Honesty, Master Workman, Sailor's Pride, Granger Twist, Pick, Eglantine, Jolly Tar, Old Statesman, Big Four, Black Bear, Old Peach, Ivy, Tenpenny, Bridle Bit, W. N. Tinsley's Natural Leaf

Tags from the above brands are good for the following and many other useful presents as shown by catalog:

Gold Cuff Buttons—50 Tags
Fountain Pen—100 Tags
English Steel Razor—50 Tags
Gentleman's Watch—200 Tags
French Briar Pipe—50 Tags
Leather Pocketbook—80 Tags
Steel Carving Set—200 Tags
Best Steel Shears—75 Tags
Lady's Pocketbook—50 Tags
Pocket Knife—40 Tags
Playing Cards—30 Tags
60-yd. Fishing Reel—60 Tags

Many merchants have supplied themselves with presents with which to redeem tags. If you cannot have your tags redeemed at home, write us for catalog.

PREMIUM DEPARTMENT
THE AMERICAN TOBACCO CO., St. Louis, Mo.

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aerometer Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....
TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
First door east of Court House.

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 26, meets every Monday evening. C. of P. hall.—E. G. Buse, C. C.; F. B. Cease, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Knox block. Sam'l Gibbs, Pres., Frank Brozil, Secy.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 223, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors always welcome.—Wm. Findlay, N. G.; P. A. Grady, V. G.; F. A. Mitten, R. S. Sec.; J. E. Ayers, P. S., H. C. Hansen, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every first Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiter, Chief Ranger, Ernest Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

G. A. KANKEL

Let's Celebrate

We Have the Goods

LAWN MOWERS
to prepare the grounds for the noon-day lunch.

HAMMOCKS
in which to enjoy rest and recreation

ICE CREAM FREEZERS
for preparing a delicious appetizer.

Hoes, Rakes and Garden Tools for Everybody

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

FISHING TACKLE BASE BALL GOODS HARDWARE

Important June Sale of Wash Goods

For Saturday, June 27th

Here are special price concessions on desirable wash stuffs, at a time when you most need these materials. We have a splendid assortment of styles, colorings and qualities, and all are included in this big sale. We want your attendance while choice bargains are possible

All 25c Wash Materials, such as Swisses, tissues, voiles, plaid batistes, organdies, etc. per yard.....18c
8c Fancy Lawns, light and dark, per yard.....5c
All 35c materials—tissues, silk mulls, mercerized taffetas, voiles and organdies, per yard.....23c
All 50c fancy Wash Materials and plain silkized taffeta, per yard.....38c
12½c Fancy Batistes, light and dark, per yard.....8c
15c plain, 30 inch Lawns all colors, per yard.....10c
18c and 19c, Fancy Batistes, stripe and floral designs, also 25c Dimities, in small, neat figures, per yard.....14c
29c Tissues and Broderie de Sole and 39c cluster Dimities, per yard.....19c

GARCEAU & ZAISER

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BROS

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7

ICE CREAM

We have fitted up an ice cream parlor in connection with our store and are ready to serve our patrons with ice cream by the dish, pint, quart or gallon.

We also have the best soda fountain procurable.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

E. L. Quist was a St. Hilaire visitor Tuesday.

N. A. Nelson was down from St. Hilaire Tuesday on business.

G. W. Eastman, of Hazel, was in the city Monday on business.

Sam Hunt was looking after business interests in the city Monday.

Chas. Hughes was down from the Red Lake agency Monday on business.

Sam Gibson drove out to Gentilly in his auto Saturday on a business errand.

S. M. Sivertson drove over to Plummer Saturday on a business errand.

Albert Brunelle went up to St. Hilaire between trains Monday on business.

Hercule Lacourciere left for Minneapolis Monday afternoon on a business trip.

Miss Mary Cald well spent Sunday under the parental roof at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Chas. E. Boughton was the guest of Crookston friends over Monday evening.

Miss Clara Johnson visited with the home folks in St. Hilaire between trains Saturday.

The Fred Borchers family were guests over Sunday among friends in Grand Forks.

Oliver Hall has had his new residence property neatly repainted during the past week.

Mrs. C. J. Chapman came up from Crookston Friday for a few days' visit with home folks.

A new sidewalk is being put in front of the L. C. Simons residence on the north side.

For Sale—Pure bred White Leghorn chickens. Cheap if taken at once.—C. E. Boughton.

For Sale—Pure bred White Leghorn chickens. Cheap if taken at once.—C. E. Boughton.

J. R. Wood was down from Thief River Falls Monday looking after business interests here.

Mrs. Joe Skaurud departed Saturday evening for a brief visit among her home folks in Ada.

Services will be held in the Norwegian Lutheran church next Sunday evening by Rev. S. T. Palm.

A. J. Henstead was in from Plummer Tuesday on business and favored this office with a pleasant call.

For Sale at a Bargain.—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

Napoleon Marleau and daughter are visiting relatives and friends in the city, guests of his brother, Wm. Marleau.

"The water is fine," says some of the young ladies who occasionally take a swim in the Clearwater of an evening.

Mrs. Fred Bisson, is back from Coleraine, where she has been visiting among relatives and friends for a few weeks.

John Savard returned home Saturday morning from the north country, where he has been logging the past winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Grenier departed Tuesday evening for the Providence of Quebec, where they will visit for some time among relatives and friends. They were accompained hp Mrs. Belland, who also goes on a visit among her people.

O. A. Hedin, a land man from Minneapolis, was in the city between trains Saturday looking after business interests.

Mrs. L. L. Smith and the children returned home Saturday morning from a week's visit among relatives and friends at Ada.

Teddy Richard, from the Providence of Quebec, is here for a few days visiting among relatives and numerous friends.

Misses Bertha and Emily LaPenniere departed Monday evening for Manitoba on an extended visit among relatives and friends.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, dentist will practice at the office of Dr. J. C. Wilkinson on Monday and Tuesday June 29th and 30th.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hance are the proud parents of a new daughter which came to gladden their home on the 19th inst.

C. W. Johnson drove out to the parental home in Polk Centre Monday with his family and spent the day viewing the crops.

Isaac Mayhew came in from Grand Forks Tuesday morning for a brief visit with the home folks and among numerous young friends.

Attorney Chas. E. Boughton and son, Charles drove down to Crookston the first of the week in their auto on a pleasure jaunt.

The Mesdames Brunelle—George, Cash, Albert, have returned from their outing at Maple Lake and report a most pleasant time.

Miss Ethel Enright, of Grand Forks, arrived in the city Saturday morning for an extended visit at the country home of Ed Enright.

Misses Carrie and Nettie Patnode returned home Tuesday morning from a two week's visit among relatives and friends at Coleraine.

Joseph Helm is placing a new iron fence around his residence property which adds greatly to the neat appearance of his pleasant home.

P. B. Gaass has just recently purchased a new auto and assures us he can drive his auto as fast as V. M. Higinbotham ever dared ride.

Misses Alice and Mayme Ericson returned home this morning from Minneapolis where the former underwent an operation for appendicitis.

C. A. Lindberg and Thor Tande are in from Deer Park today in attendance at the Republican county convention and also to do some trading.

Tony Wanschure, travelling representative for P. R. L. Hardenberg & Co., of St. Paul, was looking after business interests in the city Saturday.

Mrs. J. C. Wander has been suffering the past few days from being bitten by a dog, but is improving nicely and will soon have entirely recovered.

Write me for price and terms of sale land in Sec. 10, 11, 14, 15, 2721 A. one body, in and adjoining city of Red Lake Falls.—A. B. Swain, Elysian, Minn. 2w

Mrs. Olson Lacourciere will leave the latter part of the week for Oskis, where she goes to accept a position in the millinery emporium of Mrs. C. L. Gray.

Lost—Lady's black silk parasol on road between town and the Chas. Gerlach farm. Finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving same with Ellen B. Brudy.

The J. L. Tracy family are entertaining as guests this week Mrs. E. S. Bryant, of Devils Lake, North Dakota, and Mrs. M. Hathaway, of Thief River Falls.

Will Hunt came in from Brooks Tuesday evening to be in attendance at our St. John's day celebration, and also on business connected with the hard ware line.

Mrs. John Rossow, of Grand Forks and Miss Berdie Forseth, of Twin Valley were most welcome guests last week at the pleasant home of Mrs. Joe Skaurud.

Every one who has visited Mankato Commercial College, in their new building, says it is a wonderful place. Judging from the catalogue by addressing the school.

A. Corbell was in from Brooks yesterday in attendance at the St. John's day celebration and remained over until today to do some trading with our dealers.

Ringling Bros. big posters have plastered all the barns and bill boards about town announcing appearance of this great circus at Crooks on nex. June 29th. Only one per —afternoon only.

Write me for price and terms of sale land in Sec. 10, 11, 14, 15, 2721 A., one body, in and adjoining city of Red Lake Falls.—A. B. Swain, Elysian, Minn. 2w

DO IT NOW!—Do you want to sell your land? Come and see us at once. We want your land—we can sell it.—Union Land & Investment Co., Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hosel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassses is his specialty.

Gustar Gulseth, of Thief River Falls, and Miss Hilda Faragen, of the town of Norden, were united in the holy bonds of matrimony on the 19th inst by Rev. L. J. Parbst.

The dance given at the country home of Wm. C. L. Demann last Friday evening was attended by an exceedingly large crowd and a grand time reported by those present.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. L. Healy returned home Saturday morning from Herman, whither they had been the week previous on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Ben Rosch, section foreman on the Northern Pacific railway, has been improving his residence property, by placing a new foundation under his house and a cement walk in front thereof.

C. E. Ford came in from his homestead up near Fowlds the first of the week and will spend several days in this vicinity renewing acquaintances among numerous old friends.

The Highlanding creamery received a premium of one and one-half cent a pound on their first shipment of butter to the eastern market. 'Tis a fine showing for a new creamery.

Thief River Falls will entertain the fire laddies of northwestern Minnesota next week, and among the guests will be the band, running team and a large number of citizens from this place.

The board of review held forth at the city hall the fore part of the week, going over Assessor Swanson's books and adjusting some of the assessments wherein the values were not considered high enough.

Frank Freund was at Maple Lake Saturday evening and furnished music for the opening dance given at Rapin's pavilion. He reports a large crowd present and a good time enjoyed by all in attendance.

John Tschirhart came in from Staples last Friday and spent Sunday with his family. He has been with a Northern Pacific crew all spring and reports work brisk, owing to much damage being done by the continuous rains and swollen freshets.

Miss Beatrice Emard was the hostess last Saturday evening to a large number of young friends, who enjoyed the evening in games and other amusements until a late hour when dainty refreshments were served. All present report a jolly good time.

A kid band just recently organized at Fertile, have secured the services of H. G. Maxwell as instructor, and we understand the boys are making splendid headway under his leadership. He goes down of a Thursday evening to give them instructions.

Cass Lake Times: Mrs. H. E. Ives came over from St. Hilaire Wednesday morning to see if she could find Harry who had been lost since the first of the week in the Deer River marshes. She found him all right and returned Thursday afternoon.

A. H. Lienhard, of New Ulm, was in the city today on business, and while in town purchased at the Big Store a couple of pairs of sandals which he had read about in their ad in last week's paper. It surely pays to advertise if a man comes such a long distance to trade at the Big Store.

Joe Harren, who for several months past has had charge of the clothing department in the Big Store, departed Monday evening for the west on a two months' vocation. Joe goes direct to Seattle, Washington, where he will visit for a few days with his sister, Miss Rose, and take a tour of the whole west-

Rev. Philip A. Schwarz pronounced the words yesterday morning that united as man and wife James Jacobson of Minneota, and Miss Jennie Steele, of the town of Sanders. Both are quite well and favorably known here and have the congratulations and best wishes of their host of friends.

Misses Amelia Berget, Ella Krueger, Mollie Allard and Lillian Buse accompanied the ball boys to Thief River Falls Sunday morning to witness the game between the speedy nine from up the line and our boys. They did all within their power to win the game, but the boys met defeat by a score of nine to two.

Among those in attendance at the Elks' carnival held at Bemidji last Thurday and Friday were Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Padden, J. L. Tracy, Sam Hunt, Clem Brunelle and Harry Healy. They all speak highly of the entertainment received while in Bemidji and report having enjoyed a most pleasant time with the Elks.

W. A. Schreiter and E. L. Quist drove over to Plummer Saturday afternoon on a business and pleasure trip. The former going over to be in attendance at a meeting of the new telephone company which is constructing a line from Rhoda to the "hub," while our popular register of deeds took a Soo train into Thief River Falls to spend Sunday with the folks.

This sunshine and warm weather is bringing the smile back to the farmers' faces. It is alright to stand for an extra amount of rain but when the supply becomes apparently unlimited and it rains with every shift of breeze, there is a point where the smiles cease and a look of worry takes their place. That was reached several days ago and its good to see the conditions change enough to warrant their return.

Misses Beatrice Emard and Austrid Kinseth departed Monday evening for St. Thomas, N. D., on a brief visit among relatives and friends. They were accompanied as far as Grand Forks by Mr. Emard who acted as chief escort during their stay in the metropolis of North Dakota. Upon their return from St. Thomas Miss Austrid will spend a few days visiting among friends in Grand Forks, while Miss Beatrice will visit relatives at Fisher.

We have it upon good authority a contract has been made by the Clearwater and Farmers Telephone company whereby connections with the local exchange will be made as soon as the new line is completed. Work on the line is progressing nicely and it is hoped connections with Plummer, Rhoda and the east country will be made by the middle of August.

Crookston Times: Mr. and Mrs. John J. Padden and children of Red Lake Falls arrived in the city last evening and go to Bemidji where they will attend the annual state convention of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. On their return Mrs. Padden will spend a few days in the city with friends. Mr. Lou Padden of Thief River Falls accompanied the party to Crookston.

Theo. Halvorson was in from Wyandotte Tuesday on business. He was accompained by John Nelson, an uncle from North wood, Iowa, who has been a guest at the Halvorson home for several days past. Mr. Nelson expressed himself as being very favorably impressed with our country and upon his return home will have tidings of a prosperous dairying country to impart to his neighbors and people.

C. H. Martz, county road supervisor, was down from St. Hilaire Tuesday on business before County Auditor O'Brien. Mr. Martz has just completed a blue point map of the county, which is to be used on the back of stationery by county officials, business and professional men and others if they desire. Along with this map a concise "writeup" of the county will be given thus affording outsiders a opportunity of getting acquainted with the resources of the county. This plan has been adopted in other sections of the state with good results.

Our base ball team drove up to Thief River Falls Sunday to contest for honors with the speedy team at that place, but upon their return home we were informed no game had been played. The Thief River boys were out in uniform for a couple of hours in the afternoon and practiced throwing the ball, batting, and running bases, while their visitors did a little "scratching." The score at the close of the contest stood nine to two in favor of the lads from the Falls above, but our boys report a jolly good time and fair treatment.

Another Week of Bargains

Last week's clearance sale saw many economical buyers in our store. Many made their dollars do double duty here. We offer additional bargains this week.

FIRST COME FIRST SERVED

Shoe Sale

100 pairs of fine ladies shoes, easily worth $2.00, solid thruout, pattern leather tip, fine kid, dressy, and absolutely guaranteed, sale price 39c
A few SANDALS and slippers left from last week at 50c

Glassware Sale

Fine imitation of cut glass, in cake plates, bowls, sauces, etc at 20 per cent. off.
Fine Carnation decorated plates and cups and saucers, best American White China, set of six for 60c

Summer Coats and Vests

Don't swelter when can keep cool at little cost, unlined coats upwards 39c
25 per cent on Men's White Vests—hurry whilst we have all sizes, up 98c

Calico Sale

All our best this week, 20 yd limit at 6c

Suit Cases

New stock of suit cases—good rubberized cloth $1.50
Extra Deep—two straps, well lined keratol cases, 26 inches, better than poor leather, black and chocolate $4.00

LADIES' WRAPPERS—size 42 $1.25, $1.50 values at 69c
LAWN WOVEN GRASS MATS at 5c

We still show from last week's sale a few BELTS and LACES.
MERRY WIDOW SAILORS 25c.
CARPET SAMPLES.
BOYS' SUITS.
These will still remain on sale till gone

Grocery Specials

Fine cherries, per box ..... $ 1.25
1 qt. delicious Olives, jar included 25
3 lb. can of apples 10
3 cans pears, plums and peaches, assorted to suit for 50
Cabbage, Turnips on hand all the time

You should watch our ads and better still to patronize our sales. It encourages us to do still better. Besides keeping at all times a most complete assortment of first class merchandise we always have special sales on something that you can use to good advantage. "Never allowing anybody to undersell us" has always been our motto and the success of this store is one of the results. It pays to trade here—everybody says so and what everybody says must be true.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE — RED LAKE FALLS

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform
Absolutely Pure

IN TUB COSTUMES

STYLES VARY FROM THE SEVERE TO THE ORNATE.

This Is Surely a Season of Extremes —The Tinted Border a Thing to Avoid. as It Will Not Wash.

Tub costumes this season go to extreme. Either they are extremely tailored and severe, or extremely elaborate and fluffy. For street, morning and bathside purposes, tailored lines appear, with trimmings applied as to skirt or cloth gowns. In the typical linnette frock, princess line prevail with such modifications as the fancy of individual taste may call for. Some of the skirts, both embroidered and bare, have the term "tub fruck" present almost a misnomer, and the garments of a dry cleaner are more necessary than those of a laundress.

While many costumes of plain linen

Shirt Waist Suit of Ecru Linen and White Braid.

and linen are noted for both morning and afternoon wear, some examples of both in fine lawn in stripes, dots and bordered goods are also displayed. The women who invests in a bordered material must expect to patronize the dry cleaner when her suit needs replenishing.

Very few of the tinted borders will really wash. The exception, however, is the white fabric with a single tone striped border, and vice versa, the single tone fabric with white border.

For instance, in linen you will find a white ground, with a border of navy blue in bands of graduated width, or in pale blue linen you will see a border made of diamonds in pale shades.

These bordered tub fabrics come in dress lengths of 12 yards each and the border appears about 16 or 17 inches apart, which, for a short woman, will admit of a princess effect.

The preferred trimming for tailored linen suits is braid and buttons. For dressy afternoon wear, coats and entire suits are inset with insertions of heavy lace to which fancy wash bands and buttons are added.

Wash braids come in many styles, from the narrow soutache and flat hercules braids to marvelous combinations of cotton or linen braid and lace, the latter set on the edge or in medallions surrounded by braid.

Buttons for trimming may be made from molds covered simply with linen like the costume, or the linen may be criss-crossed with narrow braid, or the buttons may be covered with embroidery. For very fussy frocks you see buttons covered with crocheting or lace or embroidery and then finished all the way round with a flat frilling or plaiting of val lace.

Pink and blue in half a dozen shades, lavender, green and yellow are shown in linens for suits, but for smarter this season are the soft shades of gray and tan made up with heavy white lace or bias bands of soft tone or even white.

For tailored wash suits, plaited skirts, either with or without the yoke, according to the height of the wearer, and cutaway coats are shown. In more fussy costumes the looser louis coat is offered, with the circular skirt.

The shirt waist suit is extremely natty and shows how a little of the regular braiding can be used to relieve an otherwise severe costume. This shirt of ecru lawn was laid in tucks stitched very finely over the hips with many rows of stitching above the hem.

The shirt waist was laid in broad tucks front and back, with a double box plait down the front. The shaped collar, cuffs of the plain shirt sleeve, the double box plait and the girdle were all braided in a simple but effective design in white washable soutache.

The braiding on the box plait was finished with two ornaments of white mercerized floss which will wash nicely.

This style would be effective if developed in pale gray with white braid or any of the more delicate tones of blue, pink or lavender. Linen, lawn, batiste, zephyr ginghams, percales, almost any of the tub fabrics will work out well on this design.

A remarkable feature of the present season is the use of brotelles in wash fabrics, and while the mesh is work for the expert laundress, it certainly adds to the effectiveness of the average wash costume for the slender girl.

EASY TO OVERDO DUTY.

Not More Than Their Share Is Required of Anyone.

If I'm a wise woman who knows where to draw the line on just how much duty requires of her to do in this world. It is really not helpful to push off or to others to do more than your share under any circumstances.

There are women who always tell you how tired they are and how much they have to do and how little time they have for the really pleasant things of life.

If they are young they wish they had time for the theater or a little social event. If they are married they wish they had the energy to hide clever and bright when their husbands are at home in the evening, or to see something of the girl friends they had to give up.

They sigh over all the missed joys with the remark; "If I only didn't have so much to do to keep me from all those happy things."

If you will make these women sit down and analyze what it is that keeps them from all the pleasant things, it almost always turns out to be that they are overdoing their duty.

They give hours to a thing that, when accomplished, doesn't amount to much and could well have been put upon other shoulders. They make other people dependent upon them by the way in which they rush into unloading the burdens off shoulders which are well able to carry them.

They are too tired, for instance, to be amusing to their husbands in the evening, because they have passed hours in a hot kitchen trying to perfect some special dish which these husbands like.

Then, when the other half, who likes a companion as well as a cook, tells them so, and tries to argue them out of this overdoing, they burst into tears.

Latest Note in Veils.

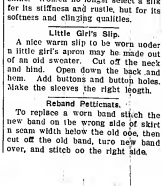
The very latest veils imported from Paris are simped so that they are quite long over the face and become very narrow as they near the sides, so that they are easily tied or pinned, while the long ends are wide. These are made with huge chinchilla dots and come in every color of the rainbow; sometimes they are edged with little ruchings of real lace.

KEEPS COLLARS IN SHAPE.

Useful Article for Anyone Who May Be Going on a Journey.

A useful bag for holding collars is shown in the accompanying sketch. It can be quite simply and easily made and will prove of the greatest use when traveling in the way of keeping collars safe from being crushed and soiled.

Any round cardboard box from which the top has been removed will make the foundation, and should be



covered smoothly with silk or linen. A separate lining to fit the inside of the box is then made, and tacked securely all round. It is made sufficiently large to be gathered up on a ribbon string, and it should also be bound at the edge with a colored ribbon to match.

The word "collars" might be embroidered on the silk or linen which covers the lower part of the box.

If a round box is not obtainable a circle of card may be cut for the bottom, and the sides composed of a strip of card about five inches deep.

Clinging Petticoats.

Gone are the fluffy petticoats of the summer girl. The clinging skirt is a necessity, and the effect must be obtained, whether it necessitates doing away entirely with the underskirt or substituting a flat affair of crepe de chine. Women no longer select a silk for its stiffness and rustle, but for its softness and clinging qualities.

Little Girl's Slip.

A nice warm slip to be worn under a little girl's apron may be made out of an old sweater. Cut off the neck and bind. Open down the back and hem. Add buttons and button holes. Make the sleeves the right length.

Reband Petticoats.

To replace a worn band stitch the new band on the wrong side of skirt n seam width below the old one, then cut off the old band, turn new band over, and stitch on the right side.

STYLES OF 1858 AND OF 1908

Safe Enough.

"What would you say if your party leaders were to come to you and say your country called you?"

"If I were sure they spoke with sincerity," replied Senator Sorghum, "I should exhibit great reluctance."

"Even though they besought you?"

"Certainly. It's only when they are beseeching you that it is safe to show reluctance."—Washington Star.

Hard Lines.

"One of the sad things about life," remarks an urban philosopher, "is that there are so many people with few qualifications of salesmanship trying to sell things that an expert couldn't sell."

The Resemblance.

Riter—When Critick was discussing my new tragedy with you I overheard him remark that it reminded him of Shakespeare. Now, of course, that was rather extravagant, but—

Knox—Not at all; he was discussing the plot merely. Shakespeare always stole his plots, you know.—The Catholic Standard and Times.

Handicapped.

"Yes; he makes a big hit with her. He has a green automobile and it matches her dress."

"Well, why don't you take her driving?"

"I ain't got no green horse."

NONE BUT THE BRAVE DESERVE THE FAIR

The Lady—John Willie, the age of chivalry is dead. In other days you would have picked me up and carried me across.—Tatler.

The Prividers.

"When I was a lad," remarked the stout citizen, "we used to go on excursions, and we tads were very popular with the girls during the day. But in the evening the older chaps would come on the scene. These were the providers, the eligibles, the fellows with the steady jobs. And then how the girls did drop us tads; and how I did hate those providers; and how I did long to be one myself!"

"And you were one eventually."

"Yes; but my triumph was not for long. A provider is soon married and caused to provide."

"To catch the transient hour's the rub. The flight of time a mortal dreads. Life's a short summer, man a dub. He weds. alas. how soon he weds!"

After emitting which paraphrase, the stout citizen ran for his car.

It Is.

Into each life some rain must fall,
So poets claim.
But when it spoils a game of ball
It is a shame.

Out of Sight.

Bertie—If I thought no one was looking, by Jove, I'd kiss you.

Gertie—Shall I— shut my eyes?

"His friends say that he had greatness thrust upon him."

"I call that nervy; it took fifty-seven ballots."

A Truant Husband.

Mrs. Bacon—You say your husband has got much stouter?

Mrs. Egbert—Oh, yes.

"I suppose you are satisfied now?"

"Why so?"

"You said once you'd like to see more of him, you know!"—Yonkers Statesman.

The Facts.

"These yarns about cooks wearing their mistresses' clothes are all fakes, are they not?"

"Of course. Why, my cook wouldn't even condescend to patronize the dressmaker who makes my gowns."

Intrenched.

Let who will at spring repine.
Such a role
To assume I do decline;
I have coal.

Warned.

"Could you give a starving woman work?"

"Yes; but I must tell you that we have five children."

"Thanks. I'll keep on starving."

Continuous Performance.

"You must expect to pay the fiddler."

"I do. But there are too many vaudeville bill."

Noisy.

"His conversation is very graphic."

"Yes; phonographic."

HOUND'S LONG CHASE.

Followed a Fox for Five Days and Nights Over Cape Cod Sands.

Following close on the heels of a big gray fox, running for five days and nights, covering a distance of probably 200 miles through the woods and along the sandy shores of Capo Cod, only to have the fox escape by wearing him out, is the record of a hound four years old, one of three valuable dogs that a party of hunters recently took with them to hunt foxes in the woods at Wellfleet.

The dog chased the fox, or perhaps several foxes—for it may have switched off from one to another in its travels—and did not show up after starting the fox. After waiting for hours for the dog to return the hunters went back to the village expecting the dog would give up the chase. Night came on, and they became alarmed, fearing the dog had been lost.

A local gunner who accompanied the fox hunters into the woods said he would find the dog and ship him home the next day. Inquiries were made through the villages, but no one had seen the dog, and it appeared as if he must have been drowned in crossing the swamps on the thin ice. At the end of the five days a dog was seen following a big gray fox through the village of East Wareham.

The man who saw the fox as it limped through his backyard rushed into the house for his gun. As he came out he saw a hound limping along and vainly trying to bark; the fox had disappeared and the dog, which could hardly stand, dropped in its tracks nearly dead from exhaustion. The man gave the dog food and drink in small quantities, and in a few days it seemed to be all right. On the collar was the name of the owner, to whom the man wrote, and in a few days he came after it. It was then learned that the dog started the fox in Wellfleet, and for five days and nights had been chasing.

He had been seen chasing the fox at Ellisville, on the shores of Cape Cod bay, and near White Island in the cranberry district he had crossed the harbors and rivers and had given up his

WOMAN'S BACKACHE

The back is the mainspring of woman's organism. It calls attention to trouble by aching. It tells, with other symptoms, such as nervousness, headache, pains in the loins, weight in the lower part of the body, that a woman's feminine organism needs immediate attention.

In such cases the one sure remedy which speedily removes the cause, and restores the feminine organism to a healthy, normal condition is

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mrs. Will Young, of 6 Columbia Ave., Rockland, Me., says:

"I was troubled for a long time with dreadful backaches and a pain in my side, and was miserable in every way. I doctored until I was discouraged and thought I would never get well. I read what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had done for others and decided to try it; after taking three bottles I can truly say that I never felt so well in my life."

Mrs. Augustus Lyon, of East Earl, Pa., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I had very severe backaches, and pressing-down pains. I could not sleep, and had no appetite. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me and made me feel like a new woman."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration.

To the Point.

Elderly Aunt—I suppose you wonder-ed, dear little Hans, why I left you so abruptly in the lane. I saw a tramp, and oh, how I ran!

Hans—Did you get him?

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Mean Man.

"The thoughtless have a queer manner sometimes. The groom holds no ill-will against a small cylindrical object. I couldn't quite make out what it was——"

"A cigarette, probably," interposed Mr. Grouch.

Try Murine Eye Remedy

For Red, Weak, Watery Eyes, Murine Doesn't Smart—Soothes Eye Pain. All Druggists Sell Murine at 50cts. The Eye Book in each Pkg is worth Dollars to every home. Read it. We will Mail our Eye Books Free—Write us to-day. Ask your Druggist.

Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

Nothing Proven.

"Did you ever have a premonition that something was going to happen?" asked Jack.

"Aha!"

"But it never happened."

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

A Modern Genius.

"Going to compile his life and letters."

"There were no letters. I'm going to compile his life and postcards."

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS—50¢ per BOTTLE

A SACRIFICE TO CUPID

By GUY BOOTHBY

(Copyright.)

I have often wondered how it is that Fate usually so tolerant, ever persists itself to create such absurd beings as millionaires. To my sorrow be it said I happen to be one myself and it can assure you at the present moment I am far from being proud of the fact. We made our money, out of candles — Bridges' Patent-Long-Burning-Candle. We began life in a small shop in what was then aristocratic Bloomsbury, and died worth a quarter of a million. My father invested his inheritance with the same acumen which had distinguished his sire and in due course left me, his only child, what is called, in city parlance, "a cool couple of millions." I quarreled with double-barreled hyphened cognomen of Adolphus Leicester-Briggs, which is perhaps worse than all the rest put together.

It was at a musical at home that I first made the acquaintance of Miss Muriel Beverley. I am prepared to confess that I fell in love with her at first sight. Nothing sweeter could possibly be imagined than she looked in her white frock and big picture hat. Her father I had met repeatedly at a club of which we were both members.

It may, or may not, surprise you to hear that three months later I was engaged to Miss Muriel. Goodness only knows I had never been so happy in my life before. There never was a sweeter or more lovable girl, and I worshiped the very ground she walked upon. Everybody approved and I say it advisedly, to be delighted with the match, her father in particular. She was one of the acknowledged beauties of the year—while I—well I was Briggs' Patent-Long-Burning Candle, and a millionaire!

How Muriel felt about it I know only too well now—but at the time I lived in a fool's paradise.

Her father was not burdened with wealth—to put it bluntly he was as poor as the proverbial church mouse. As a matter of fact I have reason to know that he lived up to every cent of his income, and it was therefore only fit and proper that he should desire to see his daughter well settled in life.

It was not long after that I was invited to a house party by Muriel's father where I met Capt. Gainsborough, a young army officer.

Gainsborough, by the way, was a remarkably handsome young fellow,

"Muriel, My Pretty Little Sweetheart."

but without a penny to bless himself. I might mention here that my age is 42—that I am short and stout and inclined to baldness.

It was only a few evenings later that Gainsborough came to me and told me he had an urgent call and was obliged to leave immediately. I well knew the cause of his departure.

The problem I was called upon to solve was a difficult one, and I did not quite see how I was going to do it.

Next morning I was a trifle late for breakfast. Mrs. Beverley never made her appearance at that meal, her daughter officiating in her stead. On this occasion Muriel looked as if she had had passed a sleepless night. Her eyes were red and swollen, and her conversation was not as fluent as usual. Her father also struck me as being somewhat quieter than usual. Capt. Gainsborough was not to be seen.

When we rose I made my way to the billiard-room with the intention of writing some letters. If I were to tell you that I was easy in my mind I should not be speaking the truth. As a matter of fact I was about as unhappy as a man could well be.

I tried to settle myself down to my correspondence; but the inspiration had flown, and at last, in disgust, threw aside my pen and determined to go for a stroll. For some reason or another I chose the path which leads through the shrubbery to what was called the Lady's Garden. The picture was beautiful beyond compare.

Unfortunately, however, I was not in the humor to enjoy it. I had passed the statue of Apollo and was about to descend the steps to the path below when a sound reached my ears which made me pause. Some one was crying —and that some one was without doubt a woman. I made my way in the direction whence the sound proceeded, and discovered exactly what I expected to find. Muriel, my pretty little sweetheart, was seated in the Italian summer-house by the lily pond, sobbing as if her heart were breaking. I went in, and seating myself beside her, took her hand. As a rule I am not given to a display of sentiment, but I believe on this occasion I permitted myself to indulge in the luxury. In something less than five minutes I knew everything, and a pitiful tale it was.

Over my brief, but important interview with the father half an hour later I will, with your permission, draw a veil.

"Confound it, Briggs," he growled. "You're as bad as that fellow Gainsborough. I ask you to stay, and two or three days later you bolt off declaring that you have important business. It isn't very complimentary to my hospitality."

I gave him my most positive assurance that the business which necessitated my sudden departure was of such a nature that it would admit of no delay; but that I hoped to come back again as soon as it was completed. Somewhat mollified he permitted me to depart, and an hour later I was on my way to town on one of the most curious errands I fancy it has ever fallen to the lot of a lovelorn man to execute.

Having arrived in the city I hailed a cab and drove to a certain club where I expected, to find the man I wanted. My lucky, or unlucky, star as you may please to call it, was in the ascendant, for he had just arrived. That he was surprised to see me admitted of no doubt.

"What on earth has brought you to town?" he cried, throwing down the paper he had been pretending to read.

"I have come to see you," I replied. "I want to have a little conversation with you."

"Not about Muriel," he answered. "There is nothing to be gained by it and it can only mean pain for both of us."

"Wait till you have heard what I have to say to you. I presume there is not doubt as to the stability of your affection for Miss Beverley?"

"Affection be hanged, Briggs, I can't tell what you are driving at, but don't you think it's a trifle hard on a man to hit him when he's down? I have loved that girl ever since I was a boy, and I shall continue to do so till the end of my life. If I had been rich, I might have been able to marry her; but as I am only a poor fellow with no prospects——"

"She marries me? Yes. I see the position exactly. Well, as it happens, I had a talk with the young lady this morning. If I were a vain man I should not have been flattered by what she said to me—but as I am only an ordinary commonplace individual I put my pride in my pocket and come to you. Is it true that you are clearing out of the country?"

"Quite true," he answered. "I engaged my ticket three days ago."

"And what do you propose doing now?" I asked.

"I shall try my luck somewhere else."

"Very good. In the meantime, however, you will marry Miss Beverley."

I heard him gasp and he turned undeniably pale.

"What do you mean?" he asked in a husky voice. "Is this one of your jokes?"

"No," I replied, "but you may call it as if it gives you any satisfaction."

"Well, if it is, it is one that I am unable to appreciate. I am not very keen on that sort of humor myself. Even if she were not engaged to you, how could I marry her? You know as well as I do that I am as near poverty as a man can well be and manage to keep his head above water. Besides, knowing how fond you are of her, do you think you would give her up to me?"

"My dear Gainsborough, when a young lady tells me to my face that her affections are bestowed elsewhere and that she is only marrying me for the sake of her family, I should be less than human, if I were to accept such a sacrifice at her hands. Therefore with the best grace I can muster, I yield to circumstances and resign her to the more favored suitor."

"My goodness, Briggs, you are a man!—but it is impossible for me to accept."

"In which case you will break her heart. The poor child loves you."

"But I tell you I have no money."

"Well, I have a proposition to make you. You have doubtless heard that Briggs' Patent-Long-Burning Candle, according to the advertisements—illumine the world. Well, there's one part of it in which they burn to a considerable extent, and that is in the salubrious atmosphere of the Argentine. I have a big horse-farm there and I am on the lookout for a manager. As a country man you ought to know something about horses. Marry the girl of your heart, I will take care that her father offers no objections, and go out. It all depends upon yourself then whether you are happy or not."

The silly fellow got up from his chair, tried to speak, but could not utter a word. Then he shook me by the hand and went to the other end of the room to look out on the street. Up that moment I had always regarded him as being a somewhat commonplace young fellow. I was mistaken in that, as I was in several other things.

That afternoon we returned together to Beverley, where I spent a somewhat uncomfortable half an hour with the worthy old gentleman. However, I persuaded him.

All this happened 18 months ago. Next month I propose going out to South America to pay the young couple a visit and to inspect and pass my opinion on my godson.

900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL 3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opinion, Morphine nor Mineral.
NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS
Guaranteed, under the Food and
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 35 Years
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

A powder to be shaken into the shoes. Your feet feel swollen, nervous, hot and get tired easily. If you have aching, smarting feet, try Allen's Foot-Ease. It rests the feet and makes new or tight shoes easy; always use it to Break in New Shoes. It cures swollen, hot, sweating feet, blisters, ingrowing nails and callous spots. Relieves corns and bunions of all pain and gives Rest and Comfort. It cures while you walk. We have thirty thousand testimonials. Try it *to-day*. Sold by all Druggists everywhere 25 cents. Don't accept any substitute for Allen's Foot-Ease. Trial package FREE. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. European Branch Office, Peterborough, England.

WARNING: Success brings imitations. Scores of worthless imitations are sometimes offered for sale. Insist upon having Allen's Foot-Ease. The Original powder for the feet. Twelve years before the public. Annual sales over two million packages. Do not accept spurious substitutes claimed to be "just as good." Dealers pay the dealer a larger profit otherwise you would never be offered a substitute for Allen's Foot-Ease. Ask for Allen's Foot-Ease, and insist upon having it.

Remember, Allen's Foot-Ease is sold only in 25 cent packages bearing yellow label with cir trade mark and facsimile signature

"In a Pinch, Use Allen's Foot-Ease."

Sold by all Druggists everywhere for 25 cents. For FREE Trial package, also Free Sample of the FOOT-EASE SANITARY CORN-PAD, a new invention, address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: A. E. Aroma, International Falls, Minn., rotary motor; V. E. Bean, Minneapolis, Minn., gas pressure regulator; A. B. Grodnes, Arthur, N. D., grader; F. J. James, Mitchell, S. D., shock gatherer; F. O. Kilgore, Minneapolis, Minn., cushioning device; C. J. Miller, Minneapolis, Minn., package carrier; F. J. Thull, Minneapolis, Minn., grain drier.

FINEST KODAK STORE IN AMERICA. Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota. Everything photographic. Largest exclusive in America. They do Developing and Printing for Amateurs. Doing very beautiful work at reasonable prices. They will send price list to any amateur on application.

Fish-hooks have been made in the same shape for 2,000 years.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Every town has its men who take pleasure in running after other men's hats when they blow off.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and stop your Hides, Pelts, Wool, etc., to N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Thoughts of hell in the next world never bother a man half as much as public opinion in this.

This would be a real peaceful world to live in if no one was related to any one else.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS. Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

A pawnbroker in France is spoken of as "my aunt."

Rev. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25cts a bottle.

A pawnshop where we could hock our troubles would fill a long-felt want.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

A DAISY FLY KILLER

LASTS THE EN-TIRE SEASON. It neatly, cleanly and cheaply kills all flies. Will not soil or injure anything. Can be carried in vest pocket or hung in any part of room. Sold by dealers, or sent prepaid for 25 cents. HARRISON MFG. CO., 149 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y.

ASTHMA and HAY FEVER POSITIVELY CURED by KINNONTH'S ASTHMA CURE
Over 800 patients cured during the past 2 years. A trial bottle sent free to any address on receipt of name. LEE H. S. KINNONTH, Asbury Park, N. J.

WIDOWS Under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

N D N U —No 25— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

The shah of Persia has fifty pet cats.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Washington, U. S. A., is 3,850 miles from London.

What a Settler Can Secure in
WESTERN CANADA
160 Acres Grain Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
Mixed Farming Profitable to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Near to Railway with Low Freight Rates.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches Convenient.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.
Some of the finest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be secured in districts most healthful and prosperous.
Revised Homestead Regulations
by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.
Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlet, Free Railway Rates, particulars as to routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to
CHAS. PILLING,
Gilfillan Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Pastine
TOILET ANTISEPTIC
Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.
Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE
THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

My Hair Ran Away

Don't have a falling out with your hair. It might leave you! Then what? That would mean thin, scraggly, uneven, rough hair. Keep your hair at home! Fasten it tightly to your scalp! You can easily do it with Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is something more than a simple hair dressing. It is a hair medicine, a hair tonic, a hair food.

"The best kind of a testimonial—Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

It Hits the Spot

Every time, is what everyone says about fresh and delicious Ice Cream. We also hit the mark every time in giving the utmost satisfaction serving it with any quantity desired. Ask us for cream and not milk. We make any flavor that suits your taste.

Franz Freund

For 4th of July Entertaining

our lines of table deliveries will be found to be most complete. Our food products of all kinds are of high quality and of delicious flavor. Whether you wish supplies for a grand dinner, for business, or for any kind of an entertainment, our groceries, canned goods, preserves, relishes, biscuits, crackers and cheese are guaranteed to give thorough satisfaction.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

CORRESPONDENCE

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Horace Laurent and Miss Duhucbrove over to Gentilly Sunday to spend the day with friends.

Rumors are afloat the Fourth of July is going to be celebrated at Terrebonne this year for the benefit of the church.

Born, on the 17th inst, to Mr. and Mrs. Homer Laurent a girl, Lilly.

A ball game between the Brooks boys and Terrebonne fast nine took place last Sunday afternoon to the advantage of Brooks.

The day appointed for the first communion of some forty children will be next Sunday, the 28th. An elaborate program has been prepared for the occasion.

MAKES WORK EASIER.

People Are Pleased to Learn How It Is Done.

It's pretty hard to attend to duties
With a constantly aching back;
With annoying urinary disorders,
Doan's Kidney Pills make work easy.
They cure backache
They cure every kidney ill.

Mrs. Jacob Poham, living in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have used Doan's Kidney Pills and received great relief from them. I was suffering from a very lame back and at times sharp pains across my back were so severe, that I could hardly do my work. I felt bad all over and did not know what to do to find relief. I finally sent to W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store and procured a box. The pain in my back disappeared and I had no return of it since. I am still using Doan's Kidney Pills and am confident they will cure me. I hope that others suffering from kidney complaint will give them a trial."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

DEER PARK,

Special Correspondence.

G. A. Hoveland, the prize butter maker of the Clear Water creamery, passed by here last Sunday, and by his side sat one of the fair young Lillo damsels. Perhaps they went to see Squire Hunt, who knows?

On last Wednesday the gasoline steam boat that hauls the cream for the Highland creamery, came down the river with just even forty cans of cream. This is a great place for cream, the some people tell us we haven't got the cows.

Ole Overvold is doing the overland freighting for the Singer Bros. and Fred Skaug attends to the water transportation part of it with his Dan Patch.

One of the Getty boys from near Red Lake Falls was up this way last Friday taking a "peep" at the country but went home satisfied that a farm near town would suit him better as long, as there wasn't any "grub" on it he said.

Theo. Hyland returned home from the drive last Saturday after a two months stay.

Editor Hunt made request in the Sunbeam, that some one furnish him with the necessary information in regard to County Commissioner C. A. Lindquist's age, etc., as he was about to write up an "obituary" on Mr. Lindquist. We just chanced to see Mr. Lindquist at Mr. Green's place at the Clear Water, where the present new bridge is going in and from what we could make out, he was a trig built American and looked like a "boy" scout to judge from the clothes he wore, he appeared very much like a married man, and to say the least he certainly looked like the father of half a dozen happy children or more. And furthermore, he looked like a man who was not afraid to do his duty as officer, without fear or favor. The Deer River sports certainly took an "aim" at the wrong "target" when they picked County Commissioner Lindquist for an easy mark.

Thinks It Saved his Life.

Lester M. Nelson, of Naples, Maine, says in a recent letter: "I have used Dr. King's New Discovery many years, for coughs and colds, and I think it saved my life. I have found it a reliable remedy for throat and lung complaints, and would no more be without a bottle than I would be without food." For nearly forty years New Discovery has stood at the head of throat and lung remedies. As a preventive of pneumonia, and heal er of weak lungs it has no equal. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage made, executed and delivered by Albert Odell and Dorlin Odell, his wife, as mortgagors, to The Iowa Land Company (Limited), a corporation, as mortgagee, upon and covering the following real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, viz: The SE¼ of the Southwest quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) of Section No. Thirteen (13), and the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey. Two hundred and sixty (260) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Twenty-first of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1903, at two minutes past three o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in Book 15 in Book 28 of Mortgages, on page 377, 378 and 379, and

Whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the statute in such cases made and provided, said The Iowa Land Company (Limited) said delinquent taxes on said premises and interest on Sheriff's Certificate No. 1903 dated April 20th, 1903, issued for the year 1902, amounting on that day to the sum of Two hundred seventy-two and 95-100 ($272.95) dollars, being for principal and interest and $5.00 (25.35) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1907, taxes for the year 1905, amounting on that day with penalty and interest to the sum of twenty-four and 15-100 ($24.15) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1906, amounting on that day with penalty and interest to the sum of twenty-three and 75-100 ($23.75) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day to the sum of twenty-two and 35-100 ($22.35) dollars; and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note thereby secured at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred and thirty-four and 50-100 ($734.50) dollars, being for principal and interest, and $50.00 for attorney's fee, for foreclosure, as provided for in said mortgage, and $28.10 for taxes and interest thereon, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the same or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described therein, to-wit: The SE¼ of the Southwest quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) and the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey. Two hundred and sixty (260) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Twenty-first of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1903, at two minutes past three o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in Book 15 in Book 28 of Mortgages, on pages 377, 378 and 379, and

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Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note thereby secured at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred and thirty-four and 50-100 ($734.50) dollars, being for principal and interest, and $50.00 for attorney's fee, for foreclosure, as provided for in said mortgage, and $28.10 for taxes and interest thereon, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the same or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said The Iowa Land Company (Limited) will foreclose said mortgage by a sale of the premises described therein, to-wit: The SE¼ of the Southwest quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) and the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey. Two hundred and sixty (260) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Twenty-first of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1903, at two minutes past three o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in Book 15 in Book 28 of Mortgages, on pages 377, 378 and 379, and

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Albert Odell and Dorlin Odell, his wife, as mortgagors, to The Iowa Land Company (Limited), a corporation, as mortgagee, upon and covering the following real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, viz: The SE¼ of the Southwest quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) and the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. E. ¼), the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. E. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey. Two hundred and sixty (260) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Twenty-first of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1903, at two minutes past three o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in Book 15 in Book 28 of Mortgages, on pages 377, 378 and 379, and

Whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the statute in such cases made and provided, said The Iowa Land Company (Limited) said delinquent taxes on said premises and interest on Sheriff's Certificate No. 1903 dated April 20th, 1903, issued for the year 1902, amounting on that day to the sum of Two hundred seventy-two and 95-100 ($272.95) dollars, being for principal and interest and $5.00 (25.35) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1907, taxes for the year 1905, amounting on that day with penalty and interest to the sum of twenty-four and 15-100 ($24.15) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day with penalty and interest to the sum of twenty-three and 75-100 ($23.75) dollars; on the 25th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1903, amounting on that day to the sum of twenty-two and 35-100 ($22.35) dollars; and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note thereby secured at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred and thirty-four and 50-100 ($734.50) dollars, being for principal and interest, and $50.00 for attorney's fee, for foreclosure, as provided for in said mortgage, and $28.10 for taxes and interest thereon, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the same or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said The Iowa Land Company (Limited) will foreclose said mortgage by a sale of the premises described therein, to-wit: The SE¼ of the Southwest quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) and the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼), of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the U. S. Government Survey. Two hundred and sixty (260) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Twenty-first of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake in the State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of June, A. D. 1903, at two minutes past three o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in Book 15 in Book 28 of Mortgages, on pages 377, 378 and 379, and

Whereas, default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventeen and 50-100 dollars ($117.50), which fell due November 1st, 1907, and which is the amount now claimed to be due and secured by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, upon the following described real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: The NE¼ of the NW¼ of Section No. Thirty-one (31), in Township No. One hundred forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, containing forty acres, be the same more or less, according to the United States Government Survey thereof, which said mortgage bears date the 9th day of November, 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County of Red Lake, on the 9th day of November, 1903, at 4 o'clock P. M. in Book 30 of Mortgages, on page 97, and was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron by assignment instrument, dated the 9th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 18th day of January, 1906 at 10 o'clock A. M. in Book 15 of Mortgages, on page 68, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the conditions thereof in payment of principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same becomes due and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to sell the premises above described, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, and

Whereas said mortgage also does hereby declare the entire amount secured by said mortgage, to-wit: sixteen hundred and eighty dollars ($1,680.00), and interest thereon to the date, to-wit: the sum of one hundred ninety-two and 50-100 dollars ($192.50) to be due and payable, and there is claimed to be due and is due on said mortgage at the date of this notice, eighteen hundred seventy-two and 50-100 dollars ($1872.50) and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz:

North half (N. ½) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) and southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) and northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-two (42) west of the 5th Principal Meridian, Red Lake Co. Minn. containing one hundred sixty acres and the undersigned will, on the 15th day of January, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, sell the said premises, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due on said mortgage at the date of sale, with interest and costs and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of fifty dollars ($50.00) as stipulated in said mortgage, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1907.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

J. VAN VLIET & NELSON,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
418 Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minn.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventeen and 50-100 dollars ($117.50), which fell due November 1st, 1907, and which is the amount now claimed to be due and secured by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, upon the following described real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, viz: The NE¼ of the NW¼ of Section No. Thirty-one (31), in Township No. One hundred forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, containing forty acres, be the same more or less, according to the United States Government Survey thereof, which said mortgage bears date the 9th day of November, 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County of Red Lake, on the 9th day of November, 1903, at 4 o'clock P. M. in Book 30 of Mortgages, on page 97, and was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron by assignment instrument, dated the 9th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 18th day of January, 1906 at 10 o'clock A. M. in Book 15 of Mortgages, on page 68, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the conditions thereof in payment of principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same becomes due and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to sell the premises above described, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, and

Whereas said mortgage also does hereby declare the entire amount secured by said mortgage, to-wit: Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars ($1,680.00), and interest thereon to the date, to-wit: the sum of one hundred ninety-two and 50-100 dollars ($192.50) to be due and payable, and there is claimed to be due and is due on said mortgage at the date of this notice, eighteen hundred seventy-two and 50-100 dollars ($1872.50) and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz:

North half (N. ½) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) and southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) and northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-two (42) west of the 5th Principal Meridian, Red Lake Co. Minn. containing one hundred sixty acres and the undersigned will, on the 15th day of January, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, sell the said premises, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due on said mortgage at the date of sale, with interest and costs and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of fifty dollars ($50.00) as stipulated in said mortgage, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1907.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

J. VAN VLIET & NELSON,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
418 Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minn.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventeen and 50-100 dollars ($117.50), which fell due November 1st, 1907, and which is the amount now claimed to be due and secured by John N. Miller and Lizzie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, upon the following described real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, viz: The NE¼ of the NW¼ of Section No. Thirty-one (31), in Township No. One hundred forty-five (145) North of Range No. Forty-four (44) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, containing forty acres, be the same more or less, according to the United States Government Survey thereof, which said mortgage bears date the 9th day of November, 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County of Red Lake, on the 9th day of November, 1903, at 4 o'clock P. M. in Book 30 of Mortgages, on page 97, and was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron by assignment instrument, dated the 9th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 18th day of January, 1906 at 10 o'clock A. M. in Book 15 of Mortgages, on page 68, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the conditions thereof in payment of principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same becomes due and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to sell the premises above described, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, and

Whereas said mortgage also does hereby declare the entire amount secured by said mortgage, to-wit: Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars ($1,680.00), and interest thereon to the date, to-wit: the sum of one hundred ninety-two and 50-100 dollars ($192.50) to be due and payable, and there is claimed to be due and is due on said mortgage at the date of this notice, eighteen hundred seventy-two and 50-100 dollars ($1872.50) and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz:

North half (N. ½) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) and southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) and northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-two (42) west of the 5th Principal Meridian, Red Lake Co. Minn. containing one hundred sixty acres and the undersigned will, on the 15th day of January, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, sell the said premises, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due on said mortgage at the date of sale, with interest and costs and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of fifty dollars ($50.00) as stipulated in said mortgage, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1907.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

J. VAN VLIET & NELSON,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
418 Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minn.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Albert Odell, mortgagor, a single man, of the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, bearing date the 27th day of May, A. D. 1903, to The Iowa Land Company (Limited), a corporation, mortgagee, which said mortgage was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of June, A. D. 1903 at 11:00 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 411; and

Which said mortgage together with the debt thereby secured was duly assigned by said The Iowa Land Company, The Scandinavian American Mortgage Bank (a corporation) by assignment bearing date the 29th day of July, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds on the 5th day of July, A. D. 1904 at 8 o'clock a. m. in book 16 of mortgages on page 137 and

Which said mortgage is subject to the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any or the conditions thereof, the whole sum of principal or its assignee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at once, and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, the said assignee or holder of said mortgage has elected and hereby declares the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at once, and does hereby declare the whole principal and all sums secured by said mortgage due and payable at once, as of this notice and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Six Hundred seventy-five and 25-100 (675.25) dollars and the usual sale fees to become operative and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been had or taken to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described and conveyed by said mortgage, namely: The Southeast quarter (SE¼) of Section Two (2) in Township One hundred forty-six (146) North of Range forty-four (44) West of the fifth principal meridian containing according to the United States survey, eighty (80) acres more or less and County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the village of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 26th day of March, 1908, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. on that day at public sale to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Six Hundred Seventy-five and 25-100, ($675.25) dollars, interest, costs and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty ($50.00) dollars attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated June 26th, 1908.

The Netherlands
American Mortgage Bank.
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Wm. L. Brown,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Wheon, Minnesota. 31-11-6w

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the Seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in said Court, on the 8th day of June, 1907, in favor of Ole Thiesen, plaintiff, and against Ole Thiesen, defendant, for the sum of one hundred fifty-nine and 75-100 ($159.75) dollars, and costs and disbursements taxed at $20.10, and directed and delivered to me as Sheriff of said County of Red Lake, I have levied upon all the right, title and interest of the said defendant, Ole Thiesen, in and to the following described real estate (lots numbered nineteen and twenty (19 and twenty-one (21) of block number one (1) Getty's Addition to Red Lake Falls, Red Lake County, Minnesota.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff as aforesaid, will sell the above described real property to the highest bidder for cash, at public auction, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on Saturday, the 25th day of July, A. D., 1908, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. of said day, to satisfy the said execution, together with the costs and interest thereon.

Dated June 9th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.

F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Judgment Creditor. 31-11-6

For Sale.—A splended 160-acre farm near Plummer. A snap if taken at once. Address L 3, care Gazette. Red Lake Falls. 37-38

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the seal of the District Court in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in the said Court, on the 28th day of January, 1908, in an action wherein George A. Judeen is Plaintiff, and Donald J. Cameron, a Defendant, in favor of the said Plaintiff and against the said Defendant, for the sum of one hundred fifty-two and 50-100 dollars, with costs, which was docketed and delivered to me as Sheriff in and for said County of Red Lake, I have this 9th day of June, 1908, levied upon all the right, title and interest of the Defendant, Donald J. Cameron, in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Lots numbered seven (7) and eight (8) in block number one (1) in Ryan's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, and the same, I will offer for sale and sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Court House in the village of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, on Saturday, the 25th day of July, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock A. M. of that day, to satisfy the said execution, together with the costs and interest thereon.

Dated June 9th, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
CHAS. E. BOUTETTE,
Attorney for Judgment Creditor 31-11-6

Bucklen's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having occurred in the payment of the sum of three hundred forty and 00-100 dollars ($340.00), which fell due November 1st, 1907, and which is claimed to be the only sum due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage dated and delivered by Nels Swanson and Christina Swanson, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, which said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 9th day of November, 1903, at 4 o'clock P. M. in Book 30 of Mortgages, on page 100, and

Whereas said mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said J. L. Mitchell to Donald J. Cameron by assignment dated the 9th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 18th day of January, 1906 at 10 o'clock A. M. in Book 15 of Mortgages, on page 68, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the conditions thereof in payment of principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same becomes due and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to sell the premises above described, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, and

Whereas, said Donald J. Cameron does hereby declare the entire amount secured by said mortgage, to-wit: Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars ($1,680.00), and interest thereon to the date, to-wit: the sum of one hundred ninety-two and 50-100 dollars ($192.50) to be due and payable, and there is claimed to be due and is due on said mortgage at the date of this notice, eighteen hundred seventy-two and 50-100 dollars ($1872.50) and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz:

North half (N. ½) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) and southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) and northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred fifty-one (151), north of range forty-two (42) west of the 5th Principal Meridian, Red Lake Co. Minn. containing one hundred sixty acres and the undersigned will, on the 15th day of January, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, sell the said premises, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due on said mortgage at the date of sale, with interest and costs and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of fifty dollars ($50.00) as stipulated in said mortgage, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 9th day of December, 1907.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

J. VAN VLIET & NELSON,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
418 Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minn.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

City of Red Lake Falls.

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls, by Nels Swanson, for a license to sell intoxicating liquors for the ensuing year, commencing on May 5th, 1908, and terminating on May 5th, 1909, by the following described premises, and the following sureties, as stated in said application, respectively, to-wit:

PLAT BORCHERT.

In that certain brick building situate on lot 19 of block 3 in the Original Townsite to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

ED. BRAY

In that certain brick building situate on lot 17 of block 3 in the Original Townsite to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

JOHN DEUTCHMAN

In that certain brick building situate on lot 5 of block 11 in Kretschmer's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of the city of Red Lake Falls on the 5th day of May, 1908, at the hour of 8 o'clock p. m. of that day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 11th day of May, 1908.

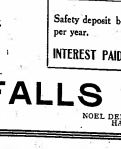
A. F. YOUPIN,
City Clerk.

(Seal)

Don't feel that everything must be done in one day. There are 364 more.

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Engines
Boilers
Gang Edgers
Lumber Trimmers
Bolting Machines
Lath Machines
Log Turners
Log Jackers
Slab Slashers
Filing Room Machinery,



Slab Conveyors
Steam Feeds
Resaw Machines
Shingle Machines
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Self Feed Rip Saw
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Swing Saws,
Drag Saws,
Pulleys, Boxes,
Shafting, Trucks

We also have Second Hand Machinery

Manufacture a full line of Up-to-date Saw Mill Machinery. Write for our Catalog B, Free. It will pay you R. R. HOWELL & CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

Winnipeg Exhibition

JULY 11-17, 1908

Unequaled Live Stock and Wheat Exhibits
Innes World Famous Orchestral Band
91st Highlanders' Band
Finest Horses and Cattle of the West
First Licht Agricultural Motor Competition in America
Extraoadinary Grand Stand Attractions
Spectacular Military Tatoo
SIEGE of SARAGOSCA and BRILLIANT FIRE WORKS

A. A. ANDREWS, President
W. SANFORD EVANS, Vice President
A. W. BELL, Manager

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GAR

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 40.

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION NAMES JACOBSON FOR GOVERNOR

Was a Cut and Dried Affair and the Nominations Those of the Convention Slate Made Up Before the Call to Order.

The republican state convention which held forth at St. Paul yesterday nominated the Lac qui Parle man for governor on the first ballot, having cast aside all "dark horse" talk before the call to order when Young turned down the "harmony" proposition stating him for renomination for attorney general.

The convention slate, though opposed upon several candidates, was nominated and harmony seemed to prevail throughout the meeting. The ticket as nominated follows:

Governor—Jacob F. Jacobson, of Madison.

Lieutenant-Governor—A. O. Eberhart, of Mankato, renominated.

Secretary of State—Julius A. Schmall, of Redwood Falls, renominated.

Treasurer—Clarence C. Dinehart, of Stephen.

Attorney General—George T. Simpson, of Winona.

Railroad Commissioners—Ira B. Mills, of Moorhead, renominated, and Charles E. Elmquist, of Rush City.

The convention held but one session, lasting little more than two hours, and the machinery was well oiled. While there was little enthusiasm manifest, on the surface all was harmonious.

Herd Law Needed.

Much complaint has been made to us of late regarding the pasturing of horses and cattle in the streets about town by some of our residents, when in reality all "licks" should be made to the pound master, if such we have. In some parts of town it isn't safe for a lady to venture outside the fence for fear of being run over by the stock which run about like wild, while the children have to be roped in to prevent them from endangering their lives by coming in contact with the stock grazing in the streets. Further, it surely does not impress a stranger in our city very favorably with the beauty of the place when the principal walks about town are literally covered with cow manure, so well scattered in some places a person has to step off the walk to get around the filth. The question is asked, where are the pound masters or some person with authority to coupel the people to keep up their stock? If we have laws, why not enforce them?

Discovery of Pharaoh's Mummy

Of the many kings who ruled in ancient Egypt, not one has seized more on the popular imagination than he with whom Moses fought his long duel for the liberation of his countrymen. Up to comparatively recent years even his identity was wrapped in obscurity, but that has been established and now his mummy has been discovered. Of the many table beverages, none can equal golden grain belt beer in purity and wholesomness-better than tea or coffee. Its daily use will aid digestion and steady your nerves. Order of your nearest dealer or he supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

BURGLAR GOES FREE.

Shams Drunk and Goes Free by Paying Damages.

A bold burglar entered the confectionery store of Frenz Freund last Saturday evening while the proprietor was at the barber shop by cutting the screen from the rear door, and was making free to help himself when discovered by some young men passing by the front door. Franz was informed immediately of the looting of his store and made post haste thereto to see if the burgler could be captured. Upon his entering the store the intruder shammed drunk; told he had been left to watch the store, and upon agreeing to pay any demages incurred was let go free. The next day settlement was made with Mr. Freud whereby he received pay for everything found missing, but in the sight of the law should the burgler have gone free? Such capers are punishable by imprisonment in the state penitentiary for from ten to fifteen years and a lesson should have been meted out to the man, whose neme we withhold from publication for the sake of his wife and family.

New Livery Opened.

Robert Bourdon, who for some weeks past has been making preparations for the opening of a first-class livery in our midst, has just received his full order of horses purchased in the southern part of the state, and now makes his announcement as "liveryman" ready to cater to the wants of any who desire a good team and a neat turnout. For the present he is doing business at the old Guerin livery barn, 'phone No. 80. Mr. Bourdon's buggies and carriages are all new and with all fresh, young horses he hopes to merit a share of the patronage of the general public through fair treatment, good service and reasonable prices. He invites you to call, or 'phone No. 80, when in need of a rig or desiring to take a drive.

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first market. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulare write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

Like Our Country.

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Atcherson and Mrs. L. Severson of Medo, Blue Earth county, Minnesota, who had been visiting last week at the home of their son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Fremont Severson of Polk Centre, this county, left for their home yesterday. Mr. Atcherson reports that because of excessive rains in the southern part of the state the crops there are late and do not look as well as they do here. They are all most favorably impressed with our country, especially with the farms here, which they state were as good as the best in the southern part of the state.

ROADS ARE BETTER

Red Lake Roads Show Effect of Split Log Drag.

Supt of Highways C. H. Martz informs us that the split log drag has been more generally used on the Red Lake county roads this season than ever before and that the roads are beginning to show a decided improvement, although the spring has been a very wet one and conditions not good for road making, the roads in the county are at present far from being in bad condition.

Mr. Martz is very enthusiastic over the merits of the split log drag and sees in their general use a great improvement in the county roads. Nearly every township in the county has been busy at road making, according to Mr. Martz, but he is of the opinion that Reckoburg has shown the best results.

The county board has been busy this season and state roads have had more attention than ever before. The present members of the board together with Mr. Martz, are all enthusiastic about good roads and their work and influence should naturally help the good roads problem in Red Lake county. With our changing conditions good roads are much more of a necessity than before and everyone should give the superintendent of highways and the county board every possible assistance in the good work they have started. Help it along.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

RURAL FREE MAILS

The Growth of the Rural Free Delivery of Mails Has Been Rapid.

There is no one thing that illustrates better than rural free delivery of mail the wonderful strides this country is making. The growth of the rural system has been so rapid that today it is one of the most important branches of the postoffice service. It has been developed with such little fuss that few realize its extent or the fact that it was practically unknown a decade ago. There were five routes to twelve years ago and now there are 40,000 serving more than a million of families.

The first appropriation for rural free delivery was $10,000 and it remained in the department treasury untouched during nearly two years because no one seemed to know just what to do with it. The postmaster general decided to spend the money on five experimental routes, and a county in Nebraska was selected for the test. The citizens in the district to be served believed the service was a political dodge intended to aid McKinley in carrying a county in Bryan's home state. The department officials finally convinced the people of the county that the five routes to be established had no political significance, but were in the nature of an experiment.

The appropriation made for rural carriers in 1897, the year following the experiment in Nebraska, was $40,000. The service has grown at such a remarkable rate that the last appropriation was a $27,000,000, or $2,000,000 more than was set aside to pay carriages in the cities. The development has been almost beyond comprehension and all within a little more than a decade. The service has passed from an experiment to one of the most important and useful of governmental function. Those who had any doubt about the desirability or possibility of extending the delivery system to the country districts no longer are pessimistic.

THE CROW BOUNTY.

County Auditor O'Brien Enjoys a Feast on Crows Legs.

While it is interesting to watch a person who relishes a mess of frog legs partake of the same, it was equally as interesting to see County Auditor O'Brien sorting over his large consignments of crow legs getting ready for the "bounty fest." During the time the bounty law was in effect in Red Lake county—from May 27th to June 15th, the boys throughout the country improved the opportunity to earn a little "pin money" and were out in quest of crows almost day and night. That the hunt proved successful may be imagined from the fact that over eighty-three bounty warrants were issued, ranging from forty cents up to $16.70. The bounty allowed by the county commissioners was ten cents per head and those winning high scores were John Mikulecky, of the town of North, 167 crows; Zdie Whaley, of St. Hilaire, 130, and Louis Selbery, of St. Hilaire, 105. The aggregate amount paid out by the county auditor as crow bounty was $236.90, and of this amount most of the warrants were issued to parties residing in the vicinity of St. Hilaire. It is claimed that these birds are the greatest enemy that the prairie chicken has as they rob the nests of eggs, which has been proven by the large number of egg shells that many of the hunters find under the crows' nests.

DRAINAGE BOOMING

State Engineer Ralph Believes a Continuous Appropriation Should Be Made.

"Some think it is not a good advertisement for Minnesota to talk about our extensive drainage work" says George Ralph. "I hold the contrary. It emphasizes the fact that Minnesota is a well-watered state. It is easier to get water off the land once and for all, by ditching, than to put water on the land by irrigation ditches, with the continual expense and nuisance of pumping and regulating the flow. Our land, when once drained, is the equal of any, and with state and local drainage operations, we are making new farms every year to supply the demand for land and increase the wealth of the state.

"This is our big year for work, and next season there will be less state work because we cannot let contracts this fall to be paid out of next year's appropriation. We must wait until the legislature makes the appropriation, and cannot let contracts until late next spring, which will leave a short season for the work. What we should have is a continuous appropriation for drainage. Under the new law it is only a revolving fund, and comes right back into the treasury as fast as the land is sold."

Several ditches are going in under the new law whereby the state donates a part of the cost to counties of reclaimed land overflowed by other drainage work, the total cost being $184,903.94, of which the state pays $37,000.00.

Free Scholarship.

Given away in the Fargo Conservatory of Music to the amount of $600.00. The best equipped musical school in the North west, large faculty, all branches taught. Pupils may enter at any time. Send for information regarding Scholarship. Fall term opens Sept. 10th, 1908. Large illustrated catalogue of school sent upon request. Address E. Herdeg, Secretary of Fargo Conservatory of Music, or W. W. George, Director, Fargo, N. D. 34-40

OUR FIRE LADDIES CARRY OFF BANNER PRIZE AT THE TOURNEY

The Red Lake Falls Running Team Wins the Championship Banner at the Firemen's Tournament in Thief River on Tuesday.

JUNE WEDDING BELLS.

The Lives of Two Happy Young Couples United.

The St. Joseph's church was the scene of a pretty wedding ceremony wherein Eusebe Patnode and Miss Rose Allard were the contracting parties, with Rev. Fr. Fayolle pronouncing the words that united the lives of this happy young couple. The ceremony was witnessed by relatives and a large number of friends and proved very impressive. The bride wore a gown of white embroidery over silk, and was attended by her sister, Miss Emma Allerd from East Grand Forks, while the groom wore conventional black, and had his brother, Edmund, for best man. After the ceremony and the hearty congratulations bestowed upon them by the guests present the wedding party repaired to the country home of Dolphis Patnode, where a sumptuous dinner was served. The groom is an industrious young country lad who has "made good" while the bride is a charming young lady well and favorably known in our city, having made her home for some years past at the W. T. Spillane home. The happy young couple departed Monday evening for Duluth and other eastern points on a wedding journey end upon their return will make their home for the present at the Patnode farm, he having charge of affairs thereon. The Gazette joins with their many friends in extending congratulations and best wishes, and may their pathway of life be strewn with roses of happiness and prosperity is our best wishes.

Monday morning at eight o'clock at the St. Mary's church occurred the marriage of Oscar A. Morin and Miss Katherine E. Waldorf; Rev. Fr. Ambrose officiating. Only relatives and a few close friends to the contracting parties were present to witness the ceremony. Both the bride and groom are well and favorably known in our midst, having been raised here from childhood, and they have the hearty congratulations and best wishes of all friends on their voyage upon the sea of matrimony.

Charity Begins at Home.

We cannot help but feel that there is a whole lot of truth in the following clipped from an exchange. Too much money is collected in country towns to keep the many benevolent schemes, good, bad and indifferent, going on in the large cities and foreign lands. The fat salary of many a city man and woman is raised by bleeding benevolent people of country towns, who have and believe their money will be used for the advancement of some good cause. Every country town has many worthy charitable objects to support that depend upon the benevolence of her citizens, but the largest demand for such contributions usually comes from away off some where for something that little concerns the people of country towns and of which they know nothing except what is represented to them by the smooth tongue of a person who has reduced begging down to a fine art.

The exodus to the firemen's tournament at Thief River Falls the past few days has been a constant drain upon the citizens of our town, and yesterday being Red Lake Falls' day, over 150 tickets were sold at the Great Northern to friends going up to encourage our boys in their efforts to carry off a majority of the prizes. Already upwards of one hundred tickets had been sold at this point to the fire laddies, ball boys and rooters, besides the large number driving up, and the up-river town has been crowded all week with visitors from all sections of the northwest. The weather has proven ideal for the races and other attractions, and some good records have been broken. Our boys have carried off several first prizes, besides winning much of the second and third prize money. A list of the races entered and their standing up to the hour of going to press is given below:

In the association hose race, the greatest feature of the tournament, our lads won first prize, which was the championship banner valued at $75.00 and a purse of $50.00 cash, their time being 23 1-5 seconds.

Pete Beaulieu won first money in the ladder climbing contest and had his coffers enriched $15.00.

In the association hook and ladder race the Crookston team took first money, while the Warren team and our boys tied for second money, a purse of $40.00.

Ernest Toupin took second money in the hundred yard dashfor firemen only, winning a purse of $10.00.

On Red Lake Falls day our lads won first prize in both the flag, and hub and hub races netting them purses of $20.00 and $60.00, respectively.

On Monday afternoon in the ball game our team put up a strong game and should have won but for three or four costly errors, which resulted in scores for the Thief River players. However, their share of the purse was $35.00, which, added to the other winnings, gives Red Lake Falls the larger portion of the prize money distributed among the visitors.

The latest reports from the tournament state that the home team won first money in the combination hook and ladder and hose race, pulled off this forenoon. The winnings from this race amounts to $75.00.

Happy Go Luckies Entertain.

Last Saturday evening a farewell party was given by "The Happy Go Luckies" at the home of Miss Lillian Brady in honor of Miss Esther Johnson, of St. Hilaire. The early part of the evening was spent in out door games. Later on a spirited contest took place in guessing the names of fruit. The honored guest was the lucky winner of the prize. Towards midnight a dainty luncheon was served. Those present were Alice and Laura Zaiser, Florence Hennemuth, Eda Lizee, Esther Johnson, Lillian Brady, Walter Garceau, Carl Buse, Theodore Garceau, George Tandberg, Cecil Mikkelsen.

O. H. Olson, the St. Hilaire lumber salesman, was in the city Monday between trains.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. P. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

The census bureau has issued a preliminary report showing that the total cut of lumber in the United States during the calendar year 1907 was 44,000,000,000 feet, board measure, the number of mills being 28,350.

Postmaster-General Meyer has concluded a postal convention with Italy, which, beginning Aug. 1, merchandise may be sent by parcel post between the United States and Italy at the rate of 12 cents a pound, up to eleven pounds.

Rear Admiral W. L. Capps, the chief of the bureau of construction and repair of the navy department, has been detailed by Secretary Metcalf to visit Honolulu and make an inspection of the new Pearl Harbor dry dock for the construction of which congress has appropriated a large sum.

President Roosevelt has appointed the following-named persons as representatives of the United States on the joint international commission to investigate the opium question in the Far East: They are: Thomas Burke, an attorney of Seattle; Dr. Hamilton Wright of Maine, and Dr. Charles D. Tenney, China secretary of the American legation at Pekin.

Personal.

John D. Rockefeller has gone to his country residence at Cleveland, where he will spend the summer.

Frank C. Tangs, the well known tragedian, died at Atlantic City, N. J., after an illness of several months. He was seventy-five years of age and retired from the stage a year ago.

Mrs. Helen Heron Taft, daughter of Secretary Taft, has won the Pennsylvania scholarship for the best examination examination to Bryn Mawr college, the value of which is $300.

Louis Kopfinger, manager of the Grand hotel in San Francisco, and one of the best known hotel men on the Pacific coast and in the Orient, died at Yokohama, aged seventy-seven years.

Rear Admiral Bobley D. Evans has gone to Lake Mohonk, where he will spend the summer. The admiral said he was feeling fairly well and expected to fully regain his health within a few weeks.

Col. A. C. Matthews, first controller of the treasury under President Harrison's administration in 1889, and at one time prominent in state and national politics, died at Pittsfield, Ill. He held the office of supervisor of internal revenue for Illinois, Wisconsin and Michigan.

"Blind Tom," famous negro musician, marvel of three generations of playgoers, is dead in Hoboken, N. J., where he has been living for years in retirement and subsisting on charity. Thomas Wiggins is the name given on the burial certificate, but the surname was one which the famous pianist had not used.

Sins and Sinners.

Charles Ray, a farmer living near Jasper, Kan., was shot and killed by his wife. A divorce suit has been pending in the circuit court for months.

Warrants were served on all the bookmakers at Overland Park at Denver charging them with violation of the gambling law. In most cases bonds were furnished and bookmakers continued to do business.

The body of Frank Bunting, thirty-five years old, treasurer of Cleon township, was found hanging in a tree near Copemish, Mich. A coroner's jury decided that he committed suicide. No motive for the suicide is known.

In a jealous rage Charles E. Byers of Denver, Colo., shot and killed Mrs. May B. Boren, landlady of a rooming house, murdered Edward Smith and then killed himself. Byers and Smith were lodgers at the rooming house conducted by Mrs. Boren.

Fred Schiltz, seventy-two years old, committed suicide at Sioux City, Iowa, by hanging himself from a steam pipe in his shoe shop. Brooding over the dismissal of a cobbler's bench on which he had worked for half a century, as well as family troubles, was the cause of the act which ended in his death.

The mystery of the missing copper binding wires from the rails of the Waterloo, Cedar Falls & Northern railway at Waterloo, Iowa, has been solved, and Jimmy Mack of Waterloo has been bound over to the grand jury on a charge of cutting and selling the wires. About $200 worth of copper wire was stolen.

After being in pawn for thirty-one years, a set of silverware stolen from the house of Lieut. Gov. Sill of Connecticut has been recovered by the police of Hartford and turned over to William Raymond Sill of New York, a son of the governor.

Mrs. George E. Winters shot and killed J. A. Beaty, a business man of Sparks, Mo., with whom she was riding on the Sparks road. The woman drove to Sparks and surrendered. She said Beaty had threatened her life and she killed him in self-defense. They had been quarreling.

From Other Shores.

Frederick Arthur Stanley, earl of Derby, is dead in London.

The Russian duma has adopted the government bill for the double-tracking of the Siberian railway.

Fifty fishing boats have been wrecked off the coast of Kagoshima and 350 of the crews have been drowned.

Marquis Vega de Amijo, former premier and former president of the Spanish chamber of deputies, is dead in Madrid.

Under a new arrangement all the property hitherto held by the imperial household of Korea is now transferred to the state.

The Philippine government has appropriated 100,000 pesos for the entertainment of the Atlantic fleet during its visit there.

A slight earthquake shock was felt at Montreal last week. Those who noticed it describe it as more of a rumble than a real shock.

Four thousand of the troops of Abdel-Aziz, the sultan, have revolted and taken prisoner a French commander and three other officers.

The invasion by locusts of the state of Zulia, in Venezuela, is taking on a very serious character. Fears are entertained that crops will be destroyed and that a famine may follow.

The large body of Yaqui Indians assembled at Hermosillo, Mex., to discuss terms of a surrender to the Mexican government, refused to give up their arms, and negotiations for a peaceful settlement are broken off, at least temporarily. No details following the refusal to surrender have been received.

A man named Bellanger, while waiting to see Minister of War Picquart at the war ministry in Paris with the professed object of presenting a petition to him, suddenly thrust his hand into his pocket and began firing shots from a revolver. Two of the bullets lodged in an upholstered chair and another in the man's arm. Bellanger was arrested. He is believed to be demented.

Crimes and Criminals.

Frank Ford, a negro, was hanged at Frederick, Okla., for murdering his wife near Cache, June 14, 1907.

Ten Italian laborers were held up by robbers at Fort Plain, N. Y., and robbed of $500 in wages. One Italian resisted and was fatally shot.

John Nichols, supposedly insane because of business affairs, went into an abandoned tunnel near Dugald, Iowa, and shot himself through the temple.

Edward B. Pauley, charged with having been the leader of a gang of straw bondsmen at St. Louis, was given three years in the penitentiary by the federal grand jury.

Sarah Koten, the nurse who shot and killed Dr. Martin W. Augsitz in New York on June 1, has been indicted by the grand jury on a charge of murder in the first degree. She entered a plea of not guilty.

Almost 100 guns were taken from the spectators and witnesses in the case before allowing them to enter the court room at Hendersonville, where the trial of R. O. Kelly on a charge of murder was called.

E. T. Bent, the British subject who was found guilty before a British court at Seoul of spreading sedition through the medium of a newspaper published in the Korean vernacular, and of which he is proprietor, has been sentenced to three years' imprisonment.

General.

The international Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union, in session at Mobile, Ala., elected all the old officers.

The degree of doctor of laws has been conferred upon United States Senator Owen of Oklahoma by Washington and Lee university at Lexington, Va.

While Gov. Tweedie of New Brunswick was attending a weddig at St. Johns, N. B., he was notified that his daughter had eloped with a former coachman.

Capt. Charles E. Fox of the cruiser South Dakota has announced that the practice cruise of the second division of the Pacific squadron to Magdalena bay has been abandoned.

While Secretary of the Interior Garfield was inspecting a number of plantations near Honolulu, the automobile broke down and the secretary and his party had to walk seven miles.

Joseph B. Bishop, secretary of the Isthmian canal commission, who has just arrived from the isthmus, says that the canal will be ready for ocean to ocean transportation at the end of five years.

The Prince line steamers Sicilian Prince and Scandinavian Prince, which have been operated in the passenger trade between New York and Naples, have been withdrawn because of a decrease in business.

A report received at the navy department states that the battleship Georgia has made the world's coaling record, taking on board 1,779 tons of coal in 5 hours and 12 minutes. The Georgia is now on the Pacific coast.

Agricultural conditions in Manitoba reflected in the Manitoba government's crop report, are most gratifying in character. Fine weather and sufficient moisture are reported from almost every quarter of the province. There is a substantial increase in the acreage of wheat, oats and barley.

E. Libbey, a prominent manufacturer of Toledo, has announced a gift of $105,000 to the Toledo art museum. This will enable the trustees to erect a new building. $50,000 additional has been available through public subscription.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

TO COMMEMORATE RIDGELY.

Three Towns Will Join in Celebration at Historic Spot.

Arrangements are being made by the people of New Ulm, Fairfax and Redwood Falls suitably to commemorate the memorable attack on Fort Ridgely by the Indians on Aug. 22, 1862. It is proposed to make the forty-sixth anniversary of the battle a reunion of old settlers and survivors of that historic struggle. The Indians at that time laid siege to the fort, but were repulsed by the valiant defenders. The fort was set on fire by the Indians several times and the defenders, under a rain of shot and shell, extinguished the blaze in each instance.

Some years ago the Fort Ridgely National Park and Historical association was organized with Charles E. Flandrau of St. Paul as president and Charles H. Hopkins of Fairfax as secretary. The former died several years ago and his place never has been filled.

It is proposed to select his successor at the reunion and Gen. Joseph Bobeleter of New Ulm has been mentioned for the place. The object of the association was to have the government establish a national park on the site and surroundings of the fort. The State of Minnesota has erected a suitable monument at Fort Ridgely in honor of those who offered up their lives in defending the fort and in order to mark the site of the historic fort.

Invitations will be extended to early pioneers of the entire state to attend the reunion, and it is proposed to have some prominent man of the state deliver the principal address at the natural amphitheater in the grove near the site of the old fort. It is planned to have the Second Regiment band and Company A of New Ulm, Company L of Redwood Falls and various other bands and organizations of nearby towns take part. As there are no buildings or accommodations at the historic spot to serve the thousands who will be present on that day, the visitors will have to supply themselves with their own lunch and refreshments. The committee having the matter in charge expect that there will be between 5,000 and 10,000 people present.

Summer School is Open.

Larger crowds than usual were in line for the first day's registration at the University of Minnesota summer school, when opened this week. The long line of students streaming from the registrar's window into the library rotunda and filled the rotunda.

All the reference offices, which had usually been scattered over the campus and impeded registration considerably, were placed in the library rotunda, where the students desiring to register were handled with ease. George F. James, dean of the college of education, is director of the school, and is assisted by fifty instructors.

Last year 1,016 students registered in the summer school, and probably about the same number attended the work this year. Most of the students are teachers of the state, many of them seeking credit for a first grade teachers' certificate. Some are recent high school graduates, whose work in the summer school will bring them additional credit for a second-grade teacher's certificate.

The work of the school is divided into two sections—the college and elementary. The former is for experienced teachers seeking a state professional certificate and for high school teachers. Some university students, both in the academic and engineering branches, have registered for work in the college section, as this gives them credit toward their degrees.

The embalming school also opened at the university for the first time. About twenty-five are registered following the close of their six weeks' instruction they will secure a diploma if successful, and will take the state examination for embalmers' certificate. The summer school will close July 31.

Will Teach Teachers.

The Bemidji state training school for teachers has opened for a six weeks' term. Prof. J. F. Hay of Thief River Falls has charge of the school, and he says a carefully prepared program has been outlined.

County Superintendent W. S. Stuart of Beltrami county and Miss Anna Shetland of Koochiching county have spared no pains to urge teachers to attend this school. The faculty is as follows: Conductor, Prof. J. F. Hay, Thief River Falls; instructor, Prof. J. M. Palmer, Clinton; instructor, Mrs. Eimagene Lectra, Duluth; instructor, Miss Belle Richards, St. Cloud.

Prof. L. P. Harrington of the Crookston agricultural schools will be a special instructor for one week, his subject being agriculture.

Use Twine Plant in Fall.

The new prison factory at Stillwater will open its doors Nov. 1, and the binding twine plant will start operations at that time. The output this year is estimated at 4,500,000, or 1,500,000 pounds more than ever before. It is also planned to construct farm machinery and work probably will begin soon after the binding twine industry is well under way. Many more prisoners will be employed on state account, and additional guards and employes will be required by the new industry.

FAIRCLOUGH HEADS TEACHERS.

St. Paul Man Chosen by Music Teachers' Association.

G. H. Fairclough of St. Paul will head the Minnesota State Music Teachers' association next year. The other officers elected at the St. Peter meeting were: William H. Pontius, Minneapolis, first vice president; J. A. Krieger, St. Paul, secretary and treasurer; Miss Caroline V. Smith, Winona, chairman of public school music section; H. S. Woodruff, Minneapolis; G. A. Thornton, St. Paul, and Miss Josephine Swenson, St. Peter, members of the program committee.

The executive committee was vested with power to select the place for holding the next convention.

It is the unanimous opinion of the delegates that one of the most interesting and talented men who ever appeared before the association is Ernest R. Kroeger, composer, pianist and teacher, of St. Louis. Unassuming and unaffected, Mr. Kroeger made a strongly favorable impression upon the delegates at his pianoforte roundtable—an impression that was deepened by his scholarly lecture-recital given before a large audience.

Mr. Kroeger's round-table was informal, the composer simply stating in his thoughtful views on the subject of piano teaching, answering questions and stimulating a lively discussion on various points.

The following papers were read at Mr. Thornton's round-table:

"Church Service Playing," by Hal G. Woodruff, Minneapolis, read by the author.

"Requirements of an Organist," by Ernest R. Kroeger, St. Louis, read by Gustavus Johnson, Minneapolis.

"The Organist and His Relation to Church Music," by Rev. Dr. John Hopkins, Chicago, read by J. Victor Bergquist, Minneapolis.

"Vocal Accompaniment," by J. Christopher Marks, New York, read by G. H. Fairclough of St. Paul.

KEEP SALOONS UNDER LID.

Fergus Falls Council is Almost in the "Dry" Column.

Fergus Falls is not in the prohibition column, but it is keeping close to the "dry" line. Three of the eight aldermen votes against the granting of all liquor licenses and a fourth votes no whenever the applicant's standing as a law-abiding saloon man has been questioned.

A vigorous contest took place when the application of Wilson & Kimball was taken up for renewal. The chief of police recently had charged that this firm had been keeping open on Sundays, but the proprietors claimed that they had opened up only for the purpose of selling cigars. They were not convicted, but a determined effort was made to prevent the renewal of their license. The result was a tie, 4 to 4, but the mayor voted in favor of granting. A similar case came up a short time ago, but resulted in a refusal to grant the application.

Public opinion on the license question is divided among the people, but the sentiment of the council, and the result is that there is little lawlessness here, drunkenness, especially, being almost unknown on the streets.

TRAIN CREW NOT BLAMED.

Killing of Aged Mrs. Johnson is Found to Be Unavoidable Accident.

The freight crew in charge of the Northern Pacific train that struck and killed Mrs. Thomas Johnson at Perley last Friday evening were examined at Crookston by Coroner Chesterman. It appears that the woman was struck while she was about forty feet north of a crossing, between her home and her barns. The body fell on the crossing. The matter was found to be purely an accident. The freight crew whistled, rang the bell and threw on the air brakes, but were unable to stop the train in time to avoid the accident. The men carried the body to the woman's home. She was eighty-five years old and had homesteaded the land on which she lived in 1879.

TO HAVE THREE GALA DAYS.

Bertha Will Celebrate July 2, 3 and 4 and Will Invite Farmers.

Bertha has arranged for a big three-day celebration on July 2, 3 and 4, and will invite farmers and patrons of the local creamery will have a creamery picnic together with a dairymen's institute. The best talent will be present to instruct farmers how to get most out of their cream and cow products. These instructions and lectures will be free to all. July 3 will be taken up with a sport and baseball tournament. There will be ball baseball teams of this part of the state will take part. The Fourth will be celebrated in the usual sport and baseball teams of this part of the state will take part. The Fourth will be celebrated in the usual manner with horse races and the championship baseball game between the winners of the games of the preceding day.

GOOD FARM LAND.

Gen. Andrews Returns From Trip Through Timber Country.

Gen. C. C. Andrews, state forestry commissioner, has just returned to St. Paul from a trip into the heavily wooded territory between Vermilion and Rainy Lakes, in St. Louis county, where there is still a great deal of standing timber upon land which will make good agricultural land when the timber is removed.

In speaking of the country visited Gen. Andrews said:

"Four years ago I visited that part of the pine forest in the Ash Lake country, about twelve miles east of that lake. In this Ash Lake country is some of the best white pine still remaining in Minnesota. On my recent trip I passed through that part of this forest which surrounds Ash lake and which is about sixty miles north of Virginia. In that region I think there may be 5,000,000,000 feet of pine standing and which will be cut in the next ten years.

"The country from Ash lake to Rainy Lake, traversed by the new Duluth, Rainy Lake & Winnipeg railroad, is moderately undulating and watered by numerous streams, and there are few swamps with stunted spruce, richly covered with forest, mostly mixed with pine, cedar, spruce, birch, poplar and tamarac. I would say that the greater part of the country would prove suitable for agriculture. On the line of this railroad are already a few farming settlements; that at Ashawa, on the headwaters of Rainy River, Bergen, Ericsburg and Ester, are prosperous rural communities—in fact, there are numerous natural meadows, it will prove a good stock raising country."

"MARKET DAY" IS HELD.

Grand Reunion of Farmers and Homesteaders is Held at Middle River.

Middle River, in Eastern Marshall county, under the leadership of R. D. V. Carr, held a market day that proved a grand success for all the farmers and homesteaders of that region. The majority of the homesteaders in the newly opened government lands east of Middle River are all people of Southern Minnesota or the East, and have been educated up to the possibilities of the country fair and gala day.

The first day was made the exhibiting point of all the produce of the surrounding lands. Grains, potatoes, celery and all the other products which grows on fertile Illinois land was raised with almost equal success, and the farmers accredited with the hard work stood about ready to answer all queries that others wished to ask.

Middle River residents threw open their doors and entertained the visitors. Various attractions with prizes were on the program.

SMALLPOX DECREASING.

Marked Gain in Health Reports Over Previous Records.

Smallpox figures, compiled by the state department of health show a marked decrease in spread of the disease in the last six weeks. For the week ending May 11 the total of cases reported from all parts of the state was 321; for the week ending May 18, 178 cases; for the week ending May 25, 133 cases; for the week ending June 1, 123 cases; for the week ending June 8, 148 cases; for the week ending June 15, 73 cases.

One marked feature of the report for last week is that it shows no large number of cases in any one locality. The decrease in the spread of the disease is attributed by the officers of the health department to the advance of the summer season, and they say there is always a falling off in the number of cases of smallpox and other contagious diseases at this time of year, when doors and windows in public buildings and conveyances are kept open, and all places where persons congregate are better ventilated.

BIDS ARE TOO HIGH.

State Has Not Enough Money for Jobs.

The state board of control has received bids on several contemplated improvements at state institutions, but has found to its regret that the bids all exceeded the amount available they were rejected.

The largest job for which bids were received, was for alterations in the south detached ward at the St. Peter hospital, but the two bids received for this work were for $9,427 and $10,450.

Only twelve saloon men have made applications for the licenses in Wasseca for the coming year. Last year there were fifteen.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Westin R. Applin of Glencoe was struck by a freight train about seven miles east of Benson and instantly killed.

Nicholas Siebenaler, a farmer residing about eight miles south of St. Charles, expired suddenly of heart failure.

A freight wreck occurred a short distance above Hastings, fifteen cars loaded with merchandise going into a ditch. The wreck was due to a broken journal.

Burglars broke into the Northern Pacific station at Deer Creek, Otter Tail county, several express packages were broken open and the cash drawer was rifled. The exact amount taken is not known.

Henry, the young son of Frederick Busse of South Bend township, was dangerously injured by the explosion of a dynamite cartridge. His right hand was shattered so that three fingers had to be amputated.

Charles A. Lindberg of Little Falls, congressman from the Sixth congressional district, died with the secretary of state for the Republican nomination. Mr. Lindberg is now serving his first term in congress.

Unable to get work, Minnie Peterson, a domestic, is believed to have thrown herself from one of the bridges which spun the Mississippi at Minneapolis. The body was found in the river near the Ramsey county line.

Edward Dundon, an employe of the Northern Pacific on the construction work at Glendale, fell into the jaws of a cogwheel which furnishes power for the cable of the unloading plow and his left arm was caught at the shoulder, two large pieces of flesh being torn from the bone in his arm.

While Lucian Robbins of Prairie View township was driving into Burnesville with his daughter, and while crossing a coulee the team became frightened by the rattling of a can and ran away, throwing the girl into the coulee, breaking her collar bone and causing several other injuries. Mr. Robbins had his shoulder badly bruised.

While arresting two Indians east of International Falls, G. W. Lomin, Koochiching county game warden, was shot in the hand during the mix-up after he had drawn his revolver to enforce his orders for the Indians to go to town with him. Mr. Lomin said that the two Indians had venison in their possession and had been offering it for sale in town.

A drive of 2,000,000 feet of logs has arrived at the inlet of Lake Irving, where the Mississippi river flows into the lake near Bemidji, and the property of L. Amadeo, who cut and banked the logs last winter, near the Itasca State Park. This drive of logs is the first from Lake Itasca in exactly thirty days, which is a record-breaking feat in driving logs down the Mississippi river.

The eight-year-old son of B. Sanders of the town of Aurdal was seriously injured by being struck by a baseball bat in the hands of a neighbor. A number of young men were playing ball, and the boy stepped up beside the batter just as he struck at a ball. The bat struck him on the forehead just as he left eye and stripped off a considerable section of the scalp. It is thought he will recover.

The general land office has affirmed the decision of the Crookston United States land office to cancel the entry of Lizzie Allen in a contest suit brought by Thomas O'Connor on land in the vicinity of Benedette, on the grounds of abandonment for a period of more than one year, that the woman never established a permanent residence and never made any permanent improvements.

The steamer Wilpen of the Shenango Steamship company hit the crib work supporting the north end of the new steel bridge at the Duluth harbor and moved a span three-eighths of an inch. The span was knocked into its present by the steamer Troy two years ago, and the bridge has been out of commission ever since, but was approaching completion again when the last accident occurred.

Clark Monette, a farmer residing four miles from Chatfield and an expert in bee culture, was cremated in his home early one morning last week. His brother discovered that the house had burned and search of the ashes revealed only a few bones and a watch that was identified as the property of the missing man. No one saw the fire and there is no evidence that would in any way give a clue to the cause.

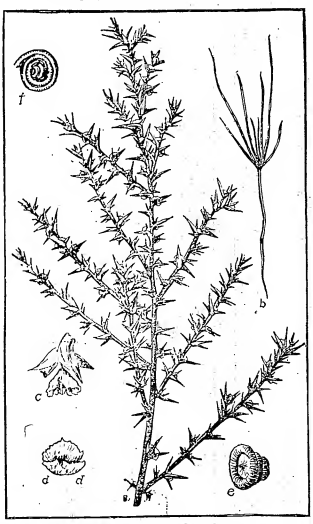
William Reitmeier, sixty-eight years old, one of the oldest settlers of the Red river valley, died on his farm in the town of Lowland. He emigrated from Westphalin, Germany, when twenty-five years old. Ten children and a widow survive.

After having a few days before consented to the consolidation of the bank in which he was president with another concern so that he might retire after thirty-eight years' active service, Samuel A. Harris unexpectedly died of pneumonia in Minneapolis.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

The Russian Thistle



(a) Branch of mature plant; (b) flowers viewed from above and in bud; (c) seed vessel; (d) seed with flower parts removed; (e) flower detached and held by forceps; (f) coiled embryo and hairy leaves; (d) removed from the seed coats enlarged.

Homeward Bound for Well-Earned Rest

TREAT YOUR PASTURE RIGHT

By J. J. Taylor.

The most I want to do is to set the farmers to thinking, to take notice of their own pastures and that of their neighbors. When riding through the country, notice the condition of pastures in general. Some will be low, wet and marshy, with nothing but coarse grass; others with just dry land often so close there is not to be nothing left, and then there is the upland pasture that is cover'd with weeds, so much so, that the grass will not grow to any extent. Now how long would it take a man with a pair of shears to clip enough grass for a cow a day in some of these pastures? Is it any wonder that cows do not give much milk? This is too common, right in June when there should be a surplus to help out later in the season. Did any of you ever have the cows get out some night and get in the garden, or where there was plenty of feed, and see what an increase there was in the flow of milk? Now, that is just the condition our pastures should be in all summer, having an abundance of good feed and then you would see what a profit there would be in cows. When the pasture is not eaten close there is a great deal more feed grown on that same land. Take a pasture that has more feed for a year or two than the stock could eat and we can keep more stock on that same land, and have plenty of feed, than we can when it is eaten close every year.

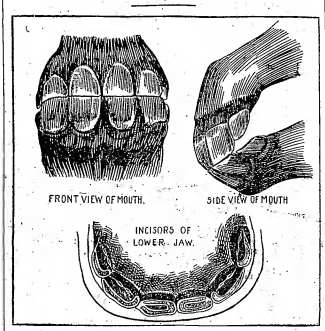
Muck and Peat for Manure.—Commenting upon the value of muck and peat for fertilizing purposes, W. T. Taliaferro of the Maryland experiment station, writes: These are names used to designate partially decayed vegetable matter which has accumulated in marshes, swamps and shallow ponds. It is quite variable in composition, generally ranging from one-half to two per cent. of nitrogen, and only traces of phosphoric acid and potash. They are quite valuable for use on sandy soils, and on very stiff clays. The better classes make good bedding and absorbents.

The Hail Storm.—There is really one good thing that we can recall about a hail storm. Yes, there are two. (1) It doesn't last long. (2) It covers only a small area.

Go Slow.—Do not try to keep too many varieties of fowls just for farm poultry work.

AS TO THE TEETH OF A HORSE

By Them You Can Tell Its Age.



Teeth of a Y ear-Old Horse.

In the domestic animals the teeth change in shape, appearance and character as age advances and these changes being fairly regular furnish a means of determining age. The horse, like other animals, has two successive dentitions. The first are called the temporary or milk teeth, because they are soon shed, and give place to others that are stronger and more solid. It is from the front or incisor teeth that age is judged. At one year old the horse has the full number of incisors, six above and six below, though the corner ones have not yet reached their full length. The lower nippers (center teeth) are considerably worn upon their two lower edges and will be nearly level. The upper nippers will not be found to be so much worn. There will be noticed near the outer edge a yellow line, surrounded by the whiter dentine. This is known as the "dental star."

A great deal of money is being made by the breeding of Angora rabbits. The hair makes a silk which is believed to be good for rheumatism. The better the animal is nourished the finer is the silk. An important part of the culture is the careful combing of the hair. Each rabbit is said to produce a profit of 12 francs a year.

Sell Unprofitable Poultry.—There is a limit to the profit-earning of a chicken, and it must be sold when the limit is reached, or before. Unless a bird is growing into money or laying eggs or hatching chickens, it is a dead expense. Therefore, sell your hens after they have quit laying; sell your young cockerels while they are in the frying stage at about two pounds in weight; and sell all the breeding stock that you do not want for next season as soon as possible.

Grits.—Provide grit for use next winter.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Care of Farm Machinery. — The farmers of this country buy annually over $140,000,000 worth of farm machinery. There is perhaps no other source of loss so great to them as that produced by the way they care for their machinery. According to statements made by different manufacturers, the farmer would not have to buy over one-half of this amount of machinery, providing he took the proper care of it. As a general rule, the prosperity of a farmer may be estimated by the way he cares for his machinery. Poor care indicates shiftlessness, waste, lack of energy, and the buying of more implements in a short time. Good care, on the other hand, indicates prosperity, development, bank deposits, and long-lived machinery.—H. M. Bainer, Colorado Agricultural college.

Eggs for Culinary Use.—Eggs for culinary use should be kept infertile, as they will keep longer than eggs that are fertile. No male is needed in a flock engaged in the production of eggs for any use except hatching. For the farm flock this is advice of importance, as it will make it easier to keep just a breeding pen consisting of a first-class male and a number of the best females. Eggs for culinary purposes should be kept in a cool, dark place till ready to send to market. Clean nests are necessary for the production of such eggs because an egg once dirty can never be made clean, as most of our readers know by experience.

Leaf Spot.

A lady reader wants to know how to overcome leaf spot after the disease once has a hold in the plants. The trouble cannot be corrected, and rarely can it be ever arrested. Spraying should be done as a means of prevention before the plants or trees have bloomed. Time spent in application of remedies now is usually time wasted.

It Worked.—Several farmers have tried feeding sulphur and Glauber salts to stock to ward off danger arising from feeding moldy or soft corn, and found it effective.

Haying Tools.—If the harvest and haying tools were not put in repair last fall it will be a pretty good plan to look them over and order new parts now.

Bees on the Farm.—Bees help to make the corn grow. Farmers favor them for the privilege. They are little trouble and may be the source of a good income.

Burning Straw.—The burning of straw and stalks, except in special cases, is a wasteful practice and has no place in judicious farming.

Don't Overfeed.—If the two-year-old hen is to be kept for layin this coming winter, she should not be permitted to become fat.

Feed Pullets Well.—There is not much danger of fattening pullets if they are allowed to run on the farm.

Hot Airotory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beconsefield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

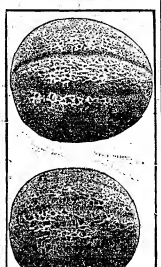
"Elder Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

THE MARKETING OF THE MUSKMELON CRUP

Practical Suggestions for Facilitating Its Handling--By John W. Lloyd, Asst. Chief in Olericulture, Illinois University.

Even if a standard variety of melon is grown and standard packages employed, unless the melons are handled in such a way as to reach the market in a condition acceptable to the trade, the best results in reference to prices and profits cannot be secured. The methods employed in the picking, grading and packing of the melons have an important influence upon their condition and appearance when they reach the market.

There is considerable difference of opinion as to the exact stage of maturity at which melons should be picked for shipment. If allowed to become ripe before picking, they become soft by the time they reach the market, and often must be sacrificed in order to effect an immediate sale. If picked too green, the melons reach market in firm condition, but are lacking in flavor, and are not desired by the best trade. It is a nice point to pick melons at such a degree of ripeness that they will reach the market in firm condition, and yet possess the requisite flavor. The farther from market the melons are produced, the less mature they must be when picked. Furthermore, the rapidity of softening after picking varies with the temperature to which the melons are subjected.



Fancy Melon Above; No. 1 Melon Below.

While it is true that no rule can be given for picking melons that will apply under all conditions, and that the grower must exercise judgment in reference to each day's picking, the ideal will be attained when the conditions are such that the melons will reach the market in the best condition it picked as soon as the fruit will part readily from the stem when the latter is pressed with the thumb or finger. There is a tendency among some growers to pick considerably before this point has been reached, in order to run no risk of the melons becoming soft in transit. In fact, some growers make a practice of picking the melons before a crack appears about the stem or any change of color takes place, even on the under side of the fruit.

Proper grading of melons results in the securing of better prices than is discriminate packing as is evidenced by the experience of certain growers who have departed from the usual custom, and practice a regular system of grading whereby three distinct grades of marketable melons are made, and shipped under three different brands. Such a system of grading and branding makes it possible for the commission man to place the different grades with the different classes of trade, instead of being obliged to sell the entire shipment at ungraded stock to undiscriminating purchasers. As a result, the best grade often brings double the price of ungraded stock on the same market, while the lowest grade usually sells for practically the same as ungraded stock, so that the excess in price received for the higher grades is practically all clear gain as a result of grading.

There is a close relation between the amount and character of netting and the quality of a melon, so that, after a little experience, it is possible to grade melons with extreme accuracy as to quality, on the basis of netting. As a rule, the denser and more fully developed the netting, the better the quality of the melon. The netting should stand out like whipcords on melons graded as fancy stock. Well-netted melons, in which the netting is not quite so prominent, together with off sizes of the heavy netted melons, may be graded as No. 1. Specimens with still less netting, but in which the netting is fairly well developed, may be graded as No. 2. The extent to which the netting is developed is more important than the absolute amount of netting in determining whether a given specimen shall be graded as a No. 2 or a cull. Melons in which the netting is very poorly developed, as well as those without any netting, should be classed as culls. Cracked and overripe specimens must be graded as culls even though of fine quality, for they would be likely to spoil before reaching the consumer.

While the grading of melons as to quality is of extreme importance, the full benefit of such grading cannot be secured unless methods of packing are employed which will enable the melons to present an attractive appearance upon the market. This means that the melons in a given package must be fairly uniform in size, arranged in an attractive manner, and so packed that each specimen will remain in the exact position where it was placed by the packer. The packing must be tight, and yet the melons not bruised by being jammed into place.

Sometimes melons are packed from the ground in the open field or under the shade of a tree, but nearly all progressive growers provide a shed of some sort to protect both melons and packers from showers as well as sunshine, and to facilitate the packing. The shed is often only a temporary structure, since the melon patch is usually shifted to new ground each year. Its essential features are a packing bench or table, ample light and a roof that does not leak. It may or may not be boarded up at the back and sides. If not boarded up, it is usually provided with a curtain which may be shifted from one side to another as the day progresses.

No. 2 Melon Above; Cull Melon Below.

Big Gate in Garden.

Put in a big gate at the corner of the garden so that a team and cultivator may be driven right through. Plant the early vegetables in a long row; the next earliest in another long row, and continue the several crops throughout the season. Plant the rows far enough apart so that horse power may be substituted for hand hoeing. It usually happens that the wife and daughter are expected to take care of the garden. It is all impossible to have a lot of small beds mussed up with a hoe. It makes the garden look like a small cemetery and a whole day of freshly planted funerals had been attended.

Provide for Green Stuff.

Make your plans now for a good supply of green food during the dry months of the summer, when the pasture is short. Wheat, oats, sweet corn and finally field corn make a good succession of crops. Plant the sweet corn as early in the spring as possible and arrange to have several later plantings, so there will always be a supply in the shock. This is one of the best supplemental dairy feeds, and since it is very easily grown there is no reason why every dairyman should not have two or three acres of it on hand at all times.

Pick Best Layers.—The chief value of the hen is for egg production. Find out which hens are the best layers.

Take Heed.—"Whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap." Take heed to this old proverb.

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent at large. "I've always boarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Why, the season's half over with."

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Hoosier Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Patrick Shaimes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the bibulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Cross, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

A MORNING PRAYER

The day returns and brings us the petty round of irritating concerns and duties. Help us to play the man, help us to perform them with laughter and kind facet; let cheerfulness abound with industry. Give us to go blithely on our business all this day, bring us to our beds weary and content and undishonored, and grant us in the end the gift of sleep. Amen.

—Robert Louis Stevenson.

AUTOMOBILES are said to be cheaper than horses and carriages. It is funerals that cost.

ISN'T there danger of Bob Dunn obtruding himself too prominently? The traveling men are apt to object.

THE Chicago preacher who held a smoking service for men no doubt thinks it is better to smoke now than later on.

BOB DUNN is to be congratulated upon his success as a campaign manager. He can manage somebody else better than he can manage himself.

WE have often wondered who could be so longsuffering and patient as to earn and prepare grub and mend the sent of the pants of the averags depot loafer.

THE New York Sun, in speaking of Sherman, says: "Taft's nomination is chiefly important in pointing out to Mr. Sherman the supreme importance of taking care of his health."

BOB DUNN'S assertion that all the "interests" were arrayed against Jacobsen, is not borne out by the convention returns. When Ramsey, Hennepin and St. Louis vote against the "interests" the times will be decidedly out of joint.

THERE is talk of nominating John Lind for governor, and if he will consent there'll be something doing in state politics this fall. Lind would win in a walk against any man the republicans could name, but it is doubtful if Mr. Lind cares to sacrifice a large and lucrative law practice to re-enter politics.

THE Democratic national convention meets at Denver Tuesday and the nomination of Bryan on the first ballot is all but conceded. This is not in accord with the wishes of the Minnesota democracy, but nevertheless Bryan is an acceptable candidate and will get a larger vote in Minnesota than could any other democrat except Governor Johnson.

AT the close of business May 31st 1908, there were on the United States Pension agency at Milwaukee, comprising the states of Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, 48,279 pensioners, as follows: War of 1812, Indian Wars, Mexican war regular army, 635, civil war including widows minors, and veterans, etc., 46,279. War with Spain, invalids, widows, minors, etc., 1,298.

THE advertising merchant is the one who does the business in these days of push and enterprise; there are more newspaper readers today than ever before in the history of the world. The newspaper places your business under the eyes of the buyer. He sees what he wants and knowing where to find it, looks up the wide-awake merchants who asked him to come and see them. Success in these days of sharp competition calls for eternal vigilance. You can't keep a hustler down.

THE Ortonville Herald-Star, a strong republican paper, says that "after all there is no great amount of enthusiasm for Mr. Taft for president. He got the nomination too easy and is only one of the hundreds, or perhaps thousands of splendid American gentlemen, any one of whom would make an acceptable president. Generally the people choose a man for president who has, by some destinctive service, earned the proud position. Mr. Taft has not exactly done this, and still he is a mighty good man."

ACCORDING to the Fairmont Sentinel "the Minnesota delegation in the national republican convention voted consistently with the majority throughout. Its vote is recorded against publicity of campaign funds, a real anti-injunction plank, physical valuation of railroads, enlarged powers for the inter-state commerce commission, and all other remedial legislation demanded by the progressive element in the party. Thousands of republican voters in Minnesota will repudiate the action of its delegation at Chicago when the opportunity is given them in November.

THE Fairmont Sentinel thinks that Senator Nelson made a stupid political blunder when he put on the glove with President Roosevelt over the question of the federal judgship. The people are with the President on the appointment of Purdy and they are anything but pleased with Senator Nelson's effort to force an aged hack number corporation attorney into the job. It is strange that some of Senator Nelson's friends do not whisper in his ear that his popularity with the people of Minnesota has reached low water mark and that he can not afford to have a quarrel with the President at this time.

THERE have been more changes and shifts in President Roosevelt's cabinet than in that of any of his predecessors. He has had two secretaries of state, Mr. Hay and Mr. Root. He has had three secretaries of the treasury, Mr. Gage, Mr. Shaw and Mr. Cortelyou. With the succession of Luke E. Wright he will have had three secretaries of war, Mr. Root, Mr. Taft, and Mr. Wright. He has had five postmaster generals, Mr. Smith, Mr. Payne, Mr. Wynne, Mr. Cortelyon and Mr. Von Meyer. He has had three attorney generals, Mr. Knox, Mr. Moody, and Mr. Bonaparte. He has had five secretaries of the navy, Mr. Long, Mr. Moody, Mr. Morton, Mr. Bonsparte and Mr. Metcalf. He has had two secretaries of the interior, Mr. Hitchcock and Mr. Garfield. He has had one secretary of agriculture, Mr. Wilson, and three secretaries of commerce and labor, Mr. Cortelyou, Mr. Metcalf and Mr. Strauss.

BENJAMIN FAY MILLS, the noted evangelist says: "In the economic world we need not dread the invasion of women. Possibly she might not believe in our planless, hopeless and loveless cut throat competition and selfish monopoly and stock-watering and railroad wrecking and general frenzy of greed and gambling and graft. Maybe she would not allow five men to control the coal output and restrict production and advance prices, that in one year, it is said, six thousand people were frozen to death in New York City alone. Maybe she would not tolerate conditions under which one-tenth of the population own more than half of the national wealth. While on the other hand the very rich squander their substances in riotous living, on the other, more than one-tenth of the population of New York and one-fourth of the population of London are buried in the potter's field. Possibly she would really believe in brotherhood, not simply to sing about in church, but to practice in industry and commerce."

For Sale at a Bargain:—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

PRESIDENTIAL YEAR.

The gathering of delegates at Chicago was attended by "almost complete inertia" on the New York Stock Exchange. This was not due much to uncertainty about the candidats who would be nominated as to the prevalence of sentiment favorable to more legislation along the radical lines that have hitherto been followed." Thus remarks The Financial Chronicle, (June 13). The New York Evening Post, discussing the influence of Presidential elections, remarks that Wall Street has a cerions way of waiting until the nomination before getting scared, even when it looks for a disquieting campaign." After the nominations have been made, a presidential election becomes "a disturbing influence."

"The great unsettlement of 1876; the prolonged stock-exchange reaction in the summer of 1880, when even Secretary Sherman warned the candidates of possible bad results upon the currency; the financial depression during the contest of 1884; the uncertainty of 1888; the halt in trade during 1892; the convulsion of the midsummer markets in 1900, are leading instances. Every one knows that 1904 was an exception.

"Of 1904 the common explanation is that the outcome of the campaign was assured beforehand. Few people really doubt Mr. Roosevelt's success, and enthusiasm therefore had full play from the day of the nomination. There is just a dash of humor in this explanation, when one observes the present mood of Wall Street. Perhaps high finance did not realize what purposes were seething in the brain of the candidate—tho the Northern Securities suit, just won by the Administration, ought to have given some notion—or perhaps Mr. Harriman, having invested a tidy sum in the Roosevelt candidacy, had the natural speculator instinct of taking up the investment. Possibly, too, the fact of a conservative candidate on the floor was a factor of reassurance."

Discussing whether politics may or may not have been the uniform cause of distrubance in past Presidential years, the writer proceeds to say:

"The market's relapse during 1880 followed a wildly excited boom conducted on inadequate capital; the test of 1884 went on when Wall Street was just emerging from the credit crisis of that May; 1888 was no more a year of contracting trade than 1887, and for similar reasons; in 1892 the economic influence which brought on the panic one year afterwards was in full operation, and 1896 came on the heels of the seeming collapse of the last emergency plan to protect the Treasury and currency. On the other hand, 1904 and, in later months of the canvass 1900, were electoral periods when financial markets had already undergone and completed thorough liquidation, and were sailing in ship-shape condition under a highly favorable financial breeze. How will all this apply to 1908? It will be noticed, first, that we have had the financial panicion, and a part at least of the financial and industrial readjustment. So long as crop conditions continue as favorable as they are, there would not seem to be the economic basis for a collapse like that of 1896 or 1880.

He thsn refers to the "uncertainty of the contest, if it is uncertain" remarking that it is now a familiar fact in all the controversy, that the Administration has never carried an election following close on a financial panic. Of the answer to the interesting question whether the same will be thu cass this year, he says:

"Perhaps its answer will depend on the question whether times are really hard for everybody, and whether the blame will be laid, by the voting majority, at the door of the powers that be. The answer will be differently given by different people. Throughout the Western States, it is very doubtful if the times are hard, and is remains to be seen just what effect the open bid for such factions as the 'labor vote' by certain remarkable proppositions lately emanating from high places, will offset the sullen instinct to get revenge for slack employment."

GROVER CLEVELAND.

Grover Cleveland is dead, and we have no more ex-presidents. Although by force of circumstances and by reason of advancing years, Mr. Cleveland has not for some years been active in public affairs, his death nevertheless touches the heartchords of the American people and causes thu hnsy world to pause long enough to lay a generous tribute of the flowers of affection on the grave of the dead chieftain.

Mr. Cleveland was not counted a genius, and probably in the minds of most people was not considered a statesman, of the first rank, but he was honest,—stubbornly so, and in the long run, the man who refuses to compromise a principle for the sake of winning temporary advantags will gain the good-will and win the approval of the public.

Cleveland was the only president the Democrats have been able to elect in the last fifty years—harring the probability that Tildan was elected. He was the only president who won ths second time after having ones been defeated. He was a great American and a great democrat, a type of the honest, rugged citizens who win high station by industry and perseverance, despite early handicaps.

JAKE FOR GOVERNOR.

Jacob F. Jacobsen is not an ideal candidate nor will he make an ideal governor. Coupled with an uncoothness of speech and person, he lacks the equable temprament and the knowledge of men and measures expected of a man occupying the highest office in the gift of the people.

Jacobsen won his spurs some years ago as a member of the lower house of the legislature, hut he is responsible for no constructive legislation. Like the hill of Bashan, he bellowed on every occasion with more warmth and vigor than required. He was generally right because he was honest—and a man with narrow perspective and limited ability can do good if he stands for ths things he believes to be right.

We need a man for governor who is more than honest—although it must be admitted that honesty is the first requisite. The state of Minnesota needs a governor of ability, of polish, of good address. These qualities are sadly lacking in Jacob F. Jacobsen, and the transition from John A. Johnson to the sage of Lac qui Parle is a possible picture on which the average voter does not care to look.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

St. Hilaire's Fourth of July celebration will be no gathering of politicians, but justau ordinary reunion of their hosts of friends in the county.

If "Jonas pays the freight" he will have a great many supporters at the republican primaries this fall in his candidacy for the office of sheriff.

So far only three candidatas for county office have filed with Auditor O'Brien. Wonder if the saverd officials will hold over until successors are slected and qualified?

What would William Jennings Bryan do if he were elected president of the United States? We do not know. He does not know himself. And with all due reverence, if we were not so emphatically assured thas the Lord of all things is all knowing, we should doubt if the Lord himself knows.

As an opening editorial last week the Thief River Falls Times says, "Red Lake Falls will now be able to recognize a steam roller," which means when translated the up-river bunch glory in nominating a republican county chairman even through threats of boycotte and their smooth mishods of bluff. Their "steam roller" was designated not only to the convention, but to crush out the lives of all who oppose them in the quest for plunder and county seats.

The Message of the Flood.

(Written by a blind girl.)

I overflow my banks and rise
There's no one that will stay me;
I wonder that your courts and laws
Don't even try to sway me.

I'm not afraid I behave
As well as all the rest
Why cannot someone be more brave
And show a back a wetter?

I cannot stop the rains that fall,
They give me to this measure;
And if you want to build a wall,
I'll wash your boundaries.

A reservoir, both wide and deep,
Is it, I gladly flow,
But next time if you are asleep
I'll catch you eye you know.

It's not in fury that I rise,
Thus causing such distress,
And now beneath the pitying skies
I solemnly confess
That these sad scenes, they grieve me sore,
I hear away to distant shores
The things you love the best.

From mom till night
And not a thing you've done
To stop my dreadful name through years.
Think of the ruin I am,
Of the sorrow on the face of—
Well, you hear guy call.
And do not sit and plan until
Misfortune drops her pall.

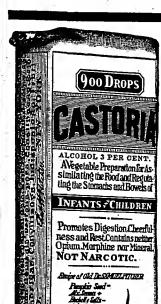
EVA MAY VON HESS.

Convalescents need a large amount of nourishment in easily digested form.

Scott's Emulsion is powerful nourishment—highly concentrated.

It makes bone, blood and muscle without putting any tax on the digestion.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.



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The Kind You Have Always Bought

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In Use For Over Thirty Years

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G. A. KANKEL

FOR THE

Fourth of July!!

We have made full preparations. We have a superb stock of

Guns, Rifles, Revolvers, Pistols, Etc., Etc.

They are not only good to celebrate the day of National Independence, but can be used at any other time. In addition, we carry a full line of ammunition and cartridges. In fact we have everything to help make a patriotic celebration a thorough success.

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

FISHING TACKLE

BASE BALL GOODS

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BROS

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Fireworks
Fruits
and
Ice Cream
for
The Fourth

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Celebrate with St. Hilaire.

E. H. Gorlach is in off the road for a few days.

Dona Lauront and family drove out to Gentilly last Sunday.

Isaac Mayhew returned Saturday to his inbors in Grand Forks.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson was a Crookston visitor over last Friday evening.

S. M. Sivertson was a business caller in Crookston last Friday evening.

Miss Edn Lizee is a guest this week among young friends in Crookston.

The front of the Hunt Herdware store has been neatly repainted this week.

Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson was up to Thief River Falls last Friday on business.

G. S. Hartley, of Mentor, was a caller in the city between trains Tuesday.

For Sale: Good fresh milch cow. Enquire at W. T. Spillane's confectionery.

H. H. Kaiser made a flying business trip to Crookston last Thursday evening.

The board of county commissioners will meet in regular session on the 13th inst.

Lewis Kittelson was down from Thief River Falls over Monday night on business.

Everybody is going to celebrate the gala Fourth of July at St. Hilaire this year,

John O. Swenson was in from Bray last Friday looking after business interests.

Jos. St. Mars, of Brooks, spent Sunday with relatives and friends at Perrault station.

E. L. Norton, of Minneapolis, was in the city the latter part of the week on business.

S. L. Lewis has been at Fertile the past week looking after life insurance interests.

County Attorney Germo was up to Thief River Falls last Friday on legal business.

Otto Ramstad and H. L. Jenson drove down from Thief River Falls Monday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. LaBiesoniere and Miss Erin spent Sunday with relatives in Crookston.

Miss Cormann Toupin, of Crookston, has been a guest the past few days of Miss Anna Robillard.

D. M. Haugan, of Mohall, N. D., was looking after business interests in this locality the first of the week.

Editor Carr, of the Middle River Pioneer, was a pleasant caller at the Gazette sanctum last Friday evening.

Mrs. Jos. Ducharme, of Badger, left Friday for an extended visit among relatives and friends at Duluth.

Alexander H. Greene, of Champaign, Illinois, was in the city Tuesday looking after landed interests.

Chas. Knukol and son were in from Terrebonne Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Buy your fire works, fruits, candies and peanuts for the Fourth of July at Freund's store. Big line on hand.

Full term of Meankato Commercial College, opens Sept. 1. Enroll then and get two months free. Send for catalogue.

A large number of our town people and rural citizens were at Crookston Monday in attendence at Ringling Bros. circus.

Public Examiner M. F. Kane was up from St. Paul the latter part of last week looking over the books of the county officials.

Mrs. Georgie Marchand and Miss Clare are visiting among friends at Fargo for a few days, going down last Friday evening.

Mrs. E. Besse, of Grand Forks, was an over-Sunday guest at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dawose Bray, of this city.

The exodus to Thief River Falls the past few days has been something great—firemen's tournament draws like a mustard plaster.

Supt. H. T. McAnuky returned home Monday morning from St. Paul where he had been in attendance at the state agricultural meeting.

Mrs. H. F. Krueger, accompanied by Miss Florence Reichel, departed Saturday evening for a few days visit among relatives at Crookston.

Father Ambrose is enjoying a visit this week at the home of a sister in St. Cloud, departing Monday evening on Steve Wilbey's special.

Rev. J. Theo. Burseth and son were in-coming passengers Saturday noon from Clearmont, Iowa, for a brief visit at the M. O. Sortedahl home.

Hugo Zaiser came in from the Bigfork country yesterday morning for a few days stay among young friends, combined with business interests.

Miss Mae Moreau departed Tuesday evening for her home in Mentor after spending a week very pleasantly among young friends in this vicinity.

Dr. J. E. Argue spent Sunday with his folks at Maple lake, and enjoyed the day in his gasoline launch upon the waters of this popular lake.

The Chas. N. Bourdon family were over-Sunday guests of relatives in Crookston and on Monday were in attendence upon Ringling Bros.' curcus.

Write me for price and terms of sale land in Sec. 10, 11. 14, 15, 2721 A. one body, in and adjoining city of Red Lake Falls.—A. B. Swain, Elysian, Minn. 2w

Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Winton, of Thief Falls, passed through the city Monday evening in their auto enroute home from a pleasure trip to the twin cities.

The Demarais building has been recently refurnished in elegant style and is now being re-painted, preparatory to occupency by E. Chatel, the cash grocer.

The H. M. Knus building occupied by E. Chatel as a grocery has been neatly repainted the past week and now presents a much more attractive appearance.

Miss Eugenie Perrault is the possessor of the Wm. Demann organ as a donation from her many friends on the night of the barn dance at this pleasant country come.

Mrs. Delia Allard and daughter returned to their home in Grand Forks Tuesday evening after spending several days very pleasantly at the Levi Mayhew home.

DO IT NOW!—Do you want to sell your land? Come and see us at once. We want your land—we can sell it.—Union Land & Investment Co., Red Lake Falls, Minn.

O. L. Bertelson, the popular physician and surgeon at Crookston, is now at home again after an absence of four months spent in post graduate work in eastern hospitals.

Mrs. E. S. Bryant and son returned Saturday to their home in Devils Lake, N. D., after spending several days last week very pleasantly at the J. L. Tracy home.

Misses Clara and Maude Leider arrived in the city yesterday morning from Northfield for an extended visit at the home of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John Drier.

Hjalmer Johnson was in from Polk Centre Saturday looking after some business interests, and are departing for home dropped in for a few minutes chat with "yours truly."

Attorney C. E. Boughton and son, Charles were south-bound passengers to Crookston Saturday noon, returning Sunday [illegible] automobile which [illegible] ing repairs in the C [illegible] shops.

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Miss Hattie Ramstad, of Thief River Falls, was most pleasantly entertained the for part of the week by Miss Ida Tendberg at the home of County Treasurer O. T. Tandberg.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher was over from the Forks over Sunday looking after the molar needs Monday and Tuesday of a number of patrons. He returned Tuesday evening to his practice at Grand Forks.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markbem, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Dr. N. M. Weston, Thos. Germo and Leo Steinert departed Tuesday evening for St. Paul, to be in attendance at the republican state state convention, they going down as delegates from Red Lake county.

A. W. Douglass, traveling auditor for the Great Northern road, was in the city yesterday between trains looking over the books of Agent J. L. Tracy, which we are pleased to report he found in first-class shape.

Miss Lulu Fletcher left Tuesday evening for Langdon, N. D., where she will visit for some time at the home of her sister, Mrs. W. A. McIntyre. Miss Fletcher has been engaged for next year to teach in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Chapmen, of Crookston, are guests in the city for a few days, stopping at the home of Mrs. M. Sutter. The Chapmans expect to remove to Minneapolis in the neer future, where they will make their future home.

Pete Mayhew, who has been working for Joe Miller in the tonsorial parlors for the past two years, departed Tuesday morning for Thief River Falls where he goes to accept a position with Albert Huseth, the popular tonsorelist of that city.

We are are in receipt of a communication from a friend giving particulars regarding a raffle which took place some days ago, but owing to the postal authorities pertaining to all raffles and games of chance we must refrain from publishing the article.

Marriage licenses have been issued from the clerk of courts office the past week as follows: Louis Bernier to Permelia Lessard, both of Lambert; Gilber A. Hoeland to Clara Elvine Lillo both of Lillo; Ephrem Gagner to Eda Perrault both of Terrebonne.

Miss Bertha LaFreniere returned home Tuesday evening from Manitobe, where she had been last week in attendance at the golden wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. O. B. LaFreniere, uncle and aunt. She reports the "wedding" a grand and glorious affair.

Miss Josephine Kaus and Etta Gaudeau departed Monday evening for a tour of the West. They expect to be gone several weeks and will first visit Yellowstone Park, then go to Tacoma, Seattle and other points, where relatives and friends reside.

Banker J. A. Duffy returned home yesterday morning from his eastern trip and reports a splendid time and a most enjoyable vacation. He was in attendance at the republican national convention, visited his old home in Ohio and also spent a few days in Canada, combining business with pleasure.

The Louis Altstadt family received a telegram Sunday from Perham announcing the death of Mrs. Chas. Altstadt. Misses Margaret and Martha drove over-land to Dugdale and there took the train for Perham to be in attendance at the funeral. They will visit among relatives and friends in that locality for several weeks ere returning home.

St. Hilaire Spectator: Tuesday was a red letter day at the St. Hilaire creamery, Buttermaker Geo. L. Aussie reporting a total output of 4,300 pounds of butter that day. This exceeds the output for any one previous to this, in the history of the creamery, by 500 pounds. In proportion to its size and the quality, as well as quantity, of butter made every year, the St. Hilaire creamery holds second place to none, and nowhere can a better example of a buttermaker and patrons working in harmony be found, which is evidenced by the ever-increasing output of

As usual, we will have a clean up sale on Men's and Boys' Pants. 20 per cent off on all our stock—no reserve. This is no old stock or old patterns—we have none of that. All brand new goods. Boys' all wool knee pants, easily worth 75c for.....

48c

All sizes, all weights, all colors, all will go at 20 per cent. This makes our fine $5.00 dressy, half Peg Top pants at

$4.00

CHINAWARE SALE

Clean up of fine decorated Chinaware, odds and ends, plates, bowls, salad bowls, cake plates, sugars and creamers, mostly 50c goods. Must make room for our fall stock of Chinaware. Sale price....

25c

Remember it pays to trade at

The Big Store

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

The assessors throughout the county have all finished their arduous task and a majority of them returned their books to the county auditor long ere this, the only ones which were not in Wednesday evening were Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Rocksbury, Terrebonne, Silvorton and Goodridge.

J. F. Gray came up from Willow River last Friday for a few days visit with the home folks. Joe reports work progressing nicely on their railroad contruction, but says the weather has been rather against them most all spring. He will remain here until after the gala Fourth before returning to his labors down near Duluth.

Phil. A. Kaufer and family were in-coming passengers Monday noon from Tacoma. They expect to remain for a month or six weeks visiting among relatives and many friends. Mr. Kaufer was at one time editor of the Gazette but is now in the publishing business in Tacoma, where he is favored with a splendid business and is doing nicely.

The band boys gave one of their popular open-air concerts on the north side last Friday evening, which was attended by a large and most appreciative crowd of spectators. The band always makes the welkin ring with their melodious music upon such occasions and our citizens are proud to have in our midst one of the best musical organizations in the great northwest.

The annular eclipse of the sun which took place Sunday between the hours of 8:40 a. m. and twelve noon was witnessed by quite a number of our citizens who took the trouble to look at the sun through a smoked glass. It was only a partial eclipse and did not make much difference to the brightness of the day, and hadn't our citizens been looking for or expecting it, it would not have been noticed.

The summer school for Red Lake county will be held at Thief River Falls this year, and the opening date is Monday, July 6th. Supt. McAnulty informs us a ruling of the department does not allow of teachers enrolling after the first week, also that the service of Mrs. Mary James, who has taught domestic economy in Minneapolis the past seven years, has been secured for the summer school and she will give instructions in domestic economy.

Geo. F. Hennings and his new bride arrived Sunday from their two weeks' wedding trip out east and are now fixing up their home preparatory to settling down to act married life. They will take up residence in the Hennings mansion on the north side and will soon be at home to their many friends. All wish for them much joy, happiness and prosperity in the new life they have chosen and trust their relations may ever prove true.

St. Hilaire will celebrate the Fourth of July this year in grand and glorious style. The Red Lake Falls Concert band will furnish music for the day, while our local ball nine will contest honors with the Wylie team for a good sized purse and a little side bet, with various races and games of sport to amuse all who may visit the Saintly City upon this gala day. Many contemplate going up and all are promised a grand good time, with a grand ball in the levening to amuse those who enjoy tripping the light fantastic.

Crookston Journal: Ed. Mossefin of Fertile, has put a six-horse power twenty feet gasoline launch on on Maple Lake. It is one of the finest boats at the popular north valley resort, being finished inside with rich woods. Dr. Argue of Red Lake Falls, has put on a torpedo shaped boat which moves equally well in both directions, forward and astern. A. A. Melgaard of Argyle, is getting a fast launch and will have it on the lake in a few days.

Mrs. J. A. Duffy returned home Saturday morning under the escort of her physician, Dr. J. C. Wilkinson. While in Chicago during the week of the republican national convention she was overcome by the excessive heat, and as soon as able to start for home, was escorted by a nurse to St. Paul, where she was met by her family physician. Since her arrival home she is gaining strength rapidly and it is hoped she may soon be able to be among her many friends again.

For Sale:—A splended 160 acre farm near Plummer. A snap if taken at once. Address L 3, care Gazette, Red Lake Falls. 37-3t

Do You Pay Your Bills by Check

And thus have a record of each and every amount expended together with a receipt for the amount paid?

If not, you need a checking account with this bank. It is the safest way, the most convenient and satisfactory method of transacting business payments.

We will be pleased to have you make this bank your place of deposit.

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

THE WOMAN'S CORNER

DRESSING THE BOY

FASHIONABLE AND SERVICEABLE GARMENTS.

Home-Made Clothes Always Better Than the Articles That Can Be Bought in the Stores—Common-Sense Suit.

It is true that mother who possesses the skill, time and patience to make manly clothes at home for small sons. Nowadays ready-to-wear garments, the factory workmanship is reliable and shortlived as in the finer clothing made for boys. While there is a certain tailored air about ready-to-wear garments, the

Healthy mother can afford to sacrifice this quality to durability. Only the best grades of factory-made clothing for children last, for every mother knows that a foot into a short train; it is trimmed at the edge by a band of silk gallon.

The bodice, which is made on a tight-fitting lining, fastens at the

back, it has a square opening filled in with lace, outlined by galloon; the material is arranged in deep plaits, the outer part, the gown itself being long and full; the trimming consists of bands of embroidery worked on silk, rich oriental colors would look effective on a cashmere gown; but if cotton fabrics are used, then broderie Anglaise or lace insertion would be more suitable.

Materials required: Seven and one-half yards 46 inches wide, about five yards embroidery.

Many thin, pallid lips are caused by tight bodice and the incidental impairment of circulation, or the invariable practice which accompanies it of compressing and stretching the lips tightly over the teeth and gums.

To cure a double chin, massage daily, using the following movement: From point of chin with open hand press firmly downward, throwing the head backward at the same time. Bathe the chin and throat with cold water.

If you wear a pompadour try this method after washing your hair before it is dry: Divide the hair across from ear to ear, then comb the front portion back over a coil composed of brown paper. Fasten securely in place with hairpins. This will give it a nice "set" and a nice full pompadour will be the result.

Unless a girl of 18 is extremely tall or matronly, the most becoming coiffure is to draw the hair loosely back from the face either in pompadour fashion or parted in the middle, with a braid down the back. If that seems too childish it would be well to coil the hair loosely on the top of the head.

Embroidery Trimming.

Among the newest fancies in lingerie and separate summer waists is one for embroidery trimmings. It must not be thought by this announcement that lace is no longer fashionable. The finer qualities of the real and the good imitations are used lavishly, yet some of the daintiest novelties of the season in this department of dress show an equally lavish use of embroidery.

Sheath-Like Skirts.

Little can be said for the comfort of the new ultra-fashionable skirts. One Paris model is described as measuring barely three yards around the feet, and fitting so closely at the knees as to make freedom of movement almost impossible. Only the slimmest of slim women will be courageous enough to attempt a model so daring.

WAIST FOR SUMMER

EFFECTIVE GARMENT MADE UP IN SILK OR BATISTE.

May Be Used with Separate Skirts of Almost Any Kind of Material—Trimmings of All-Over Batiste Embroidery.

An attractive way in which to combine fine all-over embroidery and summer silk in a waist is shown here. The waist illustrated may be worn with separate skirts of cloth, linen, silk or voile, or it may be part of an

entire costume of silk or batiste. The same design may also be utilized effectively with embroidered net for the trimming and crepe chiffon or net for the bodice. In the illustration the material used is pale blue silk, India, China, or what is known as wash silk or pongee being suitable materials.

Soft and rather flimsy material is more attractive for this waist than that which has too much body. The trimming is all-over batiste embroidery, also embroidered batiste insertion and velvet ribbon. The silk is very pale blue. The batiste is equally attractive in white, cream or ecru and the velvet ribbon may be of the same shade as the silk or a shade or two darker.

This waist would be nothing like as attractive as it is if made with a high neck. All fichu effects—and this is somewhat on the fichu order—require a low cut bodice in order to be really attractive. On a high necked bodice they are more than apt to look clumsy. Of course as the drawing does not show a waist strictly along fichu lines this does not apply entirely to this waist. Still the effect is sufficiently that of a fichu to make the low cut neck desirable.

The cape at the top of the sleeve, which is placed under the extended bretelles, will be found to make this waist much more becoming to the woman whose shoulders are narrow in proportion to her figure, so that she finds the drooping shoulder effect unbecoming. It may be omitted by the woman with broad shoulders. A stout woman, even although her shoulders are not proportionately broad, will usually find this extra sleeve trimming unbecoming. In fact, fairly close fitting sleeves will usually be found to be better than those of a bouffante effect for the plump woman.

Mend Silk.

A good way of mending a woolen or silk dress in which a round hole has been torn, and where only a patch could remedy matters, is this: The frayed parts around the tear should be carefully smoothed and a piece of material moistened with thin mucilage placed under the hole. A heavy weight should be put upon it until it is dry, when it is only possible to discover the mended place by careful observation.

CHARACTER IN THE HAT.

Some Things to Bear in Mind When Making a Selection.

When it comes to determining the size of a hat, its width and breadth, there is a consideration which is generally ignored by milliners and buyers. It is essential to remember that a hat is not worn merely above the head, but above the entire height, and peculiarities of the figure should influence us in our choice. For this reason it is imperative that in buying a hat one should stand before a pier glass which reflects the entire length. Now, supposing you are large, with broad hips and shoulders. You need a quite different hat from a woman who has your height without your bulk.

To make your shoulders less broad, the crown of your hat should be fairly high, and the brim should be tolerably broad also to counterbalance the hips.

A proportionately slender woman under this same hat would look decidedly meager. This is a simple illustration of what I mean, but if you bear it in mind it will keep you from wearing on your head an object which, while becoming to your face, compared with your general size dwindles to absurdly small dimensions, or contrariwise other equally common errors. —Harper's Bazar.

The Mephistopheles Quill.

Long, spike-like Mephistopheles quills are a recent addition to the millinery market. These quills were more or less in evidence in the early winter, but no one seemed they would be exploited at the new season. However, there have been so many surprises during the past few weeks that we are prepared for almost anything.

Extra Bed Clothes.

When space is limited and extra winter bed clothes are to be put away, make large size sofa pillows of bright calico or printed pillow covers and fold up comforters and put them in and then button or stitch together, making a thing of beauty of what otherwise is a care and trouble.

Invisible Patch.

An almost invisible darn can be made on woolen goods by using hair from one's combings. For colors that do not match your "crown of glory" you can purchase a small quantity at any hair store—white, black, gray—and you will find it "holds" as well as any silk or cotton.

KEEPS COLORS FROM FADING.

Laundress Gives Out the Secret of Her Uniform Success.

An excellent laundress, who has never been known to fade a summer frock, says she has a special "fixative" for every color.

Alum used in the rinsing water will prevent green from fading. A handful of salt thrown into the rinsing water will set blue.

Oxgall is good to use for gray and brown. Hay water made by pouring boiling water over hay is excellent for washing tan or brown linen.

A tablespoonful of black pepper stirred into the first suds in which cottons are washed will prevent colors from running.

Five cents' worth of sugar of lead crystals dissolved in a pailful of water makes a solution which fixes the tone of pinks, blues and lavenders. The fabrics should remain in the sugar of lead bath half an hour or so before going to the suds.

These baths will not prevent a garment from fading if it is hung in the sun to dry. Delicate colors, in fact, any colors at all, are safe if dried in the house.

Vinegar is useful in reviving colors. Add one teaspoonful of common vinegar to each quart of cold rinsing water. Thoroughly saturate the articles, wring tightly and dry quickly.

If the color has been taken out of silks by fruit stains, ammonia will usually restore it.

To wash brown Holland dresses, use bran, but you will be surprised to see how the bran extracts the dirt. Rinse first in bran water, then in plain water. Put the article through a wringer and iron while damp, on the wrong side.

Masters of Mystery.

The ablest masters in the science of mystery are lawyers and physicians

ROSETTE IN CROCHET WORK.

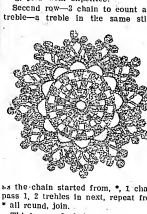
Makes Pretty Insertion for Trimming Washing Dresses.

This design, if copied in very fine cotton, either ivory or white, and joined with others in a continuous length, will form a very pretty lace insertion for trimming washing dresses, or single rosettes might be used as appliques.

Twelve chain, join in ring.

First row—24 double crochets in the ring, join with slipstitch.

Second row—3 chain to count as 1 treble—a treble in the same stitch



as the chain started from, *, 1 chain, pass 1, 2 trebles in next, repeat from * all round, join.

Third row—3 chain, 2 treble under the nearest chain loop, 2 chain, 2 treble under next loop, repeat from * all round, join.

Fourth row—3 chain, 3 treble, under nearest loop, 3 chain, 4 treble under each of the other loops, join.

Fifth row—7 chain, 1 double crochet in each loop.

Sixth row—13 double crochets under each loop.

Seventh row—*, 2 chain, 1 treble in 3d double crochet, 2 chain, 1 double crochet in the same stitch as last, 2 chain, 1 treble in 10th double crochet, 2 chain, 1 double crochet under next loop, repeat from * all round.

Eighth row—1 double crochet under first loop of scallop, 5 double crochet with 4 chain between under the second loop; 5 double crochet with 4 chain between under the 3d loop, 3 more double crochets with 5 chain between under same loop, again 2 more double crochets with 4 chain between under same as last, 2 double crochets with 4 chain between under the 4th loop, 1 double crochet under 5th loop, pass to next loop and repeat from * round each point of star.

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NOT WORRIED BY TEMPEST.

Bringing a story of a wonderful electrical storm at sea, the steamship Cedric of the White Star line arrived at New York with Miss Annette Kellerman, the champion female swimmer of the world, among the passengers. She said that in spite of the terrifying display at sea, when the high waves were thrashed angrily around, she had no fear of drowning, being confident that she would need no life preserver to keep her afloat for the best part of a day at least.

Miss Kellerman is the young woman who made an ambitious attempt to swim the English channel some years ago. She is paying her second visit to this country, having made quite an impression here with her feats of high diving and swimming.

She is an Australian, and before going to England a few years ago she

MISS ANNETTE KELLERMAN.

competed successfully with the South American natives in their swimming and diving performances. She holds the long distance record for swimming by women and has challenged men champions to competitions.

Miss Kellerman comes here to introduce a pastime new to this country—tennis diabolo—which she has been playing in France. The game is essentially diabolo with a tennis net between the two players. There is also a version of the game called "long distance," in which the tennis net is omitted, and the players stand very far from each other. Miss Kellerman will play the game in Boston first with her partner, Mr. Lefevre.

DEAF GIRL WINS ART PRIZES

Winning four prizes, including two items this year and two last year, Miss Ruby Abrams of New York, will complete the art course at Cooper Institute with a record of having been the first deaf and formerly mute student to receive a diploma from the art department. She has been a pupil of art ever since she was graduated at the top of her class six years ago at

RUBY ABRAMS.

the Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes in New York. There she learned to speak audibly and to read the language of lip movement. Now, at the age of twenty, Miss Abrams is ready to be graduated and to take up her life's work. She is undecided whether she will work as an illustrator or teach or be in some deaf mute school.

Chrome Mining in Asia.

For many years past chrome mining has been pursued as an industry in Asia Minor. The chrome is usually found on mountains from 4,000 to 5,000 feet high, and is removed from the pits to the railway station or market on the backs of donkeys and camels. But while chrome in the neighborhood of Smyrna frought 20 pounds a ton, it now commands a very small price, owing in this respect like antimony, so that it scarcely pays to mine it, and certainly not in districts remote from railways. As the discovery of other countries comes on the world's markets that of Turkey, those mines have never been worked on a scientific basis with up-to-date machinery, must necessarily decline in value.—London Globe.

The World's Icebox.

We might call Greenland the world's icebox. If you glance at the map, you will see that the State of New York, large as it seems to us, is not over one twentieth of the size of Greenland, for New York contains only 47,000 square miles. Then think that the glaciers are gradually moving away from the center of Greenland, really being crowded off the land, and it will not seem so strange that here is the birthplace of nearly all of the icebergs that are so feared by the mariner.—St. Nicholas.

YOU'RE TOO THIN.

Even Slight Catarrhal Derangements of the Stomach Produce Acid Fermentation of the Food.

It's Stomach Catarrh

Some people are thin and always remain thin, from temperamental reasons. Probably in such cases nothing can be done to change this personal peculiarity.

But there are a large number of people who get thin, or remain thin, who naturally would be plump and ruddy but for some digestive derangement.

Thin people lack in adipose tissue.

Adipose tissue is chiefly composed of fat.

Fat is derived from the oily constituents of food.

The fat-making foods are called by the physiologists, hydrocarbons. This class of foods are not digested in the stomach at all. They are digested in the duodenum, the division of the alimentary canal just below the stomach.

The digestion of fat is mainly, if not wholly, the work of the pancreatic juice. This juice is of alkaline reaction, and is rendered inert by the addition of acid. A hyperacidity of the digestive fluids of the stomach passing down into the duodenum, destroys the pancreatic fluid for digestive purposes. Therefore, the fats are not digested or assimilated, and the system is deprived of its due proportion of oily constituents. Hence, the patient grows thin.

The beginning of the trouble is a catarrhal condition of the stomach which causes hypersecretion of the gastric juices. This hyperacidity is caused by fermentation of food in the stomach. When the food is taken into the stomach, if the process of digestion does not begin immediately, acid fermentation will take place. This causes a hyperacidity of the stomach juices which in their turn prevent the proper digestion of the oils, and the emaciation results.

A dose of Peruna before each meal hastens the stomach digestion. By hurrying digestion, Peruna prevents fermentation of the contents of the stomach, and the pancreatic juices is thus preserved in its normal state. It then only remains for the patient to eat a sufficient amount of fat-forming food, and the thinness disappears and plump ness takes its place.

The Latest.

Where did the flamingo? Why, to see the sunfish.

Try Murine Eye Remedy

For Red, Weak, Watery, Weary Eyes. Murine Doesn't Smart—Soothes Eye Pain. All Druggists Sell Murine at Sixty Cts. Per Bottle. Page Book in each Pkg. Free. Dollars in every home. Ask your Druggist.

Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

NIAGARA AND ZAMBESI.

Latter More Stupendous, but Former's Proportions More Striking.

"A question which travelers often ask each other in various parts of the world is: 'What is really the greatest natural wonder on earth?' It is easy to answer now, says the Travel Magazine, since the stupendous falls of the Zambesi river have been discovered.

"David Livingstone called the main fall 'the most wonderful sight I had visited in Africa.' And when one imagines the spectacle of one of the world's mightiest rivers, two miles wide, falling sheer 420 feet it is not hard to agree with one of the greatest travelers and missionaries that ever lived.

"Our own Niagara is only half a mile wide and 158 feet high, so that it figures as a mere cascade in comparison."

This is all very well, but Niagara still leads in the impressiveness of its proportions. The Zambesi falls are two miles wide, four times the width of Niagara. In order to preserve the relative proportions of the latter the African falls should therefore be four times its height, or 632 feet.

Its real height of 420 feet is less than three times that of Niagara. Then the relative proportions decidedly and not in a way to increase its impressiveness.

FULLY NOURISHED

Grape-Nuts a Perfectly Balanced Food.

No chemist's analysis of Grape-Nuts can begin to show the real value of the food—the practical value as shown by personal experience.

It is a food that is perfectly balanced, supplies the needed elements of brain and nerves in all stages of life from the infant through the strenuous times of active middle life, and is a comfort and support in old age.

"For two years I have used Grape-Nuts with milk and a little cream, for breakfast. I am comfortably hungry for my dinner at noon.

"I use little meat, plenty of vegetables and fruit in season, for the noon meal, and find I tire at no time, take Grape-Nuts alone and feel perfectly nourished.

"Nerve and brain power, and memory are much improved since using Grape-Nuts. I am over-sixty and weigh 153 lbs. My son and husband seeing how I have improved, are now using Grape-Nuts.

"My son, who is a traveling man, eats nothing for breakfast but Grape-Nuts and a glass of milk. An aunt, over 70, seems fully nourished on Grape-Nuts and cream." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

After suffering for seven years, this woman was restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Read her letter.

Mrs. Sallie Trench, of Pascunala, Ind. Ter., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I had female trouble for seven years—was all run-down, and so nervous I could not do anything. The doctors treated me for different troubles but did me no good. While in this condition I wrote to Mrs. Pinkham for advice and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I am now strong and well."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Don't hesitate to write to Mrs. Pinkham if there is anything about your sickness you do not understand. She will treat your letter in confidence and advise you free. No woman ever regretted writing her, and because of her vast experience she has helped thousands. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Better Yet.

"Can she keep a secret?"

"No, but she can keep a cook, and that's something to brag about."

ECZEMA ALL OVER HIM.

No Night's Rest for a Year and Limit of His Endurance Seemed Near —Owes Recovery to Cuticura.

"My son Clyde was almost completely covered with eczema. Physicians treated him for nearly a year without helping him any. His head, face, and neck were covered with large scabs which he would rub until they fell off. Then blood and matter would run out and that would be worse. Friends coming to see him said that if he got well he would be disfigured for life. When it seemed as if he could possibly stand it no longer, I used some Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment, and Cuticura Resolvent. That was the first night for nearly a year that he slept. In the morning there was a great change for the better. In about six weeks he was perfectly well. Our leading physician recommends Cuticura for eczema. Mrs. Algy Cockburn, Shiloh, O., June 11, 1907."

Sufficient Reason.

"Are you going to the commencement?"

"No."

"Why not?"

"I went to a commencement once."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Proof of Prosperity.

"Is this section prosperous?"

"You bet it is," answered the Oklahoma farmer. "I kin spread a net any time and shake a grand piano out of a cyclone."

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best method of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable claims truthfully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy faculty of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and recommended by the Well-Informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

EPILEPSY **ITS**

If you suffer from Fits, Falling Sickness or Epilepsy, or have Children that do so, try

New Discovery and Treatment

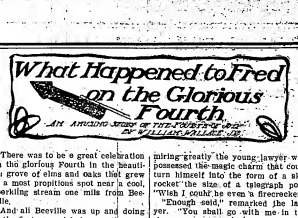
TRIAL will give them immediate relief, and if you are asked to do it to send for a Free Bottle of Dr. May's

EPILEPTICIDE CURE

Cures the worst Fits and Drug Habits in from 1 to 30 days. Contains no Bromides. Also cures Catarrh, Asthma, Hay Fever, Headache, Nervousness, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Blues and Debility. Express prepaid. Write at once and find out what it is.

FREE

Dr. F. May, M. D., 142 Pearl Street, New York.



There was to be a great celebration on the glorious Fourth in the beautiful grove of elms and oaks that grew in a most propitious spot near a cool, sparkling stream one mile from Beeville.

And all Beeville was up and doing at the first peep o' day; even the very young and small Beevilliers found themselves wide awake at the first sound of the roaring anvil which was fired at the town smithy as early as 5 o'clock.

One of the happiest little Beevilliers, who had lived a week prior to the Fourth on happy anticipation, was Fred Harper, aged ten. On the morning in question Fred's mother came into his room and said: "Today is the glorious Fourth, Freddie."

On other mornings Fred's mother had to call him many times before she could prevail upon him to open his eyes, but on this morning the few words she spoke worked like magic in waking him instantly. With eyes wide open and a heart full of eagerness Fred leaped from his bed and bathed and combed and dressed himself in his Sunday best in much less time than it usually took him to get his eyes really open.

You see, Fred was a true patriot, and when the occasion meant a great deal.

After breakfast Fred was restless to start for the celebration grounds, and could hardly wait till his mother had their luncheon baskets packed and his father swung the gate with a two-seated spring wagon to carry them to the grove.

But after arriving at the picnic grounds the time passed very rapidly indeed, for there was music by the band and singing by the town's best vocal talent. And, besides these features of entertainment, there was a drum corps parade, in which Fred proudly marched at the head carrying the flag.

Then came the reading of the Declaration of Independence by a deep-voiced young lawyer who was duly impressed by the honor conferred upon him by the celebration committee. Although the great words and sentences that fell from the young reader's tongue found place in the ears and minds of the Beeville fathers and mothers, the young listeners grew a bit restless and found it hard to keep their seats beside the enthroned parents.

More than once Fred's mother was obliged to shake him to keep him awake, and once, losing all patience with him, she whispered in his ear: "Now, son, you sit up and keep your eyes on the young man who is reading, and listen to everything he says; and mind, if you don't keep awake I'll not let you have the skyrockets I have in mind to buy for you this evening."

Fred at once sat up, batted his blue eyes and pinched his legs to keep himself awake. Then he fixed all his eyes on the reader of the Declaration of Independence, his poor ears catching an occasional and, to him, meaningless word.

But as he sat there the young lawyer's face began to change and his voice to sound dim and far away. Then sound ceased altogether, and the reader gradually took on the form of a huge skyrocket, his florid face looking for all the world like the gayly red-painted "business end" of the rocket.

This amused Fred so much that he snickered, whereupon his mother took hold of him and pushed him away from the bench where he had been sitting beside her, whispering crossly to him to run on away into the woods and amuse himself, since he was too stupid and too sleepy-headed to listen to the reading of that "grandest thing ever written—the Declaration of Independence."

So Fred, shaking out his sleepy feet and stretching his arms that ached to be doing something, walked willingly away toward the dense timber that bordered the brook. He had not gone far when he heard a rustling noise in the grass behind him, and, turning round, he saw the young lawyer, who was still in the form of a giant skyrocket, coming at full tilt after him.

Fred stopped and waited till the strange being came up, also kept silent, giving him some companion opportunity to speak first.

"Well, Freddie," said the human skyrocket, in a strange, shrill voice, "I don't blame you for getting tired of all that lingo I was reading, for it made me tired, too. So I thought I'd just change shape and have a little real Fourth of July fun. Truth is, people never kids neither—don't know what real sport is on the Fourth. If a fellow'd have a good time he's got to turn himself into a skyrocket or giant firecracker and shoot himself into the clouds. Then he can see everything and make all the noise he wants to."

That's great!" exclaimed Fred, admiring greatly the young lawyer who possessed the magic charm that could turn himself into the form of a skyrocket the size of a telegraph pole. "Wish I could be even a firecracker."

"Enough said," remarked the lawyer. "You shall go with me in the shape of a giant firecracker. Come, whet say you to that?"

But before Fred could reply he felt his two legs turn into one; his hands slipped into his pockets and became attached to his sides, and he looked at his own reflection in the grass—a most peculiar phenomenon—and saw that he was the thing he had wished to become—a giant firecracker!

"Ho, ho!" he cried, merrily. "I'm almost as big as you. But I can outshoot you!"

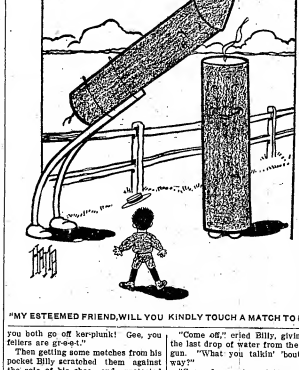
"I take the wager," responded the skyrocket. "Do you happen to have a match about you?"

"I've gazchers, but no hands to get to them with," replied Fred. "That is, I left home with lots of matches in my pockets and I guess they're still there."

"Oh, I see," said the skyrocket. "Well, I find myself in the same handless predicament. But, there comes Billy Grimes, your school chum. I'll ask him to give us a light."

At that instant Billy Grimes did appear, and the skyrocket—otherwise the lawyer—bent over toward him and said: "My esteemed friend, will you kindly touch a lighted match to me, and also one to my smaller companion here, and see us go toward the clouds?"

"Well, my goodness gracious! Who ever saw such a huge skyrocket and giant firecracker before?" cried Billy, looking up at the two queer things that looked down upon him. "Indeed, I shall touch matches to you and see you both go off ker-plunk! Gee, you fellers are gr-e-a-t."



"MY ESTEEMED FRIEND, WILL YOU KINDLY TOUCH A MATCH TO ME?"

Then getting some matches from his pocket Billy scratched them against the sole of his shoe and protected them in the hollow of his left hand until they flamed good and strong; then he applied the blazes to the skyrocket and giant firecracker, running off a safe distance immediately upon seeing the fuses ignite.

A strange feeling took possession of Fred as the fuse burned within him. Then, just as he was on the point of shooting into the air, a terrible noise sounded near him and he saw the skyrocket dash through the air like a cannonball. But he had not an instant to spend enjoying his friend's sudden exit from earth for immediately his own body shot upward with a terrific explosive sound and he followed in the wake of the rocket that was carrying a tail of fire into the clouds.

Then he burst!—went into a hundred pieces—when about 100 feet above the ground. And how like a piece of fire burnt him and tingled through his body—the part of it that was left to tingle, which, indeed, was but a charred piece of wood. And how he felt with a dull thud to earth, still burning like a blister.

Then something strange happened. All of a sudden he felt a dash of something cold on his—face!—see, for his cheeks and nose and chin felt it as plainly as could be. Another dash! Then Fred opened his eyes—yes, eyes!—for he still had those precious orbs. And in another instant he realized just where he was and what he was. He was plain Fred Harper, aged ten, and was lying on the ground under a tree, but not in the shade, for the sun had crept round toward the west and was shining full in his face. Over him stood Billy Grimes with a home-made squirt gun from which the mischievous rascal sent a spray of cold water over Fred's face which was almost burned to a blister by the hot sun.

"Hi, what you sleepin' fer on th' glorious Fourth?" asked Billy, giving Fred some more water from the apparently inexhaustible squirt-gun. "Don't you know they're spreadin' dr dinner? An' they've got dead loads of goodies."

"How did I come here?" Fred asked, rising slowly and making a wry face, for his arms and legs were asleep and tingled like a hurt crazybone when he tries to get up.

"Why, you went to sleep while that lawyer man was a-readin' the Declaration of Independence, an' yer ma she hooked you up an' carried you out here an' laid you in the shade. But fer fellers while the sun's bin cookin' your phiz. It's bin lots of fun to see you wriggle an' make crooked faces. Then yer ma she called to me an told me to wake you up, as dinner's 'bout ready to eat. I'm invited by yer ma to eat with you, an' she says I'm to go home with you an' help to shoot off the fireworks 'at she's got laid up in the closet to fire you with."

Fred at last got up, shook himself fully awake, and then, taking Billy to one side, asked in a low, confidential whisper: "Say, Bill, have you seen the lawyer man what was reading the Declaration of Independence?"

"Sure; yonder he is, buyin' lemonade for his best girl," answered Billy, glancing with an upward nod toward the honored man of the day, who in very truth was standing close beside a pretty young lady in pink, both drinking with apparent relish some picnic lemonade.

"Gee whiz!" exclaimed Fred, "it hasn't been half an hour since I saw him shoot into the clouds, exploding as he went as loud as a cannon. Why, he was the biggest skyrocket I ever saw in all my life. He was——"

"Come off," cried Billy, giving him the last drop of water from the squirt gun. "What you talkin' 'bout, anyhow?"

"Guess I was dreamin'," answered Fred. "But it was the most amazin' dream I ever had. Wish you could have seen the lawyer men shoot into the sky about a second after you touched a match to him."

"After I touched a match to him?" cried Billy. Then, taking Fred by the arm, he continued: "Guess you're either sunstruck or the glorious Fourth has gone to yer head. Come—after you've, er some of 'that fried chicken I seen yer ma takin' out of a basket you'll come to."

"Hope so," grinned Fred. "But, honest, it was funny to see that lawyer man go into the air, though. And when I busted——"

But Billy, dragging him toward the picnic spread, broke in with: "Now, that's 'nough for this time. Save the rest for next Fourth o' July."

An Eye to Business.

An expert golfer had the misfortune one day a particularly vigorous stroke at the moment that a seedy wayfarer skulked across the edge of the fairway. The ball struck the trespasser and rendered him briefly insensible. When he recovered, a five-pound note was pressed into his hand by the regretful golfer.

"Thenky, sir," said the injured man after a kindling glance at the money. "An' when will you be playin' again, sir?"

The Wherefore.

"He refuses to join the actors' club."

"But why?"

"Such action would constitute tacit admission that there are other actors."

Ample Vocabulary.

"It is said the average man can get along with three hundred words."

"The average New York man can get along with three: 'Broadway,' 'money' and 'fierce.'"

On the Stairs.

"Yes," remarked Hamlet Fatt, "I may say I have inherited the mantle of Kemble."

"That settles the clothes question," responded Yorick Hamm. "Now with a good free lunch route, you'll be fixed for the summer."

The Tardy Suitor.

May often weds December's snows,
So reason I,
Because July
Fails to propose.

A Suburban Scheme.

"Who got up those hanging gardens of Babylon?"

"Some king."

"For what purpose?"

"I judge he wanted to outwit the neighbors' chickens."

Realism in Art.

Bacon—They say Dauber does some splendid work.

Egbert—Yes; I understand he painted some bananas green, and in a month they all turned yellow!

VETERAN OF THREE WARS.

A Pioneer of Colorado and Nebraska.

Matthias Campbell, veteran of the Civil War and two Indian wars, and a pioneer of Colorado, now living at 218 East Nebraska street, Blair, Neb., says: "I had such pains in my back for a long time that I could not turn in bed, and at times there was an almost total stoppage of the urine. My wife and I have both used Doan's Kidney Pills for what doctors diagnosed as advanced kidney troubles, and both of us have been completely cured."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A man can never understand how a woman keeps her hands clean. A man's hands are always dirty.

FINEST KODAK STORE IN AMERICA.

Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota is America's largest Kodak Store for Amateurs. Developing and Printing for Amateurs, doing the highest class work at reasonable prices. Trial will convince you. Send for catalogue. Free.

The theatrical manager has a poor show if it is not a good one.

It Cures While You Walk.

Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for hot, sweating, callous, and swollen, aching feet. Sold by all Druggists. Price 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

You can get just as hard a fall from the water wagon as you can from an automobile.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for cans and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, 500 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

It isn't necessary to egg a hen on when she wants to set.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Light passes from the moon to the earth in one and one-fourth seconds.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS. Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Steel rails average 120 tons of metal to the mile; iron 145 tons.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Libby's Veal Loaf

is made of the best selected meat, scientifically prepared and evenly baked by damp heat in **Libby's Great White Kitchen.** The natural flavor is all retained. When removed from the tin it's ready to serve!

It can be quickly prepared in a variety of styles and nothing makes a better summer meal!

In the home, at the camp, and for the picnic **Libby's Veal Loaf** is a satisfying dish, full of food value that brings contentment!

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago.

Libby's Veal Loaf is made of the best selected meat, scientifically prepared and evenly baked by damp heat in **Libby's Great White Kitchen.** The natural flavor is all retained. When removed from the tin it's ready to serve!

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Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago.

Ample Vocabulary.

"Mrs. Pinkhom, of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Company of Lynn, Mass., together with her son, Arthur W. Pinkham, and the younger members of her family, sailed for Naples on May 24th for a three months' tour throughout Europe and a much needed vacation."

Don't you feel sorry for the 350-pound woman who tries to set kittenish?

Good for Sore Eyes,
for 100 years PETTIT'S EYE SALVE has positively cured eye diseases everywhere. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

Beware of the illegal man when he succeeds in hooking loose.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

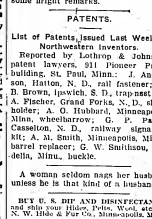
We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Even the nice barber isn't always able to put you next.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Do your duty and let the other fellow do the exploding.



Electric signs are responsible for some bright remarks.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwesterners Announced.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: J. Anderson, Hatton, N. D., rail fastener; A. B. Brown, Ipswich, S. D., trap-nest; C. A. Fischer, Grand Forks, N. D., shoe holder; A. O. Hubbard, Minneapolis, Minn., wheelbarrow; G. P. Palm, Casselton, N. D., railway signaling kit; A. M. Smith, Minneapolis, Minn., barrel replacer; G. W. Smithson, Mobridge, Minn., buckle.

A woman seldom nags her husband unless he is that kind of a man.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and shun your Hides, Pelts, Wool, etc., to H. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Instead of waiting for things to turn up, turn them up while you wait.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained **PENSIONS** Washington, D. C.

Typical Farm Scene, Showing Stock Raising in

WESTERN CANADA

Some of the choicest lands for grain growing, stock raising and mixed farming in the new districts now being opened for settlement under the recently established Homestead Regulations.

Revised Homestead Regulations

Entry may now be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of an intending Homesteader. Thousands of homesteads of 160 acres each are thus now available. Lands in the new districts are specially adapted for mixed farming and ranching.

There you will find healthful climate, good neighbors, churches and schools, splendid markets, low freight rates for settlers' effects, and railroads convenient to most districts.

Entry fee in each case $10.00. For pamphlet, "Last Best West," particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

PILES ANAKESIS relieves instantly and permanently. Is an application of wonderful healing power. Acts directly on the part affected. Absorbs the tumors, allays itching, effects a permanent cure. Don't suffer any longer. Don't use the knife. Don't be humbugged. Don't delay. Write for free sample. Sold by druggists or by mail, 50 cents. "ANAKESIS" Trenton, N. J.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

Bring the Whole Dam Family

with you on a warm evening to Freund's soda water fountain and indulge in a glass of our delicious ice cream soda, with pure fruit juices for flavoring, and you will never forget the pleasant experience. Our soda fountain is the Mecca for those who appreciate the delicious beverages concocted at

Franz F. Freund's

For 4th of July Entertaining

our lines of table delicacies will be found to be most complete. Our food products of all kinds are of high quality and of delicious flavor. Whether you wish supplies for a grand dinner, for picnics, or for any kind of an entertainment, our groceries, canned goods, preserves, relishes, bonbons, crackers and cheese are guaranteed to give thorough satisfaction.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR .....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First-floor east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Clarette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saudlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

Sam Hunt was in Brooks Saturday.

Mrs. Morin was visiting in Brooks last week.

Calix Robidoux was a business caller at Brooks Monday.

Mr. Barrow drove over to Terrebonne Tuesday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Emery Dion drove up to church Sunday at Lambert.

August Morin and son are papering and painting in Brooks nowadays.

The two Misses Lauriel, a brother and cousin, passed thru Brooks Monday en route to Erskine.

Miss V. Paranteau spent last Saturday and Sunday with her home folks. She was accompanied by her sister.

We are informed Terrebonne citizens are figuring on celebrating the Fourth of July. We hope they wont change their ideas.

Joe St. Mars, of Brooks, was out west over Saturday and Sunday and at the same time attended the dance at Deman's.

A very nice dance was given at Wm. Deman's last Friday evening and many were in attendance. A good time was reported by all.

Miss Leontine Beaudin, who has been working in Brooks for the past five months, returned to her home in Terrebonne Monday.

Tooy Dion and Miss Velina Dion arrived from Mahton, Washington Sunday morning on an extended visit among relatives and friends.

A ball game was played Sunday between Brooks and Terrebonne; the former winning by a score of 19 to 2. Of course Terrebonne was not prepared for it.

A most elaborate party was given to Mr. and Mrs. William Hebert last Sunday night. There were some twenty-five friends from town and the surrounding country present and a most enjoyable time was had by all. Various games of amusement were participated in and many refreshments served, and the evening proved one long to be remembered.

Mrs. C. Dion, an aged resident of this township, passed from this life last Monday at three o'clock at the home of her son, Dolphis Dion, after an illness of several months. The deceased was seventy-two years of age and leaves a family of seven children and numerous friends to mourn her departure. The funeral was held Wednesday morning at 10:30 with Father Veilleux officiating, and the services were attended by a large concourse of friends.

HIDDEN DANGERS.

Nature Gives Timely Warnings That No Red Lake Falls Citizen Can Afford to Ignore.

Danger Signal No 1. comes from the kidney secretions. They will warn you when the kidneys are sick. Well kidneys excrete a clear amber fluid. Sick kidneys send out a thin pale and foamy, or a thick, red, ill-smelling urine, full of sediments and irregular of passage.

Danger Signal No. 2 comes from the back. Back pains, dull and heavy, or sharp and acute, tell you of sick kidneys and warn you of approach of dropsy, diabetes and Bright's disease. Doan's kidney Pills cure sick kidneys, and cure them permanently.

B. E. Bothun, living on Main St. Thief River Falls, Minn., says: "I am giving Doan's Kidney Pills my recommendation in the hopes that it may prove of value to some of the many who suffer from kidney complaint. I have been bothered with this disease for several years, the trouble always beginning with a dull ache in the small of my back which would soon be followed with severe pains and a soreness across the kidney regions. At such times the secretions were dark in color and usually contained a thick sediment if allowed to stand. I felt dull and miserable most of the time and having heard so much about Doan's Kidney Pills I procured a box. I took them according to directions and am now free from pain and distress and my kidneys are more regular in action."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agent for United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—take no other.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux spent the week at Crookston and Argyle.

Several of our people drove over to Crookston Sunday to witness the unloading of the big circus and also to be in attendance at the performance on Monday.

Misss St. Marie from Crookston, and Miss Rathland from Red Lake Falls were the guests of Miss Lizzie Laurent the first of the week.

The ceremony of the first communion last Sunday was very impressive and the the singing appropriate to the occasion. Romuald Perras, from Red Lake Falls rendered some very fine selections on his violin.

Best in the World.

"It gives me unbounded pleasure to recommend Bucklen's Arnica Salve," says J. W. Jenkins, of Chapel Hill, N. C. "I am convinced it's the best salve the world affords. It cured a felon on my thumb, and it never fails to heal every sore, burn, or wound to which it is applied. 25c. at. W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

A. L. Anderson drove to Wylie Saturday.

Gust Dahlen was at St. Hilaire Saturday.

Iver Johnson was at the Saintly City Friday.

Oscar Akerlund hanled the cream to St. Hilaire Friday.

John Scholin made a trip to Wylie Saturday Saturday afternoon.

Chas Englund did business at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Gust Swanson and Lydia Anderson drove to St. Hilaire Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Bessler visited with relatives up at Excel over Sunday.

Chas Englund has been busy during the last few days doing carpenter work on his house.

Gust Scholin left Sunday afternoon for Crookston to take in the Ringling Bros circus Monday at that place.

E. J. Akerlund and John O. Swanson attended the republican convention at Red Lake Falls Thursday as delegates from this township.

Miss Anderson left for her home in Rocksbury Saturday, she has during her short stay here made many friends who regretted to see her leave.

Among those who drove to Red Lake Falls Wednesday to attend the St. John's Day celebration at that place were Thomas and Emil Larson and Chas Lindquirt.

Nick Drees of Red Lake Falls is drilling an artesian well at Peter Limblom's place, they have reached a depth of 80 feet but have not found a vein of any importance so far.

Lydia Anderson closed a successful term of school in Dist. 180 last Friday. A large crowd of visitors were present at the program given in the afternoon in the green at O. P. Johnson's place.

Tha Remedy That Dues.

"Dr. King's New Discovery is the remedy that does the healing, others promise but fail to perform," says Mrs. E. R. Pierson, of Auborn Centre, Pa. It is curing me of throat and lung trouble of long standing, that other treatments relieved only temporarily. New Discovery is doing me so much good that I feel confident its continued use for a reasonable length of time will restore me to perfect health." This renowned cough and cold remedy and throat and lung healer is sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Ole Skottom and Knute Nash, of St. Hilaire, came over Saturday and took in the dance.

Wylie was depopulated Wednesday, caused by the St. John's day celebration at Red Lake Falls.

Ole Lilleho received the sad news that his aged mother died at her home near Wendell Monday.

Miss Temha Wilson of St. Hilaire was visiting with the Eckstein family the first part of the week.

A large party took in the wedding at the residence of Leon Huot Tuesday. John Dargan and Al Powers furnished the music.

Mr. Danum left Wednesday for his home at Fon Du Lac, Wis., after a ten days' visit with his step-son, Peter Hansel.

A twenty hundred pound bell has been ordered and will be mounted on the Swedish Lutheran church a few miles north of here.

The Wylie base ball team will play at St. Hilaire July 4th. The chances are not more than a corporal's guard will be left at home during the day.

Mrs. Smith, mother of Mrs. A. Driscland, died Monday after a lingering illness of several years. The remains were taken to Thief River Falls and interred in the Greenwood cemetery.

It Can't Be Beat.

The best of all teachers is experience C. M. Harden, of Silver City, North Carolina says: "I find Electric Bitters does all that's claimed for it. For Stomach, Kidney and Liver trouble it can't be beat. I have tried it and find it a most excellent medicine." Mr. Harden is right: It's the best of all medicines also for weakness, lame back, and all run down conditions. Best too for chills and malaria. Sold under guarantee at W A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, June 18th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

All members were all present.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

Arthur Liles, for bridge work		$ 35
Joseph Belair,	street work	14 85
Julius Keibl	"	10 50
Zaiser Bros.,	"	10 50
Henry Demerath	"	10 50
Joseph Remick	"	36 75
Joseph Seiff	"	4 65
Joseph Seiff	"	1 75

Andrew H. O. Strom, for examination of boiler $3 00

Eus Normandeau, blacksmith work 10 45

Anderson & Wander, rent of hall 8 00

Firman. Boyer, attending quarantine cases 2 50

Sidney Belair, street work 12 03

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 24th day of June, A. D. 1908.—Fred Borchers, Acting Mayor

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

EIGHTY-FIVE ARE MISSING

Heavy Loss of Life by Sinking of Spanish Steamer.

Corunna, Spain, June 23.—Latest reports show eighty-five persons missing as a result of the sinking of the steamship Lerache. The rescued number eighty-five. The capsain sank with his ship.

Most of the passengers on the Lerache were residents of the Argentine Republic. The Lerache was little more than an old tub and she proved a veritable deathtrap when she struck the rocks near Nurea. She sank in a few minutes, leaving the passengers and crew struggling in the water. The small boats on the Lerache were either smashed or capsized. There was a fleet of fishing boats in the neighborhood and these rushed to the rescue, but the heavy fog prevailing seriously interfered with their work.

The fishermen succeeded in rescuing sixty-five persons. In addition to the captain the ship's doctor and the first officer were drowned. The disaster occurred at 5 o'clock in the morning and most of those who were saved are without clothing. It has been ascertained that the number of passengers and crew of the Lerache totalled 150. Sixty-five persons are known to have been saved, but the fate of the other eighty-five is not known and it is feared that most of them perished.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	.99
" No. 1 Northern	.98¾
" No. 2 Northern	.95¾
" No. 3 Northern	.90¾
" No. 4 Northern	.80¾
" Rejected	.72¾
Flax, No. 1	1 08
" No. 2	1 05
N. G. Flax	1 00
Barley, No. 4	34
" No. 5	28
" Seed	21
Oats, No. 3 White	40
" No. 4 White	38
" No. 3	36
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	3 05
Shorts	25 00
Bran	24 00
Butter	.20 @ 22
Creamery Butter	30
Eggs, Fresh	15

HEAT FATAL TO MANY.

Eight Persons Die in Chicago as Result of Hot Wave.

Chicago, June 23.—The hottest day of the season brought death and suffering to Chicago. Eight deaths were reported to the coroner's office and four prostrations were numerous. In addition a mad dog scare spread through the city and the chief of police ordered all men to shoot all unmuzzled dogs.

Buckien's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore, of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the inside of my foot and could find nothing to cure it until I applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

Required $1,000,000 Subscribed.

Seattle, Wash., June 29.—A telegram has been sent to Secretary of the Treasury Cortelyou announcing that the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition has complied with the congressional requirement that $1,000,000 be raised by subscriptions, irrespective of any state or federal appropriations, before the congressional appropriation of $600,000 is made available. The secretary is requested immediately to designate some treasury department official to examine the exposition's securities.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Corresponders strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st, and Nicollet ave. 32-42

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.)
County of Red Lake.) ss.
City of Red Lake Falls.)

Notice is hereby given, that application has been made in writing to the city council of said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office, praying for license to sell intoxicating liquors for the term commencing on May 7th, 1908, and terminating on May 6th, 1909, by the following person, and at the place therein stated in said application, to-wit:

FRED BORCHERS

In that certain brick building situate on lot 29, block 11 in Strachauer's Addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

ED. BRAY

In that certain brick building situate on lot 17, block 11 in Strachauer & Dow's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said application will be heard and determined by said city council of the city of Red Lake Falls in the city hall in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 2nd day of July, A. D. 1908, at 8 o'clock p. m. of that day.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 18th day of June, A. D. 1908.

A. P. TOUPIN,
(Seal) City Clerk.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Leonie's Favor

By INA WRIGHT HANSON.

Copyrighted, 1908, by M. M. Cunningham.

Against a great rock we sat, Leonie and I, and Leonie was reading aloud. Yesterday we had sat there, and the day before and many days before that, reading or talking or looking silently at the sea foam piling up against other rocks out in the blue distance, and every day I had loved Leonie more.

On this day I had thought to tell her so, but now that the day had come my words were lost. Before me stood duty, grim visaged and cruel eyed. Beside me sat Leonie, slim, radiant, entrancing.

"Pair lord, whose name I know not—no-ble it is;
I well believe the noblest—will you wear
My favor at this tourney?" "Nay," said he.

"Pair lady, since I never yet have worn
Favor of any lady in the lists."

Leonie looked up at me, her brown eyes full of the glory of the master poet.

"Shouldn't you like to have lived in those days?" she asked. "Think of re-

"I SHOULD STAY AT HOME AND PRAY AND PAINT."

ceiving your lady's favor and kissing her hand and riding away and riding home again! Ah, but my part—waiting at home while my knight was in danger! That I shouldn't like."

"Maybe when he was about to ride away you would have called him back," I ventured. "Maybe you would have said: 'I need you to take care of me. Let others do the fighting.' Would you, Leonie?"

"One can never tell what one will do till the time comes," she answered, and would have turned to her book again, but my hand stayed her.

"Let me tell you a story, Leonie. Once there was an orphan boy who was adopted by a man and brought up as his own son. The boy had been left money, but the man gave to him other things—love and sympathy, encouragement and trust. When the boy had grown to a man the foster father sent him out into the world to accomplish his heart's desire. Did I say that the boy's ambition was to write?"

"I understand, Arthur," she smiled.

"When the boy was going away he tried to tell the man what he felt of gratitude to him, but the man laid his kind old hand on the boy's shoulder and said, 'Never mind that now, but some time I'll make a request of you, you will grant it.' And of course the boy thought then, and said so, that the request would be small in comparison with what the man had done for him.

"In a few years the young man had become reasonably successful. In the gauzy times he saw his foster father the request was not mentioned, but the boy had not forgotten. Then one day he met you, and you know what that meant to him. You must know, Leonie."

"I think I understand, Arthur," she whispered, coloring.

"Last night the letter came. My foster father has made known his request."

It was difficult to go on, looking into Leonie's eyes, so full of trust and happiness, and—yes, I could see—so full of love.

"The request is a year out of my life to be spent with him a year free of all entanglements, as he expresses it, in the matter of love affairs. It means neither to see nor hear from the woman I love. It means that if I grant the favor I may not even tell the woman I love her and ask her to wait till the year is done. Why couldn't he have asked any other thing under the sun? It must be a mere whim." I finished hotly.

Leonie was silent for a time. Her eyes turned away from me, gazing out on the feathery spray in the blue distance.

"We may all be dead in a year," I exclaimed wrathfully.

Then Leonie sighed and turned her face to me and laid her slim hand on my sleeve.

"The future is not ours," she answered gravely. "Only today. It may be a whim, but I think he has a reason, and you promised to grant his request when he should ask it. I know now what I should do if these were the days of knighthood."

"What, Leonie? I asked sadly, for now I knew that I must go.

"I should give my knight his favor and send him away, and I should stay at home and pray and paint."

"Oh, Leonie!" I whispered. "Leonie!"

She took from the lace at her white throat a tiny blue and gold swastike and pinned it on my coat.

"This is instead of the red sleeve broidered with pearls," she smiled, though her eyes were wet. "And you shall wear it on your coat instead of your helmet. Do you know what it signifies, brave knight?"

"It brings good luck and is a talisman to ward off the evil eye," I answered, smiling, too, for had she not called me brave?

"That and more. The colors are loyalty and royalty. The up and down points are heaven and earth, the right and left behind you and before you—time and eternity. The symbol means that you are not free from personal responsibility while you wear it. It means noblesse oblige, dear knight. Ride forth to your promise; be brave and strong, and victory will be yours."

So I kissed my lady's favor and then her hand and rode away.

Aside from my desire for Leonie or news concerning her, my year with my foster father was a pleasant one. His library was full of books, and I stored a storehouse of ideas concerning travel history and romance. He gave me my impressionistic training, and I wrote much, glad that out in the world Leonie was reading and waiting.

The request he had made might have been a whim, but he gave, leaving Leonie out of the question, much more than he could have received. The year was nearing its close when he spoke to me of my future.

"You have no idea of what these months have been to me, Arthur," he said as we were walking one evening by the lake in his meadow.

"And they have been much to me, sir," I answered truthfully.

"What would it mean to you to have them last?" he asked, hitting some goldenrod sprays with his cane, his eyes on the yellow blossoms.

"It couldn't be quite like this, sir," I answered slowly, and then I told him about Leonie and the swastika.

"It wasn't a whim, boy, that has kept you here," he replied, with a smile on his fine old face. "You had begun writing to me of this Leonie, and it happened that I had seen the girl, though she had not known my name. I wanted to test her, boy. You have a future before you which must not be spoiled by the wrong woman. Tomorrow go back to her and if she will come bring her to me. The old house needs you both."

I had thought to find my lady where I had left her, but she was standing under some poplar trees near her own gate. As I came in sight of her a vagrant breeze touched the trees, and a shower of yellow leaves fell around her like golden butterflies. I urged my horse forward and sprang from my saddle.

I had thought to greet her in words of the master poet, in language befitting her true knight come safely home, but all my stammering tongue could utter as her glad, welcoming face was raised to mine was: "Leonie! Oh, Leonie!"

A Historic Settlement.

The first purely American settlement west of the Mississippi river was Cape Girardeau, Mo. Its first settler, however, was Enshn Girardot, a French trader and fur dealer, who came in the French army, who located on the rocky mountain promontory just north of the present town. From Girardot the county was named. The first permanent settler at Cape Girardeau was Louis Lorimier, a Frenchman, who in 1782 came from the Miami valley, west of the Mississippi. His wife was a half breed Shawnee woman, and through her great influence with the Shawnees he was given a large grant of land in 1793 by the Spanish lord of the territory. Shortly thereafter the Spanish government, deeming it wise to populate upper Louisiana, offered free lands exempted from taxation to settlers. Because of this many came from Kentucky, Virginia and North Carolina almost entirely Cape Girardeau claimed the honor of being the first American settlement. Previous settlements had been largely Spanish or French. Lorimier was created by the king of Spain the town, which dates in organization from 1800. He died in 1812, having survived his fellow settlers by four years. He was buried by her side in Cape Girardeau on a tree crowned hill overlooking the western Mississippi.—Kansas City Star.

A Decoration From Victoria.

The queen, with one of the princesses and a lady in waiting, received me in a small room. She gave me with her back to the window, wearing a long white veil which against the light made an ineffective halo. After receiving a few kind words to me, to which in my embarrassment I made some inaudible answer, she proceeded to pin the order (the Order of the Crown of India) on my left shoulder. I remember that my head swam and that I could not see broidered with jet, so much so that the pin could find no hold, and unwittingly the queen drew the ribbon from me. Although, like the Spartan boy, I tried to hide what I felt, I suppose I gave a start, and the queen, realizing what she had done, was much concerned. Eventually the pin was put right, and I conducted myself out of the royal presence. As I reached the door her majesty suddenly stepped forward, saying, with a smile, "Oh, you have forgotten the order," holding it out to me at the same time. This little touch of nature quite set me at my ease and somewhat formal ceremony. Remarking afterward to the lady in waiting that I was afraid I had been awkward and nervous, "You need not be troubled," she answered; "I know the queen felt more shy than you."—Lady Randolph Churchill in Century.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 41.

TAKE FIRST MONEY

Red Lake Falls Takes Largest Money at the Firemen's Tournament.

The firemen's tournament held at Thief River Falls last week almost depopulated the city after our fire laddies started out upon their winning streak, and there were only a very few ladies left in town to cook the meals for the men folks who remained at home to look after business affairs. But then pride in the home team is loyal and every resident was anxious to be present and witness the races as well as encourage the boys in their winnings by rooting long and loud.

The Red Lake running team got a "slice of the purse" in every race they entered, and in most cases took first money, returning home with bulging pocket-books and honors aglow—for the championship banner is a prize worthy of the hard run necessitating its capture. The ball game was a loosing proposition, the score being six to two in favor of the Thief River aggregation, but when the races were called our lads easily convinced the other contestants of their ability to run, and they surely "weet some."

The tournament was a prononced success in every particular and those in attendance are loud in their praise of the hospitality of the people of Thief River Falls. The next tournament will be held in Crookston in 1909, and the following are the officers who will have charge of affairs at this meet: Tom Morris, president, Crookston; Earl Geil, vice-president, Bemidji; Tom Johnston, treasurer, Crookston, and N. H. Stone, secretary, Crookston.

In the afternoon of the first day our lads captured the association hose race in 23.1-5 seconds. Thief River Falls was second and Crookston third.

The ladder climbing contest was won by Pete Beaulieau in 8.1-5 seconds, with Ecklund of Warren and Carlson of Crookston tied for second money—the former winning on the second trial.

In the coupling contest Ray Denales, the Bemidji crackerjack, won first money in 4 seconds. This said that E. G. Buse entered this contest but "wanted to put the fellow out at second base," thus failing to make a very good showing. Jack Cahill, of Thief River Falls, took second money.

On Wednesday the contests were fiercely contested, Red Lake Falls and Warren fighting for supremacy and the other teams battling just as recklessly to be up among the winners. The day saw the smashing of two records—the home team winning the flag race in 66:3-5 seconds, breaking the Valley record and coming mighty near to the state record of 66 seconds. In the hook and ladder race the Crookston lads excelled the time for this district, winning in 25 seconds.

The hub and hub race was a heart-breaker, every man exerting himself to the utmost. The race was between the Red Lake Falls and Warren teams, both running so close together that a protest was entered by the losers when the judges decided in favor of our lads. The executive committee later upheld the judges, the winners having breasted the tape first. Falling just as the line was crossed, three of our boys were slightly injured, but all recovered after a few minutes. The Crookston and Thief River teams were in the rear and ran against each other.

Joe Staake, the Warren flyer, won the 100 yard dash in 10.2-5 seconds, with Ernest Toupin a close second.

The Red Lake team conclusively proved themselves the best team in the meet by taking the hook and ladder and hose race, and with it $75 as first money, in the fast time of 23.4-5 seconds. Crookston was a close second, Warren third and Thief River fourth. Of this race the Thief River Press says "The county seat stars showed the result of practice; they were light but mighty fast and game to the core."

In the service wet test, for a first prize of $60 and a silver water set, Red Lake Falls, running first, failed to get any time owing to an accident, but the Thief River team set a marker and made a "pipe dream" finish. They made a fine run and were throwing water in exactly 23.3-5 seconds, easily defeating the Crookston and Warren teams.

In the distribution of prizes Red Lake Falls got approximately $275 and the coveted championship banner. Crookston won $200; Warren, $170; Thief River Falls, $160; Hallock, $50; Bemidji, 20.

ARE WE OPTIMISTS

The London Spectator Thinks the United States a Nation of Optimists.

The Americans as a nation are optimists. It may be owing to the immense extent of their territory, the absence of dangerous neighbors on their frontiers, or to their enjoyment of acknowledged, though not quite real equality, or possibly to the self-confidence born of 200 years of continuous and successful effort, or it may be owing to some exhilerating lonility of the atm sphere in which they live; but, at any rate Americans at heart are all contented ead cheerful men.

Collectively and individually, they all believe that, however unpleasing may be the circumstance of the moment, they will ie the end "muddle through" and come out stronger for their trials. No one despraid ed when it seemed for a moment as if the union must be broken up, and no one qualls now, though every foreign observer believes that the grand struggle between the "hnves" and the "have nots" which is to mark this century will be fought out first of all upon American soil. They will somehow find, they think, a preventive of that great danger in the principles of democracy.

They see their numbers continuously increasing; they see the old world shrinking from any contest with their growing strength; they deny, or at least they do not recognize, that any moral chaege has passed over their millions, and they perceive, as they listen to their present president, that now, as in the great civil war, they will throw up out of the depths of their elective system, adequate and trust worthy leaders.

In 1860 they found Abraham Lincoln, and in 1908 they are listening —and was there ever so attentive an audience?—to Theodore Roosevelt. They wait therefore, to in the full confidence that, however dark the path may momentrily appear, the way will open, and they will emerge conscious not only of safety, but as their president says in soldier-like phrase, of "triumph."

A nation penetrated with that feeling cannot be beaten, and we only wish that we saw more of it among the nations of Europe, and more especially in our own despondent land.

GOV. JOHN A. JOHNSON MAY YET WIN

Denver, July 9, 4:30 P. M.—Convention took vote last night on the seating of Guffey delegation from Pennsylvania which stood 387 for and 615 against. Colonel Guffey and his lieutenants will fight Bryan to the last ditch.

Hon. H. C. Clayton, of Alabama, was elected permanent chairman and delivered able address.

VALUATION FIGURES.

Assessed Valuation of Red Lake Falls Not so Bad.

Assessor S. A. Swanson this week turned over to County Auditor O'Brien the "results of his labors as assessor," and the figures show Red Lake Falls up very handsomely. The total assessed valuation lacks only a few dollars of being a quarter of a million, of which $186,700 is for real estate and $81,227 for personnl property. Of the personal property there are sixty pianos, thirty-one organs, three automobiles ninety dogs, 181 horses and 174 cows.

Sensitive Plants.

Did you know that there are plants so sensitive that if, when standing by them, you should suddenly put up your umbrella or sonshape, it would be quite sufficient to cause them to instantly close together their leaflets and turn down their leaf-stalks, just as if they were startled or alarmed by the movement? Did you know that a pure malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer is essential to perfect health? Serve this delicious liquid bread at mealtime and put health and strength into your system. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

The many friends of F. B. Newton, formerly a lumber merchant at this place but for years located in Idaho, will learn with much regret of his sudden death last week at his home in Couer d'Alene. His remains passed through St. Paul Sunday enroute to Cleveland for interment. The bereaved family have the heartfelt sympathy of their host of friends in this community.

E. L. Quist spent Sunday at the parental home in the town of Silverton, he going up to help receive and extend congratulations to his brother, W. H. Quist, who was married on the 30th ult to Miss Bessie A. Anderson, of Cambridge, this state. All Red Lake county friends join in the extension of congratulations and best wishes to the happy young ceuple.

Frank Jeffers returned home last Friday morning from St. Paul, where he had been a couple of weeks having some artificial legs made upon which to navigate. He can get around on his new limbs fairly well but says it will be some time before he can wear them steady. However, he says he is always in the running whenever there is anything in sight.

Crookston Times: Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Chapman arrived in the city from Red Lake Falls where they have been visiting with Mrs. Chapman's parents for some time. They will leave this evening for Minneapolis, where they will make their future home. They will be accompanied by Miss Suter, a sister of Mrs. Chapman's who will make her home with them.

The town board of Lake Pleasant will let contracts on the 16th inst. for a new ditch and some road work, a notice of bids therefore being published elsewhere in today's paper.

DAIRY INSPECTOR BACK.

Joel G. Winkjer Pays a Visit to Northern Friends.

Joel G. Winkjer, formerly dairy inspector for this district passed through the city last Thursday enroute to St. Hilaire on a combined business and pleasure trip. Mr. Winkjer is now in the employ of the government with headquarters at Topeka, Kansas, and came north last week on a visit with his family who are still residing in Crookston, and also among many friends residing in the Red River valley. He informed your reporter that the creameries here are in far better condition for making money than elsewhere in the country; that the Kansas farmers were at least ten years behind the Minnesota farmers in all dairy matters, and that co-operative creameries are unknown down in his country and that the central plants pay from five to eight cents less per pound for cream than is paid by the creameries in this section.

Mr. Winkjer likes his new work real well, but has a warm spot in his heart for the Red River valley and the place of his first love—the St. Hilaire creamery. He is being warmly greeted by his many friends all of whom would be pleased to see him back upon the job again.

Rich Land For Sale.

All those that are not satisfied with their present condition and want a change, I can show you land that raises good crop in wet or dry seasons. This land is rolling with rich black top soil and clay bottom Some of this land has been farmed twenty years and produces as good crop now as at first markes. Railroads, schools, and churches are of the best. The land sells and talks for itself. For particulars write J. G. Brady, Olmstead, N. D.

Thirteen in $50 List.

May was not such a bad month for the patrons of the St. Hilaire creamery and thirteen drew checks for amounts ranging above fifty dollars. Their butter sales for the month amounted to $5,571.08, and the price paid for butterfat was twenty-five cents. They have over two hundred patrons[delivering cream, and some 9,000 pounds of butter a week was the output.

Crookston Times: Frank Jeffers, of Red Lake Falls, is spending today in Crookston attending to some business matters that require bis attention. Mr. Jeffers has many friends in this city and they greet him wherever he shows himself. Mr. Jeffers is still in the political game in the neighboring county and there is no doubt but that if he decides to enter the race for a county office, he will make his opponents go some.

HEADED WHEAT.

Fargo Boasts of First Sample for 1908.

The first sample of headed wheat from the crop of 1908 which has been seen in Fargo this year, was brought in today by United States Marshall Shea. The wheat is a special variety which Mr. Shea is raising this year and is called "bearded velvet chaff." It is from ten to fifteen days earlier than the common blue stem or Scotch fife, and Mr. Shea believes that it is the wheat to be destined to make North Dakota famous thruout the wheat raising states.

The sample which Mr. Shea brought in shows an excellent stand. It reached above the Marshalls waist and will be as high as his shoulder when it reaches maturity. The heads are long and heavy and well filled out. It was taken from the Marshall's south farm and he has a large field of it there, all of which is as far advanced as the sample which he was showing.

Mr. Shea states that the crops throughout the valley are in excellent shape at the present time and he predicts or the biggest yields in the history of the northwest. When asked whether the rain had done any damage he stated that it had not. "A very few pockets on exceptionally low land may be slightly affected," said Mr. Shea, "but the bulk of the crop has been benefitted by the heavy rains."

MUST BUILD ROAD

Up to Great Northern to "Fish or Cut Bait" on the Greenbush Branch.

The Great Northern railway company is in a place where it must finally "fish or cut bait" on the long promised extension from Greenbush thru Roseau to Warroad as predicted in the Crookston Journal a few days ago.

The new Northern Minnesota railway company recently incorporated by Minneapolis men, proposes to build a line west from Warroad, thru Roseau, Badger, and Pelan to connect with the Winnipeg line of Soo. The Great Northern graded its line to Warroad several years ago but in spite of fervent appeals from people along the way, has failed to lay the rails.

The new company wants to buy the right of way between Badger and Warroad, and has already intimated to the Great Northern that if it cannot purchase the right of way and the grade at a fair price it will institute condemnation proceedings. This is the report brought down from Roseau by citizens who have been working for years for a railroad, and are following developments closely. They say that if the Great Northern does not give some earnest signs of its intentions to lay rails and use its grade to Warroad within a short time, it can not expect to hold on, but must sell or submit to condemnation proceedings.

The proposed road would be about 75 miles long, thru a good country road that has been struggling with insufficient railway facilities ever since it was settled. It would establish a connection between the Soo and the Canadian Northern on the Minnesota side of the line similar to that made in Manitoba by the Canadiau Northern branch from Sprague to Emerson.

Notice for Bids

Notice is hereby given that the town board of the township of Lake Pleasant will meet on the road one mile west of Perrault station for the purpose of letting the contract for a ditch and some road work on Thursday, July 16th, at 10 o'clock a. m. Work will be let to the lowest bidder. For further information enquire of Matt Waldorf, chairman, br M. Ducharme, clerk.

RURAL PHONE LINE

Company Organizing to Build from the Falls to Brooks thru Terrebonne.

C. O. Kankel was in the city the first of the week soliciting stock for a new rural telephone line, to be constructed in the near future running from Red Lake Falls to Brooks via Terrebone. Mr. Kankel of Terrebonne and Zatique Bray of Brooks are the promoters of the project and in the solicitation have secured the promise of upwards of one thousand dollars already, and have been out soliciting only a short time. They hope to have enough shares subscribed by the first of the week to warrant the immediate organization of a company, and the results will be watched patiently by those interested in the construction of the new rural line.

The line will be about eighteen miles in length and will have from 150 to 200 subscribers from the start. The probable expense of the construction of the line will be about $1,500, and it is estimated the service could be put in operation by the first of October.

The citizens of Brooks are very anxious for the service and have already subscribed for over $300 worth of stock, and as soon as the line is constructed connections will be made at this place with the city switch board and at McIntosh with Abr. Paquelne's city and rural line, which now has connections with Brooks via Lambert.

It will be only a few short years until Red Lake county will have a complete network of telephone lines, and a person can then visit with their neighbors and friends in any section of the shire.

LYON COUNTY PEOPLE.

Celebrate the Fourth at Geo. Orr's Country Home.

Lyon county is quite well represented in this locality, and every Fourth the "old timers" from down south assemble at the home of some of their number and enjoy the day as a "family re-union." They feast, play ball and participate in various amusements, and it is intimated even that some of them enjoy the evening hours in dancing. Last Saturday it was the day for Geo. Orr to throw open his doors to his many friends and neighbors and entertain as did Mr. Steele last year, and to say those present had a jolly good time is putting it mildly, for over forty guests were present and they celebrated the day as only friends and neighbors should. Mr. Orr says several neighboring families have been added to their "re-union crowd" and they now have a gala time upon these anniversary days—the Fourth of July.

A Lively Runaway.

Carl Krueger's 'bus team decided upon celebrating the glorious Fourth in proper style by exciting the town while Carl stood by and looked wise. They were not accustomed to having firecrackers shot off under their feet and when a nice large one exploded near by while they were standing in front of the postoffice with Carl unloading the mail; they hit the road for the barn distributing portions of the 'bus in their wake. Ben Puschinsky is playing "puzzle" with the fragments and expects soon the have the pieces all put together and the 'bus in as good condition as ever. For the present Carl is using a carriage to convey the patrons of the Grand View to and from the depots.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNIGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette
JOHN E. KING, Publisher.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Personal.

The Louisiana legislature adopted resolutions of regret over the death of Grover Cleveland.

Sir William Whiteway, former premier of Newfoundland, died at St. Johns, aged eighty-one.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., son of the president, was given his bachelor's degree after three years of study, having taken extra courses.

W. H. Leeds, an American financier, died suddenly at the Ritz hotel in Paris. He was at one time ominently identified with the Rock Island interests.

President Eliot, at the commencement exercises at Harvard university, announced that the degree of doctor of laws had been conferred upon President Van Hise of the University of Wisconsin.

Dr. Ezra Brainerd, for twenty-five years president of Middlebury college at Middlebury, Vt., has retired from the presidency and his successor, Rev. Dr. John M. Thomas of Orange, N. J., has been inducted into the office.

William F. Trafley, once manager of the Baltimore team, and manager of the Des Moines team in 1888, when they made a world's record of twenty-five games won in succession, died at Des Moines of tuberculosis, aged forty-eight years.

After an illness of several weeks Charles B. Jefferson, the former theatrical manager and eldest son of the late Joseph Jefferson, died in New York from a complication of stomach troubles. During the active career of the late Joseph Jefferson Charles Jefferson was his father's manager and personal representative. He was fifty-seven years old.

Casualties.

Three persons were drowned by the overturning of a rowboat on the Ohio river at Louisville, Ky.

The town of Park Falls, Ont., was almost completely wiped out by fire, involving a loss of $100,000.

Twelve deaths, due to heat prostrations or killing causes, were recorded in Chicago in one day last week.

Paul and Fred Foster, brothers, were drowned while bathing in the Tittabawassee, near Midland, Mich.

Fred H. Mattson, a student of the Ames, Iowa, agricultural college, was drowned in Salt creek, near Lincoln, Neb.

Three men were killed by the explosion of a boiler of a locomotive on the Pennsylvania railroad near New Brunswick, N. J.

Fred Suhr, aged sixteen years, was drowned in the Menominee river, near Menominee, Mich., while swimming with a number of companions.

Two persons were killed and several injured in an explosion in the Pennsylvania railroad car at Thirty-first street and Ninth avenue, New York.

Oscar Wexler was drowned while bathing in the Ontonagon river at Ontonagon, Mich. David P. Russ, while trying to recover Wexler's body lost his own life.

One man is dead, another is missing and nearly a score of others were injured by an explosion on board the German steamer Arcadia, which arrived at Philadelphia from Hamburg last week.

Fanned by a high wind, a fire which broke out at Three Rivers, Que., in a stable, was not checked until the greater portion of the lower town, containing the business section of the city, had been consumed. The loss will be considerably over $2,000,000.

Crimes and Criminals.

Mrs. Olloway was shot and killed by Harry Crawford, a wealthy retired farmer near Decorah, Iowa. He then killed himself. It is said that Crawford was in love with Mrs. Olloway but that she did not return the affection

Harry Hugget, cashier of the People's bank of the East Side, was found dead at Columbus with a bullet hole in his head. Indications point to suicide. Investigation has developed an alleged shortage of about $5,000 in his accounts at the bank.

Quick disposition was made of the case of George Parkinson, who was arrested at Fair City, Mont., on the charge of horse stealing. Parkinson was brought into court, entered a plea of guilty to grand larceny and was sentenced to the penitentiary for one year.

Jessie E. Dalzell, eighteen years old, a pupil at the Frances Shimer academy, Mount Carroll, Ill., killed herself with a shotgun at her parents' home, near Pearl City. She was despondent because in one study she failed to obtain the passing mark.

Mrs. Milo Wilcox, who lives northeast of Red Oak, Iowa, went violently insane last week. Securing a butcher knife she stabbed her six-year-old son, attacked her eleven-year-old daughter, wounded her severely and then turned the knife upon herself, inflicting dangerous cuts. The boy died later.

In and About the State

PUTS IT UP TO STATE.

Federal Drainage of Northern Tracts Is Blasted Hope.

Notice has been served on the United States land offices in the State of Minnesota that hereafter all applications for final proof on lands in the Red Lake reservation will have to be accompanied by a payment from the homesteader making the proof of 3 cents an acre to pay the cost of surveying the land of the Red Lake Indian reservation for the purposes of drainage. And further notice is served on the agents of the United States government throughout the State of Minnesota that hereafter public lands in the State of Minnesota and all entered lands for which no final certificates have been issued hereafter are subject to all of the provisions of the laws of this state relating to the drainage of swamp or overflowed lands for agricultural purposes, as are lands held in private ownership by Minnesota statute law.

In other words, the federal government has made of the State of Minnesota and its drainage board trustees for the development of those immense acreages of public lands that compose almost one-half of the northern part of this state. Upon the completion of the survey of the Red Lake reservation, on which work Government Engineer Alfred P. Meade is now engaged, it is probable that the federal government will withdraw forever from participation in the drainage work as it affects the public lands in Northern Minnesota and leave to the officers of this state the solution of their drainage problem. Therefore when the next state legislature convenes in St. Paul it will have a heavy responsibility to assume, if it desires to reach rapidly some definite agreement concerning the reclamation of the area in question.

GET DENTISTRY LICENSES.

Thirty-eight Applicants Pass Minnesota State Examinations.

At the executive meeting of the state board of dental examiners the following were granted licenses to practice dentistry in this state as a result of the examinations held on June 10:

W. R. Hurd, Madison, Minn.; C. W. Daye, Selma, Wis.; A. N. Wing, Star Prairie, Wis.; H. H. Ihrig, Heidelberg, Minn.; V. W. Dedon, Lindstrom, Minn.; E. N. Fontaine, Minneapolis, Minn.; A. S. Cole, Waupun, Wis.; G. E. Taylor, Delavan, Minn.; H. A. Munns, Minneapolis, Minn.; L. M. Coleman, Ellendale, N. D.; F. J. Moore, Chatfield, Minn.; C. Sandstrom, Cokato, Minn.; C. J. Olson, Hastings, Minn.; Joseph Johnson, St. Paul, Minn.; F. L. Raymon, Austin, Minn.; J. E. Schapler, Pipestone, Minn.; G. A. Hagberg, Minneapolis, Minn.; E. J. Simon, St. Paul, Minn.; D. J. Cummings, Portage, Wis.; R. M. Countryman, Minneapolis, Minn.; C. J. Bergh, St. Paul, Minn.; W. H. James, Lake Crystal, Minn.; L. C. Schmitz, Jamestown, N. D.; E. F. Ulcr, Ashby, Minn.; L. R. Snyder, Lake City, Minn.; M. B. Will, Mapleton, Minn.; F. N. Madden, Watertown, Minn.; W. M. Trench, Dennison, Minn.; A. P. Wilson, Packwaukee, Wis.; H. A. Rademacher, Hartford, Wis.; C. E. Grafslund, Lake Park, Minn.; A. W. Bunce, Primghar, Iowa; W. J. Bandelin, Minneapolis, Minn.; H. C. Lawton, St. Paul, Minn.; J. D. Sykora, Brainerd, Minn.; H. W. Harmon, St. Paul, Minn.; T. D. Abernathy, Pern, Ill.; W. W. Perry, Deer River, Mont.

SYNOD'S GOLDEN JUBILEE.

The Gorman Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Minnesota had a large attendance in Mankato. It was reported that the seventy-two congregations in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan and Nebraska, raised during the past year $5,281 for mission work among the Apache Indians in Arizona and connected $5,262.

It was decided to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the organization of the synod in 1916, and a committee was named to make the necessary preparations. A committee was also appointed to arrange for the celebration next year of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Dr. Martin Luther college of New Ulm.

A Graduate of Elysian was obliged, on account of ill health, to resign, but the election of a successor was postponed.

The following trustees for three years for the synod were elected: Rev. C. J. Albrecht of New Ulm, Rev. A. F. Winter of Mankato, P. Schweppe of St. James, F. Beulow of Sleepy Eye and F. Retzlaff of New Ulm.

The mode of election of the synod being somewhat cumbersome, Rev. Dysterdiet of Sanborn was appointed chairman of a committee to propose plans for a change.

Steel Company Buys Village.

The United States Steel corporation is making a clean sweep in its negotiations to purchase lands in the residence property in the village of Sparta so that mining of iron ore can proceed.

The method adopted is that of securing options on the property for a limited time, with privilege to purchase at prices agreed upon. By the middle of this week the majority of owners had made deals with John M. Mouser, the representative of the Steel corporation.

FIREMEN HOLD TOURNEY.

Two "Rapids" Towns Carry Off All the First Prizes.

The firemen's tournament for Northern Minnesota, held at Park Rapids, was a great success, and Grand Rapids, Akeley, Cass Lake and Park Rapids were represented by teams who competed for prizes. In the association horse race Park Rapids got first place and the banner; Akeley second, Cass Lake third. In the hose cart climbing contest Grand Rapids was first, Cass Lake second and Park Rapids third. The contests were held in the hub-and-hub race. Grand Rapids took first place, Park Rapids second and Cass Lake third. In the association hook and ladder service test Park Rapids was first, Cass Lake second and Akeley third, while in the novelty hose race Grand Rapids was first, Park Rapids second and Cass Lake third. The coupling contest was captured by Grand Rapids, with Park Rapids second.

At the annual meeting resolutions were passed to form a new north central association, with Park Rapids on the south boundary, International Falls on the north, Grand Rapids on the east and Fosston on the west. Byron Knapp, president, and J. D. Henderson, secretary, hold over as officers until a meeting will be called, to be held probably in Bemidji, for the purpose of forming the new association, which is expected to include Bemidji, Blackduck, International Falls, Park Rapids, Cass Lake, Grand Rapids, Deer River, Bagley, Akeley, Fosston and Nichtsoti. Resolutions also were passed heartily thanking the people of Park Rapids for the hospitality extended to the visitors at the tournament. The place of holding the next tournament will be decided at the meeting for reorganization, which will be held some time in the early fall.

FORESTLY CLASS IN TENTS.

Students at Itasca Include Three Women and Two Instructors.

The summer school of forestry to be conducted at Lake Itasca will begin its sessions on July 1, to continue to Aug. 13. The full enrollment of twenty-four students has been secured. Of these three are young women.

Prof. Samuel B. Green of the forestry school of the University of Minnesota will direct the courses, assisted by Assistant Professors E. G. Cheney and S. B. Detwiler. Profs. E. M. Freeman and H. P. Hedcock then and Fred Oswald of botany department, Profs. C. K. Hall and Stewart of the department of geology, and Prof. Siegel Lange of the Humboldt high school will also give lectures.

In addition, Oliver Keey, cruiser and estimator for the state auditor, will give practical demonstrations in cruising and estimating. Other experts may also be present for occasional demonstrations.

Instructions will be given in land surveying, sylviaculture, cruising, estimating timber, botany, geology and general nature study. Special lectures will be given on rural laws, geology and entomology.

Conditions are ideal for the school. The state has a forest reservation of thirty-five acres. The camp will be located on the north of Douglas Lodge. A house standard tents, together with a good-sized shanty for commissary use. It is planned to pitch twenty-one tents with board floors. A special car will take the students and instructors to the camp.

COMPLETE ROSEAU DITCHES.

Engineer Ralph Says Work May Be Finished in Fall.

State Drainage Engineer George A. Ralph returned to Crookston after a thorough inspection tour down the Roseau river and among the six state ditches in the vicinity of Bronson, in Kittson county.

Mr. Ralph says this year is proving the most successful dredging year in the history of the Northwest and many miles of ditches will be completed by the end of the year. All the new projects on the Roseau probably will be completed by the end of the year, notwithstanding the difficulties they are meeting in the hardness of the clay and the quicksand disadvantages connected with their distance from the rapid means of communication. Rains and inches of ditching has made the Roseau valley almost impassable when one gets off of the high ridges that connect towns and furnish the means of communication between its principal towns. However, road grading operations are well under way in many parts of that valley and the coming years will never again witness the difficulties of this year.

The crops throughout Kittson county are flourishing.

SHATTUCK GETS HONOR.

Authorities of Shattuck military academy at Faribault have been notified by the war department that the institution has been selected as an honor school. This distinction gives the commandant of the academy the privilege of recommending one graduate to the secretary of war for a commission in the regular army as second lieutenant. The award is made to several of the leading military academies in the country and is a mark of distinction.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

David Crosby, a former forty years old, was drowned in a creek on his farm near Brewster.

David Roberts of St. Paul, stealing a ride on a Northern Pacific freight train, fell off and had his feet crushed at Forest Lake.

George Forsyth, a farmer near Dent, died from the effects of being kicked in the face by a horse. He was seventy-two years old.

Dr. B. F. Budworth of Shelly was sentenced to sixty days in the county jail and fined $50 and costs for selling liquor without a license.

Edward Fullmore, aged fifteen years was accidentally shot and instantly killed by Fred Forseen, aged sixteen, near the city of St. Paul.

Crops in the vicinity of Warren are not the best in years. Plenty of rain, but not too much, has fallen, and this county is promised the banner crop of its history this fall.

Stoamer Steenerson, of the big family of Steenersons at Climax, of which Congressman Halvor Steenerson is a member, has filed at Crookston for the Republican nomination as county surveyor.

At Crookston the jury in the case of Fred Mageau, as administrator of the estate of his deceased wife, Clara Mageau, returned a verdict for the plaintiff for $5,000 against the Great Northern.

John Saurbrey, a farmer living near Cloaka for many years, was thrown from a threshing machine while working in the vicinity of Shakopee. His leg was broken above the knee, but he was not otherwise hurt.

Lightning burned Nick Arndt's barn four miles southeast of Goodhue. In that locality the lightning came to the ground in many places, but this is the only real damage done so far as reported.

Rev. Charles W. Valentine, pastor of the English Lutheran church in Lindstrom, has tendered his resignation. He has been offered an instructor's chair at the Columbia university, and will leave for New York in August.

Capt. Richmond Pearson Hobson made a presentation flag, donated by the Wenonah chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, to the John Latsch baths of Winona last week. City and other public officials were present.

Hallock's third market day was held Saturday. The "boosters' meeting" was addressed by George Wade, state immigration commissioner; W. L. Harris of Minneapolis and Dan Robertson of Fargo. The Commercial club of Hallock served lunch to 1,500 visitors.

The seventeen-months-old baby of Louis Trudeau was drowned at its home in Breckenridge in three inches of water in the bottom of a wash tub. The child was playing with its brother and sister and fell into the tub and was unable to rise.

At a meeting of the Bemidji council a resolution was passed authorizing the issuance of $50,000 worth of bonds to rebuild the present water works system, purchase an additional site and also hose and other material for the use of the fire department. The special election is to be held Tuesday, Aug. 11.

The 25,000 club of Crookston has distributed 5,000 "Crookston Opportunity" buttons throughout that and surrounding cities. The buttons have become famous in Crookston and the traveling men who run out of Crookston and make the surrounding country. They are taking up the campaign heartily.

District court opened at Warren with Judge A. Grindeland presiding. E. F. Whitney, a druggist of Warren, pleaded guilty to a charge of illegal sale, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to seven years at Stillwater. The Grafstad-Tallakson contempt cases were indicted and trial set for July 7. The state seems confident of conviction.

Some of Winona's leading citizens who pose as moralists have themselves in trouble it they continue to speed on the streets as some of them have been doing. Chief of Police Kammerer has issued a statement saying that unless the speeding is stopped he is going to make arrests and will prosecute the offenders to the finish.

Albert H. Kleven, the Crookston land man robbed in Bemidji during the Elks' carnival by sneak thieves of $4,000, received by mail about $2,800 in checks and drafts on Twin City banks. This fact of restitution calls from Mr. Kleven the comment that he "was robbed by gentlemen, anyway."

A thief who broke into Widman's saloon at Breckenridge left a $125 diamond and about $100 in cash in an open safe and took only a bottle of beer, a bottle of whisky and a box of

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The school children of the city of Drammen have set out 14,000 trees this year. The impulse was given by Professor Hesdiel, and is evidence of the intense interest that has been aroused in the subject of forestry in Norway.

* * *

A new herring oil factory is to be established at Sorrisen by a stock company headed by Martin Lombines, formerly manager of the factory at Svolaer. The factory is to be equipped with the most modern machinery. Everything is to be completed and made ready for business before the summer is over.

* * *

White Norwegian broadcloth has won the enthusiastic admiration of certain society leaders of Copenhagen.

A Danish society leader has contributed an article to one of the Copenhagen papers, in which she urges her country women to make large use of the broadcloth for evening gowns, for street gowns and for home garments.

* * *

It is announced that the king of Saxony intends to visit Norway during the summer and make a tour of Jotunheim on foot. He expects to walk three Norwegian miles a day, and will travel incognito. Jotunheim is world famous for the beauty of its mountain scenery and has inspired some of the finest of Norse lyric poetry, notably by Asmund Olafsen Vinje.

* * *

Norway's second independence day, the 7th of June, was Sunday. The celebrations in most places took place the following Tuesday. At Christiania the festivities and demonstrations were of a particularly impressive character, King Haakon and the queen being active participants. The day developed into a sort of tribute to the children of the land, and it is estimated that no less than 50,000 crowns were raised in Christiania alone. Owing to the fact that the 100th anniversary of the birthday of Henrik Wergeland was also celebrated in June, that month proved a memorable one in point of patriotic outbursts.

* * *

Speaking of the exposition of the fishing industries soon to be held at Trondhjem, a Christiania dispatch says:

"The visitor to the exposition at Trondhjem will be able to make himself acquainted with the characteristic features of the fisheries in the northern countries, and those who take a special interest in the matter will find there numerous instructive details with regard to vessels, engines and motors for fishing purposes, fishermen's implements and equipment, the preparation of the products, their conveyance and sale, all kinds of sport fishing, etc.

"The historically famous town of Trondhjem, which in 1897 celebrated its nine hundredth anniversary, forms the ideal setting for a display of this kind. The exhibition, for many years Trondhjem was the residence of the Norwegian kings, and the political center of the country. It contains the most beautiful of the Norwegian monuments, the cathedral—a work of which Norwegians may be proud. As the archiepiscopal see and chapter, the town was for centuries the intellectual focus of the country. The archbishop's spiritual duties did not prevent him, however, from occupying himself with economical matters, and he employed fishermen at most of the large fishing stations, some of which he owned himself. A considerable portion of his income consisted of fish products, and there were times during which the archbishop, in addition to being the primate of the Norwegian church, was also the largest fish merchant in the kingdom.

"Trondhjem is now, as in the older times, a natural center for fishing and the sale of the products. Its trade in fresh fish is particular has of late years increased greatly. Owing to its position in the midst of the fishing district it is peculiarly well adapted for the coming exhibition, at which there will be a large number of exhibitions of fishing implements, beautiful scenery and the pleasant climate will also contribute toward the bringing of travelers from all countries to the town."

SWEDEN.

Queen Sofia is in poor health, suffering from catarrh of the throat.

* * *

The national forests of Sweden are now valued at 97,071,097 crowns.

* * *

The servants of the late King Oscar were either pensioned or given a place in the service of King Gustaf last month.

* * *

The Social Democratic party of Sweden recently held a convention at Stockholm, some 300 representatives being in attendance.

* * *

The Swedish arts and industrial exposition that is to be held at Stockholm in the summer of 1909 is attracting considerable attention in foreign countries.

* * *

A. U. Westelt, an engineer, has invented a device for instantly detecting counterfeit coins.

* * *

Lioness Society of London elected King Gustaf as an honorary member at its annual meeting last month.

* * *

Mrs. Hardet Bosse, a divorced wife of August Strinsberg, the famous dramatist, was recently married at Stockholm.

* * *

According to statistics there have been 2,456 cases of injury to fishing during the last fifteen years in Sweden.

* * *

Henry Wennberg, stamp dealer of Stockholm, recently purchased one of the largest collections of stamps in Europe, which has a catalogue value of over 600,000 crowns.

* * *

Carl Henrik Wetmann, formerly director of Stockholm, is dead in the age of sixty-nine. He was an industrious and able man, who worked his way to the front by sheer ability and ficility to duty.

* * *

I announced a couple of weeks ago that President Fallieres of France had decided to postpone his visit to Sweden till next summer. A late report says that the great tenorite is to land at Stockholm in the near future.

* * *

During the first quarter of this year 1,088 persons emigrated from Sweden. This is a much smaller number than the average for the same months. Half it not been for the hard times in Sweden this year the number would have been still smaller.

* * *

The crown prince, who had an attack of measles early in the spring, is still in poor health, suffering from general debility. On that account the prince has been prohibited to attend the summer festivities at Malmo, and his wife will attend alone.

* * *

Suicides are on the increase in Stockholm. The week of May 3-9 was a record-breaker, no less than twelve persons dying by their own hands. The average number of suicides per year in the city has been about 160. In October last year there were nineteen.

* * *

During the first quarter of the present year the iron exports from Sweden were valued at 23,826,000 crowns. This is a very material increase from former years, as in the first quarter of 1906 over 45,000,000 crowns' worth of iron was shipped out of the country. However, the paper exports have increased.

* * *

DENMARK.

There have been curious rumors concerning the school ship, The Viking. These have been to the effect that conditions on the ship have been of a bad nature and that desertions have been abused, or maltreated, what seemed to confirm these rumors was the desertion of several students in South America and the removal of the captain from command. It develops that there is no foundation for all this. The captain was not removed because of cruelty to the boys, but rather because he was not able to keep peace among the officers of the ship. The students who left the ship in South America deserted because of their love of adventure. Before enlisting they announced their intention of seeking adventure at the first opportunity.

The Social Democrats, a Copenhagen newspaper representing a party of the same name, has from time to time published very bold accounts of the condition of affairs in the commission for the defense, which was appointed some years to draw up plans for the defense of the country. The commission is a secret body and its members are supposed to keep all of its acts from the public. So drastic were the late disclosures of the paper in question that the commission became suspicious that its secrets were being given away by one or more of the members, and an investigation was ordered. The responsible editor was summoned to testify, and with him at his side being appeared a Mr. Borgbjerg, who acknowledges himself as the author of the articles. He testified that he based the articles on reports in foreign military papers and on articles published in the provincial press, as well as on reports going the rounds of the government circles. No member of the commission has given him information, he said. The investigation was adjourned till a future date, to allow Mr. Borgbjerg time to furnish proofs of his information.

* * *

The exports of butter, pork and eggs from Denmark to England during the first quarter of the year 1908, aggregated, in value 7,000,000 crowns more than during the same period of 1907. The increase is taken as a sign of the prosperity of the agricultural interests of Denmark.

* * *

A chorus of fifty student singers arrived at Copenhagen from Christiania to give concerts at the capital and in the provinces. They were cordially received by the Danes and by the colony of Norwegians of Copenhagen.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE BEST BREED OF FOWL FOR THE GENERAL FARMER

Barred Plymouth Rocks Hold High Rank.—By Prof. Oscar Erf, Dairy Husbandman, Kansas.

The varieties of poultry bred on the farm seldom include ornamental varieties, and new breeds are not as well represented as in the yards of the fancier. As an illustration of this point attention is called to the fact that in the show room White Wyandottes equal or exceed in number the barred Rocks. On the farm, however, the barred Rocks are many times as numerous as the White Wyandottes. An effort was made by a representative of the experiment station to determine approximately the proportion of breeds of chickens on the Kansas farms. The subject was investigated in two ways: First, by ascertaining, from question blanks sent to farmers or by personal visits to farms, the variety of chickens kept; second, from the opinions of poultry packers and by actual count of the chickens in receiving rooms of poultry packing establishments. It should be borne in mind that the word "variety," used in this connection, does not mean pure-bred chickens. From the studies made the conclusion is drawn that about ten per cent. of the poultry upon Kansas farms are entitled to be called pure-bred. The great preponderance of Kansas Chickens are crosses and grades in which one breed predominates. Poultry in which the crossing has been so confused that the product cannot be classified are listed as mongrels. The following table shows the result of this investigation:

Breeds.	Total of No. farms variety in keeping breeding variety.	plant.
Barred Plymouth Rocks	11	1,060
Brown Leghorns	30	139
Black Langshans	12	12
White Leghorns	17	124
Light Brahmas	6	46
White Plymouth Rocks	8	58
Silver Laced Rocks	3	20
White Wyandottes	2	10
Buff Wyandottes	2	10
Buff Cochins	1	5
White Langshans	2	7
Silver Wyandottes	1	15
Partridge Cochins	1	4
Houdans	1	5
Black Spanish	1	4
Golden Wyandottes	1	4
Mongrels		750

In order to get definite information upon the question as to which was the most popular market fowl, also poultry-packing establishments, distributed throughout the central and eastern portions of Kansas were visited, and the conclusions are as follows:

For dressed fowl (hens) Barred Plymouth Rocks hold unquestioned first rank. For broilers or roasters the White Wyandottes are considered equally good. By some packers the White Wyandottes are marked first for broilers. One man stated that White Rocks were more rangy and coarser framed than the Barred variety, others objected that was found with the white or buff Plymouth Rocks. The extreme popularity of the Barred Rocks is illustrated by the fact that one dealer agreed to pay one-half cent per pound more for this variety than for other chickens. This was, however, discontinued. The only criticism raised against the Wyandottes, when compared with the Plymouth Rocks, was that of smaller size. One packer expressed a preference for silver over White Wyandottes. As to other American breeds no opinions were expressed.

Large and Small Portable Colony Houses.

Outside of the American varieties, the Indian Games are ranked highest by those who include them in the list. The Leghorns are disliked for their small size, but are invariably ranked above scrub chickens of a similar size. The Leghorns are especially desired for their yellow skin and legs and plump bodies. Some dealers claim that they equal any chicken where the trade demands a small carcass. It was also remarked that Leghorn hens continue to grow and to improve in appearance with age, ranking better as an old hen than as a pullet. The Leghorn cockerels are desirable as broilers but when older are not wanted, and, if purchased, are classed as stagers. Of the Asiatic chickens the Langshaus are the most popular, Brahmas next and Cochins last. The Langshans are not liked except for color, being sometimes mentioned next to the Plymouth Rocks. The Brahmas, and more especially the Cochins, are remarkably unpopular among the Kansas packers. This fact is especially worthy of notice when it is remembered that these breeds are spoken of as meat breeds by many popular writers. The chief objection is because these varieties possess a large frame with not enough meat to cover it. As copons the Brahmas and Cochins are considered among the best.

The following are representative lists, as ranked by packers:

1, Barred Plymouth Rocks; 2, Wyandottes; 3, other Plymouth Rocks; 4, Brown Leghorns; 5, White Leghorns; 6, Langshans; 7, Brahmas; 8, Cochins.

1, Barred Rocks; 2, White Wyandottes; 3, White Rocks; 4, Black Langshans; 5, Leghorns; 6, Brahmas; 7, mongrels.

From the attention that has been given to the breeding of poultry for the show room, many people wrongly infer that standard-bred poultry is no better than mongrel stock for commercial purposes. The mongrel chicken is a production of chance. Its ancestry represents everything available in the barnyards of the neighborhood, and its offspring will be equally varied. In the pure breeds there has been a rigid selection practiced that gives uniform appearance. The size and shape requirements of the standard, although not based on the market demands, come much nearer producing an ideal carcass than does chance breeding. Ability to mature for the fall shows is a doubtedly practical quality that the fancier breeds into his chickens. Moreover, poultry breeders, while still keeping standard points in mind, have also made improvements in the laying and meat-producing qualities of their chickens. Considering these facts it is an erroneous idea to think that mongrel chickens offer any advantage over pure-bred stock.

It has been pointed out that the farmer who wishes to make the most from his chickens should attempt to derive his income from the sale of broilers, fattened young chickens, or from eggs. If the farmer has decided which of these lines of production he will adopt the conditions found with the white or buff Plymouth Rocks. The extreme popularity of the Barred Rocks is illustrated by the fact that one dealer agreed to pay one-half cent per pound more for this variety than for other chickens. This was, however, discontinued. The only criticism raised against the Wyandottes, when compared with the Plymouth Rocks, was that of smaller size. One packer expressed a preference for silver over White Wyandottes. As to other American breeds no opinions were expressed.

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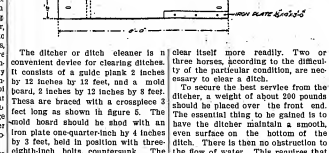
A CONVENIENT DITCH CLEANER

Just What You Need on the Farm.



The ditcher or ditch cleaner is a convenient device for clearing ditches. It consists of a guide plank 2 inches by 12 inches by 12 feet, and a mold board, 2 inches by 12 inches by 8 feet. These are braced with a crosspiece 2 feet long as shown in figure 8. The mold board should be shod with an iron plate one-quarter-inch by 4 inches by 8 feet, held in position with three-eighth-inch bolts countersunk. The cross brace should be hollowed 3 inches on each side at the middle, the hollowing to begin not less than 4 inches from each end, in order that its bearing against the guide and mold board planks shall not be shortened, nor the nailing space decreased. This is done to prevent earth from heaping up in front of the brace. A light platform is needed to make the use of the ditcher safe.

The hitch is made as shown in the illustration, the short side of the chain being about 2-feet 8 inches in length and the long side 8 feet 3 inches. The chain is made to pass over the mold board, so that it may clear itself more readily. Two or three horses, according to the difficulty of the particular condition, are necessary to clear a ditch.

To secure the best service from the ditcher, a weight of about 200 pounds should be placed over the front end. The essential thing to be gained is to have the ditcher maintain a smooth, even surface on the bottom of the ditch. There is then no obstruction to the flow of water. This requires that soft, muddy holes be passed over lightly and hard, high places be reduced. This result is obtained if the driver shifts his weight forward or backward as a high point or a mudhole is approached. If the driver shifts his weight forward, the point of the ditcher is driven into the ground. If he moves back, the pressure on the forward end is relieved and the pull on the chain tends to raise it.

Besides cleaning the ditch, the ditcher assists in preserving the slope from the side of the road to the bottom of the ditch. This keeps the road safe from possible accident to traffic from ditches with too abrupt slopes.

THE TREATMENT OF HOG CHOLERA

A conference of representatives of the United States department of agriculture and of the agricultural experiment stations of several states to consider plans for supplying serum for the prevention and treatment of hog cholera was recently held at Ames, Ia. In connection with the call for the conference, a communication from the United States department of agriculture said:

As the culmination of many years of scientific experimental work the human has developed a method of treatment which is effective in saving a high percentage of hogs in affected herds. This method has been tested in field experiments on a large scale and under practical conditions, and the bureau's results have been confirmed by experiments by the Missouri and Minnesota experiment stations with serum furnished by the bureau. As examples of the effectiveness of the treatment, it is stated that in a number of herds which were treated and afterwards exposed to the contagion of hog cholera, a portion of each herd being left untreated as a check on the results, only seven per cent. of the treated animals died, while the loss among the untreated hogs was 64 per cent. In herds which had been exposed to the disease but were not sick at time of treatment, 4¼ per cent. of the treated and 89 per cent. of the untreated animals died. In herds in which the disease had already broken out before treatment began, the loss among treated hogs was 13 per cent. and among untreated hogs 74 per cent.

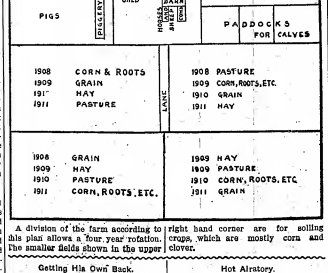
In order to make the treatment available for general use it is necessary that some steps should be taken for supplying the serum to hog raisers.

The department of agriculture does not wish to attempt the tremendous undertaking of preparing serum for the whole country, Secretary Wilson's view being that the problem can best be handled by the several states taking it up through their agricultural experiment stations and arranging to furnish the serum to their own citizens. It is to consider this subject that the conference at Ames was called. The representatives of the experiment stations were there given an opportunity to observe in actual operation the method of producing the serum and applying the treatment.

Two Litters a Year.—Two litters of pigs should be raised a year where the farmer has the sheds and pens for properly taking care of them. The investment in the building and appliances is the same whether one or two litters are raised. Texas farmers would raising two litters for the purpose of escaping the problems connected with the wintering of the fall pigs.

Souring of Honey.—I have had a good deal of experience with fermentation in newly-sealed honey. The best thing is to do away with the combs when they get in that condition.

A Crop Rotation System



A division of the farm according to this plan allows a four year rotation. The smaller fields shown in the upper right hand corner are for soiling crops, which are mostly corn and clover.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row. "Does a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking their faults of both!"

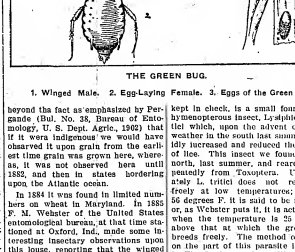
"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

"Sirs, Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

THE GREEN BUG THE NEW PEST OF THE GRAIN FIELD

Has Ravaged Parts of the South, But Is No Real Menace to Northern Sections.—By Prof. F. L. Washburn, Entomologist, Minnesota.

The green bug was reported in Europe for the first time in 1855, in which year it was described in an Italian journal under the name of Aphis graminum by Dr. C. Rondani. It was reported then on feeding on oats, wheat, spelt, various grasses and corn. In 1863 it was redescribed by Passerini and placed in Koch's genus Toxoptera. In 1884 it was reported as infesting parts of Hungary, and referred to as one of the most destructive enemies of barley in that country. As far as known it first occurred in the United States in 1883. We have no absolute proof that this insect was brought to us from southern Europe



THE GREEN BUG.

1. Winged Male. 2. Egg-Laying Female. 3. Eggs of the Green Bug.

beyond the fact as emphasized by Fergande (Bul. No. 38, Bureau of Entomology, U. S. Dept. Agric., 1902) that if it were indigenous we would have observed it upon grain from the earliest time grain was grown here, whereas, it was not observed here until 1882, and then in states bordering upon the Atlantic coast.

In 1884 it was found in limited numbers on wheat in Maryland. In 1885 F. M. Webster of the United States entomological bureau, at that time stationed at Oxford, Ind., made some interesting insectary observations upon this louse, reporting that the winged females produced from one to four young a day, while the wingless females produced more rapidly. He states that an imago female in his insectary produced "27 offspring in 12 days, and at the end of this time some of the offspring were themselves grandmothers!"

In 1890 it was found in injurious numbers on wheat in Indiana and in certain sections of that state the oat crop was a failure through its ravages. In the same year they were found spreading abundantly through some of the southern states, Tennessee, North Carolina, Texas, Missouri, Kentucky, and also Illinois. In 1900-1901 Texas suffered severely, as did Missouri in a less degree.

The mild winter preceding the summer of 1907 in the south, followed by a late, cool spring, conditions favorable for the increase of the green bug (It is claimed that Toxoptera will breed freely in a temperature ranging from 100 degrees F. to below freezing) and unfavorable for its chief parasite, gave the former a splendid start, and the parasite did not do effective work in consequence until too late. Practically the same weather conditions prevailed in 1890 and 1901, the dates of the preceding outbreaks. In 1907 east central Texas first reported green bugs in January on fall oats, and by March 27 they were present in destructive numbers. An agent of the department of agriculture found it in Arkansas in March on wheat, also in Oklahoma. March 30 the same worker found it in Kansas. Quoting from a department report as to conditions in Kansas: "By March 27 the green bugs developed winged adults in great numbers, and these seemed to drift northward." A later report from Kansas states that winged migrants were being produced there as late as January 31, 1908. The artificial introduction of parasites into infested fields by the government was without practical results, for wherever they were introduced countless numbers of parasites were found to be already there. Oklahoma lost in 1907 through the work of the "green bug" over $10,000,000. This is a very conservative estimate.

All plant lice are not only influenced adversely on the contrary by weather conditions, but they are subject to the attacks of numbers of predaceous and parasitic enemies. Among the former are Syrphid flies, two-winged insects, which place their eggs among the colonies, the eggs hatching into hungry maggots which consume large numbers of lice. The so-called "lady birds," beetles belonging to the family Coccinellidae, do the same thing, their grubs or young devouring enormous numbers of aphids.

Among their parasitic enemies the most prominent, in fact the parasite through whose work in normal years both Toxoptera and Macrosiphum are kept in check, is a small four-winged hymenopterous insect, Lysiphlebus tritici which, upon the advent of warm weather in the south last summer, rapidly increased and reduced the hordes of lice. This insect we found in the north, last summer, and reared it repeatedly from Toxoptera. Unfortunately L. tritici does not reproduce freely at low temperatures; below 56 degrees F. it is said to be inactive, or, as Webster puts it, it is active only when the temperature is 75 degrees above that at which the green bug breeds freely. The method of attack on the part of this parasite is shown in Fig. 2 of one of our illustrations, and represents an individual of Lysiphlebus sp. in the act of oviposition in a specimen of M. granaria. Normally L. tritici, as observed by us, approaches Toxoptera very deliberately, generally from behind, though frequently from the front, and ovhposits with but little, or at least without effective resistance on the part of the louse; but Macrosiphum appears to be more on the defensive, and a toe requiring finer tactics. This may account for the method of attack as shown. The egg placed in the body of the louse, hatches in a few days. The larva feeds upon the tissues of its host, pupa, which is claimed, any great production of young, and in this way, even before the death of its host, does much to check the increase of the pest. Later, about a week from hatching possibly the parasite has attained its full size, and with the proper light and magnification can be distinguished through the body wall of its host, Fig. 2. The body of the louse swells, the individual dies, the skin darkens and hardens, and in a short time the little parasite emerges as a four-winged fly from a round hole cut in the abdominal wall of the dead insect, Fig. 4, prepared to mate and carry on the good work, if only the weather will permit. Millions of this genus of parasites are in our fields, working not only upon Toxoptera, when present, but upon some other plant lice, notably Macrosiphum, and in ordinary years are the principal means of keeping these pests in check. It is an encouragement to know that young lice destined to be winged are frequently parasitized; hence, when the time comes for their flight to other fields, it frequently carries the beneficial insect with it. It is worthy of note also in connection with the subjects of parasitism, that we find in the north climatic conditions which are directly opposed to any disastrous outbreak of grain plant lice. In other words, we have cold winters and warm summers, the first factor preventing any undue increase of lice unattended by parasitism, and the warm summers allowing of a rapid increase of parasites before the lice have gained much headway.

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent at large. "I've always boarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Herlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the libulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

HENRY FUNKLEY, a Bemidji lawyer, has filed for the legislature from this district. He is a republican.

MAYOR LAWLER has not added to his popularity by opposing the anti-gambling plank in the democratic platform.

THE democratic primaries will be held August 12th, the county convention on the 15th and the state nomination on the 19th.

"LET us fondly hope," says the Albert Lea Standard, "that the republican nominee for governor will be a man who takes a bath and changes his shirt at least once a month.

THE republican platform doesn't "ring with alarm" nor in any way condemn Governor Johnson's administration. This notable silence is as great a compliment as could be given.

HAVING cinched the nomination Jake can now afford to take the people into his confidence. Why not have a statement of his position? People tire of banking on "past records."

SELF-CONTROL is what enables a man to be pleasant at his office all day and then go home at night and growl at his wife and family and the cooking, and the way everything is run there.

THERE is a strong demand upon John Lind to take the democratic nomination for governor. There is little question of the outcome in the event that Lind should get into the game. He would be elected.

FORTY men and one woman have been in the employ of the United States over fifty years, deserves the Chicago Record-Harold. But it was rather unkind to dig up the record in this era of age limit proposition.

JAMES T McCLEARY has filed for congress in the Second district and says he is for tariff reform. This sounds like a death-bed repentance, but perhaps the voters down there may think that "while the lamp holds out to burn, the vilest sinner may return."

WILLIAM J. BRYAN has a brother Charley, too, who is just as faithful a worker as is the brother of "Big Bill." He was for many years Bryan's chief secretary and is at present publisher and business manager of the Commoner.

THAT man who was treed by a dead bear can appreciate the remarks of the up late husband who took off his shoes to slip up stairs unobserved and then discover old that his wife hadn't come home yet from the Social Advancement club.

JUDGE TAFT has laughingly declared that "no real gentleman weighs over 300 pounds," but he is willing to admit that he barely comes within the inhibition, as he keeps close to the 300 pound mark. Like most fat men, he has learned that slow starvation is about the only remedy for too much flesh.

WILHELM MICHELET, the well-known and popular Thief River lawyer, has filed as a Republican candidate for county attorney and unless County Attorney Germo gets into the game again —will doubtless receive the nomination! Mr. Michelet is fairminded, honest and capable, and if we must have a Thief River man in this position he will doubtless be as acceptable as any one.

TEN cents per head is being paid by Red Lake county for crows and men are making as much as five dollars a day shooting the birds. But what will the democrats of that county do for their after-election feast?—Pinestown Union.

If the worst should happen the Red Lake county democrats may endeavor to find ont what the Mille Lacs county republicans have been feeding on the past four years.

Two factions want to control the republican machinery and direct the coming state campaign. One faction is composed of the old Jacobsen boomers—the fellows from the western counties who supported the gubernational candidate two years ago, and the other faction is made up of the new Jacobsen men —the leaders who jumped in the Jacobsen band wagon at the state convention when they saw there was nothing to it but Jake. There is some doubt as to which faction will have the predominating voice but it is generally understood that it is up to Jacobsen. Just which faction has the most strength will not be settled until July 11, when a meeting of the state candidates will be held and the personnel of the committee decided.

Now that the Republican papers are busily engaged in trying to explain who Candidate Sherman is, it is interesting and important to throw all the light possible on the subject. Walter Wellman, of the Chicago Record Herald says that this nomination is a decided victory for the men opposing Roosevelt's policy, and adds "Jim" Sherman is a member of the little squad that assists Uncle Joe in bossing the house at Washington. He has been an average member of Congress and that is all. His name has not been conspicuously associated with any legislation that even in a small way has contributed to his times. No tariff revision can be expected of him." The paper in which Wellman sets forth these opinions, the Record Herald, is one of the strongest Republican dailies in the country.

BRYAN.

Unless a miracle takes place William Jennings Bryan will be named as the Democratic candidate for president today at the Denver convention. A large minority of the party, while not disparaging Mr. Bryan's claim to leadership or lacking in admiration of his devotion to Democratic ideals, sincerely believe that some other man would make a stronger candidate and give greater promise of success at the November election. But Bryan's victory is complete. Any man who can secure more than two-thirds of the votes of the representatives of a great party must be of more than ordinary worth, and is entitled to the ardent support of the voters believing in the fundamental principals of the party he represents.

The Bryan of 1908 is not the Bryan of 1896. The added years and the travail of twelve years of leadership have tempered his impetuosity and sobered his judgment. He has advanced from the "crown of thorns" stage to a higher class of statesmanship, and his ringed honesty and sincerity has changed the attitude of a critical and oftimes captious public. There is no fear that he would upset the financial schemes nor that he would uproot the pillars of government. Bryan is regarded fully as conservative as Roosevelt, and he would use no rough-rider methods in enforcing his authority.

It would be silly to predict that Bryan will be elected; it would be no less foolish to predict his defeat. There is a battle on—a battle royal. The Republicans have been in power. They have made mistakes and they must answer for them. A panic has come during an era of peace, and the country has not as yet recovered from its effects. The panic of 1893 left a mark on the democratic party which it carries today. Will the Republican party be more fortunate?

This much is true, the democratic party is more united than it has been since 1892. It will present strong claims to the large body of independent voters who hold the balance of the power in the pivotal states. But at the distance election guesses are futile. The pendulum may swing back and forth a dozen times between now and election day, and there is no telling on which side it will hang when the fight is over.

THE EDUCATED WILL.

All classes of thinkers, realizing that education is the nations first problem, have contributed to the discussion of the school question. The physician has made his plea for the child's health, the clergyman has put in his word for religious instructions, the employer has asked the schools to send him graduates trained in the rudiments of business. All this interest in education stimulates teachers and keeps the schools abundantly equipped and progressive. But under all the varied questions, the fundamental purpose of education is sometimes buried from sight. Prof. Friedrich Paulsen, a German teacher and philosopher, has recently summoned his countrymen to remember the old moral roots of education. His article translated in the Educational Review, bids us hold fast to the principles that education means training in obedience, application, and the subjection of the young will to the older disciplined will. This philosopher and teacher of ethics knows that the civilized human being is he who can drive a controlled mind to a definite goal, and that schools and parental discipline, and churches have as their object the making of civilized men and women out of raw material. So that when a devotee of "child psychology" advocates study of the childhood and adaption of educational methods to the young individual soul, the old-fashioned teacher agrees, providing the teacher and not the child is to do the adapting. When the preacher of health and nature shows the beautiful development of free childhood running wild in the open field the old-fashioned teacher admits the poetry of the idea, but insists that the child will never enjoy freedom until he has learned methodically to do as he is told indoors and out. And when the pedagogical axiom that the pupil must be required to do his work thoroughly in each subject, whether he likes it or not.

NO SURPRISE.

The Duluth Herald does not pretend to be surprised at the outcome of the Republican state convention. We are not; not a bit. It was evident some time ago what the out come would be. When such expert political warhorses as R. C. Dunn, Eli Warner, and Dan Reese got their heads together, it was a strong reminder of the olden days, and one instinctively looked about in the group for Fred Schiffman and Tim Sheehan, the missing members of the old "Big Four" that used to divide the emoluments and profits of Minnesota politics, and let who would take the glory. When Mr. Jacobson of Lac qui Parle, he who was wont to make the legislative rafters tremble with torrid eloquence in other days submitted to this management and retired into an appalling silence, it was evident that something was on. Something was on, and yesterdays performances of the state capital were merely the ratification of it.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Minnesota is anxiously awaiting returns from Denver—Johnson would sure carry the state as a presidential candidate.

The extreme warm weather of the past few days does not seam to have much effect on county pilties.

The man in office can boom his political aspirations the whole term through, while the office seeker has to hustle some to get recognition at the primaries.

It took seventeen rounds of hard fighting for "Battling" Nelson to knock out the little "chocolate drop," and still there is a contest on in this county over the office of sheriff.

The democratic county call, to convene in Red Lake Falls on the 14th of August, is published elsewhere in today's paper.

Seemingly the aspirants for county office this year are slow to file—doubtless they want to do a little "feeling" first.

Wilhelm Michalet, the popular young Thief Rivar Falls attorney, has filed as a candidate for county attorney, subject to the decision of the republican primaries.

Red Lake county will give Jacobson for governor the solid vote of D. P. O'Niel and J. W. Eastman, while the democratic nominee will poll the largest majority in the county ever given any candidate for public office.

STORM IN MINNESOTA.

Resulted in One Fatality and Much Damage to Property.

The terrific storm that swept through Southern and Southwestern Minnesota did damage that conservatively may be estimated in the neighborhood of $1,000,000. As the loss principally lies in the crops of the rich agricultural region that was visited, it is difficult to sum up the damage.

No tornado accompanied the storm, and the report that a "twister" had struck Albert Lea, and other towns was found to have been based upon nominal damage done by heavy wind.

Only one death has been reported. Carl Oramensa, a farmer in Borns township, Brown county, was killed by a stroke of lightning that set fire to his barn. No injuries other than of a minor character have been reported.

While the wind blew with the fury of a tornado in several places, the principal damage was by hail, which fell to an extent and with a force probably unequalled in the history of the southern part of the state. Grain was beaten into the ground, and few farms in the path of the storm, which was a score of miles wide at most places, escaped some damage, while ruin was wrought in every field on a large number. Lightning struck many farm buildings and killed much live stock.

TO VISIT IN MINNESOTA.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., Will Spend Vacation in State.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., is to spend his summer vacation in Minnesota.

The president's oldest son will put in a month in the forests of the northern portion of the state as the guest of Mr. John C. Greenway of Colorado. Mr. Greenway is an old friend of the Roosevelt family and a former Harvard man, but was not in the same class with the president.

He was with the president, however, during the Cuban campaign and ever since has been a regular visitor at Sagamore Hill.

The president has offered Captain Greenway several choice positions, one of them being that of manager in the civil service commission, but Mr. Greenway, who has built up the ranch of Colorado as a social rendezvous, always rejects tempting offers.

During the month of July Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, while on route to Yellowstone National park, will probably make a visit to Minnesota.

It is quite likely that Teddy, Jr., will accompany the party west, the young Harvard student is a chum of Nick Longworth and enjoys a hunt equally as well as his father.

JACOBSON IN THE LEAD.

Stay With Republican Combination for Governor of Minnesota.

The returns from the primaries held throughout the state give J. P. Jacobson of Madison the better of the contest for the Republican nomination for governor, although the number of counties thus far reported is not large enough to give him a clinch on the nomination. Where tickets were put up by two or more candidates it is possible to find out the sentiment, but in most of the counties there were no contests or the primaries and there will be no definite information until the county conventions are held Thursday.

So far Jacobson has received 216 votes, Joel P. Heatwole 81, B. T. Young 43, while S. R. Slader and M. W. Savage both claim the vote of Hennepin county, 113, with none outside.

Baby Killed in Storm.

One life was lost and about $75,000 damage done to property by a cyclonic storm which raged three miles northeast of Windom. The child was a baby whose mother, Mrs. Klaassen, took it and four other children with her to the cellar when she saw the cyclone coming. Before they could get into the cellar the house was blown down on them and all six buried. The baby was killed, but none of the others was injured.

St. Paul Physician Indicted.

The grand jury at St. Paul has returned an indictment against Dr. S. W. Robillard, charging him with the crime of manslaughter in the first degree in having caused the death of Mrs. Marie Christine Olsen by means of what is commonly known as a criminal operation for abortion. When arraigned bail was fixed at $4,000. Dr. Robillard has lived in the city for many years and is widely known.

That hacking cough continues

Because your system is exhausted and your powers of resistance weakened.

Take *Scott's Emulsion.*

It builds up and strengthens your entire system.

It contains Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites so prepared that it is easy to take and easy to digest.

ALL DRUGGISTS.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

G. A. KANKEL

FISHING TACKLE

BASE BALL GOODS

A Well Kept Lawn

is a pride to any householder. How to have it in prime condition always is not such a hard matter. Visit this store, get a lawn mower, hose and sprinkler, the right rake and the hints we'll throw in gratis and there you are! We guarantee our lawn and garden goods. □

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

HARDWARE

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B..B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BROS

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
Fireworks
Fruits
and
Ice Cream
for
The Fourth
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Clem Brunelle is on the sick list this week.

P. E. Pirath was an over-Sunday visit at St. Hilaire.

N. Walton was up from Crookston Monday on business.

S. L. Lewis transacted business at St. Hilaire the first of the week.

Dennis Connely was down from Thief River Falls last week on business.

For Sale: Good fresh milch cow. Enquire at W. T. Spillane's confectionery.

D. Collins and Ole Auhol were down from St. Hilaire Monday on business.

A colored gentleman was in the city the first of the week, "jist lookin' round."

For Sale:—Some second-hand doors, frames and other lumber.—L. A. Kaufer.

Jas. Brady is at Crookston for a few days looking after some business matters.

Robert E. Lee drove down from Thief River Falls Monday evening on business.

F. A. Mizen was at Grand Forks over last Friday evening at Ringlos.' circus.

Tho G. A. Kankel family spent the Fourth among relatives and friends at Fertile.

Fred Tschann, of Northfield, is a most welcome guest this week at the H. M. Kaus home.

Bunker J. C. Holman, of Goodhue county, was in the city yesterday on landed business.

The Oliver Belair family spent the Fourth among relatives and friends in the Forks.

Sam Hunt was in off the road Tuesday looking after business interests at this point.

M. C. Burns, of Thief River Falls, was a business caller at the "hub" over Monday evening.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul the first of the week looking after business interests.

Joe Salley was up to Thief River Falls the first of the week looking after business interests.

S. A. Mareh, of Minneeolis, was a guest between trains Monday at the home of J. J. Padden.

Hugo Zaiser departed Monday evening for his home in St. Paul, after a brief visit in the city.

Joe Toupin has gone to Lankin, N. D., for a brief visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. N. N. Johnson.

George Tandberg is visiting among relatives and young friends at Hatton, N. D., for a few days.

Will Holberg took in the circus at Grand Forks last Friday evening and visiting with young friends.

Cashier H. J. Enderle, of the First State Bank of Plummer, was in the city last Friday on business.

For Sale at a Bargain:—An Edison Standard phonograph with 18 records. Enquire at Gazette office.

Miss Alice Boyd returned home yesterday morning from a week's sojourn among friends in the twin cities.

Mrs. Elsie Hamry and Miss Effie returned home Saturday morning from their fortnight visit among relatives and old-time friends at Sparta, and other neighboring points in Wisconsin.

Arthur Holberg came over from Grand Forks Saturday evening for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

C. H. Mertz and son, Glenn, were down from St. Hilaire last Friday looking after county matters in this section.

Commencing Monday morning forty hours of devotion was observed by the members of St. Mary's church.

Parties desiring to purchase the grass on eay state lands will apply to the auditor of their respective county.

Miss. Dora Cadieux spent last week in Grand Fords visiting friends and attended the Ringling circus.

"Bill" McGinty was down from Thief River Falls the fore part of the week looking after business metters.

Ovide Emard's family horse took a spin down Main street early Monday morning, but no demeges were reported.

Miss Marina Crompe is spending a few days in Crookston as a guest at the home of her sister, Mrs. Selvns Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kehoe were down from Middle River over the Fourth, returning home Monday morning.

Mrs. Fred Krueger returned home Tuesday morning from a ten days' visit at the H. F. Krueger home in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos Laurent were over-Sunday guests in Crookston, visiting at the home of Andrew Prudhomme.

Hal. Stanton, G. D. LeSege and D. G. Zeh. of Thief River Falls, were guests in the city over last Friday night.

Oscar E. Lille and Nels Fore were in from Equality the first of the week transacting business with our merchants.

Miss Una Toban departed last Friday evening for Valley City, N. D., where she will visit for some time with a sister.

H. W. Stark drove up from Crookston Tuesday in his auto to look after some landed interests in the town of Black River.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath and Master Vernon Cross returned home last evening from a fortnight visit at the H. E. Ives home in St. Hilaire.

By attending Mankato Commercial College, you attend the best school in the country. Send for beautifully illustrated catalogue.

Joe Morrisette, the popular Mayfield farmer, boarded the train at this point last evening enroute to Crookston on a business errand.

Arthur Cardinal and sister returned yesterday from Grand Forks having spent the past week there visiting friends and relatives.

Levi Mayhew came in from Lockhart last Saturday morning to spend the Fourth with his family. He returned to his labors Monday evening.

We have bought a lot of Jones gear and chain drive Plano mowers that we are offering at very low prices. Come and see us.—Joseph Helm. 2w

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Krueger are the proud parents of a bright blue-eyed little daughter since the 27th ult. The mother and babe are doing nicely.

DO IT NOW!—Do you want to sell your land? Come and see us at once. We want your land—we can sell it.—Union Land & Investment Co., Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Mrs. Delia Allard departed Monday evening for her home in Grand Forks after having spent several days very pleasantly among relatives and friends in the city.

Miss Mildred Duffy, of Aitken, arrived in the city last week for an extended visit at the homes of J. A. Duffy and L. A. Kaufer, besides among numerous young friends.

Mrs. C. W. Johnson and the baby are enjoying a brief outing with the home folks in Black River, while the genial clerk of court is left to do his own cookin' and sleepin.'

It is estimated that every farmer located near a Minnesota market town means a thousand dollars added yearly to the business of that town and yet the citizens of most towns are content to leave this important duty of securing new tenants solely to the real estate agents, who would as a rule just as soon move a farmer off as on a farm.

Standard Binder twine, 500 ft. to the pound at 9 cents a pound for cash. Twine guaranteed as to quality. Will be glad to show you the twine. Joseph Helm. 2w

Adelard Lemieux, who for the past two years has been attending a dental college in Chicago, arrived home last Saturday morning to spend the summer vecation with the home folks.

J. H. Griffin, industrial agent for the Great Northern road with head qunrters at Grand Forks, passed through the city yesterday enroute to Thief River Falls on a business errand.

Editor and Mrs Jas. H. Cross, accompanied by C. M. Cross, of Perry, Iowa, spent the Fourth in Grand Forks as guest at the pleasant W. A. Bally home on Seventh avenue.

Miss Theodore Cadieux returned last Thursday to resume her labors in Crookston after spending several days last week visiting among the home folks and numerous young friends.

Z. A. Cadieux left today for Williston, N. D., where he will spend a week or two looking after his homestead, and then intends to go for an extended visit to the Pacific Coast and western states.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

A large number of our teachers and several of the late graduates from our public schools departed Monday evening for Thief River Falls to be present at the opening of the county summer school.

J. W. Bishop, municipal judge at Thief River Falls, performed the ceremony on the second that united in the holy bonds of matrimony S. J. Johnson and Miss Gena Lundberg, both of Thief River Falls.

The board of county commissioners will meet at the auditors office next Monday, the 13th, in regular session for the transaction of any and all business that may legally come before this august body.

Joe Skaurud visited among relatives and friends in Ada the fore part of the week, being accompanied upon his return trip home by Mrs. Skaurud who has been spending some weeks at the parental home in Ada.

Mrs. C. J. Chapman, after a brief visit at the parental Sutter home in this city, departed Monday evening for her new home in Minneapolis, ous of which place Mr. Chapman is now travelling for a large wholesale house.

John A. Erickson, of Thief River Falls, and Miss Emilie Gustafson, of Winnebago county, Illinois, were united in the holy bonds of matrimony in the office of probate judge; on Friday, July 3rd. Judge N. W. Tarrant, officiated.

Pat Sullivan, the genial river superintendent for the Grand Forks Lumber company, was in the city the first of the week looking after his crew of men who are bringing down about thirteen million feet of logs from the woods up north.

Miss Victoria Parenteau will close her eight months term of school in district No. 14 on the 10th inst. She will return immediately to her home in Terrebonne for the summer vacation having met with universal success in her school work the past season.

The country home of George Marcotte was the scene on the gala Fourth of a grand home celebration participated in by a large number of friends and neighbors. Amusements of all kinds were enjoyed and dancing reigned supreme during the afternoon and evening.

The postal department is going to be a factor in the betterment of our highways. A Wisconsin postmaster has been notified that if the roads over which the rural mail delivery routes ran were not kept in better condition their routes would be abolished.—Gary Graphic.

In the last issue of the Middle River Pioneer, Bro. R. D. V. Carr says: "While in Red Lake Falls last Friday evening it was our privilege to listen to an out door concert by the celebrated Red Lake Falls band. The band is far and away the best band in northern Minnesota and compares favorably with the Minnesota State or any other band in the state. Red Lake Falls has just reason to be proud of her band.

July Clearance Sale

Waists

Fine white linen waists, embroidery or lace trimmed, short or long sleeves, the famous Du Brock waists, best fitting waists in America, all new goods, not an old waist in the house....

10 p. c. off

There will be something doing in this store all the time during these hot months. July and August are usually dull months but we will make them busy months with us. Here are only a few of the many bargains we will offer this week:

Pants Sale

Our 20 per cent discount on pants will hold good for another week.

Jackets

25 per cent off on Ladies' Short Spring and Fall Jackets.

Sheeting Sale

We offer 10 pieces only of our best 10c brown sheetings, Beaver Dam, Pepperell, all the best brands, sale price....

7c

Only 10 pieces at that price, come quick.

Palmer Skirts

10 per cent off on Palmer skirts, panamas, French voiles, all new goods.

We offer a few old skirts at 50 per cent off

$1.50 wrappers at.... 69c Size 32.

Summer Coats

25 per cent off on Men's unlined summer coats—alapaca, serge, brown or black

Men's Underwear

Men's $1.50 Underwear, fine blue Mercerized elastic ribbed, broken sizes 75c.

Black satin shirts, good quality, full sizes at 45c

New belts, combs, veils scarf pins, hair pins.

Wash Dress

Do you need a wash dress yet? Come and see our line. We have what you want.

GROCERY SPECIALS

Try our C. & S. Altura coffee 25c, the best 25c coffee in town; Country Club coffee 2 lb can 70c, a millionaire's coffee; Xtra large California prunes, extra sweet, 12½c; 3 lb can apples 10c; canned pears 3 for 50c; best brick cheese on earth 20c; mixed sweet pickles 15c qt.; genuine codfish, delicious 10c lb.; Egg-o-See 3 for 25c; extra fancy 15c seeded raisins for 12½c, standard corn 3 for 25c or 90c doz.; Vitos, Pettijohns, 12c; Ralston's pan cake flour 9c.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. L'BISSONIERE — RED LAKE FALLS

Joseph Demers, a young man from the town of Lambert, was arraigned before Probate Judge Tarrant and the insanity commission on Monday morning and upon examination was pronounced insane. He was taken to Fergus Falls the same evening by Sheriff L. A. Nelson.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 23, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st. and Nicollet ave. 32-42

The Central House has undergone some extensive improvements the past few weeks. This popular hotel has been repainted both inside and out, and with new paper and paint throughout gives it a most attractive and inviting appearance, and guests will find it a most comfortable place at which to stop.

Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson has issued marriage licenses the past week as follows: Antoine Dion, of North Yakima, Wash., to Delina Lussier, of Lambert; William Norrie, of Crookston, to Effa Safford, of Thief River Falls; Theodore P. Hyland, of Deer Park, to Florence L. Bolrd, of Highlanding.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson, accompanied by Mrs. Wilkinson and Attorney and Mrs. F. L. Farley drove up to Thief River Falls last Wednesday in the former's auto to be in attendance at the firemen's tournament. Upon their return trip it is reported Mr. Farley furnished a large portion of the "gas power" when climbing the hills.

At the ditch meeting last Saturday at Andrew Nelson's place there was a large number present, who decided to put in a ditch this summer to drain out Horseshoe lake and swamps. They will lay the ditch on Sunday. There has been $200 subscribed so far toward getting the work done.—Erie Eleven Towns.

An exchange says that a Kansas editor who paid little attention to punctuation is now defendant in a libel suit b[illegible]se is published an item as foll[illegible] "Two young men went with [illegible] girls to attend teachers' [illegible]nd [illegible] left, the g[illegible] comma shoc[illegible] girls." but as it is the girls have gone after the editor.

Miss Ida Tandberg, the efficient deputy in the county treasurer's office, is taking a much needed vacation from official duties and is enjoying an outing among relatives and friends at Hatton, N. D. During Miss Ida's absence her sister, Miss Emma, is looking after the business at the counter in the treasurer's office.

Abner Fletcher departed Monday evening for Grafton, N. D., out of which place he will travel for some months as a representative for a large publishing house. Later in the fall he expects to look up a location for the practice of law in the far west, providing he does not stumble onto some thing pretty good while traveling through North Dakota.

Crookston Times: Marcus Johnson, the well known Red Lake Falls miller, arrived from the Twin Cities, and later went to Red Lake Falls to look after his business interests in that city. He states that business conditions throughout the state are improving and there is absolutely no reason why the present year should not be an exceedingly prosperous one.

The Zaiser brothers have made arrangements with L. A. Kaufer whereby his large building just west of the Thief River Falls lumber yards will be removed to the lots across the street east from T. H. Rohillard's saloon, where it will be fitted up and used as a livery and feed barn. The removal of the building will be commenced at once and it is expected the new livery barn will be ready for occupancy by the Zaiser Bros. within a month.

Monday morning a "noisy drunk" who resides up near Thief River Falls, made free to use some very indecent language while Steve Witheys train was standing at the depot. His twite sayings to himself sounded cute, while to the passengers and others standing upon the depot platform they were anything but favorable and the general opinion was "arrest the tough." A jail sentence might prove a good lesson to some of these fellows who become noisy after taking a few drinks.

Do You Pay Your Bills by Check

And thus have a record of each and every amount expended together with a receipt for the amount paid?

If not, you need a checking account with this bank. It is the safest way, the most convenient and satisfactory method of transacting business payments.

We will be pleased to have you make this bank your place of deposit.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Orthodox Christianity's Alliance With Mental Healing

It is no longer considered fashionable to be "under the doctor's care," for health is fast becoming a science, and if this great healing movement which is sweeping the country spreads with the same rapidity in the future that it has in the past the old fashioned notion of "enjoying poor health" will have disappeared entirely.

For sanitariums, clinics and circles for the treatment of bodily diseases through prayer, auto suggestion, by hypnotism or by what is commonly known as mental healing are springing up like mushrooms in the night, and a long train of ills, such as alcoholism, morphinism, cocainism and other drug addictions which end in intellectual and moral degeneration, insomnia, nervous melancholy, fits of anger, hate, of groundless suspicion and rebellious impulses are in the list of psychic ailments being cured by one of the several methods.

It was Doctors McComb and Worcester of the Emmanuel Protestant Episcopal Church of Boston who first departed from the conservatism of the church to undertake the caring of their parishioners and others by the power of spirit, but they have had many followers.

Since the establishment of their clinic in Boston, where persons have come from all parts of the country to be treated, the Rev. Dr. Robert MacDonald, pastor of the wealthy Washington Avenue Baptist Church of Brooklyn, has started a similar movement in that city. When it was first announced that this clinic would be held it was expected that perhaps thirty or forty would respond. But what was the surprise of the pastor to find that some 250 attended the first conference. The patients and the pastor and his assistants were soon crowded out of the vestry into the auditorium of the church, and now from 600 to 1,000 persons from all over the five boroughs gather to hear the simple story of the gospel that can make over the entire man.

Dr. MacDonald has been inundated with thousands of letters from the ill and sorrowing who have brought him to either cure them or some friend dear to them. His congregation, which is among the wealthiest in Brooklyn, has stood by him in his efforts and many have individually pledged to give him all the financial backing necessary to carry on the work. Some half dozen clerical assistants are needed to assist at the clinics, so great is the demand for help.

Other Protestant Episcopal rectors who have entered upon this work are the Rev. Dr. Herbert M. Hopkins, rector of the Church of the Nativity, who opened a series of faith cure meetings in his church, and the Rev. J. W. Elliott, rector of All Saints' Church of Orange, N. J., who has just resigned the ministry and joined the Circle of Divine Ministry, in which might be included most of the methods of divine healing outside of what is known specifically as Christian Science.

Bishop Fallows of Chicago is daily demonstrating what this healing power can do for the wretched outcasts of humanity as well as those who need only a helping hand and a sympathetic word.

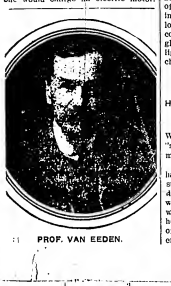
"What is it that heals?" cry the skeptical.

What is the force that enables the drug fiend to cast aside the practice and emerge in all the splendid vitality of a new born will? What is it that tones up the neurasthenic woman or cures the hypochondriac, quells vicious tendencies in children and enables men, women and children to become free from vicious habits and imbues them with a real and earnest desire to become better?

Nicola Tesla says it is electricity that heals. It is that electrical force in the body which is prevalent in the air and which enables the genius to make use of it to send wireless messages at great distances.

Dr. John Quackenbos, who does so many wonderful things through mesmerizing his patients and reforms them through telepathic suggestion even to developing the latent talents which a person may possess, says it is "force." Whether this force be born of electrical or spiritual origin he says it is impossible to say.

Mrs. Vance Cheney also agrees that it is a force, but she is perfectly confident that it flows in from without, once the body is put in a state of relaxation. Any person, she asserts, can store up this force in the body as one would charge an electric motor.



PROF. VAN EEDEN.

All that is necessary is to get into the proper receptive condition.

Mrs. J. J. Higgins, the young wife of a well known physician and surgeon in New York, who holds bi-weekly clinics in the parish house at Calvary Protestant Episcopal church, treating the poor from philanthropic motives by hypnotism, firmly believes that the thing that heals is a magnetic current in the body which is started in motion through auto suggestion.

Dr. Frederick Van Eeden of Wilden, Holland, who started the first clinic for the treatment of disease by hypnotism some thirty years ago in Amsterdam, agrees that it is a remedy that every one holds within themselves and that any person can learn to cure himself as well as one another, but won't commit himself to the extent of explaining the scientific side of the question.

Dr. MacDonald, when seen at his pleasant study, talked freely and earnestly on the subject which is so near to his heart. That he firmly believes in the efficacy of the new movement is without a doubt. He is a fine type of man, with a strong earnest face and a pair of clear brown eyes that inspire confidence in any one who goes to him for help.

"A number of elements go to effect a cure, as I see it," he said. "It is well known that the emotions have a very apparent and violent influence upon the nervous system and the digestive organs and the action of the heart. If the emotions of fear and worry fill the heart physical derangement results inevitably.

"On the contrary, if love, joy and peace pervade the soul the entire body responds to these health restorers and a normal state of our functional life results.

"Once the patient has unburdened himself by confessing his follies and indulgences that bind him to his present diseased condition, then is his mind open to receive the suggestion of the new life and the message of God and faith and hope.

"A new train of thought is established, the mind is free and the soul at peace, and the bodily functions previously hampered are now restored in time to their normal action, while the mind is filled with the new thought that Christ is a power for the cure of the body as well as the soul. Then the patient improves rapidly."

Dr. Quackenbos has no hesitancy in asserting that it is only through the subjection of the subliminal mind that cures can be made.

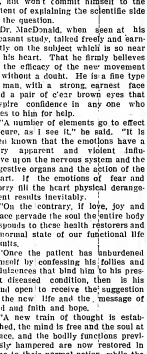
"In every case," he says, "it is a subjection of the subliminal mind.

"It doesn't matter whether the cure is being effected by Christian Science, by Lourdes, osteopathy or mental science. It is that power which has control over all vital procedure, there being no structural changes in the bodily organs.

"It is the force that resides in every human being that is unmeasured, limited only by the physical possibility as we understand it. We don't know what it is other than that it is described in physics, force—which is a tendency to acceleration. It is the tendency to push out into Inherent power.

"Now, every human person is created equipped or endowed to every other human personality in the spiritual sphere, and that makes each human personality a thousand times stronger than any functional derangement, bad mental habit, abnormal craving and the like.

"This power is best brought into action through the dynamic force of what is called suggestion, whether it be the suggestion implied in the claim of Eddyism or any other similar cult. In the patient's faith in the miraculous or in the Grotto of Loudres or coming through the confessional as given by a man of God or in the religious therapeutical movement of the churches."



ANDREW M'CONNELL.

BUYING A WOMAN'S SMILE.

Homely Mr. Gwilkiintes Accomplishes This at Very Little Cost.

"Can a woman's smile be bought? Well, yes," said Mr. Gwilkiintes, "sometimes, and it may be for little money.

"Here is a woman who for weeks has been sitting on a downtown doorstep selling shoestrings. This is a disused door and so she interferes with nobody and nobody interferes with her; and so she sits there, with her stock spread over the greater part of the step, while she sits at the other end, holding on her arm an infant

"And it always seemed to me that trade must be dull with her, because I never saw anybody buy of her; and finally I thought it was up to me to buy something and sort of help trade along a little. Because, you see, while the profit on shoestrings is very large, still, you don't make anything at all unless you sell some.

"So I thought I'd buy a pair, which was easy to do for the reason that she had a good stock. Not a skimpy little mess thrown down there on the doorstep to attract attention to her and the child, but a real assortment to choose from; and it wouldn't be any charity to buy of her.

"So I stopped and looked the stock over and selected strings of the exact length I wanted, and I found these there with tips of the particular kind I like best, she looking on while I was making my selection; and when I handed over the nickel she looked up a little at her customer and signified her thanks with a pleased little smile, for every nickel counted, and I am afraid that business had been dull with her."

MRS. J. J. HIGGINS.

JOAN OF ARC'S PRISON.

Foundation of Ancient Tower Dug Out in Convent Grounds at Rouen.

The prison of Joan of Arc has just been located near Rouen. The foundations of the ancient tower in which it was to have been discovered and opened up through some new construction work undertaken by the government in the grounds of the Ursuline convent, from which the nuns have recently been expelled.

The workmen in digging for the new foundation came upon a massive wall enclosing a circular space with a diameter of about thirty feet. When this was cleared of earth a well was found in the center measuring six feet across and about thirty feet in depth. Water rose in it clear and cold as soon as the earth had been cleared away from the bottom.

When the antiquarians got busy they identified the wall as the foundation of a building which was known for ages as "The Maidy's Tower." A document dating back to 1641 was produced, which, taking it for granted that this tower had been the prison of the Maid of Orleans 210 years previously, gave a description and measurements of it, including the well, which unmistakably watch the ruins just exhumed.

The structure appears to have stood unchanged from the death of Joan in 1431 to 1590, when it was reduced to ruins in the course of a siege. In 1769 the city leased the site on which the ruin stood to Louis Mouchard.

In 1780 he appears to have stopped paying the rent. The greater part of the ruin was cleared away about this time, but as late as 1820 a visitor writing about the place mentions the foundation of the tower as visible and speaks of the well. After that it was filled in with earth and later the site became part of the nuns' garden and the existence of the ruin and the tradition attaching to it were forgotten.

Unkind.

The following conversation was overheard the other day between a policeman and an old gentleman. The constable, it appeared, was asking for funds to help to bury one of his brother officers.

"Would you like to subscribe 5 shillings toward the burial, sir?" said the policeman.

The kind old gentleman put his hand in his pocket and handed him a sovereign.

"Thank you, sir," he said. "I'll have to give you 15 shillings change."

"Oh, never mind the change," said the benevolent old gentleman. "Bury three other policemen."—Punch.

REV. DR. ROBERT MACDONALD.

FOR AND ABOUT WOMEN

TRY THE SUN BATH

RECOMMENDED AS A PRESERVER OF HEALTH.

All of Us Should Get More Exposure to the Air—Wonderful Cures Have Been Reported in Germany.

"If you want to keep well, take sun baths," is the latest health dictum.

Not all of us can carry this treatment to the extreme of the enthusiasts who spend the greater part of each day exposing their bodies to the air, but all of us can, with a little management, get more sun than we do.

If you have a sheltered yard or back porch spend as much time as possible on it. Wear the airiest kind of costume. The neighbors may be horrified, but shut out their prying gaze by screens.

Barefeet or sandals which make walking easier, may quickly be tossed off, and a low-necked and sleeveless nightdress or wrapper of sheer material will allow lots of sun to get at your skin and do its healing work on the pores. Let your hair down, also, for that, too, is benefited by air and sunlight.

If you are not very strong, just lying in the sun in a steamer chair will build you up. If vigorous enough, calisthenics in your airy costume is better still.

The value of this exercise and sun bath combination has been proved in an open air institution for men and boys in Germany, where wonderful cures are being made of rheumatism, neuralgia, slight paralysis and nervous affections.

The patients exercise in a high walled space, clothed only in light bathing trunks. The grounds are equipped with an open-air gymnasium, tennis courts, shower baths and couches for resting. Even when the snow is on the ground this somewhat chilly cure is vigorously carried on.

TO TRIM EVENING GOWNS.

Figured and Flowered Net Can Be Used to Advantage.

A very effective trimming for evening gowns is the figured net which has been so popular for entire costumes. The use of it in trimming has now superseded its use for entire gowns to some extent, although entire gowns of the net are still used.

The flowered net when used as trimming is employed on frocks of the same color as the groundwork, or if used on transparent frocks of another color the lining is of the color of the flowered net. Chiffon net, tulle and mousseline de soie are trimmed with the flowered net.

On one very effective frock of palest blue net, flowered net having a back ground of blue on which were scattered pink roses, was used for a panel down the front and a deep border on the skirt. The flowered net was also used around the top of the bodice. Above the net on the bodice there was a delicate wreath of little pink roses like those in the net. Here and there on the skirt were little garlands of artificial roses arranged to match the wreaths on the net. This was a dancing frock for a young girl, and, indeed, the flowered net trimming is much more suited to young girls than to older women.

The Reliable Shirtwaist.

However prejudiced one may be against the shirtwaist, as soon as the warm weather begins to assert itself one turns to it with relief. It is the only perfectly neat and sensible wear in summer with the tailor-made suit for the business woman. Moreover, on a hot day it becomes the best looking, because the most suitable costume, but on one condition, that it will be well cut and will fit like wax. The more simple and severe, the better it will look and the more becoming it will be. The most simple things if can be, if well made, the most stylish garment that a woman can select for morning wear, especially if her figure is slight.

HAIR RECEIVER.

A pretty hair receiver is made like the illustration and is of heavy white on ecru linen. The edge is padded and scalloped and is fastened over with two buttons and buttonholes. The design is worked in the solid satin stitch. A rosette of ribbon with loop and ends finishes the receiver.

OF SILK OR CASHMERE.

Soft silk, cashmere or fine French washable flannel could be used for this lounging robe or boudoir gown illustrated, the trimming consisting either of ribbon bands, silk braid or bands of silk or satin. The model was made of pale pink silk, with a ribbon border of the same shade of rose. The undersleeves were of ruffled lace.

Make Buttons Secure.

Take a hairpin and lay across button, then sew over hairpin. After putting on tight thread through eyes as they will hold, withdraw hairpin, push needle through near button, pull button up and wrap thread several times around between button and goods. Fasten thread on under side and the button will stay until garment is worn out.

LIGHT MEALS FOR SUMMER.

Will Do Much to Preserve the Health of the Family.

A noted doctor said: "More babies are drowned in milk than sailors in salt water."

Babies are not the only ones who suffer from overfeeding. We all eat too much. Half the doctors could go out of business if men and women could learn to curb their appetites.

This is especially true in warm weather. We do not need so much nor so heavy food when it is hot. The thing is to make the average family see it in that way.

Work, which is such a burden when the thermometer is on the rampage, could be much eased if only the family would consent to lighter meals.

Try going without lunch or make the midday meal scant. You will feel better and will not suffer half so much from the heat. Half the sunstrokes occur when the victims have gone into the sun soon after eating or drinking heavily.

Only have meat once a day. Spend the extra money on fresh fruit and vegetables. Dispense with hot breads and potatoes. Don't think of making them part of the daily diet no matter if it is your winter habit.

Stop overfeeding during the next few months and see if it does not make the trying heat more bearable.

Hatpins as Large as Saucers.

Hatpins are now form an important part of the decoration of even the simplest hat. Some lovely ones I have lately seen are nearly as big as after-dinner saucers. They are made of hand-sculptured horn, of a pale golden yellow, and in design they are faithful reproductions of Gothic rose windows. Similar ones of varying prices, but all of exclusive design, have the addition of a matrix turquoise or more precious stones set in the middle of the rose. —From a Paris Letter to Vogue.

CHORUS GIRL FINDS SOCIETY "TOO FAST"

As between the quietness of home and the glare of the footlights, Mrs. David Lindenborn, wife of a wealthy art dealer of New York, said she had chosen the latter. Mr. and Mrs. Lindenborn now are living apart, and, reassuming her former professional title of Bertie Martin, she will return to the stage as a member of the chorus of a musical review which, after an opening performance in Atlantic City, is to go to New York.

"My former experience on the stage," said Mrs. Lindenborn, "was of rather brief duration. I contracted to appear in the chorus of 'El Capitan'

MRS. DAVID LINDENBORN.

when De Wolf Hopper took the comic opera to London. The members of the chorus were asked to go second class to England. I refused, paid the difference, voyaged first-class on the steamer and then brought suit in London against Mr. Hopper for that difference. I lost the case, however, and returned to New York, where I appeared for three weeks with Rogers Brothers. On my voyage to Europe I met Mr. Lindenborn, and shortly after my return I again went to London and we were married there eight years ago.

"After our return to New York city I frequently appeared in society. But society bored me to extinction almost. They drink more in society than I care to. I prefer the activities of the stage to bridge whist and the other so-called diversions of society's empty and unsatisfying world."

COWBOY BARONET WHO IS GOING BACK TO ENGLAND

SIR GENILLE CAVE-BROWNE-CAVE

The celebrated cowboy baronet, who is homeward-bound after thirteen years of adventure and hardship in the Wild West. A weather-beaten, powerful, deep-chested man in the prime of life, the baronet is affectionately known as "Cliffy" throughout Arizona, New Mexico, Wyoming and Colorado.

How Strange.

It is related that a woman who visited the British museum recently said to an attendant:

"I have been looking about for a skull of Oliver Cromwell. Have you no skull of Cromwell here?"

"No, madam," the attendant answered.

"How very odd!" she exclaimed; "they have a fine one in the museum at Oxford."

Wise Ma.

"Ma, why don't you keep out of the parlor? Things are running smoothly now."

"You ain't engaged yet, daughter, and your ma knows from experience that a young man who finds things running too smoothly is apt to get bored and quit."

The Feminine Version.

The lady magnate from her stand
Ne'er budged;
But bade the public out of hand
Be fudged!

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving the suffering of women or received so many genuine testimonials as has **Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.**

In every community you will find women who have been restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Almost every one you meet has either been benefited by it, or has friends who have. In the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., any woman any day may see the files containing over one million one hundred thousand letters from women seeking health, and openly state over their own signatures that they were cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved many women from surgical operations.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is made from roots and herbs, without drugs, and is wholesome and harmless.

The reason why Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is so successful is because it contains ingredients which act directly upon the feminine organism, restoring it to a healthy normal condition.

Women who are suffering from those distressing ills peculiar to their sex should not lose sight of these facts or doubt the ability of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to restore them to health.

Correspondence.

Customer in dry goods store)—Let me have a copy of Antony and Cleopatra.

Clerk—Yes, sir. Onn dollar, please.

Customer—Dear me, I'm only got 50 cents. Just give me Antony.

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

A powder. It cures painful, sweating, hot, nervous feet and ingrowing nails. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package, FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

A Business Man's Troubles.

"We saved ten minutes' time going from New York to Chicago."

"Bully!"

"And then lost it, b'gosh, in a street car jam."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Side Lights on History.

Young Miss Liberty, disgusted, climbed out of her cradle.

"It isn't a cradle at all!" she exclaimed. "It's nothing but a crib!"

For Peter Pancuit, who was a better merchant than cabinet maker, had neglected to put rockers under it.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Practical.

"I never ask a young men if he has loved before," declared the Boston damsel. "That's puerile."

"Should say so," agreed the Chicago beauty. "In our town we ask a chap how many times he has been married."

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. Cash every day. Write for prices and tags. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Before taking a header be sure you are right.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

JEM PEACE OUTLAW

By HUGH PENDEXTER.

(Copyright.)

The sheriff of Mudge creek threw back his head and raised his corded arms in the luxury of relaxation. It had been a trying day and his small office with its sparkling fire seemed good. His eyes were drowsy with contest as he slowly brought his fists to his shoulders, but even while he was twisting his bearded face into a mighty yawn his gaze flamed fire at hearing a staccato voice advise:

"I kind o' like ye that way. [Keep 'em up."

The sheriff was standing, back to the speaker, and at the first word he stiffened. Beyond the sudden rigidity his square form evidenced nothing to show he was aware of any intrusion; nor did he turn for several seconds, and then very deliberately. His steady eyes beheld an old man, white bearded and with shoulders that stooped. What focused the sheriff's attention, however, was a limp, scrawny hand, holding a business-like Colt's, whose menacing muzzle never wevered a hair's breadth.

"Jem Peace, eh?" murmured the sheriff, the veins on his tanned forehead standing out like wolpcords as he endeavored to conceal any semblance of interest from his voice; but he could not quench his eyes, which blazed in the thin, weak light of the one kerosene lamp.

"Yas-ss," snutted Mr. Peace, slowly advancing. Then sharply, "Turn 'round. Easy! Stand still!" And his left hand deftly encircled the others wrist and removed the belt with all its wagging holster. "Now, if ye'll condescend t' take a chair, I'll make ye easy in his lower yer hands, while we gossip a bit, jest like ol' neighbors. Tut! tut! keep 'em on the table, my friend, ye'd better kind o' cleep 'em. That's better."

"Well, Jem; that's th' game?" inquired the sheriff gently, his eyes never leaving the dark barrel of the 38 now resting at a slight slant on the table.

"I got th' idee from promiscus circus posters 'round th' settlement that I'm wanted," began Mr. Peace.

"Five hundred, dead or alive, no parties, no differences, which is th' kind o' shankerin' for ye," confirmed the sheriff. "But what's th' game? Me?"

"I hope not," sighed Mr. Peace. "I hope I ain't got t' make it a thousan' fer my ol' hide. But it all depends on how ye take a leetle proposition I've come t' make. Ye jest brought in a prisoner, unbeknownst ter anybody

"He's Off, on My Best Hoss!"

—Fred Turner. Ye fetched him in slylike, so's there 'ud be no premachoor kangtin'."

"Ye're gittin' t' be a truthful man in yer ol' age," admired the sheriff. "Yep; he's th' man that shot my deputy through th' arm. So, ye've come fer him, eh?"

"In a way I have," mildly confessed Mr. Pence; "but not in a rough, onlawful way. Fer I opine ye're goin' t' help me."

"Ye might as well crook yer finger an' be done with it," growled the sheriff, his beard bristling. "That's th' only way ye kin git th' key."

"Softly, softly," soothed Mr. Peace, stiffening his arm a trifle. "Hear me out afore ye think o' tryin' t' tip the table. Now, what man of all others had ye rather jam inter that jail in his place?"

"Jem Peace, th' worst ol' sinner that ever trotted Wyomin'," declared the sheriff without a moment's hesitation.

"It does me good t' hear ye say it," purred Mr. Peace, his eyes beaming with pride. "An' ye'd be keen t' swap a dozen calves like yer prisoner, fer jest one ol' steer like me, eh?"

"I'd swap a hundred," readily assured the sheriff.

"Now that's kind o' ye, an' it makes tippin' tables unnecessary," cried Mr. Peace, heartily. "I've come t' take his place; him' t' go free." [place; him' t' go free."

"What!" gasped the sheriff, jolted out of his composure; and his hands unclasped and rested on the table as he made to rise.

"Slump back in yer chair," commanded Mr. Peace, in a low, even tone, while his words were accentuated by the elevated muzzle of his gun. "Please don't fergit ag'in an' make me nervous. Yas-ss, I've come t' take his place; th' place of a fool young man, who never did nothin' worse'n lick up cheap whisky, in which ye could count th' finest terbacker. After roundin' up a heap o' that stuff, it seems he went on a rampage an' spiled yer deputy's gun arm fer a while. But he ain't bad. He jest strayed outer th' wrong range. I'll swap myself for him. No one knows his shet yer mug, no one, but ye an' yer deputy. Then he's corralled. What d'ye say?"

The sheriff's eyes were now glistening with a half hope his mythical prisoner meant what he said. To bring old Jem Peace to justice would fill his official career with glory, and would insure him another term. For Mr. Peace was the most wanted man in all North Wyoming.

"Just explain a bit more," begged the sheriff, eagerly. "Lead yer ace. Why d'ye do it?"

The old man bowed his head a moment and scrutinized his gun thoughtfully. His seemed hesitant, but at last laughed awkwardly, and asked: "Did ye know Turner's mother once lived out here, way back in '67? She was one o' th' first women in th' first settlement, I reckon. Wyomin' was a mavericK then; hadn't even been branded in a territory. I knew her in them days."

"I don't know her, or ye, or her," said the sheriff.

"Ye missed a heap," sighed the old man, reminiscently. "She was Kate Connolly then; th' fetchin'est bit o' woman gear in th' whole west. She used her boy out here t' round up health an' muscle, an' she don't know she's been mainly wild'."

"Go on," encouraged the sheriff, now studying his visitor with new interest. "Fer reason fer cutting loose?"

"Weal," confessed Mr. Peace, sheepishly, "I reckon it thought a heap fer Kate Connolly." And he lowered his eyes so completely as to render his position hazardous had the man across the table been less serious. "She seemed t' take t' me, too," he continued, proudly.

"An' then?" prompted the sheriff.

"An' then her pa took her ter lowy, an' she grew t' fergit me an' married a dude what probly wore galluses. An' I turned maverick an' ain't been no body's dartin' since. But I'm ready t' give her son suthin' more of a square deal than she ever give me. He looks like his ma, ye know."

"I'll be dam'd!" ejaculated the sheriff.

"Ye will be if ye don't keep them fists clustered in front o' ye," growled Mr. Peace, resenting the other's surprise.

"But such a kantankerous ol' whelp as Jem Peace ever bein' in love," remonstrated the sheriff, hardly heeding the warning. "That gits me."

"He ye game, or not?" barked Mr. Peace, angrily, and tapping the table with his gun.

"I be," cried the sheriff, warmly. "An' it speaks well for ye, that ye have these soft feelin's. I'll be hanged if ye ain't almost human. Come right back t' th' younker's room, an' I'll go, an' out he comes. Ye kin trust me t' keep my word, I reckon."

"I never asked or give much credit," demurred Mr. Peace. "Besides, there's a leetle more t' th' game. Th' next p'int is this: On th' nine o'clock stage t'-morrer, Kate Connolly arrives t' visit her son an' t' take him back home with her. Her dude husband is dead an' she's lonely. She's writ him several letters which he didn't git, as he was hidin' up, until 24 hours ago, when he rode inter Searsville. Ye nabbed him there a hour arter he showed me th' last letter, what said what time he'd bere ter-morrer. He'd 'a' jumped a train an' cut her off from th' Crick only it was too late."

"An' ye're wantin', Mister Peace?"

"I want him free from sunup ter-morrer, t' meet his ma an' spend th' day with her. I wan't her t' find him a highly respected citizen. What's more, she must find me a highly respected citizen. He'll take her away on th' afternoon stage; then ye kin have my gun."

The sheriff gazed long and earnestly at the blue circle across the table and then stared intently into the old man's narrowed eyes. At last he suddenly decided: "I'm game. I'll do it."

Mr. Peace slipped his weapon into the holster under his left-arm and rose and said: "Lemme see th' younker alone fer a minute, t' explain what I want him. Then if yell kindly have yer deputy take down all decorations from th' street, where I'm headed, an' wurth 500, I'll drop later Big Mike's place early in th' mornin' an' mention I'd like t' have th' posters removed from th' barroom. Not that she's likely t' go in there, but I'm keen t' have th' whole town play my game, fer a few hours. Ye see," and he smiled, whimsically, "I'm jumpin' back 40 years t' pick up th' good name I had when a kid an' when she was Kate Connolly."

"We shall not meet again, Jem," she said, as they stood waiting for the stage. A little later: "We are near the grave."

"Huh! Give me a good hoss-with pride. "An' ye'll be keen t' swap yer deputy's gun arm fer a while. But he ain't bed. He jest strayed outer th' wrong range. I'll swap myself for ye, ma'am!" he stumbled.

And as the stage swung down the rough road that evening with Fred Turner and his mother Mr. Peace removed his old-hat and stood staring after it, while a drop of moisture on his bend burned like a bit of fire.

"Up with yer hands," spoke he the sheriff's metallic voice. "We aren't over, an' we're takin' no chances. Take his gun, Mike."

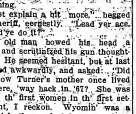
But that night, just as the prisoners and his guards succeeded in damming the moon behind a rack of clouds, the settlement was aroused by a volley of pistol shots. An investigation revealed the coatless sheriff dancing madly in front of the jail and chirping his second fun at the sound of chattering hoofs somewhere ahead. Occasionally a spurt of flame answered back from the darkness.

"Th' ol' pirut," raged the infuriated officer. "He's off on my best hoss." Then to himself: "An' I let him enter that cell an' hide a gun an' tools when he said he wanted t' chin th' younker!"

HONOR PAID TO FEW

THOSE WHO HAVE LAID IN STATE IN THE CAPITOL.

Record Shows Only Twelve Men to Whom Country Accorded Tribute Commensurate with Their Services.



It was Uncle Joe Cannon, himself, who intimated long ago that he could die happy— when the proper time comes—if he knew he was going to be buried at the public expense. It's a pretty safe guess that he or any other man in public life would be willing to stand the expense,

to have his heirs stand the expense, however, if only his name could be added to the short list of men who have laid in state in the capitol building.

During the century that it has been occupied, just 12 men have received that honor. John Quincy Adams was the first, of that number and William McKinley was the last.

Adams actually died in the capitol. That was 60 years ago, February 21, 1848, when the present extension had not been added and the room of representatives sat in what is now Statuary Hall.

Adams was a unique instance of an ex-president of the United States serving as a representative, says the New York Sun. He was a peppery one, too; especially just at that time, when there was plenteous discussion of the Mexican war, of which he heartily disapproved.

On this particular occasion the house was voting on a resolution thanking some of the generals in that war. Adams opposed the resolution without doing any good, least of all himself. He had a parliamentary row riled about the matter, and when the nays, not "noes" in those days, were called, he snapped out his loudest protest with a petulance and vehemence which rather amused his colleagues. The amusement soon changed to alarm when Adams fell in a seizure which proved to be paralysis. He was carried first to the speaker's room and was brought and he was placed on it near the great east door, where he could have air.

"This is the last of earth," he said.

They were his last words. He was carried to what was then the speaker's room and which later became the office of the chief clerk of the house, and there he died the next day. His body lay in state at the capitol until February 26, when there was an impressive ceremony in the house, shrouded in black, "under the kind supervision of a distinguished lady," the account reads. For a week and his end was the realization of his dearest wish, for he had longed to die in the capitol and in the service of his country; an active service of over 50 years.

Four years later, April 12, 1850, the body of John C. Calhoun lay in state in the senate chamber, now the supreme court room. He had died at most two weeks earlier during his term as senator from South Carolina.

Then came Thaddeus Stevens, and then on July 1, 1852, the body of Henry Clay lay in the same place.

Nearly ten years later, in the afternoon of April 19, 1865, the body of Abrahem Lincoln was taken from the White House and carried in a solemn procession to the capitol, where it was placed on a black covered bier made especially for that purpose. The bier has been used in almost every subsequent case when a body has been taken to the capitol. It can be seen to-day in the crypt directly under the great dome. Lincoln's body, guarded by officers with drawn swords, lay in the rotunda until the morning of April 21, when it started on that remarkable journey to Springfield.

The Lincoln bier was used again in three successive years—for Chief Justice Chase, May 12, 1873; for Senator Sumner, March 13, 1874, and for Vice President Wilson, November 25, 1875. Then on the afternoon of December 21, 1881, the body of President Garfield was carried into the capitol and placed in the same room. Garfield was the first for another victim of assassination. Forty thousand persons saw the dead president's face before the coffin was closed at 6:30 the next morning. The funeral services were on the afternoon of September 23, the body being taken down the east steps just as a rainbow shone out after a storm.

The last funeral ceremony was that of December, 30-31, 1886, when thousands passed through the rotunda to the house of Gen. John A. Logan. At 11:30 on the morning of December 31 his body was removed to the senate chamber for the funeral ceremonies.

At the death of Chief Justice Waite his body lay in state in the house, March 28, 1888, and ceremonies were held there that morning.

Between nine and ten o'clock of the morning of September 18, 1901, the body of William McKinley was taken from the White House, where it had lain during the night, and borne in solemn procession to the capitol. There was a light rain falling, but the steps of the two wings, the copings and every point of possible support were crowded with men, women and children.

A Bad Motto.

He—Mr. Lushington has a new motto.

She—Indeed. What is it?

He—When in doubt, take a drink.

SUFFERED TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

With Eczema—Her Limb Peeled and Foot Was Raw—Thought Amputation Was Necessary—Believes Life Saved by Cuticura.

"I have been treated by doctors for twenty-five years for a bad case of eczema on my leg. They did their best, but failed to cure it. My doctor had advised me to have my leg cut off. At this time my leg was peeled from the knee, my foot was like a piece of raw flesh, and I had to walk on crutches. I bought a set of Cuticura Remedies. After the first two treatments the swelling went down, and in two months my leg was cured and the new skin came on. The doctor was surprised and said that he would use Cuticura for his own patients. I have now been cured over seven years, and but for the Cuticura Remedies I might have lost my life. Mrs. J. B. Ranaud, 277 Montana St., Montreal, Que., Feb. 20, 1907."

Sorry He Spoke.

"Where are you going, my pretty maid?"

"Down to the ice cream store," she said.

And that was the finish of his joke, For he, alas, was very broke.

We want your CREAM ship us to-day. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Sanguine, Indeed.

"He's very sanguine."

"Always hopes for the best, eh?"

"Why, he really seems to expect it."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press Building, St. Paul, Minn: Andrew Bergsaan, Grafton, N. D., threshing machine; R. H. Farrell, Deadwood, S. D., washer's cabinet; O. H. Erickson, Minneapolis, Minn., speed regulator for dynamos; A. J. Levbque, Lead, S. D., shingling press; P. L. Locke, Minneapolis, Minn., belt shifter; J. A. Travers, Hoople, N. D., envelope; J. McCabe, Minneapolis, Minn., loading apparatus.

Young Love.

"Could you bring yourself to live in a flat on $20 a week?"

"I could, Harold," answered the pampered yet unspoiled darling. "But I do not know just how it would suit my French maid."

Try Murine Eye Remedy For Red, Weak, Weary, Watery Eyes. Murine Doesn't Smart—Soothes Eye Pain. All Druggists Sell Murine at 50cts. The 48 Page Book in each Pkg. is worth Dollars in every home. Ask your Druggist. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

Conversation.

"I'm at a loss what to have my hero say next."

"Historical novel?"

"Yes."

"Have him say 'Gadzooks.'"

People Talk About Good Things.

Twelve years ago few people knew of such a preparation as Allen's Foot-Ease. To-day after the genuine merits of Allen's Foot-Ease have been told year after year by grateful persons, it is indispensable to millions. It is cleanly, wholesome, healing and antiseptic and gives rest and comfort to tired aching feet.

It cures while you walk. Over 30,000 testimonials. Imitations are but a feeble or larger profit otherwise you would never be offered a substitute for Allen's Foot-Ease, the original foot powder. Ask for Allen's Foot-Ease, and see that you get it.

Everywhere.

Knicker—The trail of the big stick is over everything.

Bocker—Yes, even Panama has received an intimation: "Somebody or Me."

HOYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE.

A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, nervousness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness; used only by bathing and outward application. For sale by all druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

Its Place Just Now.

"Where is the grill room in this club?" asked the curious visitor.

"I think you can strike it in almost any one on the sunny side," replied the inert member.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and ship your Hides, Pelts, Wool, etc., to N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Placed.

Knicker—Are they a bridal couple? Bocker—No, by his deviation I should judge she is a cook he is taking out to the suburbs.

FINEST HOSIERY, KNOWN IN AMERICA.

Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota are required to have the finest Hosiery known in America. They do Developing and Printing for Amateurs, doing very beautiful work at reasonable prices. They will send price list to any amateur on application.

Don't be in a hurry to see life if you would live long.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

If you can't write down a date without remarking that time flies, quit writing it.

BUY KODAKS FROM US.

Send your developing and printing to us. O. H. Peck Company, 110 S 4th Minneapolis

Many a man who joins in the anvil chorus would be ashamed to play second fiddle.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Don't wait until to-morrow to neglect the things you should neglect to-day.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS. Write for information and prices. Minnesota American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

A girl never smiles as sweetly on her brother as she does on the other boys.

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action:

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

ASTHMA and **HAY FEVER** POSITIVELY CURED by TEN DAYS' TREATMENT. ASTHMA CURE (over 3000 patients cured during the past 3 years. A legal guarantee given in every case. NO CURE, NO PAY. Write for FREE TRIAL. FREE BOOKLET. Address DR. H. G. KING MONTH, Asthma Specialist, Buffalo, N. Y.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS for children of soldiers. Washington.

DAISY FLY KILLER stops all flies, gnats and mosquitoes. Lasts all season. Neat, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Can be carried in pocket. Will not soil or injure anything. Any dealer will supply you, or will be sent by express prepaid for 30c. HENRY SCHERING, 170 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

What a Settler Can Secure in WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain-Growing Land FREE.
Pre-emptions of 160 Acres at $3 per Acre.
40 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
25 to 35 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Buildings FREE.
Close to Railway and Live Towns.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
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Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Excellent Profitable Investments.

Some of the choicest grain-producing lands in Saskatchewan and Alberta may now be acquired in these most healthful and prosperous districts under the

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy (on certain conditions), by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Entry fee in each case is $10.00. For pamphlets, plans, information, and settlers' rates, apply at the most time to agent there to locate, apply to

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Gilded Black

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically pure and free from the unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. LIVES daily in the sick room for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

N D N U —No 27— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving the suffering of women or received so many genuine testimonials as has **Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.**

In every community you will find women who have been restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Almost every one you meet has either been benefited by it, or has friends who have.

In the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., any woman may daily see the files containing over one million one hundred thousand letters from women seeking health, and here are the letters in which they openly state over their own signatures that they were cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved many women from surgical operations.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is made from roots and herbs, without drugs, and is wholesome and harmless.

The reason why Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is so successful is because it contains ingredients which act directly upon the feminine organism, restoring it to a healthy normal condition.

Women who are suffering from those distressing ills peculiar to their sex should not lose sight of these facts or doubt the ability of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to restore health.

Mr. Spoonups: Do you know you look stoop—Let me loan a copy of Antony and Cleopatra.

Cash: Yes, sir. One dollar, please.—Detroit Bear me, I've only got fifty cents. Just give me Antony.

In a Pinch, Use ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

A powder. It cures painful, smarting feet and instant relief. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Makes new shoes easy. A certain cure for sweating feet. Sold by all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package FREE. Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

A Business Man's Troubles.

"We raised ten minutes' time going from New York to Chicago."

"Indeed!"

"And then had it, I think, in a street car jam."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Side Lights on History.

Young Miss Liberty, disgusted, climbed out of her cradle.

"It isn't a cradle at all!" she exclaimed. "It's nothing but a crib!"

For Peter Fanouil, who was a better merchant than cabinet maker, had neglected to put rockers under it.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Practical.

"I never ask a young man if he has loved before," declared the Boston damsel. "That's puerile."

"Should say so," agreed the Chicago beauty. "In our town we ask a chap how many times he has been married."

HE PAY FOR THEIR FARM CREAM.
Cash or trade. Write for prices and tags.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Before taking a lender be sure you are right.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Dizziness from Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

JEM PEACE, OUTLAW

By HUGH PENDEXTER

(Copyright.)

The sheriff of Muddge creek threw back his head and raised his corded arms in the luxury of relaxation. It had been a trying day and his small office with its sparkling fire seemed good. His eyes were drowsy with contest as he slowly brought his fists to his shoulders, but even while he was twisting his bearded face into a mighty yawn his gaze flamed fire at hearing a staccato voice advise:

"I kind o' like ye that way. Keep 'em up."

The sheriff was standing, back to the speaker, and at the first word he stiffened. Beyond this sudden rigidity his square form evidenced nothing to show he was aware of any intrusion; nor did he turn for several seconds, and then very deliberately. His heavy eyes beheld an old man, white bearded and with shoulders that stooped. What focused the sheriff's attention, however, was a limp, scrawny hand, holding a blue-steel Colt's, whose menacing muzzle never wavered a hair's breadth.

"Jem Peace, eh?" murmured the sheriff, the words on his aloned face head standing out like whipcords as he endeavored to eradicate any semblance of fear from his voice; but he could not quench his eyes, which blazed in the thin, weak light of the one candle.

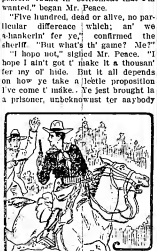
"Ya-as," admitted Mr. Peace, slowly releasing. "Jem sharply. "Turn 'round. Easy! Stand still!" And his left hand deftly encircled the other's waist and encountered the butt of a heavy holster. "Now, if ye'll condescend t' take a chair at this feetle table ye kin lower yer hands, while we gossip a bit, jest like of neighbors. Tut! tut! keep 'em on th' table. An', mebbe, ye'd better kind o' clasp 'em. That's better."

"Wa'al, Jem; what's th' game?" inquired the sheriff gently, his eyes never leaving the dark barrel of the .38 now resting at a slight slant on the table.

"I got th' idee from promiscus circus posters 'round th' settlement that I'm wanted," began Mr. Peace.

"Five hundred, dead or alive, no particular difference which; an' we shankeetin' for yez," confirmed the sheriff. "But what's th' game?" Me?"

"I hopo not," sighed Mr. Pence. "I hope I ain't got t' make it a thousand fer my ol' hide. But it all depends on how ye take a feetle proposition I've come t' make. Ye jest brought in a prisoner, unbeknownst ter anybody



"He's Off, on My Best Hoss!"

else, so's there 'n'll be no premachoor kaurtie."

"Ye're gittin' t' be a truthful man in yer ol' age," admired the sheriff. "Yep; he's th' man that shot my deputy through th' arm. So, ye've come ter him, eh?"

"In a way I have," mildly confessed Mr. Pence, "but not in a rough, sinful way. Per I opine ye're goin' t' help me."

"Ye might as well crook yer finger an' be done with it," growled the sheriff, his beard bristling. "That's th' only way ye kin get th' key."

"Softly, softly," soothed Mr. Peace, stiffening his arm a trifle. "Hear me out afore ye think o' tryin' t' tip th' table. Now, what inna of all others had ye rather jam inter chat jail in his place?"

"Jem Pence, th' worst ol' sinner that ever trotted Wyomin'," declared the sheriff, without a second's hesitation.

"It does me good t' hear ye say it," purred Mr. Pence, his eyes beaming with pride. "An' ye'd be keen t' swap a dozen cowies like yer prisoner, for a set one of steer like me, eh?"

"I'd swap a hundred," readily assured the sheriff.

"Now that's kind o' ye, an' it makes things tables onnecessary," erled Mr. Pence, heartily. "I've come t' take his place; him t' go free."

"What!" gasped the sheriff, jolted out of his composure; and his hands unclasped and rested on the table as he made to rise.

"Slump back in yer chair," commanded Mr. Pence, in a low, even tone, while his words were accentuated by the elevated muzzle of the gun. "Please don't fergit ag'in an' make me nervous. . . . Yaas, I've come t' take his place; th' place of a fool young man, who never did nuthin' worse'n lek up cheap whisky, in which ye could count th' finest torbacker. After roundin' up a heap o' that stuff, it seems he went on a rampage an' spilled yer deputy's gun arm fer a while. But he ain't bad. He jest strayed outer th' wrong range. I'll swap myself for him. No one knows he shot yer man; no one, but ye an yer deputy, knows he's corralled. What d'ye say?"

The sheriff's eyes were now glistening with a half hope his whimsical visitor meant what he said. To bring old Jem Peace to justice would fill his official career with glory, and would insure him another term. For Mr. Peace was the most wanted man in all North Wyoming.

"Jest explain a bit more," begged the sheriff, earnestly. "Lead yer ace. Why d'ye do it?"

The old man bowed his head a notch and scrutinized his gun thoughtfully. He seemed hesitant, but at last laughed awkwardly, and asked: "Did ye know Turner's mother once lived out here, 'way back in '67? She was one o' th' first women in th' first settlement, I reckon. Wyomin' was a maverick then; hadn't even been branded as a territory. I knew her in them days."

"I don't know her, or of her," said the sheriff.

"Ye missed a heap," sighed the old man, reminiscently. "She was Kate Connolly then; th' fetchin'est bit o' womun gear in th' whole west. She sent her boy out here t' round up his health an' muscle, an' she don't know he's been runnin' wild."

"Go on," encouraged the sheriff, now studying his visitor with new interest. "Yer reason for chippin' in?"

"Wa'al," confessed Mr. Pence, slowly, "I reckon I thought a heap o' Kate Connolly." And he lowered his eyes so completely as to render his position hazardous had the man across the table been less cautious. "She seemed t' take t' me, too," he continued, proudly.

"An' then?" prompted the sheriff.

"An' then her pa took her ter Iowy, an' she grew t' forgit me an' married a dude what peculiy wore galluses, an I turned maverick an' ain't been nobody's darlin' since. But I'm bere t' see her son ain't more of a waster'n dead clan she ever give me. He looks like his ma, ye know."

"I'll be dam'd!" ejaculated the sheriff.

"Ye will be if ye don't keep them fine chiseered lips from it ye," prophesied Mr. Peace, resenting the other's surprise.

"But such a kantankerous of whelp as Jem Peace ever bela' in love," remonstrated the sheriff, hardly heeding the warning. "That gits me."

"Be ye game, or not?" barked Mr. Peace, angrily, and tapping the table with his gun.

"I be," cried the sheriff, warmly. "An' it speaks well fer ye, Jem, t' have these soft feelin's. I'll be blagged if ye ain't almost human. Come right back t' th' younker's room, an' le ye out he comes. Ye kin depend on it I'll keep my word, I reckon."

"I never asked or give much credit," demurred Mr. Peace. "Besides, there's a feetle more t' th' game. Th' next y'int is this: On th' nine o'clock stage for-morrer, Kate Connolly arrives t' visit her son an' t' take him back home with her. Her dude husband is dead an' she's lonely. She's writ him several letters which he didn't git, as he was hidin' up, until 24 hours ago, when he rode inter Searsville. Ye naibed him there a hour arter he showed me th' last letter, what said she'd be here ter-morrer. He'd 'a' jumped a train an' cut her out from th' Creek, only it was too late."

"An' ye're wantin', Mister Peace?"

"I want him free from sunup ter-morrer, t' meet his ma an' spend th' day with her. I wan't her t' find him a highly respected citizen. What's more, she must find me a highly respected citizen. He'll take her away on th' afternoon stage; then ye kin have my gun."

The sheriff gazed long and earnestly at the blue circle across the table and then stared inwardly into the old man's narrowed eyes. At last he suddenly decided: "I'm game. I'll do it."

Mr. Peace slipped his weapon into the holster under his left arm and rose and said: "Lemme see th' younker afore fer a minute, t' explain things t' him. Then if ye'll kindly have yer deputy take down all decorations from th' street, where I'm branded as wurth 500, I'll drop inter Big Mike's place early in th' mornin' an' mention I'd like t' have th' posters removed from th' barroom. Not that she's like by t' go in there, but I'm keen t' have th' whole town play my game for a few hours. Ye see," and he smiled, whimsically, "I'm jumpin' back 40 years t' pick up th' good name I had when a kid an' when she was Kate Connolly."

"We shall not meet again, Jem," she said, as they stood waiting for the stage. A little later: "We are near the ergve."

"Huh! Give me a good hoss—Wa'al, there's a heap of trouble in what ye say, ma'am," he stumbled.

And as the stage swung down the rough road that evening with Fred Turner and his mother Mr. Peace removed his old hat and stood staring after it, while a drop of moisture on his head burned like a bit of fire.

"Up with yer hands," broke in the sheriff's metallic voice. "Th' game's on an' we're takin' no chances. Take his gun, Mike."

But that night, just as the snowlagen veiled everything in luminous moon behind a rack of clouds, the settlement was aroused by a volley of pistol shots. An investigation revealed the coatless sheriff dancing madly in front of the jail and emptying his second gun at the sound of clattering hoofs somewhere ahead. Occasionally a spurt of flame answered back from the darkness.

"Th' ol' pirut," raged the infuriated officer. "He's off on my best hoss." Then to himself: "An' I let him entice that cell an' hide a gun an' think when he said he wanted t' chin th' younker!"

HONOR PAID TO FEW

THOSE WHO HAVE LAID IN STATE IN THE CAPITOL.

Record Shows Only Twelve Men to Whom Country Accorded Tribute Commensurate with Their Services.

It was Uncle Joe Cannon, himself, who latimated not long ago that he could be depended upon when the proper time comes—if he don't knew he was going to be buried at the public expense. It is pretty safe guess that he or any other man in public life would be willing to have his heirs stand the expense, however, if only his name could be added to the short list of men who have laid in state in the capitol building.

During the century that it has been occupied, just 12 men have received that honor. John Quincy Adams was the first of that number and William McKinley was the last.

Two women have died in the capitol. That was 60 years ago, February 21, 1846, when the present extensions had not been added and the house of representatives sat in what is now Statuary Hall.

Adams was a unique instance of an ex-president of the United States serving as a representative, says the New York Sun. He was a peppery one, too; especially just at that time, when there was plenteous confusion of the Mexican war, of which he heartily disapproved.

On this particular occasion the house was voting on a resolution thanking some of the generals in that war. Adams actually declined to vote without doing any good, least of all to himself, for he got pretty badly mixed about the matter, and when he says, not "noes" in those days, were called, he snapped out his lonely protest with a petulance and vehemence which rather amused his colleagues.

The amusement soon turned to horror when Adams fell in a manner which proved to be paralysis. He was carried first to the rotunda, a sofa was his mattress and he was placed on a spear the great east door, where he could have air.

"This is the last of earth," he said. They were his last words. He was carried to what was then the speaker's room and which later became the office of the chief clerk of the house, and there he died the next day. His body lay in state at the capitol until February 26, when there was an impressive ceremony in the house, shrouded in black, under the kind supervision of a distinguished lady," as the account reads. The manner of his end was the realization of his deepest wish, for he had longed to die in the capitol and in the service of his country; an active service of over 50 years.

Two years later, April 12, 1850, the body of Henry Clay, who had participated in the senate chamber, now the supreme court room. He had died almost two months earlier during his term as senator from South Carolina.

Another two years went by and then on July 14, 1852, the body of Henry Clay lay in the same place.

At two o'clock on the afternoon of April 15, 1865, the body of Abraham Lincoln was taken from the White House and carried in a solemn procession to the capitol, where it was placed on a black covered bier made especially for that purpose. The bier has been used in almost every subsequent case when a body has been taken to the capitol. It can be seen in the lunch room directly under the great dome. Lincoln's body, guarded by officers with drawn swords, lay in the rotunda until the morning of April 21, when it started on that remarkable journey to Springfield.

The Lincoln bier was used again in three successive years—for Chief Justice Chase, May 12, 1873; for Charles Sumner, March 13, 1874, and for Vice President Wilson, November 25, 1875.

Late in the afternoon of September 21, 1881, the body of President Garfield was carried into the capitol and placed on the bier which had served for the unknown soldier of Confederate days. Forty thousand persons saw the dead president's face before the coffin was closed at 6:30—the next morning. The funeral services were on the afternoon of September 26, the body being taken down the east steps just as a rainbow shone out after a storm. Then the extraordinary procession of December 20-21, 1886, when thousands passed through the rotunda to look on the face of John A. Logan. At 11:20 on the morning of December 21 his body was removed to the senate chamber for the funeral ceremonies.

At the death of Chief Justice Waite his body lay in state in the house, March 28, 1888, and ceremonies were held there that morning.

Between nine and ten o'clock of the morning of September 18, 1901, the body of William McKinley was taken from the White House, where it had been during the night, and borne in solemn procession to the capitol. There was a light rain falling, but the steps of the two wings, the copings and every point of possible support were crowded with men, women and children.

A Bad Motto.

He—Mr. Lushington has a new motto

She—Indeed. What is it?

He—When in doubt, take a drink.

SUFFERED TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

With Eczema—Her Limb Peeled and Foot Was Raw—Thought Amputation Was Necessary—Believes Life Saved by Cuticura.

"I have been treated by doctors for twenty-five years for a bad case of eczema on my leg. They did their best, but failed to cure it. My doctor had advised me to have my leg cut off. At this time my leg was peeled from the knee, my foot was like a piece of raw flesh, and I had to walk on crutches. I bought a set of Cuticura Remedies. After the first two treatments the swelling went down, and in two months my leg was cured and the new skin came on. The doctor was surprised and said that he would use Cuticura for his own patients. I have now been cured over seven years, and but for the Cuticura Remedies I might have lost my life. Mrs. J. B. Read, 277 Mentana St., Montreal, Que., Feb. 20, 1907."

Sorry He Spoke.

"Where are you going, my pretty maid?"

"Down to the ice cream store," she said.

And that was the finish of his joke, For he, alas, was very broke.

We want your CREAM ship us today. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Sanguine, Indeed.

"He's very sanguine."

"Always hopes for the best, eh?"

"Why, he really seems to expect it."

PATENTS.

List - Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: O. O. Berzland, Grafton, N. D., threshing machine; B. H. Farrell, Deadwood, S. D., washer's cabinet; O. H. Eriekson, Minneapolis, Minn., speed regulator for dynamos; A. J. Levegue, Lead, S. D., furnishing press; P. L. Linche, Minneapolis, Minn., belt fastener; J. B. Travers, Hoople, N. D., envelope; J. McGuire, Minneapolis, Minn., lonking apparatus.

Young Love.

"Could you bring yourself to live in a flat on $20 a week?"

"I could, Harold," answered the pampered yet unspoiled darling. "But I do not know just how it would suit my French maid."

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"Historical novel?"

"Yes."

"Have him say 'Gadzooks.'"

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Twelve years ago few people knew of such a preparation as Allen's Foot-Ease. Today other the genuine insist on Allen's Foot-Ease—have used it every year by grateful persons, it is indispensable to sufferers. It relieves aching, sore, smarting feet and gives rest and comfort to tired aching feet.

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For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

If you can't write down a dun without rewriting this time she'll quit writing it.

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of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial, and acceptable to the system, acting with prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand I took the excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the Cali-fornia Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why the up of Figs and Elixir of Senna is ever the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always, buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

ASTHMA and HAY FEVER CURED BY KINONTHE ASTHMA CURE

over 30,000 cures in 1906. Pkg. is worth Dollars to every home. Ask your Druggist.

Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW wives of Soldiers now entitled to PENSIONS. Write for blanks. N. W. PENSION AGENCY, Washington, D. C.

DAISY FLY KILLER kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over. Will last a lifetime. Sold by dealers or sent prepaid for 60c. HARRY SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FARMS FREE

What a Settler Can Secure in

WESTERN CANADA

160 Acres Grain Growing Land FREE.
20 to 40 Bushels Wheat to the Acre.
35 to 80 Bushels Oats to the Acre.
25 to 30 Bushels Barley to the Acre.
Timber for Fencing and Building FREE.
Good Schools with Low Taxation.
Splendid Railroad Facilities and Low Rates.
Schools and Churches in Most Districts.
Satisfactory Markets for all Productions.
Good Climate and Perfect Health.
Chances for Profitable Investments.

For pamphlets, maps, information and guide to settlers' rates, apply to any Canadian Government Agent, or write direct to the Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada.

Revised Homestead Regulations

by which entry may be made by proxy on certain conditions by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader. Entry for homestead may also be made at any time by any person who has exhausted his homestead right and can produce certificate to that effect.

CHAS. STEWART, Minister of the Interior.

Clifford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

Paxtine

TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and sweet—the most healthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At druggists, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE.
THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

N D N U —No 37— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE DEFECTIVE PAGE

Your Sweet Tooth Will be Satisfied

when it tries our choice confections. Preeminently pure, they are wholesome as well and wholesomely priced so as not to sour the disposition of your pocketbook. Only ice cream parlor in the city.

Franz F. Freund

Can You Bake Delicious Cakes

bread or pies without high grade flour, butter, baking powders or sugar? The housewife knows she must have the best and freshest eggs and butter if she wishes her baking a success. We will furnish your pantry and store room with choice groceries and dairy products, as well as all kinds of provisions at bed rock prices from

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Fruit of the Loom Cloth.

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WELL DIGGER

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Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

BROOKS

Special Correspondence.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Bray entertained company Sunday for dinner and those present who participated in the festivities report it a most elaborate spread.

It is rumored a wedding will take place at Terrebonne this week; the contracting parties being Zephler Sagneer and and Eda Parrault. Our best wishes and congratulations go out to the happy young couple.

Miss Victoria Paranteau took dinner Saturday with the Z. Bray family.

Tom Bolsneirs, of Lambert, was a business caller in Brooks the fore part of the week.

School in District 14 closed Friday for the summer vacation.

A large number of our people celebrated the Fourth at McIntosh and report having had a jolly good time.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Hebert were guests of the Willie family Sunday evening, while enroute to Crookston.

Willie Hunt was a visitor at Maple Lake over Sunday.

Quite a number from Brooks attended the circus at Crookston last Monday.

Miss Ida Zeigler spent last week with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Dolphis Dion, Miss Amelia Dion and Mrs. Z. Bray departed last Friday morning on a visit among friends at Hibbing and other range points.

Dame Rumor has it that "Tony" Dion of Mahlon, Wash., and Miss Delia Lussier are to be married on the 19th inst. They expect to make Washington their future home.

A ball game was played Sunday between the Brooks and Terrebonne teams, the former winning by a large score. The game was most interesting and a large crowd was present. Another game will be arranged for the near future.

HIDDEN DANGERS.

Nature Gives Timely Warnings That No Red Lake Falls Citizen Can Afford to Ignore.

Danger Signal No 1. comes from the kidney secretions. They will warn you when the kidneys are sick. Well kidneys excrete a clear amber fluid. Sick kidneys send out a thin pale and foamy or a thick, red, ill-smelling urine, full of sediments and irregular of passage.

Danger Signal No. 2 comes from the back. Back pains dull and heavy, or sharp and acute, tell you of sick kidneys and warn you of approach of dropsy, diabetes and Bright's disease. Doan's Kidney Pills cure sick kidneys, and cure them permanently.

B. E. Bothun, living on Main St, Thief River Falls, Minn., says: "I am giving Doan's Kidney Pills my recommendation in the hopes that it may prove of value to some of the many who suffer from kidney complaint. I have been bothered with this disease for several years, the trouble always beginning with a dull ache in the small of my back which would soon be followed with severe pains and a soreness across the kidney regions. At such times the secretions were dark in color and usually contained a thick sediment if allowed to stand. I felt dull and miserable most of the time and having heard so much about Doan's Kidney Pills I procured a box. I took them according to directions and am now free from pain and distress and my kidneys are more regular in action."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agent for United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—take no other.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

A. R Jones was over from St. Hilaire on Monday looking after his political fences.

Quite a number of the young folks from this neck o' woods, as well as a few of us old cockers, attended the celebration at St. Hilaire on the Fourth.

The H. A. Johnson family were over from St. Hilaire Sunday visiting among many friends.

Jim Hill is again at work looking over the branch lines in order to find a station where he could cut down expenses. He has finally found Wylie on the map where he had a man drawing the large(?) salary of fifteen dollars a month for looking after the freight and sealing up cars. This man received notice last week to remove the lock and send same in to the company and the door of the depot(?) should be left open and everybody look after their own freight. This last move is and injustice to the people of Wylie and the farmers who ship cream etc. Wylie ships out more carloads of grain than any station north of Crookston and Jim Hill has it arranged so that St. Hilaire gets all the credit for business done at Wylie. This being the principal cause, perhaps the line was called upon to make a political contribution, and needed a few fifteens.

The Remedy That Does.

"Dr. King's New Discovery is the remedy that does the besting," says Mrs. Pierson, of Auburn Centre, Pa. It is curing me of throat and lung trouble of long standing, that other treatments relieved only temporarily. New Discovery is doing me so much good that I feel confident its continued use for a reasonable length of time will restore me to perfect health." This renowned cough and cold remedy and throat and lung healer is sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Ernest and Manne Akerlund drove to St. Hilaire Monday morning Manne went from there to Red Lake Falls where he is working on the G. N. R. R. bridge at that place.

Henry Olson of St. Hilaire visitted at the home of his brother-Alfred in this town during the fourth.

Ed. Crown drove to Thief River Falls and returned home accompanied by his son Loyd who came home for the fourth.

Oscar and Gust Swanson was at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Some of the farmers of this neighborhood have been busy hanling grain to Wylie during the last week.

Peter Limblom drove to St. Hilaire Monday.

Fourth of July picnics were held at the homes of Swan Scholin and Chas Englund a good time is reported from both places.

Oscar Akerlund was at Wylie Monday.

Messrs Victor Sandstrom Chas Sandberg and Carl Persen and their respective families, all from Thief River Falls visited with relatives and friends in Bray over the fourth.

John Scholin transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

Some of the early seeded wheat has now begun to head out and the outlook for a good crop this year seems to be as bright as ever.

Richard Larson returned home Thursday from a few days stay at Thief River Falls.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore, of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Sally of Red Lake Falls, are guests at the Holzknecht home this week. Mr. Sally was one of the timekeepers during the tournament.

C. C. Jackson, president of the firemen's association, was serenaded Monday tournament night by the Red Lake Falls band, which organization conducted him about the streets of the city.

Otto Geske came in to spend Tuesday attending the tournament. He says the crops in the vicinity of Mavie look fine and that Mr. Quist has a twenty-five acre field of oats that is as good as he ever saw anywere. There is scarcely a weed in the whole field.

Among up-country visitors in the city for the tournament were M. H. Conely and Sam McMahon, both of whom formerly lived in the city. They report excellent crop prospects out east, and Sam is especially enthusiastic over the new creamery now in operations at Highlanding and from indications he has good right to be proud of the plant which receives more than 4000 pounds of cream three times a week.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Roy, of Lamhert. was the guest of Fr. Veilleux on Monday.

Mr. Lac bance, of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday among friends at this point, and also assisted very ably with the choir singing at church.

A goodly number from here attended the circus at Crookston last week.

Demoulin Brothers, the blind violinist, is spending a few days among his many friends at this place.

Born, on July 2nd, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Archambault, a son, Joseph Albert.

A. Lizotte, of Crookston, visited among friends in this neck o' woods for a couple of days last week.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Friday, August 1, 1908, at the city of Red Lake Falls, at o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of Minneapolis on Wednesday, August 19, 1908, for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Attorney General, and two Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners, to be voted for at the next general election, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation to the state convention shall be one delegate for each 25 votes cast for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each precinct.

In accordance with the above apportionment the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Black River	3	Rocksbury	3
Brax	3	Sanders	3
Clear Lake	3	Silverton	3
Deer Park	3	Smiley	3
Goodridge	3	Terrebonne	3
Gonvick	3	Wyandotte	3
Garnes	3	Wylie, village	3
Growdridge	3	St. Hilaire	3
Highlanding	3	City of Red Lake Falls	
Krzyzs	3	1st ward	3
Lake Pleasant	3	2nd ward	3
Lambert	3	Thief River Falls City	
Louisville	3	1st ward, 1st precinct	
Mayfield	3	2nd precinct	3
Norden	3	3d ward	3
North	3	4th ward	3
Nunedal	3	Total	102
Polk Centre	3	Hickory	3
Poplar River	3	Keiser	3
Red Lake Fallstwp.	3	Star	3
River Falls	3	Total	12

The primaries for the election of delegates to the county convention will be held in the usual voting places in the several precincts on Wednesday, August 5, 1908 from 2 o'clock p. m. to 8 o'clock p. m.

W. B. MOORE,
Chairman.

PAUL BORGENES,
Secretary.

TWO MEN ARE KILLED.

Several Others Hurt in Accident in Minnesota.

Two men were killed, three others were badly injured and seven or eight more were bruised by the collapse of a livery stable at Minneapolis which fell, burying them under a pile of debris. The dead are: C. W. Hardy, Minneapolis, and George Johnson, home near Willmar.

The accident occurred when fourteen men were working on the building. So far as can be learned, bricks, which were being removed, were thrown on the front part of the roof, making a weight greater than the walls could bear. The front part of the roof caved in, hurling Hardy and Johnson to the pavement outside the walls. Hardy was killed instantly and Johnson died on the way to the hospital.

The three men who later were taken to the hospital were buried under the debris.

The others were not seriously hurt, some getting out of danger as the roof went down and some being so slightly bruised that they were able to pick themselves up from the ruins and walk away to the rear of the building.

Policemen and firemen rushed to the scene and soon they were at work digging out the men buried in the ruins. It was two hours later before the last man was removed.

CAPTURED WHILE ASLEEP

Officers Secure Alleged Forger in Minnesota Woods.

After eluding the Duluth and St. Louis county authorities for months Jake Schaba, wanted for forgery, was captured in a lonely cabin at the end of the Alger & Smith logging railroad. The arrest was made by Sheriff Nelson of Lake county and Deputy McDermott just before sunrise. Schaba had been guarding the cabin with a rifle and announced that he would never be taken alive. He had been on the job for weeks, but was not located until about ten days ago. The sheriff planned his attack well and Schaba was handcuffed before he awoke.

PURDY AGAIN NOMINATED

President Accepts the Resignation of Judge Loehren.

The president has accepted the resignation of William Lochren, judge of the United States district court for the district of Minnesota, and has appointed M. D. Purdy, present assistant to the attorney general, to the vacancy.

This is a recess nomination on account of the failure of the senate at its last session to confirm the nomination of Mr. Purdy. Mr. Purdy accepted the appointment and has left Washington for Minnesota to enter upon the duties of his new office.

ST. PAUL GETS NEW HOTEL

Building to Cost a Million Will Replace Old Windsor.

John C. Roth, managing director of the Great Northern hotel at Chicago and manager of the Auditorium Annex, has signed the lease of the proposed new hotel in St. Paul. Inasmuch as the citizens have raised $125,000 and secured the man to operate the hotel the new $1,000,000 hostelry is believed to be assured. The proposal of L. F. Ordway to see that the hotel is erected is thereby accepted. The hotel will stand on the site of the old Windsor hotel, Fifth and St. Peter streets.

Boy Killed by a Handcar.

After suffering several hours James Lyons, seventeen years old, who was working at a section hand to secure funds to complete his education, died at Hopkins, a suburb of Minneapolis, as the result of injuries received by falling from a handcar. Young Lyons and another man were running the handcar at the time of the accident, in some way the handle sprang up and knocked the boy off the car onto the track, the rear wheels of the car badly crushing his head and injuring him internally.

Cut to Pieces by a Train.

The scattered remains of a man were found near Grand Rapids, strewn along the track for 200 feet. From clothing and other evidences found on the body it was identified as Carl Johnson, a laborer, who had been in town the night before. It is supposed that he went to the track and that the westbound midnight flyer on the Great Northern hit him.

Woman Dies on Shopping Tour.

Mrs. H. Coehus of St. Paul fell unconscious on the streets of that city while shopping. She died in the police ambulance and the body lay in the morgue for some hours, when it was identified by the husband and son. Death was caused by fatty degeneration of the heart. She was fifty years of age.

Minneapolis Man Drowned.

Charles Blasenosky, aged twenty-four, a bottler for the Minneapolis Brewing company, was drowned at the intersection of Rice creek and the Mississippi river, seven miles north of Minneapolis. It is believed that he was stricken with cramps while in the water.

Ask increase of Wages.

The entire pit force of the Northern Pressed Brick company of Crookston went on strike for an increase in wages from $1.50 to $1.75 a day.

CIRCUS TRAIN WRECKED.

Eight Men Badly Hurt in Accident at St. Paul.

A pronunciamento heap of 100 circus lambs was pitchoed under the cabrio of two sleepers when a St. Paul freight train crashed into the first section of Hagenbeck & Wallace's circus train at the foot of Chestnut street in St. Paul. Eight persons were seriously injured and twenty others slightly injured. Four loaded stock cars and two sleepers were completely wrecked.

The circus train was passing through St. Paul from New Richmond, Wis., to Mankato, Minn., and was taking the siding at the foot of Chestnut street when the freight train came tearing down the incline. It struck the circus train in the middle, ripping the four flat cars in one side. The big mogul engine plowed through the two sleepers, almost telescoping them.

The circus hands were thrown from their berths and pinioned beneath the seats and other debris. To add horror to the mounting victims a fire suddenly broke out in the wreckage and for a time threatened the entire train. The department was called and soon had the fire under control.

The injured were taken to the city hospital in the police ambulance and patrol wagons. None of the men are in a dangerous condition.

M'CLEARY TO ENTER RACE

Ex-Congressman Decides to Go After Former Seat.

James T. McCleary of Mankato, this state, second assistant postmaster general, has returned to Washington from his home district, where he has been looking into the political situation and conferring with his old friends. Mr. McCleary has decided that he will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for congress in the Mankato district, but he will not make a formal announcement until after the primaries in the district. He believes such a course, the example having been set by Secretary Taft in not resigning from the war department until after he was nominated, will be amply justified.

THREE DEAD, MANY INJURED

Santa Fe Train Goes Through Burned Bridge.

Winslow, Ariz., June 29.—The westbound California limited on the Santa Fe was wrecked near Hardy, twelve miles east of here, killing two trainmen and a passenger and injuring about twenty persons, only nine of whom are said to have required medical treatment.

While going at a good rate of speed the train struck a burned bridge extending over a ditch sixty feet wide. The engine, mail car, accommodation car and diner were badly wrecked, falling into the ravine, and the fireman and engineer were hurled under the wreckage.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, June 29.—Wheat—July, $1.05⅞; Sept., 89⅝@89¾c. On track —No. 1 hard, $1.09½; No. 1 Northern, $1.07⅛; No. 2 Northern, $1.05⅛; No. 3 Northern, $1.00½@1.03½.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, June 29.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.11⅛; No. 1 Northern, $1.08⅞@1.09⅜; No. 2 Northern, $1.06⅜; July, $1.08⅝; Sept. 89¾c. Flax—To arrive, on track and July, $1.21½; Sept., $1.19¼; Oct., $1.18¼.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, June 29.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $6.00@6.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.50@6.00; veals, $8.75@9.00. Hogs—$5.10@5.15. Sheep—Wethers, $3.50@4.00; good to choice lambs, $4.25@4.75; springs, $5.25@6.25.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, June 29.—Wheat—June, 86¼c; July, 85⅝c; Sept., 86¼@86¾c; Dec., 87⅛c. Corn—July, 69⅛; Sept., 69⅜@69⅝c; Dec., 59¼c. Oats—July, 44⅜c; July, old, 45c; Sept., 38⅜c; Dec., 39¼c; May, 41⅜c. Pork—July, $14.70; Sept., $14.95; Oct., $15.00. Butter—Creameries, 19@22c; dairies, 17@21c. Eggs—16½c. Live Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 10c; springs, 20@23c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, June 29.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.85@6.60; Texans, $4.00@6.00; Western cattle, $4.76@6.90; stockers and feeders, $3.60@6.45; cows and heifers, $2.40@6.30; calves, $4.75@6.50. Hogs —Light, $6.85@6.40; mixed, $5.90@ 6.50; heavy, $5.80@6.55; rough, $5.80 @6.20; good to choice heavy, $6.20@ 6.55; pigs, $4.30@6.60. Sheep, $2.85@ 5.25; yearlings, $4.70@5.80; lambs, $4.00@6.00.

MERELY MARKING TIME.

State Department Taking No Action in Venezuelan Question.

Washington, June 27.—The state department is "marking time" in the Venezuelan question. Events that have occurred have produced a situation that promises little change for some time, and this government is merely "awaiting the course of events." The gunboat Marietta will leave Curacao for Guantanamo with Jacob Sleeper, secretary of the American embassy at Caracas, and Lieutenant Francis A. Ruggles, military attache, as passengers. Senor Velozo Goitoco, the Venezuelan charge at Washington, remains in this city, but soon will take up his residence in the suburbs, where he will continue to be in close touch with the state department, if necessary. Nothing has been heard at the Venezuelan legation concerning the events in Caracas, so that no new flight could be shed upon the diplomatic tangle involving the two countries.

Some interest was attached to the fact that in ordering the Marietta from Curacao to Guantanamo no instructions were given for the return of the vessel to Venezuelan waters. The reason given for this course was that there was no further use of the gunboat to ply between Puerto Cabello and Willemstad.

Boy Accidentally Killed.

Edward Pulmore, aged fifteen years, was accidentally shot and instantly killed by Fred Forssen, aged sixteen, on a dairy farm near the northern limits of St. Paul. Terrified by the result of his act Forssen attempted to direct a shot at his own head, but was prevented from doing so by Ernest Zuscher, a witness of the tragedy.

Circus Tent Collapses.

The main show tent of the Hagenbeck-Wallace circus tent collapsed at Duluth just before the performance was to begin. The tent was about half filled with people and it is considered remarkable that none was killed or even seriously hurt. Many women fainted and were dragged out by circus employes.

DOZEN BUILDINGS IN RUINS

Pukwana, S. D., Nearly Wiped Out by Tornado.

Mitchell, S. D., June 29.—The town of Pukwana, on the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad, has been nearly wiped out of existence by the visitation of a tornado a quarter mile wide.

Between twelve and fifteen stores and residences were completely destroyed, while there is not a house in the town but what was wrecked to some extent.

Two large elevators were blown down across the Milwaukee tracks, covering a freight car. The depot was practically wrecked and the main track was cut off from traffic.

Accompanying the tornado was a hail and rain storm. The hail covered a section of country three miles wide and several miles long. The entire farming country passed over by the hail storm was ruined.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure to spread on your farm you lose your gain because the value of your crop this year depends upon what you put in the ground. We have a book telling how to make that manure do its work to the best advantage; how to make $4.00 to $8.00 gain per acre. Write for it. Sent free. Address

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Side Rills—not tins, rim or nuggle—but Tongue and Groove Construction—Steel Wheels—Steel Axles—Steel Frame—Steel Reach—Steel Bolsters—Steel Box—Steel Rills—Malleable Iron Fittings—Steel Apron—Steel Elevator Rods—Steel Beaters—Steel Rear Axle—Steel Rear Wheels—Steel Rear Bolsters—Steel Rear Frame—Steel Rear Reach—Steel Rear Box—Steel Rear Rills—Steel Rear Apron—Steel Rear Elevator Rods—Steel Rear

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 16, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 42.

THE DAIRY TESTS

Dairy Farmers Should Retain Only Good Cows For Best Results.

A writer in a well known dairy journal says in substance, that the average farmer is misled by his creamery reports. He sees that his creamery is paying a top noteh price for butterfat, and he beams with pleasure over the prosperity of the dairy industry in his neighborhood. However, a good price for butterfat simply indicates what the creamery is doing. It does not indicate at all what the farmer himself is doing. For instance it does not indicate the number of poor cows the farmer is keeping at an actual loss; it does not indicate the farmer's lack of knowledge in the eareand feeding of the cows so as to get the best results. In other words the success of the creamery does not indicate in any way the failure or the success of the farmer in getting a handsome net profit from every cow he feeds. There is a good deal in this thought for study. The farmer may be getting a top notch price for the butterfat he does deliver to the creamery, but what about the cost of producing that butterfat. That's the point. Real success in the dairy business is dependent upon actual knowledge by the farmer of what every cow in his herd is doing in the way of producing butterfat. Unless he knows what each cow is doing, he is managing his dairy furm on the guess work basis and no business hos yet prospered in any certainor continuous way that was managed that way. The proper method is of course a regular and earoful system of cow testing. The farmer can do this himself or he can help organize a cow testing association among the farmers of his immediate neighborhood in which all the dairymen of his community chip in to pay the small expense necessery to have the testing done regularly and correctly. The tests will soon show the cows that ought to befatted for beef and if the weeding out process is continued every year the herds will quickly get down to the "dairy basis" every cow will be paying her way and netting her owner a profit. Then when the creamery report shows a particularly excellent price for butter sold, the farmer can know to a certainty that his share in the creamery's prosperity is based on the number of cows he has in his herd. The test service works wonderful results wherever it has become a regular feature of the dairy management. In less than a year the herds are put on a paying basis and after that the process of keeping only the profitable cows combined with the religious care in the selection of dairy sires results in the building up herds that are wonderful money makers for their owners. An instance of cow testing is reported from Lake Mills, Iowa. The creamery buttermaker undertook to test all the herds of his patrons. For a year he kept the records on 187 herds. How he was able to do this amount of work in addition to running the creamery is not reported, but anyway he did the work. He found only three herds in which the average butterfat per cow exceeded 200 pounds while in 87 herds the average production was less than 100 pounds per year. The best herd produced 362 pounds of butterfat per cow, and returned to the owner the sum of $79.14 per cow. The poorest herd returned only an average of 38 pounds of butterfat per cow and returned to the owner an average of $9.28 per animal. The difference each owner received per cow was $69.86. Figuring the cost of caring for the 262 pound butterfat cow at $30 per year, and $25 per year for the 38-pound cow, it will be found that the first cow "charged" her owner 11½ cents to produce one pound oi butterfat while tha other cow charged 604 cents per pound. The last farmer would have been considerable better off had he knocked his herd in the head on the first of January and not posed through the year as a dairy farmer. These illustrations are authentic and reported by reliable people. They are extreme, however, but they show tha advantage to the farmer of knowing without guessing just what each cow of his herd is doing.

MAY REPORT GOOD

The Patronage of the Red Lake Falls Creamery Is Growing Steadily.

The total amount paid patrons of the Red Lake Falls creamary for butterfat for the month of May was $2,741.74, which shows up reasonably well with the reports by other creameries in this locality. And still the amount could have been increased greatly had it not been that many of our rural friends become "lazy" at milking time and they are doing some stunts by milking two or three cows. In this they fail to make good and they also are the losers. A farmer milking from eight to ten cows every day should receive a check of from forty to fifty dollars a month, and with an abundance of feed grown in this vicinity year after year it is up to the rural citizens to make good. The cow sure does her share, and while the farmers as a rule work hard enough to harvest good crops and make both ends meet, they are "lazy" upon the subject of milking cows.

The persons sharing in the distribution of the $2,741.74 paid out for cream for the month of May, and whose checks are for amounts of forty dollars and over, are:

Fred Bahn	$ 87.18
Wm. Schaper	90.09
Amie Carrier	75.10
Andre Bisson	68.84
Celina Amoit	66.55
L. C. Cadieux	63.51
Dolphis Patnode	61.56
Ildaige Baril	61.03
Aug. Anderson	53.93
Swan Akeuson	52.17
Sam Miller	51.00
J. B. Supernent	46.99
John Patnode	45.69
Henry Patnoda	44.35
John Lehmkuhl	40.72

FARMERS MEETING.

Meeting to Be Held at Court House July 23rd.

C. O. Drayton, president of the Illinois State Union of the American Society of Equity, will meet with the farmers of this locality on Thurday, July 23rd, at two o'clock p. m. at the court house in this city. The subject of his address will be "How to secure profitable prices for all farm products." During his address he will endeavor to explain the principles of controlled marketing and price making on the farm, as well as show how the uncertainties in prices for farm products are being removed. All who are interested in securing profitable prices for farm products are especially requested to attend this meeting. Coma, bring your wife and the young folks.

SHOULD HAVE A GUARDIAN APPOINTED

The "Admiration Society" of Thief River Falls Seemingly Care Not What Expense They Put the County to in Their Endeavor to Secure the County Seat.

It is rumored the people of Thief River Falls are contemplating on going before the Judge of Probate of Red Lake county and have a guardian appointed for their county seat committee, and those who are familiar with the facts are of the opinion there is very little question but that the Judge of Probate would grant the Thief Riverites' request.

The Thief River committee at each move appear to be trying to do just a little worse than they did in the preceding move, but the last move capped the climax in every former effort.

During the month of May this year they made up their minds they were going to compel the county board to meet at once and set upon their "no-good" second petition, so they proceeded to apply to the District Court for preemptory writ of mandamus, asking and ordering the board to meet and act on such petition, but the members of the board who are thoroughly acquainted with all the phases of the county seat case said, "No, we are not entitled to legal proceedings which might and almost without question will render the second petition "no-good" had been decided by the courts and thereby save the tax-payers of the county all the expense of an election." After the hearing the court said, "No, you are not entitled to a pre-emptory writ of Mandamus," although the Thief River "bunch" had put the tax payers to the expense of posting and publishing all the notices, and of which the ordinary school boy of ten years of age would know better. But no writ was issued. Then the "bunch" stopped and admired themselves for a few days to get their bearings, and when they did so one of their committee headed straight for Commissioner Lindquist's place and told the commissioner that he (Evenson) could not sleep all the night before he had been worrying so (of course we all know what he was worrying about). But the board did not meet; then another admiration meeting was held, and an application was then made to the District court for an alternative writ of mandamus compelling the board to meet on the 25th day of July, 1908, which was granted. Then the "Admiration Society" leaned back in their chairs and really laughed out loud, so happy were they that their subcommittee (some of the county officials at Red Lake Falls,) caught the spirit and were smiling around-like half ripe pumpkins, and in that expression was plainly written, "We got 'em now."

But the gentle zephers from the north could not stand the smile of the "Admiration Society" and their sub-committee, so it froze. When they awoke in the morning the pumpkin smile had disappeared—they had forgotten to publish the notice of the meeting is one of the legal papers of the county, so their meeting would be void. The deal is off. There will be no meeting of the board July 25th, 1908. The "Admiration Society" will have to go to the District Court again, and next time with crepe on their hats, while the school children along the way stand silently by and smile as they pass.

The writer was talking with a Thief River man about the matter and the Thief Riverite remarked in the course of the conversation, "Boys, Oh, Boys, where are we at?" The writer suggested, after having heard other people express themselves, that the "bunch" had better see the Judge of Probate, to which the Thief River man replied "that would be the next move that Thief River Falls would make."

It is to laugh.

AN ENJOYABLE EVENING.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer Guests of Honor.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Kaufer entertained at their beautiful home, "The Pines," on Tuesday evening at progressiva whist for Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, of Tacoma, who are spending their summer vacation here. Elaborata refreshments were served at midnight. Assisting the hostess were Mrs. Adam Zeh and Miss Tillia Kaufer, while the Misses Mona Zeh, Kathlean Spillane and Mildred Duffy, of Aitkin, charmingly distributed tha refreshments. Tha head prize, a beautiful Nipponese vasa, was contested for by Mrs. J. J. Padden and Miss Tillia Kaufer, the latter carrying off the coveted vase. W. A. Schraiter won tha gentleman's head prize, a bunch of Havana selects. Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer will carry the booby prize, a miniature clown, back to Tacoma as a testimonial to the superior prowess of the Red Lake Falls players over their western guests. Vocal and instrumental music were the final contributions to an evening of unalloyed enjoyment. The guests wara Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, of Tacoma, Mrs. E. F. Marshall; Messrs and Mesdames Labissoniere, Spillane, Harren, Duffy, Padden, Zeh; Miss Mildred Duffy, of Aitkin; Misses Tillie Kaufer, Mona Zeh and Kathleen Spillane.

CHEESE TAKES PRIZE.

Product of the County Gaining State Wide Reputation.

Some of the best cheese makers in tha state reside within the borders of Red Lake county, as was shown by the report of last month's contest under the auspices of the state dairy and food commission. Dan Danielson of Cannon Falls took first prize with a score of 98 points, while H. Clemants of Terrebonna scored 97 points and Theo. Fournier of Wyle scored 96½ points. There were many contestants but Red Lake county cheese proved a top-notch article.

Keep Up Your Stock.

Any stock found running at large upon the streets from this date on will ba taken up and the owners will have to pay the usual pound fees to obtain the same. By Order of The City Council.

Red Lake Falls, July 16, 1908.

MORE NEW VOTERS.

Several Citizenship Papers Passed Upon by Judge Watts.

Judge William Watts came up from Crookston Monday morning to hold a spacial term of court, and passed favorably upon the citizenship papers of a dozen applicants. The clerk of courts was kept busy most of the day making out the certificates for the several new citizens and among those who were made extremely happy as well as citizens of our grand and glorious country are:

Chas. Johnson, Mayfield, Swede.

Sophia Christoferson, Gervais, Swede.

Andrew Young, Kratka, Swede.

Ludwig Jon Larson, Kratka, Norwegian.

Helmer Nickstad, Mayfield, Norwegian.

Ole Ondahl, Mayfield, Norwegian.

Lars T. Hagen, Mayfield, Norwegian.

Martin J. Bragstad, Silverton, Norwegian.

Sigrud Langseter, Hickory, Norwegian.

Andrew Byrud, Clover Leaf, Norwegian.

Olof B. Hanson, Deer Park, Norwegian.

Gustav J. Melum, Clover Leaf, Norwegian.

THE COUNTY DADS

The County Commissioners Held a Busy Session on Monday.

The county commissioners met in regular session Monday and transacted much business. Several visitors and tax-payers were present to present petitions and claims and have matters properly adjusted by this august boday.

Liguor licenses were granted to J. J. Loll of Wylie, Alphonsa Paquin of Lambert, and Paul LeRoux of Brooks.

An abatement of taxes was granted to John Peterson and also the Hamm Brewing Company of Thief River Falls.

All school petitions were laid over until the next meeting of the board.

The petition of O. L. Dahl and others for a bridge across tha Clearwater river in the town of Hickory was rejected unanimously.

The sum of $150 was donated to the Red Lake County Fair association to help encourage a good county exhibit this year.

The road petition of D. P. O'Neil and others was granted providing tha right of way could be obtained without cost to the county.

All applications for aid from tha road and bridge fund were laid over until the next meeting.

The Hennepin Bridge Co. was awardad tha contract for the construction of a new steel bridge across Poplar river at $1,100, the bridge to be completed by the first of October.

All bids for the construction of a steel bridge across the Clearwater river in tha town of Deer Park were rejected on account of the bids being too high.

Complaint was made by L. Perrault, of the town of Terrebonne, for damages to his land by tha action of the county ditch which was constructed through his farm, and the superintendent of highways was instructed to investigate matters.

The usual griss of bills were allowed and the board adjournad to reconvene on the 21st inst., at which time several items which wara tabled will be considered.

For Re-election.

Tha term of School Directors S. M. Silverton and Theo. Garceau will expire this month and they will be candidates for re-alection at the annual school meeting held at the High School building next Saturday evening, July 18th. Both have been faithful in their performance of the duties imposed upon them as directors and deserve re-election.

TRUTH WILL OUT

A Bold Desperate Bank Robber Gets Cold Feet and Makes Confession.

Warren was treated to a real live sensation last week when Jas. A. Nolan, one of the suspected Stephen bank robbers, appeared on the witness stand in the case of the state against Silenski, another of the suspected robbers, and made a complete confession implicating himself, Silenski and two others in the crime. The confession was complete and leaves no doubt but that the authorities have two of the four men responsible for the sensational robbery under arrest and it is expected that the other two will be apprehended in the near future.

The case against Silenski was progressing nicely when the state called Nolan to the stand. The defense knew that he had made a confession a far as his own complicity in the crima was concerened, but understood that he was not going to appear against his companions. When he took tha stand, however, he told the whole story, snaring no one, and the state produced the revolvers and other accessories to the crime.

As soon as he finished, Silenski weakened, seeing that there was no use to fight against the strong line of evidence and he withdrew his plea and said he was guilty. The court at once passed sentence upon him and gave him ten years at hard labor in the state penitentiary. The other indictments against him were nulled.

The charges against Nolan have not been disposed of and he will be held pending an effort to locate the other two men connected with the crime. He will undoubtedly plead to convict the others if they are ever apprehended.

Of the thousand of dollars that were stolen the state has recovered $680 and the remnants of some paper money which was blown to pieces during the explosions. Nolan took the authorities to Greenbush, where he was arrested, and took them to a spot where $2,000 had been buried. The money was not found, however, and it is believed that it was discovered by other parties who appropriated it. At the spot, the cans in which the handkerchiefs which were used by the burglars to disguise themselves were found. It is believed that some of tha residents of the vicinity found the money and are holding it.

The police will now make every effort to apprehend the other two burglars who are at liberty and as they have a good lead there is no doubt but that they will be found in the near future.

Annual Pilgrimage to Ste Anne de Beaupre.

Tha Duluth South Shore and Atlantic Railway in connection with the C. P. R. R. will run their annual excursion to the shrine of Ste Anna de Beaupre from July 17 to July 21 inclusive. Return limit August 31. Through sleepers will be run Stopovers allowed going only in Canada while ticket holders will be permitted to stop at any point coming back in either Canada or along the line of the D. S. S. & A. Ry. Fare for round trip from Duluth is $30. Apply to A. J. Perrin, Duluth for tickets and berth reservations.

Thos. Garmo transacted business at Thief River Falls today.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. F. [illegible] BANK, President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

[illegible] Teller
W. H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

Public office is a public trust.
After an existence of nearly 20 years of almost unbroken detestable these laws are brought forth.
It is a condition which confronts us — not a theory.
Every honesty is party expediency.
If the wind is in the south or west to much the better, but let's go fishing wherever the wind may be,
Do not give your friend wild duck un—And unless his wife knows how to cook it the gift will be discredited in the eating.
The duck-hunter is born, not made.
I would not have our people sober, but I would have them thoughtful and patriotic.
I do not believe that nations any more than individuals can violate the rules of honesty and fair dealing.
Tread lightly, gentlemen, for you have to do with temples of the Holy Ghost. (This to astonished physicians)
—Grover Cleveland.

TOM SHELVIN'S opinion of Jacobsen's nomination probably is not fit to print.

FORAKER says he is for Taft. We are now prepared to hear that Gufffy is for Bryan.

NOW that we know Jake eats 'em with a knife we are interested in finding out what kind of pies they are.

THE republicans of North Dakota are profiting by example. They have nominated a Johnson for governor.

THE Milwaukee Sentinel says it is reasonable to expect that Mr. Rockefeller's biography will be illuminating.

THERE are a good many people who eat pie with a knife who do not enjoy the prospect of their governor doing it.

FRED B. LYNCH, manager of the Johnson campaign, was made national committeeman for Minnesota a deserved recognition.

MILTON D. PURDY has been appointed to the federal district bench to succeed Judge Lochren. Senator Nelson is not reported as wiring his congratulations.

THE plank of the republican state platform referring to the liquor question needs a dingram. It is such a masterly attempt at evasion that nobody is satisfied.

THE Indiana man who led a double life on a salary of $16 a week must seem like a wizard to the men who find it hard to live a single life on double that amount.

AN eastern daily comes at us thuswise:

"A Minnesota man who eats pie with a knife has been nominated for governor. Why blame the poor man? Maybe there was no screwdriver handy.

IT is a noteworthy coincident that the three offices of the state first in importance are filled by men born at St. Peter. They are Governor Johnson, Lieutenant Governor Eberhart and Secretary of State Schmahl.

THERE is little favorable comment on the nomination of Ira B. Mills for railroad commissioner. A number of strong republican papers have bolted him and declare they will support the democratic nominee—assuming, of course, that he will be a friend of the people instead of a tool of the railroads.

Consumption is less deadly than it used to be.

Certain relief and usually complete recovery will result from the following treatment:

Hope, rest, fresh air, and—*Scott's Emulsion.*

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

JOHN W. KERN, democratic candidate for vice president, is a very popular man in Indiana. He has long been a leading lawyer at Indianapolis and eight years ago was the candidate of his party for governor. It would not be surprising if Indiana went Democratic this fall largely because of Mr. Kern's popularity and power as a campaigner.

JIM MARTIN is back in the political limelight having been chosen secretary of the republican state committee. Jim is considered the wisest guy on the political pike. He piloted Judge Collins to a sad but glorious defeat in 1904, and in order to show a spirit of eminent fairness stood at the steering-wheel of the battered ship of Republicanism when the tidal wave struck Bob Dunn in the same fateful year.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind, is a luckly place to live if you have the vice-presidential microbe. Two vice-presidents—Thomas A. Hendricks and Charles W. Fairbanks—lived there, as also did an "also ran" William A. English, who was on the ticket with Hancock in 1880. John W. Kern, the democratic nominee on the Bryan ticket is a resident of Indianapolis. Besides, this city has had a president, Benjamin Harrison, and a long list of statesmen who have been "mentioned." Poor old, Chicago fifteen times the size, has never had a candidate for either office.

ANNEXATION OF CANADA.

The inrush of Americans into the western part of Canada seems to some serious British observers to destine that section of the Dominion to ultimate annexation to the United States, unless something is speedily done to prevent it. The London National Review, which is often referred to as an organ of the British court, publishes an article by a writer who signs himself "Ignotus" in which it is declared unlikely that the whole of Canada will submit permanently to a throne beyond the sea unless the immigration and land policy of the Dominion Government receive "serious consideration." Alberta "the pick of the basket" among Canadian provinces is already American ized. Moreover:

"It needs no close study of Immigration or of the progress of the country to detect the strong and increasing influence of the American invasion on the surface and in the heart of Western life. The press for example, is American in form and matter, from its leading political article to its sporting paragraphs written in curious slang affected by the American sporting world. Even its cable news is chiefly supplied through New York by the American Associated Press, while its 'domestic' and 'comic' supplements are furnished almost exclusively by a Yankee press syndicate controlled by that prominent Anglophobe William Randolph Hearst. American books and periodicals form the staple reading matter. American currency is in general circulation. The hotels are but a copy—as a rule a poor one—of the hotels of the American West. The clothes worn and the way they are put on slavishly reflect the fashions of the Southern neighbor. The accepted language and utterance twang of the Western States. The accepted humor is almost commonly called American humor. Baseball and trotting-races are prominent among popular sports; while cricket and 'ruby' football, the ball games of the Empire, find little favor even in schools and colleges. Billiards, in the West, mean American billiards. Drinks, from ice-water to the complex cocktail, are American; so are the universal 'domestic cigar' and the interminable chewing of peanuts. In general commerce the cloven hoof is equally noticeable, such as in the wild speculation in real estate and produce, by which the two great assets of Western Canada are made the medium of excessive and almost universal gambling. This iniquitous system may be a cheap way of advertising the country, but it is also one which threatens the moral as well as the material welfare of the people for even the farming community seems unable to resist the blandishments of the real estate broker, who may be found in every railside village."

SLAYER A SUICIDE.

Man Who Killed a Duluth Woman Ended His Own Life.

The slayer of Mrs. Ada Loss of Duluth was Max Hochworth of that city and he defeated the hands of justice by turning upon himself the same weapon that he shot her to death with on the lonely Bite road.

He went into the bushes a short distance from the road and there shot himself through the mouth. The bullet passed through his head and death must have been instantaneous.

The police department had thrown out a net that was calculated to catch Hochworth, for he was all the more suspected of the crime, and it was believed that he would make a strong play to escape.

Chief of Police Troyer, with a detail of men and a number of bloodhounds, visited the scene of the tragedy. The hounds after a time got the scent of the murderer and quickly led the officers to his dead body.

BY CAPSIZING OF BOATS.

Four Persons Drowned in the Vicinity of Duluth.

Information has been received at Duluth from Deer River that Miss Etta Kennedy, daughter of Mrs. Frank Kennedy of Duluth, and Jason Woodruff of Deer River were drowned on Bell Oak lake. Another man who was with them in the canoe saved himself by clinging to the craft for more than twelve hours before he was discovered and rescued.

Miss Kennedy was a stenographer for a real estate firm and had been visiting friends near Deer River. She was on her way to take a train when the canoe was overturned. She was eighteen years old.

Two Austrian merchants of Chisholm were drowned in Seven Mile lake. Their names are Ignaz Svoboda and John Jarnagach. A child and occupant. Their boat was capsized.

SHRINERS AT ST. PAUL.

Visitors Present From All Over the United States.

Every train that entered St. Paul Sunday and Monday brought its quota of nobles, imposing Arabic Caller of the Mystic Shrine.

From the different cities and towns in Minnesota and adjoining states the delegates poured in to get the large cities of the United States sent delegates to the Gateway. St. Paul is the mecca for thousands every year and it is the United States and when the detectives strolled at the Union station they were reminded a hearty welcome by the reception committee of Osman temple, which was performed at the Union depot during the entire time.

The ceremonial decorations in honor of the visitors surpass anything ever before attempted here.

To Succeed Jacobsen's Campaign.

A. D. Brown of Madison, has quit Polk county, who managed the campaign of J. R. Jacobsen for the Republican nomination for governor, will manage the campaign in this state next fall. He was selected to head the state central committee at a meeting of the candidates nominated at the recent state convention and Judge J. H. Steele of Minneapolis, chairman of the convention. Mr. Brown was Mr. Jacobsen's personal choice. The members of the state central committee were also selected. Senator A. Martin of St. Cloud was selected secretary of the committee and Senator Swanson of Minneapolis treasurer.

Crushed Under Falling Building.

Ida Spurr, twenty-one years old, was killed at Morton by the collapse of a side of a building that she had just moved there in additions from Beaver Falls. Herman Wehrer, John Miller and Christ Dreevey had a narrow escape from death. The men were engaged in raising the structure from when the accident occurred. In attempting to escape the falling side of the building Spurr's foot became entangled in a rope and he was caught and crushed, his neck being broken.

Johnson Not Disappointed.

"I'm not disappointed," said Governor Johnson in discussing at St. Paul the action of the Democratic national convention in nominating Bryan for president. "I am not disappointed. I had schooled myself to believe that there was only a chance of my nomination. I expected more votes, but the number was run down on account of the bewildering excitement." Governor Johnson will support Mr. Bryan, pledging his support to the Nebraskan.

St. Paul Has Needy Mayor.

P. E. Verwiebrugge of St. Paul is the head of a remarkable and prosperous Kindergarten arranging the details of a $20,000,000 merger of practically all the yellow pine timber interests in the South and Central states. The organization plan in St. Louis. The substantial people of the district preservation of the forests. Their views seldom differ. They will be asked by the organization from the attorney interests to come on the meeting.

Ends Life on Delphine's Grave.

Standing over the grave of his nineteen-old daughter at Lakewood Cemetery in Minneapolis John Wendberg, sixty years of age, shot himself, dying instantly, his body falling over the grave and his blood flowing on the tombstone. Wendberg left a note telling of domestic affairs that made it unbearable for him to accord in life and brought family troubles upon him. He said his dead babe unbearable for some time.

WITH SOLEMN RITES.

Cornerstone of Pro-Cathedral Laid in Minneapolis.

With all the solemn splendor and dignity characteristic of Roman Catholic ceremony, the effect of which was heightened by a cryptal blue sky, the ceremonies attendant upon the laying of the pro-cathedral cornerstone at Minneapolis were carried out to the minutest detail before a vast concourse of people which extended for blocks around the reviewing stand. It was an epoch-making event for the church, not only in Minneapolis, but the Northwest.

For more than an hour and a half devout parishioners from the two cities, as well as scores of communities in the state, filed past the reviewing stand, 50,000 strong. This tribute to the strength and influence of the church was viewed by distinguished prelates from various parts of the country and the apostolic delegate from the Vatican at Rome, the assemblage including archbishops, bishops, monsignori and abbots. Following the sacred rites at the laying of the cornerstone a fraternal strife about the speakers' platform and the reviewing stand, including both those seated in the stand and the thousands who packed the street in the vicinity that fully 50,000 persons attended the ceremonies.

The sacred rites attendant upon the laying of the cornerstone were performed by Monsignore Diomede Falconio, apostolic delegate. The opening address was made by Archbishop John Ireland, followed by Governor John A. Johnson, representing the state; James J. Hill, the foremost figure in the upbuilding of the Northwest and distinguished patron of the church, Mayor J. C. Haynes, representing the city of Minneapolis; F. A. Gross, who spoke for the laity of the city, and W. P. Devereaux, representing the pro-cathedral executive committee.

TWO HUNDRED IN PANIC.

Explosion at St. Paul Picture Show Causes Wild Rush.

The blazing of films used in a stereopticon exhibition created a panic among 200 children who were gathered at Hope chapel, St. Paul.

Many leaped through windows in their frantic flight and others tore down the stairway pell mell and fell over a prostrate heap into the street. Several children were scratched and bruised, while the older people were considerably shocked by and unnerved by the explosion and the confusion.

The midnight was uprising at the stage when without the slightest warning there was a flash of white flame that gave the flash a fright and panic by appearance. Almost instantaneous cry of fire came a surge of breaking glass in the rear. The children in the dark room got wildly excited and tore madly for the doors and windows. The order of the other people caused by confusion in the din. Girls and boys tumbled over each other, knocking down chairs and one another in a fine desire to get out of the building.

RETURNS FROM THE SOUTH

Democratic Governor Discusses Situation Primaries.

Governor John A. Johnson has returned to St. Paul from his trip in Virginia and Alabama.

He was much impressed with the growth and activity of some Southern cities. "I found Norfolk, Atlanta and Birmingham particularly active," he said, "and in every way the Northern cities."

The governor did not discuss the general political situation except to say:

"I got 88 per cent of the Democratic vote of Alabama in the primaries, which was quite a satisfaction to me. I carried that county which is typical of the talk about steel trust support my majorities did not come from the iron district. Mr. Bryan carried those counties."

Cuts His Throat With Razor.

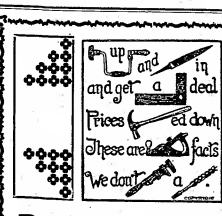
Charles Soderthal, a prominent farmer residing near Ivanhoe, committed suicide by cutting his throat with a razor. He went to the barnyard to milk himself. Soderthal was the owner of a section of land, had plenty of money and was vice president of the First National bank of Ivanhoe. He was elected clerk of Ivanhoe township for eighteen years and was president of the Farmers' Institute Elevator company of Ivanhoe. Temporary insanity brought on by melancholy and ill health is believed to have caused the act.

Rest Case is Ended.

Fremont Rest, the Minneapolis attorney, has been denied a reargument in his case by the special supreme court and will now have to take an enforced vacation of six months during which he will not be allowed to practice as an attorney at law in this state. An order was filed by the special supreme court with the clerk of the supreme court denying Captain Rest's position for a reargument in his case and vacating the stay granted some time ago. He exhausted the state supreme court.

Rich Haul for Thieves.

$11 hundred fourteen pens, valued at $1,600, were stolen from the Northwestern School Supply company of Minneapolis near the state university. The thieves broke in through the back door and took all the pens in stock, leaving with the office in which they were packed. The pens are the same company was the victim of a similar robbery, both aggregated at $1,600 being taken.



Do You Catch On?

If you do, come to us and get prices; get our goods, as well, they are good goods. For woodworkers, tool handlers, we have the tools, you buy 'em, give 'em to your men. Anybody go on strike with our tools? Bring 'em back. We'll settle it, even to price.

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

County Treasurer O. T. Tandberg has filed with Auditor O'Brien for re-nomination.

Sage Hunt, of Sunbeam fame, is a humorist. He wants to know how Taft stands on the Red Lake county seas fight.

Wm. C. L. Demann has filed for re-nomination as commissioner from this district.

Their River Press:—It is said that S. A. Swanson, the Red Lake Falls real estate man, is to get into the political game once more and that he is to be a candidate for the office of Judge of Probate on the republican ticket.

County politics will soon warm up and space in the newspapers throughout the shire will then be at a premium. Every candidate will want to tell of his good qualities, as well as plead his cause. Out then it comes some pumpkins to run for office.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Stillwater Gazette: The women who converted and returned to her sunny home, threw a lamp at her better half, didn't think the conversation applied to home, but only on the outside. Most of us would say she is a hypocrite and needed another style of light.

International Falls Press: Minneapolis his purchased 166 voting machine which they have placed to be put in operation when an election takes place. These machines should not be confused with the ones operated by conventions in this North country, the land of the free and the home of the brave.

Montivideo Leader: With something like a billion of gold in the United States treasury, that ought to be in circulation but isn't, your Uncle Samuel is able to keep his head out of the water and meet his most pressing debts. But why not pay up a few interest-bearing debts with some of this idle money?

Perham Enterprise: Jacobson's nomination for governor and the defeat of John H. Grass for railroad and warehouse commissioner, shows that the corporations had complete control of the Republican state convention.

McIntosh Times: If the Republican majority in congress had spiked their "cannon" at the late lamented session and given us at least a measure of relief, their platform platitudes would have required less salt.

Redwood Reveille: The political spellbinders will soon be let loose—providing there is money enough in the campaign fund treasury.

Appleton Press: How is Taft going to make the Chicago platform square up with the page platforms. Will he admit that he was wrong, or will he apologize for the platform he stands on?

Todd County Argus: Jacobsen has disappointed some of his best friends by refusing to define his position on certain public questions during the past few weeks.

Willmar Journal: Gen. Luke Wright is now secretary of war. He is the second confederate army officer to hold a cabinet position since the civil war. Thus old sores are healed and time works towards such healing.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, lack of natural vital power, varicocele, failing memory or defective manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3614 Luck Building Detroit, Michigan.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BR

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
our
Ice Cream
Soda Water
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Tho S. L. Collins family were up from Crookston on Tuesday.

Dr. J. E. Argue spent Sunday with his folks at Maple Lake.

G. G. Kindseth was a business caller in the twin cities last week.

W. A. Schreiter was a Thief River Falls business caller last Friday.

John T. Bundy, of Twin Valley, was in the city Monday on business.

Tho Sam'l Gibeau family enjoyed an outing at Maple Lake last Sunday.

Aug. Konikson was in from Plummer the first of the week on business.

John and E. L. Wichterman drove over from Plummer Monday on business.

Joe Schusser was a St. Hilaire passenger on last Friday morning's train.

Carl Schusser was a north-bound passenger to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Holt, of Crookston, were guests in the city on Tuesday.

Miss Amelia Burgot spent Sunday a guest among young friends in Crookston.

Mrs. Georgia Marchand returned home Monday morning from her visit to Fargo.

For Sale: Good fresh milch cow. Enquire at W. T. Spillane's confectionery.

Band concert tomorrow evening at the "four corners" by the Grand View hotel.

Miss Hazel Bourdon was the guest of young friends in Crookston over Sunday.

For Sale:—Some second-hand doors, frames and other lumber.—L. A. Kaufer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bray spent Sunday at Maple Lake with friends from Crookston.

Ernest Arel and Miss Cora Trudeau were guests over Sunday at the Central House

D. P. O'Niel drove down from Thief River Falls Monday on a business errand.

Louis R. Corbiel left Sunday evening to work at haying for Ed Voudrean at Gentilly.

Mrs. H. C. Hansen is spending a few days this week among friends at Thief River Falls.

Joseph Millor, of Bemidji, was in town Monday on business before the special term of court.

L. D. Bray returned Saturday from a three weeks' stay among relatives in Grand Forks.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall was the guest of friends in Thief River Falls the latter part of last week.

H. H. Zalser was in the twin cities over Sunday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

The races at the Fargo state fair July 20-23 promise to exceed all former state race meetings.

Mrs. Dan Lienthan and the little girl were guests over Sunday among friends at Thief River Falls.

Father Ambrose visited between trains last Saturday with Father Adolph in Thief River Falls.

We have bought a lot of Jones gear and chain drive Plano mowers that we are offering at very low prices. Come and see us.—Joseph Helm. 2w

Mrs. H. B. Borneman, of St. Hilaire, was a guest of friends in the city over last Friday evening.

Mrs. Herman Schultz, of near Wylie, has been a guest at the "Nick" Drees home the past few days.

Mrs. Garres Barry and son Gerald, of Minneapolis, are guests this week at the F. A. Grady home.

The band boys will give one of their open air concerts tomorrow night at the Grand View corner.

Norwegian Lutheran services next Thursday evening, July 23rd, at 7:30 o'clock by Rev. S. T. Palm.

Damoise Bray has been on the sick list the past few days, but is improving steadily at this writing.

Mrs. Otto Zalser depared Saturday evening for an extended visit among relatives and friends at Crookston.

Judge and Mrs. N. W. Tarrant are entertaining for the summer little Miss Marie McGinn, from the Sisters' Orphan home at St. Paul.

Mrs. M. Verbooncer, of Grand Forks, was the guest of relatives in the city the first part of the week.

This is Shriners week in St. Paul and thousands of visitors from all parts of the country are in attendance.

Mrs. Edward Prudhomme of Gentilly, is visiting for a few days at the home of her son Joseph Prudhomme.

Attorney Charles E. Boughton and family are sojourning among friends at Park Rapids for a few weeks.

P. B. Gaass returned home last Thursday morning from a combined business and pleasure trip to northern Iowa.

George Bray has gone to St. Hilaire to spend a few days with the John Verbooncer family, at Hotel Markham.

K. O. Gigstad, cashier of the Merchants State bank of St. Hilaire, was in the city over Monday night on business.

Miss Austrid Kinseth returned home Saturday morning from her visit among relatives and friends in North Dakota.

Theo. LaBissoniere is at Grand Forks today in attendance at a meeting of the Retail Merchants association of North Dakota.

Joe and Alecior Arel and Antime Trudeau were in from Gentilly over Sunday, guests at the home of Joseph Prudhomme.

Mrs. M. Hadaway, of Thief River Falls, was a most welcome guest at the J. L. Tracy home the latter part of last week.

Mrs. N. A. Ranney and son, of New Auburn, this state, are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Grosbong since the 5th.

Attention Farmers—Come and get the celebrated Stillwater Prison and Plymoth twine at rock bottom prices at William Findeisen's.

A storage house for the Standard Oil company is being constructed on lots just east of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.'s elevator.

Bert Lafreniere came up from from Grand Rapids yesterday morning for a brief visit with the home folks and among young friends.

Erver Toupin returned home yesterday morning from an extended visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. H. N. Johnson at Lankin, N. D.

Red Wing is to have three days of "Home Coming"—on August 22nd, 23rd and 24th, and many of our people anticipate attending the fest.

The Chas. Glass family from Lesueur spent several days last week as guests among relatives and friends in this neck o' the woods.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Schreiter entertained a company at dinner last Wednesday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, of Tacoma.

Mesdames Lucian Philion and O. Roue returned home Monday morning from an over-Sunday visit among relatives and friends in Fosston.

Judge N. W. Tarrant was up to Thief River Falls the first of the week "repairing" his political fences and looking after business matters.

Mrs. Edward Lerum, of Crookston, is spending a few days at the Central House with her husband, who is working with the bridge crew at this place.

J. Ziegler was in from Terrebonne Monday to meet Mrs. Ziegler upon her return home from an extended visit among relatives and friends at St. Cloud.

Attention Farmers—Come and get the celebrated Stillwater Prison and Plymoth twine at rock bottom prices at William Findeisen's.

To be successful a business training is necessary. Mankato Commercial College offers the best courses of study at the lowest rate. Send for catalogue.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, accompanied by Mesdames L. A. Kaufer and Adam Zeb, visited among Thief River Falls friends the latter part of last week.

Lost—Cravenette coat, between town and Badger Creek on Tuesday night. Finder leave same with O. Emard at Garceau and Zalser's store and receive reward.

Con. Kehoe was at Crookston over Saturday evening, he having gone down to attend a school of examination held by the Great Northern railway company.

Standard Binder twine, 500 ft. to the pound at 9 cents a pound in cash. Twine guaranteed as to quality. Will be glad to show you the twine. Joseph Helm. 2w

Chas. Soderman and Sundred. linemen for the Tri-State Telephone company, were in the city the first of the week looking after some repair work along the line.

DO IT NOW!—Do you want to sell your land? Come and see us at once. We want your land—we can sell it.—Union Land & Investment Co., Red Lake Falls, Minn.

The little Misses Marie and Dora Bourdon arrived in the city Tuesday morning from Minneapolis for an extended visit among relatives and numerous young friends.

Miss Cathrine Martin returned to her home in Crookston Monday evening after spending several days very pleasantly at the home of her sister, Mrs. Theo. LaBissonlere.

Miss Bessie Dahley, of Aneta, N.D. and Miss Bertha Kasas, of Northwood, N. D., arrived in the city last Saturday evening for an extended visit at the C. E. Peterson home.

V. A. Pearson, a land dealer from Oberon, N. D., was in the city the fore part of the week looking over the lands in this locality with a view of locating some settlers here.

Joseph Helm has unloaded a carload of Great Western Maure spreaders; this week for immediate delivery. Read his ad in today's Gazette. $4.00 to $8.00 gain per acre.

Louis Patnode is enjoying a couple of weeks' vacation from behind the counters in the Big Store and will spend the time among friends in the woods in the vicinity of Big Falls.

Mrs. F. E. Hunt and Master Edward came in Tuesday morning from Maple Lake, where they have been enjoying an outing the past month, and will remain over the Sabbath.

A few couple of young people from Gentilly attended mass here Sunday and in the afternoon met at the pleasant home of Miss Corine Corbeil, where a few hours were spent very enjoyably.

Pete Mayhew drove down from Thief River Falls Sunday morning for a brief visit with the home folks. Pete likes his new position real well and says there is no place like the Falls for a good time.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

Mrs. Ovide Emard departed Saturday evening for Grand Forks to meet Miss Beatrice upon her return from St. Thomas N. D., and ere their return home will visit for several days among friends at Fisher.

A. P. Toupin, E. Chatel, Arthur Lisse, Dan Lstendresse and Edwin O'Neil departed Monday evening for Winnipeg to be in attendance at the Winnipeg Industrial Exhibition which is held in that city this week.

Wonder how many of our people have read "The Mystery of a Canoe," or How Will Holberg and Carl Schusser made their escape from the river last Friday evening without being seen by vile man and curious woman.

Dr. E. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 5 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st. and Nicollet ave. 32-42

MONDAY JULY 20
CALICO SALE
AT
The Big Store
MONDAY JULY 20

All the best calicos at 5½c

1-2 linen crash worth 10c, sale price . . 6c

SUMMER UNDERWEAR

On these sweltering days one is often at a loss to know what to wear to keep cool. We will solve the problem for you. Our underwear is the famous White Cat brand, best fitting, best wearing underwear made.

Fine Balbriggan, combed yarn, making it cool and sanitary, per garment..... 50c

Derby ribbed wool, light and elastic, healthy to wear, will not stick to body, a garment. $1.00

White Cat Union suits, the kind that is comfortable to wear. Per suit..... $1.25 to $3

Men's Summer Shirts

You will feel cool and comfortable and yet look neat in our summer shirts.

Soisette shirts, soft and silky, will wash and laundry like a linen handkerchief, great value for..... $1.50
Silkette..... $1.25
White linen crash effect..... $1.00
All kinds from 50c up.

Dry Goods Department

See this department for your daily wants. New things arriving all the time.

Belts
New Combs
Hair Barrettes
Veil Pins
Collar Fasteners
Etc., Etd.

All the latest novelties of the season.

VISIT OUR GROCERY DEPARTMENT

Always up to date. Fresh goods all the time. Fruit always on hand.

Ginger snaps..... 7c
Olives, mason jar iuclnded, per qt..... 25c
Small Heinz dill pickles, delicious, per doz..... 15c
Cal. navy beans..... 7½c
Broken cookies..... 6c
Pan cake flour..... 9c
Fine honey..... 18c
Apples, per can..... 10c
Evap. pears..... 15c
Jumbo peaches, lb..... 15c

THE BIG STORE
THEO. L'BISSONIERE RED LAKE FALLS

The safe in the dental parlors of Drs. Saunderson & Fletcher at Grand Forks was "touched" last Sunday night for twenty-five dollars in cash and a like amount of gold plate. No clue to the burglar has yet been found.

Misses Clara and Maude Lieder, after spending a couple of weeks very pleasantly at the John Drier home, departed last evening for Crookston on a brief visit among young friends ere returning to their home in Northfield.

Mrs. Thos. Welsh will offer for sale at her residence two blocks west of the high school building in this city on Monday afternoon, the 20th, at one o'clock, all of her household goods, chickens, cows, and some farm implements.

Miss Amelia Cote, who for some weeks past has been doing sewing for Mrs. G. H. Tibbets, is spending a few days among friends in Crookston during the absence of the latter, who was summoned to the bedside of her invalid father.

Miss Mabel Zalser returned home Tuesday morning from Faribault, where she has been clerking in a confectionery for several months past. She was welcomed home by a host of young friends as well as the members of her family.

One Minnie mower on hand and a good second hand plow to be disposed of at once. One six foot disc harrow. I also have a few "carried over" Acme binders and some Minnie binders not set up. Come and see me.—S. A. Swanson. 2w

A reception will be tendered by the combined women's and men's Catholic Order of Foresters at the Forester hall tonight in honor of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kanfer, of Tacoma. Mr. Kanfer was the first Chief Ranger of the local court.

Last evening at her home Mrs. Emma F. Marshall served a most bounteous and delicious dinner in honor of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer. Besides the guests of honor the following were present: Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Schreiter, Mr. and L. A. Kaufer. After the dinner instrumental and vocal music was indulged in, from which the guests reluctantly withdrew going to their homes, with expressions of kindness and praise for the hostess—a most gracious entertainer.

Last week we were in error when we stated that the Fourth of July was celebrated at the country home of Geo. Orr in good style as a "neighbor re-union." The gathering was at the Geo. Herr place and a splendid time was enjoyed by all present.

Attorney Wilhelm Michelet was down from Thief River Falls the first of the week looking after his political fences. He is fast gaining popularity throughout the county and time until election day is the only thing that stands between him and office of county attorney.

C. N. Albertson, representative for the Mutual Lyceum Bureau of Chicago, was in the city last Thursday between trains and made arrangements for a "citizens course" to be given during the coming winter. Several of our prominent business men have manifested a desire to secure a good course for the coming winter and are backing the project financially, which assures the success of the affair. Among the entertainers are the Toronto male quartette, Dr. L. G. Herbert, the Skovgaard Concert Co., The Carey company of Entertainers, and Marvin Williams.

Marriage licenses have been issued the past week by Clerk of Court Johnson to Napoleon Cote, of Crookston, and Emily Huot, of Polk Centre; Mat Brandon of Thief River Falls, and Hilda Wiberg of Rocksbury; J. M. Johnson, of Beltrami, to Ethel Erickson of Thief River Falls.

It's a disgrace—permitting cows to run at large upon the streets to besmear the walks all over with manure. It is getting so it isn't safe to step out upon the streets after dark, while one is kept busy dodging "spots" on the walks during the light of day. Again we ask. "Where are the poundmasters?"

Mr. and Mrs. John Verbooncer were visiting among relatives and friends in the city the latter part of the week, prior to their taking possession on Monday of the Markham house at St. Hilaire. All friends wish for this young couple unbounded success in the hotel business in our neighboring city, and it will ever be our pleasure to recommend to the traveling public a fine meal and a good night's lodging at the new Hotel Markham.

Do You Pay Your Bills by Check

And thus have a record of each and every amount expended together with a receipt for the amount paid?

If not, you need a checking account with this bank. It is the safest way, the most convenient and satisfactory method of transacting business payments.

We will be pleased to have you make this bank your place of deposit.

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

If You Are a Lover

of ice cream you'll find your sweetheart waiting for you at this store. We make it a point to see that our cream is frozen from pure cream, milk, sugar and fruit and flavors, that are handled in a cleanly way from the raw material to the finished product and that you are served with politeness. We give you the best ice cream we can for the money. The only real place in town on a hot day.

Franz F. Freund

For Camping Supplies

Guide hither, or take your time if the outing is several days off. We have everything worth carrying to your pleasure ground—bags, grade potted meats, salmon, sardines, etc., fruits and berries in jars, many kind of crackers, of cheese; relishes, etc., for your luncheon hamper.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS; GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contractors to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quesnelle on the 4th inst., a son, Joseph Leonard.

Rev. Fr. Adolph and B. McGinty, of Thief River Falls, paid a visit to Rev. Fr. Veilleux last week.

Many improvements are being made about town these days. Herbert Provost is having a large and handsome barn erected, while the Messrs. Morin from Red Lake Falls are adding some beauty touches to the priest's house.

Some of our farmers are already cutting their hay and the prospects of a good crop bid fair in spite of the intense dryness.

The Remedy That Does.

"Dr. King's New Discovery is the remedy that does the healing, others promise but fail to perform," says Mrs. E. R. Person, of Auburn Centre, Pa. It is curing me of throat and lung trouble of long standing, that other treatments relieved only temporarily. New Discovery is doing me so much good that I feel confident its continued use for a reasonable length of time will restore me to perfect health." This renowned cough and cold remedy and throat and lung healer is sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hance visited at Dorothy Sunday.

Jos. Audette, of Grand Rapids was a visitor at Dorothy over Sunday.

The Fourth of July was celebrated at Jos. Marcotte's and a good time was enjoyed by all.

The Misses Laura Poirer and Irene Belair visited with Miss Obeline Mathieu last week.

Miss Obeline Mathews has taken charge of the mail route between Dorothy and Red Lake Falls.

The Misses Rose and Eva Hudt and Theo. went to Grand Forks last Friday to take in the circus and also celebrate the Fourth. They returned home Sunday in Mr. Reward's automobile.

Miss Iola Marcotte of Crookston visited in Dorothy over Sunday.

Miss Edith Marcotte left Wednesday for Ulen, where she will visit a few days among friends.

Miss Lucy Benoit, of Crookston is visiting at the home of Jos. Boivin.

ANSWERS EVERY CALL:

Red Lake Falls People Have Found That This is True.

A cold, a strain, a sudden wrench, A little cause may hurt the kidneys. Spells of backache often follow, Or some irregularity of the urine. A certain remedy for such attacks.

A medicine that answers every call, Is Doan's Kidney Pills, a true specific. Many Red Lake Falls people rely on it Here is Red Lake Falls proof.

Mrs. Melina Demarais, living in the western part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says, "I have no hesitancy in telling others of the merits of Doan's kidney pills. For some time previous to using them I had been suffering from headache and a dull, languid feeling, was weak and nervous and at times felt as if I could not move one foot before the other. My kidneys were disordered and irregular in action, fearing about Doan's Kidney Pills, I procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. My kidneys are now normal and I feel better in every way. It gives me pleasure to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Best in the World.

"It gives me unbounded pleasure to recommend Bucklen's Arnica Salve," says J. W. Jenkins, of Chapel Hill, N. C. "I am convinced it's the best salve the world affords. It cured a felon on my thumb, and it never fails to heal every sore, burn, or wound to which it is applied. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Friday, August 14, 1908, at the city of Red Lake Falls, at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of selecting delegates to the democratic state convention, to be held at the city of Minneapolis on Tuesday, August 19, 1908 for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General, and two Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners to be voted for at the next general election, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The following apportionment of the state convention shall be observed in the selection of delegates for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also our delegates at large for said election:

In accordance with the above apportionment the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Black River	3	Rocksbury	4
Brooks	1	Silsbee	1
Cherry Lake	1	Silver	3
Deer Park	3	Sinclair	1
Dorothy	1	Terrebonne	4
Equality	1	Wyandotte	4
Garson	3	Plummer, village	4
Gervais	3	St. Hilaire	3
Goodridge	3	City of Red Lake Falls 1st ward	4
Hickory	3	2d ward	4
Lake Pleasant	3	3d ward	4
Lambert	1	Thief River Falls City	4
Louisville	1	1st ward, 1st pct	1
Mayfield	1	2d pct	1
Norden	1	2d ward	3
North	1	3d ward	1
Nowthen	1	Hickory	1
Pork Centre	3	Kenner	1
Red Lake Falls	4	Star	1
Red Lake Falls twp.	3		
River Falls	1	Total	113

The primaries for the election of delegates to the county convention will be held in the several voting places and precincts on Saturday, August 13, 1908 between the hours of 2 p. m. and 5 p. m.

FRED BORCHERS, Secretary. W. B. PIKE, Chairman.

My Hair is Extra Long

Feed your hair; nourish it; give it something to live on. Then it will stop falling, and will grow long and heavy. Ayer's Hair Vigor is the only genuine hair-food you can buy. It gives new life to the hair-bulbs. You save what hair you have, and get more, too. And it keeps the scalp clean and healthy.

The best kind of a testimonial — "I Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

S'MORE LOCAL

The colored man who was sountering about town the fore part of last week was arrested at St. Hilaire last Friday morning for theftheft of some knives and razors from the Hunt hard ware store and R. A. Nelson's barber shop. He was arraigned before Justice of the Peace Nelson and sentenced to a "ten day stop" at the county hastile.

Editor C. W. Latta drove over from Plummer Tuesday afternoon in company with his mother-in-law and the children, who boarded the evening train for Crookston on an extended visit. Bro. Latta remained in the city for supper, then returned home to his official duties. He reports business in the Pioneer office as being rushed and contemplates the purchase of a new power press in the near future.

Our father departed last Friday eveningfor his home in Perry, Iowa after spending a month very pleasantly at the home of Editor and Mrs. Jas. H. Cross. Father was well pleased with our country and the climate and says there are hundreds of Iowa farmers who would be delighted to possess a farm such as the land we possess. He is famous Red River Valley. Our watersrabfe father had great admiration for the new Mrs. Cross and grandson, and has promised to pay us a return visit next summer.

The local ball team went over to Fosston Sunday to cross bats with the fast team of that place. The game was a fast one and fiercely contested by both teams, the score at the close of the tenth inning standing four to three in favor of Fosston. Cadreau and Reed were at the points for Fosston while Healy and Bergan did the hattery work for the locals. Healy had nine strike outs to his cred. it allowing only six bits, with thirteen strike outs and four hits, the record of Cadreau. A return game will doubtless be played on the home grounds a week from Sunday when a hard fought contest will be "milled."

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Salley entertained as guests over last Wednesday evening B. H. Koke, of Malta, Montana and his bride. Mr. Koke was married at Thief River Falls on the 8th inst, at high noon by Rev. Father Ambrose, to Miss Minnie Dahl, of Twin Valley. The Gazette joins with numerous Red Lake county friends in extending congratulations and best wishes to the happy young couple.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be.

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure to spread, we will tell you how you can increase the value of it 50 per cent your more than enough to pay for a spreader. We can't show it will tell you where, how and why. We can show you the spreader that will do it. Write us today.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

Both Manufacturing Co., 100 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale

JOSEPH [illegible]

Red Lake Falls, [illegible]

HIGHER THAN IN YEARS

Mississippi River at St. Paul Is Above the Danger Line.

LOWLANDS ARE SUBMERGED

Many Residents of the West Side Flats Compelled to Abandon Their Homes.

The Mississippi river at St. Paul is 18.5 feet above low water mark, a foot and one-half above the danger line, and still rising.

The lower flats are inundated and the residents are forced to abandon their homes, as are also the residents on the lowlands opposite the Broadway piers. Harriet Island, where the public baths are located, is almost completely submerged.

A rise of a few more inches will stop all traffic on the railroad tracks at the foot of Jackson and Sibley streets.

The river is higher now than it has been for years and should a heavy rain occur in the Monroe district or the head of the Mississippi a terrible destruction of property is predicted for Minnesota.

Thousands of Acres Flooded.

The Minnesota and Cottonwood rivers at New Ulm and vicinity are on a rampage. The lowlands are flooded, thousands of acres of fertile land is inundated and this season's crop will no practically worthless.

LAUNCH GOES OVER DAM

Youth Drowns and Companion Has Narrow Escape.

Bern Livingston, a second year student in the Northfield high school, was drowned and Alson Blodgett, a companion, almost met a similar fate when their gasoline launch went over the dam at that place. The disaster occurred just below the lower bridge and between 150 and 200 people saw the accident, but were powerless to help the boys. Among the crowd on the bridge was Blodgett's mother.

The two boys, Livingston, eighteen years old, and Blodgett, seventeen, were in the launch after school and had reached a point above the dam where they brought the launch around to go back up stream, when the engine stopped and could not be started. The water in Cannon river is very high, running four feet over the top of the dam, and the swift current swept the launch over before the boys even had time to jump. The launch sank at once, but the boys fought hard for life, but the shores of that part of the river are formed of perpendicular cliffs of stone and there was no chance for the swimmers to get ashore. When they reached a place about a block below, where a street comes down to the river, Ed Rice swam out and dragged Blodgett ashore.

STEENERSON'S BODY FOUND

Corpse of Minnesota Congressman's Son Recovered.

The body of Benjamin J. Steenerson, a private in the marine corps, who was drowned last February while attempting to save the life of his companion, John M. McIntosh of Pennsylvania, was picked up off Prudence Island near Newport, R. I., by a fisherman. Steenerson's father is Congressman Halvor Steenerson of Minnesota.

Gift to Retiring Mayor.

Robert A. Smith, for many years mayor of St. Paul, was handed a check for $11,000 by R. T. O'Connor of that city when Mr. Smith had been enjoying private life for a very few minutes. The gift was contributed to by eighty-one St. Paul business men and was an expression of appreciation for the services of the venerable ex-mayor to the people of St. Paul. There was no ceremony about the presentation. It took place just after the formal proceedings whereby the new city government took charge of affairs.

Falls Dead on Wife's Grave.

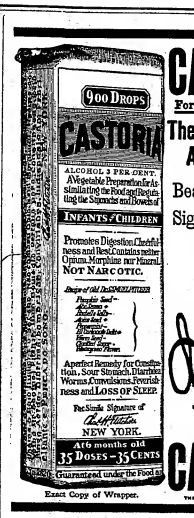
Tragic features attended the Memorial day services at Calvary cemetery at St. Paul. Timothy J. McCarty, an aged and well known resident of that city, while placing flowers on his wife's grave. Apoplexy was assigned as the cause. Later Dr. F. M. Pinnell, delegated by Coroner Miller to view the body, suffered a stroke of apoplexy while en route to the cemetery. His condition is quite serious.

Minneapolis Boy Drowned.

With a number of swimmen nearby and a large companion fishing nearby a hundred feet away Horace Thompson, eleven years old, son of E. L. Thompson, a grocer of Minneapolis, slipped on the bank of the Mississippi river and sank to a silent death in the river. The diving bell were rowing past south of the St. Paul road's bridge, twenty feet on the St. Paul side of the Twin City boundary line.

Two Brothers Are Drowned.

Edward and William Manske, ten and twenty-four years old, drowned in a lake north of Austin when the boat in which they were rowing capsized. Another brother, aged nineteen, was also a member of the party. He was rescued by Herman Sandlee, who happened to be passing in a boat near the scene of the accident.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over Thirty Years.

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Council Proceedings.

Special meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, July 9th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present.

The president stated the object of the meeting, being to consider a certain profile for a ditch to be constructed on sections nine [9], ten [10] and eleven [11] in this city, and the transaction of other business which may be brought before the meeting.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

Zaiser Bros. Street work and livery		16 13
Julius Keihl	street work	7 08
Henry Demarais	"	19 25
Joseph Belair	"	9 90
T. Grandbois	"	5 25
A. P. Toupin, services rendered on Bid of Equality twp.		15 00
Simon Paul, service rendered on Bid of Equality twp.		15 00
Joseph Remick, service rendered on Bid of Equality twp.		15 00
H. Hennemuth, service rendered on Bid of Equality twp.		15 00
Fred Borchers, service rendered on Bid of Equality twp.		15 00
C. H. Marrs, Survey for ditch		6 00
John Drier, service as fire warden, 3 mo.		9 00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street light for month of June, 1908		111 31

The liquor applications of Fred Borchers, John Deutchman and Ed. Bray were on motion duly granted.

In the matter of the ditch above stated it was moved and carried that the same be referred to the Street Committee and that said committee is hereby authorized to hire an engineer, receive bids and to let said ditch on contract to the lowest bidder.

On motion meeting adjourned.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 15th day of July, A. D. 1908.

—J. A. Duffy, Mayor

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Russin's Great Library.

One of the proudest monuments to the benevolent despot, Peter the Great, is the Imperial Library of Russia, established by him in 1714. Present ranking places it third among the world's great libraries One of the most popular beverages of the great Northwest is golden grain belt beer. It has won a dignified place in the home and deserves a place on your family table. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by affecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

Grand Forks Fair

JULY 28-31, 1908

NORTHERN PACIFIC

MAGNIFICENT AND INTERESTING EXHIBITS. COMPLETE RACING PROGRAMS FOR EACH DAY EVENING PROGRAMS, RACES AND PARADES UNDER SEARCH LIGHT

BAND CONCERTS AND MANY SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS

Break away from every-day things: visit the fair and enjoy a little diversion. A good fair is educational.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY

Ask our local agent regarding fares, Train Service, etc.

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition 1909.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1895
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 23, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 43.

DEATH TO WEEDS

Sulphate of Iron Performs Wonders With Wild Oats and Mustard.

At last weeds may be eradicated without the trouble of pulling them up by hand at the expense of time and no aching back. The magical eradicator of these pests is sulphate of iron, or green vitrol. This will shrivel up the rank growths, while the grass will thrive.

The sulphate which comes in the form of green crystals, is dissolved in water for application. A couple of pounde to the gallon is said to be about the right quantity to settle the fate of the most determined lawn dandelion that grows. Wild mustard requires a strong dose, and any one who goes on the war-path after this destroyer is advised to use from 75 to 100 pounds of sulphate to 52 gallons of water.

The solusion is not to be applied with an ordinary sprinkling can. It probably would eat the can with more avidity than it eats weeds even. A spraying machine is necessary. The introduction of Mr. Sulphate to Mr. Weed is performed in the tender youth of the latter, when he is unsophisticated and about four inches high. The presence of a good bright sun is said to help the matter along, and if it happens to be in the early morning when the dew is still on the ground, why, so much the better. The sulphate works in a slow leisurely fashion and for the first day or so, the intruders continue to stand up and pretend they like it. On the second day, however, they lose heart and ambition. They become mourning weeds, the chief mourners at their own funeral.

The process has been tried on the wheat fields at the North Dakota agricultural experiement station, as well as in flax culture in Minnesota. Some remarkable results are said to have been obtained at the Cornell university experiment station at Ithaca, N. Y. Sulphate is said also to have established the usefulness in the oat fields of Wisconsin, and March Bros. of Litchfield tried it on a field of mustard on their farm near Litchfield. The mustard was exterminated but the grain in the field was not injured in the least.

Hay in Field for Sale

Bids will be recieved at the Gazette office up to Wednesday noon, July 28th, for the hay on the south half of section 33 in the town of Red Lake Falls. The right will be reserved to reject any or all bids.

DRAINAGE LAW SUSTAINED

Attorney General's Office Holds that County Must Do Work.

The attorney general's department in an opinion written in response to an opinion by the county attorney of Sibley county, says that the county commissioners have power to deepen and widen drainage ditches and assess the cost against the property.

The county attorney of Sibley county said that such an act was unconstitutional and advised the county board not to do it. But a land owner says that the ditch by his farm is too small to be of much use and wants it made larger. The board admits the necessity of improving the ditch but thinks they have not the power.

George W. Peterson, who writes his opinion for the state department quotes decisions of the supreme court to sustain his contention that improvement to ditches can be made as well as ditches dug and that the cost can be assessed against the property benefitted by the improvement.

The opinion sustains the constitutionality of the statute and says that an action in mandamus will lie against the county board if it refuses to make the repairs.

Japanese Party.

A unique and most noteworthy event was the Japanese party given Monday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Paddeu by Mesdames Schreiter and Paddeu, for Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, of Tacoma, Wash. The Japanese motif was elaborately carried out. Japanese lanterns suspended from every chandelier, gave a mellow light. Mrs. Paddeu was attired in Japanese costume, while the refreshments were served on Japanese dishes. Progressive euchn was played. A beautiful cut glass bonbon dish as the ladies head prize, cut for by Mrs. P. A. Kaufer and Mrs W. T. Spillane, was won by the latter. Mr. P. A. Kaufer won the gentlemen's head prize, a fountain pen. The booby prize, a toy drum, was awarded to L. A. Kaufer.

The invited guests were Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, Mr. and Mrs. Theo Garceau, Mr. and Mrs. Harren, Mr. and Mrs. LaBissonlere, Mr. and Mrs. Spillane, Mr. and L. A. Kaufer, Mr. and Mrs. Emard, Miss Kaufer, Mr. Lou Pedden, of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Zeb, Mrs. Marshall.

The success of the affair, and manner in which the motif and decormion were carried out is a testimonial to the originality and genius of the gracious hostesses as entertainers.

BOOST FOR COUNTY

St. Hilaire Has Prospects of Landing Agricultural School Says Spectator.

Some of our enterprising and public spirited citizens have started a movement which promises to develop into a material benefit for Red Lake county.

It is the establishment of a county school of agricultural and domestic economy within the borders of our own county. Our late legislature provided for such a school, and it is up to us to hustle and take advantage of their act, and have the assistance of the state and make use of the legislature's appropriation.

All of us can see and appreciate what a benefit this institution would be to this county, giving a course of instruction similar to that given by our State University Farm School at Minneapolis. Here we can have an institution of learning at our very doors, where our children could receive instruction from able professors in the elements of agriculture, including instruction concerning the soil, plant life, animal life of the farm, butter making and dairying, a system of farm accounts and the common branches; and instruction shall be given in manual training and domestic economy, in fact, most of those branches from which many of our children travel to Minneapolis to attain at a heavy expense will be taught. The course of instruction will be prescribed by the dean of the college of agriculture in the state university.

This school will be open to all of our young people who desire to attend free of cost.

Our county commissioners appear to be heartily in favor of establishing this school; and with the support of our people we can have it. The school should be located in the center of the county, the logical place being near St. Hilaire where it could be easily reached by all from any part of the county.

A school of this kind will mean a wonderful addition as an educational institution and will surely prove a powerful factor in the development and upbuilding of the resources of our county. This project is a worthy one and should receive the hearty co-operation and support of every farmer and citizen of Red Lake county.

Let's get busy now and work for it; all together.

Acknowledged Friends.

A farmer in speaking before an institute of his profession, recently said: "As a rule the farmer has no better friend than the country press. The home paper is distinctly the farmer's own paper. It is composed directly or indirectly by the farmer, who compose the back-bone of the printer's subscription list and largely for him the merchants advertise. Now, my brothers, let us not forget our friends. Let us see that our subscription is paid before the first of January and a year in advance. Another thing, the merchants who advertise are the ones who make it possible for us to get a good local paper and the man or firms who are too penurious to advertise and help support the local press have no right to the farmer's patronage. I propose hereafter to go to a good, live advertiser instead of to those who propose to take all and give nothing in return. If the farmer, as a class, would support their friends, the others would soon be out of business."

WILL COME BACK

Believes Minnesota Cannot Be Equaled in Country.

Crookston Times: Theodore Robillard, who left Crookston about four years ago to take up his residence in North Yakima, returned to the city yesterday and was greatly surprised to see that the city had improved so much a great extent. He was especially pleased with the paved streets and other improvement that makes it one of the best cities in the north west. Mr. Robillard says that all that the former Crookstonites who are at North Yakima are doing well and send their regards back to the people of this city.

"Conditions are not as brisk in that section of the country at the present time as they have been," said Mr. Robillard, "and when I come to think of it, there is no place like Minnesota. I intend to remain in this section as I believe opportunities are fully as many here as in any place in the country. It seems good to get back and I am now going to look for a place to locate in the North Star state."

WHAT SCHOOL MUST HAVE

State Board of Health Hands Out New Requirements.

The state board of health has recently passed a resolution giving new requirements for school buildings, which may be erected in the future in this state.

The board requires that 18 feet of floor space shall be given for each pupil; 216 cubic feet of air for each pupil; and that the window space in the building shall be one-fifth of the floor space, and it is preferred that these windows be at the rear and to the left of the pupils. Further, at least one window shall be in each cloak room. These windows shall be as near the top of the room as possible. The opinion of the board is that translucent shades should be used instead of opaque.

A Warning Issued

The state dairy and food department has issued a warning to all dealers in dairy products that a fine of from $15 to $100 is now provided by law for the sale of sour milk or cream in dirty can, or watered or skimmed or unwholesome or tainted, or milk from a diseased cow or an unwholesome or milk or cream which contains preservation of any kind. The commission has also satisfied itself, after ransacking the records for a number of years back, that the sale of veal is governed by chapter 323 of the laws of 1905 which imposes a fine of from $50 to $100 or 90 days in jail for the sale of meat of calves less than four weeks old.

Tried to Commit Suicide.

You can't always tell what will happen, says an exchange. For instance, here is a story of a man, determined to commit suicide. He went to the store and bought a rope, a can of oil, box of matches, a dose of arsenic, and a revolver. He went down to the river and pushed his boat from the shore and paddled over to where a limb hung over the water and he got up in the bow of the boat and tied one end of the rope to the limb and the other around his neck; he saturated his clothing with the coal oil, lighted a match and set his clothing on fire, took arsenic, put the revolver to his temple and pulled the trigger. But the bullet glanced and cut the rope above him and he fell kerwallop into the river, the water put out the fire and he got strangled and coughed up the arsenic and he rose up and declared himself a candidate for office.—Ex.

A FUEL SHORTAGE

The Great Northern Road Issues Circular to Coal Dealers of Northwest

The Great Northern road has addressed a circular letter to coal shippers, dealers and consumers in the northwest, as follows:

"Your attention is directed to the abnormally small movement of coal from the head of the lakes to country points up to date this season, which has been not more than half normal volume. Unless immediate steps are taken to place your orders for coal and secure its movement, there is sure to be not only a shortage of transportation facilities, but an actual shortage of coal on the docks at the head of Lake Superior. An extra heavy grain and other traffic movement is anticipated this fall, which will tax the capacity of the railway and prevent a double supply of coal during the fall months. Every dealer and consumer of coal should see to their reasonable necessities at once, and not delay this important matter, nor anticipate a repetition of last winter's weather. Remember the winter of 1906-07."

Two million tops less of bituminous coal has come through the Sault canals to Lake Superior to July 1 this year than during the same period in last season. The decrease of anthracite for the same period was 70,000 tons. A prominent local man says:

"The decrease in the receipts of bituminous coal to July 1 of two million tons cannot be made up between that date and the end of the season. The tremendous shortage as compared with 1907 will have to stand. Even if we could get this additional amount of coal forward the docks cannot handle it. There is not enough coal moving to create dock space for taking care of the large deliveries of coal by boat that would be necessary to overcome such a decrease. And beside, the coal roads could not handle any such additional amount from this time on. So there is bound to be a very large shortage of soft coal on Lake Superior as compared with last season."

The coal men of Duluth were early to notify the country dealers that they would get busy and order their supplies before the crop begins to move, and now the Great Northern calls attention to it in no uncertain way. If there is a repetition of the coal famine of 1906-07 in the west next winter the roads and the big coal shippers will at least have given early enough warning. But the coal shippers warned the country trade the summer of 1906 that in order to get prompt deliveries they should order early. The winter set in early and the snow was so plentiful that the roads were literally blockaded.

Some Nice Clover.

M. O. Sortedahl had on display Tuesday a bunch of clover raised on the Wm. Vague farm in Poplar River. There were twenty-one stems measuring four foot on one root, while another measured five feet and one inch. The yield is encouraging to Mr. Vague as shows well for the county as a clover section. Considering that this has been a dry year this is indeed a remarkable exhibit and at that is only one of a possible hundred fields of clover in this near vicinity. All farm products have done well this year and our rural friends are more than pleased with their crop prospects.

FAMILY REUNION.

Red Lake Relatives Attend Reunion in Wisconsin.

DePere (Wis.) Democrat: A happy family reunion was held at the home of Vital Boire of the west side during the past week, there being present a brother and three sisters whom he had not seen since he left his parental home in Canada, when a boy of 17 year, 43 years ago. They were Louis Boire of Erskine. Mr. and Mrs. A. Gagnon of Lake Linder, Mich.; Mrs. Amelia Boyer of Red Lake Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Jos. White of Cloquet. Besides these the following children were home to take part in the reunion: Mrs. Florence Boire Whittelle and Lillian of San Francisco, Mayme of New York, Estelle of Milwaukee, Vital of Wausaukee and Mrs. Mable Thiefe of this city. The visitor returned home Monday after a several days pleasant stay here.

The Merry Widow.

Those "merry widow" hats would make fine circular saws. In Charles City, Iowa, one of 'em blew off the head of a careless young thing, and rolling madly down the street, cut off a dog's tail, pared a slice from the handle of the town pump, and, making a dash along the hitching post south of the public square, cut the tie-straps of 47 teams, liberating them for one of the maddest runaway mixups the place has ever experienced. The hat then fell over on the crown part and set to spinning until it wore a large hole in the pavement and completely disappeared. The next morning an oil well sprouted where the hat had gone down, and the mayor sent by telegraph for four dozen merry widow hats to be used in oil well prospecting.—Western Publisher.

A Jolly Picnic.

A jolly picnic party drove out to the Carl Gelach homestead Sunday afternoon to partake of the famous hospitality of Mr. and Mrs. Gerlach The party numbered about twenty of Red Lake Falls prominent citizens, with Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer as guests of honor. A magnificient spread provided by the merry-makers was augmented by other delicacies lavishly brought forth by the generous hostess. The feature of the day was the merry-go round. None were equal to the power provided by Mr. LaBissonniere except Mrs. Schreiter. The only drawback to the complete success of the occasion was that Mrs. Emards one of the guests, was indisposed.

A Queer Goose.

Ducks swim the world over, but geese do not. In South America a species is found that cannot excel an ordinary hen in aquatic accomplishments. It has lived so long in a country where water is only found in wells that it has lost its aquatic tastes and abilities entirely. It has also been demonstrated that the daily use of a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer will strengthen the weak, build up the run down and cheer the depressed. Order of your nearest or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Notice For Bids.

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned on or before 7 p. m. Thursday, July 30 for the construction of a ditch and road way between sections 5, 10, 14, 15, in the township of Red Lake Falls. Profile can be seen at the city clerk's office in Red Lake Falls. Signed

A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

COMING!!!

At the Met, Opera House, Tues., July 28

Frank Mahara's Famous Operatic Minstrel's

Twenty-five colored stars headed by the funniest of funny fellows, Bob Shaw.

Their chorus work is well above the average, their jokes are original and well received, and the musical selections contain sufficient variety to please even the most fastidious. Some are new and catchy and others—the old familiar melodies—are given new charms by original interpretation.

Among the specialties are the North American Indian Characterization by Leroy Bland, the juggling by John Pampilin, boop rolling by James Harris. Skinner Harris is entirely original as a monologist. One of the hits is his reproduction of the Gans-Nelson fight.

Be sure not to miss the performance at the Opera House on Tuesday, July 28

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY P. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

At the Capital.

Rear Admiral James H. Dayton, commander-in-chief of the Pacific fleet, according to orders issued by the navy department, will be placed on duty on the 31st inst., and placed on the retired list.

It has been definitely settled that Count Brun, the Danish minister to the United States, will be transferred from Washington to London to relieve Constantin, to succeed F. E. Dehlie, who retires from the diplomatic service.

Charles S. McCulloch, formerly a lieutenant in the regular army, serving a term of two years to the military prison at Fort Leavenworth for irregularities in the handling of his company funds, has been released on receipt of a pardon from President Roosevelt.

According to advices received in Paris from Washington, William H. Taft recently announced to certain of his friends his purpose, if elected president of the United States, of appointing George von L. Meyer, at present postmaster general, to be his secretary of state.

Personal.

Joel Chandler Harris, editor of the "Uncle Remus" magazine, died at his home in Atlanta, Ga., after a short illness. Mr. Harris was in his sixtieth year.

The municipal council of Paris has decided to purchase Richard Miller's salon picture, "Joy Sailor." Mr. Miller is regarded as one of the cleverest of the young American artists.

George Ellery Hale, director of the solar observatory of the Carnegie institution of Washington at Mount Wilson, Cal., has been elected corresponding member of the French Academy of Sciences.

Henry Parman won the prize of $2,500 offered by W. Arcangeoul of Paris for the first aeroplanist who remained in the air for fifteen minutes. M. Parman succeeded in remaining in the air for twenty minutes, covering a distance of eighteen kilometers in that time.

Accidental Happenings.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kay were both fatally injured in a fire in their home at Cleveland, Ohio.

Charles E. Overton Clarke, while on a launch trip in St. Mary's river at Sault Ste. Marie, fell in and was drowned.

Mrs. O. Scribner, wife of the president of the Associated Oil company, was killed in an automobile accident at Santa Cruz, Cal.

The hospital and police reports of New York show that 53 persons died and over 300 were prostrated by the excessive heat last week.

Albert P. Jepkes, a German farmer living near Dick, Iowa, fell from a hay mow, striking on his head. He died of his injuries thirty minutes later.

Rev. Simpson Ely, an evangelist who had conducted services in every state in the Union, died at Joplin, Mo., from injuries received in a fall from a street car. He was fifty-nine years old.

The seventeen-months-old child of Joe Ferring at Farley, Iowa, is dead from the effects of the bite of a rattlesnake. The child was playing in the yard when the reptile attacked her.

Miss Maud Garnes of Muscatine, Miss Vera Croxen of Ashlaae and Clyde Slater of Moscow were drowned at Bexley's lake, near Muscatine, Iowa, by the capsizing of a gasoline launch.

During a severe storm on Lake Ontario the coasting barge James G. Blaine came ashore off Oswego, N. Y., and pounded to pieces on the beach. Her crew of seven were rescued by life savers.

Killed by a train, probably several days before the discovery of the body, the remains of Hayard Vorsteen were found in a pool of water alongside the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic tracks near Shingleton, Mich. The man had a family in Finland.

Crimes and Criminals.

Henry C. Berg, a merchant of Clayton Center, Iowa, cut his throat from ear to ear. Despondency over ill health was the cause.

Mrs. Mary McElroy is dead at Iowa City, Iowa, as the result of blood poisoning, caused by her being bitten by a man during a quarrel.

Nicholas de Iazo was shot and killed his fifteen-year-old bride of seven months at Scranton, Pa. She had left him because of alleged brutal treatment.

Loot valued at $2,000 was secured by safeblowers, who drilled their way through a twenty-inch brick wall into the offices of the Diamond Point Paving company in Beekmen street, New York, and then shattered two safes with dynamite. The police have no clue to the robbers.

Richard Alexander, treasurer, and a member of the board of governors of the Real Estate Board of Brokers of New York, shot himself twice at Dexter, Me., and probably will die. Mr. Alexander had brooded over the death of his wife two weeks ago.

The dead bodies of Reed B. Brocfne and his wife were found in an orchard near Reynoldsville, Pa. Brocfne, it is alleged, shot his wife and then himself.

During Saturday night robbers blew open the safe in the Bickel Produce company's store at Mason City, Iowa, and secured $150. One arrest has been made.

Charged with having enticed fifteen-year-old Maggie Luloff from the home of her parents at Cherokee, Iowa, Mrs. Ella Filer was placed under arrest at Sioux City, Iowa.

C. A. Ballard, a boiling engineer, was stabbed to death at his home at Springfield, Ill., and Joseph James, a negro, was later arrested, charged with the murder. Lynching is freely talked of.

Joe Hoosa, an Italian who chopped off the head of Charles S. Basford with an ax at Eastlake, Ala., was captured in the woods near Irondale. He frankly admitted his crime, but claimed he acted in self defense.

Five persons, all members of one family, were drowned in the Kentucky river, near Unadilla, Neb. A flood of water following a cloudburst lifted their home from its foundation and carried it to the swollen river.

When Adolph S. Levi opened the door of his jewelry store and pawnshop at St. Louis one morning recently he discovered burglars had looted the place and secured $900 in cash and $15,000 worth of diamonds and old gold.

In view of the hundreds of ever excursionists steaming steamers at the levee to St. Louis, Nathan Smith, a negro roustabout, was shot to death by Ben Barber, another negro roustabout. They had quarreled over a crap game.

Emil Sundeen, a well known stockman on Pine creek, several miles northeast of Alfanee, Neb., was killed by F. E. Newman, a hired man on a neighboring ranch. The killing is declared to have been the result of a scandal in which Newman figured and which he accused Sundeen of circulating.

From Other Shores.

A revolution has been started in Honduras by the partisans of ex-President Bonilla. It also is reported that the movement is receiving support from Guatamalans and Salvadorans.

The London Chronicle says that a visit of the emperor and empress of Russia to England has been arranged and they will be the king's guests off Cowes during the Cowes yachting week.

John W. Riddle of St. Paul, the American ambassador at St. Petersburg, who is convalescing from a threatened attack of pneumonia, is gradually progressing toward recovery and is now allowed to sit up.

Miss Anna Gould and Prince Hallo de Castellane were married at a registry office in Henrietta street, off Covent Garden, London, last week. A subsequent ceremony was conducted at the French Protestant church on Soho Square.

A dispatch received by the St. Petersburg Novoye Vremya from its correspondent at Urumiah, Persian Armenia, says that an American consul has arrived there to investigate the Kurdish aggressions and the situation of the missionaries.

Count Sumarokoff-Elston, the oldest son of Prince Sumarokoff, was killed by Count Manteuffel, an officer of the Horse Guards, in a duel with pistols. The men met on the esstewsky island in the Neva, as the result of a challenge issued by Count Mantauffel because of a family quarrel.

The likelihood of another famine in Russia during the coming winter was admitted by a representative of the ministry of the interior in the duma, in answer to an interpellation regarding the present condition of Russian crops. Two-thirds of the winter wheat is a failure in eighteen provinces.

Otherwise.

Gov. Sanders of Louisiana has decided to appoint a permanent state board of arbitration to handle labor troubles.

Mrs. Frances Work of De Witt, Iowa, has passed the 100th anniversary of her birth. Mrs. Work is still strong and healthy.

M. F. Bateis, of Fort Dodge, forty-four years old, fell dead from heart disease as the result of overexertion in a ball game at Waterloo, Iowa.

Gov. Magoon has issued a decree raising the duty on all cattle imported into Cuba, except for breeding purposes, $2.25 per 100 kilos — 220 pounds.

The telephone service at Sheboygan, Wis., was tied up for two hours by a strike of the girl operators, who damanded a week's vacation on pay and got it.

One man was drowned and another seriously injured when a thirty-six inch water main burst at Canal and Harrison streets, Chicago, flooding basements within a radius of several blocks. Two men were sleeping under the sidewalk and were trapped by the rush of water.

Dr. R. A. Pace, a member of the faculty of the Catholic university at Washington, made a plea for the unification under one system of all the Catholic schools in the United States before the convention of the Catholic Educational association.

A report of the bureau of commerce and labor states that wholesale prices of commodities last year reached a point higher than for eighteen years past. In October they were 25.5 per cent higher than the ten-year average from 1892 to 1900.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

EASIER FOR HOMESTEADER.

General Land Office Decision Affects Northern Minnesota.

The United States land office at Crookston has received a decision from the general land office at Washington that will place about 200,000 acres of land throughout the north country in the district alone under private cultivation and ownership. A decision was made in the Fred Liggett case of Jan. 12, 1907, holding that the applicant for final proof must show fourteen months' actual continuous residence on the land immediately preceding the date of proof. A number of commutation proofs in this district were rejected by the general land office after having been approved by the United States land office here, based on that decision.

The new order, based on the general act of congress of May 29, 1908, directs the approval of all such proofs where the local office had issued a final certificate prior to the passage of the act of congress, and where proof showed eight months' residence within the year prior to making the proof. This, however, only applies to proofs made prior to May 29, 1908, when the act was passed, and only on proofs approved then by the local land offices.

The effect of this new condition will be a loosening of the hard bonds that have heretofore hindered the actions of the Northern homesteader.

"PROPHET" SENT TO ASYLUM.

Predicts End of World and Content to See Finish in Madhouse.

Guttom Grundseon, a farmer living near McIntosh, says he would be living soon to a terrible end, and his words have instilled fear in the heart of the little community in which he lives.

Two weeks ago he raced madly about his fields and preached to invisible multitudes of the impending annihilation, and as a climax rushed to his own home and, ascending his stairs, cast himself headlong from their top, twenty feet to the ground below.

After a few days, when the doctors got him back to the world of consciousness, Grundseon began preaching again, and now he has been taken to the insane asylum at Fergus Falls.

Grundseon is a single man and for a long time his sister Marta took care of him and his home, one of the best in the wealthy McIntosh neighborhood. But when his sister went away the lack of care seemed gradually to have affected his mind.

He still adheres to his doctrines and says he is as willing to meet the end of the world in Fergus Falls as in McIntosh.

CUYUNA RANGE A COMER.

Expert Says New District is Extension of the Mesaba.

C. K. Lilath, professor of geology in the University of Wisconsin, who some years ago made an extensive study of the iron formations of the United States and Canada for the United States government, and who has considered one of the authorities of the world on that subject, spent a day recently on the Cuyuna range.

The drillings have confirmed the belief expressed by him and others years ago, that the Cuyuna range, as it is now known, is an extension of the Mesaba range, geologically speaking. There is this difference, however, that while on the Mesaba range the iron strata lie very nearly horizontous, or nearly so, on the Cuyuna they are inclined, broken and convoluted.

When asked as to the commercial future of the Cuyuna range, he stated that it was certain to become a productive district, the only question being that of time. The ore is of a low grade, he stated, and no spectacular development is to be expected. He was certain, however, that it would be eventually used and profitably mined.

SETTLING UP STATE.

Big Year's Business at Crookston Land Office.

Judge R. D. Monague of the United States land office at Crookston signs a report indicating to the general land office at Washington, D. C., that 820,786 acres of land owned by the government still remains untaken in the Crookston land office district, which takes in all the country in the Beltrami county line, north of the Red lakes and reaching on the north to the international boundary line. A total of 99,200 acres of government land has been taken up by homesteaders during the past year; 27,896 acres were cancelled and turned back to the government. The amount of taken land in this district exceeds that of every other preceding year, and the number of entries has gradually increased up to this year since the first opening of government land to homestead entry in this district years ago.

RAMSEY NEEDS $621,300.

Budget for Next Year is Only $4,100 More Than This.

Ramsey county's budget of appropriations for 1909 has been fixed by the board of county commissioners at $621,300, an increase of $4,100 over the budget for the current year. The two big items are $163,700 for salaries and $186,000 for the poor fund. An appropriation of $60,000 is made for the road and bridge fund, or $15,000 less than for this year.

OFFICIALS RAKED OVER COALS.

Little Town of Arbo is Under Investigation.

A. H. Randall lives in Arbo, Randall county. According to a report of J. N. Gaynor, special examiner of the public examiner's office, Mr. Randall is supervisor, justice of the peace, road inspector and deputy assessor. For holding these offices he receives $40 a year, and the report intimates that either he ought to give up some of the offices or be given more money.

Some other officers of the town seem to need more money, as the report shows that John F. Neuman, a supervisor, who also draws a salary of $40 a year, has already drawn his full salary for 1908-09. The examiner says that this is against the rules of the game, and however badly he needed the money he should not have drawn it all in advance. Mr. Gayner intimates that it was impolitic, and urges that at least a portion of it be intrusted to the keeping of the treasurer until the end of the year.

But these same two supervisors with others when they looked on that paltry $40 decided that it was altogether too small for their services, so they arranged matters, the examiner reported, so that they should be paid another year's salary for the previous year. But this period included some months when the town wasn't a town, and the examiner again calls them and points to the rules of the game. He appears then also to return some of this money.

The town has been in operation for only a year, and the examiner has found more things to talk about than he did in Minneapolis, where they toss a few engine every morning before breakfast.

WARDENS TO SWARM WOODS.

Moose, Caribou and Deer Will Receive Special Protection This Year.

C. C. Cook, deputy game warden for the Roseau country, has returned from a trip throughout his entire district, where he has been looking over the business of his department and making new appointments where needed.

The woods of the Rouseau valley will be the most thoroughly policed the coming season of any in the state. Now that the moose and deer are being driven out from the brush to avoid the flies and mosquitoes their number is becoming more known. Mr. Cook's log tools have been among the woods and the evidences he saw himself, as well as the reports of nearly a hundred reliable agents, indicate the presence of moose and deer in the north country as never equaled before.

Carbou are also numerous in the north, and large herds of all of these three animals have been sighted along the border by the numerous revenue officials bound for the woods that line the Roseau. The open prairie furnishes the best feeding ground for them, and since on these broad stretches there are few human beings to disturb them and the feeding grounds as may run neross them in these haunts disturb them bardly at all.

PYTHIANS TO CONVENE.

Chancellor Commander Walker Will Be Present at Bemidji Convention.

G. A. Walker, chancellor commander of Bemidji lodge No. 168, Knights of Pythias, announces that there will be a district convention of the Knights of Pythias of the Bemidji district, to be held in Bemidji on Tuesday, July 21.

He has notified the K. of P. lodges at Park Rapids, McIntosh and Blackduck. De Forest Ward of Fairmont, grand chancellor of Minnesota, will be present. It is the intention to give a banquet during the day and the evening will be occupied with the program of vocal and instrumental music and speech-making. A session of the lodge will also be held in the evening, and the third rank will be conferred on several delegates.

WOULD MOVE RIVER.

North Mankato Has Plan to Keep Itself Above Water.

North Mankato residents are anxious to have the bed of the Minnesota river changed to the base of the bluff, so that the village will become a part of Mankato and prevent future inundation.

A committee of the council appointed to report on the advisability of giving the bank will recommend the former plan. An engineer will be employed to make estimates on both propositions. It is thought that the change would not be very costly.

Residents are planning a boulevard would add North Mankato to this city, and the moving of the present bridge and the extension of the sewer system down stream would be necessary.

The state railroad commission has issued an order requiring the Minnesota, Green Bay & Western Railway company to stop daily for three consecutive months at Dalton, a town at Summit, a small place near Green Bay. The order was issued on petition of Joseph Dennis, a merchant at Summit.

Detectives of the North-Western road have rounded up three men accused of freight car robbary at Powers. The gang is said to have secured considerable booty during the last three weeks.

REMAINS GOOD.

Forestry Withdrawal Does Not Affect Land Already Taken.

Recently Harry A. Biller of Bemidji wrote to the head office o, the forest service at Washington relative to the withdrawal of many acres of timber lands in Cook, Lake and St. Louis counties, much of which had been filed on for stone and timber claims, and which is now wanted by the forest service for a national forest reserve.

Mr. Biller desirad to know know whether the withdrawal lands were still subject to stone and timber filings and whether filings already made prior to the withdrawal, would hold good.

In a letter to Mr. Biller, the acting chief of the forest service says the chief inspector at Denver, Colo., has informed him that an officer of the forest service will report in detail upon the land in question some time next fall. These lands were withdrawn subject to all prior valid adverse claims, hence all valid claims initiated prior to the dates of withdrawal will proceed to patent as in the ordinary way, but of course no claim can be established on this land subsequent to the dates of withdrawal.

STATE LAND SALE HELD.

Beltrami Transactions, at 2,500 Acres, Have Year's Record.

The sale of state lands for Beltrami county was held at the court house at Bemidji last week, and 2,500 acres of land were sold at an average of $7 per acre. The highest price paid for any one piece of land being $30. Several pieces also were sold at from $8 to $13.

The sale was conducted by C. S. Brown, deputy state auditor, and B. D. Sherwood, superintendent of the immigration department of the auditor's office. Mr. Brown said that the sale this year has not been as good as that of last year. However, in the north central part of Minnesota it has been better than in any other part of the state.

In Itasca county 4,000 acres were sold at an average of $7 per acre; in St. Louis county 4,000 at an average of $6.00; in Aitkin county, 4,500 acres at an average of $6 per acre.

CAN MAKE CHEESE.

Cannon Falls Farmer Makes Score of 98.

Better cheese than ever before was submitted at last month's contest under the auspices of the state dairy and food commission. Dan Danielson of Cannon Falls takes first prize with a score of 98. The officials of the department are well pleased with the number of entries and the increasing quality of the product. The highest scores were:

Dan Danielson, Cannon Falls, 98; Charles Hastings, Murdock, 97; H. Overbroeker, Waterbourne, 97; H. Soert, Stanton, 96 1-2; Theodore Fasler, Wylie, 96 1-2; W. L. Perkin, Northfield, 96; C. Miller, Mantorville, 96; J. S. McCarthy, West Concord, 96, and W. W. McMicking, Phelps, 96.

Owing to the heavy entries, the butter contest those awards have not yet been announced.

EPIDEMIC AMONG HORSES.

Many Animals Are Affected With Disease Resembling Influenza.

A large number of horses in Fergus Falls and vicinity are afflicted with a peculiar disease. It is something in the nature of an influenza, and commences with a cough and rapid loss of flesh. An obstruction appears to form between the head and throat, and in drinking the water is forced up through the nose with a squeaking sound. All kinds of remadies have been tried, but nothing appears to have any effect. The cough ceases as the disease progresses, but the obstruction remains and the animal eats and breathes with difficulty, and in some cases the jaws appear to be partially paralyzed. Only one horse has died from it so far as known.

THINKS MINNESOTA IS BEST.

Pearle in Clams.

Barnesville, Minn., Special.—While a party of bathers were in bathing in Whisky creek they found fifteen clams, which contained nine pearls. The pearls vary in size.

After eluding the city and county authorities for months Jake Schuhe, wanted for forgery, was captured in a lonely cabin at the end of the Alger & Smith logging railroad near Duluth. The sheriff planned his attack well and Schuhe was handcuffed before he awoke.

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In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Roy Mosher, twelve years old, son of Charles Mosher of Faribault, was electrocuted by a live electric light wire.

The home of Mrs. L. Heinlein, on Northrop road, about two and one-half miles from Red Wing, was burned to the ground last week.

The nineteenth annual convention of the Minnesota Bankers' association will open in Duluth on Friday, July 24, continuing through the next day.

The body of John Sundstrom was found in a cow pasture in St. Paul. The coroner decided that he had committed suicide by taking carbolic acid. He had been in ill health.

The high water in Straight river has weakened the dam belonging to the Polar Star electric light plant at Faribault to such an extent that a portion of it had gone out.

Charles Blazeposky was drowned at the intersection of Rice creek and the Mississippi river, seven miles north of Minneapolis. It is believed he was stricken with cramps while in the water.

Peter Weise's residence, three miles east of Willow River, and occupied by George Rhomberg, was totally destroyed by fire. Mr. Rhomberg's four-year-old son and only child perished in the flames.

The most severe electrical storm of the season passed through the vicinity of Pipestone last week. Six horses were killed. A heavy rain storm followed, doing much damage to corn and other crops.

Nels Hintze attempted to go down a bathing toboggan slide backwards at Glenwood. He lost his balance, fell on his face and slid to the bottom feet first. His neck was broken, death resulting in a few hours.

Ray Thrygeson and Malcolm Grant received severe injuries at Faribault by an explosion of powder which they were trying to use in cannons. The man was the most severely injured, his face being terribly burned.

The Little Falls city council refused to give John Dolan a renewal of his license to sell intoxicating liquors. He pleaded guilty to selling liquor to a posted habitual drunkard a few days ago and was fined $50 and costs.

Gottfried Nelson, son of Leonard Nelson of Winnipeg Junction, accidentally shot himself. He had made a miniature gun from an old gun barrel, and while attempting to fire it he received the full charge in his eyes. One was completely destroyed and the other is regarded as serious.

County Auditor Hoffard and Commissioner Rindahl, treasurer of Polk county board, signed ditch bonds here today for $29,600, which will be forwarded to State Auditor Iverson at St. Paul in order that drafts to cover the amounts may be returned and the ditch costs paid. The ditches are county numbers 65, 66 and 70.

The Jerusalem church (Welsh), situated in the farming district of Judson township, about six miles from Lake Crystal, has celebrated itsfiftieth anniversary. The only charter members who were among the first communicants and organizers are Hon. William R. Jones, Mrs. William Bowen and Mrs. David Evans.

Preceding the theft of $2,500 worth of diamonds from the apartments of Miss R. S. Bunn of Minneapolis, a deliberate attempt to murder the young woman is believed to have been made by a male companion who has disappeared. Miss Baum says the man attempted to do away with her by forcing her to drink a bottle of poisoned pop.

H. E. Nason, marshal of the village of Deer Park, brought Ben Hawkins, colored, to Walker to await action of the next term of the district court. Hawkins was arrested on the charges of cutting two Indians, Peter Kicknosway and John Rabbit, with a knife. The condition of the Indians is serious, but Dr. Smith of Cass Lake, who dressed their wounds, says they will live.

Joseph U. Barnes, former president of the Minnesota Title and Trust company of Minneapolis, prominent in religious and social circles, was sentenced by Judge Andrew Holt of the Hennepin county district court to five years at hard labor in the state prison at Stillwater. Barnes was convicted on a grand larceny indictment which alleged the embezzlement of $15,000 of the company.

While mentally unbalanced, John Norska of Duluth, eighty-eight years old, attempted to assault his wife, aged eighty-seven, with an ax, according to a neighbor, and a warrant was issued and served on him. The old man was taken to the hospital instead of the jail or court, for he is thought down mentally, and when he tried to hit his aged wife with the ax he did not know what he was doing. The couple have been married seventy years.

During a baseball game at Dalton one of the players threw his bat after striking at the ball and the heavy club struck a sixteen-year-old boy named Peterson in the head, knocking him senseless and fracturing his skull. He is still alive, but it is doubtful whether he will recover.

Some one entered the house of Mons Andersen, about two miles south of Lansehoro, and stole $40 from his clothing while he slept. French Lawyer Lake, while riding on the midnight train from La Crosse to Lansehoro, had his purse, containing $260, stolen.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

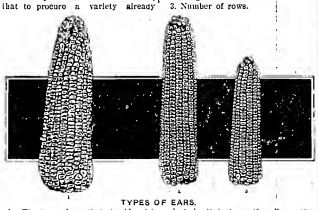
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PRINCIPLES THAT GOVERN THE BREEDING OF CORN

Every Farmer Should Seek to Improve the Quality of His Crop—By C. P. Bull, B. Agr., Minnesota.

In starting a breeding plot of corn it is important to start as high on the scale as possible. The variety or strain that is best adapted to the locality and will yield the most shelled corn per acre should be secured. Possibly this variety can be found at home or in the neighborhood or in the country. At any rate, a thorough canvass of the local community should be made before looking for corn from a distance. Corn is so thoroughly influenced by environmental conditions, that to procure a variety already adapted is a decided saving of time in securing a suitable variety. There may be conditions under which it would be advisable to get the foundation breeding stock from a distance; e. g., suppose (X) is a variety of corn grown in a remote locality, that has good ears, deep, well-shaped kernels and that yields heavily, but is just a little late for the seasons in the new locality. With this one exception (X) is better than anything of local merit. In this case it would be wise to get this corn, plant it early and by selecting the earliest matured ears breed it to suit the new locality seasons.

Two ears growing on one stalk. The upper one is the accidental ear, such as occasionally is found in every corn field.



TYPES OF EARS.

1.—The type of ear that should not be selected. It lacks uniformity, maturity and shape.

2 and 3.—Two well-formed ears. The smaller ear is of small, white-capped variey, which matures in 100 days and is being adapted to northern conditions. These are the types of ears to be sought in selecting foundation stock mother ears.

In making a choice of a foundation stock, one should always have in mind an ideal. Some may prefer a white, others a yellow corn. Color is a matter of fancy and does not interfere with what constitutes an ideal, or with quality. An ideal corn is (1) one that will mature in time to avoid frost, (2) one that grows plants of large leafage, strong (not necessarily coarse) stalks and medium, short ear shanks; (3) one with ears of uniform type and as large as conditions will permit, (4) one with kernels as deep as the length of the growing season will allow. For Minnesota conditions all emphasis should be placed upon the first. Too many farmers are annually "tempting Providence" by raising a variety that is too late for their conditions, and mainly because they are attracted by a large ear.

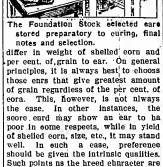
After the variety for breeding has been decided upon, plans for the selection of mother ears may be made. In this discussion it will be taken for granted that only bulk seed of the variety can be obtained. The land should be chosen with care and should be of good fertility, good tilth, even in contour, texture and producing value. The size of the plot need not exceed one-half acre in area. The seed should be hand-picked to discard all poorly shaped or otherwise inferior kernels. The soil should be well prepared. The planting should be done the same as with any other field except that the seed should be placed in rows instead of the so-called check method. The rows may be the ordinary distance apart. The seeds in the row should be two per hill and the hills 14 to 18 inches apart. When the plants get to be about four inches high the poorer of the two in each hill should be pulled; thus leaving the best plants, and each plant separate from each other plant. In this way inspection is at all times made easy.

When the plants have begun to tassel, the plot should we watched and the barren and weak stalks detasseled. This eanaot properly he done 3ll at one time for all tassels do not appear simultaneously. Two or three treatments will usually he sufficient. At harvest time (before any killing frosts) the corn should he' cut and shocked in small shocks. When field cured the husking may be done. There, however, may he left for some time. But no freezing weather should find the corn still in the field, for freezing is sure to 2o some damage to the seed. At husking time or immediately afterwards the first selection of ears should be made, if the corn be one of the local varieties. If the variety he one that will hardy mature in average seasons the selection should be made just before harvest. Some ears are earlier than others and may be detected by the drying of the husks. In selecting mark those plants so they may be again found after the corn is cut and shocked. For this first selection, about 200 ears will he sufficient. These, later, may he judged according to score card points. They should then be shelled after the following notes are taken.

1. Circumference of ear.
2. Length of ear.
3. Number of rows.
4. Weight of ear.
5. Weight of cob.
6. Weight of grain.
7. Per cent. grain to ear.

The selection of foundation mother ears is a very important step, for the greatest progress in breeding by straight selection is made by the choice of foundation plants, if the choice be well made. The remainder of the work is chiefly that of fixing type and characters—a subsequent improvement in yield of course is recognized, but it is slight.

With these notes and the score eerd before one a selection of mother ears tor the breding plot is not difficult, yet a person of discretion required to make a choice between the value of two points; e. g., two ears may in all other respects be equal, but may differ in weight of shelled corn and per cent. of grain to ear. On general principles, it is always best to choose those ears that give greatest amount of grain regardless of the per cent. of cora. This, however, is not always the case. In other instances, the score eard may show an ear to he poor in some respects, while in yield of shelled corn, size, etc., it may stand well. In such a case, preference should be given the intrinsic qualities. Such points na the breed character are of great importance in this case. They can be remedied later.



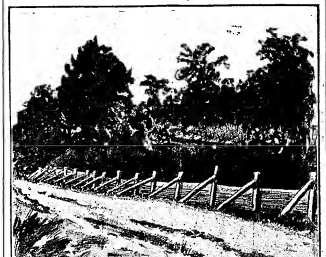
The Foundation Stock selected ears stored preparatory to curing, final notes and selection.

THE WOOD LOT CAN BE MADE TO YIELD A PROFIT

But It Must Receive Intelligent Care—By William J. Green, Professor of Forestry, Ohio Agricultural College.

The method of planting the open spaces of a woodlot must vary according to circumstances. The trees in a large majority of woodlots should be removed and a new start made. In many cases they have reached maturity and are on the decline. This is particularly true of many woodlots where white oak preponderates. Many of these trees have reached their maximum in height and diameter growth, and while apparently sound, will upon examination prove to be defective in a greater or less degree. Individuals of this and other species may from all appearance be healthy and thrifty, yet when felled will be found unfit for the mill. Reproduction is usually entirely absent in such woodlots, or if nay exists, is of an inferior quality, and amounts to nothing.

There is also an absence of undergrowth, so essential to good forest conditions. This permits of the leaves being blown away, and piled in locations where they are not needed. Thus the ground is deprived of all protection, the soil moisture is dissipated, grass comes in, all means for securing naturnl reproduction are destroyed, and the trees themselves, though not matured, decrease in rate of growth, become unhealthy and finally die.



Without Trees the Landslide Problem Cannot Be Solved.

In reforesting these areas it is best to plant the season following the removal of the matured trees. The ground should be plowed as far as the stumps and roots will permit, so as to break up the sod and exterminate the grass and worthless undergrowth. The species to be planted in such locations will vary, and must be determined largely by local conditions of soil, site, etc. It is usually a safe plan to plant species naturally adapted to the situation. Faster growing and exotic ones may be used, if known to thrive on such soil.

White oak clay will produce white ash, catalpa, maple, and in many cases, white maple and black walnut.

It is always well to plant several species and especially those which grow naturally in mixture on the land. In this case the trees which grow fastest, or can be utilized when of small size, may be removed and marketed when thinning becomes necessary.

Woodlots often contain a mixed growth in which certain portions are well stocked with young trees and others are not. This is frequently due to the presence of large trees of spreading habit, as beech, scarlet oak, chestnut or white oak. In any case such individuals not as "weed trees," and should be removed, whether they are of valuable species of not, and the spaces planted. The species to be planted in such places will depend upon conditions. If the space to be planted is large, the operation may be treated as a pure planting. If small, and in danger of being shaded, trees somewhat tolerant of shade should be used, as catalpa, black locust or white maple. In the large spaces much remains to be learned by experimentation.

There are second growth woodlots in which trees are obviously interfering with the proper development of each other. Many times such stands consist of a mixture of merchantable and worthless trees. It is an unfortunate fact that frequently the latter class outgrow and suppress the former. This is exemplified in many woodlots containing the oaks in mixture. Scarlet oak produces a very inferior grade of lumber, yet it grows almost one-third faster than on beech boll, red oak and catalpa might be planted in mixture. In such cases, the former should be planted first and allowed to become well stated before the catalpa is planted, so the latter, being of faster growth, is liable to overtop and suppress the former.

Culled trees of merchantable species often become the worst "weeds" in the forest. In many cases such individuals are worthless for lumber and are not marketable for any other use; they may simply ha girdled and allowed to stand. This practice must be resorted to, however, only when it is impracticahls to cut them down because of the existence of some defect, or liability of injuring young growth.

Proper thinning in many second growth stands is a matter of prime importance, and yet ons of which white oak. The removal of all of the scarlet oak and some of the black oak will establish a more normal stand and give the white oak a chance for development.

Too severe thinning will leave the soil exposed to the drying action of the wind and the trees will make a slower instead of a faster growth. Lateral branches will start from hitherto undeveloped buds on the hols of the tree and sap the strength of the tree, often causing it to become top dry. Weeds and grass spring up in great profusion, seriously hindering the germination and development of young seedlings.

The products of thinnings can usually be utilized in some manner. In many instances they will serve as mine props and fire wood and in some cases as railroad ties. Thinning may be accomplished by girdling. This means may prove practical when there is no demand for the thinning products. It is often more expedient than cutting the trees but is unsatisfactory in some ways, as the dead trees form an excellent breeding place for destroying insects, and often good material for fires.

Trees Are Needed to Save the Soil

The manner of the utilization of forest products is often an important matter. Many are misused. Chestnut trees capable of producing poles are cut into ties, with a large amount of waste, and reduced profits.

The Quince.

The quince has been cultivated for thousands of years and yet has been little improved. It still has to be cooked to he rendered edible. That development that has followed the apple has not come to the quince, though it is probable that there are great possibilities in it.

Rich Soil, Little Labor.

The richer the soil the less labor it takes to produce a profitable crop. In creasing the fertility of the soil is one of the ways to solve the farm help problem.

Bismarck's Love of Nature.

Speaking of the country and the long walks he took daily, Bismarck said he loved nature, but the amount of life he saw awed him, and that it took a great deal of faith to believe that an "all-seeing Eye" could notice every living atom when one realized what it meant. "Have you ever sat on the grass and examined it closely? There is enough life in one square yard to appall you," he said.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Alratory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Bsconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

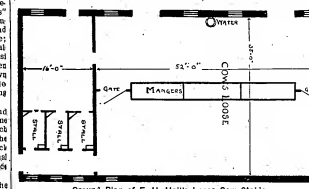
"Sir Fifth Avenue, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

WHY NOT PLAN FOR A COVERED BARN YARD

One Man Who Has Done So With Success.

Superintendent Frank H. Hall of the Illinois farmers' institute, in addition to being one of the leading agricultural educators in the middle west, is a practical farm operator on his own account. One of the features of his dairy farm is a covered barnyard in which the cows run loose instead of being stalled.

A good idea of his stable arrangement is shown in the accompanying illustration. As reported in circular form by the Illinois experiment station, Superintendent Hall's farm a space in the barn 32x52 feet is devoted to the cows. A manger running lengthwise extends to within eight feet of the wall at each end. These spaces between the manger and the wall are closed by gates. At milking time all of the cows are driven to the side of the manger on which the water tank is situated, and the gates are closed.



Ground Plan of F. H. Hall's Loose Cow Stable.

The door of the milking room is then opened and the boss cows are always ready to enter. Near the end of this room are three stalls in which the milking is done and it is surprising to note how quickly each cow learns in which stall she is to be milked and the order in which her turn comes, so that the three milkers have little difficulty in always milking the same cows and in the same order.

When the milkers are ready the gates at the rear of the stalls are opened, one cow enters each stall and the gates are closed. The cows eat their grain while being milked and pass on through the gates at the front of the stalls into the other side of the shed. As the manger and gates divide the shed, the cows that have been milked are forced to remain on one side and cannot come to the milking stalls a second time.

All grain is fed in the milking stalls and the roughage from the large manger in the center of the shed. This manger is raised as fast as the manure accumulates, so that it is always a convenient height for the cows. In this herd of 32 cows not a soiled cow was seen.

When asked what he considered to be the chief advantage of keeping dairy cows in this way over the ordinary method of stabling, Superintendent Hall replied:

"By this method we have cleaner cows and increased milk flow; we save labor in cleaning stables, and in hauling out manure; and the fertility in the manure is preserved more completely."

The Forty-Three Points of the Dairy Cow

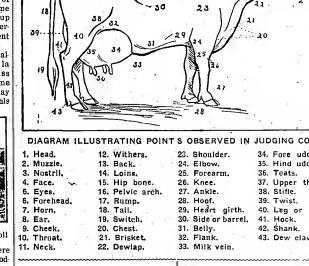


DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING POINT S OBSERVED IN JUDGING COWS.

1. Head.
2. Muzzle.
3. Nostril.
4. Face.
5. Eyes.
6. Forehead.
7. Horn.
8. Ear.
9. Cheek.
10. Throat.
11. Neck.
12. Withers.
13. Back.
14. Loins.
15. Hip bone.
16. Pelvic arch.
17. Rump.
18. Tail.
19. Switch.
20. Chest.
21. Brisket.
22. Dewlap.
23. Shoulder.
24. Elbow.
25. Forearm.
26. Knee.
27. Ankle.
28. Hoof.
29. Heart girth.
30. Side or barrel.
31. Belly.
32. Flank.
33. Milk vein.
34. Fore udder.
35. Hind udder.
36. Teats.
37. Upper thigh.
38. Stifle.
39. Twist.
40. Leg or gaskin.
41. Hock.
42. Shank.
43. Dew claw.

GRADING OF CREAM

By F. A. Jorgensen.

There is at present more or less grading of cream taking place in our creameries, but two creameries scarcely ever grade alike. There are even creameries that do not grade alike for all their patrons and some that grade for part of their patrons only. These widely different methods of grading are not recommendable and especially in places where there is a great deal of changing around of patrons. For if a man takes his cream to one creamery for awhile and gets it graded and then takes it to another and gets it graded differently there, it will in many instances tend to have the patron loss milk in tha grading. He comes to the conclusion it is a swindling desl since they don't grade alike —just one more way of robbing him. Therefore, if the creamery men could work in harmony, then they could adopt some common method and allow a large enough discrimination so it would encourags the patron to produce a good article. Besides tha system of grading would have much more affect. At present the difference in price paid between a first grade of cream and the poorer one is, as a rule, not large enough, and it may be justly said that the undue competition is the very cause of it. It is also the very cause of the present abuse of the Babcock test which can be found in every day practice in many of our creameries. Where competition is sharp some of the tests are undersread in order to give some a higher test than they are entitled to. This is the cause of much of the dissatisfaction among so many of the creamery patrons. It is unjust and it tends to make them slack and produce an inferior grade of cream. Therefore, it ought to be stopped. But it cannot be done except through a combined effort of the dairy and creamerymen of the state.

New York's Milk Appetite.

—The product of 85,000 dairy farms is required to supply New York, and some of its milk comes 400 miles.

Cowpeas.

—Cowpeas are great milk producers. I advise all dairymen to grow them, as they give large yields and are beneficial to the soil.

"If wishes were horses," asserts the Philosopher of Folly, "beggars would go around asking for automobiles."

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent at large. "I've always boarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine gulch?"

"Why, the season's half over with."

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Herlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the libulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. COOKE, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

THE chances are that Jim Tawney sees the necessity of staying at home to look after his own fight this year. Some wicked democrats have their eyes on Jim's seat.

IN Brooklyn a court has solemnly enjoined two ½goats from eating a fruit tree. And this is where the majesty of the law is going to find itself on the horns of a dilemma.

THE Chicago Record-Herald estimates that land fronting on Wall Street, New York, is now worth $31,000,000 per acre, notwithstanding the poor crops that have recently been raised on it.

JACOBSON is not proving the popular idol the republican leaders had confidently hoped. Somehow there is a demand for a governor with better recommendations than the ability to cat pie with a knife.

IT is planned to give a church in Chicago over to the young people who lack the right kind of home environment for courting. So long as the facilities don't include a lighting system it ought to be a success.

THE total premiums paid last year for fire protection in the state was $7,110,641, and the loss was $3,107,372. During the past fifteen years there has been paid for fire insurance in the state $72,736,060 and the loss was $37,367,936.

ACCORDING to the statistics just issued the male inhabitants of St. Petersburg outnumbered the female by 124,000. The total population of the capital is now 1,454,704, showing an increase of 230,000, or nearly 19 percent, as compared with the census of 1900.

COUNT BENI has at last commenced suit for the custody of his children and the troubles of himself and his former wife are once more to be aired in the courts. The St. Cloud Times suggests that the court would act well within its prerogatives if it refuses to allow either the father or the mother to longer be intrused with the care of their children.

ACCORDING to the Northfield News the nomination of Mills was what the corporations demanded in return for helping Jacobson to be nominated. Among the men in the conference where this was settled were Eb. Hawkins, representing the steel trust, Senator E. E. Smith, the political agent of the railroads, and Senator Sullivan, attorney for the Lowry street railway interests. The Little Falls Herald thinks Jacobson will have to disown these interests, or he won't travel far.

IT was eminently fitting and proper that the recent National Democratic convention should have paid the tribute that it did to the late Grover Cleveland, says the Glencoe Enterprise. In the resolutions proposed and adopted by rising vote, relating to his death, recognition was given him not alone as a one of the greatest Americans, but as a world-statesman. This was a most graceful and worthy tribute by the living to the departed genius.

SOMEBODY wants to know if it is safe to marry on a salary of $60 a month. Safe! Well, that depends, says the Montevideo Leader, on the man that earns the salary and on the woman who is supposed to help handle it in making a home for them. Some people that we know would get along splendidly on that sum and would save money, while others would have hard times. If isn't so much the amount as the way it is used. A good sensible wife can do a lot of housekeeping on fifteen dollars a week, if she wants to, and really there are thousands of capable married men who would jump at the chance to earn $60 a month.

THE home-grown, hand-spanked, bare-footed, hard-dusted country boy makes a better fight in the battle of life than the pampered, high collared-creased-trousered youth of our cities, whose clothes have always been dusted with a whisk broom instead of a shingle.—Exchange.

This is particularly noticeable when the aforesaid shingle-dusted youth lands in the city with a carpet bag and and a five dollar bill and proceeds to spend the latter in purchasing from his high-collared city cousin the proverbial gold brick, adds the St. Cloud Times.

REPUBLICANS are far from satisfied with the recent cut and dried state convention. The editor of the Mapelton Enterprise, who was a delegate to the convention, thus expresses his dissatisfaction and a whole lot of voters will shout, amen:

"If the people of the rural districts know where their bread is buttered, they will endeavor to defeat Judge Mills, for railway commissioner this fall. While holding an office wherein he is supposed to represent the peoples interests, he is as a matter of fact the representative of the opposite interests. The coming democratic convention could make a winning fight by nominating Mr. Grass of Fergus Fall, for the place even though he is a republican."

THE Little Falls Transcript has discovered that the Duluth Daily Herald, and the St. Cloud Times, two of the leading democratic papers of the state, are wonderfully sore over Bryan's nomination and argues that they are disgruntled. Wrong, Bro. Fuller, Bros. Weis and McDonald were originally Johnson men, they were sorely beaten and fair play will give them a few weeks to recover the equilibrium that always must be accorded one defeated. The Transcript should not expect these men or any of those who absented themselves hoarse at Denver for Johnson to accept the man they fought against until the sore spots are healed.—Cass Lake Times.

IMMEDIATELY after Bryan's nomination he gave out the following statement:

"The presidency is the highest official position in the world. One occupying it cannot afford to have views upon public question biased by personal ambition.

"Recognizing his responsibility to God and his obligation to his country men, he should enter upon the discharge of his duties with a singleness of purpose.

"Believing that no one can best do this when planning for a second term, I announce now, as I have on former occasions, that I will not be a candidate for re-election.

"This is as purely a nomination of the people as it could be, and if elected my obligations will be to the people.

"I appreciate the honor more because it comes from rank and file of the common people, acting freely without compulsion."

NEW YORK means to hold the title of being the "City of Skyscrapers," and rivalry in constructing the highest continues. The latest project is the proposed Equitable building of 62 stories, 909 feet high, to cost $15,000,000, to be the tallest structure in the world with the exception of Eiffel tower. Count ing to the top of the flagstaff it would be 75 feet higher than even the Eiffel tower. Cement protected steel construction makes it possible for such buildings to be erected without difficulty, the only limitation being a financial and economic one. Buildings of such proportions give new problems in fire protection. The life of such a building is questionable, and while they have their advertising value, it is a matter of conjecture whether, or not, they are desirable.

LEROY PARK, European agent for the isthmian canal commission, replies to some allegations regarding Spanish laborers employ on the Panama work, and incidentally gives interesting information as to conditions generally in connection with the enterprise. He states from personal knowledge that the Spanish laborers are well cared for, and he cities an official report from the Spanish consul at Panama showing, as a result of the consul's investigation that the quarters of the laborers are entirely sanitary, that the men are content and are sending for their families and that those who are going to the isthmus are taking their wives and children with them, in full confidence that they will be safe, happy and contented. Mr. Park states that there are now 45,000 laborers on the isthmus, and that more will come from Europe with the beginning of the dry season. It is evident, that that the big undertaking is being pushed as rapidly as is consistent with effectiveness.

EDITOR FRANK IVES, of the Cass Lake Times, a man strong of conviction and honest in his views, has the following to say of the political situation in the state:

The democrats seem now to be in a quandary about whom to nominate for their standard bearer in the coming election. Twice the people in the state have shown their independence of the political bosses and it is now up to them to show the politicians that "the people rule." The Republicans have named Jacob F. Jacobson to rule the state for the two coming years and he is landed and boosted by the machine and will probably carry off the vote of a large majority of his fellow countrymen. For that purpose he was nominated and if elected, race prejudice, not patriotism, will accomplish it. Of this democratic possibilities, Thos. D. O'Brien is the peer if not the superiative of all the democrats, and if wisdom prevail in their choice he will probably be their nominee. Other names have been mentioned but none are so prominent before the independent voter as T. D. O'Brien and a large share of the independent vote will go to him.

A SUCKER is born every minute. Postmaster Miller, who is in a position to know, says of them in his St. Peter Free Press, and what is true of St. Peter will hold equally good in almost every community in the land: "The United States Postal Department is doing all it can to protect the public against shrewd speculators who use the mails as a medium to catch suckers. But it seems to be of no avail. There are always plenty of people waiting for a chance to invest their savings in schemes that haven't the slightest prospect of success, and less they know about it the more willing they are to part with their money. People of St Peter would be very much surprised if they could see a list containing the names of parties in this city who have sent their money to Texas, Iowa, Colorado and a number of other states for investment, and the amount individually contributed. It runs into many thousand and mostly made right at home. The chances are that not one in ten will ever get a cent back from his investment. If half of this money had been put into industrial enterprises at home St. Peter would not only have double its population but good returns on the capital invested would have been the inevitable result."

THE republican press is by no means unanimous in the support of Jacobson. For instance, the Northfield News says:

"Where would Mr. Jacobson have been in the contest if he relied simply on his own strength? What would have been his chances if Eb. Hawkins and Joe Cotton (steel trust magnates) had not come down with St. Louis money in their vest pockets? What would he have done if Col. R. A. Wilkinson (Great Northern attorney) had not as a member of the Washington county delegation taken personal charge of the forces of the Great Northern? What prospect of the nomination would he have had if he brewers' combine had not delegated Dar Resse to deliver over to him the Ramsey county vote? Could he be certain of his nomination if Billy Hamm had not made his famous raid down the Minnesota Valley and captured the counties which had been credited to an arch enemy? Without the aid of the allies he wouldn't have been in it, they allege, and they ask, is it reasonable to assume that the efforts we have put forth, and the money we have spent to be of no advantage to us. Are we to be used, and, having served Mr. Jacobson's purposes, to be ruthlessly thrown aside? No! we have filled our contract. We have given Mr. Jacobson the nomination. Its up to him to do his part. For what we have done we demand recognition."

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Support and Vote Respectfully Solicited.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Politicse hav been known to create poor occounts—cash is what talks.

Some of the aspirants for office haven't filed as yet and are canvassing districts throughout the county probably to save the filing fees.

Keo Leroux, formerly a residence of this place but now located at Grand Rapids, has filed as a candidate for the office of treasurer of Itasca county.

The democrats of the state will next month place in nomination a candidate for gubernatorial honors, and if it be one T. D. O'Brien of St. Paul the "man who eats his pie with a knife" will look like a pile of shavings saturated with coal oil.

The Sunbeam says Wilhelm Michaelis is being "boomed" for the republican nomination for county attorney by a democratic paper in Red Lake Falls, and along side of an article lauding a man for gubernatorial honors who eats his pie with a knife he publishes a double-column photo of a democratic aspirant for county office. The local editor of the "Red Lake Falls paper" is a republican and as such will "boom" any worthy republican aspirant for county honors, but we never could "make hay" for a man like Bob Dunn, or one of his pie with a knife man.

FIRST STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on July 15, 1908.
Date of call by Supt. July 15, 1908.
Date of report by Bank July 15, 1908.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts		$ 179,048.39
Overdrafts		680.13
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		7,650.00
Due from banks	$10,344.15	2,805.30
Checks and cash items	460.05	
Currency	$4,800.00	9,307.02
Gold	300.00	
Silver	1,330.00	
Other coin	213.00	
Total cash assets		30,671.84 30,671.84
Total		$221,575.12

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock		$ 50,000.00
Surplus fund		5,000.00
Undivided profits	$ 1,179.12	
Deposits subject to check	56,270.15	
Time deposit certificates	9,000.58	
Total immediate liabilities	$ 65,514.45	
Time certificates	156,060.67	
Total deposits	$221,575.12	191,575.12
Total		$221,575.12

State of Minnesota, } ss. Wm. Frank E. Hunt, vice president and Theo. Garceau, cashier of the above named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

FRANK E. HUNT, Vice Pres.
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of July, 1908. E. HENNINGS,
Notary Public, Red Lake Co., Minn.
My commission expires Sept. 18, 1911.
Attest: (Two) Directors.
N. M. WATSON.
W. A. SCHEETER

FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS, at Brooks, Minn., at close of business on July 15, 1908. Date of call by Supt. July 17, 1908. Date of report by bank July 21st, 1908.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts		$ 47,220.65
Overdrafts		250.00
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		2,500.00
Other real estate		2,446.32
Due from banks	$ 2,764.42	
Cash on hand, items below	1,646.58	
Currency	$ 850.00	
Gold	540.00	
Silver	166.50	
Other	28.25	
Total cash assets		3,011.50
TOTAL		$ 55,428.04

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock		$ 10,000.00
Surplus fund		1,000.00
Undivided profits, less current expenses, interest and taxes paid		484.63
Notes Rediscounted		6,800.00
Deposits subject to check	$ 37,300.80	
Time certificates	148.51	
Due to Banks		
Total immediate liabilities	$ 37,300.80	
Time certificates	148.51	
Total deposits		36,078.51
TOTAL		$ 55,428.04

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss:
We, C. Simons, President, and W. B. Cheshire, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

C. SIMONS, President.
W. B. CHESHIRE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of July, 1908. A. LANIEL,
Justice of the Peace, Red Lake Co.
Attest: C. C. Simons, director.
C. N. Bourdon, director.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Most of the farmers in this vicinity have started haying.

Ferdinand Gothier had a spring colt badly cut by a mower last week and had to kill it.

Charlie Zutz, the road boss for this district, is having his men do excellent work—no spoiling the roads here and there. A sample of his work may be seen on we range line south of Wylie.

Theodore Fournier, the Wylie cheese maker received another card this week from State Commissioner E. K. Slater stating that the sample of cheese sent in was awarded ninety-six and one half per cent. Mr. Fournier expects to ship a car load out to Montana next week to a large wholesale firm.

Jim Hill has a couple of notices stuck up on his depot (?) here to the effect that he has no agent here and that everybody expecting freight etc., had better be on hand when the freight pulls in as he will not be responsible for anything after it is unloaded. Jim rules with a high hand and we guess we will have to stand for it. But will we?

Owing to a slight mistake of the conductor Tuesday in overlooking two full cans of cream and an empty gasoline barrel, Jim Hill ran an extra engine and tender down the following day to get the same. It is a measly shame to run an extra for so small a thing as this, and if we were aware of the fact on that day we would have hitched up a team and hauled the two cans to St. Hilaire, thus saving Jim a lot of coal, etc.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Landerville is spending the week at Argyle among relatives and friends.

Miss Louis Pigeon has returned from her extended visit among relatives at North Yakima.

Theo. Robillard and wife are back from North Yakima.

At a meeting of the school board Saturday it was decided to hold a nine months term the ensuing year. The former board was re-elected for another year.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux was the guest of Fr. Roy at Lambert the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Marcellin Thibert and the children drove over to Mentor Sunday to spend the day among friends.

Rock Lefebre and wife spent Sunday at Gentilly.

Mrs. Wilfred Gervais' sister at Gentilly died last week.

T. A. Crompe, Wm. Harlow and Mr. Legacy were in last Sunday from Red Lake Falls.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence.

Archie Marcotte and sister Laura visited in Red Lake Falls over Sunday.

Miss Zola Marcotte is expected home from Crookston to spend the summer.

William Boeyette is visiting friends and relatives in Dorothy this week.

Work has started in the Grand Forks gravel pit and the boys are now busy shoveling sand.

Miss Ida Bolvin is visiting at Reynolds, N. D., the week.

Miss Emilda Huot and Napoleon Cote were married Tuesday.

Mrs. Napoleon Mathews is expected this week to visit at the home of Mrs. J. B. Mathews.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF MERCHANTS STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on July 15, 1908.
Date of call by Supt., July 15th, 1908.
Date of report by Bank, July 20, 1908.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts		$148,301.56
Overdrafts		1,041.87
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		6,120.09
Other real estate		3,071.70
Due from banks	$17,356.56	
Checks and cash items	1,390.11	
Currency on hand, items below	6,387.35	
Currency	$3,575.00	
Gold	1,175.00	
Silver	1,350.00	
Other	78.35	
Total cash assets		30,405.02 30,405.02
Total		$ 170,370.31

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock		$ 15,000.00
Surplus fund		1,000.00
Undivided profits		604.74
Bills payable (including certificates for money borrowed)		3,000.00
Dividends unpaid		240.00
Deposits subject to check	$ 148,480.80	
Demand certificates	1,040.47	
Total immediate liabilities	$ 45,521.27	
Time certificates	105,867.77	
Total deposits	$ 151,521.27	149,521.27
Total		$ 170,370.31

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. We, A. P. Toupin, president and A. P. Duffy, cashier of the above named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

A. P. TOUPIN, President
A. DUFFY, Cashier.

Attest: (Two) Directors.
THEO. LABISSONIERE.
A. LAUZON.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of July, A. D. 1908.
(Seal) F. F. FOULIOT,
Notary Public, Red Lake County.
My commission expires March 15, 1915.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF AMELIA KORTKE.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Amelia Kortke, deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Eric Kortke, Annie Kortke, Henry Kortke, and Emil Kortke, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the allowance and settlement of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereto entitled; It is ordered, that you, and each of you, are hereby cited to appear before this court at the Probate Court room in the court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake State of Minnesota, on the 14th day of Aug. A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, and petition allowed.

Witness the seal of said court, and the Seal of said County this 9th day of July, 1908.
(Court Seal) W. S. Parrent,
Probate Judge

Program of Examinations.

The following is a program of examinations for common school certificates to be held at Thief River Falls, and Red Lake Falls, August 3, 4, and 5th, 1908.

MONDAY, AUGUST 3
(Second Grade Studies.)

A. M.—8:00 Enrollment.
8:30 Arithmetic.
10:30 Physiology-Hygiene.
P. M.—1:30 English Grammar.
3:00 Reading.
3:15 Drawing and music.

TUESDAY AUGUST 4.
(Second Grade Studies Continued)

A. M.—8:00 Professional test.
9:00 Spelling.
9:30 Geography.
11:15 Composition, Penmanship
P. M.—1:00 U. S. History.
3:15 Civics,

WEDNESDAY AUGUST 5,
(First Grade Studies)

A. M.—8:00 Geometry.
10:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:30 Algebra
3:15 Physics, Geography or General History.

Agriculture may be taken at any one of the periods on Wednesday, and may be submitted for either Geometry or Physical Geography.

H. T. McAnulty,
Co. Supt. Red Lake Co.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, sexual memory, or decreased manhood, brought on by excesses, dissapation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, can have himself at home, with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any person who will write me for it. Robinson, 3804 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

Do You Catch On?

If you do, come to us and get prices; get our goods, as well, they are good goods. For woodworkers, tool handlers, we have the tools, you buy 'em, give 'em to your men. Anybody go on strike with our tools? Bring 'em back. We'll settle it, even to price.

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

The effect of *Scott's Emulsion* on thin, pale children is magical.

It makes them plump, rosy, active, happy.

It contains Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphites and Glycerine, to make fat, blood and bone, and so put together that it is easily digested by little folk.

ALL DRUGGISTS 50c. AND $1.00.

MAKE IT A POINT TO SMOKE ONLY THE "WHITE COMET," "B. B.," AND "I LEAD" CIGARS. MADE BY BRUNELLE BR

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
OUR
Ice Cream
Soda Water
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Mahrra's minstrels Tuesday night.

Small piano for rent. Call on Franz Frn.nd.

O. C. Glass was up from Dugdale Monday on business.

Amusement plentiful at the opera house next Tuesday night.

Frank Jeffers was calling upon Crookston friends last week.

Abner Fletcher is back from North Dakota for a few days.

H. H. Zaiser was at Crookston over Tuesday night on business.

M. A. Converso spent Sunday with the home folks at Cass Lake.

S. L. Lewis was in St. Hilaire between trains Monday on business.

Miss Ida Tandberg is home from her visit among relatives at Hatton, N. D.

Ed. Moran shipped a car of fine looking cattle to St. Paul last Saturday.

S. A. Swanson drove over to Plummer last Friday on a business errand.

Miss Algina Guilmette returned home Monday soon from her visit abroad.

The band will give an open air concert on the north side tomorrow evening.

Geo. Weiss was in from Wylie on Monday looking after some business interests.

Miss Emma Tandberg is spending the week among friends at Thief River Falls.

Don't fail to attend the minstrel show at the opera house next Tuesday evening.

O. H. Olson was down from St. Hilaire over Sunday, a guest among young friends.

Chas. Bourdon and Miss Jessie Carver visited friends at Maple Lake Sunday.

M. B. McAndress was down from St. Hilaire Monday calling upon "hub" friends.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, of Grand Forks was a guest of the home folks in the city over Sunday.

Ed. L. Healy came up from Herman Sunday morning for a few days' stay with his family.

M. O. Sortedahl and family drove over to Plummer Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Banker C. L. Hansen was down from St. Hilaire yesterday looking after business interests.

Franz Freund was over to Grand Forks last Thursday on a combined husiness and pleasure trip.

Cashier J. A. Duffy, of the Merchant State bank, transacted business at Plummer yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Pariseau, of Joliet, N. D., are visiting for a few days at the Ildage Baril home.

L. T. Bergh, a prosperous farmer of near St. Hilaire, was a business caller in the city Monday.

The C. O. Kankel family were in from Terrebonne over Sunday visiting among relatives and friends.

O. W. Paogburn, of Marshall, was in the city the first of the week looking after his landed interests.

A. C. Mayfield, of Plummer, transacted business before the board of county commissioners on Monday.

Wm. R and Thos. Crowe, of Thief River Falls, were at the "hub" Tuesday looking after business matters.

Sam Hunt was in off the road Monday looking after orders for the Marshall hardware house of Duluth.

Ole Torkeleon was in from Grit Saturday attending to some business matters with the "hub" officials.

The Francois Lambert family were visiting among relatives and friends in Lambert and Terrebonne last week.

A. O. Bakke, of Mentor, was in the city last Thursday on business and favored this office with a pleasant call.

Emil Zeh and Edward Moran, of Thief River Falls, were in the city over Sunday, guests of young friends.

Miss Clara Marchand returned home Saturday morning from a fortnight visit among young friends in St. Paul.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant and little Marie McGinn were visitors at Thief River Falls the latter part of last week.

Ell Rock drove in from Terrebonne Monday to do a little shopping and also look after some business matters.

W. B. Fuller, of Thief River Falls, was looking after business interests in the city the fore part of the week.

Lowest Prices on Twine—Get the cheapest and best twine—Prison and Plymouth, at William Findeisen's.

Lew Padden was down from Thief River Falls over Monday night, a guest at the home of his brother J. J. Padden.

The Mankato Commercial College occupies nearly an acre of floor space. It is a wonderful school! Get a catalogue.

The social dance given at the K. P. hall last Friday evening was much enjoyed by the large crowd in attendance.

Harvesting Time is Here

And with it comes the need of harvesting clothes. Don't buy any old thing offered you but come where you will find "just what you want." Our immense stock is at your disposition.

OVERALLS---with or without the bib... **50c to $1.00**

Jumpers in Blue Dinem, Ch'ks, Star Chivots

COTTON GLOTES--good ones with wristlets..... **3 for 25c**

Working Shirts, full and well made

WORKING SHOES at $1.50 up

Quilting Season is Here

Get your quilts made before winter—A big line of comforter prints at reduced prices. Silkolines, Chaillies and Cotton Batting. Yard wide Chaillies are very popular. We show a big line of them at

12½c

Really worth 15c

Waist Sale

A clean up sale. 5 lots—

$1.25, $1.50, $1.75 Waists at..... **79c**

50c to $1.00 Waists at..... **39c**

KIBO FLOOR OR WALL COVERING for borders of wainscoating. etc—worth 30c for .. **19c**

Hand bags, purses, etc for 25 pc off.

Our Grocery Department

is doing some stunts all the time. Bargains in some items all the time, good fresh goods all the time. Watermelons, musk melons, peaches, pears, bananas, plums, all the time at the lowest prices. Try our Heinz Summer Dill pickles 15c doz; Sweet Mixed Pickles 15c qt; Sour Gherkins 10c qt; Fox River Brick Cheese, the best ever happened 20c; Canned apples 10c—25 cases of these sold already; 3 lb cans of pears or plums 3 for 50c; 3 cans Mane corn for 25c; Norwegian herring 8c; 3 lb cans best grade baked beans and Tomato sauce 19c; Real Mackerel, canned; 25c, try this; 1 qt jar of fancy sweet pickles, mixed 25c, Mason jar included.

IT PAYS TO TRADE AT

THE BIG STORE

THEO: L'BISSONIERE — RED LAKE FALLS

CLOSING OUT SALE

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF SUMMER DRESS GOODS AT A REDUCTION OF FROM 33⅓ to 50 PER CENT

Wash Goods

8c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for **5c**

10c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for..... **6c**

12½c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for..... **8c**

15c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for..... **9⅓c**

18c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities Batistes, etc for..... **12⅓c**

25c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for..... **18c**

35c Lawns, Voiles, Dimities, Batistes, etc for..... **23c**

OTHER WASH GOODS AT PROPORTIONATE PRICES.

We have a few $1.00 Corsets to close out at..... **25c**

Ladies' fine Petticoats, perfect fitting, superior make and finish, regular price $1.25, reduced to **69c**

Grocery Specials

25c can Calumet or Hunts bak. pwdr.... **19c**

Four Crown raisens, per lb..... **8c**

Climax Macaroni, 2 1-lb packages for... **15c**

Fancy Evaporated Apricots..... **15c**

Lemons, large size, per dozen..... **30c**

Fancy Prunes, per pound..... **5c**

Specials for the Men

Men's Canvas Top Oxfords, leather sole, $1.50 values at..... **59c**

Lampher and Roswelle Hats

$3.00 Hats at..... **$1.98**

$2.50 Hats at..... **$1.65**

$2.00 Hats at..... **$1.25**

$1.50 Hats at..... **95c**

Straw Hats

25c values at..... **15c**

20c values at..... **12c**

15c values at..... **9c**

Men's Shirts

$2.25 values at..... **$1.45**

$2.00 values at..... **$1.30**

$1.75 values at..... **$1.15**

$1.50 values at..... **$ .98**

These Prices Are For Cash Only

GARCEAU & ZAISER

Misses Margaret and Martha Altstadt returned last Friday from their fortnight visit among relatives and friends in Perham.

Mrs. Jos. Allard, of Big Falls, arrived in the city Monday morning on an extended visit at the parental Jas. Brady home.

Miss Emily LaFreniere returned last Thursday evening from a fortnight visit among relatives and friends in Manitoba.

Louis A. Kopp brought in a large load of flour from the Terrebonne mill yesterday and arrived just ahead of the rain.

At the annual school meeting Saturday evening Theo. Garceau and S. M. Sivertson were re-elected trustees for three years.

Station Agent and Mrs. B. H. Borneman were down from St. Hilaire over Tuesday evening, guests at the J. L. Tracy home.

Mrs. F. A. Mizen and the children are expected home this week from a month's sojourn among relatives and friends in Joliet, N. D.

Ben Rosch arrived home last evening from St. Paul, where he had been for some time past visting among relatives and friends.

Fred Tschann, Harry Garceau, and Misses Margaret Kaus and Amelia Burget enjoyed an outing trip to Maple Lake last Thursday.

Geo. F. Hennings, assistant cashier of the First State bank, was at Warren last Friday looking after business interests for the bank.

John and Frank Richards, accompanied by their sisters, Misses Clara and Mamie, spent Sunday upon the classic waters at Maple lake.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher, the Grand Forks dentist will practice at the office of Dr. J. C. Wilkinson Monday and Tuesday, July 27th and 28th.

Mrs. J. A. Duffy is slowly recovering from her protracted illness and it is hoped will soon be able to be out and among her many friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Skanrud returned home Monday from a two weeks' visit among relatives and friends at Ada, St. Cloud and Duluth.

Mrs. Jas. Kaster and son, Victor, and Mrs. Sophia P...sor arrived in the city last week from Chicago, for an extended visit at the Jas. Carver home.

We have bought a lot of Jones pear and chain drive Piano movers that we are offering at very low prices. Come and see us.—Joseph Helm. 2w

Reserve your seats early for next Tuesday evening, upon which date the famous Franz Mahara's minstrels will appear at the opera house.

Miss Lillian Ring, of Grand Rapids, arrived in the city last Saturday noon for an extended visit at the home of Misses Emily and Bertha LaFreniere.

Mrs. Ovide Emard and Miss Beatrice returned home Saturday noon from their sojourn among relatives and friends at various points in North Dakota.

Fred Tschann departed last Saturday evening for his home in Northfield after spending a month very pleasantly as a guest at the H. M. Kaus home.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dunwoody and little Miss Ruth arrived in the city from St. Paul last Friday for a brief sojourn at the pleasant home of Mrs. Elsie Hamry.

The county board of equalization was in session Monday and Tuesday looking over the books of the various assessors and fixing up a few loop holes, so to speak.

M. J. LaBree was down from Thief River Falls the latter part of last week posting bills advertising the county fair to be held at that place on August 5th, 6th and 7th.

The proposed new telephone line to Terrebonne and Brooks is meeting with such financial encouragement as to permit of the assertion that the line will be constructed yet this fall.

The attention of the purchasing public is called to Garceau & Zaiser's new ad in today's paper, quoting special closing out prices on their entire stock of summer dress goods, men's felt and straw hats, shirts, as well as a few grocery specials. You will find it to your interest to look up the ad and profit by the reading thereof.

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN AND HOME

MAKE HOME BRIGHT

HARMONY THE KEYNOTE OF SUCCESSFUL FURNISHING.

Proper Consideration Before Decorative and Color Schemes Are Put Into Effect Will Be Well Rewarded by the Result.

When furnishing the house, study harmonies. Don't overcrowd, or be too ornate.

Consider the lighting of your room before choosing the decorations. A dark room can be made light and cheerful with the proper colorings.

Expensive things in poor taste make for inartistic results. Better a tenCent candlestick with good lines than an elaborate candelabra that is shoddy-looking.

Don't jumble colors unless you want your house to resemble a May pole.

Don't mix woods. Mahogany, golden oak and ebony in one room make a combination that has only utility to recommend it.

Buy your furniture gradually if you cannot get a good quality at once. A piece or two at a time, the best of its kind, will ensure you a well-furnished home eventually.

Don't have your gas fixtures ornate or garish. Keep lines simple and colorings dull. It is handsomer and more likely to harmonize with the rest of your furnishings.

Don't have curtains and portieres elaborately draped and of huge figured designs. Straight lines and neutral colorings will never jar on artistic sensitiveness.

Be careful about your lamps. They may be the nicest things in your room or the most beautiful. Bases of dark rich pottery, dull brass or copper, with graceful lines; shades either of paper, silk or opalescent glass to blend with the other coloring are always harmonious.

Don't have too many pictures. Better a few good ones than many mediocre ones.

See your pictures are well hung and suitably framed. Too many buy the picture for the frame. Simple, dark wood frames for etchings or engravings, dull gilt for water colors or oil paintings and narrow lines of wood harmonizing with the darkest tone in the photograph are a good choice.

A safe rule for bric-a-brac is useful and undoubted beauty. Cheap, ornate frames, vases, clocks or small ornaments destroy artistic effects.

Wall paper is all important. Too many figures rarely give as good results as neutral walls with the figures confined to borders, ceiling or paneling.

If the paper is figured keep the drapery plain, generally of the prevailing tone in the paper.

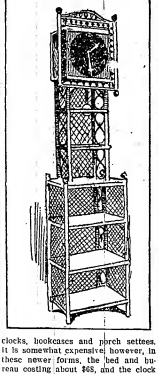
Never have heavily-figured upholstery when the walls are figured. With a flowered paper, however, in bedroom or sitting room one or two chairs or a couch may be covered in cretonnes to match the papering.

Don't think an artistic house is only to be had with much expense. A distinctive, harmonious furnishing is a question of good judgment and color sense.

CLOCK AND MAGAZINE RACK.

Fine Ornament for Hallway, Though Somewhat Expensive.

Reed is used extensively for summer furniture, and is even made up into beds and bureaus, as well as hall

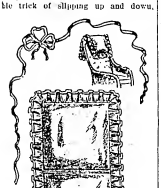


clocks, bookcases and porch settees. It is somewhat expensive, however, in these newer forms, the bed and bureau costing about $65, and the clock which is shown in the accompanying illustration, costing $38.

CUSHION FOR PORCH CHAIR.

Head Rest That Will Add Much to Comfort of Sitter.

Delightfully comfortable as wicker chairs nearly always are, they generally have one weak point. The wicker frame to the chair at the back serves to make a comfortable resting-place for the head, and a soft cushion of the ordinary kind hardly meets the difficulty, as it has the most uncomfortable trick of slipping up and down,



and refusing to stay for any length of time in one place.

A clever contrivance which obviates this difficulty altogether is shown in our sketch. It takes the form of two cushions joined together in such a way that while one part hangs down over the back of the chair the other serves as a comfortable rest for the head, and, moreover, that part can never slip about or get out of position.

Cushions of this kind, covered with soft silk and bordered with hemstitched frills, will prove both useful and ornamental.

For Sore Feet.

For soreness of feet or numbness of toes, place a teaspoonful of salt in the palm of each hand, dampen and rub vigorously for a short time, and rinse in clear water.

TO SUIT THE COMPLEXION.

Colors Should Be Carefully Chosen for General Effect.

It is generally believed that blue is the blonde's color, but if she has the slightest tinge of green in her pale blue eyes that color will be fatal to her, though, strangely enough, green is becoming to blue-eyed blonde's.

Turquoise blue may be worn by those with green eyes and so may white, pale and dark green, mauve, deep brown, navy blue, cerise, silver gray, bluish pink, black, yellow and lilac.

The blonde with vivid red and cream coloring will look her best in shades having a tendency to diminish these charms.

The pastel shades of heliotrope, blue, lavender and green will suit her better than the true tones of the colors, while for evening wear lily-leaf green and pale lemon may be chosen. In pink or blue only the most delicate shades should be selected.

Slipper Bows.

One of the most attractive of the slipper bows now in fashion is made of very soft, thin silk with three loops on each side. The silk or satin is of such a soft quality that it does not, when looped, stand out at all, but is arranged to lie quite flat and so manipulated as to look like the petals of a flower. The loops are gradueted in size so that the lowest ones come out the furthest. Tiny gold heads are sewed on the ends of each loop and there are three or four strands of these beads across the center of the bow.

Red slippers will be worn a good deal during the summer, and for some of these there are bows of velvet ribbon to match the slipper exactly.

Uses for Lemons.

There is much wisdom in the old horror of being "nine knifes from a lemon." It is astonishing how much good a few drops of the juice can be made to do. Taken in a glass of water before breakfast, it begins the day right; a bit in the rinsing water after a shampoo will make the scalp clean; a few drops in any fruit juice will make it "jell;" put some in the boiling rice and the kernels will be kept white and distinct; wash the finger tips with lemon to remove stains; excellent as a gargle.

ROYAL MOTHER OF THE TWO "GREECE" SPOTS

CROWN PRINCESS OF GREECE,

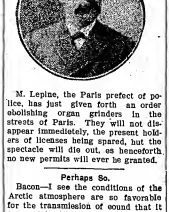
Who is a firm believer in plain English education and who has turned her two little girls over to two elderly spinsters who keep a boarding school at Seaford, England, where the two little princesses are now known as the two Greece spots.

RETURN IS MYSTERIOUS AS HER DISAPPEARANCE

MRS. F.F. MARBURY

While shopping in New York with an attendant from a sanitarium at which she was a patient, Mrs. Marbury mysteriously disappeared more than a week ago. Search for her was instituted in New York, Cleveland and Chicago, and authorities across the Atlantic were notified of the woman's disappearance, as it was thought that possibly she had sailed to join her sister-in-law, Miss Elizabeth Marbury, a play broker, who is in Paris. Last Tuesday Mrs. Marbury appeared at her home in Locust, N. J. No explanation of her disappearance has been made by relatives.

EXTERMINATES THE ANCIENT ORDER OF ORGAN GRINDERS



M. Lepine, the Paris prefect of police, has just given forth an order abolishing organ grinders in the streets of Paris. They will not disappear immediately, the present holders of licenses being spared, but the spectacle will die out, as henceforth no new permits will ever be granted.

Perhaps So.

Bacon—I see the conditions of the Arctic atmosphere are so favorable for the transmission of sound that it is possible for two persons to converse through a mile of space.

Egbert—Wonder if that's what makes the returned Arctic explorer talk so much?

The Proper Way.

"I suppose the small berries are on the bottom. That's a scheme some hucksters have."

"That's about sighted policy, mmm."

"So I think."

"Yes, mum. De small berries should be placed in the middle."

A Business Man's Troubles.

"We saved ten minutes' time going from New York to Chicago."

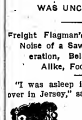
"Bully!"

"And then lost it, b'gosh, in a street car jam."

JERRY NOT GUILTY

TIME THAT ENGINEER'S WRATH WAS UNCALLED FOR.

Freight Flagman's Snoring and the Noise of a Sawmill in Full Operation, Being So Much Alike, Fooled Driver.



"I was asleep in the bunk shanty over in Jersey," said the fat engineer, to a New York Sun man, "when I awoke suddenly with a start. I could hear a sawmill goin' to beat the band.

"'Now that's a fine layout,' I says to Hank Simms, in the next bunk. 'How under the canopy do they expect a man to sleep, buildin' a bunk shanty right near a sawmill?'

"'Sawmill nothin'!' says Hank. 'That's Jerry Day, the new flagman for Archie Dunn, snorin' over in the trainmen's bunk room. Ain't he a pippin?'

"I'm that anti-noise society gets hep to him,' I says, 'they'll hotfoot him out of this community instanter.'

"There was no more sleep for us that afternoon, and we got up and sat in a hot game of pinochle.

"Jerry Day was first out with Archie Dunn that evenin' on the first 79 'n' was second out on second 79, freight runnin' so heavy them days that they were runnin' the fast freights in two or three sections.

"When it came time for us to leave the freight yards the fog was so thick you couldn't shoot holes into it with a machine gun. I tell you I was mighty cautious and the heavy air I heard a sawmill goin' full blast.

"Strange,' I says to myself, 'that the cuss runnin' a sawmill in these parts this time of the night.'

"There was a peculiar sound to that sawmill that I'd heard before. All of a sudden it came over me like a flash what it was. 'That's that green flagman of Archie Dunn's,' it came to me, 'he's just hidin' his red lantern under a bushel of snores while his train is stalled.'

"So quicker'n a deaf 'n' dumb man can say Jack Robinson I got my engine in back motion. I couldn't see a thing, but from the sound of that foghorn ahead we'd stopped about a cahoose length this side of that warnin' snore.

"The fog shifted for a minute 'n' there was the tail lights of Archie Dunn's cahoose almost restin' on the nose of my cowcatcher. It was a lucky thing for me that I had recognized the deep snore of that flagman.

"Mebbe I didn't climb onto that cahoose 'n' give that new hand a brief 'n' pointed speech on the rules 'n' regulations of sleepin' on duty, especially dwellin' on the necessity of the flagman totin' his red 'n' white lights 17 telegraph poles back when his train stopped on the main track.

"A week or so after that I was seated in a chair behind Archie Dunn's desk. An' it was just such a foggy night as the one I was speakin' of before. Sherlock Holmes himself couldn't penetrate the density of that Jersey meadow mist.

"I was movin' along again under two speeds forward, keepin' my weather goggles trimmed for trouble ahead. Suddenly as sure as you're born the meadows there came to me again that 60 sawmill power snore of Archie Dunn's rear end. 'So,' I says to myself, 'My little heart-to-heart talk with that flagman bore no fruit, eh? Well, I'll just give him a little hump this time 'n see what a little scare will do for him.'

"You can just imegine I was pretty warm under the collar, comin' up on that feller snoozin' on the breast-works twice in two weeks. I kinda gettin' closer 'n' closer to the snore, but there didn't come along any hind end for me to bump into.

"I got a little scared myself then, thinkin' mebbe I might hit 'em too hard, so I set up in the cab 'n' swung to under the lee of that warnin' snore. Well, now, mebbe I hadn't made up my mind to write up a round robin on that careless flagman of Archie Dunn's.

"We laid there a few minutes, with that feller snorin', me jawin' to myself 'n' mebbe envyin' him just a little of his sound sleep, when all at once the fog cleared away as if it had been sent for. You could have bowled me over with a toothpick! Scan that track ahead of me as far as I could see straight across the meadows I could catch no tail lights of a train ahead. But off to the right in the fields was a really 'n' truly sawmill merrily on the works which was probably workin' overtime on some little extra job.'

"Now, say, mebbe I didn't feel as cheap as a pair of ice skates in the summer time. I nearly got laid off for ten days myself for delayin' that fast freight. However, I can truly say that I have never been so fooled before or since."

Railway Supplies Are Many.

At a recent convention of railway storekeepers held in a western city one of the statements made was that the storekeeper of the average big railway system carries 85,000 items of material in stock. Railway "scraps" are of sufficient importance, as an economic factor, to be divided into 133 classes in order that they may be sold most profitably.

PURELY FEMININE

WITH FANCY JACKET

DRAPED WAISTCOAT IS NOW GENERALLY WORN.

One of the Most Charming Ideas of the Present Season—High Collar and Fancy Jabot as Accessories.

In our illustration appears one of the most charming ideas in waistcoats—that is the draped waistcoat for wear with fancy jackets. This waistcoat being made to wear with a princess skirt or a skirt having a high

princess belt is very short, coming just to the top of the princess belt. It is much shorter at the sides than the front and very much shorter in the back than anywhere else. The back is absolutely plain and tight-fitting, and it is most important that it should fit well, otherwise the effect of the outer jacket cannot be successful. The drapery begins at the shoulder seams, where the material is laid in folds. There are more folds which come from the under arm seam, so that the front of the waistcoat is entirely draped, the folds being arranged to give an equal fulness across the bust. The waistcoat is double-breasted and has four buttons, covered with the material.

Such a waistcoat is usually worn over a thin short-vest that is not particularly elaborate because it will hardly be seen, although it should be very well fitting and of sheer material, otherwise the costume will be too warm and one may not remove a coat worn over a waistcoat. There is almost always a high collar and a fancy jabot worn with such waistcoats, and either a jabot or a lace bow of some dimensions is necessary to make the proper effect. A waistcoat seems never to look so well with a shirt-waist which has not a jabot as with one which has.

Save Odds and Ends.

Almost every one has a lot of old white lawn ties about the house that seem to be of no use. Have them washed and ironed and they are nice to bind in sleeves or make good facings for underclothes.

Have you ever tried making iron holders out of old cuffs? Lay one cuff cut flat and half way down place another and stitch it across on the machine, then fold them in half and stitch all around the edge and use the little flap with the buttonhole in it to hang it up by.

New Use for Silkoline.

Following the trend of economy, silkoline is ingratiating itself with the makers of clothes.

It is an especially pretty material for the kimono, being so soft and clinging that it is a fair substitute for china and india silk, and then it comes in such charming big rosy designs. It is inexpensive, too, costing but 15 cents the yard.

Ribbon or bias silk—very soft—feather-stitched or cat-stitched to the edges, adds a look of real elegance.

KEEPS GOWNS IN CONDITION.

Method Involves Considerable Work, But Is Well Worth While.

A business woman who makes frequent trips abroad has evolved an excellent idea for keeping her gowns in good condition. Her plan entails considerable work at first, as she makes pasteboard packing boards and covers them with a cheap percale. When these cases are slipped over the bond the ends are sewed up and tapes to fasten in the gown securely are sewed to the cover at equal distances on each side and on the ends, that tie in the center. The garment is thus held secure. In laying in the skirt all the plaits, tucks and other fullness are smoothed in place as it would naturally hang. Each gown or skirt and shirt-waist has its pasteboard, that has been cut just small enough to fit inside the trunk. With this arrangement a dress may be taken from the trunk without disarranging any of the others.—Vogue.

Useful Boxes for the House.

Every house should be supplied with a handy box which contains one tube of glue, ball of twine, box of assorted fasteners and suspension rings, rubber bands, gummed labels, bottle and jar labels, small string tags, package of large and small tags, spool of adhesive tape and a box of key tags.

Another useful box contains a jewelry cleaning outfit. Among the useful articles are a drier and polisher, boxwood sawdust, ivory handled brush for dry cleaning, another brush for wet cleaning, and a cake of jewelry soap.

SURPLICE STYLE IS SMART.

Garments Worn Over Gown That Matches or Contrasts.

These loose, knee short, transparent surplice garments, low-necked and sleeveless, trimmed heavily with soutache, floss embroidery, passementerie ornaments, crochet lace motifs and fringe, are very smart in any color over a gown that matches or contrasts. Also smart are long sleeveless vests of the Louis XIII. or Louis XIV. styles, embroidered, braided, trimmed with big pocket flaps, with straps holding the looseness across the back and worn over a shirt and a different skirt without a coat. For instance, one vest is in pink piqué, soutached and ornamented with embroidered piqué buttons, worn with a white lawn, long-sleeved shirtwaist and a short white serge skirt. Another is in jade green satin embroidered in rococo colors in ribbon, and worn with a lace blouse and a trailing, tight, butter-colored cloth skirt, this worn with or without a coat, which is in black ottoman silk, long-tailed behind and short in front, and having long tight sleeves. The thing is, with blouse and skirt, either waistcoat or coat must be worn, and odd and smart as is the elaborate, sleeveless, long-skirted waistcoat, it bids fair to be the summer fad.—Vogue.

Girls' Smart Frocks.

Such a smart-looking frock for a small girl was seen recently that it is worthy of description. It was fashioned from the ordinary red-checked linen glass cloth that comes with a border as well as the crosshare.

The skirt was made up with the border coming at the hem, and as the frock was in envelope style the border edged the slashings under the arms.

The waist was cut out for wear with a gulmpe and was finished with the border, the wide sleeves being hemmed in the same manner. The belt, joining skirt and waist was of the checks.

Shirt-Waist Sleeve Easy to Iron.

To lessen materially the difficulty of ironing a shirt-waist sleeve, open the sleeve from shoulder to wrist after joining the under arm seam, hem the raw edges, finish the forward lap with lace and join the sleeve again with buttonholes and tiny flat pearl buttons. The result is not only practical, enabling one to iron a shirt-waist in about half the time it usually takes, but exceremely pretty.

OF BLACK "PAILLE DE RIZ."

With long black velvet strings and a cluster of white feathers round crown.

To Trim Linen Suits.

A method of trimming white or even colored linen coat suits has been brought out to please young girls.

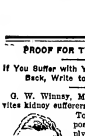
It consists in using wide and narrow bias bands of cretonne, which surround the skirt above the hem, and make the lapels, cuffs and waistcoats for the coat.

It is not an expensive trimming, and can easily be found in the shops. Vivid colorings are used. When these are on a white suit there is a cretonne parasol to match.

PROOF FOR TWO CENTS.

If You Suffer with Your Kidneys and Back, Write to This Man.

G. W. Winney, Medina, N. Y., invites kidney sufferers to write to him.



To all who enclose postage he will reply, telling how Doan's Kidney Pills cured him after he had doctored and had been in two different hospitals for eighteen months, suffering intense pain in the back, lameness, twinges when stooping or lifting, languor, dizzy spells and rheumatism. "Before I used Doan's Kidney Pills," says Mr. Winney, "I weighed 143. After taking 10 or 12 boxes I weighed 162 and was completely cured."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Very Good Reason.

"Miss Edith," asked a young man, "may I ask you, please, not to call me Mr Durand?"

"But," said Miss Edith, with great coyness, "our acquaintance is so short! You know. Why should I not call you that?"

"Well," said the young man, "chiefly because my name is Dupont."

TWO CURES OF ECZEMA

Baby Had Severe Attack—Grandfather Suffered Torments with It—Owo Recovery to Cuticura.

"In 1884 my grandson, a babe, had an attack of eczema, and after trying the doctors to the extent of heavy bills and an increase of the disease and suffering, I recommended Cuticura and in a few weeks the child was well. He is to-day a strong men and absolutely free from the disease. A few years ago I contracted eczema, and became an intense sufferer. A whole winter passed without once having an easy night, nearly from the knees to the toes being covered with virulent sores. I tried many doctors to no purpose. Then I procured the Cuticura Remedies and found immediate improvement and final cure. M. W. LaRue, 846 Seventh Ave., Louisville, Ky., Apr. 23 and May 14, '07."

A Metapher With a History.

To "know a hawk from a hernshaw" is a metaphor with a curious history. It is a comparison drawn from falconry. "Hernshaw" is a corruption of "heronshaw," or young heron, a bird which was a common prey of the falcons. To know a hawk from a hernshaw is therefore to be able to distinguish a falcon from its prey. A further colloquial corruption crept into the phrase, and "know a hawk from a handsaw," a form used by Hamlet in one piece. Possibly the distinction between a hawk and a hernshaw was found not to be strong enough for the purposes of the proverb.

Cures by Sea Water.

M. Quinton, a learned French biologist, has effected marvelous cures by sea water. Reduced to its simplest expression, his sea-water cure consists of introducing by subcutaneous injections into the unfaithful organism a "serum," or "plasma," which is nothing but a perfectly pure sea water, sterilized and diluted in a fixed proportion. He says every normal organism, whether worm, dog, horse or man, is composed of sea water to the extent of one-third of its weight. A man weighing 168 pounds contains 56 pounds of sea water. This sea water, M. Quinton declares, is the vital liquid of the organic cells, the liquid without which life would not be possible.

DIFFERENT NOW

Athlete Finds Better Training Food.

It was formerly the belief that to become strong, athletes must eat plenty of meat.

This is all out of date now, and many trainers feed athletes on the well-known food, Grape-Nuts, made of wheat and barley, and cut the meat down to a small portion once a day.

"Three years ago," writes a Michman, "having become interested in athletics, I found I would have to quit eating pastry and some other kinds of food.

"I got some Grape-Nuts, and was soon eating the food at every meal, for I found that when I went on the track, I felt more lively and active.

"Later, I began also to drink Postum in place of coffee, and the way I gained muscle and strength on this diet was certainly great. On the day of a field meet in June I weighed 124 lbs. On the opening of the football season in Sept., I weighed 140. I attribute my fine condition and good work to the discontinuation of the proper food and coffee, and the using of Grape-Nuts and Postum, my principal diet during training season being Grape-Nuts.

"Before I used Grape-Nuts I never felt right in the morning—always kind of 'out of sorts' with my stomach. But now when I rise I feel good, and after a breakfast largely of Grape-Nuts with cream, and a cup of Postum, I feel like a new man." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

IN DEAD MAN'S CANYON

By EDGAR WELTON COOLEY

(Copyright, by Bobbs-Merrill Co. Pub. Co.)

With an effort that sent a paroxysm of pain through him the man rolled over upon his side and cast one desperate, hopeless glance up the sheer white face of the precipice that rose three thousand feet and pressed its pinnacles against the sky. Not a crevice or jutting point of rock gave promise of a foothold or hiding-place.

Then a spasm of egony and despair crossed the man's face and he bowed his head upon his arms and lunged his misery to his heart. As slight as his movement had been, the red gushed forth anew from the jagged hole in his side where the Apache's bullet had gnawed his flesh, and with fast weakening fingers he clutched a handful of dew-wet leaves and pressed them to the wound. Then he lay for a long time, flat upon his face, motionless, listening.

The sun poured its wealth of scorching brilliancy into the canyon—not a feathery cloud dimmed its luster. The breeze whispered amid the pina trees across the river, and the eddying tide rushed past unceasingly. High overhead an eagle circled slowly. No other living creature was visible.

In this wild, lonely tabernacle of Nature and of God, Peace seemed to have found an eternal habitation, but the man, with his parching lips pressed against the cooling grasses, knew that every bit of water-wearing verdure might conceal the painted form and shining eyes of an Apache, whose copper-colored hands reeked with the lock of a deedly rifle, invented by a white man's brain, fashioned by white men's skill and used for white men's annihilation.

The dew-damp leaves staunched the flow of blood from his side and little by little, his strength revived. But he did not, dare not, move, for death lurked on every hand. So he lay, motionless as a dead man, amid the pink and tangled grass—thinking of a woman.

And his thoughts made him fill his mouth with leaves to stifle the groan that swelled up from his heart. In the autumn he was to have gone back for her. Four years of prospecting in Arizona had brought him a wealth of gold—and that ghastly hole in his side! And this was the end! The end of the woman's waiting—the end of his longing to go back. But how, when, would she ever learn of his death? Who men seldom cross the Dead Man's Canon. And if one should he would not be likely to stumble upon the heap of white bones here in this jungle of grass.

Thirst was burning in his veins. God! how hot the sun was. Ha must have water—water!

Not 20 feet from where he lay a sparkling crystal river, cold as the snow-capped mountain peaks, flowed by. Its constant murmuring was music to his ears—maddening music, for a score of Indians might be hidden between him and the water's brink.

But he must have it. Even if his eyes were parched and cracked—his tongue was swollen—his veins were on fire. He peered through the grass before him—he saw a glint of light upon the river's surface. Perhaps—perhaps!

Slowly, painfully, so carefully that not the faintest sound was caused by the movement, he drew his body inch by inch himself forward. An eighth of an inch a second—a foot in a minute and a half—he crept, foot by foot, over a small, and he was dying of thirst!

Ten feet, 12 feet, 15 feet, he crept. Through the quivering grass before him he could see the sunlight glistening upon the shimmering river; in his ears the torrent's roar was deafening; mist from the dashing waves moistened his brow.

Carefully he reached forth his hand and parted a bunch of grass before him; then he drew his hand back quickly and turned his head upon the ground. For, just beyond that little tuft of verdure, so near that the man could touch them with his fingers, an Apache warrior lay, his naked body gleaming like burnished copper, his black hair flowing in thick masses down his painted neck and broad shoulders.

The savage was lying upon his face, his rifle thrust through the grasses before him, his eyes riveted upon the bank of the stream. With infinite patience he was waiting, watching for the writhing body of a wounded man, whose delirium and fever would cause him to be hurled to death by the sting of the ripples.

Casting his head the intervening grasses at his silent, relentless foe, the man drew a revolver from his belt and placed the long barrel over his eye. The little projection on the end of the shining barrel pointed directly at the back of the Indian's brain, and the man's fingers closed slowly, steadily upon the trigger. A sudden tremor shook the naked Indian; then he lay quite still again and the man lowered his pistol. He had but that one cartridge left, and its voice would call a hundred painted devils upon him!

Did he stretched, like a shadow, amid the grass, not moving so much as a finger, breathing into the turf and gritting his teeth over the agony in his throat which the river, singing in his ears, could alleviate.

The wind strengthened, and the whispering amid the pines increased to a shriek. Tha fever in the man's veins crept into his eyes, and hals of the scorched landing in the air about him. Delirium fastened its fingers upon his brain and he fought it off madly.

An impulse to make his presence known to the savage, and thus invite death, seized him. For, after all, why prolong his agony? Earth, sky, river, rock or air afforded no means of escape. No human help was within a hundred miles. And yet—death at the hands of an Apache!

Then a sudden thought came to the man and a faint smile quivered upon his lips. Silently he raised once more the pistol in his hand and pressed its chilly muzzle against his hot temple.

But, in the shean of sunlight falling upon tha turbulent bosom of the mountain stream, ha saw the gold of a women's hair, and in the tranquil azure of the Arizona sky he saw the tender blue of a woman's eyes, and he let the weapon drop upon the ground. And after that he lay, as in a daze, listening to the singing of the river.

And as he listened he seemed to see a white farmhouse far up in the New England hills, and a sweet-faced woman standing in the twilight, watching for some one.

Suddenly he was aroused by e rustle in the grass in front of him. He raised his head a trifle and saw the Apache leap to his feet and skulk away through the grass. Then, upon

He Saw the Apache Leap to His Feet and Skulk Away.

the perched elr there was horne to him the boundaries of many horses, and a moment later he was standing knee deep in the grass, gazing with many emotions and eyes staring at a long file of cavalrymen, in the blue of the nation, approaching along the narrow trail that followed the course of the river, at their head, its silken folds flapping defiantly in the breese, the American flag.

Slowly, sleerily, the cavalrymen rode along the almost invisible path, each man's carbine ready for instant use and each with his eyas searching the brush and the undergrowth for gleaming rifle or hint of head.

And suddenly, in rounding a sharp turn in the trail, they saw the man. His face was pallid, his eyes were feverishly bright, his clothes were clotted with blood. He was standing in the sparkling tide, dipping up the water in his hands. And, as the soldiers approached, he raised his torn cap and the walls of Dead Man's canon echoed and re-echoed his thankful voice.

HARD LUCK ON ALL SIDES.

Cold Sternness of the Law Felt by Unfortunate Frenchman.

When Mr. Audibert, merchant at Salon, learned last June that the police had discovered in the cellars of Jean Durand six cases of brandy which hed mysteriously disappeared from his own cellars, he rejoiced, for 66 gallons of brandy represents considerable money. The magistrates in due course sentenced Durand to six months in prison and confirmed the cases returned to Mr. Audibert.

Calmly then one day, Mr. Audibert went to the excise offices where he had been told his brandy was and asked for it.

"What brandy?" asked the functionary on duty.

"The brandy Durand stola from me."

"Excuse me," said the functionary, "did not Durand remove that brandy from your cellars to his own?"

"That's what thieves generally do," said the merchant, "but why—"

The functionary interrupted:

"Had the said Durand before effecting the transfer taken out the permit and paid the dues necessary before alcohol can be transferred from one cellar to another?"

"I think not." Mr. Audibert was forced to confess.

"Then," said the functionary with the tone of a supreme court judge, "this alcohol has circulated illegally and I confiscate it in virtue of the law of April 28, 1816."

Since then Mr. Audibert hes appealed to justice, and that justice which had ordered the brandy to ha restored to him has declared its confiscation valid, regular and legitimate. He has written to the prefect, he has written to the minister of finances, but all in vain. His brandy remains in the clutches of the excise people, and he is drawing up this notice to affix to his cellars:

"Mr. Audibert humbly begs any robbers who transfer his brandy to their cellars to be kind enough to provide themselves with a permit."—New York Sun.

Broke the Engagement.

"That comes of courting an athletic girl."

"What's gone wrong?"

"Yesterday she met me by the garden wall and threw me over."—Kansas City Journal.

RAILROADING THEN AND NOW

Enormous Freight Rates That Were Paid by Our Fathers.

Mr. Frank W. Samuels, district manager of the Postal Telegraph Company at Indianapolis, has just discovered a most interesting work in railroading, being the issua of a railway guide published in 1841. The book is about four inches square, a half inch thick, and contains the time tables and rates of all the railroads in this country at that time. Railroads which now stretch clear across the continent, and are so long that it takes three days and nights to traverse them at 40 miles per hour, were then less than 200 miles in length. Chicago had but one road, and that not yet completed into the village.

In 1774 the freight rate from Philadelphia to Pittsburg was 12½ cents per 100. It cost $249 to carry one ton of merchandise from Philadelphia to Erie, and three dollars per 100 to transport merchandise from Hagerstown, Md., to Brownsville, Pa. In those ceeek horses were the only means of conveyance. To carry e tea of iron bars from Center county, Pennsylvania, to Pittsburg took $15; and an emigrant from Alexander, Va., to the Monongahela valley, soon after the revolution, peid $5.33 per 100 for hauling "women and goods" between the two localities over Braddock's road. In 1814 to move a ton of freight from Philadelphia to Pittsburg cost $140, the same service now costing two dollers. An old shipper seys:

"Before eny canel was made I shipped 800 barrels of flour from Pittsburg to Philadelphia by wagon (onestoge wagons, six horses and hells), paying $2,400 for freight—three dollars per harral. My first load of goods, 60 years ago, cost $4 per 100 from Philadelphia to Pittsburg. Having handled the United States mail bags for 61 years consecutively, I have taken two bushels of oats, or five dozen eggs, or two bushels of potatoes, for a letter that came 400 miles or more." The charge for a stage-coach passenger from Philadelphia to Pittsburg was $14 to $20, the trip taking two days.

In these modern days of railroading, to carry a herrel of flour between New York and Chicago costs an everage of 75 cents, and the transportation charge of four per dey which took that journey would pay a transportation charge of one dollar per year. The same man eating a pound of meat per day would pay a transportation charge of $1.20. One day's wages of the man would pay the transportation hstween Naw York and Chicago for e pound of flour and a pound of meet each day in the year.

YOUNGSTER HAD JUST "FALLED."

An Ohio Boy's First Introduction to Kansas.

Thet there is a special providence with no social duties except to watch over children, a mother, at least, will dispute in view of the following.

In a tourist car on Rock Island train No. 11 recently were Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Darrah, formerly of North Baltimore, O., but now removing to a farm they had purchased near Enid, Okla., and Mrs. Dalrymple had their son Gale, a lusty youngster of two summers, standing on the seat in front of her. The men were somewhat drowsy, and the windows raised. The height of the seats in a tourist car throws the seat at about the window, out of which the child was leaning. The speed was close to 40 miles. Suddenly, soon after leaving Elkhart Vista, Kan., Mrs. Dalrympia gava a scream that startled the occupants of the car. Mrs. Darrah was almost hysterical as to be unintelligible. In the midst of the uproar soma one who had used the rear train came to an immediate standstill. Conductor French came bustling back, and by that time the lady had recovered sufficiently to be able to state her trouble—the child had leaned too far out of the car window and fallen out!

The train was at once backed up, with the conductor walking the track. There had many hats and caps been found when they were ready for delivery: They happened to be just right for the Kansas sunshine line, and were at once purchased and shipped.

I happened to be in Jerusalem, Prof. Darrah writes, the day the first locomotive arrived there, August 20, 1892. Not only the people from the city, but Bedouins and villagers came to see the new wonder. Among them was a Bedouin from beyond Jrdan. Ha carried back the report to the tribe:

"It is like a big iron woman. It gives one screech and then runs away."

This ingenious description spread rapidly through the ancient land of Hoab.—Youth's Companion.

Suspicion.

"You're sure this autograph of Julius Caesar is genuine?"

"Sure. Why do you ask?"

"Looks to me like it was done with a rubber stamp."

WE MANUFACTURE FIRE ESCAPES. Bank Railing, Iron Stairs, Benches etc. Twin City Iron & Wire Works, St. Paul.

If men and women really understood each other there would be fewer love matches.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and rid your Hens, Pens, Nests, Coops, etc., of Lice, Fleas, Mites, Ticks, Bugs, Worms, etc. Write for Booklet. Sold by druggists. Manufactured by U. S. Dip and Disinfectant Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

How a girl hates to have all her girl friends admire the man she admires!

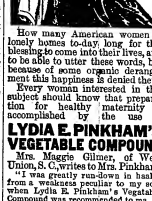
BUY KODAKS FROM US. Send your developing and finishing to us. O. H. Peck Company, 110 S 5th Minneapolis

A woman for driving bargains and a man for driving nails.

Use Allen's Foot-Ease.
Cures tired, aching, sweating feet. 25c. Trial package free. A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

A vain man always makes a great hit with himself.

AM A MOTHER



How many American women in lonely homes to-day long for this blessing to come into their lives, and to be able to utter these words, but because of some organic derangement this happiness is denied them.

Every woman interested in this subject should know that preparation for healthy maternity is accomplished by the use of

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mrs. Maggie Gilmer, of West Union, S. C., writes to Mrs. Pinkham: "I was greatly run-down in health from a weakness peculiar to my sex, when Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. It not only restored me to perfect health, but to my delight I am a mother."

Mrs. Josephine Hall, of Bardstown, Ky., writes:

"I was a very great sufferer from female troubles, and my physician failed to help me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only restored me to perfect health, but I am now a proud mother."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Many a man is sorry he had his own way after his wife let him have it.

We want your CREAM ship us to-day MILTON DAIRY CO. St. Paul, Minn.

No wonder love is blind when the girl has more dollars than sense.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The man behind the plow also makes quite a stir in the world.

A DAISY FLY KILLER

It Lasts All the Time. Neat, Clean, Handy for Carriage Use. Will not soil or injure the finest fabric. Sold by dealers or sent prepaid, Gold Trimmed, $1.25; Nickel Trimmed, $1.00; Full Nickel Trimmed, $1.50. Send for illustrated circular. HARRIS MFG. CO., Salem, Mass.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained **PENSIONS** by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

Cures tired, aching, sweating feet. 25c. Trial package free. A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS.

one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle

We Are Easily Won.

"Medbit is no longer abusing Da Millyuns."

"Why the cessation of hostilities?"

"Somebody introduced him to Da Millyuns, and now when they pass the great man grunts."

Try Murine Eye Remedy

For Red, Weak, Weary, Watery Eyes. Murine Doesn't Smart—Soothes Eye Pain. All Druggists Sell Murine at 50cts. The 48 Page Book in each Pkg. is worth Dollars in every home. Ask your Druggist. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

Made a Change.

"Poor man! Is he always been blind?"

"No, mum," answered Tired Tiffins unthinkingly. "Last week I was lame, but dere wasn't enuff in it."

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

One quiet cooking lesson beats two noisy music lessons.

Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota are reputed to have the finest Kodak Store in America. They do Developing and Printing for Amateurs, doing very beautiful work at reasonable prices. They will send price list to any amateur on application.

When deaf-mutes marry they should be unspeakably happy.

MOREAU' DOES IT RIGHT

When it comes to Kodak developing and supplies. Try him. 416 Nicollet ave., Minn.

Only a foolish girl would complain of her lover's amateurism.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

A man abuses his stomach more than he does his enemies.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Far better a life of single bliss than double blister.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle

It's sometimes better to give in than to give out.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

ASTHMA and **HAY FEVER** POSITIVELY CURED by KENNEDY'S MEDICATED CIGARETTES. Over 300 patients cured during the past year. 30 cent 10c trial size, postpaid. Send for booklet. Dr. R. S. KENNEDY, Albany, New York

Paxtine

TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. In local use for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

N D N U —No 29— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

It Reaches The Thirsty Spot!

does every glass of soda we sell. Satisfies thirst without excessive drinking, is nourishing, sustaining, refreshing. On hot days drink soda water of one of a dozen flavors dispensed from our fountain and you'll think it's not so hot after all. Mineral waters and "phosphates" if you prefer them to sweet sodas. The coolest place in to wn.

Franz F. Freund

"Puttin' Up Fruit Time"

has come again, and from now on until Fall folks who like their own home-make preserves should get busy. Sugar is needed of course in large quantities. Spices, ginger, cinnamon, etc., is also required. At Chatel's grocery store you'll get the best. We also offer a very fine quality of preserving spirits and pale brandy for those who prefer it.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 9

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR .....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Shop Opposite Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

S'MORE LOCAL.

Ed Porter left last Friday for Grand Forks on a business trip.

A. G. Groshong was a passenger to Grand Forks last evening on business errand.

For Sale:—Second hand Deering binder for sale cheap for cash. Esquire of Geo. Dupont, Terrebonne.

The band concert last Friday evening was well attended and many "com bouquets" were passed the boys upon their most excellent playing.

Mahara's colored band will give an open-air concert upon our streets next Tuesday evening prior to their minstrel show at the opera house. Don't fail to see this famous minstrel troupe.

Lost:—At the band concert last Friday evening; a lady's hand purse containing small amount of money. Name of Mrs. J. J. Paddek engraved on purse. Liberal reward offered for its return.

E. L. Quist was at St. Paul the latter part of last week in attendance at the state convention of the register of deeds association. Mr. Quist was elected secretary of the association for the ensuing year.

Miss Anna Jackson, who has been stopping at the Grand View hotel for some months past, returned to her home in McIntosh last Thursday evening to enjoy a few weeks vacation among the home folks and many friends.

Messrs. and Mesdames Zaique Bray of Brooks, G. A. Kankel, Ed Bray, Oliver Belair and Ed Trombly comprised a picnic crowd that enjoyed last Sunday in the grove at the pleasant country home of Peter Audette in Louisville.

One Minnie mower on hand and a good second hand plow to be disposed of at once. One six-foot disc harrow. I also have a gfew "carried over" Acme binders and some Minne binders not set up. Come and see me.—S. A. Swanson. 2w

Mrs. J. B. O'Brien and daughter returned home Monday morning from their extended visit among relatives and friends in St. Paul, and the look of satisfaction that has come over the countenance of our genial auditor is quite noticeable.

C. D. Drayton, who addressed the farmers of this vicinity today from an equality standpoint of view, will make a return date on next Saturday afternoon, August 1st, at two o'clock. Don't forget the date, but come early and bring your family.

Mrs. Napolean Bray, of Crookston, was a guest at the Ed Bray home in this city on Tuesday. Her liege lord, who is a candidate for sheriff in Polk county accompanied Mrs. Bray thus far and transacted business at St. Hilaire between trains.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer, of Tacoma, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Spillane at a dinner party Saturday noon. With so cordial a host and so entertaining a hostess it goes without saying that the time was most pleasantly spent.

Markle Marshall returned home Saturday evening from a month's outing up in the province of Saskatchewan, Canada. He was accompained by Harold Barber, who will visit at the Marshall home for some days ere returning to his home in Canada.

In an interview with County Commissioner Autol on Monday, we were informed that at his home north of St. Hilaire over three inches of rain fell on the levels, and that the hay crops and cereals were looking fine and gave promise of a bouteuous yield.

Mrs. P. E. Pirath and Master Vernon Cross returned Saturday evening from a month's sojourn at St. Hilaire. They were accompanied by Mrs. Ives and 'Peggy,' who will "do time" here until the return of Mr. Ives from his outing trip into Canada with the Minnesota editors.

The young ladies who served ice cream and cake last Friday afternoon and evening in the Demarais store building had their tables well patronized and made good returns for their labors. The proceeds went to help swell the Christian Endeavor funds and were quite large.

The Demarais building between the Merchants State bank and Schreiter's drug store is being repainted and fixed up ready for occupancy by a racket store. We called to learn the gentleman's name who will conduct the business, but it is expected the doors will be opened to public patronage by the first of August.

Most of our young ladies who were in attendance at the summer school in session at Thief River Falls this month, returned home Saturday evening after having taken a teacher's course at the training.

R. H. Bondon has lately added a fine new park wagon to his livery equipment, and many are the citizens who have already been patrons thereof. The turnout is a swell one and amply good enough for the best of us.

The Grand View hotel 'bus has again been put into commission and Carl Kreager now drives as dartingly as ever. The vehicle doesn't look any the worse for the accident since going through the shops of B. Puschinsky.

Frank Mahara's famous operatic minstrels will hold dates at the opera house in this city on Tuesday, the 28th, and all who enjoy a good minstrel show will not be disappointed by attending the performance upon this occasion. Usual prices.

Misses Edna Smith, Gena Granum, Gertrude O'Neil and Lillian Murphy, came down from Thief River Falls Friday evening and spent several days in our city visiting at the homes of Misses Mae Latendresse, Mary Cadieux, Alma Gamache and Cora Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Salley were host and hostess at a dinner party Saturday evening given for Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer of Tacoma, Wash., and Miss Ellen Brady. The dinner was elaborately served in four courses and proved a most enjoyable affair.

Dr. H. R. Sigler, specialist in all all "diseases of women." Correspondence strictly confidential. Call or write. Hours from 9 a.m. to 6 p. m. Sundays by appointment. Long distance telephone, Main 25, Minneapolis, Minn. 45 Syndicate block, cor. 6th st, and Nicollet ave. 32-42

County Commissioner C. A. Lindquist has been hauling out lumber the past week for some extensive improvements on his country home in Polk Centre. Mr. Lindquist has one of the finest farms in Red Lake county and with the completion of his new house will be comfortably fixed for the future.

J. P. Harren drove down to Fertile yesterdy to meet Miss Rose, who returned from her extended visit in the west over the Northern Pacific railway. She is warmly welcomed by the parents as well as numerous friends and reports having enjoyed herself greatly in Seattle and Tacoma.

E. Chatel has removed with his cash grocery from the Kaus block across the street to the Demarais store building formerly occupied by Garceau & Zaiser before their fire last winter. Mr. Chatel is having things fixed up in fine shape and should command a more liberal patronage from his new quarters.

Peter St. John, a former resident of Red Lake county but for several years past living in Manitoba, has returned to Minnesota with his family and will take up residence in the Cohbe house on the north side, Mr. St. John says the Red River Vally is good enough for him and expects to make this his future home.

There will be a special train next Sunday from Thief River Falls to Crookston on account of a ball game between the Thief River and Crookston teams, leaving Red Lake Falls at 10:15 a. m. and returning leaving Crookston at 8:30 p. m. Train going north in morning will pass through Red Lake Falls about eight o'clock.

For that Dandruff

There is one thing that will cure it—Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is a regular scalp-medicine. It quickly destroys the germs which cause this disease. The unhealthy scalp becomes healthy. The dandruff disappears, had to disappear. A healthy scalp means a great deal to you—healthy hair, no dandruff, no pimples, no eruptions.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayers

Jerome Longtin has completed the erection of a new barn at his country home east of town, and it is one of the finest in this section of the country and a welcome improvement over the one destroyed by fire last spring. The barn has cement floor and is modern in every way.

Editor H. E. Ives and Dan't Patterson, representing the Thief River Falls News, passed through the city last Thursday evening enroute from St. Hilaire to Duluth, whither they went to join the editorial excursion to western Canada on their annual mid-summer vacation trip.

Louis Boirre, of Erskine, was in the city yesterday visiting among relatives and friends. Mr. Boire made this office a most welcome call and informed us of his return last week from DePere, Wisconsin, where he had been in attendance at a reunion of his family, an account of which is published elsewhere in today's paper.

Miss Clarice Duffy entertained a number of her young friends Monday afternoon in honor of her eleventh birthday anniversary. The playing of various games was much enjoyed by the guests and a dainty spread was laid for all. A delightful afternoon was spent with Miss Duffy, and all present wished for the young lady many happy returns of the day.

A delightful time was enjoyed last evening by our young people at a social dance given in the K. P. hall in honor of Miss Lillian Ring, of Grand Rapids. A large crowd was in attendance, dainty refreshments served, and those responsible for the evening's enjoyment were the Misses Emily and Bertha LaFreniere, Stella Hemmenth, Amelia Burget and Ina Linnihan.

Miss Loraine Longtin finished her school work in the town of Kratka last Friday afternoon and returned to the home of her parents east of town, to remain over Sunday. She departed Monday evening for Moorhead to be in attendance at the summer school of the state normal. Miss Longtin has been secured to teach in the Perrault schools for the ensuing year.

The ball game to have been played on the home grounds Sunday afternoon between the "Independents," of Grand Forks and the local team was called off owing to the fact that the visitors failed to put in an appearance. Some say they were afraid to meet our boys in a contest for diamond honors, but we understand a tire on their auto was punctured and they couldn't get wind enough to fill up again.

Like a man without a wife, like a ship without a sail, and the most useless thing in life, is a shirt without a man inside who knows the true value of live up-to-date newspaper advertising and profits by that knowledge. Trying to conduct a modern businesss successfully in these strenuous days, without a liberal use of printer's ink, is like pedaling peanuts in a deserted graveyard. Nothing in it, remarks an exchange.

At the county's auditor's office Tuesday the august body of commissioners, after completing their labors as a board of equalization, voted an appropriation of $400 toward the construction of a new ditch north of town along the Mat Skala farm. Bids are advertised for and the proposed new ditch will drain a large amount of waste land and the evacuated ditch will repair the roads so that in the future the raluy seasons will have no bad effect thereupon.

The T. Whalen family, of LeSueur, have removed to our city and taken up residence in the Klepper cottage on the north side. Mr. Whalen is the father of Geo. T. Whalen, north of town, and Dan'l Whalen of near Wylie, and he moves here to be in close touch with the boys, as well as to take up residence in one of the most picturesque cities in the state. The Whalens will be warmly welcome to our city and we trust they may ever find their surroundings pleasant and agreeable.

The long drought which had almost ruined our gardens as well as the rural farmers' prospects, was broken Sunday by a copius shower which did thousands of dollars worth of good. In this near vicinity a little more rain would not come amiss, while many of our rural friends living within a radius of ten miles of the Falls report the rain sufficient for the present at least. The crops generally are looking fine and give promise of a bouiteous yield. The farm land of Red Lake county has always yielded well to the tillers of the soil and a total crop failure is unknown to our residents.

Judge N. W. Tarrant officiated at a wedding Monday evening, when in G. Alfred Lindquist, a brother of our genial county commissioner, from Polk Centre, was united in the holy bonds of matrimony to Miss Gena A. Wig, of the town of Gervais. The ceremony was performed in the presence of Miss Emily Lindquist and C. A. Lindquist and on the following morning the happy young couple boarded the train for Thief River Falls where they will take up residence and the groom has a most lucrative position in the saw mill. We join with numerous friends in extending congratulations and best wishes.

Every farmer who now receives his mail by the rural free delivery will, in the course of a few weeks, be able to make his collections by the same medium. Cash on money orders will be paid into his hands and all that he will be called upon to do is to sign the receipt. The money will be brought to his own door. This feature is the latest complication of the rural mail delivery. Under the rules the rural mail carriers have always taken applications for money orders but the new system provides for this payment also, and payments will be made in farmers up to $100. This is regarded as the highest development of the rural free delivery system and its benefits will be duly appreciated.

Best in the World.

"It gives me unbounded pleasure to recommend Hucklee's Arnica Salve," says J. W. Jenkins, of Chapel Hill, N. C. "I am convinced it's the best salve the world affords. It cured a felon on my thumb, and it never fails to heal every sore, burn, or wound to which it is applied. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

ANSWERS EVERY CALL.

Red Lake Falls People Have Found That This is True.

A cold, a strain, a sudden wrench,
A little cause may hurt the kidneys.
Spells of backache often follow,
Or some irregularity of the urine.
A certain remedy for such attacks,
A medicine that answers every call,
Is Doan's Kidney Pills, a true specific.
Many Red Lake Falls people rely on it
Here is Red Lake Falls proof.

Mrs. Malina Demerais, living in the western part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says, "I have no hesitancy in telling others of the merits of Doan's Kidney Pills. For some time previous to using them I had been suffering from headache and a dull, languid feeling, was weak and nervous and at times felt as if I could not move one foot before the other. My kidneys were disordered and irregular in action. Hearing about Doan's Kidney Pills, I procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. My kidneys are now normal and I feel better in every way. It gives me pleasure to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Council Proceedings.

Special meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, July 9th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present.

The president stated the object of the meeting, being to consider a certain profile for a ditch to be constructed on sections nine (9), ten (10) and eleven (11) in this city, and the transaction of other business which may be brought before the meeting.

On motion unanimously carried the following bills were allowed:

Zaiger Bros. Street work and livery to Julius Kehl	13
Henry Demarais "	7 98
Joseph Belair "	9 75
T. Grandbois "	5 25
A. P. Toupin, services rendered	5 25
Brd of Equalization	15 00
Simon Paul, service rendered on Brd of Equalization	15 00
Joseph Remick, service rendered on Brd of Equalization	15 00
H. Hentemath, service rendered on Brd of Equalization	15 00
Fred Borchers, service rendered on Brd of Equalization	15 00
C. H. Marr, Survey for ditch	6 00
John Drier, service as fire warden, 3 mo.	9 00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street light for month of June 1908	11 33

The liquor applications of Fred Borchers, John Demchman and Ed. Bray were on motion duly granted.

In the matter of the ditch above stated, it was moved and carried that the same be referred to the Street Committee and that said committee is hereby authorized to hire an engineer, receive bids and to let said ditch on contract to the lowest bidder.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 13th day of July, A. D., 1908.

Attest:—J. A. Duffy, Mayor

A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

WANTED—Young men for Firemen and Baggagemen. Instruction at home in spare time sufficient to secure employment. For free information address, at once, Railroad Training School Inc. 306 Robert St., Room 38, St. Paul, Minn. 2-34

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 125 loads of manure to spread, we will tell you how you can make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre than you have been making. We will also tell you reasons how to make from $6.00 to $10.00 more per acre than you have been making.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Set Pin—not bolt—to set or regulate Corn Trough—not plate. Hickory Double Braces—not single. Patented Shoe Adjustment. Notice, there are two bolts through shoe instead of one. Patented Wagon Box Fastener. Malleable Fifth Wheel Clips. Malleable Corners. Malleable Reach Clips, and we will back each and every one of these statements and almost a number more. Ask Your Neighbor about the Great Western Spreader. Ask him if he ever saw a better spreader. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would work as well. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would last as long. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as even a load of manure. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per day. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per year. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per hour. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per minute. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per second. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per day. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per year. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per hour. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per minute. Ask him if he ever saw a spreader that would spread as many loads per second.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893.
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 44.

TO PROTECT GAME

The Local Sports and Nimrods Hold Meeting and Form Organization.

Probably one of the most enthusiastic and most interesting meetings held in this city for some time, was held in the city hall last Friday evening for the purpose of perfecting an organization for the prevention of shooting game out of season.

During all Friday F. A. Grady had notified all the sports in town of the proposed meeting and as a result of his efforts the hall was crowded with good sports—all willing to take an active part in the organization and to assist in bringing about convictions to all poachers.

The meeting was called to order by F. A. Grady. A. P. Toupin and C. E. Peterson were chosen temporary chairman and secretary respectively. The chairman announced the object of the meeting and called on Wm. Munch, state game warden for this district, who happeened to be in the city that evening on a trip to Red Lake, for an address. Mr. Munch said in substance:

"I did me a lot of good when I struck town to hear of this meeting. I was glad, as I consider these meetings of more value for the protection of fish and game than any other method of procedure. I will notify the game and fish commission of the meeting and its doings and they will be greatly pleased with the interest the boys are taking to assist them in their work.

"The game and fish commission of Minnesota are expending $35,000 annually for the protection of game and fish. The legislature would like to pass a bill of $1.00 license to hunt which goes to help in the protective work. Minnesota has the best set of game laws in the United states.

"They are establishing fish hatcheries in several sections of the state and tho' there are not many at the present time, it will be but a few short years when they will be scattered in nearly every county. Inasmuch as you people in Red Lake Falls have no good lake in the near vicinity, I consider it would be a good plan to stock your Clearwater and Red rivers with trout. Moose and deer are on the increase. Caribou are coming in from the north, and with protection you will have them in all years to come. Self preservation is the first law of nature."

"I promise you I will devote as much of my time in your section as is consistent, and Mr. Wessel, who was recently appointed on the commission will also do all in his power. I will have this meeting go on record with the game and fish commission."

Besides Munch, several others were called on and many points were brought out which were of real benefit. Good hunting in our section would bring in several people from the east who would tell their people of the wonderful advantages, beautiful scenery, good farms, etc., which may prove an inducement for some to locate here permanently.

The matter of a local man to be appointed warden for this immediate vicinity was brought up. Sufficient compensation would be forthcoming from the boys here and with some aid from the state, it was deemed possible. Mr. Munch assured the audience that he would support any good man and would use his influence with the commission for his appointment. The names of John Deier and Fred Bergdorf were put in nomination—Mr. Drier winning in the final count.

A list was passed and all were eager to sign to help a good cause along. As a result the new organization starts out with a membership of about seventy-five. Mr. Mertz was present and in behalf of his townsman in St. Hilaire said they would be willing to join hands.

Messrs. Grady, Mertz, Healy, Gass and Toupin were appointed a committee to draft the constitution and by-laws and also on resolutions, and that a copy of the resolutions be sent the game and fish commission.

All in all the meeting was a rousing success, and if the initial one is a forerunner, you may look for some good results from the Red Lake Falls Game and First Protective association in the near future.

WORKING A GRAFT

Smooth Grafters in Neighborhood Representing Fake Cor. Schools.

A couple of smooth grafters worked the teachers of Story county, Iowa, recently for a course of study to be pursued in the home, together with reading club privileges at the county seat. We understand the same scheme is being worked to some extent in this section of the country and all teachers and students are warned to beware of the graft. It is singular in this day of free schools and free libraries in every township and city that schemes may be worked successfully under a pretence to promulrate education. However, such is the case and some people are paying dearly in the school of experience, of which it is said that "fools will learn in no other."

Regardieg the fake in Story county an Iowa exchenge has the following to say:

"What promises to prove an extensive swindle came to light in Ames yesterday. The alleged fraud numbers as its victims two hundred school ma'ams of Story county. Two silver tongued grafters secured the signatures of two hundred county teachers to notes of of $12.50 in payment for membership in Ames by the National Reading club next summer. The members were to receive ten books besides a course of studies. The smooth agents had secured the recommendations of County Supt. Welty, which they used in roping their victims in. The swindlers discounted the notes at the banks for $11.50 clearing up $2,300 and decamping. The swindle was first suspected when it was found that the notes were altered from a year's time to sixty day notes."

The County Fair.

The seventh annual fair of the agricultural association of Red Lake county will be held at Thief River Falls on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, August 5th, 6th and 7th.

The committee in charge have left nothing undone that will tend to increase the reputation of this great show, now recognized as the best among all county fairs. There will be sports of all kinds, horse races, stock exhibits, band concerts, military drills by the Minnesota national guard, base ball games, baloon ascension every day, high divers, high class shows, free attractions daily. A pure food exhibit will also be among the attractions and such speaker as Senators Knute Nelson and Moses E. Clapp and Congressman Steenerson will be present.

MONEY RETURNED

"Reformatory Repentance Restitution," or the Moral Side of Life.

Three years ago, or to be more specific, in July, 1905, a neatly dressed, dapper, young man, not old enough to vote, walked into town and registered in the Central hotel as Percy Brown. A summer school had right-of-way in the city and the hotels and boarding houses swarmed with school ma'ams. Among the teachers stopping at the Central, were the Misses Louise Loveid and Gunda Johnson, from Marshall county to the North. One bright, sunny morning, while they were at the school house taking training in the art of making the young idea shoot, young Percy shot into their room and helped himself to Gunda's pocket book, containing two rings and the combined funds of the two in the sum of $25.10, and with it slid across the prairie and was gone. Returning for their midday lunch, the girls were shocked on discovering their loss. County Attorney Germo was notified, the police were set on the trail, resulting in the apprehension of the young man the following day after having spent the cash in one night's bout at Thief River Falls. The rings were found on his person and turned over to the owners. The offender received an indeterminate sentence at the state reformatory at St. Cloud.

About a year ago a letter was received from Supt. F. L. Randall of the reformatory asking for the names and address of the young ladies who had lost their money, stating that young Brown had indicated a desire to make restitution of the money taken. A few days ago a check in the sum of $26.00 was received by Mr. Germo to be turned over to the Misses Loveid and Johnson, as restitution of the money taken three years ago, and Superintendent Randall's institution has scored a real reformatory.

TOMMERDAHL SUICIDES.

A Star Resident Travels the Carbolic Acid Route.

Word was received here Monday morning announcing the death of J. O. Tommerdahl, a resident of Star township, who committed suicide the evening before by taking carbolic acid. The victim of the deadly poison stuff was a men forty-three years of age and had a wife and ten children, all of whom are left to mourn the sad and mysterious death of their beloved husband and father. Mr. Tommerdahl was reported to be well fixed financially and there is no cause for him committing this rash act so far as the public knows. The family have been residents or Star township for a number of years, and were formerly from Iowa.

Some Fine Spuds

James McPeak, the north side gardener, showed us some potatoes Saturday from his garden that beat anything of the kind we have ever seen for this time of the year. The spuds were of the early Ohio variety and would easily weigh from one-half pound and up each.

SHOT COW MOOSE

A Goodridge Township Man Arrested by Game Warden.

Deputy Game Werden William Munch was over on the reservation last week looking after some parties who were reported to be killing moose. After spending several days in securing evidence, he arrested Osmond Urdahl, of Goodridge township, whom he charged with killing a cow moose in Beiner township, Red Lake county. He took his prisoner before Judge Joe DeChamp, of Clover Leaf, and he was found guilty. He was fined $50 and costs and the court gave him a severe lecture.

The game warden is making every effort to put an end to the hunting of big game out of season and his work is resulting in great good. There is no doubt but that the success of his last trip in Red Lake county will be the cause of putting a stop, for the time at least, to the practice. Mr. Munch states that the best sportsmen are rendering him efficient assistance in his work and it is only irresponsible parties who cause him any trouble.

EQUALIZED THINGS

The Board of Equalization Did Considerable Figuring. —Made Changes.

At the meeting of the board of equalization last week some radical changes were made in the lists as turned in by the several assessors. To give one an idea of what was done we append a list of the towns in which changes were made, giving first the average value per acre of lands exclusive of structures and other improvements as left by the town boards, followed by the per cent raised, excepting in the case of the City or Thief River Falls, which was lowered 33⅓ per cent:

Bray	3 15	10
Louisville	4 64	10
Norden	3 05	25
Sanders	2 73	33⅓
Black River	3 70	10
Red Lake Falls twp	4 63	10
Lake Pleasant	2 44	66⅔
North	4 06	25
Rondshury	3 12	50
Terrebonne	4 62	10
Silverton	1 47	150
Wyandotte	3 28	10
Emardville	2 85	55
Eraka	2 63	20
Mayfield	2 59	25
Lambert	3 92	25
Goodridge	2 00	50
Highlanding	2 05	50
Deer Park	2 73	20
Equality	2 32	50
Reiner	2 00	25
Star	2 11	20
Hickory	2 00	25
Plummer	3 90	33⅓
St. Hilaire	4 26	25
Red Lake Falls City	5 17	10

An additional twenty-five per cent raise was made on all farm lands and town lots in the county.

Red Lake Falls has 2,845 acres of farm land within the incorporate limits exclusive of city lots, and Thief River Falls has 388 acres.

Deputy Auditor Married.

A. A. Latendresse, the efficient deputy in County Auditor O'Brien's office, was married yesterday at Bowbells, N. D., to Miss Bridgetta Connaughty. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Connaughty who formerly resided about five miles south of town until two years ago when they removed to North Dakota, and is well and favorably known throughout the county. The groom is one of our popular young men and has held positions of trust since he came here. The happy young couple is expected to arrive from North Dakota on the morning and we understand will immediately go to housekeeping in the Morrisette cottage on Main street. They have the best wishes of their hosts of friends, for a long, happy end prosperous life.

Small piano for rent. Call on Franz Freund.

THE REPORT GOOD

The June Report of the Red Lake Falls Creamery Favorable.

The report of Secretary Geo. F. Hennings, of the Red Lake Falls Creamery association, for the month of June shows up well, there being over 83,485.75 paid to patrons for butter fat. There were some eighty odd patrons delivering cream for the month, thirty-seven of whom received checks of $40.00 and over, as follows:

Amie Carrier	$118 56
Fred Behn	116 77
Andre Bisson	105 10
Hilaire Baril	100 29
John Patnode	89 00
Swen Akenson	82 35
D. Patnode	77 73
Frank Hovald	75 63
William Schaper	75 48
Frank Grenier	66 29
H. Cunningham	65 55
Mrs. Sam Miller	62 00
Clarence Langley	58 88
Mike Kees	54 46
Henry Patnode	53 55
F. Page	53 48
F. Latendresse	53 07
Jeff Porter	52 56
Louis Dusharme	51 69
D. Laurent	51 45
Henry Tillman	46 55
Christ Geddie	46 49
A. Lacourstere	46 10
Ludolf Jahnke	44 07
J. B. Sande	44 02
H. Cardinal	43 63
F. Passinault	43 53
Andre Ydstie	43 49
Geo. Walker	43 34
Arthur Lafontaine	43 14
J. Lebakubl	42 86
Mrs. A. Longtin	42 33
Lambert Sawerts	41 90
Pierre Emard	41 41
Chas Patnode	41 38
Herman Leader	40 68
P. Mathews	40 09

A FEW POINTERS.

The American Society of Equity and Its Advantages.

As this society is making a good start in Minnesota as well as many other states we give space to an explanation of its plan and principles.

It is national in scope and the national headquarters are located at Indianapolis, Indiana. Twenty states were represented at the last national meeting in October, 1907, and the following states are now strong enough to have a state union, viz: Kentucky, Indiana, Illinois, Kansas, Oklahoma, Nebraska, North and South Dakota, Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota. The principal object is profitable prices for farm produce through controlled marketing. This is a business organization composed of farmers and home business men. It educates the farmers and enables them to adopt business methods in selling their great crops. It prevents gluts in the leading markets which now cause drops in grain and stock in years when the crop is actually short. When this plan is fully carried out farmers will have an intelligent system of distribution that will suppy every market fully and glut none.

C. O. Drayton, of Greenville, Illinois, president of the Illinois State Union, will address the farmers and business men of Red Lake Falls and vicinity at the court house on Saturday afternoon, August 1st, at two o'clock. Every farmer and business man ought to hear this lecture. It is free. Don't forget the date.

Preference Party.

One of the most unique and enjoyable events of the season, occurred at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ovide Emard Wednesday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer.

The hostess and guests appeared in costume, and each with his or her favorite Christian name in prominent letters pinned on the breast, the gracious hostess receiving as a court lady of the Elizabethian era, her chosen name being Hepzibah. Other notable names were "Aileen," as a school girl typically portrayed by Mrs. L. A. Kaufer, "Biddie" a coleen bawn, by Mrs. LaBissonere, Mrs. Schreiter as "Maria Magdalena" in a perfectly carried out German peasant costume brought down the house. Those present were required to address the guests by their chosen names, failure to which entailed a penance, the carrying out of which elicited much amusement. Mrs. Emard's genius for entertainment had full scope and furnished an evening of unalloyed pleasure. Elaborate refreshments were served at twelve, Miss Beatrice assisting her mother.

ALL PLEAD GUILTY

Deputy Game Warden Munch Lands on Some Indian Game Birds.

William Munch, deputy game warden for this district, accompanied by Sheriff Nelson, departed last Friday morning for the reservation in quest of some Indians whom had been killing and disposing of big game out of season. They returned Monday afternoon on Steve Withey's special with three big bucks, a private citizen of the town of Hickory and an interpreter. Justice A. P. Toupin held a special session of court that evening to take testimony, hear evidence and pass sentence. John Lundblad, the private citizen from the town of Hickory, plead guilty to buying moose meat from Indians and was fined fifty dollars and costs, which he promptly paid. The big buck Indian, May qua-me-way, which in English means "Sitting on the ice," plead guilty to shooting a moose last June and in lieu of paying his fine was sentenced to sixty days in the county bastile. The other Indians, No-te-no-me-nee, which means "Windry Prairie Chicken," and Churley Mek-ee-nock, "Snapping Turtle," both plead guilty to selling moose meat and were given a jail sentence of sixty days in lieu of the cash with which to pay their fine.

This is the first time in history where a game warden went onto a reservation to arrest a Indian for violating the game laws, but Mr. Munch is a person who believes in performing the duties assigned him as a game warden and he cares not whether a violator of the game laws seeks shelter, he will get 'em. During the past summer Mr. Munch has made several arrests of persons unlawfully trapping birds and fish, and the conviction of the four big game violators means a "big feather" to his record as a state official.

The father of Andrew Wells, the interpreter who came down from the reservation with Mr. Munch and his "victims," formerly owned and run a confectionery store in Red Lake Falls where W. A. Schreiter's drug store now stands some sixteen years ago, and the trip to the "county hub" seemed to be greatly enjoyed by the young man whose birth place was Red Lake Falls.

A farewell surprise party was tendered Miss Monica Kaufer, Wednesday afternoon in Emard's grove, by a number of her little friends. Refreshments were provided and a merry time was reported in spite of the threatening weather.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

Assistant Postmaster General De Grey has empowered rural letter carriers to act as notaries public, provided that the functions of that office in nowise interfere with the carrier's duties as a rural letter carrier.

Gen. Elliott, commander of the marine corps, at a conference with Secretary of War Wright, urged that the marines now in Panama be brought back to this country as soon as possible, on account of the climatic conditions in the isthmus.

An agreement has been made between the secretary of the interior and the secretary of agriculture for investigations of the effect of the grazing of sheep and goats upon the watersheds within national forests within important to irrigation.

In an opinion rendered by the interstate commerce commission the payment to certain railroads of an elevation allowance of three-quarters of 1 cent per hundred pounds was held to be an undue and unlawful discrimination, and the defendant carriers were ordered to discontinue on Oct. 1 next such payments.

James A. Fowler of Knoxville, Tenn., who last week took the oath of office as assistant attorney general, the other assistants and attorney general being absent. It is the first time in the recollection of officials that an assistant to a cabinet officer has taken charge of a department within twenty-four hours after entering the service.

A net income of $449,461,183 available for dividends or surplus, 873,965,133 passengers carried and 1,786,236,659 tons of freight hauled, track miles ags of 257,975, employes numbering 1,672,674, equipment including 55,388 locomotives, 43,573 passenger cars and 1,991,357 freight cars and 122,857 persons killed or injured, is the showing made in the interstate commerce commission's report for the year ending June 30, 1907, just issued.

People Talked About.

William B. Leeds of Newport, L. I., who died recently, left an estate estimated at $20,000,000.

Thomas W. Hasking, the newly appointed American consul at Swatow, China, died suddenly at Pai Tai Ho, a seaside resort.

Judge Parker, for several years owner of the Washington Post, died at his home in Washington at the age of eighty-four years.

Col. George Bliss Sanford, United States army, retired, is dead in New York after a long illness. Col. Sanford served throughout the Civil war, going at its close to the West, where he took part in the campaigns against the Apaches.

Second Vice President William Whyte of the Canadian Pacific railroad has just completed a trip through the grain fields of Western Canada. He estimates this year's crop at 175,000,000 bushels and says cutting will be general by Aug. 15.

Augustus P. Endlich, known in newspaper circles as "Johnny Appleton, news editor of the Associated Press in Chicago for fifteen years, died of heart disease a short time after reaching his home from Denver, where he had assisted in reporting the Democratic convention.

"Dick" Flemings, who won renown during the Civil war in the United States by taking the Confederate cruiser Talahassee out through the eastern passage of Halifax harbor in 1864, eluding the Northern fleet that was lying in wait, is dead at Ketch harbor, Nova Scotia. He was ninety-eight years old.

Accidental Happenings.

Four business houses at Madisonville, Ky., were destroyed by fire, causing a loss of from $75,000 to $100,000.

Alex Grant, a railroad man, was run over by a switch engine in the yards at Marquette, Mich., and lost both legs.

A large veterinary barn owned by Dr. Jay of Mason City, was struck by lightning during a thunder storm and burned.

Joseph Forest, a brakeman of Marquette, Mich., was caught between two cars and fatally injured. He died a few hours later.

The Roman Catholic mission at Chippewa lake, Athabasca, northwest of Winnipeg, was totally destroyed by fire, with all supplies, and twenty teams of dogs. While in flight to another place two priests, Father Dextras, in charge, and the other an assistant, were drowned at Smith's Landing, on the Athabascan river.

During an electrical storm at Ogontz, a suburb of Philadelphia, the beautiful residence of George W. Elkins, son of the late William B. Elkins, the former traction magnate, was struck by lightning and in the fire which ensued was totally destroyed. The loss is estimated at $200,000.

Five persons were injured, some fatally, and the lives of forty passengers jeopardized when an East Fifty-fifth street car left the tracks on the East Forty-ninth street bridge over the Wheeling & Lake Erie railroad in Cleveland, punged through the railing and hung suspended over the brink.

Foreign.

A landslide which has occured at Ronco, Italy, buried several peasant houses. Nine persons were killed.

It is reported that fifty-seven Bulgarians belonging to the ports of Bermeo and Odarroa, Spain, have been drowned in the gale which swept the coast.

A revolutionary proclamation has been circulated throughout Arabia threatening the Russian consul and the members of the Russian colony with death unless they desist from meddling with Persian affairs.

A code message which escaped the Mexican censor says that twenty revolutionists who had been condemned to die were removed Saturday from San Grandes to Chihuahua, where they will be executed in the state prison later.

John W. Riddle of St. Paul, the American ambassador at St. Petersburg, is convalescing very slowly. He is now planning to leave Spain for Kissingen, a health resort. The government has placed a special car at Mr. Riddle's disposal.

The presidential elections through out the secretary of the interior and the secretary of agriculture for investigations of the effect of the grazing of sheep and goats upon the watersheds within national forests within important to irrigation.

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Sins and Sinners.

Tom Williams, aged fifty-six, shot and killed his wife, Lucia Williams, aged forty-five, at Calumet, Mich., as a result of family troubles.

A murder was committed in West Virginia penitentiary at Moundsville. Oscar Phipps stabbed William Banks in the back with a long scissors blade.

Krig Nelson, a farmer living near Gordonsville, Iowa, shot and killed his wife. He then stepped out of doors and blew his own head off. His wife drunk.

Veronica Meene, eighteen years old, was found dead in the head by her sweetheart, William Wilde, at the girl's home in New York. The young man was arrested and held for trial. Both are dying. They are said to have quarreled.

Carl Huber, clerk in a furniture store at Springfield, Ill., is mourning the loss of his fiancee, Miss Ida Sholte, who, it is reported with his uncle, W. J. Despain, and $900 of Huber's money. The jilted man made complaint against the couple and they were arrested at Evansville, Ind.

Grave charges are made against officials of the New York fire department in connection with the Windsor Apartment hotel fire, which made said to the city fire hose found to be defective in the new building fire last January, in a report which the commissioners of accounts have just made to Mayor McClellan.

Timothy Reardon was shot and instantly killed at Billings, Mont., by Florence Reardon, who professes to be his wife. She had instituted a suit in the district court to have an alleged marriage contract with him invalidated, but her petition was around over the alleged fact that Reardon had not only taken all her money, $600, but had deserted her and was living with another woman.

Otherwise.

Thomas Barr's body was found near a country road west of Iowa City, Iowa. It is believed that he was the victim of highwaymen.

Maine Democrats in convention unanimously nominated Obediah Gardner for governor and Everett M. Mowrer for state auditor. Electors of president and vice president were also nominated.

Frederick Glow, the chauffeur who was in charge of William Hutchings' automobile when it hit a Long Island train in New York, the owner, his wife and child being killed, has become a raving maniac as the result of the accident.

The tropical heat spell which has enveloped New York for nearly three weeks, bringing many deaths per sons and prostrating hundreds, was broken last week when a severe electrical storm, accompanied by hail and rain, swept over the city.

Frank H. Hitchcock, chairman of the Republican national committee, has selected quarters for the committee in the Metropolitan Life building in New York, which has been the local headquarters in the two last campaigns.

A terrific dynamite explosion occurred in the dynamite storeroom of one of the collieries near Berlieck, Prussia. Eight of the dead have been brought to the surface and eight injured, several of whom are in a hopeless condition. Three others are still underground and are probably dead.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

STUDYING FORESTRY.

Eighteen Students Are Taking the First Course.

The first Minnesota summer school of forestry opened July 1 in Itasca Park, with the following students in attendance:

Carl Schwedes, Wabasha; R. C. Dummer, New Ulm; W. L. Beebe, Jr., St. Cloud; Richard Wanberg, Benson; W. H. Collins, Northwood, Iowa; A. F. Kellher, St. Paul; H. H. Cochrane, Minneapolis; F. B. Merrill, Stillwater; George Bohn, St. Paul; N. B. Baker, Davenport, Iowa; N. R. Garland, Minneapolis; Bert Berry, St. Paul; William F. Blades, Dubuque, Iowa; Carl L. Hamilton, Dubuque, Iowa; George de S. Conavaro, Honolulu; Lelia Wilson, Gridley, Iowa; Fanny Witbeek, Colorado Springs, Colo.; Elizabeth H. Foss, Minneapolis.

The daily program for this course is made up of three forenoons in surveying, three forenoons in land and timber mensuration, four afternoons in silviculture and six hours per week each for two weeks in entomology, geology and zoology. Classes are held from 8 to 12 a. m. and from 2 to 5 p. m. The object of the long period is to give time for field work, which is made especially prominent and little or no study is required outside of them.

The teachers present are Prof. Samuel B. Green, forestry; Prof. E. M. Freeman, botany; Prof John T. Stewart, surveying; Prof. E. G. Cheyney, mensuration; Prof. S. B. Detweiler, silviculture; Dr. H. J. Franklin, entomology; W. L. Cornell, botany. Later Profs. C. W. Hall and D. Lange will be present for a short time.

A new and convenient dining hall and kitchen, 20x44 feet in size, has been recently built and is given excellent satisfaction. The old state park house is used for class rooms and offices and eighteen tents furnish additional dormitory accommodations. A good log barn on the place has accommodations for five horses.

The camp site is picturesque and attractive and on high land overlooking Lake Itasca, and is abundantly supplied with plenty of good spring water. This school bids fair of accomplishing its purpose in giving young men and women a chance to learn what forestry really is.

WILL NOT ACCEPT CRUMBS.

Hesitates Accepting Offer of Taxes on Interstate Telephone Business.

Judge Andrew Holt ruled in Minneapolis that the Northwestern telephone company should pay to the State of Minnesota taxes on this state's share of interstate telephone business. The news spread to New York, and there arrived from that metropolis a check for $1,781.80 from the American Telephone and Telegraph company, another corporation. But State Treasurer Dinehart doesn't know what to do with the money. That company has already paid on last year's business $946.55 in tax on local business in the state, and now offers $1,700 ns tax on its interstate business.

The state treasurer has his eye on the state's share of the American Telephone and Telegraph company's earned $50,000 last year on Minnesota's share of its interstate business, which yield $1,781.80 under the 3 per cent tax, why shouldn't the company pay up for other years? The check will not be received until all doubt is dispelled that the state will not later be debarred from suing for payment for the last six years, because of which the statute of limitations renders the telephone companies safe.

The company renders a supplemental reports, but says that it is done under protest, as the company believe that the supreme court will reverse the decision of Judge Holt.

LOSS ON BRIDGES $40,000.

The Big Stone county board has decided to assume one-half of the expense of replacing bridges, culverts and roads that were washed out by recent storms. In adopting a resolution to this effect, provided the township pay the other half, the board asserts that the damage done over the county was at least $40,000, and that the expense of repairs would be too great for the townships to bear unaided. The resident commissioner and one other are to be a committee with power to act in each district. The cost of making repairs in Rapids township alone is estimated at $6,000.

To have funds for this extraordinary demand the board has made tax levy of 2 mills for road and bridge purposes, which is expected to yield $26,000. The levy for this purpose a last year was a mill and a half, and before that 1 mill. The levy for general purposes was made $45,000, which is somewhat less than last year.

The home of Samuel Turner of the town of Vasa burned to the ground. One of the members of the family was performing some experiment with oil when it exploded. Samuel Turner, eighty-eight years old, was sleeping at the time, and it was with difficulty that he was taken out of the house. In the work of rescuing the elder Mr. Turner both Samuel Turner and his son, John S. Turner, were burned. The injuries of the son, though very painful, will not prove dangerous. Those of the father are only slight.

1908 FAIR WILL BE BEST EVER.

Preparations Are Being Made on a Magnificent Scale.

Eleven months of planning and execution backed by forty-eight years of practical experience finds the board of managers of the Minnesota state fair in a position to announce an unprecedented lot of attractions to be offered during the afternoons and evenings of Aug. 31 to Sept. 5. This, the forty-ninth annual fair of the State of Minnesota, falls upon the semi-centennial of the state's beginning, and before the gates closed upon the last night of the fair of 1907 those who have had most to do with the development of this greatest of all state fairs began preparations for an agricultural and amusement exposition which would not only excel any previous attempt upon the part of the people of the state, but would also be of the quality and proportion to mark the state's half century.

The board has now practically completed its task. In every department of what has been frequently styled "a world's fair at home" enlargement of premises and increase in inducement have been met by an enthusiasm to be part and parcel of the 1908 fair, which is characteristic of all who have ever participated in the greatest of all state fairs and of other hundreds who have heretofore vainly sought the opportunity.

Not only has the speed department received for the $6,000 free-for-all trot of Monday, Aug. 31, entries for eight of the fastest horses that ever faced a starter together on any track, but the $3,000 trot and the $5,000 pace have also brought horses which for speed and quality have never been equaled in the Northwest.

The $32,000 hung up in purses for the various racing events on the 1908 fair has attracted the cream of the racing stock of the country.

The racing department is only one of many, however, in which the board of managers have put forth unusual effort in preparing for a semi-centennial fair which will fittingly mark the occasion.

In the live stock pavilion each evening will be offered another attraction new to the patrons of the state fair and of premium awards, tions and variety in the horse show, cattle show and hippodrome. This innovation is being arranged particularly for the crowds that will be unable to find seats in the grand stand and bleachers at night and will undoubtedly be the greatest showing of fancy harness horses, blue ribbon draft stock and cattle and high trained animals ever given in the Northwest.

Every superintendent of every department reports an unprecedented demand for space for exhibits of all kinds.

DRAINAGE LAW SUSTAINED.

Attorney General's Office Holds County Must Do Work Ordered.

The attorney general's department, in an opinion written in response to an inquiry by the county attorney of Sibley county, says that county commissioners have power to deepen and widen drainage ditches and assess the cost against the property.

The county attorney of Sibley county said certain property owners unconstitutional and advised the county not to do it. But a land owner says that the ditch by the road is too small to be of much use and wants it made larger. The board admits the necessity of improving the ditch, but thinks that they have not the power. George W. Peterson, who writes the opinion for the state department, quotes decisions of the supreme court to sustain his contention that improvements to ditches can be made as well as ditches dug, and that the cost can be assessed against the property benefited by the improvement.

The opinion sustains the constitutionality of the statute and says that an action in mandamus will lie against the county board if it refuses to make the repairs.

CONFER ON TUBERCULOSIS.

The live stock sanitary board is determined to do its utmost to rid the state of tuberculosis among cows, and to that end has decided to call a meeting of dairymen, breeders and health officials next week, at which time it will discuss the situation and how it can be remedied.

Dr. Wan, secretary of the board, has estimated that it will cost the state $1,000,000 a year to kill cattle infected with tuberculosis. Such cows are condemned the county pays a third, the state a third and the owner is forced to stand the balance of the loss.

The board has also decided that it will require a retesting of all non-reacting horses in a glanders test.

POLK WILL EXHIBIT.

Going After County Prize at the State Fair.

Polk county, Minnesota, is making preparations for an exhibition of its resources at the Minnesota state fair, Aug. 31 to Sept. 5.

Following upon a visit to Crookston of Mr. J. J. Furlong of Austin, second vice president of the Minnesota state fair, President H. C. Misner and Secretary J. R. Moore of the Twenty-five Thousand Commercial club of Crookston have actively interested themselves in the matter of such an exhibition, and the fact that the state fair association stands ready to appropriate $150 towards the expense of such an exhibit, and that there is a special prize of $125 to be given the county in the northern part of the state that will have the best exhibit at the fair has aroused the people of the county to the desirability of having their resources presented to the thousands who will visit the state fair in the best possible manner.

The special prizes for county exhibits are divided into two sets of equal values. One set is given the prize winning counties from the section of the state north of and including Chisago, Anoka, Wright, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Chippewa and Lac qui Parle counties, and the other set of prizes is to be divided among the prize winners from all the counties south of these.

To the county scoring first in this contest is given the $125 prize; to the second, $100; to the third, $75; the fourth, $50, and the fifth, $25.

In addition to this the state fair board this year agrees to duplicate the amount given by any county society, the commissioners of any county, or any individual representing the county, not to exceed $150.

GOLDEN JUBILEE PLANS.

Minnesota Pioneers to Commemorate State's Fiftieth Birthday.

Plans for special exercises at the fair grounds during the state fair this year are being prepared by the executive committee of the Minnesota Territorial Pioneers' association, a meeting having been held recently for the consideration of this subject. The secretary reported that the State Agricultural society had given $500 for the use of the association in the golden jubilee celebration.

According to the tentative program, the proceedings will open on Monday, the first day of the fair, when the officers of the State Historical society will be asked to give an outline of its department, and A. J. Edgerton will speak on "Fifty Years in the Labor World." Tuesday will be St. Paul day, in which the Pioneers, Commercial clubs and civic bodies will assist and the German societies will be asked to provide a musical program. Wednesday will be Minneapolis and Native Sons' day, the Minneapolis commercial club and civic bodies cooperating. The Scandinavian organizations of the state will be asked to arrange a Scandinavian program for Wednesday also.

The last three days of the fair will be given over to open air features. Maj. Mark Mclnnis of Montana, of the old First Minnesota, will be asked to prepare a article on "The Pioneer as a Soldier," Addresses are also sought from Judge Loren Collins, Rev. Thomas Trowbridge, a son of Mrs. Anthony Crowell, whose husband was chaplain of the First Minnesota; J. J. Hill, J. F. Macalester, St. Cloud; D. S. B. Johnston, George A. Brackett, Rev. Edward Duffield, Judge Thomas Wilson, Gen. C. C. Andrews, Senators Knute Nelson and Moses E. Clapp and the several Minnesota congressmen. The Pioneer Women's club will also prepare a special program and the home-coming and semi-centennial features will be prominent all week.

Has $3,013,274 to its Credit.

Minnesota had more cash on hand last week than on any day since the state was organized. The total of $3,013,274 was credited to the state, all drawing interest at 2 per cent. The pile may get still higher, but never before has it passed the $3,000,000 mark.

This plethora of cash is due to the advance payments by the three large counties. The public examiner last year ordered that it would be only fair to advance money on payments due the state, just as they do to the various cities and special funds. Not for a month or more after the taxes are received is the amount to the credit of the state, but by handing over a good share of what will be the state's the interest which formerly went to the treasurers for a month and a half or two months now goes to the state. Advance payments have been made by St. Louis county, $325,000; Hennepin county, $150,000; Ramsey county, $100,000.

More Than 150 at Summer School.

The Mower county summer school, which is now in session in Austin, is one of the most successful summer institutes ever held there. The enrollment has passed the 150 mark and teachers are expected to enroll during the next few days. Supt. Frazer of the Winona schools is conductor, and the instructors are Supt. Philips of Winnebago, Supt. Cole of Wabasha, Miss Harris and Miss Probst of Minneapolis.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Arthur Jurgens, twelve years of age, was smothered to death by the caving in of a sand bank in Minneapolis.

: : : :

Fire in the Fair store on Main street, Fond du Lac, caused great damage to the $25,000 stock of dry goods. The building was only slightly damaged.

: : : :

While a party of bathers were in bathing in Whisky creek near Barnesville they found fifteen clams, which contained nine pearls. The pearls vary in size.

: : : :

News reached Duluth, from Deer River that Miss Etta Kennedy and Jacob Woodruff of Deer River were drowned on Bull Club lake by the capsizing of a canoe.

: : : :

While bathing in the Chippewa river at Montevideo Carl Keisel, a young man of twenty years, was seized with cramps and was drowned before any one could get to him.

: : : :

Robbers entered the store of the Selkie Mercantile company at Wilkin and stole $160 worth of postage stamps and about $30 in cash, and escaped after exchanging shots with a clerk.

: : : :

Erick Strandlund, a prominent farmer near Cokato, while working as carpenter on the new Swedish church at Lamson, missed his footing and fell about fifteen feet and was seriously if not fatally hurt.

: : : :

Harry Stull, seventeen years old, was the third victim the Red river has claimed at Breckenridge in two weeks. He was bathing with others, and was taken with cramp and sank before help could reach him.

: : : :

Fire wrecked two upper floors of the Forman, ord & Co.'s factory and warehouses in Minneapolis, doing an estimated damage of $25,000 to stock and $5,000 to the building.

: : : :

Henry L. Wilson of Duluth was convicted of murder in the first degree for the killing of his wife at West Duluth March 12 last. The jury found this verdict on the first ballot. The defense was insanity.

: : : :

Charles Ricketts was struck by a Burlington train at Highwood, a suburb of St. Paul. He was buried nearly a hundred feet and fell against a barbed wire fence and killed. Nobody every bone in his body was broken.

: : : :

An enthusiastic meeting of farmers was held at the Pepin school house, inaugurating a movement by Minnesota farmers to petition the pure food commission to differentiate beer made from barley malt and hops exclusively from beer made from barley malt, hops and other cereals or glucose.

: : : :

The people of St. Hilaire, Red Lake county, at once will commence the circulation of a petition to the board of county commissioners asking that the question of bonding the county for the establishment of a branch of a county agricultural school be submitted to the voters at the regular election this fall.

: : : :

Reports inclined to minimize the amount of damage done to crops in the Northwest by the recent hot weather have been received by the Market Record of Minneapolis. Reports sent in by correspondents show that the suffering has been considerably less than was given in sensational statements made immediately following the intense heat.

: : : :

Crookston is threatened with a serious epidemic of typhoid fever, which seems suddenly to have developed during the last week. Twenty-two cases already are reported in the city, and the physicians have formed a combination to determine the origin of the disease in order that it may be more readily and permanently checked.

: : : :

A. M. Greegerson, who recently came to Two Wing, and who has been employed at the sewer pipe works, was arrested there and held for Newton Pinsken, sheriff of Nicollet county, who arrived there Monday and took his prisoner back to Worthington. He was employed by a Minneapolis grain company, and is charged with embezzlement.

: : : :

A verdict of accidental shooting was found by the coroner's jury at St. Paul in the case of Margaret White, whose arrest followed the shooting of George Vellemonte last Friday in a resort conducted by the woman on East Seventh street. The verdict accepts the story told by the woman and which was strongly corroborated by circumstances.

: : : :

The crops in the vicinity of Faribault are looking fine, and the outlook for a bumper crop, with the exception of corn, never was better. All small grains are in the best of condition, and if favorable weather continues harvest will begin in a few weeks.

: : : :

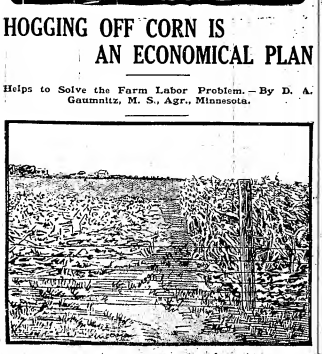
Charles Coss, who with his wife and daughter reside on the Barnhouse farm, seven miles east from Wahsah., committed suicide by strangling himself with a fish line. He was sixty-five years old, and had been ill for some time.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

HOGGING OFF CORN IS AN ECONOMICAL PLAN

Helps to Solve the Farm Labor Problem.—By D. A. Gaumnitz, M. S., Agr., Minnesota.



Portion of a Corn Field That Has Been Hogged Off; On the Right May Be Seen the Standing Corn Before the Hogs Are Turned In.

Note—Hogs should not be on one field for more than 20 days, and better, if only 10 days.

The variety of corn usually grown in a locality is the proper kind to grow for hogging off purposes, since it is probably the best adapted to the locality and gives the largest yield. However, getting an early start in the fall hogging process is very advantageous, and it sometimes happens when pasture supplies are short or the early sale of hogs is desirable, that such a variety does not mature early enough. To be prepared for such conditions, it is well to grow a sufficient amount of sweet corn or early maturing flint corn to tide over until the field corn is ready for use. No more than is sufficient for early fall feeding should be grown since it costs just as much to grow these varieties as it does the dent and they yield much less. Flint corn is preferable to sweet corn for hogs, and field feeding of flint corn gives better results than where husked and fed after the corn has hardened.

One of the great objections in growing flint and other early varieties of corn has been the difficulty of harvesting them. Feeding them off with live stock eliminates this objection, and it would seem that they might be grown and utilized more extensively.

Pigs weighing from 100 to 140 pounds are best suited for field feeding since they have at that weight formed a good amount of lean and muscle for framework, and are in a condition to fatten rather than to grow. Those that have been grown on pasture are better fitted for the work than those that have been confined in pens, as they are more active, and have had more experience in gathering food for themselves. They, therefore, can corn more readily and require less amounts of expensive mill feed. Shoats of this weight may be expected to gain about 1.4 pounds daily. In 60 to 70 days of feeding they should gain approximately 92 pounds.

Hogs weighing from 200 to 240 pounds almost always bring good prices. It is not unreasonable then to expect to start with pigs that weigh from 100 to 140 pounds. If farrowed in early April, plus will make these weights by September 10.

Old brood sows that are thin in flesh fatten up very quickly when turned into a field. A few weeks on early varieties of corn will usually permit such sows to be marketed early or before it would be possible following the common method of feeding.

While eating corn in the field hogs require a great deal of clear water. They grow and thrive better when they have it, and some means of supplying it to them fresh, and in large quantities, must be provided. When in the field, hogs do not come up and drink in droves as they do in the yards; therefore, it is necessary to keep water before them continually. When fields adjacent to the farmstead are used, hogs can be brought up to the yards and watered or fed slop as usual; where fields remote from the farmstead are used, the simplest way is to fill several barrels or casks with water and haul them by team on a stone boat or other conveyance to the field. Enough can thus be taken out at a time to last for two or three days.

There are no definite data at hand to determine just how large an area it is advisable to allow hogs at one time in feeding off corn. Results at the Minnesota station show that where it took two hogs 20 days to clean up a field of corn they did not make as good gains during the latter part of the period as during the earlier part. Some farmers who have tried it claim that as good results are obtained by turning into the whole field at once as by feeding into lots. This is a matter to be settled largely by circumstances such as the price of labor, the shape of the fields, the cost to fence them, and particularly the soil and climatic conditions. Where there is much rain and the soil is sticky the areas should probably be limited so that they can be cleaned up in 20 days or less. Where there is but little rain, and the soil is sandy or gravelly, there is perhaps no good reason for limiting the amount of corn beyond that which they can consume before the end of the season. If by mismanagement or accident any part of a field is left unfinished brood sows or stock hogs may advantageously be used to clean it up, and if the amount is large, then they should be turned in for only a short period at a time, as their breeding qualities are easily injured by excessive corn feeding.

A Corn Field That Was Hogged Off in the Fall, Then Disked Twice and Harrowed Once the Following Spring.

For convenience, a table has been arranged showing approximately the number of days required to hog off an acre of corn yielding various amounts in order to enable the feeder to judge as to the acreage of corn he will need to inclose at a time for his pigs.

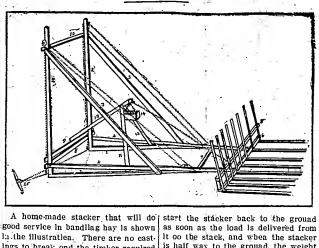
Comfort is highly essential to the growth and well-being of pigs; and while they are out in the fields shelter of some sort must be provided for them.

Clover and Hogs.—Where clover can be easily grown, hog raising is easy, on account of the abundance of this kind of hog feed.

Better Hogs.—The improvement in breed has improved the hog probably more than any other animal on the farm.

MAKE YOUR OWN HAY STACKER

Directions for Its Construction.



A home-made stacker that will do good service in handling hay is shown in the illustrations. There are no castings to break and the timber required in its construction can be readily procured. The dimensions of the various parts are:

The lower timbers which are marked 1 are about 12 feet long and are made of four by five inch scantling. The side uprights, marked 2, are about 14 feet long, and made of the same material as No. 1. The slanting pieces, marked 3, are about 16 feet long, and made of four by four inch scantling. The arms of the stacker marked 4, are 16 feet long, and made of four by five inch stuff. The cross piece, No. 5, is 13 feet long, and made of three by five inch stuff. No. 6 is of two by five stuff, and is beveled on the front edge to allow the hay to slide over it easily when being shoved on by the sweep. Timbers numbered 7, 8, 9 and 10 are made of two by six inch stuff, and are ten feet long, except No. 7 and No. 8, which should be only as long as the stacker frame is wide. Each end of Nos. 9 and 10 should project a foot on each end over No. 2.

Nos. 11 and 12 are made of two by four inch stuff, about ten feet long; those bolted to No. 12 about 12 inches from the higher end of No. 12.

No. 13 is made of two by four inch stuff, about eight feet long; the higher end should be about eight feet above the ground, so that when the stacker is on the ground the weight box, No. 14, should be about two inches from the two pulleys on the upper end of No. 13; also when the stacker is upright, as it is when the hay is thrown on the stack, the weight box should be about two inches below the two pulleys on the upper end of No. 13; and when the stacker is half-way down the weight box, No. 14, should be just clear of the ground.

No. 14 is the weight box, and should be made of two-inch stuff, about eight to ten inches deep and about two feet square; it must be well spiked together. The idea of the weight is to start the stacker back to the ground as soon as the load is delivered from it on the stack, and when the stacker is half way to the ground, the weight acts as a brake for the other half of the way down. The box is filled with stones.

The rope which attaches the weight box to the stacker should be three-quarter inch, passing from the weight up between the two pulleys on the upper end of No. 13, and down to the center of the stacker head No. 5. The pulleys on the frame of the stacker should be attached by means of wooden blocks with a notch cut out so that the pulley can fit between the block and frame. Pulleys for this purpose are six inches in diameter and made of turned hard wood. These are fastened in place by means of a hard wood pin for an axle. The pulleys should be kept well oiled to keep them from cabling.

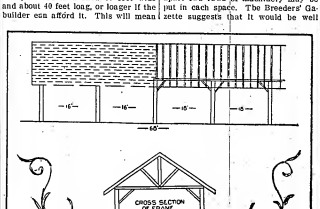
The rope for raising the stacker should be either tuck or fresh and a quarter. Tie teeth on the stacker can be made of two by four inch plae scantling, ten feet long and beveled on the upper side to allow the hay to slide on easily. The short upright teeth on the stacker head should be about five feet long. They are bolted to the long teeth about two inches from the stacker head, No. 6, and rest against the stacker head, No. 6. The stacker arms, No. 4, should be bolted to No. 2 with a large bolt, about 12 inches from the ground.

Poisoning Insect Pests.—Insects that chew the foliage may be poisoned by applying the poison so that it is taken into the insect's stomach, while those that pierce the stems and leaves must be poisoned from the outside. The arsenate compounds, like paris green, should be used in combating the leaf chewers, while soap suds and coal oil are the most popular in fighting the plant and leaf suckers. Where a less violent poison is needed, helebore may be used instead of the arsenic poisons.

GOOD PLAN FOR MACHINE SHED

Even the Small Farm Needs Such a Building.

The accompanying illustration shows a machine shed to contain two mowers, one binder, one seeder, one disc harrow, one corn planter, a drag, a roller, a steel harrow, a fanalog mill, two corn cultivators with wheels, four one-horse cultivators, two wagons and a manure spreader. These may be nicely stored in a shed 40 feet wide and about 40 feet long, or longer if the builder can afford it. This will mean a shed that will be simple, the location dry or filled a foot or so with clay (no other floor is needed), as few posts as may be and a roof wide and low enough to shut out sun. Storage under the roof for small tools may be had and even a workroom up there is easy to construct. By spacing the posts 16 feet apart two rows of machinery may be put in each space. The Breeders' Gazette suggests that it would be well to make two spaces of 18 feet so that wagons could with ease be driven in side by side. This would make necessary strong plates and good braces. Galvanized steel should be used for the roof.



Plan of Machine Shed.

Feed Pigs Right.—Too much corn in the pig feed means weak bone and, frequently, broken bones.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors!"

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up his meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hat Aleatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

"Slim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

BEE MOTH AND OTHER ENEMIES OF THE HIVE

Italian Bees in Frame Hives Least Subject to Ravages.

As a result of inquiries sent to a large number of bee keepers, responses were received by the North Carolina Agricultural Station which mentioned 12 different enemies, as follows:

	No. Reports.
Bee-moth, reported by various names	211
Roaches	16
Paralysis	8
Ants	4
Mice	1
Foul-brood (perhaps erroneously reported)	1

Also, "worthless bees," "robbers," "birds," "toads," dysentery," and "pickle-brood" were each reported once.

From this it appears that bee-moth is the one really important and formidable enemy, the others being relatively unimportant or easily controlled, although the possibilities of damage by such epidemics as paralysis, dysentery, and foul-brood, are very great.

The bee-moth is so familiar to bee-keepers as to make any introduction or description unnecessary. While most bee-keepers know it familiarly by its proper name of bee-moth, yet a number reported it under other names, such as "worms," "moth," "web-worm," "weevil," "bee-worms," "fly," etc. Going carefully over all the reports of this pest and tabulating them in connection with the race of bees kept and the type of hive used, we find that we must drop a large number because they fail to answer one or another of these questions, or, in cases where they use several types of hives, it is not possible to tell which is most to blame. Leaving out all these doubtful or incomplete records, and confining ourselves strictly to clear and positive reports (of which we have enough to make our conclusions safe), we get the following result:

Bee-Moth as Affecting Different Races of Bees in Different Kinds of Hives.

Race of Bees and Hives.	Number Reports.	Per Cent. Reporting Bee-Moth.	Per Cent. Slight or No Damage.	Per Cent. Serious Damage.
Italians, in frame hives	31	77	77	23
Hybrids, in frame hives	42	83	57	43
Blacks in frame hives	33	91	39	61
Blacks, in plank boxes, etc.	17	94	29	71
Blacks, in log "gums"	20	100	5	95

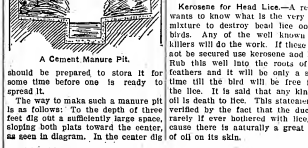
In the case of all three races of bees the bee-moth is much less destructive in the frame hives than in either boxes or log "gums"; also, it is less destructive in the boxes than in the gums, through it is only in case of the Blacks that we have enough reports to thoroughly establish the fact. A study of the table shows clearly and convincingly that Italian bees in the frame hives are least hurt by the bee-moth; Hybrids in frame hives are hurt more, while the Blacks (in the frame hives) suffer much more than either of the others. With the Blacks we carry the study further and find that they suffer worse in the plank box hives than in the frame hives, while the ones who suffer most of all are the Blacks in the log "gums." We have seen in our studies under "Races of Bees" that the Italians produce the most honey, the Hybrids second, and the Blacks third; and here we find that, with regard to resistance to bee-moth, they take the same rank. We also found in our study of "Types of Hives" that the frame hives rank first in value of honey yield, the plank-box hives second, and the log "gums" last; and here we find that, with regard to resistance to bee-moth, they take the same rank. Nothing is plainer than that the best combination, both for profits and for resistance to bee-moth, is to keep Italian bees in frame hives. It is equally plain that the poorest combination, both with regard to profit and bee-moth, is to keep the common Black bees in log "gums."

Different Stages of the Bee-Moth and the Webs Which the Larvae Make in the Hive—Two of the Adult Insects Are Shown in the Lower Left-Hand Corner.

It is plain, from the tables and discussion just preceding, that Italian bees in the frame hives are the least subject to the ravages of the bee-moth; but there are other very important factors not included in our questions which were repeatedly stated by bee-keepers in their replies. Most important among these is the fact that strong colonies, with vigorous queens and a full number of workers, are not usually much troubled, but if the colony becomes weak or depleted from any cause, the bee-moth is likely to gain a foothold and keep the colony weak until it may kill out the swarm entirely. Freezing, long rainy spells, poor honey flow, being queenless for a time, too severe robbing—all these things tend to deplete the colony so that the bee-moth takes possession. Most of our keen, active bee-keepers are fully aware of these facts, but every now and again we receive a mournful complaint from some one who is much worried by the bee-moth, when, likely as not, he is keeping the Black bees in old log "gums," the very conditions which enable the bee-moth to do its greatest destruction.

PROVIDE FOR A MANURE PIT

Sometimes it is possible to haul the manure from the stalls and spread it on the field without further handling. This method, however, is often found impracticable so that a suitable place to store it for some time before one is ready to spread it.



A Cement Manure Pit.

The way to make such a manure pit is as follows: To the depth of three feet dig out a sufficiently large space, placing both plats toward the center, as seen in diagram. In the center dig out a trench two feet wide by one foot deep, so as to catch and hold the leachings from both manure piles. Cover the sloping parts and trench with cement, so that none of the leachings can escape into the ground.

The manure is placed on the inclined plats, so arranged that the leachings drain into the trench, from which they are pumped up and distributed over the manure heap. It is best to provide two manure heaps, so arranged that when one is full, six to eight feet high, it may be allowed to ferment undisturbed while the other is being filled.

Kerosene for Head Lice.—A reader wants to know what is the very best mixture to destroy head lice on old birds. Any of the well known lice killers will do the work. If these cannot be secured use kerosene and lard. Rub this well into the roots of the feathers and it will be only a short time till the bird will be free from the lice. It is said that any kind of oil is death to lice. This statement is verified by the fact that the lice are rarely if ever bothered with lice, because there is naturally a great deal of oil on its skin.

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent next large. "I've always hoarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Why, the season's half over with."

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been ent."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Herlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the libulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"Buh, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING.

JAS. D. CRIBB, LOCAL EDITOR

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THE reversal of the Landis sentence came just in time to insure a peaceful summer vacation for John D.

WHEN Jake is elected—if he is—a lot of hungry republicans will be ready to eat his pie in any old fashion.

ROOSEVELT should invite Bryan and Taft to accompany him on the elephant hunt in Africa. One or the other will be in position to accept the invitation after November.

BOB DUNN is getting vitriolic again, damming everybody who does not agree with him that Jacobson and Mills should be elected. Bob has had one lesson. Does he need another?

IT cannot be said that the use of the automobile has become general. At least the candidate for county office cannot yet afford to risk his standing with the farmer by indulging in the luxury.

THE Madison Press is correct in the observation that a little tariff reduction last winter would have been a more potent campaign argument than a little tariff revision after the next election.

SINCE Mr. Jacobson is so anxious for publicity in the matter of campaign contributions he might quiet the fears of an anxious constituency by telling how much the railroads and brewers spent to defeat Ed. Young.

JOHN H. GRASS is the Gazette's candidate for railroad and warehouse commissioner. The democrats could make no mistake in nominating him, and they would impress the voters with the idea that the democracy stands for something besides mere partisanship.

IT has been suggested that the democratic state convention should nominate John H. Grass for railroad and warehouse commissioner. Nothing would be more satisfactory to the people of the state. What they want is a friend of the people rather than a tool of the railroads in this important place, and it does not matter whether he is a republican or democrat.

MANY are asking "who is Keru?" referring to the Democratic nominee for vice-president. Easy; Kern hails from Hoosierdom and is the husband of his wife.—Browns Valley Tribune.

The advantage is often with the man not too well known. Now, as to Sherman: he is the special agent of the protective tariff and the lackey of Joe Cannon. Kern couldn't possibly be worse.

THE Mankato Review says: "St. Peter has no over abundance of Olsons. When court convenes in that city the name of Olson is very much in evidence. Judge I. M. Olson presides, Sheriff Olson helps keep the peace, Geo. Olson is county Attorney, and Ole Olson is janitor of the court house, not to mention several Olsons on the grand and petit jury."

THE assistant attorney general of the state, George Peterson, in an opinion given out the other day, expresses the belief that it is not lawful to sell liquor in buffet or dining cars within the state. Mr. Peterson takes the position that the revenue tax paid to the federal government is for revenue only and carries with it no authority for the sale of liquor in Minnesota, and except for that revenue tax the railroads pay no form of license fee or tax.

GOV. JOHNSON is a good loser, says the Hallock Enterprise. Defeated for the democratic nomination for president, he announces himself today an earnest and loyal supporter of the Nebraskan. In a telegram sent to Mr. Bryan recently the Minnesota executive congratulates him of his support, and voices his desire to take the stump this fall and work for the choice of the convention for president and for the whole ticket. Bryan need not fear if all democrats are as honest and loyal as Gov. John A. Johnson.

THE Warren Register is another republican paper that thinks the pie question should be eliminated from the campaign, and berates Frank Eddy in the following fashion:

"Whether or not Eddy's statement, made when he nominated Jacobson at the state convention, that Jake eats his pie with a knife, is true, it is probable that Eddy made it because he believed it would help Jacobson, just as Eddy is said to have profited in his campaigns by at times dressing and acting in many respects like a common tramp. How Jacobson eats his pie, or whether he takes long or short sweetening in his coffee, is nobody's business, unless he does it solely for intended political effect."

THERE is always something fascinatingly mysterious about the government secret service. The men engaged under the chief are not known to the public at large even by name, and one's next door neighbor may be a secret service agent without one having any suspicion of his occupation. The secret service bureau is attached to the treasury department and is maintained for the detection of counterfeiters and for the protection of the person of the president. The men are employed, however, by other departments on a confidential requisition from the head of the department. If the attorney general or the secretary of commerce and labor needs detectives —each has needed them in recent investigations—the secretary of the treasury has supplied the men. This practice of diverting the detectives of the treasury department from their proper work has subjected to in congress not long ago, and an attempt was make to prevent. If the secret service men become mere detectors of counterfeiters, much of the popular interest will disappear.

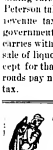
ABOUT YOUR BOY.

Twenty years from now the boys of today will be doctors and drunkards, lawyers and liars, senators and sneak thieves, editors and idiots, ministers and murderers, Republicans and democrats, and so on down the list. It is impossible to tell to a certainty in just what class your boy will be, but it is possible for your boy to be put under such influences as will steer him in the right direction. Follow the boys of twelve and fifteen years and some of them will be in congress, while others will be in jail. Parents, do you know where your boy was last night, and for what class he is training?—Exchange.

We copy the above from an exchange because it is asapplicable to this town as to any other. The boys of today are no worse than the boys of a generation ago, but that they have a chance to be worse admits of little doubt. Modern conditions are such that temptations are more numerous than they used to be and are presented to the average boy in a more seductive way. St. Cloud is no exception to the rule: There is no reason why a young boy should be on the streets, especially in the business section, unless on an errand and yet they are frequently there and in worse places at all times. The parents of such boys have much to answer for.—St. Cloud Times.

Buckles's Arnica Salve Wins.

Tom Moore of Rural Route 1, Cochran, Ga., writes: "I had a bad sore come on the instep of my foot and could find nothing that would heal it until applied Buckles's Arnica Salve. Less than half of a 25 cent box won the day for me by effecting a perfect cure." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store.



The effect of malaria lasts a long time.

You catch cold easily or become rundown because of the after effects of malaria.

Strengthen yourself with *Scott's Emulsion.*

It builds new blood and tones up your nervous system.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.

FARMERS WANTED

Uncle Sam Has 200,000 Acres of Available Land Open to Settlement.

Uncle Sam wants 3,000 practical farmers who would like to own homes of their own. The government has nearly 200,000 acres of land lying under the various irrigation projects throughout the West for which water will be available next season. The farm unit on these projects varies in most cases from 40 to 80 acres of irrigable land, depending upon location. In many sections a tract of grazing land has been included in the farm unit wherever practicable, bringing the total up to 160 acres.

The only charge for these farms, besides the regular land office fee for filing, is the actual cost of getting water to them. and payment may be made in ten annual instalments, without interest.

These irrigation projects are scattered over the entire arid region. from Cannada to the Mexican line. In consequence, every variety of crop grows in the temperate zone can be raised under them. If you would like a fruit or dairy farm, a garden for market truck, a tract for diversified farming, hog or poultry raising, just write to the Statistician of the U. S. Reclamation Service, Washington, D. C., for particulars.

Libelling Minnesota.

The Bemidji Pioneer says a well-to do cattle man of the parched district of Arizona was brought to a Minnesota hospital to undergo a surgical operation. Before going to the table the afflicted man made the request that in the event of death his body be cremated. The operation was unsuccessful and the man died. The body was sent to Saint Paul for cremation, where it was thrust into the fiery furnace. After it had remained in the furnace the time required to reduce it to ashes, one of the attendants opened the door and was surprised to see the man alive and in the best of health. The man raised up in his iron box and angrily exclaimed: "For the good Lord's sake, shut that door; this is the first time I have been warm since I struck Minnesota.

A Late Parady.

"Where is my wandering boy to-night," or "Should mothers allow their daughters to promenade the streets after the midnight hour?" "Do young ladies entertain gentlemen company until the crowing of the early birds?" "People who live in glass houses should be careful about throwing stones." "A word spoken in jest oft times gathers enough moss in its travels to perpetrate a great wrong upon an innocent party, and has been the cause of many a suicide, the breaking up of homes and even murder. People cannot be too careful in their remarks, and more especially young girls who are in the habit of making slunderous remarks about their elders. A word to the wise is sufficient. A closed mouth bespeaks no evil.

Sentence Sermons

The fool who is silent passes for a wise man.

When you voice your opinions have the facts to back them up.

To win out, work out. Industry and vim will carry you to the top.

"A rolling stone gathers no moss." Neither does a setting hen get fat.

"A wise head makes a still tongue" is an adage often heard, but even an owl can look wise.

Don't depend on somebody else to boost you. If you want your horn blown do it yourself.

In politics the race is neither to the swift nor to the strong but to the man who has a pull.

Discuss all questions that may come ap with dignity and back your side with facts. Don't be blatant.

The imagination is a fruitful source of mischief yet out of the imaginings of men have come great inventions.

Do your best in any position in which your are placed and leave the results in the hands of the powers that be.

The dog that barks loudest is not always the fiercest, So the loud talker is not always wisest, except in his own conceit.

Gems In Verse

OLD FAVORITES.

DINNA ASK ME.

O'H, dinna ask me gin I love nae
Speak, I dainna tell.
Dinna ask me gin I love nae,
Ye ken I dainna.

O'H, dinna look me sae sair at me.
For weel ye ken me heart
Oh, dinna look me sae sair at me,
I dainna look at you.

WHEN ye gang to yon brae braw town
And trysting lassies see,
Oh, dinna, Jamie, look at them,
Lest ye should wheel on me.

NOW I canna name bide the hame
That ye'll be ay-ready than me,
And, oh, I'm sure my heart wad break
Gin ye'd prove fause to me!
—John Dunlop.

YE MARINERS OF ENGLAND.

YE mariners of England
That guard our native seas,
Whose flag has braved a thousand years
The battle and the breeze.
Your glorious standard launch again
To meet another foe
And sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow,
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy winds do blow!

The spirits of your fathers
Shall start from every wave,
For the deck it was their field of fame
And ocean was their grave.
Where Blake and mighty Nelson fell
Your manly hearts shall glow,
As ye sweep through the deep
While the stormy tempests blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

Britannia needs no bulwarks,
No towers along the steep
Her march is o'er the mountain waves,
Her home is on the deep.
With thunders from her native oak
She quells the floodie below
As they roar on the shore,
When the stormy tempests blow,
When the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

The meteor flag of England
Shall yet terrific burn
Till danger's troubled night depart
And the star of peace return.
Then, then, ye ocean warriors,
Our song and feast shall flow
To the fame of your names,
When the storm has ceased to blow,
When the fiery fight is heard no more
And the storm has ceased to blow.
—Thomas Campbell.

MY WOOING.

THEN time I've lost in wooing,
In watching and pursuing
The light that lies
In woman's eyes
Has been my heart's undoing.
Though seven hours we sought me,
I scorned the love she brought me;
My only books
Were woman's looks,
And folly's all they've taught me.

HER aspect when beauty granted,
I hung with rapture enchanted,
On him, the sprite,
Whom mortals by slight
Of men in glen that's haunted.
Like him, too, beauty won me,
But while her eyes were on me,
If once their ray
Was turned away,
Oh, winds could not outrun me.

AND are those follies going?
And is my proud heart growing
Too cold, too old,
For brilliant eyes
Again to set it glowing?
No—vain, alas, th' endeavor
From bonds so sweet to sever—
Poor wisdom's chance
Against a glance
I'm now as weak as ever!
—Thomas Moore.

THE SMACK IN SCHOOL.

DESPITE every effort to drive away,
Mid snowbird hfhs, one winters day,
Was humming with its wonted
Of threescore mingled girls and boys,
Some upon their books intent,
But more on furtive mischief bent,
While the master's downward look
Was fastened on the foremost row
Of the troublesome, behind his back,
Rose sharp and clear a rousing smack,
Left off his chronometric kiss!
"What's that?" the startled master cries.
"That," said the imp reproved,
"Wath William Willith, if you please;
He wiss'd me first!" "Deceiver!"
With a frown to make a statue thrill
The master's downward look
Was fastened on the luckless lad.
"I did not mean to be so bad;
But when Ransom Shook her curls
And whispered I was 'frald of girls
And hadn't 'diss a baby's doll
I couldn't stand it, sir, at all,
And so I kissed her on the spot!
I know—boo-hoo—I ought to not;
But somehow from her looks—boo-hoo—
I thought she kind of wished me to!"
—William Pitt Palmer.

DEATH DEFIED.

THERE dwells one bright immortal on the earth
Not known of all men. They who know her not
Go hence forgotten from the house of life, Sons of oblivion.
To her once name
That awful shape which all men hold in dread,
And she with steadfast eyes regarded him,
With heavenly eyes half sorrowful, and then
Smiled and passed by. "And who art thou," he cried,
"That lookest on me and art not appalled, That seem'st so fragile, yet defiest death? Not thus do mortals face me! What art thou?"

But she no answer made. Silent she stood
Awhile in holy meditation stood,
And then moved on through the enamored air,
Silent, with luminous uplifted brows—
Time's sister, daughter of eternity,
Death's deathless enemy, whom men name Love.
—Thomas Bailey Aldrich.

NOW, WHO SHALL ARBITRATE?

NOW, who shall arbitrate?
Ten men love what I hate,
Shun what I follow, slight what I receive.
Ten, who in ears and eyes
Match me. We all surmise,
This, thing and that, but I, what thing do see?
—Robert Browning.

HISGEN AND HOWARD SEEK FIRST PLACE

Independence League Convention Meets at Chicago.

Chicago, July 28.—The national convention of the Independence league was called to order at 8 o'clock Monday evening in Orchestra hall.

Thomas L. Hisgen of Massachusetts and Milton W. Howard of Fort Payne, Ala., seem to be the leading candidates for the presidential nomination. Mr. Hisgen is strongly supported by the Eastern delegations, while the South and portions of the West are inclined towards Mr. Howard. The fight is open and, according to Mr. Hearst and other men prominent in the organization, the nomination will not be dictated or influenced in any manner.

The platform to be adopted will, it is expected, contain a radical declaration in favor of an anti-injunction measure. It is the expressed belief of many of the delegates to the present convention that the declarations of the Republican and Democratic parties on the injunction question were feeble and indefinite. It is asserted that the Independence platform will not be open to this criticism.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, July 27.—Wheat—July, $1.12⅝; Sept., 97@97¾c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.13⅝@1.14; Dec. Northern, $1.13⅝@1.14; No. 2 Northern, $1.11½@2.12; No. 3 Northern, $1.06⅝@1.08.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, July 27.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $5.00@5.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.50@5.50; veals, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—$6.00@6.40. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.35; yearlings, $4.35@4.75; spring lambs, $6.00@6.50.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, July 27.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.13⅛; No. 1 Northern, $1.12⅝; No. 2 Northern, $1.13⅛; July, $1.13; Sept., 99¾c. Flax —To arrive, on track and July, $1.23½; Sept., $1.22⅝; Oct., $1.21⅛; Nov., $1.20½; Dec., $1.19½.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, July 27.—Wheat—July, 89¾c; Sept., 89¾c; Dec., 91⅛c. Corn —July, 75⅝c; Sept., 75⅛c; Dec., 61c; May, 61⅛@61¼c. Oats—July, old, 51c; July, 51c; Sept., 42⅜@43c; Dec., 42⅝@43c; May, 44¾c. Pork—July, $15.25; Sept., $15.55; Oct., $15.87½@16.40. Butter—Creameries, 18@21½c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—Fancy, 20c. Poultry —Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11c; springs, 14@15c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, July 27.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.00@7.90; Texas steers, $3.70@5.40; Western steers, $3.80@5.80; stockers and feeders, $2.50@4.60; cows and heifers, $1.75@5.90; calves, $5.75@7.25. Hogs—Light, $5.80@6.55; mixed, $6.05@6.65; rough, $6.05@6.25; heavy, $6.05@6.67½; good to choice heavy, $6.25@6.67½. Sheep—Native, $3.50@6.00. Sheep, $2.50@4.60; yearlings, $4.50@5.10; lambs, $4.50@6.60.

Crew Forced to Jump Overboard.

Gallipolis, O., July 27.—The packet steamer Neva burned to the water's edge at Buffalo, W. Va. Captain Stadler and the crew were forced to jump into the river and swim to shore to save their lives. An exploding lamp caused the fire.

Do You Catch On?

If you do, come to us and get prices; get our goods, as well, they are good goods. For woodworkers, tool handlers, we have the tools, you buy 'em, give 'em to your men. Anybody go on strike with our tools? Bring 'em back. We'll settle it, even to price.

G. A. KANKEL, Hardware

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Treasurer's Annual Report

Receipts and Disbursements.

For the School year ending July 15, 1908.

To the Clerk of District No. 15, County of Red Lake.

Sir—In accordance with law, I file with you, for examination at the next annual School Meeting, the following financial Report for the year ending July 15th, 1908.

T. A. Crompe, District Treasurer.

RECEIPTS FOR THE YEAR.

Cash on hand at the beginning of the year	8
Received from apportionment	1470 67
Received from local one mill tax collected	2220 75
Received from special taxes collected	213 34
Received from all other sources	6656 41
	2165 82
Total receipts for the year	12726 99

DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR.

Paid for teachers' wages	6685 63
Paid for fuel and school supplies	1399 45
Paid for repairs and improving grounds	1156 60
Paid for janitors and officers	907 50
Paid for cancelling bonds or interest	637 10
Paid for text books	571 31
Paid for all other purposes	468 02
Cash on hand at end of year	287 18
Total	12726 99

Cash now on hand is applicable to the following purposes in the following sums:

ACCOUNTS BALANCED.

Cash on hand beginning of the year	1470 67
Received from all other sources	11256 32
Total receipts for the year	12726 99
Total disbursements for the year	12129 61
Cash on hand at end of year	597 38
Total	12726 99

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL.

This certifies that we have examined the Treasurer's records and vouchers, and that we find them and this report correct.

Dated this 16th day of July, 1908.

A. F. Toupin, District Clerk.
Theo. Garceau, President.

Program of Examinations.

The following is a program of examinations for common school certificates to be held at Thief River Falls, and Red Lake Falls, August 3, 4, and 5th, 1908.

MONDAY, AUGUST 3

(Second Grade Studies.)

A. M.—8:00 Enrollment.
8:30 Arithmetic.
10:30 Physiology-Hygiene.
P. M.—1:30 English Grammar.
3:00 Reading.
3:15 Drawing and music.

TUESDAY AUGUST 4.

(Second Grade Studies Continued.)

A. M.—8:00 Professional test.
9:00 Spelling.
9:30 Geography.
11:15 Composition, Penmanship
P. M.—1:30 U. S History.
3:15 Civics.

WEDNESDAY AUGUST 5.

(First Grade Studies.)

A. M.—8:00 Geometry.
10:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:30 Algebra.
3:15 Phys. Geography or General History.

Agriculture may be taken at any one of the periods on Wednesday, and may be submitted for either Geometry or Physical Geography.

H. T. McAnulty,
Co Supt. Red Lake Co.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or premature power, weak back, lacking energy or deficient development, through the errors, indiscretion, excesses, drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home by a simple prescription that I will gladly send free. I am a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 38a Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. N. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissonniere Building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 69, meets every Monday evening at K. of P. hall.—F. G. Bove, C. C.; F. E. Gagnon, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A.—Meets every Monday nights in Kane block.—Tom Gibeau, Pres., Frank Bouthillier, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Pinderup, N. G.; A. Grady, V. G.; Wm. Bruce, Sec.; Fred E. Bryce, P. S.; G. Hansen, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall.—Secretary, Gerald Ranger; Ranger, Bernard Gas. Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 a. m. and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.; every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 a. m.—Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake in the state of Minnesota, will be held on Friday, August 30, 1907, at the city of Red Lake Falls at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of selecting 10 delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of Minneapolis on Wednesday, August 28, and for the purpose of nominating candidates for the following Democratic Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Attorney General, Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, to be voted for at the next general election, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation to the said convention shall be one delegate for each 25 votes cast for Governor John A. Johnson at the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each precinct.

In accordance with the above apportionment the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Black River	3	Mackeburn	2
Brisy	3	Sanders	2
Clover Leaf	2	Silverton	2
Crookston	2	Terrebonne	2
Dorothville	2	Terrytown	2
Equality	3	Wyandotte	2
Gaines	3	Wylie Grove	2
Gentilly	3	St. Hilaire	4
Goodridge	3	City of Red Lake Falls	
Highlanding	2	1st ward	4
Keith	2	2nd ward	4
Lake Pleasant	2	3rd ward	4
Lambert	2	Third River Falls City	
Lowville	2	1st precinct	4
Mayfield	2	2d prct.	5
Meadow	3	3d ward	4
Nereson	3	4th ward	4
Rockdale	3	Hickory	2
Rocksbury	3	Moser	2
Royal River	3	Star	2
Red Lake Falls town	3		
Rust Falls	2	Total	163

By reason of the election of delegates by the several representations will be held in the usual voting places in the several precincts on Saturday, August 24, from 2 o'clock p. m. to 10 o'clock p. m.

W. P. FLEER,
Chairman.

FRED SCHLICHTING,
Secretary.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage hereinafter mentioned and delivered by N. R. Squier and A. H. Squier, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey and state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, which said mortgage bears date the 20th day of March, A. D., and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D., 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 504. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kiene to Dubuque Savings and Real Estate Society, a corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 7th day of March, A. D., 1907, and which said assignment was thereafter duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D., 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 505. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Dubuque Savings and Real Estate Society, a corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, to Dubuque German Benevolent Society, a corporation of Dubuque, Iowa, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 7th day of March, A. D., 1907, and which said assignment was thereafter duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D., 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 506. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Dubuque German Benevolent Society, a corporation of Dubuque, Iowa, to Dubuque German Benevolent Society, a corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Iowa, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 7th day of March, A. D., 1907, and which said assignment was thereafter duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 8th day of November, A. D., 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 511, and which said mortgage was thereafter again duly assigned by said Wertbau, Lutheran Theological Seminary, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 11th day of March, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D., 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 507.

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgaged the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of Two Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty and 50-100 dollars (principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is due and payable

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Physician and Surgeon
Residence & Office,
Opposite Reichert's Drug Store.
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

[illegible] of FAITH No. Red Lake Falls [illegible] Meets every Monday evening [illegible]

M[illegible] Meets every Monday night in Knox [illegible] Hall.

I. O. O. F. Crimson Lodge No. 218, meets [illegible] evening at I. O. O. F. hall [illegible] welcome. Wm. Fisher, N. G. [illegible] Sandy, V. G., J. A. Mingo, R. S. [illegible] Frank E. Hall, Harvey, Financial Secretary.

MODERN WOODMEN. Meets every Wednesday evening in M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. J. Schmitz, Chief Ranger. Ravell Noonan, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. PETER'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 o'clock a. m.—Rev. Rev. E. Parolin, Pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, Pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and [illegible] p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 9:45 a. m. Rev. Phillips, Pastor.

Democratic County Convention Official Call

[illegible] Democratic convention for the county of Red Lake in the state of Minnesota, will be held at the court house in the village of said county on the [illegible] day of September, 1908, at the hour of [illegible] o'clock a. m. for the purpose of selecting delegates to the State Convention, to be held in the city of Minneapolis on Wednesday, August [illegible] 1908, for the purpose of nominating candidates for Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Attorney General, and Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, and also for the nomination of such other business as may properly come before said convention.

The several townships in the state canvass and nominate delegates for such convention and [illegible] Johnson is the last general election, and also one delegate at large for each [illegible]

The several townships will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Brooks	1	Nockerby
Brue	1	Sanders
Cambridge	1	Silverton
Dudley	1	Tenstrikpik
Eden	1	Vandotte
Gervais	1	Plummer, village
Gervais	1	Hillview
Huot	1	City of Red Lake Falls
Huot, village	2	1st ward
		2nd ward
		3rd ward
Lambert	1	Thief River Falls City
Lee	1	1st ward, 1st part
Lee	1	1st ward, 2nd part
Lee	1	2nd ward
Louisville	1	3rd ward
Louisville	1	Hickory
Moylan	1	Knox
Moylan	1	Wylie
Nereson	1	Total

[illegible] the election of delegates to [illegible] county will be held on the [illegible] primary election on Wednesday, September [illegible] between the hours of [illegible] p. m.

W. BUELLER
Chairman

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

[illegible] notice is made to the conditions of a [illegible] of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by A. M. Stair and A. H. Stair, both of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Red Lake Falls Bank, a corporation, mortgagee, dated the 1st day of [illegible] 1907, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of [illegible] 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m., and recorded in book [illegible] of mortgages, on page [illegible] of said records.

[illegible] is claimed to be due on the date of this notice on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby, at the date of this notice the sum of One thousand seven hundred and seventy-two and 22/100 [illegible] ($1772.22) dollars, and no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises described as follows, to-wit: [illegible] Lot number Two hundred Seventy-one hundred fifty-three (2753) in the City of Red Lake Falls, according to the recorded plat thereof on the north [illegible] of the Red River of the North, situated in the county of Red Lake and [illegible] Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in said county, on Tuesday, the 29th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day to satisfy the amount then due on the said mortgage and said note, and the said premises will be sold by the Sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said amount so due on the said mortgage and said note, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law.

Dated this [illegible] day of [illegible] 1908.

RED LAKE FALLS BANK,
Mortgagee.
APOLONIUS GERGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee.

[illegible] Notice is hereby given that I will [illegible] at the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of [illegible] A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, for the purpose of [illegible] the petition of [illegible] Bunde and [illegible] Bunde, of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, praying for the [illegible] of [illegible] Bunde, late of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, and for the appointment of [illegible] as administrator of the estate of said deceased.

[illegible] Dated this 6th day of August, A. D. 1908.

[illegible] Register of Deeds.

TOWN IS SHOT UP

Wild West Performance in a Suburb of Boston.

LEAVE LONG TRAIL OF BLOOD

Bandits Kill Two Persons and Wound Eleven Before Being Shot Down.

Boston, July 23.—After three deadly battles between three desperadoes, the police and a small army of citizens, the first encounter being in a barroom, the second in the peaceful streets of Jamaica Plains and the third in the quietude of a cemetery, one of the bandits was riddled with bullets and killed; a second, believed to be wounded, was being searched for in the cemetery, while the third was captured.

The desperadoes left behind them in their trail of fear a mile and a half two dead and eleven wounded.

The desperadoes' career of terror started by the "shooting up" of the saloon of Whitemeish & McManus on Washington street. Shortly before the closing hour, when the barroom was full of men, three men, apparently Italians, made their appearance at the door and shouted "All hands up."

When the shooting was over it was found that Frank J. Drake had been killed, Patrick Dornan had received a bullet in the abdomen and Thomas Whiterston had been shot at the base of the brain and his left eye.

The police made a careful search all night long without result, but later two men were found hiding in the cemetery. When the desperadoes found that they were pursued they drew their revolvers and, with a yell, began firing on all sides. The first person hit was Mrs. Della Fallon, who was walking down Boylston street. Officer Inglias then received a bullet in the leg. The men passed through Cunningham's Ice street and into New Keyes street, down which they ran directly into Washington street. On Washington street, where electric cars are passing almost incessantly and hundreds of people were shopping, the two men fired shot after shot. They commanded everybody to hold up their hands and ever neared the motorman of an approaching car to stop. The motorman dropped behind the dashboard and the conductor, Thomas Moore, who stepped off the car to see what was the trouble, received a bullet in the leg. Michael Flinn picked up a stone to hurl at the bandits and received one bullet in the head over the right ear and another passed over the left ear, knocking off his hat. Patrick McGinn was shot in the wrist, Thumas Flemming in the hand and John Nolan received a bullet in the arm, while John Fitzsimmon carries two bullet holes in his trousers to show where the bullets grazed the calf of his leg.

Seek Refuge in Cemetery.

The men continued on through New Keyes street to a sand bill, where they stopped and, according to some men and boys who watched them, loaded four automatic revolvers with rolls of cartridges. Through Williams street the men entered Franklin park by the entrance passed into Forest Hill cemetery.

Herbert E. Knox, the watchmen, who had been on the beach, was one of men, came upon one of them unexpectedly and before he was able to use his pistol he was shot through the abdomen. Knox died three hours later.

About daybreak the officers who had been guarding the cemetery to prevent the outlaws' escape were given the signal by a volley from the center of the cemetery. Scarcely a quarter of an hour later a man sprang up in front of the officers at the east side of the cemetery and started off on the run. The man was barefooted, a broken derby was on his head, a torn and ragged coat was on his back and in one hand he carried a heavy revolver, while from the other dangled a reel of cartridges.

For more than a mile across the cemetery the man raced madly over graves, around shrubbery, through flowerbeds and mounds, in an ever increasing mob of policemen following in his wake. All at once he disappeared in a ravine not two hundred yards from the main Morton street entrance to the cemetery grounds. But one bit of shrubbery marked the lower level of the ravine and into this up in front of the officers at the east side of the cemetery and started off on the run. The man was barefooted, a broken derby was on his head, a torn and ragged coat was on his back and in one hand he carried a heavy revolver, while from the other dangled a reel of cartridges.

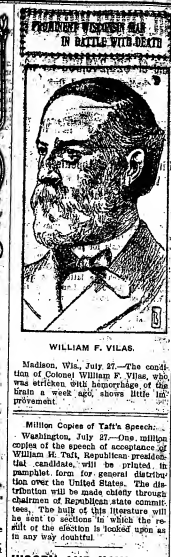
For more than a mile across the cemetery the man raced madly over graves, around shrubbery, through flowerbeds and mounds, in an ever increasing mob of policemen following in his wake. All at once he disappeared in a ravine not two hundred yards from the main Morton street entrance to the cemetery grounds. But one bit of shrubbery marked the lower level of the ravine and into this he plunged out of sight of those who stand. In a moment the sides of the ravine were lined many deep with the policemen, revolvers were brought to bear upon the bush in the gulley and shot after shot was poured into it.

When the last of shot was over officers approached the bush and, parting the leaves, found the desperado's body pierced by a hundred bullets.

Almost at the same time another commotion was created on the opposite side of the main gate, within the confines of the swill cemetery, and a man who had refused to throw up his hands had been seized and disarmed.

Crew Forced to Jump Overboard.

Gallipolis, O., July 27.—The steamer Nevo, bound to the [illegible] Louisville, Ky., [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]



WILLIAM F. VILAS.

Madison, Wis., July 27.—The condition of Colonel William F. Vilas, who was stricken with hemorrhage of the brain a week ago, shows little improvement.

Million Copies of Taft's Speech.

Washington, July 27.—One million copies of the speech of acceptance of William H. Taft, Republican presidential candidate, will be printed in pamphlet form for general distribution over the United States. The distribution will be made chiefly through the chairmen of Republican state committees. The bulk of this literature will be sent to sections in which the result of the election is looked upon as in any way doubtful.

WILSON IS CONVICTED.

Duluth Man Found Guilty of Murder in the First Degree.

Henry Wilson, a driver, aged thirty-six, was convicted of murder in the first degree by a jury in the district court at Duluth, the victim being his wife, Florence Wilson, who was noted for her beauty. The deed was committed in a jealous rage March 27, last. Wilson first dragged his wife from the home of a neighbor, knocked her down, jumped on her and then, whipping out a revolver, fired several shots into her prostrate body. He next turned the weapon on himself, inflicting what at the time was thought to have been a mortal wound in the head. He recovered, however, after several weeks and at the trial his defense was emotional insanity. It took the jury just ten minutes to reach a verdict.

Virchis, of ——— and Killed by Chief of Police Louis Walsh of that place. The miner and a companion had been disorderly and the chief tried to arrest them. Trouble resulted arrest and struck at the chief with a bottle. Then he started to run. The chief pursued him, and a warning shot in the air, which was unheeded, and then shot Trekita.

———

Killed an Intruder.

Frank Hartez, a well known bachelor of Otto, Otter Tail county, was shot dead by John Lida, a neighbor, whose house Hartez tried to enter armed with a dangerous looking knife. Hartez was crazed by infatuation for a young woman and it is thought that his manner of approaching Lida's house was due to insanity. Lida gave himself up to the authorities.

———

Child Burned to Death.

Peter Welse's residence, about three miles east of Willow River and occupied by George Rhombere, was totally destroyed by fire. Mr. Rhombarir's four-year-old son and only child perished in the flames. Mr. and Mrs. Rhombere were working on the farm near the house when they discovered the flames, but too late to save their child or furniture.

———

Child Dies of Fright.

Francis Gehl, son of Mrs. Frances Gehl of Carver, died of fright while wading in a shallow creek near his home. The child was found dead in a hole into which he had escaped. He evidently had died of fright, as he was count to have swallowed no water.

WITHDRAWS HER SUIT.

Evelyn Nesbit Thaw's Divorce Case Discontinued.

New York, May 27.—Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, through her counsel, withdrew the suit which she instituted some time ago for the annulment of her marriage to Harry K. Thaw. The motion for withdrawal was sanctioned by Referee Dery, who had been appointed by the court to take testimony in the proceedings, and the case was declared dismissed without costs to either party to the suit. Immediately following the dismissal of the action, Daniel O'Reilly, personal counsel for Mrs. Thaw, issued a statement in which he declared that Mrs. Thaw had been an unwilling party to the proceedings from the first. "It was only because of pressure on the part of her husband's relatives that she had any part in such proceedings, said Mr. O'Reilly, and that she withdrew the action because she believes her husband's present position demands her loyalty.

———

Ellis to Succeed Purdy.

Columbus, O., July 10.—Attorney General Wade Ellis has left for Hot Springs in company with William H. Taft and others about the tentative offer to him of the position as assistant attorney general of the United States. It is also said here that Mr. Ellis will also consult with Congressman Theodore Burton relative to the latter's candidacy for United States senator to succeed Senator Foraker.

IN THE COMING CAMPAIGN

Gompers Pledges His Support to the Democrats.

Lincoln, Neb., July 14.—Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor and the head of 2,000,000 voters of organized labor affiliated with the federation, will support William J. Bryan in the coming campaign. In political circles here this announcement overshadowed all other events, even the arrival of John W. Kern, the vice presidential nominee. Mr. Gompers' support was predicted to the ticket, but he specifically denied any present intention of taking the stump in the coming campaign. Reports gained currency that the labor leader would speak from the platform, but he made no such announcement. As he left Fairview after a fifteen-minutes' interview with Mr. Bryan, his manner was enthusiastic and his promises satisfying to Mr. Bryan.

HISGEN AND HOWARD SEEK FIRST PLACE

Independence League Convention Meets at Chicago.

Chicago, July 27.—The national convention of the Independence league was called to order at 8 o'clock Monday evening in Orchestra hall.

Thomas L. Hisgen of Massachusetts and Milton W. Howard of Fort Payne, Ala., seem to be the leading candidates for the presidential nomination. Mr. Hisgen is strongly supported by the Eastern delegations, while the Southern and portions of the West are inclined towards Mr. Howard. The fight is open and, according to Mr. Hisgen, will not be prominent in the organization, the nomination will not be dictated or influenced in any way.

The platform to be adopted will, it is expected, contain a radical declaration in favor of an anti-injunction measure. It is the expressed belief of many of the delegates to the present convention that the declarations of the Republican and Democratic parties on the injunction question were feeble and evasive. It is asserted that the Independence platform will not be open to this criticism.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, July 27.—Wheat—July, 81.12½; Sept., 97@97¾c. On track—No. hard: $1.15½@1.16; No. 1 Northern: $1.13½@1.14; No. 2 Northern, $1.11½@1.12; No. 3 Northern, $1.09½@1.08.

———

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, July 27.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—$5.00@5.40. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.35; yearlings, $4.25@4.75; spring lambs, $5.00@6.50.

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Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, July 27.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.13¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.13¼; No. 2 Northern, $1.11¾; July, $1.10; Sept., 96¾c. Flax—On arrive, on track and July, 93¾; Sept., $1.12¾; Oct., $1.11¾; Nov., $1.10¾; Dec., $1.11¾.

———

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, July 27.—Wheat—July, 93¾c; Sept., 93¾c; Dec., 91¾c. Corn —July, 74¾c; Sept., 75¾c; Dec., 76c. Oats—May, 61¾@61¾c. Oats—July, 61c; July, 31c; Sept., 43¾@44c; Dec., 43¾@43c. Mess Pork—July, $15.25; Sept., $15.35; Oct., $15.37½@15.40. Butter—Creameries, 14@21½c; dairies, 17@21c. Eggs—Firsts, 15½c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11c; springs, 14@16c.

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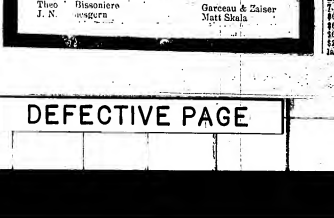
Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, July 27.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.00@7.80; Texas steers, $3.70@5.40; Western steers, $3.85@5.80; stockers and feeders, $2.60@4.60; cows and heifers, $1.70@5.80; calves, $5.75@7.25. Hogs—Light, $5.30@5.65; mixed, $5.05@5.65; rough, $5.05@5.25; heavy, $5.10@5.65; pigs, $5.20@5.60. Sheep—$3.60@4.60; yearlings, $4.50@5.10; lambs, $5.60@6.60.



Oft, dimm, ast ee fyre grewe
Of brenninge gronde and gate ywrie,
Yenne ech the gle-leden ...
Ne ... ne ... ne ...

Oft, dimm, and ye fyre was mie,
Per wooe ye kyn me true,
Oh, by ye fyre-lyghte dear and mie,
I dyvorce, lock at you.

WHERE'ye going to you brave brave town
And loveliness with grace,
Oh, dame, dazzle, look of fire,
Let ye should stand us me.

FOR I could never bide the line
That ye'd to'e mair than me,
And, oh, I'm sure ye fear and brak
Gin ye'd prove fause to me!

—John Dunlop.

YE MARINERS OF ENGLAND.

YE mariners of England
That guard our native seas,
Whose flag has braved a thousand years
The battle and the breeze:
Your glorious standard launch again
To meet another foe!
And sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy winds do blow!

The spirits of your fathers
Shall start from every wave,
For the deck it was their field of fame
And ocean was their grave:
Where Blake and mighty Nelson fell
Your manly hearts shall glow,
As ye sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy winds do blow.

Britannia needs no bulwarks,
No towers along the steep;
Her march is o'er the mountain waves,
Her home is on the deep.
With thunders from the native oak
She quells the floods below
As they roar on the shore
When the stormy tempests blow;
When the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

Britannia, God of England,
Shall yet terrific burn,
Till danger's troubled night depart
And the star of peace return.
Then, then, ye ocean warriors,
Our song and toast shall flow
To the fame of your name,
All ye hardy sons below.
When the fiery fight is heard no more
And the storm has ceased to blow.

—Thomas Campbell.

MY WOOING.

THE time I've lost in wooing,
In wooing and pursuing
The light that lies
In woman's eyes,
Has been my heart's undoing.
Though wisdom oft has sought me,
I scorned the love she brought me
My only book
Was woman's looks,
And folly all they've taught me.

HER smile when beauty granted,
I hung with gaze enchanted,
Like him, the gentle,
Whom maids by night
Oft made in grots their haunted.
Like him, too, beauty won me,
But while her eyes were on me,
If once their ray
Was turned away,
Oh, winds could not outrun me.

AND yet those foiles gained
A spell more potent, heart grieving
Too cold, too wise,
To love like me,
Again to set it glowing!
No—vain, alas, the endeavor
From bonds so sweet to sever—
Poor wisdom's chance
Against a glance
Is now as weak as ever.

—Thomas Moore.

THE SMACK IN SCHOOL.

A DISTRICT school not far away,
Among the mountains high,
One winter's day,
Was humming with its wonted noise
Of threescore mingled girls and boys.
Some few upon their tasks intent,
But more on mischief bent.
The while the master's lips and pen
Were busy with their own affairs,
Or busier still with some unlucky urchin
Who thought his turn had come at last,
Or hoped to finish a stolen thrift
The master thundered, "Hither, Will!"
Will wrote a character in the book,
With stolen chestnuts on his back,
And well the master knew to whom
The well-known task was due.
A genius, he, without invention,
The butt of all good natured fun,
With ready countenance and back upruised,
The threatener faltered. "I'm amazed
That you, my biggest dunce, should be
So guilty of an act so rude!
What evil genius put you to it?"
"Twas she, herself, sir," sobbed the lad.
"I did not mean to touch her, sir!
But when Susanna shook her curls
And whispered I was mean to girls,
And dasn't kiss a baby's doll
I couldn't stand it, sir, at all!
And up and kissed her on the spot!
I know better, ought, to, not!
But somehow Fred looked so queer—
I thought she had omitted me to!"
—William Pitt Palmer.

DEATH DEFIED.

THERE dwells, one, bright immortal on the earth
Not known of all men. They who know her
Go hence forgotten from the house of life,
Some of oblivion.
Yet her once came
That awful shape which all men hold in dread
Of death, and saw
Stalk, and paused by: Stand unto me
Nor fear!
What, looked on me and art not appalled,
That I am strong? Yea, yet defeat death!
No thin'ng mortals fear else! What act
Hast thou for me?
Then she: Give me to live!
But see how with a look
Of sadness she made answer:
Ask me not
Such a boy meditation stood
And thenconvened me through the enamored
earth,
Asking, Which thing is sweetest? Some
Shout with clamorous lips, Wealth!
Some, Fame!
Some, Love!
Death's deathless enemy, whom men name
Life!
—Thomas Bailey Aldrich.

NOW, WHO SHALL ARBITRATE?

NOW, who shall arbitrate?
Ten men love well—I hate,
Shun what I follow, slight what I receive;
Ten, who in deed and speech,
Good or bad, deeds and speech,
They, this thing and I, deal. Whom shall
my soul believe?
—Robert Browning.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Spurr and A. H. Spurr, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kenne, of the same county and state, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of March, 1905, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of May, A. D. 1905, at 11:40 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said Peter Kenne to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 70. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Katie May to John May by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 70, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 70, and assigned by said Katie May to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of July, A. D., 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of July, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 70, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 10th day of May, A. D., 1908 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 183;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred twenty-two and one-hundredths (722.00) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due on account of said mortgage, the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

KATIE MAY,
JOHN MAY,
Assignees of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignees,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of certain indenture of mortgage made, executed and delivered by Peter Fisher and Mary Fisher, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kenne, of the same county and state of Iowa, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of March, 1905, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of May, A. D. 1905, at 11:40 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 68, and assigned by said Peter Fisher to John May by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said Katie May to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of July, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of July, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 10th day of May, A. D., 1908 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 183;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred twenty-two and one-hundredths (722.00) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due on account of said mortgage, the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

KATIE MAY,
JOHN MAY,
Assignees of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignees,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Peter Fisher and Mary Fisher, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kenne, of the same county and state of Iowa, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of March, 1905, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of May, A. D. 1905, at 11:40 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 68, and assigned by said Peter Fisher to John May by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said Katie May to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of July, A. D., 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of July, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 10th day of May, A. D., 1908 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 183;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred twenty-two and one-hundredths (722.00) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due on account of said mortgage, the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

KATIE MAY,
JOHN MAY,
Assignees of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignees,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Peter Fisher and Mary Fisher, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kenne, of the same county and state of Iowa, mortgagee, bearing date the 24th day of March, 1905, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of May, A. D. 1905, at 11:40 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 68, and assigned by said Peter Fisher to J. B. Lane, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said J. B. Lane to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of May, A. D., 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said Katie May to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 9th day of July, A. D., 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of July, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock and 30 minutes a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 69, and assigned by said John May to Katie May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 10th day of May, A. D., 1908 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1908, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 183;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of seven hundred twenty-two and one-hundredths (722.00) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due on account of said mortgage, the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

KATIE MAY,
JOHN MAY,
Assignees of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignees,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Peter O. Leffler and Clara Leffler, husband and wife, residents of Red Lake county, Minnesota, mortgagors, to Reger-Andrew Company, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the state of Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 30th day of May, 1906, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 30th day of May, A. D., 1906 at 10:45 A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Two and 50-100 (1102.50) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due, on account of said mortgage the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage, as taxes for the year 1907 on the premises described in said mortgage. No action or proceeding in equity has been brought to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and the mortgaged premises hereinafter described, will be sold by the Sheriff of Red Lake county, Minnesota, at the west front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, to pay the amount then due on said mortgage, and taxes and disbursements as provided by law. The premises described in said mortgage are situated in Red Lake county, Minnesota, and are described as follows, to-wit: The southeast quarter (SE¼) of section number eighteen (18), in township one hundred forty-two (142) north, of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing one hundred sixty (160) acres according to the U. S. survey, in Red Lake county, Minnesota.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

ANGELINA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Peter O. Leffler and Clara Leffler, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Reger-Andrew Company, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the state of Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 30th day of May, 1906, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 30th day of May, A. D., 1906 at 10:45 A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25;

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Two and 50-100 (1102.50) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid. There is further claimed to be due, on account of said mortgage thereof the sum of Twenty-five (25.00) dollars attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage, as taxes for the year 1907 on the premises described in said mortgage. No action or proceeding in equity has been brought to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and the mortgaged premises hereinafter described, will be sold by the Sheriff of Red Lake county, Minnesota, at the west front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, to pay the amount then due on said mortgage, and taxes and disbursements as provided by law. The premises described in said mortgage are situated in Red Lake county, Minnesota, and are described as follows, to-wit: The southeast quarter (SE¼) of section number eighteen (18), in township one hundred forty-two (142) north, of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing one hundred sixty (160) acres according to the U. S. survey, in Red Lake county, Minnesota.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

ANGELINA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
303-305 Pioneer Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Joseph Lamoureux and Delphine Lamoureux, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Joseph Lamoureux, mortgagee, dated the 1st day of December, 1905, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 15th day of December, 1905, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. in book 35 of mortgages on page 150, and assigned by said Joseph Lamoureux to Jessie Van Valkenburg, by written instrument dated the 5th day of December, 1907, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds on the 10th day of January, 1908 at 10 o'clock A. M. in book 35 of Mortgages, on page 276, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the payment of any of the principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same become due, and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to declare the whole sum secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas said default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars ($175.00), which fell due November 1, 1907 as interest upon certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Lizette K. Miller, husband and wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, bearing date the 2nd day of November, 1903, and filed for record in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 5th day of November, 1903, at 10 o'clock a. m. in book 34 of Mortgages, on page 478, and

Whereas said mortgage provides, that in case of default by the mortgagors therein in payment of principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same become due, and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to declare the whole sum secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas said default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars ($175.00), which fell due November 1, 1908 as interest upon said mortgage, and

Whereas said mortgage provides that in case of default in the payment of any of the principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same become due, and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to declare the whole sum secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas, said default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars ($175.00), which fell due November 1, 1907 as interest upon said mortgage, and

Whereas, said mortgage provides that in case of default in the payment of any of the principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same become due, and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to declare the whole sum secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas, said default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars ($175.00), which fell due November 1, 1908 as interest upon said mortgage, and

Whereas, said mortgage provides that in case of default in the payment of any of the principal or interest on said mortgage at the time the same become due, and payable, it shall be lawful for the holder thereof, or his attorney, to declare the whole sum secured by said mortgage to be due and payable, and

Whereas, said Joseph Lamoureux does hereby declare the entire amount remaining unpaid on said mortgage, to-wit: the sum of one hundred seventy-five and 00-100 dollars ($175.00) due and payable at once, and

Whereas, said mortgage provides that in case of default in the payment of any of the principal or interest on said mortgage, the same may be foreclosed by sale, and

Whereas, no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit:

The northeast quarter (NE¼) of the southwest quarter (SW¼) and northeast quarter (NE¼) of southwest quarter (SW¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred forty-two (142) north, of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth Principal Meridian, Red Lake Co., Minn.

Which said premises will be sold by the Sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. (that day at public auction to the highest bidder for cash to pay the amount due on said mortgage, with interest thereon from the date hereof, at the rate of ten per cent per annum, together with the taxes, if any, on said premises and interest thereon, and the costs, charges and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated June 30th, 1908.

JESSIE VAN VALKENBURG,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

DONALD J. CAMERON,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minn. 19-150

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Joseph Lamoureux and Delphine Lamoureux, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Reger-Andrew Company, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the state of Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 30th day of May, 1906, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 30th day of May, A. D., 1906 at 10:45 A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M. in book 35 of mortgages on page 25;

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage default has occurred and exists in the payment of the interest on the indebtedness secured by said mortgage has duly elected pursuant to the terms of said mortgage to declare the whole amount of said mortgage debt due and payable at once and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Eleven Hundred Two and 50-100 (1102.50) dollars, principal and interest, no part of which has been paid, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, namely: The northeast quarter (NE¼) of the southwest quarter (SW¼) and northeast quarter (NE¼) of southwest quarter (SW¼) of section nineteen (19), in township one hundred forty-two (142) north, of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian, Red Lake Co., Minn.

Which said premises will be sold by the Sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 25th day of September, A. D., 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. (that day) at public auction to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Eleven Hundred Two and 50-100 ($1102.50) dollars and interest, and the costs on said premises and Seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorney's fee provided for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated this 3rd day of July, A. D. 1908.

[illegible] subject to redemption at any
[illegible] year from the day of sale as pro-
[illegible] by law.

Dated this 3rd day of July, A. D. 1908.

[illegible]-tsch-Amerikanische
[illegible] der Niederlande
[illegible] Bank.

[illegible], J. D.
Attorney for [illegible]
Washington Ave. [illegible]
Minneapolis, Minn. 343-297-fee

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE GREAT
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
MIDWAY BETWEEN ST. PAUL & MINNEAPOLIS
A WORLD'S FAIR AT HOME
AUG. 31 to SEP. 5. 1908

A MAMMOTH EXHIBITION WITHOUT A PEER
GRAND ARRAY of
AGRICULTURAL-HORTICULTURAL LIVE STOCK
DAIRY-POULTRY-FISH-GAME-SHEEP-SWINE
JOBBERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' EXHIBITS
MARVELOUS SPEED EXHIBITION ON THE WORLD'S FASTEST TRACK
AFTERNOON AND EVENING PERFORMANCES
BY CELEBRATED TROUPES of BEARS—ELEPHANTS
SEALS and SEA LIONS—ACROBATS—AERIAL ARTISTS
DANCERS AND EQUILIBRISTS
MIGHTY DISPLAYS of GREGORY'S ENCHANTING FIRE WORKS
ROMAN CHARIOT AND STANDING ROMAN RACES
AIR SHIP RACES
Big HIPPODROME SHOW
THE MERRY PIKE
INDIAN VILLAGE
AND THE BIG PRODUCTION
"FORT RIDGLEY in '62"
BY NELSON, PRICE & CINCOSENT, Sec.

WILSON IS CONVICTED.

Duluth Man Found Guilty of Murder in the First Degree.

Henry Wilson, a driver, aged thirty-six, was convicted of murder in the first degree by a jury in the district court at Duluth, the victim being his wife, Florence Wilson, who was killed for her beauty. The case was submitted to a jurious rage March 27, last. Wilson first dragged his wife from the home of a neighbor, knocked her down, jumped on her and then, stepping out a revolver, fired several shots into her prostrate body. He next turned the weapon on himself, inflicting what at the time was thought to have been a mortal wound in the head. He recovered, however, after several weeks and at the trial his defense was emotional insanity. It took the jury just ten minutes to reach a verdict.

Wilson, 36, and killed his child of twice each Walsh of that place. The miner and a grudge had been disorderly and the chief tried to arrest them. Trouble ensued and struck at the chief with a bottle. Then he started to run. The chief pursued him, firing, wounding, shot in the air, which was unheeded, and then shot Trekifa.

Killed an Intruder.

Frank Hartel, a well known hack driver of Otto, Otter Tail county, was shot and killed by John Hartel, with whose home Hartel tried to enter armed with a dangerous looking knife. Hartel was crazed by infatuation for a young woman and it is thought that his manner of approaching Lida's home was due to insanity. Lida gave himself up to the authorities.

Child Burned to Death.

Peter Welsch's residence, about three miles east of Willow River and recently occupied by Gustave Bohne, was totally destroyed by fire. Mr. Bloomberg's four-year-old son and only child perished in the flames. Mr. and Mrs. Bloomberg were working on the farm near the house when they discovered the flames, but too late to save their child or furniture.

Child Dies of Fright.

Francis Gehl, son of Mrs. Frances Gehl of Carver, was drowned while wading in a shallow creek near his home. The child was found dead in a hole into which he had stepped. He evidently had died of fright, as he was found to have swallowed no water.

WITHDRAWS HER SUIT.

Evelyn Nesbit Thaw's Divorce Case Discontinued.

New York, May 27.—Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, through her counsel, withdrew the suit which she instituted some time ago for the annulment of her marriage to Harry K. Thaw. The motion for withdrawal was sanctioned by Referee Pigyo, who had been appointed by the court to take testimony in the proceedings, and the case was declared discontinued without costs to either party to the suit. Immediately following the dismissal of the action, Daniel O'Reilly, personal counsel for Mrs. Thaw, issued a statement in which he declared that Mrs. Thaw had been an unwilling party to the proceedings from the first. It was only because of pressure on the part of her husband's relatives that she had any part in such proceedings, said Mr. O'Reilly, and that she withdrew the action because she believes her husband's present position demands her loyalty.

Ellis to Succeed Purdy.

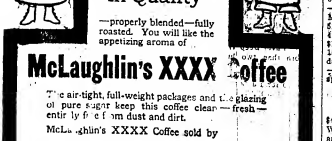
Columbus, O., July 10.—Attorney General Wade Ellis has left for Hot Springs to consult with William H. Taft and others about the tentative offer to him of the position as assistant attorney general of the United States. It is also said here that Mr. Ellis will also consult with Congressman Theodore Burton relative to the latter's candidacy for United States senator to succeed Senator Foraker.

IN THE COMING CAMPAIGN

Gompers Pledges His Support to the Democrats.

Lincoln, Neb., July 14.—Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor and the head of 3,000,000 voters of organized labor affiliated with the federation, will support William J. Bryan in the coming campaign. In political circles here this announcement overshadowed all other events, even the arrival of John W. Kern, the vice presidential nominee. Mr. Gompers' support was promised to the ticket, but he specifically denied any present intention of taking the stump in the coming campaign. Reports gained currency that the labor leader would speak from the platform, but he made no such announcement. As he left Fairview after a fifteen-minutes' interview with Mr. Bryan, his manner was enthusiastic and his promises satisfying to Mr. Bryan.

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS



Always Uniform in Quality

—properly blended—fully roasted. You will like the appetizing aroma of

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

The air-tight, full-weight packages and the glazing of pure sugar keep this coffee clean — fresh — entir ly f e f om dust and dirt.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Chas. Bissonieux — Garceau & Kaiser
J. N [illegible] — Matt Skala

PROMINENT WISCONSIN SLAIN IN BATTLE WITH DEATH

WILLIAM F. VILAS.

Madison, Wis., July 27.—The condition of Colonel William F. Vilas, who was stricken with hemorrhage of the brain a week ago, shows little improvement.

Million Copies of Taft's Speech.

Washington, July 27.—One million copies of the speech of acceptance of William H. Taft, Republican presidential candidate, will be printed in pamphlet form for general distribution over the United States. The distribution will be made chiefly through chairmen of Republican state committees. The bulk of this literature will be sent to sections in which the result of the election is looked upon as in any way doubtful.

HISGEN AND HOWARD SEEK FIRST PLACE

Independence League Convention Meets at Chicago.

Chicago, July 27.—The national convention of the Independence league was called to order at 8 o'clock Monday evening in Orchestra hall.

Thomas L. Hisgen of Massachusetts and Milton W. Howard of Fort Payne, Ala., seem to be the leading candidates for the presidential nomination. Mr. Hisgen is strongly supported by the Eastern delegations, while the South and portions of the West are inclined towards Mr. Howard. The fight is open and, according to Mr. Hearst, either man promiment in the organization, the nomination will not be dictated or influenced in any manner.

The platform to be adopted will, it is expected, contain a radical declaration in favor of an anti-injunction measure. It is the expressed belief of many of the delegates to the present convention that the declarations of the Republican and Democratic parties on the injunction question were feeble and indefinite. It is asserted that the Independence platform will not be open to this criticism.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, July 27.—Wheat—July, $1.12½; Sept., 97@97¼c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.15½@1.16; No. 1 Northern, $1.13½@1.14; No. 2 Northern, $1.11½@1.12; No. 3 Northern, $1.06½@1.08.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, July 27.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—$6.00@6.40. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.35; yearlings, $4.25@4.75; spring lambs, $6.00@6.50.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, July 27.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.18¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.17¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.13¾; July, $1.16; Sept., 96¾c. Flax —To arrive, on track and July, $1.25¾; Sept., $1.23¾; Oct., $1.21¾; Nov., $1.20¾; Dec., $1.19¾.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, July 27.—Wheat—July, 93¾c; Sept., 89¾c; Dec., 91⅛c. Corn —July, 76⅝c; Sept., 75¼c; Dec., 61c; May, 61⅛@61¾c. Oats—July, old, 51c; July, 51c; Sept., 43⅞@44c; Dec., 42½@43c; May, 44¾c. Pork—July, $15.25; Sept., $15.35; Oct., $15.37½@15.40. Butter—Creameries, 18@21½c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—17c. Poultry —Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11c; springs, 14@15c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, July 27.—Cattle—Beeves, $4.00@7.90; Texas steers, $3.70@6.40; Western steers, $3.85@6.30; stockers and feeders, $2.60@4.60; cows and heifers, $1.70@5.80; calves, $5.75@7.25. Hogs—Light, $5.30@6.55; mixed, $6.00@6.65; rough, $6.05@6.25; heavy, $6.05@6.67½; good to choice heavy, $6.25@6.67½; pigs, $6.20@6.80. Sheep, $2.60@4.60; yearlings, $4.50@5.10; lambs, $4.80@6.60.

Gems In Verse

OLD FAVORITES.

COMIN' THRO' THE RYE.

Oh, dinna, gin ye hae nae time,
Nae time, nae time,
Dinna gin ye hae nae time,
As I'd ye'r company.

Oh, dinna look sae saft at me,
Or, gin ye do, be saft at me,
I dauma look at you.

WILLIE'S gang to yon braw braw town
And bonnie lasses see,
Oh, dinna, Jamie, look at them,
Lest ye should mind na me.

FOR I could never bide the lass
That I'm'd lo'e mair than me,
And, oh, I'm sure my heart wad brak
Gin ye'd prove fause to me!

—John Dunlop.

YE MARINERS OF ENGLAND.

YE mariners of England
That guard our native seas,
Whose rag ing has braved a thousand years
The Battle and the breeze.
Your glorious standard launch again
To meet another foe,
And sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow.
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy winds do blow!

The spirits of your fathers
Shall start from every wave,
For the deck it was their field of fame
And ocean was their grave.
Where Blake and mighty Nelson fell
Your manly hearts shall glow,
As ye sweep through the deep
While the stormy winds do blow;
While the stormy tempests blow;
While the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

Britannia needs no bulwarks,
No towers along the steep;
Her march is o'er the mountain waves,
Her home is on the deep.
With thunders from her native oak
She quells the floods below
As they roar on the shore,
When the stormy tempests blow,
When the battle rages loud and long
And the stormy tempests blow.

The meteor flag of England
Shall yet terrific burn
Till danger's troubled night depart,
And the star of peace return.
Then, then, ye ocean warriors,
Our song and feast shall flow
To the fame of your names,
When the stormy tempests blow.
When the fiery fight is heard no more
And the storm has ceased to blow.

—Thomas Campbell.

MY WOOING.

TIME thee I've lost in wooing,
In wooing, and pursuing
The light that lies
In woman's eyes?
Has been my heart's undoing.
Though wits against me armed be,
I scorned the love she brought me;
My only books
Were woman's looks,
And folly all they taught me.

HER antike when beauty granted,
I hung with gaze enchanted,
Like him the Thracian,
Whom maids by night
Oft met in glen that's haunted.
Like him, too, beauty won me,
But whether she were on me,
If once their my
I'm sure I'm safe,
Oh, winds could not outrun me.

AND are those follies going?
And is my proud heart growing
Too cold, too wise,
For passion? Answer,
Again to set it glowing?
No—no, alas, it's unwise,
From bonds so sweet to sever—
Poor heart, adieu!
I've nothing more
Against a glance
Is now as weak as ever.

—Thomas Moore.

THE SMACK IN SCHOOL.

A DISTRICT school, not far away,
Mid snowclad hills, one winter's day
Was humming with its wonted noise
Of threescore mingled girls and boys,
Some hands were busy, some were still,
But more on furtive mischief bent,
While the instructress' powerful rule
Was fastened on a cozy book.
When suddenly I heard a smack,
Rose sharp and clear a rousing smack,
As 'twere a battery of rifles.
Let off in one tremendous blast!
"What's that?" the startled master cries.
"That," this a little imp replies,
"Was Thomas Wrinkle, if you please;
I saw him kiss Thuthanna Pauthe!"
With frown to make a statute thrift
The master thundered, "Hither, Will!"
Like lightning it reached the ears
With stolen chattels on his back,
Will hung his head in fear and shame,
And to the awful presence came,
A great, green, bashful simpleton.
The butt of all good natured fun.
With smile augmented and torch upturned,
The threatener loftiest frowned:
"That you, my biggest pupil, should
Be guilty of an act so rude!
What evil genius put you to it?"
"Twas all owing to the mistletoe bough,"
The lubber stammered in reply.
But when Thuthanna's turn came
And answered I was afraid of grins
And chuckles and a hearty laugh,
Master could stand it, sir, at all,
And up and thundered on the spot!
I knew—boo-hoo—I ought to not;
But somehow from the mistletoe-boo—
I thought she kind o' wished me to!"

—William Pitt Palmer.

DEATH DEFIED.

THERE dwells one spirit immortal on the earth,
No fetters of all men. They who know her not
Go hence forgotten from the house of life.
Some of oblivion.

To her once came
That awful shape which all men hold in dread,
And she with steadfast eyes regarded him.
With heavenly eyes half sorrowful, and
Smiled and passed by. "And who art thou,"
She then, he spread,
"That lookest on me and art not appalled,
That seemst so fragile, yet defiest death?
Not thus do mortals face me. What art
Thou?"

BUT she no answer made. Silent she stood,
Active in holy meditation stood,
And then moved on through the enamored air.
Silent, with luminous uplifted brows—
Diana's statue, which the sculptor
Death's deathless enemy; whom men name
Love.

—Thomas Bailey Aldrich.

NOW, WHO SHALL ARBITRATE?

NOW, who shall arbitrate?
Ten men love what I hate,
Shun what I follow, slight what I receive.
Ten, who in ears and eyes
Match me. We all surmise,
They: this thing, and I, that. Whom shall
my soul believe?

—Robert Browning.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Spurr and A. H. Spurr, husband and wife, of the county of Kittson, state of Minnesota, mortgagors to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, which said mortgage bears date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Peter Kiene to John May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said John May to Katie May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Katie May to Andrew Nelson, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Andrew Nelson to Albert Schaller, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, which said mortgage and the note secured thereby is now owned and held by the said Albert Schaller, and the mortgagor has failed to pay the taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage. No action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, the same will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, to satisfy the amount found due upon said notes and mortgage, together with the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within one year from said day of sale.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

APOLLO H. GERGEN,
Attorney of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
313 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Spurr and A. H. Spurr, husband and wife, of the county of Kittson, state of Minnesota, mortgagors to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, said mortgage bearing date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Peter Kiene to John May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said John May to Katie May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Katie May to Andrew Nelson, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, which said mortgage and the note secured thereby is now owned and held by the said Albert Schaller, and the mortgagor has failed to pay the taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage. No action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, the same will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, to satisfy the amount found due upon said notes and mortgage, together with the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within one year from said day of sale.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

APOLLO H. GERGEN,
Attorney of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
313 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Spurr and A. H. Spurr, husband and wife, of the county of Kittson, state of Minnesota, mortgagors to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, said mortgage bearing date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Peter Kiene to John May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said John May to Katie May, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, by an assignment of said mortgage duly executed by said Katie May to Andrew Nelson, on or about the 6th day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 6th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 370, which said mortgage and the note secured thereby is now owned and held by the said Albert Schaller, and the mortgagor has failed to pay the taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage. No action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, the same will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of said county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house, in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 25th day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, to satisfy the amount found due upon said notes and mortgage, together with the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within one year from said day of sale.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

APOLLO H. GERGEN,
Attorney of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
313 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

Whereas default has been made in the payment of the sum of one hundred seventeen and no-100 dollars ($117.00), which fall due November 1 1907 and interest upon certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by John N. Miller and Hattie K. Miller, his wife, mortgagors, to J. A. Mitchell, mortgagee, bearing date March 1, 1907, and with the power of sale therein contained, recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota on Book 29 of Mortgages, on page 50, which said mortgage was duly assigned to [illegible] by said mortgagee, and by said assignee to [illegible] Mitchell, mortgagee, by assignment dated March 1, 1907, and recorded in said office of the Register of Deeds on [illegible] 1907, at [illegible] o'clock P. M. in Book 31 of Mortgages, page [illegible] and

Whereas said mortgage [illegible] of principal, interest and taxes [illegible] of the date of this notice the sum of [illegible] and no-100 dollars ($[illegible]) and no suit or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; and

Whereas said mortgage contains a power of sale in said mortgage in case of default in the payment of principal or interest, and no suit or proceeding having been instituted to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: [illegible] at public vendue, by the sheriff of Red Lake county, Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the village of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the [illegible] day of August, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage and said taxes and costs and disbursements, together with the costs and disbursements provided by statute to be allowed in foreclosing this mortgage by advertisement, which said premises are described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit: [illegible] in Red Lake county, Minnesota, subject to redemption within one year from the day of such sale as provided by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1908.

J. A. MITCHELL,
Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
313 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 17
OUR
Ice Cream
Soda Water
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Dr. F. F. Fletcher was over from the Forks over Sundnv.

Pete Pouliot and Joe Toupin were Crookston visitors Monday.

Jno. Scanlon, of Staples, was a visitor in the city Saturday.

Albert Brunelle transacted business in Grand Forks Tuesday.

O. J. Knutson visited among Crookston friends over Sunday.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz was n Crookston caller over Monday evening.

G. O. Judson, of Crookston, was in the city Saturday on business.

Frank Jeffers is spending a few days among friends at Blackduck.

Uncle Fred Krueger was a guest over Sunday of relatives in Crookston.

Franz Freund is looking after business matters in Grand Forks today.

For Sale:—A good, new piano. Enquire at the priest's house in Terrebonne.

M. O. Sortedahl was at Winnipeg Junction the first of the week on business.

S. M. Sivertson was looking after business affairs at St. Hilaire on Tuesday.

R. A. Sinclair was up from Crookston last Friday between trains on business.

S. M. Sivertson was a Crookston business caller the latter part of last week.

Section Foreman Jack Kehoe spent Sunday with relatives in Middle River.

Louis R. Corbeil was in the city over Sunday, visiting his mother and sister.

O. G. Hanson and Nels Thompson were over from the Forks Saturday on business.

Good girl wanted for general housework. Good wages. Enquire at Gazette office.

Joseph Helm, our genial implement dealer, is in Grand Forks today on business.

Lew Padden, of Thief River Falls, was an over-Sunday guest at the J. J. Padden home.

Miss Corrine Corbeil left Tuesday for a two weeks' visit with her brother at Brooks.

Chas. Morin, of the town of Black River, was at the "hub" Tuesday doing some trading.

Miss Anna Adams was down from St. Hilaire over Monday evening calling upon friends.

T. A. Crompe and the two little girls were guests of Crookston relatives over Sunday.

E. A. Columbus returned home Tuesday morning from a trip to Illinois on landed business.

Miss Rose Asselin, of Crookston, was a most welcome guest at the La chance home last the week.

Attorney F. A. Grady was looking after business in the vicinity of Duluth the first of the week.

Horace Corbeil and son, Louis, were in the city Monday on a visit at the home of Mrs. F. Corbeil.

J. J. Padden was looking after business interests in the twin cities the latter part of last week.

Father Adolph was down from Thief River Falls over Monday night, n guest of Father Ambrose.

E. M. Sathre was up from Crookston Tuesday soliciting scholarship for the Crookston Business college.

Marcus Johnson was up from St. Paul the first of the week looking after business interests.

C. N. Bourdon departed Monday for Wauhon to look after business interests for a few days.

Miss Gladys Newland, of Crookston, is a most welcome guest this week of Miss Hazel Bourdon.

G. A. Kankel and Moss Patnode drove over to Terrebonne Tuesday morning on a business errand.

P. F. Pouliot and F. A. Mizen drove over to Plummer Sunday on a combined business and pleasure trip

B. D. Daily, of St. Paul, was looking after business interests in this locality the latter part of last week.

Lowest Prices on Twine:—Get the cheapest and best twine—Prison and Plymouth, at William Findelsen's.

Banker C. L. Hansen and Druggist Jens Nelson drove down from St. Hilaire Tuesday on a business errand.

The C. E. Boughton family have returned from a month's sojourn among relatives and friends at Park Rapids.

Mrs. C. C. Jackson, of Thief River Falls, was an over-Sunday guest at the home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall.

Get a good start and enroll in the Mankato Commercial College, at the fall opening, Sept. 1. Send for catalogue.

Ed. Enright was a passenger to Grand Forks last evening, he going over on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mrs. Patrick Roark and the little babe were down from Thief River Falls last week visiting among many friends.

Albert St. Mars departed Monday evening for Forest River, N. D., where he goes to labor during the harvest season.

Leo Spillane departed last evening for Grand Rapids and other range points on a two weeks' visit and vacation trip.

Mrs. W. Cry and little babe came up from Crookston Saturday morning for a short visit among relatives at this point.

C. B. Crusze, manager of the Wylie elevator, passed through the city last Friday enroute to North Dakota on a business deal.

The Grand Forks fair has drawn quite a number from our city the past week, and all those attending pronounce it the best ever.

P. J. Nimsgern leaves this noon for Valley City, N. D., where he goes to do some carpenter work for the Standard Oil Company.

Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson made a business trip to Crookston Saturday afternoon and returned home Sunday on the special.

A first-class Fire Insurance company just entered the state, wants local agents in Minnesota towns. Address Box 342, Minneapolis.

Lost: Leather halter with rope tie on grade about one mile south of town. Finder return to Guerin's livery barn and receive reward.

Mrs. J. C. Wander and P. L. Malvie spent last Thursday in Thief River Falls visiting among friends and taking in the sights about the city.

We have bought a lot of Jones gear and chain drive Piano movers that we are offering at very low prices. Come and see us.—Joseph Helm. 2w

Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson issued a marriage license the first of the week to Charles Lundstrum, of Wyandotte, and Gina Thompson of Rocksburg.

William A. Rice will deliver a lecture on county option at the Presbyterian church next Sunday evening. All are invited. No admission charged.

Mrs. A. Roverud, of Spring Grove and Mrs. T. Hogerson, of Stewartville, arrived in the city Saturday morning for a brief visit at the home of their brother, County Treasurer O. T. Tandberg.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dunwoody and little Miss Ruth returned to their home in St. Paul last Saturday evening after spending a couple of weeks very pleasantly as guests at the home of Mrs. Elsie Hanry.

Rev. S. T. Palm, of St. Hilaire, held services last Thursday evening in the Norwegain Lutheran church and addressed a large and appreciative audience.

Mrs. Fred Zaiser and the two younger children departed last evening for Rushford, this state, where they go on a brief visit at the parental home of the former.

County Commissioner C. A. Lindquist was in from Polk Centre yesterday after some cement with which to fix his cellar and build a cistern at his country home.

Bert LaFrenere returned last evening to his labors in the Independent office at Grand Rapids after spending a couple of weeks among relatives and friends at this point.

P. A. Nelson and family arrived in the city Tuesday morning from Ruthton, this state, on a visit to the former's brother, E. A. Nelson and family. They expect to remain for a couple or three weeks.

Joe Belair has purchased the John Doyea pool room and will be pleased to enter a contest for supremacy with any of his many friends upon the green cloth, either at billiards or pool.

The Great Northern will run a special up to Thief River Falls next Sunday on account of the Crookston Thief River ball game. The train will leave Red Lake Falls at 11 o'clock a. m.

Harry Garceau, Verne Healy and Wm. Ericson, accompanied by the Misses Amelia Burger, Elsie Manly and Ina Linnihan drove over to Maple Lake Sunday and spent the day on the classic waters at that popular resort.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Garceau and family for Sunday dinner. Mr. and Mrs. Garceau's home is famous for its hospitality and its reputation on this occasion was well sustained.

James Brady departed Monday evening for Blackduck, where he goes to look after some contract work. He expects to visit International Falls ere his return to bid on the new court house for Koochiching county.

Coronor Joe Belair was a northbound passenger Monday morning ticketed to Thief River Falls, from which point he took the boat to Star to pass upon the death of J. O. Tommerdahl, who committed suicide on Sunday.

A band concert will be given on the north side tomorrow evening. The cause assigned for there being no concert last Friday evening was the inability of Prof. Maxwell and Clem Brunelle to return in time to take part therein.

Mrs. V. Bray, of Calgary, Canada departed Tuesday evening for Grand Forks on a brief visit ere returning to her home in the great northwest. Mrs. Bray spent a couple of weeks among relatives and friends in our midst.

Miss Matilda Akenson returned Friday evening to Minneapolis to resume her labors in a large dry goods establishment after spending her two weeks' vacation very pleasantly at the parental Swan Akenson home southeast of town.

Paul's hotel now sports a new bus, large and roomy and painted up in artistic style. This popular hostelry is meeting with a large share of the public patronage and the addition of a new bus is in keeping with their increased trade.

An elaborate luncheon was served Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Dan Linnihan for Mrs. P. A. Knufer. Those present besides the guest of honor, were Misses Zeb, LaBissoniere, Schreiter, Spillane, Harren, Kaufer, and Miss Tillie Kaufer.

A. M. Anderson, of St. Paul, has been in the city for several days past visiting with his brother, Henry W., and among many friends, besides looking after business interests in connection with the Anderson & Wander furniture establishment, of which he is the senior member.

Thursday afternoon Miss Vera Zeb entertained a party of little girls in honor of her cousin, Miss Monica Kaufer of Tacoma, a number of the little guests being former schoolmates of Miss Monica during her residence here five years ago. Mrs. Zeb and Miss Tillie Kaufer provided an abundance of refreshments for the little tots. Various games were played and a prize awarded to the little girl finding the largest number of sacks of candy which were hidden about the lawn.

Closing Out Sale of
Men's and Boys' Suits
ALL AT AN IMMENSE SACRIFICE

Will close out our Spring and Summer line of Suits at about 50 cents on the dollar. No reserve, no hidden stock. Many of our spring styles of suits are heavy enough for fall or winter wear. If any one has put off buying until now, now is their opportunity. It's up to you to make a few dollars on a suit of clothes.

Clearance Sale of Lawns & Summer Wash Goods
As is customary with us we will close out the balance of our summer goods AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES

Lot 1
Dimities, Corded Lawns, etc., worth up to 15c for .. 7c

Lot 2
18c to 20c goods at 12½c

Lot 3
25c to 30c goods at 19c

Come Qqick and Get First Selection

SHOE DEPARTMENT
A few male skin slippers left at..... 50c
Men's white and gray canvas shoes and oxfords worth up ta $1.75 now ... 98c

REMEMBER IT PAYS TO TRADE AT
THE BIG STORE
Theo. LaBissoniere
Red Lake Falls

The Frank Mahara minstrels show Tuesday evening was worthy of the large patronage received and the troupe on the whole was one of the best ever seen in this vicinity. Every number was well received and brought forth deserved applause.

Even Torgelson, of Hatton, N. D., and Torgel Evenson, of Grand Forks, were guests as the O. T. Tandberg home over. Sunday. The former has purchased some land up in Roseau county and was enroute thereto on a tour of "dry season inspection."

Mrs. Thos. Welsh departed Monday afternoon for Elkton, S. D., where she went on a visit among relatives and also to join her husband who has work there this summer. This fall the family will remove to Montana, there to reside permanently.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux, the French priest at Terrebonne, performed the ceremony Sunday that united as man and wife, Remi Ethelr. of Duck Lake, Saskatchewan, and Miss Albertine Pourier, of Brooks. The Gazette joins with their many friends in extending congratulations and best wishes.

Tobias Hogenson, cashier of the First National bank at Stewartville arrived in the city Tuesday evening from the bankers' convention held at Duluth, for a brief visit with the O. T. Tandberg family. Mrs. Hogenson and the children arrived several days prior and have been enjoying a very pleasant visit with the Tandbergs.

A goodly number of our citizens and base ball enthusiasts took advantage of the special excursion Sunday and spent the day in Crookston. Those who were in attendance at the ball game between the Thief River Falls and Crookston teams report it one of the best games of the season, the former winning by a score of three to one.

Last Thursday evening Mr. and Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere and Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Harren jointly entertained at progressive cinch at the latters home, for Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kaufer. Ovide Emard won the gentleman's prize, a beautiful mug, while Mrs. J. J. Padden won the ladies prize, a handsome rose jar. The most enjoyable feature of the evening was the informal chorus singing and the ensemble dancing participated in most spiritedly by all present, and the affair was voted one of the jolliest and most enjoyable events of the season. Refreshments were served at eleven o'clock.

The Northern Pacific freight last Saturday morning brought in three cars of horses from Miles City, Montana, for Louis Sieff and one car for O.P. Ramstad, of Thief River Falls. The horses are of the "western brand" and are being disposed of at private sale by Mr. Sieff, while the Ramstad car will be disposed of at Thief River.

Mrs. L. A. Kaufer entertained twenty seven girls at her beautiful home "The Pines," Saturday afternoon, having been planned by the hostess as a lawn party in honor of her two nieces, Miss Mildred Duffy of Aitkin, and Miss Monica Kaufer, of Tacoma. In the hunt for cookies which were cornered in nooks and corners, Mildred Duffy and Odile Dubuque cut for first honors, the prize a fancy dish, was won by the latter. The younger set of girls had a separate contest of like character and Gladys Blake carried off the prize, a pretty bonbon dish. Games and music preceded elaborate refreshments and all voted Mrs. Kauer a splendid entertainer, and "The Pines" a most delightful and hospitable home.

Clem Brunelle returned home Sunday evening on the special from Maple lake, where he has been for some weeks past playing for dances and also managing the gasoline launch sold by Lee Healy to Chas. Romer. He reports having enjoyed a pleasant outing and says Maple lake is indeed a fine place to spend the summer.

'Tis said the possessor of an automobile is always to more or less expense in keeping his machine in good running order, while some even go to the extra expense of hiring a cheuffeur during the outing season. Such has been the experience of V. M. Higinbotham, who came into possession of a run-about some weeks ago, and aside from the expense for repairs he now has a man to look after his machine at all time. The young man arrived on the 20th inst., and the mother and babe are reported as doing as nicely as could be expected.

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvemcnts and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN'S REALM

HOSTESS AND GUEST

LITTLE THINGS THAT MAR PLEASURE OF A VISIT.

Exercise of a Little Tact and Thoughtfulness Can Make Sojourn at Friend's Home a Time of Delight for Both.

When people are constantly abusing hospitality one ceases to desire any one except the immediate family under the roof tree.

Guests seem to have such capacities for arriving at the wrong time, for causing so much extra trouble, for upsetting the household arrangements, for requiring such constant care and attention that their victims often wish they could arrange to put up at a hotel and only come to visit between meals.

If one is the possessor of a house in the suburbs or of a cottage by the seaside, one is overrun by visitors from any part of the country.

If they leave at any time shown common hospitality one feels that one must smile and make the best of it, but if they are merely trading upon relationship or a more or less close friendship then indeed does one rebel.

Some may say that this feeling is all wrong. One ought to be only too glad to entertain friends.

But put yourself in the position of a woman who, besides having the care of several children, does the greater part of her work herself.

It is not joyful for her to receive a letter from an old school friend saying she would like a run down for a day or two to talk over old times—the recipient knowing perfectly well that a day or two means a week.

It is not a clever jest, by any means, for a woman to drive up unexpectedly with a huge trunk with the intention of recuperating at the seashore for a week or two at the cottage of a woman she has perhaps not seen for a year or so.

It is no excuse to say that the poor victim is possessed of a sufficient number of maids, and of children that are beyond the nursery stage.

The household arrangements must be altered just the same, extra trouble must be undertaken, and the whole establishment thrown into a flurry to meet the unexpected contingency.

Every guest should take note of these conditions:

Even if a bona fide invitation has been received, do not permit any amount of coaxing to persuade you to stay longer than a week, unless an invitation for a longer time has been given.

If no length is set for your visit, then it would be wise to stay not longer than a few days, but you will generally find your hostess will mention in her invitation the period of time you are expected to remain.

When you arrive, either endeavor to efface yourself as much as possible, or else to slide into the household grooves so easily that your presence will hardly be felt.

Try to like what is served upon the family table, and do not upset that extra dietaries, or dishes perhaps strange to the cook, will be prepared for you.

Your hostess must have time to herself, in which to attend to her household duties, so either make a little diplomatic excuse about letters to write or a novel in which you are very much interested, or a friend who will be quite hurt if you do not call upon her.

By the exercise of a little tact, and the bearing in mind of the old and time-honored rule that "you would be done by," you may make your visit such a delight that they will be sincerely sorry to see you go, and really anxious to have you come again.

That is the test of being a good guest.

CHILDREN'S WRAPS ARE PLAIN.

Designs Show Much Less Elaboration Than in Former Years.

New models in children's summer coats and wraps are decidedly smart and practical, for plain styles largely prevail. Among those fashioned from cloth the designs are simple, and the heavier white goods, or even sheer fabrics, show less elaboration than in former years.

For instance, the jaunty box coat covering the dress and closing double breasted is the most popular model for everyday or general wear, though the cracked little wraps made of empire lines are a temptation when in a child's place.

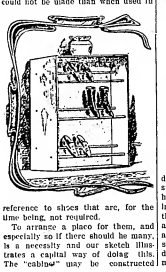
In materials the light weight tweeds are favored, and nothing is smarter than the small black and white shepherd's plaid. Plain cloths in light weight are also fashioned in box styles, but as a rule this fabric is reserved for the more dressy coats.

The Shetlans and mohairs, both plain and checked, will be used during warm weather. There is nothing at the price that wears so well, for it sheds the dust quickly and soils are easily rubbed or sponged off.

CABINET FOR THE SHOES.

Arrangement That Will Keep Footwear in Proper Condition.

A better application of the hackmatack proverb, "A place for everything, and everything in its place," could not be made than when used in



reference to shoes that are, for the time being, not required.

To arrange a place for them, and especially so if there should be many, is a necessity and our sketch illustrates a capital way of doing this. The "cabinet" may be constructed from any strong wooden box or pack ing case, of a suitable size, and the lid may be dispensed with. The box stands on one side and bars of wood are fixed across the interior in the manner shown. This is easily done, the bars of wood are carefully cut to fit, and nails run through from the outside of the case to hold them in their places. The heels of the shoes rest over the upper bars, and the toes on the lower, a much better plan than placing the shoes on the floor if they should happen to be damp, as the soles are exposed to the air and dry much more quickly than they would on a shelf or the ground. A curtain made of some pretty piece of drapery can be tacked to the upper edge of the box, and white hiding the contents will form a very effective background for the boots or shoes as required. The sides also may be draped, and a pot with a fern or other ornaments may find a place on the top.

TUCKS AND FEATHERSTITCHING.

There is no daintier finish for a baby's dress than tiny tucks and feather stitching. Two illustrations are given here which can be easily carried out in featherstitching and are very effective. The circles can be drawn around a five-cent piece, and if smaller circles are desired use a ten-cent piece or a small button. The work should be done with fine cotton and the stitches made small and even.

Then the Deluge.

"Well, where's that cook?" demanded Ish wife. "Don't tell me she wasn't on the train."

"She was on the train," timidly explained the commuter, "but I got to playing cards and a Lonelyville man won her at whist."

Mechanical Toys.

"What do you think of Johnny's mechanical top?"

"Reminds me of the lilies."

"As to how?"

"It works not, neither does it spin."

A Woman's Privilege.

"She asked me what an operation for appendicitis would cost. I told her a thousand dollars."

"And did the poor woman have appendicitis, doc?"

"She was a rich woman, and she didn't have it. She was just shopping."

In a College Town.

"Do the co-eds ever get clysterous?"

"Indeed they do. And when they start on a rampage, every manicure establishment in town barricades."

STYLE IN SLEEVES

NEW IDEA POPULAR IN THE SEASON'S BLOUSES.

Chemisette and Sleeves Frequently Made from Different Material Than That Used in Body of the Garment.

One of the decidedly new ideas in separate waists is that the sleeveless blouse, such as is shown. Not all the sleeveless blouses are, of course, ex-

Batiste Blouse, Trimmed with Braid.

actly of this character, but the general plan is much the same in all of them, the variation in effect being due largely to the arrangement of trimming.

The blouse is not, in fact, sleeveless, the term being used in reference to the way in which it is cut. It is possible to have chemisette and sleeves of different material from the blouse, when the epithet "sleeveless" will be more correctly applied, or it is possible to have the sleeves of the same material, the effect being produced merely by the way they are set in. It is quite charming, however, to have the sleeves of fine, soft batiste or thin handkerchief linen, especially in a linen blouse.

This style of blouse may be used with a skirt to match for an entire costume, or as a separate waist for wear with linen or pongee coat suits. The model shown in the picture is of heavy linen, to be worn with a coat and skirt of the same. The linen selected is of a light buff color—not the natural linen, but a more delicate one. The sleeves are made of batiste in the same tone. Both blouse and sleeves are trimmed with brown soutache braid arranged in bands. Buttons covered with the linen are used as a further ornamentation. The chemisette is in two parts—the upper part of rose lining of the buff batiste, embroidered in fine braid and having a tie and ends of brown liberty satin. The lower part of the chemisette is of heavy linen, embroidered with the braid in the same fashion as the rest of the blouse.

Finishing Lingerie Seams.

A very clever idea for finishing the rough seams of lingerie is to button hole them, instead of making the ordinary clumsy French seams. The stitches may be placed not too close together, so that it takes very little more time, and it is a far more serviceable way of finishing off the wrong side of seams. This idea may be carried out in making up lingerie hats, for, where there is a seam, it must be arranged so that no rough edges protrude. The idea may also be used on a sheer muslin dress.

BEST WAY TO EAT CORN.

"Scorer" That Slits the Kernels Is Now Very Generally Used.

It is a clumsy and tedious process to score corn with a knife, and the corn never tastes half as good when scraped off as when eaten from the cob, but there is a new kind of corn scorer that merely slits the kernels, leaving them on the cob, so that none of the flavor is lost. Moreover, it makes easier eating, leaving fewer hulls between the teeth, and, of course, the corn is more easily digested since the hulls are mostly left on the cob.

This new kind of scorer is not used in the kitchen, but at the table. It is an attractive little tool that is handed about and never fails to attract pleasant surprise. It works very quickly, raking four rows at once, so that three strokes will score an ear. It is a neat little nickel plated object costing a quarter and it may be had at department stores.

A New Hat.

A new shape for the summer hat is known as the "violet," for it is copied from the leaves of that modest little flower. The straw is formed like a heart-shaped plateau, but at the wide end the two semi-circles are turned under and the angle of the heart falls directly in the back. The bonnet, when finished, has a point at the top of the head, while the straw curves up and then down in a point in the middle of the front, having room for the rather wide pompadour at each side of the head. The trimming can consist of only a wreath of plumes or flowers, ending in tiny bunches at each side of the front, while a little ruching under the brim adds much to the effect.

BORDERS ON THE PARASOLS.

Pretty Idea That Has the Sanction of Dame Fashion.

Bordered parasols are the latest edict of fashion which her devotees are bound to carry out, for the fashion is a pretty one. The bordered one sees are charmingly attractive. They are usually made with the border well up from the edge, and it is very much the style to have two kinds of pongee, or pongee and rajah, or pongee and linen, enter into the composition of the parasol instead of one material. The center of the parasol will be made of a rather heavy pongee or rajah, for instance, and then the border of vivid colors set between this center and an outer band of lightweight and light-colored material.

The borders are some of them woven into the parasols, which then are all of one material, but in many instances this is not so, the borders being merely set in. All the chintz and cretonne patterns which have now become so fashionable for trimming pillows and lawn frocks are reproduced in the pongees and rajahs for use on these parasols.

Quaint Fans from Far Away.

Fans for women may be had from any of those religions loosely described as "the four quarters of the globe." When the sweet girl graduate reads a solemn essay on how to manage the fan proper in full dress she will doubtless attention from her. Grasses from the South seas are in demand for fans. Lace and bamboo make up a fan that comes from India. The lace is soft yellow and the bamboo is in its streak of brown and gold, forms a happy spine for the structure. Rush fans are good for use on the beach. Others comes from Hawaii a fan made of grasses studded with the tiniest of sea shells.

BORAX FOR GREASY SKIN.

Substitute for Soap That Is Claimed to Work Wonders.

One of the greatest of complexion annoyances is a greasy skin. Soap fails to remove the grease, powder stays on but a short time, and the face generally has a greasy, unclean look which is disfiguring.

This condition is due to an unusual secretion of fatty matter, by the skin. There is a simple remedy which, it is claimed, is a sure cure for this affliction. It is a saturated solution of borax, to be used instead of soap.

Wash the face with borax night and morning, allowing it to remain on for several minutes, and then wash the face in rain or filtered water.

It is claimed that the borax, a mild alkali, unites with the minute globules of fat to form a soap, and thus the face is both cleansed and freed from its greasy appearance. This solution also has another delightful result:

It frees one from that humiliating affliction—a red nose, or redness of the knuckles.

FANCIES FOR THE NECK.

Becoming Styles That Have the Sanction of Dame Fashion.

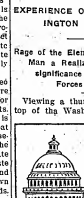
Dainty and attractive neckwear always gives a distinctive cachet to the tailormade gown, and never within the memory of the chronicler has fashion has there been such a plethora of choice. The woman with the swan-like neck is indeed to be envied and, as it seems as though these accessories had been specially designed to accentuate and enhance her charms. Exceedingly becoming are the stock collars of deep bands of folded satin fastened at the back with a fringed chou; the stock being edged with narrow pointed frills of cambric lace or some other soft material, which stand out from the neck and are reminiscent of the miniature frills in vogue one Queen Elizabeth came to the throne. Undoubtedly before another decade is over a modified Elizabethan ruff will be very largely favorec by the modish woman with the happiest results—The Tatler.

IN MIDST OF STORM

EXPERIENCE ON TOP OF WASHINGTON MONUMENT.

Rage of the Elements That Brings to Man a Realization of His Insignificance in Face of the Forces of Nature.

Viewing a thunder storm from the top of the Washington monument is



one of the grandest, overpowering and most fearful experiences one can ever have. It is to be stupefied by the realization of your own insignificance; to lose sight of yourself in the presence of forces so far beyond humanity's reach that the greatest works of men seem to be as nothing in the presence of the idle sport of nature. If you wish to feel your heart contract and the dread sense of weakness under your short ribs that every human feels some time during life, unless that life is as placid as a country brook; if you would in your inmost soul quail at danger so vast and awful that your mind can not grasp, but only stupidly wonder at them, dangers that you can not combat, that you can only shrink from because of their infinity—in a word, if you would realize for a while the very utter sense of fearful dangers against which no human power can avail you, go up to the top of the Washington monument during a thunderstorm.

It is not a pleasant experience. Indeed, it would be terrifying to any one. But you are fond of strong sensation, or experience during which you live years in minutes; if you have the spirit that makes men hunt tigers and fight duels, you will enjoy it—after it is all over.

You go up the dark shaft in the elevator. Below you Washington, the beautiful, is spread out like a panorama. Over on the Maryland hills the sun is still shining hotly on the green trees, but the vivid colors of the city are dimmed by the threatening shadow cast by the black, sullen cloud that comes tearing and raging from the direction of the five o'clock sun. Behind it is nothing but blackness, and far back in its track you can see the delicate, wonderful, yell-like fringe that is formed by the torrent of rain falling several miles away, where the cloud has passed.

The trees are wrenched and twisted by the gale and seem to shrink in terror from a dread enemy. The clouds of dust grow thicker and thicker, and the flags floating from the roofs of the buildings stand out stiff like bits of tin, blown straight away from their poles by the wind. The rague roar, not unlike the swish of the sea, only continual and growing louder and louder each moment, rises to where you are. You begin to thank goodness that you are up above all that, when there is a deafening report like the voice of a six-pounder. You look quickly toward the black cloud. It is almost upon you. It looks so solid, so much like a great mass of black iron, that you almost shrink from its impact against the white marble box you are in. The earth has disappeared. Only the tops of the high buildings, and the white and the majestic white capitol rise above the thick gray cloud of dust.

Then a flash of white light, so bright that it half blinds you before you can shut your eyes, sends your blood bounding like a race horse. Then in the space of a quick breath after the flash comes a crashing crash that seems to signal the wrecking of everything in the world in one instant. The simultaneous discharge of 10,000 cannons could not give a more overpowering impression of awful destruction than does that one thunder crash. Everything seems shaken. The black cloud is upon you. In a moment you will be in its midst. You can see its whirling, surging, rioting wreaths of vapor, tangled into one great black mass, seeming so solid that if you threw a ball at it it would rebound.

Another blinding white flash deprives you momentarily of the power of vision. You feel the sudden damp chill of the cloud on your cheeks, as though you had been struck in the face with a wet handkerchief. You are in the very midst of the storm cloud. Peal after peal of thunder shakes the air till your ears ache with the heavy blow of the sound waves. All around you, through the great mass of the cloud the lightning dances and flashes, weaving a network of fire through the cloud. You make sure you will never escape from the burning white meshes of that awful net.

You feel a tap on your shoulder as the elevator has come and you had not heart it for the roar of the storm. The man had to tap you on the shoulder to turn your attention from the narrow window where you stood. You get in the cage and go down the thick, silent shaft, where the electric lights twinkle along the black inside of the walls. The noise of the storm is gone, and nothing but the crash of the heavier thunder peals can reach your ears. When you are out in the rain in the city streets everything seems commonplace. This is only an ordinary shower, you tell yourself. But that feeling of awe, of fear, and helplessness comes over you again, a faint reflex of what you felt up in the top of the monument, and you can't shake it off.

One never forgets such an experience.

AN HONEST DOCTOR ADVISED PE-RU-NA.

MR. SYLVESTER E. SMITH, Room 218, Granite Block, St. Louis, Mo., writes: "Peruna is the best friend a sick man can have.

"A few months ago I came here in a wretched condition. Exposure and dampness had ruined my once robust health. I had catarrhal affections of the bronchial tubes, and for a time there was a doubt as to my recovery.

"My good honest doctor advised me to take Peruna, which I did and in a short time my health began to improve very rapidly, the bronchial trouble gradually disappeared, and in three months my health was fully restored.

"Accept a grateful man's thanks for his restoration to perfect health."

Pe-ru-na for His Patients.

A. W. Perrin, M. D. S., 980 Halsey St., Brooklyn, N. Y., says:

"I am using your Peruna myself, and am recommending it to my patients in all cases of catarrh, and find it to be more than you represent. Peruna can be had now of all druggists in this section. At the time I began using it, it was unknown."

Adopted Humor.

Miss Gusch—He's so awfully witty; he makes so many original remarks. Don't you think so?

Mr. Knox—No.

Miss Gusch—You don't? Why?

Mr. Knox—Probably it's because I subscribe to the same comic paper that he reads.—Philadelphia Press.

The Roll Call.

A teacher asked her class to name five different members of the "cat" family. Nobody answered till at last one little girl raised her hand.

"Well?" said the teacher, encouragingly.

"Father cat, mother cat, and three little kittens?"—Hebrew Standard.

ITCHING HUMOR ON BOY

His Hands Were a Solid Mass, and Disease Spread All Over Body —Cured in 4 Days By Cuticura.

"One day we noticed that our little boy was all broken out with itching sores. We first noticed it on his little hands. His hands were pot as bad then, and we didn't think anything serious would result. But the next day we heard of the Cuticura Remedies being so good for itching sores. By this time the disease had spread all over his body, and his hands were nothing but a solid mass of this itching disease. I purchased a box of Cuticura Soap and one box of Cuticura Ointment, and that night I took the Cuticura Soap and lukewarm water and washed him well. Then I dried him and took the Cuticura Ointment and anointed him with it. I did this every evening for four nights he was entirely cured. Mrs. Frank Donahue, 208 Fremont St., Kokomo, Ind., Sept. 16, 1907."

Sure Proofs.

"I should think the peacemaker's business was a very uncertain one."

"Why so?"

"Because it is a business that runs on ties, and one engaged in it is always sure of a strike coming, with the daily prospect of a wind up."—Baltimore American.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and Children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

The Big Stick.

Mother (surprised)—Why, Johnny, how did you happen to get the merit card for good behavior at school this week?

Small Johnny—It was like this, mamma. Harry Jones won it, and I told him if he didn't give it to me I'd punch him.—The Hebrew Standard.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

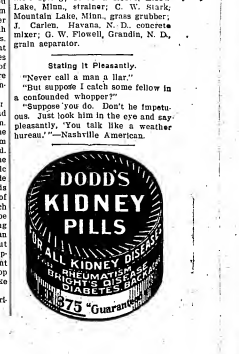
Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: J. A. Grattan, Kempton, N. Dak., log grapple; W. C. and F. W. Hobbs, White Lake, S. D., bin; G. Koch, St. Cloud, Minn., vehicle spring; M. L. Reeve, Elbow Lake, Minn., strainer; C. W. Stark, Mountain Lake, Minn., grass grubber; J. Carlen, Havana, N. D., concrete mixer; G. W. Flowell, Grandin, N. D., grain separator.

Stating It Pleasantly.

"Never call a man a liar."

"But suppose I catch some fellow in a confounded whopper?"

"Suppose you do. Don't be impetuous. Just look him in the eye and say pleasantly, 'You talk like a weather bureau.'"—Nashville American.



FOUR GIRLS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Read What They Say.

Miss Lillian Ross, 836 East 84th Street, New York, writes: "Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me of irregularities, periodic suffering, and nervous headaches, after everything else had failed to help me, and I feel to a degree a lot others know of it."

Katharine Cain, Lafayette St., Denver, Col., writes: "Thanks to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I am well, after suffering for months from nervous prostration."

Miss Marie Eastman, of Laurel, Ia., writes: "I was in a run-down condition and suffered from suppression, indigestion, and poor circulation. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made me well and strong."

Miss Ellen M. Olsen, of 417 E. East St., Geneva, Ill., says: "Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me of backache, side ache, and established my period, after the best local doctors had failed to help me."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

HIRED HEADGEAR FOR WEDDING.

How a Veteran Silk Hatmaker Would Retain Some of His Trade.

In a little shop near Clement's Inn there lives a veteran hatmaker of 82 summers who hopes that the day of the top hat will come again this year.

Piled against the panes of the window fronting Houghton street are rows of silk hats of varying shapes and degrees of glossiness. In front two bandbills, bearing the imprint of an old-time printer of Bouverie street, announce that Christopher Clarke has for sale a variety of silk hats, ranging in price from 4s. 6d. to 10s. 6d. each. On a circular board hung over the door, it is stated, that silk hats may be "hired for weddings and funerals."

"Trade is nothing like what it was," he confided yesterday to a member of our staff, "and orders for silk hats are not nearly so plentiful as they were when I started in the business in 1824. A good hat doesn't wear out every day, and it can be remade quite equal to new."

The lending of hats, he added, is not a very important or lucrative branch of the business, and it was only adopted three or four years ago to assist in retaining some of the trade that was slipping away. One shilling per day is charged for the loan of a smart up-to-date hat for use at a wedding or other social function.

DROPPED COFFEE

Doctor Gains 20 Pounds on Postum.

A physician of Wash., D. C., says of his coffee experience:

"For years I suffered with periodical headaches which grew more frequent until they became almost constant. So severe were they that sometimes I was almost frantic. I was sallow, constipated, irritable, sleepless; my memory was poor, I trembled and my thoughts were often confused.

"My wife, in her wisdom, believed coffee was responsible for these troubles and urged me to drop it. I tried many times to do so, but was its slave.

"Finally Wife bought a package of Postum, and persuaded me to try it, but she made it the same as ordinary coffee and I was disgusted with the beverage (I make this emphatic because I fear many others have had the same experience.) She was distressed at her failure and we carefully read the directions, made it right, boiled it full 15 minutes after boiling commenced, and with good cream and sugar, I liked it—it invigorated and seemed to nourish me.

"This was about a year ago. Now I have no headaches, am not sallow, sleeplessness and irritability are gone, my brain clear and my head steady. I have gained 20 lbs. and feel I am a new man.

"I do not hesitate to give Postum duo credit. Of course dropping coffee was the main thing, but I had dropped it before, using chocolate, cocoa and other things to no purpose.

"Postum not only seemed to act as an invigorant, but as an article of nourishment, giving me the needed phosphates and albumons. This is no imaginary tale. It can be substantiated by my wife and her sister, who both changed to Postum and are hearty women of about 70.

"I write this for the information and encouragement of others, and with a feeling of gratitude to the inventor of Postum."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

THE REVIVAL OF DISGUISES AND "MAKE-UP" BY GOTHAM SLEUTHS

Necessitated by the Increase of "Black Hand" Crimes and the Growth of Policy Shops.

The success of detective work in New York is more dependent upon clever disguises to-day than ever before. The detective of the time novel is certainly rivaled, if he is not outdone, by the everyday work of scores of central office men. The work of the special detail which has been assigned to the Black Hand work, the active campaign against policy shops, and gambling in general and the unusual number of homicidal cases demand more of this character work probably than ever before in the history of the force. The incentive to make arrests in these cases is especially great, and under this pressure many of the detectives have developed a skill in make-up and in assuming a variety of disguises which the character actor might well envy. Fiction, especially of the dime novel order, has its counterpart in the every day work of the department.

The most elaborate make-ups and the most picturesque detective work in the history of the central office are probably now going on in connection with the Black Hand work. The special squad, composed for the most part of Italian detectives, which is at work on these cases often resorts to the most desperate means to procure evidence. The difficulty of meeting criminals on equal terms is obviously great. The disguises which will deceive them must be exceedingly well assumed. In this work the detectives often play the roles or familiar street types. The detective becomes a peddler, a push cart vender, a hand organ man or a tramp living for days in the poorest quarters. To be successful requires of course an attention to detail quite equal to that of a character actor on the stage and an infallible skill in make-up.

An important Bowery case, either homicide or robbery, is often cleared up very quickly by an experienced detective in disguise, provided the disguise be well assumed. To a good convincing Bowery type every resort from end to end of the street is open, but the detective's make-up must absolutely be above suspicion.

There is no other street in the city where any one type of man can enter every type of resort with so little question and be allowed to talk about with so little suspicion. A convincing Bowery type may walk unchallenged into all the hotels and lodging houses, the theaters and shoo catchpenny shows, the saloons and the shops of every kind and be allowed to make himself very much at home without question. On Broadway, on Fifth, or even Sixth avenue, the thing would be out of the question.

A good Bowery make up is comparatively simple. The necessary clothes can be bought at a second-hand dealer's. A three or four days' beard is readily cultivated. A slightly reddened nose may be artificially assumed, with black finger nails, short-cropped hair and a general appearance of carelessness in attire, and toilet. Such a make-up seems simple enough, but it must be considered that it is judged by exceedingly critical eyes it must be perfect to the last detail. The success of a number of central office men in this work is, of course, a very high compliment to their art in make-up if it were nothing more. A single makeup, however skillful, would be absurd in real life. False beards or whiskers, for instance, are unknown in actual detective work. By daylight the clever Inmisch would run a serious chance of detection and the slightest suspicion would, of course, be fatal.

In pool room work the conventional disguise for such work has always been that of a countryman, or at least an out-of-town man of unsophisticated appearance. This disguise has, of course, had great success, but it has which he had borrowed for the occasion. With these simple properties and much familiar allusion to the clinic and the hospitals the detective was received without question and gathered enough evidence to clinch his case.

In pickpocket cases, however, in contrast to this, a conspicuous makeup is most likely to be successful. For such work the detective overdresses. He selects clothes of very pronounced color and design and affects flashy jewelry and neckwear. Curiously enough, it has been found that the most conspicuous dress in this work attracts the least attention. In working on pickpocket cases—"dip" cases as they are known in the profession—the detective usually works in the East side cafes in side streets, where stuss is played and the "dip" is likely to pass his leisure hours.

The detective in his somewhat fleshy clothes poses as a man from out of town with plenty of leisure and money enough to stand a drink or play a hand at cards. It is slow and delicate work ingratiating himself with the pickpocket, naturally an exceedingly suspicious person, but many "dips" are landed in this way. The same detective in the same make-up will ride about town for days on the rear platform of cars watching for pickpockets.

The make-up of city engineer or surveyor is an almost infallible illusion in certain classes of cases. Where it is necessary to get into a certain ground or house which is being guarded the surveyor's instrument acts as the open sesame. Such a piece may be jealously guarded against every one, as, for instance, the newspaper reporter, the police, lawyers or doctors, but ninety-nine times in a hundred the surveyor will walk in with ease.

A curious problem confronts the detective in the so-called "lodging house" cases. As the name indicates, the term classifies a variety of crimes usually of a violent nature connected

THE MAKE UP OF SURVEYOR.

with the lower class of lodging houses. Murder, robbery and assault are comperatively common in these resorts. To gain any definite information in such a case the detective as a rule must not only work inside the house, but must remain there absolutely free from suspicion often for days at a time. For such work the detective assumes the disguise of a tough down on his luck, preferably from out of town.

The most successful disguise for such work, however, is that of the fake cripple, or "flopper." Many of the beggars about New York streets have become artists in faking the appearance of a cripple, and the detectives are no less clever. A one-

THE DETECTIVE BECOMES A LONGSHOREMAN

been found to be capable of improvement. An exceedingly clever piece of work was done recently by one central office by a detective disguised as a professional man.

The detective completely fooled the pool room men—and they were old hands at the game—by the simple expedient of putting on a pair of glasses. There were other affectations of the professional man, but the glasses were enough. The detective also carried a box of instruments, considerably worn, armed man apparently in much reduced circumstances may sit about the day rooms of the lodging houses for days, even weeks, without arousing the suspicion even of those familiar with detective work. An ordinary idler, no matter how cleverly made up, would be likely to arouse suspicion after a few days. But your cripple can worm himself into the confidence of men, and he will be indulged more or less by the most astute criminals.

The most successful disguise for such work is that of a "bell hop," or bell boy. The detective who assumes such a disguise must have a slight figure and a youthful appearance, which lends itself to such a make-up. In a recent tenderloin hotel case in which a newspaper man was murdered a detective donned the livery of a bell boy and ran errands about the hotel for days while accumulating evidence. After a few days he decided that the elevator man was in a better position to watch different floors, and he thereupon was promoted to the dignity of elevator man. The quiet, unobtrusive young man wearing the hotel livery attracted little attention. It seemed perfectly natural that he should be prowling about the various floors at all hours of the day and night. At the end of two weeks sufficient evidence had been gathered to fasten suspicion on the murderer.

THE FAKE CRIPPLE

ONLY A COLD IN THE HEAD.

That's What the Doctor Says About It, but He Can't Cure It.

"Ackerchoo," remarked Mr. Bumpton as he came sailing down the steps leading to the doctor's office, "Dhese doctors heke he dired. Dhey dihg dhey are dealing in an advanced science ed yet, hy gracious, dhey cen't cure a nasty liddle cold id dhe head.

"It's edough to bake addyhddy cuss to hear dhem go on. I said to dhe doctor, I said, 'Doctor, I'b sig,' I said. 'I'b very sig,' I said. 'I feed id fact. I feel hum all over,' I said. 'What'll I do?' I said.

"'Oh,' says he, 'do'd do addythig. You're just got a liddle cold id dhe head. Dhat's all. It's dothing hutch. It'll wear off.'

"Ah'd dhat sihly sickening? Here I go to a doctor who glaims he can cure dihtheria ad dhrphoid ad dheases ad all sort og dhigs, ad, hy gracious, he can't cure a liddle cold id dhe head.

"It'll wear off,' he says. I know dhet. But I do'd want id to wear off. Akerchoo! I want to stop feeling sick, ad there's dobbing makes you feel sicker dhan a liddle cold id dhe head.

"Dhe drouble is dhey do'd dhink it's addything to a cold. If you had subthing, derrible with a long Latin dehe dhe doctors would hay sub attention. But a cold. Dhey hay subthing, derrible with a long Latin dehe dhe doctors would hay sub attention. But a cold. Dhey dhey don't have addy sympathy with a liddle cold id dhe head.

"Ad, hy gracious, you'd eed you do or id? You ca'd do addything but sneeze and snuff ad bake a dulcence fuss yourself. Ad sobber dhing dhat bakes he mad is dhe way everybody laughs ad you when you got a cold id dhe head.

"I'd seems to he a fuddy joke. Hy gracious, id's do joke for dhe man who's got id. Agerchoo!"

HOW COINS WERE SWEATED.

An Illegal Practice Which Has Fallen into Disuse.

Closely allied to the making of counterfeit coins, and usually combined with the nefarious trade, is what is known as "sweating," which requires considerable skill to accomplish successfully. A rubber mold is used, into which a gold coin to be sweated is introduced and held with a clip.

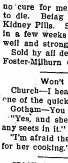
Copper wires having been adjusted, the coin is immersed in a bath of cyanide of potassium and an electric battery set going. The action of the electricity upon nitric acid in the acid uniformly sweats the metal—that is to say, causes as much of it to become detached. This process is gone through with a large number of coins and the gold deposit thus obtained is extracted from the acid.

It is for the purpose of detecting the existence of such reduced coins that bankers weigh coins in the balance, and if one is in the scale it will immediately be shown by the indicator. The light coin is then taken out, and whatever the shortage represents that amount the customer will have to make up or be the loser.

But, all things considered, sweating is but a poor business, says Mr. H. L. Adam, in his interesting book, "The Story of Crime," and evidently it is thought so by the criminal fraternity, for it has dwindled to a mere nothing. In 1871, in the annual report of the master of the mint, the official chemist stated that during the year he had had only two sovereigns submitted to him which had undergone the process of sweating. A sovereign weighs 123.27447 grains, and the limit of error in the weight is 0.3 of a grain, from which it may readily be gathered that sweaters cannot now be a very lucrative business.

BED-BOUND FOR MONTHS.

Hope Abandoned After Physicians' Consultation.



Mrs. Enos Shearer, Yew and Washington Sts., Centralia, Wash., says: "For years I was weak and run down, could not sleep, my limbs swelled and the secretions were troublesome; pains were intense. I was fast in bed for four months. Three doctors said there was no cure for me, and I was given up to die. Being urged, I used Doan's Kidney Pills. Soon I was better, and in a few weeks was about the house, well and strong again."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Won't Stand for It.

Church—I hear she is going to open one of the quick lunch places.

Gotham—You don't mean it ?

"Yes, and she says she'll not have any seats in it."

"I'm afraid the public will not stand for her cooking."Yonkers Statesman.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Easy.

"How could you distinguish Achilles from the girls?" asked the Greek.

"How could you see that he was a man in woman's garb?"

"He didn't drop his handkerchief," explained Ulysses, "every time he turned around."—Washington Herald.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

His Opinion.

"Is he a man of good judgment?"

"I don't know.

"What is your opinion?"

"Well, if he has good judgment he must have all fired bad luck."—Nashville American.

BROKEN SPECTACLES & EYEGLASSES Exactly duplicated, save delays, mail to Morsau Optician 616 Nicollet Ave. Mpls.

What Tommy Thought.

"Mr. Brown is such a funny man, mamma."

"Why, Tommy?"

"Cause he allus goes harefooted on the top of his head."—Nashville American.

Zimmerman Bros., St. Paul, Minnesota are supplying have the finest Kodak Store in America. They are developing and Printing for Amateurs. Doing very beautiful work at reasonable prices. A trial will send price list to any amateur on application.

Graft.

Janice—Do you know, Horatio, dat every boy hez a chance ter be de president?

Horatio (thoughtfully)—Well, I'll sell my chance for 10 cents.—Sacred Heart Review.

We want your CREAM—ship us to-day. MILTON DAIRY CO. St. Paul, Minn.

Sometimes a woman, after paying $20 for a hat, tells her friends it cost $30 and her husband that it cost $10.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and ship your Hides, Pelts, Wool, etc., to N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Dare to do right and you will soon have a reputation for being poor but honest.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

A man whose wife takes in washing is usually long on words and short on action.

Foot Ache—Use Allen's Foot-Ease. Over 30,000 testimonials. Sold by druggists. Send for free trial package. A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

It takes a woman to conceal the things she doesn't know, but a man's ignorance is always cropping out.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

A woman wants the neighbors to think her husband is a good man even if she knows he isn't.

HOW TO STOP LEAKS IN ANY ROOF. Send postal for full particulars to MAIRD PAINT CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

Love at first sight usually causes a man to regret his failure to consult an oculist.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PARASOLS FOR MEN.

New Fashions Observed at Recent Race Meeting in England.

Rumor has it that mere man is about to take a leaf out of woman's book, and at the risk of ridicule protect his head from the rays of the summer sun with the parasol.

The rumor is confirmed by some West end shopkeepers, who profess to have done a good business in the last few days in sunshades specially designed for man's use. The shades are, of course, not the elaborate article used by the lady of fashion, but the plain, unadorned specimen often used by man in tropical countries.

At some of the recent race meetings a few well dressed men have been bold enough to start the fashion, and at Ascot a gentleman having borrowed a pretty shade from a fair companion was not ashamed to take advantage of it.

WE MANUFACTURE FIRE ESCAPES, Bank Railing, Iron Stairs, Benches etc. Twin City Iron & Wire Works, St. Paul.

Husbands of pretty women are apt to be more restful than ornamental.

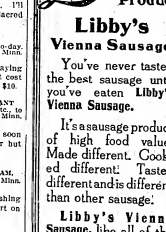
Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance in future may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed, as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts and right living generally, to get its normal effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna manufactured by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS one size only, regular price 50¢ per Bottle



Libby's Vienna Sausage

You've never tasted the best sausage until you've eaten **Libby's Vienna Sausage.**

It's a sausage product of high food value! Made different. Cooked different. Tastes different and is different than other sausage.

Libby's Vienna Sausage, like all of the Libby Food Products, is carefully prepared and cooked in **Libby's Great White Kitchen.**

It can be quickly served for any meal at any time. It is pleasing; not over-flavored and has that satisfying taste. Try it!

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PILES ANAKESIS Stops Itching, Blind, Bleeding and Protruding Piles. It is a positive cure. Relief in 20 minutes. Write for testimonials. ANAKESIS Trifolium Station, Penna.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained **PENSIONS** by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use **Thompson's Eye Water**

WHEN ANSWERING ADVERTISEMENTS KINDLY MENTION THIS PAPER.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

A COUPLE OF SPOONS

full of our ice cream will convince you that it is a product of exceptional excellence. It is at once so purely pure and of choicest flavor — delicious. Made from rich wholesome cream and finest of fruit juices, and contains not an atom that is in the smallest degree deleterious. Quality never varies. I will tickle the most fastidious palate. Festivals and parties served.

Franz F. Freund

Fresh and Sweet

as a nut is the butter that we are receiving fresh from the dairy every day. Such delicious, fresh laid eggs, cheese that melts in your mouth and always tastes like "more," because it is made from full cream, and as well as fine buns and bacon that will make a breakfast that will tempt your Summer appetite.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Broshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Over Exchange Coal House

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office.

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

S'MORE LOCAL.

The Presbyterian Sunday school will hold a basket picnic in the M. O. Sortedahl grove, on Wednesday, August 5th, to which all members and friends of the church are cordially invited. Beside good things to eat, there will be games and ammusements for the young folks. All desiring to attend should assemble at the church at nine o'clock, in the morniog, where teams will be in readiness for the picnic grounds.—By order of committee.

Station Agent P. A. Mizen informs us the Northern Pacific train going south has changed time and in the future will make connections at Fertile on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays with the Crookston train for n daylight run into the twin cities over the main line. The train will leave Red Lake Falls going south at 12:15 p. m. hereafter, and the change will be greatly appreciated by many of our citizens who make frequent trips into the cities.

The P. A. Kaufer family departed last evening for their home in Tacoma, Washington, after spending a month very pleasantly in our midst visiting among their many old time friends and neighbors. During their short visit here they have been entertained royally by their many friends and nothing was left undone to make their stay one of much pleasure and enjoyment, and a large number of friends were at the depot last evening to attest a bon voyage for the departing guests.

Benjamin Dolbee, of Huot, was in the city Saturday doing some shopping and looking after business matters. He was a pleasant caller at this "item factory" and while in informed us of the death of his faithful wife, who passed from this life on the sixth of a stroke of paralysis. The funeral was held at Huot and the remains laid to rest beside her four children in the Huot cemetery. The sorrowing husband has the heartfelt sympathy of all neighbors and friends in his sad affliction.

Sam Gibeau and family spent Sunday on his farm in Lambert, they having driven out in the Gibeau auto. Suffice to say they were caught in the rain on the return trip. Mr. Gibeau says the crops are looking good with the exception of the late grain. Rye and barley are now being cut, while the hay crop has nearly all been cut and stacked. Mr. Gibeau further states the people of Lamoert and vicinity are agitating the opening of a creamery in that village, and the erection of the same is practically assured.

Louis and Leo Kaufer gave a rompery jolly boys' party Monday afternoon in the spacious grounds of their home "The Pines" in honor of their cousin Leonard Kaufer. About twenty boys were present. George Zeh and Frank Helm won the two prizes for finding the largest number of peanuts, the prizes being two neckties. To the jolly boys the successful feature was the lunch which proved ample to even the well known requirements of the small boys' capacity at appreciating good things. The guests dispersed at six o'clock, voting their hosts as capital entertainers.

Aslak Salveson, the "big Swede" who was arrested in Grand Forks county some weeks ago and upon examination pronounced insane and sentenced to the hospital at Jamestown, was found to be a Red Lake county resident and was brought here last Saturday for sentence. He was taken before Probate Judge Tarrant and again pronounced insane and sentenced to the hospital at Fergus Falls. Joe Belair and John DeForge escorted him to the insane hospital the same evening. The insane man was brought here from North Dakota by Sheriff O. G. Hanson, of Grand Forks county.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. A. Ralph and Miss Cathrine, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nesne, Will Lowe, Mrs Lowe, and Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Gruver and Miss Bertha, drove up from Crookston early Tuesday morning in the Ralph and Lowe cars and took breakfast at the pleasant Chas. N. Bourdon home. The visitors spent the day among relatives and friends in the city, and the auto drivers gave several excursions about town to the young friends of Misses Ethel and Hazel Bourdon as well as some of the ladies of the city. The jolly party returned late that night to their homes in Crookston after spending a very pleasant day in our midst.

Is It Your Own Hair?

Do you pin your hat to your own hair? Can't do it? Haven't enough hair? It must be you do not know Ayer's Hair Vigor! Here's an introduction! May the acquaintance result in a heavy growth of rich, thick, glossy hair! Use this splendid hair-food, stop your falling hair, and get rid of your dandruff.

The best kind of a testimonial — "Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also Manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Red Lake Falls Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorder is enough to make any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Red Lake Falls readers.

Mrs. Benj. Champagne, of 322 Spendley St., Crookston, Minn., says: "I can just as enthusiastically endorse Doan's Kidney Pills today as I did six years ago when they proved of great benefit to me in handlishing a dull annoying backache which clung to me despite my earnest endeavors to get rid of it. When Doan's Kidney Pills were being strongly endorsed I procured a box. On commencing their use I found relief from the first dose or two, and soon the pains were entirely removed, the difficulty with the kidneys ended and I was improved in every way. Doan's Kidney Pills proved so effective in my case that up to date their effects have been permanent."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York. sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat,	No. 1 Hard	$ 1 02
"	No. 1 Northern	1 01½
"	No. 2 Northern	97½
"	No. 3 Northern	91½
"	No. 4 Northern	85½
"	Rejected	74½
Flax,	No. 1	1 12
"	No. 2	1 09
N. G. Flax		1 01
Barley,	No. 4	43
"	No. 5	37
"	Seed	33
Oats,	No. 3 White	43
"	No. 4 White	41
"	No. 3	39
Flour,	Patent	3 35
"	Straight	3 15
Shorts		25 00
Bran		24 00
Butter		16 @ 18
Creamery Butter		20
Eggs, Fresh		15

Mrs. C. S. Pierce and daughter, Miss Edith of Graceville, were most welcome guests over Sunday at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. S. M. Silverson. Upon their departure for home Monday evening, they were accompanied by Grandma Sanderson, who will spend some time at the home of her daughter in Graceville.

For Sale:—Second hand Deering binder for sale cheap for cash. Enquire of Geo. Dupont, Terrebonne.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS COLDS PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Everybody is busy baying, weather permitting.

Clara Lindblom drove to St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Will Crown has been working at P. Lindblom's the past week.

Oscar Swanson was at St. Hilaire on Friday.

Gina Wig, formerly of this town, was last Monday united in the holy bonds of matrimony to Alfred Lindquist, a well known young man of Polk Centre. The ceremony took place at Red Lake Falls. Both young people are well known here and we wish them a happy and prosperous life.

Gust Dahlen made a trip to St. Hil aire Wednesday morning.

Everybody is now busy haying and quite a few haystacks can be found already.

A. E. Anderson transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

Emil Larson made a trip to Wylie on his bicycle Friday.

Willie Crown has been working at Limbleins the last days of the week.

Oscar Akerlund drove to Thief River Falls Thursday with a load of oats and stayed there till the following day to take in the Campbell Bros. circus.

Richard Melin of Polk Centre was in Bray Friday.

Henry Hanson took in the circus at Thief River Falls Friday.

The annual school meeting was held Saturday evening in Dist. 180. Emil Larson was elected to succeed himself as clerk and an eight months term of school was voted for the ensuing school year.

It Can't Be Beat.

The best of all teachers is experience C. M. Harden, of Silver City, North Carolina says: "I find Electric Bitters does all that's claimed for it. For Stomach, Kidney and Liver trouble it can't be beat. I have tried it and find it a most excellent medicine." Mr. Harden is right; it's the best of all medicines also for weakness, lame back, and all run down conditions. Best too for chills and malaria. Sold under guarantee at W A Schreiter's drug store. 50c.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

M. A. Cote, of Crookston is visiting relatives here for a few days.

Father Row was over from Lambert the latter part of last week, the guest of Fr. Veilleux.

Remi Ethier, from Saskatchewan, Canada, white on a visit among friends in this vicinity, was married Sunday to Miss Alherline Poirer; Rev. Fr. Veilleux performing the ceremony. We extend congratulations and best wishes.

Mrs. Brown, accompanied by her daughter and son, are here from Buffalo on a visit to the W. Gervais family. Miss Benoit is gifted with a very sweet voice, which gave delight to those present at mass last Sunday.

A high grade new piano for sale. Enquire at the priest's house at Terrebonne.

Best in the World.

"It gives me unbounded pleasure to recommend Bucklen's Arnica Salve," says J. W. Jenkins, of Chapel Hill, N. C. "I am convinced it's the best salve the world affords. It cured a felon on my thumb, and it never fails to heal every sore, burn, or wound to which it is applied. 25c. at. W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Two car loads of oats were shipped out here this week.

Miss Edith Johnson, of St. Hilaire is visiting friends at Wylie.

A car load of twine arrived Tuesday for the Farmers Elevator Co.

Miss Nora Anderson, of Sanders, is visiting with Mrs. Adolphson this week.

Wylie drew another special train Wednesday—the second time this month.

At the school meeting last Saturday all the old officers of District No. 1 were re-elected;

The Wylie cheese factory shipped a car load of their famous cheese to Monona Wednesday

A few nice showers of rain fell Sunday, which was badly needed after the drought of four weeks.

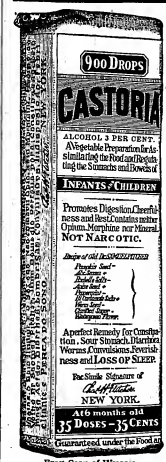
C. B. Cronon was elected manager of the Farmers elevator for another year at the directors meeting last Friday.

Mrs. Sam Leppert and children, of Sarles, N. D., arrived Tuesday and will make an extended visit with the Eckstein family.

County Commissioner Lindquist passed through here Monday enroute to the county seat to attend to some business matters.

It looks now as though Wylie and the farmers will have telephone connections with St. Hilaire on or before Oct. 1st. It's a good thing, push it along.

The Sandberg boys of Crookston had hard luck Monday with their automobile as it broke down a couple of miles west of here and they were compelled to drive to Crookston after some repairs before they could make it move. They will run up against it some time or other and will have to rely upon "Old Dobbin" to haul them home.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

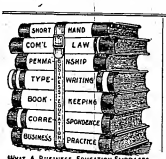
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

TRACHER & HUGHES, Props. Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the Northwest

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 160 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crops $4 per acre; that weight to pay for a spreader, and have a load that will tell you what it is, how and where to get it, how to load it from 6 to 10 rods distant per acre from 160 loads to over 1000.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Low Elliptic Steel Wheels, rim or steel—Can Turn under plow. Hickory Double-tree and Single-tree—Steel Axles, Steel Reach, Steel Bolsters, Steel Cross Sills, Steel Frame, Steel Rake Bar, Steel Rake Teeth, Steel Apron, Steel Wheel—no wood, no iron to rot. Big Strong Front Axle, Steel Reach and Tongue Truss Rods. Right where you want it, at every point of strain. Heavy Rear

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE CURRIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 6, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 45.

IRON ORE NEAR US

The Finding of Ore is Reported South of Shevlin Covering Thousands of Acres.

Iver Krohn, a prosperous general merchant of Shevlin and also publisher of the Shevlin Herald, is very enthusiastic over the outlook in Clearwater county and thinks is one of the coming dairy centers of the state. Last spring a creamery was built at Shevlin as an experiment and it is meeting with unusual success and is far exceeding their expectations.

In speaking of the finding of iron ore he tells an interesting story of the smooth work of a representative of the Steel corporation coming in there last spring and buying up thousands of acres of land south of Shevlin and near Mallard postoffice, most of which is across the line in Hubbard county. Coming in dressed in the garb of a plain woodsman he became a frequent visitor at most of the settlers in that locality and finally began buying up what land he could, paying $5 per acre for the same, one dollar an acre being paid down as an option for one year and in this manner secured thousands of acres. He disappeared all of a sudden and nothing more has been seen of him, but shortly thereafter three large iron ore drills were brought into that locality and put to work immediately in different portions of the tract secured and now a good many of the settlers are beginning to realize what a golden opportunity they missed.

The drills are being operated by the U. S. Steel Corporation but as their work is always of a secret character nothing can be learned as to whether or not any ore is being found or what the quality or quantity is. That ore exists in that locality is a well known fact but whether or not in sufficient quantities to warrant mining it remains to be seen.

After Counterfeit Money

Seventy-five secret service men are now traveling the country in an effort to locate all spurious coins and take them out of circulation. There is a clause in the banking laws making it imperative upon the banks to confiscate all the counterfeit money presented to it and then turn it over to the government, but the provision is not usually observed. Usually the banks return the money to the person who would pass it for fear of offending as old paron. This is the money is kept in circulation. It is the intention of the service more fully to enforce the law hereafter, since the banks are one of the chief agencies for keeping the nation's currency uncontaminated.

Franz Freund and Albert and Clem Brunelle were at Grand Forks during the fair last week and assisted the band at that place in furnishing music for the week's attraction. They report a large attendance at the fair and say they were treated fine by the boys while there.

Mrs. Remi Fortier, well known in this vicinity, died last Saturday night at her home in Crookston at the age of fifty-eight years. The deceased leaves a husband and eleven children to mourn her death, one other child having died in infancy.

The picnic at M. O. Sortedahl's place yesterday was enjoyed by a large attendance from the Presbyterian Sunday school as well as a score or more of citizens.

HARVEST DAYS.

Now is the Time to Exterminate the Weeds.

This is the time of year when a little attention to the cutting of weeds will be a good thing. There are hundreds of burdocks in the town which are growing rank and unmolested and their seed will soon be scattered by the wind and an increased crop assured for next year. This is one crop that is never to be termed a failure and the pest is a hard one to exterminate. The people of our beautiful little city should organize a determined movement and mow all the weeds on their premises, doing it at once so the seed will not ripen. There is a state law on this question which makes it necessary for the railway companies to mow the weeds along their right of way, and also requires the farmers and property holders, both inside and outside a town, to exercise the same care.

There are over two hundred varieties of weeds, yet the ones most dreaded are the burdock and sweet clover. There are plenty of both variety in Red Lake Falls. Some property owners have cut their premises, but where the adjoining property holder is negligent in the matter, the same work will have to be done over again year after year.

Let everybody get busy and make short work of the weeds in the town. There could be nothing better than this, and then celebrate the occasion by a big bonfire and burn up weeds, seed and all and thus put a kink in their spread.

FALSE TEETH AND HAIR.

Martin County Independent Comments on British Laws.

"There was a law once against false teeth," said the antiquary, flashing his superb set in a wide smile. "Yes, and if your wife wore false teeth or hair you could divorce her."

He took down a curious old book to prove his statement, and read the following from a British act of parliament of 1670:

"That all women of whatever age, rank, profession or degree, whether virgins, maids or widows, that shall from the passing of this act, impose upon, seduce and betray into matrimony any of his majesty's manic subjects, by scents, paints, cosmetices, washes, artificial teeth, false hair, Spanish wool, iron stays, hoops or high-heeled shoes, shall incur the penalty of the laws now in force against witchcraft, sorcery and such like misdemeanors, and that the marriage, upon due prosecution, shall stand null and void."—Ex.

This is a goodold English law and we would suggest as an American amendment that it should provide that any young man or party with no particular avocation, who was a street loafer, nped the style of the dude, smoked cigarettes, didn't pay his clothing or other bills, stood on the street corners, gapped at and made remarks about the opposite sex, and was supported by his poor father and mother, should be arrested and fined, and made to work on the chain gang on the public streets for the first offense. The second offense, that he should be publicly kicked through the streets: for the third offense he should be placed in those old fashioned English stocks. If we would revive the law against thedesigning members of the female sex, it should also include the present generation of young males and other loafers.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hosel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hosel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

UNION ORGANIZED

The Society of Equity Organizes Local Union With Good Membership.

A large number of rural citizens and business men were present at the court house last Saturday afternoon to hear what C. O. Drayton, a representative of the American Society of Equity, had to say upon the subject "How to secure profitable prices on all farm products." The speaker held the attention of his audience for about two hours, during which time he spoke most convincingly in favor of the farmers uniting for mutual benefit and at the close of his address organized a local union with some seventeen members enrolled. Joseph Laurent was made president of the local union, and his son, Horace secretary. A meeting of the new organization will be held the latter part of the month, a call for the same to be published later.

Healy Going Some

Harry Healy was summoned to Thief River Falls last Sunday to play ball with the Crookston aggregation in their contest with the up-river boys, and from there he went to Argyle where he played in the ball tournament with the Argyle team. Four games were played at Argyle and in two of these Harry did the slab work, winning the first by his superior pitching and the second by his own timely batting, and excellent twirling. Upon his return home he was "held up" at the depot with a message to come to Thief River Falls and play with the White Earth Indian team. He was accompanied upon the last trip by his brothers, Verne and Ralph, and E. G. Buse and C. E. Peterson, all of whom played with the Indians. The game resulted in a victory for Thief River Falls by a score of four to two.

Good Cheese Market

A car load of Red Lake county cheese was shipped from this place last week to the twin cities. The car contains 24,000 pounds of the best cheese ever marketed in the state, and the same was supplied by the several factories in this near vicinity. Our cheese makers are establishing a fine record for their product, as a duplicate order from the same place would indicate. Red Lake county products are always well to the front in the procession, when not carrying the banner, and to them we attribute the reputation of "high-class" our county is making throughout the continent.

Sam S. Haislet and H. N. Johnson of Lankin, N. D., passed through the city Sunday on the special enroute to Thief River Falls to witness the ball game between Crookston and the up-river aggregation. The jolly twain are both associated in the newspaper business at Lankin, where the former is also director of the band.

The many friends at this place, of Mrs. Dave Collins, will be pained to learn of her sudden death at her home in St. Hilaire on Wednesday morning. The deceased leaves a husband and two children to mourn her death, besides a host of beloved friends who join with the Gazette in extending sympathy to the sorrowing family.

Carl Krueger and George Oye, accompanied by the Misses Marie Baril and Emily Demaris, spent Sunday at Maple lake.

A NINE JOINTED NAME.

Born by Sioux Chief Who Heads the Fort Ridgely Attack.

After considerable correspondence with the representative of the United States government it has been discovered that the name of the chief of the Sioux Indians who are to make an attack on Fort Ridgely on the statefair grounds each evening of the Minnesota State Fair, from August 31 to September 5th, is Wicasta-hunkeXnu-matoxy-uspe, the translation of which is "Man-that-runs-slow-so-catch-the-bear."

Experts in nomenclature are invited to make any suggestions as to capitalization of this nine jointed name that may occur to them. This is in no sense a prize contest although the State Fair officials regard it as a prize name, and Maj. C. B. Jackson, United States Indian agent at the Sisseton agency, says that while Chief Wicasta may be "too slow to catch a bear on the run," he is a fast proposition when it comes to historical spectacles, and is already in trim to lead his warriors in thrilling attack on the mimic fort, which is now being erected in front of the grandstand on the State Fair grounds.

Maj. Jackson also says that the other of the several hundred Indians, who are coming down from the Sisseton agency, to participate in this reproduction of the historical event, are equally anxious to become letter perfect before leaving the reservation for the final rehearsals on the State Fair grounds.

STATE FAIR RATES.

The Great Northern Grants Reduced Rates.

The Western Passenger association has consented to an excursion rate of a cent and a half for the round trip to the Minnesota state fair. This will serve more than anything else to produce a record breaking attendance at the annual fair.

The officers of the state fair association have been laboring for about two years in an effort to secure a return to the old rate which was in force before the legislature enacted the two-cent fare law. When the reglular rate was three cents a mile the roads were accustomed to grant an excursion rate of one fare for the round trip during fair week. When the two cent law was put in force they refused to make any concessions or reductions from the regular rate, and the result was that last year's attendance at the state fair fell below the mark set in 1906.

The rate for this year of a fare and a half on the two cent basis, is equivilent to the one-fare rate on the three cent basis, thus making the cost of a round trip ticket from Red Lake Falls about $9.50.

Clem Gets Swell Job

Clem Brunelle was a northbound passenger Wednesday morning to Thief River Falls, whither he went to fill the solo cornet part for the band there during tne fair. Concluding his engagement at Thief River he will go to Lisbon, N. D., to join the North Dakota State band on a trip to Lake Christmas, Washington. The band will stop enroute at all principal points, including a four days' stay at the Yellowstone National park and Missoula, Montana. The trip will be of about three weeks' duration and promises to be of great interest and one much to be enjoyed. Clem is making for himself quite a reputation as a solo cornetest and his absence from town will be greatly missed by the local band.

BOOST DAIRY COWS

Some Interesting Figures From State Farm Superintendent at Grand Rapids.

A. J. McGuire, superintendent of the state experimental farm at Grand Rapids, in the eastern part of Itasca county, makes a statement regarding value of dairy cows and the natural favorable conditions of this section to dairying that should be carefully read by all of our farmers, which in part is as follows:

Dairy farmers the world over are most prosperous farmers and there is a reason for it. A dairy cow is the most productive of all farm animals. The common cow is capable of producing 5000 pounds of milk yearly, or over two and one half tons. To one who has never kept a record of his cows this may seem incredible, but this amount is only common. Well bred dairy cows produce 8000 lbs. of milk yearly on an average and in exceptional cases cows have produced over twice the amount.

Aside from the productiveness of the cow there is another reason why dairy farmers are generally prosperous. In raising $8 to $12 worth of soil fertility is sold from the farm in every ton of grain, but when this grain is fed on the farm and the products sold in the form of butter less than 50cents worth of the fertility is sold. The ton of grain containing $40 worth of fertility sells at from $20 to $35. The ton of butter containing less than 50 cents worth of fertility sells for over $500.

Don't Speculate on Eggs.

Now is the time of the year when a good many farmers feel like doing some speculating on eggs. They will commence during this hot weather to pack eggs in bran, oats, etc., thinking that eggs will keep packed in such a manner. Farmers should know that eggs will keep only when kept at freezing temperature, and then then will not retain their freshness so that they can be sold as strictly fresh eggs. When the holidays come they will rush their eggs on the market expecting to get fresh eggs prices. It has become necessary for the legislatures of various states to pass laws protecting the consumer and the merchant. Farmers selling bad eggs are now subject to a fine of $50 and cost, and a few were pinched it would be a salutary lesson to the rest. Farmers should pride themselves on bringing to market nothing but the best of everything, and especially eggs. At this time of the year eggs should always be candled before being marketed. Don't speculate at the expense of your neighbors. Eggs are selling at a fair price at this time of the year and it pays better to sell them now than to sell them later and lose a part of them.—Iowa Farm Journal.

Pays Large Bounties.

Last Thursday the state auditor's office paid out the sum of $13,548.50 to the different counties of the state for wolf bounties. This represents the bounties paid by the different counties on 1,267 full-grown wolves and 1,357 cubs. The largest single payment was to Marshall county, which drew $1,537.50 for bounties paid on 244 wolves, which is the largest paid to any one county for a great many years. The last payment of wolf bounties by the state auditor was in March and the warrants paid Thursday represent the claims that have come in since that time.

GOES TO TRAINING SCHOOL.

George Lundquist Taken to Red Wing Last Night.

Justice of Peace S. A. Swanson on Tuesday sentenced George Lundquist to the state training school at Red Wing upon complaint made by the father, Nels Lundquist. The lad is about fourteen years of age and for some time past has been the instigator of much trouble for his parents and other members of the family, and with a determination to "sleep out" of night and "plunder" for a living instead of staying at home and partaking of the parental board, the father made complaint to the authorities with results as stated above. Sheriff Nelson last evening escorted the young lad to Red Wing, where it is hoped a few years at the state training school will straighten out a few of the worst kinds and install into the youthful mind a desire to be honest and industrious.

The National Flower.

The national flower of England is the rose; of Germnuy the cornflower, of Greece the violet, of Ireland the shamrock; of Scotland the thistle. The national and favorite beverage of America is golden gain bull beer, a pure, wholesome beverage that has all the food value of the richest barley together with all the tonic properties of the finest imported hops. It is kept as a regular supply in thousands of American homes. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

COUNTY PAYS BILLS.

Auditor O'Brien Furnishes Some Interesting Figures.

County Auditor O'Brien on Monday closed his expense book for July by totaling the figures, and a compiled list of the various warrants drawn throws the following expenditures for the month, the grand total being $53,860.33: County revenue, $2,199.83; county road and bridge, $2,598; ditch, $4,312.33; redemption fund, $334.24; insidental expense, $15.75; bond and interest, $125.60; refunding, $12.65; school, $19,850.14; town, city and village, $14,986.58; miscellany, $9,415.03.

A large number of our townfolks took advantage of a Sunday special on the Great Northern and spent the day in Thief River Falls, some visiting among friends while others witnessed the ball game wherein the up-river boys defeated the Crookston team by a score of five to two.

Misses Etta Garceau and Josephine Kaus returned home Tuesday evening from a six weeks trip through the west, where they had been visiting among friends at Tacoma, Seattle, North Yakima and other distant cities, as well as taking in the sights of some of the beauty spots of our land.

O. F. Post and O. H. Olson, of St. Hilaire, were in the Falls last Thursday getting signers to their petition for the establishment of a new agricultural college to be located in that progressive little village. They were successful in securing the signatures of some three hundred tax payers.

The L. A. Kaufer building, to be used by the Zalser Brothers as a livery barn is this week being moved to the new location just south of the R. H. Bourdon barn and will be ready for occupancy in about two weeks.

Attorney Chas. E. Boughton was in Crookston over Saturday night looking after business affairs.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

Brig. Gen. A. M. Thayer has been detailed as the ranking military officer on the suite of Vice President Fairbanks to go to Quebec to attend the tercentenary there.

James L. Farnum has been appointed as government agent for Alaska to represent that territory at the Alaska-Yukon exposition at Seattle next year. The government appropriation of $500,000 is now available.

A joint board representing the war department and the bureau of forestry has taken up the matter of protecting the forests on military reservations. An arrangement will be made for a most beneficial cutting of timber and for preserving the trees which will remain.

Cold figures show in a striking manner the effective work of the district bureau of information of the bureau of immigration and naturalization in diverting hundreds of poor aliens from the crowded centers of the country to fertile farms and other places where there is a big demand for that class of laborers. From the first of February last to the close of June nearly a thousand aliens and others had been sent in response to applications to various parts of the country.

People Talked About.

Ignacio Veintemillan, former president of Ecuador, is dead at Guayaquil. He was born in 1836.

Thomas Kinney, one of the leading lawyers of Manila, died of peritonitis, following an attack of appendicitis.

Rev. Dennis P. O'Sullivan, S. J., president of St. Joseph's college, Philadelphia, died suddenly of heart failure.

William Lamar died at Muscatine, Iowa, at the age of 101 years. His father lived to the age of 106 and his grandfather to 108.

Prof. Louis Dyer, formerly a professor of Greek at Oxford, England, is dead. Prof. Dyer was a son of Charles V. Dyer, a pioneer of Chicago, and was known in America as a lecturer and author.

Accidental Happenings.

George, the eight-year-old son of G. H. Kniebes, was instantly killed on his father's farm near Tama, Iowa, by being crushed under a hay fork.

Eddie Morris, an eight-year-old boy, was drowned at Muscatine, Iowa, in the Mississippi while playing in a boat. This makes eleven drownings at that place in a little over a month.

Heat exhaustion killed Sandy Hogue, a well known colored resident of the soldiers' home at Marshalltown, Iowa, who has been employed for years as janitor at headquarters. Hogue was stricken a few hours before his death.

As children were singing a requiem mass at the new St. Francis de Sales church at Cincinnati two workmen fell fifty feet to the ground, near the feet of Rev. Dr. Holweck, who was celebrating the mass. One workman was killed and the other probably fatally injured.

While Harry Morrison was leaning over the fence of a pig sty at Marshalltown, Iowa, one of the animals became enraged, seized the boy by the hand and dragged him into the pen. Before the lad could escape the infuriated animal had seriously lacerated his arm and hand. It is feared that blood poisoning may develop.

Mistaking a bottle containing carbolic acid for one containing castor oil, Mrs. John F. Collins of Muncie, Ind., administered a teaspoonful of the acid to her infant, three weeks old. She at once saw her mistake, and with rare presence of mind gave an emetic and sent for a physician. Notwithstanding the age of the child and the seriousness of the burns, the physician believes it will recover.

Sins and Sinners.

Despondent because of ill health and fearful of the fate which might await her two little children if they were left alone to face the world, Mrs. Gussie Benson sought peace for all beneath the waters of the East river at New York.

Prisoners in Nebraska penitentiary, idle for more than a month, are begging and pleading for something to do. The state board of public lands and buildings held a meeting the other day, but failed to provide tasks for men. Recently the contract for prison labor expired and the contractors refused to pay the increase or 25 cents a day per convict demanded by the state.

Mrs. Le Roy Noble of Jamestown, N. Y., some time ago prophesied that she would die on June 28. On the date named she died. Last week the coroner announced his findings of a chemical analysis of the woman's stomach. She had poisoned herself with strychnina and fulfilled her prophecy.

An investigation into the accounts of the late Deputy Surveyor General W. P. Flewelling of Fredericton, N. B., who died about three months ago, disclosed the fact that he was in arrears to the amount of $18,553.

New York's new crusade against the making of unnecessary noise is on in earnest under Police Commissioner Bingham's order, and several arrests of street hawkers and others have been made.

Harry K. Thaw, who is in jail at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., awaiting arguments on his application for a jury inquiry into his sanity, was yesterday locked up in the main prison by order of Sheriff Chanler, who told the jailers that Thaw was receiving so much attention that other duties were neglected.

A formal charge of being a fugitive from justice was filed at Cincinnati against Harry A. Kesler, who is wanted on a charge of embezzling funds, between $6,000 and $10,000, of the Northern Pacific railroad, while employed at Valley City, N. D. Kesler has agreed to go back without requisition papers.

Foreign.

Violent storms which have been raging in the Bay of Biscay in the last few days have done enormous damage.

It is announced that the king of Sweden will pay official visits to England and France in October and November.

Floods have washed away the village of Janaszyna on the Galician estate of Archduke Stephen. Twenty-two people were drowned.

It is rumored that 7,000 Turkish soldiers in the Monastar district are in open revolt, and that 25,000 troops have been ordered to the scene of the outbreak.

The Brussels Journal states that the Belgium authorities are greatly alarmed over a rumor of a plot to assassinate King Leopold. Several arrests have been arrested.

The Semi Manchurian railroad has been officially under the control of the department of communications of the Japanese government. The weekly service between Darien and Shanghai will be inaugurated Aug. 10.

The Vienna Express has polled the readers on the question of women suffrage, with the following result: Against suffrage, men, 60,047; women, 43,942. For suffrage, men, 13,316; women, 37,862; for limited franchise, men, 25,885; women, 29,955.

The recent inundations in the vicinity of Tokal, Asia Minor, were apparently more serious than was first reported. Nearly 1,000 persons, according to a private letter received here from Samsun, on the Black sea, a total of 2,000 persons lost their lives, including 300 prisoners who were drowned.

Sir Edward Strachey, member on the British parliament, dashed the hopes of those who had advocated the importation of Canadian cattle by stating definitely in the house of commons that the government had no present intention of proposing legislation removing the prohibition of such importation.

Under the agreement reached by the political leaders of Servia through the intervention of King Peter, a coalition cabinet has been formed under the premiership of M. Velimirovich, and a chase has been issued approving the policy of M. Milovanovich, who will have the portfolio of foreign affairs as interim.

Otherwise.

The convention of the various associations of stamp collectors of the United States met in annual session at Columbus, Ohio.

John W. Kern went to Kokomo, Ind., to visit his old home and neighbors. He was given a rousing reception and made a short address.

James J. Kinmett, yardmaster at Allentown, Pa., he proud of the return of a fine growth of hair over his head, which has long been as shiny as a billiard ball. Recently he was severely sunburned upon his head. After the skin had peeled off Mr. Kinmett was surprised to find that hair was again sprouting on the big bare spot.

Attempting to raid the apiary of the longing cabin of Hans Erickson, near Cusha, Schoolcraft county, Michigan, a monster black bear was shot and killed after it had seized a 250-pound hog and was making off with it. The squeals of the porker roused the camp and proved Bruin's death sentence. The bear weighed 400 pounds.

There are just three ways in which the problem now facing the railroads of this country may be solved, according to President Harahan of the Illinois Central—increased rates, decreased wages or increased business. J. J. Hill of the Great Northern is of the opinion that the only solution is an increase in freight rates. Mr. Hill is strongly opposed to a cut in wages.

Virginia Harned, actress and wife of Edward H. Sothern, the actor, filed a suit for divorce in the district court of Los Angeles. The complaint is a sealed document, and nothing can be learned of the character of the charges made. Mrs. Sothern's lawyers refuse to talk of the case. Mrs. Sothern could not be interviewed. Whether Mr. Sothern will contest the divorce is not known.

The government balloon experiments at Fort Omaha will not be undertaken before late in the fall and may be postponed until spring. The big balloon house is not finished and there are to remain some additional installations of machinery for the hydrogen gas plant.

Graham Riggs & Co., of Gallipolis, Ohio, the largest apple dealers in Southern Ohio, with cold storage houses in Minneapolis and New York, have gone into assignment. Low prices are given as the cause of the failure.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Fred Fischer, about twenty-six years of age, was drowned while bathing in Lily lake, near Stillwater.

Frank Carrier was drowned while bathing in a cut on the line of the Soo railroad extension at Mississippi and Acker streets, St. Paul.

Arthur Frydenlund, aged eighteen years, living in the town of Wolcott, was drowned in Straight river while in swimming with some companions.

Lightning struck and destroyed the Union church in the town of Charity, six miles north of Alexandria. The edifice was built nine years ago at a cost of $2,000.

Swen Larson, seventy years old, was drowned in the Lost river near his home a few miles south of Plummer. The man was in bathing when the accident occurred.

The residence of George Coulter, five miles east of East Grand Forks, was destroyed by fire. The blaze started from the stove. The loss on the house and furniture is $3,000.

The appearance of gnats in the vicinity of Faribault is causing the death of many young chickens. The insects crawl into the ears of the fowls and cause death in most instances.

The woods are full of deer in the vicinity of Bruno this year. Many have been killed out of season, but the recent activity of the game wardens has stopped the slaughter to a great extent.

The $5,000 trotting horse belonging to James Bachroch of Faribault fell dead on the race track while being exercised. The animal apparently died in his usual health when first taken out and gave no sign of being sick. Heart failure was the cause of his death.

The Twenty-five Thousand Club of Crookston has appointed a committee to investigate the conditions of the post roads radiating from Crookston. They will indicate in their report just what improvement can be properly and efficiently made in other roads throughout that vicinity.

Northern Pacific Passenger No. 105, entering the Minneapolis union depot, ran into Burlington Passenger No. 54, south-bound, while on the big stone arch bridge which spans the Mississippi at Sixth avenue south. No one was killed or seriously injured.

At the annual meeting of School District No. 1 of Cass county, $43,500 was voted to carry on the business of the coming year. It was the intention to vote enough money so as to be able to pay the teachers of the district larger wages and thus enable the board to secure a higher grade of instructors.

St. Paul, on June 1, 1908, had a population of 229,300, according to the introduction to the city directory for this year, which R. L. Polk & Co. soon will have ready for distribution. This estimate is based on an increase of 12,566 names in the 1908 directory over that of 1905, when the state census showed St. Paul to have a population of 197,076. The new directory contains 4,111 more names than the 1907 edition.

Police Officer Matt Connelly was probably fatally injured at St. Cloud by two thugs named James Rader and Richard Webber. Rader was arrested, but Webber got away. A row in a saloon brought the officer to quell the disturbance, when the two men jumped on him, beating in his head and breaking several ribs. Webber used brass knuckles. Webber has been an inmate of the reform school, but since his discharge has been a bad driver. Rader is a stonecutter.

L. A. Moody, a farmer of Star Lake township, Otter Tail county, shot himself in a fit of despondency. He left home with a shotgun, saying he was going for a hunt, and when a few rods from the house found a tree with small stub branches which served to catch the trigger. He then placed the gun against his forehead and drew the gun toward him, blowing off the top of his head.

The Western Elevator company of Winona took over the properties of the Northern Grain company of Minneapolis, including fifty-five country elevators and two terminal elevators, with storage capacity of 3,000,000 bushels. This gives the Western Elevator company elevators in over 200 towns in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa and South Dakota, with direct connection with Eastern markets.

Ludwig Glander, a laborer aged sixty-five years, was found dead in the pig pen at his home in Glencoe. He evidently had succumbed to heart failure when feeding the pigs after breakfast. One ear had been chewed by the animals.

Two tramps, who gave their names as A. T. McNamara and Thomas Allsop, were arrested at Red Wing. They had five pairs of new trousers in their possession. It is believed they were stolen at Hastings or Lake City or taken out of a merchandise car.

Axel Johnson was instantly killed and Carl Arnedeck seriously hurt by the explosion of powder at the Bart mine, near Duluth.

Edward Larson, the ten-year-old son of Andrew Larson of Red Wing, was kicked to death by a horse while visiting at his uncle's home in Vesa.

The body of a man thought to be James Lindsay of Deer River, Minn., was found hanging in a stonecutter's shed at the foot of Chestnut street at St. Paul.

Glyndon School District No. 1, at a meeting, defeated a bonding project for the erection of a new school building and decided to enlarge and improve the present building.

While Follansbee of Glenwood died of poisoning. He was nine years old, and the only explanation offered is that in picking raspberries he ate a poisonous berry growing in the woods.

Large loam in the town of Otsego, Wright county, belonging to Price Bros. of Minneapolis, was struck by lightning and burned. The building was worth about $2,500; insurance, $1,500.

E. L. Delaney of La Crosse, a workman on the government dredge in the Mississippi at Red Wing while bathing. He leaves a widow at Cambridge, Wis.

James Duncan, secretary of the International Stonecutters' association, is at St. Cloud, trying to effect a settlement between the producers and the cutters. The shops have been open for some time.

Leo Klucynski, fifteen years old, was fatally injured while he was trying to board a freight train in the Great Northern yards in Minneapolis. Both legs were crushed and the boy died a few hours later at the city hospital.

D. Klolnsky, a car repairer, was seriously and possibly fatally injured at the Duluth & Superior shops of the street car company in St. Paul, by being crushed between two cars. His right leg was fractured and his right thigh crushed.

The barn on the farm of Dr. W. J. Taylor, adjoining Pipestone, burned, including four valuable horses, harnesses and feed, owned by William Ashenmacher, and a threshing machine owned by Bishop Bros. The fire was probably started by tramps.

The rain that the vicinity of Barnesville has been having the last week has given the grain a great uplift. For a few days it was feared that there would be a decided decrease in the amount if rain was not had within a few days, but it came in time to save the grain.

The Shellhas brewery at Winona was damaged by fire to the extent of $5,000 last Saturday afternoon. The fire started in a storage room and the firemen had a hard time fighting it, owing to the failure of the ammonia pipes used in the refrigerating system.

While Passenger Train No. 8, the Winnipeg limited, was on its way east between Wayzata and Lawndale, a crazy man in charge of Sheriff Gowan of Crookston, who was taking him to the asylum at Fergus Falls, jumped from the speeding train and made good his escape.

Mrs. Mary J. Moore, who resided in Lake Tunice township, on the northern border of Ottertail county, was drowned in Pine lake. She had started for the home of a neighbor and is supposed to have stopped to examine some grape vines on the shore of the lake and to have fallen in.

A huge mud turtle was found in the vicinity of Underwood with the characters "1710 A. M. 9" cut in the shell on its back. The turtle was found by Oscar Wilson. There is considerable speculation as to whether the numbers were carved by some early explorer, as turtles live for several hundred years.

With approximately 30,000 men needed, the harvest only a few weeks distant and the railroads offering a special inducement in the way of cheap transportation, the farmers of Minnesota and North Dakota face what may develop to be a serious labor shortage unless a sufficient help is garner it.

An unknown assailant beat Mrs. Florence Hubbard, a prominent Redold widow, into unconsciousness and threw carbolic acid into her eyes and over her face in her home in Minneapolis. The woman's eyesight probably will be saved, but her injuries are serious. Every effort was made to find some trace of the assailant, but no clue has been discovered tending to disclose the identity of the man or the motive for the crime.

Liquid Fuel in Italy.

Italian state railways have decided to adopt liquid fuel on some of the mountain lines with long tunnels. The special reduction of duty on mineral oils now accorded to Italian state railways will make the cost of working by liquid fuel not prohibitive; and the cost will be still further reduced when it is found convenient to import it by means of special tank steamers. During the fiscal year 1906-7 the cost of coal on Italian railways amounted to 17 cents per train mile, against France's 10 cents.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

Over 2,000 laborers are on a strike in Vestfjorden, Rjukan and Tinosbanen.

The city council of Trondhjem has appropriated 1,000,000 crowns toward the building of the Dovre railway.

In a recent address Premier Gunnar Knudson announced the national debt of Norway is 230,000,000 crowns. However, if the reserve fund and 14,000,000 crowns of the last national loan be deducted, the debt would be only 280,000,000 crowns. During the fiscal year of 1907-1908 there was a surplus of over 3,000,000 crowns.

The funeral of Jonas Lie, the author, about whose death and career I wrote last week, took place in Christiania at the expense of the state, the stortbing having so decided, as in the case of Henrik Ibsen. A vast number of people viewed the remains of the deceased and the occasion was just as solemn and notable as the funeral of Ibsen. The remains were sent to Frederickssvaren, the dead author's home, for interment, in accordance with a wish expressed in his testament.

The new theological seminary that is to be established at Christiania will open Sept. 3, 1908. Prof. Sigmund Odland, who resigned from the theological faculty of the University of Christiania, will be one of the instructors and several prominent pastors will also join the faculty.

The opening of this institution will mark the culmination of a very interesting religious movement in Norway—a movement to which references have already been made in these columns. It is a movement of protest against against present day tendencies in theology—tendencies denounced as unorthodox and anti-Christian by Prof. Odland and his followers. It was because these tendencies were getting so strong in the theological faculty of the university that Prof. Odland resigned, and he has since devoted a part of his time to lecturing against the "new theology."

A dispatch from Paris says that certain Norwegians there proclaimed that a Norwegian Viking will soon follow the lead of France and change from a monarchy to a republic.

This would be interesting, if true, but such statements will not be considered seriously in Norway. It is needless to say that a very large percentage of the people would prefer a republic to a monarchy, but it is believed that the people are well satisfied with the present government. King Haakon has proven himself a very good king. He is clear headed and sensible, does not overestimate his own importance or that of his race, is democratic and kind, and has won the affections of the people.

Then, too, the fact that King Haakon and Queen Maud are so intimately related to the royal houses of Europe makes the sincere friendship of either Absolutist castle or British house, if they decide to visit Deeside."

DENMARK.

Over 100 Danish athletes participated in the Olympic games at London, some of them being women, who took part in the gymnastics. The Danish government appropriated 12,000 crowns to defray the expenses of the athletes so as to insure a full representation.

The value of the export of eggs, pork and butter between Denmark to England during the first five months of the present year is no less than 5,004,000 crowns in excess of the shipments during the same period last year. This is a good illustration of the rapid growth of the dairy, swine and chicken industries in the country.

In 1905 Denmark exported 39,000 horses; in 1906 25,000, and in 1907 only 20,000. From this it might appear that fewer horses are now being produced than formerly, but such is not the case. The demand for horses in Denmark has greatly increased, largely owing to the activity of the cooperative societies, who are assisting themselves as never before. In 1905 only 4,000 horses were imported into Denmark, while the number had risen to 24,000, or 4,000 greater than the number exported. The horses imported are mainly of a small type and are purchased by the tenants.

The sugar factories of Denmark are enjoying exceptional prosperity. Their business was so good in 1907 that they were able to declare a dividend of 17 per cent, and the shares have risen 200 per cent in value. At present there are only six factories in the country, but the number is sure to increase, now that the success of such enterprises has been so well established.

A fine new administration building for the national railways of Denmark is to be erected at Copenhagen.

SWEDEN.

King Gustaf V. plans to visit France some time during the coming fall. He will also visit with King Edward at London.

Sweden's oldest inhabitant, Daniel Person, recently died at his home in Seffle. He was over 105 years of age, having been born in 1803.

A loan of 3,000,000 pounds sterling has recently been negotiated by the Swedish government with English capitalists. The loan is at 4 per cent for the first ten years and 3 1-2 per cent for the balance of the time.

The crop outlook in the Kronoberg district is very good, spring sowing as well as clover and grasses promising a good yield. The conditions throughout the country are more promising than for a year or two past.

A party of four German students have just finished a tour of Sweden, coming from Kiel by steamer and then continuing the trip on foot through Trollhattan, Venersborg, Lindkoping, Husaby to Skaraand, then by rail to Axvall and Goteborg. They were very pleased at their friendly reception in this country.

Minister Kleen of Stockholm has made a donation of 100,000 crowns to the government, to be used for the erection of a national monument in Stockholm. The government accepted the gift and the monument will be erected as soon as the details can be arranged.

King Gustaf recently celebrated his fiftieth birthday and the occasion was made one of festivity in Stockholm, salutes being fired from the shore batteries and the national colors being on display throughout the city.

The zoological garden at Skansen has just received an interesting and valuable addition to the collection of birds of prey. F. A. Vennerberg having sent four hawks conserved in a swamp near Enkoping. The birds are very uncommon and have never before been seen in the zoological garden.

At a special election at Vermanland was decided to assist the local agricultural school during the next five years with the sum of 5,000 crowns per year. Those in charge of the school deemed financial aid necessary if the school should be able to do effective work.

Dr. Selma Lagerlof was recently made an honorary member of the Science Society for the Propagation of Christianity among the Jews. A decoration from the society accompanied her letter of thanks for the honor conferred, and a good accomplished church lady, Miss Holgerson's Wos, extended her congratulations.

A movement is on foot at Stockholm to change the appearance of the police of the city, the present style and cap being considered by many to be too warlike. The new uniform will be an imitation of the army uniform and will be blue in color. Many twenty simple policemen have already been given out and it is said perfected by the whole department will soon be fitted out.

The crown prince and princess are visiting in England and are receiving marked attention. A recent dispatch from London gives the details: "The crown prince and crown princess of Sweden, with their two children, have arrived in London on a visit to the home and duchess of Connaught. The royal party traveled from Dover in a royal saloon attached to the boat train express.

"On alighting the crown prince and crown princess were met by the Duke and Duchess of Connaught, Prince Arthur of Connaught, Lord Acton (representing the king), Swedish minister and Countess Wrangel, Baron Augusten Beck-Friis, the Baron M. Falkenberg, Baron de Bonde, Capt. Wyndham (aide-de-camp to Prince Arthur of Connaught), Lord Acton, Sir John Maxwell, Maj. Hubbard Murray, Maj. Bulkeley and Miss Pelly.

"Subsequently their royal highnesses drove to Clarence house. As the royal carriages passed out of the station the crowds that had assembled loudly cheered the royal party. The elder child was taken to St. James palace by a nurse. The crown prince and princess will spend part of a long time in this country, spending part of their time at Bagshot.

"The king has offered to make one of the royal residences on Deeside at the disposal of the crown prince and crown princess, as the crown prince has been unwell for several weeks, and he has been advised to spend a month in the Highlands. It is expected that the crown prince and crown princess and their two sons will occupy either Aberdeen castle or Birkhall house, if they decide to visit Deeside."

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE CULTIVATION OF THE SMALL GRAIN PAYS

Rolling and Harrowing at Right Time Give Increased Yield.—By E. G. Montgomery, B. Sc., Nebraska.

The value of cultivation for hoed crops has so long been recognized that no one knows who the advantage was first discovered, and it is altogether reasonable to suppose that had the cultivation of small grain a corresponding advantage the discovery would have been made early. However, the fact that the cultivation of small grain is certain to yield less striking results than the cultivation of hoed crops does not prevent it from paying returns to the farmer. Farming has so prospered that land is as valuable as the time of horses and men. In other words, it may be as profitable to add three or four bushels to the yield per acre by careful cultivation as to buy more land for the growing of extra grain. What painstaking culture can do for small grain on farms, the Nebraska stations during the last eight years has been attempting to determine.

Cultivation of broadcasted wheat resulted in an average loss of almost three bushels per acre, while cultivating drilled wheat resulted in a loss of only one-half bushel per acre. Rolling the wheat, however, has never failed to give an increased yield, the average increase being 5.1 bushels per acre. The rolling was given early in the spring, soon after frost was out, and about the time growth started. Cultivation after the rolling was not as good as rolling alone.

The fact that wheat sown broadcast has given as good results as wheat sown with a press drill may occasion some surprise. The principal advantages of drilling are that the seed is pressed down firmly into the moist soil, thus securing a better and more uniform germination. Also drilled wheat seems to withstand winter-killing somewhat better. However, for the above experiment the land was plowed early, at least six weeks before seeding time. Between plowing and seeding time the land is always worked several times with a disk and smoothing harrow, so that when the wheat is put in, the soil is thoroughly reworked and moist. Where the seed bed is perfect and there is no lack of moisture and the winters are not severe, drilling has little advantage over broadcast sowing. But where the planting is late so that the soil is loose and dry, or the winters are severe, there is no question that drilling wheat is the better method.

It should not be assumed from the above data that the cultivation of winter wheat would not be of value in drier regions. Cultivation is for the purpose of conserving moisture, but the years for which the above data were taken on wheat there was no lack of rain.

One point brought out clearly by the seven seasons of experiment with oats and wheat is that the same treatment does not insure the same results each year. On years of much more than normal rainfall, positive damage is done by cultivating either oats or wheat. When there is sufficient moisture to mature a heavy crop of grain, it is certainly unwise to destroy plants with harrow or pulverizer. On the other hand, when precipitation before seedlog has been meager and dry weather follows, cultivation of both broad-casted and drilled grain results well. Under very dry conditions, it is advantageous even to drill far apart, say 12 inches, and to cultivate as thoroughly as the wide drilling permits. The success of tillage in the few experiments conducted at the North Dakota station and its failure at the more humid Minnesota station are in harmony with the results at Nebraska.

The advantage of cultivation for conserving soil moisture was long ago shown in its effect upon corn, potatoes and other hoed crops. That a light earth mulch is a benefit to a growing crop in dry weather is no longer a theory, but a well-established fact. That a light earth mulch, once it be maintained in a very dry season up to the time when the grain itself effectually shades the ground, would be of great benefit to the crop, is not to be doubted. The difficulty is in maintaining that mulch. The experiments with the 18-inch and 24-inch drills at the Nebraska experiment station, as well as similar intertillage experiments at the Montana and Wyoming stations, show that small grain is not profitably grown in drills far enough apart to permit of convenient intertillage. Wide range tillage, therefore, needs to be resorted to; and so far the most effective cultivators devised for the work are the weeder and harrow. These implements, while forming a useful mulch and letting in the air, tear out grain which in wet or normal seasons should all yield. The loss of grain plants in these seasons overbalances the good arising from cultivation. It is only in dry seasons—when not all of the grain plants can grow and produce heavily—that the tearing out of plants is a small matter compared with the good done by the cultivation in conserving moisture.

Early spring rolling of winter grain, pressing the earth as it does about the plant roots that have been partly heaved out by the frost or otherwise exposed, produces good results. Rolling the ground may be said to furnish a new reason for spring cultivation. However, if the ground is not wet at the time of rolling—and it should never be wet then—a light rolling aids in no small degree to form a surface mulch. It does this rather than compact the surface, and in that manner facilitates evaporation. In no experiment did cultivation after the rolling increase the yield of grain, but in years of normal or more than normal rainfall it decreased the yield.

Cultivating Wheat with a Harrow.

WASTED WORK ON THE FARM

We are often impressed by the fact that an immense amount of effort is wasted on soils that are not prepared to produce the crops that men try to raise upon them. Innumerable failures are recorded of enterprises in crop growing where the only cause seems to be the very unsatisfactory condition of the soil. This occurs more on clay soils than any other. In many cases only the physical condition of the soil needs to be considered, in having in it a good amount of latent fertility. Again and again we have seen grape vines stuck into such soils and make no growth for years, finally being winter killed because of superficial rooting systems. What is true of grape vines is true of many other kinds of agricultural plants. It is a mistake, declares the Farmers' Review, to put any permanent crop, such as vines, trees or alfalfa, on land that has not been modified from its virgin state, if such modification is needed. Good seed and good labor are too important factors to be wasted. They are both wasted to a very large extent on many of our farms.

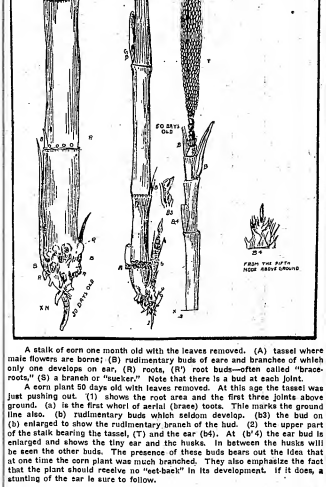
If rats are bothering your corn get some wire netting of half-inch mesh and line the corn crib with it is empty.

PIN GRASS A FORAGE PLANT

It Belongs to the Gerantum Family.

This is known botanically as Erodium Cicutarium. It is a forage plant grown largely in California and to some extent in other sections of the country. It is neither a grass nor a clover, but belongs to the geranium family. It is a low, branching, spreading plant, seldom more than two feet high. It is an annual. One botanist says of it: "It is a valuable and nutritious forage plant, and is reputed to impart an excellent flavor to milk and butter."

The Anatomy of a Stalk of Corn



A stalk of corn one month old with the leaves removed. (A) tassel where male flowers are borne; (B) rudimentary buds of ears and branches of which only one develops on ear, (R) roots, (R') root buds—often called "brace-roots," (S) a branch or "sucker." Note that there is a bud at each joint.

A corn plant 50 days old with leaves removed. At this age the tassel was just pushing out. (1) shows the root area and the first three joints above ground. (a) is the first whorl of aerial (brace) roots. This marks the ground line also. (b) rudimentary buds which seldom develop. (b3) the bud on (b) enlarged to show the rudimentary branch of the bud. (2) the upper part of the stalk bearing the tassel, (T) and the ear (be). At (b'4) the ear bud is enlarged and shows the tiny ear and the husks. In between the husks will be seen the other buds. The presence of these buds bears out the idea that at one time the corn plant was much branched. They also emphasize the fact that the plant should receive no "set-back" in its development. If it does, a stunting of the ear is sure to follow.

Trim Trees Closely.—If you want larger fruit, trim your trees closely and you will get a great deal better quality than where all the shoots are allowed to grow during the growing season. Do not be afraid to cut off the ends of the limbs. If you want your trees to do well, drive a few nails in the trunk near the surface of the ground.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sistera," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row. "Does a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Alratory.

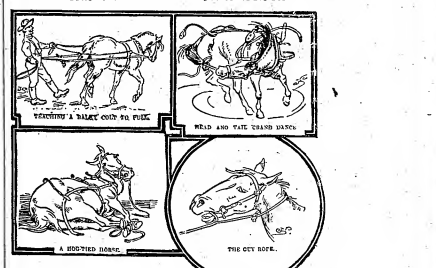
"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

"Sim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reave."

BREAKING THE BALKY HORSE.

OF ALL THINGS DON'T CLUB THE BRUTE



It would give me as much pleasure as anything I can think of to be able to hand you a "sure cure" for balkers, but I hardly think I have anything new to say on this subject. When we come to the genuine hinged balker we all have to admit that we are getting pretty close to the high stump. My experience is that the balking vice more than any other requires different handling for each individual case. I have never seen one that could not be started by some means, but when you speak of "cure" I'll go back and sit down. By cure I mean such correction of the fault that anybody can drive the animal. This cannot be done in all cases because, as a famous horse trainer has well put it, "you can't cure all the balky drivers."

For a sulker that will throw himself and refuse to get up, "hop-tying" is as good a remedy to apply as any. are likely to find. Tie all four feet together and then go and weed the onion or sit down in the shade and read the news for an hour. Two hours may be necessary in some cases. You can very near tell when he has given up. His eyes will bog when you come near him. It is better, however, not to go near him for three-quarters of an hour. He must have time to gather in the fine points of your argument. He is usually very particular to keep on his feet after one or two applications of this remedy, and the chances are he will not balk at all with you, but the next man that gets him? Who knows?

The "guy rope" works satisfactorily in some cases. Tie small rope around the animal's neck and take half hitch on lower jaw. Let a good husky man pull steady on this rope. He will start with a lunge, and in many cases, especially young horses, will give up the standing habit. When other ideas fail rapid whipping across the nose with a light whip will start him. I have seen balkers go to work like honest men after being driven a while by the head and tail trick. Tie knot in horse's tail and loop halter rope over this as short as possible. Let him spin until he gets dizzy, unloop halter and turn him the other way. I suppose the point is that anything which will take the animal's attention from his pet idea constitutes a remedy for the time being. I worked one balker on a mower two or three days by tying his tail to the singletree tight enough to take part of the strain. After that he would pull by the tugs without having his tail tied. They certainly tax our inventive faculties, these balkers.

It is easier to say what not to do with a balker. Don't hammer him. As soon as you lose your temper and go to clubbing him you might as well turn him out. The Rural New Yorker says that balky horses are sometimes started by clubbing, but they always balk harder next time; at any rate the majority of them do. I think balkers are always the result of bungling on the trainer's part. There are "natural balkers," I'll admit, but the tendency can be corrected by careful handling in breaking. Such a colt must be gradually worked up to the "pulling point. He must learn to stretch a tug on a light rein before he is put on a load of any kind. We have to study the question from his standpoint as it were, sympathize with him, and encourage him instead of trying to force him too fast. You can get better results in less time by putting a collar and tugs and lines on him; for instance, put a rope in the tugs and pull back on it while you drive him around the yard, then you can by hitching him with a strong horse and dragging and slugging him along the road. When they are discouraged and balky, it is a hard matter to make them see any bright side to life in the harness.

A HORSE WRANGLER.

THE AERATION OF DRINKING WATER

By J. W. Lawrence, Professor Mechanical Engineering, Colorado.

The aeration of water for drinking purposes is not new, but is becoming more general in various parts of the United States.

The aeration of water prevents stagnation, removes disagreeable odors arising from the decomposition of vegetable matter, and checks the growth of algae. There is disagreement as to how much oxidation of organic matter takes place, but it is well understood that aeration is of great benefit to water that is used for drinking. The greater the agitation of the water, and the greater the amount of air passed through it, the better the water. Sweet water, as found in nature, is never chemically pure, but contains more or less foreign matter, easily determined by the chemist. Flowing springs and running brooks of this water are pure enough for all purposes, and safe enough for use, if not contaminated by the carelessness of man. But springs and brooks of pure water are not available to all. It is often necessary to confine water that is to be used for drinking purposes in ponds, reservoirs, cisterns, tanks, etc.; it then becomes stagnant and subject to many contaminating changes. This has been known for ages, and men have sought to better these conditions where they exist.

Aeration is a means whereby a betterment is brought about, and there are many ways in which this aeration is accomplished. The old familiar chain pump is an example; the endless chain with its little bucket goes rapidly through the water creating quite a disturbance and doing its work fairly well. The pumping of air into a cistern, the water of which has become foul, because of having stood for some time, is another method; an air pump forces air to the bottom of the cistern, where it bubbles up through the water, oxidizing and sweetening it. The air-lift pump is one of the simpler forms of pumps that performs this office and does it quite thoroughly.

The aeration of water is often performed on a small way, but there are many towns and cities of considerable size that are now giving attention to this matter. DeKalb, Ill., Point Pleasant, W. Va., are two places frequently mentioned. Brockton, Mass., has an aerating tank 49 feet high and 62 feet in diameter. Air is passed up through the water at Brockton by means of many perforated pipes in the bottom of the tank.

Another method is to cause the water to spring into a strong current so it came in with considerable force, projecting the stream into the air, causing it to mix with the air before it comes to rest in the reservoir. There is a system at Cambridge, Mass., which throws the water 40 feet into the air.

Keep a good watch over your chicks during the wet weather, and see that they have dry quarters, or you are liable to lose most of them.

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the mouse in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rodent at large. "I've always hoarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Why, the season's halt over with."

"Wait!"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Herlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the other, visibly startled.

"Nobody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the bibulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Found Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year In Advance

CONGRESSMAN HAMMOND is mentioned as a gubernatorial possibility.

S. A. SWANSON has filed with Auditor O'Brien as a candidate before the republican primaries for the office of judge of probate.

ASPIRANTS for county offices will have to hurry in with their filing fees as the 25th inst is the last day in which one can file for the primaries.

THE automobile campaigner is a sign of the progress of the time. A few years ago he would have alienated the farmer vote beyond hope of recall.

THE democratic county convention will convene in this city next Friday, the 14th, for the purpose of selecting delegates to the state convention to be held at St. Paul on the 19th inst.

SENATOR W. B. ALLISON, the stand-pat war-horse who has represented Iowa in the senate chambers for the past thirty-five years, died Tuesday at his home in Dubuque at the age of seventy-nine years.

SINCE the death of Senator W. B. Allison it is now up to Governor A. B. Cummins to appoint a good staunch republican to fill the unexpired term of office, or resign and receive the appointment himself. He was defeated by Allison by about 10,000 plurality in the primaries held in May of this year.

MARY D. MCFADDEN, in the Duluth News-Tribune, has the following to say of Thomas D. O'Brien as a gubernatorial possibility:

Thomas D. O'Brien had regarded the matter of his refusal as definite until assailed by the persuasion of Governor Johnson. The governor wants his former insurance commissioner, the man whose administration of his department brought national notice upon the Johnson administration, to make the race, and is willing to make extra efforts on the stump in his behalf. It is said that John Lind will do more for T. D. O'Brien than he will for any other man named. Then, Mr. O'Brien has made a good record to stand upon, a record to which democrats may point with pride. He has the dignity of a statesman and the ability of a leader. T. D. O'Brien is a rare politician in this regard. He can make a strenuous fight for another, but he is different in his own behalf. His great delight is in advocacy, not self-exploitation. He has said frankly, and no one doubts his sincerity, that he wouldn't want the nomination, if he were sure of election. He likes a good fight, and he fights a good fight, but he would rather fight for Johnson, or Arnson, or Hammond, or Lind. However, T. D. O'Brien has the confidence of Wm. J. Bryan, and the respect of Minnesota Bryan men, although he is high in the councils of the Johnson contingent. This because his sincerity is as far beyond question as is his ability. Fred B. Lynch is said to lean strongly toward the idea that Mr. O'Brien is the logical candidate and he seems the man that the "nationality question" will figure in this campaign. In this view he is strongly supported by both Lind and Johnson. Frank A. Day is for Hammond, O'Brien or Arnson, in lieu of Johnson. He says the democrats can elect any one of the men mentioned for the office.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Wabasha Herald: John A. Johnson was not nominated at Denver, and he did not expect that he would be. His own delegation stayed loyally by him, and this was but right and proper. That Bryan will be elected there now seems but little question. If elected, the indications are that he will not stand for a second term. In that case Governor Johnson would be the logical candidate. The convention brought the name of Johnson prominently before the American people. His own acts as governor of the state of Minnesota have placed him at the very head of the ranks of men who do things without fear or favor. Minnesota can be depended upon at all times to stay by John A. Johnson.

Moose Lake Star-Gazette: Any good hustler who comes to Carlton county with or without money can own a farm and be on the road to prosperity in a very short time. Now why should any one continue to be a renter?

Ortonville Herald Star. About the only valid reason yet announced for the nomination of either Sherman or Kern is the desire of the party managers to definitely ascertain exactly what the straight yarty vote is in the United States.

Rochester Bulletin: The talk of John Lind for governor is welcome news, not only to Democrats, but to many Republicans all over the state. Mr. Lind has been unprecedented in regard to the nomination, and as we understand it has not positively refused to consider the matter. Voters are not so particular about their party affiliations as in the past and the nomination of Mr. Lind would again afford the bosses of the dominant party a valuable lesson.

Wabasha Herald: Bryan "stands on a platform that endorses more of the principles of human rights than any national platform ever unfolded before the American people today, and it is very doubtful, indeed, whether the corporate interests can summon power enough to defeat him.

Sauk Rapids Sentinel-Free Press: The necessity for defeating old Joe Cannon for re-election is just as great today as it was the day congress adjourned.

R. C. Dunn's Princeton Union: Now that J. F. Jacobson has smooth sailing there are a whole lot of fellows who are willing to extend a helping hand. Some of those who received the brunt of their professions of loyalty to him were scheming and plotting against him up until twenty-four hours of the time he was nominated.

Rochester Bulletin: They don't like it a bit. One of our Republican exchanges, the Perham Bulletin, says: "Jacobson's nomination for governor and the defeat of John H. Grass for railroad and warehouse commissioner shows that the corporations had the complete control of the Republican state convention."

North Branch Review: Both the president's messages are receiving the usual assurances from the disgruntled ones on the other side that such is to receive a number of votes from the party opposing him. It is safe to say that neither takes much stock in these assurances.

Why James Lee Got Well.

Everbody in Zanesville, O., knows Mrs. Mary Lee, of rural route 8. She writes: 'My husband, James Lee, firmly believes he owes his life to the use of Dr. King's New Discovery. His lungs were so severely affected that consumption seemed inevitable, when a friend recommended New Discovery. We tried it and he has restored him to perfect health." Dr. King's New Discovery is the King of throat and lung remedies. For coughs and colds it has no equal. The first dose gives relief. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

NOTICE FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned, until the 20th day of August, 1908, at o'clock P. M. for the construction of a cement sidewalk along and adjoining the south side of lots twenty [20] twenty one [21] twenty-two [22] twenty three [23] and twenty four [24] of block one in Huse & Bonneau's addition, and lot twelve of block six [6] in Champagne & Dow's addition, all to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said sidewalk to be built according to a certain resolution duly adopted and passed by the City Council on May 21st, 1908, and approved May 26th, 1908.

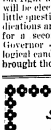
Dated at the office of the city clerk, Red Lake Falls, Minn., August 5th, 1908

A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, sexual weakness or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home, with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 36g Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

Scott's Emulsion strengthens enfeebled nursing mothers by increasing their flesh and nerve force.



It provides baby with the necessary fat and mineral food for healthy growth.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

HUMOR AND ROMANCE.

By W. F. BRYAN.

Copyrighted, 1903, by Associated Literary Press.

"William Thomas Osbon" was the way the name was written in the big family Bible, but since he had graduated from curls and short skirts and "Willie" he had been "Bill" to all the boys and "Will" to all the girls. Only the occasional appearance of a letter addressed in full reminded him that his name was both sonorous and impressive.

Like Peter Pan, Osbon never had grown up. He had arrived at the dignity of a mustache, and since his father's retirement he had more than doubled the capacity and capital of Osbon & Son, yet he was still the same light hearted, apparently care free Bill Osbon that he had been in his boyhood and his college days. Therein lay the source of his great trouble.

From the time she first could toddle about until he had left for college Betty Durand had been his almost constant companion. About the same time she had gone to a finishing school, and when they had returned Osbon found that there had arisen a great barrier between them.

Betty had developed ideals, and her boyish sweetheart—boyish still—did not measure up to her romantic standards. She still liked Osbon except when he spoke of love, but Osbon was too genuinely light hearted to play the lovelock swain, and when he spoke of love with a smile upon his lips Betty was wont to frown.

"It's utterly absurd to ask me to marry you," she had declared. "I like you awfully well, Will, but I must respect and look up to the man I marry."

"I see," was the light hearted response. "You want to be miserable though married."

Betty frowned again at this exhibition of levity as an imputation of a meant and assured herself that she was right in her refusal to marry Osbon.

Augustus Esterbrooke seemed to answer to Betty's description of an ideal. He was tall, dark, mysterious and handsome in a saturnine way. No one ever dreamed of addressing him as "Gus," and he moved majestically in a little world of his own, where the cares and worries of everyday existence were not permitted to intrude. Esterbrooke had inherited wealth, not estates, wherefore he despised the little things of prosaic everyday life.

It was characteristic of Betty that he smiled as he saw the majestic Esterbrooke escorting Betty down the dock at the end of which lay the little steamer chartered for the Sunday school excursion down the lake.

Osbon was keenly conscious that he wanted Betty to be his companion, as he had always been in the long years when they had eaten a mixture of cake and sandwiches and deviled eggs out of the same shoe box and had been supremely content.

It was all different now. Esterbrooke's man solemnly bore on a English lunch hamper and rugs and wraps enough for 6 acres.

Betty smiled in friendly fashion upon Osbon, who was darting from crowd to crowd, exchanging a jest here, giving a word of greeting there and doing his best to inspire the holiday spirit.

He paused for a moment to exchange a word with Betty; then Esterbrooke led her on to the upper deck, where they could make themselves comfortable in the shade of the pilothouse. Passengers were not allowed on the upper deck, but Esterbrooke held a block of stock in the transportation company owning the fleet of three steamers plying the lake, and he was a privileged person.

The pair were not again visible to the rest of the picnickers until the grove was reached; then the servant spread the rugs, made ready the cold of an alcohol stove and served the lunch.

Esterbrooke and Betty wandered away to escape the crowd, and they did not reappear until the boat was ready to leave. Esterbrooke hated crowds, and he had come merely because Betty insisted. He argued to himself that there would be time enough after marriage to bend her to his ways.

When they reached the upper deck he directed the captain to take the back channel on the way home.

"It's a beastly bore to repeat the scenery," he offered in explanation. "The back channel will be a little different."

"The lake is at a pretty low stage," objected the captain. "There are some pretty nasty rocks in the channel, Mr. Esterbrooke."

"Of course if you are afraid"— he began and smiled softly to himself as the captain brought his teeth together with a snap and stepped inside the pilothouse. Esterbrooke had caused the discharge of one of the oldest men in the employ of the line for less than this, and the employees feared and hated him.

Presently the steamer entered the back channel and Osbon came hurrying up to remonstrate at the risk. He was familiar with the lake, and as the chairman of the excursion committee he was the province to interfere.

The captain referred him to Esterbrooke, and the latter smiled as he reminded him that the charter did not specify any particular route. Osbon, beaten, still smiled as he descended the gangway, but half an hour later the steamer struck a reef and held fast.

As the boat grated along the rocky edge all was confusion, but in the midst of the confusion Osbon's voice rang out clear.

"No danger!" he shouted. "You can get shipwrecked without extra charge, and we've got our share in the papers. There's a desert island within wading distance, and if we have to take Esterbrooke suggested to Betty that they go with the boat. "We can get a rig somewhere and drive into the nearest town," he explained, "and get the night express home. We are a good four miles from shore, and the rest of the party cannot be taken off until the Champion comes along in the morning. There is no steamer at this end of the lake."

Betty shook her head.

"We will stay with the others," she declared, and with no very good grace Esterbrooke led the way back to the upper deck.

"We might as well have some supper," he declared as he motioned to the lunch and presently they were lunching off the remnants of the hamper's contents.

The evening fell, and Betty insisted upon going below. Esterbrooke held back as they entered the saloon. There was a babel of sound. Babies and children cried through hunger and fear, and tired mothers sought hopelessly to restore quiet.

Through the confusion Osbon passed with the assurance that two rowboats had been sent out to forage and that food would presently arrive. His good humor had not failed him, and wherever he passed he left a trail of smiles behind.

At the sight of the mass of rugs borne by Esterbrooke's man Osbon's eye brightened, and after seeing that Betty was made comfortable the rest were abandoned for the use of women and children. Esterbrooke ventured a protest, but for once Osbon forgot to smile.

"Your order got us into this hole," he said fiercely. "If I hear another word from you I'll throw you overboard."

He looked as though he longed to do it, and Esterbrooke subsided with a suddenness that was surprising.

The return of the boats with such stores as they could obtain helped to lessen the discomfort. Osbon dealt out the supplies with a careful hand and a cheery word, and presently the women and children sought rest on the saloon floor. The men gathered on the lower deck and smoked and slept as their fancy dictated.

Esterbrooke, seeing the situation intolerable, at last engaged some of the crew to put him ashore. When the morning sun broke the pair had east and Betty came out of the cabin for a breath of fresh air she found Esterbrooke leaning against a pillar and searching the horizon for the smoke that should signal the advent of the relieving steamer.

"You have been up all night?" she asked, with quick sympathy.

"I have nodded."

"I never did like to sleep in a coal car," he explained. "This was hard coal too."

"How did Mr. Esterbrooke stand it?" she asked.

"He went ashore," explained Osbon. "He felt assured that you would be rescued sooner."

"With you on board," asserted Betty tenderly. "You were a host in the hour of need, dear. I—I mean I love you even if you are not romantic."

"Good humor is better than romance sometimes," he said fatuously as he took her in his arms. "But I never thought that it would win you for me, dear."

"I'm glad I did," she simply said. And to that Osbon added "Amen."

Quaint Old Colonial Document.

New Amsterdam had been in British hands four years when this quaint and curious customs order, the oldest in existence, was penned:

"Instructions for Mr. Cornelius Van Ruyven, Collector of the Customes in ye City of New York by Order of Colonel Francis Lovelace, Governour, May 24, 1668.

"You or ye clerk are to be daily at ye Customes house from nine in ye morning until twelve at noone. There to receive ye Customes both in and out. And whereas there shall come in enter, ye merchant is to make foure Bills and signe them with his hand, writing his name by them, & ye same time, when you have signed ye Warrant, or one of ye Bills, you are to demand ye Customes, either in Beaver or Sewant wards or double ye value of its first Cost in Holland, in Beaver. And likewise ye Pr pound Sterg; which is noe more than all Englishmen doe pay. * * * You to tell ye Merchant you are not to give credit. * * * If they doe not like your propositions, you are not to pass their Bills. * * *

"And further you are to let ye Books be kept all in English and all Factoryes and Papers, that when I have occasion to satisfy myself I may better understand them."

Yet Both Laughed.

Ted—Why is that man laughing? Red—Because he bought a horse cheap.

"And what's the other chuckling over?"

"He sold the horse."

His Old Hat.

"Every house holds a lot of useless junk that should be thrown out," said a man who hates to see his wife hoard old things.

"I once saw my uncle help his wife clean house. Every closet they came to you'd hear some such dialogue as this:

"Uncle holds up a rusty tomcttle. 'You don't want this?'

"'Well, it might come in handy for a flower or something,' aunt falters.

"Into the ash barrel it goes, and uncle holds up a pair of old shoes. 'Why, these old shoes must have been lying here five years! What have you been saving them for?'

"'Well,' says aunt, 'if we ever wanted to make a pair of hinges—'

"'I remember a pair of leather hinges I once made,' says uncle bitterly, and into the barrel fall the shoes on top of the kettle.

"Then he holds up a hat. 'Here's this old hat of mine I wore to the Philadelphia Centennial. Better throw it away, hadn't you?'

"'Well, maybe so,' says aunt. 'I've often thought of giving it to some poor man, but I suppose it's every time a tramp calls. I gave it to one tramp, and he left it on the front gate post.'"

Elephants Hate Camels.

Elephants in Africa have the bitterest enmity to camels. When the camel scents the elephant it stops still, trembles in all its limbs and utters an interrupted cry of terror and affright. No persuasion, no blows, can induce it to rise. It moves its head backward and forward, and its whole frame is shaken with mortal anguish. The elephant, on the contrary, as soon as he perceives the camel elevates his trunk, stamps with his feet, and, with his trunk thrown backward, snorting with a noise like the sound of a trumpet, he rushes toward the camel, which with its neck outstretched and utterly defenseless awaits with the most patient resignation the approach of its enemy. The elephant, with its enormous, shapeless limbs, tramples on the unfortunate animal in such a manner that in a few minutes it is scattered around in small fragments.

Fun is a Necessity.

Most people have the impression that fun and amusement are its incidentals, not necessities; that they are luxuries and have no great bearing upon one's career.

Many think of fun as frivolous, indicating a lack of serious purpose in life. There are parents who rebuke their children because they want to have fun and go in for a good time. These parents have yet to learn the great part which fun and humor play in the physical economy and their influence on the life.

What a complete revolution in your whole physical and mental being comes after seeing a really funny play! You went to the play tired, jaded, worn out, discouraged. Business and families were clogged with brain ash. You could not think clearly. When you came home you were a new being. —Success Magazine.

The Revolving Cat.

Little Susie has always been deeply interested in mechanical toys and numbers several among her choicest possessions. Recently the family cat, having apparently eaten something which disagreed with her, began a mad race around the room, leaping and diving under sofas and turning somersaults. Susie's mother, much frightened, seized her small daughter and mounted a convenient table. But Susie remained unmoved. Clapping her hands in glee, she shouted, "Wind her up again, mamma; wind her up again!"—Woman's Home Companion.

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Support and Vote Respectfully Solicited.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat,	No. 1 Hard	1 05
"	No. 1 Northern	1 01½
"	No. 2 Northern	1 00½
"	No. 3 Northern	66½
"	No. 4 Northern	88½
"	Rejected	78½
Flax,	No. 1	1 11
"	No. 2	1 11
N. G. Flax		1 06
Barley,	No. 2	49
"	No. 3	34
"	Seed	50
Oats,	No. 3 White	38
"	No. 4 White	36
"	No. 3	34
Flour,	Patent	3 40
"	Straight	3 20
Shorts		24 00
Bran,		23 00
Butter		16 @ 18
Creamery Butter		26
Eggs, Fresh		15

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have all kinds of manure to spread we will pay you 50% and increase the value of your crop 100% per acre, then enough to pay for a spreader. We have a book that will tell you when, how and how to spread manure. Write us and we will send it to you by return mail from your farm then ever before. Tell us so.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Oak Sills—not pine, elm or maple; Oak Tongue and Grooved Boards; Malleable Steel Corners; Steel Axles and all the working parts through Roller Bearings; Steel Fenders; Steel rear wheels, staggered spokes; Big, Heavy Hi-inch Malleable Iron Wheels, extra heavy; Solid Cast Steel Big, Heavy Fifth Axles, with wear plates; Steel Reach—extra heavy—and every part guaranteed machine big. Heavy Blue Agate, Heaviest and Strongest Wheels formed on any machine. Wind Shield and Rake that make the work of the team easy. Light Draft. Low Down. Handy to load. Always ready to use. No complicated devices to get out of order. Has the right amount to spread on to the acre. Spreads it even. Spreads it wide. Spreads it quick. Spreads it right. Does not waste it. Holds it. Whatever you want in a Spreader, it has. Whatever you want to know about spreading manure, it tells. Write us today and let us tell you how you can make $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre. Address

Smith Manufacturing Co., 158 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

Don't Miss the

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HAMLINE, MINN.

Midway between St. Paul and Minneapolis

Aug. 31 to Sept. 5th

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY YELLOWSTONE PARK LINE

CONVENIENT TRAIN SERVICE TO AND FROM ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

ONE FULL WEEK

A Grand Array of Agricultural, Horticultural, Live Stock, and Manufacturers' Exhibits, Afternoon and Evening Entertainments, Races of all descriptions.

It is the aim of the Association to make this year's Fair outclass all former fairs in every feature.

Arrange your plans early so nothing will prevent your attending and travel by the

Northern Pacific Railway

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A tag from a 10-cent piece will count FULL value
A tag from a 5-cent piece will count HALF value

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with valuable tags

Save your tags from

SPEAR HEAD J. T. STANDARD NAVY
TINSLEY'S 16-oz. Natural Leaf
HORSE SHOE

Old Honesty	Pick	Big Four	Torpenny
Master Workman	Eglantine	Black Bear	Bridle Bit
Sailor's Pride	Jolly Tar	Old Peach	W. N. Tinsley's Natural Leaf
Granger Twist	Old Statesman	Ivy	

Tags from the above brands are good for the following and many other useful presents as shown by catalog;

Gold Cuff Buttons—50 Tags
Fountain Pen—100 Tags
English Steel Razor—50 Tags
Gentleman's Watch—200 Tags
French Briar Pipe—50 Tags
Leather Pocketbook—80 Tags

Steel Carving Set—200 Tags
Best Steel Shears—75 Tags
Lady's Pocketbook—50 Tags
Pocket Knife—40 Tags
Playing Cards—30 Tags
60-yd. Fishing Reel—60 Tags

Many merchants have supplied themselves with presents with which to redeem tags. If you cannot have your tags redeemed at home, write us for catalog.

PREMIUM DEPARTMENT
THE AMERICAN TOBACCO CO., St. Louis, Mo.

FOUR DIE FROM HEAT.

Three Other Persons Are Prostrated in St. Paul.

Four deaths and three prostrations from heat occurred in St. Paul, while seven persons were prostrated in Minneapolis. The dead are:

William Haverkorn, twenty-nine years old; driver for Human brewery; stricken while driving.

Ole Olson, fifty-five years old; quarryman; found dead in bed.

Carl W. Lindgren, two years old.

Henry Dipple, five months old.

Headless Body on Tracks.

The headless body of an unidentified man was found on the railroad tracks of Camden place, near Washington avenue north, Minneapolis. Coroner J. M. Kistler of Hennepin county believes that the man was stunned by lightning and before he could arise was run over and killed by a train.

St. Paul Boy Drowned.

In a fierce struggle for life, during which he grabbed hold of a companion who went to his rescue and almost pulled him in with him to sure death, Ernest, the fifteen-year-old son of Ernest Ubler, a St. Paul blacksmith, was drowned in the Mississippi river. The body has not been recovered.

Population of Minneapolis.

Advance figures from the new Minneapolis directory, which is to be issued soon, give the population of Minneapolis at 310,950. This total is obtained by multiplying the 152,250 names in the directory by 2%. The book contains 138,200 names, exclusive of deaths, removals and business firms.

Big Fire at Benudette.

The Shevlin-Matthies Lumber company's large saw mill at Brambelette caught fire and burned to the ground. This fire is thought to have originated from sparks from the large burner. The exact loss is not known, but it is in the neighborhood of $225,000, with insurance of $128,000.

Elevator Kills Duluth Man.

John Bergsiul, a painter, was crushed to death in one of the elevator shafts of the Sellwood building at Duluth. He was in the bottom of the shaft and got caught.

JOHNSON TO HELP BRYAN

Governor Becomes Member of Democratic Advisory Committee.

Governor John A. Johnson has accepted an invitation to become a member of the advisory committee of fifteen that will have charge of the Democratic national campaign.

The request came in the form of a telegram from Norman E. Mack, Democratic national chairman, and has been accepted. The committee will include in its membership several of the most distinguished men of the Democratic party and the friends of Governor Johnson feel pleased that he has been offered a place among them.

Minneapolis Millionaire Dead.

S. T. McKnight, a prominent real estate man and millionaire lumberman of Minneapolis, is dead of heart disease.

LESS THAN 6,000 WORDS.

Bryan's Speech of Acceptance Will Be Comparatively Short.

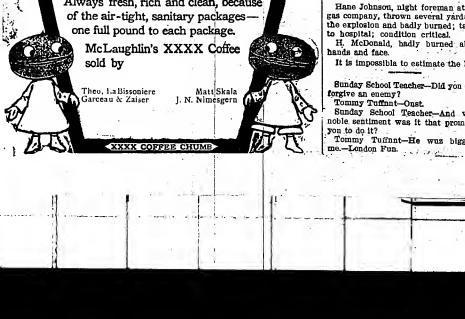
Lincoln, Neb., Aug. 3.—Contrary to expectations the speech of acceptance of William J. Bryan will be a short one. He stated that by actual count it contains 5,300 words. While the issues of the campaign will be discussed it is understood they will not be gone into at any great length, his views being reserved for more elaborate treatment in the several speeches he intends to make.

Duluth Dentist a Suicide.

Dr. William T. Nelmi, a Finnish dentist of Duluth, twenty-three years of age, committed suicide by taking carbolic acid at the St. Louis hotel, where he had made his home for several months. It is suspected that he had become discouraged or was disappointed in love or both.

Youth Drowns While Bathing.

Joseph King, aged eighteen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph King, Sr., of Wabasha, employed by the Dodge Telephone company as lineman, was drowned at Wabasha while taking an evening bath. The body was recovered an hour later.



FIFTY YEARS OLD

Minnesota Completes Half Century of Existence.

FIGURES SHOW DEVELOPMENT

Receipts and Expenditures for Last Fiscal Year Compared With Fifty Years Ago.

The state of Minnesota on July 31 closed the last fiscal year and the first half century of its existence with $2,908,282.64 in the treasury, the total receipts for the year being $19,446,280.64, a gain of about $1,200,000 over the preceding year. Compared with the figures for 1858, when the total receipts were $286,962.28, and the balance at the end of the year was $4,063.18, these figures forcibly demonstrate the growth of the state during the fifty years.

Figures compiled by State Treasurer Dinsmore contrasting the state's financial condition in 1858 afford some striking illustrations of the changed conditions. In that time the total amount raised by taxation has grown from $554,000 to $28,000,000; the assessed valuation of all taxable property from $41,000,000 to $1,050,000,000 and the annual cost of maintenance and operation of the state institutions has grown from $7,500 to over $2,000,000, with a total expenditure for the support of these institutions for the semi-centennial period of $83,000,000.

When the state started doing business it had a state prison and a few normal schools. Now it has institutional property worth $10,000,000 and has permanent school and university funds aggregating $16,500,000, with $750,000 acres of land still uncut the proceeds of which will go to these funds.

SEEES LEAK WITH MATCH

Boy's Act Cause of Explosion at Wrenshall.

Anton Fellowski struck a match in an effort to find a leak in a gas tank in the purifying building of the Winona Gas company, with the result that a terrible explosion followed, setting fire to the building. The city is left without gas light and it may be some days before service is again resumed. The explosion was heard for blocks. The four walls of the structure were blown out and the roof shattered to splinters. The fire was extinguished after a hard fight. Three men were injured, one perhaps fatally. They are:

Anton Fellowski, boy who struck the match, burned about hands and face.

Hans Johnson, night foreman at the gas company, thrown several yards by the explosion and badly burned; taken to hospital; condition critical.

H. McDonald, badly burned about hands and face.

It is impossible to estimate the loss.

Sunday School Teacher—Did you ever forgive an enemy?

Tommy Tuffant—Onct.

Sunday School Teacher—And what noble sentiment was it that prompted you to do it?

Tommy Tuffant—He was bigger'n me.—London Fun.

AUGUST

SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THURS	FRI	SAT
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

FOUR NEGROES LYNCHED.

Taken From Jail at Russellville, Ky., and Strung Up.

Russellville, Ky., Aug. 1.—Four negroes, Virgil, Tom and Robert Jones and Joe Ridgway, were taken from jail here and hanged to a tree on the edge of town.

No shots were fired by the mob, which was composed of about fifty men, and the people of the town knew nothing of the affair until daylight revealed the four bodies dangling from a tree just outside Russellville on the Nashville pike. The following note was found pinned on one of the bodies:

"Let this be a warning to you negroes to let white people alone or you will go the same way. Hugh Rogers better shut up or quit."

The negroes who were lynched were members of a lodge and at a meeting recently, it is said, they approved of the murder of James Cunningham, a white farmer, by his negro tenant, Rufus Browder. The murder occurred in the southern part of Logan county and it is supposed here that the mob was made up of men from that part of the county.

OFFICERS FIGHT A BATTLE WITH MOB

Two Killed and Nine Wounded as Result of Clash.

Pensecola, Fla., July 30.—Two men killed and nine wounded, some of them fatally, is the result of the clash between a mob bent upon lynching Leadie Shaw, a negro, and the sheriff and his forces, in which the mob finally overpowered the authorities. The lynching was carried out in the most prominent park of this city.

Shaw assaulted Mrs. Lillian Davis, a highly respected lady, near this city during the absence of her husband and, after cutting her throat almost to cause her death, dashed out her brains with a revolver which he had taken from the house.

When it became known that the negro had been arrested crowds began forming upon the streets and later they were reinforced by large numbers of men from the country. The mob formed about 9 o'clock in the evening and made an attack on the county jail, where the negro was confined. The jail gate was broken down by the mob and the sheriff and his deputies opened fire. Three men dropped with the first volley from the sheriff's force, who were using Winchester rifles and shotguns. Volley after volley was then fired by the mob and the sheriff's force, but the mob was repulsed.

It soon collected another attack was made, the mob having been increased to 1,000 determined men. The second attack was necessitated for the reason that it was made upon all sides of the jail. One party forced its way through the two overpowered the officers and secured the trembling negro.

The negro was slipped about his neck and after being dragged for ten blocks he was strung up to an electric light pole in the center of the park, where fully 2,000 bullets riddled his body.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Aug. 1.—Wheat—Sept. 94⅝; Dec. 96⅜; May, $1.01⅜. Corn —Sept. 76¾; Dec. 65¾; May, 65¾. Oats—Sept. $16.87½; Dec. $16.95; Jan. $16.75. Butter—Creameries, 18@20c; dairies, 17@19c. Eggs —17½c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 12c; springs, 10@16c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Aug. 3.—Cattle—Beeves, $8.80@7.70; Texans, $5.20@5.15; Western cattle, $5.70@5.90; stockers and feeders, $3.40@4.40; cows and heifers, $1.50@5.70; calves, $5.50@7.25. Hogs —Light, $6.15@6.30; mixed, $6.20@ 6.40; heavy, $6.15@6.55; rough, $6.15 @6.30; good to choice heavy, $6.35@ 6.55; pigs, $5.35@5.15. Sheep, $2.50@ 4.60; yearlings, $4.50@5.10; lambs, $4.00@6.75.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Aug. 3.—Wheat—On arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.18; No. 1 Northern, $1.17; No. 2 Northern, $1.— 1734; Durum—Sept. $1.02¾; Dec. $1.00. To arrive, on track and Sept., $1.27⅝; Oct., $1.26¼; Nov., $1.26; Dec., $1.25.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Aug. 3.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.20@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@5.00. Hogs—Prime, $6.40@6.50; heavy, $6.40@6.45; mixed, $6.20@6.30; yearlings, $4.25@5.00; spring lambs, $5.00@5.35.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Aug. 3.—Wheat—Sept., 94⅝c; Dec., 96⅜c; May, $1.01⅜. Corn —Sept., 76¾c; Dec., 65¾c; May, 65¾c. Oats—Sept., 46⅝c; Dec., 46c; May, 46c. Pork—Sept., $16.87½; Dec. $16.95; Jan., $16.75. Butter—Creameries, 18@20c; dairies, 17@19c. Eggs —17½c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 12c; springs, 10@16c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

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NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Speer and A. H. Speer, husband and wife, of the county of Kenora, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee. Said mortgage bears date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 390. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kiene to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 30th day of April, 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 4th day of May, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said John May to Louise Shaw, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905 and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Louise Shaw to Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, to which instrument and assignments and to the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the time of the execution hereof and at the time of the delivery of this notice there was and still is due and unpaid on said mortgage and note the sum of seven hundred forty-two dollars and thirty-two cents ($742.32) principal and interest, as per statement of said mortgage debt hereby given by the undersigned. There is no action or proceeding at law or otherwise to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises hereinafter described, to-wit: The southeast quarter (se¼) of section two (2) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, according to the United States survey, situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public auction by the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, state of Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 29th day of August, 1905, at twelve o'clock noon of said day to satisfy the amount due on said mortgage and note and taxes and interest thereon, together with the sum of seventy-five dollars attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1905.

APOLONIA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
315-316 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-13

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Speer and A. H. Speer, husband and wife, of the county of Kenora, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee. Said mortgage bears date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 390. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kiene to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 30th day of April, 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 4th day of May, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said John May to Louise Shaw, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Louise Shaw to Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of July, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 390, to which instrument and assignments and to the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the time of the execution hereof and at the time of the delivery of this notice there was and still is due and unpaid on said mortgage and note the sum of seven hundred forty-two dollars and thirty-two cents ($742.32) principal and interest, as per statement of said mortgage debt hereby given by the undersigned. There is no action or proceeding at law or otherwise to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises hereinafter described, to-wit: The southeast quarter (se¼) of section two (2) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, according to the United States survey, situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public auction by the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, state of Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 29th day of August, 1905, at twelve o'clock noon of said day to satisfy the amount due on said mortgage and note and taxes and interest thereon, together with the sum of seventy-five dollars attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1905.

APOLONIA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
315-316 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-13

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. K. Sparr and A. H. Speer, husband and wife, of the county of Kenora, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kiene, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee. Said mortgage bears date the 30th day of March, 1905, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 390. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kiene to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 30th day of April, 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 4th day of May, A. D. 1905, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said John May to Louise Shaw, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905 and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Louise Shaw to Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 389. Said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 25th day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of July, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 39 of mortgages on page 390, to which instrument of assignment and to the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the time of the execution hereof and at the time of the delivery of this notice there was and still is due and unpaid on said mortgage and note the sum of seven hundred forty-two dollars and thirty-two cents ($742.32) principal and interest, as per statement of said mortgage debt hereby given by the undersigned. There is no action or proceeding at law or otherwise to recover said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises hereinafter described, to-wit: The southeast quarter (se¼) of section two (2) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, according to the United States survey, situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public auction by the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, state of Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 29th day of August, 1905, at twelve o'clock noon of said day to satisfy the amount due on said mortgage and said taxes paid by said assignee together with the sum of seventy-five dollars attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case foreclosure, and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1905.

APOLONIA GERGEN
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
315-316 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 19-13

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Forest G. Lathrop and Gertrude L. Lathrop, his wife, mortgagors, to The Northwestern Guarantee Hypothecating Company, a corporation of the American Mortgage Bank of Edinburgh, Scotland, mortgagee, dated the 1st day of May, 1901, and filed for record in the office of the register of deeds of Red Lake county, state aforesaid, on the 2nd day of September, 1901, at 9 o'clock a. m., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of September, 1901, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 0, and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note thereby secured the sum of Eleven Hundred Two and 15-100 ($1102.15) dollars, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt remaining secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, and

Whereas, the said mortgage contains a power of sale in case of the failure of the said mortgagors to pay the interest and premiums on the said mortgaged premises, and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the said premises by the sheriff of said county, and conveyed by said mortgagors, namely: The west one-half of the east one-half of the southwest quarter (w½ e½ sw¼) of section two (2) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, also the northeast quarter (ne¼) of section one (1) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range forty-five (45) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing three hundred two and 25-100 (302.25) acres, according to the government survey thereof, and

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of said mortgage, and the said mortgage has become absolutely due, and

Whereas, the undersigned is the present owner and holder of said mortgage and the note thereby secured

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 196, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. hall.—C. E. Bough ton, C. C. Guss K. of R. and S.

M. W. A.—Lodge meets Monday nights in Knox building. Visiting members welcome. Fred Bruns, Clerk.

I. O. O. F.—Chemahi Lodge, No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting members always welcome.—Wm. Fuderhar, N. G.; R. A. Grady, V. G.; P. A. Moen, R. S., John E. Argue, P. S.; H. C. Hinton, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. J. Schetter, Chief Ranger. Ranche Arcandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Parolin, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Jautzen, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 9:45 a. m. Rev. Philip J. Schantz, Pastor.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call

A delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Friday, August 23, 1907, at the city of Red Lake Falls, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of selecting delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held in the city of Minneapolis on Wednesday, September 4, 1907, for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General, and the Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners to be voted for at the next general election, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The several precincts in said county are entitled to the following delegates for said convention based upon the vote cast for John A. Johnson at the last general election, and the said delegates are hereby declared entitled:

In accordance with the above apportionment the several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Alvarado	1	Mayberry	1
Brandt	1	Maiden	1
Black Duck	1	Silverton	2
Brooks Creek	1	Smiley	1
Bartlett Creek	1	Terrebonne	3
Bygarth	1	Wyandotte	2
Clearbrook	1	Plummer village	2
Crookston	2	St. Hilaire	2
Eckles	1	Red Lake Falls village	
Fairfax Township	2	1st ward	4
Fairfax Village	2	2nd ward	4
Fisher Precinct	2	3rd ward	4
Gentilly	1	Third River Falls City	
Grove Hill	1	1st ward, up to and including	
Gartell	1	20 pct.	3
Gervais	1	2d ward	3
Hill	1	3d ward	3
Hickory	1	Huntsville	1
Huntsville	1	Homer	1
Lengby	1	Nor	1
Lee	1		
Red Lake	2	Total	113

The chairman of the several precincts of delegates to said convention will be held in the usual places on the several precincts on the day of the primary election held prior to the holding of said convention.

W. B. FOLLETT,
Chairman.

E. C. BELCHER,
Secretary.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. R. Spurr and A. H. Spurr, of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, parties of the first part, to Minnie A. Montgomery, of Peter Kane, of the city of Thibodeau, state of Minnesota, parties of the second part, on the 30th day of March, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of April, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 2 of mortgages on page 545. And mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kane to Delaware Savings Bank, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by written deed of assignment bearing date the 2nd day of April, A. D. 1907, recorded on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1907, in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 2 of mortgages on page 546, and which said assignment was duly executed and delivered by said Peter Kane to said Delaware Savings Bank, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by written deed of assignment bearing date the 2nd day of April, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 2 of mortgages on page 547, and which said assignment was duly executed and delivered by said Delaware Savings Bank, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by written deed of assignment bearing date the 2nd day of May, A. D. 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 2 of mortgages on page 548.

Which mortgage is due and is due on the date hereof and the sum secured thereby and by the conditions under the same is claimed to be due and there is now due and owing and unpaid thereon and secured thereby the principal and interest on part of which is now unpaid. There is further claimed to be due and owing and unpaid and mortgage, the sum of $1,000.00 by said Agassiz Savings Bank, assignee of mortgage, and has for the year 1907 on the premises described in said mortgage, paid the sum of $ for taxes and assessments, which the mortgagor is entitled to have repaid and mortgage lien to any part thereof.

Now, therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises described, to-wit:

The southwest quarter section eight (8) township one hundred and forty-seven (147) north of range two hundred of the fifth principal meridian, containing one hundred and sixty (160) acres according to the U. S. survey, situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public vendue to the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 24th day of August, A. D. 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage and said taxes paid by said assignee, together with the sum of seventy-five dollars attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated the 1st day of July, 1907.

APPLEGATE AGASSIZ,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.
Jy 1-Au 5 1907 1945

WANTED—Local men for Nursery and Orchard business. Permanent. Pay weekly. Outfit free. Address National Nursery Company, Box 1, Lockport, N. Y. (Room 225) St. Paul Block. 45tf

ABOUT 170 DEAD

Fearful Loss of Life in British Columbia Fire.

SIX THOUSAND HOMELESS

Towns of Fernie, Coal Creek, Hosmer and Michel Wiped Out by the Flames.

Fernie, B. C., Aug. 8.—Following is a summary of the loss of life and property in the fire which has raged in East Kootenai:

Number of people killed, 170.

Number of people homeless, 6,000.

District swept by fire, from near Cranbrook to within four miles of Frank, Alberta, a distance of fifty miles.

Towns destroyed, Fernie, Coal Creek, Hosmar; partially destroyed, Michel.

Total property loss estimated at $4,500,000; property loss in Fernie $2,000,000.

The origin was a bush fire in "slashings" of the Crater Valley Lumber company across the river from Fernie.

BURNED FORTY-EIGHT HOURS

Conflagration the Worst in the History of Canada.

Winnipeg, Man., Aug. 8.—The most dreadful conflagration in the history of Canada has swept the Elk river valley in East Kootenai. For forty hours a tremendous bush fire has burned everything before it. It has held full and terrible sway for forty-eight hours.

Estimates are that perhaps 150 people have met death in the flames. The following places have been destroyed: Fernie, with a population of 5,000; Coal Creek, with a population of 1,500; Michel, with 400 inhabitants, and Hosmer, with fifty inhabitants. The homeless will number over six thousand.

The fatalities are growing hourly. In one case five families at Fernie were hemmed in and every soul perished. At least seventy lives were lost in Fernie.

The disaster is unequaled in the history of Western Canada. In that entire section of the country the railways and bridges are swept away.

Ten cottages, the coal offices, the Western Canada grocery and the latter company's new warehouse are all that remain of Fernie. Within fifteen minutes of the time the fire broke out in the city the place was a mass of sweeping flames.

Fernie Quickly Laid in Ruins.

The Fort Steele brewery at Fernie was the first large building in that place to catch from the brush fires and it was quickly destroyed. Almost in the immediate neighborhood soon came the Great Northern depot, immediately the flames spread wildly and the whole place was soon laid in ashes. Old town, where most of the miners resided, soon burned and then the business portion caught. The large residential portion came last, after the fine mills of the Elk River Lumber company had been destroyed.

The lumber mills had a fleet of 25,000,000, the greater loss falling on the Canadian Pacific railroad and the Crow's Nest Pass Lumber company. Fully twenty-five million feet of manufactured lumber is gone. Fernie is wiped off the map and is not, as it remains, of sufficient importance to justify the maintenance of a flag station. Some 2,000 people, mostly women and little children, have to be housed and fed. Out of fatalities is increasing. Reports of death, disaster and suffering are coming in from every quarter. Few of those who escaped with their lives saved any of their belongings and the store of food in towns which thus far have escaped destruction must be conserved carefully to feed the hungry.

Mack Confers With Murphy.

New York, Aug. 8.—An important conference to outline a plan of campaign in New York state was held by Norman E. Mack, chairman of the Democratic committee, with Charles F. Murphy, leader of Tammany Hall. The conference continued, for some time as it was said that the part which the national Democratic committee will play in the campaign in this state was determined.

JUSTIFIES ITS ACTION.

Venezuela's Reason for Expelling the Dutch Minister.

Caracas, Aug. 8.—The differences between President Castro and the government of The Netherlands will probably turn out to be less serious than they at first seemed. All talk of an armed conflict is regarded as absurd in this country. The government believes that it had the fullest justification for the dismissal of M. de Reus, the Dutch minister.

There is a society in Amsterdam, called the "Hou en Trouw" (Loyal and True). Its membership consists of prominent Holland merchants and its object is to secure employment for young Hollanders in foreign countries.

Minister de Reus sent a letter which was published in the May (1908) bulletin of the "Hou en Trouw" society of Amsterdam, in which he said:

"I am sorry to inform you that the present time is anything but favorable for business. The system of government (since 1899) of the present almost dictatorial ruling president, which is economically for the creation and afterwards always for the annulment of monopolies through all kinds of subtleties, has very nearly ruined the country. The only ray of light on these dark days through which Venezuela struggles is the high price for cocoa, but that is, of course, not sufficient to make the future of the republic hopeful."

LOEB AND WRIGHT JOIN ANANIAS CLUB

President Roosevelt Initiates Two New Members.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., Aug. 4.—Whether the dismissal from the West Point military academy of the eight cadets who had been found guilty of hazing is to be made permanent or the young men reinstated through congressional action or executive clemency is still undetermined. This attitude of the government is set forth in an official statement issued by President Roosevelt through Rudolph Foster, who is the acting private secretary to the president in the absence of Secretary Loeb, now on his vacation.

The president characterizes as erroneous contrary announcements made earlier by Secretary Loeb and Secretary of War Luke E. Wright. The statement explains that the president has not as yet heard finally from the secretary of war as to the latter's recommendations in the matter and that therefore no national executive has reached no final decision. By Secretary Loeb the president had been represented as approving the dismissal of the cadets. Subsequently and following a conference with Mr. Roosevelt, Secretary Wright with the newspaper men that a decision to reinstate the offending cadets had been reached.

The president's statement declares that he has taken no action whatever in the case of the cadets.

The president excuses both Wright and Loeb of giving out information that was untrue but he places them fairly and squarely in the Ananias class, thus adding two new members to his famous club.

TO OUST LUMBER TRUST.

Concerted Action in Several Southwestern States.

Emporia, Kan., July 30.—In the district court of Lyon county here Attorney General Jackson of the state of Kansas filed ouster, quo warranto and injunction suits against the Yellow Pine association of St. Louis. At the same hour, it is stated, the attorneys general of Missouri, Texas and Oklahoma filed similar suits in their respective states in a concerted effort to break up what is alleged to be an illegal combination to raise the price of lumber to a figure said to be unreasonable and fictitious. The proceedings here are to drive the association from Kansas and to prevent the formation of a holding company to take over the property of the alleged combine, which latter movement, it was reported, was about to be consummated at St. Louis.

HOPE TO AVOID STRIKE.

Lackawanna Swithmen Ask Federal Intervention.

Scranton, Pa., Aug. 1.—After a long executive session the grievance board of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad switchmen issued an appeal to United States Commissioner of Labor Charles P. Neill and Chairman Martin Knapp of the interstate commerce commission, under the provisions of the Erdman law, asking for the intervention of President Roosevelt in the controversy between the switchmen and the Lackawanna company. This is the switchmen's last resort to effect peace. Members of the grievance board say that if this appeal fails to bring results the strike order will be issued.

Prices of Grain Soar.

Chicago, Aug. 4.—Scorching hot weather throughout the corn belt and the Dakotas and Minnesota threw the board of trade into wild excitement and sent the price of wheat and produce soaring skyward. Wheat advanced nearly 3 cents a bushel and produce showed almost an equally sharp bulge in prices.

ONE WOMAN HURT

Steamer With Judge Taft on Board Fired Upon.

SHOTGUN THE WEAPON USED

Charge Fired From Houseboat on Bank of Ohio River Near Cincinnati.

Cincinnati, July 29.—The steamer Island Queen was fired on during its trip up the Ohio river with Judge Taft and the notification committee of prominent guests aboard and Mrs. C. B. Russell of this city, standing on the hurricane deck directly under the seat occupied by the presidential candidate, was struck in the face and breast by a number of small shot. She was not seriously injured.

Few of those on the steamer knew of the occurrence and Judge Taft was not told. A shotgun was used, being fired by a man from a shanty boat moored to the Ohio side of the river. The identity of the shooter is unknown.

The Island Queen had steamed slowly around the bend at Dayton, Ky., and was near the middle of the river when persons leaning on the larboard rail saw a man emerge from the cabin of a shanty boat moored on the Ohio bank and fire a shotgun. He was in his shirt sleeves and wore a straw hat.

Mrs. Russell gave a scream and declared she had been shot. She was hurried into the cabin, where it was found she was not seriously injured. One of the shots had penetrated the skin over her left cheek and another had struck her on the chin.

The distance from the shore was so great that the charge of shot had almost spent itself when it reached the boat. A number of the pellets pierced her dress. A young man standing by Mrs. Russell's chair was also hit by one of the shot, but he was not hurt.

The officers of the boat assume that they would make an investigation in order to learn the identity of the miscreant who fired the gun.

CASTRO'S LATEST MOVE.

Cancels Exequaturs of Dutch Consuls in Venezuela.

Curacao, Venezuela, July 31.—President Castro has withdrawn the exequaturs of The Netherlands consuls and vice consuls in Venezuela.

The Dutch Minister Paul transmitted a note to The Netherlands government in which he recited what he terms the insults to Venezuela. He says:

In view of the gravity of events Venezuela is forced to advise Holland that it cannot continue friendly relations with the offender de Reus, the fact that The Netherlands consul Gelderland failed to salute the Venezuelan flag and the insults to the Venezuelan consul at Willemstad, Curacao, the violation of the consulate and the desecration of the consular shield."

PYTHIANS AT BOSTON.

More Than 75,000 Delegates and Members Are Present.

Boston, Aug. 3.—The twenty-fifth convention of the supreme lodge and the biennial encampment of the uniform rank of the Knights of Pythias, with the annual convention of the Pythian Sisters, were formally opened in Boston with an attendance estimated at from 75,000 to 85,000 delegates and members. The Pythians will hold business sessions and parades and enjoy trips about the city for six days, closing next Saturday with a religious mass meeting presided over by the grand prelate of Massachusetts, Rev. Allan A. Stockdale, of the Union Congregational church.

The most interesting feature of the gathering proved to be the encampment of the uniform rank, which formally declared Supreme Knight L. Ron at Franklin field. Over two thousand tents accommodate the 7,000 Knights.

DEFICIT OVER $24,000,000

Government Receipts and Expenditures for July.

Washington, Aug. 1.—The monthly statement of the government receipts and disbursements for the month of July, 1908, the total receipts were $62,870,000 and the expenditures $77,032,000, leaving a deficit for the month of $24,368,000, as against a deficit for July, 1907, of $10,901,634. This month's deficit would have been over $29,000,000 but for the payments in discharge of the Central Pacific railroad's indebtedness to the government, which during July amounted to about $5,500,000.

During July, 1908, the receipts from customs aggregated over $8,000,000 less than for July, 1907, and internal revenue about $1,000,000 less.

Kaiser William in Sweden.

Stockholm, Aug. 3.—Emperor William and his party arrived here on board the imperial yacht Hohenzollern on a short visit to King Gustav. A fleet of Swedish warships met the imperial yacht at sea and later the king and queen of Sweden were on the imperial party aboard the Swedish royal yacht.

A Perfect Malt Extract

Digesto is a combination of the highest grade imported hops, the choicest selections of barley, and pure artesian water.

Digesto
MALT EXTRACT

is not only a most efficient vitalizer and producer of new blood and tissue but the absence of that sweet taste, common to most Malt Extracts, makes it extremely palatable as well.

It is invaluable to convalescents, nursing mothers, business men, tired out women, and workers of all kinds.

The continued use of Digesto is productive of the best results.

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO., ST. PAUL
Famous Hamm's Beer

HUSBAND AND WIFE PERISH

New York Couple Drown in Lake Silga, Near Annandale.

Mystery surrounds the death by drowning of G. R. Raisbeck and his wife in Lake Silga, near Annandale. The rowboat in which they had gone out on the lake was found floating on the water and in it was the man's hat. Mrs. Raisbeck's body was found near the shore, but Raisbeck's was farther out in the lake.

There is no explanation of the tragedy, but current talk of foul play seems baseless. The coroner, after investigation, said that undoubtedly Mr. and Mrs. Raisbeck were the victims of accidental drowning.

Mr. Raisbeck, whose home was in New York city and who was wealthy, had spent his summers at Annandale with his wife for a number of years.

Child Burned to Death.

Peter Wetsa's residence, about three miles east of Willow River and occupied by George Rhomberg, was totally destroyed by fire. Mr. Rhomberg's four-year-old son and only child perished in the flames. Mr. and Mrs. Rhomberg were working on the farm near the house when they discovered the flames, but too late to save their child or furniture.

Killed While Cleaning Gun.

Leonard Henning, aged twenty-one years, a former resident of St. Paul, accidentally shot himself with a shotgun at Heron lake and died in two hours. Henning was cleaning the gun when the ramrod discharged the shell, the charge lodging in his abdomen, which was torn to shreds.

FREIGHT LINES BALKY.

Refuse to Pay Taxes on Interstate Earnings.

Nearly all freight line companies in the state are refusing to report any of their interstate earnings to the Minnesota authorities for taxation. They claim that the law is unconstitutional in its requirement for a report on the state's mileage proportion of interstate business. Their objection has been referred to the attorney general and as this same provision has been upheld as to railroad companies a test case will probably be taken into the courts. Twenty-six companies operating in the state have reported earnings of only $57,655.59, on which the tax is $2,307.54. Some other companies have refused to report on the ground that they are not corporations, but the law is drawn so as to include also individuals and partnerships.

FAMOUS MINE CLOSED.

Operators Take Last Ore From Chandler Property.

The famous Chandler iron mine of the Vermillion range made its final shipment of ore Aug. 1. It was one of the first iron mines to be opened in Minnesota and the quality of the ore was high. Chandler ore was known throughout the iron and steel world. The property was located at Ely and it has produced 10,000,000 tons since it was discovered in 1885. The value of the ore has been about $15,000,000. The Chandler helped to make Dr. Conan of Milwaukee, R. B. Whiteside of Duluth and Martin and William Ericson of Superior millionaires, for they were the owners. The mine was operated by the steel corporation.

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave. — Minneapolis Business College — Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.
This school holds the unique position of being the largest, best managed, most thoroughly equipped business college in the Northwest. It is the only school in the Twin Cities that has been indorsed by the business men of the city. We have untold features of superiority.
Attend this school and get up-to-date instruction having the best class of students and doing the most thorough work.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
OUR
Ice Cream
Soda Water
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

For Sale:—Light buggy horse. Enquire of Joe Belair.

Father Amhrose was a Crookston visitor the first of the week.

P. E. Pirath was a St. Hilaire visitor the fore part of the week.

Mrs. Geo. F. Honniegs was on the sick list the first of the week.

E. G. Gorlach was off the road over Sunday calling upon friends.

Save money and got your Prison and Plymuth twiae at William Findelson's.

Miss Edith Brink, of St. Hilaire is a guest at the C. W. Johason home this week.

Mrs. C. O. Kankol was in from the first of the week a guest at the G. A. Kankel house.

The band will give an open air concert tomorrow evening on the Paul hotel corner.

Get the **best and lowest priced separator** and **machine oil** at William Findelsen's.

Louis Sieff is having a large new barn constructed on his premises in the south part of town.

Mrs. Adam Smith, of Grand Forks has been the guest of relatives in the city the past few days.

The Darll Hughes family drove up from Crookston Sunday and spent the day among friends in the city.

Mrs. C. E. Peterson and the baby are enjoying a brief visit at the parental Kassa home in Northwood, N. D.

The summer school at Thief River Falls closed last Friday and our young school ma'ams have all returned home.

Miss Olive St. Martin, of Crookston, was a guest over Sunday of Miss Laura Lizee and other friends the city.

Franz Premud has added greatly he neat appearance of his confectionery by having linoleum placed n the floor.

he patrons of the St. Hilaire inery received $8,700 for their m for the month of June, and list receiving fifty dollars and cumbered forty-nine.

ou Can Pick Bargain

at any time in our store from our varied stock of hardware and house furnishings. It is worth your while to step in and see the hargains that we are offering at big reduction in prices. Our stock of hardware and paints is complete, and embraces the finest line of mechanics tools and varnishes to be found anywhere in Red Lake Falls.

G. A. KANKEL

Miss Mary Caldwell, a deputy in the register of deeds office, spent Sunday with the home folks in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Con Meyer, of Grand Forks, arrived in the city Tuesday morning for a few days' visit among relatives and friends.

Mrs. J. B. O'Brien was summoned to St. Hilaire yesterday morning by the announcement of the death of Mrs. Dave Collias.

Radley Caldwell and Orbie Eberhardt, of Thief River Falls, were calling upon friends in the city the fore part of the week.

Mrs. Ed. Lanctot, of Crookston, arrived Saturday for a brief visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. L. Mathews, in Terreboane.

Misses Ella Krueger and Mayme Linnihan are visiting among friends at Crookston for a few days, they going down Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Holm, of Roseau, were guests the fore part of the week at the home of Sheriff and Mrs. L. A. Nelson.

Sister Cecilia, instructor of music at the St. Joseph's school, is expected home about the 14th inst. from her vacation visit to Duluth.

Lars Eogess, of Noble, Polk county, was married on the 1st inst., by Judge J. M. Bishop, at Thief River Falls, to Miss Amanda Voldaes.

A. A. Lateadresse and his bride arrived Saturday evening from Bowbells, N. D. and are now comfortably "at home" in the Morrisette cottage.

Quite a number of our people are at Thief River Falls today in attendance at the county fair, while on the morrow a large delegation anticipate going up.

Louis Patnode returned Monday morning from his two week's sojourn in the Big Falls country and reports a most enjoyable vacation and outing.

Miss Katherine Martin, of Crookston, arrived in the city last Friday morning for a brief visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere.

Misses Elsie and Mamie Jerome of Battle River, have been guests the past few days at the pleasant home of Attorney and Mrs. C. E. Doughton.

Miss Alice Boyd departed Monday evening for Francis, Canada, where she goes on a visit among friends and to enjoy a couple of weeks' vacation and outing.

Misses Mayme Ericson and Lillian Bano departed last Friday morning for Larkin, N. D., whither they went on a fortaight visit at the H. N. Johnson home.

A marriage license was issued Tuesday by Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson to Amy A. Johnson, of Fergus Falls, and Ida J. Brekke, of Kratka towaship.

Arthur and Alfred Krueger, of Reedsville, Wis., arrived in the city Tuesday morning for an extended visit with the Fred Krueger family at the Grand View.

Mrs. A. A. Lamb and and Miss Mary arrived in the city yesterday morning from Litchfield for an extended visit at the pleasant home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall.

J. H. Ryan, of Kittson county, and Miss Annie Richardson, of Thief River Falls, were married Tuesday at high noon by Probate Judge N. W. Tarrant.

We have yet a few pieces of hay land to sell. Have also some good city property to exchange for farm land. Also homestead relinquishment for sale cheap.—Sortebahl Land Co.

A fine new Foley & Williams piano has been installed in the James Hazen home and the happy possessor, Mrs. Hanee, is to be congratulated upon the receipt of such a handsome present.

The young ladies of St. Mary's church will serve ice cream and cake on the church lawn next Saturday afternoon and evening, August 15th, to which all are most cordially invited.

Nap. Miller, the St. Hilaire tonsorial artist and the proud father of three of the smallest "millers" in the state, was visiting among relatives and calling upon friends in the city on Monday.

Mrs. H. Hennemuth, and Miss Lucy Hunt came in from Maple lake last Saturday morning and will look after sales about their respectives home for a few days ere returning to complete their summer's outing at the lake.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

With a great many farmers, harvest will commence before having is finished.

Mrs. John Powers left Tuesday on an extended visit to the Collins family at St. Hilaire.

Its not every year the wheat harvest begins as early as August 3rd, but such is the case in the vicinity of Dorothy.

Mrs. Sam. Leppert and children, who have been visiting with the Eckstein's for the past two weeks left Saturday for their home at Sarles, N. Dak.

You can change your politics every day of the week and then there is just enough to go around, six running for president of the United States will be sure losers, while the other fellow wins.

At the state fair, held at Grand Forks N. Dak., last week, Theo. Fournier, the Wylie cheese maker, drew third prize. This is the third contest Mr. Fournier has entered and is a prize winner in all of them.

Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Swanson of Warren, who were visiting with friends and relatives a short time returned home Monday. Mr. Swannin was a former wheat buyer and banker here while we were on the main line to Crookston.

Coatractor Paul Rogge, of Red Lake Falls, accompanied by two men, passed through here Monday enroute to the farm home of County Commissioner Linaquist, where they still have three weeks work to complete a fine residence.

The American Society of Equity is bound to be a winner, farmers, everywhere, stick to it, for the simple reason it's started from the bottom round of the ladder. Beware of any organization thats started from the top round. 'Nuff said.

The village council of St. Hilaire lodged a complaint with the railroad and warehouse commission in regard to their tri-weekly freight and in consequence they will now receive daily freight service. Wonder if Wylie will receive the same service, or will we have to make our wants known.?

The Wilison's drove up to the Miller home in Black River Sunday, and on arriving met the Peter Johnson family who reside east of St. Hilaire. All ages were represented at this gathering, and singing and playing of all kinds of games were indulged in while the older ones talked over their childhood days in Denmark and up the present time. They all had such a good time that they propose to meet more frequently.

Regardless of the busy season, a large turnout of the farmers showed up at Eckstein's hall last Friday evening to listen to C. O. Drayton, a representative of the American Society of Equity who made a two hours speech, 'How to secure profitable prices on all farm products." The audieace were all attention from start to finish and not a word escaped their ears and all were unanimous in saying it was the best speech they had ever heard, and every word uttered was jusi plain common sense. At the close of the speech twenty members joined the Local Union with the following officers; Chas. Johnson, president; Ferdinand Gothier, vice-president; O. I. Naplin, Sec.-treasurer. The new organization will hold their first meeting the last Saturday of August.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

Jas. Bergerson was in McIntosh the other day on a business mission.

Deymond brothers bought a car load of cattle in this section last week.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bergerson, on the 26th ult., a boy baby.

Last Saturday we were visited by a little rain but not to o.o much good.

Cheese makers Robidoux and Perauteau were business callers at Brooks last Thursday.

The farmers of this section have about finished their haying. Some claim the crop was very thin this year.

A jolly crowd from this section attended a school picnic at District No. 115 and all report a nice time. A very fine program was rendered, consisting of singing, recitations and dialogues, and at one o'clock a sumptuous lunch was served. Refreshments held sway during the afternoon, and the teacher, Miss Delia Ford, did all within her power to make the day one much enjoyed by all present.

The Lambert cheese factory received a consigament of 500 cheese boxes which will be filled within a month. The daily receipt of milk is over 50000 pounds, making an output of about sixty boxes of cheese a week. The plant paid to their patrons eighty-five cents per hundred pounds for milk for the month of May, which is considered good for this time of year. There were $961.21 distributed among some thirty patrons during the month, of which the following received $40 and over:

Jas. Bergerson	$58 50
Francis Lacoursiere	58 33
E. Lessard	57 73
Francois Fournier	51 00
Gen. Charsei	46 91
Simon Boucher	44 87
Harmidos Lambert	41 60
A. Lacoursiere	40 36

Closing Out Sale of
Men's and Boys' Suits
ALL AT AN IMMENSE SACRIFICE

Will close out our Spring and Summer line of Suits at about 50 cents on the dollar. No reserve, no hidden stock. Many of our spring styles of suits are heavy enough for fall or winter wear. If any one has put off buying until now, now is their opportunity. It's up to you to make a few dollars on a suit of clothes.

Clearance Sale of Lawns & Summer Wash Goods

As is customary with us we will close out the balance of our summer goods AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES

Lot 1	Lot 2	Lot 3
Dimities, Corded Lawns, etc., worth up to 15c for ..	18c to 20c goods at	25c to 30c goods at .....
7c	12½c	19c

Come Quick and Get First Selection

SHOE DEPARTMENT

A few mule skin slippers left at..... 50c

Men's white and gray canvas shoes and oxfords worth up to $1.75 now ... 98c

REMEMBER IT PAYS TO TRADE AT
THE BIG STORE
Theo. LaBissoniere — Red Lake Falls

DEER PARK.

Special Correspondence.

Sam B. Swanson is on the sick list at present.

Crop conditions are very encouraging up to this way.

There was another grand hall at Kratka Saturday evening.

We will have harvest here in about ten days or about August tenth.

Haying is well under way but the recent rains have somewhat delayed us some.

Geo. Singer's cream check for the month of June amounted to $100.80. Not so bad.

There will be six months of school in our district No. 32, to commence on the 9th of Oct. in one term. No teacher hired as yet.

Charles, W. Johnson is a rather lucky man. Some time ago he bought a pair of dashing crouches for half price, a little later, he picked up a cow for about a song. He says he is now after the "calico" if he can get it for a smile. Why, it's a go. "And we venture to predict there will soon be joy in the Johnson household, when Charles spies the calico of the right color to suit him. He is well aware of the fact that it is leap year he says, and he has been "dubbin" around in the cow hide boots long enough and just concluded to throw out a little "bait" before the season was over, in the shape of a pair of fancy young drivers that he knows will catch the eyes of the fair ones. So girls, don't let a bargain like this pass you by.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Mr. Robidoux, of Lambert, was a visitor here over Sunday.

Frank LaPlante was a visitor here Sunday who attended mass.

Miss Fabiola Dubuc has returned from Gentilly after a few weeks' visit among friends.

Mesdames G. A. Kankel and Chas. Kankel came over from Red Lake Falls last Sunday and spent the day in our midst.

Revs. Fr. Fayolle and Fr. Ambrose, of Red Lake Falls, and Fr. Ray. of Lambert, were guests of Fr. Veilleux the first of the week.

She Likes Good Things.

Mrs. Chas. E. Smith, of West Franklin, Maine, says: "I like good things and have adopted Dr. King's New Life Pills as our family laxative medicine, because they are good and they do their work without making a fuss about it." These painless purifiers sold at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. 25c

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Ed Crown was at St Hilaire Friday.

Chas Lindquist drove to Red Lake Falls Wednesday.

A. E. Anderson and daughter Clara drove to Wylie Friday.

John Gunderson of St. Hilaire is helping Iver Johnson haying.

George Swanson made a trip on his bike to St. Hilaire Sunday.

Tom Larson and Oscar Akerlund made a trip to Sanders Sunday.

Most of the haying is now done and the harvest has been started on the sandridges.

V. Higinbotham and Joseph Helm of Red Lake Falls were here last Sunday in the former's motor buggy.

Quite a number of farmers of this vicinity attended the meetings of the American Society of Equity at Wylie and St. Hilaire last Friday.

Mrs. Alfred Olsen and Mrs. Halvor Hanson arrived home Saturday evening from Adams N. D., where they spent a week visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Schumacher and daughter, Miss Bertha, of Carrol, Iowa arrived here Friday for a visit at the home of their son, W. F. Schumacher.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Miss Tessie Hughes arrived from St. Paul Monday to visit friends and renew old acquaintances.

A crew of men are now busily engaged in laying cement crossings on some of the principal corners in the village.

The large two thousand pound bell for the Black River church arrived this week and will be hung in the church tower within a few days.

A crew of men are camped on the island here while engaged in clearing the river of dead head logs at this point. The logs are dragged up onto the river banks by team where they will be left to dry for a year or so before being floated down to the saw mills.

Excellent Health Advice.

Mrs. M. M. Davison, of No. 379 Gifford Ave. St. Jose, Cal., says: "The worth of Electric Bitters as a general family remedy, for headache, bilious ness, and torpor of the liver and bowels is so pronounced that I am prompted to say a word in its favor, for the benefit of those seeking relief from such affliction. There is more health for the digestive organs in a bottle of Electric Bitters than in any other remedy I know of." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. 50c.

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN'S INTERESTS

SELF-MADE MARTYR

CRITICISM OF THE WOMAN WHO WORRIES.

Mistake Made in Letting One's Self Become the Victim of Evils That Are Mere or Less Imaginary.

She is the woman who bothers over trifles and lets the big things slide. She will tell you she can't take exercise to keep herself from getting fat because she is compelled to sit so much to sew for the children.

She is thin she will tell you she can't eat for because she has to run around the house so much trying to get everything done.

If you speak of another woman's pretty costume she bitterly says she cannot see how women who have family time to make pretty clothes. That she also likes lovely things, but life is so full of cares that she hasn't the time to achieve them.

If she is told to read a certain fascinating book she will elevate her eyebrows and say she has no time to read, that her husband doesn't like to have her engrossed in a book in the evenings, and she hasn't a minute's time during the day.

If asked why she doesn't go to some of the pleasant social things going on around her, she tells you she hasn't the clothes to wear; that she used to be as well dressed as anyone when she was unmarried, but married life is too expensive to think about social life.

If she is unmarried she will tell you that she could have better clothes and go about in society if she only had the luck some girls had in marrying.

And so it goes. All the trouble is with life, with circumstances, and laid at the doors of other people.

None of it is her fault. How could it be? She is a perfect person tortured by the hands of Fate.

That all these woes exist only in her imagination is a fact she does not see. That she could be the captain of her soul as well as the master of her life is all Greek to her.

She goes through life fretted. Every sentence is punctuated with a sigh. She sees the thorns beneath every rose that is handed to her, and rejects it. Whoever has a pleasanter life than hers, must be a person without character, slothful, foolish or of no weight.

She is a home-made martyr, and will go to a martyr's grave, which she has been preparing for herself since she was born.

MADE INTO DRESSING TABLE.

How Packing Case May Be Utilized to Good Effect.

One of the most practical uses to which a packing case may be put is, perhaps, that shown in our sketch, namely, a dressing table. It is no new idea, but one always well worth remembering. The lid may be dispensed

with, and the case entirely disguised by being prettily covered and draped all round.

Castors also may be fixed on underneath, so that the "table" can easily be moved when required for cleaning or other purposes. The interior of the case forms a valuable space, which may be utilized in many ways and fitted up in the manner illustrated. It makes a capital cabinet for millinery, in which hats may be kept free from dust and from being crushed and, at the same time be, without trouble, removed and put back when required. A couple of shelves are fitted across the interior of the case, and this is easily done by nailing a lot of wood on either side underneath the shelves and on which they may rest. Holes are cut at intervals in these shelves, in which wooden pegs are fixed in upright positions, and on the pegs the hats may be placed and kept free from dust and dirt, and without a chance of them being crushed. The curtains or drapery in front should be arranged with an opening in the center, so that the curtains have only to be drawn apart when a hat is required, and as all the hats will be seen at a glance, the often difficult matter of choice should be reduced to a minimum.

Uses for Cretonne.

Time was when cretonne and chintz were used only to dress chairs and divans, doorways and the furnishings of the house in general. Now it decorates the mistress herself, and one sees her waistcoat fashioned of this dainty stuff, her hat trimmed with the same, and she frequently carries a parasol to match. Cretonne has also been used for French modistes for decorative purposes upon evening gowns or, rather, under evening gowns, for the flowered material is set under the chiffon or other thin fabric which veils it sufficiently to give it the most artistic effect. To give the trimming of cretonne a look of individuality, a woman handy with the needle may "pick up" with embroidery silk certain motifs in the design.

A New Use for Old Bottles.

Did you ever make a doll of a bottle? It is very easy, as all you have to do is to take a stone beer bottle, fill it with sand and cork securely. Draw over this a well stocking. Stuff one pound per part for a head, and below this for the body. Of course the head proper is above the bottle. Tie a string for the neck and waist. Make hair of black worsted and sew on the head. Work the eyes, nose and mouth with white thread. Make a skirt and waist of plaid gingham and a white apron with strings. Put a small sunbonnet on the head and a ruffle around the neck. This may be used to put against a door to keep it open and look very much like a housemaid.—Woman's Life.

BEDROOM SETS IN WHITE.

Effective Designs That Will Be Appreciated by All.

The girl or housewife who takes great pride in her rooms can have nothing prettier in the way of a bedroom set than white lawn embroidered in colored window work. A design of wild roses and bow knots, caught together in a long rambling pattern is most effective and dainty and pretty enough to please anyone. The set consists of covers for bureau, washstand table and chiffonier and at least one pillow cover. If one is energetic, and has the time to spare, the curtains and bed valance done in the same way will add greatly to the appearance of the room.

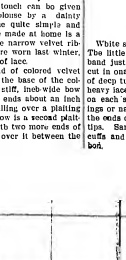
Other pretty covers for use in bedroom are made by stenciling until-bleached muslin, or any material for that matter. The stencil designs may be purchased at any of the art goods stores and it is an easy matter to apply the water colors.

A Dainty Accessory.

One a pretty touch can be given to the simplest blouse by a dainty stock or tie. One quite simple and that can easily be made at home is a combination of the narrow velvet ribbon bows that were worn last winter, and a short jabot of lace.

A half-inch band of colored velvet is basted around the base of the collar with a small, stiff, inch-wide bow in front, with two ends about an inch and a half long falling over a plaiting of net or lace, below is a second plaiting of the lace, with two more ends of the velvet falling over it between the double frills.

WHITE SERGE FROCK.



White serge was used for this model. The little plaited skirt has a narrow band just above hem and the sleeves cut in one with the blouse are formed of deep tucks. Yoke and stock are of heavy lace, with stitched narrow bands on each side of former joined by lacings or narrow pale-blue ribbon velvet, the ends of which are fastened in gold tips. Same decoration is applied to cuffs and the sash is blue satin ribbon.

DOT AGAIN RULES

SEEN IN ALL DESIGNS OF NEW DRESS GOODS.

Bordered Fabrics Not Popular with the Smart Woman — Ring-Dotted Batiste Makes an Effective Dress for Afternoon.

The dot, large, small and middle-sized, has been revived in the latest weaves for midsummer frocks.

In the spring we saw nothing but stripes, and the dot was said to be quite out of the running, but behold, with the first warm days, fickle Dame

Simple Afternoon Dress of Dotted Batiste.

Fashion changed her mind and once more the dot reigns practically supreme in new dress goods.

The fashionable border is in a measure responsible for this revival. Very few women approved or found becoming the bordered fabrics in which ground work and border were in direct contrast.

The natural-toned pongees are both stamped and embroidered with dots and ring-dots, in strongly contrasting colors, such as cardinal red, green, brown and all the delicate tints, lavender, Alice blue, geranium pink and rose-pink. The dots vary in size from a quarter of an inch to those the size of a quarter.

Lovely dotted challies are shown, but these are principally for elderly women who like a warm frock for early mornings and evenings. They are not seen for street wear this season.

In the silk fabrics, batiste, swiss, lava, organdie, cotton voile, madras, poque and percale, the dot is simply rampant. Lightweight poque embroidered in white mercerized floss, or dots or rings in bright colors are most charming for tailored shirt-waist suits. A tie embroidered to match the dots or rings gives the finishing touch.

In the lighter weight weaves, particularly batiste, various sizes of dots appear in the same dress pattern. For instance, you will find the greater part of the pattern covered with dots no larger than a good-sized pea, but here and there will come a strip showing dots as large as a five-cent piece or even a quarter.

The large dots are employed to give a bordered effect below the small or dots on the skirt, while a similar strip of large dots appears on the yoke. This sounds like a striking combination, but in reality it is most effective. Particularly is the design useful in making princess frocks, for large dots do not work well into tucked waist lines.

The illustration shows a lovely lit the frock in ring-dotted batiste with only fine tucks on skirt and blouse to fit it to the figure. A box plait down the front of the blouse, edged with lace and ellow cuffs to match, provide the simple but effective trimming. This is an ideal afternoon frock for the woman who does her own work and who must sit tea forth after she has dressed for the day.

Most of the new swisses show a double pattern, that is dots or rings scattered over a plaid weave or between stripes.

And a word to the wise which ought to be sufficient; If you pick up a piece of black or white or ecru silk net with a ring or dot, or a dress length in chiffon cloth, marquisette, or fine voile, embroidered in the same fashion, count yourself in great good fortune, for the dot, it is prophesied, will remain in demand all fall and winter.

FABRIC FOR FALL WEAR.

New Idea in Satin is Scheduled for Popularity.

A new fabric for fall wear will be satin majestic. The fabric is suitable for new fashion features in costumes. With good draping qualities, color range and finish, while the price is now on a low level to insure quick sales. The manufacturers of mirage silks are busy preparing new lines of fancies which will be brought out early. Satins are moving for early fall delivery and some of the well-known brands of silk. Summer lines are steadily improving, and the call is growing for fine quality tussahs, pongees and shantung silks. Printed silks, such as foulards, are working up to a stronger position, and are expected to be good property during the summer months. Next effects are being taken, and any new colors or designs brought out are being immediately sampled by the retail trade. Some of the new prices named for late summer deliveries are attracting buyers, as they are considerably lower than those prevailing last year. Raw silk is considerably lower than it was a year ago.

Linen and Cloth.

One of the oddities in the present season's styles is putting cloth and linen together. This is done in small or large quantities.

A green cloth skirt, perfectly fitting, quite long, and without trimming, carries a loose long skeleton coat of green linen. The collar and cuffs are of cretonne with pink, green and yellow combined.

Linen is much cooler than cloth for a coat, and as it is of the handsome hop-sacking weave it does not at all look like a skirt of satin broadcloth.

ON COLLARS AND STOCKS.

Important Features of Costumes for Those Up to Date.

Stocks, we all know, have come into fashion and are expected to stay, especially lace stocks with high frilly tops.

A collar to connect the costume and the stock is now sometimes added made of bands of ribbon and boney uprights. This fits over the stock and forms a sort of lattice work through which the lace of the former shows plainly. For instance, if one were wearing a dark blue waist and a white stock, the blue ribbon lattice over the white, would tone down the glaring whiteness of the lace and connect it with the waist.

These new collars are made of one-half inch ribbon, arranged in three rows and held in place by four uprights—two in the back and one on each side. The bones are covered with the ribbon used for the rest of the collar. The lower row of ribbon which goes around the bottom of the collar is loosely tied in front, and both ends are fringed or tasseled with gold.

WATCH THIS PAPER

FOR LIVE NEWS AND UP-TO-DATE TOPICS OF FAMILY INTEREST.

CITY WELL PLANNED

WASHINGTON FORESAW FUTURE OF NATIONAL CAPITAL.

To Him Is Largely Due the Fact That the United States Has So Worthy a Seat of Government.

The city of Washington's peculiar government and the progress under it toward building a national capital worthy of the United States were described to the City club of Chicago recently by Henry B. Macfarland, president of the District of Columbia.

Commissioner Macfarland told how George Washington, with far seeing genius, founded the city bearing his name, between 1790 and 1800, with the idea that the United States would grow to be a great nation and that it ought to have an independent and adequate capital. This policy resulted in the creation of a federal district, containing the federal city, which congress named for him, and which was planned on a great scale and with peculiar natural beauty.

"Now that the plans of President Washington are being carried out," said Commissioner Macfarland, "they illustrate the great advantage of preparing for a city before it is born. They justify also the much more difficult task of regenerating an old city."

Adverting to the method of administering the municipal government of the federal district and of the city of Washington, Commissioner Macfarland said:

"For 78 years congress left the maintenance of the municipal government practically to the residents of Washington, who elected their mayors and other officers and met all the expenses of the municipal services, although the national government, from the first, owned more than half the real estate by gift from the original proprietors.

"At first, the national government was penniless. It could not have built the president's house, the congress house and the other federal buildings but for the sale of lots presented by the original proprietors. Then the winning of the west by the hosts which poured over the Alleghanies after Jefferson acquired the Louisiana purchase, started the movement for the removal of the capital to the Mississippi valley, where the center of population, then at Washington, was soon to be established, and this movement was only checked by the quicker communication which the adoption of railroads and telegraph gave. But it was not until the civil war made Washington the symbol of sovereignty after a million men had died and billions of treasure had been spent in attacking and defending it that it became ridiculous to talk of removing the capital.

"During the first three-quarters of a century several kinds of government were tried, including four years of a governor, a legislature, and a delegate to congress. In 1874, after several years of careful consideration, the intelligent taxpayers in general and congress came to an agreement upon the present, described in the act of congress as 'the permanent form of government.' Congress assumed the two elected obligations by promising to pay one-half of the municipal expenses. The citizens gave up the elective franchise, generally without regret, in view of the past experience, and recognized that the national government could not be taxed nor its money appropriated by their vote.

"Congress created as its agent for the district a municipal corporation headed by three commissioners, to be appointed by the president of the United States, two of them to be residents of the district and the third an army engineer officer of high rank. In practice the civil commissioners, a majority of the board, including always its president, have represented their fellow-citizens as well as congress. Congress remained the legislature, as provided by the constitution, delegating, however, to the commissioners power to make municipal ordinances, such as police, health, building and other regulations."

The form of government, the speaker held, was largely responsible for the progress which has been made since 1878, because it is a real government directly by public opinion. The citizenship of the national capital, he said, is especially intelligent, drawn from the best of every state in the union, every province of Canada and from the countries beyond the seas; that it is highly organized for activity in public affairs and develops and employs public opinion with the aid of an entirely independent public press in an unusual degree.

Gardening Made Easy.

They were standing before a flower stall in the market, and aba was saying:

"I'd love to buy a lot of plants, it only I knew how to garden—"

"Go ahead and buy 'em," advised the man with her. "'Gardening's easy. All you have to do is to dig holes, dump in your plants, and take the credit to yourself when nature lets 'em grow." It sounded reassuring and the woman proceeded to buy.

Wise Advice.

Latin proverb: Agree, for the law is costly.

A TERRIBLE CONDITION.

Tortured by Sharp Twinges, Shooting Pains and Dizziness.

Hiram Center, 518 South Oak street, Lake City, Minn., says: "I was so bad with kidney trouble that I could not straighten up after stooping without sharp pains shooting through my back. I had dizzy spells, was nervous and my eyesight affected. The kidney secretions were irregular and too frequent. I was in a terrible condition, but Doan's Kidney Pills have cured me and I have enjoyed perfect health since."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

CROPS GROW WITHOUT RAIN.

How the Syrian Peasant Makes Use of the Moist Subsoil.

In Syria and Palestine from the beginning of April until October there is practically no rain, yet in July the fields teem with a vigorous growth of watermelons, tomatoes, cucumbers, etc., all flourishing without artificial watering, although at that time no rain has fallen for many weeks.

In fact the Syrian peasant, from the moment his seed has been sown, prays that no rain may fall. During the period of growth of a crop the surface of the soil to a depth of six or eight inches is perfectly dry and loose. Below this surface layer will be found moist soil, in which the roots extend and grow vigorously. In this moist subsoil plants continue to grow until the late autumn. When the crop is removed in the autumn the latter commence and the land is ploughed after each heavy rain as soon as the soil begins to dry.

Two primary objects are kept in view in ploughing—to furnish a favorable surface for taking up the water and to prevent its upward evaporation from the subsoil. The great point is to keep the upper six inches of soil perfectly loose and friable, so that the moisture from below is not drawn upward and lost in evaporation, but does not ascend higher than the compact subsoil that is not broken up by the plow. For this reason the ploughing is shallow, averaging from four to six inches in depth.

When the time for sowing the seed arrives the land is ploughed to a depth of about six inches, and the seed is sown from an armscreen attached to the plow, falls on the damp subsoil and is covered by the soil closing over behind the ploughshare. From this time the upper stratum of loose soil prevents the escape of moisture upward beyond the wet subsoil on which the seeds rest and into which their roots after the process of germination spread.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: H. C. Gile, Oldham, S. D., grain shocker; J. W. Raper, Bryant, S. D., feeder for agricultural implements; Reubin Schulte and Louis A. Neuhauser, Wells, Minn., quack grass puller; H. Strom, Fisher, N. D., excavating machine; F. T. Vail, Minneapolis, Minn., automatic substitutor for telegraph keys; J. A. Wanous, Minneapolis, Minn., toilet article.

Naturally Nervous.

"Mrs. Blimber is very nervous about there being thirteen at table tonight."

"Does she think something unpleasant will happen?"

"Yes; she only has a dozen knives and forks."

Your Druggist Will Tell You

That Marine Eye Remedy Cures Eye, Makes Weak Eyes Strong, Doesn't Smart, Soothes Eye Pain and Sells for 50c.

Superiority.

"Several of my ancestors rounded a century."

"My ancestors were not rounders," replied the other, somewhat stiffly.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free $2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ld., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

In acquiring a poor actress the stage may have robbed some man of a good wife.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

ASTHMA and HAY FEVER

POSITIVELY CURED by DR. SIMMONS'S ASTHMA CURE.

Over 50,000 cases in 30 years. Sufferers from Asthma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Croup, Whooping Cough, Influenza, Loss of Voice, Pain in the Chest, Lung Troubles, Consumption, etc., should send for a free sample. Price, 50 cts. and $1.00. DR. SIMMONS, Asbury Park, N. J.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS by JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

A SURGICAL OPERATION

If there is any one thing that a woman dreads more than another it is a surgical operation.

We run state without fear of a contradiction that there are hundreds, yes, thousands, of operations performed upon women in our hospitals which are entirely unnecessary and many have been avoided by

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

For proof of this statement read the following letters.

Mrs. Barbara Base, of Kingman, Kansas, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"For eight years I suffered from the most severe form of female troubles and was told that an operation was my only hope of recovery. I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and it has saved my life and made me a well woman."

Mrs. Arthur R. House, of Church Road, Moorestown, N. J., writes:

"I feel it is my duty to let people know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I suffered from female troubles, and last March my physician decided that an operation was necessary. My husband objected, and urged me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and to-day I am well and strong."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, and backache.

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

In Their Line.

"What are you reading?"

"A story for farmers."

"Oh, a cereal story."

ORIGIN OF LOWESTOFT CHINA.

Story of a Manufactory of Which the Products Are Now Highly Prized.

At the end of the North Parade, Lowestoft, is the Warren house—a place of great interest to connoisseurs of china. It was here in the eighteenth century that a discovery of fine clay was made which eventually led to Lowestoft manufacturing the china which is now so rare that it is almost priceless.

Initial experiments, made by Hewlin Lawon, Esq., of Gunton, near Lowestoft, with some fine clay discovered accidentally on his estate, resulted in complete success, and ultimately led to the opening of a factory at Lowestoft in 1756 for the manufacture of fine earthenware and porcelain "soft paste."

In 1775 a finely glazed and deco rated "hard paste" was introduced, the efficiency and beauty of which be tokened a brilliant success for the proprietors. Contemporary articles are indisputably shows that from 1770 to 1800 the Lowestoft works were at the zenith of their fame. Owing, however, to the enormous expenses and difficulty incurred in procuring china clay from Cornwall and elsewhere (after the original clay was exhausted), and the rapidly increasing competition of other makers, his prosperity waned, the collapse came and the works were closed in 1803.

HEALTH AND INCOME

Both Kept Up on Scientific Food, Say Many.

Good sturdy health helps one a lot to make money.

With the loss of health one's income is liable to shrink, if not entirely dwindle away.

When a young lady has to make her own living, good health is her best asset.

"I am alone in the world," writes a Chicago girl, "dependent on my own efforts for my living. I am a clerk, and about two years ago through close application to work and a hoarding house diet, I became a nervous invalid, and got so bad off it was almost impossible for me to stay in the office a half day at a time.

"A friend suggested to me the idea of trying Grape-Nuts, which I did, making this food a large part of at least two meals a day.

"Today I am free from brain-fag, dyspepsia, and all the ills of an overworked and improperly nourished brain and body. To Grape-Nuts I owe the recovery of my health, and the ability to retain my position and income." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

The Last Man's Club

By ROBERT M. CLETCH

Copyright, by Sherman Fob. Co.

"The property of the Last Man."

Emotion choked the voice of the old man as he slowly spelled the words from the age-worn label which still clung raggedly to a bottle covered with the dust of many years. A mist came before his eyes as he held the old wine up to the light and a sigh escaped from his lips as he placed it back on the table.

And this was the end! A long table, with 38 places, from which no one would eat; 38 chairs, upon which no one would sit; a lonely old man seated at the head of a lonely board, drinking to the memory of his friends, all of whom he had survived.

How sad and how different from the joyous occasion which marked their organization this night 64 years before! He could see it just as it happened—39 young men, in the first flush of their manhood, clinking their glasses around a festive board, while songs, gay pranks, and all joking about the poor old Last Man to be. It was youth joking about Time; hot blood and inexperience ridiculing hating footsteps and wisdom.

He recalled how they had gathered around at the midnight hour, raised their glasses high in the air and had drunk to him. And now he was to drink to them—drink of the old wine, which they had sealed with solemn rites—to take from the glass a delicious quaff and a sad memory, as he toasted their names one by one.

He recalled them all, the whole 38, beginning with active young manhood and ending with decrepit old age, as one by one in the different periods of their lives they had passed away. For five years, he remembered, they had remained intact. Then the first man died. There was a vacant chair at their next anniversary dinner, and a name was toasted in silence.

Another lapse of time, then a second went, then a third. One had mysteriously disappeared, one had been murdered, two were drowned, three killed on the railroad, and one had cheated the aloss of the club by taking his own life. And then came the war of the rebellion. They were 27 when the great struggle began, but four years later, when it ended, only 19 men answered to their names at the following anniversary dinner, and the memory of the others was toasted in silence.

The roll of the living grew smaller and that of the dead larger as year after year the survivors met. From some men they had slipped into middle life and from middle life they had become old. And now he was the Last Man. The honor was—

He stopped. The clock had begun to strike 12. The hour for dissolving the Last Man's club had arrived, He listened reverently until the last lingering echo died out. Then he broke the seal of the bottle. With trembling hand he raised the glass to the tapering neck and inclined the bottle so that the crimson liquid bubbled out. He set the bottle on the table, held the glass up to the light, and looked at it. Then he glanced down the length of the table until his eyes rested on a vacant chair. For a second he seemed absent. A flush mantled his wrinkled cheeks. A light kindled in his eyes. His bent form straightened up. He brought the glass down to the level of his lips, raised it again and inclined it toward the chair upon which his eyes were fastened.

Then, in a voice trembling with emotion, he called aloud the first man's name. It was the voice of friendship ringing out across nearly three generations of time—the voice of the Last Man toasting the first.

The second man's name was called out in the same quavering voice, the glass inclined toward another vacant chair, then the third and fourth. Then two little spots glowed out on the old man's cheeks as he drank. His eyes snapped and sparkled under his bushy white brows. He became joyous, careless. He cackled and chuckled in mirth as he called his old comrades by name. More than once he made reference to some joke that had been buried and forgotten in the dim past.

The glass was emptied and filled again and again. The names were called out, incidents were delved into from the forgotten past, and the old man conversed with the imaginary pictures of the men whose memory he was keeping alive.

He stopped and strained his eyes. "Why—why, there's Joe. Poor old Joe. Ece, Joe, I'm toastin' your mem'ry. Your mem'ry, Joe. I'm toastin' your mem'ry, Joe. I'm the—

"And there's Dick! Dick who was killed at Gettysburg. Killed with his hands on the colors. But I'd know you anywheres. Know you even if you didn't have your uniform on. Here's to you, Dick; here's to—"

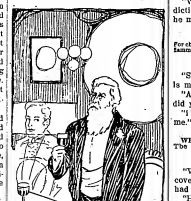
He stopped and began to sing a song in a low, cracked voice. It was a strange old song, one musty with the flavor of olden days, with queer rhymings and funny sayings. The old man's voice rose higher, his eyes sparkled brighter, his cheeks grew more flushed. Suddenly his voice became husky, rose to a screech, broke to a whisper, and stopped.

The bottle was more than half emptied now, but still the old man kept at his solemn task. Now they were all toasted. Thirty-eight times had he raised the glass in the air, 38 times had he sipped of the old wine to their memory, 38 times had he called their names one by one. Thirty-eight gleams of joy, 38 pangs of sorrow, and it was all over. The Last Man's club was no more.

A sense of sadness crept over him. He sat down in his chair, wearily, and uttered a long-drawn sigh as his head dropped slowly on his bosom. Then the room grew dim and he closed his eyes.

A wild chorus, a confusion of familiar sounds, and a few bars of an old song awakened him. He jumped up, blinked in the light, and looked around him. The song fell upon his ears like the melody of an old poem. It awakened a whole flood of emotion in the old man's soul that held him spell-bound. He listened again. The sound came swelling from all sides, flooding his mind with reminiscences which almost made him weep. It was their drinking song, sung with a full chorus before death had begun to step in nearly 60 years ago.

He looked down the table and gave



Thirty-Eight Times Had He Supped of the Old Wine.

a sudden start. He looked again. Was he dreaming? He rubbed his eyes to make sure.

Before him, seated around the board, were the 38 men whose memory he had just toasted.

They were all singing—singing the same old song in the way he could never forget. It was like the voice of yesterday reaching forth into the present. He cleared his throat, took a long breath and joined wildly in with the chorus. He sang the song through and stopped exhausted. He fought for his breath, gulped down a draught of wine and rested. Then he glanced down the line of men seated around the board, looked at his own place, and stared. It was vacant! His chair was empty. It was the only unoccupied one around the board. He could not understand. He looked again. They were toasting him—The Last Man.

Weakly, he staggered over to the table. With palsied hand, he filled his glass as they did theirs, held it high in the air, and drank. The color of the room slowly heaved before his eyes; the table became an indistinct streak of white; the 38 guests blurred into two gray lines; then everything turned black. His glass fell from his hand and crashed against the chair. He reeled and swayed for a moment, extended both hands pleadingly towards the table, smiled, then fell heavily to the floor.

They found him there the next morning. The roll of the Last Man's Club was complete. He had gone to join them.

A Toast to the "Also Rans."

Ye have drunk, O my friends, to the victors,
Ye have toasted the valiant and strong;
To the great of the earth ye have drunk to your mirth,
To the wise ye have lifted your song.
It is well—they are worthy, my brothers,
As aught that the firmament spans,
But I pledge you a health to the others—
A health to the "also rans."

To the men who went down in the struggle,
To the runners who finished unplaced,
To the weak and the young, the unknown, the unsung,
The deprived, the depressed, the disgraced.
Ye are bloodied, developed, completed;
They were bred without stamina, class;
'Tis to them, the surpassed, the defeated,
I bow as I drain my glass.

Who are ye that should dare to reject them?
Do ye know what the handicaps weighed?
Did ye suffer the pain, run the race, stand the strain, Joe?
That ye scoff at the pace that they made?
It may be that they ran overweighted,
It may be they were left at the post—
Far or near, 'tis to them, the ill fated,
I bow as I drink my toast.

They have lost, they are ill, they are weary;
Ye have won, ye are well, ye are strong.
By the drops that they bled, by the sweat that they shed,
By your mirth, by your wine, by your song,
By all that has e'er helped to sweeten
Your lives, by your hopes, by your plans,
I pledge you the health of the beaten,
The health of the "also rans."

—From "To-day and Other Poems."

Advantage with Short Men.

According to Prof. Berthold of Vienna, a man's intelligence, honesty and good nature are in proportion to his portliness. His brain expands with his body, so that a stout man is, as a rule, more intelligent than a thin man.

CUTICURA CURED FOUR

Southern Woman Suffered with Itching, Burning Rash—Three Little Babies Had Skin Troubles.

"My baby had a running sore on his neck and nothing that I did for it took effect until I used Cuticura. My face was nearly full of tetter or some similar skin disease. It would itch and burn so that I could hardly stand it. Two cakes of Cuticura Soap and a box of Cuticura Ointment cured me. Two years after it broke out on my hands and wrist. Sometimes I would go nearly crazy for it itched so badly. I went back to my old stand-by, that had never failed me—one set of Cuticura Remedies did the work. One set also cured my uncle's baby whose head was a cake of sores, and another baby who was in the same fix. Mrs. Lillie Wilcher, 770 Eleventh St., Chattanooga, Tenn., Feb. 16, 1907."

Guesswork.

"How did Tandy lose his position in the weather bureau?"

"Why, he made seven correct predictions out of ten, and they thought he must be depending on guesswork."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Her Feet.

"See," said little Katherine, "dese is my feets."

"Ah, yes, so they are. And where did you get your feet?"

"I didn't get dem. Dey comed wiv me."

WE PAY HIGH PRICE FOR CREAM.
The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

The Car of Freedom.

"What did Barker do when he discovered that his wife and chauffeur had planned to elope in his car?"

"He died it thoroughly and put it in first class shape."

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

No End of It.

Mrs. Jenkins—I'm surprised to find you looking for a servant. I thought you engaged one yesterday.

Mrs. Richley—Oh! she's a lady's maid; she waits on me. I'm looking for one to wait on her.

Allen's Foot-Ease, a Powder for swollen sweating feet. Gives instant relief. The original powder for the feet. 25c at Druggists.

Lots of men would be meaner than they are if they were not too lazy to exert themselves.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Time may be a wound healer, but it's no good as a wrinkle eradicator.

Why?

"Dad," began Tommy, "haven't I been real good since I've been going to Sunday school?"

"Yes," answered dad.

"And you trust me now, don't you?"

"Yes," said dad.

"Then," demanded Tommy, "what makes you keep your box of cigars hid the same as ever?"

We want your CREAM ship us to-day. MILTON DAIRY CO. St. Paul, Minn.

There's the Trouble.

Diggs—The man who can't take a little good advice has nobody to blame for his trouble but himself.

Wise—O! I don't know. He's usually burdened with a lot of his friends who can't give it.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and ship your Hides, Furs, Wool, etc., to C. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis Minn.

Experienced.

"Never mind, dear," he said, reassuringly, as she raised her sweet face from his shoulder, and they both saw the white blur on his coat; "it will all brush off."

"Oh, Charlie," she burst out, sobbing, hiding her face again upon his whitey shoulder; 'how do you know?"

WE MANUFACTURE FIRE ESCAPES, Rack Building, Iron Stairs, Bandages and Twin City Iron & Wire Works, St. Paul.

Right Half the Time.

A journalist who owned two papers was reproached for devoting them to upholding opposite policies.

"There are two sides to every question," he responded with dignity. "I propose to be right at least half the time."

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS. Flags etc. For information and prices, write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Cool.

Patient—I was surprised to receive a bill from you.

Doctor—Why? Haven't you been coming to my office right along?

Patient—Yes, but you said you were treating me.

ROYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE.

A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, nervousness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness; used only by inhaling and outward application. For sale by all druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

The doctors are good fellows, but those of them can make an old man young.

MOREAU DOES IT RIGHT.
When it comes to Kodak finishing and supplies. Try him. 616 Nicollet ave., Minn.

Work may be good for men, but few men are good for work.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.
Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS—50¢ PER BOTTLE.

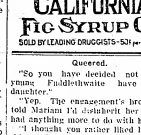
Queered.

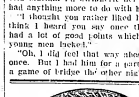
"So you have decided not to let young Fiddlestraw have your daughter."

"Yes. The engagement's broken. I told Mariam I'd disinherit her if she had anything more to do with him."

"I thought you rather liked him. I think I heard you say once that he had a lot of good points which most young men lacked."

"Oh, I did feel that way about him once. But I had him for a partner in a game of bridge the other night."





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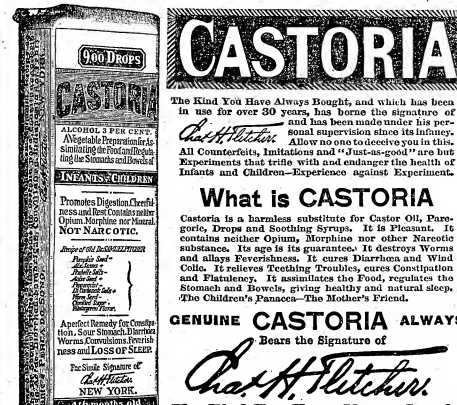


Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

School Boards

Save Money for Your Schools
A postal brings our special desk offer

School Desks-School Supplies

Our production being largest makes lowest first cost. Thirty-five years' effort improving quality makes product longest lived. Drop us a postal and watch results.

American Seating Co., Taylor Building, Chicago

Paxtine
TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body antiseptically clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A germicidal, disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At all drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample
WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK, SENT FREE
THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

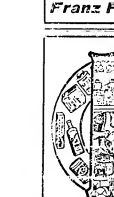
WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

A COUPLE OF SPOONS

Full of our ice cream will convince you that it is a product of exceptional excellence. It is at once absolutely pure and of choicest flavor—delicious. Made from rich, wholesome cream and finest fruit purees, and contains not an atom that is in the smallest degree objectionable. Quality never varies. Full ticket—the most nutritious, solace. Festivals and parties served.

Franz F. Freund



From Soup to Coffee we supply your dinner table and culinary department with everything that is choice and delicious in pure, high grade foods. For the Summer appetite we have dainty breakfast foods, sweet butter and fresh eggs, and for luncheon and dinner anything to tempt the appetite and the purse; by the fairness of our prices.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

20 contracts to dig and prepare wells to be let or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

A WALPOLE ANECDOTE.

To Save the Woman's Life She Couldn't Recall Who Told It.

"I heard a very funny story the other night about Horace Walpole," said Mrs. Blake. "I wish I could remember who told it. Henry, can you remember? Was it Mr. Sellers?"

"No," said Blake stiffly; "it wasn't Sellers."

"I wonder if it could have been Mr. Windsor?"

"No," repeated Blake; "it wasn't Windsor."

Before Mr. Blake had a chance to express an affirmative or negative opinion of that hoard as to the source of the Walpole anecdote Mr. Barton came in. Mrs. Blake, being by that time sure of herself, tried on him her recipe for winning universal affection.

"Oh, Mr. Barton," she said, "I am very glad to see you. I have hardly stopped laughing since I saw you the last time."

Mr. Barton, as endeavorous men with solemn brows usually either foolish.

"Indeed?" he said. "May I ask what about?"

"Over that funny story you told about Horace Walpole," said Mrs. Blake.

"Mm-m—Horace Walpole?" stammered Mr. Barton. "I am said you must have got me mixed up with somebody else. I don't know the first thing about Horace Walpole, and if I did know anything funny about him I couldn't tell it. To tell a funny story is beyond my powers. Even if it was funny to start with it wouldn't be by the time I got through with it."

Mrs. Blake's spirits were somewhat dashed by her fiasco in finding an owner for the Walpole story, but she bore up courageously, and later when Mr. Markham came in she drew him out of casliot of Mr. Barton and climbed on the pleasure his story of Horace Walpole had given her. Mr. Markham was not cast in the funeral mold that gave to Mr. Barton his grave aspect, but he protested himself totally incapable of telling a funny story about Horace Walpole or anything else.

Presently Mrs. Blake left the room to prepare the sandwiches. Mr. Blake followed her.

"For the love of the Lord," he said, "don't make a fool of yourself again by trying to get some other idiot in there to father that Walpole story. I told you that yarn myself."

Mrs. Blake stood still, with carving knife poised in air.

"You?" she said incredulously. "And it was so clever too."—New York Times.

A CHEMICAL FURY.

Fluorine Is a Rabid Gas That Nothing Can Resist.

The fury of the chemical world is the element fluorine, although, strangely enough, it exists peacefully in company with calcium in fluorspar and also in a few other compounds.

Although this element was known and named a good while ago, it long resisted the efforts of chemists to isolate it—that is, prepare it in a pure state, unmixed chemically with other substances—for the instant the compound containing it was torn apart the free fluorine attacked and combined with whatever substance composed the vessel containing it. It was finally isolated by the great French chemist Moissan.

Fluorine is a rabid gas that nothing can resist. It combines with all metals explosively with some, or if they are already combined with some other unmetallic element it mercilessly tears them away from it and takes them to itself.

In uniting with sodium, potassium, calcium, magnesium and aluminium the metals become heated, even to redness, by the force of its attraction. Iron fillings slightly warm turnt into brilliant scintillations when exposed to it. Manganese does the same. Even the noble metals, which at melting heat proudly resist the fascinations of oxygen, succumb to this chemical siren at moderate temperatures.

Glass is devoured at once and water ceases to be water by contact with this gas, which, combined with its hydrogen, at the same moment forms the acrid, glass dissolving hydrofluoric acid and liberates ozone.

Even hydrochloric acid eats into and destroys every known substance except platinum and lead.—Exchange.

Glaciers.

It has been demonstrated that the glacier does not move in one block, but flows, accommodating itself to the channel in which it moves. Professor Tyndall planted a row of sticks in a straight line across a glacier, and after a few days the line had become a crescent, with the concavity upward, showing that the middle of the glacier moved faster that the sides, just as in a river the stream is stronger in the center.

Her Mild Ambition.

"You expect your boy to become a good man?"

The mother's face fell.

"He is not a brilliant child," she made answer doubtfully. "No, I think I shall have to be content if he attains only a moderate success—becomes a very rich man, say, or something like that."—Puck.

A Scratch.

"How does Mrs. Sleigh get on in the club?"

"Oh, she always comes up to the scratch."

"Of course she does—the cat!"—Kansas City Newsbook.

Some people only [illegible] half of what they hear, [illegible] carefully select the wrong [illegible]—New York Telegram.

My Hair is Scraggly

Do you like it? Then why be contented with it? Have to be? Oh, no! Just put on Ayer's Hair Vigor and have long, thick hair; soft, even hair. But first of all, stop your hair from coming out. Save what you have. Ayer's Hair Vigor will not disappoint you. It feeds the hair-bulbs; makes weak hair strong.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Red Lake Falls Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorder is enough to make any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Red Lake Falls readers.

Mrs. Benj. Champagne, of 322 Spendley St., Crookston, Minn., says: "I can just as enthusiastically endorse Doan's Kidney Pills today as I did six years ago when they proved of great benefit to me in banishing a dull annoying backache which clung to me despite my earnest endeavors to get rid of it. When Doan's Kidney Pills were being strongly endorsed I procured a box. On commencing their use I found relief from the first dose or two, and soon the pains were entirely removed, the difficulty with the kidneys ended and I was improved in every way. Doan's Kidney Pills proved so effective in my case that up to date their effects have been permanent."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

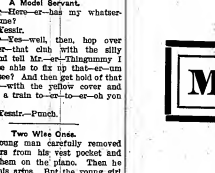
Joe Wessel, a deputy game warden, passed through the city last Thursday morning enroute north on official business.

Ed Porter, Joe Mellier, and Mose Emard, accompanied by the Misses Lillian and Tillie Porter, Dora Cadieux and Denage Cyr, drove over to Maple lake Sunday morning and spent the day at this popular resort.

Master Georgs Bray has returned from St. Hilaire, where he had been for a couple of weeks as chief clerk and general utility man for John Verhoncer at Hotel Markham, and is again looking after his laundry business.

For Sore Feet.

"I have found Buckien's Arnica salve to be the proper thing to use for sores feet, as well for healing burns, sores, cuts and all manner of abrations," writes Mr. W. Sinne, of East Poland, Maine. It is the proper thing, too for piles. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.



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Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

TRACKER & HUGHES, Props.

Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the Northwest

ELIJAH AND THE RAVENS.

A Story Which Did Not Fit This Particular Minister's Case.

North Carolina probably never produced an abler preacher than Dr. Francis L. Hawkes, who once was pastor of Grace Episcopal church, New York. Short, thick set, swarthy, black eyed and black haired, he was a striking personage. He was not only a great pulpit orator, but considered the best reader in the New York episcopacy. His rather luxurious family deterred him from accepting a bishopric, which would have otherwise been tendered. One day a delegation from a Buffalo church waited upon him and invited him to accept a pastorate in that city.

"Well, gentlemen, other things being satisfactory, the question of acceptance narrows down to a business matter," said Dr. Hawkes. "What salary do you offer?"

Dr. Hawkes, said the spokesman, "we recognize that you have a high reputation and are willing to be liberal. Our present pastor receives $2,500, but on account of your standing we have decided to offer you $3,500."

"My good man," cried the doctor, "do you know what salary I am receiving here?"

"No, sir."

"I get $15,000 and this parsonage, and, as I have an expensive family, I do not see my way clear to accept your offer."

The spokesman looked rather sheepish, but made another essay.

"If we had known that, sir, we would undoubtedly have looked elsewhere, but you should remember that the work of the Lord must be done, and, as for providing for your family, you know the story of Elijah and the ravens."

"Now, my friends," responded the clergyman quizzically, "I have made the Bible my study ever since I was twenty-eight. I have read it through carefully and prayerfully 100 times. I remember the raven incident perfectly, but nowhere can I find any reference to the Lord's providing for young Hawkes."

THE CHARTER OAK.

Bells Tolled and Funeral Dirges Played When It Fell.

The charter oak of Hartford was a white oak. The story goes that when James, duke of York, ascended the throne of England and sent Andros to take away all colonial charters Connecticut alone refused to surrender hers. Andros was furious over this defiance, and Oct. 31, 1687, he returned to the assembly hall of Hartford with a body of soldiers and demanded instant surrender of the charter, which lay on a table in the cabin. A hot discussion followed. Finally Andros stretched out his hand to seize the disputed paper. Then the candles were suddenly extinguished, and the people who had gathered on the street outside rushed in a disorderly crowd into the hall. There was a period of wild confusion in the dark, and when the candles were finally relighted no charter was to be found. It had been removed by Captain Wadsworth and secreted in the oak, which ever afterward bore its name.

The oak was even then old. "When the first settlers were planting their land the Indians begged that it might be spared. 'It has been the guide of our councils for generations' they said, 'as to the time of planting our corn. When the leaves are the size of a squirrel's ears then is the time to put seed into the ground.' The Indians' request was granted, and the tree, afterward known as the Charter oak, the lost charter, became famous for all time. It fell in a windstorm Aug. 21, 1856, and the news that it was uprooted that at sunset on the day of its fall the bells of the city were tolled and a band of music played funeral dirges over its ruins.

The name of its fall its circumference one foot from the ground was twenty-five feet, and it was estimated to be over 600 years old.—Kansas City Star.

Both Guilty.

The man who prided himself on his keen perceptions watched the witness on the stand with interest and nodded his head vigorously at the closing words of the bewildered witness.

"That man's concerned in it," said the keen observer to his friend. "Didn't you notice how his eyes shifted around?"

"How about this next one?" inquired the friend.

"He's guilty of something," asserted the keen observer. "Né man stares at people in that bold, defiant way if he has a clear conscience."—Youth's Companion.

A Model Servant.

Master—Here—er—has my whatchamacallem come?

Man—Yessir.

Master—Yes—well, then, hop over to th—er—that club with the silly name and tell Mr.—er—Thingummy I shan't be able to fix up that—er—um —Dyes and—and then get hold of that book—er—with the yellow cover and look out a train to—er—to—er—oh you know!

Man—Yessir.—Punch.

Two Wise Ones.

The young man carefully removed the cigars from his vest pocket and placed them on the piano. Then he opened his arms. But the young girl did not flutter to them. "You," she said coldly, "have toved before."—Chicago Record-Herald.

He Evidently Had One.

"What is a pessimist, pa?"

"A man who has a note to meet."—New York Press.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF EXCILDA LESIEUX.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Excilda Lemieux, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to Israel Lemieux, Wilfred Lemieux, Joseph A. H. Lemieux, Adelard Lemieux, Alfred Lemieux, Ida Lemieux Hall, Napoleon Lemieux, Rosabella Lemieux and all persons interested in the estate of said deceased, greeting:

You and each of you are hereby cited and required to appear before this Court at the Probate Court Room in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of August, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 28th day of August, 1906.

(Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT, Probate Judge.

8-30

Order for Creditors to Present Claims Within Three Months.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of William Findeisen, deceased.

Letters testamentary on the Estate of William Findeisen, deceased, late of the City of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, having granted to Marie Findeisen.

It Appearing to the satisfaction of the executrix made and filed herein, as provided by law, that there are no debts against the estate of said William Findeisen, deceased.

It Is Ordered, That three months be and the same is hereby allowed from and after the date on this Order, in which all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased, or any of them, are required to file the same in the Probate Court of said county, for examination and allowance, or be forever barred.

It Is Further Ordered, That Monday, the 2nd day of November, 1906, at ten o'clock a. m., at a regular term of said Probate Court, to be held at the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where the said Probate Court will examine and adjust said claims and demands.

And It Is Further Ordered, That notice of said hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate by forthwith publishing this order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 1st day of August, A. D., 1906.

By the Court,
N. W. TARRANT
Judge of Probate.

(Probate Court Seal)
8-9-10

Booker C. L. Hansen, of St. Hilaire, passed through the city Monday enroute to Terrebonne overland on business.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR LICENSE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake, }
City of Red Lake Falls.

Notice is hereby given, that applications have been made in writing to the City Council at said city of Red Lake Falls and filed in my office, praying for license to sell intoxicating liquors for a term commencing on the 1st day of May, 1906, and ending on the 30th day of April, 1907, by the following persons, and at the following places, as stated in said applications, respectively, to-wit:

LATENDRESSE BROTHERS

In their certain frame building situated on lot 12 of block 1 of Longmire and Dow's addition to Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Said applications will be heard and determined by said City council of the city of Red Lake Falls at the city hall in the city of Red Lake Falls, in Red Lake county, and state of Minnesota, on Thursday, the 13th day of August A. D. 1906, at 8 o'clock P. M. at that date.

Witness my hand and seal of the city of Red Lake Falls, this 30th day of July, A. D. 1906.

(Seal) A. P. TRUDEL,
City Clerk.

32-34-3

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF AMELIA KOETKE

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake—In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Amelia Koetke, deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Ernst Koetke, Augusta Koetke, Henry Koetke, and Fred Koetke and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said deceased: The representative of the above named deceased, has now filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said deceased, together with his petition praying for the allowance thereof and distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, You, and each of You, are hereby cited and required to appear before this court at the Probate Court Room in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of August, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m., when and where such petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 28 day of July, 1906.

(Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Minnesota Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 13, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 46.

EDITOR'S SERMON

An Exchange Gives Some Pointers Worthy of the Practice.

The habit of holding the good will, kindly attitude of mind towards everybody has a wonderful influence upon the character. It lifts the mind above petty jealousies and meannesses; it enriches and enlarges the whole life. Wherever we meet people, no matter if they are strangers, we feel a kinship with, and friendliness for them, greater in them, if we have formed the good will habit. We feel that if we only had the opportunity of knowing them, we would like them. In other words, the kindly habit, the good will habit, makes us feel more sympathy for everybody. And if we radiate this helpful, friendly feeling others will reflect it back to us. On the other hand, if we go through life with a cold, selfish mental attitude caring for our own, always looking for the main chances, only thinking of what will further our own interests, our own comforts, totally indifferent to others, this after a while will harden the feelings and marble-ize the affections, and we shall become dry, pessimistic and uninteresting. Try this year to hold the kindly good will attitude toward everybody. If your nature is hard, you will be surprised to see how it will soften under the new influence. You will become more sympathetic, more charitable towards others' weakness and failings, and you will grow more magnanimous and whole souled. The good will attitude will make us more lovable, interesting and helpful. Others will look upon us in the same way in which we regard them. The cold, crabbid, unsocial, selfish person finds the same qualities reflected from others. How much better it is to go through life with a warm heart, with kindly feelings toward everybody, radiating good cheer wherever we go. Life is but short at the most, and what a satisfaction it is to feel that we have scattered flowers instead of thorns; that we have tried to be helpful and kind instead of selfish and churlish. The world builds its monuments to the unselfish, the helpful and if these monuments are not in marble or bronze they are in the hearts of those whom their inspirers have cheered, encouraged and helped. All of us, no matter how poor we may be, whether we have succeeded or failed in our vocations, can be great successes in helpfulness, in radiating good will, good cheer, and encouragement. Everybody can be a success in the good will business, and it is infinitely better to fail in our vocation and to succeed in this, than to accumulate great wealth and be a failure in helpfulness in a kindly sympathetic attitude towards others. The habit of wishing everybody well, of feeling like giving everybody a Godspeed, enobles and beautifies the character wondorfully, magnifies our ability and multiplies our mental power. We were planned on lines of nobility, we were intended to be something grand; not mean and stingy but large and generous; we were made in God's image that we might be God like. Selfishness and greed dwarf our natures and make us more apologies of the men and women God intended us to be. The way to got to our own, to regain our lost birthright, is to form the habit of holding the kindly, helpful, sympathetic, good will attitude toward everybody.

POULTRY

Interesting Paper by the Minnesota Farmer's Institute.

The lice and mites of the poultry house are entirely different, although often spoken of as though they were the same creatures. Both of them breed in the filth and damp corners of the houses, so that cleanliness is the greatest help in getting rid of them. The lice are found on the walls, roosts and nests of the house, but spend a great deal of their time on the fowls. Cleanliness in the house and thorough white washing twice a year, in addition to the furnishing of dust baths for the fowls and use of insect powder on setting hens, will, usually, keep the house pretty free from lice. The little chicks can be treated with a small amount of lard rubbed on head and throat and under the wings.

The mites are harder to kill and need more vigorous treatment. They visit the fowls only at meal-times, making their raids at night, and then returning to their hiding places. Kerosene emulsion gives the best results in fighting them. It is made as follow: Shave a half pound laundry soap in a gallon of soft water and boil. Remove from the fire and while hot mix in two gallons of kerosene, stirring with a paddle or churning with a force pump. This will make a thick emulsion. Use one part of this stock emulsion to ten parts soft water and apply to every portion of the house with a spray pump or whitewash brush. Give a second dose three or four days later, and still another three or four days after the second. The emulsion will kill every mite and louse it touches and the second and third doses will get those that hatch after the previous applications.

Dirty dropping boards are the greatest breeding places for vermin. Clean off the boards frequently, especially during warm weather. After each cleaning apply air slaked line, fine dirt or ashes to the boards. This not only helps to keep down the vermin, but will assist materially in removing the droppings the next time.

SPEEDY RACING.

Dana Patch, a Minnesota State Fair Attraction.

None of the horses entered at the Minnesota State Fair this season, will attract more attention or real interest than Dana Patch, 2:05 1-4, daughter of the world's champion pacer. She will naturally be watched on account of her breeding, but more on account of her wonderful performances of last season, when as a green pacer, she gave extraordinary promise of great speed.

Dana, with a number of M. W. Savage's other horses, is entered in many of the big stakes over the country and the Minnesota State Fair will be one of the very few places outside of grand circuit meetings where she will be seen this fall.

Of all the great pacers performing on the western and grand circuits last year none won more or better deserved honors than Dana Patch. The little brown mare early in the season won the title of "Queen of the Green Pacers," and she royally proved her right to the name. Horsemen who watched her in action at Galesburg, Sioux City, Minneapolis and Columbus last year, predicted a great future and probably championship honors for her this year.

Dana has many of the characteristics of her sire, and with a little more experience may develop his ability, not only to distance competitors but to break world's records. Both in gait and disposition she resembles Dan Patch and has already a host of friends among the admirers of the best horses.

The mare last season was one of the Savage stable and was trained by Henry Harsey, although she was owned by James Bingham of Logansport, Ind. Her showing was so remarkable, however, that last fall Mr. Savage purchased her for $10,000. The mare is now quartered with Dan Patch and thirteen others of Mr. Savage's horses at Hamline, and is showing exceptional form for so early in the year. Both Mr. Savage and the mare's trainer are expecting exceptional things of her and it is almost certain that pacers that win the money in the big 2:04 trot of thet Hemline meet will have to beat Dana Patch.

PEAT BEDS FOUND

Discovery of Peat Beds Near Fertile Believed to be a Valuable One.

A new industry is about to be started in Polk county and it gives promise of adding greatly to the industrial importance of the county. Large and valuable peat bogs have been discovered in the vicinity of Fertila and there is every indication that they will prove of the greatest interest to thas community aspacially. and to Polk county in general.

The existence of tha peat beds has been known for some time, but little attention was paid to the fact until racently. Since prominent capitalists have visited the city and ona of tha leading authorities on peat has been on the ground and he declares that the growth is beyond doubt the best he has seen in the northwest; in fact, he believes it will compare with anything that has been discovered in the country. He was brought to Fertile by the capitalists, who, when they heard of the peat beds visited tha town for the purpose of finding out at first hand all they could about the quality and extent of the beds.

It is given out that the investigation has proven beyond doubt that Fertile has a veritable gold mine in tha beds and that tha possibilities exist to make an industry which will make the town famous throughout the northwest. The capitalists who made the investigation have given assurances that they will in the vary near future promote the enterprise and promise to establish an industry which will be one of the largest in this section of the state.

County Attorney and Mrs. Thos. Germo drove out to Garnes the latter part of last week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

IVES AT CROORSTON.

The Times Speaks Favorably of His Candidacy.

H. E. Ives, of St. Hilaire, arrived in Crookston last evening and spent the evening in looking after some business matters that required his personal attention. While here he conferered with a number of the political leaders and he left no doubts as to his beliefthat his campaign would prove successful. Mr. Ives is a republican and is known throughout the state as one of the most consistent party men of the Northwest. He has always been a progressive citizen and personally and through his paper, the St. Hilaire Spectator, he has done much for the development of the northern portion of the state

"I feel," said Mr. Ives to the Times, "that my chances for the nomination are bright. I am making a campaign strictly on my record as a republican. I believe in the progressiva principals of tha party and believe that they are just what is needed for the better and higher development of our section of the state. If the republicans of my district honor me with an election to the legislature, I will assure them that my every effort will be devoted towards sneuring for the district the benefits of every measura that will promote its welfara and best interests.

Mr. Ives returned to St. Hilaire this morning and will continua to push his campaign with characteristic vigor and enthusiasm.

GREAT MINNESOTA

State Has Made Remarkable Progress During First Half Century.

The state of Minnesota last Thursday closed the fiscal end the first half century of its existence, with $2,968,282.64 in the treasury, the total receipts for the year being $12,446,268.64, a gain of over $1,200,000 over the preceeding year. Compered with the figures for 1858, when tha total receipts were $398,-90 and tha balance at the end of the year was $4,073.18, these figures forcibly demonstrata the growth of of the state during the fifty years.

Figures compiled by State Treasurar C. C. Dinehart, contrasting tha state's financial condition in 1858, afford some striking illustrations of the changein tha conditions. In that time the total amount raised by taxation has grown from $554,-000 to $20,000,000; the assessed valuation of all taxable property from $41,000,000 to $4,450,000,000, and the annual cost of maintanence operation of the state institutions has grown from $7,500 to over $2,000,000, with a total expenditure for the support of these institutions for the semi-centennial period of $33,000,000.

When the state started doing business, it had a state prison and a few normal schools. Now it has institution property worth $20,000,-000, and has permanent school and university funds aggregating $16,500,000, with 2,250,000 neres of land to credit, the proceads of which will go to these funds.

G. A. R. Encampment.

The South Shore Railway are applying a low excursion fare of $16.22, from Duluth to Toledo and return, via St. Ignace, and the palatial steamers of the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Company, forming a delightful rail and lake journey, free from heat and dust. Train leaves Duluth at 5:30 P. M. August 26th and 28th, assuring you a comfortable night ride to St. Ignace, where connection will be made with the D. & C. Steamers, consuming twenty four hours on the watar, passing in review the historic scenes of ancient strife—Fort Macinac, St. Clair Flats, Detroit the Beautiful, Belle Isle, Fort Wayne, and Toledo are good for return passage, leaving Toledo up to and including Sept. 7th. Extension until October 7th will be made on payment of $1.00 to joint agent at Toledo to be deposited before September 7th. Sleeping car and steamer reservation will be made upon application. A. J. Perrin, General Agent, 430 West Superior Street, Duluth.

THEY MET THE LADY.

Conductor Steve Withey Introduces Friends to Lady.

Tha travalling man and other friends of Editor Harry Ives of St. Hilaire, and Dr. N. M. Watson, of Red Lake Falls, had a good laugh at their expensa yesterday afternoon. They were enroute home on tha Greenbush train from attending the Thief River Falls fair and were comfortably seated in tha smoking car working away on fresh Havanas when conductor Steve Withey stepped up to them briskly and told them that his wifa was in the day coach and that he would like to hava them meet her. Both gentlemen, as is well known, are the personification of gallantry, and expressing their profound pleasure, thraw their fresh cigars away and followed Conductor Withey to the first-class coach, pulling down their vests and brushing the specks from their coat lapels as they went. As Conductor Withey stopped before a double seat in which sat two women, a very handsome lady, dressed in the height of fashion on one side, and a squaw, whom he said was known as "Grimy Skin" or "two Kids in a Blanket." Both colored up, bowed politely, and beat a hasty retreat. They bought about a box of cigars before they arrived at their destination. Conductor Withey feigned indignation and told them it would be a cold day before they met any more of his relations.—Crookston Journal.

CHEESE WORTH EATING.

H. Clement, of Terrebonne, is First in Contest.

Cheesa had it day August 7th at tha "butter contest" being conducted by the State Dairy & Food Commission. The fourteen entries were scored and the quality pronounced by the judges as very high. The results of tha scoring were:

American Cheese—	
H. Clement, Terrebonne	98
W. W. Macking, Phelps	97
Chris Martig, West Concord	97
J. P. McCarthy, West Concord	96½
Fmile Hosig, Mayvilla	96
Homar Paranteau, Brooks	96
Brick Cheese.	
P. F. Prenslow, Ossee	95
Alfred Ruegg, Pine Island	93

Tha scoring of the butter has not been completed, there being over 170 entries.

Bailey's Game Law.

Editor Bailey, of the Brits Tribune got rid of his neighbors' chickan, which infested his garded in following manner: Ha had soma cards printed in his own office with this legend on it: "Keep your d——d chickens at home. Signed, Bailey." To thesa cards he tiad a thread, and to the thread he fastened a grain of corn. A dozen or two of thesa notices were distributed over the garden and back yard and when the chickens made their daily visit tha corn was immediately swallowed. Tha card board dangling around in front of the chickens frightened them and they ran home, where the owner noticed their condition captured them and read the notice. It is said that Bailey now has garden stuff and the chickens bother no more.—Ex.

Worth Remembering.

Here is something that is worth five dollars to every farmer in the land to know. Sprinkle a little soft lime in your stock tanks and not a particle of skum will form on the water. When the lime loses its strength and scum begins to form, which may be twice in the season, wash out the tank and repeat the dose. It is not only harmless but wholesome and keeps the water sweet and saves work.—Ex.

ROADS STAND PAT

Reduced Rates to State Fair Not Featured by N. P. and G. N. Roads.

St. Paul, Aug. 6—Refusing to follow in the foot steps of the lines belonging to the Western Passenger association, the northern lines will apparently make no special rate for the state fair. Since the passage of the two-cent fare laws the Northern Pacific, Great Northern and Soo have refused to go into the rate cutting business for any occasion whatever, and it is evident from a statement made today by Second Vice President Hannaford of the Northern Pacific that they are determined to adhera consistently to this policy as long as possible despite whatever action may be taken by the southern lines.

"We did not put in any special rate for the state fair last year, and I do not know of any more reason for putting one in this year than there was last," said Mr. Hannaford. "The legislature fixed a rate of two cents a mile as being fair and reasonable in this state and we are making very few variations from it."

While admitting that there might be some indirect benefit to the roads derived from the visits of the farmers to the state fair when they secured new ideas regarding agriculture which helped to make larger crops. Mr. Hannaford said it was a question whether this indirect benefit would compansate the railroads for making reduced rates. In addition he evidently thought the making of a reduced rate for the state fair would establish a bad precedent, as it would be a violation of the rule which the Northern lines have adopted not to make any special reduced rates since the 2-cent fare is in affect. The rule once broken could be broken many times.

"I do not think the roads can afford to make these low rates," said Mr. Hannaford. "If we make them for the state fair, there is no reason why we should not make it for everything in the same way the Southern roads are doing."

What's in the Sack.

A farmer in Iowa once sent his son to town with a sack of potatoes, but after lingering around town all day he came home in the evening without selling them, when asked why he had not sold the potatoes, he answered: "No one asked me what I had in the sack." There are many merchants like this boy. They have plenty of goods to sell, but fail to tell what they have in the sack. If business men expect to make sales in this day and age of the world, they must open their sacks and expose their goods to the public gaze and be continually shouting their merits.—Ex.

Well to Remember.

A little vinegar put into the water when boiling fish will tend to harden the flesh and keep it firm. In case of fire tie a wet silk handkerchief over the face to prevent suffocation from smoke. When recovering from an illness, take regularly at meattime and upon retiring a glass of golden grain belt bear. It will help build up the system and revitalize the nerves. Order of your nearest dealer or ba supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Dr. Spofford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hotel Markham, St. Hilaire, the 8th; Rushford Hotel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glassess is his specialty.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vaults and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

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Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELOUME, Teller M. J. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

People Talked About.

Charles H. Moyer was re-elected president of the Western Federation of Miners by the convention in Denver.

Col. James D. Fanning, well known in Denver and throughout the West in connection with various hotels, is dead.

William T. Owen, the nestor of the bar at Owensboro, Ky., and former circuit judge of the Sixth judicial district of Kentucky, is dead.

James H. Budd, former governor of California and long prominent in Democratic politics, died at his residence in Stockton, Cal., of uraemia after an illness of a fortnight.

Louis E. Snow, one of the most prominent insurance men in the Middle West, died at St. Louis. He was a brother of E. C. Snow, president of the Home Insurance Company of New York.

While nothing in Cleveland's will, which was filed several weeks ago at Princeton, indicated the total of his fortune, it has become known that his personal and real property amounts to $250,000.

Accidental Happenings.

Fire caused a loss of $80,000 in the business district of Quanah, Tex.

Cecil Becker, a young man of Lake City, Mills county, Iowa, was drowned in Coon river near Lake City, while swimming.

Three persons were killed and three others more or less injured between Goodland and Hugo, Ark., when a Frisco passenger train was derailed.

Rose Morgan, twenty-three years old, and Nellie Smith, twenty years old, were drowned off the west breakwater at Cleveland.

H. Sturdevant, a prominent young business man of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, died in the hospital as the result of a fractured skull, sustained while trying to board a moving car.

Three persons were injured, one seriously, and fifty or more were severely shaken up in a rear-end collision between two trains on the elevated road in New York.

The thirteen-year-old son of William Baxter, who lives near Lena, Man., was struck by lightning and instantly killed. The storm was accompanied by heavy rain but no hail.

Earl M. Alexander of Marion, Iowa, was killed by a St. Paul freight train. His head being severed from his body. An inquest has so far failed to throw any light on the mystery.

L. G. Dixon, a retired merchant of New Hampton, Iowa, aged seventy-five years, mistook a solution of lye for soda and drank a quantity of it. He died a few hours later.

Shocked to death in a manhole in New York was the fate of James O'Connell, who is said to have been Admiral Dewey's chief gunner on the Olympia when the flagship opened up on the fight in Manila bay.

While speeding into Sioux City with Andrew Peters who was probably fatally injured at Elk Point, the Milwaukee passenger train struck and instantly killed Israel Alperowitz, a peddler, while he was driving across the track in the western part of Sioux City.

Lieut. Oswalt of the Twenty-ninth infantry met death at Manila accidentally by electrocution. The officer was preparing to take a bath and had entered the bath tub when he accidentally to arrange the lighting current to take an electric bath. In some way he came in contact with the wires, receiving the full charge, which proved instantly fatal.

Sins and Sinners.

During a fit of insanity Elisha Drake, a quarryman at Lowell, Mass., shot and probably fatally wounded his four-year-old son Walter and then shot and killed himself.

Adjt. E. Stressman, formerly vice president of the United States, announced his candidacy for governor of Illinois on the Democratic ticket, in a letter made public he announced his determination to make the race. He endorsed the Deaver platform.

Walter Goodwin, a farmer, who at the last term of the county court at Hopkinsville, Ky., gave the names of seven men who with himself composed a "night rider" squadron at Center Furnace, was shot while returning home into at night. Until recently he has been under the constant protection of the militia.

Thirty-six men were indicted by the Kings county (N. Y.) grand jury on charges of violating the anti-gambling laws of the race track. Those indicted include some of the most prominent men who formerly occupied stools in the betting rings.

The corpse of a man with a piece of flagstone tied about the neck was taken from the East river in New York. The dead man's face was mutilated beyond all possible chance of identification. The police believe that the dead man may have been a victim of Black Hand assassins.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

FAIR GROUNDS WILL BLAZE.

Outlines of Main Buildings Will Be Trimmed With Glowing Lamps.

More light will be shed upon, in and around the state fair of Aug. 31 to Sept. 5 than ever before in its history. The principal buildings will be illuminated in outline during the evening programs.

Work on installing the 20,000 sixteen-candle power electric lights which are thus to give a fairyland aspect to the big exposition grounds each night of state fair week was begun recently and will be completed in about four weeks. In the meantime there has been hung near the top of the grand stand, facing the street railway terminal station, 1,089 square feet of electric sign, whose 1,200 lamps will read, "Port Ridgley in '02 To-night at 7:30."

Chief Electrician Alexander and his crew have been hanging twenty-four wires of 2,700 candle-power on poles that stretch the length of the rapidly building "Port Ridgley" in the rear of the half-mile track, and will be shining full blast every night when the big historical spectacle is produced in front of the grand stand.

Also throwing their powerful light upon the 300 attacking Sioux Indians and the 600 "defending" civilian and soldier whites will be twenty open arc flood lights of 2,000 candle power each, while from the top of the grand stand the two powerful search lights, whose total candle power is over 30,000, will pick out any otherwise dark spots and make them light as day.

The streets and building interiors will of course be fully lighted with the thousands of lights now being installed rapidly to make more brilliant the big Sioux uprising spectacle, and the state fair of 1902 will have a novel and comprehensive scheme of illumination ever attempted by a state educational institution.

TO EXHIBIT IMPURE FOOD.

State Department Will Give Demonstrations at Thief River Falls.

The state pure food department will be on hand at Thief River Falls on Aug. 5, 6 and 7 with a large exhibit in charge of Deputy Inspector Heiberg of the St. Paul offices. The exhibit will include a general allotment of impure foods and adulterants and preservatives that are put into them. Inspector Heiberg will lecture to the visitors on his exhibit in fifteen minutes' talks from time to time, to show to them the work of the department, and also illustrate simple household tests for determination of different poisons or the purity of certain foods.

Inspector Heiberg arrived in Crookston after a trip to Thief River Falls, where he arrested certain merchants for selling impure candy, and at East Grand Forks, where he arrested a merchant for selling impure port wine. He left here last night for Glyndon, whence he will go into St. Paul to complete his exhibit for Thief River Falls and at the state fair, which exhibit, he states, will be one of the finest ever shown to the public.

Inspector Heiberg is well known as the originator of public denunciations of the work of public pure food state departments.

PREPARES G. A. R. PROGRAM.

State Fair Management Designates Sept. 2 as Grand Army Day.

Preliminary preparations for observance of G. A. R. day, Wednesday, Sept. 2, at the state fair were made by Former Governor L. F. Hubbard and Calvin R. Fix, respectively president and secretary of the Minnesota Veteran Volunteers' association, and Secretary C. N. Cosgrove of the Minnesota state fair.

Grand Army men will be admitted free between 1 and 2 p. m. that day, when wearing the G. A. R. or regimental badges, although admittance cannot be had by simply showing the G. A. R. button. All veterans are to enter the grounds at the gate on Snelling avenue, and will march under the trees in front of the administration building, from which they will march to the Grand Army day by the Morgan G. A. R. drum corps, to the tent which is to be pitched opposite the Territorial Pioneers' association building for their comfort and convenience.

The program prepared includes a speech by Gov. John A. Johnson and other speakers of prominence.

There are about 5,000 members of the G. A. R. in Minnesota and 2,500 will probably be present.

Tells About Minnesota.

A second edition of 10,000 copies of the booklet about Minnesota is now being sent from the immigration commissioner's office to prospective settlers. The number of inquiries is increasing every day, 205 being received in one day on three deliveries.

The department is collecting a large number of farm and landscape scenes of Minnesota towns for illustrations in a booklet to be issued soon. Fifty views were received yesterday from Hutchinson, Worthington and Park Rapids.

HAS LIVED A CENTURY

Mrs. Adaline Ford of Minneapolis, who is 100 years old.

MANY FOR G. O. P. TICKET.

Republicans in Race for Nominations Are Numerous.

There is promise of an interesting political campaign in Rice county for the various county offices. Thus far most of the politicians who have filed are Republicans. Only two Democrats have entered the race, but it is understood that there will be more filings on both tickets.

The following Republicans have filed: A. R. Ware, representative; E. E. Peters, register of deeds; S. I. Pettit, treasurer; James Trenda, auditor; Frank J. Parkos, commissioner, Fifth district; Frank H. Willsowske, treasurer; Herman H. Helberg, commission, First district; E. J. Gull, treasurer; C. A. Reed, surveyor; William Geigel, sheriff; A. H. Bollenbach, coroner; A. B. Childress, attorney; George L. Smith, probate judge; Robert R. Hutchinson, register of deeds; Charles F. Ebel, clerk of courts; James Hunter, probate judge; J. Hoover Lewis, superintendent of schools; Gustave Meyer, commissioner, First district; Hon. E. A. Orne and George S. Weston, representatives.

On the Democratic ticket the following have filed: M. G. Grace for treasurer and Peter Rugh for commissioner, Third district.

CLARENCE B. MILLER FILES.

Two Competitors Are Now in Field Against J. Adam Bede.

Clarence B. Miller of Duluth has formally entered the race for the congressional nomination in the Eighth district. That he would be a candidate has been known for some time as he has already done considerable campaigning, but he did not file until last week, when his notice was received by the secretary of state.

This makes it a three-cornered race in that district for the seat now occupied by J. Adam Bede of Pine City. Mr. Bede has already filed for a renomination and Carl A. Taylor of Aitkin is the third man. Mr. Taylor filed just before the Republican state convention. All three of the candidates were in St. Paul during the convention.

Mr. Taylor's entry into the race was rather unexpected, but it has been generally expected at the capitol for several months that Mr. Miller would try to take the nomination away from Mr. Bede this year, and an interesting fight is looked for.

WATERED GASOLINE.

State Officials Are In a Quandary as to How to Prosecute the Fraud.

Many complaints regarding watered and inferior gasoline are being received by the state oil department from Southern Minnesota. Full price, it is claimed, is being asked for the stuff, and complaints of bad quality bring no relief.

Inspector McEwen of the department has taken the matter up with Attorney General Young, but that official says there is no way to reach the companies selling the oil. The oil law contains no provision for the inspection of gasoline. It was thought that they might be reached under the pure food laws, but the legal department says such is impossible.

It is probable that a test case will be made with a view of reaching the companies through the medium of the laws prescribing penalties for obtaining money under false pretenses.

MUST BE REAL BLACKBERRY.

Impure Brandies Fall Under Ban of Pure Food Laws.

Regulations of the pure food laws as relating to the so-called blackberry brandies will be enforced rigidly in the future by the state dairy and food commission, and E. K. Slater, chief of the department, has issued a circular to dealers and manufacturers announcing his intention.

CHANGE NORMAL STUDIES.

New Plan Proposes One Standard Course.

When the state normal board meets on Sept. 19 a special session to consider a plan to improve the standard of the normal schools in Minnesota, the normal school presidents will submit a plan which they have worked out, which plan it is asserted will tend to increase the number of normal students teaching in rural schools and will encourage normal students to take the complete course.

The plan calls for the uniting of the present six courses of study into one standard course, consisting of sixty term units, with the privilege of electives. Under this plan legislation is to be asked authorizing the normal board to grant a second-grade teacher's certificate for the completion of twenty-four of these units. For the completion of thirty-six units it is proposed to issue a normal school diploma good for three years of teaching in the state, but not indorsable for further teaching except upon additional attendance upon a normal school for the completion of thirty-six units.

A high school graduate will be given thirty-six units of credit on a standard course, and on the completion of twelve units more, making forty-eight in all, he will be entitled to a certificate good for three years and not indorsable except by further attendance upon the normal school. The advanced diploma, which after two years of successful teaching in the state, can be indorsed for life, will be given upon the completion of the total sixty units or twenty-four units for high school graduates, who are credited with thirty-six units at the start.

Under the proposed arrangement teachers will be encouraged to make use of their summers in pursuing studies at the summer sessions of the normal schools.

CARE OF STATE WARDS.

Discussed in Various Aspects at State Board of Control Meeting.

A meeting of the state board of control was held in St. Paul at which several addresses, containing valuable suggestions for the betterment of public institutions, were given by persons of national reputation working in that line. Dr. A. N. Veeder of Cherokee, Iowa, spoke on the "State Board of Administration of Public Institutions;" W. S. Leavett spoke on "Troubles of the Board of Control in Their Relation to Friction and Superintendents;" J. J. Dow, on "Libraries and Reading Matter for the Blind," and Miss Miriam E. Corey of Vinton, Iowa, on "Institution Libraries."

Miss Corey in her address dwelt at some length on the care that should be taken in selecting books for public institutions' libraries, and offered many practical suggestions along that line.

In his talk Mr. Leavett spoke of the unfriendly feeling which sometimes exists between the state boards and the superintendents of the various public institutions. He suggested as a remedy for this evil that the board be sure in stating that in this view of the matter the present board was not legally elected and that a new board should be elected at the annual meeting.

After a war of words the protesting faction, led by George H. Spear, a former county attorney, placed in nomination and elected a new board. It is to be presumed that the matter can only be definitely settled by the courts, as he opinion of the attorney general seemed to be that no exact interpretation of he law could be had in any other way.

HAVE SECESSION FUND.

Carman Citizens Will Demand Divorce From Crookston City.

William Sullivan, Peter Ramstad and Frank Steinbrook, the "council of three" in charge of the secession movement of Carman, the fifth ward of Crookston, already have in their possession $1,600 with which to prosecute their work.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

John Peterson was drowned in Bass lake near St. Paul while bathing. He was a victim of cramps.

All the nine saloonkeepers in the village of Gilbert were arrested for operating slot machines.

George Haigh the four-year-old son of Mrs. George Haigh of Chicago, was drowned in White bear lake near St. Paul while bathing.

John Carlson, a clerk in the Scandinavian-American bank at St. Paul, was drowned in Lake McCarron while bathing with two friends.

The barn of County Superintendent Rebermeyer at Redwood Falls was struck by lightning and was practically burned to the ground.

Burglars entered the dwelling of Gustave Hoelgedius at Aitkin, but were frightened away after they had secured a small amount of money.

Robbers forced an entrance into Cromette & Westgreenen's saloon at Pine River, securing $16 from the cash register and also whisky and some cigars.

The two-year-old son of Andrew Cass of East Grand Forks died as the result of burns sustained at his home a few hours previously. His clothing accidentlly caught fire.

Carl Karstadt, aged twenty-five, a Hennepin county farmer, was injured at a feed mill at Anoka. His right hand was caught in the machinery. The hand was amputated.

Burglars escaped with $200 worth of jewelry from the residence of A. K. Barnes at East Grand Forks. A necklace, bracelet and rings were taken. Jewelry valued at $500 was overlooked.

Despondent over illness for a year, with but little prospect of recovery, William Costilla, aged thirty-seven years, shot himself in the head with a revolver at Cass Lake. Death was instantaneous.

The Commercial hotel at Faribault was entered by some sneak thief, who went through several rooms, securing a large amount of valuable jewelry, money and other articles. No arrests have been made.

J. D. McDiamond of Chicago, a boarder at the St. Johns hotel at Hastings, wouldn't take a dare and jumped from the spiral bridge into the river a distance of over sixty feet, and swam ashore unharmed.

John Hill, a Finlander, was bound over to the next term of the district court of Winona county, charged with robbery. The case came before Justice Cummings of Cass Lake, and Hill was taken to the county jail.

Ernest Jacobson was electrocuted while trying to put a broken belt in Faribault. The wire became crossed with a live electric light wire while he had hold of it. This makes three persons electrocuted in Faribault within a month.

A gang of fifty Italians employed on the Great Northern just south of Fergus Falls went out into a quarry to work. They were drawing $1.35 and demanded $1.50 per day. The company discharged the whole gang and sent them back to Chicago.

Crookston will impress itself on the Minnesota State fair next month with unusual energy. Booklets, buttons and banners will mark the visitors from that city and vicinity who attend the fair, and the Polk county exhibit will be a noise in itself.

Harvest hands by the hundred are being shipped from St. Paul to Dakota points now by the state free employment agency at the old capitol. Three hundred laborers were sent to Fargo the first two days of the week and there are places for thousands more.

The Rice county commissioners have taken favorable action in the matter of road improvement and will have designated several important roads as state roads upon which improvements will be made. Within the next few years a large sum will be expended on these roads.

A north-bound local freight on the Minnesota & International railroad was derailed east of the Brainerd passing over it. Seven cars were derailed, three so badly that it was necessary to have a wrecker come from Staples to put them on the track. No one was hurt.

In a street fight at Faribault Harry Oprisek struck a young man, knocking him down. The victim's head struck the cement curbing and a fracture of the skull is the result. The young man was taken to the hospital and his recovery is doubtful.

Frank Patwell, aged twenty-five, was instantly killed by an interurban car on the Stillwater line. The accident occurred at Hazel Park, where he had left a car to proceed to his home. It is supposed he laid down on the track and went to sleep.

An isolated case of hog cholera in Redwood county has been quarantined by the state livestock sanitary board.

Deputy Game Warden Munch of Red Lake Falls brought in three Indians from the reservation, charged with the illegal killing of some moose.

The general store of August Sitz at New York Mills was burglarized last week. The safe was blown and $153 in cash and several articles taken.

Alex Holma was struck by a switch engine in the Payne avenue yards of the Northern Pacific at St. Paul and instantly killed. Holma was buried forty feet.

Julius Leaman, a well-to-do farmer residing nine miles south of Wheaton, committed suicide by tying a rope to one of the joists in the barn and hanging himself.

John Bergsist, a painter, was crushed to death in one of the elevator shafts of the northern building at Duluth. He was in the bottom of the shaft and got caught.

Lyle Drake, son of a prominent farmer of Northfield, was instantly killed in a runaway. He was thrown against a wall with terrific force. He was driving to the creamery.

Arthur Olson, aged twenty-one years, a sailor whose home was in Chicago, was almost instantly killed at Duluth by falling off a tramway while on his way to his ship, the Prentice.

The coroner's inquest at Windom over the mangled remains of the negro supposed to have been killed by the cars near Dillingham has developed nothing definite sustaining the murder theory.

J. O. Tommerdahl, a farmer forty-three years old, who lived in the town of Star, committed suicide by taking carbolic acid. He had a wife and two children and was well fixed financially. No cause is assigned for the act.

Edward Peace, night engineer at the electric light plant at Big Stone Lake Range, was electrocuted while showing the workings of the machinery to a group of visitors. He accidentally touched some part of the machinery and received a heavy voltage.

C. G. Tracy, formerly of Glendon, died at Abbot's Corner, Que. Mr. Tracy was sixty-six years old and had served in the Civil war, after which he came West. He was a stepfather of Mrs. L. A. Hunston of Moorhead, and was known all over Clay county and adjoining counties.

Two deaths by drowning occurred at South St. Paul last week. John Grzechca was drowned while swimming in a pond near Frederick's farm. The second drowning occurred opposite the Bremner street car. Mississippi river. Nick Marrovietz ventured beyond his depth and sank before help could reach him.

The final vote upon the location of the Carnegie library building was brought up at Brainerd and carried without a dissenting vote. According to Mr. Carnegie's custom, this secures the library proposition, and the city in a short time will draw on Mr. Carnegie for the $10,000 with which to erect the library building.

David Hill, a Finlander, and a companion got into a quarrel over a claim at Cass Lake over some trivial matter and Hill reached into his hip pocket and brought a revolver. Quick as was hit by a bystander and the revolver was discharged, the bullet going into the air. He was disarmed and held to await the action of the grand jury.

TELL ABOUT MINNESOTA.

Fair Programs to Be Distributed, Showing What We Can Raise.

Men in lowa Illinois and Ohio, to the number of 10,000, who have inquired about lands in Minnesota will receive a personal announcement of the state fair. Together with the large eight-page folder will go a letter from George Webb, immigration commissioner, telling the prospective settler that at the fair he can see exhibits from every county in the state, and see what can be raised here.

The same department has just issued a booklet on Minnesota in Finnish for distribution at Ellis island and among other Finlanders who may be induced to settle in this state. A consignment of the books was sent recently to Rev. William Wilkinson, Minnesota's agent at Ellis island. This booklet is a translation of a sixteen-page description of the state issued several months ago in Enelish. The Finnish edition will be followed by booklets in German, Swedish and Norwegian.

In addition to the work at Ellis island the immigration department is carrying on work in Switzerland and Holland, telling of Minnesota in booklets and lectures.

Rev. K. Grefsfeld has accepted a call to the pastorate of the Lutheran Free church in Fergus Falls, succeeding Rev. Mr. Larson. Rev. Mr. Grefsfeld is from Minneapolis, but recently has come from Norway.

Nicholas Klopp, a business man of Faribault and an exsoldierman, was picked up from the cement sidewalk on Third street unconscious. It is not known how he was injured, but it is supposed he fell and struck his head. He was taken to the hospital, where he died shortly afterward.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

BUILDING CEMENT ICE BOX OR COLD STORAGE HOUSE

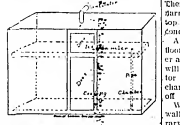
Directions Which Will Help the Farmer Do the Work—By Ralston J. Markoe, Civil and Hydraulic Engineer.

In building an ice box, refrigerator or cold storage room, which is merely a large refrigerator, by keeping a few principles in mind the matter becomes simple enough.

To make a cold storage room of concrete, first level off the ground where it is to be; then use one measure of good Portland cement of some standard brand, and five measures of sand. Measure carefully, do no guessing of quantities.

Set four boards on edge, making the space inside of them of the size that you wish your cold storage room to be, outside measurements.

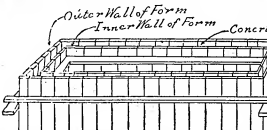
Lay one inch thick of the concrete made of cement and sand, well mixed with a hoe or shovel, with enough water to make it run easily from a scoop shovel, and do not be afraid to do plenty of mixing, for you are not



at all likely to mix longer than is necessary, and thorough mixing is essential for good results.

If your floor is to be more than four feet each way, when one inch of concrete has been evenly spread over the entire space, lay a half-inch steel re-enforcing rod every three feet each way, having the rods just long enough to reach within one inch from the outside, for they must never be exposed to the air when the work is done, then fill in your floor with concrete until it is four inches thick.

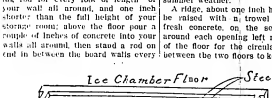
Now set boards on end all around in a double row, outer row against the side of floor, with four-inch space be-



Molds for the Walls.

tween the inner and outer row for the thickness of the wall, and if the room is to be more than ten feet long you had better divide it into two compartments.

Have one steel, half-inch re-enforcing rod for every foot of length of your wall all around, and one inch shorter than the full height of your storage room; place the floor four or couple of inches of concrete into your walls all around, then stand a rod on end in between the board walls every



Floor Plan Mold.

one foot all around wall, except where your door is to be, and there set your floor frame in place and fill in the concrete on both sides and on top of it. Set every second rod one inch into the concrete first poured in until they rest on the floor before laid, and come to one inch from the height of the top.

When your walls are two-thirds as high as you intend them to be, let them stand for at least 24 hours; carefully remove the boards from the inner side of the walls; build a false floor for your ice chamber the full size of the space inside of your concrete walls. This may rest on uprights with strips on top for temporary joists, and should be one inch lower than you intend the bottom of the floor to be, so that wedges may be put under the uprights, as this makes it easier and safer to get the temporary floor out from under the concrete floor after it has set, by first withdrawing the wedges.

Lay one-inch of concrete on your temporary floor; then lay a half-inch steel re-enforcing rod every six inches apart across your floor the short way, cut to come one inch from the outer side of the walls, and other rods at right angles with these, on top of them, three feet apart resuming one inch from the outer side of the walls. Then fill in your floor to make it five inches thick.

The outer boards of your walls serve to make the edges of your second floor which runs right across the walls to the outer side.

Small boxes should be set along the ends of your floor, about two inches wide and two feet long, as this will make openings through the floor where the boxes were, to allow the air to circulate between the two floors. These boxes should be beveled, a little narrower at the bottom than at the top to facilitate lifting them out of the concrete after it has set.

A wood plug should be set in each floor, one inch thick and a little smaller at the bottom than at the top. This will leave a hole through each floor for a pipe to run down from the ice chamber through both floors, to carry off the drip from the ice.

When the second floor is done, the walls are continued, between temporary board walls until within five inches of the desired height of the entire storage room, when the inner boards for the wall are again removed and the top is put on in exactly the same way as the second floor.

The door frames should have nails in place just as if they were being driven through them before being put nailed to woodwork, as these nails will set in the concrete as it hardens and keep the frames from getting loose or warping out of place, and casings should be nailed to jams before putting frames in place.

A pipe should run up through the second floor and down through the lower floor, through the holes left for that purpose, and when in place the hole around the pipe at each floor should be filled to with concrete with a trowel and temporarily held in place until the concrete has set, which will always be within 24 hours in summer weather.

A ridge, about one inch high, should be raised with a trowel and some fresh concrete, on the second floor, around each opening left at the ends of the floor for the circulation of air between the two floors to keep the drip from the ice on the second floor from running down onto the floor of the cooling chamber.

In the top of the cold storage room, an opening should be left from about four to six inches in diameter. This can be done by setting a joint of stove pipe or some other object on top of the false floor that supports the concrete until it sets, and this stovepipe or similar contrivance should be extended out through the wall, if in a cellar, to the outside air, and it may be closed with any kind of a pad thrust into it or with a tight-fitting damper so as to exclude the air while it is warm.—The Farmer.

Clover for Hens Next Winter.—Hens will get all the clover they want themselves this time of the year, but cut some and store it away against the time when the snow flies and they cannot find any.

Doubtful.—We doubt if a silo for less than ten cows will pay.

RUSTY CANS RUIN FLAVOR AND QUALITY OF THE MILK

A Great Handicap to the Cheesemaker—By George A. Olson, Asst. in Agricultural Chemistry, Wisconsin University.

Milk comes in contact with iron in the form of rusty cans or poorly tinned utensils in practically all creameries. The quality of the milk will to a large extent depend upon the condition of utensils into which the milk is poured, kept, and finally hauled to the factory. The degree of influence of iron on milk will depend largely upon tha temperature of the milk, the length of time kept in the cans, and the amount of exposed surface.

It is not necessary to describe here tha American milk can, and especially the cheaper ones; if not the first time, surely the second or third time these cans are used, one will find places where they have been dented in. As the number of indentations in-

Wagon Load of Factory Cans in Actual Use. Nearly all of These Are Unfit and Should Be Rejected.

crease the tin begins to crack, leaving fissures or inroads for milk and water, and acid. Often this thin layer of tin does not cover all of the iron, thus leaving microscopically small surfaces of iron exposed which also become the sources of dumage by water and acid. Under such conditions the tin peels or falls off, and it is then only a short time before tha cans become unfit for use.

The accompanying illustration shows a wagon load of cans which were in a poor condition, and from which milk was accepted. This load is only an example of several equally bad, if not worse. The same conditions were found to exist at several factories. The creamery to which the shown load was delivered did not receive milk on Sundays, and the quantity of milk brought in on Monday was generally twice as large as on any of tha other days, and consequently required twice the number of cans. Among the large number of cans required for Monday's shipment, there were naturally more poor ones. In our other illustration is shown two of tha cans which were used for Monday's lot of milk. One of these cans had been used for 13 years and when closely examined contained no less than 40 soldered holes, some of which were covered with lead patches over two inches in diameter.

Of course this is an extreme type

Cans Like tha Three Shown Above Have a Deleterious Effect Upon Milk for Cheesemaking.

of poor can. Milk kept over night in cans of this kind when treated with rennet would require in some instances as much as 40 minutes longer to coagulate than milk kept in good ones.

By using cans of the type illustrated it is possible to accept from patrons milk which really has developed more than two-tenths per cent. acid which cannot be revealed by either the Manns or Farrington alkaline tablet test, owing to the neutralization of the acid by the iron.

The unsanitary conditions that still exist at some Wisconsin factories at the present time are largely due to the use of unclean utensils, such as starter cans, iron pipes for conductors, whey tanks, etc. Where such conditions exist at the factory, it is not surprising that the patrons also become negligent. The management of cheese factories and creameries should first of all see that their operator is a good, reliable man, who will practice cleanliness above all other things. Then the management should see that all utensils used by factory and patrons are in first-class condition; i. e., with no exposed iron in vats, rusty cans, etc., since neatness and cleanliness in all dairy methods would be ineffectual if poorly tinned or rusty cans, etc. were used.

The operator should not hesitate to refuse milk which is hauled in poorly tinned or rusty cans, for in addition to the retarding influence of the iron on rennet action, and the neutralization of the acid by the iron; there are also produced taints or off flavors.

Competition among creameries, cheese factories and city milk supplies has indirectly resulted in making patrons more careless. This practice leads the indifferent milk producer into bad habits and discourages the tidy and progressive one. If milk or cream was bought on its merits, then the painstaking patron would be encouraged and would lead the careless one to better efforts. It is too often the case, however, that the same price is paid for all milk or cream, whether good or bad. If milk is to be bought on its merits it would be necessary to have co-operation between creameries, cheese factories and city milk dealers, for then only will such a system be satisfactory. It is possible where the patrons are the proprietors of the cheese factories or creameries to adopt a system like this, realizing that better milk makes higher grade dairy products, which will sell for higher prices and consequently yield more profit for the patrons.

Several systems for buying milk on its merits have been proposed. Among such systems may be mentioned (1) The use of the lactometer; (2) the method of sorting tainted milks from those of excellent conditions; (3) the practice of accepting only milk of excellent condition.

Sheep as Weed Killers.—I believe the best and also the cheapest way to rid the pasture, as well as the rest of the farm, of weeds, is to keep a few sheep, writes J. J. Taylor. They will do more and also do it better than to have an extra man. The care is not great to fence a farm sheep tight. Two extra wires—that is, a five-wire fence, put up in good shape and kept tight, will be all right to keep sheep. And right here is where so many fail in keeping their cattle in the pasture. They let the wires get slack, so cattle crowd through, and soon you have drivers that a dozen will not keep. Never have slack wires and you'll never have crawlers, unless you buy of your neighbor who never has his fence until the cattle have learned the trick.

Encourage Him.—If one of your boys shows a desire to fix up the place and plant flowers and shrubs don't you ever prevent him from doing it.

The Singing Hen.—A singing hen is always a busy hen. And have you ever noticed that it is the busy hens that bring you in the eggs?

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up an meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Airatory.

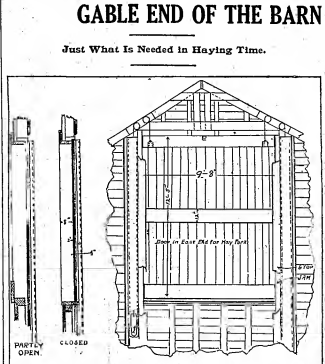
"This man combines the mure sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Pinkerville.

"Sint Pifle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

A BIG DOOR FOR THE GABLE END OF THE BARN

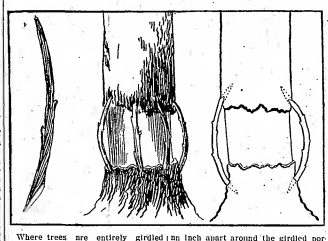
Just What Is Needed in Haying Time.



For unloading hay an end door under the gable, as shown in the illustration, is very convenient. In size it may be 10x14 feet or larger according to the fork used. It is suspended upon pulleys by steel cords with weights. The threshold of the door frame is hinged as that by raising the door a few inches the board which forms the threshold may be turned up and the door dropped down into the space below.

SAVING GIRDLED APPLE TREES

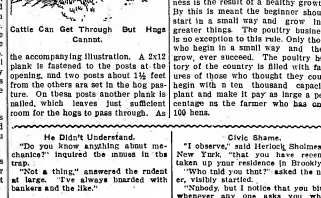
It Can Be Done by Bridge Grafting.



Where trees are entirely girdled through the cambium layer to the wood, a method of grafting known as bridge grafting is often successfully used. First trim the broken edges of the bark back to the sound part. Then cut twigs, preferably of last season's growth, and of the required length to span the girdle. These should be cut wedge shape at either end. A slit should be made in the sound bark, both above and below the girdle, into which the ends of the scions can be slipped. These grafts should be about an inch apart around the girdled portion. If the incisions have been properly made and the twigs cut the right length, they will be firm enough without tying. The application of grafting wax at the points where the scions enter the tree and over all wounded parts will complete the operation. If the work has been well done the cambium of the twigs will unite with that of the tree and re-establish the flow of sap. Eventually the wounds where the scions have been set into the trunk will entirely heal and the tree will be sound and in first class condition.

HOG GUARD FOR PASTURE FENCE

An effectual barrier for preventing the hogs from getting into cattle pasture is arranged in a manner shown in



Cattle Can Get Through But Hogs Cannot.

the accompanying illustration. A 2x12 plank is fastened to the posts at the opening, and two posts about 1½ feet from the others are set in the hog pasture. On these posts another plank is nailed, which leaves just sufficient room for the hogs to pass through. As they cannot jump sidewise they are obliged to go straight on.

Picking and Marketing Berries.—Berries for home market should be left on the vines until ripe, and picked when dry if possible, as they will hold up better. After being picked they should be placed in the shade at once, not allowing them to stand in the sun. Nothing but clean boxes should be used, and they should be well filled with clean berries when leaving the field. Quart boxes should be used only once. I have used the folding boxes and find them satisfactory. The berries should be hauled to market in a spring wagon, where they will arrive in good condition, after which they can be sold to the dealers or direct to the consumer, the grower having to decide which method will bring him the best results.

Begin Small.—Any successful business is the result of a healthy growth. By this is meant the beginner should start in a small way and grow into greater things. The poultry business is no exception to this rule. Only those who begin in a small way and then grow, ever succeed. The poultry history of the country is filled with failures of those who thought they could begin with a ten thousand capacity plant and make it pay as large a percentage as the farmer who has only 100 hens.

He Didn't Understand.

"Do you know anything about mechanics?" inquired the inmate in the trap.

"Not a thing," answered the rudest at large. "I've always boarded with bankers and the like."

To Be Congratulated.

"Why are you all congratulating that Maine guide?"

"Why, the season's half over with."

"Well?"

"Well, don't you see he hasn't been shot."—Houston Post.

Civic Shame.

"I observe," said Herlock Sholmes of New York, "that you have recently taken up your residence in Brooklyn."

"Who told you that?" asked the sinner, visibly startled.

"Nubody, but I notice that you blush whenever any one asks you where you're living."—Philadelphia Press.

Other Animals.

"Doc," declared the bibulous patient, "I can't sleep."

"Try counting sheep."

"But, Doc, I don't see no sheep."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 For Year in Advance

THERE is a strong demand for the repeal of the registry mortgage tax. It develops that the borrowar pays the tax—a burden which the law contemplated lshould be borne by the owner of the mortgage.

THE farmers are not insuring their crops nor the lahoring men their jobs against Bryan's election. The special perivilege corporations seem to be alone in their anxiety for the defent of the democratic candidate.

THOMAS W. LAWSON is again giving the people pointers on how to get rich quick by investing in stocks. However, the average man has already had his eye teeth cut, is convinced that the old method of working for a living is the surest way to secure a competence.

WINFIELD S. HAMMOND, congressman from the second district, is likely to receive the democratic nomination for governor. He has long been prominent in public affairs, is probably the best orator in the state, and has a spleadid record as a citizen and as a statesman.

A DOMINATION of the Gould railroad interests by the Harriman interests has been deduced from certain transactions between George E. Gould and E. H. Harriman which reached their erisis on the 1st. This leaves Mr. Harriman master of the trans-continental transportation.

ST. HILAIRE has commenced an active campaign for the establishment of a county agricaltural school at that place. A school of this kind would be of immense benefit to the boys and girls of Red Lake county, and as St. Hilaire is centrally located there would be no question of the wisdom of locating it there.

ST. PAUL is to have a newspaper war. On August 23rd the Dispatch and News will begin Sunday editions and now comes the announcement that on the following day the Pioneer Press will commence an evening issue. It is bound to be a money losing proposition for all concerned. St. Paul doesn't need any more newspapers.

BOB DUNN threatens to "go after" the republican papers that are opposing Ira B. Mills for railroad and warehouse commissioner. It is a numerous contingent that Bob Dunn would chastise, as nearly a hundred of his party's paper promise to support the democratic candidate—provided, of course, a railroad emissary is not nominated by the democrats. Anyway, the rehabilitation of Dunnism isn't relished by the fifty thousand republicans who helped to bury him in 1904.

MELVILL E. INGALLS, formerly president of the Big Four and the Chesapeake and Ohio railroads, is reported in the press, as saying: If Bryan is elected there will be a—of a time up there in Wall Street for a month, and then things will return to normal. If Taft is elected there will not be any disturbance but in a month after election it will come to the same thing, so far as the railroads are concerned, with either the winner. It is nonsense to say that the election of any man will wreck the country. Andrew Johnson and Theodore Roosevelt put a great strain on it, but they were unable to affect it beyond quick recovery. One of my reasons for supporting Bryan is that I am tired of hearing the panicky talk about his election raising Ned with our prosperity. I don't believe it. Anyway I am hoy enough still to want to try it and see. Besides, I believe that the moment Bryan entered the White House he would become a sober and conservative statesman."

THE Albert Lea Standard calls attention to the fact that two years ago while Jacobson was touring the state bellowing on the stump against the railroads, he was riding on railroad passes, and the actual number of each pass is known and is of record. What sort of a reformer of railroad abuses would such a man ha as governor of the state?

THE time to have defeated Mills was in the state republican convention, but the rank and file of the republican party, permitted the opportunity to pass.—Browns Valley Tribune.

Bro. Gordon presents a mighty poor argument. He admits that Mills should not have been nominated, but thinks he ought to be elected because the republican party nominated him. This is partisanship gone to seed. The voters are likely to take a different view and are not going to vote for any man whose nomination was forced upon the republican party by the "interests."

The Politician.

The politician is my shepherd,
I shall not want.
He leadeth me into saloons,
He filleth my pockets with bad cigars,
My beer mug runneth over;
He inquires for my family
Even to the fourth generation.
But after election he knoweth me not—
And I live in the house of my landlord forever.—Exchange.

For Sore Feet.

"I have found Bucklen's Arnica salve to be the proper thing to use for sores feet, as well for healing burns, sores, cuts and all manner of abrations," writes Mr. W. Stone, of East Poland, Maine. It is the proper thing, too for piles. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

NOTICE FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned, until the 20th day of August, 1908, at 8 o'clock P. M. for the construction of a cement sidewalk along and adjoining the south side of lots seven [7] twenty one [21] twenty two [22] twenty three [23] and twenty four [24] of block one in Rose & Brereau's addition, and lot twelve of block six [6] in Champagne & Dow's addition, all to Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Said sidewalk to be built according to a certain resolution duly adopted and passed by the City Council on May 21st, 1908, and approved May 26th, 1908.

Dated at the office of the city clerk, Red Lake Falls, Minn., August 5th, 1908.

A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

NATURES WARNING.

Red Lake Falls People Must Recognize and Heed It.

Kidney ills come quietly,—mysteriously.

But nature always warns you.
Notice the kidney secretions.
See if the color is unhealthy—
If there are settings and sediments
Passages frequent, scanty, painful.

It's time then to use Doan's Kidney Pills.

To ward off Bright's disease or diabetes.

Doan's have done great work in Red Lake Falls.

Dennis Lemieux, living in Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "For two or three years I have suffered from kidney complaint. My kidneys were disordered, the secretions being unnatural in appearance and I knew they were not performing their functions properly. There was a soreness in the small of my back and a dull pain across my loins which would last for weeks at a time. I decided to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial, and procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed, the pains disappeared, the kidneys began to act normally, and I have not had a return of the trouble since. I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy for the kidneys."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Tomorrow the democrats will have their "outing" in selecting delegates to the state convention at St. Paul, and it is expected a large delagation will be in town from over the county.

The Thief River Falls popers refers to S. A. Swanson, candidate for judge of probate, as a damocrat who has made several excursions into the political field but they will find in him a republican who has a mighty strong pull with the Scandinavian voters in the county.

H. T. McAuliy, the present incumbent, announces his candidacy for renomination before the republican primaries for re-elected to the office of county superintendent of school. His pas record in office is his subject of campaign talk and through it he hopes to be returned to office for another term at least.

There remains scarely two weeks' time for the filing for office at the primaries this fall, and all aspirants who wish to have their names on the primary ballots must act quickly. The primaries are to be held on September 15th this year and as all filings for county office must be made with the anditor at least twenty days before the date for holding the primaries, the time limit will expire the 26th inst.

Dan'l Linnihan, who for over three years looked well after the interests of the sheriff's office, but was defeated for office two years ago by Sheriff Nelson, has filed with Anditor O'Brien as a candidate for renomination to the office before the democratic convaries. During his term as sheriff "Dan," as he is more familiarly known, made an excellent official and his friends and supporters have thought the county are legeon and will give him their undivided support at the primaries and also the polls.

Herman F. Anderson, of the town of Sanders, was in the city Monday and filed with Anditor O'Brien as a candidate before the republican primaries for the office of county superintendent of schools. Mr. Anderson is a popular young man, raised and educated in the county, and bids for a large share of the republican votes at the primaries. He took a five year course and graduated from the Moorhead Normal, while during the past two years he has held the responsihe position as principal of the graded schools at Perley and Buttrum, respectively. Mr. Anderson will make his canvas upon his record as a republican and edncator, feeling that he is well qualified for the office of county superintendent if elected thereto.

Why James Lee Got Well.

Everbody in Zanesville, O., knows Mrs. Mary Lee, of rural route 8. She writes: "My husband, James Lee, firmly believes he owes his life to the use of Dr. King's New Discovery. His lungs were so severely affected that consumption seemed inevitable, when a friend recommended New Discovery. We tried it and its use has restored him to perfect health." Dr. King's New Discovery is the King of throat and lung remedies. For coughs and colds it has no equal. The first dose gives relief. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Alfred Waldal left yesterday for Minto, N. D. where he intends to spend the harvest and threshing season.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Germo, of Red Lake Fall, were visitors here on Sunday afternoon. They were on their way home from Garnes, where Mr. Germo was attending to some legal business for the Clearwater Farmers Telephone Co.

W. A. Swanson and M. E. Hyland came in from Deer Park on Thursday and went to Red Lake Falls. They state that the people out there are out with a petition for a new ditch to run from the Clearwater to the Red Lake river through Deer Park and Highland ing townships.

The new telephone line is now in operation between here and Red Lake Falls. The Lillo brothers, who had the contract for constructing this line have done good work all considered. The finishing touches are now being added between here and Lillo and the entire line will be completed by Monday or Tuesday.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Fred Lampman left Monday for Dakota where he will put in then sextsixty days.

Miss Christina Wilson left Saturday on an extended visit with friends at St. Hilaire.

Most every farmer for miles around were in Wylie last week after their supply of twine.

C. A. Melin was in again Monday after more twine. The move twine used the more grain marketed.

John Kronlik expects to leave Saturday for Park River, N. D., where he will drive Jack Sall's team until freezing up time.

Theo. Fournier, the Wylie cheese maker spent Sunday at his old home near Terrebonne returning home early Monday morning.

Andrew Letvig, one of the oldest and most successful well drillers in this part of the state, is having a hard luck streak on the farm of Leon Hunt.

Archie McCinnon of Crookston passed through here Saturday enroute home from Thief River Falls where he had spent a few days taking in the fair.

H. A. Johnson of St. Hilaire, accompanied by his daughter Ester, were Wylie visitors Thursday last. Miss Johnson returned home on Saturday's train.

Queer, isn't it, that every person will recognised his or her own writing, no matterhow good or bad the writing may be. The remark "that's my writing" was frequently heard while these fair damsels were overhauling a trunk full of letter.

Peter Lindblom, one of the most prosperous farmers in Red Lake county, was here last week after his supply of twine. Pete is authority for saying that a certain kind of agreen bug is ruining the wild oats by cutting the joints before the grain is to seed. Corral the bugs and from a trust.

Did you notice the uncollected personal property tax for the year 1907 in the last proceedings of the board of county commissioners? Citations were issued against eighteen—some four having five figure amounts against them; while the board is satisfied that seventy-eight personal property taxes for 1907 cannot be collected and has ordered them cancelled. Roosevelt would not call this a "square deal."

The farmer boys, both large and small, when they come to town do not neglect to take home a supply of ammunition so as to be ready when the crow season opens, which happens to be next Saturday. We are of the opinion this is the only solution to the prairie chicken problem, and inside of two or three years with the present bounty, crows will be as scarce as hen teeth in this neck" of woods.

Andy Daeelan, section foreman of Wyle went down to Crookston Saturday to take section foreman's examination and have his watch examined by the time inspector, If Andy should be a little 'afraid of the car," Jim Hill's examiners should overlook this, as its so seldom we see a train down here, and he has a good eye who can locate the number on the engine before its in and out again. The latter—Andy took the examination with honors, and his time piece stood the test.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Miss Lydia Anderson of Rocksbury who taught school here last spring came out here Saturday for a few days visit.

Oscar Swanson was at St. Hilaire on Monday.

The greater part of the people around here took in the fair at Thief River Falls, Thursday and Friday.

Automobiles can be seen daily skimming along the sandriges which affords them a good dry road. The farmers horses around here are about as afraid of autos as they are of elephants.

Quite a crowd of young people were invited to the home of A. E. Anderson Sunday where they s pent the afternoon and evening with the young people of that place, the time was spent playing games and diverse amusements. All present report a good time.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Theo. Fournier, the Wylie cheese maker, was in town last Sunday.

George and Mrs. Mornville of Crookston, are visiting among relatives and friends for a few days.

Rev. Fr. Vielleux was up to Thief River Falls in attendance at the fair.

Theo. Robillard and Miss Anna, of Red Lake Falls, spent Sunday at Terrebonne.

Born, on August 2nd, to Mr. and Mrs. William Dupont, a son, Joseph Ralph.

Born, on the 26th ult., to Mr. and Mrs Ed Genereux, a daughter, Lucy Annette Marie.

Mr. and Mrs. LaPage, of Mentor and Miss Rosy Moreau and Z. H. Bray, of Brooks, attended services here last Sunday.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, July 30th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present, except Hennemuth.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried, the following bills were allowed.

R. St. Marie, for street work		$3 50
Julius Kiehl	"	20 95
Ed Keiffenheim	"	75
L. J. Jacobson	"	75
Sydney Belair	"	5 75
Peter Busch	"	1 50
J. Keiffenheim	"	6 00
J. Keiffenheim	"	1 50
Joseph Belair, street work etc.		13 10
S. A. Swanson salary as assessor		118 00
H. Hennemuth, carpenter work		15 00
Robertson Lumber Co., lumber		201 53

The liquor bond of Fred Borchers was duly approved and ordered placed on file.

Bids for ditch work were duly opened and the following resolution was offered by Alderman Paul and seconded by Alderman Crompe.

Resolved: That the bid of John Flan agan to construct ditch between sections nine [9] and sixteen [16] and between ten [10] and fifteen [15] of the town of Red Lake Falls, adjoining highway, and to spread the dirt on the road as directed by the street committee, at the rate of 10½ cents per cubic yard, four feet bottom, according to plans and specifications and profile on file in City Clerk's office be accepted, and the City Attorney be instructed to prepare a contract and bond to be entered into by the contractor, bond to be in the sum of $500.00.

Upon roll call the board of alderman voted unanimously in favor of the resolution and the same was declared adopted.

On motion the meeting adjourned to August 3, 1908, at 8 o'clock P. M.

—Fred Borchers, President.

Approved this 6th day of August, A. D. 1908.

Attest—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk. —J. A. Duffy, Mayor,

Adjourned regular meeting of the City Council held at the City hall August 3rd, 1908, at 8 o'clock P. M.

Meeting called to order by Vice President Crompe.

Roll called.

Aldermen present: Crompe, Paul and Remick.

Aldermen absent: Borchers and Hennemuth.

Moved and carried that the City Clerk advertise for bids for the construction of a cement sidewalk along and adjoining the south side of lots 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24 of block one (1) in Rose and Bottineaus addition, and lot 12 of block 6 in Champagne and Dow's addition.

Said sidewalk to be built according to a certain resolution duly adopted and passed by the City Council on May 26th 1908.

On motion duly carried the following bills were allowed:

Red Lake Falls Gazette, for city printing etc.	33 40
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street lights for July, 1908, bill of $213.21 allowed at $200.00.	

On motion meeting adjourned.

—A. Crompe, vice president.

Approved this 10th day of August, A. D.1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Excellent Health Advice.

Mrs. A. M. Davison, of No. 379 Gifford Ave. St. Jose, Cal., says: "The worth of Electric Bitters as a general family remedy, for headache, biliousness, and torpor of the liver and bowels is so pronounced that I am prompted to say a word in its favor, for the benefit of those seeking relief from such affliction. There is more health for the digestive organs in a bottle of Electric Bitters than in any other remedy I know of." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. 50c.

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Support and Vote Respectfully Solicited.

O. A. NAPLIN.

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Superintendent of Schools at the Primaries on September 15th. Your vote and support will be highly appreciated.

Respectfully,

O. A. NAPLIN

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }

In District Court.
Fourteenth Judicial District.

James H. Carpenter, }
Plaintiff, }
vs
Harriet Watts Campbell Marcelo Fortier, also all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, claim, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, }
Defendants. }

The State of Minnesota to the above named defendants:

You, and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action which said complaint was filed in the office of the clerk of said court, and to serve a copy of your answer hereto on the subscribers at their office in the Opera Block in the City of Crookston, County of Polk, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

H. Stedman & Charles Loring,
Attorneys for plaintiff
Opera Block,
Crookston, Minn.

Dated August 1, 1908. 31-7-17

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural strength, varicocele, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, evening dreams, nervousness, unnatural drains of the Life fluid of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 364 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

Don't Miss the

Minn. State Fair

HAMLINE, MINN.

Midway between St. Paul and Minneapolis

Aug. 31 to Sept. 5th

NORTHERN PACIFIC

CONVENIENT TRAIN SERVICE TO AND FROM ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

ONE FULL WEEK

A Grand Array of Agricultural, Horticultural, Live Stock, and Manufacturers' Exhibits, Afternoon and Evening Entertainments, Races of all descriptions.

It is the aim of the Association to make this year's Fair outclass all former fairs in every feature.

Arrange your plans early so nothing will prevent your attending and travel by the

Northern Pacific Railway

A. M. CLELAND
General Passen ger Agent
St. Paul, Minn.

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, Seattle, Wash. 1909

The effect of malaria lasts a long time. You catch cold easily or become run-down because of the after effects of malaria. Strengthen yourself with *Scott's Emulsion*. It builds new blood and tones up your nervous system.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c AND $1.00.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF McGILL UNIVERSITY
MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lalissonie building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

SOCIETY DIRECTORY.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 169, meets every Monday evening at K. of P. hall.—S. G. Rose, C. C.; C. F. B. Gross, K. of R. and S.

M. E. lodge meets Monday nights in Kane block. Sam'l Gibson, Pres.; Neal Brasell, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge, No. 131, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers always welcome.—Fraternally, W. G. Grady, N. G.; F. A. Mingo, R. S., pro tem; J. E. Argue, P. S., H. L. Hammer, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wed nesday at K. of P. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. J. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Eusebe Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Rev. Fr. Lemieux, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sabbath. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Democratic County Convention—Official Call

A democratic delegate convention for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be held on Friday, August 10, 1906, at the city of Red Lake Falls, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the city of Minneapolis on Wednesday, August 29, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General, Auditor, Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, to be voted for at the next general election, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the said convention.

The basis of representation in the state convention is that for one delegate for each 25 votes cast for Hon. John A. Johnson at the last general election and also one delegate at large for each fraction thereof.

In accordance with the above requirements several precincts will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Brandt	2	Nockeby	4
Brooks	2	Poplar River	2
Brooks Land	2	Silverton	3
Clear Lake	2	Spruce	2
Clearwater	2	Terrebonne	2
Equity	2	Wyandotte	2
Eulers	2	Wylie, village	3
Gervais	3	St. Hilaire	3
Goodridge	2	City of Red Lake Falls	
High Landing	2	1st ward	4
Huot	2	2d ward	4
Lake Pleasant	2	3d ward	6
Lambert	2	Thief River Falls City	
Thorwaldt	2	1st ward, 2 pcts.	5
Maple Leaf	3	2d ward, 2 pcts.	5
Nereson	2	3d ward	4
Nesbit	3	4th ward	4
Nodland	4	Hickory	2
Park Centre	3	Reiner	4
Park Rapids	3	Star	2
Red Lake Falls	3		
River Bend	2	Total	143

The committee for the election of delegates to the county convention will be held in the following places on the several precincts on Saturday, August 25, 1906 from 2 o'clock p. m. to 6 o'clock p. m.

W. B. FIELD,
Chairman.

PAUL BOUTIN,
Secretary.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Peter Kline and Mary Kline, husband and wife, of the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, mortgagors, to Peter Kline, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, which said mortgage bears date the 30th day of March, 1901, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, 1901, at 9 o'clock a. m., in book 31 of mortgages on page 565, and which said mortgage was assigned by said Peter Kline to Joseph Hubenschmidt Society, a corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the state of Iowa, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 7th day of April, 1902, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1902, at 10 o'clock a. m., in book 31 of mortgage records on page 565, and which said mortgage was further assigned by said Joseph Hubenschmidt Society, a corporation, to Wartburg Lutheran Theological Seminary, a corporation, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 21st day of May, 1902, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 21st day of November, A. D. 1902, at 9 o'clock a. m., in book 31 of mortgages on page 565, and which said mortgage was thereafter again duly assigned to said Wartburg Lutheran Theological Seminary, a corporation, to Apolonia Gergen by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 11th day of May, 1903, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 1st day of June, A. D. 1903, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book 31 of mortgages on page 565.

There is claimed to be due and is due on the said mortgage and the note secured thereby at the date hereof the principal sum of seven hundred and no-100 dollars and seventy-one and 40-100 ($771.40) dollars interest, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been had. There is further claimed to be due on account of said mortgage, the sum of $93.15 paid by said Apolonia Gergen, as taxes on said mortgaged premises for the year 1905 on the property described in said mortgage. No action at law or proceeding in equity has been brought to recover the moneys secured by said mortgage.

Now Therefore Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the mortgaged premises therein described, viz: The southwest quarter section eight (8) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north, range forty-five west of the fifth principal meridian and containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States government survey, in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, at the west front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 25th day of August, 1906, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day to satisfy the amount then due on the said mortgage and the taxes, with interest thereon, together with the costs and disbursements of foreclosure, including the attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case of foreclosure and disbursements by an agent on behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1906.

APOLONIA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee.
No. 96 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota. 1sept

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen. Instruct you at home by mail. We assist in securing employment. For free booklet, also send stamp to National Railway Training School Inc. 100 Empire St., Room 101 St. Paul, Minn.

RECEIVERS NAMED

Pillsbury-Washburn Company In Financial Trouble.

REORGANIZATION IS PLANNED

Necessity for Change of Management Probable Cause for Legal Action.

Minneapolis, Aug. 8.—As a step to reorganization certain stockholders and holders of the Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Milling company paper petitioned the federal district court for the appointment of receivers to direct the business. The petition was granted, the court naming C. S. Pillsbury, son of the late Charles A. Pillsbury; A. C. Loring, head of the Northern Consolidated Milling company, and A. C. Cobb, attorney. The petitioners were the Northwestern National bank, the First National, the Swedish-American National of Minneapolis and the Second National bank of St. Paul, together with J. S. Pillsbury.

There will be no interruption to the business of the company pending the reorganization.

After naming the receivers the court fixed their official bond at $500,000 and announced that five days would be allowed for them to file it. That the petition for receivership was on a friendly basis is evidenced by the appearance of C. S. Pillsbury as one of the petitioners and the fact that the company consented to the action without opposition. This may be due to a necessity for a change of management, which was broadly intimated in the petition.

World's Largest Milling Concern.

The Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills company, limited, is the largest milling company in the world and it has extensive and variable interests aside from those directly connected with the principal business of manufacturing flour; it is the owner of the St. Anthony Falls Water Power company, which controls all of the water power upon the easterly side of the Mississippi river at Minneapolis, and is the owner also of the Minneapolis Mill company, which controls all of the water power upon the westerly side of the river. In addition the company owns the Minneapolis and Northern Elevator company, which controls a fleet of elevators on the Great Northern road from Minneapolis to Devils Lake, which is a subsidiary company which has served the parent company in the capacity of buying and supplying the wheat needed in the prosecution of its business.

The indebtedness of the defendant company is set at more than $5,000,000, without security. The book value of the company's property exceeds $15,000,000. The total secured indebtedness, covered by debenture bonds, is $4,000,000, or a total indebtedness of $5,000,000. The liquid assets are estimated at $3,500,000, to pay $5,000,000 unsecured debts.

DEATH LIST NOT SO LARGE

About Two Score Perished in British Columbia Fires.

Vancouver, B. C., Aug. 8.—The destructive forest fire in the Elk River valley have now burned past the region of the towns.

Fernie, Hosmer and Crandbrook are now out of the danger zone.

The flames are still devastating the timber region of the valley beyond the settlements. These bush fires may last a month, or until rain falls.

The total loss of life in the burned area is now placed at thirty-eight and the property damage is estimated at between $2,000,000 and $3,000,000.

The women and children who were taken from Fernie and placed among the adjacent towns of Cranbrook, Hosmer and Nelson are still in these places and the efforts of the men back at Fernie and have begun the work of rebuilding the town.

Supplies of food and clothing have been received at Fernie from many places and the people are receiving assistance both here and physicians are having a busy time looking after the injured and taking precautions to prevent pestilence.

EIGHT HUNDRED KILLED.

Casualties in a Month's Fighting at Tabris, Persia.

Tabris, Persia, Aug. 6.—There has now been thirty-five days fighting in the streets of Tabris and the casualties, due chiefly to bombs, thrown from mortars, and shrapnel, are estimated at 800. Many of the finer residences of the city and hundreds of shops in the bazaars have been looted, the loss in this direction being placed at more than $1,000,000. The American mission in the city have been exposed to stray bullets, but all escaped injury.

Naval Officers Banquetted.

Auckland, N. Z., Aug. 10.—The government gave a banquet to Rear Admiral Sperry and the officers of the American battleship fleet now anchored in this harbor at the Drill hall. There were 750 persons in attendance and the affair was carried out on a magnificent scale. The hall was tastefully decorated with flags, the Union Jack and the Stars and Stripes being everywhere conspicuous.

HEADQUARTERS OPENED.

Democratic Chairman Mack Arrives in Chicago.

Chicago, Aug. 7.—The headquarters of the Democratic national committee in Chicago were formally opened on the arrival here from the East of Norman E. Mack, the national chairman, who announced that from now on until election day the Democratic campaign would be waged actively throughout the country. Upon reaching the new offices in the Auditorium Annex Chairman Mack issued a call to the heads of the various sub-committees of the national committee to meet him here Monday to confer on general plans of campaign, which have been outlined. Chairman Mack will leave Chicago next Tuesday to attend the Bryan notification at Lincoln.

During the day Mr. Mack held conferences with Roger C. Sullivan, national committeeman for Illinois, and other committeemen and Democrats influential in party councils. Mr. Mack said:

"While the campaign is young it has made a degree of progress that is extremely gratifying to the Democratic management. States in all parts of the country heretofore regarded as Republican strongholds are now debatable ground and will be swung into the Democratic column. I found conditions in the East that presage Democratic victories."

EIGHT PERSONS LOSE THEIR LIVES IN FIRE

Steamer Burns to the Water's Edge on Lake Winnipeg.

Winnipeg, Man., Aug. 8.—The steamer Premier, Captain Stevens, was burned to the water's edge at Warren's Landing, the northern terminus of Lake Winnipeg.

Six passengers and two of the crew lost their lives and docks and other buildings in the vicinity were destroyed.

The fire started in the hold near the engine room during the night and spread with frightful rapidity, and those who lost their lives were either smothered or burned to death in their berths.

The Premier left Selkirk for the north with thirty-eight passengers and crew, arriving safely at Warren's Landing. About twenty persons were sleeping on board when the fire broke out. Lack of hotel accommodations at the trading post kept the passengers on the boat.

When the cry of fire was raised those who escaped did so in scanty attire by jumping overboard, when they either swam to shore or were picked up by boats.

HARRY THAW BANKRUPT.

Roger O'Mara Appointed Receiver for Estate.

Pittsburg, Aug. 8.—Harry K. Thaw, slayer of Architect Stanford White, has declared himself a bankrupt and Roger O'Mara, a Pittsburg detective, has been appointed receiver for his estate.

Thaw's schedule shows assets of $128,012.38 and liabilities of $468,140. Of this latter amount $79,746.12 is secured. The remaining $373,745.12 is unsecured, this including $191,000 due Thaw's mother, Mrs. Mary Copley Thaw. Mrs. Thaw, it is stated, spent this amount of her own money in the defense of her son.

This action on the part of Thaw is taken by the wise ones here as meaning he will fight the efforts of the lawyers, alienists and doctors who helped him during his trial to secure the large amounts they have charged him with. In fact most of the unsecured debts, aside from that owing to Mrs. Thaw, are due to lawyers, physicians and alienists.

NINE OF CREW DROWNED

Fishing Schooner Sunk in Collision Off Nova Scotia.

Halifax, N. S., Aug. 10.—The Gloucester (Mass.) fishing schooner Maggie and May was run down and sunk by the German schooner Bluecher, Captain McCathran and eight of the crew of the schooner were drowned. Four men were rescued.

At the time of the collision a dense fog prevailed and the warship was going about eight knots an hour, when steel prow of the Freya crashed into the side of the fishing vessel, cutting her almost in two.

Many of the fishermen were instantly killed in their bunks. The warship's boats were quickly launched and the lifelines were thrown to the men in the water.

CONTEST OF ENDURANCE.

Status of the Strike on the Canadian Pacific Railroad.

Montreal, Que., Aug. 11.—The Canadian Pacific strike seems to be settling down to a contest of endurance between the company and the unions. The strike leaders are imitating the policy of the Canadian Pacific railway officials, and maintaining a good deal of reserve as to the progress of the strike.

It is over 4 that James O'Connell of Washington, D. C., will arrive here in a day or two to join with Chairman Bell Hardy in directing the strike movements.

HOPKINS WINNER

Endorsed by Illinois Republicans for Senatorship.

RESULTS OF THE PRIMARIES

Deneen Named for Governor by Republicans and Stevenson by Democrats.

Chicago, Aug. 10.—Late primary returns confirm the Republican nomination of C. S. Deneen for governor and give the Republican endorsement for United States senator to Albert J. Hopkins. From figures at hand, which are, however, incomplete, the majority vote of Deneen over Yates is probably not far from 12,000 to 15,000.

The vote for United States senator shows that Hopkins has about 18,000 plurality over Foss, but it is not certain that this estimate will hold. The returns from some counties may reduce Hopkins' lead materially. It is certain that Foss will carry the fight into the state legislature and a warm contest will ensue when that body meets next winter. Foss and his managers claim that he has carried a majority of the senatorial districts and that is the chief struggle of the Hopkins vote, particularly in the city of Chicago, has been in the Democratic wards. They say that the vote in the senatorial districts should be binding on the members of the legislature and therefore Foss and his friends argue that even if defeated on the popular vote he will have a majority of the legislature under instructions for him. The Hopkins managers deride this claim and assert that the vote of the state at large is the only thing that carries with it the party endorsement.

The returns from the country precincts continue to come in slowly. Definite figures are most difficult to obtain on many of the votes, particularly those on the Democratic ticket. Because of the general interest felt in the bitter struggles for the Republican gubernatorial nomination and for the Republican endorsement for senator the election judges generally have counted the votes of that party first and those figures are obtainable, however, to show that L. B. Stringer of Lincoln has received an overwhelming plurality for the governorship endorsement for senator and that former Vice President A. E. Stevenson of Bloomington has been nominated for governor.

TO STUDY FARM LIFE.

Report of Experts Will Be Submitted to Congress.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., Aug. 10.—With a view to bringing about better social, as well as economic conditions on American farms President Roosevelt has requested five experts on country life to assemble in Washington into the whole matter and to report to him with recommendations for improvements.

The report, with any additional recommendations the president may desire to make, will be incorporated in a message which he will send to congress probably early next year.

The men President Roosevelt has asked to act as an investigating committee are Professor L. H. Bailey of the New York College of Agriculture; Gifford Pinchot of the United States forest reserve and Walter H. Page, editor of the World's Work, New York.

THREE DEAD, MANY WOUNDED

Train Carrying Officers and Nonunion Men Fired On.

Birmingham, Ala., Aug. 10.—Three men are known killed and eleven injured, two of them fatally, when striking miners fired into a passenger train on the Birmingham Mineral railroad at Blocton.

A conductor, deputy sheriff and a nonunion man are dead, two soldiers badly wounded, three deputy sheriffs shot in the back, three of the strike-breakers seriously wounded and seven hurt.

The train was a special hearing nonunion men to the Blocton mines, under guard of soldiers and deputies. The assailants from the rocks above poured down a murderous fire directly into the windows.

Almost every window in the train was broken. Dogs were hurried to the scene and took trails through the woods directly to the union headquarters. Eight negroes were arrested.

Wright Makes Fast Time.

Lemans, France, Aug. 10.—After two false starts Wilbur Wright, the Dayton (O.) aeroplanist, made a successful ascension here. The feat of flew about two kilometres (1.24 miles) in 1 minute and 43 seconds, official time.

Ore Docks Still Shut Down.

Superior, Wis., Aug. 10.—The Great Northern ore docks are still shut down, due to the strike of ore handlers. The officials had expected to get men, but did not and as a result

THREE CHILDREN PERISH.

Burned to Death in Fire That Destroys Their Home.

Three children of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Lindberg of Minneapolis were cremated in a fire which destroyed their home. The children had been left alone in the house, shut up in their bedroom, while the mother went to a nearby butcher shop. It is believed that Gertrude, three years of age, tampered with a gasoline stove, which probably exploded and set fire to the room. The dead are:

Burt, four years old; Gertrude, three years old, and Doris, one year old.

Neighbors saw the flames issuing from the home, but thought there was a small prairie fire on the other side of the building and paid no attention. Then they heard screams and rushed nearer the place, which, in a few moments, was destroyed. Owing to the intense heat and the overspreading flames the neighbors were unable to help. Before the fire department arrived three lives had been snuffed out.

The father, who is a carpenter and was at work at the time, and the mother are in a serious condition.

ONE HURT IN JUMP FOR LIFE

Gladstone (Minn.) Family Caught in Burning Building.

Mrs. Robert Beckstrom snatched a broken leg and serious internal injuries when, with her husband and three children, she was compelled to jump from a second story window of the Ehr building at Gladstone, Minn. Her recovery is doubtful.

The Beckstroms lived on the second floor, with a store below them. The fire broke out in the building and when it was discovered all avenues of escape except through the windows were cut off.

The family, after rushing to the stairway and finding their escape that way cut off by the flames, ran to a window overlooking the street and jumped to its sidewalk.

The father and children escaped with a few bruises.

GIRL SHOWS PLUCK.

Will Stand in Line Five Weeks to File on Government Land.

With a wait of nearly five weeks ahead of her Miss Anna Rowe, a nineteen-year-old Duluth girl, took her place Monday at the door of the United States land office in that city and will camp there night and day until the Red Lake Falls district lands are opened for settlement. Miss Rowe is No. 6 in the line, there being five men ahead of her. She says she is going to become a farmer and talks confidently of making a living for herself only on the land she will file on.

WORK ON OIL CASE.

F. B. Kellogg and Associates Laboring in St. Paul.

Frank B. Kellogg, the head counsel for the government in the Standard Oil prosecution, is back in St. Paul where he is working with his associates, C. B. Morrison of Chicago, E. D. Durand of the department of commerce and labor and Oliver H. Pagee of the department of justice, preparing for the hearings in the case, which will be resumed Sept. 1. Mr. Kellogg is just back from Washington, where he conferred with Attorney General Bonaparte on the Standard Oil case especially with regard to renewed prosecution in the rebate proceeding.

TWO BOYS DROWNED.

Perish While Bathing in a Slough Near St. Paul.

Alvin Hartin, fifteen years old, and Albert Motz, seventeen years old, went bathing in Battone slough, about four miles below Inver Grove, a suburb of St. Paul. When they did not return Motz' father went to the slough to look for them. Their clothes, lying neglected on the bank, told the story of a tragedy.

The girl ran for assistance and Frank Cadwell arranged the slough. He found both the bodies after about an hour.

Founder of Luverna Dead.

Philo Hawes, one of the best known men in Southern Minnesota, is dead at Luverne, aged seventy-seven years. He was the first settler in Rock county and the father of Luverna, making the city after his eldest daughter. He located there in 1867, taking up a homestead, which is the present site of that city.

Wealthy Man a Suicide.

Having in his possession $1,200 and papers showing that he was, probably Miller McClellan, supposed to live in Hamilton, Ind., committed suicide in Minneapolis by putting a bullet into his brain. He had apparently lost hope of regaining health and shot himself.

Chicago Has 2,425,000 People.

Chicago, Aug. 10.—Chicago can boast of a population of 2,425,000, according to the 1906 directory, which is an increase of 58,000 over 1907. In the directory are listed 758,100 names, an increase of 20,700 over 1907.

Collision on Electric Line.

London, Ont., Aug. 10.—Two persons were killed and ten seriously injured in a rear end collision on the Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie

ENDS HIS OWN LIFE

John G. Lund, the Land Man, Suicides at Minneapolis.

PUTS BULLET IN HIS BRAIN

Business Difficulties and Grief Over Death of Wife Cause of Despondency.

John G. Lund of Minneapolis, one of the most prominent real estate men in the Northwest, committed suicide in his private office in that city. He shot himself in the head directly behind the right ear. Death followed almost instantly. Business difficulties, grief over the death about a year ago of his wife and a general impairment of his own health are believed to have induced despondency that led to Mr. Lund's act of self-destruction. Since his wife's death, his friends say, he had never ceased to mourn. Money losses, too, had troubled him seriously. Negotiations made by several of his agents proved to be fraudulent, it is said, and he had been called upon to meet some of the deals. This caused him some time, which was at one time estimated at several hundred thousand dollars, to diminish rapidly and creditors were besieging him from every side. Several cases had been settled without litigation, but it is believed that he could have gone no further without declaring himself a bankrupt.

Mr. Lund was about four years old. He was born at Rushford, this state. After attending school he removed to Canby, where he eventually engaged in the land business. He went to Minneapolis in 1901 and opened a big land business. He was elected to the legislature in 1904 and after a term in the legislature was mentioned for governor. He had serious thoughts of running for a time, but withdrew before the convention.

Motive for Suicide Revealed.

The First National bank of Belle Plaine and the State bank at Robinsdale, of each of which the late John G. Lund of Minneapolis was the principal stockholder, have closed their doors. The day before Lund committed suicide he was told by National Bank Examiner Frank Hickey that the Belle Plaine bank was insolvent and must be closed, and the motive of the suicide is made clear. The Robbinsdale bank is not insolvent. It is a state institution.

RESULT OF RECEIVERSHIP

Manager of Pillsbury-Washburn Company Resigns.

Henry L. Little, president and manager of the Pillsbury-Washburn Milling company of Minneapolis for the last nine years, is to sever his connection with the management of the business as a result of the receivership. Little's resignation was tendered two weeks ago and it is understood to have been accepted by the board of directors without delay. The receivers are now to control of the property.

Little has had a spectacular career. Entering the employ of the company twenty-eight years ago as an office boy he attracted the favorable notice of Charles A. Pillsbury and was rapidly. He finally became private secretary to the latter and on the death of Charles A. Pillsbury and when the latter died in 1899 he was made president and general manager.

Mr. Little denies that the financial embarrassment in which the company finds itself is due to speculation.

MINNESOTA REPUBLICANS.

Open the State Campaign at a Meeting in Duluth.

The Republican campaign in Minnesota was opened when several speakers of state and national prominence addressed the members of the West Duluth Republican club.

J. F. Jacobson, candidate for governor, spoke on divided responsibility, the 2,000,000 population of the state and the necessity of running for a time, but withdrew before the convention.

Fire at New Brighton.

The little village of New Brighton, situated six miles north of Minneapolis, was visited by a fire which did damage estimated at $25,000. The flames consumed nineteen sheep baron owned by the Minnesota Transfer company. No sheep had been kept in the yards for a month. The remainder of the stock yards, which adjoin

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Has a thorough, high-class, practical course of instruction, most thoroughly equipped teachers, ideal surroundings, the only reliable and scientific system extant. Graduates in demand. Students may enter at any time. Attendance last year 1,000 students; will, awaken up to this institution having the best class of students and doing the best work.

Only the "Effects."

On one of the western rivers some years ago the steamboat F. X. Thompson ran on a snag and was sunk. It settled in the water in such a way that only the hillside of the name painted on the side of the boat showed above the surface. The wreck was remarked with much interest by the passengers on the next boat that went up the river. One of them, more curious than the others, hunted up the captain.

"Captain," he asked, "do you know the name of that steamboat?"

"Yes, sir," answered that officer. "That's what is left of the F. X. Thompson."

"What happened to her?"

"She seems to have sunk."

"But what do you suppose was the cause of her sinking?"

The captain said he didn't know, sir. All we can see is the F. X."

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XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

BRADLEY'S BUILDING.

By ANDREW PHAIL.

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It was a tiny little island. The year before Dick Staley had threatened to cause luck some day and carry it off in a shoe box. But such as it was it was Barton Bradley's own, and he was immensely proud of his possession.

Four years earlier his grandfather had ordered blue to spend the summer in the woods to escape an impending attack of typhoid fever. He had reached this little island from its woodsman owner and had spent a delightful summer sleeping like a log, eating fish fresh from the water and trees in the intervals planning the play that had brought him recognition. His first principles had come to pay for the little island, and now, when Bradley pitched his tent early in May, he went to work to build a log hut that should form a more permanent camp.

Since success had come he was in a position to build a camp as elaborate as any of the electrically lighted, steam heated structures which masqueraded as camps in the fashionable colony at the upper end of the lake, but Bradley would have none of these.

As far as possible the camp should be his own handiwork. He even rebelled at the necessity for assistance in raising the logs when the walls reached a height above his ability to handle the heavy logs.

He made the island his sanctuary and a thing apart from the busy months of the winter season. No one save Staley and ever been invited to the place, not only the guide who sometimes came to see that all was well or leave mail when Bradley locked the time to run down to the little village ever braved the "No Trespass" signs with which the shore bristled.

So it happened that Bradley, tramping over his five acre domain, was astonished to see a canoe on the shore and a girl calmly eating a late lunch under the very sign forbidding a landing.

She was undeniably a pretty girl, with curly brown curls escaping from a tam-o'-shanter and a sunburned cheek on which the red showed brave-ly through the tan.

Bradley approved her costume of brown. It was so unlike the frocks of the fashionables who dressed not for the woods, but for the den in camp and with an eye for spectacular effect.

But notwithstanding the fact that Bradley approved of the slender, well built figure he resented the intrusion on his island.

He hated the fashionable crowd, and here was one at his very door, perhaps the advance guard of a horde of lion hunters who would overrun the place and gunshingly assure him that they doted on his plays even while their conversation showed that they had been more intent upon the clatter in the box than upon the dialogue on the stage. It was this habit of using the boxes for social visits that had first given Bradley his distaste for society.

"It is too bad that you cannot read," he said, with what was intended to be cutting sarcasm, though insensibly his voice softened as he looked into two glorious brown eyes.

"I know what you mean," declared the girl, with a laugh and a meaning glance at the forbidding sign, "but I was tired paddling, and when I saw you at work on the hut I knew that the owner was not here, and I supposed that the sign was enforced only when the owner was here. Can you be jailed?"

She held toward him the well filled lunch box with its appetising sandwiches and dainty cake.

"I'm human enough to be hungry," she explained, with a little laugh, "but I always carry more than I need."

Bradley looked into the brown eyes and was lost. He accepted a sandwich and sank down on a rock opposite the one on which she was sitting.

"Who is the horrible man who won't let us land on this little Eden?" she demanded the girl.

"He's a New York chap," explained Bradley nonchalantly. "He doesn't like the people at the upper end of the lake, and he stuck those signs up."

Bradley carefully avoiding the fraud-ing a refuge from the play campers," said the girl severely. "He should change his sign to read, 'No trespassing by People Who Do Not Understand.'"

There are people even up there who read books and who are not the poor imitation of Newport. Newport," she added in explanation, "is a fashionable colony down on the coast of Maine."

"I've heard of it," assented Bradley, the scene of whose latest comedy had been laid in that very resort. He was glad that this girl mistook him for a guide. It would be a pity to undeceive her and place their impromptu acquaintance upon a coldly formal basis.

She chatted of the lake and the woods, and Bradley more than ever admired her when she grew eloquent regarding the beauties of his beloved lake. It formed a common bond of sympathy.

The girl forgot that she was talking to a guide, and Bradley in turn forgot that she was a member of the hated colony of fashionable folk who were doing their best to make the lake an artificial as themselves.

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It was a good two hours before his visitor sprang up with an exclamation of surprise that she should have lingered so long, and with a little sigh of regret Bradley watched her paddle away, handling the frail canoe with dexterity as though to the manner born.

After that she came frequently and became much interested in the building of the house. The heavy logs were all in place now, and only the lighter work remained.

The girl (Bradley soon knew her to be Miss Nannette Cowdrey) found the completion of the cabin a matter of absorbing interest. It was no better than the huts of the natives save that it was more carefully finished, and of this Nannette highly approved.

"It seems so foolish," she observed, "to go in out of the glorious woods and turn on the hot water and dress for dinner in the same frocks we wear in town. I should love to spend a summer in a camp like this with only sympathetic people around me."

She sighed to think of the impossibility of obtaining her wish and then gave her attention to superintending the fabrication of a rustic chair, ponderous and redolent of the woods.

For a month she was almost a daily visitor. Then one afternoon she came with a frown upon her pretty face, and as Bradley settled himself for a chat she drew a slip of printed paper from her pocket and regarded him accusingly.

"A penny for your thoughts," he offered when she did not speak.

"I think that you're horrid," was the unexpected answer. "This little island has been such a haven of rest to me. Now I find that, instead of being a guide, you are a nasty, cynical playwright. I hate you!"

"Because I write cynical plays?" he asked. "I assure you that I would rather write the other kind, but they do not take with the audiences."

"I hate you because you deceived me," was the answer in a voice that was close to tears. "I saw this in a magazine."

Bradley groaned. In an evil moment he had given an interviewer a glowing description of his island without betraying its location. It had been made the basis of an absurd "human interest" magazine story.

A copy must have fallen into her hands, and more than ever Bradley was determined to get even with the inquisitive person who had written the story.

"And we cannot be friends," he asked, "just because I am not a guide?"

"Because you deceived me," correct-ed Nannette, drawing aside as he drew near her. "I will not allow you to talk about the imitation campers as you could pay it into a play."

"Not into a play," denied Bradley, "into a romance—a private romance, I had hoped. Had I introduced myself as a city man you never could have come again. I should have raised the barrier of conventionality between us. As it was, you thought me a guide, because I was building my own cabin. With a guide you feel free to come and go as you pleased. It was only for that reason I did not explain your error."

"But now that I know the truth I must come no more," she said slowly as she rose to her feet. "I am sorry that I have found out."

She looked longingly about the camp which she had helped to make so comfortable with her suggestions and aid. Then she turned and ran down to the bench, where her light canoe lay upon the sands.

She had already pushed off when he reached the beach, but at his call she checked her headway.

"Shall I come for you?" he called softly. "May I come for you, Nannette, and bring you back to the camp that you built for companions?"

For a moment Nannette paused.

"Yes," she called, finally adding, "Come soon," as she drew the paddle dipped deep into the water.

Lost Arts.

Linnaeus, the great botanist, possessed the art of producing pearls by artificial means. He did not employ a peculiar manner and probably by inserting something in the opening thus made.

The art of making admirable glass was discovered by a Roman inventor who was put to death for his pains by Tiberius lest this discovery should depreciate in value the possessions of gold and silver goblets, spar bestudded, which he then in fashion.

The art of mixing enduring colors was known to ancient painters, but probably eludes the moderns. Probably the ingredients used were not known.

One Use For Chalk.

"I read in some paper the other day," the man said, "of the arrest of a shipload of chalk, and I wondered what under the canopy anybody could want of a shipload of chalk and what they use chalk for anyway.

"Going home last night I got hair a dollar's worth of it on my coat, my shirt bosom and collar, and I'd got to go out again right away, and I really don't know how the changes my appearance, but there were those spatters of mud.

"Just wait a minute," said my roommate, who had several things, and he went to his chiffonier and got out a piece of chalk, with which he deftly rubbed over those little mud spots so that they didn't show.

"There," he said, 'I guess they'll go by the door at night.'

"And they did. I am still wondering what anybody should want of a shipload of chalk, but I have discovered at least one of chalk's uses."

Smoothing it Over.

Irate Individual—I'm going to square matters with you right now! You've been calling me names behind my back.

Irate Individual (calming down)—Oh, I don't mind that, if that's all. I acknowledge I do get that way once in awhile. But how can a fellow help it when everybody insists on treating him?—Chicago Tribune.

A Scrap of History.

"General Washington, the soldiers of the Continental army are men of iron," exclaimed the Marquis de Lafayette admiringly.

"And as a consequence," remarked the great commander with a sly twinkle, "they are hard at work pressing the redcoats."—Woman's Home Companion.

At the Barn Party.

"These country dances are enjoyable, after all, aren't they?"

"I tell you, the old fashioned dances are the real thing"—Baltimore American.

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Dated this 1st day of July, 1905.

APOLONIA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
30-36 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

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19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by N. E. Sparr and A. H. Sparr, husband and wife, of the county of Ramsey, state of Minnesota, mortgagors to Peter Kane, of the county of Dubuque, state of Iowa, mortgagee, which said mortgage bears date the 30th day of April, A. D. 1903, and was duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 385, and which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Peter Kane to John May, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 3rd day of April, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 5th day of May, A. D., 1905, at 11:15 a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 385, and which said mortgage was thereafter again duly assigned by said John May to Apolonia Gergen, by an instrument of assignment bearing date the 3rd day of May, A. D. 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the 5th day of May, A. D. 1905, at 11:15 o'clock a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 385.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) section four (4) township one hundred fifty-three (153) north, range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, according to the United States government survey, situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, at the west front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said Lake county, Minnesota, on Tuesday, the 25th day of July, 1905, at twelve o'clock noon of said day, to satisfy the amount then due on the said mortgage and the taxes, if any, so paid by the assignee, together with the sum of seventy-five dollars attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage to be paid in case of foreclosure and disbursements in that behalf allowed by law.

Dated this 1st day of July, 1905.

APOLONIA GERGEN,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Albert Schaller,
Attorney for Assignee,
30-36 New York Life Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

19-913

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ferger O. Lofthus and Jorland Lofthus, his wife, mortgagors, to the Nederlandsch Lower Hannische Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands Lower Hannish Mortgage Bank), mortgagee, bearing date the 19th day of June, A. D., 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 19th day of June, A. D., 1905 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 450 and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that the whole sum of principal and interest secured thereby shall become due and payable at the election of the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to be due and payable

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained the said mortgagee has elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole of said principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice and

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section (27), in township one hundred fifty-six (156) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1905, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. for that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of twenty-two hundred and seventy-five dollars ($2275.00) and interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum, and the taxes, if any, paid by the mortgagee, and the attorney's fee, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure by advertisement, as allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated this 2nd day of July, A. D. 1905.

THE IOWA LAND COMPANY (Limited),
Mortgagee.

DEMENT & MOORE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
638-639 Guaranty Loan Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ferger O. Lofthus and Jorland Lofthus, his wife, mortgagors, to the Nederlandsch Lower Hannische Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands Lower Hannish Mortgage Bank), mortgagee, bearing date the 19th day of June, A. D., 1905, and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 19th day of June, A. D., 1905 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 32 of mortgages on page 450 and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that the whole sum of principal and interest secured thereby shall become due and payable at the election of the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage might declare the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to be due and payable

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained the said mortgagee has elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole of said principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice and

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section (27), in township one hundred fifty-six (156) north of range forty-two (42) west of the fifth principal meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1905, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. for that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of twenty-two hundred and seventy-five dollars ($2275.00) and interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum, and the taxes, if any, paid by the mortgagee, and the attorney's fee, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure by advertisement, as allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated this 2nd day of July, A. D. 1905.

THE IOWA LAND COMPANY (Limited),
Mortgagee.

DEMENT & MOORE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
638-639 Guaranty Loan Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, made, executed and delivered by Albert Odell and Bertha Odell, his wife, as mortgagors to The Iowa Land Company (Limited), a corporation, as mortgagee, upon and covering the following described lands lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: The West half of the Southeast quarter (W. ½ of S. E. ¼), the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. E. ¼), of Section No. Nineteen (19), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Twenty-three (23) Township No One hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th P. M., according to the U. S. Government Survey One hundred and sixty (160) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the Tenth day of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of March, A. D. 1903, at ten minutes after four o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in said office in Book 30 of Mortgages, on pages 377, 378 and 379, and

Whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, said The Iowa Land Company (Limited), mortgagee, elected to declare and did declare the whole sum of principal due on the 30th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars, and interest to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and on the 7th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1905, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest to the sum of twenty-nine and 53-100 ($29.53) dollars; and on the 7th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1906, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest to the sum of thirty and 53-100 ($30.53) dollars; on the 7th day of May, 1906, taxes for the year 1907, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest to the sum of thirty-one and 53-100 ($31.53) dollars; on the 7th day of May, 1907, taxes for the year 1908, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest to the sum of thirty-two and 53-100 ($32.53) dollars; on the 7th day of May, 1908, taxes for the year 1909, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest to the sum of thirty-three and 53-100 ($33.53) dollars; on the 7th day of May, 1909, taxes for the year 1910, amounting to the sum of twenty-five and 53-100 ($25.53) dollars; and interest thereon, and $25.00 for taxes paid as aforesaid, and $15.00 for interest thereon, and $25.00 for attorney's fees in foreclosing said mortgage by advertisement, and no proceedings at law or otherwise has been instituted to collect the debt secured by said mortgage.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that under and pursuant to the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the real property therein described will be sold by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, in the front door of the Court House in the village of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1905, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the amount which shall then be due upon the said mortgage debt and the costs and expenses of this foreclosure, including the attorney's fee of twenty-five dollars stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case of foreclosure thereof.

Dated, July 1st, 1905.

THE IOWA LAND COMPANY (Limited),
Mortgagee

DEMENT & MOORE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
638-639 Guaranty Loan Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

A MAN'S HAT.

Why Is It Always Regarded as a Fit Subject For Jokes?

"I wonder why it pays a young gentleman who spends most of his leisure time studying human nature at a populous seaside resort to wear a hat is always regarded as a fit subject for jokes? Anything that happens to his shoes, his trousers, his coat, although his vest, especially if it is out of the usual, is dealt with in a different and knocks it five feet down the sidewalk, or if he places it carefully beside him in a theatre room or theater and a preoccupied young woman comes in and sits down on it people laugh without pausing to feel the slightest sympathy for him or his sky piece.

"A man chasing his hat through the streets on a windy day presents an attractive, straining, unsympathetic object, ready to lay bets on the distance the hat will travel before the man gives up or on the amount of damage it will sustain before it is finally recovered, and as a natural result the latter end is come when he finds his vicious dahs and grabs at it greeted with ironical applause that is positively deafening. I thank the man who stops it by stamping on it and hands it back. I believe Jim Milne perpetrated the outrage of chasing the hat, but the heavy felts and cocked hats of Miller's time did not lend themselves readily to joking purposes, for when those old fashioned headpieces were blown off they dropped to the ground and stayed there. A panama, a stovepipe or even a derby may run and fly by turns from Broadway to the Battery and attract as much attention as a runaway team."—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
OUR
Ice Cream
Soda Water
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

The days are growing shorter.

Harvest hands will soon be in demand.

Carl Schusser was a Terrebonne visitor Sunday.

Mrs. I. Lemieux was a guest of Euclid friends over Sunday.

J. J. Padden was a busines caller in Crookston over Tuesday evening.

Auditor J. B. O'Brien was at Crookston last evening on business.

O. J. Knuteson spent Sunday a guest among young friends in Crookston.

C. S. Bourdon came up from Wauson and spent the Sabbath with his family.

H. H. Zaiser made a "flying" business trip to Grand Forks Monday evening.

Section Foreman Jack Kehoe was a Crookston visitor over Saturday evening.

Miss Laura Lisee is visiting among Grand Forks friends for a few days.

Jos. Bischoff was in from Wylie on Monday looking after some business matters.

Pete and Frank Busch left yesterday for Dakota to work in the harvest fields.

Adelard Lemieux was a guest at the Dr. J. E. Argue cottage at Maple Lake over Sunday.

M. O. Sortedahl departed Tuesday evening for Clay county, where he goes on a business deal.

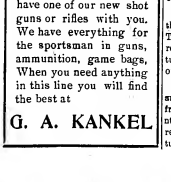
Mr. and Mrs. John Schultz departed Saturday evening for Belmont, Iowa on a visit to relatives.

W. A. Swanson and M. E. Hyland of Rhoda, were in the Falls over last Thursday night on business.

Miss Lulu Bourdon, of Minneapolis, is visiting among relatives and friends in the city for a few days.

W. E. Davis, of Waupaca county, Wisconsin, was in the city the first of the week a guest of F. E. Hunt.

The county commissioners will meet in regular session on the 10th for the transaction of any business that may legally come before them.



You Shouldn't Miss It

when you go hunting to have one of our new shot guns or rifles with you. We have everything for the sportsman in guns, ammunition, game bags, When you need anything in this line you will find the best at

G. A. KANKEL

H. Heunemuth was a business caller in Thief River Falls the first of the week.

Mrs. Nick Drees was quite ill this morning, suffering from an attack of appendicitis.

Miss Grace Jeffers visited among young friends in Crookston the latter part of last week.

Fred Burdoff went down to Crookston Tuesday evening to look after some business affairs.

Miss Clara Marchand departed Saturday morning on an extended visit among relatives and friends at Detroit.

Miss Margaret Rosecame up from Crookston yesterday morning for a brief visit among relatives and friends.

Mrs. C. W. Johnson and daughter are spending a few days among relatives and friends in Wylie and vicinity.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz was at Bemidji the latter part of last week telling in the sights about that picturesque city.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kehoe were down from Middle River over Sunday visiting at the parental Jack Kehoe home.

S. A. Wallace and Miss Dollie Brunell drove up from Crookston Monday in the formers auto for a visit among friends.

Otto E. Olson, of the town of Rockcastry, was in the city over Monday night enroute home from his trip to Montana.

Banker J. A. Duffy and Ed Moran were over in the east country last week looking after lended interests and business affairs.

Steve Withey's special south Monday evening was crowded with laborers enroute to the harvest fields in North Dekota.

V. M. Higinbotham and Joe Helm drove down to Crookston last Thursday afternoon in the former's auto, and returned home the same evening.

Mrs. F. A. Mizen and the children returned home last Wednesday from a three weeks' visit among relatives and friends at Joliet, N. Dak.

Miss Jennie Peterson, of Moorhead, arrived in the city Monday morning for an extended visit at the home of her cousin, Miss Clara Berg.

Mrs. Ed Enright departed Saturday evening for Lockhart, where she will spend a few days visiting among frelatives and numerous friends.

Miss Margaret Kaus departed Monday morning for Northfield, where she goes for a few weeks visit ere the opening of her school labors at Warren.

Miss Erma Schreiter returned home Tuesday morning from her two months sojourn among relatives and friends at Oshkosh and other points in Wisconsin.

Miss Austrid Kindseth has been suffering the past few days with a severe attack of appendicitis, but we are pleased to report her much improved at this writing.

Miss Florence Fletcher returned home Saturday from Langdon, N. D., where she has been the past two months visiting to the home of her sister, Mrs. W. A. McIntyre.

"Nick" Helm, our popular painter and paper hanger, is now spending his evenings at home adding to the beauty of his residence by the application of a new coat of paint.

Miss Lulu Fletcher has returned from her visit among relatives at Langdon, N. D., and will spend a few weeks at home ere departing for her new school duties in Minneapolis.

Editor and Mrs. A. L. LaFreniere and Master John arrived in the city this morning from Grand Rapids for a few days' visit at the home of Mrs. O. LaFreniere and among many friends.

Good positions are awaiting all competent bookkeepers and stenographers. You should attend Mankato Commercial College, the greatest school in the country. Send for catalogue.

Mrs. J. E Argue accompanied the "doctor" upon his return home Tuesday, from Maple Lake and will remain for several days before returning to complete the summer's outing at this popular resort.

Edward and Miss Mable Mayhew arrived in the city Tuesday noon from Grand Forks for a brief visit at the Jos. Beaulieu home and among relatives and friends ere their return to their home in Duluth.

Dan't Llanihan and J. F. Grey returned home Tuesday from Crosby, N. D., where they have been doing railroad contracting for the past six weeks.

The ladies aid society of the Presbyterian church will meet at the home of Mrs. C. E. Boughton next Wednesday afternoon. August 19th. All the ladies are invited.

Fred Dennis, of the Halvor Steenerson law office at Crookston, and private secretary to our populer representative, wes in the city between trains Monday on business.

We have yet a few pieces of hay land to sell. Haye also some good city property to exchange for farm land. Also homestead relinquishment for salecheap.—Sortehahl Land Co.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Alvers, of Arenzville, Illinois, arrived in the city Saturday morning on an extended visit at the home of their daughter, Mrs. John Loeschen, northwest of town.

Editor H. E. Ives, the Red Lake county candidate for representative from this district, passed through the city Friday evening enroute from St. Hilaire to Crookston, whither he went on some political business.

Miss Orilla Hennemuth arrived in the city Saturday morning from Minneapolis, where she is a trained nurse at the St. Barnabas hospital, for a couple of weeks vacation visit at the parental Henry Hennemuth home.

Joe and Nap Benoit departed Monday evening for Forest River, N. D., where they heve employment at harvesting for a few weeks. The former will run a threshing engine while his orother will look after the separator.

St. Hilaire Spectetor: The agricultural school project seems to meet with approval of nearly every one in Red Lake county. No serious opposition has developed so far, and the prospect for the establishment are bright.

Mr. and Mrs. Omer Hall and Miss Albina Lemieux were Sundey visitors at Bemidji, they going down to enjor the day boating upon the beautiful Lake Bemidji, and also taking in the sights about this progressive young city.

J. H. Griffen, industrial agent for the Great Northern, passed through the city Monday enroute north on a tour of inspection. He reports the crops along the line as looking fine and says there will be a bountiful crop harvested this year.

Carl Miller and wife, accompanied by Harry Johnston and Gust Nordus of Fosston, passed through the city Saturday in the Miller touring car, enroute home from Thief River Falls where they had been attending the Red Lake county fair.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien, accompanied by Mrs. O'Brien and daughter, and Miss Ellen Brady, drove up to Thief River Falls last Thursday morning toatend the funeral of Mrs. Collins, who died on the 8th at her home in St. Hilaire.

County Treasurer and Mrs. O. T. Tandberg returned home Tuesday noon from a weeks visit among relatives at Hatton, N. D. They were accompanied by Mrs. Norderud who will spend the summer at the home of her brother, Mr. Tandberg.

Rev. Fr. Ambrose pronounced the words yesterday morning that united as husband and wife, Ole Bjorge of the town of Lake Pleasant, and Miss Stella Altstadt, of this place. The Gazette joins with theirhosts of friends in extending congratulations and best wishes.

Rev. Fr. Ambrose, of the St. Mary's church, cordially invites all of his congregation and friends and the whole town to come over next Saturday afternoon and evening to partake of the ice cream and lunch which the young ladies will serve on the church grounds.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Brenner, of Crookston, and Mrs. Bradley, of St. Paul, came up from Crookston Sunday over-land in Mr. Brenner's touring car, and spent the day as guests at the home of Miss Clara Berg, who accompanied them upon their return home in the evening.

Thief River Press: Olof B. Hanson, a merchant of Hilda postoffice, up the Red Lake river in this county, filed a petition in bankruptcy in the United States court at Fergus Falls, placing his assets at $2,-, which $932 is exempt, and his liabilities at $2,753.65. His ... largely Two in City

Harvest Necessities...

You will find this store with a complete line of everything necessary for the season. We have ordered large assortments of Overalls of all kinds from 50c to $1.00; Gloves from 10c to $2.00. Try our hand sewed Gordon Gloves at $1.50—buck or horse hide. Frocks, Jumpers, Duck Coats, Fall Caps, Fall Underwear, etc.

Shoes of All Kinds and Prices

See our new High-Cut 10-inch Leg at $3.50. Nothing like it any where else. Elk skin Shoes at $2.75—will wear forever and are extra light.

GROCERIES

The most complete line in the city. Here are a few items that will interest you. The whole line is priced away down.

Fancy Apricots, new	12½c	Fancy Rice, 5lbs for	30c
Fine Peaches, per pound	10c	Good Rio Coffee, per pound	12½c
Large Raisins, per pound	10c	Fine Rio, per pound	15c
Prunes, per pound	5c	8 bars Swift's Pride Soap	30c
10lbs Macaroni	60c	K K K Herring	6c
Fancy Apples, per can	10c	Fine Salted Salmon	8c
10lb can Apples	90c	½ gal. Jug Mustard	35c
Heins' Dill Pickles, per doz	15c	3lbs 35c Tea for	$ 1 00
Fancy Sweet Mixed, per quart	16c	3lb can Beef and Vegetables	15c
Ginger Snaps, 4lbs for	30c	Corned Beef	12c and 20c
Mane Corn, per doz	90c		

Wait and see our new line of Dress Goods. Never before have we shown anything like 'em. It will be a revelation.

Remember it pays ta trade at

THE BIG STORE

Theo. LaBissoniere — Red Lake Falls

A jolly crowd of our young people enjoyed a few hours at dancing in the K. P. hall last Saturday evening. A crowd drove down from Thief River Falls upon receipt of a special invitation to the dance, but they failed to arrive until near the midnight hour. However, they all had a good time and the Thief Riverites were not sorry for having made the trip.

Probate Judge N. W. Tarrant and County Attorney Germo were up to St. Hilaire Monday to look into the case of the Johnson children who were left orphans a few weeks ago by the death of their mother. There are but two girls, Selma and Alma, aged respeceively fourteen and nine years, and it was deemed advisable to send them to the orphans home at Owatanna.

Within the past few weeks the weeds on the vacant properties and on many that are occupied have made a record growth. In many places they resemble a tropical jungle. The appearance of the city would be greatly improved if the weeds were cut down and concerted action on the part of our citizens ought to be taken to rid the city of the nuisance.

F. E. Hunt, our genial hardware merchant, and Dr. J. E. Argue drove over to Maple Lake last Friday to be in attendance on Saturday at the festivities occasioned by the birthday anniversary of Mrs. F. E. Hunt, who is enjoying a summer's outing at their cottage at the lake. The day was one long to be remembered by all present and the hostess was wished many happy returns of the occasion.

Talking about graft, there is nobody is grafted upon quite as much as the poor devil of a publisher. Not a mail comes but some smooth duck with a pet scheme wants some free advertising for his hobby. The stunts some people expect an editor to do are something simply amazing and we sometimes wonder if they don't realize that it takes more than mere wind and lukewarm appreciation to run a newspaper.

Albert Garceau, of North Platte, Nebraska, a brother to Theo. and Ed., dropped in on the boys Tuesday to make them a surprise visit. This is the ... the brothers had not seen each other in ... thirty-seven years and the ... was greatly enjoyed by all. Mr. Garceau owns a large ranch near North Platte and has prospered as a ranchman. He expects to remain in our midst for some time, as he wants to go out with the "boys" upon the opening of the hunting season and show them a few tricks in shooting.

Do you know that you can write your name on the metal of your farm tools? You can. Just take a little tallow or beeswax, melt it and spread it over the place on which you want your name; write your name down thru the wax with a big awl or a needle and pour a few drops of nitric acid over the letters you have made. Leave a short time. Then wipe off the wax and your name will be on the iron.

Prairie chickens will not be legally ripe until September 1st, but our minrods are already making preparations for the opening of the season. At the present time very few birds are more than two-thirds grown, but by the time the season opens they will have reached maturity. No one with a drop of sporting blood in his veins would go out at present and take advantage of the defenseless birds.

Miss M. A. Beatty, representing the Hatch Hotel Register Company of Des Moines, Iowa, was in the city the latter part of last week and secured enough advertising among our business people to warrant the putting in of a new register and revolving stand, with a call bell and alarm clock attachment, at the Grand View hotel. Landlord Carl Krueger believes in having things convenient for patrons of his house.

Frank Magnussen, the Twin Valley contractor, who has the moving of the L. A. Kaufer building to its new location where it is to be used by Zaiser Brothers as a livery barn, has the building in place and expects soon to have it ready for occupancy. The building was large and hard to handle, but Mr. Magnussen has done a splendid job in moving it and his work has been a recommendation for other jobs of this kind.

She Likes Good Things.

Mrs. Chas. E. Smith, of West Franklin, Maine, says: "I like good things and have adopted Dr. King's New Life Pills as our family laxative medicine, because they are good and they do their work without making a fuss about it." These painless purifiers sold at W. A. Chrisler's Drug Store. 25c.

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the paterial aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN'S REALM

LET LINEN "REST"

WAY OF PROLONGING USEFULNESS OF THE MATERIAL.

System Devised by One Housekeeper Is Probably the Best Scheme That Has Been Devised for Economy.

Few housekeepers realize that all linen in constant use will keep longer if it is allowed to "rest" at times. The same principle holds good with garments and various toilet articles. Take, for example, the plan followed by a woman whose home linen is limited and who likes to make it last. She has a family of three and keeps out eight sheets each week. As soiled ones come in fresh from the laundry she places them always at the bottom of the pile, so in this way the same sheets do not need two weeks in succession, but is sure of a fortnight's rest between weeks' "rest." In a store closet she keeps two other piles of eight, and every two months the sets of sheets that have been in use are put into the store place, another set being put into the cupboard for weekly use. The arrangement takes very little time, and it is more than worth while in the saving to linen. Pillow cases and towels she manages in the same way, only the quantity of the latter is greater.

Her table linen is used for six months and then put away for a year.

Luxurious as it may sound to have such a quantity of linen, the gathering of it is inexpensive, for the woman buys a sheet or table cover occasionally and puts it away, thus keeping her store in condition. At the same time pieces wear out so slowly that there is never much loss to be made good at one time, and the pocketbook is saved accordingly.

Linen sheets, like others, wear first in the center, and it repays to slit them down the middle to get the edges in the place. This is done by tearing them in two lengthwise. The selvages are then overhanded together with very fine cotton, that a big seam shall not be made, and then the raw edges are hemmed. The life of a sheet is greatly prolonged if this is done in time.

Tooth and nail brushes should always be had in sets of twos, if not threes, for bristles fall usually because of having become soft from constant wetting. Therefore if they are thoroughly dried fairly often their usefulness is prolonged.

For example, a woman who keeps two tooth brushes in use at the same time, using one every other day, will find that the two will last longer than two others would if one were worn out before beginning on the second. All tooth brushes should hang when not in use to allow the moisture to run off.

DRESSY SILK GOWN.

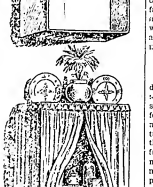
A gown of this type made from silk is a quite pleasing to one's own fancy is essential to every woman's wardrobe. There are sure to be occasional cool days during the summer when this washable frocks are mighty uncomfortable. Embroidered silk panels such as are set in front of bodice and skirt may be brought in sets and come in all the popular shades. The ruffles on either side over the shoulders on bodice are headed with narrow Chinese embroidery in shades matching the material and the girdle and flat collar are veiled in a shade darker. Chemisette and stock are tucked cream mousseline.

USEFUL IN THE BEDROOM.

Medicine Cupboard Inexpensive and Easy to Construct.

A very useful article in a bedroom is some kind of little cupboard in which may be kept medicine-bottles and other things which are better out of sight. It should also be a place from which they may be readily removed and replaced when required. It is to meet this want that we give the accompanying sketches, and a small hanging cupboard may be easily and quickly arranged with little or no expense.

Any strong wooden box of suitable size may be used, and the lid



may be dispensed with. A case that has contained a dozen bottles of wines or spirits will answer the purpose admirably.

Two holes should be cut in the bottom of the box, and it may then be suspended from the wall by means of two strong nails in the, manner shown in the upper sketch.

The front and sides can be draped with any pretty odd remnant of material that we happen to have by us, and an opening arranged in the center so that the articles inside are easily procured when required. The space on the top will form a nice place for perhaps a pot with a fern or other ornaments. A little cupboard of this kind will also make an excellent "smoker's cabinet," in which may be kept a jar of tobacco, cigars, etc. In the latter case it is not difficult to fit up a small rack for the pipes at one side of the cupboard.

WOMAN SAVES MUCH WORK.

Good System Put in Effect by Clever Housekeeper.

In the home of one woman where single beds are in general use the spreads are made of honeycomb material bought by the yard and hemmed. They are easy to wash and require no ironing. In the same home cream white madras is used for bedroom window draperies because of its good wearing qualities. It comes out of the wash with fluffy coolness. She trims them with ball fringe and does not have them wrung very dry, and wrung by hand, of course, as the wringer would flatten the little balls. She uses small rugs all through her house save in the dining room, because they can be taken outdoors every week by the one maid of the establishment. Another woman saves work by having her luncheon brought to her sitting room on a tray, and another, belonging to a family that seems doomed to perpetual mourning attire, supplies her maid with very light cotton dresses in white and black because there is already too much gloom in the house.

Cheerful Dining-Room.

The once prevalent idea that the dining-room should be heavy and massive in the expression of whatever style was chosen for its interior, has fortunately been outgrown. There is no reason why the room in which one takes place the most cheerful event of the day should be other than cheerful itself. On the other hand, frivolity must be avoided, for dining is with most of us an affair of sufficient importance to require for its environment a dignified atmosphere.

The furniture for the dining-room requires a greater degree of uniformity than that of any other room of the house. The living room and library may be furnished with pieces representing several distinct periods without harm to the general effect. In fact, "sets" are to be avoided. But in the dining-room the chairs at least should be alike, and the tables and sideboard follow their type as closely as possible.

Something Brand New.

Now that the very nicest boy has hand-made ties in red, blue, green, yellow, gray, tan, and that pretty big sister is wondering what she can make him next, let me whisper that crocheted or knitted bathands bid fair to be as popular as the tie has been. These made in college colors are most attractive, and are really very much liked by boys who often resent apparel made by the fair fingers of fond sisters and cousins.

HER SLIPPERS SET WITH GEMS

MLLE. MARTHA HEDMAN,

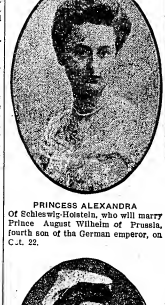
Swedish actress, who has just been presented with a pair of slippers ornamented with two butterflies of different patterns in precious stones, the cost of which was nearly $20,000. In the above portrait Mlle. Hedman is seen in the principal character of the Swedish play, "Nen Knn Aldrig Veta."

London's Latest "Great" Guest

THE MAHARAJAH OF NEPAL,

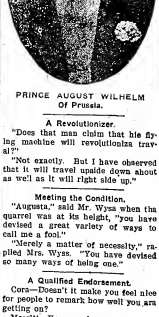
Ruler of one of the most important states on the northeast frontier of India, who visited London as a guest of the British government.

Kaiser's Future Daughter-in-Law



PRINCESS ALEXANDRA

Of Schleswig-Holstein, who will marry Prince August Wilhelm of Prussia, fourth son of the German emperor, on C.t. 22.



PRINCE AUGUST WILHELM

Of Prussia.

A Revolutionizer.

"Does that man claim that his flying machine will revolutionize travel?"

"Not exactly. But I have observed that it will travel upside down about as well as it will right side up."

Meeting the Condition.

"Augusta," said Mr. Wyss when the quarrel was at its height, "you have devised a great variety of ways to call me a fool."

"Merely a matter of necessity," replied Mrs. Wyss. "You have devised so many ways of being one."

A Qualified Endorsement.

Cora—Doesn't it make you feel nice for people to remark how well you are getting on?

Merritt—Yes; unless they add, "they can't understand it."

HEADING THE OSTRICH

By J. O. FAGAN

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

At least 300 huge ox wagons, containing more than a thousand women and girls, together with a mixed assemblage of two or three thousand Boer horsemen, were gathered togeth or near Jansen's Nek, in the Komati district of the Transvaal, to witness a remarkable contest between "Red" Dirk Uys of Wakkerstrom and "Crooked" Dirk Breydenbach of Komati, rivals for the hand of the acknowledged beauty of the Boer republic.

At a monster church meeting, held a few days before at Middleburg, the exciting diversion of voting for the prettiest girl in the country had dampened the usual fervor of the religious services to a marked degree, and finally, when it was announced that little Rosie Van Wyk had been elected by a handsome majority, the Jubilation of the contingent from her district was simply boundless.

But, when later, according to custom, the maiden nominated a husband and named "Crooked" Dirk Breydenbach as her choice, much dissatisfaction was expressed by a number of disappointed rivals. Privileged by the rules of the competition, one of these ambitious young fellows, Dirk Uys of Wakkerstrom, surnamed the "Red" on account of his fiery disposition, immediately challenged the fortunate winner and called upon him to uphold his claim and prove his manhood and horsemanship by competing in the celebrated contest known all over the country as "Heading the Ostrich." But if the disgruntled and hotheaded youngster had any idea that little Dirk Breydenhach would tamely surrender his beautiful bride he was much mistaken.

Dirk, it is true, was small, and had a bad figure, but nevertheless, he was one of the most popular young Boers in the Komati, and for very good reasons, too. When a mere boy he had made for himself a glorious record by successfully defending a party of women and children during a night raid by an impi of murderous Kaffirs, and his deformity was the result of a wound received on that occasion. He was not only brave but amiable, quiet and unobtrusive, and universally beloved for his cheerful disposition. From childhood his name had been coupled with that of Rosie Van Wyk, and as the boy grew up his sweetheart seemed to think less of his deformity and more and more of his sterling character and of his renown as the cleverest horseman and hunter in all the wide, game-covered country east of the river Vaal. Consequently, when it became known that his right to marry the girl who had chosen him had been challenged by an upstart from another district, universal interest and much indignation were aroused, and the Boers of the Komati were outspoken in behalf of their favorite.

A well-known ostrich hunter was busy for nearly a week arranging the details of the contest. Fortunately, he found an ostrich nest in a splendid situation. The nest burning, he galloped suddenly upon the scene, where upon the male bird, which was acting as sentinel, reared up and sped away from the nest, hoping in this way to deceive the hunter and draw him away from the eggs, but Dirk, crouching in the grass among the eggs.

The Boer chased the bird vigorously for some distance, and then retired from the pursuit as if beaten. On three successive mornings the hunter played the same trick, and the ostrich, satisfied with the success of its tactics, took exactly the same course, almost stride for stride, on each subsequent occasion.

Having made certain of the bird's exact course, the old hunter sent a notice far and wide that on the following Saturday morning a magnificent male ostrich—"a terrific runner," he wrote—would he started from the northwest corner of Hans Botha's farm. The bird, the bulletin said, would run to the edge of the plateau then down the mountain-side, and out over Prinsloo's flats as far as Bushman's spruit, where, balking at the running water and afraid to cross it, as the ostrich invariably is, he would swerve suddenly and sharply to the right, and take a course as straight as an arrow to the westward.

This eventful morning came. All horsemen and wagoners were warned to keep well to one side and leave the course to the rival horsemen. The rules of the contest itself were very simple. The rivals were permitted to take any position they chose ahead of the bird, and await its approach, but were required to keep at least 800 yards to the right of the expected route, to give the bird plenty of room to dodge, and themselves opportunity to maneuver. The man who could head off the ostrich and knock him over with a blow of the shambok would be the winner.

And so hundreds of Boers, with their families, were on hand from Wakkerstrom, Utrecht, and the south country, as friends and relatives of Red Dirk, while the farmers from Middleburg and the Komati were, of course, present in great number to cheer the efforts of their favorite little crookedback, when suddenly the big ostrich was sighted sailing down through Jansen's Nek, following the exact course foretold by the hunter Along the route the spectators were nerved up to a high pitch of excitement, but the speedy bird paid no attention to the long string of wagons and horsemen lining the flats. Scornful of danger, with stately and majestic stride he glided along like a winged phantom.

All at once, catching sight of the two rival horsemen bearing down upon his course, he shot forward like a shell from a cannon, and the spectators started with delight. Nothing but sudden death could stop that fearful rush!

Twisting and turning his little hut let head from side to side, his wings half extended, his huge, still-like legs darting off the enormous strides with dazzling rapidity, onward sped the big bird, while the two Dirks, side by side, dashed down upon him.

All eyes were soon fixed upon the spot where the ostrich had invariably swerved from the running water of Bushman's spruit and turned sharply westward. It was observed with astonishment that Red Dirk Uys, instead of heading for the route which the bird would take, kept straight ahead. If he did not change direction soon, it was seen, he would be into the spruit, and his rival would inevitably meet the ostrich at the critical turning point.

On rushed the race. The magnificent bird, paying no attention to his pursuers, went tearing along at breakneck speed. Onward sped Red Dirk, in the very verge of the spruit. A shout went up! Now he was on the farther side of the stream, but not a drop of water had flashed in the sunlight as he crossed! A howl of surprise was followed by yells of disapointment from some of his supporters, and a rousing cheer from the friends of his rival, as the great bird suddenly wheeled around, like a yacht coming about in a gale of wind, and darted full at the crook-backed horseman! Following its accustomed course with undiminished velocity, it was seen that, in a moment, they must collide like express trains on a single track! Dogged and stupid, with hut

On Rushed the Race.

one idea in its diminutive brain, the ostrich, it was certain, would not he the one to swerve!

"Then a thrill of delight ran through the multitude, as Crooked Dirk, suddenly turning and checking his pony at the critical instant, whirled the ready shambok through the air, and the quicky plumed runner of the veldt dropped prone in the dust!

As the wondering crowd pressed forward to view at closer range the fallen bird vanquished, a strange sight met their eyes. Where the swift waters of the spruit should have been sparkling, lay the damp bed of the stream—diverted over night by the crafty partisans of Red Dirk Uys! They knew that an ostrich will turn from a running stream, and believed that it would cross the empty channel, but they forgot that it is an unreasoning creature of habit, and between the cupidity of man and the stupidity of the bird, Crooked Dirk Breydenhach won his bride.

Life Insurance Comes First.

In this last year the people of Canada paid over $23,000,000 for life insurance, while the whole world gave a little over $22,000,000 for foreign mission work.

The Wherefore.

"He refuses to join the actors' club."

"But why?"

"Such action would constitute tacit admission that there are other actors."

Ample Vocabulary.

"It is said the average man can get along with three hundred words."

"The average New York man can get along with three: 'Broadway,' 'money' and 'farce.'"

On the Rialto.

"Yes," remarked Hamlet Fatt, "I may say I have inherited the mantle of Kemble."

"That settles the clothes question," responded Yorick Hamm. "Now with a good free lunch route, you'll be fixed for the summer."

The Tardy Suitor.

May often weds December's snows,
So reason I,
Because July
Fails to propose.

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best methods of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable dainty tastefully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy faculty of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and commended by the Well-Informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

No man can sneak into heaven on the strength of his tombstone epitaph.

BUY U. S. DIP AND DISINFECTANT and pile your Hides, Pelts, Wool, etc., to N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Beware of the spinster who asks you for a match during leap year.

STACK COVERS, AWNINGS, TENTS, Flags etc. For information and prices write American Tent & Awning Co., Minneapolis

Man Must Work (?)

"Wer'r yer ort to, 'Enery?"

"To work."

"Wot's the matter with the missus, then? Ain't she well?"

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: C. W. Barker, Red Wing, Minn., grain scoal box; J. E. Carlson, Vermillion, S. D., dipping car; T. Dougherty, Minneapolis, Minn., grain bin; E. Lindblad, Kost, Minn., cream pump; W. B. Seymour, Kennehec, S. D., folding square; N. S. Stalker, Duluth, Minn., grain car door; L. A. Wheelock, Waseca, Minn., railway gate.

No Further Proof Needed.

Ranter—I thought this paper was friendly to me?

Editor—So it is. What's the matter now?

"I made a speech at the banquet last night and you didn't print a line of it."

"Well? What further proof did you want of our friendship?"

ANTS AS WEATHER PROPHETS.

Their Method of Giving Warning of an Approaching Storm.

Ants as weather prophets afford new testimony to the cleverness of these small animals. When you go out on a spring morning and find the ants busily engaged in clearing out their nests and dragging the sand and bits of earth to the surface you may be sure that no matter how cloudy it is there will be no rain that day, nor are the probabilities are for several days of good weather.

If, however, you see the ants about the middle of a spring or summer afternoon hurrying back to the nest and a sentinel trotting out in every direction looking up stragglers and urging them to go home as soon as they can get there, you may figure on a rain that afternoon or night.

When the last of the wanderers is found one picked hurries in and the nest is securely sealed from the inside to keep out the water. It is seldom that ants are taken by surprise by the approach of a shower.

WONDERED WHY

Found the Answer Was "Coffee."

Many pale, sickly persons wonder for years why they have to suffer so, and eventually discover that the drug —caffeine—in coffee is the main cause of the trouble.

"I was always very fond of coffee and drank it every day. I never had much flesh and often wondered why I was always so pale, thin and weak.

"About five years ago my health completely broke down and I was confined to my bed. My stomach was in such condition that I could hardly take sufficient nourishment to sustain life.

"During this time I was drinking coffee, didn't think I could do without it.

"After awhile I came to the conclusion that coffee was hurting me, and decided to give it up, and try Postum. I didn't like the taste of it at first, but when it was made right —boiled until dark and rich—I soon became very fond of it.

"In one week I began to feel better, I could eat more and sleep better. My sick headaches were less frequent, and within five months I looked and felt like a new being, headache spells entirely gone.

"My health continued to improve and today I am well and strong, weigh 148 lbs. I attribute my present health to the life-giving qualities of Postum."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

ALL RUN DOWN.

Miss Della Stroebe, who had Completely Lost Her Health, Found Relief from Peruna at Once.

Read What She Says:

MISS DELLA STROEBE, 710 Richmond St., Appleton, Wis., writes: "For several years I was in a run-down condition, and I could find no relief from doctors and medicines. I could not enjoy my meals, and could not sleep at night. I had heavy, dark circles about the eyes.

"My friends were much alarmed. I was advised to give Peruna a trial, and to my joy I began to improve with the first bottle. After taking six bottles I felt completely cured. I cannot say too much for Peruna as a medicine for women in a run-down condition."

Peruna Did Wonders.

Mrs. Judge J. F. Boyer, 1421 Sherman Ave., Evanston, Ill., says that she became run down, could neither eat nor sleep well, and lost flesh and spirit. Peruna did wonders for her, and she thanks Peruna for new life and strength.

Deferring the Evil Day.

Her Friends (in chorus) — But what's your idea in not letting him propose?

She—Well as soon as we are engaged it will be my duty to make him economize!

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Willing to Accommodate.

The Lady—All the big strawberries are on the top of this box. I can see that.

The Peddler—Well, ma'am, if yer'd rather take the little ones on top, I'll just turn the box upside down.

If Your Feet Ache or Burn Get a 25c package of Allen's Foot-Ease. It gives quick relief. Two million packages sold yearly.

No matter how beautiful a man's wife is, he never wishes she was two-faced.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children, teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Many a woman who can swim is unable to get in.

WE MANUFACTURE FIRE ESCAPES, Back Boiling, Iron Settee Benches etc. Twin City Iron & Wire Works St. Paul.

There would be less trouble if nobody ever gave anybody advice.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
ALL KIDNEY & RHEUMATISM TROUBLES
375 "Guaranteed"

Libby's Food Products

Libby's Sweet Mixed Pickles

That firm, crisp quality and delicious flavor is what you get when you insist on **Libby's Mixed Pickles** at your dealers.

They are always the finest and never disappoint. It's the same with Libby's Sweet Cherries and Sweet Midgets. Ask for them.

Libby's Olives

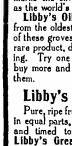
The cultivation of centuries marks the olive groves of Spain as the world's best.

Libby's Olives are imported from the oldest and most famous of these groves. The result is a rare product, delightfully appetizing. Try one bottle and you'll buy more and never be without them.

Libby's Preserves

Pure, ripe fruit and pure sugar in equal parts, cooked just right and timed to the second, in **Libby's Great White Kitchen**, is the secret of the extra superiority of Libby's Preserves. There's none as good at any price.

Grocers and delicatessen stores carry all of **Libby's Food Products.** They are warranted the best to both you and the dealer



Write for free booklet, "How to Make Good Things to Eat."

Insist on Libby's at your dealer's.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago.

KOOLI

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

By F. W. LUENING

Kooli looked out upon the surging crowds and wondered in a vague way at their gayety. Not that he cared much. That gnawing, burning ache that seemed to start at his big, flat toes and run up the rib of his rattlesnake tail had killed all that was curious—all that was life—that was in him. So he just swayed uncertainly as he shifted the weight of his huge bulk from side to side and trumpeted in dull agony. He had been taught to do—when he felt the sting of the goad and heard the sharp, guttural commands of The Little Brown Man beneath him. He raised his trunk swiftly as The Little Brown Man drove sharply and slyly into its tender end, and backed away into the darkest corner with a bellow of pain and terror and swayed again—in sheer weakness. What did it all mean? Sometimes he wondered dully. He did not understand. Why was he goaded dally into a desperate agony and made to roar in pain? He who desired only peace—only to be let alone?

He did not know that over the pale-macha rocks that formed his pen hung a sign:

KOOLI!
Most Ferocious Rogue Elephant in Captivity.
Admission 10c.

As he looked dully out, he could see the long, irregular street of tinsel and paper and paint and the crowds that surged and played in the glare of the myriad electric lights. He could see the laughing faces of pretty women, the gray uniforms of the chair boys, the plodding camels as they passed on noiseless feet across his range of vision and, driving the crowd in color brilliant and strange, garbed there from every corner of the globe—Chinese girls, dark skinned Arabs, Hindoos, Fakirs, Russian officers, dainty French flower girls, swarthy Turks and Malay sailors. And above the din of tin trumpets, shuffling feet and muffled screams he could hear the voice of The Little Brown Man as he shrieked to the crowds of the ferocities of "Kooli the Terror of Mysterious Asia." And every now and again The Little Brown Man would come and prod the sensitive trunk and end and beat the sore toe nails till Kooli trumpeted in agony and sought refuge in the dark corner, while those who came looked on in wonder or awe or disgust—as his intelligence dictated.

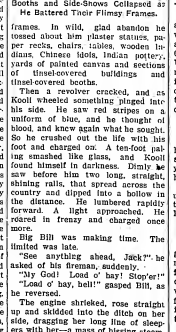
Months ago—ages ago it seemed—Kooli had come. They had rolled together, he pushing the beams into place while The Little Brown Man cursed shrilly and jabbed him in tender places with the goad. And when the evening came The Little Brown Man threw him an armful of mouldy hay, over the price of which he had haggled for hours. Thus it was that Kooli helped to build the prison in which he was to suffer.

He bore it all with dull patience and, as the crowds came night after night, and the goad pricked sharp, grew thinner, gaunter and more awful to look upon. It hardly required the artful shading about the eyes which The Little Brown Man produced with white lead to make him look the half-crazed rogue whose part he played. Sometimes, in the lonely hours of the night, when the moon shone in at the bars of his hopeless tomb, it showed the solitary figure of Kooli restlessly swaying from side to side. But it could not show the pain that, starting at the bruised trunktip, would rise slowly up till the great gray head seemed full of burning coals that flashed and flickered and glowed till they flared up and burst amid exquisite agony. Then, slowly, would come a procession of palms, broad rivers, grassy plains—primeval forests. And always there was a huge bull elephant, superb of tusk, immense of muscle, who moved through the vistas of green—a lord—fierce, lonely, unconquerable. And the bull would reach for tufts of the succulent green above him and at the touch of his trunk the green would whirl here and dry and fall to his feet—a bunch of mouldy hay. Kooli knew that the bull was Kooli whose throat was parched and burning, and who longed for just one little, little drink of that fresh, elusive green. Knew that it was Kooli, yet was not Kooli, and would ponder upon these strange, mixed visions of things till all went out in flashes and bursts of flame again. And of recent nights the green loss bull under the palms seemed seeking something. When Kooli's brain grew hot and the pictures came he could see that. The bull would tramp through the forests, peering into the gloom and lashing himself into a wild fury—and always there was something missing in the picture.

To-night they streamed in to see Kooli. The Little Brown Man was in ecstasy. He goaded slyly. When Kooli bellowed in pain he dissembled beautifully—wariness, courage, sudden half fear. He advanced, commanded, backed away quickly and prodded when he could. Altogether he was elated. The dimes came and the fraud went on, and Kooli suffered miserably.

The burning ache grew dull. The people before him vanished. Bright lights flashed before his eyes and went out, leaving him in darkness. Then a faint glow, coming out of the distance, advanced slowly toward him. Gently its soft rays showed him the primeval forests. He saw the lone bull. A tremor shook his frame. He was the lone bull. His tusks grew white, bow sharp they were. And his muscles! What strength was there —what power. He reached up and tore great tufts from the palms above him. They did not change and become mouldy hay now. He advanced, swaying from side to side, trampling ruthlessly the matted underbrush about him. And was it pain that reached him and caused him to tremble from trunk to tail? *Pain!* It was rage. Blind, unreasoning rage, and he tore and bellow upon bellow into the forests about him. Not the quavering trumpet of terror now, but the harsh, fierce crash of anger. He was seeking something—seeking—seeking. Through the tangled growth he saw the twinkle of a fire. Near it crouched the figure of a man. A little brown man who held in one frail hand an elephant goad. And Kooli knew what he sought. A single step covered the miles between them. Kooli trumpeted again in wild fury. He dashed the brown body to the earth, fell forward, crushing the bones under his great knees, and ground the wriggling Thing beneath him into the dust till the forests vanished slowly and and left to him only a quivering mass of human flesh.

But he was mad. Fever mad, with the smell of blood, and with hunger and pain. His little pig eyes took on a steely, vacant stare. He broke into the papier-mache rocks of his prison. Together with the planking behind them they crashed, and Kooli burst out upon the tinsel street. Here were men—countless numbers of men—and he was hunting man to-night. He picked them up as they fled before him, hurling them right and left. Lights, myriads of them, twinkled and angered him, and he charged again and again. Castles, mountains, forests—booths and side-shows collapsed as he battered their flimsy



Booths and Side-Shows Collapsed as He Battered Their Flimsy Frames.

frames. In wild, glad abandon he tossed about him plaster statues, paper rocks, chairs, tables, wooden Indians, Chinese idols, Indian pottery, yards of painted canvas and sections of tinsel-covered buildings and tinsel-covered booths.

Then a revolver cracked, and as Kooli wheeled something zinged past his side. He saw red stripes on a uniform of blue, and he thought of blood, and knew again what he sought. So he crushed out the life with his foot and charged on. A ten-foot paling smashed like glass, and Kooli found himself in darkness. Dimly he saw before him two long, straight, shining rails, that spread across the country and dipped into a hollow in the distance. He lumbered rapidly right and left, overturning cars of tinsel-covered buildings and tinsel-covered booths.

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Meeting An Old Acquaintance

is always pleasurable, but sometimes it is a pretty warm welcome when old Sol and earth renew their friendship. They can drink to the season's health in a glass of our refreshing, cold and sparkling soda water. We have it with fresh, pure fruit juices, phosphates, and ice cream. That is the proper drink for the warm days. A full line of fresh fruit always on hand.

Franz F. Freund

The Satisfaction Of Eating

depends more upon your grocer than upon any other one man. Knowing full well the quality of our goods, do you wonder that we insist upon calling your attention to this store—not a cheap one but a first-class one.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Grosbong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 16

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

For Leave of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Subscribers to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

HEAD OF SALVATION ARMY TO TOUR SOUTH AFRICA

GENERAL BOOTH.

London, Aug. 8.—General William Booth, commander-in-chief of the Salvation Army, sailed from England for Capetown on a three months' tour of South Africa. The aged Salvationist (he is almost eighty years old) has mapped out an itinerary that would tax the strength of a much younger man.

NINE MEN KILLED BY AN EXPLOSION

Nearly a Score of Other Persons Are Injured.

York, Pa., Aug. 11.—Nine men were killed, nearly a score of others were more or less seriously injured and thousands of dollars worth of property was damaged by the explosion of a boiler in the York rolling mill.

The boiler, which was located in the center of the mill, exploded without a moment's warning.

Thousands of people were attracted to the scene by the shock. A rescue party was quickly organized and search for bodies was instituted.

Ambulances from the York hospital were hurried to the scene and delivery wagons and other conveyances were pressed into service.

A majority of those killed had their heads and limbs torn from their bodies and were so badly mangled that identification was almost an impossibility.

The mill had been closed down for about a week and two score of men were engaged in making repairs to an engine. The men were working close to the boiler and when the explosion occurred not one of them was able to make his escape. The shock was so terrific that it demolished a large portion of the mill and sent heavy pieces of twisted iron and steel in all directions. The plant of the Broomal, Schmalz & Stoney company, located near the scene of the explosion, was badly damaged. Box cars on the railroad siding adjoining the mill were torn to splinters and several persons close to the damaged building were injured by flying debris.

Well Known Authoress Dead.

Boston, Aug. 10.—Mrs. Louise Chandler Moulton, the well known authoress, died at her home here after an illness of nearly nine months.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Aug. 10.—Wheat—Sept., $1.01⅛; Dec., $1.00⅜. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.23@1.24; No. 1 Northern, $1.21@1.22; No. 2 Northern, $1.18@1.19; No. 3 Northern, $1.12@1.13.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Aug. 10.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.19; No. 1 Northern, $1.18; No. 2 Northern, $1.13; Sept., $1.00⅛; Dec., 96⅝c. Flax—To arrive, on track and Sept., $1.09¼; Oct., $1.07¼; Nov., $1.07; Dec., $1.05½.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Aug. 10.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $5.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@5.75. Hogs—$5.50@5.70. Sheep—Wethers, $3.85@4.25; yearlings, $4.65@5.00; spring lambs, $5.75@6.85.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Aug. 10.—Wheat—Sept., 93⅝@94¼c; Dec., 85⅜c. Corn—Sept., 77⅜c; Dec., 66⅛c; May, 64⅝c. Oats—Sept., 46⅛@48⅝c; Dec., 48⅝c; May, 50⅛c. Pork—Sept., $12.57½; Oct., $12.50; Jan., $16.27½. Butter—Creameries, 18½@21c; dairies, 17@19c. Eggs—18¾c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11½c; springs, 15@16c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Aug. 10.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.75@7.65; Texans, $3.50@5.20; Western cattle, $3.60@6.00; stockers and feeders, $2.40@4.50; cows and heifers, $1.80@5.80; calves, $5.50@8.85. Hogs—Light, $6.05@6.70; mixed, $6.15@6.80; heavy, $6.10@6.80; rough, $6.10@6.35; good to choice heavy, $6.35@6.80; pigs, $5.25@6.25. Sheep, $2.40@4.35; yearlings, $4.25@5.00; lambs, $5.50@6.35.

When the Hair Fails

Then it's time to act. No time to study, to read, to experiment! You want to save your hair, and save it quickly, too! So make up your mind this very minute that if your hair ever comes out you will use Ayer's Hair Vigor. It makes the scalp healthy. The hair stays in. It cannot do anything else. It's nature's way.

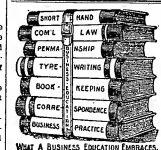
The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

LOCAL MARKET REPORT

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	1 01
" No. 1 Northern	1 00½
" No. 2 Northern	96½
" No. 3 Northern	91½
" No. 4 Northern	81½
" Rejected	73½
Flax, No. 1	1 12
" No. 2	1 10
N. G. Flax	1 11
Barley, No. 1	52
" No. 5	40
" Seed	45
Oats, No. 3 White	41
" No. 4 White	39
" No. 3	37
Flour, Patents	3 40
" Straights	3 30
Shorts	24 00
Bran	23 00
Butter	16 @ 18
Creamery Butter	20
Eggs, Fresh	15



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

TRACKER & HUGHES, Props.

Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the Northwest.

Didn't Want to Lose a Trick.

To a reporter whose questions came rather thick and fast a Chinese diplomat said: "You are pushing me too hard, young man. You are taking advantage of me. You are like the Polish poor relation. Did you never hear of him? One day he met the head of his family, a magnate, in the street. 'Come and dine with us tonight,' the magnate said graciously. 'Thank you,' said the poor relation. 'But wouldn't tomorrow night do as well?' Oh, yes, I suppose so,' said the magnate. 'But where are you dining tonight?' he asked curiously. 'At your house,' was the reply. 'You see, your estimable wife was good enough to give me tonight's invitation.'"

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

If you have 25 loads of manure to spread we will not pay how you can increase the value of your crop 25 per cent. Will tell you certain to pay for spreader in a few months. Will tell you how to spread manure how to make it fine, and where to spread it. Will tell you how to get a spreader that does not clog, and one that will not break down.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Slat Rifle—not plain, slat or angle—Low Tongue Truck—Wide or Narrow Apron—Wide or Narrow Spread—Regulation of Apron Movement—Force Feed—No Pow Pull, Simple Driver's Box, Heavy Hub Bolts, Malleable Gears, Malleable Sprockets, Malleable Ratchets, Malleable Pawls, Heavy Steel Axles, not a spreader that will not break under the weight of manure. Has every convenience of modern Spreader. Has every convenience of modern Spreader. Has every convenience of modern Spreader. What Kansas and Nebraska farmers want is Great Western Spreader. Will tell you why. Will tell you how to get it. Will tell you how to get it. Will tell you how to get it

MINN. HIS. St.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 47.

SCHOOLS TO OPEN

The City Schools Will Open On Tuesday, the 8th of September.

A. P. Toupin, clerk of the city schools, gives out the information that school will commence on Tuesday, September 8th, owing to the fact that the first Monday after the first of the month is Labor Day designated in the state a holiday. The personnel of the corps of teachers who will instruct the young ideas in our city schools, will be materially changed from that of last year. Leonard V. Koos, the new superintendent, is a bright young man who comes highly recommended as one of great ability, and it is hoped will introduce new methods that will make of our high school one of the most progressive in the state, as well as train the young minds the highest standard of manhood and womanhood—obedience.

Irma B. Lewis, of Altoona, Pa., a graduate of the Oberlin College, has been secured as principal in the high room, while Louise Twinam of Fairfield, Iowa, and Ahlin Hutchinson of Waterville will be assistants. Alma C. Haller of Red Wing will instruct in music, with the following as teachers in the grades: Mrs. J. J. Doe, of this place; Ruth Donaldson, of Moorhead; Nellie A. Schleuter, of Red Wing, Malissa R. Williams, of Winona.

The Washington school will be under the supervision of Wm. R. Harlow as principal, who will have as assistants Josephine Kaus and Etta Hennemuth, all of Red Lake Falls.

What $10 Did.

Durand Courier: Mr. Brown keeps a boarding house. Around the table sits his wife Mrs. Brown, the village milliner, Mrs. Andrews; Mr. Black, the boarder; Mr. Jordan, the carpenter; Mr. Hanly, seed and lumber merchant. Mr. Brown took $10 out of his pocketbook and handed it to Mrs. Brown with the remark that there was $10 toward the $20 he had promised her. Mrs. Brown handed the bill to Mrs. Andrews, the milliner, saying "That pays for my new bonnet." Mrs. Andrews in turn gave it to Mr. Jordon remarking that it would pay for the carpenter work he had done for her. Mr. Jordan handed it to Mr. Hanley, requesting his receipted bill for lumber. Mr. Hanley gave it back to Mr. Brown saying "That pays $10 on my board." Mr. Brown passed it to Mrs. Brown saying he had now paid her the $20 he had promised her. She in turn paid Mr. Black to settle her bread and pastry account. Mr. Black handed it to Mr. Hanley asking credit for the amount on his flour bill. Mr. Hanly again remarked that it settled for that month's board, whereupon Mr. Brown put it in his pocket remarking that he hadn't supposed a greenback would go so far.

But suppose Mrs. Brown had sent to a mail order house for a new bonnet then that $10 would have gone out and never come back.

There is a moral to this: Spend your money with home merchants.

Horses! Horses!! Horses!!!

I will be in Red Lake Falls with out fail on Saturday, August 22nd, with three cars of two and three year old horses. Don't miss this chance if you want a good bargain in horses, as they will be sold cheap for cash.

Louis Sieff.

MARTZ GETS JOB

The County Commissioners Appoint Good Man For Surveyor Wood's Office.

The county commissioner met in regular session yesterday morning and had a strenuous day of it. Aside from the usual routine of business this august body of county officials was waited upon by a committee of business men from St. Hilaire who had petitions to present praying for the establishment of an agricultural school and asking that a date be set when a vote could be taken upon the proposition. The wish of the committee was granted and September 29th was designeted a day for the holding of such election, the people of St. Hilaire to pay all election expenses.

Surveyor J. K. Wood, having removed to Canada, his resignation as a county official was duly accepted, and the commissioners appointed to the vacancy C. H. Martz, a man who has made good as county superintendent of highways and is well qualified to fill the position of trust.

Several ditch petitions were acted upon and viewers appointed and an engineer designated to pass upon same, besides the usual grist of bills allowed.

The Use of Sawdust.

St. Cloud Times: Sawdust is one of the puzzling wastes in lumbering operations. The waste is serious, too, for the kerf—the part cut out by the saw in the mill and transformed into sawdust—always bears a rather high ratio to the boards obtained. In cutting thin stuff, one fourth of the log, or even more, may be kerf.

Efforts to turn sawdust into pulp for the paper mill have usually been unsuccessful of mechanical difficulties, in handling. In several European countries, however, a new way has been found of turning sawdust to account. The sawdust, chiefly pine and fir, is ground with millstone, exactly as old time mills made cornmeal, or wheat or rye flour. Expensive machinery is not required, but it is necessary to take special precautios against fires which might start from sparks between the millstone.

The sawdust flour is sold to the dynamite factories to be mixed with nitroglycerine and form the body or absorbent for that high explosive. It is also in demand for the manufactures of cheap blotting paper. The mills in the Harz mountains, in Germany, are important manufacturing center, are kept busy meeting this demand.

The price of the "flour" in Germany ranges from $7.50 to $12.50 a ton. It is shipped in bags, like meal, or in bales of about 10 cubic feet, made by means of high pressure.

Worry worse than Fatigue.

More people worry themselves out than wear out by work and then when they begin to grow thin from worrying over other things, they worry he cause they are growing thin. The best thing for nervousness is the regular use of a good malt tonic at mealtime. Take a glass of golden grain belt beer with your meals and at bedtime. It builds up overworked nerve tissues and insures renewed health to body and brain. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall and her guests spent Sunday at Maple Lake.

JUDGES APPOINTED

"City Dads" Prepare For Coming Election By Appointing Ward Judges.

The "city dads" met in regular session last Thursday evening and after transacting the usual routine of business proceeded to appoint judges for the primary election to be held September 15th, and the general election on November 3rd, 1908:

First ward:—D. W. Brown, P. E. Pirath, Chas. Kruse.

Second ward:—F. A. Grady, Eus. Normandeau, Fred Krueger.

Third ward:—John Deforge, A. L. Riphart, S. H. Paul.

The polls designated for the different wards are: First ware—the Schmitz building, opposite M. Skala's general store; second ward—City Hall; third ward, Simon Paul's building.

TRADE AT HOME.

Some Good Reasons for Patronizing Home Institutions.

1—Because: You examine your purchase and are assured of satisfaction before investing your money.

2—Because: Your home merchant is always ready and willing to make right any error or defective article purchase of him.

3—Because: When you are sick or for any reason it is necessary for you to ask for credit, you can go to the local merchant. Could you ask it of a mail order house?

4—Because: If a merchant is willing to extend to you credit you should give him the benefit of your cash trade.

5—Because; Your home merchant pays local taxes and exerts every effort to build up and better your market, thus increasing both the value of your city and country.

6—Because: The mail-order merchant does not lighten your tax or in any way help the value of your property.

7—Because: The mail-order merchant does nothing for the benefit of markets or real estate values.

8—Because; If your town is good enough to live in, it is good enough to spend your money in." Gov. Folk of Missouri.

9—Because; The best citizens in your community patronize home industry. Why not be one of the best citizens?

10—Because: If you will give your home merchant opportunity to compete, by bringing your order to him in the quantities you buy out of town, he will demonstrate that, quality considered, he will save money.

FINDING BAD EGGS.

State Inspector Is on the Scent With Vigor.

The state "rotten egg inspector" is busy in this warm weather. One of the dairy and food commission's men is going from town to town for the sole purpose of getting evidence against persons guilty of selling spoiled eggs. Kuhn & Benonolken of Freeport paid a fine last Saturday of $50 and cases are pending against merchants in St. Cloud and Paynesville.

Farmere should exercise great care in selecting eggs for market. The state food inspectors are out looking for bad eggs, and any person caught with such in their possession is fined. See that your eggs are candled before being marketed.

JOHNSON NOMINATED

The Delegates to the Democratic State Convention Deaf to All Pleas Against the Nomination --Cry is "Pick a Winner."

Takler Starts the Battle Shout of the Johnson Host at Beaver, the Bryan Men Roar Their Demand for Johnson's Nomination.

The democrats of the state in convention assembled at Minneapolis yesterday refused to consider any other name for the head of the ticket than that of John A. Johnson. Up on the mention by Mayor Daniel W. Lawler, of St. Paul, of the name of our chief executive the demonstration for Johnson lasted one hour and five minutes.

John A. Johnson has twice been elected governor of our great commonwealth and as such has made good. He is the champion of the people, the idol of every democrat in the state, and a democrat of national promiuence. While he had repeatedly stated that he would refuse to run if nominated, the nomination coming by acclamation before any other name was mentioned for the place, he surely will not disregard the wishes of the people and now refuse the honors proffered him. The democrats have twice before found in John A. Johnson a sure winner, and all those having voted for him in the past, will not only vote for "Johnson for governor" this fall, but will induce their friends and neighbors to do likewise, thus assuring his election and promising an overwhelming plurality in a republican state.

Following is the complete ticket as placed in nomination by the convention:

Governor—John A. Johnson.

LieutenantGovernor—J. J. Reiter, Rochester.

Secretary of State—R. F. Lamb, Slayton.

State Treasurer—P. H. Nelson, Hibbing.

Attorney General—M. E. Matthews, Marshall.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners — P. P. Bjorge, Otter Tail county; Robert Mes, Faribault.

LATER.—A St. Paul dispatch received just as we were going to press says: "Gov. Johnson has accepted the democratic nomination and will make the race for governor."

Election Will Be Called.

Dr. J. C. Cummings, Jens Nelson and K. O. Gigstad drove down from St. Hilaire yesterday to present to the county commissioners a petition praying for the establishment of a new county agricultural school at that point, and asking that the board name a date for the holding of a special election to vote upon the matter. They "smole" as they drove out of town in the afternoon and we learn the board ordered that September 29th be designated as the day to vote upon such establishment of a school in the county.

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Politically speeking it sometimes makes a difference who treats.

While in town on legal business the fore part of the week Attorney Wilhelm Michelet improved the opportunity to drive a few nails in his political fences about town. Mr. Michelet is a promising young attorney and so far has met with proffered support in his canvas for the office of county attorney.

Herman A. Ohm, of Thief River Falls, filed yesterday as a candidate for the office of county treasurer on the public ownership ticket.

Red Lake county cannot well afford to turn down H. E. Ives, the St. Hilaire candidate for legislative honors, to support one who never advocated any bill or measure that would benefit this locality. This county polls the deciding vote in the district and if we all stick by the St. Hilaire man there is no reason why our people should not have a representative in the next legislature instead of letting a Bemidji political grafter gobble up the whole thing.

The appointment by the county commissioners of C. H. Martz ex county surveyor to fill the vacancy caused by the removal from the county of J. K. wood, seems to meet the approval of the tax payers throughout the shire. Mr. Martz has done some splendid work for the county as superintendent of public highways and since the decision by the supreme court abolishing the office, our people will favor his appointment as surveyor and vote to retain him in office for a whole term at least.

With the approach of the final day for filing politics begins to wax warm.

A vote for H. E. Ives at the primaries is a vote for needed legislation for Red Lake county.

Favorable to a majority of the voters of the county the filing for the office of county auditor closed with the signing of a certificate yesterday by John B. O'Brien, our popular official who has looked so well after the interests of the tax payers and the duties of his office that a second term will be given him without opposition.

Simon Paul has filed as a candidate for commissioner from this district, subject to the decision of the republican primaries.

O. A. Naplin was in from Wylie last Friday in attendance at the democratic convention and while here filed with Auditor O'Brien as a candidate for county superintendent of schools. Mr. Naplin is a progressive, studious young man and a better qualified man has never sought the office in the county. He has lived here since 1882 and has a thorough knowledge in all kinds of school work. Mr. Naplin took the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1905 at the Gustavus Adolphus college; did semi-graded school work at Harris, in Chisago county; put in one year at college work in Red Wing, and was principal the past year of the graded schools at Scanlon, in Carlton county.

E. M. Stanton, of Thief River Falls, has filed as an aspirant for the office of county attorney on the democratic ticket, and with his wide acquaintance throughout the county feels that the office is easily within his grasp.

N. W. Tarrant, the genial gent who presides in the office of judge of probate, has at last acenmulated enough "chicken feed" to file for re-election by saving up the fees collected since the first of July by spliciug people, but a funny story is connected with the deal. During the pest few weekS the judge has married four couples, three of whom paid the stipulated fees, while the fourth groom neglected to settle before departing. The judge was too modest to ask for his fees but seeing a friend he offered to bet that he could point out a man who was lawfully married but had never paid the preacher. The frieud put up a dollar and then to prove bimself the winner naked the fellow toward whom the judge pounted his finger whether or not he was asked to pay any marriage fees when married. The fellow took the hint and settled at once, permitting the judge to file for renomination even though he lost the bet shd was out a dollar on the deal. Judge Tarrant has a great many friends in every corner of the county, and at the center as well, who will be pleased to learn that he is up for re-election and all of whom will give him their hearty support and vote at the primaries as well as at the polls at the general election.

G. A. R. Encampment.

The South Shore Railway are applying low excursion fires of $16.25, from Duluth to Toledo and return, via St. Ignace, and the palatial steamers of the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Company, forming a delightful rail and lake journey, free from heat and dust. Train leaves Duluth at 5:30 P. M. August 26th and 28th, assuring you a comfortable night ride to St. Ignace, where connection will ge made with the D. & C. Steamers, consuming twenty four hours on the water, passing in review the historic scenes of ancient strife—Fort Mackinac, St. Clair Flats, Detroit the Beautiful, Belle Isle, Fort Wayne, etc. Tickets are good for return passage, leaving Toledo up to and including Sept. 7th. Extension until October 7th will be made on payment of $1.00 to joint agent at Toledo to be deposited before September 7th. Sleeping car and stateroom reservation will be made upon application. A. J. Perrin, General Agent, 430 West Superior Street, Duluth.

To Detroit and Return For $12.00

The South Shore have announced their popular Fall Excursions to Detroit, Toledo. Cleveland and Buffalo, Excursion will leave Duluth 5:20 P. M., September 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

[illegible], President
[illegible], Vice President
NCE VO, Cashier
EO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash

NDEL DELORME, Tchr.
HARRY H. GAGNEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, : MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Foreign.

It was officially stated that the revolution in Honduras has been suppressed.

A number of persons were hurned to death and a hundred houses were destroyed by fire at Dombeschlagen, Germany.

The Russian naval commission has decided that the new battleships for the Russian navy shall be built either in Italy or Germany.

Estrada Cabrera, president of Guatemala, has ordered forty-three political prisoners, according to a dispatch received at the state department from American Minister Heimke.

Sir Edward Grey, foreign representative in congress, is dead at Troy, N. Y.

Rear Admiral W. T. Swinburne has succeeded Rear Admiral Dayton as commander-in-chief of the Pacific fleet.

Bird S. Coler, president of the borough of Brooklyn, has announced that he is a candidate for the democratic nomination for governor of New York this fall.

Richard C. Oulahan, for many years the Washington correspondent of the New York Sun, will have general charge of all the literary work for the Republican national committee.

William P. Call, first marshal of Depere, Wis., in 1857, former sheriff of Brown county and well known throughout the State of Wisconsin, is dead at the age of ninety-two years.

Samuel E. Moffett, an editorial writer for Collier's Weekly, was stricken with appleplexy while bathing in the ocean at Rockaway, N. J., and died just after he was brought ashore.

Julius P. Speyer, editor and proprietor of the German newspaper, Die Reform, died in Kansas City, aged seventy-two years. He was a Civil war veteran and had been a member of the staff of the Chicago Staats Zeitung and manager of the British Trade Journal of Hamburg, Germany.

Accidental Happenings.

Three persons were killed and three injured in an automobile accident near Burlingame, Cal.

A fifteen-year-old son of Frank Burdick of Alabama, N. Y., accidentally shot and killed his sister.

James Ryan, one of the most noted pickpockets of the country, was killed by a train car at Pratt City, Ala.

One man was killed and five others hurt, one probably fatally, when an auto was struck by a train at a crossing in Bogota, N. J.

The plant of the Jenkins Rubber company, occupying an entire block at Elizabeth, N. J., was destroyed by fire, causing a loss of $100,000.

Harry Collins, a carpenter, aged thirty and married, was killed by falling from a scaffold at Calumet, Mich. John Ellis and Harry Evans were also seriously injured.

As the result of an automobile overturning near Wicks, Mont., due to the failure of the brakes to work while descending a mountain, five persons were seriously injured.

Axel Lunom, twenty-five years old, son of a prominent Stratford (Iowa) farmer, was drowned in the Des Moines river while attempting to swim across the stream.

Joseph Westendorf and wife, an aged couple of Laurel town, were injured by being hit by a passing train. Mrs. Westendorf was injured internally, perhaps fatally.

Three workmen are dead and a fourth was severely burned as the result of an explosion of coal gas and dust in a coal convey or at the plant of the Avon Portland Cement company at Manton, Mich.

A careless traveler who threw a lighted match into the underbrush, starting a forest fire twelve miles from Republic, Wash., on the Kanas Tullipsa-Republic road that, quickly getting beyond control, already has several cords of poles across it, on which were piled 150,000 feet of cut timber. The property loss will exceed $250,000.

Crimes.

Because he was reprimanded for cigarette smoking, Ralph Biddle shot and killed his father near Raleigh, N. C.

The home of George Banks, a negro miner in Emsley, Ala., was dynamited. Banks' wife and mother-in-law were in the house at the time, but escaped injury.

Two Americans, and an Italian, all of Hazleton, Pa., were instantly killed by the premature explosion of a blast at the stone crushing plant of Charles Kelsee, on the oat skirts of Hazleton. Thomas Kelsee, a son of the contractor, was injured about the head.

Harry K. Thaw, now confined in the Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) jail, has begun to lay plans for the betterment of the condition of the poor and friendless boys of Western Pennsylvania. He has inquired for rates on a number of cages at Crossen, Pa., owned by his millionaire friends in order that he may found some sort of a summer colony.

William P. Downing, a member of the old Silas Alvord band of outlaws, who for years was a terror to the Southern Arizona, was shot to death at Willcox, Ariz., by an Arizona ranger, William Speed. Speed, a deputy sheriff, threw Downing with a warrant, when the latter, it is said, displayed a gun, whereupon Speed fired.

William Hall, who in 1903 killed his wife with a son-in-law, James Lane, in the Iowa penitentiary for shooting and killing his wife, will be pardoned by Gov. Cummins on Christmas.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

STATE'S SIDE TO BE PROTECTED

Swamp Land Case Will Not Be Hastily Closed.

Minnesota's chances of securing title to the 147,000 acres of swamp land it claims in Indian reservations within its borders are brightening. Thursday afternoon Register of State Auditor R. C. Iverson and Attorney General Edward T. Young, a letter was sent by Gov. J. A. Johnson to the department of the interior in Washington briefly stating the state's claim to these lands and explaining the situation through its course of some years of contention up to date.

Special attention of the department was called to the examination which is to be made for the benefit of the state of the lands in controversy by S. T. Conlee. His instructions are to report upon the original survey and to whether the lands within the Indian reservations and in the Winnibigoshish and Leech Lake tracts reclaimed as swamps, are still swamps. The point was made that by this examination such pieces as might not be found to be swamp would be lost to the state, but that no portions of swamp not shown in the original survey would revert to Minnesota.

Recently Gov. J. A. Johnson's office received the following answering telegram:

"Swamp land investigation ordered to secure detailed information for this department. No action will be taken affecting title until title is perfected between state and government."

Samuel G. Iverson, state auditor, considers this very encouraging in view of the fact that the interim decisions the first admission on the part of the federal land office that the state of Minnesota has any claim on the Indian reservation swamp lands, while in the original grant to the federal government of swamp land grant act of March 12, 1860.

INSPECT IRON RANGE.

Agricultural Men Study Soil and Other Conditions at Eveleth.

Eveleth was last week visited by a party of agricultural authorities including Dean E. W. Randall of the state agricultural school, Prof. Harry Snyder of the department of chemistry, Prof. T. L. Haecker, the dairy authority, and H. D. Ayer, official photographer, all connected with the state agricultural experiment station at St. Anthony Park, and L. B. Arnold, land commissioner of the Duluth & Iron Range railroad. Charles P. Craig of the John D. Falh stock farm and A. L. Hostetter, superintendent of the Eveleth city school, exhibit for the state fair.

They came on work connected with the investigation of the agricultural possibilities of St. Louis county and also to see the mines. They were met by Supt. J. H. Hoarding of the Adams-Spruce mine, and in the morning were conducted to the Adams open cut on the Eveleth train for Tower.

The state agricultural department is paying increasing attention to the state eastern Minnesota, and particularly to St. Louis county. Prof. Haecker, who is one of the most eminent dairy men in the country, in the class with extinct, Hoard of Wisconsin, has expressed his conviction at various times in the last year that this is an ideal country for dairying. Prof. Snyder is getting samples for the state fair showing results of which will be published in bulletin form.

A facts as to the cost of clearing land in the region was one of the heads on which the professors were seeking information.

Value-Training School.

A four-weeks' teachers' training school closed in Roseau last week with an examination attending over the last three days. Ninety teachers enrolled during the term and most of them expect state certificates as a result of the examinations. In point of attendance and scope and interest of work done, this has been the largest and most profitable training school ever held in this county. It is the first in a series of such institutions planned by the state normal board for these northern counties in that training teachers are there, every year, for the coming year. The next session will be held at Warroad, and teachers expect that a number of the Roseau teachers will attend it. Miss Agnes Johnson, who has been in charge of the Roseau school, is succeeded by Miss Ingeborg Thorsen, who has been teaching at Greenbush. Miss Johnson will be married to Dr. Wessell, a dentist of Roseau, in the near future.

CANNOT ENFORCE POLL TAX.

Attorney General Upholds Opinion of County Attorney.

The village of Eagle Lake in Blue Earth county has found itself unable to collect its poll tax of $1. A number of the residents refused to pay it, or when on the highway and streets were likewise denied. The matter was laid before County Attorney Plymat, and he informed the village authorities that they could not collect the tax, as the personal code had left out part of the law through mistake. The tax can be collected by townships, but provision for which is made can be collected by villages is absent from the law.

The village authorities were not satisfied, so Mr. Plymat wrote to the attorney general for an opinion, and the latter has replied, holding the same as stated.

"In the absence of the statutory provisions applicable to villages, providing for the giving of notices to levy the poll tax, etc., I do not see how you could maintain a prosecution against one who has refused to work or commute his poll tax in the village. * * * A village constitutes a separate road district, over which the officers of the town have no control. While section 721, subdivision 21, provides for the levy and collection of a poll tax by a village, the code seems to be defective in not affording any machinery by which the collection of the tax can be enforced."

BETRAYED BY PHONOGRAPH.

Man Who Steals Certificates of Deposit Is Caught Easily.

A phonograph betrayed Albert Nelson, who stole $300 worth of certificates of deposit from the residence of Charles Holm at Fergus Falls last week. The talking machine was found in the possession of Nelson, but it proved to be the evidence that impelled Nelson to present one of the stolen certificates of deposit for the instrument. The forger was discovered and his arrest and subsequent arraignment followed. He entered the confession of guilt without swallowing and Judge Austin and Judge Bassett sentenced him to the reformatory.

Nelson was tramping about in search of work, and finding the Holm family away from home, entered the residence in search of something to pawn. He discovered the certificates of deposit and the temptation to take them was too great to be overcome. He secured $40 photographs in a Wadena store the next day and tendered a $100 certificate in payment.

The storekeeper gave him the photographs and $60 in change, but discovered soon afterwards that it was a stolen certificate. He notified Sheriff Nelson's arrest followed.

PROBE TYPHOID CAUSE.

Mankato Mayor Says If Any Official Is Guilty He Must Resign.

Mayor J. W. Andrews of Mankato, after consulting with the aldermen, appointed a committee of seven to investigate the cause of the outbreak of typhoid fever and to place the responsibility. The committee consists of Dr. Palmer, F. M. Carrier and Nic Petersen, former mayors; Joseph E. Reynolds, city engineer; Dr. Hamilton and Robert E. Brown, general manager of the Mankato Gas and Electric Light company. The committee will begin its work in a few days.

Mayor Andrews who acted in response to the public pressure for an investigation, said:

"I shall ask the committee to make a thorough and searching investigation and place the blame, if any exists, where it belongs, not in any way shielding the mayor or any other official.

"Should any official be found to have been derelict in his duty, even though he may not have been criminally negligent, he will be promptly asked to resign."

DITCH CASE IS TRIED.

Forty-two Complainants Agree to the Hearing of One Action.

Judge Stanton had a special term of court at Bagley, at which a number of cases were heard. One of the most important was that of Ditch No. 12, which is a long drainage project that will have been pending for some time were taken up. Both the state and the county were represented by able counsel, and the cases were argued at length. The county is asking for the establishment of the ditch, and the state opposes it on the ground that the county commissioners ordered large ditch in the south end of the county, which will drain a large amount of property belonging to the state. The objections of the state have not been sustained by the commissioners, and the case was taken under advisement.

GET BUSY AT BRAINERD.

Commercial Club Considers Water Power Plant and Other Matters.

The Brainerd city council passed an ordinance providing for the issuance of bonds to the amount of $250,000, at 5 per cent, and also asked for the organization of a power plant under water power. Brainerd has oil, and started a machine ordering the city attorney to commence proceedings for the condemnation of the plant of the Minnesota Waterworks company.

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PROGRAM FOR HOME COMING.

Noted Speakers Will Discuss Territorial Days at State Fair.

Minnesota's homecoming, under the auspices of the Minnesota Territorial Pioneers, is expected to bring leaders of the Minnesota State fair of 1863.

Monday will be general day, with addresses by Gov. J. A. Johnson and Mayor P. W. Lawler of St. Paul and J. C. Haynes of Minneapolis. Tuesday will be St. Paul day, with the local German societies furnishing the program, which will include special musical numbers. Wednesday will be Minneapolis day, and Thursday Home coming day, when United States Senator Knute Nelson will be one of the speakers. Friday will be devoted to reunions of various fraternal and social organizations that existed in Minnesota fifty years ago. The original piano used at Hamline university in 1855 has been presented to the Territorial Pioneers and will be unveiled at a meeting of Hamline alumni.

Among the features of the week's programs will be papers by Warren Upham, secretary of the Minnesota Historical society, on "The Books and Writers of Minnesota History"; by J. J. McHugh, on "Fifty Years in Labor World," and by C. P. Wakemeld of St. Cloud on "The Recollections of a Boy Fifty Years Ago."

A number of prominent Indian chiefs, who spent their boyhood days in Minnesota and have moved west, have been expected to attend the home coming.

TEACHERS SPY THE LAND.

Members of School of Agriculture Prospect Near Duluth.

Dean E. W. Randall, Prof. T. L. Haecker and Prof. H. B. Snyder returned to St. Paul from a week's trip through the northeastern part of Minnesota as guests of the Duluth Commercial club.

The citizens of that part of Minnesota are desirous of having an experimental farm and agricultural high school located in their district, and with this in view had these visitors look over the country closely. A thorough investigation was made of the soil, drainage and climatic conditions.

They report having found the John Ironstock farm near Duluth, consisting of several thousand acres. They made a trip to the Indian farm on the Dakota Missabe & Northern road, as guests of A. A. Arnold of Duluth, visiting the woodworking and farming departments, studying the methods of clearing the land, probable cost and its adaptability for agricultural purposes. They report an unlimited market for that section in the range towns and Duluth, excellent opportunities for dairying and the raising of root crops. Small grains may be successfully grown.

FIGHTING WHITE PLAGUE.

State Pride Will Be Gratified With Minnesota's Showing.

Extensive preparations are being made for an exhibit of anti-tuberculosis work in Minnesota at the international congress on tuberculosis at Washington Sept. 21 to Oct. 12. The state board of health, the Minnesota association for the Prevention and Relief of Tuberculosis, the live stock sanitary board, the board of control, the state fair and various other state organizations will spend considerable sums in illustrating the anti-consumption campaign in this state, work now being conducted in the state to stay the great white plague. In addition many of the state organizations and institutions will show the world what Minnesota is doing. State pride has been aroused between the various states making exhibitions to produce a creditable rivalry in this matter, and it is said that Minnesota will be second to none.

A committee of fifty-five representative men have been appointed and many of whom will attend the congress.

KILL FLESH EATERS.

Wolves Must Be Exterminated.

Prof. Dedric Lange, Says Lynx and Wolves Must Be Exterminated.

Prof. Dedric Lange, president of the North Dakota agricultural college, has returned from inland Park, where he discussed, at the state school of forestry, the question of the ravages of the timber wolf and lynx. He says that if game is to be protected in the northern parts of the state these animals must be destroyed. The chief enemy of the deer in the state, Prof. Lange says, is the lynx, as deer are not afraid of the wolf, but will run from the lynx. Bounties should be offered upon game animals such as wolf, lynx, etc., which destroy especially the young of game animals. Prof. Lange declared the school of forestry a success thus far.

SENT ON WILD GOOSE CHASE.

Some employment agencies in the Twin Cities and Duluth are shipping men to destinations where no work exists, and are charging them transportation for the supposed employment services rendered, according to Labor Commissioner W. H. Williams. With the intentions of bettering legal proceedings, the commissioner has asked Attorney-General Young for an opinion relative to these practices.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

While temporarily deranged, Frank Rose Swedish cut his throat with a pocket knife.

Rufus Sparks, a Fort Snelling artificer, who was run down by an Omaha train near Kenora, is dead.

O. C. Sundet, a saloonkeeper of Crookston, met with a frightful accident in a runaway near Climax. The recovery is doubtful.

The Belle village of New Brighton, situated six miles north of Minneapolis, was visited by a fire which did damage estimated at $25,000.

Henry Fellbom, a farmer residing two and a half miles east of Lindstrom, was instantly killed by a bolt of lightning while at work in the harvest field.

Despondent over his love affairs, Ira G. W. Niemi, a young dentist of Duluth, committed suicide by drinking carbolic acid at his rooms in the St. Louis hotel.

A year at hard labor in the penitentiary at Stillwater was the sentence imposed on Henry McAdam for stealing a horse on June 9 from Joseph Hoffman's farm.

Herman Wohl of Hallock was found over at Crookston on $300 bail on a charge of using the mails for blackmail. J. Kitchen of Walhalla, N. D., is the alleged victim.

The Shevlin-Mathieu Lumber company's large sawmill at Bemidji caught fire and burned to the ground. The exact loss is not known, but it is in the neighborhood of $75,000.

The wheat harvest began in Otter Tail county last week, the grain in the more sandy localities ripening first. It is said that the first wheat will average thirty bushels to the acre.

Head severed, mutilated almost beyond recognition, the body of a boy supposedly seventeen years old was found by section hands on the St. Paul road tracks near Hallwood, a suburb of St. Paul. It is believed he was killed either in attempting to board or jump from a freight train.

The new million-dollar steel dock of the Northern Steel corporation at Two Harbors is nearing completion. The last section is now being raised. Riveting will take place in six weeks. Dock No. 2 will be rebuilt of wood this coming winter, employing 200 men. Ore shipments are heavy.

A. R. Kelly of Minneapolis a conductor employed on the steel approach of the Northern Pacific, met with a serious accident at Alkin. He fell between the cars and was dragged under twelve feet. One leg was broken and he was injured internally. The young man was a student at the University of Minnesota.

A large warehouse at Warren, belonging to the Sheffield-King Milling company of Fairmont, was destroyed by fire. The building contained considerable grain. Several box cars on the Chicago Great Western tracks also were burned. The loss is about $100,000. The fire was started by a spark from a passing freight engine.

One in all parts of the Eastern states are writing to J. H. Wilson, in charge of the state free employment bureau in the old capitol at St. Paul, asking for places in the harvest fields of Dakota. The news that several thousand men were needed has heralded over the East and the letters are coming in faster than they can be cared for.

The Brainerd city council passed resolutions asking for bids on a bond issue of $250,000 at 5 per cent, and also asked for bids on the construction of a power plant using water, steam and oil, and passed a resolution asking for the city attorney to commence proceedings for the condemnation of the plant of the Minnesota Waterworks company.

On the eve of harvest of the largest crop the northern part of the Red river valley has had for many a long year, a general epidemic of dysentery, a species of influenza or distemper, a reported scourge of cholera in the north country, and many head of horses already have died of the disease. The cause is found in prevalent dry weather.

Mrs. Johnson, an administratrix of the estate of her son, Oscar J. Johnson, who died on board the steel barge Lansing while coasting from an ore dock at Allouez bay, brought suit against Dr. John C. Koch of Hallock, who treated the case for the son of $5,000 damages for loss of support, on the ground that he negligently treated the case.

Wabasso, which is one of the new towns on the Minneapolis & Northern road, and which was founded last week, is now a thriving village of 300 people. Two elevators are now in operation, a general store, a hardware store, a lumber yard, a hotel, a restaurant, a livery barn and a blacksmith shop. The town is surrounded by a fine farming country.

Mrs. Knute Nye, who lived three miles west of Hallock, was found dead in the cellar of her home. She was about 45 years old and leaves seven children. No cause for her death is known.

Fire destroyed the grocery building at Minneapolis belonging to Charles Ilams. With the intentions of beginning legal proceedings, the commissioner has asked Attorneys-General Young for an opinion relative to these practices.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

Edward W. Greening, former representative in congress, is dead at Troy, N. Y.

Rear Admiral W. T. Swinburne has succeeded Rear Admiral Dayton as commander in chief of the Pacific fleet.

Hugh S. Cobb, president of the borough of Brooklyn, has announced that he is a candidate for the Democratic nomination for mayor of New York city.

Richard V. Oulahan, for many years the Washington correspondent of the New York Sun, will leave soon to become associated with Ex-Governor Hughes on the law firm's national committee.

William P. Clough, a marshal of Deadwood, S. D., in 1877, pursuer and slayer of Deadly Hoagland, and well known throughout the State of Wyoming, is dead at the Soldiers' home at Sheridan, Wyo.

Colonel E. Sprague, an editorial writer on the Chicago Tribune, was struck and instantly killed by a train at Glencoe, Ill., while driving his automobile across the railroad tracks. Mrs. Sprague was also killed but her injuries are not fatal.

Rear Admiral Charles H. Stockton, retired, died at his home in Princeton, N. J., on the 10th inst. He was born in Princeton in 1845, and was graduated from the United States Naval academy in 1863.

Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Lease, well known throughout the country as a lecturer, has announced that she will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for governor of Kansas at the primaries next August.

Dr. Richard Y. Cornish, for many years the Washington correspondent of the New York Sun, died at his home in Washington on the 10th inst. Dr. Cornish was one of the best known journalists in the capital city.

Rear Admiral Willard H. Brownson, retired, died at his home in Washington on the 10th inst. Admiral Brownson was commissioned a midshipman in the navy in 1861 and was retired from active service in 1899.

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Accidental Happenings.

Three persons were killed and three injured in an automobile accident near Pacific, Cal.

A fifteen-year-old son of Frank Burnett, of Albany, N. Y., accidentally shot and killed his little sister.

The Rialto, one of the most noted pool rooms in the country, was burned in Chicago, causing probably fatalities, when an elevated train ran into a train at a crossing in Bowen, N. J.

The plant of the Jenkins Rubber company, employing 200 men, in Block 37, N. J., was destroyed by fire with a loss of $50,000.

Fire destroyed a carpenter, paper company and nearly a score of frame dwellings at Grindell Corner, Mich. Only one person was injured, but many families were made homeless.

Fifteen persons were injured in a collision at Wilcox, Mont., due to the breaking of the brake beam of a freight car, which overturned a passenger train, the passengers mostly immigrants.

Mrs. Ida Cline, a farmer's wife, of Cleveland, O., was struck by the Pittsburg Limited train on the Big Four railroad in the heart of the city and instantly killed. She was on her way to the depot to meet her husband, who was returning from a visit to Kentucky.

Fire, which started in automobile owned by J. O. Wilcox, Mont., due to the explosion of the brake lever, which overturned a gasoline tank, destroyed the garage of Wilcox & Hall, the plant of the Wilcox Motor company and the Wilcox Electric company.

Fire, which started in the engine room of the Hotel Hamilton, Hamilton, Ont., caused the death of Mrs. Mary Tallbot, of Dundas, Ont., and the injury of a number of guests. Mrs. Tallbot died from heart failure while being carried down a ladder by firemen.

Crimes.

Peonage has been impersonated for a new conviction. Ralph Hunt and Ed Hill in Tuscaloosa, Ala., were sentenced to the chain gang for three months each for the offense.

The home of George Banks, a negro porter in Pendley, Ala., was surrounded by a mob and Banks, his wife and mother-in-law were killed by the mob, all of the victims being shot to death.

Two Americans and an Italian, all of Fort Scott, Kan., were instantly killed by the premature explosion of a blast of dynamite near Hallowell, Kan., a piece of the rock striking the head of Charles Keller, on the out skirts of Hazleton, Pottawatomie county, Kan., a contractor, was injured about the head.

Harry K. Thaw, now confined in the Pendleton, Ind., N. Y., jail, has begun to lay plans for the defense of Harry Orchard, confessed murderer of the poor and friendless Czar of Western Pennsylvania. He has employed for that purpose two lawyers at Cresson, Pa., owned by his millionaire friends in order that he may spend money freely in the interest of his client.

William F. Downing, a member of the old Silk-Lakord band of outlaws, who ten years ago operated in Southern Arizona, was killed in his saloon at Willcox, Ariz., by an Arizona ranger, William Speed. Speed sought to serve Downing with a warrant, when the latter, it is said, displayed a gun, when upon Speed fired.

With the provision that he go to live with a son in Minnesota, James Lane, in the Iowa penitentiary for shooting and killing his wife, will be pardoned by Gov. Cummins on Christmas.

Foreign.

It was officially stated that the revolution in Honduras has been suppressed.

A number of persons were burned to death and a hundred houses were destroyed by fire at Demmelschlingen, Germany.

The Russian naval commission has decided that the new battleships for the Russian navy shall be built either in Italy or Germany.

Estrada Cabrera, president of Guatemala, has ordered forty-three political prisoners, according to a dispatch received at the state department from American Minister Heimke.

The experiment of employing Nyasa saltond natives in the hydrosalon mines is being attended with a terrific loss of life, the mortality in one mine exceeding the rate of 500 per 1,000 a year.

The government has decided to double the present typhoon shelter at Hongkong and to make another one in West Harbor, at a cost of £1,500,000. To provide revenue for this work merchant ships will be taxed 2 cents on every registered ton. It is now estimated that 1,000 lives were lost by the late typhoon.

England's dream of the lost quarry of a country that her shores are also barely impregnable to attack by foreign navies has had a rude awakening since the conclusion of the naval maneuvers in the North sea. The maneuvers showed up so many faults that those in authority here sought to keep the details from the public.

According to the North Taseheit, the yearning of Mme. Toselli, former Crown Princess Louise of Saxony, for a divorce from her morganatic husband has materialized. The former princess has entered suit at Heidelberg for dissolution of her matrimonial bonds on the ground of her unconquerable dislike for Toselli and his inferior education.

The court at Agen, France, has condemned the Matin to pay a $100 fine and $10,000 damages and to publish 200 times the court's judgment in the libel suit brought by M. Chaumie, former minister of justice, against the paper. The Matin, it is charged, repeatedly accused M. Chaumie of provision for his own relatives and friends at the public expense.

General.

John McGregor was declared not guilty of the charge of accepting a bribe of $1,000 in a deal with the Atlas Engine works at Indianapolis.

Fourteen railroads of Colorado have asked the federal court for an injunction restraining the Colorado railroad commission from enforcing the law as to rates and railroad regulation.

Railway mail clerks throughout the country are greatly alarmed over the announcement by the postoffice department to the effect that they will be held responsible for all damages to persons and property caused by carelessness delivery of mail at catch stations.

Angry because his father, a pawnbroker of Des Moines, was arrested for Loaning money on Sunday, Louis Seigel, aged fifteen, started to put on the Sunday fill by swearing out warrants against half a dozen rowdy clean and drive stores, charging violations of the anti-Sabbath closing law. Siegel purchased staff at each place and will use it for evidence.

The Iowa state supreme court, having rendered the partial decision of the district court respecting the mulct law illegal and void, Burlington saloonkeepers and liquor dealers in other towns are expected to have a good business last Sunday. Some of them probably will quit business this fall with far less to the results of this opportunity that has been afforded them.

La Porte, Ind., has another murder mystery for solution. The discovery in a half-dug grave, covered with branches of trees and other debris, on the farm of Dr. Jewell, near Rolling Prairie, of a badly decomposed body of a well dressed man about forty years old, has aroused the authorities. Coroner Mack, after carefully examining the body, declared the man had been shot through the head.

A gigantic negro kidnapped little eight-year-old Vera Dinn from her front yard at Muscatine, Iowa, and escaped with the child to Mud creek bottoms, near town. A posse of 150 men with the police, ran him down and captured the child. The negro later was captured after a running fight through the bottoms. He has been removed to jail and heavy guard placed over him to prevent possible lynching.

Charles W. Westerfield, twenty-two years old, an assistant bookkeeper of the Produce Exchange bank in New York, committed suicide by shooting himself through the head in the book room of the bank just as two checks bearing his signature were presented at the paying teller's window. Westerfield had no deposit at the bank to meet the checks, which were for $25 each. An examination was made of Westerfield's books, but nothing was found against the young man.

The New York building department has officially approved the plan for the $10,000,000 sixty-two story office building designed for the Equitable Life Assurance society.

That subject.

R. E. Walker, the South African sprinter who won the 100-meter dash at the recent Olympic games, broke the world's record for 100 yards at Aberpennay, England. His time was 9 2-5 second, one-fifth of a second less than the record made by Daniel J. Kelly at Spokane, Wash., June 23, 1906.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

STATE'S SIDE TO BE PROTECTED.

Swamp Land Case Will Not Be Hastily Closed.

Minnesota's chances of securing title to the 147,000 acres of swamp land it claims in Indian reservations within its borders are brightening.

Thursday, on request of State Auditor S. G. Iverson and Attorney General Edward T. Young, a letter was sent by Gov. J. A. Johnson to the department of the interior at Washington briefly stating the state's claim to these lands and explaining the situation through its course of sworn proofs of contention up to date.

Special attention of the department was called to the examination which is to be made for the general land office of the lands in controversy by S. T. Woods. His instructions are to verify the original survey reports as to whether the lands within the Indian reservations and in the Winnebegoshish and Leech Lake districts, claimed as swamp, are still swamp. The point was made that by this examination such places as might not be found to be swampy would be lost to the state, but that no portions of swamp not shown in the original survey would revert to Minnesota.

Recently Gov. J. A. Johnson's office received the following answering telegram:

"Swamp land investigation ordered as to secure detailed information for this department. No action will be taken affecting title until you have been advised and give opportunity to be heard.

"Frank Pierce,
"Assistant Secretary."

Samuel G. Iverson, state auditor, considers this very encouraging. In view of the fact that the telegram contains the first admission on the part of the federal land office that the state of Minnesota has any claim on the Indian reservation swamp lands within its borders under the original federal swamp land grant act of March 12, 1860.

INSPECT IRON RANGE.

Agricultural Men Study Soil and Other Conditions at Eveleth.

Eveleth was last week visited by a party of prominent agricultural men, including Dean E. W. Randall of the state agricultural school, Prof. Harry Snyder of the department of chemistry, Prof. T. L. Haecker, the dairy authority, and H. D. Ayer, official photographer, in connection with the state agricultural experiment station at St. Anthony Park, and L. B. Arnold, land commissioner of the Duluth & Iron Range railroad; Charles P. Craig of the Jean Du Luth stock farm and A. J. Hosmer, superintendent of schools of St. Louis county exhibit for the state fair.

They came on work connected with the investigation of the agricultural possibilities of St. Louis county and also to see the mines. They were met by Supt. J. H. Hoarding of the Adams-Spruce mine, and in the morning were conducted to the Adams pit. After dinner the Fayal pit was visited and W. H. Maenke's farm at Wolf, having the finest private car on the Eveleth train for Tower.

The state agricultural department is paying increasing attention to the cutover lands in Minnesota, and particularly to St. Louis county. Prof. Haecker, who is one of the most eminent dairymen in the country, in the class with ex-Gov. Hoard of Wisconsin, has expressed his conviction at various times in the last year that this is an ideal country for dairying. Prof. Snyder is gathering samples for each county in addition to the soil, which will be published in bulletin form.

Facts as to the cost of clearing land in the region was one of the heads on which the professors were seeking information.

Value Training School.

A four-week teachers' training school closed in Roseau last week with an examination extending over the last three days. Ninety teachers enrolled during the term and most of them expect state certificates as a result of the examinations. In spite of attendance and scope and intensity of work done, this has been the largest and most profitable training for teachers ever held in this county.

The state is doing splendid educational work in these sparsely counties in that training schools are there every year. The people appreciate it and teachers eagerly avail themselves of the up-to-date instruction offered. Although so much is being done to equip young persons for the profession of teaching, there is such full a scarcity of qualified teachers that part of the state in the hope of attracting good teachers now districts offers a year, have considered the full and spring terms into one and raised the salary. Many districts are placing themselves in line for special state aid for the ensuing year.

A man giving his name as Kort Mueth was fatally injured in the Northern Pacific yards at Duluth. He fell in a box car full of lumber and was on his way to St. Paul from Jamestown. When the car arrived it was switched off and the lumber slipped up jamming him against the end of the car and badly crushing him.

William Paulson, an elevator operator in the Boston block in Minneapolis, fell eight stories to his death. No one saw him fall and it is not known just how the accident happened.

CANNOT ENFORCE POLL TAX.

Attorney General Upholds Opinion of County Attorney.

The village of Eagle Lake, in Blue Earth county, some time ago levied a poll tax of $1. A number of the residents refused to pay or work on the highway and arrests were threatened. The matter was laid before County Attorney Plymat, and he informed the village authorities that they could not collect the tax, as the revised code had left out part of the law through mistake. The tax can be collected by townships, but provision by which it can be collected by villages is absent from the law.

The village authorities were not satisfied, so Mr. Plymat wrote to the attorney general for an opinion, and the latter has replied, holding the same way, saying:

"In the absence of the statutory provisions applicable to villages, providing for the levying of money by way of the poll tax, etc., I do not see how you could maintain a prosecution against one who has refused to work or commute his poll tax in the village. * * * A village constitutes a separate road district, over which the officers of the town have no control. While section 227, subdivision 21, provides for the levy and collection of a poll tax by a village, the code seems to be defective in not affording any machinery by which the collection of the tax can be enforced."

BETRAYED BY PHONOGRAPH.

Man Who Steals Certificates of Deposit Pleads Guilty.

A phonograph betrayed Albert Nelson, who stole $500 worth of certificates of deposit from the residence of Charles Holm at Fergus Falls last week. The talking machine was "home" registering him in the evidence, but it proved to be the temptation that impelled Nelson to present one of the certificates in order to test the instrument. The forgery was discovered and his arrest and subsequent pleas of guilty followed. He entered the confession of guilt without availing grand jury action, and Judge Hanft sentenced him to the state prison.

Nelson was tramping about in search of work, and finding the Holm family away from home, entered the residence in search of something to pawn. He discovered the certificates of deposit and the temptation to take them was too great to be overcome. He purchased a $40 photograph in a Wadena studio, and the phonograph ordered a $100 certificate in payment.

The machine gave him away in the end, probable cost and its admirability for commercial purposes.

They report an unlimited market for that section in the Fergus towns and Duluth, excellent opportunities for delaying and the raising of root crops. Small grains may be successfully grown.

PROBE TYPHOID CAUSE.

Mankato Mayor Says if Any Official is to Blame He Must Resign.

Mayor J. W. Andrews of Mankato, after consulting with the aldermen, has appointed a committee to investigate the cause of the typhoid fever epidemic which has caused the deaths of fifty-two persons since Dec. 1. The committee is composed of Dr. C. M. Palmer, P. M. Currier and Nic Peterson, former mayors; Joseph E. Brenan, editor of the Free Press, and Robert E. Brown, general manager of the Mankato Gas and Electric Light company. The committee will begin its work in a few days.

Mayor Andrews who acted in response to the public pressure for an investigation, said:

"I shall ask this committee to make a thorough and searching investigation and place the blame, if any exists, where it belongs, not in any way shielding the mayor or any other official.

"Should any official be found to have been derelict in his duty, even though he may not have been criminally negligent, he will be promptly asked to resign."

DITCH CASE IS TRIED.

Forty-two Complainants Agree to the Hearing of One Action.

Judge Stanton in a special term of court at Bagley, at which a number of cases were heard.

The drainage ditch cases which have been pending for some time were taken up. Both the state and the drainage agents agreed that the results of these cases were similar, so but one of these cases was tried. County Attorney E. T. Brownell appeared for the state and W. E. Rowe of Crookston appeared for the objectors.

This litigation is brought when the county commissioners ordered the large ditch in the north and of the county. They say it increases their property benefited. A number of the objectors contend that they had not made any road improvements and should not be assessed. The case was taken under advisement.

GET BUSY AT BRAINERD.

Council Votes Bonds and Orders Water Plant Condemned.

The Brainerd city council passed resolutions asking for bids on a bond issue of $150,000, at 5 per cent, and also asked for bids on the construction of a power plant using water, steam and oil, and passed a resolution ordering the city attorney to commence proceedings for the condemnation of the plant of the Minnesota Waterworks company.

PROGRAM FOR HOME-COMING.

Noted Speakers Will Discuss Territorial Days at State Fair.

Minnesota's homecoming, under the auspices of the Minnesota Territorial Pioneers, is expected to be a feature of the Minnesota State fair of 1908.

Monday will be general day, with addresses by Gov. J. A. Johnson and Mayors D. W. Lawler of St. Paul and J. C. Haynes of Minneapolis. Tuesday will be St. Paul day, with the local German societies furnishing the program, which will include special musical numbers. Wednesday will be Minneapolis day, and Thursday Duluth coming day, when United States Senator Knute Nelson will be one of the speakers. Friday will be devoted to reunions of various fraternal and social organizations that existed in Minnesota fifty years ago. The office piano used at Hamline university in 1855 has been presented to the Territorial Pioneers and will be unveiled at a meeting of Hamline alumni.

Among the features of the week's programs will be papers by Warren Upham, secretary of the Minnesota Historical society, on "The Makers and Writers of Minnesota History," by J. J. McHugh on "Fifty Years in Labor World," and by C. P. Mitchell of St. Cloud on "The Recollections of a Boy Fifty Years Ago."

A large number of prominent Indian chiefs, who spent their boyhood days in Minnesota and have since been scattered, are expected to attend the homecoming.

TEACHERS SPY THE LAND.

Members of School of Agriculture Travel North of Duluth.

Dean E. W. Randall, Prof. T. L. Haecker and Prof. H. B. Snyder returned to St. Paul from a week's trip through the northeastern part of Minnesota as guests of the Duluth Commercial club.

The citizens of that part of Minnesota are desirous of having an experimental farm and agricultural high school located in their district, and with this in view had these visitors look over the country closely. A thorough investigation was made of the soil, drainage and climatic conditions.

The party visited the Jean du Luth stock farm near Duluth, consisting of several thousand acres. They made the trip from Duluth on the Duluth, Missabe & Northern road, as guests of A. A. Arnold of Duluth, visiting Meadowlands and Eidsvaag, both points, studying the methods of cultivating the land, probable cost and its admirability for commercial purposes.

They report an unlimited market for that section in the Fergus towns and Duluth, excellent opportunities for delaying and the raising of root crops. Small grains may be successfully grown.

FIGHTING WHITE PLAGUE.

State Pride Will Be Gratified With Minnesota's Showing.

Extensive preparations are being made for an exhibit of anti-tuberculosis work in Minnesota at the International Exposition to be held in Washington, Sept. 21 to Oct. 12. The state board of health, the Minnesota Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, the Hennepin County Medical society and the Ramsey County Medical society are all co-operating in the movement. The exhibit will be in charge of Dr. Lawrence F. Flick of Philadelphia, who has had charge of the exhibits at the Jamestown exposition and the Louisiana Purchase exposition.

Many of the state institutions will also have exhibits. The state prison at Stillwater will show the work done in the manufacture of articles for the use of the inmates of the institutions. The state reformatory at St. Cloud will show the work done in the printing office connected with the institution. The state training school at Owatonna will show the work done in the manufacture of articles for the use of the inmates of the institution. The state hospitals will show the work done in the occupation of patients. The state public school at Faribault will show the work done in the manufacture of articles for the use of the inmates of the institution. The state training school at Red Wing will show the work done in the manufacture of articles for the use of the inmates of the institution. The state training school at Sauk Center will show the work done in the manufacture of articles for the use of the inmates of the institution.

KILL FLESH EATERS.

Prof. Dedric Lange Says Lynx and Wolves Must Be Exterminated.

Prof. Dedric Lange, principal of the Duluth high school of St. Paul, has returned from Itasca Park, where he secured of the state school of forestry specimens of the timber wolf. If game is to be protected in the northern part of the state, he says, animals must be destroyed. The chief enemy of the deer is the lynx, Prof. Lange says. The lynx is also partial to fishing and goes from lake to lake, destroying hundreds of them annually. When he can find them. Sometimes he will even make game animals by lynx, wolves, etc., which destroy especially the flesh of the deer. Prof. Lange declared the school of forestry is anxious that

SENT ON WILD GOOSE CHASE.

Some employment agencies of the Twin Cities and Duluth are shipping men to destinations where no work awaits them and are charging them commissions for the supposed and nonexistent services rendered, according to Labor Commissioner W. H. Williams. With the intentions of beginning legal proceedings, the commissioner has asked Attorney General E. T. Young for an opinion relating to these practices.

While temporarily engaged in the service of Peters and Roberts, contractors at Lowry Lake, Rufus Stanley, a Fort Snelling veteran who is a resident of Omaha, met with a painful accident. O. O. Peters, a subcontractor, Crookston, was using a grubbing tool in a swampy spot. Climbing recovery he dodged.

The little village of Lowry, situated at the junction of the Great Northern and Soo railroads, was visited by a disastrous conflagration on Saturday, Sept. 28, which destroyed all the business houses except the postoffice and the Louis hotel.

A year or more has been in the history of Stillwater was observed on Monday, Sept. 30, by a banquet at the Lowell house in the evening. Judge Loren Cleeman of Winona.

Herman Wold of Hallock, was over at Crookston on Sept. 30 on a hunting trip. He had a number of ducks and chickens in the bag.

The wheat harvest in the Red Lake Falls district is about over and will average fairly good yields.

Head peas and oats are turning out very well, considering the extremely backward season. Barley is not looking as well as it might be, but the yield is fair to good.

The potato crop is also turning out well. The yield is fair to good, and the quality is excellent. Potatoes are in the neighborhood of 30 cents per bushel.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

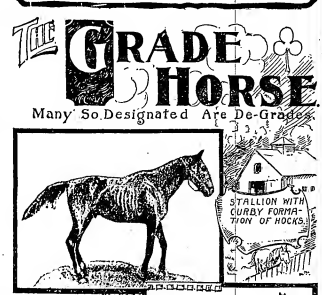
INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE GRADE HORSE

Many So Designated Are De-Grades



A "grade" horse, strictly speaking, is one that was sired by a pure-bred stallion. Always the sire must be pure-bred, if the progeny is to be entitled to the name of "grade." Where a pure-bred mare is bred to a grade stallion her progeny is not a "grade." Such breeding is degrading—a step backward and downward—and the progeny which has not been graded up but degraded down, is of mongrel breeding.

When a pure-bred stallion is mated with a native or mongrel-bred mare the product of this first mating is a "one-top-cross" grade, the offspring being one-half pure blood and one-half impure blood. If the first progeny is a female and in turn is bred to a pure-bred stallion, of the breed used for the original top-cross, her progeny will be a "two-top-cross" grade, or three-quarters pure-bred. When five top crosses of the same kind of blood have been put on, the last resultant offspring is practically pure-bred, and if the work of further top-crossing is persistently carried on, without a single turning aside to a sire of some other breed, the blood of the offspring becomes purer all the white and purity of blood, when fully established, produces in its possessors decided hereditary power (prepotency) to stamp upon their progeny the fixed characteristics of the breed employed in the grading-up or top-crossing process.

When a grade stallion is mated with a native or grade mare the resultant progeny is of mixed breeding. It is not a grade, strictly speaking, for there has been no grading up in the breeding process and no advance can possibly be made so long as a grade sire is used in place of a pure-bred stallion. This applies to the stallion that is still a grade, by reason of too few top-crosses to make him practically pure-bred.

Where five or more top-crosses of pure blood have been employed in the grading-up process the final product no longer is an ordinary grade, but is practically pure-bred, and being such has gathered some of the prepotency of the pure blood of the one predominant breed, and so may be enabled to stamp, with a fair degree of fidelity, the characters of that breed upon the progeny of all classes of mates. Such horses, however, are not eligible to record in a majority of the govern. meat recognized stud books, hence, their retention for breeding purposes is inadvisable when legitimately recorded pure-bred stallions may be had in their place.

The pure breeds of horses have been bred in one line for so many years without an admixture of alien blood that each stallion representing a pure breed is possessed of the power to transmit at least the designating breed characteristics of his kind. Some pure-bred stallions have more power than others in this way and the degree of power (prepotency) may be said to depend largely upon the degree of prepotency possessed by each individual ancestor and the length of time these ancestors of the individual horse have been bred pure in a direct line. Sometimes the pure-bred stallion may not be so individually excellent as we could wish, but almost inevitably, if he is well bred and of a good family, he will transmit successfully the characteristics of his breed and in many instances some of the superior qualities of his ancestors. Always a pure-bred stallion must be employed, if the breeding operation is to be a true grading up process, and the better bred and more perfect the individual stallion is the more quickly will his grade progeny attain the type, character, quality and valuable attributes of the pure breed.

This grading-up process everywhere should be patiently and persistently followed in practice, the males being each time castrated for the work horse market and the females retained for the furtherance of the improved horse-breeding operations.

The grade stallion may be, and sometimes is, a "good looker," and possessed of superior vigor, by reason of hard work in harness, but there is little if any breed prepotency back of his good looks. His pleasing appearance often is like the thin layer of silver that gives a plated article its look of reality, but merely covers base metal; and as the base material predominates in the makeup of both, so in the scrub and low-grade horse the prepotency comes from the predominant elements which were derived from scrub ancestors and merely gives the owner the power of transmitting like undesirable elements. He may be stronger than many a pampered pure-bred, so far as bogsetting numerous rugged offspring is concerned, but he stamps all of them indelibly with the seal of the scrub. There is much need of making some of our pampered pure-bred stallions more vigorous and virile by work, exercise and sensible feeding, that their colts may be more numerous and robust, but the unnecessary weakness of some pure-bred stallions is an insufficient argument for the general use of grades throughout the state.

Water cannot rise above its level; neither can the grade or scrub stallion, however muscular and hardy, raise the "blood level" of his progeny above that of his own veins in quality. The use of such sires, therefore, usually means no progress, no grading-up and on, but mere maintenance of a dead level with a possibility of retrogression where unsound, unfit horses are employed.

DR. A. S. ALEXANDER,
Veterinarian, Wisconsin.

Wastes.—Two things cause expense in the poultry business. The first is loss or waste; the second feed. Prevent waste and make a pound of feed produce the greatest possible gains and you have solved the mystery of profits in the poultry business. Cleanliness is more than half the battle in preventing loss. Keep the lots, the yards and the houses as clean as you can and you will find that the losses of last year will be reduced 50 per cent.

Put Your Whole Heart in It.—A half-hearted effort will never bring success in poultry-raising or any other line of endeavor. If you expect to accomplish anything worth while you will have to be an enthusiast and get a boost on you. If we could raise prize winners or extra heavy layers without giving any special thought to mating or care in rearing the fowls, what encouragement would there be for the fellow who works hard?

Keep Them from Getting Sick.—Do not waste too much time trying to cure a fowl afflicted with some disease that you do not understand. Better kill them at once unless they are valuable exhibition specimens. Keep your fowls clean and dry and there will not be much danger from disease.

Late Hatch Chickens.—With many poultry raisers the chief objection to late hatched chicks is their susceptibility to the ravages of mice, lice and chiggers.

WHAT KIND OF CLOVER SEED ARE YOU SOWING?

Tests at Connecticut Station Show Many Weed Seeds Present —By Mary H. Jagger.

For a considerable number of agricultural seeds it has been proved that, other conditions being alike, the heaviest seeds give the strongest plants during early growth, and, excepting perhaps under the most favorable conditions, the largest yield. Hellriegel showed this with barley, other European experimenters with other cereals, and Hicks and Dabney with peas, beans, soy beans and some other seeds.

Clover seed of average quality should weigh about 1½ grams per 1,000 seeds. 202,000 seeds to the pound. With a given number of pounds of seed per acre, lighter seed than this yields, of course, a larger number of plants, assuming that they germinate equally well, but a larger proportion of the plants is likely to die out or do poorly.

All else being equal, a good catch, a satisfactory stand and a heavy crop are more likely from a sowing of the heavy seed than from a sowing of the light, in spite of the smaller number of seeds in the former. It is equivalent to 43 plants per square foot, which is five to eight times as many good plants as will be found when the crop is cut.

The laboratory and greenhouse tests show the extreme limit of vitality; every seed being counted which has life enough to burst its coat and throw out a sprout.

Field tests, as a rule, show that fewer seeds will produce plants than will germinate, some seeds in almost any sample and many seeds in some having life enough to start, but not enough to push through the soil and assimilate food from outside the seed.

The seed laboratory of the United States department of agriculture, as a provisional figure, recommends 80 per cent. as a minimum standard of vitality for commercial clover seed, that is, 85 out of every 100 clover seeds should sprout. The Pennsylvania board of agriculture found the average vitality of 32 samples of red clover seed 85.4 per cent (94.3-20.3).

The Vermont station found the average vitality of 134 samples collected by the station and tested at the seed laboratory of the United States department of agriculture to be 87 per cent. (97.3-75).

The Delaware station found the average vitality of 43 samples to be 87 per cent. (95-51).

The purity of clover seed is perhaps of more importance than either its weight or its vitality.

The farmer loses less money by the partial failure of a crop of clover because of light or old seed than he loses by stocking his field with long-leaved plantain, pig weed (cotton), sorrel, dock, and other weeds which come in such clover seed as we are getting now.

The kind and quantities of foreign seeds found in clover seed may be seen from the botanical analyses of five samples given here. The figures give the number of seeds of each species in one pound of clover seed.

Leaving out of account the foreign clover, alsaifa and timothy seed present, a seeding of eight pounds per acre of any of these samples would plant from two to eight weed seeds on every square foot of land.

Three cases of adulteration are Nos. 4910, 4895 and 4834.

The first contains 21.2 per cent., the next 22.6 per cent., and the last 39.1 per cent. of black medic (Medicago lupulina), a legume growing in waste places and of no agricultural value. It is not a thing which is accidentally or unavoidably harvested with clover, for no samples other than those named had more than a few seeds of this plant, nor is it grown as a crop in this country, but is imported from Germany in large quantity for the express purpose of use as an adulterant, and is not very readily detected by the buyer.

The appearance of the seed of black medic and of red clover seed is shown in figure 3, where both seeds are equally enlarged to about four times their natural size. Essentially the two are alike in size and do not differ radically in color. Medic never has the purple or violet color of red clover, but the shape is very different and characteristic. Clover has a distorted heart shape, a roughly triangular outline with rounded corners. Medic is

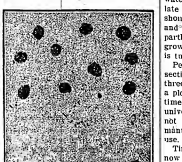


Fig. 2.—Seed of Red Clover (Lower) and of Dodder (Upper).

more oval in shape and the rootlet of the embryo is within a sharp point near the middle of the longer axis of the seed.

Most of the clover seed sold in Connecticut this year contained dodder, the weed most dangerous and destructive to the clover crop. Fig. 1 shows a clover plant attacked by this pest.

Fig. 2 shows seeds of field dodder and clover equally enlarged to about four times their natural size. The dodder is about the size of small clover seed and difficult to separate perfectly from it. Its color is light gray, yellowish or light brown, dull, finely roughened, but not pitted. The seed may easily be mistaken for rounded bits of soil.

The seed of this weed germinates in the ground, sends up a threadlike

Fig. 1.—Clover Attacked by Dodder.

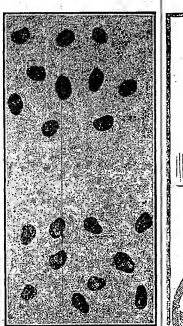


Fig. 3.—Seed of Red Clover (Upper) and of Black Medic (Lower).

stem, yellow or reddish in color, which, immediately attaches itself to its host plant. If it finds no plant on which it can feed it dies, being entirely a parasite. Finding a suitable plant, it twines closely around the stem or leaf, sends its sucking organs into the tissue and lives on its juices, weakening or killing the host. Its connection with the ground soon ceases, and when actively growing the stem may be cut into any number of pieces, each of which, if attached to clover, will continue to flourish. It flowers and produces abundant seed, which stocks the ground for the next clover crop.

Clover infested with dodder lodges, mats together, cannot be properly cured, and either because of the dodder present or the moulding of the clover in consequence, has been known to scour cows when fed out as hay.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

ORCHARDS NEED MORE THAN CLEAN CULTIVATION

Use of the Plow by Colorado Fruit Raisers Gives Good Results—By Prof. W. Paddock, Colorado Agricultural College.

Clean cultivation of orchards has been the rule in Colorado. But the system of culture has not generally included the use of the turning plow. It was thought that if the surface was kept mellow and free from weeds, all requirements had been met. In fact, there seems to have been something of a prejudice against the use of the plow, as it was feared that the injury to the tree roots would counteract any beneficial effect. The continued use of shallow cultivators tends to form a hard pan and many orchards show the effects. Roots need air, and lots of it, in order to do their work effectively. The root hairs are less abundant and many are killed if the tree is compelled to live continuously in a hard, compact soil. The effect on the tree is much the same as though too much water had been allowed to accumulate about the roots. Some means should be taken to loosen such soils, and this can be done best with a plow, particularly if supplemented by some growing crop or stable manure which is turned under.

Peach growers in one of the best sections of the state, up to about three years ago, would scarcely allow a plow in the orchard; but since that time its use has come to be nearly universal. And I predict that it will not be long until a system of green manuring will also come into general use.

The time of year to use the plow is now agitating the minds of many. The spring has been adopted in the east, where for 15 years a great deal of study has been devoted to the subject of orchard culture. The orchard land is broken up as early as the weather will permit, and clean culture is given till the end of the growing season, when a cover crop is sown. Convenient rains usually start the crop into growth, when it helps mature tree growth by using surplus moisture and protects the soil in various ways until the following spring, when it is turned under to supply vegetable matter and fertility to the soil.

The practice of irrigation brings up many problems which are unknown to the eastern orchardists; consequently their practices cannot always be adopted here. We are now pretty well agreed that the turning plow should be used, but extended inquiries among orchardists show that in general they have had better results by turning the land over in the fall. The main reason advanced for this preference is that if the land is plowed in the spring, and particularly if a green crop has been turned under, it is nearly impossible to get water over the ground without the most of it getting much too wet. The result is yellow foliage and a set-back to the trees, from which it takes them some time to recover. This experience will probably be found to be true of most soils.

We conclude, then, that the use of the turning plow is very desirable, if not essential, where clean cultivation is given, and in the present state of our knowledge the fall of the year, after the leaves are off, is the best time for its use.

WATER LILIES GROWN IN TUB

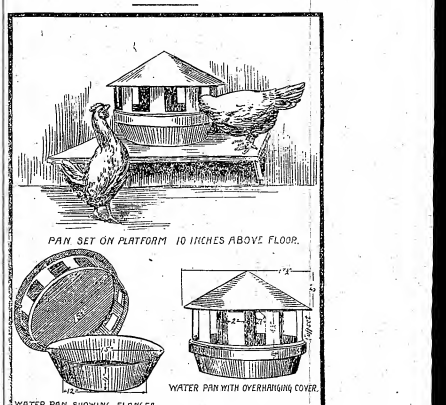
Everyone recognizes the charm of a pool of water in which there are a few gold fish. Add to this pool a few water lilies, scientifically known as nymphaeas, a few water hyacinths for a border and a plant or two of parrot's feather and a transformation of increased delight will be wrought.

Such a garden may be made from half a barrel or a tub or, better, three or four of them placed together and sunk into the earth. The space between the tubs may be used for a border and the edges may be hidden with moss. The little umbrella plant, the calamus, many of the wild growing sedges and the wild arrow head are all useful to hide the artificial shape of the tub ponds.

The tubs should be half-filled with rotted vegetable material from logs or ponds, or with good loam mixed with well-rotted manure. Then place several inches of sand on top of this and fill the tub with water. There are both hardy and tender nymphaeas. The former are especially desirable for tub growing, for they bloom freely in shallow bodies. There are day blooming and night blooming lilies. One lily plant in each tub is sufficient, in addition to the border plants. The water hyacinths float on the surface of the water without root hold and remain of them, with their beautiful light blue flowers, sometimes rival orchids in rich markings and delicacy of color. The roots of these aquaphaeas must be stored in a cellar or greenhouse at a temperature of not less than 60 degrees and the lately roots should be well covered with straw if left in the tubs during the winter.

DRINKING PAN FOR THE POULTRY

Device Will Keep Water Clean and Cool.



Is the construction of a water pan for poultry some invention should be made to keep out dust and litter. The forms shown in the illustration permit fowls to drink from different sides at one time and presents the smallest possible space for filth to enter. The round cone-shaped top prevents the fowls roosting upon it; it may be fixed on a platform high enough to prevent the litter being scratched into it.

Parious Times.

"A man has to draw it fine these days."

"What do you mean?"

"Staying ten minutes after office hours each day will probably make a good impression, but staying fifteen is liable to excite suspicion that you are monkeying with your books."

In Black and White.

"If Bryan is elected, he can't be fooled as to his friends."

"Why not?"

"There's the subscription list to the COMMONER."

Quite So.

"Julius Caesar, young gentlemen, reformed the calendar. What may we surmise from this?"

"That he was a good politician and stuck to harmless issues," answer the class as one man.

From Sister's Viewpoint.

"It all depends on the point of view," remarked a dispenser of near-wisdom.

"Let's have it."

"Spending 10 cents on your sister is stinginess; spending the same amount on another girl is riotous extravagance."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

TAFT's reputation as a golf champion won't get many votes. Somehow out in the country golf is considered a sort of a dude game. Taft would run better if he would pitch horseshoes for recreation.

WHEN the tariff is revised the farmers should insist that machinery for the making of alcohol on the farm be placed on the free list, says the Fairmont Sentinel. Manufacturers in this country have evidently been "seen" by the Standard Oil Trust and refuse to put such machinery on the market.

THE Hibbing Tribune protests against over-confidence on the part of the republicans, sagely remarking that "some republicans are too gleefulover John A. Johnson's refusal) to run again. Just remember that when Johnson first ran for governor he was not as well know as Hammond or O'Brien are today."

IT is rather amusing to read in the proceedings of the republican state committee, says the St. Cloud Times, that a "gratifying feature of the meeting was the general desire for success and the many opinions expressed that victory will come." And yet Minnesota gave Roosevelt 160,000 majority. But the vision of John A. Johnson still lingers in the minds of State leaders, and were it not for his absolute declaration against a further term, there would be no such hilarity in the Republican committee.

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN has accepted the invitation of the board of managers of the Minnesota Agricultural Society to speak at the state fair grounds at the opening day of the fair. He will speak at 6 o'clock, Monday evening, Aug. 31, from a platform erected near the Main or Snelling avenue gate of the fair grounds in an enclosure which will be a part of the fair grounds proper, but free to the public from the outside. William H. Taft has also been invited, and if he is unable to accept, he will undoubtedly send a substitute.

THE republican state platform omits mention of the Nelson bankruptcy law, and yet it is something of an issue in the campaign. Johnson, the gubernatorial candidate, took advantage of this easy mode of relief and paid his creditors ten cents on the dollar. A. D. Brown, the state chairman, was also in the clutches of the sound and persistent creditor and through the beneficence of the Nelson act didn't pay any cents on the dollar. However, we suppose men who can't run their own businesses are by reason of that fact better qualified to take charge of a billion dollar institution like the state of Minnesota.

THE output of binder twine at the state prison will be larger than intended even a few weeks ago and will exceed that of last year by at least 2,000,000 pounds says the Stillwater Gazette. It was intended to quit working overtime in the factory at the end of July, but orders have been received that will cover more than the possible product up to August 6th, and still orders are coming in. The manufacture thus far has exceeded 14,500,000 lbs. and will run up to a considerable amount more. Warden Wolfer is not yet able to determine when the factory will quit working over time. The harvest is a little late in some sections, and it is a big one.

THE inebriate hospital law, passed by the legislature of 1907, is constitutional, according to a decision filed by the supreme court. The law, among other things provides that 2 percent of the proceeds of all liquor licenses issued by municipalities shall be paid into the state treasury, to be held as a fund for the establishment and maintenance of a inebriate farm for inebriates. The state board of control is charged with the expenditure of the fund and given authority to purchase land for the hospital farm, to erect buildings and to maintain the institution.

AGIN' THE GOVERNMENT.

Jacob F. Jacobson never talks without putting his foot in his mouth, and in his "Keynote" speech at Duluth, arraigned the legislature and the republican state officials most severely that the Crookston Times, leading republican paper of the Red River Valley, takes Mr. Jacobson to task. The Times says:

"It is hard to believe that the republican candidate for governor made the statement accredited to him in the public press of the state at the occasion of a banquet in Duluth. We do not believe that he would be guilty of criticising the actions of the members of his council, and yet that is just what the press reports would indicate he has done. He is credited with making a point against the present democratic administration on the ground that the expenses of the state have increased and that the number of employes and appointees has been materially enlarged.

"In making such a statement Mr. Jacobson must know that he cannot make such a charge stick against the present administration unless he at the same time brings indictment against both the senate and the house of the recent sessions of the legislature, and as these bodies were overwhelmingly republican he is placed in the light of criticising the members of his own party to whom he must necessarily look for his most effectual support.

"As a matter of fact, whatever appropriations were made for the maintenance of the state government and its institutions, will have to be charged up to the republican party, and any increase in the number of state employes must be credited to the republican party, who introduced and passed practically every measure that is written upon the state statute books, or incorporated in the form of appropriations. The present state executive would have been absolutely powerless in the face of the overwhelmingly republican majority, in both branches of the state legislature to have effected increased or decreased the expenses of the state, and in all justice we do not believe the issue that has been injected into the campaign will prove of any benefit to the republican party or its candidates.

"We cannot make ourselves believe that Mr. Jacobson really said what he is credited with saying in his Duluth speech, or, if he did, he permitted his enthusiasm to carry him away, and did not give vent to his better judgment. There is no doubt but that the republican committee would not stand for such a campaign, for in the first place, there is no evidence of extravagance, nor is there any reason to believe that the multitudinous affairs of the state can possibly be conducted on a more economical scale at the present time. We have a wonderfully growing commonwealth and it is absolutely impossible to think that it can possibly be maintained for the same amount that was appropriated some years ago. There is no effort being made to hide the fact that the state's expense account has greatly increased and there is no inclination to cover the fact that at the present time it has more men on the payroll than formerly. The republican party is responsible for this condition of affairs and there should be no effort to shirk the responsibility.

"We have not heard of the democrats presenting for the consideration of the people any such issue, although we are inclined to believe that it might come with better grace from them than from the republicans. In our opinion Mr. Jacobson never said the words with which he was credited, or if he did he did so without giving due thoughts to the facts in the case. The people of the state do not want extravagance in the administration of the state's affairs, and on the other hand they do not want parsimony in dealing with the legitimate functions of the commonwealth. The republican party in state and nation, is a party of growth, of development, of expansion, and when its leaders begin to talk repression and such doctrines, then it will lose hold upon a great majority of its voters. All that the people want to know, is that any increase in expense is necessary for the proper development of the state, and that it is honestly expended. This is a task which is up to the republican party to demonstrate and we have no hesitation in stating that it is ready and most willing to meet the issue."

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Appleton Press (Rep.): "Divided responsibility" may be a good topic for campaign talk, but we don't think there is much in it. Every officer's duties are clearly outlined and he cannot shift the responsibility and there is much less liability of corruption where the different officers of the state are in the hands of men from different political parties. How well "divided responsibility" works when divided between two such able and patriotic men as Governor Johnson and Attorney General Young is strongly exemplified by the vigorous administration of the law which the state has recently enjoyed.

Royalton Banner: How about furnishing every country paper in the state with weekly budgets of the hills introduced in the next legislature? Someone has made this suggestion and it looks good to us. Such a course would arouse the public to an interest in what was being enacted by the solons and make the latter a little more careful in their deliberations. The dailies are now the only source of sure knowledge and their reports are often colored to suit the "powers that be."

Anoka Free Press: "And they (the Independent Republicans) have the impudence to assert that their individual judgment as to the best man is better than that of all the rest of the Republicans in the state—J. F. Jacobson in his "keynote" speech at West Duluth last week.

As if "all the rest of the Republicans in the state" had anything to do with the fixing up of the slates to be voted for! Or as if the voter did not have the right to exercise his "individual judgment as to the best man" without being insulted by some impudent office seeker who is thick-headed enough to imagine that a nomination carries with it a mortgage on the "individual judgment" of the party voters.

New Ulm Review: Candidate Jacobson complains that the state spends more on its schools than any other republican state in the Union. And then to think that a commonwealth where so much is spent for education the republican party should have a stalwart "Jake."

Anoka Union: The Republicans in several of the congressional districts in Minnesota had best take care who they nominate for congress, or the democrats in the general election in November will defeat the Republican candidate.

Willmar Tribune: Joel Heatwole believes that the county option will survive in spite of the fact that the Republican state convention sat down on it with all the weight of the brewery agents and corporation tools present in the aforesaid gathering. Joel is right. When the people really want a thing they will get it, though the political henchmen may delay action for some time. There is a mighty host of temperance men in Minnesota who want county option and who are more for that issue than for party name.

Albert Lea Standard: The action of the bankers at their recent convention at Duluth in accepting resolutions against the guarantees of bank deposits and against postal saving banks is being widely criticised, and is condemned as being narrow, shod-sighted and unprogressive, and subservient to the demands of the big Eastern banking octopus which insists upon extending its enormous privileges and powers at the expense of the smaller banks, of depositors, and thus regardless of the interests of the country at large. It is certainly to be regretted that any bankers of this state have been led mistakenly to antagonize not only their own interests, but that of those they faithfully seek to serve.

HARRY E. IVES

Republican Candidate for Representative from the 61st district. Mr. Ives is not taking sides in any political strife, but stands for and will support, if elected, any measure that will benefit the county from which he hopes to poll the greater majority of his votes, and the district in general. He is well and favorably known throughout the district and would "do things" for the advancement of the district if nominated and elected.

For Sore Feet.

"I have found Bucklen's Arnica salve to be the proper thing to use for sores on feet, as well for healing burns, sores, cuts and all manner of abrations," writes Mr. W. Stone, of East Poland, Maine. It is the proper thing, too for piles. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

Figures Run High.

The total valuation of real and personal property in Red Lake county is $4,311,467, of which $3,468,408 is for real estate and $843,059 for personal property.

Dr. Spotford is at the Grand View hotel, Red Lake Falls, the 7th; Hosel Markham, St. Hilaire the 8th; Rushford Hosel, Thief River Falls, the 9th of every month. Fitting glasses is his specialty.

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Support and Vote Respectfully Solicited.

O. A. NAPLIN.

To the Voters of Red Lake County:
I hereby announce myself a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Superintendent of Schools at the primaries on September 15th. Your vote and support will be highly appreciated.
Respectfully,
O. A. NAPLIN

4 Popular Excursions

THE SOUTH SHORE.

TO—

CHEBOYGAN
ALPENA
DETROIT
TOLEDO
CLEVELAND
BUFFALO

A delightful combination rail and lake trip—no heat, no dust.

Leaving Duluth 5:20 P. M. Sept. 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

FARE from DULUTH to DETROIT AND RETURN $12.00; To TOLEDO 50c higher; CLEVELAND $1.50 higher; BUFFALO $2.00 higher than the Detroit rate.

LIMITS—Tickets sold for the excursions of the 9th and 11th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 2nd. Tickets sold for the excursions of the 16th and 18th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 9th.

Sleeping Car and Steamer reservations will be made on application. Further particulars cheerfully furnished.

A. J. PERRIN, Gen. Agt.
430 W. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil Do you want a Better, Cheaper, Easier than proving up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representative wanted.

Why James Lee Got Well.

Everbody in Zanesville, O., knows Mrs. Mary Lee, of rural route 8. She writes: 'My husband, James Lee, firmly believes he owes his life to the use of Dr. King's New Discovery. His lungs were so severely affected that consumption seemed inevitable, when a friend recommended New Discovery. We tried it and its use has restored him to perfect health." Dr. King's New Discovery is the King of throat and lung remedies. For coughs and colds it has no equal. The first dose gives relief. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Excellent Health Advice.

Mrs. M. M. Davison, of No. 379 Gifford Ave. St. Jose, Cal., says: "The worth of Electric Bitters as a general family remedy, for headache, biliousness, and torpor of the liver and bowels is so pronounced that I am prompted to say a word in its favor, for the benefit of those seeking relief from such afflictions. There is more health for the digestive organs in a bottle of Electric Bitters than in any other remedy I know of." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. 50c.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }
In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District,
James H. Carpenter,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Harriet Watts Campbell Marcelle Perrier, and all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, claim, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the above named defendants:

You, and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action which said complaint has been filed in the office of the clerk of said court, and to serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscribers at their office in the Opera Block in the City of Crookston, county of Polk, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service. And if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

H. Stevenson & Charles Loring,
Attorneys for plaintiff,
Opera Block,
Crookston, Minn.

Dated August 8, 1908. 813-917

She Likes Good Things.

Mrs. Chas. E. Smith, of West Franklin, Maine, says: "I like good things and have adopted Dr. King's New Life Pills as our family laxative medicine, because they are good and they do their work without making a fuss about it." These painless purifiers sold at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. 25c.

The effect of *Scott's Emulsion* on thin, pale children is magical.

It makes them plump, rosy, active, happy.

It contains Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphites and Glycerine, to make fat, blood and bone, and so put together that it is easily digested by little folk.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00.

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Minn. State Fair

HAMLINE, MINN.

Midway between St. Paul and Minneapolis

Aug. 31 to Sept. 5th

NORTHERN PACIFIC — YELLOWSTONE PARK LINE

CONVENIENT TRAIN SERVICE TO AND FROM ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS

ONE FULL WEEK

A Grand Array of Agricultural, Horticultural, Live Stock, and Manufacturers' Exhibits, Afternoon and Evening Entertainments, Races of all descriptions.

It is the aim of the Association to make this year's Fair outclass all former fairs in every feature.

Arrange your plans early so nothing will prevent your attending and travel by the

Northern Pacific Railway

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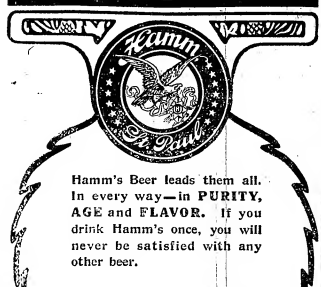
General Passenger Agent
St. Paul, Minn.

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, Seattle, Wash. 1909

"Leads Them All"



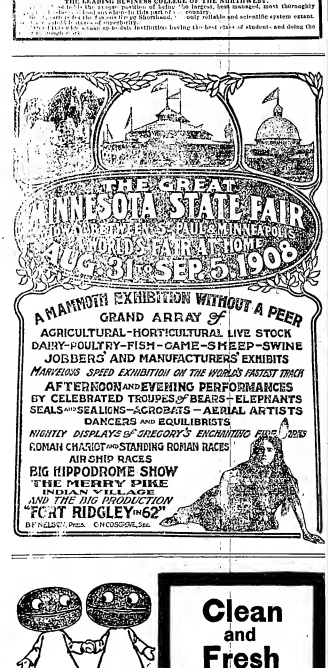
Hamm's Beer leads them all. In every way—in PURITY, AGE and FLAVOR. If you drink Hamm's once, you will never be satisfied with any other beer.

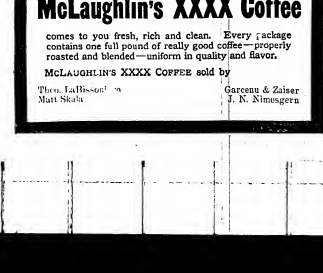
THEO. HAMM BREWING CO.
ST. PAUL

CALL FOR IT

H. H. HUGG, Pr. ... Grand Ave. — Minneapolis Business College — Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.
... in both the science and practice of business, best managed, most thoroughly ... Our graduates are in demand. ... only reliable and scientific system extant. ... Students may enter at any time. ... encourage us to this. Beautiful catalogue free. ... thought of it.





FATAL RACE RIOTS

Many Persons Killed or Injured at Springfield, Ill.

WHITE WOMAN IS OUTRAGED

Crime Arouses Citizens and Troops Seem Powerless to Restore Order.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 15.—Two white men were killed, a negro was lynched, twenty-five persons were injured and two score homes, mostly occupied by negroes, were burned as the result of an attempt by a mob to lynch a negro who had assaulted a white woman. The dead are: Charles Hunter, colored, Lewis Johnson, white, seventeen years old, and James Scott, white, seventy years old.

Of the seventy-five persons wounded probably a dozen will die, having been shot in vital parts of the body. The majority of the others were shot in the legs or feet by the soldiers who dispersed the mob.

The rioting was precipitated by an assault by a negro upon Mrs. Mabel Halleck, wife of a street railway conductor. While the woman slept alone in her home on a populous residence street, awaiting the return of her husband, the man broke into the house, dragged her into the rear yard and assaulted her.

MOB RULE CONTINUES.

Militia Seem Unable to Control Situation at Springfield.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 16.—Mob rule overwhelmed the state militia in Springfield for several hours last night. Forty over-zealous attack on a negro again flared up and another negro, William Donegan, an aged man, was clubbed, trampled and hanged to a tree, only to be cut down by the troops with the point of his own bayonet in his maimed body. One unknown white man is reported to have been killed at White City, a resort near here. Springfield is in ruins. The city of dreadful night.

But the mob is believed to have worn itself out and it is believed the night has of disturbed citizens is over. The mob leaders who was attacked last night is believed to have no chance to live. A boy was killed at Leland Grove, a soldier on a train bringing troops here. No three more lives have been lost in a few hours of madness. The committee of Springfield's two hundred have total five dead, nine fatally injured and nearly a hundred and a half others, still die.

Within three thousand troops are on duty here.

DEATH LIST INCREASES.

Victim of Rioting at Springfield Now Number Six.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 17.—The death list of victims of the race riots here will be increased by at least a half dozen persons who are now in a critical condition. W. M. Scott was shot in the head and neck and is not expected to live. Joseph Hall was shot in the abdomen and Frank Bailey, colored, was shot in the head. Both will die. Dr. Thomas Nance was shot in the abdomen and Dr. Nance, colored, was shot in the head. Both will die. Dr. Thomas Nance was shot in the abdomen and Dr. Nance, colored, was shot in the head. Both will die.

Mrs. Mabel Halleck, the fiend's victim, died at her home in this city. Her husband is a conductor on the Springfield Railway company. Mrs. Halleck was a beautiful young woman and was highly respected in this city. She was a member of the Methodist church and was active in church work. She was a graduate of the Springfield High school and was a popular member of the class of 1900. She was married to Conductor Halleck about two years ago.

Mrs. Halleck's assailant, Joseph Hall, a negro, died from his wounds. He was shot by a member of the militia while attempting to escape from the police station. Hall was the negro who attacked Mrs. Halleck.

Two negroes were lynched by the mob. One was hanged to a tree and the other was dragged to the state house square and hanged to a lamp post. Both were dead when the mob got through with them.

Two white men were killed by the militia. One was shot by a sentry when he refused to halt. The other was killed by a bullet fired by a militiaman who mistook him for a negro.

Governor Charles S. Deneen has issued a proclamation declaring martial law in Springfield and ordering the militia to shoot to kill any rioters who refuse to disperse.

AFTER LIVELY DEBATE.

Chicago Federation of Labor Endorses Democratic Ticket.

Chicago, Aug. 17.—The Chicago Federation of Labor after a heated debate by a vote of 261 to 207 refused to indorse the candidacy of Theodore Roosevelt and the Republican ticket. The federation by a vote of 261 to 207 refused to indorse the candidacy of Theodore Roosevelt and the Republican ticket.

The fiercest onslaughts against the Gompers-Bryan programme were made by the socialist delegates, who up to that time, had kept strictly aloof from participation in the federation's political affairs. Other delegates also spoke against following Gompers' political plans, notably John Flora of the Carpenters' union, who was instructed by his local union to vote against endorsing the Democratic ticket.

ENGINEERS DISSATISFIED.

Make Complaint Against the Canadian Pacific.

Winnipeg, Man., Aug. 15.—Another international union has crossed swords with the Canadian Pacific Railway company. The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers has applied to the Dominion government for the appointment of an arbitration board. The charge is made that an engineman on the Lake Superior division has been wrongfully dismissed on account of his activity as a trades unionist.

Twenty men Japs have arrived here for work in the shops. Another gang left for the Crows Nest Pass division.

NEGROES FORM LAW AND ORDER LEAGUE

Will Try to Stamp Out Lawlessness in Chicago.

Chicago, Aug. 17.—A law and order league, composed of negro residents of the South Side, to stamp out lawlessness and crime in the "black belt" of Chicago and to prevent any such happenings as have marked the last few days in Springfield, will be formed at a mass meeting in the Institutional African Methodist Episcopal church.

The decision to form such an organization was taken Sunday as the result of a meeting held by Rev. H. E. Stewart, pastor of the church.

"The bad and lawless element of the negro race always has and always will continue to affect the better element until such time as the lawless element of the white race will affect that race," the preacher said. "Our people are helped by the great element of our race and unless we rise and condemn and fight against this lawless element we will be rightly judged.

"In the trouble at Springfield we are not, perhaps, to condemn the whites. But we must accept our share of the responsibility. We should form an organization and a law and order league, or a good citizens' league, to put our community of negro lawbreakers. We do not want the impression spread broadcast that our people harbor the criminals of the white race and we must act in our own defense and in defence of the future good name of our people."

BIG ORDER FOR CARS.

Harriman Roads in the Market for Six Thousand.

New York, Aug. 13.—The Harriman roads are in the market for 6,000 steel cars. No order has been placed, but the car equipment companies have been notified that this amount represents the total of an early purchase by the Harriman lines and for more than half of the cars there have been filed specifications on which the equipment companies may base their bids. Competition between the companies is said to be keen, for the order, if filled, will be altogether the largest since the panic.

The estimated cost of the 6,000 steel cars ranges all the way from $6,000,000 to $7,000,000. It is expected that the lower figure will prove nearer correct, for the reason that the competition between the car equipment companies may result in a cut price.

CARRYING HIS SEVERED ARM

Youth Walks Several Blocks After Being Run Down by Train.

Chicago, Aug. 17.—A remarkable exhibition of grit and nerve was witnessed when George Nagle, twenty-two years of age, carrying his left arm, which had been severed by a train in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul train, staggered up to a policeman and then fainted from loss of blood. Nagle had carried the grewsome bundle of mangled flesh for two blocks in an effort to find a physician's office. He had attempted to board a passing freight train, but had slipped on the wet rungs of the ladder and fallen beneath the trucks. He was taken to a hospital.

Attempts to Wipe Out Family.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Aug. 17.—Mrs. Ida Spooner, a widow, while temporarily insane, gave her four children morphine and attempted to shoot herself. One child is dead and two are in a serious condition. Mrs. Spooner is in the hospital, conscious but irrational.

AT LIMITS OF CITY

Daring Holdup on Northern Pacific Near Spokane.

LITTLE BOOTY IS SECURED

Quick Wit of the Postal Clerks Saves Valuable Packages of Registered Mail.

Spokane, Wash., Aug. 15.—One of the most daring holdups ever attempted on a transcontinental train befell Northern Pacific train No. 3 almost within the city limits of Spokane. Two masked highwaymen stopped the train at Otis and boarded the engine. After a brief encounter with the engineer and fireman the mail car next to the engine was detached and, one of the highwaymen taking charge of the engine, the party came on west to Trent, where the trainmen were dismissed by the robbers. The bandits then proceeded to within a mile of Yardley, where they proceeded to rob the mail car.

The baggage car and the express car were untouched and none of the passengers was molested. As soon as word was received in Spokane a special train was made up, consisting of a switch engine and a coach, and with several deputy sheriffs and special agents of the Northern Pacific was rushed to Trent. Shortly afterwards a complete posse, headed by Sheriff Donk, who had not been notified in time to catch the first special train, started out to scour the country. It is not known how much booty was obtained.

Tricked by the quick wit of mail clerks little plunder is believed to have been secured by the two masked men. Warned that the robbers were coming the clerks took advantage of the time after the train had been cut in two and threw the local registered packages into a newspaper sack, where they were not noticed. So far as reported the only booty stolen was the pouch of registered mail sent from Chicago to Spokane and one for Seattle made up along the road. Neither is known to have carried packages of any great value.

REBUILD PULLMAN SHOPS

Only Steel Cars Will Be Constructed Hereafter.

Chicago, Aug. 15.—Pullman's mammoth car shops are to be rebuilt and rebuilt upon a tremendous scale for the express purpose of manufacture of steel palace cars.

Plans which are to be put into immediate operation and which have been in process of making for half a dozen years call for a revolutionizing of the method of building the Pullman rolling stock. To accommodate the greatly enlarged shops and the new style machinery which is to be installed the area of growth occupied by the workshops of the Pullman Palace Car company is to be increased to the extent of sixty acres.

The great progress made in the manufacture of steel cars in the ordinary construction work of the railways has necessitated the change, it is said, about to be taken by the Pullman company. In the estimate of experienced railroad men.

GRAVES READY FOR VICTIMS

Californian Kills His Children and Attempts Suicide.

Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 14.—After having prepared three graves in Evergreen cemetery and crossed head stones to be erected, one for himself, one for his son and one for his married daughter, Henry J. Dufty killed his two children with an axe and attempted to kill himself with a butcher knife. An effort to kill his wife also failed.

Dufty now lies strapped to a cot in the hospital.

"I don't remember anything about hitting my boy," he said. "That part of it is a blank. I do remember hitting my daughter. I seemed to wake up then."

Dufty, the physicians say, will not die from his self-inflicted injuries. He is suffering from locomotor ataxia, epilepsy and typhoid-pneumonia.

LIBERALS WILL BE UNITED

Gomez Only Party Candidate for President of Cuba.

Havana, Aug. 13.—At a meeting of the executive committee of the Liberal party Alfredo Zayas tendered his resignation as a candidate for the presidency of the republic and as president of the Liberal party. The first was accepted but the latter was refused unanimously.

A committee was appointed to confer with the followers of Jose Miguel Gomez for the purpose of arranging terms of fusion, which probably will result in Senor Gomez becoming the presidential candidate of the united Liberals.

Forest Fires Still Raging.

Cranbrook, B. C., Aug. 15.—Canadian Pacific railroad fire ranger just in from Elkhorsley says the forest fire is in worse shape than ever if the wind changes. The Sullivan mine buildings are in danger and Kimberley is by no means safe. Heavy clouds of smoke from that direction can be seen from Cranbrook.

IRA D. SANKEY PASSES AWAY

Noted Evangelist Dies at His Home in Brooklyn.

New York, Aug. 15.—Ira D. Sankey, known as an evangelist throughout the Christian world, died at his home in Brooklyn. Mr. Sankey was sixty-eight years old. For the past five years he had been blind and had suffered from a complication of diseases brought on by overwork. But almost to the very last he worked at hymn writing. His tours throughout this country and Europe with Dwight L. Moody, the evangelist, brought him into wide prominence. Sankey, it might be said, wrote the gospel hymns of the world. In China, Egypt, India, Japan, in almost every language known to man, Sankey's hymns are sung. He received a large income from his publications and leaves considerable of an estate. Among Mr. Sankey's most familiar compositions are "The Ninety and Nine" and "When the Mists Have Rolled Away." His songs are said to have had a circulation of more than 50,000,000 copies.

ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY

Indictments Against Mrs. Teel and Others in Gould Case.

New York, Aug. 13.—The grand jury has found indictments accusing Mrs. Benjamin Teel, Harry M. Moseley, a private detective, and Julia Pierson, a seamstress, of attempting subornation of perjury in inducing Mabel MacCauslan to give false evidence against Frank J. Gould in divorce proceedings brought by Mrs. Gould. All the defendants are at liberty on bail on similar charges made by the district attorney.

RUSSIAN CAPITAL IN DANGER OF CHOLERA

Authorities Taking Steps to Prevent Epidemic.

St. Petersburg, Aug. 14.—During the past fortnight an immense number of cases of an intestinal origin have been recorded in the city and the department of health had published figures showing that for the first five days of the current week there had been 210 deaths from this cause. Last week there were 176 deaths from the same malady.

The department declares officially that the city of St. Petersburg is threatened with cholera. The police have been asked to furnish prompt information regarding arrivals from the provinces in order to facilitate the establishment of quarantine over sick persons and the authorities are making special efforts to inspect food stuffs and provide boiled drinking water in the factory districts.

Hundreds of Sheep Perish.

Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 15.—Fire which broke out in the sheep sheds of the New York Central stock yards at East Buffalo early today destroyed them and some adjoining buildings. Between 1,500 and 2,000 sheep and calves were burned. The loss is estimated at $100,000.

Eight Thousand Return to Work.

Steelton, Aug. 17.—The lockout at the Vulcan shipbuilding yards here was ended by the return of the striking riveters, the men having accepted the company's conciliatory terms. The trouble had its origin in a dispute over payment of overtime wages.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Aug. 17.—Wheat—Sept., 99¼@99¾c; Dec., 99¾c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.25@1.26; No. 1 Northern, $1.23@1.23½; No. 2 Northern, $1.19@1.20; No. 2 Northern, $1.13@1.15.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Aug. 17.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.50@6.00. Hogs, $4.40@5.60. Sheep—Wethers, $3.75@4.10; yearlings, $4.00@4.50; spring lambs, $5.50@6.25.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

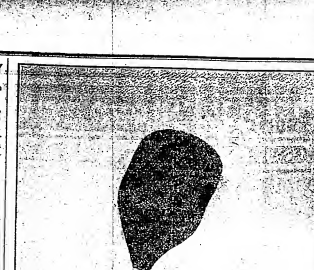
Duluth, Aug. 17.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.18; No. 1 Northern, $1.17; No. 1 Northern, new, $1.04¾; No. 2 Northern $1.12; Sept., 99¾c; Dec., 94¼c. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.31¾; Sept., $1.29¾; Oct., $1.27; Nov., $1.27; Dec., $1.25¾.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Aug. 17.—Wheat—Sept., 91¾c; Dec., 93¾@93¼c; May, 97¾@97¾c. Corn—Sept., 75¾c; Dec., 63½c; May, 62¾@62¾c. Oats—Sept., 46¾c; Dec., 46¾@47c; May, 49¼c. Pork—Sept., $15.07½; Oct., $15.22½; Jan., $16.02½. Butter—Creameries, 19@22c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—18¼c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 11c; springs, 14@15c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Aug. 17.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.55@7.60; Texans, $3.50@5.20; Western steers, $3.50@6.00; stockers and feeders, $2.50@4.50; cows and heifers, $1.75@6.50; calves, $5.50@7.30. Hogs—Light, $5.55@6.35; mixed, $6.30@6.50; heavy, $5.25@6.30; rough, $6.25@6.40; good to choice heavy, $6.50@6.80; pigs, $5.30@6.10. Sheep, $2.30@4.40; yearlings, $4.35@5.00; lambs, $3.50@6.60.



Balloon Ascension, Minnesota State Fair Grounds

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lalliscomiere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 186, meets every Monday evening at P. hall.—E. G. Buse, C. C.; P. O. Casto, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Knox block. Stuart Gibson, Pres., Frank Brost sec. Secy.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 131, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall Visiting brothers welcome.—Wm. Findleton, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; Wm. Murray, Sec.; J. E. Argue, P. G.; M. G. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets 1st and 3rd Friday evening at C. O. F. hall.—Jos. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Eusebe Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10:30 a. m.—Rev. Rev. E. Fayolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8, 9:30 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen. Interest you at home by mail. We assist in securing employment. For free information send stamp to National Railway Training School Inc. 306 Robert St. (Room 23) St. Paul, Minn.

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced While the patient waits
MOREAU OPTICIAN RELIEVES EYESTRAIN AND HEADACHES
Caused by Eyestrain
USE HIS GLASSES
T. V. MOREAU
MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR
HAY
TO LOFTUS-HUSBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS
WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**
FOR **Coughs and Colds**
PRICE 50c. $1.00. Trial Bottle Free
AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE
Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, varicocele, impaired memory or deficient manhood, lost power, nervous despondency, unnatural drains or the habit of self-abuse, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 764 Lacy Building, Detroit, Michigan.

G. A. R. THE SOUTH SHORE
42nd Encampment
Toledo, Ohio
$16.25 for the Round Trip
From Duluth to St. Ignacs, a cool night's ride, along the shore of Lake Superior, in an Electric Lighted, wide Vestibuled Train, leaving Duluth 5:20 P. M. August 26th and August 28th.
From St. Ignacs to Toledo on one of the Palatial steamers, of the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Company; a night and a day.
Tickets good for return passage leaving Toledo until September 7th. Extension until October 7th on payment of $1.00 to the Joint Agent at Toledo prior to Sept. 7th.
For Sleeping Car and Steamer reservation apply to
A. J. PERRIN, Gen. Agt.
430 W. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

New Uprising in Algeria.

Paris, Aug. 17.—Reports from Algeria received here are to the effect that a new uprising is under way on the Moroccan frontier, where an Arab army of 25,000 men is mobilizing and preparing to surprise the French posse located at Bechar and Bononone. General Lyautey, high commissioner of the Algerian-Moroccan frontier, has arrived at Colomb Bechar and is organizing a flying column of 4,000 horsemen. The advance guard of the enemy is maneuvering near Bondenib.

Steamer Struck by Lightning.

Bay City, Mich., Aug. 17.—When lightning struck the passenger steamer State of New York out on Saginaw bay consternation reigned among the passengers for a few moments. The louder heads prevailed, however, and there was no panic. The steamer's flagpole and a portion of her rail were torn away. The New York was carrying a moonlight excursion from Bay City.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
OUR
Ice Cream
SodaWater
and
Soft Drinks
Will Keep You Cool
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

M. O. Sortedahl transacted business in Plummer last Friday.

The Lue Dubue family are entertaining guests from Crookston this week.

The L. L. Smith family are entertaining guests from abroad this week.

Mrs. F. A. Grady was the guest of friends in St Paul the latter part of last week.

Louis Parenteau departed on a sojourn down south looking after business matters.

Mrs. Oliver Belair and the children were guests of St. Hilaire relatives yesterday.

Napoleon Delarge has had his tenement house neatly repainted during the past week.

Miss Mayme Linnihan returned Monday noon from her visit among friends at Crookston.

A. G. Smith and sister, Miss Delphin, left Monday for Dunseith, N. D., to visit relatives.

Martius Johnson was up from St. Paul the first of the week looking after business interests.

Deputy Game Warden Munch was in the city over Sunday visiting among our local sinners.

Rev. Fr. Fayolle departed Monday evening for Duluth where he is spending the week among friends.

Mr. and Mrs. "Jack" Lagessy are here from Forest River, N. D., on a visit among relatives and friends.

J. E. Savard leaves this evening for Forest River, N. D., where he goes to cook for a threshing crew.

Miss Nora Hanson, of Ada, is a guest this week at the pleasant home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Skaurud.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Sivertsonand Miss Helen were guests over Sunday among acquaintances at Roseau.

Attorney Ira C. Richardson was down from Thief River Falls the first of the week on business matters.

A "water melon" party was held at the home of Miss Rose Harren last Friday evening, and the "feast" was greatly enjoyed by ten of her young friends.

J. G. Driscoll, of Grafton, N. D., was in the city the latter part of the week looking after some landed interests.

Miss Amy Tornhom, of Northwood, N. D., is a most welcome guest this week at the C. E. Peterson home.

Wm. C. Harlow was up to Thief River Falls the fore part of the week taking orders for the Blickensderfer typewriter.

Miss Irene Caldwell was down from Thief River Falls the latter part of last week visiting among many friends.

Minkato Commercial College, is prepared to give students good board and room for $2.75 a week. Send for catalog.

Miss Laura Lize departed Saturday evening for Grand Forks, where she has employment for a couple of months.

Miss Ethel Bourdon has been enjoying a visit the past week from Miss Cora Pierce, a young friend from Devils Lake, N. D.

Misses Mayme Eriesonand Lillian Buse returned Tuesday morning from their fortnight visit among friends at Lankio, N. D.

Thor E. Smidesang, the popular young postmaster and general merchant at Wylie, was a business caller in the city yesterday.

Father Ambrose is at Duluth this week in attendance at the annual retreat but is expected home for the usual Sunday services.

P. B. Gaass is having the interior of his land office neatly repainted this week, which adds greatly to the attractiveness of the place.

Henry Kruse departed Monday morning for northwestern Dakota, where he goes to take charge of a threshing outfit for the season.

Miss Marinda Crompe, who has been stopping at Crookston for the past two months, spent Sunday with the home folks in the city.

Patrolman Sam'l Godbout, of Crookston, was in the city Monday between trains receiving acquaintances among numerous friends.

Mrs. Gene Matheau's and Miss Duluds, of East Grand Forks, have been guests the past week among relatives and friends at Dorothy.

A social dance was given at the K. P. hall Monday evening which was greatly enjoyed by a large number of our young lads and lassies.

Mrs. Emma Schusser and daughter, Miss Irene, are spending a few days in Crookston at the home of the former's brother, A. G. Saodberg.

James Bulman, the auto livery man from Thief River Falls, was in the city yesterday morning with a "conveyed party" of hub visitors.

Men favoring Independence Party send names for free literature to R. B. Highee, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52.

Mrs. J. L. Tracy departed last evening on an extended visit among relatives and friends at Lake City and other southern Minnesota points.

Ole Hauver, of Garnes, was in town Tuesday looking after some business interests ere leaving for an extended visit at his old home in Norway.

Napoleon Bray, one of the ten aspirants for the office of sheriff in Polk county, was from Crookston the latter part of last week visiting among friends.

Mrs. Fred Borchers and the two boys, Masters Louis and George, are spending a few days this week in Crookston visiting among relatives and friends.

A Great Northern paint car has been sidetracked at this place the past week and the brush artists have repainted the depot, water tank and switch boards.

Found—Light overcoat on road between Red Lake Falls and Plummer. Owner can have same by proving property and paying for this notice. Bourdon Livery Barn.

Frank Martin, the popular catcher for the Crookston base ball team, arrived in the city Monday morning for a few days' visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere.

A pleasant party was given at the C. N. Bourdon home last Friday evening in honor of Miss Cora Pierce, from Devils Lake, N. D. Various games of amusement were participated in until a late hour, when dainty refreshments were served. Those present are prone in pronouncing Miss Ethel Bourdon an affable hostess while all were delighted to meet the charming guest of honor, Miss Pierce.

O. J. Knuteson is enjoying a couple of weeks vacation from his clerical duties at the Red Lake Falls Milling Company's office and is visiting among friends at the twin cities.

Miss Margaret Rose returned Saturday to Crookston to resume her duties in the register of deeds office after spending a two weeks' vacation among relatives at this place.

Miss Victoria Parenteau, of Terrebonne, spent the past week in the Falls visiting among relatives and numerous friends. She was accompanied by her sister, Miss Delia.

O. N. Skomedehl was in from Lambert yesterday on business matters before the county commissioners, and while in town favored this local dispensary with a pleasant call.

Misses Agnes Kelley and Elenore Connelly, of Thief River Falls, were most welcome guest over Sunday at the homes of Miss Ina Linnihan and the Misses Emily and Bertha LaFreniere.

Last Wednesday at high noon Justice A. P. Toupin performed the holy bonds of matrimony to John Konlkson, of the town of Sanders, and Miss Ida Westerland, of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. A. A. Lamb and little Miss Mary Angel departed last Friday evening for their home in Litchfield after spending a couple of weeks very pleasantly at the home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall.

Judge J. T. Knight, well known throughout the northwest as the "father of Red Lake county," returned yesterday from an extended visit among relatives in the Big Fork country.

Miss Mahel Zaiser departed Tuesday evening for Fairhealt to resume her position after having spent her month's vacation very pleasantly among the home folks and numerous young friends at this point.

W. A. Schreiter departed Tuesday noon for St. Paul on a combined business and pleasure trip. While in the city he was in attendance at the democratic state convention as a delegate from this county.

There is an estrayed heifer and calf roaming the streets on the north side which should be taken up and given shelter. The heifer is black and about eighteen months old, while the calf is red and lest spring's.

Orson Doe was an in-coming passenger Monday morning from Ray, North Dakota, for a brief visit at the home of his mother and among young friends. Orson has charge of a drug store at Ray and is doing nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Allard, of Big Falls, this state, are the proud parents of a young daughter since last Saturday. The mother and babe are reported as doing nicely, while numerous friends here extend congratulations.

Editor and Mrs. A. L. LaFreniere and Master John returned last evening to their home and editorial duties in Grand Rapids after spending the past ten days very pleasantly among relatives and friends in this neck o' woods.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. LaBissoniere, accompanied by Misses Helen and Ida, arrived in the city last Friday noon from North Yakima, Wash., and will spend several weeks in this neck o' woods visiting among relatives and numerous friends.

Dr. I. Lemieux received a dispatch last Friday from Fairview, Montana, announcing the serious illness of his son, Napoleon, who is lying very low with an attack of typhoid fever. The doctor departed on the first train for Fairview to be at the beside of his favorite son.

Crookston Journal: Officer Sam Godbout was called to Red Lake Falls this morning as a witness in a case arising over a dispute as to the location of a quarter post on a farm adjoining the one formerly owned by Officer Godbout. He was called by J. D. Fournier, an old settler of the town of Gearvis.

County Commissioner E. A. Anbol is having a new $6,000 brick dwelling erected at his country home north of St. Hilaire. Mr. Anbol is one of the prosperous farmers who started in the dairy business a few year ago and is now building one of the finest farm residences in the great northwest.

Dr. I. Lemieux, accompanied by his son, Napoleon, returned yesterday morning from Fairview, Montana, whither he was summoned last week by the serious illness of the latter. "Nap" is improving nicely and when fully recovered will be warmly welcomed home by his many young friends.

Representative Wanted:—We want a representative to handle FORD automobiles in Red Lake Falls and vicinity. Live hustler, with or without previous experience, can easily clear $2000.00 in season. Write with references at once.—Ford Motor Company, Dept. H De. troit, Michigan.

Mignonette, it has been discovered, is abhorred of flies, and in a room where pots of the flowers are set no fly will linger for a moment, says the Gentlewoman. Now is the time to sow the seeds, and for early blooming the pots must be subjected to gentle heat. Instead of fly papers and horribly sticky brown mixtures left about a room in glass dishes, what a blessed resource as a deterrent to the irritating fly is sweet, wholesome flower of mignonette.

Mr. Christensen, who expects soon to open a variety and art store in our midst, arrived last Saturday with his family and household goods from Byron, Olmsted county, and are taking up quarters in the Dr. I. Lemieux residence on Third Street. Mr. Christensen is a fine appearing man and a hustler, and we trust will do a splendid business among our people. He expects to have his stock in and be able to throw open to the people of Red Lake Falls and vicinity the doors of a new variety and art store, the likes of which has never been seen before in the northwest. We most heartily welcome the new business man and his family to our midst and trust they may prosper and be happy while sharing their lot among us.

Zaiser Bros., who have successfully conducted a livery business in our city for several years past, expect to be permanently located in their new barn just one door south of their present location by the first of September, where they will have better accommodations and more spacious quarters. They will be pleased to meet their many patrons in their new quarters where the best of livery service will be accorded all who call.

Mrs. Emiline Just, state president of the Rebekah assembly, was in the city on the first of the week soliciting the Rebekahs of this place to re-organize and on Tuesday night a meeting was held in the Odd Fellows hall when the re-organization was perfected. The local assembly will meet the first and third Tuesday evening of each month and it is hoped at the next meeting many new members will be present at which time a complete list of the officers will be given.

A slumber party was held at the home of Misses Bertha and Emily LaFreciere last Saturday evening, to which some seventeen were invited. A jolly good time was reported by those present, for they sang, played the piano and lunched continually. At midnight a dainty supper was served, while during the whole night long not one present was permitted to close an eye to sleep. After the serving of an eight o'clock breakfast all were permitted to depart for their several homes, highly pleased with "we wont go home till morn," and to be able to spend the eightout with such pleasing hostesses.

Miss Lulu Bourdon returned to her home in Minneapolis last Saturday evening after spending a couple of weeks visiting among relatives and friends in the Falls. She was accompanied by Misses Dora and Marie Bourdon who have been visiting here for several weeks past.

Monday afternoon Miss Rose Harren entertained some thirty odd guests with an "auction sale" party in honor of the Misses Ida and Helen LaBissoniere from North Yakima. The idea was unique and those present enjoyed the occasion to the fullest extent. Catalogues were furnished each guest and with beans as coin they could purchase of Morris Bronelle who was dubbed Sears, Roebuck & Co., any article listed in the big book. The "catalog house" did a thriving business for an hour or so, and then other games of amusement were participated in until a dainty supper was served. 'Tis intimated that a "Gypsies fortune teller" was present and looked into the future of a number of the young ladies. A group picture was taken of the crowd and all looked pleasant for they had had a jolly good time.

Dress Goods Opening

Our first consignment of Fall Dress Goods is here and open to your inspection. We feel proud of our line for never before have we shown such a magnificent lot of goods to the public. The best product of the best Foreign and American Mills is here. All the new weaves and effects and colorings are here en masse. The

Chevron, Herring Bone, Rayes,
Barres, Sun Bursts, Drap d'Eclairs

in the monotone types are here for your admiration. These goods were bought direct thru the mills' agents, and the prices are consequently low.

All Wool Goods at 50c in all shades---36 in. wide

Our $1.00 and $1.50 line comprises the finest line of patterns in imported goods in 44 inch widths. The highest class novelties are priced at the low price of $1.50 per yard—goods that ought to bring more money.

School Dresses for the Girls

A usually perplexing question for the mother. We have solved it for you. See our line of 15c, 25c and 35c goods in novelties and plaids, and with the aid of our Butterick Patterns your worry will be relieved. Come and see.

Palmer Skirts

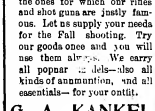
Have no space to talk about Palmer Skirts but THEY ARE HERE and beauties they are. The word "Palmer" means a good deal to the good dressers of this town. Come in and take a peep at 'em.

We will continue our prices on Groceries for another week. Listen:

Fancy Apricots, new	12½c	Fancy Rice, 5lbs for	30c
Fine Peaches, per pound	10c	Good Rio Coffee, per pound	12½c
Large Raisins, per pound	10c	Fine Rio, per pound	15c
Prunes, per pound	5c	8 bars Swift's Pride Soap	35c
10lbs Macaroni	60c	K K K Herring	6c
Fancy Apples, per can	10c	Fine Salted Salmon	8c
10th can Apples	30c	1 gal. Pur Mustard	35c
Heinz' Dill Pickles, per doz	15c	3lbs 35c Tea for	$ 1 00
Fancy Sweet Mixed, per quart	15c	3lb can Beef and Vegetables	15c
Ginger Snaps, 4lbs for	30c	Corned Beef	12c and 20c
Mane Corn, per doz	90c		

Don't you think it pays to trade here? A great many think so—
You will too if you get started.

THE BIG STORE
THEO. LaBISSONIERE


COPYRIGHT

THE GUN THAT GETS THE GAME

is the kind that will stand the test for accuracy, reliability and quality. Those points are the ones for which our rifles and shot guns are justly famous. Let us supply your needs for the Fall shooting. Try our goods once and you will use them always. We carry all popular models—also all kinds of ammunition, and all essentials—for your outfit.

G. A. KANKEL

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN'S SPHERE

FOR THE TRINKETS

PRETTY BOX ORNAMENTED WITH EMBROIDERY.

Linen with Wadded Silk or Sateen, Receptacle Has Proper Place on the Dressing Table in the Boudoir.

Any light wooden or very firm cardboard box may be used for the foundation; it should be carefully lined with wadded silk or sateen, the edges of which may be drawn on to the outside and fixed by mucilage, then cover the sides with silk, or if preferred, art

Trinket Box Ornamented with Embroidery.

to the inside, work the design shown with ribbon and sequins, the stalks being in cording stitch with embroidery silk. When the work is finished, iron it on the wrong side over a thick ironing blanket. Put a thin layer of wadding over the lid, then stretch the embroidered silk over it, fixing the edges on inside of lid with mucilage, a pretty silk or tinsel galloon or gimp finishes the edge. To line the lid, cut stiff paper or thin card a trifle smaller than lid, cover with a thin layer of wadding, then with silk or linen, fix this lining inside the lid by mucilage.

UNBLEACHED MUSLIN IS LIKED.

Can Be Artistically Made Up Into Summer Frocks.

When women began to use entoures for skirts and East Indian cotton prints for coats, waistcoats, and trimmings, their minds turned to all the other odd fabrics they could utilize this summer.

They have found one. It is coarse, unbleached muslin. It is wide, as you know, and cheap. You may not know how artistic it is when made up into a summer frock.

No new-fangled fancy fabric is meant. It is just the old, everyday unbleached muslin.

It is made into shirt-waist frocks for common wear, and trimmed with bands of ecroune or cotton print of any kind. Others are trimmed with bands of softly colored muslin, especially those of dark blue and deep red.

One frock was made with a gored skirt trimmed with a four-inch fold of ecroune.

Embroidery Design.

Linen might be used. The embroidery design for the top is shown, the little spray being repeated at each corner. Cut the silk for covering the top to fit it, allowing half an inch to turn over

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IN DAINTY LINGERIE

EXTREME SHEERNESS OF MATERIAL IS THE REQUISITE.

For the Girl of Limited Means the Use of Long-Cloth with Hamburg Embroidery or Torchon Lace Is Advised.

The girl who loves dainty things, who considers personal daintiness of primary importance, finds the question of up-to-date lingerie a serious problem. The lavish use of mercerized fabrics for underwear and the unscrupulous use of strong soaps and powerful washing powders by laun-

dresses combine to play havoc with even a liberal dress allowance.

The day of light-weight muslins, cambric and long-cloth for lingerie is about spent, and yet in the face of fashion's sternest decree the girl of limited means should employ a fine grade of long-cloth for the bulk of her home-made underwear, combining with it a good grade of hamburg embroidery or torchon lace.

Nothing can compare with this combination for hard wear and regular laundering, and a high-priced piece of long-cloth will launder as softly and last much better than some of the sheer mercerized fabrics.

Cheap laces are the worst possible investment, especially point de paris. Stick to German val, torchon, and just now, if you are so fortunate as to know the Irish stitch, its edging and insertion of hand-made Irish crochet.

Generally speaking, the tendency of up-to-date lingerie is toward extreme sheerness of material, simplicity in design and exquisite care in fitting. The princess and draped skirts both require perfectly-fitted underwear, and the woman of well-developed figure, as well as her heavy-weighted sister, is going in for tights, and carefully avoiding frills of any sort.

The woman who wears old-style lingerie selects well-cut designs, such as combination suits, which include drawers and corset covers, or corset covers and short skirts, princess slips, etc.

One of the distinct fads with women of well-lined purses is the soft satin skirt, which has completely supplanted the taffeta skirts. And really this is not so expensive as it sounds. A good grade of messaline can be bought at sales for 49 cents a yard.

For evening wear a princess slip of white messaline will do duty for several frocks, while bating, for one of delicate tint, a black and white or even a black voile, marquisette or silk-net will serve. The woman of middle age who wears much black, gray, lavender, etc., will take great comfort and find good use for a drop skirt of silk very gray messaline.

These satin skirts are fitted perfectly over the hips and flounced with seven gores of the same material. This can be ornamented with hand-run tucks and embroidered in soft tones or harmonious tints with dots or rings.

Lace is combined with the white and delicately tinted skirts, but the black and subdued colorings show embroidery of feather stitching rather than lace.

China silk is also in great demand for drop skirts or petticoats and in the 36-inch width cuts to excellent advantage. For a dressy skirt, net, lace and ribbon are combined for trimming.

Another remarkable feature of the season in lingerie is the quantity of colored materials used. Prominent among these are white in combination with Delly Yarden sets, made from daintily figured lawns and batistes, trimmed with val lace and set off by matching ribbons. The illustration shows a square-necked negligee developed from a handy remnant of embroidered flouncing, delicate lavender on white. The neck is cut square and finished with galloon to match the flouncing.

Glossy Locks Now Favored.

There was a time when fluffy locks, the sort that the novelists could refer to as being blown about the heroine's face in "fragrant strands," had entirely vanquished these former ideals which obtained in the days when our grandmother's primly parted hair was immortalized by the daguerreotypist. Nowadays, however, the glossy head has regained its former prestige, and more than ever before must locks be smooth and shining. Brilliantine—that oil so often poured on troubled waters—is being rivaled in effect by an old practice revived. In every smart French hairdresser's shop are lengths of fine, supple silk to be seen in constant use. With these the hair is stroked and rubbed until it shines with an almost metallic brilliance, quite different from the smooth shine given by brilliantine. As well as giving a satiny surface to the hair it is said to be most beneficial, for silk is full of electricity and this promotes the growth of the hair.

Caring for Silks.

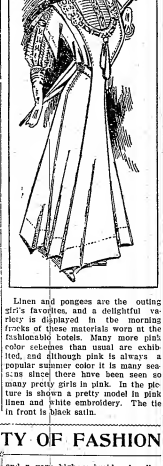
Many complaints are heard over the counter to the effect that silk garments, some of which have been worn very little, seem to split. The very worst thing for silk is heat, and oftimes a wardrobe is built where a chimney runs right back of it, or a radiator is too near, so the silk crumbles.

Many wholesalers have holes drilled in the walls for ventilation in winter, if their silks are near any excessive heat, and manufacturers that have a heavy stock in summer always place it in cold storage. Certain colors are more perishable than others, but it is well to take precaution for the protection of all.

The White Skirt.

Wise women who do not have too many clothes take care to provide themselves with a separate white skirt to accompany fancy blouses. One of the most serviceable materials for this purpose is white poplinette, a skirt of which well in many gores fits perfectly about the feet, where it should be finished with a deep and obvious hem, ornamented with a row of soutache or bereules braid.

OF ROSE PINK LINEN.



Linen and pongees are the outing girl's favorites, and a delightful variety is displayed in the morning frocks of these materials worn at the fashionable hotels. Many more gay color schemes than usual are exhibited, and although pink is always a popular summer color it is many seasons since there have been seen so many pretty girls in pink. In the picture is shown a pretty model in pink linen and white embroidery. The tie in front is black satin.

NO SUMMER RESORT

VISITOR TELLS OF THE HEAT IN WASHINGTON.

When the Asphalt Melts on the Street and You Can Fry Eggs on the Iron Plates Along the Car Tracks.

"I was standing at the door of a hotel on Pennsylvania avenue about

three o'clock one sizzling afternoon," said a recent visitor to Washington, "when I saw a young woman step short out in the middle of the street and begin to hop around on one foot in the most extraordinary manner.

"She was mighty conspicuous on that blistering expanse of asphalt and I started to the rescue. I didn't know what was the matter, but it did seem that when a lady stopped and did fancy steps in the hottest spot in Washington it was a pity to cut up call of some sort.

"As I hotfooted it to the rescue—and you can bet it was hotfooting all right, all right—I spied the young woman's shoe sitting up all by itself and looking like empty is the cradle baby's gone.

"I thought it was just a case of a dropped pump, and I was going to like back to the shade, where the thermometer was below a hundred at any rate, when the girl made a dab at her shoe with her stockinged foot and then began to do more fancy steps.

"What do you suppose was the matter? Give it up? Well, the asphalt was so hot that it was about like boiled down molasses candy for stickiness. The high heel of the girl's shoe had gone through the crust and there it stuck.

"She'd slip her foot into the shoe and try to lift it out that way; but nay, nay, Pauline, the asphalt just holded down little tighter. Finally she took hold with both hands and gave that shoe a yank which fetched it; but it never fazed the grip the asphalt had. She got her shoe, but the heel stayed behind, and she went off with a three-inch limp that was heartrending.

"That's what I mean by losing your heels over the heat. I was telling a Washington man about the shoe incident, and he said pshaw! that was nothing.

"He said that a few years ago folks down there got to talking about the facilities for enjoying a hot time in Washington, and just to show what could be done somebody fried eggs on one of the iron plates that abound along the electric car tracks.

"I believe it took half an hour to finish the frying, but from my experience I should say that if they didn't the man wanted his eggs fried on both sides and very hard.

"I think that man had a well-stored memory anyway. He was telling how damp it gets in Washington sometimes, and he said that he knew a lady who once shut up her apartment for the summer and when she came back she found mushrooms growing in one of the cupboards."

"Down cellar, I suppose."

"Say, you make me think of an old woman who used to delight in telling me what 'an awful poor success' her son was at farming. You know it strikes me that this supposing business can't really be your strong point. When you talk about down cellar, for instance—"

"Oh, well; the basement then!"

"Basement nothing! It was on the sixth floor. Mushrooms in the cupboard and long flowing whiskers on the gas tube for the drop light in the dining-room. Sure. Whiskers of mold two or three inches long.

"But the mushrooms were what caught my fancy. Those and the fried eggs. If I was going to try your favorite stunt of supposing, I would suppose that a climate which would fry eggs in the sun and would grow whiskers on the gas tubes and mushrooms in the cupboards was a sure enough wonder. And I guess you'll have to sit up nights and do a whole lot of overtime supposing before you'll beat that for hitting the nail on the head."

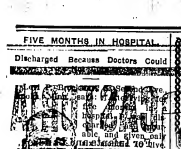
Not Troubled by Romance.

They were sitting on a grassy bump down by the water front. The moon had done wonderful things for the gray wharfs and dump-like shore line, and the river was so much quicksilver, rippling into a silver dusk sky.

They were, undoubtedly, a John and Mary edition of Romeo and Juliet, and they were having the moonshine and the breezes and the silence all to themselves when another man and another oh, so much older, approached them from the power house. Perhaps they appreciated the tender little tableau,

FIVE MONTHS IN HOSPITAL.

Discharged Because Doctors Could



times felt so
cause I was
armd, my eyesight
was impaired, and
the kidney secretions were unnatural
and disturbed when I began using
Doan's Kidney Pills. But the cure was
right in the cause of the trouble and
did their work well. I have been
feeling well ever since."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box.
Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Double-Sided Hole.

The latest story of German "thrift" is told at the opening of the property roof of a circulating library who charged for the wear and tear suffered by his books at the hands of his patrons. One optimate came back with his heroine's "nose broken," and declared, "there is a hole on page nineteen of my beautiful book." And another, "he wept, returning after the last, where is another on page forty-two."

PATENTS

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Residents of Minnesota.

[illegible] Minneapolis, assignor to [illegible] Minneapolis, Minn., a corporation of Minnesota. Filed [illegible], 1901. Serial No. [illegible]. (No model.) Claim.—The combination with a [illegible] bearing, of a [illegible] bearing, a [illegible] bearing, a [illegible] bearing,

FIVE MONTHS IN HOSPITAL.

Discharged Because Doctors Could Not Cure.

I met P. Brockway, 8 Second Ave. Anoka, Minn., and he told me after being five months in a hospital I was discharged as incurable, and given only six months to live. My heart was affected, I had another long spells and sometimes felt unconscious. I got so I couldn't use my arms, my eyesight was impaired and the kidney secretions were badly disordered. I was completely worn out and discouraged when I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, but they went right to the cause of the trouble and did their work well. I have been feeling well ever since."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Double-Sided Hole.

There is a story of German "thrift," to be had at the expense of the proprietor of a dwelling-house who declared he was hard up and suffered by his lack of the hands of his patrons. On undoing came back to him to send my "nine hour," he excl aimed. "there is a hole on page one-hundred in the beautiful book. And on both the second on, turning over the leaf, "there is another on page twenty."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 4th Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: M. M. Berg, Bear Lake, Minn., animal trap. B. Dahl, Minneapolis, Minn., rotary cutter. O. P. Hanson, Minneapolis, Minn., rail joint. S. F. Illneck, Crookston, Minn., water heater. A. Hoglund, Worthington, Minn., feeding chicken. H. Nelson and I. L. Minneapolis, Minn., fire closet. S. G. Stevens, Duluth, Minn., car coupling.

The Phonograph and the Parrot.

The training of parrots has been greatly aided by the introduction of the phonograph, the instrument now being used to repeat a given phrase to birds, each day to a number of the every creatures until they have learned it. The various kinds of bird-repeaters various methods of training the bird experts develop specialties, and win fame in their exclusive fields, for their accomplishments. Finally, the whole immigration of 400,000 was disposed of and distributed throughout the country, and this year I began for another year that will bring nothing to the militarism who have practical fowls for the market, and closing to the sportsman who seeks game to shoot.

Politeness Pays.

Newport has gained financially as well as undoubtedly socially from the refined methods of meeting soldiers and sailors in the United States navy. Because a dinner built in New London hastily issued by the mayor of that city, refused to allow sailors and officers from an incoming ship to land. Later a large squadron that has been making its headquarters in that city was ordered to Newport. As there are two thousand men aboard the ships, business in New London will be affected for the benefit of the merchants of the Rhode Island city. A whole lot everyone is probably aware that United States sailors. It is a good policy to be loyal to the army and navy.

ALMOST A SHADOW.

Gained 20 lbs. on Grape-Nuts.

There's a wonderful difference between a food which merely tastes good and one which builds up strength and good healthy flesh.

It makes no difference how much we eat unless we can digest it. It is the real healthy food to the system until it is absorbed. A Yorkstate woman says:

"I had been a sufferer for ten years with stomach and liver trouble, and had got so bad that the least bit of food such as I then knew, would give me untold misery for hours after eating.

"I lost flesh until I was almost a shadow of my original self and my friends were quite alarmed about me.

"First I dropped coffee and used Postum, then began to use Grape-Nuts although I had little faith it would do me any good.

"But I continued to use the food and have gained twenty pounds in weight and feel like another person in every way. I feel as if life had truly begun anew for me.

"I can eat anything I like now in moderation, suffer no ill effects, be on my feet from morning until night. Whereas a year ago they had to send me away from home for rest while others cleaned house for me. This spring I have been able to do it myself all alone."

"My breakfast is simply Grape-Nuts with cream and a cup of Postum, with sometimes an egg and a piece of toast, but generally only Grape-Nuts and Postum. And I can work until noon and not feel as tired as one hour's work would have made me a year ago."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

THE PLASTICITY OF "BEESWAX"

By WILL LISENBEE

(Copyright, by American Press Association.)

The gullibility of Beeswax in Blue Gulch was at first veiled in obscurity. Finally it came out that he was an artist, and this discovery a mild sensation prevailed the social structure of Blue Gulch, which resolved itself into the interrogation of "Why?" The question was propounded by Pizen Ill, who felt that his prestige as the most artistic manipulator of the double-action six-shooter with either hand was seriously threatened by the advent of one who professed to be a master of one of the fine arts. Beeswax received the question with that calm indifference which is one of his profession and temperament.

His reply was both engaging and convincing. His mining claim in Blue Gulch, he explained, was in no wise intended to disturb the natural order of things, but merely that he might study, for a brief season, the rugged outlines of romance into which appealed so strongly to his love of realism and originality in art.

The fine words justified rather than appeased the inquiring mind of Pizen Ill, yet a sense of pride, withheld him from further questions. As artist himself in his own peculiar field, he felt that his identity as such would be best maintained by questions. As artist himself he understood the technical phrases employed by a brother artist, and to receive them as good and sufficient reasons for his presence there.

"Oh, I don't take no offense at your roamin' in Blue Gulch none," responded Pizen Ill, as he drained the glass which Beeswax's hospitality had filled. "Yer kyards is the kyards I grow, an' in growin' it is only a question of time" when it must have numbers. Sunday schools, other works as artists. An' if Blue Gulch is to have an artist," he went on, slapping Beeswax on the shoulder, "it is proper that she should have one that's a judge of good licker."

In the days that followed Beeswax spent a great deal of his time locked in his studio at the Occidental hotel. No one was permitted to enter and view his work, nor were any visitors allowed to visit his rooms. He was going to give an exhibition of his work, he announced, and he would then invite all lovers of art in Blue Gulch to be present.

"There are no better critics than the people—the common people," Beeswax said to Pizen Ill in confidence. "If there is a flaw anywhere, they are sure to discover it. That is why I am so anxious to give an exhibition of my work here, where they have been produced, before taking them back east."

So potent was the social influence of Pizen Ill that under his patronage the formerly despised Beeswax soon came in time so popular that contempt was replaced by respectful admiration, and the somewhat un familiar "Beeswax" was still further shortened to an affectionate "Beezy."

A number of pictures sketching trips were made by the industrious artist on burro back, accompanied by a pack animal bearing his canvas, pots of pigments and canteens, and he might have had company on several occasions had he not very decidedly declined such companionship, on the plea that it would destroy his artistic inspiration.

Just as public expectation and interest in the promised art exhibition had reached its acme stage of excitement, the artist announced that only the finishing touches were now lacking, but these application rendered necessary a trip to the outside world for the purchase of suitable pigments.

His departure was accompanied by cordial ovation that gave promise of a veritable triumph on his return. He was followed to the stage and for half a mile from camp by enthusiastic admirers, who, while they did not throw their hats in the air, gave vent to their joy in other demonstrations under such circumstances, literally fell over each other in their haste to obey.

As they fell into line the firm voice of the leading bandit again broke the silence.

"You little cuss, that call 'Beezy,'" came the voice, "you that's bin wastin' around lookin' for lickle caller, I reckon you've got a chanst to see the real thing. Just you take holt now an' go through the passengers for us.

an" if you leave a copper on any of their persons we'll feed yer to the coyotes ah a solemn warnin' to you likes!"

With hands that obviously shook Beeswax proceeded to go through the passengers, and when he had finished had collected half a dozen watches, six pistols and a pile of money that made him catch his breath.

Then the chief bandit, with still leveled gun, ordered the passengers to return to the stage, but Beeswax was told to remain, as they proposed to transact a little business with him and the last the passengers saw of him he was groveling in the trail, the picture of abject terror.

When a few hours later the sheriff and his posse arrived on the scene,

"Beeswax" Proceeded to Go Through the Passengers.

the bandits and Beeswax had disappeared, a mounted letter, bearing an eastern postmark, dashed into Blue Gulch, it was addressed to the mayor and the people in general, and was as follows:

Dear Pizen Ill and Citizens of Blue Gulch—I regret that I did not have sufficient time to give my little art exhibition in the way you were led to expect. However, my motive in exhibiting a few pieces of my art was, you will doubtless admit, fully justified, and, as I may add, very remunerative to me. The three thousand dollars you so kindly held up the passengers, post haste, and plundered them, principally me, placed to represent the real thing—so perfect, I proved, that they were taken for dollars, which I was fortunately able to supply by the introduction of a bit of twenty-dollar net. The success of my experiment has been so gratifying that I am minded to spend the unpleasantness of the past few days in Blue Gulch in a free return visit to the scene of my triumphs, in a free, shot full of holes, that will be a great deal more reliable than any of its denizens!

Asserts That Fishes Talk.

It is asserted by an Indiana zoologist that fishes converse by means of buzzes, and that the red garnet is the most talkative. The garpike, or gunard, derives its name from a kind of grunt which it utters when taken out of the water (French "grogner," to grunt). Nearly 2,000 years ago Aristotle recorded that though fishes, having no lungs, have therefore no voice, several of them can emit grunting sounds. But this kind of protest, which might possibly be considered purely automatic, is a good deal short of the conversational powers which the Italian attributes to the proverbial dumb tribes.

A Remarkable Safe.

The most remarkable burglar-proof safe in the world has just been placed, in a German bank. At night the safe is lowered by cables into an impregnable metallic-lined subvault of masonry and concrete. After lowering the bottom it is fastened down by massive steel lugs, operated, as a triple time lock. Until these lugs are released automatically at a desired time no human agency can raise the safe, and to break in through a shaft of reinforced concrete, which measures ten feet in depth by 10 feet each direction, would wreck the building without making the safe inaccessible.

Simple Diving Suit.

We are gradually becoming so absorbed in the air that it is almost a crime to remain on the earth. The submarine boat, the old diving suit, and all inventions to assist in the operation of some fourth region, and it was regarded as a great breach of manners if you did not speak to—with the receiver of the rooms and

[illegible] world's own and country.

Spoken from Every Page.

Dr. Cleveland Abbe, in an address in 1892, when newspaper-mailed speke to [illegible] the intelligent man [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

A Happy Thought!

I Will take my wife and the children around to Friend's this evening and treat them to a dish of delicious ice cream! The man that has many such happy thoughts will confer a favor on the family that they will appreciate. A full line of fruit always on hand. Buy your peaches now is the time.

Franz F. Freund

When You Buy Groceries

always buy the best. Pure and high grade cost no more then inferior good in price if you know where to buy. Inferior foods will cost you more in health and doctor'e bills than you are willing to pay for them. We carry only the choicest foods and sell them at prices that the economical housewife will appreciate at

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. K... EP. PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Everybody is now busy harvesting the rapidly ripening grain. The grain is in a good condition considering the amount of dry weather we have had. The wheat and flax especially promise a heavy yield.

Ernest Akerlund was at St. Hilaire Saturday afternoon.

The new boarward were busy Friday and Saturday selling out road work.

Chirst Person hauled the cream to St. Hilaire Friday.

The Misses Nora and Lilly Johnson of St. Hilaire were in Bray Thursday.

John Schollo drove to Wylie Saturday.

Arthur Anderson drove to St. Hilaire Saturday and bought a new binder.

Now that the "crow season" has again opened everybody who owns a gun is blazing away at the crows whenever a chance offers itself. The following advice might prove useful to those who wish to hunt crows. Place a pinch of salt on the tail feathers of every crow you wish to catch after that they are easily caught.

NATURES WARNING.

Red Lake Falls People Must Recognize and Heed It.

Kidney ills come quietly,—mysteriously,

But nature always warns you.

Notice the kidney secretions.

See if the color is unhealthy—

If there are settings and sediments

Passages frequent, scanty, painful.

It's time then to use Doan's Kidney Pills.

To ward off Bright's disease or diabetes.

Doan's have done great work in Red Lake Falls.

Dennis Lemieux, living in Red Lak Falls, Minn., says: "For two or three years I have suffered from kidney complaint. My kidneys were disordered, the secretions being unnatural in appearance and I knew they were not performing their functions properly. There was a soreness in the small of my back and a dull pain across my loins which would last for weeks at a time. I decided to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial, and procured a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed, the pains disappeared, the kidneys began to act naturally, and I have not had a return of the trouble since. I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy for the kidneys."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Henry Laurent and wife are here from Grand Forks visiting Mrs. Ducharme.

Louis Quesnel, son of Michael Quesnel formerly of Terrebonne but now located at North Yakima, has returned for an extended visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Coyer, of Gentilly, were guests last Sunday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Ed. St. Yves.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux is spending the week at Duluth attending the annual retreat.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

Cheesemaker, Robidoux, and family were Terrebonne visitors last Sunday.

On the 2nd inst a school picnic was held at District No. 91, of which Miss Kate McAnulty is teacher, and a large crowd was in attendance. Refresements were served and a grand good time had by those present.

A few of the farmers from this section were down to McIntosh last Saturday after binder twine. Some report the crops rather light this year, while the early sown grain has yielded well.

Homer Parenteau, the cheese maker, transacted business at Brooks the first of the week.

Father Roy held mass at Gully last Sunday.

Lambert cheese factory shipped out three loads of cheese last Saturday.

At the dairy contest for August our popular cheese maker, Homer Parenteau, got a score of ninety-six points.

The wells in this vicinity are all drying out through the lack of rain.

Messrs. Geo Charset, Peter Lacourtere left Tuesday for Saskatchewan, Canada, when they expect to take up claims providing the country suits. Should they decide to locate then they will remove to Canada this fall.

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

C. B. Cruzon has returned after a two weeks trip in North Dakota. The territory in which he passed through the crop prospects were not very promising.

Mike Drager, the cattle buyer will ship out another car load of stock this week.

Freeman Severson received a telephone message Monday stating a relative of his wife had died at Thief River Falls.

Misses Edith Johnson and Mahel

A Hair Dressing

Nearly every one likes a fine hair dressing. Something to make the hair more manageable; to keep it from being too rough, or from splitting at the ends. Something, too, that will feed the hair at the same time, a regular hair-food. Well-fed hair will be strong, and will remain where it belongs—on the head, not on the comb!

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Letvig left Saturday for their home at St. Hilaire after spending the past three weeks with friends and relatives at Wylie and vicinity.

Leo Schultz received his new advance 40-61 separator Saturday which is fully equipped will a self feeder and Maple-hay stack. He has a good run in sight and will commence shock threshing soon.

There is a ten cent bounty on crows now and it holds good until September 15th. Boys go after them hard-no matter how you kill them-bring them to the chairman of your township and he will fix up your papers so you will get your money.

O. A. and John Naplin passed through here Friday enroute to Red Lake Falls. They represented Polk Centre at the Democratic county convention. The former is a candidate for Supt. of Schools.

Mr. and Mrs Nick Eckstein were visiting friends at Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Some farmers complain of spots of black rust in their fields where the grain stood too thick.

Mrs. P. Smidesang and Mrs. Adolphson attended the meeting of the Sewing Society north of here last Thursday.

Louis de Cathelenean, the French Count of St. Hilaire spent a few hours in Wylie the first part of this week.

Charlie Schneider, left Tuesday for Park River N. Dak.

Supt. of Schools McAnulty was a Wylie visitor Tuesday on official business.

Jake Thill, for seventeen years a wheat buyer at Wylie, but a resident at Ender in N. D., the past year, arrived Tuesday for a brief visit with relatives and to look after some business matters.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

Good and Poor Butter.

Butter worth thirty cents a pound is made from the same milk that greese worth ten cents a pound is made. It takes as much milk to make the result of ignorance, the other of intelligence. The one goes lagging to the market and brings poverty upon the producer, the other is every where in demand and brings wealth and honor to the maker. The one honors the cow, the other disgraces her! The one builds hovels sheds, the other builds mansions and costly barns! The one covers the farm with mortgages, the other removes them! The one brings ignorence to the childen, the other knowledge and respectability. In no other way are ignorence and knowledge more plainly brought in contrast than in the manufacture of butter. Ignorance sits in poverty and is clothed in want and disgreen, while knowledge is clothed in plenty and respectability! In the last ten years knowledge has struck a terrible blow right square on the head of ignorance, cracked its skull and laid it up for repairs. This knowledge had its birth in the West, and the creamery is its legitimate offspring.—Elysian Enterprise.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, August 13th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen present, Brochers, Crompe and Paul.

Aldermen absent. Hennemuth and Remick.

Minutes of the previous meetingread and approved.

On motion unanimously carried, the following bills were allowed,

Alva ...	for street work	$o. 38
R. St. ...		7. 00
Zaiser Bro...		7. 03
Sidney Baker		5. 25
Nap. Benoit		6. 13
Joseph Bea...		9. 10

The liquor application of Latendresse Brothers, was on motion duly granted.

Liquor license bonds of John Deuthman and Ed. Brav were on motion duly approved.

The following named persons were duly appointed judges of election for the primary election to be held Sept. 15th 1908, and the General election on November, 3rd 1908:

First ward.

D. W. Brown.
P. E. Firath.
Chas Kruse.

Second ward

F. A. Grady.
Eus. Normandeau.
Fred Krueger.

Third ward

John Deforge.
A. L. Reichart.
S. H. Paul.

The polls designated for the different wards are as follows:

First ward—The Schmitz building, opposite M. Eska's General store.

Second ward—City hall.

Third ward—Simon Paul's building.

It was moved and unanimously carried that the tax levy for the ensuing year be and the same is hereby fixed at eight thousand dollars ($8000.00)

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 19th day of August, A. D. 1908.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

On the Ocean Bottom.

Sitting inside a submarine on an ocean bottom you would be no more conscious of the enormous water pressure without than if you were going to sleep in your own bed. You might remain twenty-four hours under water without coming up, using only the natural air supplied in the boat without feeling the least uncomfortable. If you wished you might remain down four or five days, tapping the air tank as you needed a fresh supply of air. In the meantime you would bask over the torpedoes and torture yourself by letting your imagination loose to your heart's content, or you might read by electric light or play cards or dominoes or checkers, the cook serving you with coffee and canned things that can be heated on an electric furnace without causing too much smoke and making the air disagreeable to breathe.—St. Nicholas.

Costly Compliments.

"I'm afraid I shall be awfully stupid now," exclaimed the foolish little wife who had just returned to Ferndale after a visit to the dentist.

"Why, my love, because I've had all my wisdom teeth pulled out?" exploded the foolish little lady.

"No, my darling," remonstrated the husband, "it's only a silly superstition, you know, to believe that teeth really have anything to do with wisdom. If you were to have every tooth in your head extracted it wouldn't make you any stupider, you know."

He succeeded eventually in smoothing matters over with his foolish little wife, but it cost him a new dress.

A Defect.

The five-year-old daughter of a Brooklyn man has had such a large experience with dolls that she feels herself to be something of a connoisseur in children.

Recently there came a real live baby into the home.

When it was put into her arms the five-year-old surveyed it with a critical eye.

"Isn't it a nice baby?" asked the nurse.

"Yes, it's nice," answered the youngster hesitatingly. "It's nice, but its head's loose."—Lippincott's.

WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props. Fowler, Ind. Ft. Wayne, Ind.

The great business training school of the Northwest

BUY YOUR

KODAK

SUPPLIES OF US

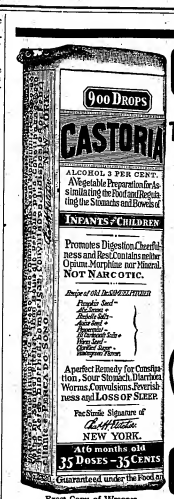
We Do Photo Finishing Right

Price List Free Prompt Service

T. V. Moreau Co.

Kodak Supply Depot

616 Nicollet Ave. Minneapolis



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

O. Tandberg, the efficient county auditor, was looking after business interests in Thief River Falls yesterday.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crop this year $400 more than it will be worth if you spread it by hand. We have a book that will tell you how. It is free for the asking. It costs you nothing to write us. It may be worth $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre from your farm than ever before. This

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It is—Oak Rills—not pine, elm or maple; Oak Tongue—Oak Floor, Hickory Doubletree and Neapletree—not pine or elm or maple; Malleable Double Cut Malleable Gears—not cast iron; Malleable Ratchets—not cast iron; Malleable Clutch—not cast iron; Malleable Clutch Lever—not cast iron; Malleable Rear Axle Clip—not cast iron; Malleable Front Axle Clip—not cast iron; Malleable Reach Clip—not cast iron; Malleable Wind Shield—not cast iron; Malleable Seat Hinges—not cast iron; Malleable Seat Supports—not cast iron; Malleable Seat Hinge Plate—not cast iron; Malleable Seat Hinge Plate—not cast iron; Malleable Seat Hinge Plate

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 27, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 48.

BOOSTING THE CITY

Work on the Healy Dam Indicates a Move in Right Direction.

Ed L. Healy returned home last Saturday evening from down east and has since been busy with matters looking forward to the opening of a new linen mill in our midst. Several thousand dollars will be expended in repairing the dam and otherwise fixing up about the mill, and when once this work is completed then will the same be converted into a linen mill, manufacturing the best of silk linen from flax straw. The mill will use several tons of straw per day, as well as a large amount of green flax, and will employ upwards of one hundred men and women to run the machines and care for the product thereof.

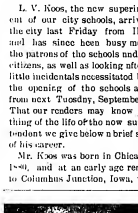
A large force of men are now at work repairing the dam and Mr. Healy informs us that it will take three or four weeks at least to complete the work. When the mill men arrive an estimate of the amount of straw necessary for the operation of the plant will be ascertained and then the farmers of this locality will be advised to raise flax in large quantities. It will be a great boost to Red Lake Falls, and then "Watch us grow!"

LEONARD V. KOOS.

The New Superintendent of Our City Schools.

L. V. Koos, the new superintendent of our city schools, arrived in the city last Friday from Illinois and has since been busy meeting the patrons of the schools and other citizens, as well as looking after the little incidentals necessitated before the opening of the schools a week from next Tuesday, September 8th. That our readers may know something of the life of the new superintendent we give below a brief sketch of his career.

Mr. Koos was born in Chicago in 1880, and at an early age removed to Columbus Junction, Iowa, where



L. V. KOOS

he went to school and attained a graduate's diploma from the high school with deserved honors. He attended college at Oberlin, Ohio, and graduated from the Oberlin College with a Bachelor of Arts degree in 1905. While a senior at Oberlin he was college orator. Mr. Koos has had four years of experience in school work—two years as high school instructor at Minooka, Illinois, and two years at Shabbona, Illinois. His last year at Shabbona he was elected and served as superintendent, and the board there have only the highest words of praise for his work. During the past two summers he has spent his vacations at Cleveland, Ohio, where he has labored in the "social settlement" and had a model city of between four and five hundred youngsters.

Mr. Koos is a fine musician, having devoted his early life to the flute and piccolo, and of late years playing with the bands and orchestras where located. He comes highly recommended as an instructor and loyal citizen, and we trust our school patrons will find in him one who will "do things" toward making of our schools a name that will go down in history as the best ever.

A BIG TRAIN LOAD

Twenty-nine Carloads of Catalogs Sent by Mail Order House into Minn.

There is nothing to equal advertising whether it is by "our loving friends," our opponents, catalogs or newspapers. Publicity is the thing and this information from South Dakota, will be of interest here to every merchant who has his local newspaper the means to combat a threatened attack upon his business which is very serious.

The recent shipment into South Dakota of a number of carloads of catalogs by a Chicago mail order house, has caused E. J. Mannix, publisher of the Commercial News, of Sioux Falls, to make an investigation of the volume of shipment of these catalogues which the Chicago house has planned to send into South Dakota and other northwestern states before fall is far advanced.

The information secured by Editor Mannix, and which forms an extended article in the current number of his publication, is of the greatest interest to merchants. He learned that about July 1 a representative of the Chicago concern visited Sioux Falls and made arrangements with a local house for the transfer of these consignments and to see to the rebilling and distribution of the same. The representative referred to while in Sioux Falls, stated to local parties that the Chicago concern had arranged for the shipping of 25 car loads of catalogues into South Dakota, 27 into Nebraska, 38 into Iowa, 29 into Minnesota, and 20 into North Dakota, a total of 135 cars.

The investigation made by Editor Mannix shows that the cars thus far received in South Dakota, contained 240 boxes, containing 24 catalogues each. The weight of a single box and its contents of books is 104 pounds. The average freight prepaid per car from Chicago to Sioux Falls, $100, average freight prepaid on boxes rebilled, $100, making a total of $200 per car as an item of freight for the delivery of 240 boxes of catalogues to destination, or 3 1-2 cents per catalogue.

"Add to this," said Editor Mannix, who was the originator of the systematic fight now being waged throughout the country against order houses, "the transfer charges, and the cost of delivery to the consignee, and the expense of printing the book itself, and we find that the Chicago concern has a bill of nearly $1,500,000 in supplying the farmers of five states with their beautiful price list."

The action of the mail order house in sending such large numbers of catalogues into the state which was first organized against such houses will, the merchants assert, result in the business interests of South Dakota being more determined than ever to combat to a finish the encroachments of the Chicago concern.

KEEP A FAITHFUL SERVANT

[St. Paul Daily News]

Gov. John A. Johnson should be re-elected.

The Daily News is of this opinion unqualifiedly.

There is no politics behind this editorial indorsement of Gov. Johnson, nothing but an honest conviction on the part of this paper that the re-election of the present governor of Minnesota would be best for the interest of the state.

The next Minnesota legislature will be overwhelmingly Republican.

The state would profit if its chief executive would be of the opposite party. It is never best for a commonwealth to have a legislature overwhelmingly partisan, and a governor of the same political faith.

That is one strong argument in favor of retaining the present incumbent of the gubernatorial chair.

But—

Perhaps the strongest argument for the re-election of Gov. Johnson is the man himself.

The record of the chief executive has been an excellent one. Even his most bitter political enemies have to admit that the governor is honest, fairminded, generous and able—in many respects an ideal executive.

There is no gainsaying this and therefore the question arises—

Why should John A. Johnson, backed by a splendid record and having the confidence of the people, not serve again?

The fact that Mr. Johnson persistently refused the office until absolutely forced into its acceptance, presents no reason why, now that he is again a candidate to succeed himself, he should be refused the honor on the "third term" objection.

When a man makes good in his position—whether it be that of governor of a state or of a brick layer—his employers should retain him in their service, and not discharge him after the end of a two years' or four years' job because of partisanship.

Gov. Johnson has "made good." He has given the people of Minnesota a splendid record of service.

Is there any sensible reason why he should not be retained by his "employers"—the people of Minnesota—whom he has served, honestly, ably?

In politics, The Daily News has always maintained a non-partisan stand except where it believed its advocacy of a candidate was for the best interests of all. It has always been as fearless in condemnation as in commendation.

And today the Daily News honestly believes that Gov. John A. Johnson should remain where he is, as governor of Minnesota.

Partisanship is perhaps good politics, but it does not always work for the good of the commonwealth.

And partisanship would do a good and able servant a great injustice if Gov. John A. Johnson were not sent back to the capitol in recognition of his enviable record.

After all, it's just a plain, ordinary business proposition.

The man Minnesota selected four years ago as its chief executive "delivered the goods."

We sent him back to his old job after his first term.

And again he "made good."

Why, then, should we not keep this servant of ours, this man, John A. Johnson, who has given us honest and efficient service, where he is?

THE PAROCHIAL SCHOOL.

St. Joseph's School to Open September 1st.

Father Fayolle informs us that the St. Joseph's school will open on the first of September with the same corps of teachers in charge of the various branches of study as was present last year, and it is hoped all who are desirous of attending will be present at the opening date.

To Whom It May Concern!

This is to notify the public that my wife, Anna Langeli, has left my house and home in the Township of Equality, Red Lake county, Minnesota, without legal justification and that I will not be responsible for any credit extended her or any debts contracted by her.

B. L. Langeli.

Dated Aug. 18th, 1908. 48-51

A Good Medicine.

Laughter not only gains friends, but is a good medicine, keeps the eyes bright, the heart light and increases the number of red corpuscles. So does golden grain belt beer which is rich in food value and an aid to digestion. Better than tea or coffee for table use. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

ST. HILAIRE WINS.

Next Dairymen's Convention to be Held in Saintly City.

The Red River Valley Dairymen's association will hold its 1908 meet at St. Hilaire the 11th and 12th of November. The executive committee of the association met last Saturday eveuing at the home of President William Robertson, at the Crookston school of agriculture and after the question of the next convention city had been thoroughly discussed, the committee voted in favor of St. Hilaire. The business men and citizens of that place have promised the association a good time, and have already collected a convention fund which, if properly expended will fittingly entertain the visitors.

NEW LINE COMPLETED.

Taking Wires Are Girding the Newly Settled East County.

Plummer Pioneer: The Board of Directors of the Clearwater Farmer's Telephone Co., met here on Thursday evening for the purpose of receiving the report of the contractors, Herman and August Lillo, and assiling up with them for the work of constructing the line. The line has been completed between Red Lake Falls and Lillo by way of Plummer and the directors found that the work had been properly done and they settled promptly with the contractors.

There is at present eighteen phones in use on the line, exclusive of the instruments in the line, "central" offices at Red Lake Falls ar Plummer and there will be a number more installed as soon as the instruments arrive.

This company has been duly incorporated under the laws of the state and the capital stock is fixed at $10,000. Of this amount about $1,000 is already paid in and the company is in good shape to transact business.

LABOR DAY ORDERS

Monday, the 7th, Designated a Holiday for Those Who Toil in Nation's Workshops.

Governor Johnson yesterday issued his Labor Day proclamation, which is as follows:

"Under the laws of our nation and state Monday, Sept. 7, 1908, is designated as a holiday in honor of the men and women who toil in the nations workshops.

"It is typical of our twentieth century civilization to set apart a day in which all the people may acknowledge their debt to that great army of toilers whose industry has made our civilization possible. The national leans on the shoulders of labor. Upon its strength, its health, its domestic happiness, and economic well being depends the peace and prosperity of the people. We must look to the man in the workshop, in the mine, and on the farm for those qualities of manhood and citizenship—integrity, loyalty, industry and thrift—which makes for the greatness of our nation and the perfection of its institutions.

"We, in Minnesota, are proud of the advancing morals, intellectual and social attainments of labor. With the future development of the vast resources of our great state these accomplishments will make Minnesota labor more indispensible than ever before. In opening avenues for permanent employment, we will not forget the government's duty to its citizens in protecting their life and their liberty and aiding them in the pursuit of happiness. Labor Day carries the message of a oneness in purpose of the two mighty factors in industry—capital and labor—and therefore it is eminently fitting that on this occasion we should lay aside our accustomed employment to join in a proper observance of the day.

Now, therefore, I, John A. Johnson, Governor of Minnesota, do hereby designate and set apart, Monday, the 7th day of September, as Labor day.

"Let there be a proper celebration of the purpose of the day, and let social meetings of friends lend cheer and enjoyment,"

(Signed) —"John A. Johnson, Governor."

Advertised Letters.

Following is a list of advertised letters remaining in the Red Lake Falls postoffice for the week ending August 22nd: Mrs. Paul Costvan, Selma Gregoire, Earnest Heilman, Gladys Newland 2, W. C. Shefard, Henry Vounkerry.

Emma F. Marshall, P. M.

To Detroit and Return For $12.00

The South Shore have announced their popular Fall Excursions to Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland and Buffalo, Excursion will leave Duluth 5:20 P. M., September 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

BRIDLE ON TONGUE

Young Men Should Keep a Bridle on Their Tongues—Defend Womanhood

We want to say to you, Hiram, that you must be more careful in your comments regarding women. One of the greatest crimes you can commit is assassination of character. We heard you refer the other day, in a derogatory manner, to a young woman with whom you have only a slight acquaintance, and who has always borne a good reputation. That idle remark of yours might be the means of doing that young lady an irreparable injury. It might be repeated by the one who heard you make it, and by him and others exaggerated until it reached proportions that would blight her good name forever.

Be careful what you say!

One of the prevailing tendencies among young men is that of speaking carelessly and slightingly of the virtue of women. All young women are inherently pure. Some are thoughtless and reckless and not sufficiently careful about their action, but as a rule they are honest and virtuous and have noeyil intentions. Men are too swift to place a low estimate upon woman's integrity. They will utter remarks concerning women which if said in their presence concerning their own mother and sisters they would quickly resort with a blow. But they forget that the women they have spoken against are the mothers or wives or sisters of other men. And it is so easy to besmirch the good name of a woman. The breath of suspicion can blight a life and destroy hope and ambition. Many a young woman has been driven to a life of shame by the wagging tongues of gossipers.

Speak well of women!

A young man who habitually speaks evil of women is unfit to be trusted with any business requiring integrity and honor. As a rule he is lowminded and impure. He looks at others through his own mirror which reflects nothing that is good and pure. He indicates to others that his associations are evil and that the estimate he placeson women is obtained from a companionship with those beneath the pale of respectable society. Man's happiness in this life is based largely upon his absolute faith in woman. She should always be to him a pure and holy creature, and instead of seeking to discover her faults, man should be diligent in extoling her virtues. A jealous and suspecting husband is invariably a man of a low and debased nature.

He is himself evil and can see no good in others.

Always defend womanhood!

We know that men are not the only offenders in this respect. It is too often the case that women are the most bitter and unrelenting foes of their own sex. Their tongues are sharper than those of men, and their sting is often more poisonous. But no good woman will slander her sister.

The may see faults in her, if she herself is pure and honorable she will go to her in kindness and sympathy and seek to correct her, rather than drag her still lower down. "To the pure all things are pure." And the man or woman who is perpetually slandering and defaming others, and pointing out their faults, are people to be avoided and figured.

Keep a bridle on your tongue!

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNING, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Personal.

Capt. Simpson Handy, sixty-eight years old, a pioneer resident of Lake Linden, Mich., is dead.

Admiral George Dewey will attend the unveiling at the Portsmouth navy yard of the bronze tablet erected to the memory of Admiral Farragut.

John Y. Batterson, formerly a prominent resident of Missouri and for thirty years a well known figure in Montana, is dead at Deer Lodge, aged eighty-one.

Mrs. Kezea Miller, one of the oldest residents of Menominee county, Michigan, and who is survived by seventy-one grandchildren and twenty-two great-grandchildren, is dead.

Col. R. C. Kerens of St. Louis, millionaire owner of railroads, banks, mines and newspapers, has filed with the secretary of state a formal declaration of his candidacy for the Republican nomination for United States senator.

Accidental Happenings.

John Vondrenka, a pioneer of Lona Tree, Iowa, took carbolic acid by mistake and died within a short time.

Charles E. Hilpe of Denver, one of the world's most noted tunnel builders, was instantly killed at Shoshone by the breaking of a derrick.

In an automobile accident at Logansport, Ind., Levi Weaver, a farmer, was killed and his wife and ten-year-old son were probably fatally injured.

Four children lost their lives and five persons were seriously injured in a fire which practically destroyed a five-story tenement building in New York.

Five men were more or less injured by the collapsing of the roof of the old Calumet Lake guard armory at Houghton, Mich., while a crew of workmen were demolishing.

Edward M. Sicard, a prominent Buffalo, (N. Y.) lawyer, was instantly killed, and Joseph Hart was perhaps fatally injured when their automobile struck a street car head-on.

Six men were injured severely, but probably not fatally, when a fast incoming Grand Trunk passenger train struck and wrecked a Harper avenue line street car in Detroit.

More than a score of men and women watched Hubert Staley, seven-teen years of age, and John Weston, nineteen years of age, run a frantic but futile race with death for two hundred feet across the Illinois railroad bridge at Indianapolis. Before they had reached the end of the structure they were hurled to their death by a passenger train running at a high rate of speed.

John Lawless, a Pennsylvania fireman, was hurt near Trenton, N. J., when he jumped from his cab while suffering from overwrought nerves, which led him to think he saw another train approaching with a head-on collision inevitable. Other railroads say there was no other train in the vicinity at the time. Lawless is in a hospital and insists that another train was approaching. The doctors say he will recover.

Foreign.

Arthur Rane, the author and politician, is dead at Paris. M. Rane was born in 1831. He was the chief editor of the Avenir and represented Corsica in the French senate.

The Russian ministry of railroads has put into effect a reduction in farm amounting to 50 per cent in favor of Japanese emigrating to North or South America over the Russian lines.

Marquis di Rudini, who at various times had held the position of premier, minister of the interior and minister of foreign affairs of Italy, is dead in Rome of cancer of the liver. He was in his sixty-sixth year. The marquis had been a member of the Italian chamber of deputies since 1860.

A thunderstorm which passed over Seegelin, Austria, and during which a large factory collapsed, hurling a number of workmen, caused more or less damage to every house in the town. Thus far seven dead and fifteen wounded have been taken out of the ruins of the factory.

The staff at the navy department in Tokio is busily engaged in preparing a program for the reception of the American battleship fleet, which is due to arrive in Japanese waters Oct. 17. The reception will undoubtedly be conducted on a grand scale. It is estimated that the welcome to be accorded the American fleet by Japan will cost $500,000.

Dr. Arthur Newsholme, medical officer in the health department of the British local government board, has been appointed to represent Great Britain at the national congress on tuberculosis, which is to be held in Washington next month.

Edward C. O'Brien, American minister to Uruguay, has telegraphed to the state department that he has signed with the Uruguayan government a naturalization convention between the two countries. The convention now goes to the United States for ratification.

In and About the State

BIG DEAL IN WATER POWER.

Steel Interests Buy Portion of Falls in Rainy Lake Region.

The Backus-Brooks interests at International Falls have sold out their water power interests at the falls to Eastern capital and it is understood that the development hereafter will be by capital furnished by the steel interests. W. H. Cook, president of the Rainy Lake & Winnipeg road, has sent word to Minneapolis lumber interests to the effect that work would begin at once, by the use of 600 men, looking to the completion of works that would produce 30,000 horse-power within a year. This, it is understood, will be followed by the quick completion of some new railroad lines in that district.

It is understood that the Backus Brooks company will cooperate its efforts upon the completion of a mammoth paper and pulp plant on the American side at International Falls.

Advices also state that the Ogilvie Milling company of Winnipeg is to build a flour mill with a capacity of 20,000 barrels a day at Fort Frances, on the Canadian side.

NORMAL SCHOOL TO OPEN.

Record-breaking Attendance Promised at Winona This Fall.

The Winona normal school will open Aug. 20 for the regular fall term, and the present indications point to a record-breaking attendance, more inquiries having been received at this time than ever before, and a large number of rooms have already been engaged by prospective students.

The normal school presidents will meet in St. Paul to draft the proposed new standard course of study for normal schools in Minnesota, consisting of sixty term units, based on present training, and permitting of electives and providing for certificates and diplomas for the completion of certain parts of the course, the life diploma being given only upon the completion of the entire sixty units. The course of study will be submitted by the presidents to the normal school board at a special meeting to be held on Sept. 18.

NO STATE TIMBER SOLD.

Wait for Heavier Demand for Lumber Before Cutting More Trees.

Minnesota will sell none of its timber this year. This decision was reached by the timber board in a meeting which has been delayed, owing to the absence of Gov. Johnson on a lecturing tour.

Sales of standing timber on state lands have been held annually for eight or nine years, but little timber is being cut this year, and as the state sells its timber only to protect it from being turned there will be less liability of the state losing it, and it will be held for other years.

Minnesota has about 3,000,000,000 feet of pine, cedar and tamarack. Last year there was sold about 36,000,000 feet of lumber, with a resulting profit to the state of about $200,000. There is little demand for pine lands this year and better prices may be obtained by holding what the state has.

SEEK BIGGER MACHINE PLANT.

Supt. Downing of State Prison to Gather Testimonials to Aid Plea.

J. H. Downing, superintendent of farm machinery-making in the state prison, has gone to northern parts of the state, where additional trials are being made of the Minnesota harvester. He will collect testimonials of trials made of harvesters and mowers built as samples at the state prison, and will make an exhibit at the state fair.

The plan is to ask the next legislature to make a large appropriation for the construction of a factory on the new site and for the establishment of a foundry and the purchase of materials for an extensive manufacture of reapers and mowers for sale to farmers of the state.

DITCHES ARE COMPLETED.

Four Drainage Projects Are Built With State Money.

Four drainage ditches, built wholly or in part by state money, have been completed recently. The longest of these is in Wadena county, where a twenty-seven mile ditch straightens the Leaf river and drains a number of swamps and marshes. The cost $25,000, of which the state paid $2,000.

The drained meadows are very fertile and constitute some of the very best land in the county. Ever since the county was settled these bottom lands have been so wet as to prevent the cutting of the grass.

STATE IS AFTER "SOONERS."

Many Prosecutions for Illegal Game Bird Shooting.

So-called sportsmen in considerable numbers are opening war on game birds of the state, according to reports to the state fish and game commission. The season does not open until Sept. 1, and the game wardens are actively prosecuting all who rush the season. The number of arrests is larger than last year, and the indications are that game is plentiful.

LOANS FROM THE STATE.

St. Louis County Received More Than Half of Money Allotted.

A meeting of the state investment board was held in the office of State Auditor Samuel G. Iverson, and a sum of money amounting to nearly $64,000 was loaned to different counties of the state from the sinking fund of State Treasurer Dinehart. The largest amount was loaned to St. Louis county for the work on the state drainage ditches, and nearly all of the remainder of the money was loaned for school purposes. Those present at the meeting were: Frank A. Day, representing the governor, State Auditor Iverson and State Treasurer Dinehart.

St. Louis county received $35,922.45 for state drainage ditches; Wilkin county, $1,000 for purchasing site, erecting and equipping a school building for District No. 72; Anoka county receives $1,500 for a school building in District No. 7; Isanti county was allowed two appropriations for school purposes, District No. 5 receiving $500 for an addition to the school house and District No. 62 receiving $800 for a new building; Renville county receives $900 for a new school building in District No. 71; Clay county receives $4,000 for a new school building in District No. 30; the town of Swede Prairie receives $500 for a new school building; town of Beaulieu receives $1,000 for roads and bridges; the independent school district of Windom, Cottonwood county, receives $1,200 for a new school building; the town of Bigelow, Nobles county, receives $1,200 for a new school building and equipment in District No. 27; Jackson county, District No. 53, receives $900 for a new school house; Becker county receives $600 for a new school house in District No. 97.

O'NEIL ISSUES HIS REPORT.

Logging Superintendent of Chippewa Reservation Makes Statement.

William O'Neil of Cass Lake, superintendent of logging on the Chippewa Indian reservation, under the supervision of the Morris Chippewa, has issued his annual report of logging operations on the reservation under his charge for the past year.

Mr. O'Neil's report is a comprehensive one and covers every phase of the logging, even to the minutest detail. A summary of his report is as follows:

Amount of timber logged from ceded Chippewa Indian lands during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908, 157,541,960 feet; total value, $1,056,082.78.

Total amount of timber cut to July 1, 1908, 648,190,008 feet; total value, $4,176,204.75.

Total expenses to July 1, 1908, $164,-986.73; total expense to date per cent of total receipts. This shows that the Indian receives, above cost of operation, 86.04 cents for every dollar realized from sale of timber to date.

Total government estimate to cut from all sales on ceded Chippewa Indian lands, 562,749,867 feet. Amount already cut in excess of estimate to cut, all sales, 85,271,140 feet, and it is estimated that there are still over 200,000,000 feet to be cut under sales already made.

Amount of timber cut to July 1, 1908, in excess of required cut of 25 per cent of government estimate each year, after sales were made, 104,669,549.

TYPHOID BEING CONQUERED.

Mankato Health Board Gives Statement to Offset False Reports.

A committee of the Mankato Commercial club has prepared a statement of the true facts about the recent outburst of typhoid fever in that city, obtained from the health department, to offset greatly exaggerated and even ridiculous stories that have been published in some papers in the smaller towns of the Northwest and in Eastern cities.

The statement gives the origin of the outburst, states that the cause was promptly discovered and removed and tells what has been done and being done to check and localize the outbreak. The number of cases reported that has fallen off greatly. Only 111 noue were reported the last twenty-four hours.

Analysis of the water in the city mains shows a great improvement, and systematic flushing of the mains is being carried on, while the state and local boards of health declare coon will rid the water of any infection whatever, as only some smaller well water from a depth of 2,600 feet is being pumped into the mains. The situation is well in hand, and the outbreak is expected to be over in a few weeks.

SNOW REVISES ESTIMATE.

Winnipeg, Aug. 18. — W. B. Snow, the Chicago wheat crop expert, is here, returning from the Northwest, where he had been closely studying the wheat prospects. Mr. Snow says the crop will not now go over a hundred million bushels; but the threshing may turn out better than the indications. This is a big cut from his first estimate, but he seems positive the conditions warrant it.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Twin City capitalists, it is stated, will develop vast peat beds near Fergus, along the Northern Pacific.

A proposition to reduce the license fee for dogs in Winona was defeated at a meeting of the Bemidji council.

Henry Roisum, who conducts a saloon in Zumbrota, was charged with keeping it open on Sunday in violation of the law.

John Doyle, a farm hand, was brought to Little Falls in a demented condition, and later he made several attempts to kill himself.

Mrs. Fred Keller committed suicide at Mantorville by shooting herself in the head twice and then hanging herself in the granary. She had been in ill health for a long time.

Anoka has been the banner potato market of that section the past week. Prices rose steadily until they have reached the price of 87 cents a bushel, and indications are they will go higher.

The viewers on proposed Ditch No 2 in Washington county reported that the ditch probably would cost $16,000, but the benefits were estimated at $35,000. The ditch has not yet been ordered.

Smith Stafford, sixty years old, residing on the W. W. Jewall farm in Goodhue county, Goodhue county committed suicide by hanging himself in the barn. He had been ill and despondent for some time.

John Poemce, the year-and-a-half old son of Charles Poemce of Nashwauk, died at St. Luke's hospital in Duluth from injuries sustained a few days ago at the Nashwauk mine, being run over by a train. The little fellow crawled on the tracks while at play with other children.

A. Roseberg, a resident of the town of McGregor, Aitkin county, was found upon the Northern Pacific tracks a short distance from Aitkin. He was taken to the Aitkin hospital, but died without regaining consciousness. He was last seen alive in company with a fellow workman when they left a saloon together.

Joseph Lepien, seventy years old, committed suicide in his room in St. Paul by shooting himself through the head. Mr. Lepien has been employed for the past sixteen years as a clerk in the army building there. It is supposed that the suicide was the result of despondency caused by ill health and other troubles.

With a wait of nearly five weeks ahead of her, Miss Anna Rowe, a nineteen-year-old Duluth girl, has taken her place behind the reins of the United States land office at Duluth, and will camp there day and night until the new land office opens for settlement. Miss Rowe is No. 6 in the line, there being five men ahead of her.

Footpads are now working in Hibbingville. Last week three young men were on their way home and as they crossed the track near the roundhouse, two men appeared from behind a box car. The men were tackled by the strangers for their money, but finding that their victims had none, the robbers let them go.

Peter Johnson, a brakeman on the Chicago & North-Western road, met with an accident that may cost him his life. He was standing on the top of a car, and in the darkness did not see another on the track. When the car struck, he was thrown to the track between them and was run over, both lower limbs being terribly mangled.

In making a bold attempt to escape from the city jail at Minneapolis, after being accused of robbing six residences in North Minneapolis, John Jungen, said to be a former convict, was shot by Patrolman William Murray and arrested. The bullet struck him in the right leg and he fell to the pavement and made no further effort to escape.

Despite the fact that there are already five boats plying on the waters of the Red Lake river and Red lake, still another is about to be constructed. Settlers and traders in the neighborhood of the northern part of the lake have formed a stock company to secure the building of a large steamboat for the purpose of caring for the transportation of supplies and furs and woods products from that quarter to Thief River Falls.

A man named John Walker was killed by a Duluth, Missabe & Northern train near Arnold station. He was a stranger, but no further facts are known. It is not certain whether it was an accident or whether the man committed suicide by deliberately getting in front of the train.

The sum of $80 in cash was stolen from the home of Mrs. Koch of Fountain City, together with a note for $2,000. The note was returned later, being pushed through an opening in the screen door.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The starshing has passed a law insuring the lives of Norwegian fishermen. Women are not included.

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The Norwegian athletes at the Olympic games at London did not win home of the first places for Norway, but they made an excellent showing.

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The exposition of the fishing industries of Norway at Trondhjem goes merrily on. A very interesting feature recently was an exhibition sein and cod fishing in the Trondhjem fjord, which was witnessed by a host of pleasure craft.

* * *

President Falleres of France arrived in Christiania the early part of August on board the cruiser Vertic, escorted by a squadron of warships. He was met at the harbor by King Haakon, who welcomed the distinguished guest with the utmost cordiality and escorted him to the palace. The city was in festive array in honor of the president.

* * *

Director H. Chr. Tysse has written an article for the press of the capital, in which he maintains that there is an abundance of mineral wealth, principally gold, in Serlandet. He says he has carried on investigations on his own account, which convinces him that there are such rich veins that a supply of gold, materially adding to the wealth of the world, is within reach, and he says that other experts are of the same opinion.

* * *

By the middle of July 75,362 crowns had been contributed to the Nichelsen fund. This fund was started last winter, at the time of the great statesmanship exhibition as a private matter, for the purpose of showing the high esteem in which he is held by the Norwegian people. The fund, of course, is not for the benefit of Mr. Michelsen, but will be used for the good of the country, in one way or another. As has been indicated in these columns, there are many such funds in Norway, to which the people of means freely contribute for the benefit of worthy causes.

* * *

Some time ago I mentioned the fact that the constitutional committee submitted to the storthing a resolution forbidding the king to grant titles and orders to Norwegians or foreigners. On July 20 a vote was taken on the resolution in the storthing and it was voted down, 87 to 53. Then the proposition to forbid the king to grant orders to Norwegians was also defeated by a vote of 66 to 55. This action seems to conflict with the principles of the present prime minister, Gunnar Knudsen, who recently refused an order at the hands of King Edward, on the occasion of his majesty's visit to Christiania.

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SWEDEN.

From West Gotland comes the report that there was most severe night thunderstorm on the 8th and 10th of July.

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The queen recently ordered her yacht, Drott, to be made ready for a trip to Oland, where she intends to make a short visit.

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The fruit crop this year is very promising throughout the country. From Gotland and East Gotland reports state that the apple crop will be especially good. In the southern districts the outlook for all kinds of fruits never was better.

* * *

The Good Templars held a highly successful home celebration at Ystad recently and several thousand people were in attendance. Dr. Kellberg of Stockholm and J. Larson of Lund were the festival speakers, their addresses dealing with patriotic themes.

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Owing to recent labor troubles in a number of the larger cities, the government has issued a manifesto that the local authorities must take measures to protect laborers during the hours of labor as well as during their off hours. It is thought that the strike situation will be materially clarified by this order.

* * *

Kungsholm's congregation in Stockholm recently held a meeting to arrange for the building of their new church. The estimated cost was originally placed at 170,000 crowns, but changes in the plans brought the net total up to 226,000 crowns. The building is to be a very handsome structure and work will be pushed as rapidly as possible from now on.

* * *

A stock company has been organized at Stockholm to encourage the return to Sweden of citizens who have emigrated to other countries. The company is capitalized at 150,000 crowns and will help returning emigrants to secure homes in any city, town or district in the country.

* * *

Director Edward Warvinsky, City Commissioner L. Frick-Meyer and Prechobiter Lage Stail von Holstein have been named as delegates to the world's peace congress, which this year meets in London.

* * *

Editor K. M. Lind, representative for the city of Gefle in the second chamber has recently written an open letter to the press, declaring re-election.

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At a meeting of the glove manufacturers at Lund recently, it was decided to cut down the working time in their factories to two days in the week for the present, owing to the dull times.

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Johan Iversson of Afvaitrask, Vesterbotten, recently celebrated his 102d birthday. He is in the possession of his faculties and is in fairly good health. He is supposed to be Sweden's oldest inhabitant.

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The Eskilstuna Blacksmithing company is under process of reorganization. The new company is to be larger and much new machinery will be installed. The auction sale of the old machinery has already been held.

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Rector F. N. Nordin of Venersborg was seriously hurt during an investigation of an ancient grave in the Ekornett forest in Gotland. He fell as he was climbing out of the grave and struck his eye with a tool he had in his hand. He was taken to the hospital at Visby, where it was found that there was small hope of saving the eye.

* * *

The agricultural meeting at Eskel was a great success and was well attended. King Gustaf was present at the opening, accompanied by Minister of State Lundeberg, Governor and Reign Minister Trolle and retinue. The presence of the king was made the occasion of a friendly demonstration which the king gracefully acknowledged. The streets and buildings of the city were handsomely decorated.

* * *

A curious freak of the lightning recently took place at Engelholm. The lightning struck a flagpole on a schoolbuilding of the town, tore the flag to tatters, followed the cord down into the second story, where it destroyed a gun hanging on the wall, tore the wallpaper from the walls, and otherwise disturbed the building. The people who were in the building escaped uninjured.

* * *

Sven Hedin, the noted Swedish explorer, departed from Carlsbad on Tibet in the early part of last November, and since that time nothing has been heard from him. He is supposed to have followed the Indus river through Kaschmir into a part of Tibet that is little known. During his absence of 64 to 65 months he has not heard from for almost a year and hopes are entertained that he will in the near future return from this last adventurous exploration.

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DENMARK.

The Danish singer, Johannes Paege, has been engaged for the season at the Imperial Opera at Berlin at a salary of 10,000 to 15,000 crowns.

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According to German newspapers, King Edward will pay a visit to Copenhagen during the latter part of the summer, and it is announced that Queen Alexandra and Empress Dagmar will arrive in August.

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It is reported in political circles that Andrew Thomsen, who has served as president of the folketing, will retire from politics, having grown weary of the "game," and that his place will be taken by Jens Nielsen of Hannerup.

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The experts of agricultural products of all kinds from Denmark to England shows an increase in value for the first half of last year of 10,000,000 crowns. Such figures speak eloquently of the growth of the agricultural industry in Denmark.

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A measure will be introduced in the next session of the rigsdag to provide a government institution for testing and experimenting with all sorts of new machinery intended for use in agriculture and dairying. It is felt that such an experiment station, as it may be called, would be of practical value.

* * *

A dispatch from Copenhagen gives the important and interesting information that the Danish and Swedish governments have agreed upon a decisive military alliance. The Norwegian government has hitherto declined to negotiate on this subject, but after the unprecedented demonstration of the arranged meeting at Drunthein between the kaiser and King Haakon, some alteration may take place in Norwegian policy.

* * *

The annual convention of the National Temperance League of Denmark was in session at Copenhagen last month, with an attendance of about 400 members. Perhaps the most important transaction of the convention was the adoption of a resolution demanding that the rigsdag declare it unlawful to sell intoxicants to boys less than eighteen years of age. It is now legal to sell to boys only sixteen years old. A couple members of the rigsdag who were present, expressed the opinion that such a law will be passed.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

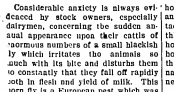
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE HORN FLY A GREAT PEST TO DAIRY CATTLE

Early and Persistent Efforts Will Succeed in Giving Relief.

Considerable anxiety is always evinced by stock owners, especially dairymen, concerning the sudden annual appearance upon their cattle of enormous numbers of a small blacklish fly which irritates the animals so much with its bite and disturbs them so constantly that they fall off rapidly both in flesh and yield of milk. This horn fly is a European pest which was first brought to the notice of the United States division of entomology in September, 1877, and was probably imported with cattle from Europe, where it has been known since 1830. Prof. J. H. Smith of New Jersey worked out its life history and published an account of his work in bulletin 62 of the New Jersey agricultural experiment station, in 1890.

One of our illustrations shows this pest much enlarged in all its different stages of egg, maggot, pupa case and

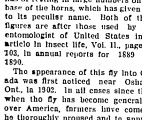


How the Horn Fly Collects on Horn of the Animal.

perfect insect. Our other illustration shows the peculiar habit this insect has of resting in large numbers on the base of the horns, which has given rise to its peculiar name. Both of these figures are after those used by the entomologist of United States in an article in Insect life, Vol. II., page 93-203, in annual reports for 1889 and 1890.

The appearance of this fly into Canada was first noticed near Oshawa, Ont., in 1902. In all cases since then, when the fly has become general all over America, farmers have come to be thoroughly aroused and to appreciate the losses they suffer by neglecting this pest. Exaggerated statements of losses and injuries to the animals which are quite impossible, have received free and extensive circulation. Cows have been said to have been actually killed by the flies which some allege lay their eggs either on the horns into which the maggots bore a row and then penetrate the brain, or in holes which they eat through the hide, lay eggs therein, which hatch out in large numbers and proceed with their boring operations until the vital parts of the cow are touched and death ensues. None of these statements are founded on fact.

The eggs, in the first place, are laid



singly on the freshly dropped dung of cattle, chiefly during the warm hours of the day. They are one-twentieth of an inch in length, brown in color and are not easily seen when laid. The young maggots hatch from the eggs in less than 24 hours and at once burrow a short distance beneath the surface of the dung. Here they remain until full grown, feeding on the liquid portions of the manure. This is their only food, and all stories about their boring into the horns, etc., are untrue. When the maggots are full-grown, which takes about a week, they are three-eighths of an inch in length, shaped as shown in b, and are a dirty white color. They descend a short distance into the ground to pupate, and the dark brown pupa-cases are one-eighth of an inch in length. During the hot weather of summer the pupal state lasts only four or five days. Where the last brood passes the winter in this condition a short distance beneath the surface of the ground, and the flies emerge in the spring. The perfect insect (d) male, is shaped much like the common cattle fly (Stomoxys calcitrans), or the house fly; but it is smaller, being only one-sixteenth of an inch in length, or about one-third the size of these insects. The head consists almost entirely of the dark-red silvery edged eyes, but bears on its lower surface the black dagger-shaped tongue which is the cause of so much torture to cattle.

The flies form a more or less complete ring around the horn, extending sometimes from two to four inches from the base of the born toward the tip as shown.

The clustering on the horns seems to be peculiar to this species. The horn fly does not bite horses and other animals, but seems to confine its attack on cattle. No injury results from this habit of clustering around the horn. The flies merely resort to the horn as a resting place from which they cannot easily be dislodged by the animal. They also congregate on the neck and on the base of the tail.

Some animals are more susceptible to the tortures of this pest than others, according to their temperament and texture of their skins. While feeding, the flies work their way down through the hairs so as to reach the skin of their victim, but they quickly take flight at the slightest disturbance. The bites seem to produce great irritation and sores are frequently formed on the bodies of the animals by their rubbing themselves against trees and other objects or by licking bitten places where the irritation cannot be allayed by rubbing, as inside the thighs and around the udder.

Successive broods follow each other rapidly throughout the summer. Two weeks is about the time required from the laying of the egg to the appearance of the fly, and there is usually time in the summer months for as many as eight generations or broods. This rapidity of development accounts for the flies appearing in such large numbers. The appearance of this insect has been a great surprise to cattle owners; so much so that the tormented animals fall off in condition very much and the yield of milk is reduced in some instances from one-third to one-half. There are, however, several simple remedies which will, if attended to, greatly reduce the loss, to say nothing of the hundreds of advertised remedies which are being sold at very moderate prices.

All accounts agree that the fly is, in Canada, much more rapidly early in the season than later in the year. This shows the advantage of being prepared before the pest appears with the necessary materials and beginning prompt work so as to destroy as many as possible before breeding commences.

Preventive—To quote from the United States entomologists, Messrs. Riley and Howard:

"Almost any greasy substance will keep the flies away for several days. A number of experiments were tried in the field, with the result that train-oil alone and train-oil with a little sulphur or carbolic acid added, will keep the flies away for from five to six days, while with a small proportion of carbolic acid it will have a healing effect upon sores which may have formed. Common axle-grease will answer nearly as well, and the substance has been successful and extensively used by a large stock-dealer in Virginia. Tallow has also been used to good advantage. The practice of smearing the horns with pine or coal tar simply repels them from these parts. Train oil or fish oil seems to be more lasting in its effects than any other of the substances used."

A cheap and efficacious remedy, suggested by Hoard's Dairyman, and which in the long run will be found to be the best, is kerosene emulsion. The emulsion consists simply of a mixture of soap suds with twice the quantity of ordinary coal oil, made as follows:

Kerosene (coal oil), two quarts; rain water, one quart; soap, two ounces.

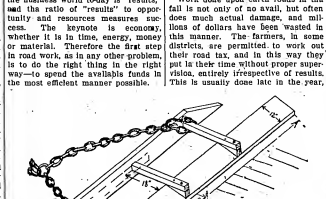
Boil the soap in the water till all is dissolved; then while boiling hot, turn it into the kerosene and churn it constantly and forcibly with a syringe or force pump for five minutes, when it will be of a smooth, creamy nature. As it cools it thickens into a jelly-like mass. This gives the stock emulsion which must be diluted before using with nine times its measure, that is 27 quarts, of water. It will be found to mix more easily if done at once, before it cools. This makes 30 quarts of the mixture ready for use. This may be applied to the animals by means of a sponge, or what is certainly more convenient, a force pump and spray nozzle. One application often lasts two or three days. Where a small number of cattle only are kept, the hand sprayer answers well enough.

Improving Pastures.—Pastures may be gradually increased in fertility by having the stock in them day and night and feeding some grain. If the stock is removed at night and receives no extra feed, the fertility of the land will be reduced, especially in phosphorus. Weeds and bushes must be kept pulled and cut, so all the land can be given up to the production of grass. White clover growing among the other grasses will help to maintain the nitrogen. A little grass seed, especially blue grass, orchard grass and white clover, should be sowed early in spring on the poorest places in the field.

BETTER METHODS THAT WOULD MAKE FOR BETTER ROADS

Waste of Energies and Funds Responsible for Many Poor Country Highways.—By H. G. Gross, Secretary Good Roads League.

The requisite for material improvement in any direction is not necessarily boundless resources. It is often only a judicious manipulation of the means at hand. The watchword of the business world to-day is "results," and the ratio of "results" to opportunity and resources measures success. The keynote is economy, whether it is in time, energy, money or material. Therefore the first step in road work, as in any other problem, is to do the right thing in the right way—to spend the available funds in the most effective manner possible.



An Improved Road Drag.

The King drag as usually constructed works well if the soil is in just the right condition. It is a truly valuable implement. But if sometimes loses fields which the operator, and especially the user of the road, wishes had been crushed. An improvement was made when J. L. Pulham, then connected with the Fort Hays experiment station, now as instructor in the Western Normal school at Hays, set the rear plank in such position as to make a crusher and smoother of it. This is well illustrated in the above drawing which scarcely needs explanation. One advantage of this improved drag is its light draft. It may be operated by two heavy horses. Three ordinary horses draw it readily.

The most disastrous stumbling block to the advancement of road building is the lamentable examples we have on every hand not only of incompetent and negligent administration in the matter of highway supervision, but untold waste of the funds through improper and inefficient methods and cumberous and obsolete laws. Of the $5,000,000 expended annually in Illinois for roads and bridges, probably one-half of the portion expended upon roads is as good as wasted; and what is true of Illinois is largely true of other states. Small wonder that taxpayers are disgusted. Men tire of pouring water into a rat-hole unless they can get the rat. The taxpayer wants to see something for his money, and he is right.

In the maintenance of earth roads, the weather conditions are an important factor. The spring is the one and only season in which the surface should be disturbed. This allows the road to settle and be worn hard and smooth before the frost enters the ground. A split log road drag or its equivalent may be used at any season of the year immediately after rains, but with this exception no work on earth roads should be permitted after July 1. The split log road drag may be easily made on the farm for $3.50 or five dollars and will serve the purpose just as well as a factory made one costing five or six times that amount.

Work done upon earth roads in the fall is not only of no avail, but often does much actual damage, and millions of dollars have been wasted in this manner. The farmers, in some districts, are permitted to work out their road tax, and in this way they put in their time without proper supervision, entirely irrespective of results. This is usually done late in the year, and so, of course, insures bad conditions throughout the winter.

In several states, highway commissions have been authorized by the legislatures, and these are doing splendid work in conducting a campaign of practical education on road building and maintenance.

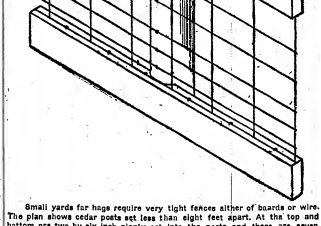
Further than this, the national government offers valuable assistance in road construction through the public roads office of the department of agriculture—an office created and maintained for the betterment of highway conditions. Its bulletins may be had for the asking, by addressing L. W. Page, director public roads office, Washington, D. C.

Handle Incubator Right.—An incubator often gets a lot of blame that should go to the operator. When a machine is regulated wrong it will go wrong.

Hogpish Hens.—There are hogs among hens. Any among yours? Get them out where they cannot rob those that are slower eaters.

Oyster Shell for Ducks.—There should be a trough of cracked oyster shells in the duck yard at all times.

GOOD FENCE FOR THE HOG YARD



Small yards for hogs require very tight fences either of boards or wire. The plan shows cedar posts set less than eight feet apart. At the top and bottom are two by six inch planks set into the posts and there are seven lateral wires.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

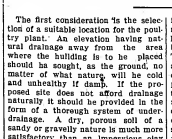
"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

SUCCESSFUL POULTRY KEEPING REQUIRES GOOD HOUSING

Locate House on High Ground—Orchard Makes Ideal Poultry Run—By W. S. Jacobs, Arkansas.

The first consideration is the selection of a suitable location for the poultry plant. An elevation having natural drainage away from the area where the building is to be placed should be sought, as the ground, no matter of what nature, will be cold and unhealthy if damp. If the proposed site does not afford drainage naturally it should be provided in the form of a thorough system of underdrainage. A dry, porous soil of a sandy or gravelly nature is much more satisfactory than an impervious clay soil, as that of the more open nature is more easily kept in a clean and sanitary condition. A pure, sandy soil is not desirable, however, as a soil which will not support plant life will prove unsatisfactory for poultry.



Poultry Nests.

A gentle slope facing the south or southeast is preferable in order that the fowls may receive as much sunlight as possible during the short days of winter. A slope towards the southeast is better than a southwesterly one, as the fowls seem to prefer the morning to the afternoon sun. Orchards are very desirable as locations for poultry runs on account of the shade which the trees afford during the hot summer days, and in return for the shade thus provided the poultry will prove a valuable ally to the orchardist in combating many injurious insects.

To find poultry thriving and yielding good returns in so many different styles of houses that it is difficult to recommend any one particular kind. There are a few general rules which should be observed in the construction of all houses, and if observed the fowls should keep healthy and thrifty. A house which will not permit of a full circulation of fresh air should not be built, as it is likely to become damp and stuffy. Care should be observed to prevent drafts as they are as fatal to good results as dampness. If the house is already constructed and it proves drafty, filling the loft (if it has one) with dry, clean straw will materially improve it.

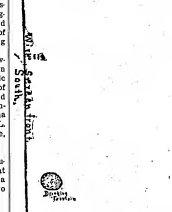
The diagram produced herewith shows the ground plan of the house used at the Arkansas experiment station and which has proved very satisfactory. It is ten feet wide by 12 feet long, six feet high at the eaves and eight feet high in front. The walls are built of one-inch boxing dressed on both sides, and the cracks battened with half-inch battens. The whole front is left open save for the wire netting, as shown in the cut, but a burlap curtain is provided which may be lowered in extremely cold weather. The roof is covered with No. 2 boxing and shingled. But if the builder so desires he can use any of the specially prepared roofing materials which, though probably not so durable as the shingles, would have the advantage of being cheaper. A cheaper grade of lumber could be used with equal satisfaction in the construction of the walls. The total cost of such a house will depend on the cost of material, which varies in different localities.

Every hen should be allowed six square feet of floor space. Each, bird of the Plymouth Rock, Wyandotte and other general purpose breeds requires about nine inches of perch room. Leghorns, Minorcas, Spanish, etc., about eight inches. Brahmas and Langshans ten inches.

Roosts should be made low or near the ground—not higher than two feet. There are several reasons for this. Fowls of the heavier breed cannot fly high and those of the lighter breeds frequently injure the soles of their feet in jumping from high perches. Roosts should be made all the same heights. For if they are made some higher than others the birds will all flock to the highest ones and crowd, which is undesirable.

When dropping boards are used they should be low down to permit of easy cleaning. They should be made of matched lumber and be 20 inches wide for one perch and three feet wide for two perches. The first perch placed at least ten inches from the wall. A good roost may be made from material two by two inches then slightly rounded on the edges.

Many uss old boxes, but these fit near the ground are liable to induce egg eating. To prevent this use dark nests. Nests are usually made from 12 to 15 inches square. Dirt floors are a rule more satisfactory and much cheaper than board floors and have the



additional advantage of not providing a hiding place for rats, weasels, etc. The floor should be at least six inches above the surrounding ground. This can be accomplished by filling in with sand or gravel. From time to time this filling should be taken out and renewed, otherwise it is liable to become foul.

Cement foundations are best and cheapest in the end, but posts or stones at the corners serve fairly well. The building should always be constructed in the spring or early summer in order that it may dry out before the fowls have to be housed in it.

A Difference.—In mulch culture a growing weed is a sucker (of moisture), but when cut and put around a tree it succors by saving moisture.

Go After the Profits.—When you go into the hen business go in to make something out of it. Too many men already playing with poultry.

THE CLOVER LEAF WEEVIL

By Prof. J. T. Folsom.

The first injury from the clover leaf weevil is seen the latter part of March in the form of little round holes in the clover leaves. On the ground under the rubbish you will find little green grubs curled head to tail; at night they crawl to the plant and do the damage. In June these grubs turn to beetles and do more damage by stripping the leaves. This insect constantly threatens the plant but rarely does serious damage. In moist weather a fungous disease sweeps it off like magic. If the grubs are present in alarming numbers in the spring, cut the clover early, or pasture it a little, or clip it back in May or early June.

Poultry on Hot Days.—Scorching hot days cause the poultry to suffer a great deal unless well provided with shade and fresh drinking water.

Parious Times.

"A man has to draw it fine these days."

"What do you mean?"

"Staying ten minutes after office hours each day will probably make a good impression, but staying fifteen is liable to excite suspicion that you are monkeying with your books."

In Black and White.

"If Bryan is elected, he can't be fooled as to his friends."

"Why not?"

"There's the subscription list to the Commoner."

Quite So.

"Julius Caesar, young gentlemen, reformed the calendar. What may we surmise from this?"

"That ne was a good politician and stuck to harmless issues," answer the class as one man.

From Sister's Viewpoint.

"It all depends on the point of view," remarked a dispenser of near-wisdom.

"Let's have it."

"Spending 10 cents on your sister is stinginess; spending the same amount on another girl is riotous extravagance."

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

JAS. H. CROSS, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

LEVEL-HEADED politicians are claiming, 25,000 plurality for Governor Johnson in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

FORMER GOVERNOR VAN SANT is to take the stump for Jacobson. We presume the state committee promptly sent the news to Princeton.

CUSHMAN K. DAVIS' "Modern Feudalism" is not to be circulated the by republican committee as a campaign document. This is authentic.

FRANK EDDY calls attention to the fact that the republican state convention was opened with prayer while the democratic convention wasn't. That's all right Frank. The republican candidate needs a good deal of support from on high as he doesn't seem to have much here below.

SEVENTY-FIVE secret service men, it is said, are now traveling the country in an effort to locate all spurious coins and take them out of circulation. There is a clause in the banking laws making it imperative upon the banks to confiscate all the counterfeit money presented to it and then turn it over to the government, but the provision is not usually observed. Usually the banks return money to the person who would pass it for fear of offending an old patron. Thus the money is kept in circulation. It is the intention of the service more fully to enforce the law hereafter, since the banks are one of the chief agencies for keeping the nation's currency uncontaminated.

THE Breckenridge Telegram, one of the leading republican papers in the state, edited by Wm. James, president of the Minnesota editorial association, announces that it will support "anybody but Fred C. Mills" for railroad and warehouse commissioner. The Telegram says:

"We may be a 'venomous cur' and an 'addled-brain political demagogue' but we will not support Judge Mills for railroad and warehouse commissioner. Epithets and abuse will not change our mind either. We have watched his course for many years and we are firmly of the opinion that he is not a friend of the people. For that reason and that alone he cannot get our support and influence. We are ready to admit however that the interests that nominated him will exert enough power to elect him. But that will not make us change our attitude towards him.

THE Cannon Falls Beacon, one of the ablest and most fearless papers in Minnesota, exposed the deal made, whereby certain big interests supported Jacobson's nomination for governor. No one will question the Beacon as authority or doubt its sincerity. The Beacon does not mince words when it says:

"There is no longer any doubt that Ed. Smith, Frank Calhoun, Bill Grimshaw, and the rest of the federal machine—Twin City Rapid Transit-railroad Lumber Trust head of reformers in Hennepin county, together with Dar Bresee and the Brewery-Distillery-Retail Liquor Dealers—Hill railroad bunch in St. Paul are supporting Jacobson. All this appeals to Mr. Dunn, who dreams that we are living in the good old times before the reform was started, when the lion—the interests—and the lamb—the people—lay down together, the lamb inside the lion."

JOHNSON THE WINNER.

The demonstration at the democratic state convention last Wednesday when Governor Johnson was placed in nomination was a burst of enthusiasm never equalled in state politics. The spontaneous tribute paid by the thousand odd delegates, and a thousand spectators proved that John A. Johnson is not only the unanimous choice of his own party, but that the people of the state irrespective of political affiliation, demanded his renomination and will demand his re-election by a majority that will equal his record breaking vote two years years ago.

It is useless for the republican state committee to deny that John A. Johnson is a popular idol, or that the people generally approve of his administration of state affairs. He has been tried and found true. He is the best advertisement the state has ever had.

While the feeling is general that the Governor is in no danger of defeat his friends feel that it is incumbent upon them to prove that not only a majority, but a large majority, favor his election for a third term. They are going into the campaign with a determination never before shown in state politics, and when election day rolls aroound they are going to paraphase the old song:

"We're coming, John A. Johnson,
One hundred thousand strong!"

"SACREDNESS" OF COURTS.

Mr. Heatwole, in his Northfield News, discussing the late Standard Oil decision says:

"Of corse the people should hold the courts in high respect, but is that court entitled to high respect which does not make itself familiar with the evidences in the case which it decides?

The court of appeals in the Standard case said, and based its decision purely on that, that the defendant was not allowed to give evidence that it thought all the time it was paying the regular rate. The record showed that the court was mistaken and that evidence was submitted on that very point.

But there were other technicalities. The trial judge in imposing the fine, multiplied the number of offences by the maximum fine. The law stated that each shipment was a separate offense. The trial judge concluded that each carload constituted a shipment. Not so the court of appeals. In their opinion even a trainload wasn't a shipment. The corporation being wealthy, had credit and didn't settle for freight on the oil by the carload or even by the trainload, but just once in a while. Therefore in the opinion of the appeal court the offenses were not committed when shipments were made at a stipulated price, one third of the regular price, but when settlements were made, and as there were only thirty six of them the maximum fine could only be $72,000, but as this was in the eye of the law a first offense the fine ought to be only $36,000 instead of $29,000,000 the judge had imposed.

Now we are talking about upholding the court in the impartial administration of justice, which is a public duty. But how can people who thought Judge Landis right imposing the Standard Oil company a fine of $29,000,000 hold in proper respect the court who thought this corporation's sins would be sufficiently punished if a fine of merely $36,000 were imposed? On the other hand if there are people so constituted that they think $36,000 a sufficient punishment of the Standard Oil company's proved offense, what are they to think of the judge who was willing to mulch them $29,000,000?

Possibly, after all there isn't any very good reason why courts should be considered above criticism.

A happy marriage was solemnized at St. Hilaire yesterday noon when Rev. A. T. Aasted, of Thief River Falls, united in the holy bonds of matrimony A. C. Kvenues and Miss Clara Hoff. The ceremony was performed at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Hoff. The groom is the popular young cashier of the bank at Middle River and the bride is one of Red Lake county's most charming young ladies. The happy young couple will enjoy a wedding trip back east and upon their return will make their home at Middle River, where the best wishes of their hosts of friends will greet them for long life, happiness and prosperity.

She Likes Good Things.

Mrs. Chas. E. Smith, of West Franklin, Maine, says: "I like good things and have adopted Dr. King's New Life Pills as our family laxative medicine, because they are good and they do their work without making a fuss about it." These painless purifiers sold at W. A. Chreiter's Drug Store. 25c.

Consumption is less deadly than it used to be.

Certain relief and usually complete recovery will result from the following treatment:

Hope, rest, fresh air, and—*Scott's Emulsion.*

ALL DRUGGISTS! 50c. AND $1.00.

WILL MEET SUNDAY

Northwestern Minnesota Railway Employes to Organize for Business.

Conductor Steve Withey, of the Greenbush special, has been off the run the past few days looking after the organization of a railway employes association at Crookston to oppose adverse legislation affecting railroads and which has been the means of throwing thousands out of work during the past few years. The organization will be perfected at Crookston, next Sunday, August 30th, and it is expected the membership will reach close unto five hundred enthusiastic railroad men and lads no doubt as to the need of the contemplated organization.

Crookston, Minn. August 17, 1908.

Dear Sir:—

While visiting Railroad employes clubs in St. Paul recently, I was furnished with some valuable information in the way of a comparative statement of business handled by the Great Northern Railway, month of May, 1908, as compared with October, 1907.

I will be glad to have you study these facts and figures carefully, as they were taken from records of the accounting department, General Office, St. Paul.

I find that in October, 1907, there were in the service on the Great Northern Railway, 674 locomotives, which made for the month an average mileage of 2557 miles. In May, 1908, the number of locomotives had increased to 1076, but the average mileage had decreased to 1724 miles per locomotive for the month.

The number of locomotives necessary to handle the May, 1908 business, on the average mileage of October, 1907, would be 735, or as compared with the total number of locomotives available, there were idle in May 1908, 351 locomotives.

In October, 1907, the average wage per engine crew for the month was $248.23. Applying this average rate of earnings to the number of idle locomotives gives $87,138.73 as the amount of wages lost to these employers per month by reason of the decrease in business.

The decrease in number of engines in service makes a corresponding decrease in business.

The decrease in number of engines in service makes a corresponding decrease in round house forces, composed mostly of skilled mechanics. In May, 1908 there were 285 roundhouse employes less than in October, 1907, whose monthly wages would amount to $18587.75.

In the company's shops there has been a reduction of 1249 men, who would have earned, if working on the October, 1907 basis $185360.60 per month.

The number of trainmen has also correspondingly decreased. Taking the mileage of conductors on the basis of 100 miles per day's work, there were 610 conductors employed in freight service, in October 1907, and only 372 in May, 1908, or a decrease of 269 conductors. Allowing two brakemen for each conductor, there is a decrease of 536 brakemen or a total of 805 trainmen out of employment. The average rate of wages per train crew per month is $88.88, and for 268 crews the loss would be $77,180.00.

The smaller number of trains also result in a reduction in the number of switching crews required. In October, 1907, using ten hours per man per day, there were 602 men employed, earning $63866.00, while in May 1908 the number employed has been reduced to 290 men earning $31169.00, making a decrease of 312 men and $32697.10 in wages.

To recapitulate:

Out of work	Wages lost
Engiemen.....702	$ 87,138.73
Roundhousemen.....285	18,587.75
Shopmen.....1249	77,181.40
Switchmen.....312	32,697.00
Total.....4552	$101,103.16

The total decrease in the pay rolls in May, 1908, over October 1907, is nearly $175,000.00 more than above, made up largely of employes of station and track departments.

At an average monthly rate of $60, this would represent work for about 6,250 men, making a total in round numbers of about 10800 men out of employment, and losing monthly $775,000.00.

A Poacher Landed.

Deputy game Warden Munch appeared before Justice of the Peace A. P. Toupin last Friday evening, having in custody Wm. Gervais, the Terrebonne blacksmith, charged with shooting prairie chickens out of season. The poacher was fined twenty dollars and costs which he promptly paid. It is such summary arrests and fines that have a deterrant effect on others and can be stated that there is very little infraction of the game laws going on.

Joe Schusser arrived home yesterday morning from the hospital at Crookston, where he had been for several days past receiving treatment for paralysis, he having suffered a stroke last Friday afternoon while on the log drive which took effect in his legs and made navigation impossible. He is getting along as well as could be expected, but it will be some time before he is able to be out and about again.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of Superintendent of Schools. Thanking the voters for their generous support in the past and assuring them that future favors will be fully appreciated, I respectfully solicit your support in the republican primaries on September 15th.

H. T. MCANALTY

O. A. NAPLIN.

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Superintendent of Schools at the Primaries on September 15th. Your vote and support will be highly appreciated.

Respectfully,

O. A. NAPLIN

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

The time limit for filing by candidates for the September 15th primaries closed Tuesday evening at six o'clock with the following aspirants up for slaughter or political honors as the voters may so decide:

Auditor—

John B. O'Brieu, R., St. Hilaire.
Alex A, Sweaas. P. O., T. R. F.

Treasurer—

O. T. Tandberg, R., T. R. F.
Herman A. Ohm, P. O., T. R. F.

Register of Deeds—

E. L. Quist, R., Town of Kratka.
Frank Jeffers, D., Red Lake Falls

Sheriff—

A. R. Jones, R., St. Hilaire
Lewis A. Nelson, R., R. L. F.

Probate Judge—

S. A. Swanson, R., R. L. F.
N. W. Tarrant, D., R. L. F.

County Attorney—

Wilhelm Michelet, R., T. R. F.
Ira C. Richardson, R., T. R. F.
A. M. Stanton, D., T. R. F.

Superintendent of Schools—

H. T. McAnulty, R., R. L. F.
Herman F. Anderson, R., Town of Sanders.
O. A. Naplin, D., Polk Centre.

Coronor—

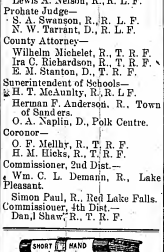
O. P. Mellby, R., T. R. F.
H. M. Hicks, R., T. R. F.

Commissioner, 2nd Dist.—

Wm. C. L. Demarin, R., Lake Pleasant.
Simon Paul, R., Red Lake Falls.

Commissioner, 4th Dist.—

Dan. J Shaw, R., T. R. F.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGGINS, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest.

4 Popular Excursions

THE SOUTH SHORE.

—TO—

CHEBOYGAN
ALPENA
DETROIT
TOLEDO
CLEVELAND
BUFFALO

A delightful combination rail and lake trip—no heat, no dust.

Leaving Duluth 5:20 P. M. Sept. 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

FARE from DULUTH to DETROIT AND RETURN $12.00; To TOLEDO 50c higher; CLEVELAND $1.50 higher; BUFFALO $2.00 higher than the Detroit rate.

LIMITS—Tickets sold for the excursions of the 9th and 11th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 2nd. Tickets sold for the excursions of the 16th and 18th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 9th.

Sleeping Car and Steamer reservations will be made on application. Further particulars cheerfully furnished.

A. J. PERRIN, Gen. Agt.
430 W. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

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MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

Don't Miss the

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Aug. 31 to Sept. 5th

HAMLINE, MINN.

Midway between St. Paul and Minneapolis

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NORTHERN PACIFIC
YELLOWSTONE PARK LINE

To either city. Convenient train service in each direction. Extra equipment will be added to take care of all who attend this

Exceptional Presentation

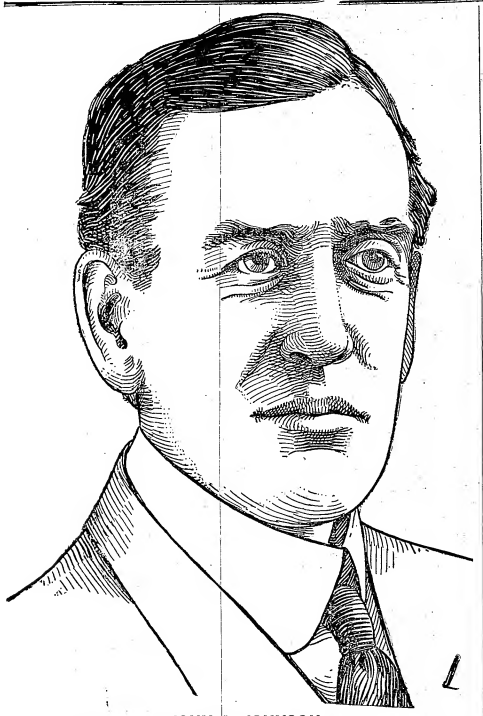
of Live Stock, Agricultural, Horticultural and Manufacturers' Exhibits, Harness and Saddle Races, Automobile and Airship Competitions, Enormous Amusement Programs, and Evening Entertainments.

Take your vacation at the Fair and travel via the

Northern Pacific Railway

A. M. CLELAND
General Passenger Agent
St. Paul, Minn.

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, Seattle, Wash. 1909



JOHN A. JOHNSON

FOR A THIRD TERM

Democrats Renominate Johnson for Governor.

NO OTHER NAME PRESENTED

Nominating Speech Starts Demonstration Lasting More Than an Hour.

Governor John A. Johnson, in one of the widest political demonstrations ever witnessed in the state, was nominated for a third term candidate for governor of Minnesota at the state Democratic convention held in the Minneapolis Auditorium. Mayor Lawler of St. Paul made the nominating speech and his mention of Johnson's name started the demonstration. The balance of the state ticket, selected by a committee of one from each judicial district, is as follows:

Lieutenant governor, Julius J. Reiter, Rochester; attorney general, M. E. Matthews, Marshall; treasurer, Henry P. Nelsen, Hilldale; secretary of state, R. T. Lamb, Slayton; railroad and warehouse commissioner, Hans P. Bjorge, Otter Tail county, and Robert Moe, Rice county.

The convention was called to order by State Chairman Day and State Senator Farrington presided as temporary and permanent chairman. It was decided to name a committee to make recommendations for filling the places on the state ticket other than governor and on the announcement of this committee the convention took a recess to await its report.

When the session was resumed Johnson's name was placed before the convention by Mayor Lawler of St. Paul and pandemonium reigned for more than an hour. When order was restored Lawler concluded his speech and, following several seconding speeches, the governor was nominated by acclimation. The report of the committee to select the balance of the state ticket was then made as reported above and adopted.

The platform endorses Bryan and Kern; approves the administration of Governor Johnson; favors the initiative and referendum and a nonpartisan judiciary and demands the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.

JOHNSON WILL MAKE RACE

Duty to Party Compels Him to Accept Nomination.

Governor Johnson has announced that he would accept the nomination at the state Democratic convention at Minneapolis. He said:

"Setting aside my personal considerations and my own feelings in this matter duty to party compels me to make the race, but I assure you it is against my better judgment.

"I have given this matter the closest thought and my first opinion that a third nomination is unwise and against the principles of the party is unchanged, yet I can hardly see how I can get away from making the race without putting the party in a hole. I regret this action and wish it never had happened."

"Had a committee been named to inform me of the honor conferred and asked my acceptance my answer would have been prompt, but no such opportunity has been given me. The nomination has been made, I have been declared the nominee and so there you are. It really leaves me in an embarrassing position and with the party in a similar position, so you see the only thing I can do is to yield."

Killed Returning From Funeral.

Charles Meade, aged sixty, was struck and instantly killed by a train on the outskirts of Minneapolis. He was returning from the funeral of the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Ainsworth of St. Louis Park. Mr. Meade was evidently unaware that the train was so close to him. He was struck squarely and hurled many feet.

Detectives Kill Bandit.

Chosen by highwaymen as holdup victims two Minneapolis detectives battled with robbers in that city. They shot both highwaymen, wounding one fatally. He died several hours later in the city hospital. The other escaped.

SAYS HE IS NOT GUILTY.

Former Employe Accused of Looting Chicago Sub-Treasury.

Chicago, Aug. 24.—C. W. Fitzgerald, arrested on a charge of stealing $173,000 of United States funds from Assistant United States Treasurer Will iam Boldenweck on Feb. 20, 1907, was admitted to bail by Judge Chetlain. Counsel for the defendant pleaded for an immediate hearing, but the court postponed the examination until Aug. 31 to allow the state's attorney to collect further evidence.

The evidence against Fitzgerald was worked up by a private detective agency and no move was made by the government authorities in court. A representative of the United States district attorney's office, however, was present.

Assistant United States District Attorney Davis stated that the federal authorities had concluded not to take part in the prosecution of Fitzgerald unless further evidence against the defendant is unearthed.

REHEARING ASKED

Government's Latest Move in Standard Oil Case.

BELIEVE HIGHER COURT ERRED

Federal Attorneys Point Out Alleged Inaccuracies in the Recent Decision.

Chicago, Aug. 22.—The government's petition for a rehearing by the United States court of appeals of the case against the Standard Oil company of Indiana was filed here and represents, it is authoritatively stated, the administration's attempt to save the Elkins act and the interstate commerce law from becoming futile.

The filing of the petition marked the appearance of Attorney General Bonaparte in the case, as well as that of Frank B. Kellogg, who is a special assistant to the attorney general. Besides these two names the petition is signed by Edwin W. Sims, United States district attorney at Chicago, and Special Assistant James H. Wilkerson, both of whom presented the government's side of the case in the original hearing before Judge Landis, who administered the famous fine of $29,240,000 against the defendant.

Although it is not specifically stated in the petition it was agreed by counsel for the government in their conference at Lenox, Mass., following the reversal by the appellate court of Judge Landis' decision, that if the interpretation of the law given by Judges Grosscup, Seaman and Baker was allowed to stand successful prosecution of rebate cases against corporations would be impossible in the future. The lawyers at that conference, over which the attorney general of the United States presided, were a unit in expressing the opinion that the reforms in rebate matters brought about by the Roosevelt administration would represent so much waste of time unless the upper court can be convinced that it is in error in its construction of the law.

Overruled on Single Point.

"On but a single point involved in the trial up to the return of the verdict of guilty," says the petition, "are the rulings of the trial court criticised by the court of appeals. In all other particulars his rulings are sustained. [illegible] on which the trial judge by the court of appeals [illegible] ruling on evidence and his charge to the jury with reference to ignorance on the part of the Standard Oil company of the lawful rate as a defense. The court of appeals, in its opinion, has not correctly stated how the judge ruled on this subject."

Continuing, the petition declares that whereas the opinion of the court of appeals states that Judge Landis refused to admit evidence to the effect that the Standard Oil company did not know what the lawful rate was the record of proceedings in the lower court shows that such evidence was admitted.

Although the government points out what it considers other errors in the opinion of the appellate court the allegation that the Standard Oil did know that it was not paying the legal rate is regarded as the vital point. If with the evidence introduced at the trial before Judge Landis it can be held that the defendant did not have guilty knowledge of its own acts then successful prosecution of similar cases is regarded as impossible. All the years of legislation designed to correct rebate abuses would have to be repealed.

TAFT REPLIES TO BRYAN.

Says People Rule Through the Republican Party.

Hot Springs, Va., Aug. 22.—"The people have ruled through the Republican party." This is William H. Taft's answer to Mr. Bryan's challenge, "Shall the people rule?"

The answer was made in an address the Republican presidential candidate made before a gathering of several thousand Virginia Republicans who came to the mountains to see and hear him and to celebrate "Virginia day." To make his point perfectly clear Mr. Taft referred to the first election of Mr. McKinley "as one of the most intelligent and effective expressions of popular will ever manifested to the world and the maintenance of the gold standard and a protective tariff by the administration was a correct interpretation of the people's will. This was shown to be so by even a greater majority for the party in 1900 and a still greater majority in 1904, when Roosevelt was elected, and we may well submit to the country whether his administration has not expressed the will of the people."

NUMBER OF PERSONS PERISH

Two Thousand Houses Destroyed by Fire at Constantinople.

Constantinople, Aug. 24.—Fire in the Stamboul quarter of Constantinople destroyed more than two thousand houses. The homes in that section were mostly built of wood and proved easy prey for the flames, carried by the high wind.

A number of firemen and women and children are reported to have been burned to death. The homeless probably number 7,000.

BARON STERNBERG DEAD.

German Ambassador to United States Passes Away.

Heidelberg, Germany, Aug. 24.—Baron Speck von Sternberg, the German ambassador to the United States died in the Hotel Victoria in this city. The baroness, who was Miss Lillian May Langhmn of Louisville, Ky., was with her husband at the end.

The immediate cause of Baron von Sternberg's death was inflammation of the lungs. He was fifty-six years of age and fought through the Franco German war.

When he left Washington May 15 for his home in Germany the rumor under himself seemed to those close to him to have a premonition that he never would return.

NIGHT RIDERS SET FIRE TO VILLAGES

Attempt to Destroy Two Towns in South Dakota.

Aberdeen, S. D., Aug. 23.—Lowry and Alaska, two new towns on the Minneapolis and St. Louis road in southern Walworth county, were partially destroyed by fire of incendiary origin.

The buildings burned in Lowry were the Farmers' State bank, the general store of J. F. Herman and a pool room. The total loss there is $8,000, mostly covered by insurance.

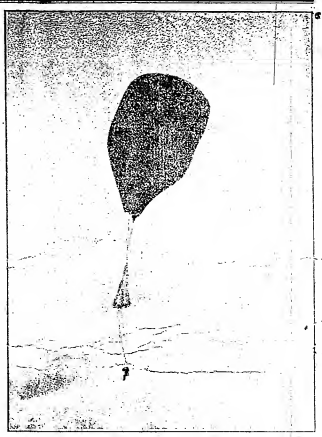
At Alaska the building lately occupied by a bank, the plant of the Alaska News, a poolroom, butcher shop, saloon and hardware store were destroyed. Total loss $16,000, partly covered by insurance.

Great excitement prevailed owing to the report of a Lowry resident who arrived early on the scene of the fire, to the effect that he saw six horsemen just leaving town. It is believed that the gang went to Alaska and started the fire there.

Revenge for the arrest of several suspected horse thieves is believed to be the cause of the raid of the towns of Lowry and Alaska by night riders. Both towns narrowly escaped being wiped out by fire.

Grand Review at Sydney.

Sydney, N. S. W., Aug. 24.—There was a grand review in Centennial park here in which 400 men of the royal navy, 3,000 men of the American fleet, [illegible] forces of New South Wales and [illegible] cadets took part.



Balloon Ascension, Minnesota State Fair Grounds

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
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FOR Coughs & Colds
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AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

FOR HIGH GRADE TIMOTHY CLOVER AND TIMOTHY MIXED
HAY
TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 96, meets every Monday evening in K. of C. hall. H. H. Hess, C. C.; F. C. Gunn, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kane's block. Sam Gilbert, Pres.; Frank Broad st, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge, No. 115, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall Visiting sis always welcome.—Wm. Finkbeiner, N. G.; E. A. Grady, V. G.; F. A. Niven, R. S.; Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S.; H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at N. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schuster, Chief Ranger; Basche Kornmeier, Recording Secretary.

Churches

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 P. M. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwartz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakeman. Instruct you at home in mail. We assist in securing employment. For free information send stamp to National Railway Training School Inc. 325 Robert St. (Room 1015) St. Paul, Minn. 4714

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT CURES AND PREVENTS APPENDICITIS
Latest Dr. Adler Booklet on Appendicitis

G. A. R.
42nd Encampment
Toledo, Ohio
$16.25 for the Round Trip

From Duluth to St. Ignacs, a cool night's ride, along the shore of Lake Superior, in an Electric Lighted, wide Vestibuled Train, leaving Duluth 5:30 P. M. August 26th and August 28th.

From St. Ignacs to Toledo on one of the Palatial steamers, of the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Company; a night and a day.

Tickets good for return passage leaving Toledo until September 7th. Extension until October 7th on payment of $1,00 to the Joint Agent at Toledo prior to Sept. 7th.

For Sleeping Car and Steamer reservation apply to

J. PERRIN, General Agent
430 W. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

A tag from a 10-cent piece will count FULL value
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Old Honesty	Pick	Big Four	Tenpenny
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Tags from the above brands are good for the following and many other useful presents as shown by catalog:

Gold Cuff Buttons—50 Tags	Steel Carving Set—200 Tags
Fountain Pen—100 Tags	Best Steel Shears—75 Tags
English Steel Razor—50 Tags	Lady's Pocketbook—50 Tags
Gentleman's Watch—200 Tags	Pocket Knife—40 Tags
French Briar Pipe—50 Tags	Playing Cards—30 Tags
Leather Pocketbook—80 Tags	60-yd. Fishing Reel—60 Tags

Many merchants have supplied themselves with presents with which to redeem tags. If you cannot have your tags redeemed at home, write us for catalog.

PREMIUM DEPARTMENT
THE AMERICAN TOBACCO CO., St. Louis, Mo.

BANDIT [illegible]

Rode's Up Seven Stages in Yellowstone National Park.

OBTAINS ABOUT $2,000 LOOT

Over One Hundred People Occupied Coaches Stopped by Highwayman.

[illegible], Wyo., Aug. 25.—One highwayman, wearing a black mask, held up and robbed the passengers on seven stages, en route to Yellowstone Park, at about 9 o'clock this morning. The robber is the most noted, or infamous, of all the highwaymen who have operated in the park for many years. He is known as Rube Copeland, and was assisted by a companion, who remained in the background while Copeland did the talking. The robber was masked in a manner that made it impossible for any of the victims or drivers to identify him. The robber was a man of medium height, weighing about 150 pounds. After holding up the seventh stage he disappeared into the hills, and it was afterward found that he had left his horse on a ranch nearby, to the transportation company.

Even Took Candy From Girls.

The last coach contained five young women. The highwayman obtained a little from them, but stopped long enough to appropriate some candy. In all, about 125 people were held up, but not all of these suffered losses. When he ordered the drivers to move on the bandit stood a few minutes with his gun pointed toward them and then walked down the road.

All haste was made back to Old Faithful Inn to give the alarm. The soldiers encamped at the Thumb station were immediately notified and a messenger was dispatched to the camp of soldiers on the West Gallatin river at the west boundary of the park. The soldiers from Fort Yellowstone were on the road to take up the trail within ten minutes after news was received.

It is thought almost certain that the bandit is heading for a point between Bus Springs and Ashton, stations on the Oregon Short Line's Yellowstone Park branch and north of Idaho Springs. There are a number of settlers and forest rangers in the upper and lower basins and it is confidently believed that when the main road be crossed by observation on the West Gallatin trail a squad of soldiers is posted near the line.

SITUATION IN MORCCO.

Change in Rulers Does Not Change the Problems Presented.

Paris, Aug. 25.—Official circles view the situation in Morocco with a calm spirit. It is pointed out that the change in rulers does not change the problems presented. The act of Algeciras was devised to meet these problems and is equally applicable to the new as to the old regime. Therefore, it is considered unlikely that it will become necessary to summon a new conference of the powers, for there appears to be no reason why an agreement as to concerted action cannot be arranged through the usual diplomatic channels.

Excitement Cause of Death.

Worcester, Mass., Aug. 22.—General Nelson A. Miles and his brother Daniel of Westminster went to Leominster to call on their sister, Mrs. Mary Jane Merrima, who had not seen the general for several years. The woman was overjoyed at the reunion and, not being in a strong condition physically, exerted herself too much. After the departure of General Miles and his brother she collapsed and died within an hour. Physicians say that excitement was the direct cause of her death.

INDIANS ENRICHED

Ruling of Secretary Garfield in Swamp Land Dispute.

HAS ORDERED A RESURVEY

Attorney for Leech Lake Reds Discusses Decision of the Interior Department.

"One million to a million and a half dollars will be saved the Chippewa Indians of Minnesota by the recent decision of Secretary of the Interior Garfield to have the swamp lands of the Leech Lake Indian reservation resurveyed," said Mr. C. E. Richardson, an attorney of Washington, D. C., former secretary to Senator Clapp. He is representing the Indians in the case.

"The story has gone abroad," Mr. Richardson said, "that it will mean a saving of that much to the state itself, but in reality it is the Indians that profit by the decision.

"By this last decision of the secretary we get practically all the lands in dispute. The lands the state will get are practically now all under water because of the building of government dams and reservoirs. The tracts of land which in reality belong to the Indians are claimed by the state. These tracts, which are classed as swamp lands in the original survey, are high and dry, being covered with valuable timber. Everybody knows that pine will not grow in swamp lands. The Indians have a right to these lands and the state officials in my mind do wrong in attempting to deprive them."

The secretary of the interior has ordered a resurvey of the lands in question. Governor Johnson has protested against this action on the grounds if the original survey of the swamp lands is inaccurate the entire survey must be wrong.

MUST SERVE SEVEN YEARS

Sentence of St. Paul Promoter is Affirmed.

Samuel A. Phillips, convicted at St. Paul of embezzling funds of the Hancock company of Chicago, must serve his seven years in the penitentiary, the supreme court having affirmed Judge Bunn of the district court on the appeal taken by Phillips.

It was charged in the indictment on which Phillips was convicted that he appropriated to his own use the proceeds of transactions made on behalf of the Hancock company as its representative. Phillips contended that the transactions in question were his own private deals, in which the company had no interest.

Phillips is a well known promoter, having been connected with a number of enterprises in various parts of the country. He has also been in the newspaper business and when a young man worked as a compositor in Chicago. He went to St. Paul as the Northwest representative of the Hancock company about a year ago. Later he became interested in the St. Paul Seattle Air L[illegible] company.

He—I'd go to the end of the world for you.

She—You won't have to go that far; I'm here.—Sphinx.

Fully Roasted—
Properly Blended

delicious in aroma and taste, and fully up to the standard—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Every package contains one full pound, and comes to you in air-tight, dust-proof packages, which keep it fresh, rich and clean.

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XX[illegible]OFFEE CHUMS

AUTO HIT BY A TRAIN.

Wealthy Minneapolis Brewer and His Wife Killed.

John Gluek, a wealthy Minneapolis brewer, and his wife were instantly killed at Cottagewood, Lake Minnetonka, in a collision between their auto and a Minneapolis and St. Louis train. Mr. Gluek and party were en route to Minnesotalda and at the railroad crossing near Cottagewood their automobile was caught on the track by the train and hurled against a small station at one side. Mr. Gluek was instantly killed and Mrs. Gluek was pinned down under the debris, which speedily took fire from the ignited gasoline from the automobile. She was dead when taken out. Mrs. Edward le Baire of New York city, sister of Mrs. Gluek, and her two-year-old daughter received serious injuries, which may prove fatal.

Mr. Gluek was secretary and treasurer of the brewing company bearing his name and was an old resident of Minneapolis.

ARTHUR UPSON DROWNED.

Minneapolis Author's Body Found in Lake Bemidji.

While rowing their launch about eighty rods from the city dock at Bemidji Arthur S. Upson, White and Floyd Brown came upon the body of Arthur Upson of Minneapolis, floating in deep water. At first they thought the body was a deadhead and it was towed ashore and Coroner E. H. Marquam notified. The body was then taken to Lahr's undertaking rooms, where it was held until friends removed it.

It is not known whether Mr. Upson committed suicide or was drowned accidentally. He made a sensational attempt to kill himself three years ago in Minneapolis.

Mr. Upson was thirty-one years old and had won fame as an author and poet.

SHOT BY AN ITALIAN.

Two Men Probably Fatally Wounded at Rochester.

Archie Larrabee of Chicago and O. J. Bisbe of Lake Benton, this state, were shot down at Rochester by an Italian named Francesco Guido of Chicago. The men had been colaborers in construction work and quarrelled. During the noon hour, while Larrabee and Bisbe were seated on a bench in the park, the Italian approached them from the rear, loaded his revolver and deliberately emptied the contents into the bodies of his victims. Both were removed to a hospital, where it is said both may die. The jail where the Italian is confined for a time was surrounded by an angry mob and there was strong talk of lynching.

MARSHAL FATALLY HURT.

Mountain Lake (Minn.) Officer Victim of Supposed Robbers.

Mountain Lake was thrown into a frenzy of excitement when in a fight with four strangers who were supposed to have robbed a local meat market, J. Lewis, village marshal, was fatally stabbed in the abdomen.

The strangers were seen getting away when discovered by Marshal Lewis. He gave chase and a desperate fight followed, one of the men having used a knife, inflicting injuries on the marshal.

The strangers then attempted to escape, but a posse of citizens soon overtook them and after another fierce fight all were arrested and lodged in jail.

Spanish War Veterans Elect.

The state convention of Spanish American War Veterans at Winona closed with a big military parade and ball. The organization voted to meet next year at St. Paul. The following officers were elected: Commander, Hugo V. Koch, St. Paul; senior vice commander, F. H. Erickson, Red Wing; junior vice commander, A. J. Rick, Winona; judge advocate, R. D. Clinton, St. Paul; chaplain, Charles Emery, Winona; surgeon, F. C. French, Duluth; inspector, P. D. Putnam, Red Wing.

Minnesota Wins Tax Fight.

Judge Oscar Hallam, at St. Paul, has filed his decision in the case of the state of Minnesota against the Northern Union Telegraph company and finds that the state is entitled to collect $40,564.07 back taxes. This amount covers a period of five years, from 1901 to 1905, in which the telegraph company failed to pay the full amount it was assessed, claiming that the valuation of $1,000,000 the state had placed on its property was excessive.

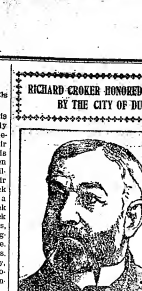
Fort Ridgely Celebration.

Five thousand persons attended the celebration which was held at historic old Fort Ridgely to commemorate the forty-sixth anniversary of the last battle with the Indians. The fact that the State Fair association will feature "Fort Ridgely in '62" each evening of the forthcoming fair added materially to the interest taken in the celebration, for many who will witness the state fair spectacle desired to see the ground where the battles actually occurred.

Strenuous Day for Chafin.

Eugene W. Chafin, the Prohibition candidate for president, spent a strenuous day in Minneapolis Monday. A reception was tendered him at 4:30 a. m. and soon thereafter he began a hurry-up tour of the city, speaking five times at open air meetings in the down town district and on Newspaper row. Still another speech was made in the rooms of the Civic and Commercial club.

RICHARD CROKER HONORED BY THE CITY OF DUBLIN



RICHARD CROKER.

Dublin, Aug. 24.—Richard Croker has become an honorary burgess of Dublin. He signed the roll and received from the lord mayor a certificate granting him the freedom of the city.

The role is limited to distinguished persons who have rendered service to Ireland or to the cause of liberty at home and abroad and the names of three Americans precede that of Mr. Croker—General Grant, Edward Potter, captain of the ship Constitution, which brought relief to Ireland in 1880, and the late Patrick A. Collins, who was at one time mayor of Boston.

ONE REGIMENT IS HELD AS A RESERVE

Civil Authorities Again in Control at Springfield, Ill.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 21.—Military rule has ceased in Springfield, the militia force there being reduced to one regiment and the task of preserving order being turned over to the civil authorities. The First cavalry broke camp at daylight and the Seventh infantry patrols were withdrawn from the streets. Sheriff Werner had an increased force of deputies on duty and the city police was reinforced by a few special policemen. Except for the closed saloons and the empty business houses and business houses in some of the streets there was nothing to indicate that the state capital had been in the hands of an uncontrolled mob.

The early morning hours were practically without incident. One case of shooting was reported from the northern portion of the city, a negro asserting that some one had discharged a double barreled shotgun in his direction. The "Shooter" escaped. A call was sent from the jail headquarters, but no trace of the marauders was found.

No announcement has yet been made as to when the Seventh infantry will be ordered home. This regiment was the strongest numerically in the capital. Its departure will depend upon the ability of the police and sheriff's forces to prevent further disturbances.

Indictments have been returned against several alleged leaders of the mob, charging murder, malicious mischief and riot.

ANNOUNCED BY HITCHCOCK

Advisory Committee of Republican National Committee.

New York, Aug. 22.—Chairman Hitchcock of the Republican national committee has announced the appointment of the following men as members of the advisory committee: Richard A. Ballinger, state of Washington; Cornelius N. Bliss, New York; Powell Clayton, Arkansas; W. Murray Crane, Massachusetts; William Nelson Cromwell, New York; John Hayes Hammond, Massachusetts; Franklin Murphy, New Jersey; Charles P. Taft, Ohio; Arthur I. Vorys, Ohio.

Mr. Hitchcock will be chairman of the committee and Elmer Dover will be secretary. The committee will advise as to the conduct of the Republican national campaign, financial and otherwise. Its headquarters will be in New York.

FOR THE KILLING OF ANNIS

Arraignment of the Hains Brothers Postponed.

New York, Aug. 24.—Captain Peter C. Hains and his brother, T. Jenkins Hains, were taken to the magistrate's court in Long Island City, the former charged with the killing of William E. Annis at the Bayside Yacht club over a week ago and the brother charged with being an accessory to the act. By agreement with the district attorney the arraignment was postponed until next Friday. Captain Hains plainly showed the effects of a week's confinement, but his brother seemed unconcerned and calm. The brothers were handcuffed together when brought into the court. As he sank into a seat Captain Hains attempted to be on the verge of nervous collapse.

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain indenture of mortgage, bearing date the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1903, and duly executed and delivered by Albert Olsen and Bertha Olsen, his wife, mortgagors, to The Iowa Land Company, Limited, a corporation, mortgagee, upon and covering the following real property lying and being in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: The West half of the Southeast quarter (W. ½ of S. E. ¼), the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) and the South half (S. ½) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of Section Number Twenty-five (25), of the Township Number One Hundred and fifty-three (153) North, of Range Number Forty-four (44), West of the fifth P. M. and containing according to the U. S. Government Survey One Hundred and sixty (160) acres, be the same more or less, which said mortgage bears date the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1903, and was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the Thirteenth day of March, A. D. 1903, at ten minutes after four o'clock in the afternoon, and was duly recorded in said office in Book No of Mortgages, on pages 347 and 348; and

Whereas, default has been made in the terms and conditions of said mortgage, in that the taxes now made and provided, and the said The Iowa Land Company, Limited, paid delinquent taxes on said mortgaged premises as follows: On the 26th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day with penalty and interest to the sum of twenty-five and [illegible]/100 dollars; on the 26th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day to the sum of forty-six and 1/100 ($46.01) dollars; and

Whereas, the said The Iowa Land Company has paid said taxes and the same are now made and provided, and the said The Iowa Land Company, Limited, paid delinquent taxes on said mortgaged premises as follows: On the 26th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day to the sum of twenty-five and [illegible]/100 dollars; on the 26th day of May, 1905, taxes for the year 1904, amounting on that day to the sum of forty-six and 1/100 ($46.01) dollars; and

Whereas, the said The Iowa Land Company has paid said taxes and the same are now made and provided, and the said mortgagee and the assignee of the said mortgage claims the sum of [illegible] hundred ninety-six and [illegible]/100 ($196.96) dollars, (being $150 for principal, and $25.45 for interest thereon, and $20.51 for taxes paid as aforesaid, and $1.00 for interest thereon), and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the amount due upon said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that under and pursuant to the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the real property therein described will be sold by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, or his legal deputy, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Red Lake, in said County of Red Lake, on the 7th day of October, A. D. 1905, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the amount which shall then be due upon the said mortgage and the costs and expense of this foreclosure, including an attorney's fee of fifty (50) dollars, stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case of foreclosure; to-wit:

The Iowa Land Company (Limited),
Mortgagee.

Dunbar & Moore,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
636-639 Germania Life Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Peter O. Lothus, unmarried, of the County of Sioux, and State of The Netherlands, mortgagor, bearing date the 1st day of June, A. D. 1903, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June, A. D. 1903, at 8 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June, A. D. 1903, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book [illegible] of mortgages on page 91, and

Whereby default in the payment of the said mortgage debt has occurred and continued in the terms and conditions thereof, and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to collect the whole principal sum of said mortgage debt or any part thereof, and

Whereas, default in payment of said debt has occurred and continued for more than thirty days after the same fell due, and the whole principal sum of said mortgage debt is now due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereas, there is actually due and [illegible] to the date of this notice the sum of [illegible] hundred [illegible] and [illegible]/100 dollars, and the attorney's fee provided in said mortgage, amounting to the sum of fifty dollars, becomes operative and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to collect the same or any part thereof, and the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and

Whereas, the said mortgage was duly assigned by the mortgagee to the undersigned, by assignment in writing, dated the 1st day of March, A. D. 1905, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book [illegible] of mortgages on page 91, and

Whereby the undersigned, the present owner of said mortgage, claims the sum of [illegible] hundred [illegible] and [illegible]/100 dollars, (being $[illegible] for principal and $[illegible] for interest), and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the said mortgage debt or any part thereof, and

Whereas, by reason of the premises the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and

Whereas, the said mortgage was duly assigned by the undersigned, by assignment in writing, dated the 1st day of March, A. D. 1905, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book [illegible] of mortgages on page 91, and

Whereby the undersigned, the present owner of said mortgage, claims the sum of [illegible] hundred [illegible] and [illegible]/100 dollars, (being $[illegible] for principal and $[illegible] for interest), and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the said mortgage debt or any part thereof, and

Whereas, by reason of the premises the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that under and pursuant to the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the real property therein described will be sold by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, or his legal deputy, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Red Lake, in said County of Red Lake, on the 7th day of October, A. D. 1905, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the amount which shall then be due upon the said mortgage and the costs and expense of this foreclosure, including an attorney's fee of fifty (50) dollars, stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case of foreclosure; to-wit:

The Iowa Land Company (Limited),
Mortgagee.

Dunbar & Moore,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
636-639 Germania Life Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Peter O. Lothus, unmarried, of the County of Sioux, and State of The Netherlands, mortgagor, bearing date the 1st day of June, A. D. 1903, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June, A. D. 1903, at 8 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June, A. D. 1903, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book [illegible] of mortgages on page 91, and

Whereby default in the payment of the said mortgage debt has occurred and continued in the terms and conditions thereof, and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to collect the whole principal sum of said mortgage debt or any part thereof, and

Whereby default in the payment of said debt has occurred and continued for more than thirty days after the same fell due, and the whole principal sum of said mortgage debt is now due and payable at the date of this notice, and

Whereby, there is actually due and [illegible] to the date of this notice the sum of [illegible] hundred [illegible] and [illegible]/100 dollars, and the attorney's fee provided in said mortgage, amounting to the sum of fifty dollars, becomes operative and no action or proceeding at law has been instituted to collect the same or any part thereof, and the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and

Whereas, the said mortgage was duly assigned by the mortgagee to the undersigned, by assignment in writing, dated the 1st day of March, A. D. 1905, and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of March, A. D. 1905, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book [illegible] of mortgages on page 91, and

Whereby the undersigned, the present owner of said mortgage, claims the sum of [illegible] hundred [illegible] and [illegible]/100 dollars, (being $[illegible] for principal and $[illegible] for interest), and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the said mortgage debt or any part thereof, and

Whereas, by reason of the premises the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that under and pursuant to the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the real property therein described will be sold by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, or his legal deputy, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Red Lake, in said County of Red Lake, on the 7th day of October, A. D. 1905, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the amount which shall then be due upon the said mortgage and the costs and expense of this foreclosure, including an attorney's fee of fifty (50) dollars, stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case of foreclosure; to-wit:

The Iowa Land Company (Limited),
Mortgagee.

Dunbar & Moore,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
636-639 Germania Life Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

Dated June 26th, 1905.

J. K. O. Sherwood,
Register of Deeds.
Red Lake County, Minn.
Attorneys for Mortgagee.
Business Address:
Warren, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, [illegible] Judicial District.

J. K. O. Sherwood,
Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Riley, Mary Ann W. Elliott, and other persons unknown claiming any right in the interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action, which has been filed in the office of the clerk of said court, and to serve a copy of your answer thereto, upon the subscriber at his office in the City of Warren, Pedestrian Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer, and judgment will be entered upon the plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

Dated June 26th, 1905.

Elmer H. Mayhew,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Office—Merchants National Bank Bldg.
Residence—Second Street,
Crookston, Minnesota.

527-01

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

J. K. O. Sherwood,
Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Riley, Mary Ann W. Elliott, and other persons unknown claiming any right in the interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in this court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants the object of which is to obtain a judgment that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real property, and that the defendants and each of them have no right, interest, estate or lien thereon, the East half of the Northwest quarter, and the East half of the Southwest quarter, of Section thirty in Township one hundred and fifty-one, Range Forty three west, Red Lake county, Minnesota, according to the official survey thereof.

Dated June 12th, 1905.

Elmer H. Mayhew,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Office—Merchants National Bank Bldg.
Residence—Second Street,
Crookston, Minnesota.

527-01

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an ice cream parlor in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Six room flat for rent Sept. 1st. Franz F. Freund.

Mrs. Jos. Miller is a guest of St. Hilaire friends today.

Miss Ella Kruegor has returned frot her Crookston visit.

Editor C. W. Latta was over from Plummer Tuesday on business.

John Kohoo and wife were down from Middle River over Sunday.

Miss Clara Morehand was a guest of Crookston friends over Sunday.

Miss Alice Ericson leaves tomorrow for Mauknto Normal this year.

Buy your stationery and school supplies at Chatel's cash grocery.

Chatel has a full line of stationery and school supplies for the children.

Thos. Gormo transacted business in St. Hilaire between trains today.

Mrs. Chas. Cyr left this morning for Brooks on a visit among relatives.

Will Hunt was in from Brooks over Sunday visiting among young friends.

C. L. Warner, of Grand Forks, was a guest over Sunday of the J. Porter homo.

Attorney Chas. E. Boughton transacted business in Crookston Tuesday evening.

W. E. Rowe, the Crookston attorney, was in the city last week on legal business.

Franz Freund combined business with pleasure last week and visited Thief River Falls.

John Remmen of Thief River Falls was a business caller in the city over Tuesday night.

Miss Ida Boivin was in from Dorothy over Sunday visiting among relatives and friends.

A. R. Jones was down from St. Hilaire last Thursday looking after his political interests.

C. H. Martz, of St. Hilaire, was looking after business matters at the "hub" on Tuesday.

Attorney Ira C. Richardson was down from Thief River Falls Tuesday evening on business.

J. W. McGinty is down from Thief River Falls today looking after his political interests.

The Misses Cote from Brooks are assisting Mrs. G. H. Tibbetts with her sewing for a few weeks.

Richard E. Fenton, of Bemidji is enjoying an extended visit at the home of his uncle, Jeff Porter.

F. X. Callier, of Tacoma, Wash., is here for a few days renewing acquaintances among former friends.

Nearly 700 students attended Mankato Commercial College last year. Their verdict: "It is the best."

Miss Olive Martin, of Missoula, has been spending the past week very pleasantly at the Jos. Cyr home.

The Grand View hotel has a neat new register the equal of which is not to be found in this section of the country.

Mr and Mrs. Ferdinand Poulin, of North Yakima, are most welcome guests this week at the home of Jas. Lachance.

A fine leather sette has recently been placed in the lobby of the Merchant State bank for the convenience of customers.

H. C. Schultz, of Ackley, Iowa, was in the city last Thursday between trains looking after some landed interests.

Miss Agnes Adolfson, of Wylie, was a guest over Sunday at the home of Clerk of Courts and Mrs. C. W. Johnson.

Miss Beatrice Emard has been entertaining as her special guest the past week Miss Lyla Schusser of Thief River Falls.

Sam Hunt was in off the road last Saturday, spending the day among friends and looking after a few orders for his house.

Mrs. C. E. Boughton and Master Charles are spending the week at Battle River as guest of the G. Jerome family.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

P. F. Poulliot is taking a much needed vacation this week from his labors as assistant cashier of the Merchants State bank.

Mrs. H. E. Ives and Miss "Peggy" were down from St. Hilaire over last Friday evening, guests nt the Jas. H. Cross home.

Men favoring Independence Pony send names for free literature to R. B. Higbee, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52

Mrs. Elsie Adolfson, of Wylie, spent a few hours shopping in the city last Saturday and also visited at the C. W. Johnson home.

Mrs. C. C. Jackson was down from Thief River Falls over last Thursday evening, a guest nt the home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall.

Josephine Kaus is spending a few days among friends in the twin cities before the opening of her school duties at the Washington schools.

Miss Albina Lemieux is enjoying a much needed vacation from her labors behind the counters in Garceau & Zaiser's general store.

James Brady wentdown to Crookston Monday evening to look over the plans and submit a bid on a large contract job for Spooner.

D. A. Johnson, representative for the Geo. Benz & Sons company of St. Paul, was in the city yesterday looking after business for his house.

Miss Jennie Rolsch, of Crookston, has been spending the past few days in the city with her young friends, Misses Kathleen Spillane and Mary Cadieux.

Miss Freda Ittner departed Saturday afternoon for Cass Lake, where she will spend some time as a guest at the home of her brother, Arthur Ittner.

Mrs. Catherine Nicholson and daughter, Miss Jessie, arrived from Grand Forks last Saturday for a two weeks visit at the home of her son, J. A. Nicholson.

Chas. N. Bourdon was up from Waubon over Sunday spending the day with his family and looking after some business interests that demanded his attention.

Franz Freund has had a new plate glass put in his front window which adds greatly to the appearance of his store and gives the place a more roomy appearance.

E. A. Columbus was in the city over Sunday, a guest of his family. He departed Monday evening for the south in search of some more settlers for this section.

The Ed. Enright family were the recipients of a most pleasant visit the latter part of last week from Mr. and Mrs. C. Enright, of Minneapolis, and Mrs. D. P. Enright, of Grand Forks.

J. J. Oslta, a representative of the Netherlands-American Mortgage bank of Holland, was in this city the first of the week on business with their local representative, J. A. Duffy.

Tuesday morning V. M. Higinbotham drove over to Grand Forks in the Wilkinson auto to meet his aged father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Higinbotham, who came from Forest City, Iowa to pay their son a visit.

Orson Doe returned Monday to Ray, N. D., to resume his labors as manager of a large drug store after having spent a couple of weeks vacation very pleasantly at the home of his mother and among many young friends.

The October term of district court will convene in this city on the 26th of that month, but owing to so many of the jurors having other work which will occupy their time until the last of October the same are not called to report for duty until November 9th.

The band boys will give a concert on the north side tomorrow (Friday) evening. This will undoubtedly be the last concert on the north side this season as the evenings will soon be too cold for playing out of doors, so let everybody attend the concert.

A "gypsie party" was held in the Pierre Emard pasture last Thursday afternoon and a great time was enjoyed by those present. We failed to learn particulars, but understand the objects was fortune telling, camping, roasting corn over the comp fire and telling ghost stories.

Thos. Majers, the express messenger at the Great Northern depot, had the misfortune last Friday afternoon to cut a severe gash in his left limb while whittling with a sharp pocket knife. The wound was an ugly one, necessitating the taking of four stitches by the attending surgeon, and while the young man is getting along nicely now he was off duty a few days undergoing "repairs."

Attorney C. E. Boughton invited a few friends to accompany him upon a trip to Maple lake in his auto last Sunday, and reports have it that a jolly good time was had. The party was composed of N. W. Tarrant, G. A. Kankel and L. A. Nelson, besides the driver. "Nick" swears they made the trip in less than seventeen minutes, a distance of twenty-two miles, while Nelson avows it took them one hour and seventy-six minutes to cover the two points. The driver was busy at the wheel while Mr. Kankel says his watch had stopped so the exact time will never be made known, but then the day's outing was greatly enjoyed by all.

SCHOOL DAYS

School begins soon and one of the first things needed is a pair of shoes. The bare foot days are gone by—and the old shoes are worn out. We can show you the most complete line of shoes in the city and shoes that will wear too, and not cost you a small fortune. We are refering to our Godman line of shoes, a line we have now handled for eight years, and honestly. we haven't had a dozen complaints in all that time. They are not overly well finished, we mean that there is no big amount of labor spent finishing the goods, the manufacturers put it in the quality of the goods. WE GUARANTEE EVERY PAIR TO GIVE SATISFACTION OR YOUR MONEY BACK. Only don't expect a $1.00 shoe to wear as long as a $1.50 shoe, or a kid shoe to wear as long as a calf shoe. We quotea few prices on a few

Sizes 5 to 8 60c to - **1.00**

Size 8½ to 11 $1.00 to - **1.40**

Size 11½ to 2 $1.25 to - **1.75**

Ladies Shoes-- All solid, kid, single or double sole, high heel - **1.39**

We will put up our $2.25 and $2.50 Godman Shoes against any other store's $3.00 shoes. Come in and look us over.

Our new full line of Utz & Dunn, Rochester, N. Y., fine shoes are just in. Never have we shown anything like it before. The most stylish and most durable shoes made. You will find these in the largest and best stores in the country. They run from $2.25 to $4.00. We invite the swell particular dressers to look our lines over.

Come to us for your dress goods, outing flannels, woolen flannels, underwear, the finest stock of gloves you ever looked at. Our carefully selected styles, always getting what you are looking for, and reasonably priced goods, are the factors that have made this store what it is. Our fall assortments will be most complete this season. We respectfully solicit your inspection.

Don't you think it pays to trade here? A great many think so--
You will too if you get started.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Miss Olive Viau, of Grand Forks, was a most welcome guest last week in the city at the home of Mrs. Georgia Marchand, and among numerous other friends. She returned home Saturday evening over the Great Northern.

Miss Lillian Ring stopped off here Tuesday evening for a brief visit with the Misses Bertha and Emily LaFreniere while enroute to her home in Grand Rapids after a several weeks' visit among friends at Thief River Falls.

Some half a dozen of our local railroad employes planned a trip to St Hilaire Sunday via the hand-car route, but Pat Coyoe did not know that all specials run on schedule time and naturally he got left and remained at home.

Joe Harren returned home Monday morning from the far west, where he had been spending his two months' visit among relatives and friends at Spokaue, Seattle and North Yakima. He reports a pleasant trip and a most enjoyable outing.

Crookston Journal: Rev. Father Fagolle who has now charge of the Red Lake Falls parish visited friends in the city last evening. He was returning from Duluth where he with the other good priests of the diocese attended the retreat held there the past week.

Edward Anderson and son Ole, and Lewis Larson, of Becker county, were in the city last Saturday looking over some of the land bargains of the Sortedahl Land company, and we understand they have closed deals for the purchase of some Red Lake county soil.

The following from the Allison (Iowa) Tribune is equally applicable to Red Lake Falls: "There is a velvet on the rose petal which is only discernible when it is gone. There is down on the wings of a butterfly without which it cannot fly. There is a bloom of innocence on the face of a pure hearted girl, which is as easily lost as the velvet on the rose petal or the down on the butterfly's wing, and once gone it can never be regained. It is the heritage of all girls, rich and poor alike, and must be thrown away to be lost. This is not a far fetched allegory, but a figurative expression of unpleasant facts, that should be read, by some girls in Allison."

Mrs. J. B. Dufault, of Gentilly, who, in company with her brother, Mr. Hayette, of North Yakima, have been spending a month past visiting among relatives at Montreal, Canada, returned from their trip yesterday morning and are spending a few days at the Mrs. Baril home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Akenson departed Monday evening on a two week's visit among relatives and friends at St Paul, Red Wing, and other southern Minnesota points. During the absence of these aged people their son, Hermann, will manage the farm and look after Mr. Akenson's other interests.

A happy marriage ceremony was performed at St. Hilaire last Saturday, the 22nd, by Rev. Olof M. Wangensteen, wherein George L. Nettleland and Elizabeth R. Foss were the contracting parties. Both are popular young people and highly respected throughout the county, and in their marriage have the hearty wish of all friends for a long, happy and prosperous life. We understand the groom has been secured as principal for the ensuing year of the schools at Bartrum.

Wm. Heuerman, of Grand Forks, was in the city the first of week looking up a location for a first-class restaurant and bakery, and it may be possible he will decide to locate among us. A properly conducted place of this kind ought to pay well here, and we believed would be welcomed by all our people.

L. C. Simons, of the Twin City State bank, was in the city a few hours Monday looking after business interests. He reported the family doing nicely, while the business of the new bank at St Paul has been all that they could expect for a new institution of that kind and far above the expectations of all interested financially in the bank.

Last Wednesday evening Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Brunelle entertained some twenty of their relatives and friends at an outdoor supper in honor of Mr. and Mrs. George La-Bissoniere and daughters of North Yakima, Washington. The feature of the evening was a corn eating contest in which every guest participated but we could not learn who won the championship as each guest was too busy to officiate as time keeper.

A NEW STORE

With New Goods Will be Open For Business, Thursday, September 3rd

Our name will be "THE SUNSHINE" and we will carry all the latest goods in an up-to-date variety store. We will carry a nice line of tablets, pencils, ink and writing paper. While our specialties will be 5-10-15-20 and 25 cent goods we will carry a nice line of ladies' and children's hose, ribbons and back combs. Tin and granite ware, pins, needles, and in fact everything in notions. Our aim will be to have popular goods at popular prices. Bring or send the children for school supplies, ribbons and hosiery.

Dont Forget the Date---Sept. 3rd

THE SUNSHINE

M. CHRISTENSEN, Proprietor

Adjoining Merchants State Bank on the

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

THE TIME TEST.

That is What Proves True Merit.

Doan's Kidney Pills bring the quickest of relief from backache and kidney troubles. Is that relief lasting? Let Mrs. James M. Long, of 112 N. Augusta St., Staunton, Va., tell you. On January 31st, 1902, Mrs. Long wrote: "Doan's Kidney Pills have cured me" (of pain in the back, urinary troubles, bearing down sensations, etc.). On June 29th, 1907, four and one-half years later, she said: "I haven't had kidney trouble since. I repeat my testimony."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

NEW FOR JAPAN.

Anarchists Treat Tokio to a European Sensation.

The Japanese, who are beginning more about the lives of civilization every day, have just acquired something brand new from Europe in the way of Japanese anarchists. The first demonstration of anarchists ever held in the streets of Tokio was promptly made the occasion for a general fight one day last month.

It seems that Yamaguchi Giro, the original Japanese convert to the creed, had just been released from prison after serving a term for sedition, that being the interpretation given anarchism by Japanese law. Seventy-odd of Mr. Giro's disciples in Tokio planned to give him a sympathy demonstration.

They hired a hall and planned a parade. The parade started, headed by blood red banners inscribed in Japanese ideographs with "Revolution," "Death to Rulers," and kindred sentiments. A Japanese band, which is in itself an inspiration to anarchy, headed the procession.

Hardly had it proceeded a block when the busy little Japanese police system swarmed from the police boxes on every hand and started in to break up the parade. A fight ensued. The anarchists, being unprovided with bombs, used the ready Japanese weapon for close quarters, the wooden clog, and the policemen drew their swords. considerable blood was shed before the policemen succeeded in gathering in fifteen of the anarchists, four of whom were very active young women.

The Japanese who viewed the fight as spectators seemed to sympathize with the anarchists, even though they did not know what anarchy meant. A policeman in Japan is no more popular than in any other land, and the shouts, or organized roughs of the Tokio slums, are always ready to pump the little defenders of the law, whether under a red flag or the inspiration of too much sake.

How He Reached.

Three-year-old May had a penchant for cutting everything in sight when she could get a pair of scissors. One day, being left alone with her curly-headed baby brother, she promptly cut every curl from the back of his head.

When the nurse discovered the damage, she said:

"Oh, May, how dare you cut baby's curls off?"

"He cut them himself."

"How did he reach the back of his head?"

"He stood on the stool."

In the Mission Sunday School.

Teacher—And what do you suppose all the animals did during those forty days in the ark?

"Smarty" Williams—They jest loafed around and scratched themselves.

"Smarty" Toole (disdainfully)—Chuck it, Smarty! What'd they scratch for, when there was only two fleas?

SELF DELUSION

Many People Deceived by Coffee.

We like to defend our indulgencies and habits even though we may be convinced of their actual harmfulness.

A man can convince himself that whisky is good for him on a cold morning, or beer on a hot summer day—when he wants the whisky or beer.

It's the same with coffee. Thousands of people suffer headaches and nervousness year after year but try to persuade themselves the cause is not coffee—because they like coffee.

"While yet a child I commenced using coffee and continued it," wrote a Wis. man, "until I was a regular coffee fiend. I drank it every morning and in consequence had a blinding headache nearly every afternoon.

"My folks thought it was coffee that ailed me, but I liked it and would not admit it was the cause of my trouble, so I stuck to coffee and the headaches stuck to me.

"Finally, the folks stopped buying coffee and brought home some Postum. They made it right (directions on pkg.) and told me to see what difference it would make with my head, and during the first week on Postum my old affliction left and bother me once. From that day to this we have used nothing but Postum in place of coffee—headaches are a thing of the past and the whole family is in fine health."

"Postum looks good, smells good, tastes good, is good, and does good to the whole body." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

WOMAN'S REALM

THINGS THAT COUNT

SMALL, PERHAPS, BUT OF MUCH IMPORTANCE.

Methods by Which a Neat Appearance in the House May Be Attained—Gown for Summer House Work.

If you must wave your hair on curlers or kids, do it after your husband has left the house for the day, and not at night.

Just imagine what a fright you look with your hair, the crowning beauty of a woman, done in two little braids at the back and six or seven horn-like projections in the front.

And don't leave your false hair in full sight on the bureau.

Can you conceive how like a wild animal or a sorceress you must look to him when he views you in the morning light?

Can you blame him for thinking the smart-looking woman he sees more fascinating than his wife?

Remember, he has not seen them in curl papers.

To arrange the hair for the night, divide it and tie the front part loosely on top with a big bow of ribbon, then braid back the two braids, and tie the ends with ribbon. This is so much neater and more attractive than to do it up on curlers or leave it done up as it has been all day.

A man once said that any woman who wore her hair in kids or curlers in the presence of her husband deserved to lose his love.

Some women do not think it possible for them to do their housework unless attired in an unsightly wrapper. Usually an ugly creation, bought ready-made, of brown, blue, and white-striped calicos, seems to be the favorite garment.

The chief advantage is that it does not show the dirt. The dirt is there, however,.

Wives who go into a kitchen and pantry should provide themselves with shirtwaist suits of clean looking material in light shades, which, when soiled, would show it, and be sent to the tub.

For summer have them made with short sleeves and a Dutch neck, and at least three inches from the floor.

These are no more difficult to get into than a wrapper.

TWO IDEAS FOR SUNSHADES.

Pretty Trimming That Need Not Be in Any Way Costly.

A plain sunshade of habutai rivals the handsomest of its kind when lined by mousseline de sola to which splashy crestings have been sewn.

When the parasol is folded, no one would imagine it to be anything but white, but when it is opened and the sun shines through the thin materials, the cover seems to have a faint design of roses, almost invisible and altogether alluring.

Any one can carry out the idea by buying a white parasol and lining it. Not many roses need be used; in fact, only a few—just a suggestion—give the prettiest effect. They are best placed in a row about three inches above the edge of the sunshade, and about two on each panel are quite sufficient. This makes 16 in all for the average parasol.

For a more elaborate sunshade, the outer border might be formed of large roses, and toward the stick the flowers might become smaller, thus making a decoration for the whole. Great care must be taken in choosing the flowers that the effect is not overdone and made ordinary.

When Putting on Gloves.

A person who understands the business of putting on new gloves says that one should see to it that they are well powdered. Slightly moisten the thumb and forfinger of one hand while slipping the fingers of the glove for the other hand into place. Never try to insert all fingers at once. First turn back the glove, leaving the thumb on the outside until all the fingers are well into the tips of the glove fingers, then insert the thumb and adjust well at the wrist. If the glove is not thoroughly drawn on the first time it will never look trim on the hand.

OF CAMBRIC OR NAINSOOK.

One of the Prettiest Styles for Making Up Night-Dress.

This is a pretty style for making up a night-dress of cambric or nainsook, trimmed with valenciennes lace inser-

tion. The fronts are finely tucked in graduated lengths, then crossed by lace insertions which form small diamonds, the material being cut away from the back. The neck opens in a V-shape, and edged with lace. The sleeves are gathered just below the elbow into a band of insertion, a deep frill of the material trimmed with insertion and lace is sewn to the lower edge of the band.

DAINTY LITTLE FROCK.

Pale-blue colienne is the material employed in a dainty little frock. The skirt is oddly trimmed with cream lace of tucks and the bodice and short sleeves in one piece are made in Japanese fashion. There is a little vest of tucks topped with a band of lace and the frill on sleeves is of the same material. A pointed girdle has an inset of lace in front.

Classic Drapery.

One of the fashionable weddings in London for which Paris dressmakers were kept busy was entirely Greek, the bride in a draped gown of white satin embroidered in a Greek key design in seed pearls and with long points of the peplum hanging from the shoulders and weighted with pearl tassels. Her maids of honor were white crepe gowns embroidered in silvar that was very similar, save that they did not wear the shawl of the white silk mull that draped the head in antique fashion, in place of the traditional veil. The pages, inevitable at an English wedding, wore Greek tunics in fine white cloth embroidered in pale blue Greek key design, and they wore myrtle chaplets on their heads and sandals on their feet. I thought the bride's limp veil, swathing her head and shoulders and one arm, instead of the usual crisp, floating cascade of stiff tulle, a most beautiful idea and worth repeating.—Vogue.

Relief for Shiny Face.

"How do you manage to look so respectable?" said one shopper to another one hot morning as they met at the lace counter. "Look at my face, a mass of grease and shining like an oily paper! I can do nothing with it."

"Yes you can. Mine used to shine just as much as yours and perspire more. Now I carry in my hand-bag a small flask of glycerine and rose water, and whenever I'm feeling particularly hot and sticky, I surreptitiously turn some of it out on my handkerchief and rub the shininguess off with that.

"Besides removing the grease, it keeps one's face clean. Mine was always a grand amut after a day of shopping in such weather as this. If glycerine does not agree with your skin you can use cologne and water instead."

Cotton Slippers.

Bedroom slippers for summer wear are sometimes knitted in mercerized crochet cotton, which may be bought in all colors.

They are, of course, not nearly so warm as slippers of wool yarn and, when knitted on steel kneedles, they are firm and durable.

Mercerized cotton is very inexpensive and very pretty. In fact, the finished slippers are so much like silk that it seems impossible that they are not made of that expensive material.

The work, too, is nice, for there are no loose threads about cotton to get caught on the sharp needles—as yarn when knitted on steel sometimes does.

FROCKS AND BELTS

CAN BE MADE EFFECTIVE IN COMBINATION.

Care and Good Taste Will Do Wonders in Transforming Old Costume into the Appearance of New.

A really well-designed gown is complete and nothing can be added without interfering with its perfection, nor taken away without robbing it of its finish unless the utmost skill be exercised or natural taste of a high order ha employed in making the changes.

How the Wide Crushed Belt May Be Used.

Nothing is apt to interfare more with the original style of a gown than the alteration of the belt or the placing of a belt where no belt was originally intended. And yet if cara and taste be used it is perfectly possible to fix an old gown by the addition of ona of these broad belts in cases where no other kind of alteration would ha feasible.

The costuma shown is one of those usaful frocks in which tha blouse may be changed. Tha bodica part, which matches the skirt, may be either in tha bolero shape or in that of bretelles, the only marked difference being that in the case of the jacket the lower part is loosa from the belt, while the bodice is made as bretelles or a jumper—fearful, meaning, but all useful word—the lower part is fastened in below the belt. In either case the blouse is separate, and the owner of such a costume may vary the effects by having a blouse to match the gown and others of white ecru, etc. Having a jacket effect, if not a jacket in fact, this gown is a most useful one, for it may be worn in the street without an extra wrap, and the change of blouses makes it extremely practicable for fairly hard wear. The gown has a long plain skirt of a most graceful style, such as looks particularly well in the soft cashmere of which it is fashioned. The gown shown is of pale gray cashmere, with a belt of black satin and bands of black satin around the armholes and lapels. The buttons used to trim tha bodice are also covered with black satin. A filet blouse in a slightly lighter tone of gray is worn with this costume. Tha embroidery on tha lapels is of two shades of green on a pale green pongee background. One of the notabla features of this year's trimmings is shown in this costuma in the trimming, tha same being used on the cuffs of the blouse and on the lapels of the bodice. As different fabrics are used for tha blouse and the bodica of the jacket, it would formerly have been considered correct to have different trimmings.

For Moist Hands.

For moist hands, bathe them three times a day and at night with a mixture of two ounces of cologna and a quarter of aa ounce of tinctura of haldonna. Before putting on gloves, and at other times when possibla, powder with a mixture of a dram each of oxide of zinc and boracic acid, two drams of lycopodium powder, half an ounce of starch and a quarter of an ounce of powdared orris. Sift many times to mix thoroughly.

FOR HAT OR GOWN.

Wallachian Embroidery Makes a Most Effective Trimming.

Fascinating flowers that may he applied to costumes or hats may be made in wallachian embroidery. Tha buttonholing on each edge makes them easy to cut away from the material on which they are done, and the result is a piece of solid embroidery like a motif or medallion.

A dainty lingerie hat is embroidered in wallachian work, the flowers done separately, as suggested. These are cut out and tacked round the crown so that the ribbon trimming may be run through them. The appearance is as though the sides of the crown were done in some complicated eyelet work.

Linen coats may be most admirably trimmed with these flowers, and what attractive linen jumper dresses may be made where embroidery flowers, petal to petal, are placed around the edge of the gulmpe line!

To Hold Woman Golfer's Skirts.

An easy way for women golfers to keep their skirts in order when pulling or playing over the fair grean on windy days is to make a band of wide white cotton elastic that is loose enough to permit freedom of limb in the attitude most comfortable to the player in either part of the game. This elastic is hitched up to the back waist line when not in use, some players adjusting it to a tape belt by side tapes made sufficiently long to place the band at will between hip and knee so it will not jerk when the stroke is taken.—Vogue.

HANDSOME GOWN.

Here is a gown combining style and service. It is natural ponges and, as the cut indicates, the long skirt is given a double effect, put on in designs on both skirt and bodice. On the latter tucks of different style play an important part in its formation. The yoke and full cuffs on ends of sleeves are all-over ecru lace.

HATBOX THAT FOLDS UP.

Useful Thing to Put in Summer Vacation Trunk.

A folding hatbox of cardboard which you can slip into the bottom of your trunk is a great convenience for a girl on her vacation.

All during the visit one's hat can be kept fresh and free from dust.

To make one of the boxes, cut two square pieces of cardboard the size you want the bottom of the box. Then cut four pieces for the sides—the desired height usually is about eight inches. Cut four pieces the same height, but only two inches wide. Cover each of these with pretty cretonne. On the wider side-pieces fasten ribbon, an inch from the top and the bottom. Sew the sides to the bottom square, but do not join the side pieces.

Sew pieces of ribbon on the ends of each of the narrower pieces to the other square, to make the cover to the box. When in use, tha ribbons tied into bows will keep the cover in shape. The ribbon on the sides of the box proper, tied into bows, will keep the box part in shape. When not in use the box can be untied, the sides dropped down and so the entire contrivance be easily packed.

The sides can be further strength ened by pasting pieces of gummed paper to the inside. This paper can easily be removed when the box is not in use, and will not disfigure it in any way.

Pretty Summer Card Cases.

Card cases of cretonne or linen are useful and pretty with summer dresses, and they are very easily made at home.

Most of them are lined with linen, although others are finished with taffeta. All are stiffened by a piece of tailor's canvas, placed between cover and lining. The linen must, of course, be cut straight—not bias—and turned back on the lining side at either end, to form pockets. Such card cases are usually bound in braid or stitched bands of the material, but, should they be of white linen, they are very attractive, when buttonholed all round the edge.

Tha owner's monogram, too, may be embroidered at one corner, either in linen floss or mercerized cotton, which greatly adds to the beauty and individuality of the whole.

His Steady Job.

Digley—You don't believe in a college education then?

Jigley—No, it unfits a man for everything except to sit around croaking about how much more intelligently he could enjoy wealth than the average man does.—Catholic Standard and Times.

On a Heavenly Excursion.

"What does you reckon you'll like ter do when you gits to glory?"

"Well," said Brother Dickey, "since you put de question ter me, I'll make answer ter it. Ef dey lets me have my way, I'll des lay back on a white cloud, an' let de heavenly winds blow me from star to star."—Atlanta Constitution.

This woman says that after months of suffering Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made her as well as ever.

Maude E. Forgie, of Leesburg, Va., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I want other suffering women to know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. For months I suffered from feminine ills so that I thought I could not live. I wrote you, and after taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and using the treatment you prescribed I felt like a new woman. I am now strong, and well as ever, and thank you for the good you have done me."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Her Little Slip.

Departing Guest — We've had a simply delightful time.

Hostess—I'm so glad. At the same time I regret that the storm kept all of our best people away.

Those Tired, Aching Feet of Yours need Allen's Foot-Ease. Sold by your Druggist. Write A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y., for sample.

The Difference.

"Young men are not as earnest as they were in our day," said the reminiscent citizen.

"No," answered Mr. Sirius Barker. "Instead of burning the midnight oil they put in all their time exploding gasoline."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Time in a Taxicab.

Cleverton (who has hired a taximeter cab to propose in)—Say "Yes," darling?

Miss Calumet—Give me time to think.

Cleverton—Heavens! But not in here! Consider the expense!

WE PAY HIGH PRICE FOR CREAM. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

A Near-Right Answer.

Some funny things happen in the school room. A Brooklyn teacher called upon a small boy to define "multitude."

"A multitude," said the boy, "is what we get when we multiply."

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The Eternal Masculine.

"If you were awakened by a fire in the middle of the night what would you think of saving first?"

"My trousers."

We want your CREAM ship us to-day. MILTON DAIRY CO. St. Paul, Minn.

What He Meant.

Housewife—Why don't you get a job and keep it?

Hobo—I'm like de little bird dat keeps flyin' from limb to limb.

Housewife—O'nun, you're only a bum! How could you fly from limb to limb?

Hobo—I mean de limbs o' de law, mum!

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 105 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Something Wrong.

"According to statistics," declared the oldest inhabitant, "we should have had a divorce scandal in Plunkville once every six weeks for the past two years."

"Well, what of it?"

"We ain't had 'em!"

HARRY MITCHELL,
Minneapolis' Finest Tailor.
Suit or Overcoat made to order..... $15, $20, $25
Equal to any other tailor's $20, $25 and $30.
When in Minneapolis please call.
STORE NO. 310 NICOLLET AVE.

Is Pe-ru-na Useful for Catarrh?

Should a list of the ingredients of Peruna be submitted to any medical expert, of whatever school or nationality, he would be obliged to admit without reserve that the medicinal herbs composing Peruna are of two kinds, the standard and well-tried catarrh remedies. Second, well-known and generally acknowledged tonic remedies. That in one or the other of these use they have stood the test of many years' experience by physicians of different schools. There can be no dispute about this, whatever. Peruna is composed of some of the most efficacious and universally used herbal remedies for catarrhal diseases, and for such conditions of the human system as require a tonic. Each one of the principal ingredients of Peruna has a reputation of its own in the cure of some phase of catarrh or as a tonic medicine.

The fact is, chronic catarrh is a dis ease which is very prevalent. Many thousand people know they have chronic catarrh. They have visited doctors over and over again, and been told that their case is one of chronic catarrh. It may be of the nose, throat, bronchial tubes, stomach or some other internal organ. There is no doubt as to the nature of the disease. The only trouble is the remedy. This doctor has tried to cure them. That doctor has tried to prescribe for them.

No other household remedy so universally advertised carries upon the label the principal active constituents, showing that Peruna invites the full inspection of the critics.

A Testimonial Requested.

Stories at the expense of the woman suffragists are innumerable. One man has noticed that his sister is making inroads upon his haberdashery. He complains that she might at least give him a testimonial.

"What do you mean?" asked the lady.

"Well, you might say something like this: 'Dear Jack—Since using your shirts and collars I am a new woman.'"

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

How He Advertised.

Wife—Be sure to advertise for Fido in the morning newspapers.

Next day the wife read as follows in the newspapers:

"Lost—A mangy lapdog, with one eye and no tail. Too fat to walk. Answers to the name of Fido. If returned stuffed, large reward."

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Even Unto the End

By Richard B. Shelton

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

The heavy haggope wagon humped along the road through the gathering darkness with a great rattling of dry wheel spokes and many creaking complaints from the rusty, sagging springs. Between the shafts an old white horse plodded on stoically, with never a change of gait, save at infrequent hills, which he took at a small pace walk.

At the rougher portions of the road, where the jolting was more frequent and more severe, she turned in her seat to glance anxiously at the long pine box which rested in the body of the wagon. Once when the wheels bumped over an unusually large stone and the box went clattering against the side of the wagon, she gave a shrill little cry, as if of physical pain.

For no hour she drove on stolidly, now over low hills, now through level meadows; now past groups of cheerfully lighted houses, now through patches of woods where the branches sighed dolefully in the wisp of breeze. The darkness deepened; the stars shone through, the clouds with less frequency; the damp air threatened momentary rain. But always she had an eye for the road, always an ear for the box.

At length she was aware of the sound of hoofbeats, rapidly approaching. There was a whirr of wheels and a light buggy pulled up beside her. A gruff voice called through the darkness: "Ahoy! That you, Abby?"

"Yes, it's me," she said in a colorless voice.

"Where you been?" the voice went on with some vexation. "You've worried us most to death. We been lookin' for you almost sundown."

She did not reply at once. "Who's with you?" she asked.

"It's John; the same voice answered. "We been drivin' all over creation tryin' to find you."

"You git out, an' git in here with me," she said. Her own voice startled her. It was hard and rasping. A man climbed out of the buggy, after which it turned and sped down the road. She was aware the man had mounted the seat beside her and that they were alone—they and the box.

"Where you been?" he was asking again.

She checked to the horse and turned to him defiantly.

"I took my own horse an' harness," she said. "I'm sorry I had to horry your wagon."

"That ain't answerin' me. Where you been?" he persisted.

Her husband caught his breath. She half expected he would strike her. She braced herself for the blow.

"You don't mean to tell me you've been there!" he cried.

"Yes, I've been there," she answered, without emotion. "I got there just before dark. They was all real good to me. The warden, he's a fine man, an' so's the sheriff. He wanted to send one of his deputies home with me, but I wouldn't have it. They was some young fellers there that was real nice, too. One of 'em talked with me an' I told him all about Tom an' how he used to be before he left home, an' another of 'em took some pictures of me an' the wagon. That was while I was waitin' for 'im to bring out the box. I guess it was for the newspapers, probably."

The man beside her groaned. "Ain't it bad enough, I should like to know," he burst out, "without your goin' an' doin this? Ain't thera disgrace enough already without your addin' to it?"

"I s'pose you think I ears," she said. "Well, I don't. I don't care about nothin' now I've brought Tom back. You didn't darst do it. You'd 'a' let 'em bury him like a pauper. You was afraid to show your face there an' let 'em know who you was, because he'd been hung on a gallows. I—warn't."

"Ha ain't nothin' to ma," the man said, angrily. "I disowned him years ago. He's no son of mine."

The woman said nothing. She moved as far as possible to her end of the seat and urged the horse forward.

They came to a fork in the road and the woman turned the horse into the left branch. The man eyed her curiously.

"Where you goin' now?" he asked. "To the cemetery," she replied.

Presently they reached the bleak little country burying ground. The man got down from his seat and swung open the iron gate. The woman drove through and up the path, the husband following. She drew up before a lot with a single new-made grave on it.

"Who's lot's this?" he demanded.

"Mine," she said. "I sold tha spoons mother left me to get it, an' I had Jim Ball dig the grave this afternoon while I was gone."

She fumbled beneath the seat and found a lantern. This she lighted and, climbing from the wagon, set it on the ground.

"Take hold of one end of that box," she commanded her husband. "I'll take hold of the other end."

"You can't," he objected.

"Take hold as I tell you," she repeated.

The box was lifted slowly from the wagon, the woman staggering beneath its weight. They stumbled across the lot to the side of the open grave.

"Set it down now," she panted. "Careful, oh, careful!"

Gently it rested on the earth. The woman straightened up painfully, gasping for breath. She stood silently beside the man, her head bowed.

"Will you offer a prayer?" she said at length.

He hesitated.

"You've gilt enough at class-meet in'," she taunted scornfully.

Still he hesitated.

"Then, if you won't, take off your hat an' kneel down!"

She felt a dull surprise that he again obeyed her. Heretofore she had always done the obeying. Side by side they knelt on the damp earth, and the woman began the Lord's prayer.

"Our Father, which art in heaven, hallowed be Thy name."

Her voice broke. She seemed about to give way to a paroxysm of grief, but after a moment she controlled herself and went on bravely to the end:

"For Thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory, forever and ever. Amen."

After a time they rose together silently. The woman turned:

"Jim said he'd leave a coil of rope here," she said. "See anything of it?"

He fumbled about a moment.

"Here 'tis," he said, and passed it to her.

"Fasten it to the two ends of the box," she bade him. "We'll lower it into the grave."

"You can't," he said again, but nevertheless he made the knots.

Then slowly, carefully and, for the woman, most painfully, the box was lowered. She knelt down again and with her bare hands threw in the loose gravel until the box was covered. The man stood by, watching dully. After a time she arose and turned away.

The man hacked the team and beckoned. "Git in," he said.

She shrank from him. "I ain't goin' with you," she said.

"Ain't goin'!" he repeated. "Why not? Ain't it enough for him to disgrace an' dishonor me without your doin' it, too?"

She drew herself up with blazing eyes.

"'Twarn't his fault," she cried hotly. "You drove him to it. You worked him to death an' ground him down till he run away. Then, when he wrote you he was sick an' in trouble, you said, 'let him find his own way out,' an' when you heard he was goin' wrong you never stretched out a hand to him. You turned your back on him. I ain't goin' back with you! There's blood on every acre of that land of yours, an' blood on everything else you've got! He ain't so bad as you are, to my mind. He killed a man's body, but you killed his soul years ago! Oh, Tom! Oh, Tom! Oh, my God!"

He took a step towards her. "You come with me," he said, but she slipped past him and vanished into the night, running on and on until her breath was gone and her knees sank beneath her.

The early morning train had just left the Craigville station. It was howling across the marshlands which stretched away here and brown in the mist.

In the rear car the conductor stopped before a woman who sat gazing steadfastly out of a window at a dreary landscape.

"Ticket, please!" he suggested mildly.

The woman made no movement, but continued to stare vacantly at the melancholy marshes. At a sharp repetition of the man's demand she slowly turned a face from which all sign of reason had fled, and muttered:

"I ain't got no ticket."

"Then I'll take your fare. Where are you going?"

A strange light leaped to the weary eyes, and the thin lips drew tensely as the answer came evenly:

"To hell—where Tom is."

Cheap Ice for the Poor.

The problem of producing ice in small quantities quickly and cheaply has, apparently, been solved by a French inventor, who has perfected a machine which is cheap, simple of operation, practically everlasting, and thoroughly practical. It may be operated by a belt connected with a steam engine, by a small electric motor, or by hand cranks.—Mechanical World.

Women Physicians at Meeting.

More than 300 women physicians attended the annual meeting of the American Medical association, which was recently held in Chicago.

BABY CRIED AND SCRATCHED

All the Time—Covered with Torturing Eczema—Doctor Said Sores Would Last for Years—Perfect Cure by Cuticura.

"My baby niece was suffering from that terrible tortura, eczema. It was all over her body but the worst was on her face and hands. She cried and scratched all the time and could not sleep night or day from the scratching. I had her under the doctor's care for a year and a half and he seemed to do her no good. I took her to the best doctor in the city and he said that she would have the sores until she was six years old. But if I had depended on the doctor my baby would have lost her mind and died from the want of sld. But I used Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment and she was cured in three months. Alice L. Dowell, 4769 Easton Ave., St. Louis, Mo., May 2 and 20, 1907."

A Sure Cure.

Fatley—That obesity doctor you sent me to is charging me $200 for one consultation, and he's given me no prescription, either.

Flint—That's his method of treatment. He sends you a thundering big bill to worry over and you get thin.

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: H. P. Ellerbeck, Carlton, Minn., rail chair; A. A. Fokken, Raymond, S. D., manure spreader; O. Nalson, Minneapolis, Minn., grain car door; N. P. Nystrom, Roland, Minn., trace buckle; J. B. Schultz, Donnybrook, N. D., brush holder; S. J. Vasaly, Little Falls, Minn., fruit jar cover; J. Wels, St. Paul, Minn., egg crate.

Carelessness.

Brown—Ah! they've just dropped the anchor.

Mrs. Brown—And served 'em right! it's been dangling outside all the morning.

He Could Be Trusted.

A train from the north pulled into the station at Charlottesville, Va. An elderly man thrust his head out of a window of a day coach and summoned a little colored boy. The following colloquy ensued:

"Little boy, have you a mother?"

"Yassuh."

"Are you faithful to your studies?"

"Yassuh."

"Do you go to Sunday school?"

"Yassuh."

"Can you say your prayers every night."

"Yassuh."

"Well, here's 5 cents to get me a couple of apples."

A Practical Suggestion.

It was his first Sunday school and he sat in the infants' department eagerly watching the superintendent illustrate the lesson on the board. The superintendent drew the path to heaven—one straight line— and started the figure of a man on it. Gradually the man became larger and larger and finally where he arrived at the gate of heaven he could not get in.

The superintendent turned to his small audience and, in a tragical and sorrowful tone, said: "You see he is so puffed up with sin that he cannot enter in."

"Try him sideways, mister, try him sideways," came the small shrill voice from the infants' department.

A Poor Provider.

The Kentucky colonel pointed with extreme disgust at a man across the street. Then he said:

"There goes that fellow Simpson with a fifty-pound sack of flour, and I'll bet he hasn't a drop of liquor in the house."

How Could She Expect It?

Lady—The last fish I had from you didn't seem very fresh.

Fishmonger—Well, mum, how can you expect fresh fish from salt water?

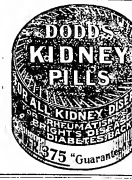
Truth and Quality

appeal to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable advancing. Accordingly, it is not claimed that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs on which it acts without any debilitating after effects and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

Friendship may have the true ring, but the ring of courtship is more expensive.

All the training in the world will not make a duck a swan.



Libby's Food Products

Peerless Dried Beef

Unlike the ordinary dried beef—that sold in bulk—Libby's Peerless Dried Beef comes in a sealed glass jar in which it is packed the moment it is sliced into those delicious thin wafers.

None of the rich natural flavor or goodness escapes or dries out. It reaches you fresh and with all the nutriment retained.

Libby's Peerless Dried Beef is only one of a Great number of high-grade, ready to serve, pure food products that are prepared in Libby's Great White Kitchen.

Just try a package of any of these, such as Ox Tongue, Vienna Sausage, Pickles, Olives, etc., and see how delightfully different they are from others you have eaten.

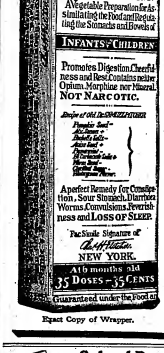
Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Side by Side They Knelt on the Damp Earth.

What is Castoria.

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Letters from Prominent Physicians addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Dr. F. Gerald Blattner, of Buffalo, N. Y., says: "Your Castoria is good for children and I frequently prescribe it, always obtaining the desired results."

Dr. Gustave A. Elsengraeber, of St. Paul, Minn., says: "I have used your Castoria repeatedly in my practice with good results, and can recommend it as an excellent, mild and harmless remedy for children."

Dr. E. J. Dennis, of St. Louis, Mo., says: "I have used and prescribed your Castoria in my sanitarium and outside practice for a number of years and find it to be an excellent remedy for children."

Dr. S. A. Buchanan, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: "I have used your Castoria in the case of my own baby and find it pleasant to take, and have obtained excellent results from its use."

Dr. J. E. Simpson, of Chicago, Ill., says: "I have used your Castoria in cases of colic in children and have found it the best medicine of its kind on the market."

Dr. R. E. Eskildson, of Omaha, Neb., says: "I find your Castoria to be a standard family remedy. It is the best thing for infants and children I have ever known and I recommend it."

Dr. L. R. Robinson, of Kansas City, Mo., says: "Your Castoria certainly has merit. Is not its age, its continued use by mothers through all these years, and the many attempts to imitate it, sufficient recommendation? What can a physician add? Leave it to the mothers."

Dr. Edwin F. Pardee, of New York City, says: "For several years I have recommended your Castoria and shall always continue to do so, as it has invariably produced beneficial results."

Dr. N. B. Sizer, of Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I object to what are called patent medicines, where maker alone knows what ingredients are put in them, but I know the formula of your Castoria and advise its use."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

School Boards Save money for your schools

A Postal Brings Our Special Desk Offer

School Desks—School Supplies

Our production being largest makes lowest first cost. Thirty-five years' effort improving quality makes product longest lived. Drop us a postal and watch results.

AMERICAN SEATING CO., Taylor Building, Chicago

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Restores Color and Beauty to the Hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c and $1.00 at Druggists.

WIDOWS Under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

Time To Try Our Candies!

High time if you have never rolled your tongue around a luscious morsel of confections picked out by your eager eyes from among the many tooth-some "sweeties." To give you an inkling of our prices, just glance over these: (Name "specials," etc., with figures.) Full line of Fruit always on hand. Get prices on fruit before you buy.

Franz F. Freund
Phone 44.

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables,

canned by the best and most able canners in the country, we are receiving now for our fall and winter trade. Picked fresh and put up by the best process, our canning fruits, vegetables, fish and meats are as delicious as when they are in season or as the fresh meats and fish.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
L. A. HAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Peter Hansel had a North Dakota automobile in his shop for repairs. The occupants were compelled to draw on "Old Dobbin" and a handcar to their destination which happened to be St. Hilaire.

Nick Eckstein commenced threshing Wednesday. About half a dozen of his neighbors had a meeting last Saturday and agreed to exchange work.

The Wylie cheese factory shipped out eighty-four boxes of cheese Saturday to St. Paul and other points.

M. P. Dargan left last Saturday with his team for Lockhart where he intends to stay until freezing up time.

Saturday morning frost cleaned out everything in the buckwheat line as well as doing some damage to garden truck. Jake Buttler and Ed Garceau are among the heaviest loosers, having between fifteen and twenty acre fields.

Station Agent Borneman of St. Hilaire came down here the first of the week to look the town over—this being his first visit. He found everything that he expected to see but the depot. He was accompanied by his brother-in-law.

J. H. Peterson and family of Crookston spent Sunday at Wylie and at the farm home of Ferdinand Gothier.

Dave Winton and party of Thief River Falls drove down here the first of the week with an automobile looking for a valuable white and lemon pointer which happened to go astray last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. LaSelle, K. Nash and and Miss C. Wilson of St. Hilaire were visitors at the Wilson home Sunday.

Eric Hanson, a former resident of Polk Centre, but a resident of Tacoma, Wash. for the past seven years, is back on a few weeks visit with friends and relatives.

Six teams from the eastern part of the county passed throug here Friday en-route to St. Thomas, N. D. where they will put in the fall threshing.

Peter Hansel received about a car load of machinery and plows of all kinds Saturday. Mr. Hansel has a knack of delivering the goods regardless of hard competition which is the "life of trade."

C. B. Cruzen and family left Friday on a short visit with friends and relatives at Mentor. Mr. Cruzen formerly lived there where he still owns a half section of land. They returned Sunday evening.

The Great Northern bridge gang was down this line Saturday making repairs where needed.

A. C. Wise had an eight or nine ton hay stack burn for him Sunday. Some claim it was caused by the carlessness of an automobile party that stopped at said hay stack for lunch, as the stack was ablaze soon after they left.

Hans Wilson was up to St. Hilaire the first of the week and made arrangements to start a lunch counter.

Two threshing machines have started in this vicinity.

THE DULUTH HERALD.

A Favorite Paper With All Who Find in Its Columns a Fund of Interesting Information.

The Duluth Herald is essentially a home newspaper, containing special departments of timely interest to women, misses and children. The Herald gives all that's interesting in the musical, literary columns and best efforts towards the advancement of women and the sanctity of the home.

The Herald's advertisements keep thirsty housewives thoroughly posted on where to do best, and what is correct in women's apparal. No Western home should be without the Herald this fall. Subscribe for it now—$1 will pay your subscription for three months. Send your remittance to The Herald, Duluth, Minn.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Mr. Eric Hanson of Tacoma, Washington is visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson of this township. Mr. Hanson's aged father has been a bedridden invalid since he suffered a paralytic stroke in September 1905, and it was the seriousness of his condition that occassioned the home coming of his son.

Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Stebbins and Mr. and Mrs. John W. Eastman of Thief River Falls passed through here Thursday enroute to Crookston.

Miss Clara Lindholm drove to St. Hilaire Monday.

Quite a number of teams pass through here daily on their westward journey, to the North Dakota harvest fields.

Gust Swanson made a trip to Red Lake Falls Thursday afternoon.

Loyd Crown, of Thief River Falls accompanied by his cousin, Cora Bakken, came down home Saturday for an over-Sunday stay.

Last Friday while passing through here on his way to North Dakota, H. Dahl, of [illegible] had the misfortune to fall off his [illegible] injuring himself. Mr. Da[illegible] forward to reach one of [illegible] the whip when he lea[illegible] in front of the wagon. Two ribs were broken, on the left side and his left leg was badly cut. He was accompanied by his neighbor, Ivar Blixsethen who, with local help took Dahl to Thief River Falls where he is under medical care.

Quite a number of young people were invited to the home of Ed. Crown Sunday afternoon where they spent the afternoon with the young people of that place. A good time was had by all.

Chas Lindquist attended a meeting of the "county dads" at the hub Wednesday.

Buy Hair at Auction?

At any rate, you seem to be getting rid of it on auction-sale principles: "going, going, g-o-n-e!" Stop the auction with Ayer's Hair Vigor. It certainly checks falling hair; no mistake about this. It acts as a regular medicine; makes the scalp healthy. Then you must have healthy hair, for it's nature's way.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

WOMEN'S WOES.

Red Lake Falls Women Are Finding Relief at Last.

It does seem that women have more than a fair share of the aches and pains that affect humanity; they must "keep up," must attend to duties in spite of constantly aching backs, or headaches dizzy spells, bearing-down pains; they must stoop over, when to stoop means torture. They must walk and bend and work with racking pains and many aches from kidney ills. Kidneys cause more suffering than any other organ of the body. Keep the kidneys well and health is easily maintained. Here's a remedy for kidney only that helps and cures the kidneys.

Mrs. Louis Corny, living in Thief River Falls, Minn., says: "I have used a box of Doan's Kidney Pills and they gave me great relief. I suffered from kidney complaint for several years and at times the disease made me quite miserable. I had severe headaches, dull pains in my back and was very nervous and weak. The secretions were very unnatural in appearance and my kidneys were much disordrd; I saw Doan's Kidney Pills highly advertised for such complaints and procured a box. I feel a great deal better since taking and am still using the remedy, feeling confident that I will recover."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

Cheesemaker Parenteau has been hauling lumber from McIntosh the past week now for the Lambert creamery.

Jos. Boucher was a business caller at McIntosh last week.

Last Sunday a large crowd from this jolly locality picnicked with the ditching crew at Grit, and a jolly good time was reported. The ditchers will have only three mile more to dig until they will have completed the sixteen mile ditch.

Apt. Boucher is building a foundation under the C. Robidoux residence.

Teams and harvesters, enroute to Dakota are passing through this section every day. It is said the crops are good in Dakota this year.

Xovice Boucher was in Brooks on business this week.

Miss Kate McAnulty is teaching the school at District No. 91 for a few weeks until another teacher can be secured. She expects to spend the winter with her aged mother.

Philip Giheau hauled a load of cheese from the Lambert cheese factory to McIntosh last week.

The farmers of this locality are busy harvesting these days.

Miss Erstine Dery, accompany by Mrs. Roy, were up from Crookston last week visiting at the parental Dery home.

Why James Leo Got Well.

Everbody in Zanesville, O., knows Mrs. Mary Lee, of rural route 8. She writes: "My husband, James Lee, firmly believes he owes his life to the use of Dr. King's New Discovery. His lungs were so severely affected that consumption seemed inevitable, when a friend recommended New Discovery. We tried it and its use has restored him to perfect health." Dr. King's New Discovery is the King of throat and lung remedies. For coughs and colds it has no equal. The first dose gives relief. Try it. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schrieter's drug store. 50c and $1.00 Trial bottle free.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Landreville and Miss Pronovost went to Crookston Wednesday to spend the evening among friends.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Dufault, on the 7th inst., a girl, Florence.

While on their wedding trip Mr. and Mrs. Ovide Maureault of Argyle, spent last week at the home of the former's father at this place.

Rev. Fr. Drummond, S. J., the celebrated pulpit lecturer from Winnipeg, visited with Fr. Veilleux last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. LaBissonlere and the Misses Helen and Ida, from North Yakima, accompanied by the Theo. LaBissonlere family of Red Lake Falls, spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. Ducharme. Mrs. Landerville was also present.

G. A. R. Encampment.

The South Shore Railway are applying low excursion fare of $16.25, from Duluth to Toledo and return, via St. Ignace, and the palatial steamers of the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Company, forming a delightful rail and lake journey, free from heat and dust. Train leaves Duluth at 5:30 P. M. August 26th and 28th, assuring you a comfortable night ride to St. Ignace, where connection will be made with the D. & C. Steamers, consuming twenty four hours on the water, passing in review the historic scenes of ancient strife—Fort Mackinac, St. Clair Flats, Detroit the Beautiful, Belle Isle, Port Wayne, etc. Tickets are good for return passage, leaving Toledo up to and including Sept. 7th. Extension until October 7th will be made on payment of $1.00 to joint agent at Toledo to be deposited before September 7th. Sleeping car and steamer reservation will be made upon application. A. J. Perrin, General Agent, 430 West Superior Street, Duluth.

October Jury List.

Following is a list of petit jurors for the October term of court which convenes on the 29th of October. The jury is called for appearance on November 9th, as which time the jury cases will come up for trial.

Fred Leslie, Eruska
Albert Groshong, R. L. F. City
Theodore Majores, R. L. F. City
S. M. Sivertson, R. L. F. City
W. J. LaBree, Thief River Falls
Frank Ohin, Poplar River
Julius Nilson, Wyandotte
Thos. Sullivan, High Landing
Ed. Fourneir, Gervais
August Swenson, River Falls
Ole D. Aknes, Equality
C. O. Swanson, Black River
Milton Conyers, R. L. F. City
Jens P. Jensen, Thief River Falls
Roch Lefebre, Terrebonne
John Argue, R. L. F. City
P. S. Mitchill, Emardville
Paul Leerdux, Popular River
Louis Ducharme, Louisville
James S. Roy, River Falls
Frank Richard, Black River
Charles Huot, Clover Leaf
Silas Severson, Numedal
J. O. Swanson, Bray

Dr. F. F. Fleteher came over from the Forks Saturday afternoon and spend the Sabbath with the home folks. He informed us the partnership existing between him and Dr. Saunderson had been dissolved and that now he was conducting a business of his own in the Clifford annex and was being favored with a fine practice. His many friends here will wish for him all kinds of success and a deserved practice.

Local Markets

Wheat, No. 1 Hard	.92
" No. 1 Northern	.91
" No. 2 Northern	.88½
" No. 3 Northern	.85½
" No. 4 Northern	.73½
" Rejected	.58½
Flax, No. 1	1 18
" No. 2	1 15
N. G. Flax	1 10
Barley, No. 4	46
" No. 5	44
" Seed	42
Oats, No. 2 White	39
" No. 3 White	37
" No. 3	35
Flour, Patent	3 15
" Straight	3 05
Shorts	24 00
Bran	23 00
Butter	16 @ 18
Creamery Butter	26
Eggs, Fresh	18

Excellent Health Advice.

Mrs. M. M. Davison, of No. 379 Gifford Ave. St. Jose, Cal., says: "I'm worth of Electric Bitters as a general family remedy, for headache, billousness, and torpor of the liver and bowels is so pronounced that I am prompted to say a word in its favor, for the benefit of those seeking relief from such affliction. There is more health for the digestive in a bottle of Electric Bitters than in any other remedy I know." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schrieter's Drug Store. 50c.

CASTORIA

"The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

No Matter What Game

you prefer, we can fit you out with the best that can be bought. Our fine assortments of shot guns, rifles or revolvers are of the best manufacture, and we can supply you with ammunition of all kinds, fishing tackle, bait, reels and rods. In fact we have everything necessary in the line of sporting goods that could be desired.

G. A. KANKEL

BUY YOUR KODAK
SUPPLIES OF US
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service
T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural vi, natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, disipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. Address, Robinson, 3864 Lack Building, Detroit, Michigan.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre
That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be
Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crop this year more than enough to pay for a spreader. We have a book—"Great Western Spreader"—and we want to send you a copy. Just write us and say you want it. It's free. Don't pay $100 per acre for farm land when you can increase the value of your present farm to that extent by using a

Great Western Spreader
Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—Oak Rims—not pine, elm or maple; Oak Trucks with Steel Axles; Oak Frame; Oak Box; Oak Reach; Oak Bolsters; Oak Cleats; Oak Beaters—not a steel, single beater; Big, Heavy Hickory Malleable Fifth Wheel; Malleable Steel Corners; Malleable Steel Clevises; Steel Rod Reach; Steel Rod Brace; Steel Rod Tongue Support; and many points of value that distinguish the Great Western Spreader from all others. Write for our free booklet, "Great Western Spreader Wins." Read what Wisconsin farmers say about it. Read how Wisconsin farmers have increased the value of their farms by using it. Read how it will increase the value of your farm. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the labor of spreading manure. Read how it will increase the yield of your crops from 25 to 50 per cent. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the cost of your farm implements by its universal usefulness. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the cost of your horse power by its light running and comfort at the horses' heels. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the cost of your feed bills by its Patented Feeding Device. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the cost of your time by its Patented Force Feed Device. Read how it will save you almost one-half of the cost of your repairs by its Patented Wheel Attachment

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1908, VOL. XXV—NO. 49.

JULY GOOD MONTH

Patrons of Red Lake Falls Creamery Receive Over $3,051 for July.

Secretary Geo. F. Hennings of the Red Lake Falls Creamery association, informs us that payment of this institution received $3051.80 for their cream for the month of July, and this, considering the drought of the past few weeks which made picking in the pastures extra poor, shows a handsome increase over last year's report for July. There were twenty-seven patrons receiving checks for forty dollars and over, of whom the following is a list:

Fred Behn	$100.86
Louis Duchemin	93.55
John Patnode	92.53
Amie Carrier	88.55
Andre Bisson	75.00
Frank Hovelid	62.64
Wm. Schapor	62.24
Clarence Langley	61.54
Swan Akenson	60.48
Frank Grenier	57.72
D. Patnode	56.90
Hdgar Baril	54.81
Mike Kess	48.51
H. Cunningham	47.38
J. Lehmkuhl	47.09
Christ Geddin	44.77
Hubert Carlinat	44.50
Mrs. Addie Longtin	44.39
Mrs. Sam Miller	42.87
F. Page	42.29
A. Langevinere	41.77
Andre Vdsti	41.76
Chas. Patnode	41.70
H. Tillman	41.49
Arthur LaFontaine	41.28
David Laurent	40.73
Pierre Renard, Jr.	40.50

Presbyterian Church Social

The ladies of the Presbyterian church will give a sociable in the church parlors on Friday evening, September 11th. It will be under the auspices of the Ladies Aid society, but all the ladies of the church will take part in the same. This is an event that has been looked to with much anticipation as it is intended to celebrate in this way the wiping out of the church debt. A six o'clock dinner will be served and a very cordial invitation is hereby extended to all the friends of the church. No admission will be charged. The evening will be spent in a sociable way and all who come will be welcomed.—Committee.

Cleaning and Dyeing.

An agency for the Crookston Dye Works has been established here with E. A. Nolson, the tonsorial artist, who will receive garments to be dyed or cleaned and express them down without extra charges to the customer. Steamand dry cleaning, also dyeing doae, and satisfaction guaranteed in every instance. Give us a trial order. 49-52

Joseph Mackoff, Prop.

CALM BEFORE THE STORM.

The Guests at a Country Party "Pulled for the Shore."

Sunday afternoon a "Happy Thought" party chartered Krueger's bus and drove out to the beautiful Kellogg home on the Badger. Games furnished amusement for the afternoon and at five o'clock bountiful refreshments were served after which the crowd departed, voting Mr. and Mrs. Kellogg royal entertainers. But, lo! when about a mile out, rain, wind and hail overtook the party. The team driven by Mr. Kankol took a doublsheader across the prairie and found a haven of rest for the night at the Howald home, while Mr. Duffy's team was lost to sight for soon the surroundings presented theappearance of a vast lake—mid the shrieking of the wind, the vicious playing of forked tongues of lightning and terrific crashes of thunder, the faithful horses showed signs of weakening—hardly being able to further face the storm.

Mr. Harren who played the part of a driver, was heard to remark, "Of course I might run her as a yacht, and play the heavy swell," while pilot L. A. Kaufer calmly remarked, "Candidly, I like this sort of thing." But our warmest and most sincere gratitude is due the ladies who acted the part of a dam, thereby saving the lives of the rest of the party. At any rate there was no loss of temper or harrassed expression on the faces of the party, as they bove in sight of "Home Sweet Home" to the tune of "Pull for the Shore." Did anyone get wet? No, of course not. With the water forcing its way to the center of the roof of the top, rushing down the side curtains in torrents, until the seats were entirely covered, and water standing ankle deep on the bottom of the bus, no, not one got wet. Ask Mrs. Schreiter, she'll tell you if any one got soaked.

Those in attendance at the party were Messrs. and Mesdames G. A. Kenkel, W. A. Schreiter, W. T. Spallaoe, J. A. Duffy and L. A. Kaufor, Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere, Mrs. J. J. Doe, and J. J. Omta.

GALA DAY COMING.

The Dedication of Stephen's Mall A Day of Note.

The State School of Agriculture was established by the legislation of 1905 for the people of Northwestern Minnesota. The school has been in operation two winters and will begin its third year's work on October 13th, 1908. The school offers a three year's course to both young men and men from the farms.

Two new buildings were provided for by the last legislature. Both will be completed and ready for use at the opening of the fall term in September.

In order that the people may have a chance to become acquainted with the school and at the same time have a day off, which will be pleasant and a profitable one, it is planned to dedicate St. Stephen's Hall on the 17th day of September. On that day you will have a chance to hear James J. Hill and Congressman C. R. Davis, to inspect the farm and school, and to meet many of the most prominent citizens of the state. Don't miss a good thing when it costs you so little and you can get so much out of it. Bring your lunch basket and do not leave the family behind. You can come in on the morning train and go home in the evening. An effort will be made to get special trains for the Greenbush and St. Vincent lines on the day of the dedication, September 17th. Don't forget the date and especially bring along the boy or girl you wish to send off to school this fall.

Sincerely
Wm. Robertson, Supt.

Glacier Ice From Alpine Mountains.

The introduction of electric railways into Alpine districts has been the means of establishing a new and somewhat strange industry, namely the quarrying of glacier ice for distribution in large cities, says a consular report. High as the Alps is quality is golden grain belt beer. It is brewed from the best of natures products in a better way than other beers and deserves a place on the home table. Order of your nearest dealer or he supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

WORST STORM EV'R

A Terrific Rain Storm, Heavy Winds and Electric Displays Prevailed Sunday.

This section of the country was visited Sunday afternoon by one of the most terrific rain storms known to our pioneer settlers, and everywhere in the wake of the storm great damage was done. About five o'clock the heavens clouded over and soon thereafter the rain began to descend in torrents, the wind blowing at a terrific gale and the lightning playing havoc hither and thither with its descending bolts. For upwards of four hours the rain poured down as from a cloudburst, breaking all previous records and giving us a rainfall of about six inches. Everything was flooded, and the rushing waters in seeking an outlet did much damage in its pathway, removing sidewalks, flooding cellars and basements and washing great gullies in the roads leading down towards the river.

The cellar at the Grand View hotel was filled to overflowing, the sidewalks about the court house were caved in at several places and cellar flooded; the various cellars and basements under the business houses on the main street were flooded more or less with water, while the flow at the M. O. Sortedahl land office corner broke in the basement door and flooded the rooms with water and mud. Here numerous records and books were waterspoiled and greatly damaged.

The crossing below the railroad track was washed out; the walk along the Joseph Salley and F. E. Hunt residences were removed and much other damage done. Various reports are current regarding the amount of rainfall, but all will agree with us that there was enough rain for the present and are assured the drought has been broken.

During the electrical storm lightning struck the wires close to the mill and burned out the switch board at the power house and for a time the town was in total darkness save for the continuous flashes of lightning. At the Jeff Porter place the house was struck by lightning and soon the same was all ablaze, but timely attention saved the structure from ruin, while no member of the household was injured further than a shock and severe shaking up.

At the John Kotschevar farm down near Tilden the barn was blown to pieces and fragments scattered all over the country. The grain is stacks and in the fields was blown to the four wiads and like a stampede of cattle each owner had great difficulty in separating his own.

Many of our citizens who had gone to the lake or had spent the day among rural friends were compelled to "the guests over nights," while Ed. Fourcier, who was caught on the road when the storm began, stopped at the Wm. Dupont place and when putting up his team the barn was racked by the wind and a large timber fell striking car of his horses and putting it out of commission for a time. In his endeavor to save the animal Mr. Fournier had the misfortune to run a rusty nail through his hand. The wound was dressed for the time being, but blood poison has set in and his hand is in a terrible condition.

The storm was indeed the worst that has visited this locality in many a year and aside from the damage above reported a great many others must have suffered considerable loss as things looked rather precarious around these parts for a time.

PROPER DRAINAGE

Ridding Roads of Storm and Underground Water Subject of Thoughtful Paper.

With an average of 27,000 toas of water falling in the form of rain on each mile of public road in the United States aanually, it is scarcely to be marveled at that the ten commadmeats of the road builder can be summed up is succinctly in the word "drainage."

The saying hes truth for a basis, as good drainage is the primary requisite for all roads. Even in sand roads this holds true, for there "good drainage" means such as will safely remove the storm water without erosion or gullying and still retain the surface moisture.

To secure good drainage one must take into consideration both the surface water and the underground water. The surface water must be removed quickly and completely and without subjecting the road to excessive scour or erosion. For this reason, the center of the road should be raised and the slope towards the side ditches should be from 1-2 to 1 inch to each foot distance or so that the water will run freely to the side ditches and not flow down the road or remain in puddles on the roadway. The side ditches should be of ample size to care for the severest storms with a fall of not less than 6 inches to each 100 feet. Frequeat and ample cross draios should be coostructed and every opportunity taken to get the water away from the road as quickly as possible. Any road along which you see water standing in the side ditches or on which puddles of water have collected or which has been badly gullied and eroded by the rains has poor drainage and is in need of immediate attention. In fact earth roads always require a little attention after each rain. The split-log drag is essentially a tool to maintain good drainage on our earth roads and should be used after each rain. On a heavy clay or gumbo soil the drag, when properly used tends to puddle the road surface, keep it free from ruts, dense, smooth and hard, thus securing the best surface drainage possible.

But in many places the underground water is too near the surface and must be removed before a good road will be possible. This means that some form of sub-drainage must be resorted to, usually tile drain, of clay or concrete. Water from whatever source must be gotten rid of effectually, for water plus clay or gumbo invariably equals mud when mixed in spring and summer. Water becomes ice in winter and as water in freezing expands one-eight its volume, the road heaves out of shape and when the ice melts the road disappears beneath the rising tide of mud constantly fed by rains, melting snows, and underground springs.

In seepy and boggy places the sub-drainage, in order to be fully effective, should lower the water level to no less than three feet below the road surface. If tiles are used they should be carefully laid, true to grade. Most failures in tile drainage can be attributed to carelessness to laying, or too flat grade. Tile less than 4 inches in diameter should rarely be used, nor should a grade of less than 6 inches to 100 feet be used unless absolutely necessary. In a very dense soil, it is always advisable to cover the tile to at least a depth of 6 to 12 inches, with coarse sand or fine gravel. Care should always be taken to secure a free outlet for the drains and to protect the outlets with a concrete bulkhead or catchbesin, which can always be kept clean and the outlet free.

The kind of tile to be used depends on local conditions. Concrete tile, if properly made are equally as good as clay tile. Which kind to use is entirely a local question of dollars and cents. If concrete tile can be made more cheaply than clay tile can be had, use concrete; if not, use clay tile.

One great advantage of the concrete is that they can be easily made by the local users at or near the place where they are to be pioned so that the freight charges are dispensed with as well as the large breakage losses due to handliag. Placed in the ground both are durable. If concrete is used, great care should be taken to see that a good grade of Portland cement is selected and that the drains are properly constructed. The impression which prevails to some extent, that tile disintegrates is erroneous.

A bulletin is now in course of preparation by the United States Office of Public Roads telling how to make concrete drains. This bulletin will treat the subject fully explaining carefully every point that may arise in making drain pipes and culverts.—U. S. Office of Public Roads.

STEEL RANGE AGENTS.

The Thief River Press Hits the Steel Range Grafters.

It is reported that a good many Minnesota farmers are being fooled by "steel raoge agents" who go about with mule teams and rigs and trade their new $60 to $75 steel ranges for the farmer's cook stove, leaving the same on the farm and getting their receipt for it, or for a new one on trial. These receipts turn up later on in the shape of a good note which the foolish signer has to pay. We don't want any of the farmers to get fooled that way and so we warn them to sign no papers for strangers unless before witnesses that they can summon at any time, if sued, and to be mighty careful about signing any papers for any strangers under any circumstances. If a stove peddler wants to leave such things with you and carry off your note, order or receipt, tell him to lug away his stuff and you will keep your obligations and also your money without signing anything. And by the way, if you will inquire at any hardware store in Red Lake county you will find that you can get a better stove or range for considerable less money than these steel rangers ask for their goods. The home dealer must give you a square deal or quit business. He is here every day in the week and you can find him any time and make him unhappy if he don't make good.

To Whom It May Concern!

This is to notify the public that my wife, Anna Laageli, has left my house and home in the Township of Equality, Red Lake county, Minnesota, without legal justification and that I will not be responsible for any credit extended her or any debts contracted by her.

B. L. Laogeli.

Dated Aug. 18th, 1908. 48-51

To Detroit and Return For $12.00

The South Shore have announced their popular Fall Excursions to Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland and Buffalo. Excursion will leave Duluth 5:20 P. M., September 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

TIED FOR SECOND

Buttermaker P. L. Malvin Ties for Second Prize in State Dairy Contest.

In the state dairy contest held on the Minnesota state fair grounds on Monday our local buttermaker, P. L. Malvin, received a score of 94 points aad tied with Paul Krueger, of Gary and Bernard Grundeen of Murdock for second prize. Adin Nelson of Fergus Falls took first prize with a score of 944 points. There were upwards of two hundred entries for honors and our buttermaker surely deserves great praise for winning such a high score. It takes good, clean cream to make prize butter and the patrons of the creamery are up for a share of the honors.

In the American fullcream cheese contest Theo. Fournier of Wylie was second with a score of 88 poiats, while each of the following cheese makers received a score of 96 points: C. Robideaux of Lambert, H. Clements of Terrebonne, F. Dercsier of Red Lake Falls, and Gentilly Dairy association.

Homer Parenteau of Brooks took first prize for Young American cheese with a score of 93 points.

GOOD ADVICE FOR US.

Grand Forks Herald Advocates Postal Regulations.

The postmaster general of England has just issued an order to his department's employees forbidding them to spead any time in an attempt to decipher "puzzle addresses" devised by persons having little to do for the mystification of the postal clerks. Where the sender is discovered the letter will be returned but otherwise it will quite justifiably be turned over to the dead letter office. All possible care will continue to be exercised over addresses which are puzzling on account of ignorance, inadvertence or misinformation. Our own postoffice department has found that the publication from time to time of the extraordinary success of some sleuth in reading blind addresses always stimulates the public to furnish further and severer tests for his skill, and since this is a time consuming process, the department has found such newspaper articles a very poor investment. The government does very many things which it does not want the public to know too much about on this account. The activities of its secret service, for example it always seeks to minimize.

Lester C. Blackman, who for several years has traveled the northwest in the interests of the Heileman Brewing company of LaCrosse, has accepted a position as travelling salesman for the Red Lake Falls Milling company and has already entered upon the discharge of his new duties. Mr. Blackman's position has been taken by Jas. F. Kochmal who was here the first of the week taking orders for the "Old Style Lager."

Editor C. W. Latta's printer who disappeared from Plummer the fore part of last week showed up at Fertile and when asked why he left in the manner he did, said: "I took a notion that I would head for Fertile after I started out on my walk, and as I am my own boss, I simply came."

The M. B. A. lodge has purchased the lease and furniture of the Knights of Pythias lodge and will in the future hold their meetings in the K. P. hall.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Washington.

Secretary Garfield of the interior department returned to Washington from an inspection tour through Hawaii and the public land states and territories. He has been absent since June 1.

The retirement of Rear Admiral Evans placed Rear Admiral Goodrich, commandant of the navy yard at New York, at the head of the active list of rear admirals. Admiral Goodrich will retire in January next. The promotion of senior rear admiral will in no way be a material advantage to him.

As a result of the grounding of the armored cruiser Colorado at Lip Lip Point, Puget sound, a court of inquiry is to be called. The Colorado has been taken into dry dock and a preliminary survey of her bottom indicates that she will have to remain there thirty days.

The department of justice has undertaken an investigation of the theatrical trust. Charles W. Russell, acting attorney general, telegraphed W. H. Rosecrans, an assistant to Trust Buster Miller, to get all the facts and report whether the theatrical combination fully exists in violation of law.

People Talked About.

Assistant Secretary of State Bacon will spend his vacation in the Rocky mountains region, where he expects to hunt and fish.

Capt. Charles K. Jackson, seventy-one years old, a Great Lakes sailor for more than half a century, died at his home at Algona, Mich.

Charles Jerome Edwards was re-elected president of the National Association of Underwriters at the convention in Los Angeles.

Col. H. C. Vonjhaven, aged sixty-five, clerk of the house judiciary committee, is dead in Washington. He served in the Ninth Iowa regiment.

P. C. Ayres, aged sixty-five, president of the First National Bank of Coffeyville, Kan., dropped dead at Stonewall, Colo., where he was visiting.

George R. Estabrook, for five years a member of the state Republican committee of Iowa and prominent in the ranks of that party died suddenly of hemorrhage of the brain at Marshalltown, Iowa.

Dr. Albert J. Bushong, famous as a baseball catcher when a member of the St. Louis Browns and the Brooklyn team, is dead at his home in Brooklyn. In the '90s Bushong vied with "King" Kelly for first honors as a backstop. He retired from baseball in 1900, taking up the profession of dentistry. He was fifty-two years of age.

Crimes.

A negro who attacked a white woman resident of Huntington, L. I., is under heavy guard in the lockup, after having been rescued by deputies from a crowd of angry citizens.

John S. Howard, known as champion rope thrower of the world, has been arrested at Billings, Mont., charged with aiding Ernest Huston in the alleged abduction of Miss Baner.

State Bank Examiner W. E. Gordon has discovered a shortage of approximately $15,000 in the safe of Banker Thomas W. Reynolds, the missing cashier of the Bank of Alton, Okla.

Omer S. Benedict, editor and owner of the Times, was arrested at Oklahoma City on a warrant charging him with criminal libel. The warrant was issued on complaint of Gov. Charles N. Haskell.

Arthur Neldlander, aged thirty-four, and his wife, aged nineteen, were found dead at Columbus. Both had been shot and stabbed. The police have arrested John Newkirk, a neighbor. He is said to have threatened to kill the couple because their dog bit his mother recently.

Vincenso Crampa, a Sicilian, believed to be the author of threatening letters demanding $1,000 from V. Benedetto, a wealthy Italian grocer, was arrested in Chicago by detectives in a clump of bushes where he had directed Benedetto to leave a box of money. The letters purported to ha from the Black Hand society.

In the presence of Matthew Comerford, formerly of St. Paul, general president of the stationary engineers' union, a dozen men were hurt, two of them severely, at a meeting of the union in Chicago. A dozen men attempted to bolt the meeting because three of their number had been expelled and had started a separate organization of engineers. A general fight ensued.

Late on Sunday night two tram cars, returning from a popular resort, filled with passengers held up near Cairo, Ill., by an armed band, who attacked and wounded a number of passengers. They robbed the men of their purses and watches and the women of their jewels and ornaments.

John Livasy of Lehigh, Iowa, a middle-aged father of a big family, attempted suicide with a revolver. Livasy will recover. The cause of the rash act is assumed to be temporary insanity, which was brought on by grief over the death of his child.

Accidental Happenings.

Two men were killed and nearly a dozen others were overcome in a manhole of the Empire City Subway company in New York by gas from a leaking main.

When Miles Carter, eleven years old, refused to marry Charles Fisher, a farmer, Fisher shot and killed her at Altus, Okla. A moment later he ended his own life.

Miss Lucy Perry and Miss Sarah Disaway of Plattsburg, N. Y., and Miss Elizabeth Disaway of Keeseville, N. Y., were drowned while bathing in Lake Champlain.

Two men were burned, one seriously, and several hundred persons were thrown into a panic in a recent theater in Chicago when a tank of gas exploded and set fire to the building.

The home of Wofford Tweed at Marshall, N. C., was destroyed by fire, and his wife, their three children and Mrs. Murray Tweed were burned to death and their bodies cremated in the flames.

The first section of Ringlings' circus train was wrecked at Port Kelly, B. C., on the Great Northern railroad, thirty miles north of Bellingham, Wash., and half a dozen attendants were hurt.

The great fire which has been raging in the Diboltson oil well near Tampico, Mex., for forty-three days has baffled all attempts to extinguish it, and it is now greater in volume than ever.

Core Bay, Msaitoulin island, has been practically wiped out by fire. Fifteen business places and eight houses were burned. The town has 1,000 inhabitants, but no waterworks to fight fire. The loss will probably be $150,-000, partly insured.

Fire in the sheep sheds of the New York Central stock yards at East Buffalo destroyed all of them and some adjoining buildings. Between 1,500 and 2,000 sheep and calves were burned. The loss is estimated at $100,000.

Ignatz Wandrack, forty-one years old, a deaf mute of Cincinnati, was struck and instantly killed by an auto owned and driven by John J. Ryan, a turf man, on the outskirts of Covington, Ky.

Foreign.

Henri Dardnin, the noted French journalist, died at Paris.

Hector France, the French novelist and publicist, is dead in Paris.

It is announced that Persia has appointed a representative at Athens for the first time in 3,200 years.

Bandits attacked and pillaged the monastery at Tamboy, Russia, and secured gold and jewels valued at $40,-000.

The life of the late Li Hung Chang has been published in the Chinese language at Shanghai. It is a big book compilation and numbers 100 volumes.

The fifth international congress of Orientalists, which has been in session at Copenhagen, decided to hold the next congress at Athens in the spring of 1911.

The coming visit to Berlin of David Lloyd George, the British chancellor of the exchequer, is causing much speculation even in upper official circles.

After several months of bitter struggle the chamber of deputies of Belgium has adopted the Congo annexation treaty. There still remains open the important question of Belgium's financial responsibility.

Japan has formally signified its readiness to negotiate a sealing convention with Russia similar to the Russo-American and the Russo-British convention. Through the acquisition of the southern half of the island of Saghalien Japan becomes master of of Seal island, the breeding place of a small herd of seals, and it now recognizes the importance of co-operation in preserving the herds.

General.

Two sharp earthquake shocks were felt at Eureka, Cal., last week. No serious damage resulted in the town, although the walls of the court house were slightly cracked.

When officials of the board of health of Fall River, Mass., went to the home of Mary Costa, who is said to have been discovered to be afflicted with leprosy, they found she had disappeared some time during the night.

Hugh S. Evans, who has been a trusted employe of the Boston & Montana Mining company for several years, was arrested at Butte charged with an Oregon Short Line train at Butte, Mont. He is charged with having accepted $400 for certified checks on the Boston & Montana company.

The new West Neebish channel, which cost $4,000,000, was opened to traffic last week when the steamer George F. Baker went through with President Livingstone of the Lake Carriers' association on board. The new channel will make navigation of the river safer and will insure greater speed.

President A. J. Earling of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad is in Seattle making a close inspection of the work on the Puget sound terminals. He announces that all track-laying on the Pacific coast extension will be completed by Jan. 1, 1909.

Following closely his recovery from a protracted illness, which nearly proved fatal, Gov. Curtis Guild Jr., of Massachusetts was operated upon last week for appendicitis. The operation was pronounced successful by the surgeons, and the governor's condition is said to be most satisfactory.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Burglars broke into the Frontenac resh store at Red Wing, blew open the safe, broke the cash register, but did not succeed in finding any cash in either.

M. A. Bowman, operator at the depot at Anoka, stepped in front of the east-bound train and was struck by the cylinder and injured in the pelvic region.

By the breaking of a draw bar which fell on the track, an east-bound freight train on the Milwaukee road was wrecked near Wahasha. No one was injured.

Marshall county has closed a successful fair at Warren, nearly 8,000 people attending during the three days the fair was held. The races were exceptionally good.

Fire destroyed practically everything of value in the photographic studio of N. L. Hakkeep at Bemidji, entailing a loss of about $1,200, on which there was carried insurance amounting to but $345.

Mrs. Anton Willkowske, a widow who resided on a farm near Perham, died last week from blood poison resulting from a small boil on her foot. Her husband died six months ago. She is survived by six children.

Some threshing of grain has been done in the vicinity of Lake Crystal. Though the crop is uneven, yet the yield is showing up fairly well on the whole. Farmers are hoping for warm weather, without rain to help the corn along.

The coroner's jury in the inquest held at Little Falls over the body of William Gohlik, who was murdered at his home in Swan River, recommended that Mrs. Gohlik, wife of the murdered man, be held to the grand jury. She is now in the custody of the sheriff.

Fire totally destroyed the residence of John Oleson at Two Harbors. The house was occupied by F. W. Sawyer and John Carlson. The latter lost everything and carried no insurance. Firemen by hard work saved the adjoining building. An overturned lamp caused the fire.

A report from Ulen states that L. H. Hauge, a prominent farmer of Atlanta, Becker county, was killed while at work under a binder. He attempted to put the neckyoke under the tongue and had tipped the machine back. In doing this the machine gave way and the frame fell across his neck.

James J. Hill of the Great Northern had his hand squeezed in the machinery of an automobile he was helping his chauffeur fix. The accident happened while Mr. Hill and his daughter were riding in the outskirts of Duluth last week. The skin was torn from the back of Mr. Hill's hand, causing a painful wound.

Joseph Czaplewski, the second man alleged to have been implicated in a series of forgeries committed at Winona, has been arrested. He denies knowledge of the affair. Czaplewski is now out of the St. Cloud reformatory on parole, having been released from that institution about a year ago.

Minnesota has 141 more state banks now than at the corresponding period of last year, and in consequence the aggregate capital stock of banks is increased from $10,686,000 to $12,078,-100, and the total resources of these institutions from $89,123,417.56 to $95,-535,430.64. The last report shows 953 banks, while a year ago there were 466.

Samuel A. Phillips, the well known St. Paul broker and late promoter of the Chicago-New York Electric Air Line railway, must serve seven years in the state penitentiary. Phillips was convicted of embezzling funds of Hancock & Co. of Chicago before Judge G. L. Bunn. An appeal was taken to the supreme court, which sustained the decision of the district court. Phillips was taken to the penitentiary at Stillwater.

Rev. Wolner of the Episcopal church of Breckenridge has occasioned much comment by personally selling ice cream cones and pop to the crowd in attendance at a circus a few days ago. He took that means of raising funds for his church.

Anglers are enjoying great sport at present capturing the elusive black bass from the waters of the Snake river near Mora. Records have been made and broken both in the number and weight of fish captured, and the championship is yet in contention.

OVER 5,000 AT FORT RIDGELY.

Forty-sixth Anniversary of the Battle Brings Celebrants From All Over.

Mora than 5,000 people assembled Saturday in the grassy amphitheater cast up out of the rugged rock by nature at Fort Ridgely to commemorate the forty-sixth anniversary of the last great battle fought in the historic old post with the Indians. Every village and town in Renville county was represented by a heavy delegation, while spectators traveled from all points of the state to witness the celebration. D. W. Moore, who was located on the upper agency at the time of the uprising, and who brought the first news to St. Paul of the surviving missionaries, journayed all the way from Cottonwood county to be present at the exercises, as did Mrs. Joseph Brown, the wife of the man who went through the early days.

Both Congressman Volstead and Mr. Jacobson thought Fort Ridgely should be made a national park, and both said they would work to make it one. The addresses of Maj. Randall and Mr. O'Shay were both reminiscent.

Fort Ridgely is located seven miles southeast of Fairfax, and the entire village turned out for the anniversary celebration.

AID FOR HIGH SCHOOLS.

Each Will Be Given $1,400 for Increased Efficiency and Equipment.

Five high schools were added to the list of schools to receive state aid by the state high school board at its annual meeting at the capitol in St. Paul. There were also ten graded schools added to the list of assisted schools. These schools were recommended on account of increases in equipment and efficiency. There were no schools taken from the list.

Those high schools to receive aid are: Ansley, Bagley, Sauk Rapids and Tyler. These additions make 206 high schools to receive $1,400 a year each.

The graded schools to receive aid in addition to those now on the list are: Cass, Grand Marais, Rosemount, Hartland, Champlin, International Falls, Hendricks, Triumph-Monterey, Aurora and Waverly. This brings the total graded schools in the list to 152. This year they will receive $520 each. This amount is $30 under the regular allowance, and the apportionment for high schools is $100 under the regular amount. The deficit will have to be made up by the legislature.

George B. Alton was re-elected high school examiner and S. A. Chalman was continued as graded school examiner.

PLENTY OF CARS FOR THE CROPS

Satisfactory Yields Are Reported From the Northwest.

The condition of the crops along the Great Northern on the northern division, or between Barnesville, Glyndon and the Canadian border, is indicated by the following close estimates per station, as reported by the commercial agents. About 2,000,000 bushels remain to be marketed by the Red river valley farmers along the line. Cars enough for this crop have been ordered and ninety-six cars have been received, while thirty-six cars from the Canadian border are loaded with this year's grain. This is a total of 163 cars. Seventy-five thousand bushels of grain are said to be waiting to be in storage and 30,000 is estimated to have been shipped. Through the co-operation with the state department of the Great Northern road has been co-operating with the operating departments, with the result that cars fill the sidings at all the stations.

Ditch Work Progresses.

E. H. Dahlby, who has charge of the work of construction, has begun digging on Ditch No. 10 of Pennington county, and it begins two and one-half miles south of Albert Lea. The work on the Moose-Westerland-Geneva ditch is progressing favorably, and the "swamp angel," the name given the immense dredge now at work, is at work where the excavation is fifteen feet in depth and the water twelve feet deep, but this condition will not last long, as the ditch is practically completed through Rice lake, and as the immense dredge is now there the water will be much less in evidence.

OLD SETTLERS TO MEET.

The Society Will Convene at the State Fair Grounds.

William Pitt Murray, president, and A. L. Larpenteur, secretary, of the Old Settlers' society, composed of men that were in Minnesota and twenty-one years of age on New Year's eve of 1849, have called a meeting of their society on the state fair grounds for Thursday, Sept. 2, at 10 a. m.

They urge every "Forty-niner" who has not heretofore enrolled to be present at the semi-centennial celebration.

Popular Enough.

"Why don't you come right out and say you don't like that man who wants to marry your daughter?"

"What for?" asked Mr. Cumrox. "He's popular enough with mother and the girls now."

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The salmon fishing at Vadse has been very successful. Up to the present time, less year 37,057 kilos were exported from there. This year 71,251 kilos have been shipped out. The prices have been low, but are now going up.

During his recent visit to Norway, Emperor William visited Aalesund and viewed the new cathedral. He expressed gratification over the fact that natural stone from the mountains of Norway were used in building it, and signified his intention of presenting memorial windows.

The authorities of Snaasen have purchased two estates, Birindmoen and Vestermoen, belonging to O. Warner, for 25,000 crowns. The object in view is to keep the land from falling into foreign hands and to preserve for the general good the timber, of which there is considerable.

Adolph Henrick Lindstrom, who was a member of Captain Ronald Amundsen's famous polar expedition, has recently sailed around Cape Horn, and he is thus the first man to sail completely around the western continent. He was also a member of the second expedition in Dr. Fritchof Nansen's Fram.

Some time ago a Viking grave was discovered in Brittany, France, and Professor Gustafson, of Christiana, an authority on Northern archeology, has made a thorough examination of the find. He says it is the most important discovery of its kind ever made outside of the Scandinavian North and is therefore worthy of careful study.

It is estimated that the value of the real estate of Norway, excepting Finmarken, is 912,000,000 crowns. This is 69,000,000 crowns more than the same real estate was worth five years ago, showing a gratifying increase in property values in Norway. Akershus has the highest valuation of any of the districts, 96,000,000 crowns, which represents an increase of 4,000,000 in five years. Hedemarken comes next, being worth 88,000,000 crowns.

I have frequently referred in these columns to the struggle in Norway between the old-fashioned school, that clings to the orthodox teachings, and the exponents of the so-called new theology, represented by such men as Rev. Jensen. It seems that there is a third faction, or school that takes a middle position, being more liberal and progressive than the orthodox, but holding firm to the essential teachings of Christianity. A score or more of leading representatives of this third school have announced a conference to be held at Christiana October 1 and succeeding days, and invite all all who share their views to be present.

SWEDEN.

The export of milk to Berlin is soon to be greatly increased, several dealers intending to make use of the Swedish-Danish-Gessnitz steam ferry line as soon as it is ready for business.

The national order of Good Templars has decided to make its twentieth anniversary memorable by establishing a common high school at Vendelberg near Gotoborg, erecting the building on its property at the place and guaranteeing the running expenses of the school from year to year. The Good Templars are receiving much praise for their sensible solution of the memorial problem.

The agricultural department has prepared a bill for the regulation of the importation and sale of foreign seed, especially red clover, alsike clover and hops. One of the requirements will be that such seed packages be marked in plain characters "Foreign Seed." It is expected that this will have a tendency to encourage the consumer in the use of home grown seeds.

The historical exposition held at Helsingborg this summer was a highly successful event. Consul Trapp acted as chairman and opened the series of meetings with an address giving some of the early history of the town. Other addresses dealt with personal reminiscences, topographical features, and memoirs of the men who had a hand in the development of the city. An exhibition of pictures, maps, etc., added much to the interest of the meetings.

The fifty-year Jubelee in memory of the unveiling of the statue of the great Swedish poet in Stockholm has just been held. The statue was designed by K. G. Quarnstrom and was cast at Munich, Germany, by the noted F. Miller.

The Academy of Science, of which Berzelius was a member, fittingly observed the jubilee day.

The plans for the new Engelbrekt church, drawn by architect I. Wahlman of Stockholm, have been accepted and refared to the king for final acceptance.

The glue factory at Helsingborg has been closed for the rest of the summer to admit of necessary repairs. Some three or four hundred persons are thrown out of employment by the closing of the factory.

According to reports in the press General-major Bandstrom will this fall resign his post as Swedish minister at St. Petersburg. This position he has held since 1906. He desires to return to active service in the army and he will be given a command as soon as his time is up. Lord Taube, at present minister in Berlin, is mentioned as his successor.

The Swedish colony at Copenhagen is planning to erect a building to be used for lectures, social gatherings, etc., that are not essentially of a religious nature. The colony has already made good progress in the building of its new church, and with this new building, will be in excellent shape for cultivating the spiritual and intellectual life of its members.

The diet this year granted a sum of money for the restoration of the king's pleasure resort at Drottningholm, which work has been in progress during the summer. A striking among the laborers recently brought the work to a standstill and there is now small hope that the royal couple will be able to make their accustomed visit here this year.

Prof. O. Montelius, the noted antiquarian of Stockholm, will visit America in the middle of September to deliver a series of eight historical lectures at the famous Lowell Institute of Boston. These lectures will treat of the early culture of Sweden and also review the early development of culture in Greece Prof. Montelius will also deliver a series of lectures in Swedish at Boston, New York, Worcester, Chicago, etc. His trip west will include a visit to the state of Minnesota, where the Swedes are especially numerous. He will deliver an Augustana College, Rock Island, on the history of the cross. The trip home will be made about the first of December.

DENMARK.

A late dispatch from Copenhagen says that Aqvina Erichsen, the well known Danish explorer, has met his death in the polar regions.

According to information just received in a telegram to the committee of the Denmark-Greenland expedition, Erichsen and two of his companions that sailed with him from Copenhagen in July, 1906, in the unexplored region of the northeastern coast of Greenland perished in a snow-storm.

The three men were on an expedition over the ice when disaster overtook them.

Otherwise the exploring party has been successful. Large tracts of unknown land have been mapped out and the entire northeastern coast of Greenland has been charted.

Erichsen and his companions were on the ice when the storm broke over them in the snowstorm. The dogs drifted out to sea. The provisions of the explorers soon became exhausted. They drifted for some days, growing weaker and weaker. When the ice was finally driven back to land the three men did not have sufficient strength to make the effort necessary to return to the station. They must have perished on shore. The Esquimaux who brought in the news of the disaster arrived at the station in a dying condition and succumbed immediately after making his report.

The long anticipated reconstruction of the cabinet has at last taken place, coming seven years after the formation of the first "Socialministre" ministry, led by Professor Stauning.

Mr. Alberti, the minister of justice, and Mr. Ole Hansen, minister of agriculture, retired, and their places were taken by Svend Hogsbro, formly minister of traffic, and Anders Nielsen, a member of the folketing. At the same time Director N. Neergaard, also a member of the folketing, was named as minister of finance in place by Wilhelm Lassen, deceased, whose place was temporarily filled by J. C. Christensen.

Thus it will be seen that three new men have entered the cabinet, Neergaard, Nielsen and Jensen-Sonderup. The last named is a peasant, being a fine type of the modern, progressive peasant of Denmark. He is member of the party of the left and has come to the front very rapidly.

The taxable property in the city of Vexlo this year amounts to about 12,000,000 crowns. The state owns property to the value of 1,215,000 crowns and the city owns property valued at 1,652,700 crowns.

Real Woe.

"Mister, I don't know where my next meal's coming from."

"You've in no great trouble," retorted the press humorist. "I don't know where my next joke's coming from, and that's a fact."

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

MAINTAIN THE SOIL FERTILITY.

BY PROF. CYRIL G. HOPKINS, SOIL SPECIALIST, ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY.

In a three-year rotation of corn, oats and clover, let us assume yields of 100 bushels per acre of corn and oats, four tons of clover and four bushels of blue grass seed. We may sow cowpeas in the corn, the last cultivation, and possibly produce a catch crop of one-half ton to the acre.

We will plan to husk the ear corn and leave the stalks on the land to be plowed down for seeding oats and clover. The oats should be cut as high as possible and the threshed oat straw should be spread over the land either before or after rotting, as may be found best. The third year the clover may be clipped two weeks before haying and left lying on the land, the second crop being harvested for seed, using a buncher attached to the mower so as to avoid raking. The threshed clover straw should be spread over the land, and if rock phosphate is used it may be applied and plowed under with all of the accumulated organic matter in preparation for the following corn crop which would begin the second rotation.

These three crops remove about 172 pounds of nitrogen, while the clover and cowpeas return about 152 pounds of nitrogen, and together with the corn stover and oats straw furnish a large supply of humus. This is a system of crop farming planned to maintain the supply of humus and nitrogen. If the yields are cut in two the loss of the system remains the same. Many other rotations for grain farmers might be followed, but in all cases liberal use must be made of legume crops, catch crops, other green manure crops, and crop residues in order to supply humus and nitrogen.

In five stock farming take a five year rotation, including corn two years, oats with clover and timothy seeding the third year, and two years of clover and timothy, using one year for hay and the other for pasture, expounding the same yields as before. Shock one-half of the corn or put it in the silo; husk the other half and use the oats straw for feed and bedding.

The four crops will remove from the soil about 360 pounds of nitrogen, and the clover hay will contain about 120 pounds, which was obtained from the air, making 480 pounds of nitrogen in the total feed and bedding. If one-half of this is returned in the manure and returned to the land, there would be a deficiency of 120 pounds, but this given rotation of crops can be recovered by feeding upon cement floors and a liberal use of straw and shredded fodder in the silo, thus reducing the deficiency to 81 pounds.

The pasturing may gain 12 pounds of nitrogen. By feeding more or less from the fields and by leaving considerable clover in the pasture to serve as green manure, this small deficiency can be replaced, but to maintain or increase the supply of humus and nitrogen in the soil is by no means an easy problem, even with five stock farming.

Keep in mind these two words, phosphorus and humus. If these are increased in soil the farm will be growing richer and more productive but whoever removes the phosphorus and destroys the humus more rapidly than they are replaced, will have poorer land year by year with poverty as the only future for the children who continue the same ruinous system.

A 100-bushel crop of corn requires 22 pounds of phosphoric; a 50-bushel crop of wheat, 16 pounds; a four-ton crop of clover, 20 pounds. And to produce such crops for a lifetime, 70 years, would require as much phosphorus as the total supply in the first seven inches of most common Illinois prairie soil.

Phosphorus is soil from the farm largely in grain, in the bone of animals, and hay. The phosphorus removed from the soil in the average corn crop of Illinois (grain only) is equal to the total phosphorus contained in 50,000 acres of our corn belt land to a depth of seven inches, and a large amount is removed in the aggregate of the other crops. Because the effect is only gradual and widespread, many people ignore it.

The most practical and economical method of maintaining the supply of phosphorus in the soil is by the application of 1,000 pounds to the acre of fine-ground natural rock phosphate, once every four to six years, in connection with liberal supplies of decaying organic matter, as farm manure, legume crops, or other green manures.

But repeated experiments have shown that natural rock phosphate gives practically no immediate returns if used in the absence of decaying organic matter.

Humus is the decaying organic matter of the soil. Its most important constituent is nitrogen. A 100-bushel crop of corn for 32 years would require as much nitrogen as is contained in the first seven inches of ordinary corn belt prairie land; if the stalks are returned to the soil the nitrogen would be sufficient for 48 such crops. If we are to enrich the soil in nitrogen by growing clover the clover must be returned to the soil either by plowing under directly or in the form of manure.

The animals retain one-fourth of the nitrogen and phosphorus in the feed consumed, and two-thirds of the organic matter in mixed feeds. Not more than one-fourth of the dry matter and not more than one-half of the food elements will be returned to the field in the manure, and if the manure is left over the winter or the weather for three to six months these proportions should be divided by two.

The Ohio experiment station has, as an average of 13 crops of corn at 35 cents per bushel, 13 crops of oats at 25 cents, 12 crops of wheat at 70 cents, ten crops of clover and ten crops of timothy at six dollars a ton, on land that is richer in phosphorus than our land, but poorer in nitrogen than our land, is found that every dollar invested in phosphorus paid back $4.76, while nitrogen or potassium paid for its cost.

The same station has found as the average of 56 tests in 11 years' work, that when rock phosphate was applied in connection with manure, every dollar in rock phosphate paid back $5.68.

On three different series of plots at the University of Illinois phosphorus has doubled the yield of clover as an average of the last three years.

On the Bloomington (Ill.) soil experiment field phosphorus increased the yield of wheat ten bushels per acre in 1903, increased the yield of clover more than one ton per acre in 1906, and increased the yield of corn following clover by 11 bushels per acre in 1907. The increase in other crop would practically pay the cost of phosphorus applied for the three years. In both the Illinois cases bone meal, which is more expensive than rock phosphate, was used.

Experiments with the rock phosphate were started more recently in other states, but give good results on our soils. Four years' experiments at the university have resulted in an average increase of the crop equal to $7.98, while the 250 pounds of phosphorus applied cost eight dollars, but 210 pounds of it still remain in the soil for use in future crops. The results of 1907 alone are an increase of $11.68 or $3.68 more than the cost of the rock phosphate, while four-fifths of the phosphorus applied still remains in the soil.

The value of the increase from rock phosphate in six crops grown in the Galesburg experiment field amounts to $14.40, or $2.40 more than the cost of the phosphorus applied, while four-fifths of this phosphate still remains in the soil.

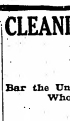
Plenty of nitrogen can be secured from the air by growing legumes, the organic matter of the crops can be returned to the soil, but the one element phosphorus must be bought. One ton of rock phosphate containing 250 pounds of phosphorus can be bought for about eight dollars; the same quantity of phosphorus in one ton of bran or shorts costs more than $25, in two tons of acid phosphate costs $20, and to four tons of complete fertilizer costs $80 to $100.

The Hen's Appetite.—The appetite of the hen is some indication as to her productive capacity. Those with good appetites will meet one at the door at feeding time, and, if at all tame, may hop on to the feed basket. They will scratch the litter about the pen in a vigorous way in search of hidden grains, and may be heard singing away contentedly as they work. They will always be active, never drooping around the pen or staying on the roosts after the others have left, in fact, the first hen about in the morning may usually be considered one of the best producers. The reason for this is simple, for also requires just food enough to supply the wear and tear of the body; it will not take her long to secure it, but if she is a good egg manufacturing machine, a large supply of fuel is needed to keep the mechanism running. The fuel furnishing this energy is found in the food consumed.—Michigan Station.

CLEANLINESS IN MILK AND BUTTER A NECESSITY

Bar the Unwholesome Microbe—Make Friends with the Wholesome Ones—By Prof. W. J. Simpson.

Much has been heard in recent years regarding the importance of clean milk in connection with the health of children, of invalids and of milk drinkers generally. It has been pointed out that infectious diseases are more liable to be caused by a dirty milk supply than by a clean one, because the chances of contamination with infectious germs or microbes are increased enormously. It has also been pointed out that a dirty milk, owing to the putrescent matter it has unnecessarily received, is

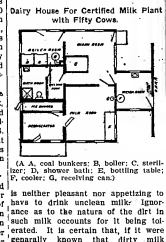


Form of Strainer Used in Some Certified Plants.

a specially fertile medium for the growth of microbes or bacteria in such numbers as to be injurious to the health of those who drink it. This is one aspect of the question relating to milk and is of interest to everyone. It is a health question, and has been brought to the notice of the public by the many recorded outbreaks of scarlet fever, typhoid fever, diphtheria and sore throat traced to infected milk, as well as by summer diarrhoea prevalence caused by dirty milk.

Apart from ill-health attributable to frequent consumption of dirty milk, it

Dairy House For Certified Milk Plant with Fifty Cows.



(A, A, coal bunkers; B, boiler; C, sterilizer; D, shower bath; E, bottling table; F, cooler; G, receiving can.)

is neither pleasant nor appetizing to have to drink unclean milk: ignorance as to the nature of the dirt in the milk accounts for it being tolerated. It is certain that, if it were generally known that dirty milk usually means contamination with the filth of the cowshed, even the least fastidious would be disgusted. Another point of view which is of special interest to farmers and purveyors of milk is that dirty milk is very costly, for the keeping qualities are much inferior to clean milk, while butter prepared from unclean milk is inferior in quality and does not keep well.

The rapid fermentation and decomposition which go on in dirty milk are brought about by the immense number of microbes which gains access to it. Every particle of dirt contains millions of these microbes, and milk is

Forms of Pails Used in Certified Dairies.

Nos. 10 and 11 illustrate the same pail as No. 9. No. 11 showing a section of the interior. This pail is objectionable for the reason that the cover is carelessly soldered in, leaving an open seam in which collects dirt and is impossible to keep clean.

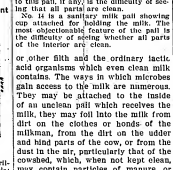
No. 12 shows the shape of an ordinary cream can. The opening is too large and the can is not provided with a hood. The can has too many seams, and is not of ordinarily built strong enough for milking.

one of the best fields in which they can grow and multiply once they are introduced into it. Under such circumstances it is not surprising to find in dirty milk, after it has been kept for a few hours, several million microbes in every teaspoonful.

The source of these microbes is not the cow, if she is healthy or has healthy udders, because, with the exception of the fore milk, or first few ounces draw, which receive germs from the milk ducts of the teats, milk from the cow is free of microbes. With special sterilized apparatus and appliances it is possible to take milk from the cow and keep it fresh indefinitely. Such milk has been kept for years without undergoing any change, so long as the mouth of the bottle is plugged with sterilized cotton wool, which though permitting of a free admission of air, filters out any germs the air may contain. It is impossible under ordinary circumstances to secure this exceptional purity. Normal milk always contains a certain number of germs, derived from exposure to the air, which is unavoidable in carrying on the milk trade.

But these germs should be as few in number as possible, and should be prevented from being of a deleterious kind. There is a difference between having in every teaspoonful of milk a few million microbes and a few thousand. There is also a great difference between its having putrefactive organisms derived from manure

Two More Forms of Milk Pails.



No. 13 is a good, sanitary milk pail. The height is convenient, and as the opening is on the side there is less chance for dirt to fall in. The seams are well flushed with solder. The objection to this pail, if any, is the difficulty of seeing that all parts are clean.

No. 14 is a sanitary milk pail showing cap attached for holding the milk. The most objectionable feature of the pail is the difficulty of seeing whether all parts of the interior are clean.

or other filth and the ordinary lactic-acid organisms which even clean milk contains. The ways in which microbes gain access to the milk are numerous. They may be attached to the inside of an unclean pail which receives the milk, they may fall into the milk from dirt on the clothes or hands of the milkman, from the dirt on the udder and hind parts of the cow, or from the dust in the air, particularly that of the cowshed, which, when not kept clean, may contain particles of manure, or during the different stages of handling the milk incidental to the milk trade.

The supply of clean milk accordingly depends in the first instance on the cleanliness of the cowhouse and dairy and their surroundings, and on the cleanly manner in which the operations connected with milking and the handling of the milk are carried out. The milk is also a great dirt-arrangements of transport and distribution. Similarly, the supply of butter of good flavour and aroma, and endowed with good keeping qualities, depends on the extent to which this cleanliness is carried out.

Objectionable flavors and early rancidity in butter are due to preventable causes, and these causes have their source in some defect, either in the handling of the milk or butter or in the state of the cowhouse or dairy. Butter that does not keep well or has an unpleasant flavor is a sure sign, provided the cows are healthy and the usual skill in the process of making has been exercised, of something amiss with the cleanliness of the operation or with the purity of the air in which the milk or butter operations are carried on. For instance, the natural ripening of the cream is effected by the lactic-acid microbes which, during the process, form products that give the butter the flavor it possesses.

The friendly microbes, which are the active agents in the natural ripening of cream and in producing good flavors in butter, have been isolated in the laboratory from creams supplying good flavored butters and obtained from farms successful in their butter-making by the naturni ripening process. Different flavoring bacteria are in this manner obtained, and the knowledge and power acquired have been put to practical use in butter making.

Bugs Are Best.—No butcher can supply meat to the fowls that they will relish as much as the bugs and worms that they catch themselves.

Ducks and Drakes.—At least two drakes to 12 ducks is the right proportion and if there are less the eggs are doubtful.

Feed Charcoal.—There is no better medicine for both old and young chickens at this time of year than charcoal.

The Cackling Hen.—The hen that cackles loudest and longest doesn't always lay the most eggs.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the sidewalk conversation, with a rueful smile.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But taint no use, boys. Tbnt barrel wuz cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

IT PAYS TO PUT HAY AND ALFALFA UNDER COVER

Plans of a Good Shed for Storage—By A. M. Teneyck, Professor of Agronomy, Kansas.

From experiment station reports and from the experience of farmers, the writer concludes that the ordinary loss of hay stored in a shed will be, on the average, ten per cent. less than that of hay stacked out of doors. A shed large enough to store 70 tons of alfalfa will cost about $120. Ten per cent. of 70 tons of alfalfa hay, at ten dollars per ton, is $70. If the hay is stacked it must, as a rule, be handled twice in feeding it, while if stored in the shed or barn, one handling may get it to the live stock. The extra handling of the hay will cost at least 50 cents per ton, or $35 dollars. Again, many leaves are shattered by the extra handling, which may easily reduce the feeding value of the hay 50 cents per ton, which makes another loss of $35; or the shed would save $140 a year. At this rate the orginal cost of the shed will have been paid for in three years, and a good shed ought to last 12 or 20 years.

On a stock farm it will usually be advisable to build a combination hay and feeding shed. This may consist simply of a main shed for hay with lean-tos for the stock; feeding managers should be built on one or more sides of the hayshed, into which the hay may be thrown. The lean-tos may be closed or open at the sides and ends, as desired.

Forty-eight feet to 60 feet long, 24 feet wide, and 16 feet to the eaves are good dimensions for a single shed, and a shed 48x24x16 should hold about 60 tons of well-settled hay, or the annual crop from 12 or 15 acres of good alfalfa land. A pair of such sheds may be built end to end with a driveway between them, the roof being continuous. The hay should be taken in at the end of each shed by a hay fork and carrier.

A hay shed should be well braced and strongly constructed. The system of long bracing, such as is shown in the accompanying figures, gives great rigidity and strength, and is preferable to the method of short bracing commonly practiced. The short braces easily work loose and the shed soon becomes "rickety" and unsafe and is apt to blow over in a strong wind.

The roof should be strongly constructed and securely fastened to the posts. Galvanized iron or steel roofing makes a durable roof covering, and the same material may be used for siding. It is advisable to slide hayshedS, at least part of the way down, otherwise there may be considerable damage from driving rain and snow. If the hay is stored a bent at a time; the side protection is not so necessary, but if the plan is practiced of spreading the hay from a single cutting over the whole area of the shed, some side protection from driving rains during the summer should be given.

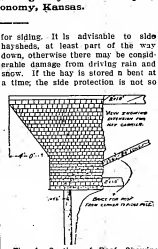


Fig. 4.—Section of Roof, Showing Extension for Hay-Carrier Track and Plan for Bracing Roof.

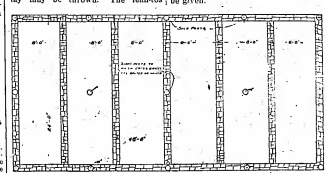


Fig. 1.—Ground Plan.—Walls Do Not Extend Lengthwise of Shed, as Shown in Plan, But the Spaces Between cross-walls Are Left Open for Ventilation.

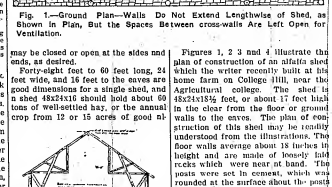


Fig. 2.—Showing Plan of Construction of End Section, General Plan of Bracing for Middle Sections.

Figures 1, 2 3 and 4 illustrate the plan of construction of an alfalfa shed which the writer recently built at his home farm on College Hill, near the Agricultural college. The shed is 48x24x16½ feet, or about 17 feet high in the clear from the floor or ground walls to the eaves. The plan of construction of this shed may be readily understood from the illustrations. The floor walls average about 18 inches in height and are made of loosely laid rocks which were near at hand. The posts were set in cement, which was rounded at the surface about the posts in order to shed water. The floor of the shed consists of loosely laid poles running the way that were being drawn in clearing a neighboring piece of land.

The posts are white oak trees, averaging about seven inches in diameter at the top and ten to twelve inches at the base. The frame timbers and braces were fastened to the posts with lag-screws and were usually bolted together rather than nailed—some nails were used along with the screws.

The roof is braced as shown in Fig. 4, and securely tied to the frame by braces at each post, as shown in the plans, and each rafter was securely nailed to the plate.

The hay-carrier track is attached to a 2x10 ridge timber for the first 16 feet and to a 2x8 for the remaining 24 feet, the 2x10 extending four feet over the end of the shed, from which the fork is lowered to the load. The ends of the rafters are flush with the top edge of the ridge timber and are securely nailed.

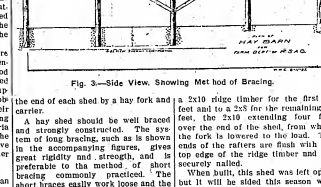


Fig. 3.—Side View, Showing Met hod of Bracing.

When built, this shed was left open, but it will be sided this season with boards to within four feet of the floor, at an estimated cost of about $56.

Up-to-Date Poultry House.—What is an up-to-data poultry house? That depends on what the standard is. The simplest kind of a poultry house may be up-to-date.

Share Is Equally.

"Yes," said the fellow with the bald brow, "it's certainly true that if a man has no respect for himself nobody else will have much respect for him."

"But it's equally true," replied the teen one, "that if he has too much nobody else will have any."—Catholic Standard and Times.

A March Miracle.

Now all the world is festive green,
Yet spring is slow.
Into St. Patrick's day, I ween,
The fast we owe.

Perhaps.

"Why did George Washington own up to chopping the cherry tree?"

"Perhaps," replied the Western boy, "his judicial mind enabled him to foresee the reluctance that has been developed about putting any faith in confessions."—Washington Star.

Careless Effects.

"Do you go to Paris for your styles?"

"I have hitherto," answered the fashionable milliner, "but this season I am getting fine results by studying the ash-barrels in our alley."

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Jas. H. Crome, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
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UNCLE SAM'S battleship fleet which is now in the southern Seas and sauntering along on its journey around the world, received a hearty welcome at New Zealand. It is to be hoped that when the fleet finally nears the Atlantic seaboard, that it will have left nothing but good-will and friendship in its wake.

THE Pioneer Press speaks of John F. Jacobson as a candidate for governor. The same paper often refers to Jacob F. Jacobson. It is possible that the latter is the Jacobson of two years ago who railed loudly and incessantly against the interests, while John is the Jacobson who has been so successfully tamed that he is now eating out of the hands of these same interests.

CUBA is taking a step which may be of importance as affecting the future of this island. Many of the more progressive Cubans, including gentlemen in high official position, are convinced that what the country needs is immigration which will supply the necessary means of developing the natural resources of that section. Cuba is rich in agricultural, mining, and manufacturing possibilities. An organized effort to secure such immigration is being made now, and on the outcome will depend important results. Cuba with good government and industrial expansion should be prosperous and happy.

THE Little Falls Herald prints an editorial on the result of misdirected effort which will appeal to the average reader:

"Robert G. Ingersoll died a few years ago. How few remember the famous skeptic. A great orator, a skilled sophist, a pleasant personality, he misused the gifts that the Almighty had given him, and tried to pervert and destroy the faith of thousands to tear up the only anchor which the children of men have to hold them steady on the storm of life. He took their faith from many and left them nothing in return. With all his brilliancy and wit, he is already nearly a memory. Contrast him with Joel Chandler Harris, "Uncle Remus" who died the other day. Ingersoll used to talk about the religion of laughter, but his laughter was too much that of the ghoul. Uncle Remus brought smiles and laughter to countless thousands of children, filled the hearts of little folks with sunshine, gave their minds some of the pleasantest fancies ever conceived, and drove away the shadows from the souls of young and old. His fables express a higher philosophy than ever Ingersoll conceived or could understand. The heart of a child is a heart of faith. Uncle Remus knew and understood it. His life was one of earnest, simple faith. He was a Catholic, but the children of every faith loved and will continue to love his wise sayings. Ingersoll was eloquent and Uncle Remus hope, and when the apostle of despair is long since forgotten Uncle Remus will still endure all young and old."

STOCK GAMBLING.

Editor Paradis of the Midway News suggests a unique scheme against stock gambling. If this is carried into effect would wipe out the process of fleecing the public in a most thorough manner. Briefly his plan is as follows:

That congress be asked to enact a law authorizing states to create bureaus for stock registration in every way similar to our present land registry, that every stockholder in interstate commerce corporations be required to register his stock certificates in the public registery of his own country just as he now must register a deed to real estate before he can legally transfer title to the property; for the accommodation of non-resident stockholders to create a federal registry under similar restrictions and equally open to public inspection.

A few days ago a New York brokerage firm was forced into bankruptcy. The firm had sold 423,000 shares of stock which it did not own; it had merely disposed of them on the so-called option scheme. When called upon to deliver something it never had, bankruptcy was the inevitable consequence and the credulous country uncles were rid of their money.

Under a plan as suggested by the Midway News editor, this would have been impossible, in fact stock gambling would be a thing of the past. The matter is worthy of consideration. There is no good reason why anyone should be permitted to sell something not his own in the stock market any more than in the real estate market. And this rule could be profitably extended also to the grain market.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Brainerd Tribune (Rep.) Mr. Jacobson's unfortunate break in his "keynote" speech at Duluth in which he charged that the four years of Governor Johnson's administration have been characterized by reckless extravagance has brought out considerable caustic criticism from the Republican newspapers and has stirred up a little feeling among the rank and file of the party. Everybody knows, and Mr. Jacobson certainly ought to know, that if there has been the reckless extravagance during the past four years as charged by him, responsibility for it must attach to the legislature and not to the executive. "Jake" is simply furnishing ammunition to the enemy, and if he is not careful he may be hoisted by his own petard.

Cannon Falls Beacon: The party managers that made the name of Ira B. Mills a part of the slate at the late convention evidently counted too strongly on the tractability if not timidity of the country press. The Beacon did not anticipate such a general outbreak against the Mills candidacy as has been evident since the convention and which is growing louder and more insistent every day.

WOMEN'S WOES.

Red Lake Falls Women Are Finding Relief at Last.

It does seem that women have more than a fair share of the aches and pains that affect humanity; they must "keep up," must attend to duties in spite of constantly aching backs, or headaches dizzy spells, bearing-down pains; they must stoop over, when to stoop means torture. They must walk and bend and constantly endure work with racking pains and many aches from kidney ills. Kidneys cause more suffering than any other organ of the body. Keep the kidneys well and health is easily maintained. Read of a remedy for kidney only that helps and cures the kidneys.

Mrs. Louis Corey, living in Thief River Falls, Minn., says: "I have used a box of Doan's Kidney Pills and they gave me great relief. I suffered from kidney complaint for several years and at times the disease made me quite miserable. I had severe headaches, dull pains in my back and was very nervous and weak. The secretions were very unnatural in appearance and my kidneys were much disordered. I saw Doan's Kidney Pills highly advertised for such complaints and procured a box. I feel a great deal better since taking and am still using the remedy, feeling confident that I will recover."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

The effect of *Scott's Emulsion* on thin, pale children is magical.

It makes them plump, rosy, active, happy.

It contains Cod Liver Oil, Hypophosphites and Glycerine, to make fat, blood and bone, and so put together that it is easily digested by little folk.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND $1.00

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Will Eckstein of Bemidji was visiting with his parents last week.

It's not often threshing begins in August, but such is the case this year.

The dance given at the Eckstein hall last Saturday evening was a success in every particular.

Jack Soll is at Mud Lake this week, trying to slaughter a few ducks or muskrats as they say he don't know one from the other.

The local union of the American Society of Equity held their first regular meeting in the school house last Saturday with every member present. Business matters were discussed and several new members joined. They will hold their next regular meeting the last Saturday of October at 2:00 p. m.

We know of a telephone line not over a thousand miles from Wylie, where a man wanting to talk to a party not one hundred and fifty miles of a distance, where the message had to go in relays, so to speak, and then was not certain the message reached the other end—but the charges had to be "dug up." Who could consciously call this [telephone service]? A barb wire fence would be just as satisfactory.

Every voter in the vicinity of Wylie, have already signified their intension and will vote for H. E. Ives to represent the first legislative district. Let the rest of the district do likewise and Mr. Ives will do something for the district as he is capable and well qualified. We heard a good story when we were a boy about an Irishman landing in this country. He traveled west with a companion until he reached the mountains, stopped, gazed, and made the remark that he had traveled considerable in his day but this was the first time he had ever seen so much land they had to "stack it." Now let us try to give H. E. Ives so many votes that he will have to "stack them."

A Paying Investment.

Mr. John White, of 38 Highland Ave. Houlton, Maine, says: "Have been troubled with a cough every winter and spring. Last winter I tried many advertised remedies, but the cough continued till I bought a 50c bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery; before that was half gone the cough was all gone. This winter the same happy result followed: a few doses once more banished the annual cough. I am now convinced that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best of all cough and lung remedies." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

The heavy rain of Sunday will delay threshing for several days.

Harvice Boucher is busy this week siding the home of Cheesemaker Robidoux.

The Geaulet & Hance threshing rig threshed for Alexis Bergeron last Saturday.

Miss Victoria Paranteau, of Terrebonne visited the Robidoux family last week returning home Sunday.

A jolly crowd of young people gathered at the Jos. Bergeron home last Sunday evening and spent a few hours in singing and playing games.

Joe Bergeron is practically through harvesting, with the exception of a little buckwheat. This, he says, will not yield very good after the frost of last week.

Albert Bergeron departed last Monday for Saskatchewan, Canada, where he expects to take up a claim. He will stop off in North Dakota while enroute, and labor for a few days at threshing.

How to get Strong.

R. I. Daley, of 1237 W. Congress St., Chicago tells of a way to become strong. He says: "My mother who is old and was very feeble, is deriving so much benefit from Electric Bitters, that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic and strengthening medicine, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in flesh has resulted in stomach has been overcome and she is steadily growing stronger." Electric Bitters quickly remedy stomach, liver and kidney complaints. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Roy of Lambert, visited with Fr. Vervoux last Sunday.

On last Wednesday the anniversary service of Jos. Ducharme was sung in St. Anthony's church.

Rev. Fr. Drammond, S. J., and Fr. Vervoux drove to Maple lake last Sunday where they were guests of Ther. Labissoniere.

J. W. McGinty, was here last Tuesday looking after the interests of his candidacy for the office of sheriff of Red Lake county.

A large crowd of children to be confirmed in the near future by Bishop McGolrick, attended the Sunday school here last Sunday.

...oute, 52 times, for only $1.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Chas. Lindquist was at Red Lake Falls Friday.

Christ Person hauled the cream to St. Hilaire Monday.

A party of young people from St. Hilaire were out here Friday picking berries.

Herman Anderson of Sanders was here Saturday looking after his political interests.

Miss Nora Johnson of St. Hilaire has been engaged to teach school in District No. 18 for the ensuing year.

Halvor Hanson lost another horse last week, this being the second one in a short time. Ed Crowe also lost a young horse some time ago.

A small "twister" raised havoc Sunday morning with bay and grain stacks. It also tore the roof off a granary belonging to the Akerlund Bros.

Gus, Scholin left last Friday for North Dakota where he will work during threshing time. He was accompanied by Martin Erickson of Polk Center.

The dry spell has been broken at last, and as usual everybody is now kicking because it rained too much. Last Sunday evening was witnessed one of the heaviest downpours of this year. It was accompanied by terrific lightning and thunder. The home of W. F. Schumacher was struck by a bolt of lightning but did no serious damage. The residence of C. A. Nelson was also struck and slightly damaged.

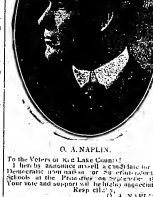
Buy your stationery and school supplies at Chatel's cash grocery.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re election to the office of Superintendent of Schools. Thanking the voters for their generous support in the past and assuring them that future interests will be fully appreciated, I respectfully solicit your support in the republican primaries on September 9th.

H. T. MCANULTY.



To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re election to the office of County Superintendent of Schools at the Primaries on September 9th. Your vote and support will be highly appreciated.

O. A. NAPLIN.

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I take pleasure in announcing myself a candidate for the Republican nomination for Superintendent of Schools. Since the voters have honored me with the position, I have endeavored to know the requirements of the office and the teaching necessary to fill it. As a young boy, I was born with parents from Indiana in 1854, and in 1895 began teaching in the district schools of this county. Since then, during the greater part of thirteen years, I have taught in the district and graded schools. In 1902 I graduated from Normal School and was employed as principal of the graded schools at Burnside, Minnesota, the same year. My experience as a county of school work has made me thereby familiar with our educational system and its needs. As it is impossible for me to meet all the voters in the county, I respectfully submit my application to you with the assurance that if nominated and elected, I shall do everything in my power to increase the efficiency of our schools.

Yours Very Truly,
HERMAN F. ANDERSON.

To All Red Lake County Voters:

I hereby wish to announce my candidacy for re-election to the office of Register of Deeds. If you are in doubt as to the manner in which the work is done in the office I should be pleased to have you call and inspect it. If you do not have an opportunity to call, I will be pleased to answer any questions you may desire by letter, and you find the work done satisfactory I would like your vote and support for a term.

Yours ... ed for ... ERT.

S.S.S. FOR BAD BLOOD

The most important part of the human system is the blood. Every muscle, nerve, tissue, bone and sinew is dependent on this vital fluid for nourishment and strength necessary to maintain them in health and enable each to perform the different duties nature requires. Even the heart, the very "engine" of life, receives its vigor and motive power from the blood. Since so much is dependent on this vital fluid it can very readily be seen how necessary it is to have it pure and uncontaminated if we would enjoy the blessing of good health. Bad blood is responsible for most of the ailments of mankind; when from any cause it becomes infected with impurities, humors or poisons, disease in some form is sure to follow. Muddy, sallow complexions, eruptions, pimples, etc., show that the blood is infected with unhealthy humors which have changed it from a pure, fresh stream to a sour, acrid fluid, which forces out its impurities through the pores and glands of the skin. A very common evidence of bad blood is sores or ulcers, which break out on the flesh, often from a very insignificant bruise or even scratch or abrasion. If the blood was pure and healthy the place would heal at once, but being loaded with impurities, which are discharged into the wound, irritation and inflammation are set up and the sore continues. Bad blood is also responsible for Anæmia, Boils, Malaria, etc.; the weak, polluted circulation cannot furnish the nourishment and strength required to sustain the body, and a general run-down condition of health results. S. S. S. is nature's blood purifier and tonic; made entirely of healing, cleansing roots and herbs, it goes down into the circulation and removes every particle of impurity, humor or poison that may be there, restores lost vitality, and steadily tones up the entire system. It adds to the blood the healthful properties it is in need of, and in every way assists in the cure of disease. S. S. S. neutralizes any excess of acid in the blood, making it fresh and pure, and permanently cures Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and all other skin diseases and eruptions. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism, Catarrh, Sores and Ulcers, Malaria, and all other diseases or disorders arising from bad blood. Book on the blood and any medical advice desired free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Your S. S. S., in my opinion, is as good a medicine as can be had; it simply cannot be improved upon as a remedy to purify and enrich the blood and to invigorate and tone up the system. This spring my blood was bad and I was run down in health, and hearing seen your medicine highly advertised I commenced to use. Today my blood is in fine condition and my general health is at the best. Am filling position as foreman for a large concern here, and if I was not in good physical condition it would be impossible for me to fill the place. Your S. S. S. has been of great service to me and I do not hesitate to give it the credit it deserves.

WM. F. VANDYKE.
815 Fifth Street, Denver Falls, Penn.

4 Popular Excursions TO

CHEBOYGAN
ALPENA
DETROIT
TOLEDO
CLEVELAND
BUFFALO

THE SOO LINE SHORE.

A delightful combination rail and lake trip—no heat, no dust.

Leaving Duluth 5:20 P. M. Sept. 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

FARE from DULUTH to DETROIT AND RETURN $12.00; To TOLEDO 50c higher; CLEVELAND $1.50 higher; BUFFALO $2.00 higher than the Detroit rate.

LIMITS—Tickets sold for the excursions of the 9th and 11th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 2nd. Tickets sold for the excursions of the 16th and 18th, good for return leaving Detroit Oct. 9th.

Sleeping Car and Steamer reservations will be made on application. Further particulars cheerfully furnished.

A. J. PERRIN, Gen. Agt.
430 W. Superior St., Duluth, Minn.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave. MINNEAPOLIS Business College

Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school has the largest patronage, not by being the largest, but thoroughly and honorably conducted. Fifth year of this country.

Headquarters for the famous Gregg Shorthand, the only reliable and scientific system extant.

Attend this wide awake up-to-date institution and be a the best class of students and doing the most thorough work.

FLOOD LOSS HEAVY

Damage in the South Greater Than First Estimated.

DEATH LIST IS APPALLING

Believed Seventy Persons Perished in Georgia and the Two Carolinas.

Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 29.—Sixteen known dead in the vicinity of Augusta, with probably on equal number of deaths in the outlying districts from which reports have not been received, a property loss of $5,000,000 in Augusta and vicinity and 2,000 persons homeless, summarizes the situation in the Georgia flood district. In the Carolinas Spartanburg, Greenville and other cities report that the flood has receded, but that the damage is heavy. Possibly $1,000,000 has been lost in North and South Carolina because of the high water. The loss of life is comparatively small in these states, warnings having been given before the great sweep of water shot over the cities. When the whole situation has cleared it will probably be found that the total death list in the three states of Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina will be in the neighborhood of seventy. Most of the dead are negroes, in fact not a dozen whites have been reported as having lost their lives.

Negro cabins dunking the river banks and sailing in the lowlands were washed away like so much driftwood. The water rose so rapidly that many of the occupants of these cabins never had a chance to even escape from the rooms in which they slept. In Augusta reports were received that bodies had been seen floating down the river, but only sixteen bodies had been recovered in the city limits of Augusta. The country districts report a number of casualties.

The suffering in Augusta is reported intense among the poorer classes, whose homes were swept away. The sudden drop in the temperature to almost the frost limit adds to the discomfort of the persons made homeless.

OFFERED $50,000 TO DESIGN

Charge Made by Assistant Attorney General of Kansas.

Kansas City, Aug. 29.—C. W. Trickett, assistant attorney general of Kansas, who was found guilty by a jury in Kansas City, Kan., of malfeasance in office, has issued a statement in which he makes the declaration that the brewery interests long ago offered him $50,000 to resign. He makes no explanation, however, why he never mentioned the matter before, nor why he did not bring action against the brewery interests for trying to bribe a public officer, which is as much of a crime in Kansas as the acceptance of a bribe.

"Shortly after I began closing the saloons of Kansas City, Kan., and of Wyandotte county by means of the 'padlock system,'" said Mr. Trickett, "the brewery interests offered me $50,000 to resign. All I was asked to do was resign. I refused the offer with contempt, not giving it the slightest consideration."

Mr. Trickett's assertion that the present fight is being made against him by the brewery interests is disputed by Joseph Taggart, county attorney.

FIFTY-ONE OF CREW PERISH

British Steamer Founders With Heavy Loss of Life.

Rojo, Japan, Aug. 28.—News of the sinking of the British steamer Dunsarn and the loss of all but two of the fifty-three members of her crew in the typhoon which raged on Aug. 26 off the port of Goto, on the island of Kiushiu, has reached here in a report received from Nagasaki, by way of the same island.

The Dunsarn was bound from Nikolaievsk, Asiatic Russia, to Shanghai and put in at the port of Moji for coal. Again putting to sea on Aug. 24 the ship ran into the very center of the typhoon, which sent her to the bottom. The two survivors are prostrated from exposure and hardship.

REFUSES TO ABDICATE.

Sultan of Morocco Preparing to Renew Fight.

Tangier, Morocco, Aug. 26.—Abdul Aziz, whose enemy was overthrown by the forces of Mulai Hafid, his elder brother and pretender to the sultanship, just a week ago, has gathered another army of 4,000 followers and will resume hostilities against Mulai.

Despite the fact that Mulai has been proclaimed sultan throughout the country Abdul Aziz refuses to abdicate.

In the new and unexpected stand that he has taken it is believed that he is secretly being supported by the French.

Cholera Increases in Russia.

Berlin, Aug. 28.—The Asiatic cholera in its westward march across Russia has reached Lodz, Russian Poland. The German health authorities have increased their watchfulness on the eastern border, along which hundreds of medical inspectors have been stationed.

STRIKE DECLARED OFF.

Alabama Coal Miners Will Return to Work.

Birmingham, Ala., Aug. 31.—An official order calling off the strike of coal miners in the Birmingham district has been issued to all the miners in the section. It was signed by President Lewis, Vice President White and Secretary Treasurer Ryan of the United Mine Workers of America.

The order ends a strike which began July 6 and which has been marked by much violence. The official order, after reviewing the history of the strike, says:

"The climax was reached when the governor of Alabama said that the miners should not be permitted to live in tented camps and that public meetings shall not be held in the mining communities of the state during the strike. In other words, the strike must end, regardless of the cost to the miners or any rights they have in the premises."

The end of the strike means that practically all of the mines in the Birmingham district will be on a non-union basis. No conference between officials of the union and officials of the Operators' association were held in Birmingham. It is known, however, that the operators will take back all the men except those who have committed acts of lawlessness.

COLONEL WILLIAM F. VILAS PASSES AWAY

Noted Wisconsin Man Expires After Long Illness.

Madison, Wis., Aug. 28.—Colonel William F. Vilas is dead following five weeks of illness. When Dr. Phillip Fox made his morning call he found him unusually cheerful and bright and believed he showed signs of remarkable improvement.

Shortly after the doctor left, while the nurse were administering a bath to the patient, they noticed that he weakened very quickly and an attempt

WILLIAM F. VILAS.

was made to reach the doctor, but Colonel Vilas died before he could be reached. Dr. Fox believes that the immediate cause of death was a second stroke of paralysis.

William F. Vilas was sixty-eight years old. For the last few years he has been living in retirement. He has, indeed, been little in the public eye since his term as United States senator came to an end in 1897. He was elected for six years' term in 1891, following distinguished service in the first Cleveland cabinet, where he served as postmaster general and secretary of the interior.

CHADWICK IS BANKRUPT.

Last Official Chapter in Great Swindle Is Recorded.

Cleveland, O., Aug. 28.—The writing of the last official chapter in the records of the monumental swindles of the late Mrs. Cassie L. Chadwick was begun when Dr. Leroy S. Chadwick, husband of the late wizard of finance, filed a petition in bankruptcy in the United States district court here. With assets of $75, except for medical books and office fixtures, valued at $1,700, which he claims are exempt, Dr. Chadwick hopes to wipe out obligations aggregating over $500,000.

The action of Dr. Chadwick is considered to be only formal in effect, for the purpose of clearing himself from any connection with the various claims his wife gave and which he had endorsed.

FIRE AT NEW ORLEANS.

Sixty-two Concerns Badly Damaged or Destroyed.

New Orleans, Aug. 31.—Fire which broke out in the center of the commercial district swept over portions of three blocks, destroying a large number of wholesale houses, manufacturing plants and smaller stores.

Originating at Brinville and Chartres streets, the flames worked their way north as far north as Conti street and west toward Royal. The loss is placed at $1,400,000. Sixty-two concerns were badly damaged or destroyed.

THIRTY MEN DEAD

Perish in Burning Gutlery at Halleyville, Okla.

MET DEATH BY SUFFOCATION

Burning Oil Starts Fire and Flames Soon Cut Off All Means of Escape.

MacAlester, Okla., Aug. 27.—Thirty miners were suffocated in Hailey-Oil coal mine No. 1 at Halleyville, fourteen miles east of MacAlester, when fire destroyed the hoisting shaft and air shaft and cut off the air from the men below. Rescuers were unable to enter the mine for nearly twenty-four hours, owing to the fierceness of the fire, and by that time all the men had perished. Their bodies were recovered.

Explorations in the chamber revealed that none of the men met death by burning, but all of them were suffocated.

After the miners had gone down in the cage a fire broke out occasioned by the ignition of a barrel of oil which a miner was trying to divide. The flames spread so rapidly that all communication with the top was soon cut off. Hundreds of miners rushed to the scene and tried to get into the air shaft, but this was impossible, the flames and smoke coming up that way with such force as to drive them back. Then an effort was made to operate the cages running up and down the hoisting shaft, but it was found that the cages, the cables being guided had been burned. There was absolutely no help for the imprisoned miners.

When the mine was finally opened of smoke nineteen of the dead miners were found, with five mules, huddled together in one of the entrances a mile from an opening. They had started toward the fire instead of making a detour.

SENSATIONAL SHOOTING.

Baltimore Clubman Badly Wounded at Atlantic City.

Atlantic City, N. J., Aug. 28.—Though Charles B. Roberts, the financier and clubman of Baltimore, who was the victim of mysterious shooting on the board walk here, is still in a critical condition at a local hospital strong hope is entertained by the physicians that he will recover. He has sufficiently revived from unconsciousness to tell the police something of the man who shot him and, aiding on the faint clew which is understood to have been given them, they have been working industriously to clear up the mystery surrounding the shooting.

Mrs. Williams, who was in the rolling chair with Roberts, and Roberts' chair pusher were subjected to a sharp cross-examination and their stories agree on the details.

Mrs. Williams made emphatic denial when asked whether the man might have been her husband. She asserts that Mr. Roberts has long been a family friend and that her husband knew him as such.

MOB LEADER ENDS LIFE.

Springfield Woman Suicides When Placed Under Arrest.

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 27.—Etta Howard, leader of the Springfield mob, committed suicide when she was informed that she had been indicted by the grand jury for the murder of Scott Burton, the aged negro who was lynched at Tweifth and Madison streets on the first night of the riot.

Mrs. Howard was found in her home by the deputy sheriff, who informed her of the indictment.

She asked permission to go into an adjoining room, where she drank poison. Then she walked to the full length of her bed and fell dead just inside the door.

WU MAY GO HOME.

Recall of Chinese Minister at Washington Expected.

Peking, Aug. 31.—The Chinese government is considering the recall of Wu Ting Fang, the Chinese minister at Washington, on account of recent disclosures on his part which are believed here to have been indiscreet. The government for some months past has been embarrassed by Mr. Wu's platform and other utterances and by his attitude as a public character in America.

Liang Tun Yen, assistant secretary of the board of foreign affairs, is the leading candidate for the post at Washington in succession to Wu Ting Fang.

SAGE'S VAST FORTUNE.

Late Financier Left $64,185,800, Mostly to His Widow.

New York, Aug. 28.—When Surrogate Reckett signed a transfer tax order payable to the state the value of the estate left by Russell Sage became known for the first time. It is $64,185,800.91. Mr. Sage died July 22, 1906.

Of the amount Mrs. Sage's share, under the terms of the will, is nearly $64,000,000. Among twenty-nine other relatives of the financier $650,000 was divided.

The amount the state reserves in taxes totals $607,538.01. Mrs. Sage pays $638,038.01.

CHARGES RING RULE.

Voters' League of Minneapolis Issues an Address.

The Voters' league of Minneapolis has issued a report on the political situation in Minneapolis, which delivers an attack upon the way things are being conducted in the city hall and charges ring rule in the main.

A severe arraignment is given some of the officials and, in addition, the report alleges, in substance, that the city council's sacred precincts have been invaded by polluting influence. The league's address regarding the "ring" follows:

In the eyes of the law the city of Minneapolis is controlled almost exclusively by the city council. There is probably not another city in the world in which the city council is vested with as much legal power. Yet it is a fact admitted by nearly all candid men closely in touch with the actual manner in which our city affairs are conducted that the men who really control the action of the city government in most matters are not the members of the council as a body, nor the leaders of the majority, but a small coterie of aldermen, some of the heads of city departments and certain contractors of the representatives of contractors. This coterie is commonly known as the 'city hall ring.'"

WILL LEASE ELEVATORS.

Petition of Receivers Granted by Federal Court.

The petition of the receivers of the Minneapolis and Northern Elevator company, asking that they be allowed to lease the eight elevators for the purpose of raising funds, was granted in the federal district court at Minneapolis by Judge Milton D. Purdy.

The order empowers the receivers to pay the wages of the employes of the company, amounting to $1,704.87, now past due, and incidentals amounting to $100, expenses which have incurred just prior to the appointment of the officials; to borrow sufficient funds, not exceeding $500,000, with which to carry on the business of the concern, at a current rate of interest not exceeding seven per cent, and also to lease the elevators and warehouses during the crop year up to Aug. 1, 1908.

MARY OFFERS OF MARRIAGE

Woman in Line at Land Office Wanted as Wife.

Nearly 500 offers of marriage have been received by Mrs. Anna Rowe, who is waiting in line at Duluth to file on a homestead in the Fond du Lac reservation, which will be opened Sept. 16. Through an error in St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth papers published the fact that she was unmarried and immediately the offers began to come in from all parts of the country. Mrs. Rowe has had nearly five hundred offers during the past two weeks and they are still coming. Her husband is enjoying the popularity of his wife.

Boy Explodes Dynamite.

Harry Holmes of Minneapolis, fifteen years of age, was seriously injured playing with a dynamite cartridge. He laid it on a rock and hit it with another rock. His left eye was blown out and two fingers of his left hand were blown off. It is feared he will lose his left hand and the sight of the other eye. Graders are at work in the vicinity using dynamite and it is supposed the boy found a cartridge that had been stolen.

Pioneer Minister Dead.

Rev. Johannes B. Frich, one of the pioneer ministers of the Norwegian Lutheran church in the Northwest and for many years one of the leading spirits in the church, is dead at Minneapolis at the age of seventy-three. Owing to his failing health Rev. Frich was forced to retire from active work several years ago, but he was not taken seriously ill until a few days ago, death was caused by cancer of the stomach.

Left Big Sum to Charity.

The will of Sumner T. McKnight, Minneapolis capitalist and lumberman, who died several weeks ago, has been filed for probate and in it he bequeaths $50,000 out of the estate estimated at $170,000, to charity. The Home for Children and Aged Women receives one-fifth amount the sum of $50,000, while the Westminster Presbyterian church, for missions, and the Y. M. C. A., receive $2,000 each.

Hunter Accidentally Killed.

Lloyd Jordan, twenty-seven years of age, of Minneapolis, accidentally shot and killed himself. He had just returned from a hunting trip and was talking with a friend, leaning against a wire fence with his shotgun under his arm in some manner the trigger caught in the wire and discharged the gun. A large hole was torn in his left breast.

Miner Is Blown to Pieces.

A miner named Carl Stutzmyer employed at the Shenango mine near Chisholm was blown to pieces by dynamite. He was carrying a quantity of the explosive in his hands and was cooking a pipe at the same time.

Goes to Prison for Life.

H. L. Wilson of Duluth, convicted of first degree murder for shooting his wife to death at West Duluth last spring, was sentenced to the state prison for life by Judge Dibel.

Minnesota Editor Drowned.

Christian Knudson of Spicer, village recorder and editor of the Green Lake Breeze, was drowned while bathing in Green lake. The body has not been recovered.

SPEECH BY BRYAN

Delivers an Address at Minnesota State Fair.

ARRAIGNS REPUBLICAN PARTY

Eulogizes Governor Johnson at the Beginning of His Address.

A concourse of 20,000 people rose en masse as William J. Bryan, the great commoner, candidate of the Democratic party for president of the United States, mounted the platform at the state fair grounds to open the battle of ballots in the great Northwest.

It was Bryan day at the state fair. The horses, the fat cattle, the call of the pike, the grand stand attractions, even the great challenge trot did not draw the crowds. Every one waited for the evening hour and the promised appearance of Bryan.

At the conclusion of Bryan's speech the mass of people surged to the platforms, and in so doing crushed the press bench, using it as a bridge to the platform.

President Nelson of the state fair introduced Governor Johnson and Mr. Bryan and Governor Johnson introduced Mr. Bryan as the presidential candidate of the Democrats and "the country's greatest orator."

Mr. Bryan mounted a chair and, with hand outstretched to quiet the multitude, stood for several minutes, acknowledging the cheers of his admirers, before launching into his speech.

He eulogized Governor Johnson in the beginning, and then he spoke at length on all the planks of his platform, and the burden of his speech was a carefully couched appeal to the Republicans of the country to put him in power that most of the policies put through and advocated by Roosevelt may be perpetuated by Bryan.

TWO MEN DROWNED.

Their Canoe Capsized During a Gale on Cass Lake.

S. Thayer Bass of St. Paul and William D. Harris of Minneapolis, were drowned in Cass lake during a heavy gale which upset their canoe in which they had started for Cass river. The accident happened three-quarters of a mile from the dock three-quarters of a mile from the dock at Cass lake, within view of A. S. Williams, who saw the plight of the men in and made a futile attempt to save them.

Mr. Bass and his companion left the dock to row up Cass river, a distance of about nine miles. Their canoe was about three-quarters of a mile from the dock when a heavy gale came up, capsizing them.

Mr. Williams, who was on the dock, leaped into a launch and went to the rescue but before he could reach the drowning men they had disappeared.

St. Paul Banks Closed.

The State Bank of St. Paul and the Citizens' Savings bank of the same city, which have been closed by Public Examiner Schaefer because of a refusal on the part of the St. Paul Clearing House association to clear for them. They may open again in a few days. Mr. Schaefer said that Minneapolis banks were negotiating for the stock of the two institutions and might be successful in securing control of them. The two banks, he declared, were perfectly solvent and no loss would accrue to the depositors.

Minneapolis Journal Sold.

The capital stock of the Journal Publishing company of Minneapolis, publishers of the Journal, has passed into the hands of a syndicate organized and headed by Herschel V. Jones, a prominent grain expert of the Northwest and editor of the Commercial West of Minneapolis. Mr. Jones will assume the business and editorial management of the paper. It is understood that the consideration for the holdings is $1,200,000.

Little Girl Fatally Injured.

Fannie, the eleven-year-old daughter of Isaac Fine of St. Paul, fell from the second story window of the house, a distance of twenty feet, and received probably fatal injuries. Her skull is fractured at the forehead and her face badly disfigured. She was unconscious from concussion of the brain and it is said that she would probably die. Just how the accident happened is not known.

Seriously Hurt in Auto Wreck.

Dr. W. W. Folwell, for a number of years president of the University of Minnesota and more recently librarian and professor of political economy at the same institution, was seriously injured in an automobile accident at Franklin, the state, while driving with his son Russell. Dr. Folwell is well along in years and as the machine completely overturned it is feared the result will be serious.

Steel Dock Damaged.

The steel dock of the Iron Range railroad at Two Harbors and the machinery used in constructing the dock was damaged to the extent of $15,000 by unknown men, supposed to be working their revenge on the American Bridge company for being what is commonly entitled an "open shop" concern. The men escaped without being detected.

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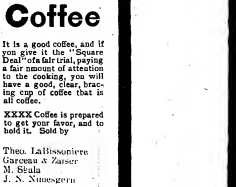

Business Cards.

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Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
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J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER RACINE DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 84 meets every Monday evening. K. of P. hall. E. G. Rose, C. C.; F. B. Gasse, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday night in Kees block. Sam Gibson, Pres.; Frank Bristol, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge, No. 215, meets in Odd Fellows' hall every Friday evening. All visitors are always welcome. Wm. Pinderman, N. G.; Geo. Gwyther, Sec'y. L. Mueller, D. D. G. M.; A. Argue, P. G. M. C. Hansen Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiner, Chief Ranger. Edward Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10:30 a. m. Very Rev. E. Peyton, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Zaiser, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Panama and Business wanted who at home to send. We assist in securing employment. For free system send stamp to National Railway Training School Inc. 356 Robert St. (Room 325) St Paul, Minn. 15tf

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List of Clerks and Schools

The following list has been prepared from clerks' reports received at this office to date. Showing name of clerk, number of district, time of beginning and length of term in each. Districts marked with an "X" have engaged teachers.

Red Lake Falls, Minn., Aug. 27, 1908.

H. T. McANULTY, Co. Supt.

No. of Dist.		CLERK	ADDRESS	Beginning and Length of Term
124	X	Frank Scherrich	Wylie	Sept. 19 7 months
18	X	G. A. Penny	Thief River Falls	Sept. 8 9 "
21	X	Axel Jacobson	St. Hilaire	Nov. 2 5 "
131		John Hedlund	"	Sept. 15 8 "
191	X	Oscar Swenson	r fd 1	Sept. 16 8 "
211	X	D. H. McCullough	Lost	Sept. 20 6 "
32		H. B. Rindal	Lillo	Oct. 15 6 "
52		Mrs. Wm. Brockman	Radney	Nov. 2 5 "
90	X	R. H. Green	Gurnee	Aug. 15 7 "
54		Casper Wiener	Thief River Falls	Aug. 17 7 "
56	X	C. J. Ekwall	Erie	Nov. 11 5 "
61		A. B. Hebert	Brooks	Sept. 8 9 "
188		Andrew E. Halvorson	Reiner	Sept. 15 6 "
135		John Greenwall	Terrebonne	Oct. 1 5 "
176	X	Peter Swenson	Wylie	Nov. 1 5 "
106		O. L. Larson	St. Hilaire	Oct. 1 6 "
178	X	Gust Erickson	"	Sept. 8 8 "
57		Ed. St. Yves	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 9 "
25		John L. Finke	Thief River Falls	Sept. 28 "
51	X	Ed A. Aubol	St. Hilaire	Oct. 5 8 "
33		Sam Lavoie	Gurnee	Oct. 19 5 "
11		Andrew Ancelson	Brunkeberg	Oct. 1 5 "
15		John Demarais	Gentilly	July 10 8 "
109		Sander Engebretson	St. Hilaire	Sept. 15 5 "
201		Mrs. Sarah Quesnell	Mentor	Oct. 5 8 "
26		Peter Hinez	Lambert	Sept. 1 9 "
136		A. G. Swenson	Thief River Falls	Sept. 7 5 "
31		A. Laniel	Brooks	Sept. 7 10 "
34		W. A. Swanson	Rhoda	Oct. 5 6 "
43		O. L. Hendrikson	Lillo	Oct. 15 5 "
17	X	Alex F. Lattimore	Erie	Oct. 5 5 "
29		P. A. Dahle	Malone	Oct. 5 5 "
181		Hulver Johnson	T. R. F., r fd 1	Sept. 14 5 "
223	X	Simon O. Safer	Plummer	Aug. 15 8 "
128	X	Joseph Carriere	Lambert	Aug. 31 8 "
141	X	Carl Beiswenger	Anton	Oct. 1 5 "
129	X	J. L. Cossette	Terrebonne	Aug. 31 9 "
120	X	A. D. Roupelle	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 1 8 "
13		Xavier Boucher	Brooks	Aug. 17 8 "
111		Oliver Deneve	Brooks	Sept. 1 5 "
180	X	Emil Larson	Wylie	Oct. 15 8 "
10		Telesphare Ayel	Gentilly	Aug. 15 7 "
88	X	John R. Gotsir	Red Lake Falls	Oct. 5 8 "
210		O. N. Skomedahl	Lambert	Oct. 15 6 "
30		Joseph Pavel	Germantown	Sept. 15 5 "
219	X	Fred Cogn	Thief River Falls	Sept. 7 6 "
6		Andrew Nilson	Hazel	Sept. 7 6 "
127		Brooks Peterson	Brooks rfd	Aug. 10 8 "
127		Owar Pederson	Thief River Falls	Sept. 21 8 "
91		Palmer Johnson	Wylie	" 6 "
91		Edward E. Huvik	Grd.	Oct. 5 6 "
125		John Larson	Hazel	Oct. 1 6 "
88		Louis Parenteau	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 9 "
227	X	Wm. Cuno	St. Hilaire	Nov. 1 6 "
208	X	Erick Crapt	Terrebonne	Oct. 1 6 "
147	X	John Flanigan	Red Lake Falls	Oct. 5 8 "
74		Charley Erickson	Plummer	Sept. 1 6 "
37		A. W. Hansen	Erie	Oct. 1 5 "
32	X	M. Ducharme	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 15 8 "
142	X	Benjamin Dufrie	Mentor	Aug. 10 9 "
63	X	E. M. Engebretson	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 14 5 "
14		A. W. Osgood	Plummer	Oct. 1 5 "
175		Jacob Amundson	Hazel	Sept. 2 8 "
148	X	L. J. Parlset	T. R. F. rfd 1	Oct. 1 8 "
78	X	Henry Hanson	Thief River Falls	Oct. 15 5 "
144	X	Benjamin Dufrie	Hunt	Aug. 10 8 "
38		H. H. Halvorson	Brunkeberg	Oct. 12 5 "
11	X	Olaf Tande	"	Oct. 1 6 "
2		Lars Lee	Strip	Oct. 19 5 "
60		Magnus Olson	Kratka	Sept. 1 6 "
53		Frank J. Staska	Mavie	Sept. 1 6 "
24	X	W. G. Hunt	Smithson	Oct. 5 8 "
87		Lars Rimnestrand	Aastad	Oct. 15 9 "
63		N. P. Larson	Erie	Oct. 1 4 "
84		P. S. Mitchell	Plummer	Oct. 5 8 "
18	X	C. C. Durheim	Wylie	Sept. 7 8 "
44		Thos. Dougherty	Red Lake Falls	Oct. 5 7 "
54		Olof Larson	Thief River Falls	Sept. 28 5 "
146		Edward Iverson	Brunkeberg	Oct. 12 5 "
140	X	Emil Larson	Wylie	" " "
17		Leon Hud	Wylie	Oct. 19 8 "
57		W. H. Quist	Mavie	Nov. 1 5 "
67		Otto R. Stney	Hilda	Dec. 1 3 "
162	X	Charles Boisvert	Brooks	Aug. 17 8 "
7		Jorgen Thompson	Grellrok	Oct. 15 5 "
7		B. O. Wilkinson	Erskine	Sept. 1 4 "
				Aug. 1 2 "
24	X	Wm. G. L. Demann	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 1 3 "
				Apr. 1 5 "
112	X	Alex Patnode	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 2 8 "
164		A. D. Berry	Red Lake Falls	Feb. 1 "
				1909
3		C. A. Swanson	Plummer	Oct. 1 3 "
				Apr. 1 5 "
1		Omer Delorme	Red Lake Falls	Sept. 1 8 "

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A SHIFT OF THE WIND.

By ELLIOT WALKER.

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The small desk from which Pauline pushed away her chair seemed a living menace to her distracted mind.

An hour before she had sealed herself with a brave resolution to enlighten Watson, and now, after the worrying hour, heartsick and hopeless over the result, the woman stared in dazzling wonder. What should she do?

There lay her little bank book, the pile of neatly arranged bills, her check book, three letters from insistent collection lawyers and, most direful of all, a writ of attachment placed in her hands that very morning by a pallid man who wore brass buttons on his vest. This man had surveyed her surprise with an air of benevolent suspicion.

The emptied pigeonholes appeared to glare at her like rows of reproving, also the red figures in her recently balanced bank book, indicating a sad overdraft. The bank had a disagreeable way of accounting for its errors and invariably put her in the wrong. She would not go to the bank. There was only one thing to do.

Opening a drawer, Pauline drew out a photograph, gazed at it, moaned like a hurt creature and finally, with smarting eyes, began to tear the card. Her fingers trembled. She could not see for tears.

"I can't," she whispered, dropping the picture. "He is only a memory now, but I can't destroy it. When I am Mrs. Winch—John—oh!"

Her voice quivering the door-bell's clear peal. Pauline's fingers were quick with handkerchief and hair. What on earth did Carson Winch want at this time of day?

"I'm in the library, Mattie," she called, a bit amazed at her own control.

"It's Mr. Winch, ma'am," pushing aside the portieres.

Well, show him in here. I thought it sounded like Mr. Winch. Is he alone?"

"No, ma'am. Another gentleman is with him."

"All right. I'll see them." She pushed the telltale books and papers in a heap and rose to drew a curtain for a softer light. Pauline was nearly twenty-eight and showed it to the sun.

The teen came in smiling.

"I've brought Dean Wickham to see you, Miss Allard," said Mr. Winch. "You've heard me speak of him."

"Oh, yes; I'm very glad to meet Mr. Wickham." Pauline's hand went out coolly to grasp the cold clutch of a bronzed, bearded, thick set man, who regarded her admiringly.

"Sit down and get acquainted, you two," said Winch. "I can't stay. You get around again before noon and carry him off, Pauline."

There was that in his tone suggestive of proprietorship and familiarity which grated on Pauline's nerves. It was a new note, something more than usual, and the woman felt a pang of resentment. Carson should curb a little longer to pay for this.

Pauline had been quite gay all winter and spring. The money left by her aunt must be about exhausted, and Winch thought. Pauline had lived on legacies with small doubt of more coming at opportune times. Something always turned up.

Her disregard of consequences could lead to but one end. Her servants had talked. The tradesmen had rubbed indignant noses. Winch heard rumors and chuckled good naturedly. Pauline was a superior woman. He wanted her and meant to get her. It was merely a question of patience. Lately his reward seemed in his hand. Pauline's manifest locked the true ring.

After his cheery departure the hostess talked brightly to Wickham and soon had the stranger recounting bits of his history. She liked the man. There was a fine streak of simplicity in his direct, crisp manner.

"Mr. Winch tells me it paid you to wait, grubbing away on that lonesome claim in Alaska," she said.

"Yes, it pays to wait when one has a feeling about it."

"You mean a doubt of the wisdom of leaving a thing?"

"That's it. There have been lots of 'em," he continued, "I tell you five years makes an awful difference. The isolation, the rough life, the doing for oneself, rarely seeing a woman and never a cultured, refined lady, gives a coat of fur, all right. But I've made my pile if I have but five years of real living. I'm satisfied."

"Surely," said the woman. "Not all are as fortunate."

"That's the worst of it. It's heartbreaking to think of some fellows, gentlemen, you know—confined, quite impatient, anxious to strike quick luck and to go home with flying colors. They can't wait. They get to roaming, and heaven only knows where some of them land. One loses all trace, but now and then"—he paused for a moment, half smiling.

Pauline Allard had grown pale. Her caller did not notice the droop of the fair head. He went on speaking.

"I've felt mighty sorry for one chap. We were real friendly. He couldn't wait. I took over his little claim for a trifle. It was near to mine. Bless you, it proved the richest dirt of all when I got to working it deep. He was daft on surface finds. And oft went my hopeful acquaintance in spite of entreaties. Funny!"

Again he smiled queerly.

"Mr. Winch must be delighted to have you here," remarked Pauline absently. His thoughts were wandering to a dreary waste of tailing, disappointed men, far from their homes, reckless, jaded, the sort that never would come back bearing the brand of failure.

"Oh, Carson, yes!" returned Wickham. "He's a dreamy enough fellow after the manner of—I—I far prefer! There, Miss Allard, you see how a man blunders when he has had such a life as mine—to back. I meant to say that Winch is a splendid chap personally, but I'm not used to these smart, successful men. We have had considerable correspondence since he heard I was doing well—a school friend, you know, and, of course, interested. Welcomed me royally. I couldn't say too much for Carson. He has been most kind and confidential. I was thinking of him in a business way. We don't exactly agree about politics."

Pauline's amused smile was serenity itself.

"I don't think a gentleman should count his chickens' and tell the neighbors of a year" she asked mischievously.

I misunderstood; jumped at conclusions; entirely my fault." Wickham's hand showed redly through his tan, and he stammered.

"Maybe I will be a delightful bear," observed Pauline gluckly.

"Maybe I will become a delightful bear," observed Mrs. Winch some day, if that will relieve you. I don't promise. The wind, however, points in that direction."

They smiled at each other for a few moments, and then Pauline said seriously:

"Mr. Wickham, I like you. I trust you. I am going to ask you a question. What can you say minnie will be seemed between us forever?"

She clasped to her desk and brought out the photograph. The man's face set. He was averse to sudden confidences. There was a tenseness in the concerted pause that seemed unnatural. He coughed uneasily.

"I want you to look at this" said Pauline, "I want to know if in your travels you have ever seen the original."

"Let's see it," said Wickham bluntly. He took the picture, gazed upon it for a full minute and did not lift his eyes.

Meanwhile he fumbled in a pocket and drew out a letter.

"You may read this, dear lady," he said tonelessly without looking up. "The writer is ailing and well. Please sit down."

The hand turned from her gasp and glad cry.

"Jack Frederick's girl," he whispered to himself and: "My God, she mustn't ask like that!"

Presently he went over to her. He touched on her hair as was very gentle, his deep voice tender as a woman's.

"You see, he will meet me in New York next winter. He learned of my luck and obtained my address. He says he has 'made good' at last. Yes, Jack Frederick, who sold his claim and helped enrich me. Now, if you have send what he has written of you, I will be glad to find some one free and glad to see him. You must stop crying."

Pauline would neither cease her soft weeping nor give up the letter. Wickham left her and made his way to Dean.

From the street he glanced back at the attractive house and tasteful grounds.

"Whew!" whistled he. "I guess I'd better not wait for Carson. There is a fortune in that woman's eyes alone. If I were not so mighty tickled for Jack I should feel sort of sorry for Winch."

Her Correction.

The puffing of a certain city have an exerting form of art. The pupils are placed before a model and told to sketch as they see.

One day a little girl was seated in a chair on the platform, and her class mates were busily engaged.

The results varied. Some of the drawings looked like a human being in a state of agony, others like wooden dolls, but one little girl had placed the chair and a tiny figure standing in it.

"Mary," said the discouraged teacher, "didn't I say, 'Draw Adelia as you see her?'"

"Yes'm."

"Well, is she standing in front of the chair?"

"No'm. She's sitting in it."

"Then why didn't you draw her sit-ting?"

"Cos," said the father. "I'm glad to hear that."

"Yes," said Willie, "but I don't think we'll know before tomorrow. You've got to give the Lord time, you know."

"And what makes you think it will work this time, my son?" queried the anxious parent.

"Why, after he men I put in an F. S. V. P., explained the boy.—Harper's Weekly.

NEW MEXICAN TOWN DAMAGED BY FLOOD

At Least a Score of Persons Lost Their Lives.

Trinidad, Colo., Aug. 25.—Between twenty and thirty dead, nearly half the town swept away, thousands of dollars' damage to town property are several days may elapse before a complete list of dead is obtainable.

Residents of the town who lived on higher land and beyond the reach of the torrent saw houses containing families crying for aid swept away before their eyes, powerless to render them any assistance. Eyewitnesses of the disastrous toll of searing lights that, spring for a moment in doomed buildings and seeing the structures crash together as they drifted past the narrow canon and were crushed like pasteboard. Some lights could be seen a distance of nearly a mile down stream before the buildings were finally broken up and the occupants drowned. An entire row of buildings was completely swept away and others were jammed together in a shapeless mass, hundreds of yards from their destinations. Everywhere are seen bodies of drowned cattle and horses.

Trial of Mains in October.

New York, Aug. 31.—Counsel for Peter C. Haine, Jr., and his brother, Augustus Haine, charged with the slaying of William E. Annis, have been notified by the district attorney that they will be ready to try the case on the opening day of the October term of court, which it is expected will be the 5th of that month.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1. Just think.

NOTICE

To EUGENE W. LYMAN:

You are hereby notified that a default has occurred in that certain contract made and entered into on the 23rd day of December, 1901, between Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Company, party of the first part, and Robert Mather, Trustee for the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway Company, party of the second part, in the following described real estate, to-wit:

The east half of the southeast quarter (E½ of se¼) and the southwest quarter of the southeast quarter (sw¼ of se¼) of section twenty one (21), township one hundred forty-two (142), north of the principal meridian.

Said contract entitles you to purchase the same become due under the terms of said contract certain installments of principal and interest, to-wit: One hundred and forty dollars ($140.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1904, and the further sum of One hundred and forty dollars ($140.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1905, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1906, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1907, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1908, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1909, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1910, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1911, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1912, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1913, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1914, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1915, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1916, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1917, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1918, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1919, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1920, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1921, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1922, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1923, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1924, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1925, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1926, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1927, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1928, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1929, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1930, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1931, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred twenty-five dollars ($125.00) principal due and payable on the 1st day of January, 1932, with interest as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further sum of One hundred 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PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an ice cream parlor in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

G. H. Tibbetts was up from Detroit over Sunday.

Six room flat fur rent Sept. 1st. Franc P. Freund.

Mrs. G. H. Tibbetts was a Plummer visitor on Tuesdry.

Joseph Helm and son, Oscar are spending the week at the state fair.

Chas. Tsehida, of Fertile, was in the city last Thursday on business.

Chatel has a full line of stationery and school supplies for the children.

For Sale:—Good milch cow; cheap for cash. Enquire of Wm. Zaiser. tf

Banker C. L. Hanseu was down from St. Hilaire Thursday on business.

Miss Alvina Lotte was a Crookston visitor over last Thursday evening.

Dr. N. M. Watson made a business trip to Minneapolis the first of the week.

N. A. Nelson was a Thief River Falls visitor the latter part of last week.

Mrs. Cash Brunello came up from Crookston yesterday for a few days visit.

S. L. Lewis was looking after business interests at St. Hilaire last Friday.

James Brady was a southbound passenger to Crookston Monday evening.

Miss Ida Tandberg was the guest over Sunday of friends at Thief River Falls.

Deputy Game Warden J. A. Wessel was in town last Thursday between trains.

County Auditor J. B. O'Brien transacted business in Thief River Falls yesterday.

Mesdames G. A. Kankel and Ed. Bray visited among friends at St. Hilaire Tuesday.

The band will give an open air concert in front of the city hall tomorrow evening.

Mrs. O. W. Brink, of St. Hilaire, was an over Sunday guest at the C. W. Johnson home.

Albert Allison came up from Coleraine Monday for a brief visit among young friends.

Lost—Red heifer, two and one half years old, left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

Masters George Bray and Erwey Toupin visited at St. Hilaire between trains Friday.

Fr. Ambrose is spending a few days at Thief River Falls this week, a guest of Fr. Adolph.

Dr. Spolford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7, at Grand View Hotel.

Mrs. J. B. O'Brien and daughters are spending a few days this week among St. Hilaire friends.

Come and get acheap second hand John Deere or Piping Dutchman plow at Wm. Findeisen's.

Miss Helen Sivertson entertained a young lady friend from Thief River Fall over last Sunday.

Quite a number of our people are at St. Paul this week attending the great Minnesota state fair.

A. R. Jones and Johnnie Verbonac drove down from St. Hilaire last Thursday on business.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61

L. E. Erieson left Friday evening for the twin cities on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Banker H. N. Johnson, of Lankin, N. D., was a guest over Sunday at the home of A. P. Toupin.

J. S. Ingalls, a socialist speaker, addressed a large audience upon the Grand View corner last evening.

G. W. Eastman was over from Hazel last Friday evening on business before some "hub" officials.

Miss Alice Erieson departed last Friday evening for Mankato to take up studies at the Mankato normal.

John Parker, superintendent of the Plummer mills, was in the city last Thursday afternoon on business.

Miss Ethel Bourdon returned home last Friday noon from a brief visit among young friends at Crookston.

Miss Margaret Kaus returned last Friday from her fortnight visit among relatives and friends at Northfield.

Lewis Padden, the Thief River Falls tonsorial artist, was a visitor in the city over last Friday evening.

E. L. Quist, our popular register of deeds transacted business in Thief River Falls the first of the week.

Clem Brunelle returned home yesterday morning from his western trip and reports a most enjoyable outing.

Theo. Garceau and Ovide Emard were in St. Paul, the first of the week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Misses Etta Hennemuth, Vinn and Jessie Carver were the guests of friends in Grand Forks the latter part of last week.

Miss Grace Hagan commenced her fall school work on Monday, as instructor of the young ideas at the Terrebonne school.

Miss Lulu Fletcher departed on Tuesday afternoon for Minneapolis where she will teach in the city schools this winter.

H. F. Adams and family drove down from St. Hilaire last Friday morning and spent the day among relatives and friends.

Miss Ida Tibbetts departed last Friday evening for Detroit on a brief visit ere the opening of her school duties as Fosston.

Men favoring Independence Party send names for free literature to R. B. Highee, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52.

The Mankato Commercial College occupies its own $60,000 building. It is the finest equipped business college in the middle west.

The wise housekeeper will accept no substitute for Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder or extracts. She knows they never disappoint.

Miss Jennie Rolsch returned Saturday to her home in Crookston, after spending a week very pleasantly among young friends in the city.

Mrs. R. B. Orr returned Tuesday afternoon to her home in New Prague after spending the past three weeks very pleasantly at the parental Wm. Lang home.

E. H. Zaiser was over to Grand Forks last evening on business and while in the city had the pleasure of hearing the address of William Jennings Bryan.

Misses Ethel and Ollie Patterson came down from St. Hilaire Saturday evening and spent several days as guests at the home of County Auditor O'Brien.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Kankel are spending the week in the twin cities, taking in the great Minnesota state fair and visiting among relatives and friends.

Joseph Mackoff, of the Crookston dye works, was in the city Monday [illegible] trains and established an agency here at the E. A. Nelson tonsorial parlors.

St. Joseph's school opened Tuesday morning with an unusally large attendance and everything looks favorable for another successful year for the school.

Mrs. F. E. Hunt and daughters, Mrs. J. E. Argue, Misses Lucy and Rebecca, came up from Maple lake yesterday morning and will spend a few days "at home."

The new Sunshine store opened its doors this morning for public patruonage and for a starter Mr. Christenson reports a very good trade. With a new and complete stock of notions and novelties he surely deserves a liberal share of the public patronage.

Rev. Fr. Dummond returned to his pastorate in Winnipeg on Monday after having spent a week very pleasantly with Rev. Fr. Payolle of this place and Fr. Veilleux at Terrebonne.

Following is a list of advertised letters remaining in the postoffice at this place for the week ending August 29th: Harry Abel, Wm. M. Brilt, Bertha Seabeck, Nettie Sheffer.

Mr. and Mrs. William Philion are the proud parents of a bouncing boy baby since Sunday morning. All concerned are reported as doing nicely, and everybody extends congratulations.

Miss Irma B. Lewis, the new principal of our high school, arrived yesterday morning from Altoona, Pa., and is ready to enter upon the discharge of her new duties next Tuesday morning.

Ole Eggen, of the town of Mayfield, was a "hub" visitor here Friday. Mr. Eggen just recently disposed of his farm in Mayfield and expects soon to leave for Wrshington to take up a location.

Mrs. J. E. Potts from Everett, Wash. and Mrs. Edna Code of Park River, N. Dak., and Mrs. Chas. E. Potts from Crookston, were guests at the home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall yesterday between trains.

J. A. Sandin, a representative of the wholesale produce house in Bemidji, was in the city last Friday, figuring with our merchants for a car load or two of our cheese and the shipment of all their butter and eggs.

Preparations are under way for the opening of the city schools next Tuesday morning, the 8th, and many of the instructors have already arrived to be on hand ready to enter upon the discharge of their fall labors.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. LaBissoniere and the Misses Helen and Ida, accompanied by Theo. LaBissoniere of the Big Store, spent Sunday at Mentor among relatives and friends and also enjoyed a brief outing on Maple lake.

Crookston Times: J. J. Padden, manager of the Red Lake Falls Milling company, is in the city today, looking after some business matters connected with the plant. It is understood that while in the city he added to his force of salesmen.

Mrs. A. Rovrud departed Monday evening for her home in Spring Grove having spent the past month very pleasantly at the home of her brother, O. T. Tandberg. While in the city she was accompanied as far as Crookston, by Mr. Tandberg, who saw that she got safely aboard on the train for the cities.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson, A. L. Reichart, Verne Healy, E.G. Buse, and F. L. Farley comprised a party of nimrods who boarded the train at this place Monday morning ticketed to Middle River, whither they went in quest of some innocent little birds. Their return home will tell the story of the "catch," or rather Farley will.

Geo. M. Emery, of Northwood, Iowa, was renewing acquaintances in the Falls the latter part of last week and also looking after his lauded interests. Mr. Emery favored this office with a pleasant call, stating that this was his first visit here in over five years, and assured us that everything was looking fine and prosperous.

Mrs. Fos. Miller and the baby departed Monday evening for Grand Forks, there to be joined by her sister, Mrs. Con Meyers, on a trip to the Minnesota state fair. She was accompanied to Grand Forks by Mr. Miller who says it is a pleasure to have the women folks enjoy themselves but h—l to have to do your own cookin' and eatin.'

Abner Fletcher departed last evening for St. Paul to be in attendance at the marriage of his brother, Freeman F. Fletcher, to Miss Grace Iddings. The ceremony will be performed at five o'clock this afternoon, after which the happy young couple will enjoy a wedding trip on the lakes before returning for home congratulations and to engage in housekeeping in their new home in Grand Forks. Both parties are well and favorable known here —the groom residing here for years, while the bride was a teacher in our public schools a couple of years since, and the hearty congratulations and best wishes of their many friends is hereby extended.

This Class of Dge has been condemned [illegible] raffle by [illegible]

SCHOOL DAYS

School begins soon and one of the first things needed is a pair of shoes. The bare foot days are gone by—and the old shoes are worn out. We can show you the most complete line of shoes in the city and shoes that will wear too, and not cost you a small fortune. We are refering to our Godman line of shoes, a line we have now handled for eight years, and honestly, we haven't had a dozen complaints in all that time. They are not overly well finished, we mean that there is no big amount of labor spent finishing the goods, the manufacturers put it in the quality of the goods. WE GUARANTEE EVERY PAIR TO GIVE SATISFACTION OR YOUR MONEY BACK. Only don't expect a $1.00 shoe to wear as long as a $1.50 shoe, or a $1 shoe to wear as long as a calf shoe. We quote a few prices on a few

Sizes 5 to 8 60c to - **1.00**

Size 8½ to 11 $1.00 to - **1.40**

Size 11½ to 2 $1.25 to - **1.75**

Ladies Shoes-- All solid, kid, single or double sole, high heel **1.39**

We will put up our $2.25 and $2.50 Godman Shoes against any other store's $3.00 shoes. Come in and look us over.

New Dress Goods Our new fall drees are in and beautiful is what everybody says they are. No old stuff bought at any old price here. All the latest creations of the Textile artists are here. Nothing else.

New Silks, beautiful Taffeta, Barres, 28 inches wide $1.25
Will make beautiful waists.

Japanese and Oriental silks for Kimonas, dressing sacques at..... 85c
Very "Jappy" and very pretty.

New plaids at a new price, regular goods..... $1.00
Plaids Waistings Silks 89c.

Handkerchief Sale A new lot of school handkerch'fs bought at a new bargain.

Fine white lawn hemstitched, 3c each. 2 ..... 5c
Annal Picture handkerchiefs, each 1c
Wonderland handkerchiefs each 5c
Only 50 doz at these prices.
50 pieces of outing flannels just in. We sell the regular 10c flannels at..... 9c
12½c baby flannels at..... 10c
Come and see.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

"Hubby, the janitor of these flats is unmarried."

"What of it?"

"I really think he is becoming interested in our oldest daughter."

"There you go again with your pipe dreams! Last week it was a duke."—New York Globe.

This dialogue was reported by a Cottonwood Falls paper: Teacher—What is it, Tom? Tom—Jimmy's swearing! Teacher—What did he say? Tom—Well, ma'am, if you say over all the cuss words you know, I'll tell you when you come to it.—Kansas City Star.

In one of the old buildings in John street, New York, on the top floor, reached by an antiquated stairway, the first steps of which start from the pavement, is an office, on the door of which is a sign. Under the tenant's name are these words: "Office hours, twice a week, from 11 to 12."

Reporter—Senator, I have heard that you got your start in life by selling newspapers.

Senator Lotsman—Not quite correct, my boy. The fact is—but this is confidential, you know—that I got my start by buying one or two newspapers.—Chicago Tribune.

Ella—She married Stone just to get into society.

Stella—Made a stepping Stone of him.—New York Press.

"I just saw Gudger, and he was very happy indeed."

"Why, that's funny. I saw him this morning, and he seemed gloomy enough. He said he was having a peck of trouble."

"Well, he appears to have disposed of that peck in a pint flask."

Sam—Yes, sah; Ah used ter know a good many of de greates' statesmen an' judges an' senators when Ah lived in Washington.

Pat—Yez don't say! Oi suppose ye wor wan av th' attaches there.

Sam—Yes, sah. Ah was 'tached to a swell saloon.—Judge.

Mac—Our pastor preached a sermon on marriage last Sunday.

Edythe—Did it seem to have a stimulating effect?

Mac—No; on the contrary, it was so solemn and conveyed so many warnings that it broke off two engagements.—Liverpool Mercury.

Tommy—Pop, please tell me what is the difference between a dialogue and a monologue?

Tommy's Pop—When two women talk, my son, it's a dialogue; when a woman carries on a conversation with her husband it's a monologue.—Philadelphia Record.

Old Gentleman—Have you any family fees?

Willie—Oh, yes, sir! Father takes us wear all his old ones!

"Mr. and Mrs. Inspector of Hydrants, Faucets and Shop Windows Gilligan."

Listen to Yourself.

"If people would listen more to their own voices," remarks a successful teacher of elocution, "they would be able to get a very accurate impression of themselves. By this I mean that they should endeavor to appreciate the quality of the tones they utter. There is a lot in tones, as they would soon find. Unless we happen to be in front of a mirror we cannot see ourselves as others see us, but it is easy to hear ourselves as others hear us. We only need to keep our ears open. Listening to oneself will not cause self consciousness, rather the opposite, for the habit soon becomes unconscious, and self control does not flourish under its rule. Just try it for a day or two and see what you will learn about yourself."

Their Full Title.

The chairman of the entertainment committee was acting as the master of ceremonies at a social function of an assembly district political club on the east side, New York.

He was busy introducing the newly arrived members of the club to the guests, who included the mayor and several other municipal officeholders. A certain congressman was presented in a way to have his official honors with his wife as "the Hon. and Mrs. Congressman McJones." Next came a couple who were not known to the master of ceremonies, but after receiving the correct name in a whisper he announced, "Mr. and Mrs. Inspector of

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

IN VOGUE

GOOD MOTOR SCARF

USEFUL WRAP TO BE WORKED IN FINE WOOL.

May Be Made Any Width and Length Preferred—Directions for Both the Garment and the Accompanying Fringe.

This useful wrap, which should be worked in Shetland or any fine wool, may be made any width and length preferred.

Both threads to be taken up throughout.

Work a chain the width required, turn, 2 trebles in the sixth from hook, 1 less two, a double crochet in next, 2 trebles in next, and repeat from * into the foundation chain work 5 chain into every third stitch.

For the border at sides work a double crochet in the first chain loop, 5 trebles with a chain between each in the next loop, and repeat for length of work, turn, and work 5 chain into every other stitch back to the starting point. Repeat on second side.

For the Fringe.—Cut the wool into 36-inch lengths; pass the hook through the first loop at end of scarf, fold four strands of the wool exactly in half and draw them a short distance through, forming a small loop, draw the eight strands right through this loop and pull gently, drawing the knot close up to the work. Repeat this into every loop, taking care that all the knots are turned the same way.

To knot the fringe, take four threads of the first tassel and four threads of the next one, double crochet them together about an inch below the other knots, tie the remaining strands of the second tassel to four of the third one and repeat to end of row, being careful to keep the knots quite level.

The another row of knots an inch below these, but this time taking the eight strands of each tassel and tying them together. The two more rows of knots at equal distances below these, and cut the ends level with a pair of sharp scissors. Fringe the other end of the scarf in the same manner.

Waist of White Net.

A very pretty, cool-looking waist, suitable for general wear or for half mourning, is of white net. The material is first laid in tuck groups of three-quarter-inch tucks, alternating with one measuring half an inch in width.

When cutting the waist the body part is laid on the material so that the tucks run vertically. The sleeves are full length even to beyond the waist, and fit the arms smoothly, the tucks running around the arms. There is no lining and the waist is much more attractive than it appears by description.

Curls in Style.

Soft, natural-looking curls about the face are coming into style and a mighty good thing it is after the long reign of the befrizzled pompadour.

Women have grown too utilitarian and are too certain of the rapid passing of fashion to cut their hair now to sport tiny curls at the temples and down toward the ears. But most have had a sufficiently long experience at the irons to own plenty of broken hair to turn into lovelocks without recourse to scissors. And, then, they are for sale.

TRIMMING FOR TULLE FROCK.

Heavy Soutache Over Pink Makes Effective Combination.

A white tulle frock heavily soutached is made over pink, and has a high liberty sash coming from out eyelets in the gown about the bust, to entwine the figure and hang in a heavy knot between the knees. This is worn with a white linen hat embroidered in white linen, and trimmed with a black velvet ribbon thrown loosely about, knotted and forming long bridles. Lavender gowns with violet coats are very smart—Vicomtesse de Janzé wore this combination at the dinner dance at the Ile de Puteaux only the other night, the gown in tulle embroidered in lisse, the coat in soutache on mousseline. Many simple white evening gowns or plain sheaths in glittering palletten were worn with rich green or scarlet cloaks and big picture hats loaded with feathers. Baron de Charnad was in a tight black-pilleted princess gowns with green chiffon and stockings, long straight green chiffon coat like a priestly stole, bordered with green swansdown and a black feather hat.—From a Paris Letter to Vogue.

SIMPLE MORNING HAT.

For morning wear with shirt-waist dresses there is a hat of corn-color straw trimmed with a band of black velvet ruched crown and loops of black and white striped ribbon and bunches of luscious red cherries and leaves. This also makes an ideal hat for traveling.

The Toilet Table

A simple toilet water is composed of two ounces each of elderflower water and distilled water.

A paste made of fine starch and a very little water spread on a bruised spot immediately after a blow will often prevent discoloration.

The white of an egg beaten in lemon juice and slightly sweetened with powdered sugar is a simple and pleasant remedy for hoarseness. The mixture should be slowly dissolved in the mouth and swallowed.

Frequently change the mode of wearing the hair, else falling hair is likely to result. That portion of the scalp where the hair is coiled and pinned receives no sunlight and the coiled hair no ventilation

For scant eyebrows mix the following thoroughly and apply with a tiny toothbrush once a day until the growth is sufficiently stimulated. then less often: Oil of lavender, 15 drops; oil of rosemary, 15 drops; tincture of cantharides, two drams; vaseline, two ounces.

Reviving Cotton Prints.

It has been many a decade since cotton prints, as they are commonly called, were as popular as now. The fine cashmere and cretonne designs are back in first favor. They are printed in all the original colors on white and corn cotton and used for little coats, for house gowns, and for long wraps.

The Watteau edge is one of the prettiest of the old designs that has returned. The selvage of old blue, or green, or pink, is an excellent touch as a border, and makes a very pretty trimming.

Wall Rack.

An artistic and serviceable wall rack or cabinet can be made by taking the end supports of useless fancy chairs or rockers and to these fasten at the corners of the four posts, with glue or dovetailing, two or three light shelves and stain all a dark brown. Pretty for a fancy cabinet or corner cupboard.

THE USEFUL TUNIC

CHANCE TO CLEAN UP REMNANTS OF FINE MATERIALS.

Accumulation of Laid-Away Fabrics May Be Used to Good Advantage —Harmony in Materials All That Is Necessary.

Now is the moment when the woman who has been cherishing short lengths of fine materials for years may have her opportunity of using them to advantage. There is often in a household quite an accumulation of fabrics which have been too scant for making gowns and yet are too long for most of the sort which one wishes to use up for waists, linings, etc. Sometimes these fabrics are so beautiful that it is a temptation to have them made into gowns, pieced out with other materials, but heretofore this has not been satisfactory or has involved such expense that the experiment has seemed hardly worth while.

Tunic Costume of Crepe de Chine and Silk.

With the revival of the tunic effects it is possible to make use of such short ends of material to the greatest advantage. Instead of making the success of a gown doubtful the use of two materials, apart from the trimming, usually adds to the effect of a tunic gown, provided, of course, that the two kinds of materials are genuinely harmonious.

In the illustration will be seen a very attractive model in which about equal amounts of two materials may be used.

IN YELLOW AND PURPLE.

Combination of Colors That May Be Made Attractive.

The smart women who have already become tired of wearing the same colors and combinations in colors have started in on yellow and purple for afternoon frocks.

There are a good many attractive ways in which to use these two colors, which are taken from the pansy.

For instance, a smart little muslin which was bought at a small price was of white with purple and yellow flowers through it. It was made in a one-piece frock with skirt put into inverted plaits to almost fit the figure.

The footline was trimmed with a broad band of purple ribbon and another one of yellow, with a purple one above.

The blouse has a U-shaped yoke of lace with stock to match, lace sleeves wrinkled to the waist, and the cape-like sleeves were made from two bands of purple ribbon with a band of yellow between.

The sash was a plain yellow with a rosette and two long ends at back.

Fetching Scarf for Summer Evenings.

One of the most fetching and fascinating scarfs imaginable for wear on warm summer evenings when "milady" wishes to look unusually charming and esthete may be made of silk or chiffon three yards long and a yard or a yard and a half wide. It takes only a few seconds, as all that is required is to gather the ends of the silk into two knots and fasten with a soft silk tassel to each end. The scarf is thrown over the shoulders with both ends hanging in front and the right end is then wound loosely around the throat and then drawn over the hair with the tassel over the left ear. The gathered end of the silk is pulled loosely over the hair to form a little hood. The effect is highly coquettish and tantalizing.

MUST BE NO SLOPPINESS.

Trimmings of Shirt Waist Suit Is Indispensable.

Though the up-to-date girl has given over the greater part of her day to frills and furbelows, she is more strictly tailored than ever in the hours she devotes to that peculiarly American costume, the shirt waist suit.

And a trim, becoming costume it is, that is, when it is trim. But sloppiness is fatal. Let there be a badly adjusted collar, cuffs that are broken or not immaculate, the wrong kind of a tie, above all, a gaping waist line, and the style that often gives the shirt waist girl more of an air than the vaune girl in a hall room, is lost.

Most unpardonable is the waist line that is not taut. There is no necessity for it. Ordinary care effectually prevents the blouse and skirt parting connection.

There are numerous patent arrangements for keeping skirt and waist together; there is also the unfailing one of hooks and eyes.

After the initial bother of seeing that every skirt in one's wardrobe is supplied with a good-sized hook, an inch on each side of the middle of the back, with eyes to correspond on the blouse, all future trouble is avoided.

If the hips are large and it is push the belt up, it is well to add one hook and eye at each end of the under-arm seams. This prevents all possibility of slipping.

For the girl who hates to sew there is a rather new invention that gives the hook and eye effect without needle and thread. Sets of safety pins with hook and loop can be now bought for keeping skirts from slipping.

The pins with the loop are fastened through the waists with the loop down. The other two have a pointed hook. These are adjusted on the inside of the skirt band opposite the looped safety pins, into which they slip.

That is all there is to it! So simple an arrangement that a sloppy waist line is inexcusable.

A simple toilet water is composed of two ounces each of elderflower water and distilled water.

PLAINNESS TO BE RULE.

Indications Point to Vogue of Untrimmed Gowns.

"If I were wealthy," said a woman who is noted for her modest though perfect taste in dress, "my wardrobe would abound in gowns which, though ideal in every line, would be built without a particle of trimming.

"I believe," said she, "and I am guided in my belief by the advices which I receive from Paris, that the day of the perfectly plain gown, for dress occasions at least, is near at hand. By fall we shall see the long, plain, tight-fitting reception robe; by midwinter there will be the sheath, fitting the figure in every line and without a particle of trimming anywhere to mar its perfection, and then will come a long reign of light gowns.

"I have looked at French styles and I know that I am correct in predicting these long plain modes. As yet the great French designers do not dare to more than hint at them. But the movement is on the way. We are now turning to the exquisite simplicity of a certain period in French dress when the woman bought handsome material and made it up with perfect plainness. They trusted to their own lines and to the perfection of their dressmakers in getting the gown an ideal form.

"The tendency of the handsome new gowns is to reveal every line of the figure. They are in part tunic and most of them are exquisitely graceful. But it is a fact that the draperies are not wound around the figure and the line is brought out. This is an ideal conditioncondition for the woman with a good figure. In the hands of a skillful dressmmker it does not matter so much whether a woman's natural form is good or not. The modiste will take handsome material, drape it to perfection, and behold, my lady will have a form, whether she had one in the beginning or not.

"Mark my words," concluded this student of dress, "the woman who lives until winter will see the long plain lines of the French court in certain periods when there was little or no trimming. The velvets, the satins, the silks and the laces will be of the costliest and most intricate weaves and of designs that will excel in brilliancy.

SIMPLE WEIGHT FOR LETTERS.

Stone Sewed Up with Silk, Tied with Ribbon.

When one considers that the one thing needful about a letter-weight is that it shall be sufficiently heavy, it seems surprising that such a simple one as that shown in our illustration

is not more often seen. It consists merely of a large heavy stone, such as may be picked up on the beach, for instance, entirely covered by a soft, baggy bag of piece of silk, gathered at the top, and drawn together with a band of ribbon, tied on one side with a smart bow. A letter-weight of this description is a very inexpensive article to prepare for a bazar, and should have a ready sale.

Candle Lamp.

A new candle lamp that is to all appearances a column of pure white wax surmounted by a frosted bulb and shade has been designed for use where this kind of a light is liked, but one that will burn longer than the average candle is needed. In a sick room or at a long dinner service an ordinary candle is too short-lived. This novel lamp will burn for three or four hours without requiring any attention whatever. It has a brass candlestick for the base, and into the top is fitted a tiny cylindrical lamp made in imitation of a candle. This holds the kerosene, and the small frosted bulb is the chimney. There is a shade holder attached to the candlestick so that when the shade is on the bulb and frame are entirely hidden. Regular candle shades are used for the lamp.

TICKER FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

A plan to keep the members of congress informed of what is going on in the house at all times that body is in session, even though these members may be in their offices in the new house office building, will be tried out by Supt. Woods of the capitol. If the plan proves a success the system will be installed in the committee rooms in the capitol and in the government departments up town, so that the senators and representatives who may be visiting these departments may know what is going on in their chamber.

An instrument about the shape and half the size of a typewriter will be placed in a convenient point in the in the new office building. On an endless sheet of paper the machine will print the doings in the house and senate, being operated at the other end of the wire connection by journal clerks of the house and senate. The machine will be operated by electricity from a keyboard in the basement of the capitol. Another machine will be placed in the members' lobby in order to demonstrate its feasibility. It is understood that this is the only one of a number of such devices that Supt. Woods intends to try.

Odd Nesting Place.

For the past 14 years a brood of tomtits has been reared each spring in the letter box at Uttoxeter, Eng., workhouse. Since the parent birds first took possession of the box they have hatched 200 eggs.

Nest in Pocket of Scarecrow.

On an allotment garden at Ashbourne, Derbyshire, England, robins have built and reared a nest of young ones in the breast pocket of a scarecrow.

France's Per Capita Greatest.

The per capita circulation of the United States is exceeded by only one other country of importance—France.

TOO MUCH FOR THE MEMORY.

Washington Woman's Complaint About New York Telephone Numbers.

"This is the time of year," said a well-known Washington society woman to some friends after a trip to New York preparatory to going to Bar Harbor for the season, "when you meet your New York friends on the street and they give you their awful telephone numbers on the fly, expecting you to remember them.

"'Everybody has left town,' cries one. 'I shall be here only a few days longer. Come to see me. Do. I am lonely as can be. You won't forget, will you? You remember my telephone number? 1237893 Chelsea? Don't you forget it now, will you?' And come to see me! And come to see me!'

"Another stops her automobile at sight of you coming along.

"'So glad to see you,' she exclaims 'Awfully glad. Haven't seen you in ages. We are going for an auto trip. Going next week. Come to see us before we go, won't you? Please do.'

"Then the auto starts off:

"'Don't forget my telephone number, will you? I told it to you, you remember, 2235787987 Stuyvesant! Don't forget! Now do come!'

"Then as you walk slowly along you hear footsteps behind you and stop and look around. Mrs. Doucet, the pretty woman, running after you. She catches you by the arm:

"'You dear thing!' she cries. 'When have I seen you before? It has been years and years and years. Oh, yes, at the last meeting of the Pleiades club! I had forgotten. But it seemed years. Look here! I am going out of town for the summer. Going in a week or two. Can't tell which, whether one or two; anyway, I am going. Then I won't see you again till fall. Won't you come to see me? You must. Have you my automobile num—I mean my telephone number? Of course you have, 190689765432121 River. You won't forget it, will you? Please don't now, like a dear, and be sure and come to see me before I go away. Remember, it is for the summer."

WHERE HE LOST OUT.

Well-Meaning Act Probably Never Will Be Forgiven.

A young Washington lady was recently put in a very embarrassing position by a well-meaning friend. She was seated in the car when a gentleman entered and occupied a vacant seat beside her. They began a general conversation and soon the young man noticed a two-pound candy box lying on the lady's lap. As his business also included the sale of candies he perhaps paid more attention to the box than he would otherwise be the case, and while investigating he discovered a strand of hair sticking out. Believing the hair to be tied with candy he called the attention of the young lady to the hair. Apparently she did not hear him. He waited awhile and again made the same remark. And again the lady ignored the matter. Finally it seemed to prey upon his mind so that he blurted out:

"There's a hair sticking from your box of candy."

"Oh, yes," replied the young lady, without glancing at the box.

She continued talking and the man got the impression that she had misunderstood him. So he determined to settle the matter for himself. Reaching over he grasped the single strand of hair and gave a yank. He was not prepared for what followed. Instead of the strand being pulled out the whole top of the box came off and the contents were revealed. There, instead of two pounds of candy, was a neat roll of hair combings, which the young lady was taking to a place in the city where she could sell them.

NATURE AND A WOMAN'S WORK

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

Nature and a woman's work combined have produced the grandest remedy for women's ills that the world has ever known.

In the good old-fashioned days of our grandmothers they relied upon the roots and herbs of the field to cure disease and mitigate suffering.

The Indians on our Western Plains to-day can produce roots and herbs for every ailment, and cure diseases that baffle the most skilled physicians who have spent years in the study of drugs.

From the roots and herbs of the field Lydia E. Pinkham more than thirty years ago gave to the women of the world a remedy for their peculiar ills, more potent and efficacious than any combination of drugs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is now recognized as the standard remedy for woman's ills.

Mrs. Bertha Muff, of 515 N.C. St., Louisiana, Mo., writes:

"Complete restoration to health means so much to me that for the sake of other suffering women I am willing to make my troubles public.

"For twelve years I had been suffering with the worst forms of female ills. During that time I had eleven different physicians without help. So long can tell what I suffered, and at times I could hardly walk. About two years ago I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice. I followed it, and can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Mrs. Pinkham's advice restored health and strength. It is worth mountains of gold to suffering women."

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for Mrs. Muff, it will do for other suffering women.

TIPPING IN BOHEMIA.

Even the Street Car Conductor Gets Tips—Pay for Privilege of Serving.

In the city of Prague a tip to the tramway conductor is considered decidedly out of order. Even outbodos tip consists of but two heller, or two-tenths of a penny, yet as "strap hanging" is allowed for in considering the carrying capacity of the car the conductors should have got a goodly pocketful at the minimum coin by each day's end.

Tipping, it was ascertained in another of Bohemia's larger towns, is so fully recognized that the head waiter at a cafe pays for his post, supplies all the journals for the coffee room and looks after the other waiters, and then makes an income more than that of a university professor—all out of his tips.

After supper at one of the delightful little cafes of the capital it was found that approximately one should give a half krone (fivepence) to the head waiter who took payment, two pence to the under waiter who brought the viands, and a halfpenny to the boy who brought—and even brought again as one glass was finished—the beer.

FRIENDLY TIP

Restored Hope and Confidence.

After several years of indigestion and its attendant evil influence on the mind, it is not very surprising that one finally loses faith in things generally.

A N. Y. woman writes an interesting letter. She says:

"Three years ago I suffered from an attack of peritonitis which left me in a most miserable condition. For over two years I suffered from nervousness, weak heart, shortness of breath, could not sleep, etc.

"My appetite was ravenous, but I felt starved all the time. I had plenty of food but it did not nourish me because of intestinal indigestion. Medical treatment did not seem to help. I got discouraged, stopped medicine and did not care much whether I lived or died.

"One day a friend asked me why I didn't try Grape-Nuts, stop drinking coffee, and use Postum. I had lost faith in everything, but to please my friends I began to use both and soon became very fond of them.

"In a very long before I got some strength, felt a decided change in my system, hope sprang up in my heart and slowly but surely I got better. I could sleep very well, the constant craving for food ceased and I have better health now than before the attack of peritonitis.

"My husband and I are still using Grape-Nuts and Postum." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative. Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old. To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS. one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle.

At the Barber's.

Tomsorial Expert (cutting colored man's hair)—Rastus, your hair is just like wool.

Rastus—Well, yoh didn't spect to cut silk for 15 cents, did yoh?

Your Druggist Will Tell You

That Murine Eye Remedy Cures Eyes, Makes Weak Eyes Strong. Doesn't Smart, Soothes Eye Pain and Sells for 50c.

It makes no differences how pretty a girl is, or how sweet her voice, if she wears glasses the boys are afraid of her.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Some people do nothing but bats people who chew toothpicks on the street.

If a man says he likes to work it's usually a sign that he is eligible for membership in an Ananias club.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

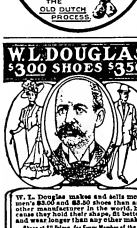
Lots of men are so contrary that they would refuse to take whisky if the doctor prescribed it.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP. Lyon Bros & Hile's. Write for catalog 101 S. W. Hile & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

One little mistake in a drug store may cause more trouble than two bulls in a china shop.

Dan Allen's Foot-Ease.
Patented. Sold by druggists. Trial package free. A. S. Olmsted, LeRoy, N. Y.

There are countless people in the world who do not count for much.



W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other make.

Sizes of All Kinds, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Boys, Women, Misses & Children.

W. L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge line cannot be equalled at any price. If I could make a better shoe I would do it. I defy any manufacturer to do it.

Fast Color Eyelets Used Exclusively. If Yours Agent Cannot Supply You, Send Direct to Factory. Catalog Free. Shoes sent anywhere. Write for catalog. W. L. DOUGLAS, 167 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

THE SHAPE OF FEAR

By VIRGINIA M. CORNELL

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

There was a story connected with the present existence of Sidney Faramore, as doubtless there may be with many of us, which influenced his after life. Sidney Faramore's mother, the wife of a man whose career had made him enemies, had wakened one night in terror to see by a dim light a man's form bend above her sleeping husband and a glittering knife strike his breast. To the farthest recess of her being she felt the sudden, waking horror in his heart before death had stilled it, and it was this which gave to the murdered man's son his heritage.

He did not know it by name, this legacy of fear, but even when he was a babe it came to him, and drew him into paroxysms of terror which were long in abating. As a child it dogged his footsteps, and caused him to glance in sudden accesses of fright at the peaceful summer sky and the empty atmosphere. He could, despised it, his nature was antagonistic to it, but it stayed.

His carried it with him into manhood. He could then look backward through the years which had passed, far back to his earliest recollection, and he could see that the presence of Fear had followed him through them all. As a man, with the courage of a man's strength, and reason in him, he had tried many times to face it, and although, even while knowing it was there, he could not identify its personality, ha yet determined and persistently questioned it.

Faramore could, well remember how, as a boy of 15, he had despised himself for his nightly habit of drawing the bed coverings over his head to shut out the body of terror which he could feel was hovering in the darkness. In growing scorn of his weakness, he had forced upon himself a discontinuance of the habit, waiting rigidly in an extremity of desperate courage for the hovering shape of dread to appear. When ten years had elapsed, the experience was not so infrequent as to allow him to forget the taste of it. When, at five-and-twenty, Faramore walked with a firm step nightly to the gas jet beside his mantel and extinguished it, that simple act required a greater bravery than the ordinary man would exercise in facing a cannon. For the ordinary man would have known exactly what he was afraid of, and Sidney Faramore did not. He knew it was a Shape of Fear, an incorporate Dread, but otherwise there was no material name he could give it, save that it was subtle psychic heritage of birth which he was unable either to dispel or fathom, and which must ever go hand in hand with whatever success or happiness life might afford him.

The girl was preciously his antithesis. To him she was the embodiment of Calm—the incarnation of white Peace—in the protection of whose arms, wherein had never lain Fear, a man might rest himself from his own weariness of courage. But she, although she became soon aware that Faramore loved her, had nothing to tell her what, in their entirety, his inner thoughts of her were; otherwise, being a woman, and of compassionate heart, she might quite possibly have answered him differently when the moment came than she did answer. Even as it was there were both perplexity and pain in her voice as she said:

"I hope you will believe how sad it makes me that I cannot say to you what you desire, Mr. Faramore. Indeed, I have tried to think that I might be able to say it. And I want to make you quite understand how sincerely I appreciate the honor you have done me in making me your choice, how gratefully I thank you. But—there is something which I cannot explain—I—cannot love you."

"I can quite understand that much at least," he said in a voice harsh with the courage of a man who has nerved himself to lose, but who has yet not realized how strong has been his hope that he might win. "It has not been my experience in life that people have rushed to me with their love. There-fore," in a gentler manner, "I shall be all the happier in remembering that you, as you have just told me, would have given me yours if you could. I am not, after all, disappointed; I have never believed really that you would be able to give it to me; but it was my right to ask you, you know."

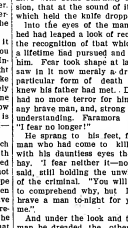
She suddenly held out her hands toward him. "I wish I could make you know how I shall always remember you," she said, brokenly. Such was Sidney Faramore's love passage.

It was soon after this rejection of him by the girl with peace in her eyes that Faramore began to make a mark in his profession, that of law. Before this event he had confined himself to civil practice only, having no desire to acquit men of crimes they had probably committed, and yet, from a fellow-feeling toward his kind, not caring to become the cause of disaster to any of them. But all this time he underwent a change. The kindliness of spirit which he had had toward all human beings changed, as regarded one class at least, into a spirit of anger and hatred. He grew possessed of a vehement desire to see every man who had committed a crime punished, and thus in some sort avenge that one particular crime to whose effects he could directly trace the overthrow of his happiness. Hatred of crime became to him a more strongly personal passion than it had ever before been. So that now, in his pleadings for the prosecution, there came to be, in his determination to convict, an unsuspected, fiery eloquence which made him an object of both hate and dread to the prisoner at the bar, who drew retribution front him in the person of the man with the unyielding face and unrelenting eye; a glance which in some occult manner communicated to the souls of these men the fearsomeness which was in his own.

For, during these years of unsatisfying effort and undisputed success, Faramore did not lose companionship with that personality of dread which he supposed would go to his grave with him. The more he fortified it the more it grew in strength, and there came nights now and then when it required what he thought was courage superhuman for him to extinguish his gas jet. Because now, along with that unseen personality of fear, there came to him, she faces of men whom he had convicted of crimes; and the malevolence in them, and the terror with which they inspired him, drove him to the very verge of what he feared almost more than the other, the weakness of acknowledging himself a coward. In time his existence of struggle began to tell upon him; his shaven chin grew lean, and the look in his deep, resilient eyes more marked.

During these years, too, he had occasional chance meetings with the girl who was the embodiment of calm, and she was still to him what she had been. He could understand how such a thing could be, since her eyes had never beheld fear. But he thought sometimes that they followed him with a look of regret, and he had impulses toward going to her again and trying to explain the thing which he knew stood between them. It was only his dread of showing himself to her as a weakling that deterred him.

One night—it was rather morning than night, an hour between midnight and dawn when the thoughts of mankind turn most naturally to deeds of crime—Faramore, who had been sleeping soundly, woke suddenly. Immediately there rushed to his eyes a fearful look, a look of expectation verified; for, bending above him in a faint light was a dark form, and an uplifted hand which held a knife. An instant the horrible fear lay in his eyes; then, into the brain behind them flashed a thought which raised Faramore to his



"I Fear Neither It Nor You."

elbow with a sharp exclamation; an exclamation so tense, so moaning, so alive with some startling recognition, that at the sound of it the hand which held the knife dropped inertly.

Into the eyes of the man upon the bed had leaped a look of recognition—the recognition of that which for half a lifetime had pursued and tormented him. Fear took shape at last, and he saw in it now merely a dread of the particular form of death which he knew his father had met. Death itself had no more terror for him than for any brave man, and, strong in his new understanding, Faramore cried out, "I fear no longer!"

He sprang to his feet, facing the man who had come to kill; holding with his dauntless eyes the eyes of the lady. "I fear neither it—nor you," he said, still holding the unwilling gaze of the criminal. "You will be unable to comprehend why, but I am ready to brave a man to-night for you to kill me."

And under the look and tone of the man he dreaded, the other cowered and was powerless.

Sidney Faramore's cure was complete and certain. His friends marked the change in him, and a few people marveled at the wonderful joyousness of life. And when he sought again the girl who embodied calm, the look which repelled had gone from his face, and she saw there instead what answered doubt, and assured her—happiness.

THE END.

The Old at ——?

In an age of hurry and "hustle" the value of experience is often overlooked, and the result is seen in the product, whether the work be manual or intellectual. If the older man has lost something of his "smartness" he has not the superficiality and carelessness of youth, and the employer who estimates agility above efficiency makes a bad bargain for himself in the long run.—Yorkshire Post.

That she should find pleasure in the society of a man other than her husband is not believable of a woman correctly educated.

You can get aurer results by' bustling than by heing horn under a lucky star.

ANNUAL LOSS HEAVY

RAILROADS PAY LARGE SUMS IN DAMAGES.

No Less Than $24,000,000 Given Last Year to Satisfy Customers for Freight Destroyed or Injured in Transit.

Railroads of the United States last year paid $24,000,000 cold cash to satisfy customers for freight loss and damage.

According to an expert this is an increase of 500 per cent. over the losses of ten years ago. Whether this is an increase in payments for losses or whether loss and damages to freights have increased in this proportion is a question which cannot be decided from the statement, writes Philip W. Pinil in the Chicago Tribune. But at least the immensity of the sum serves to indicate how the railroad company, over almost any other employer of men, stands responsible for the shortcomings and mistakes of the average man in its employ.

Not only are these tremendous bills chargeable against the companies, but it long has been recognized at competing points that the road which is prompt in the settlement of its claims has the preference at the hands of shippers. In this way tha road is be-fitted by a double premium, for it not only

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are their greatest charm to their natural flavor. To secure this the product must be mature and ripe when packed and packed at the orchard or garden where grown. All our goods of this kind are put up under these conditions, making their quality the highest and the best. You cannot supply your table with more luscious products, or in greater variety, except you deal at

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SPECIAL ELECTION

Citizens of County to Vote on The Agricultural School Proposition.

Citizens of Red Lake County:

You are undoubtedly already acquainted with the fact that a movement has been started in Red Lake county, having for its object the establishment of a County School of Agriculture and Domestic Economy at St. Hilaire. In order that you may more thoroughly understand the workings of an institution of this kind and know the benefits to be derived from a school of this character, I desire to present to you a few facts drawn from similar schools in the state of Wisconsin. We do not wish to solicit your support without giving you an opportunity to know what you are supporting. We therefore ask you to carefully read what we shall have to say, and thus in your own minds be convinced of the advantages of a school of this character.

In the first place let us see what the young men are expected to learn in schools of this kind. To the young men thorough instruction in the care of milk, cream and utensils is given. They receive full instruction in regard to running a farm separator and the manufacture of butter. Students receive practical training in the rearing of cream, churning, working and packing of butter, testing the value of milk and cream, etc. The purpose is to give to the young men very thorough training in such lines of the business as will serve to make them better creamery patrons, and teach them to furnish the products of the highest quality and conduct the dairy herd with the greatest profit.

A course is given in animal husbandry. In this course the work is very practicable. Trips are made to the best farm barns in the country to study methods of housing, feeding, and handling animals. Considerable stock judging is carried on by classes in connection with this subject. Thorough instruction is given in feeds and feeding.

A very thorough course in the subject of farm accounts is taught. A brief study of commercial law of importance to farmers is taken up. Business forms, contracts, deeds and mortgages are studied. A very practical course in business arithmetic is taken up. The students are taught how to measure wood, grain, hay, tanks, etc. Special comoutations suited to farm practice are taught, such as income from dairy cows, feed rations, cost of feedings, cost of buildings, cost of fencing, cost and contents of silo, etc.

A course is given in farm carpentry. The students are taught how to care for, sharpen and use in a practical way such tools as should be found on a farm. Work on models that will teach how to make the different kinds of joints, splices, etc., necessary in the construction of buildings, machines, cupboards, and a variety of useful and ornamental articles for the home, is also given in this course. After the necessary preliminary work, the students soon learn the construction of buildings, machines, cupboards, paper racks, mail boxes, match holders, milk stools, book cases, and a variety of useful and ornamental articles for the home and farm.

Another very practical course is given in farm blacksmithing. The students are taught how to fashion from stock iron various articles useful on the farm, such as tongs, cold chisels, punces, rings chain links, clevisis, brackets, harrow teeth, etc. They are shown how to construct a serviceable forge and to otherwise equip a shop for farm blacksmithing. Original exercises are conducted in repairing broken parts of farm machinery. Something of the nature and structure of different kinds of iron and steel, as well as some knowledge of the processes by which each is produced is taught. Especial attention is given to the process of welding iron and steel and of tempering tools of steel.

What we have said so far pertains only to the instruction given to the young men attending institutions of this kind. But it is not the young men alone that are to be benefited by an institution of this kind. The young women of the farming communities as well as of the villages of the country are here offered opportunities of untold benefit. It is a selfevident fact that there can be no home without a woman who understands the art of homemaking. No farmer and no business man can be successful without that valuable adjunct a successful housekeeper. There is perhaps no part of the practical side of life that has been so sadly neglected in the past as the art of homemaking and home management. I do not think that you shall differ with me if I say that over ninety per cent of the young women growing up today know practically nothing about the art of housekeeping. The reason for this is that they have not had the opportunities to learn. What little they do know is simply what they have learned from their parents, for the most part impracticable and unscientific. Now in an institution of this kind opportunities are offered which will enable every young woman to become an intelligent and practical housekeeper, in order that you may see and judge for yourselves, let me present to you a few of the things that the young women are taught in schools of this kind.

Cooking.

The cooking department is equipped as nearly like a home kitchen as is consistent with the number of students to be accommodated. Wood and gasoline ranges are used instead of individual gas plates. Convenient cupboards and kitchen cabinets such as should be in every well equipped kitchens are used here. Even the work tables used by the pupils are models of convenience in every respect.

The course in cooking includes a study of starchy foods; quick breads and other flour mixtures; a study of the yeast plant and its action; breadmaking; vegetables; cream soups; meats, their food value and methods of cooking; soups; desserts; planning cooking and serving simple meals.

During the second year dietetic values of foods are taken up, and each student plans a meal correctly balanced as to food nutrients and serves it to the class. Numerous special foods are prepared by the class covering a range of subjects of the first year in a more advanced way.

Invalid cooking is taken up as a special branch of the work in cooking. The value of absolute cleanliness of foods and utensils, the making of gruels, broths and other dainty and nutritious dishes; special diets for convalescents.

Sewing.

The sewing department is equipped with sewing machines, draugthing tables, and everything necessary to teach the girls the best methods of making their own garments. They furnish their own material and use the finished products. The students become skilled both in hand and machine work.

Millinery.

The millinery, like the other practical work of the course, is not intended for professional use. The aim is to cultivate simplicity of taste and teach making the best use of materials and means at hand.

The course includes the making and trimming of hats and bonnets, the study of the harmony of colors, discussion of taste in selection of bonnets, hats, plumes, flowers and trimmings.

Home Economy.

The course in home economy is designed to cover the broad field of the home left untouched by the special branches like cooking, sewing and laundry work. An outline of the work is as follows: The house plan, drainage, sanitation, ventilation, heating and lighting; household furnishings and their care; house cleaning and sanitation; cleaning and preservation of clothing carpets, rugs and floors; household accounts, etc.

Home Nursing.

The lessons in home nursing are to meet the need in so many homes where the care of a sick one devolves on the family. The course involves care of sick room and bed; duties of nurse; care of patient; precautions in contagious diseases; disinfection of patient and room; special diets for the sick; nursing of special diseases; diet for children.

Emergencies.

The aim of this course is to give students the knowledge that every man and woman ought to have, of what to do in cases of accidents while waiting for a physician. The course includes circulation of the blood; hemorrhages and how to stop them; treatment and dressing of wounds; bandaging; artificial respiration; unconsciousness; poisons and their antidotes; fractures and sprains.

Laundering.

A well equipped modern home laundry is used to teach the principles of laundering. Special attention is given to the removing of fruit and other stains. Other things taught are, special treatment of flannels, silks prints and laces; fixation of colors; composition and action of various soaps, soda, bluing, borax and washing powders; making and using cold and boiled starch; care and use of irons; polishing devices. Each lesson is made practical by using such material selected for the occasion.

The above outlined things are a few of the many practical things the young women have an opportunity to learn in schools of this kind. The many other things might be mentioned but time and space does not permit.

There is but one more question that may demand a little attention and that is the question of the cost of erecting and maintaining a school of this kind. The county is asked to build a school costing $15,000. A suitable location will be donated by the village of St. Hilaire. The assessed value of taxable property in this county is about four million dollars. This would mean that a tax levy of about three and eight-tenths mills would have to be made for building purposes. Assuming now that your property is assessed at $1,000. This would mean that it would cost you about $3.80 to erect this school. This investment is very insignificant when you consider the untold benefits that are to be derived from it by future generations. You have a school centrally located in the county to which you can send your children and to which you can go for advice. It is not an investment that you have to make every year, but one that once made pays a continuous revenue.

Now let us look into the matter of the cost of maintaining a school of this kind. For a basis we will use the Dunn County School of Agriculture of Wisconsin. This school costs the county about $2,000 a year, about $4,000 being received yearly from other sources. Now assuming again that your property is taxed at $1,000, it would cost you about fifty cents yearly to maintain this school. From the above figures it is evident that the cost of this school is very insignificant and to the thinking man and woman there can be no question as to the benefits to be derived.

Throughout the country agriculture is now experiencing a wonderful intellectual uplift. It is such a forward movement as no other calling has witnessed and no other age ever witnessed.

Only the educated farmer will have a chance in the sharp competition of the future. He will live so much better and make so much more than the farmer of today that it will make most farming of the present look primitive.

The farmer should be a specialist. This requires preparation. Education counts for as much as experience in the preparation for profitable farming. The best way to get school work is more valuable than 20 or 25 years of the ordinary farm experience.

The farmer's wife and daughters ought to be something besides mere working machines. Too many of them grind out their daily tasks, calling them drudgery and hating them with all their strength year in and year out. A couple years of practical training at an Agricultural School, where they study many things their brothers study, and other things their brothers do not study, broadens their views and simplifies their methods of home work and farm life. The possibilities of their lives are opened up to them, and the way to a better and happier life is shown them.

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BARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Aug. 31.—Wheat—Sept., 97¾c; May, 96¾@97c; Dec., 95¾@96¼c. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.01; No. 1 Northern, $1.00@1.00¼; No. 2 Northern, 97@97½c; No. 3 Northern, 94@96c.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Aug. 31.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 Northern, $1.00; Sept., 98c; Dec., 97⅞c; May, $1.01⅜. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.26½; Sept., $1.26½; Oct., $1.24⅞; Nov., $1.24⅞; Dec., $1.23¼.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Aug. 31.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; calves, $3.75@6.75. Hogs—$5.40@5.60. Sheep—Wethers, $4.75@5.10; yearlings, $4.00@4.85; spring lambs, $4.60@5.85.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Aug. 31.—Wheat—Sept., 95¼c; Dec., 95¼c; May, 98⅝@98¾c. Corn—Sept., 77⅝c; Dec., 67⅜@67¼c; May, 65c. Oats—Sept., 40⅜c; Dec., 40¼c; May, 51⅜c. Pork—Sept., $14.72½; Oct., $14.87½; Jan., $10.27½. Butter—Creameries, 18½@22½c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—18½c. Poultry—Turkeys, 16c; chickens, 10@10½c; springs, 15½c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Aug. 31.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.60@7.15; Texas steers, $3.80@5.00; Westerners, $3.50@5.50; stockers and feeders, $2.00@4.65; cows and heifers, $1.70@5.00; calves, $5.25@7.50. Hogs—Light, $5.30@7.05; mixed, $5.25@7.15; heavy, $5.15@7.12½; good to choice heavy, $6.85@7.12½; rough, $5.20@5.65; pigs, $4.00@6.00. Sheep, $3.25@4.55; yearlings, $4.30@4.90; lambs, $5.50@6.30.

Local Markets

Wheat, No. 1 Hard.....	91
" No. 1 Northern.....	91⅝
" No. 2 Northern.....	88⅛
" No. 3 Northern.....	84⅝
" No. 4 Northern.....	75⅝
" Rejected.....	63¼
Flax, No. 1.....	1 15
" No. 1.....	1 15
N. G. Flax.....	1 07
Oats, No. 2.....	46
" No. 3.....	45
" Seed.....	42
Oats, No. 3 White.....	41
" No. 4 White.....	39
" Seed.....	37
Flour, Patent.....	3 15
" Straight.....	3 05
Shorts.....	24 00
Bran.....	23 00
Butter.....	16 @ 18
Creamery Butter.....	26
Eggs, Fresh.....	18

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Is what we used Dr. King's New Life Pills for many years, with increasing satisfaction. They take the kinks out of stomach, liver, and bowels, without fuss or friction," says N. H. Brown, of Pittsfield, Vt. Guaranteed satisfactory at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

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J. C. Goodwin, of Reidsville, N. C., says: "Bucklen's Arnica salve is a sure-enough knocker for ulcers. A bad one came on my leg last summer but that wonderful salve knocked it in a few rounds. Not even a scar remained." Guaranteed for piles, sores, burns, etc. 25c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

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But even this great old medicine cannot do its best work in the system that is filled with impurities constipated. For the best possible results take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, made of Ayer's Pills while taking the Sarsaparilla.

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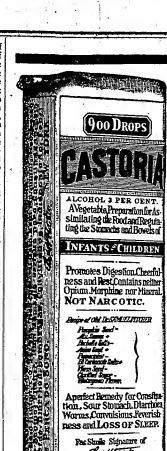

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THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Lost in Paris.

After some hours of sightseeing in Paris an Englishman lost his way and could not get back to his hotel. He asked first one and then another, but the foreigners apparently did not understand these own languages. At last a sheer disgust he tore a leaf out of his pocketbook, wrote upon it the name of his hotel and ehemtly presented it to the next passerby. The man looked at him compassionately and beckoned him to follow, and without a word they proceeded up one street and down another. Finally the wanderer saw the door of his hotel and in his joy blurted out in English: "Thank you very much. I am greatly obliged to you." The other stared at him in amazement and then blurted out: "You duffer! Why didn't you speak before? I thought you were deaf and dumb."—The good humor was one of his own nationality.

Rehearsing the Play.

Overheard in Broadway:

"When I scuffle with him, just before I strangle him, you rush forward, knock the bottle of poison from my hand, and say, 'Fair play, fair play.' Then get the two pistols, rush to the window, left center, and say, 'Stand back; I shoot to kill!' That's the signal for the cabs to be blown up by dynamite, and I fall on top of Bunko Bill's body with blood streaming from my mouth. You tear the papers from his bosom, and, as the roof falls on you, shout, "The girl is mine!"—New York Times.

Husband—I'm afraid I'm becoming cross eyed, my dear.

Wife—The idea! Why do you think that?

Husband—This thing of trying to look at my income and our expenses at the same time is slowly but surely getting its work in.—Chicago News.

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you prefer, we can fit you out with the best that can be bought One fine assortments of shot guns, rifles or revolvers are of the best manufacture, and we can supply you with ammunition of all kinds, fishing tackle, bait, reels and rods. In fact we have everything necessary in the line of sporting goods that could be desired.

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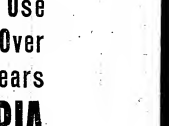

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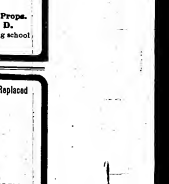
JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn



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Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.

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The great business training school of the Northwest

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 50.

DEFENDS WARDEN

Executive Agent Carlos Avery Writes Editor Who Criticized Arrests.

Executive Agent Carlos Avery, of the State Game and Fish Commission has written a letter to the publisher of the White Earth Tomahawk in which he upholds Game Warden Munch and the sheriff of Red Lake county in their action in arresting three Indians for violating the game laws of the state. The letter is self explanatory and follows in full:

Publisher White Earth Tomahawk,
White Earth, Minn:

Dear Sir:—I have been forwarded a clipping from your valued publication containing an article pertaining to a recent prosecution against certain Red Lake Indians instituted by Mr. William F. Munch and the sheriff of Red Lake county.

You have evidently been misinformed as to the facts in the case and would advise you that the offenses for which these Indians were prosecuted were committed in the township of Hickory, Red Lake Co., and not on the reservation and the officers in making the arrests were acting under instructions from this office and from the attorney general of the state, and are not deserving of any censure.

I would say further that it has not been the policy of this department to interfere with the Indians in any manner who confine their hunting to the reservation for their own needs, but it is our intention to repress, so far as possible the illegal sale of game by the Indians as well as by all other persons. The three Indians prosecuted killed off the reservation and sold it in Red Lake Co. Will say further that the person buying the meat was also prosecuted. I am satisfied that you would not intentionally misrepresent the facts in this case and trust that you will set the matter right before your readers, as it should not be made to appear that the game wardens are making arrests which are not warranted.

As you have the best interests of the Indians at heart, I would respectfully suggest that you warn them against hunting or trapping off the reservation out of season and selling game, so that it may not be necessary to make any further arrests.

Yours truly,
—Carlos Avery,
Executive Agent.

The Loviest Hedges in World.

Globe trotters agree that the most beautiful hedges in the world are found in the Azores. On the island of Pays roads and fields are apt to be bordered with the blue-flowering hydrauges which grows to a size unknown in other countries. The intelligent public in general agree that for a pure, wholesome table beverage nothing can equal golden grain belt beer. Serve this delicious liquid bread at the home table and enjoy its benefits. Order of your nearest dealer or he supplied by Alex Thompson Crookston.

Cleaning and Dyeing.

An agency for the Crookston Dye Works has been established here with E. A. Nelson, the tonsorial artist, who will receive garments to be dyed or cleaned and express them down without extra charge to the customer. Steam cloth cleaning, also dyeing done, and satisfaction guaranteed in every instance. Give us a trial order. 49-52

Joseph Mackoff, Prop.

THINK IT OVER.

Remember the Editor is Only Human After All.

A short time ago a cranky sort of a man came into this office and stopped his paper because something in it did not just suit his fancy, says an exchange. We frequently met him on the street since then and it is amusing to note the look of surprise on his face that we are still in existence regardless of the fact that he stopped his paper. Some day—and it won't be long, either— that man will turn up his toes. His heart will be stilled forever. Neighbors and friends will follow his lifeless clay to the silent city and lay it to rest among the flowers.

An obituery will be published in these columns telling what a kind father, a good neighbor or beloved citizen he was—which the recording angel will overlook for charity's sake—and in a very short time be forgotten. As he lies out there in the silent slumber of death, he will never know the the kastkind words spoken of him was by the editor of the paper which in life he so spitefully "stopped." Did you ever pause just a moment and think that your editor, whoever he may be, will write your obituary some day?

The Gadding Girl.

If fathers and mothers of young girls were to keep their eyes open they might be a trifle more careful about letting their daughters run around town evenings. There are some young girls just verging on womanhood, right here in Sauk Centre that need parental care. They go gadding about town in pairs, after dark, "catching on" to any young fellow that happens to come along, and some of them are not at all particular with whom they associate. Only a few evenings ago two girls not yet out of their teens were seen on a vacant lot near the Great Northern station with two young fellows of disputable character. The parents of these two girls would be horrified if they knew of it. There is more or less of this sort of thing going on all the time and it would not be a bad idea for parents to keep a little sharper lookout for their daughters. —Sauk Centre Herald.

The College Boy.

The College Boy is not a so called rewritten version of some antiquated almost forgotten comic opera, nor old show with a new title, but a bright sparkling up-to-date musical comedy with tuneful catchy music, and original comedy. The management states emphatically the attraction is strictly moral and refined as it totally lacks that element of vulgarity and coarseness often found in similar organizations of lesser note. This is the original College Boy and the same that delighted theatre goers for 3 consecutive seasons and now bigger and better than ever. The College Boy has been declared by the press and public as the greatest success of previous successes that have gone before. Next Friday Sept. 11th at the opera house.

George Fink was up from Crookston the fore part of the week looking after the threshing out on his farm northwest of town, and reports the yield far better than expected. His wheat went better than fifteen bushels to the acre, and for the year this is considered a good yield.

Miss Elsie Manly has been engaged to teach a fall term of school in the Reopelle district west of town.

GET GOOD COURSE

Lyceum Bureau Course Will Break the Monotony Next Winter.

The people of Red Lake Falls and vicinity will be pleased to know that through the efforts of a Citizens' Committee a high grade lyceum entertainment course has been procured for the coming season, composed of lecturers, entertainers, concert companies and male quartet. The best that could be had in the field of lyceum entertainments has been secured, and for the convenience of the public, the program is given herewith:

Dr. L. G. Herbert, (Lecture) Tuesday, Oct. 27.

Marvin Williams, (Wit and humor) Monday, November 2.

Skovegaard Concert Company, Thursday, December 10.

Cavery Company, Wednesday, January 27.

Toronto Male quertet, Friday, March 19.

This will undoubtedly be the very best course ever presented in the city, and it would be well for each one of us to cut this announcement out and preserve it, in order that other functions may not be held on these dates.

To Whom It May Concern!

This is to notify the public that my wife, Anna Langeli, has left my house and home in the Township of Equelity, Red Lake county, Minnesota, without legal justification and that I will not be responsible for any credit extended her or any debts contracted by her.

B. L. Langeli.

Dated Aug. 18th, 1908. 48-51

GRASSHOPPER PLAGUE.

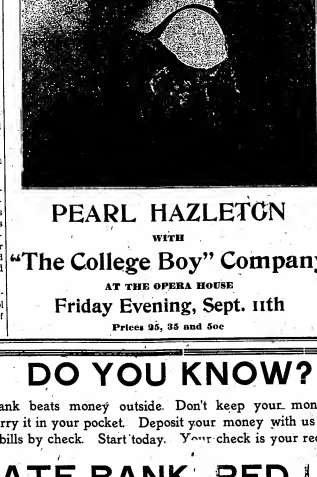
Minnesota State Entomologist is Alarmed.

Alarming prospects of a grasshopper plague next year are seen by Professor F. L. Washburn, state entomologist, unless the farmers cooperate in avoiding the pest. He suggests that farmers who note grasshoppers laying eggs this month and early in October plow the land as late as possible after the eggs have been laid and thus bury them. It will be necessary to plow all the land if the grasshoppers are found to be laying eggs in enough quantities to produce trouble. Unless the land must be subjected to the same process in ordinary seasons plowing may be done so late as May 4 or 5 if it cannot be done before.

Where necessary, the state entomologist will visit the farmers personally or send an assistant, he will help in other ways where possible, to get rid of grasshoppers. Professor Washburn says "according to a law passed by the legislature in 1903 a farmer can be made to plow land which is so infested with grasshoppers as to be a menace to other farmers as well as to himself. Complaint of infested land should be made to the state entomologist or to the board of county commissioners.

Special Train the 17th.

To accommodate passengers attending the dedication of Stephen's Hall at the state Experimental farm at Crookston on September 17th, 1908, a special train from Greenbush to Crookston and return will leave Greenbush at 6:30 a. m., arriving at Crookston at 9:55 a. m. Returning the train will leave Crookston at 8.00 p. m., stopping at intermediate points in both directions.



PEARL HAZLETON
WITH
"The College Boy" Company
AT THE OPERA HOUSE
Friday Evening, Sept. 11th
Prices 25, 35 and 50c

A MASS MEETING

Citizens of Red Lake Falls Meet and Endorse H. E. Ives for Representative.

A meeting of the citizens and voters of Red Lake Falls and vicinity was held to the city hall last Friday evening, the purpose being to meet with Harry E. Ives, the St. Hilaire candidate for representative from this district, who was last summer endorsed by the republican county convention as the most logical candidate for Red Lake county in general and the district at large.

Mayor J. A. Duffy, in a few brief words that carried praise for the local candidate, introduced Mr. Ives to the large assemblage present, and he in turn spoke briefly upon the wants of the district, and then submitted to being questioned regarding all bedgeways. It was the voice of those present to give Mr. Ives the undivided support of this section of the county, and with Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire doing the same in their localities, his vote in the county should be a unit.

The College Boy.

The College Boy last season, under the management of Chas. Riggs—played 42 weeks without one adverse press criticism. Quite a record and one Mr. Riggs is justly proud of. Mr. Riggs has consistently in the past given his patrons exactly what he promised and when he states that College Boy is this season better than ever before theatre goers can feel assured of a first class performance and a cast fully equal and capable in every way. The comedy element is almost omnipresent—scarcely a minute in the 3 hours performance being devoid of a laugh and the absence of the usual coarseness is almost refreshing. One of the many marked features is Bernard Briggs, one of the youngest and cleverest of comedians with his wonderful dancing and assortment of popular songs. The scenic effects are elaborate and the music catchy and whistly. At the Opera House, Friday, Sept. 11th.

The company representing The College Boy contains may well known fun makers and vocalists chief of whom is Rex Wilson, the wonderful dancer, and no better vehicle for the efforts could be found. The comedy element predominates the action of the piece from the beginning to end and as every member of the cast is a comedian—fun, fast and furious is the result. The female contingent is made of pretty girls who know how to dance and sing. Their costumes are gorgeous in the extreme and the management claims the entire show to be unsurpassed by any similiar organization. The prices, 25, 35, 50 cents. The date Friday, Sept. 11th.

Crookston Times: Marcus Johnson was in the city this morning for a short time enroute to Red Lake Falls from the Twin Cities. He believes that the entire northwest is due to have considerable prosperity the coming year. All business interests are beginning to become more optmistic and he is confident that this feeling is bound to have its effect.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher and his new bride arrived in the city from the east Monday and have been receiving the hearty congratulations of their many friends since. They expect soon to start housekeeping in Grand Forks, where the doctor has a large dental practice.

STOLE A TEAM.

Robert Kolseth Landed in Jail as a Horse Thief.

Monday a man named Robert Kolseth, from off the reservation, hired a team at Thief River Falls and drove to Crookston, where he disposed of the animals and outfit for $100 and then disappeared. He was arrested Tuesday morning north of Thief River, and lanquished in the city jail awaiting a hearing before Judge Bishop. At trial Wednesday afternoon he denied guilt and was bound over to the district court, and is now at the county bastile awaiting the action of the courts.

Sheriff Nelson Announcement.

Sheriff Lewis A. Nelson is a candidate for re-election on the Republican ticket. As a sheriff he has certainly made good, and the best proof of it is that though he was elected two years ago on a partisan ticket,—the North against the South,—he will this year undoubtedly recive a good vote from all parts of the county.

The sheriff's office is a rather particular job which requires good judgment, good sense, and a working knowledge of the law. Mr. Nelson has proven in the past two years that he has all of these. He has attended to the work of the office in a careful, painstaking manner, has served the people impartially, and no man in office has made more personal friends in so short a time, than has Mr. Nelson.

Before his election to office in Red Lake county, he served several years as deputy sheriff in Marshall county, so that our people have the additional advantage of having a man trained to the business, one who knows his work from A to Z. When an officer makes a mistake, it is usually the people who pay for it. when you hire a man to do your work, you don't want a green hand who don't know the business. You want the best, experienced man you can get for the money you pay. Consequently a vote for sheriff Nelson is a vote for your own interest.

When, in 1898, the call came for volunteers to fight our country's battle with Spain, Mr. Nelson was one of the first to volunteer, and the training and discipline which was drilled into him as a soldier, has added much to his ability as an executive officer of the county.

He has held the office for only two years, scarcely long enough to pay his campaign expenses, and certainly seems entitled to another term.

Adv.

Presbyterian Church Social

The ladies of the Presbyterian church will give a sociable in the church parlors on Friday evening, September 11th. It will be under the auspices of the Ladies Aid society, but all the ladies of the church will take part in the same. This is an event that has been looked to with much anticipation as it is intended to celebrate in this way the wiping out of the church debt. A six o'clock dinner will be served and a very cordial invitation is hereby extended to all the friends of the church. No admission will be charged. The evening will be spent in a sociable way and all who come will be welcomed.—Committee.

To Detroit and Return For $12.00

The South Shore have announced their popular Fall Excursions to Detroit, Toledo. Cleveland and Buffalo, Excursion will leave Duluth 5:20 P. M., September 9th, 11th, 16th and 18th.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, Pres. [illegible]
FRANK E. HOUGH, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

GEO. DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS. MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Personal.

Mrs. Henry Turphy, 100 years old, died at her home in Rockford, Ill.

Tony Pastor, the theatrical manager, died at Elmhurst, Long Island, after an illness of several weeks.

Samuel Staples, formerly a resident of Colfax, Wis., is dead at Wenatchie, Wash., at the age of eighty-four years.

Senator J. B. Foraker has accepted an invitation to speak at the Emancipation day celebration at Columbus, Ohio, on Sept. 22.

Auguste B. Lemis has been proclaimed president of the republic of Peru. All the members of congress except two voted in the affirmative.

J. Simeon, an aged restaurant keeper of Monterey, Cal., who became widely known as a close friend of Robert Louis Stevenson, is dead at his home there.

William Bronson, Sr., proprietor of the Hotel Bronson at La Crosse, and one of the most widely known hotel men in the Northwest, is dead at the age of seventy-three.

Richard Croker has become an honorary burgess of Dublin. He signed the roll and received from the lord mayor a certificate granting him the freedom of the city. Only three Americans have previously enjoyed this honor.

Rev. Thomas N. Arnold, one of the most prominent ministers of the Christian church in the South, died on a train while en route from Frankfort to Versailles, Ky., to preach a funeral sermon. He was a classmate of Gen. Grant at Nicol.

While crossing the lower gate of the dock at Sault Ste. Marie, James Macklin, a veteran of the Civil war, dropped dead of heart disease. He had been talking over old times on the Southern battlefields with Homer Hodge, another veteran.

Foreign.

No fewer than 265 newspapers have been established in Turkey as a result of the suppression of the censorship.

A dispatch from Shanghai says that it is reported that China has decided to adopt the Japanese monetary system.

As the result of a dispute in the Portuguese house of peers Count de Lagoaca and Senor Monteiro fought a duel with pistols. Neither was hurt.

The official report of cholera for the week ending Aug. 20 in all Russia shows 1,142 cases and 617 deaths. Since that date the cases have reached 2,824 and the deaths 30.

An automobile containing Thomas Lambert of New York and Henry Smith of Paris knocked down and killed a woman in Bourdan, France. The police exonerated the chauffeur.

"Death by drowning" is the verdict of Coroner Donovan in the case of John Keefer, whose mysterious death kept the police of Iowa City guessing twenty-four hours. Keefer's body was found in a boat floating down the Iowa river.

Miss Winifred Parsons, daughter of the late Charles Parsons, president of the Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg railroad, New York, was found dead with a bullet wound in her head in her apartment in Paris. The girl's right hand clutched a revolver.

Fire broke out in the Stamboul quarter of Constantinople, and within a very brief period a terrible conflagration was raging. A strong wind carried the flames at great speed, and for six hours they swept over the section, destroying 1,000 houses and shops.

The Berlin Lokal Anzeiger's Pekin correspondent telegraphs that Japanese soldiers captured recently and mortally injured a Chinaman who was formerly an official of the ministry of war. The Chinese government insists that an explanation be made of the affair.

Accidental Happenings.

H. Susmiheh and Frank and George Elsehau were drowned while bathing in Silver creek, near New Athens.

Two children of Peter Good, a farmer of Ethelbert, Man., were cut off in the upper story by fire and burned to death.

Fire at Belleville, Ill., destroyed the factory of the Jordan Shoe company and the elevator of the Crown Milling company, entailing a loss of $150,000.

Four persons were killed near Eugene, Ore., when the Cottage Grove local train of the Southern Pacific struck a bull on the track and was piled up in the ditch.

Alex Milton, paymaster for the eastern section of the double-tracking operations of the Canadian Pacific railway, with two assistants, was killed by a rain sixty-five miles east of Kenora. The train came along unexpectedly and struck them.

John Stansberry, aged seventy-three, a farmer who lived near Dublin, Ohio, died within twenty minutes after he had been stung by bumblebees. He was stung six times, and within twenty minutes he became unconscious and was beyond aid when a doctor arrived.

While making repairs to his threshing machine near New Hampton, Iowa, Frank Stather, the owner, caught his foot in the cylinder and his leg was chewed to pulp below the knee.

The barking of a pet dog saved the family of Joseph Schell from a fire at Pittsburg. The family were sent out just as the walls of the building fell in, burying the dog which gave the warning.

David E. Thompson, American ambassador to Mexico, was run down by a bicyclist in Mexico City, suffering a fracture of one arm and contusions of the face. His condition is not considered serious.

Joseph Houston, Jr., provincial constable, and Bruce Burll, waile sailing with two companions on Lake Winnipeg, were drowned by the upsetting of the boat. They were caught in a whirlpool and sucked under.

Charles Reiss, a Knott county (Ky.) farmer, carried an armful of bark into the house for stove kindling. A six foot rattler crawled from it and two of his children were bitten before the reptile could be killed. They both died.

Crime.

Burglars entered the Rhodes pharmacy at Rhodes, Iowa, and stole $600 worth of jewelry, mostly watches.

Joseph and Louis Adelman, brothers, were arrested by the New York police in connection with the murder of Samuel J. Rosenbloom, a merchant of Windher, Pa.

Fractional politics are said to be directly responsible for the killing at Ironton, Ohio, of Henry Frecka by Robert Frowine, his rival candidate for Republican state committee man.

Despondent over the death of his wife less than a month ago, Arthur D. Adams, a bookbinder in the government bureau of engraving and printing, took his own life in Washington.

Mrs. Morris Stein and mother, Mrs. Mary Bayard, who have been held at Des Moines for alleged complicity in the death of her daughter Minnie at Loudenville, Ohio, were released on bonds of $1,000 each.

The body of "Red" Royal, the outlaw, has been abandoned after a pursuit by posse for more than 200 miles. The head of the bandit was lost at Two Dot, Mont., where Royal is believed to have crossed into the Snowy mountains.

Caught in the act of robbing the house of a neighbor who had many times befriended him, Edward Mooney, a former Philadelphia fireman with a record for heroism, was shot and mortally wounded by Policeman Harrington.

Anthony Davie, a negro non-union miner, whose home at Pratt City, Ala., was dynamited, was arrested and fired upon from ambush near his home at Pratt City and fatally injured. Quite a number of shots were fired into his body.

General.

A Black Hand letter demanding $400 or her life was received by Miss Magelie Wahr of Detroit, Mich., a leading Finnish club woman and newspaper publisher.

A failing meteorite narrowly missed striking President Roosevelt's house at Sagamore Hill. It embedded itself deep in the turf back of the president's barn. The meteorite was about the size of a brick.

The first serious break in the ranks of the striking mechanics on the Canadian Pacific occurred last week, when seven strikers applied for their old positions and went Toronto shops and were taken back.

It has been learned at Reno, Nev., that Gen. Frederick Funston Mender, who has been in Nevada since his escape from the battle of La Victoria in 1897, is organizing a filibustering expedition to overthrow the Castro government.

Thuro Ducesman, seventeen years old, was killed in a rough and tumble fight in a row in an alley at Sioux City by Bert Hilgers, eighteen years old at Sioux City. Only a few blows had been exchanged, when Hilgers drove a terrific blow to Ducesman's jaw, which landed him on the ground lifeless.

Hostility to Gov. Hughes because of his efforts to suppress gambling at the race tracks was expressed during the visit of the governor to the Saratoga county fair, last week when owners of trotters refused to start them in the races while the governor was on the fair grounds. Officials of the fair threatened and coaxed the horsemen in vain. Not until the governor had departed did the races proceed.

That the presidential and congressional elections in Cuba would be held on Nov. 14 next, and that the inauguration of the newly elected president would take place on Jan. 28, 1909, was the announcement made by Charles E. Magoon, governor of Cuba, following his conference with President Roosevelt at Sagamore Hill. Gov. Magoon arrived at President Roosevelt and he had agreed upon these dates after a full discussion of the situation.

The Texas Pacific has again placed extra guards on its overland trains for their protection in the event of holdups. Several reports of train robberies in the Northwest is said to be the reason for this precaution.

Some 3,000 shipmates, relatives, friends and admirers of Admiral David Glasgow Farragut paid a tribute to the memory of the hero of many battles of the seas in the dedication of a memorial tablet in the Portsmouth navy yard. Admiral George Dewey, who served with Farragut, unveiled the tablet.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

TAKES ONE TO MAKE CROWD.

Country Woman Rescued With Difficulty From Throngs.

Idle curiosity and a hardly frightened country woman demanded the interference of the police at La Crosse to permit the resumption of traffic on Main street one evening recently, when Mrs. Leroy Jones of La Crosse became the center of a wondering crowd at Fourth and Main streets.

"I wonder where Roy went," Mrs. Jones said to another country woman who was with her, and before she could get a reply, for some mysterious reason, a crowd had begun to gather. Others wondering what was wrong, rushed up and soon the crowd swelled to conster proportions. People came running from blocks around, believing there had been enacted some crime or fearful accident.

Police Captain John Parks, thinking that a direct ore gown had made its appearance, jammed his way through the crowd. The startled woman did not know what was wrong when the officer reached her and was staring in open-eyed astonishment at the pushing, struggling mass of curious people.

So pressing and insistent was the crowd that the officer found it necessary to fight a passage for the woman, and it was only after much difficulty and after other officers had come to the assistance of Capt. Parks that the crowd was dispersed.

MEETS IN WAUPACA IN 1910.

Fraternal Reserve Association Selects Convention City.

The Fraternal Reserve association of Wisconsin finished its state convention at Madison by electing officers for the ensuing year and voting to hold its next meeting at Waupaca in 1910. The following officers were elected:

President—Otto O. Wiegand, Shawano.

Vice President — Frank H. Allen, Oshkosh.

Secretary—J. S. Hubbard, Beloit.

Treasurer—Mrs. W. M. Allen, Merrill

Secretary—Mrs. Nellie M. Peeres boom, Grand Rapids.

Delegates to the Supreme Council—Charles L. Wells, La Crosse; Dr. J. V. Stevens, Jefferson; Arthur F. Zimmerman, Antigo.

The contest for the next convention was spirited, there being four cities in the field, Waupaca, Eau Claire, Ashland and Fond du Lac.

The Oshkosh team of sixteen young women won the competitive drill and was awarded the first prize of $100. The Appleton team was second, getting a prize of $50.

NORMAL SCHOOL REOPENS.

Large Attendance of Future Teachers is Expected at Superior.

The normal school at Superior opened for its twelfth year of school work. Entrance examinations were held recently. The school has been somewhat remodeled during the summer months and now possesses the finest school library, kindergarten and domestic science department of any normal school in the state. Miss Alice M. Dunn will have charge f the domestic science work for the year, succeeding Miss Elsa Prinz. The attendance at this school this year is expected to be the largest in the history of the institution. New instructors this year will include: Miss Dunn, in domestic science department; Miss Margaret St. Clair, gymnasium; Miss Mata Jansen, English; Miss Laura Heagerson, intermediate critic; Miss Robbins, kindergarten assistant; E. Ehlman, science.

The appropriation that was made by the legislature for the new addition and improvements amounted to $40,000. The original appropriation for the erection of the building in 1896 was $60,000.

IS "DEAD HEAD" CHAMPION.

Man Who Travels 33,000 Miles Visits Chippewa Falls.

Frank C. Welsh of Pittsburg, Pa., who styles himself as "Penn, the Rapid Rambler," stopped in Chippewa Falls on his way to the Twin Cities, from which place he will continue to Alaska.

Welsh is dressed as a typical tramp and states that during the past year he has traveled 33,000 miles without paying a single penny for railroad fare.

He will tramp it for one year more and then return to his home to write a book on his experiences as a tramp.

According to numerous newspaper accounts which he exhibited he has visited every continent of the globe, and he now contemplates riding across the Canadian expanse to Yukon, Alaska, behind four Angora goats.

DEDICATE NEW HOSPITAL.

Lutherans Hold Impressive Exercises at Eau Claire, Wis.

The cornerstone laying and dedication of Luther hospital took place at Eau Claire Sunday. Rev. M. O. Wahdahl of Meriden, president of the Hospital association, laid the cornerstone. Irving I. Lenroot of Superior delivered the dedication address at the grounds.

A band from Meriden and the choral union took part.

PRIZES FOR HOGS OF MERIT.

Northwestern Live Stock Show to Be Held Nov. 17-20.

The largest amount ever offered for winning hogs at any show in this section of the country are to be found in the premium list of the Northwestern Live Stock show, which will be held at South St. Paul Nov. 17 to 20, this year. As in all other classes of live stock, the prizes have been arranged with a generous hand, and not anywhere will the opportunity be greater to pull down a handsome sum on a single entry if it is of sufficient merit.

There are two classes of entries in the hog division, lard type and bacon type. In either class the prizes will be as follows: First prize, $10; championship in either class, $20; grand championship, $25.

If the animal was bred, fed and shown by an exhibitor from either North Dakota or Minnesota, $15 will be added. Furthermore, in the carcass class the prizes are: First prize, $10; championship, $25.

This makes a total of $105. But if the winning animal is a Yorkshire and its owner a member of the American Yorkshire club, this club will duplicate the premium money in an amount equal to the grand championship if the animal wins the grand championship, which is $25, and the total prize money will foot up to $130.

In addition to the second prize offered, $10, there is a good prize list on hoof when they are prize winners at a show of this nature. Taking the prizes straight through and the selling price of the hog, a man has an opportunity with his prize winner of taking down from $120 to $130 if the animal is not a Yorkshire, and from $150 to $160 if the animal is a Yorkshire.

The attention of exhibitors should be directed to a careful perusal of the premium list, in order that they may see that their stock is entered in all the classes to which it is entitled to enter.

REPORTS FOR COMPANIES.

J. A. Schmahl Wants Every Corporation to Reveal Stockholders.

If railroad and other corporations are compelled to make an annual report to the state why should not all corporations given the protection of Minnesota laws be required to at least tell who their officers are and give a list of their stockholders?

Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, recommends a system of such reports in his report to the legislature. There are many corporations on dead whose names still cumber the state records. By requiring annual reports the dead corporations would be eliminated. Such records would also facilitate the work of the state tax commission.

Mr. Schmahl also urges that the articles of incorporation of social and charitable organizations be filed with the register of deeds instead of the secretary of state.

MORE FOR STATE PRINTING.

J. T. Mannix, State Expert, Says Present Allowance is Insufficient.

J. T. Mannix, state expert printer, in reporting on the work of the printing commission for the last two years, says:

The legislature will have to make a larger appropriation for printing. The prices have created new departments, like the tax commission and the immigration department, without increasing the amount of money available for printing.

The cost of the printing for the year ending July 31, 1908, was $32,967. The cost of printing the next "Blue Book" will be about $12,000, compared with $21,000 in 1905, owing to more favorable contracts.

STATE GAINS $80,000,000.

Enormous Increase in Assessed Valuation During Past Year.

The total taxable property of the state has increased about $80,000,000 the past year, according to returns from the county auditors to the state tax commission. This brings the total up to $1,585,000,000. This amount may be reduced by the state board of equalization, which meets next month.

The increase of property is a member of that board Julius J. Olsen of Marshall county, vice Jason Weatherhead, resigned.

Isanti county, with an increase of $9,000,000, heads the list of counties in the preliminary report made up from the returns.

HENS VERITABLE GOLD MINE.

According to E. K. Slater, state dairy and food commissioner, the hens of Minnesota produced eggs which sold for $15,915,616 in the last year the figures were compiled. Other hens, by giving up their lives, brought their owners $11,906,000 as dressed poultry. It was estimated, according to the commissioner, that there is a profit of $4 a year to each hen that can point with pride to 200 eggs by the end of the year.

MADE LONG TRIP.

Tax Commission Returns From Visit to Thirteen State Capitals.

Members of the state tax commission returned to St. Paul from a three weeks' tour of the capitals of the principal states of the Union, where they investigated and studied the methods of taxation and tax collection.

In all the commission visited thirteen state capitals and. traveled 5,500 miles, and from what the members gleaned Minnesota, in respect to taxation, is no worse off than its older sisters. In fact it is ahead in some things. All have taxation laws on their statute books, but they figure only in a minor way in the imposition and collection of the revenues supposed to accrue from the same.

President McVey of the board says the Eastern states seem more reverence from their inheritance taxes than Minnesota does, in the state of Pennsylvania it being nearly $4,000,000, where Minnesota only receives about $350,000 a year. Of course Pennsylvania has more large estates than Minnesota, but nevertheless he thinks the revenue here could be greater.

STATE'S EXHIBIT FINE.

Minnesota Way of Treating Tuberculosis to Be Shown at Washington.

Minnesota will have an interesting exhibit at the international congress for tuberculosis which will convene in Washington Sept. 21 and be in session three weeks. The exhibit is being prepared under the direction of the state board of health, and Dr. Chrisler Ehgan will be in charge. It will include plans and photographs of the new Sonnes hospital in Minneapolis, the largest tuberculosis hospital in the state, and also of Hopewell, the tuberculosis hospital established by the board of charities and correction of Minneapolis, models of the state tuberculosis hospital at Walker, and the Pokegama sanatorium at Pine City, with illustrations of the state hospital for crippled children at St. Paul, in which about one-half of the patients are suffering from tuberculosis.

STATE WINS TAX CASE.

Western Union Has to Pay $40,564.07 on Property.

The state of Minnesota was awarded a judgment for $40,564.07 against the Western Union Telegraph company by Judge Oscar Hallam of the district court in St. Paul. This is the result of a suit brought for unpaid taxes for the years 1901 and 1905, inclusive, by Attorney General E. T. Young.

The company contended that the assessment of $1,000,000 for each of the five years was excessive, and would only pay on $600,000, which it considered a fair valuation of its properties in this state. Judge Hallam stated in his opinion that the tax was not excessive and it rested upon the telegraph company to prove that the assessment by the board of equalization was more than the value of its taxable property.

CAN LEAN TO PREPARE FOODS.

Mrs. H. S. Baker Will Deliver Instructive Lectures at State Fair.

Among the interesting and instructive features of the state fair will be a series of lectures and demonstrations on domestic science by Mrs. H. S. Baker in the women's building.

The subjects of her lectures will be: "Foods and Their Nutritive Values," "Use and Adulteration of Foods," "Uses and Abuses." "Dietaries, Comtive Value of Materials Used in Salads."

The department of agriculture and the universities of the country are revolutionizing the work of the kitchen and dining room and correcting the universal practices of the past. Some of their errors will be shown and proper methods given.

Demonstrations will be given each day.

LAY CHURCH CORNER-STONE.

Methodists at Red Wing Celebrate Beginning of New Structure.

The laying of the corner-stone of the new Methodist church was held at Red Wing recently. Rev. E. H. Goodell, the pastor, had charge of the exercises, and remarks were made by R. B. Herbert and Rev. W. C. Rice, both spoke of the grand old men who had laid the foundation of Methodism here among them—Crary, Soren, McKinley and Brookwell.

The ritualistic service of the Meth odist Episcopal church was read by Rev. Mr. Goodell.

In the corner-stone was placed a tin box containing church records, an account of the burning of the old building and the determination of the society to build the new church.

FALLING, WARNS LAD BELOW.

C. P. Jensen, who has charge of the buildings of Albert Lea college during the summer vacation, while at work training some vines about the trellis of the third story, lost his balance and fell from the ladder on which he was standing. As he fell he had the presence of mind to warn a small boy who was under the ladder to get out of the way. Mr. Jensen suffered a dislocated shoulder and his elbow was badly bruised.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

John W. James, aged eighty-seven, an early settler of Blue Earth county, is dead.

O. D. Emery, living on a farm northeast of Faribault, was attacked by a vicious bull while he was in his stall and badly injured.

Paul M. Soule of Montevideo, a Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway conductor, is dead. A widow and two young children survive.

The Eclipse sawmill at South Stillwater was totally consumed by fire. The loss is $60,000, and the mill cannot be replaced for that.

Mrs. Pearl Halbkat, wife of John H. Halbkat, one of the leading merchants of Spring Valley, died of peritonitis. She was twenty-six years old.

Burglars entered the general store of Mullen Bros. and the great store of George W. Dodge at Madelia, and robbed the cash drawer at both places. The two-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Paulson of Big Woods, near Argyle, while playing, caught her clothing on fire and was fatally burned.

Harry M. Troy, an attorney, died at the Asbury hospital in Minneapolis from acetanilid poisoning resulting from the use of headache powders containing it.

A stranger was held up at Madelia, by two unknown men. He was badly beaten and $29 in money, a watch and chain and other valuables were taken from him.

Freddie, the three-year-old son of Fred W. Mauble, upset a bottle of boiling water over himself at their home at St. Paul, and died some hours later from his injuries.

Charles Heath, proprietor of a small store at Cross Lake, was robbed by two masked men, who bound and gagged him and then decamped with $150 in cash and five watches.

As the result of a kick in the groin while hitching his horse, preparatory to going to church, W. L. Gardner, forty-seven years old, a hardware merchant of Minneapolis, is dead.

J. O. Wells, professor of crown and and bridge work in the dental department of the University of Minnesota, died suddenly of acute pneumonia at his residence in Minneapolis.

Wilfred Gervais, a blacksmith of the town of Terrebonne in Red Lake county, was arrested by William Minch, state game warden, for killing prairie chicken out of season.

Train crews on No. 548, a local freight between Barnesville and Crookston, reported the killing of bob Woods, a merchant of Felton, who was struck by the Winnipeg limited.

The frost which has visited the vicinity of Perham Falls during the last few nights has destroyed about one-third of the corn. The lower portions of nearly all fields are destroyed.

Because a friend bet him $5 that he could not drink a quart of whisky and because he accepted the bet and performed the feat, Frank C. Luck, thirty-one years of age, is dead at St. Paul.

A fire, beginning in Michael Murphy of Lakeville barn, burned to ground, together with all the hay, four horses, harnesses and eleven stacks of grain which were near the barn. The loss is $4,000.

The restaurant run by Mrs. J. J. Brown under the Ryan hotel cousins at St. Paul was destroyed by fire, entailing a loss of $2,000. Mrs. Brown and seven boarders escaped in their night clothes.

Accused of selling liquor to a minor, Oscar Gardner, the "Omaha Kid," former lightweight boxer champion, now conducting a saloon in Minneapolis, was arrested on a warrant sworn out by the father of Joseph Kerrot.

As a stock train was passing the depot at Granite Falls, on the St. Paul road, a man attempted to board the train, but missed his footing and was ground to death beneath the wheels. Nothing on him furnished a clue to his identity.

The new fireproof brick store and concrete building of the First National bank at Tyler is in ruins. While the workmen were removing the framework with the concrete roof that had been built, without a moment's warning, the building collapsed One of the workmen was hurt, but not seriously.

Applications for literature were received at the office of the immigrant commissioner at Crary from Kansas and South Carolina and lots of states in between. A letter from Arlington, St. Paul, from Canada have also moved to the milder climate of Minnesota after several discouraging attempts at harvest.

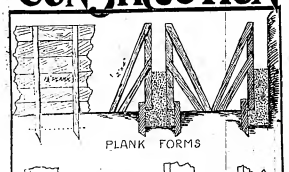
J. W. Johnson, a prisoner in the county jail at Minneapolis, attempted suicide by severing an artery in his wrist with the tip of his shoestring. He was taken to a hospital, where it was said he would recover.

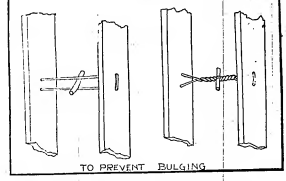
Harry Holmes, thirteen years old, was seriously injured playing with a dynamite cartridge at Minneapolis. He laid it on a rock and hit it with another rock. His left eye was blown out and two fingers of his left hand were blown off. It is feared he will lose his left hand and the sight of the other eye.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION



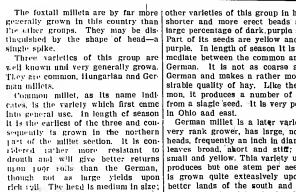


Mixing of concrete should be done on a flat water-tight platform. Spread the sand in a layer of even depth, place the cement on top and turn with the shovel at least three times, or until the two are thoroughly mixed as shown by uniform color. Stone thoroughly wet should then be thrown on top of the whole and turned at least three times, water being added on the second turning, the quantity varying according to the nature of the work. In general sufficient water should be used to give a "mushy" mixture just too soft to bear the weight of a man when in place. Water should be added to the mixture of stone, sand and cement, a little at a time, until the proper consistency is reached. A spiral lime pot is handy for adding water as it does not wash away the cement.

In making the forms, green timber is preferable, for if seasoned it is likely to swell and warp when brought in contact with moisture from the concrete. Pine or spruce are suitable. If a smooth surface is desired the sheathing next the concrete must be planed. It is usually advisable to grease the inside of the forms with soap, linseed oil or crude oil; otherwise particles of concrete will be detached when the forms are removed thus giving a rough surface to the wall. Forms should not be greased when it is intended to plaster the surface of the concrete, but sawcuts be thoroughly wet immediately before placing the concrete. Forms should be left in place from three to four weeks if there is any earth or water pressure against the wall. If, on the other hand, there is no strain upon it, 24 hours' setting or until the concrete will withstand the pressure of the thumb without indentation, is sufficient.

An easy method of preventing the forms from bulging is shown in the illustration above. Two holes are bored in both sides of the form and a wire passed through them and the ends tied together. A piece of wood or large nail is then used to twist the two strands together. The form can thus be drawn together and held securely in place. In removing the forms cut the wire at the sides and trim off even with the wall.

The Three Varieties of Foxtail Millet



The foxtail millets are by far more generally grown in this country than the other groups. They may be distinguished by the shape of head—a single spike.

Three varieties of this group are well known and very generally grown. They are common, Hungarian and German millets.

Common millet, as its name indicates, is the variety which first came into general use. In length of season it is the earliest of the three and consequently is grown in the northern part of the millet section. It is considered rather more resistant to drouth and will give better returns upon poor soils than the German, though not as large yields upon rich soil. The head is medium in size; seed somewhat larger than either Hungarian or German, oval in shape and yellow in color.

Hungarian millet, sometimes called Hungarian grass, differs from the other varieties of this group in having shorter and more erect heads and a large percentage of dark purple seeds. Part of its seeds are yellow and part purple. In length of season it is intermediate between the common and the German and makes a rather more desirable quality of hay. Like the common, it produces a number of stems from a single seed. It is very popular in Ohio and east.

German millet is a later variety; a very rank grower, has large, nodding heads, frequently an inch in diameter; leaves broad, short and stiff; seeds small and yellow. This variety usually produces but one stem per seed. It is grown quite extensively upon the better lands of the south and has a place upon the richer lands of Ohio, but will not bear quite as late seeding as the smaller varieties.

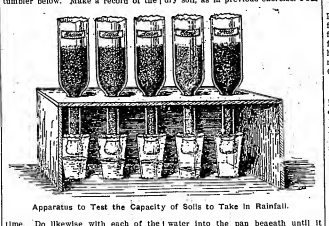
The foxtail millets weigh 48 to 50 pounds per bushel.

Gradual Lowering of Land.—To those that figure on the operations of nature it is interesting to note the gradual changes that go on in the level of continents. Land is little by little being lowered by the action of frosts, rains, winds, sun. In all of the humid regions, the soil is slowly being washed into the rivers which carry it into the sea. Every year the oceans have in them a little more sediment than they had the year before, which means that the water is forced out of just that much room and must in turn encroach on the land. Thus in 7,000 years the general level of all the land in the middle west is one foot nearer the level of the ocean than it was.

TEST YOUR LAND FOR MOISTURE HOLDING ABILITIES

Some Simple Lessons in the Porosity and Capillarity of Soils.

Break the bottoms off five long-necked bottles, tie a small piece of cheese cloth or thin muslin over the mouth of each and arrange them in a rack with a glass tumbler under each. Fill the bottles to about the same height with different kinds of soil—gravel in one, sand in another, etc., and firm the soils by lifting the rack and jarring it down moderately three or four times. Now, with watch or clock at hand, and with a glass of water held as near as possible to the soil, pour water into one of the bottles just rapidly enough to keep the surface of the soil covered and note how long before it begins dropping into the tumbler below. Make a record of the time. Do likewise with each of the other bottles and compare results, which soil takes in water most rapidly? Which is the most porous? What happens to the less porous soils when a heavy shower of rain comes? How can a soil be made porous? Repeat the experiment with one of the soils, packing the soil tightly in one bottle and leaving it loose in the other. What is the effect of packing? Does this have any bearing on farm practice?



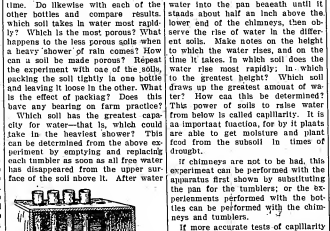
Apparatus to Test the Capacity of Soils to Take In Rainfall.

Which soil has the greatest capacity for water—that is, which could take in the heaviest shower? This can be determined from the above experiment by emptying and replacing each tumbler as soon as all free water has disappeared from the upper surface of the soil above it. After water has ceased dripping from all the bottles measure and compare the water in the different tumblers. Which soil continued dripping longest? Which would drain most readily?

Which soil would store up the greatest amount of moisture for the use of plants? This can be determined from the same experiment by weighing each bottle before and after filling it with dry soil, and again after water has entirely ceased dripping to obtain the difference between the weight of the dry soil and that of the wet soil or the weight of water stored. During the time that the bottles are dripping, which may take several days, they should be covered to prevent evaporation of water from the surface of the soils.

Make other practical applications of the principles brought out in this exercise.

Arrange four or five student lamp chimneys, as shown, and tie cheese cloth or thin muslin over their lower ends, each with a different kind of dry soil, as in previous exercise. Pour



Apparatus to Test the Power of Soils to Take Up Moisture from Below.

water into the pan beneath until it stands about half an inch above the lower end of the chimneys, then observe the rise of water in the different soils. Make notes on the height to which the water rises, and on the time it takes. In which soil does the water rise most rapidly; in which to the greatest height? Which soil draws up the greatest amount of water? How can this be determined? This power of soils to raise water from below is called capillarity. It is an important function, for by it plants are able to get moisture and plant food from the subsoil in times of drought.

If chimneys are not to be had, this experiment can be performed with the apparatus first shown by substituting the pan for the tumblers; or the experiements performed with the bottles can be performed with the chimneys and tumblers.

If more accurate tests of capillarity are desired it will be necessary to procure a series of glass tubes at least three feet high, for in some soils water will rise to that height, or even higher.

Shocking Wheat.—I find the best way to shock wheat is to set up six sheaves, then hug the tops together and put one sheaf on top for a cap by spreading apart well, declares a correspondent of Rural New Yorker. Set oats up the same, only make the shock so as to be long; that is, put two sheaves side by side, and cap the same as the wheat. A stack should be built by commencing in the middle to lay the sheaves and keep the middle the highest all the time.

IMPORTANCE OF ENTOMOLOGY

By S. A. Johnson.

The science is far from being a new one. One hundred and fifty years ago the shipbuilders of Sweden were seriously annoyed by the ravages of wood borers, which made much of the ship's timber unfit for use. The great naturalist, Linnaeus, was called to the rescue and advised that during certain months of the year the timbers be submerged in water. His knowledge of the lives of these insects told him that the adult beetles laid their eggs upon the bark during these months. If the timbers were under water at that time, of course, no eggs would be laid upon them, and the injury to the logs avoided.

Since his time the importance of economic entomology has steadily grown, has been most rapid during the past 30 years because of the peculiar conditions which our present agricultural conditions have presented. The change of kind of crop in a given territory, the planting of new crops in virgin territory, and the unintentional importation of injurious insects from foreign countries, such as the cotton boll weevil, and the gypsy moth, have made possible greater ravages than ever before, requiring more strenuous efforts at control.

PLANTING SCHEME FOR NEXT YEAR

As your shrubs, perennials and annuals blossom this summer, planting plans for next year may best be devised. When the flowers are in bloom their effect may be noted, and the change to be wrought by new plants may be accurately calculated. That is the time to get out note book and catalogue, figure out what your flower beds and shrubbery borders lack, and decide what best may supply that lack.

If a plot flowering shrub is needed in a certain place, make a note of it in your book; better still, stick up a little stake in the exact spot where the shrub would look best, marking on the stake the specifications—whether the plant should be tall or low-growing, the season of flowering, etc. Then when you order your shrubbery for fall planting, your nurseryman can fill your specifications and when the plant comes you will know the exact place to plant it.

In grouping your plants, take pains to make them fit in with the neighboring architecture. The texture of the foliage, the color of the flowers, season of bloom and the rapidity of growth should all be considered carefully. Do not plant shrubs so close together when they are young that when they attain a few years' growth they will be crowded.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a scrump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the sidewalk conversation, with a rueful smile.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But ain't no use, boys. That barrel was cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

Bears have been lately seen at Trysil, an uncommon occurence in that part of the country of late years.

Dr. C. J. Gamborg has bequeathed 10,000 crowns to the fund for the support of doctors' widows and destitute old physicians.

Engineer Paul Nicolai Engelhart Hoff has been appointed director of the machinery department of the national railway system of Norway.

The storthing has repealed the law compelling the pupils and teachers of the public schools to attend the functions known in Norway as "visiteraser," which are conducted by the clergy.

On leaving Christiana, President Falleres, of France, donated 5,000 francs to the poor of the city, 3,000 francs to the children's "fresh air" fund, and 1,000 francs to the Catholic hospital. The distinguished Frenchman left many warm admirers at Christiania.

During his visit to Christiania, President Falliores received as a present from King Haakon a fine statue of the old Norwegian king, Haakon the Fifth. The presentation ceremony was very impressive, the king being seated in state on his throne when the president entered.

Reports from certain parts of Norway convey the good news that the new crop of hay is excellent, both as to quantity and quality, and that a great deal of it has already been brought under roof, the weather having been most favorable. As the hay crop is an important one, this is good news indeed.

The French mining company, known as Mines de Fers d'Ulefos, after about four years of activity, has ceased operations for want of rich iron ore. It was employing some 50 men, who have found work with the Cappelen mining company near by. A railway, built down to the North Sea by the French company was bought by Mr. Cappelen.

Olaf Mosaflin, the well known violinist, celebrated recently the 80th anniversary of his birthday. He is still in good health and his hand has not lost its mastery over the bow. What the famous "Mollargotten" was to Ostlandet, Ola Mosaflin has been to Vestlandet. He has played the folk melodies with rare power, and has composed many beautiful melodies of his own.

An experimental station for forestry is to be established at Bergen in connection with the "plantesk ole" maintained by the Bergen forestry society. The means are to be provided by the Lehm fund, which was started several years ago. It is believed that great results may be achieved by scientific experiments in timber culture—results that would prove of immense value to Norway in the work of reforestation that will be carried on the next generation.

While it is rather early to make definite statements as to the harvest in Norway, all signs point to a very satisfactory year, which is doubly fortunate on account of the bad conditions last year, when, owing to the continued wet weather, the hay crop was largely spoiled and the grain rotted in the fields. The weather so far this year has been most favorable and the people have been correspondingly hopeful. The fruit crop is especially luxurious.

SWEDEN.

The municipal authorities of Stromstad recently passed a resolution accepting with thanks the gift of A. F. Cavalli-Holmgren of 140,000 crowns for a new city hall.

L. E. Andersoa, a merchant la Orebro, on the occasion of his 60th birthday gave to the city a handsome sum for the erection of a children's hospital in the city the neat sum of 10,000 crowns. This gift will materially help toward making the projected hospital a reality.

The 17-year-old K. O. Svensson of Gualof recently wrecked a train because of anger against the railroad company. Svensson, who had ordered him off the right of way. The young man was caught and confessed to the deed and will pay the penalty of his crime.

Goteborg will soon erect a life size bronze bust of the late churchman, Per Welseligren, the statue being designed by B. Conmander. It will be erected in one of the public squares of the city with appropriate ceremonies in the near future.

The superintendent of the Japanese imperial fish hatchery at Sapporo, Mr. Suzuki Nozawa, visited a few days in Stockholm recently and then continued his journey to Trondjhem, where he visited the fishery institute held there

From Lund comes the report that duck hunting this season has been unusually poor, the number of young ducks being very scarce. The season for rabbits, squirrels, partridges and chickens opened the middle of August and this game will be more numerous.

Prof. H. Lundstrom of Upsala university has been given a month's leave of absence so as to attend the international historical convention to be held in Berlin in August. Prof. Hammer is biven the same time for studies in histology at Kristineberge zoological gardens.

The proposed street railway in Smedvall has been delayed in construction by changes in the plans which shall include some lines outside the city, for which royal sanction must be secured. It is hoped that everything may be arranged so that the railway may be finished early next year.

Miles Dawson and Lee Frankel of New York are at present in Stockholm, studying the Swedish workingmen's insurance laws, with the intention of seeking reforms for the American insurance laws. They are to go to Rome in October where an international congress will be held to consider the question of workingmen's insurance.

A very important find was recently made during some railroad work near Janjo, in Oland, the find consisting of two ornamented shield buckles, five arm and ankle rings and a chain a yard long with heavy buckles in the shape of crocodile's heads. The articles were solid silver and are supposed to be 2,000 years old, and of Egyptian origin.

Sven Hedin who has been making explorations in Thibet the last year, has at last been heard from and all fears for his safety are now at rest. During his explorations he has located a hitherto unknown chain of mountains extending for a distance of 200 miles through the interior. The height of the mountains is unknown. Further particulars as to his discoveries are awaited with interest.

DENMARK.

Cream separators are undergoing thorough tests at Copenhagen, with a view to determining which is the most effecient. For a year or more the trials will continue, during which time the dairymen of the country will await developments with keen interest.

Bitter feelings have been aroused among the newspapers of Denmark in connection with the report of the commission of the defense commission that has been laboring for a long time, by secret. Its report was recently ready for publication, and it was intended to let the government papers, the Danneborg and Dagbladet, get a "scoop" on the opposition press. But Politiken, the most violent of the political newspapers, succeeded in getting a copy of the report by stratagem, and published a synopsis of it the day before the two government papers made the document public. Needless to say, Politiken "scooped" every triumphant and laughing flames of its dignation issued from the sanctums of the outwitted papers.

Copenhagen is in the throes of serious labor trouble. The difficulties began with a strike of the typographers' union, and other artisans' unions have been drawn into the dispute through sympathy. Mr. Berg, minister of the interior, tried to put an end to the troubles by proposing a committee of arbitration, and for a time it looked as if he would succeed. But the typographers got dissatisfied with the proposed settlement and renewed their strike. As a consequence of the strike, the daily newspapers of the city have been unable to issue their usual editions, and, of course, the people have been greatly annoyed.

A new book has created a great stir in Denmark. It is by a Danish woman, Miss Thora Esche, and is an attack on the entire finances of the government, with the dramatic title, "Arise, My People." The author sent a couple of copies of her work to the royal family, but both of them were returned unopened. The people are clamoring for the book and already eight editions of it have been sold.

Taking Miss Esche's book as his text, Mr. Salmer, a member of the folkething, has written a pamphlet attacking the department of the interior, pointing out reasons of its secret operations.

The military training, Viking, which has been making a tour around the world, will end its voyage next month at Hamburg. Later in the fall it will start on a second trip, with twenty new pupils on board. The people of Denmark have followed the ship with marked interest, the Danish press having devoted considerable attention to its doings. As will be remembered by readers of this column, there have been some scandals connected with this ship, which, of course, have helped to make the people interested in it.

The Baking Powder Story in a nut-shell.

Adulteration, Impurity, Unhealthfulness } Cheap Baking Powder

High Price, Indifferent Leavening, Residue of Rochelle Salts } Trust Baking Powder

Most Leavening Power, Purest Ingredients, Moderate Price } CALUMET BAKING POWDER

Received Highest Award
World's Pure Food Exposition
Chicago, 1907.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

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OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

THE state fair needs $450,000 from the next legislature. Isn't it about time the state fair was paying its own bills?

JULIUS J. Olson, the well-known Warren lawyer, has been appointed a member of the state board of equalization for this district to succeed Jason Weatherhead of Ada, who resigned the position.

CANNONISM defeated Jenkins in Wisconsin, and Tawney, McCleary and Beale have great gobs of grief on their hands because of alleged friendship for the speaker. The days of Cannonism are numbered.

THE Fairfax Tribune charges Governor Johnson with voting against the gross earnings bills in the legislature of 1901. Of course the Tribune is either ignorant or venal. In either case the editor is to be pitied rather than condemned.

"Who is Kern?" asks William R. Corey. The Atlanta Georgian makes the retort pertinent: "Well Mr. Kern is a respectable Indiana man who has never divorced his wife to marry a chorus girl." That ought to hold Mr. Corey for a few minutes.

JOHNSON'S popularity is not confined to Democrats, says the St. Cloud Times. The republican newspaper men of the convention joined in the remarkable demonstration as enthusiastically as did the delegates themselves. And they are the people who will again put the governor into office.

W. W. JERMANE, the Washington correspondent of the Minneapolis Journal, admits that Bryan is much stronger in the east than in 1896 or 1900, and that he stands a good chance of being elected. Jermane says "it is too early to say that Taft will not be elected, but it is not too early to say that the Democrats seem to be getting the best start."

THE Minneapolis Journal has just been sold to a syndicate headed by H. V. Jones. The Journal has earned an enviable place in the newspaper world under the editorial guidance of John S. McLain, and if it is now made the organ of the crowd of politicians, as predicted by some of the knowing ones, it shall lose much of its prestige and influence. We shall hope for a kinder fate for the Journal.

THE democratic state committee has been organized and Frank A. Day is again chairman. This means the campaign for Governor Johnson's re-election will be managed by the same men who have twice piloted him to success. So far the odds favor Johnson very largely, and there seems to be plenty of money to bet on 25,000 plurality. The Governor's friends confidently expect the figures to reach 50,000.

THE guaranty of bank deposits is getting to be a live issue, and it is different to determine just where the line is drawn as between political parties. The North Dakota republican platform endorses the plan, and the Kansas republicans have also put a plank in their platform favoring the Oklahoma idea. In the Second district Gilbert Gunterson is running for congress as a republican on that issue. Of course all these republicans are taking direct issue with Taft, and a lot of complications are possible.

The total destruction of the city of Chisholm by forest fires and the devastation of vast tracts of mining locations and agricultural lands is the most appalling calamity in the history of the state, measured in the loss of property. That hundreds of lives were not lost is almost providential. Governor Johnson has issued a call for aid, and as nearly fifteen thousand people are rendered homeless it will require a large sum of money to afford even temporary relief. The people of Minnesota are generous, and we do not believe the appeal will be in vain. The mayors of the various cities and villages have been appointed special commissioners to solicit subscriptions, and Red Lake county people have the opportunity to aid promptly in the work of relief and succor.

NATURE may as well prepare to give up her secrets. Thomas A. Edison is going to quit the money-making game and to devote the rest of his life to investigation in the realms of pure science. Now we shall know why is a hen and all those other intricate unanswerable problems. The verminform appendix that heretofore has laughed when questioned as to its purpose will have to sit up and give straight answers or it will be ruthlessly exposed. University professors who have been making starfish may as well throw up their hands. The electric wizard doubtless will make sunfish or moonfish at the first attempt. As for radium, probably he will show how each family can make a supply for home consumption out of a pair of old shoes. Proceed, Tom, exclaims the Chicago Daily News. May you live long enough to find out all there is to be known, and write it out for us in a neat, if rather large, book.

ADDRESSING the state bar association last week, Ambrose Tighe declared that bribery has not been uncommon in the Minnesota legislation. Mr. Tighe ought to know, for he has been a member of the house himself, says the Wadena Pioneer-Journal. He is simply stating what every intelligent citizen of the state has felt for years to be true. While different means are employed by different parties in securing the legislation they desire, the use of money is often the means that bring the surest results, according to Mr. Tighe. This being the case every citizen in every legislative district in the state should at this time scrutinize candidates for the legislature more carefully, and by their votes assist in weeding out candidates on whom any suspicion of being a briber or bribe taker may rest. Enough dishonest men will contrive to be elected in spite of the vigilance of the voters, who should be absolutely exacting and watchful at all times.

A REPUBLICAN ESTIMATE.

Capt. C. C. Whitney, of the Marshall News-Messenger, like a majority of the newspaper men of this state, and we might add the people of the state irrespective of party also, is a great admirer of Governor Johnson, and although editing a Republican paper, one of the very best and fairest published, does not hesitate to defend Minnesota's brilliant executive when unjustly attacked.

In a lengthy editorial in this week's issue of his paper Capt. Whitney comments upon the recent naming of Gov. Johnsen and warns the republican party against the further continuance of certain attacks against that official as to his nomination. He says:

"That the governor was in the remotest manner receptive of any suggestion or purpose to force his nomination, none will believe who know the man; that his immediate associates, however much they were smited, had a part in the effort few will believe. To officially denounce the governor and his associates as conspirators to such an end as has been done by the press, is not only unworthy the accusers, but is poor politics and will aid Johnson's candidacy more than it will injure it. In the face of conditions plain to everyone, it is foolish to charge the Bryan faction in this state with the purpose of killing off their candidate, as is demonstrated by the sentiment of the Lyon county delegation to the convention, who were anti-Johnson in the presidential campaign, and went to the state convention as anti-Johnson delegates, but there were none who were more enthusiastic in joining the nominating demonstration, and they have returned as energetic boomers for Johnson's election. Misrepresentation and unjust denunciation are bad weapons to use with voters in this enlightened age, as has been proven repeatedly to the sorrow of the republican party of Minnesota. The alleged bunch on John Lind's head grew with certain of a certain republican newspaper, and was a prominent factor in his election. The defamatory stories regarding John A. Johnson not only had greatly to do with his first election, but made him a national character, with almost heroic credit.

"It is but necessary for the republican party to treat Mr. Johnson as a manly man, a gentleman of sincere purposes, and one whose personality has won the respect of the people of the state and nation —or to let him alone."

"JAKE" PROPERLY SIZED.

The Willmar Tribune tells the whole story in the following short article:

In Jacobson Gov. Johnson has a more formidable opponent than the man he defeated two years ago. But Jacobson is not as strong as he was before he made his disastrous campaign for Cole two years ago. His speech at Willmar then easily cost him five hundred votes in this county. The attitude he assumed in order to secure the nomination of his party severed strongly of a COMPROMISE WITH THE INTERESTS, and his long silence since the convention has confirmed the suspicion that he is the same militant Jake who was a power in legislatures years ago. His opening address at Duluth was a rasping denunciation of Gov. Johnson whom he blamed for the shortcomings of the last republican legislature. The good things done that were recommended by Gov. Johnson he forgot to mention. Jacobson made his first mistake in his ill-advised defensive campaign for Cole two years ago; secondly in getting into the political bed with the corrupt political ringsters who fawned on him because they had him picked for a dark horse, and most lately in his indulgence in caustic criticism of Gov. Johnson for acts committed by Jacobson's own party. People instinctively feel that he does not measure up to the gubernatorial standard and therefore welcome the opportunity which last week's developments give them, namely, to retain Gov. Johnson at the head of the state government for two years more."

Politics and Pointers

RED LAKE COUNTY

Politics are a farce and a man who indulges therein without a bulging pocket-book is liable to defeat.

Expenses are great in running for public office but some politicians don't seem to care—they never pay anyhow.

The Tri-State Telephone company has purchased the local system at Thief River Falls from J. M. Bishop and took possession the 1st inst.

Governor Johnson has issued a proclamation putting up to the voters of Polk county the question of whether the southeastern portion of the county shall be set off as the new county of Nelson, with the seat of government at Fosston. The question of divison will come to a vote at the general election, November 3rd, but as yet no vote on the county-seat removal question has been taken in this shire—the county of Red Lake.

Murder Mystery Solved.

Baltimore, Aug. 24.—According to the authorities of this city Mrs. Bonnie Consentino, wife and daughter have confessed that the body found in the trunk at Belle Mawr, near Camden, N. J., on Aug. 16, was that of Samuel J. Rosenbloom of Windber, Pa., husband of the elder woman, and that he was killed by the son. Alexander Rosenbloom, at their home in Windber, Pa., on or about Nov. 12 last. The woman said the cause of the murder was that her husband had beaten them.

Cholera Continues to Spread.

St. Petersburg, Aug. 19.—The center of virulence in the cholera epidemic has been transferred to Rostov-on-Don, where sixty-one new cases and ten deaths were reported on Aug. 17. From the province of Astrakhan sixty-one cases and twenty-one deaths were reported on the same day. The cholera is now spreading its way down the Black sea along the Caucasus coast.

Old English Slaves.

Before the conquest and for a long time after, at least two-thirds of the people of England were denuded of all the substantial attributes of freedom. The lords had the absolute disposal of them. They might be attached to the soil or removal quit deed, sale or conveyance from one lord to another. They could not choose their place or hold property—in short, they were slaves under their obligation of perpetual servitude, which the consent of the master alone could cure. The system was not fairly abolished until the reign of Charles II., and so late as 1775 men were bought and sold in Scotland with the estates to which they were bound.—New York American.

Palace and Hovel.

Probably in Constantinople, which has been described as the "city of hovels," there is a greater contrast between the public and private buildings than in any other city in the world. The streets are narrow, tortuous and dirty, and even the better class of private houses are not imposing in comparison with those of a similar class in other countries. On the other hand, the mosques and palaces are magnificent in size, design and materials of construction, most of them being of marble, white or gray. The seraglio is one of the finest buildings in Europe.

"Knotty" History.

Tying knots in a handkerchief to jog one's memory had its origin in China thousands of years ago. Before writing was invented in that country, which did not happen until 3000 B. C., memorable and important events were recorded by long knotted cords. The most ancient history of China is still preserved as told by these knots. When Emperor Tschang Ki invented writing the entire system of "knotting" was abandoned. And today the memory knots made by us in handkerchiefs are the only surviving descendants of that ancient custom.

Extremes.

Cham, the French cartoonist, was talking one day with a Gascon, who bragged that his father's ancient baronial dining hall was the wonder of the world. It was so high you could hardly see the roof.

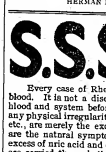
"My father had a dining room," said Cham, "which was just as remarkable the other way. It was so low that the only fish we could serve at table was flounders!"

The blood of the rhinoceros is very highly esteemed by Burmese and Chinese as a medicine for all kinds of ailments. Whenever a party of hunters are successful in shooting a rhinoceros the native beaters carefully draw off the blood and bring it to Rangoon stores in hollow bamboos.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

To the Voters of Red Lake County:
I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of Superintendent of Schools. Thanking the voters for their generous support in the past and assuring them that my services will be fully appreciated, I respectfully solicit your support in the republican primaries on September 25th.
H. T. MCANULTY

To the Voters of Red Lake County:
I am a candidate for the republican nomination for Superintendent of Schools. Since the voters have the selection to make, they have a right to know the professional qualifications of those seeking the position. As a young boy, I came here with my parents from Indiana in 1885, and in 1895 began teaching in the district schools of Windsor Twp., where I have taught in the district nearly seven years. I have taught in the district and village schools. In 1907, I graduated from the advanced course of the Moorhead State Normal School and have served as principal of the graded schools at Buffalo, Minnesota, the same year. My experience in all schools in which I have taught has thoroughly familiar with our educational system and its needs. As it is impossible for me to meet all the voters in the county, I respectfully submit my application to you with the assurance that if nominated and elected, I shall devote all of my power to increase the efficiency of our schools.
Yours Very Truly,
HERMAN F. ANDERSON.



To the Voters of Red Lake County:
I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of Register of Deeds. If you are in doubt as to the manner in which the work is done in the office I should be pleased to have you call and inspect it. If you do not have the opportunity to call, ask your banker or any other business man who has had occasion to call. If you find the work done satisfactory I would like your vote and support for a second term.
Yours for Good Government,
E. L. QUIST.

O. A. NAPLIN.

To the Voters of Red Lake County:
I hereby announce myself a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Superintendent of Schools at the Primaries on September 11th. Your vote and support will be highly appreciated.
Respectfully,
O. A. NAPLIN

To All Red Lake County Voters:
I hereby wish to announce my candidacy for re-election to the office of Register of Deeds. If you are in doubt as to the manner in which the work is done in the office I should be pleased to have you call and inspect it. If you do not have the opportunity to call, ask your banker or any other business man who has had occasion to call. If you find the work done satisfactory I would like your vote and support for a second term.
Yours for Good Government,
E. L. QUIST.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, upon a judgment duly rendered and docketed in the said Court, on the 30th day of June, 1908, in an action wherein Dorcas and Lafayette Bronson were plaintiffs and Lee Sigerson is defendant, in favor of said plaintiffs and against the said Defendant, for the sum of Sixty and 72-100 dollars, and $.25 for accrued costs which execution was directed and delivered to me as Sheriff in and for said county of Red Lake, I have this 23rd day of July, 1908, duly levied upon all the right, title and interest which the said Defendant had on the following described real estate, to-wit: Commencing at a point 19 feet due east on the section line from the quarter post at the S.W. corner of the SE¼ of section 19, T. 150, N. R. 45, West of the 5th Principal Meridian, as a place of beginning and running thence North 160 feet; thence at right angles East 85 feet; thence at right angles South 160 feet; thence at right angles West 85 feet to the point of commencement.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff as aforesaid, will sell the above described real property to the highest bidder, for cash, at public auction, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on Saturday, the 24th day of October, A. D. 1908 at 11 o'clock a. m., of that day, to satisfy the said Execution, together with the interests and costs thereon.

Dated July 27, 1908.
LEWIS J. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Plaintiffs,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 8sc-oct5

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of Indigestion, Sour Stomach, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or coated with fine, insoluble caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of bringing a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefited and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

"Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good till I sent for and took S. S. S. Two bottles cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man."
CONRAD LOHR,
Anderson, Ind. 122 E. 12th St.

"I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one at work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bedfast with it for two years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking a few bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured of all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. to all Rheumatic sufferers."
J. L. AGNEW,
603 E. Oreschier St., Ft. Worth, Texas.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Scott's Emulsion strengthens enfeebled nursing mothers by increasing their flesh and nerve force.

It provides baby with the necessary fat and mineral food for healthy growth.

ALL DRUGGISTS; 50c. AND $1.00.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar. Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an ice cream parlor in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

The College Boy is not a band show.

Marcus Johnson was in the city Tuesday on business.

The College Boy—not the biggest or the best but as good.

For Sale:—Good milch cow; cheap for cash. Enquire of Wm. Zaiser. tf

Miss Jessie Carver will teach her first term of school at Plummer this fall.

Joe Sieff departed last Friday for Forest River, N. D., for a few days outing.

Bring your troubles to The College Boy—you'll forget 'em when you go.

Dr. N. M. Watson made a business trip to the twin cities the first of the week.

Ernest Buse combined business with pleasure last week and paid a visit to Duluth.

Dr. Spofford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7, at Grand View Hotel.

Attorneys Chas. F. Boughton and Thos. Germo were up to Thief River Falls yesterday on legal business.

Miss Mayme Erieson departed Saturday evening for Cloquet where she will again teach in the public schools.

Mrs. Pat Roark and little babe of Thief River Falls, were guests last week at the home of Grandma B. Schlosser.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

Mrs. Fred Holzknecht, of Thief River Falls, was a most welcome guest at the Jos. Salley home the latter part of last week.

Franz Freund left Tuesday evening for Ada, where he goes to play solo cornet for the Ada band during the Norman County fair.

Clever comedy in the College Boy.

Will do sewing by the day.—Lottie Knight, Phone 70.

Buy your stationery and school supplies at Chatel's cash grocery.

Miss Carrie Alstadt will teach in the Northome schools the ensuing year.

Abner Fletcher departed Monday evening to commence his labors at Mayville, N. Dak.

Lost:—Red heifer; two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

M. C. Burns and G. J. Holt were down from Thief River Falls over Monday night on business.

Chas. N. Bourdon was up from the White Earth reservation over Sunday visiting with the home folks.

Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder are preferred by good cooks who know a good thing when they see it.

Adelard Lemieux departed Saturday afternoon for Chicago where he goes to resume his studies in a dental school.

The residence of W. A. Reichel has been neatly repainted the past week by those popular brush artists, Nick Helm and son.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cyr, of Duluth, have been guests the past few days among relatives and numerous friends in this vicinity.

Dr. Julien Gendron, of Grand Rapids, was in the Falls over Tuesday night renewing acquaintances among numerous friends.

C. W. Martz and O. H. Olson were down from St. Hilaire on Tuesday on matters pertaining to the county agricultural school election.

W. S. Ericson, teller at the Merchants State bank, departed Monday evening for the twin cities on a week's sojourn and vacation trip.

C. C. Lyford of Minneapolis, was in the city Monday looking after his landed interests, having just recently purchased the Martel farm east of town.

Mankato Commercial College stands head and shoulders above all other business colleges. Send for their beautifully illustrated catalogue.

A social dance was given at the new M. B. A. hall last Friday evening after the band concert and a large number of our young people enjoyed a very pleasant evening.

P. J. Quigley has recently been appointed assistant road master of the Greenbush division of the Great Northern, and has already entered upon the discharge of his new duties.

The J. A. Duffy and L. A. Kaufer families are entertaining as their guests this week Mrs. Wm. Duffy and Master Willie from Washburn, Wis., and Miss Catherine from Superior, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Ezeh Normandeau, Jr., are the proud parents of a bright blue-eyed daughter since Sunday, the 6th inst. All concerned are reported as doing nicely and congratulations are in order.

Something new and novel—The College Boy.

C. O. Kankel was a Minneapolis visitor the fore part of the week.

Chatel has a full line of stationery and school supplies for the children.

Mrs. Georgia Marchand was an over-Sunday visitor among friends at Fargo.

Mrs. N. W. Tarrant is spending the week in St. Paul visiting among friends.

W. F. Witte, of Waseca, was calling upon friends at this place the first of the week.

The band will give an open-air concert tomorrow evening in front of the city hall.

M. V. Evenson was down from Thief River Falls over Tuesday evening on business.

Mrs. J. A. Verboncer, of St. Hilare, was in the city over last Thursday evening, a guest among relatives.

Miss Elsie Meade will teach in the Hallock schools this year, having departed for that place last Friday evening.

Miss Freda Ittner returned Tuesday noon from a month's visit at the home of her brother, Arthur Ittner, in Cass Lake.

Miss Alice Boyd returned home Saturday morning from a month's sojourn among relatives and friends in north western Canada.

Men favoring Independence Party send names for free literature to R. B. Higbee, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52.

T. Randers, bookkeeper for the Kiewel Brewing company of Crookston, was a guest in the city Tuesday at the G. A. Kankel home.

Miss Emily LaPreniere departed last Thursday for Grand Rapids, near which place she has been engaged to teach school the ensuing year.

After the last heavy rain the only way to properly pulverize your summer fallow or breaking is to use an Acme harrow. Call on S. A. Swanson for prices. 50-51

Misses Maude Findeisen and Margaret Kaus left Friday evening for Warren to enter upon another year's contract to teach in the public schools at that place.

Those of our young students who are attending the State Normal at Moorhead this year are Misses Ina Linnihan, Florence Fletcher, Viola Brady, Lucy Hunt and Alvina Carver.

Miss Esther Colliton returned to her home in Grand Forks on Monday after spending a couple of weeks in our city as a guest at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Herren.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam'l Gibeau and Frank Brouillet were at Crookston yesterday in attendance at the ninth district convention of the order of M. B. A's. They went down as delegates of the local lodge.

Horace Bagley, the versatile editor of the Towner Tribune, passed through the city last Saturday morning enroute to Thief River Falls on a visit to his brother, S. W. Bagley, editor of the Thief River Press.

Misses Clara Marchand, Etha Krueger and Stella Hennemuth left Saturday for Fosston to be on hand for the opening of the public schools on Tuesday, they all having been secured to teach there the ensuing year.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. LaBissoniere departed last Thursday evening for their home in North Yakima, Wash. after having spent the past month very pleasantly as guests at the home of their son, Theo. LaBissoniere and family.

Marriage licenses have been issued the past week by Clerk of Courts C. W. Johnson to Geo. J. Holt and Amie O. Prestebak, both of Thief River Falls; Joseph Marsonette, of Poplar River, and Antoinette Laniel, of Terrebonne.

F. W. Calkins, representing the Peninsular Stove company of Chicago, was in the city last Saturday calling upon their local agent, G. A. Kankel, Mr. Calkins reports a splendid business this year and says the house is putting out more stoves than ever before.

Crookston Times: R. B. Murdelle, of Washington, D. C., connected with the federal government, arrived in the city this morning and later started for Red Lake Falls, where he has some matters of business to attend to. He will return to Crookston the latter part of the week and will be joined by his wife, who is now in Fargo.

Fall Clothing

A good share of our Fall Clothing is here ready for your inspection. The matchless KUPPENHEIMER line is here in all its glory. We can't directly influence the opinions of people about your words, your acts or your companions; but we can make them speak well of your clothes. The superiority of the clothing we sell is due to WHAT goes into them and to HOW this goes in. Materials are high class, staunch and reliable, workmanship is skilled thorough and exact. No part of a garment is less important than the rest. One part will last as long as the other. All the men cuts are shown here.

Men's Knppenheimer suits..... $18.00 to $27.50

Boys' Extra Good Knee Pants Suits ..... $1.75 to $7.00

Men's "Hard Cash" line suits..... $5.90 to $15.00

This line of clothing does not show the elegance that Kuppenheimer cnits do, hnt it is the greatest cloth value snit in the country. All wool suits at $8.50. Fine, band finished, all wool worsteds, in elegant patterns, such as brown, herring bone, shadow stripes, etc., at $12.50 to $18.00. For the man that values cloth more than style, we recommend these suits.

Our new Fall Ties are in. How is your stock? Let us replenish it.....

Coat Sweaters

A brand new line directly from the the best knitting of the country. Our coats have beside quality lots of fit. They are well eloped and plenty shoulder room, a thing which mothers will appreciate for their boys.

Men's sweater coats $1.50-$5.00

for a heavy shaker knit, Spalding style sweater, as good as a Spalding and at a dollar less.

Boys' Sweaters 50c to $1.50

See our new Boys' Shirt Sweaters, with Tie

Copyright 1908 The House of Kuppenheimer Chicago

It will pay to trade here this fall, even more so than ever—Leaders in all departments

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Misses Kathleen Spillane and Erma Schreiber departed Saturday for Duluth, where they will enter the convent. They stopped off while enroute at Crookston and spent Sunday with their young friend, Miss Jerime Rousch.

The Zaiser brothers on Tuesday removed their livery to the Knafer barn just south of the old location, where they have more spacious quarters and also where they will be pleased to have you call when in need of anything in their line.

The St. Joseph's school will hold a bazaar or fair sometime during the month of November and preparations for the same are now under way. The success in the past of these fairs assures those attending upon this occasion a jolly good time.

The Misses Helen and Ida LaBissoniere are visiting for a few days among relatives and friends in Crookston ere their departure to North Yakima. They have spent the past month very pleasantly as guests of relatives and friends at this point.

Wilbelm Michelet, the young attorney from Thief River Falls who is making a splendid canvas of the county for the republican nomination for the office of county attorney, was in the city yesterday and says everthing is looking bright for him.

R. E. Wyer came up from Minneapolis last Friday morning and has been spending the time very pleasantly among his many young friends at this place, and also participating with Sam Hunt, M. A. Converse and E. G. Buse in a little outing in quest of deer.

A. C. Matheson, of the town of Sanders, was in the city the latter part of last week in the interest of the candidacy of Herman F. Anderson, who is out seeking the republican nomination for county superintendent of schools. Mr. Matheson says everything is looking favorable for his friend.

Last Thursday afternoon Miss Anna Healy entertained a large number of her young lady friends at tea in honor of her fourteenth birthday anniversary. During the afternoon various games were played on the lawn and at five o'clock a delicious luncheon was served, and at the departure of the guests each and every one wished for their young hostess many happy returns of the day.

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

Mrs. Cash Brunelle departed last Thursday evening for Missoula, Montana, where she goes to join her husband who has decided to engage in business at that point. The best wishes of their hosts of friends go with them to their new home and business location.

Mrs. J. J. Padden departed Saturday evening for Oshkosh, Wis., on an extended visit among relatives and friends. She was accompanied as far as Crookston by the genial "J. J.," who says "it's lonesome about home with the mistress of the house absent."

Mr. and Mrs. Swan Akenson arrived home Tuesday morning from their fortnight visit among relatives and friends at Red Wing, Minneapolis, and other southern Minnesota points. They report a most enjoyable time and both are looking hale and hearty.

The Thief River Press says "It is stated on good authority that Ex-County Attorney Frank A. Grady is to leave Red Lake Falls before many months and is to enter into partnership with Attorney Frank Montague at Crookston," but as yet we haven't been authorized to publish such a statement.

J. W. Rodgers and family, formerly of Red Red Lake Falls, have recently moved from Granite Falls to Park Rapids, where Mr. Rodgers is manager of a general store. Their many friends here will hope that prosperity will follow them.

F. S. Elliott, superintendent of the northern Minnesota division of the Great Northern railway, passed through the city Tuesday in his private car enroute north. He spent a couple of hours in the city with Roadmaster J. Laughlin, who has under way many new improvements for this place. One of the most important of which is the construction of a new cinder walk from the southwest corner of the depot platform to intersect with the walk on Main street just east of Anderson & Warder's furniture store. This would be an improvement greatly appreciated by all our citizens who have business to transact at the depot and we understand Street Commissioner Joe Belair has agreed to grade the bill for such a walk, doing this in behalf of the citizens of the town.

"The Sunshine" Wishes to Thank the People of Red Lake Falls and Red Lake County for the Liberal Patronage Given Us Our First Week of Business Here...

The people are pleased with our store, goods, and prices. We shall continue to try and please the trade with good goods at lowest prices. Come in and see our 10 cent granite ware. It is not only cheap but good for the money.

See our American Mother pictures. A 50c value for	35c
A 75c corset value for	50c
A 50c corset cover value for	25c
50c hair brushes for	25c-35c
50c clothes brushes for	25c-35c
50c back combs for	25c-35c

Our 5 and 10c tables are loaded with bargains for old or young. See our 10 and 15c values in glassware—the best in the northwest for the money. We pride ourves on our selection of fancy dishes come in and see them. In school supplies we carry a full line of pencil and ink tablets, lead pencils, penholders, writing pens, ink, etc. We have a nice line of the latest post cards. Come in and see our goods whether you buy or not. Your money cheerfully refunded if goods are not as represented, or satisfactory.

THE SUNSHINE

M. CHRISTENSEN, Prop.

Adjoining Merchants State Bk. Red Lake Falls

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

WOMAN'S REALM

NEW SHORT COATS

COPY THE STYLE OF THE ARTISTIC LINEN DUSTERS.

Comfortable for Outings and for Cool Weather Days — One Seen Trimmed with Bright Red Turkey Cotton.

Young girls at the summer resorts have copied the artistic linen dusters in short straight coats, to be worn for outings and for cool weather days.

These have also gone down the line until they have reached the children's department, where brilliant effects with the natural color as the foundation have been worked out.

One young girl's coat made of an extra coarse grade of rough linen is trimmed with bright red turkey cotton.

It is single-breasted, cut off a few inches below hips. Is fastened with army buttons and has turnover revers running from shoulder to hem of the material with a two-inch binding of turkey red.

There is a high military collar of the material with a wide, sweeping turnover of red, and the sleeves, which reach to the wrist, have four-inch gauntlet cuffs of linen with wide binding of the crimson.

There are four pockets, two deep ones below the waist with wide red flaps fastened with silk buttons, and two small ones at the bust without flaps

A very clever little coat for a little girl was made up of this rough linen in empire effect with a box-plaited back, single-breasted in front and three capes cut circular and running to the high waist line in points back and front.

Two of these were of the linen, but the center one was of bright apple green. There was a high turnover collar on this made of the green, tied in front with a rosette and ends of bright green taffeta ribbon four inches wide.

Under the arms around the figure was a narrow green leather belt run through slides of natural linen, and fastened in front with a sleader buckle of green kid.

There has been an immense revival this season of old-fashioned wash set, both in the narrow widths called footing, and in the wide all-over pieces, which come perilously near mosquito netting.

It is used for trimming, for frocks, for shirtwaists and for hats. It is not expensive, it goes to the wash as easily as muslin, and, what is more to the point, comes home looking as well.

These who suffer from tha beat have gone in for this sheer fabric for morning shirtwaists instead of muslin or madras.

These are made of the all-over variety, which takes little to make into a plaited blouse. To see a woman wearing one on a hot day is as cooling a sight as a mug of ice.

They are made with box plaits from shoulder to waist and groups of thy tucks between. The material is so thin that this folding of it does not add to the heat or the weight.

The only outside trimming used is a bit of good chiny lace to make one of the wide turnover collars, which are worn over the shirtwaist, or up at the edge of a two-inch foundation.

SIMPLE, BUT VERY PRETTY.

Vincushions That Can Be Constructed with Little Trouble.

A very pretty and simple form of pincushion is shown in our sketch, and one also that can be made with little trouble. It is the shape of a miniature mercerized, colored with a silk cord and embroidered on both sides with a pretty floral design. It can be easily stuffed with bran, cotton or

bean wool, or filled with bran, and the bottom should be stiffened with a strip of cardboard covered with silk or velvet. Pale yellow daffodils worked on leaf green satin would make a pleasing decoration for this pincushion, with a cord in a darker shade of green. Similar ideas might be carried out with moss-roses and mossbuds, worked on a soft blue ground, clusters of forget-me-nots on white or sprays of mauve and white lilac on pinkest yellow.

REVIVAL OF TORCHON LACE.

Durable and Serviceable Material Is Coming Back.

Many sets of embroidered made for the ladies' and debutantes of the coming season are trimmed with real torchon lace. This is a durable, serviceable lace that should never have gone out of fashion.

Our mothers used it on all fine underwear, and it only went out when crazes of cheap and unreliable laces were invented by the manufacturers.

In those days hand-made lace, even if it was homemade, was a necessity for nice underwear, but the modern method has been to use cheap machine-made lace that sells at a small price by the dozen yards and drops into holes whenever it is put to the test.

Now that the torchon has been revived it is to be expected that some of the chiny, old-fashioned home-made laces will come back into favor.

Serpentine braid would not be a bad addition to the edges of simple underwear, especially on the ankle-length petticoats for winter wear.

Dyed Seven Times.

As green is the artistic color for house decorations this year the manufacturers are trying many methods to produce a green that will not fade.

So far all wall papers and draperies in green that receive the effect of light give way to dull brown or dirty ecru in a short time.

Therefore it has been an expensive color, for it has to be renewed every season unless one rather desires the queer faded brown that results.

This season they are dyeing certain green draperies for all room hanging seven times to see if they can compel the fabric to retain the color. It will be quite an interesting experiment.

PAJAMAS USED BY WOMEN.

Are Beginning to Supersede the Old-fashioned Nightdress.

The shops are having a wide sale this summer of mercerized gingham pajamas in soft colors. And they are not bought by men, but by women.

Although it may horrify the conservatives to think of such a thing, one must remember that the same horror was expressed when men forsook night-shirts for pajamas.

The fashion is so universal now that the man who uses a nightshirt seems to be out of this century.

The same thing may become true of pajamas vs. nightgowns for women. They are not only comfortable, but they are far more protective to the health than the flimsy nightgown, which is nearly always off the shoulders and arms.

These pajamas for women are made with very wide, square trousers and long, loose sacks, fastened in front with heavy cord and buttons. They have long sleeves and a wide, rolling collar.

They are a great convenience for traveling. The elaborate ones are made of soft silk in pale almond green, dull blue and rose pink, embroidered in wash silk in heavy Oriental design.

They are so wide and loose that they could be mistaken for a soft-colored dressing gown.

DRESS FOR LITTLE GIRLS.

This pretty little dress is in blue linen. It is a tunic pattern, plaited from the neck to edge of skirt, the plaits stitched only to the waist. The square neck is set into a band of embroidery insertion, mitred sharply at the corners. A tab of the embroidery is laid on the center box plait, and also finishes the sleeves.

Pastel Gown Popular.

The pastel gown is particularly popular. In the daytime it has a quite pronounced hue, but in the evening its tint is scarcely noticeable. It gives the effect of white save in certain lights when a light violet, a very transparent blue or an almost invisible pink can be detected. The lighter and softer the tone the better.

STUDYING THE MONKEY MIND

Harvard's Candidate for Doctor's Degree Locates in the Bronx Zoo.

"Haggerty, the monkey man," the keepers somewhat irreverently call him at Bronx Park, New York, and the deep research work he is doing in the little known field of comparative psychology they still more flippantly characterize as "high brow monkey business." Both terms are misnomers as applied to Melvin E. Haggerty, the young Hoosier scientist of Harvard university, and the investigations he has been making for the last three weeks at the local zoo into the capacity and activities of the simian mind.

There has been a good deal of misconception about Mr. Haggerty and the experiments he is conducting with the monkeys in New York city. It should be stated at the outset that the Harvard man has no special interest in the monkeys in themselves and has no intention of becoming a second Garner or of making the study of simian habits and ways a life work. His present efforts, along lines the novelty of which has given him a considerable lift in unexpected fame throughout the country, are merely incidental to his winning a degree of doctor of philosophy at Cambridge, and his deductions from the data he is now diligently and laboriously collecting in the Bronx Park Primate House will be given to the scientific world through the medium of the thesis which is a candidate for the doctor's degree he must prepare.

Entering Harvard as a post-graduate student a year ago, Mr. Haggerty, who was graduated from Indiana university in 1902, and has since taught

BEHIND THE BARRED DOOR OF HARMONY.

Who is studying simians at close range to find whether they really think or are only imitators, and who spends five hours a day with the monkeys in the Bronx zoo.

in the Anderson (Ind.) high school, decided to specialize in the subject of comparative psychology, and, acting upon the advice of Dr. Robert M. Yerkes, his professor, he chose to make a special study of the workings of the monkey mind. For some time the young investigator has worked with a pair of monkeys of his own in his private laboratory in Cambridge, observing and carefully recording their antics and their evidences or lack of evidences of ability to "use their heads," as the case might be.

Feeling that he could work to better advantage and with less liability to error in his deductions if he had a larger number of monkeys to deal with, Mr. Haggerty went to New York and, with every encouragement from the zoo officials, converted the monkey house hospital at Bronx Park into a temporary monkey laboratory. There he spends five hours every morning sitting silently at a little table, notebook before him, alertly watching every move made by nine Celebs, or small South American monkeys, making copious notes of their every action.

The problem which Mr. Haggerty is trying to solve is whether monkeys are imitators, or whether they work out things by themselves. The conclusions of the various investigators who have already delved into the question are at variance in the matter, and the Harvard man's summer with a recruit of simeons, it is not an overstatement, is the most important light on the knotty psychological puzzle.

Occupying the center of the stage in Mr. Haggerty's rather restricted laboratory is a large box, or cage, about seven feet high and three feet wide, made of pine boards, except for the front and one side, across which is stretched wire mesh. This student of the simian intellect describes as his "trick" or "problem box." It was developed by him at Harvard and used in his earlier experiments there. All of his work of investigation centers about this box. The construction of this "problem box" for the purpose of testing the ability of the monkeys to solve their ape and manipulate them. In all Mr. Haggerty has devised eight or ten different problems or tricks for the monkeys with these contrivances, and is gradually, and with great patience, trying out all of the simian monkeys with them. All of the tests provided for the simeans, except one, are based on their desire for food. Liberty is the reward in one case.

"Monkeys are almost always hungry," said Mr. Haggerty, "and therefore the food motive is the most constant, and hence best for obtaining the most reliable data. The desire to obtain freedom is less constant.

"In my work at Harvard, I found out a little of the monkey's general ways of doing things. As a result I devised problems to set before the various animals. According to the way they went at these problems or solved them, I decided I might be able to tell whether monkeys are primarily imitators or try out things for themselves. I haven't got along far enough yet, of course, to form any opinion on the matter."

Perhaps the simplest of Mr. Haggerty's batch of monkey tricks is one which requires the monkey to push aside a small wooden door in order to get sunflower seeds or a bit of banana placed just outside a hole concealed by the door. A second trick, slightly more complex, is the stringing of a cotter, requires the monkey to break a thin sheet of paper before he can reach the coveted fruit.

Problems still more puzzling to the monkey intellect are those which make it necessary for the simian under observation to shove up a small door by pushing against its flat side; to pull a wooden plug on one side of the cage in order to open a door on the opposite side and to pull the right one of a dozen or so strings, all hanging from the top of the trick box.

"My general plan in trying out the monkeys with each of the different problems," explained Mr. Haggerty, "is to put each one in the box alone for fifteen minutes every day for five successive days. At the end of that time he will either have learned the trick or have become indifferent to it. If he has failed to learn it, the next step is to see if he will imitate some other monkey who knows the trick.

"When I have put into the box a monkey who knows the trick and one who hasn't learned it, I first make sure that the latter sees the trained animal solve the problem at least five times. Then I remove the trained monkey and give the other fellow ten minutes' time to get the food. If he hasn't succeeded by the end of ten minutes that trial is recorded as a failure."

Mr. Haggerty says he sets down no monkey as hopeless until he has seen a trick performed a hundred times and still is unable to do it himself.

There is a wide difference in the quality of the brains of the different monkey individuals with whom he is in daily contact in his work, the Hoosier psychologist has found, and this he has made plain by his difficulties in drawing exact conclusions from so limited a number of animals as even forty or fifty. Some of the monkeys, he says, pick up the tricks very quickly, while others are dull and succeed only after many trials.

"Jim," the sole specimen of the hooded sapajou monkey now left at the zoo, who is worthy of note because he looks as if he brushed his hair pompadour, is one of the very bright ones.

"When I was in the laboratory for a minute recently to look at an injured monkey," said Dr. W. Reid Blair, the zoo veterinarian, Jim was in the trick box with one of the other monkeys. He was getting the bananas just as fast as Mr. Haggerty could record his movements. Jim was so enthusiastic and eager about it that he drove the other chap into a corner and did his best to prevent his seeing how the trick was done."

Mr. Haggerty declined to discuss the incident. Besides, he doesn't recognize Jim as Jim, but as No. 5, for, like the inmates of Sing Sing, all the experimental monkeys have been numbered by the department investigator. Mr. Haggerty will continue his studies of the Bronx Park monkeys until late in September.

Flattery.

"That supercilious editorial of yours this morning," said the caller, "was a palpable imitation of Macaulay."

"Ah!" replied the editor, "you are in a mood of flattery."

"I did not intend to flatter you," rejoined the caller, lelly.

"Me? Oh, dear, no! I was thinking of Macaulay."

Dark Days.

Penfield—Did that fellow who wrote the book telling how to live on 15 cents a day ever try it himself?

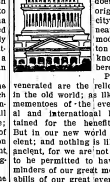
Merrills—He had to before his book began to sell.

OLD LANDMARKS GO

LITTLE LEFT OF THE ORIGINAL CAPITAL CITY.

Famous Houses That Were Tangible Reminders of Great Men Destroyed or So Changed as to Be Unrecognizable.

Leaf by leaf the roses fall; drop by drop the springs run dry. One by one



our Loves and Penates are being taken from us. The landmarks are being removed, gradually, so that most of Washington does not know the original capital city; and in the near future our modern Washington will neither be known nor remembered.

Preserved and venerated are the relics of antiquity in the old world; as likewise also are memorials of the events of national and international importance retained for the benefit of posterity But in our new world nothing is ancient; and nothing is likely to become ancient, for we are not permitted, nor to be permitted to have tangible reminders of our great men, nor memorabilia of our great events.

The residence of Jefferson Davis, once a great senator and a great secretary of war, is now the business office of a notorious corporation.

The residence of John Quincy Adams, wherein he dwelt as a member of congress fighting for the right of petition, is gone; and, alongside of it where once stood the home of Daniel Webster, when he prepared and delivered his famous reply to Hayne; these two, have gone into nothingness, and on their joint sites there has been erected a massive iron structure, veneered with marble. There is nothing here to indicate to future generations the triumph of the "right of petition," nor to suggest the origin of that famous, effective speech for "Liberty and Union, now and forever, one and inseparable."

The home of the late Bellum Washington club, where all of the great men of nota daily and nightly gathered; where Daniel E. Sickles shot down the despoiler of his home; the house subsequently the home of Secretary of State William H. Seward, where he was assaulted and left for dead by the assassin, the night that Lincoln was killed; tha house which was afterward the residence of Secretary James G. Blaine, and where that singularly popular politician breathed his last; no longer exists. In its place there is a modern theater, whence the strains of music and the stralaings of the voices of alleged prima donnas vibrate across the park, even into the defenseless ears of the family in the White House.

Within one block of the treasury there stood a famous hotel, built in 1836, from whose portals there went forth for inauguration as president of tha United States, Martin Van Buren, James K. Polk, Zachary Taylor, Millard Fillmore, James Buchanan, Abraham Lincoln, Ulysses S. Grant, Rutherford B. Hayes and James A. Garfield, that landmark is no more.

Two blocks north, there stood a Methodist church which was the spiritual home for many eminent men, and of several presidents, including William McKinley. But it is gone. Before the door of this church Andrew Jackson, Polk and Lincoln also heard the word of God. On its site is a large office building. The church is gone and is forgotten.

On the corner of Third street and Pennsylvania avenue, northwest, once stood the Washington hotel, the home of Vice-Presidents Hannibal Hamlin and Henry Wilson; also the residence of Speakers Polk, Grow and of numerous other eminent gentlemen. The old structure, with its bricks full of memories, will soon make room for an apartment-house.—Los Angeles Times.

Made Boom for Sherman.

Alfred Angus Early, who is principally famous for the fact that when he whispers cut glass and other delicate articles aren't safe within a 46 foot radius, is claiming credit for the nomination of James Schoolcraft Sherman of New York for the vice-presidency.

"I dona it," said 'Alf to a bunch of newspaper men and politicians the other day. "I can prove that I opened the box of Sherman buttons in the Cass Canada headquarters and gave away the first one. Nobody had ever thought of Sherman before that."

Mr. Early could add with truth that he distributed 20,000 Sherman boom buttons in less than two days, and the most of them he personally pinned on folks' coats. It made no difference to him whether the pinee was a Sherman man or a Fairbanks man or a Cummins man or what other kiad of a man. He'went right on pinning just the same. When he found a particularly obstreperous partisan who would have none of his lapel and button hole he waited and sat on the streperous partisan had turned around, and then stuck a couple of buttons on his back.

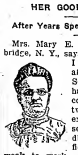
Alfred Angus is one of our leading workers.—Washington Post.

Diplomat's Fine Whiskers.

Senor Don Gonzalo de Quesada, the Cuban minister, has the most luxuriant bunch of whiskers sported by any diplomat in Washington.

HER GOOD FORTUNE.

After Years Spent in Vain Effort.



Mrs. Mary E. H. Rouse, of Cambridge, N. Y., says: "Five years ago I had a bad fall and it affected my kidneys. Severe pains in my back and hips became constant, and sharp twinges followed any exertion. The kidney secretions were badly disordered. I lost flesh and grew too weak to work. Though constantly using medicine I despaired of being cured until I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. Then relief came quickly, and in a short time I was completely cured. I am now in excellent health."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Swallows Lack Nesting Places.

The most important factor in the multiplication of bird life is sufficiency of nesting sites, and every year the swallow's range of choice is circumscribed. He used to be the "chimney swallow," and it must have been a severe blow to the prospects of the race when lastead of the wide, ledgad chimneys, we began to build straight, narrow flues, with no lodgings for the birds at any point.

In many other ways houses and even farm buildings are being rendered more and more unsuitable for' swallow guests, while the overmultiplying sparrow annexes most of tha best sites which remain. The swallow, with his little soft beak and tiny feet is no fighter.

His Great Act.

"Now, Johnny," said the Sunday school teacher, "can you tell me one of the most remarkable things Moses did?"

"Yes, ma'am," replied the bright youth. "He broke all the commandments at the same time."

CURED HER CHILDREN.

Girls Suffered with Itching Eczema—Baby Had a Tender Skin, Too—Relied on Cuticura Remedies.

"Some years ago my three little girls had a very bad form of eczema. Itching eruptions formed on the backs of their heads which were simply covered. I tried almost everything, but failed. Then my mother recommended the Cuticura Remedies. I washed my children's heads with Cuticura Soap and then applied the wonderful ointment, Cuticura. I did this four or five times and I can say that they have been entirely cured. I have another baby who is so plump that the folds of skin on his neck were broken and eveabled. I used Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment and the next morning his trouble had disappeared." Mrs. Napoleon Ducenpe, 41 Duluth St., Montreal, Que., May 21, 1907."

A SOUTH AMERICAN INVIGORANT.

How Coal Is Cultivated—Used as Preventive of Sleep and Fatigue.

Coca is the South American invigorant. The shrub from which the coca leaves are obtained grows under favorable conditions to a height of about four meters. It is cultivated in Peru and Bolivia.

At the time the crop is gathered the seeds are sown in beds, when they germinate and grow, and in two months the growing plants reach a height of about a foot. The leaves, prone in the proper season, are dark shade, yellowish, small and thick.

This is the kind of leaf that is prepared in the form of cocaine using the leaf as a stimulant, fortifier and preventive of sleep and fatigue to the performance of strenuous work, inasmuch as they prevent rheumatism, from which miners suffer when working in mines that contain much water. Indians who masticate the leaves of this plant can work twenty-four hours without eating or sleeping.

Coca leaves are used by the natives when engaged in long and fatiguing journeys and by soldiers when subject to hardships and privations. They may be used with all kinds of food, and are said to cure dyspepsia. Other taken as an infusion in the shape of tea or by masticating the leaves. The like of the plant when perfect is eighty years.

REMAINS THE SAME.

Well Brewed Postum Always Palatable

The flavour of Postum, when boiled according to directions, is always the same—mild, distinctive, and palatable. It contains no harmful substance like caffeine, the drug in coffee, and hence may be used with benefit at all times.

"Believing that coffee was the cause of my torpid liver, sick headache and misery in many ways," writes an Ind. lady, "I quit and bought a package of Postum about a year ago.

"My husband and I have been so well pleased that we have continued to drink Postum ever since. We like the taste of Postum better than coffee, as it has always the same pleasant flavour, while coffee changes its taste with about every new combination or blend.

"Since using Postum I have had no more attacks of gall colic, the heaviness has left my chest, and the old, common, every-day headache is a thing unknown." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

What is Pe-ru-na.

Are we claiming too much for Peruna when we claim it to be an effective remedy for chronic catarrh? Have we abundant proof that Peruna is in reality such a catarrh remedy? Let us see what the United States Dispensatory says of the principal ingredients of Peruna.

Take, for instance, the ingredient hydrastis canadensis, or golden seal. The United States Dispensatory says of this herbal remedy, that it is largely employed in the treatment of depraved mucous membranes lining various organs of the human body.

Another ingredient of Peruna, cerydalis formosa, is classed in the United States Dispensatory as a tonic.

Cedron seeds is another ingredient of Peruna. The United States Dispensatory says of the action of cedron that it is used as a bitter tonic and in the treatment of dysentery, and in intermittent diseases as a substitute for quinine.

Send to us for a free book of testimonials of what the people think of Peruna as a catarrh remedy. The best evidence is the testimony of those who have tried it.

Cruel.

"Sometimes," said the press humorist, "I think my jokes are horrible. I s'pose that's my modesty."

"No," explained a friend, "that's your common sense."

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: E. L. Griffen-hee, N. D., Shock-loader; A. I. D. Kyle, Aberdeen, S. D., heater; F. R. McQueen, Minneapolis, Minn., storage-tn, Deaince, N. D., shock loader; A. I. D. Kyle, Aberdeen, S. D., hoistor; F. R. Minn., sadiron; W. T. Oxley, Campbell, Minn., sack-tie; G. Rentz, Wells, Minn., pen; C. W. Strebler, Wimbledon, N. D., halter.

More Than Likely.

Daughter—"This piano is really my very own, isn't it pa?"

Pa—"Yes, my dear."

"And when I marry I can take it with me, can I?"

"Certainly, my child. But don't tell any one, it might spoil your chances."

QUICK AUTOMOBILES.
The Winner. Send for FREE catalog. Pence Automobile Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Not a Discovery.

"Now, what shall we name the baby?" inquired the professor's wife.

"Why, this species has been named," answered the professor in astonishment. "This is a primata mammal, homo sapiens."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Far East Diplomacy.

China had detected the Japanese smuggling arms into her territory and arrested the offenders.

"You sassy thing," said Japan. "Apologize at once for catching me!"

After consideration China yielded to the overtures of diplomacy.

WE PAY TON PRICES FOR CREAM.
MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

The Amateur Gardener.

"Yes, sir; I must make a trip to China."

"Why in the world do you want to go to the other side of the globe?"

"I want to see if the seeds I planted have come up."

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP. A big Fur & Hide. Write for catalog 105 N. W. Hide & Fur Co. Minneapolis, Minn.

Honors to Spare.

"When it comes to lugging honors, how about the sweet girl graduate who also becomes a June bride?"

Conquest of Cigarette.

The cigarette did not reach England until after the Crimean war, in which the English officers adopted it from the Turks and Russians.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

Some men try to dodge the issue when they find what they are looking for.

Foot Ache—Use Allen's Foot-Ease. Over 30,000 testimonials. A certain cure. Sold by druggists, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Send for free trial package. A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

A well informed physician is frequently ill-informed.

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits, daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts, and right living generally. To get its beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna
manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA
FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY
SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS
one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle

TRIUMPH OF THE GOOD NATURED MAN

The other boarders gave him the title of "the Good Natured Man" by the same process that evolved a name for the guiltless pig—it is not a pig and it did not come from Guinea. The good natured man was not a man, he was merely an overgrown boy, and as for his good nature—

Some of us remember the first day he appeared at dinner, when Miss Pennywight, the slim boarder who posed as a Reminiscency, flung out what she considered a poser.

"I don't believe in this linen vogue," she said; "that girl Nora in 'A Doll's House,' set a bad example to all young married women when she run away from home!"

We were all accustomed to Miss Pennywight's habit of talking for effect, and were too greatly interested in the division, of two small chickens between twelve healthy boarders to make any reply to the sentiment. But the new boarder spoke up.

"'A Doll's House' doesn't teach women to run away from home any more than 'Hamlet' teaches defunct old gentlemen to get out of their graves and go wandering about making trouble for their widows and children."

disagree, dispute or discount and statedisagree, dispute of discount any statement made at Mrs. Reilly's festive board. It did not figure on our appetites and it added a needed savor to our insipid gossip. The good natured man's admirers claimed that he had a natural aptitude for brilliant epithet; those who did not like him or had been worsted by him in argument claimed that his logic was poor, that he was ignorant of history and knowledge whatever of human nature. Mrs. Reilly's only comment on him was, "I must say as that I never see a young gentleman who could talk so much at a meal and at the same time eat so hearty!" His roommate claimed that the Good Natured Man was the only chap he ever met who could brush his teeth and keep right on talking at the same time.

The floor walker in a big department store—he called himself an usher—who had been the brilliant conversationalist at the board until the Good Natured Man eclipsed him, remarked under his breath, "It's a wonder he wouldn't chew his oats quietly, once in a while, and not spend all his time braying!"

That first discussion of them is still remembered because of the brilliancy of the Good Natured Man's attack. Here are some of the gems of thought which dazzled Miss Pennywight and the other boarders:

"This chap, Ibsen, examines human kind as if they were applicants for life insurance. After looking them over with his stethoscope and other instruments of torture he snarls out, 'You're all unhealthy!' You're all unhealthy!"

"Nora is a sane, healthy person compared with the awful Hedda Gabler, who ruins one man and when taken to task first strums madly on the piano and then shoots herself!"

"No man in his senses would ever want to marry an Ibsen woman!"

At this Miss Pennywight flashed back: "And no woman in her senses would ever want to marry an Ibsen man!"

These two remarks quoted on the stoop after dinner led the sporting boarders to lay bets as to how soon Miss Pennywight and the new boarder would marry.

Before Miss Pennywight's vacation came she and the Good Natured Man had disputed over and finally disposed of more things in heaven and earth than were dreamt of in Horatio's philosophy. Therefore, when the time approached for Miss Pennywight's departure for a fortnight's sojourn in her native village no slate was left that she could express her troubled mind to him concerning her pets.

"Woglinde, Wellgunda and Floss-hilde can look after themselves," she said. "My only trouble is poor Alberich. He needs me, he can't fetch any in my room. Don't you think you could catch half a dozen every day and feed them to him?"

The Good Natured Man had just come from a studio recital of Beethoven given by a half equipped amateur in a studio up under the roof of an old mansion in Fifth avenue, where the summer afternoon sun was beating down had brought the thermometer to 110 and was dehydrating paint. He was in no mood for further dallying with German music. But the mere mention of the names of those water nymphs of Wagner seemed cool by contrast, and he wavered. It was too hot to think of a frosty epigram that should silence or discourage his petitioner. Besides Miss Pennywight was standing in the doorway of her darkened room, which made a cool, restful frame for the spare spinster in her fresh gown. There was always a spick and span handbox air about Miss Pennywight.

She saw her advantage as he hesitated.

"Come in and look at the little dears," she said, and even as he crossed the threshold the Good Natured Man realized that he was committed to a citous task.

For three days after her departure he was faithful. Woglinde, Wellgunda and Floss-hilde swam about in the tank and gained their sustenance in that self-renewing aquarium in some mysterious way, flapping their big diaphonous fins about their gleaming gold bodies. They were well behaved goldish. Alberich was a different proposition. He was a fat, lazy frog, who squatted on a floating piece of cork in the center of the aquarium, enjoying himself immensely.

He swallowed the flies, obtained at great pains by the Good Natured Man, and then lazily winked at the purveyor of these insects, as if enjoying the joke at his expense.

When Miss Pennywight returned, Alberich had disappeared, nobody knew where. In a few weeks he made his presence known in an unmistakable way, and his remains, discovered under Miss Penhywight's dresser, were hastily interred in the back yard. Before that time, however, his place in Miss Pennywight's affection had been usurped by the Good Natured Man, and by their marriage in August one adventurous boarder reaped a harvest in bets. He was the only one who had predicted the wedding so promptly.

Miss Pennywight still goes to business. Her husband spends his time lecturing and arguing at the Citizens' Free Thought association and similar organizations.

And on Saturday nights the boarders notice that the week's bills are not paid by the Good Natured Man, but by Miss Pennywight as was!

THE CAPTURE OF MOSBY.

A Military Expedition That Was Not a Success.

Gen. John S. Mosby, the Confederate cavalryman, used to tell of a comic incident which happened in the Shenandoah Valley in 1864. Near Millwood a regiment of cavalry halted one night and went into camp. One of the men, who was hungry, slipped away and went off in the neighborhood to get something to eat. He rode up to a cabin on a farm in the dark and called for the person inside to come out.

A negro woman, known at that time as an intelligent contraband, opened the door and asked him what he wanted. The soldier wished to be assured of his safety before dismounting and while eating his supper so he inquired of the woman if any one but herself was there.

She replied, "Yes, Mpshy is here."

"What!" said he, in a whisper. "Is Mosby here?"

"Yes," she said, "he is in the house."

The soldier put spurs to his horse and dashed off to his company to give the news. When he got there he informed the Colonel that Mosby was in a house not far away. The regiment was soon mounted, and went at a fast trot, thinking they had Mosby in a trap.

When they arrived at the negro woman's house the Colonel ordered his men to surround it, to prevent Mosby's escape, while he went in with a few to take him dead or alive.

The woman again came to the door of the cabin. The Colonel inquired, "Is Mosby here?"

She innocently replied, "Yes," so he walked in.

After the Colonel got inside he looked round. But the woman seemed to be all alone and utterly unconscious of having so important a person for her guest.

In a loud voice the Colonel demanded, "Where is Mosby?"

"Ere he," answered the terrified negress, at the same time pointing to a cradle on the floor.

The Colonel looked into the cradle and saw a little African pickaninny sucking its paw.

SEEING AND LISTENING.

Near Sighted Man Wears His Glasses in Talking, but Not in Reading.

"Here's a sort of a queer thing,' said a near sighted man. "I am very near sighted. Strong glasses are indispensable to me for ordinary, general seeing, in my goings about; but when I sit down to read I take off my glasses and bring the print up to within the natural focus of the eye. It seems to me that reading with the natural eye I read with a more intimate and a clearer understanding.

"So much for my reading without spectacles; and now here is the thing that is queer to me. If when I am reading thus, with my glasses off, somebody comes along to speak to me, why then to get a clear understanding of that question I must have on my spectacles.

"So I say, or I would say if this happened at home where I have my people; 'Wait a minute till I get on my spectacles;' and I would put them on and then say, 'Now go ahead,' and really, with my spectacles on, with my power of seeing at its best, with the sharpest definition of things in general to the nye, I get the clearest apprehension of things said to me.

"So in reading I do best with my glasses off; but in understanding things said to me, in listening, I do best with my glasses on. There is one modification to this, where there is no light, as in a dark room, where I can't see, I can understand equally well with or without glasses."

WITH SPEECHES AND MUSIC.

Magnificent Headquarters of the District of Columbia Dedicated.

The residents of Washington—there is no citizenship there—celebrated the Fourth of July by dedicating their magnificent new white marble municipal building. The structura is officially known as the Municipal building and will be the center of the administrative officers of the District of Columbia government. It is practically complete but will not be occupied until October 1.

The exercises began at nine o'clock in the morning in front of the new building, which fronts Pennsylvania avenue at the intersection of Fourteenth and E streets, Northwest. The principal speakers were George B. Cortelyou, secretary of the treasury, and Joseph G. Cannon, speaker of the house of representatives. A small pavilion had been erected to shelter the speakers and the distinguished guests who held platform seats, and the United States marine band was under a similar shelter in a band stand. But the 5,000 spectators who gathered at the opening of the exercises at nine o'clock were soon disposed of by the sun, and when Uncle Joe Cannon closed the speechmaking at noon he had secured a separate guard insurance.

The audience sang "The Star Spangled Banner" and "America" to the accompaniment of the Marine band, Charles H. Hanford, the actor, declaimed Francis Scott Key's "Star Spangled Banner," and Henry B. F. Macfarland, president of the board of district commissioners, Chapin Brown, president of the chamber of commerce, and Aldis B. Browne, representing the board of trade, delivered addresses.

Other exercises followed, and there was a general reception in the new building at 12 o'clock. All the executive departments of the government were closed in observance of the holiday, and there was a suspension of all business.

CHANGED HIS LUNCH ROUTE.

Mr. Smith Was No Longer a Mere "Newspaper Man."

Once upon a time Smith was a newspaper man. At any rate, he got a salary from his paper for the impersonation. In those days Mr. Smith behaved like any other down lowly and downtrodden reporter. He hopped around in search of news, elusive and otherwise, wrote stuff accurate and otherwise and brought his meals on the fly. He worked at all averse to galloping into a threecent lunchroom sinking his molars in the before-yesterday's Maryland pie cast, sluicing out his lunch chute with a draft of near-milk and hustling out again to make going-to-press and other connections.

But how times have changed. Now Smith is one of Mr. Taft's fat men.

Tother day Mr. Smith was drifting slowly down the street, his teeth sunk in the cold end of a three-for-fifty Havana import, his patent leather kicks glistening in the sunshine and a slender silver-mounted initialed cane swinging between the initial and middle digits of his left lunch hook, when a newspaper friend and erstwhile colleague blew up behind him.

"How?" said the newspaper man addressing the fat man. "Won't you come along? Guess I've got the price for two."

"Rawdon me," said Smith, "but where are you thinking of lunching?"

"Why, at the Quick and Dirty, of course," said the newspaper man, in some amazement. "Where'd you think I was going, the St. Regis?"

"I just inquired," remarked Smith, as he looked at his watch, "for the more to the right, "and I regret I cannot accompany you. Those crude lunch places are not for me—quite lunched on the sides, I am taking my meals at the New Willard now. Ta-ta."

Oh, but I'd just love to tell what the newspaper man said.—Washington Star.

Get Away from the Capital.

Washington has reached its annual low-water mark in the way of population, and 'tvould be of interest if a census could be taken to show what proportion of the population of the national capital ducks from under when what is generally supposed to be the busiest month of the year in the neck of the woods rolls around, says a correspondent in the capital city. Washington, though I don't pretend to just now whether 'twas on reliable authority or not—that a larger proportion of the population of the world leaves the city for more or less lengthy periods in summer than of any other city in the whole country. The proposition seems reasonable, and perhaps, when the census bureau gets down to fine points, a bulletin may tell us all about it. Undoubtedly it will make those of us who, since the enactment of that law railroad rates, and the abolition of passes, have never been further south than Alexandria, and further west than Cumberland, feel a little better, anyhow.

Musk Deer of Tibet.

Consul-General William H. Michael reports that a number of Thibetian traders who visited Calcutta in March, 1905, brought with them, among other articles, a large quantity of musk, which is held in high esteem by the high-caste Indians. The little deer from which the musk is obtained ranges in the Himalayas and Thetan mountains, 9,500 feet above the sea level. The male deer yields the finest and greatest quantity of musk. The deer are shy and alert, and difficult to capture.

WHAT THE TRADE MARK MEANS TO THE BUYER

Few people realize the importance of the words "Trade Mark" stamped on the goods they buy. If they did it would save them many a dollar spent for worthless goods and put a lot of unscrupulous manufacturers out of tha business.

When a manufacturer adopts a trade mark he assumes the entire responsibility for the merit of his product. He takes his business reputation in his hands—puts it in the limelight—"on the square" with the buyer of his goods, with the dealer, and with himself.

The other manufacturer—the one who holds out "inducements," offering to brand all goods purchased with each local dealer's brand—sidesteps responsibility, and when these inferior goods "come back" it's the local dealer that must pay the penalty.

A good example of the kind of protection afforded the public by a trade mark is that offered in connection with National Lead Company's advertising of pure White Lead as the best paint material.

That the Dutch Boy Painter trade mark is an absolute guaranty of purity in White Lead is proved to the most skeptical by the offer National Lead Company make to send free to any address a blow-pipe and instructions how to test the white lead for themselves. The testing outfit is being sent out from the New York office of the company, Woodbridge Building.

The Envy of London Club Life.

In no city in the world are there so many clubs as in London. They are one of the essential factors in English fashionable, artistic and political life. It is the home of the "gentleman," and we Italians have nothing whatever that can even compare with those useful and refined institutions.

HOYT'S HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA COLOGNE.
A harmless and refreshing remedy that quickly relieves headache, neuralgia, nervousness, faintness, exhaustion, sleeplessness; used only by inhaling and outward application. For sale by all Druggists. 25 and 50c bottles.

Had Her Choice.

"I see that your little sister took the smaller apple," said an experienced mother. "Did you let her have her choice, as I told you?"

"Yes, mother," her son replied brightly. "I told her if she didn't choose the smaller she wouldn't get any at all. She chose the smaller, mother!"

Important to Mothers.
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and Children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Too Suggestive.

Mr. McGee's wife (to hospital attendant).—Phwat did ye say the doctor's name was?

Attendant—Dr. Kilpatrick.

Mr. McGuire—That settles it. No doctor wid that cognomen will git a chance to operate on me—not if I know it.

Attendant—Why not?

Mr. McGuire—Well, you see, my name is Patrick.—Judge.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
LUCAS COUNTY.
FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.
FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.
A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal.) NOTARY PUBLIC.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

An Outrage.

He—"Do you remember the night I proposed to you?"

She—"Yes, dear."

He—"We sat for one hour, and you never opened your mouth."

She—"Yes, I remember."

He—"And that was the happiest hour of my life."

Mrs. Pinkham Says

This woman says that sick women should not fail to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she did.

Mrs. A. Gregory, of 2355 Lawrence St., Denver, Col., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was practically an invalid for six years, on account of female troubles. I underwent an operation by the doctor's advice, but in a few months I was worse than before. A friend advised Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it restored me to perfect health, such as I have not enjoyed in many years. Any woman suffering as I did with backache, bearing-down pains, and periodic pains should not fail to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Confirmed.

"What made you kick Jimpson?"

"He called me an ass."

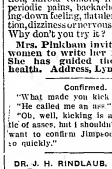
"Oh, well, kicking is a characteristic of asses, but I shouldn't think you'd want to confirm Jimpson's statement so quickly."

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

It's so much easier to pray for forgiveness than to fight against temptation.

BUY KODAKS AND FILM FROM US. Send for Catalogue and Booklet. How to O. H. Peck Co., 119 S. 5th St., Minneapolis.

Even a poor wallpaper hanger may put up at good hotels.



SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Out They Go

To Eastern Colorado. We have the best and last crop of good, cheap prairie lands suitable for raising all kinds of crops, also alfalfa. Write or call on us if you want a good farm or a profitable investment. Special rates to homeseekers. HOWARD-EARLE INVESTMENT CO., 15 North 4th Street or 1020 17th Street Minneapolis, Minn. Denver, Colorado

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Wm. A. Gaston, Washington, D. C. Advice free. Highest references. Best results.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

N D N U —No 36— 1908

School Boards Save money for your schools A Postal Brings Our Special Desk Offer
School Desks—School Supplies
Our production being largest makes lowest first cost. Thirty-five years' effort improving quality makes product longest lived. Drop us a postal and watch results.
AMERICAN SEATING CO., Taylor Building, Chicago

ESTABLISHED 1879.
WOODWARD & CO.
Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

Time To Try Our Candies!

It is time if you have never got your name around a box of our delicious assorted confections picked out by your eager eyes from among the many tooth some delicacies." To give you an idea of our prices just glance over these: (Name specials," etc., with figures.) Full line of Fruit always one hand. Get prices one fruit before you buy.

Franz F. Freund

Phone 44.

About Delivery.

We have a sufficient force employed in this grocery house to deliver orders promptly to almost any part of the city, and as our business grows—as grow it does—we increase our assistance You may count on us not being tardy, even at short notice. Of course we prefer a little time. But 'phone if you're in a hurry —we'll rush the order. The quantity of our goods and their prices are beyond question.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Bill Zaiser, the medicine man, was here Tuesday.

Five threshing rigs are operating in the the vicinity of Wylie.

Before the end of the week all the flax fields will be cut and ready to plow.

Hernan Schultz has returned from the Rochester hospital much improved in health.

Miss C. Willson left Saturday on an extended visit with friends near Minot, N. Dak.

Andrew Lervig, the old and experienced well driller struck two fine flows last week in the township of Black River.

School in District No. 1 opened Monday and will be a nine months term. Adolph Eckland of Thief River Falls will preside over the young ideas.

Jack Soll returned home Saturday from a weeks hunting at Mud Lake with his shell case almost as heavy as when he left, and not a feather did we see.

John Drager has accepted a position with the Red Lake Falls Milling company and will buy wheat and handle their products at St. Hilaire for a year at least.

H. A. Johnson, Chas. Fellman and Royal Dahlen of St. Hilaire were here the first of the week looking for stray chickens that escaped from the local nimrods.

The elevator is kept busy handling grain since the threshing operations commenced. The yield, while not large runs from 15 to 22 bushels per acre of wheat and the quality good.

If the game wardens (now out of a job) should search the rigs on coming home from a day's hunt instead of taking the the hunter's word for it, they would be surprised how few chickens were killed, and many cases would draw a blank.

The oldest inhabitants claim they have not seen so many grass hoppers and crickets as they have this year which may acc ount for the prairie chicken not being found on the wheat fields the same as in former years, mornings and evenings.

Mike Drager will ship out two more loads of stock Friday for the St. Paul market. This shipment should have of been shipped last Friday but there was slight misunderstanding between Mike and Jim Hill as the stock cars did not arrive on that day.

Theo. Fournier, the Wylie cheesemaker received second prize at the state fair, the score being 98, lacking just half a point of coming under the wire and taking first prize. Mr. Fournier has entered four contests this summer and is a prize winner in all of them. The supply of cheese the past two months is not equal to the demand.

The natives along this line were awestricken Tuesday on seeing a passenger coach, but after a few explanations that it was nothing more or less than the assistant superintendent with his special and a negro cook, they were soon bro ught back to their senses and proceeded on with farming the same as tho nothing occurred. In a few weeks from now we will have telephone connections with St. Hilaire and it's up to Station Agent Borneman to give us warning should the likes occur again.

How to get Strong.

P. J. Dalev, of 1247 W. Congress St., Chicago tells of a way to become strong He says: "My mother who is old and was very feeble, is deriving much benefit from Electric Bitters, that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic and strengthening medicine, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in flesh has resulted insomia has been overcome and she is steadily growing stronger." Electric Bitters quickly remedy stomach, liver and k dney complaints. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Chas Englund transacted bussiness at St. Hilaire Thursday.

Peter Limblom and son Henry drove to Thief River Falls Thursday.

August Akerlund of Crookston came up Saturday to look after his farming interests here.

The threshing rigs in this vicinity are at work early and late threshing out the grain from the shock. We have now had a week of fine weather which has put the grain in an excellent condition for threshing.

N. K. Anderson Oscar Swanson and Emil Larson members of the board of directors of the Bray Mutual Fire Ins Co. met at the home of W. F. Schumacher to value the damage done by lightning to his house during the rainstorm last Sunday.

On Saturday Aug. 29th occured the death of Hans Hanson one of the pioneer settlers of this township. Hanson was born in Sweden in 1834 coming to this country in 1882 with his family. he settled in this township where he has resided ever since. Three years ago he suffered a stroke of paralysis from which he never recovered. But he suffered in silence, during his three long years of illness not a word of complaint or discontent has passed over his lips. He was a man well liked and respected by his neighbors. The sympathy of the neighborhood is with the bereaved family.

For Coughs and Colds

There is a remedy over sixty years old—Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Of course you have heard of it, probably have used it. Once in the family, it stays; the one household remedy for coughs and hard colds on the chest. Ask your doctor about it.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA.

Ayer's PILLS. HAIR VIGOR.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

Ayer's Pills increase the activity of the liver, and thus aid recovery.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

The strong wind on Monday prevented the threshers from working.

Cheesemaker Robidoux and wife were callers at McIntosh last week.

Philip Gibeau has been hired as engineer for Champoux's threshing rig.

Calixte Robidoux was in Gully last Monday after a load of lumber for his new house.

The rural mail carrier did not make his rounds Monday on account of it being Labor Day.

Louis Parenteau, accompanied by Sheriff L. A. Nelson, made a short visit to the home of Calixte Robidoux last Sunday.

Several of the politicians seeking election in Red Lake county this fall were looking after their interests at this point Sunday.

Cheesemaker Parenteau and Buttermaker Welch took in the state fair last week, and report it the best attraction ever held in the west.

Miss Katie McAnulty left last Saturday for her home, and Miss Emma Jonas of Thief River Falls has been secured to teach her unexpired term at District No. 91.

Lewis A. Nelson, as a candidate for reelection to the office of sheriff of Red Lake county, asks the support of the voters of this locality. He has made good and deserves a second term.

The Lambert cheese factory shipped 130 boxes of cheese last week to Geo. F. Hennings at Red Lake Falls. For the month of June the factory paid to thirty patrons $1,610.55 for milk at the rate of eighty-two cents per hundred pounds. Following is a list of the patrons who received checks for $10 and over:

Jos Bergeron	$ 110 65
Francois Lacoursiere	95 80
Jos. Lacoursiere	83 91
Philip Lacoursiere	77 13
Geo. Ghaiset	75 62
Francois Fournier	75 18
Arisside Lambert	59 01
Annidos Lambert	55 36
Jos. Beiland	55 03
Hugue Dory	54 89
Simon Boucher	53 71
A. Lacoursiere	51 43
Peter Lacoursieae	50 06
Philip Gibeau	46 43
Edward Pauquin	42 30
Antoine Boucher	42 00
John Plante	42 00
Edward Lessard	40 08
Jos. A. Lambert	41 07
Jos. T. Lambert	41 84

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born, on the 3rd, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Ed St. Ives.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mose Lefebvre, on the 1st inst., a son, Joseph.

Alex Morin, of Red Lake Falls, was the guest of Miss Delima Genereux over Sunday.

H. T. McAnulty was here Sunday in the interest of his re-election for superintendent of schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Coyer from Gentilly were the guests Sunday of their daughter, Mrs. Ed. St. Ives.

There is an avalanche of crickets throughout this section this year. Is there anything that will exterminate them.

Rev. Fr. Theillion, Gentilly, drove over last Sunday afternoon in his "white flyer" automobile and called upon Fr. Veilleux. His foreman gave Miss Landreville a dainty ride.

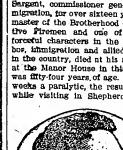
Harry E. Ives, of St. Hilaire, accompanied by Sam Gibeau, visited our town Saturday morning, being out in the former's interest for the republican nomination for representative from this district.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1. Just think.

FRANK P. SARGENT DEAD.

Immigration Commissioner Expires at Washington.

Washington, Sept. 5.—Frank Pierce Sargent, commissioner general of immigration, for over sixteen years grand master of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and one of the most forceful characters in the field of labor, immigration and allied questions in the country, died at his apartments at the Manor House in this city. He was fifty-four years of age. For many weeks a paralytic, the result of a fall while visiting in Shepherdstown, W.



FRANK P. SARGENT.

Va., in July, he had shown much improvement until Wednesday evening last, when a sinking spell set in from which he never rallied. In accordance with his expressed wish his body will be cremated, following a brief funeral service.

He had served as the head of the government immigration service since 1902, under appointment from President Roosevelt.

RAILROADS OBTAIN RESTRAINING ORDER

Arkansas Rate Laws Will Be Tested In Court.

St. Paul, Sept. 4.—In the United States circuit court Judge Van Deventer granted the application of the Arkansas railroads for a temporary injunction restraining the state of Arkansas from further enforcing the present railroad rate laws until their validity can be tested by law.

"I think that it has been demonstrated here that these rates are unreasonable and non-compensatory and hence confiscatory and unlawful," said the judge in handing down his decision.

In granting the application the court attached a condition that if it were demonstrated that the injunction had not to have been issued the railroads shall refund to all passengers and freighters who may use them during the existence of the restraining order the charge in excess of the present rates and the roads were required to furnish bonds for this purpose.

BRYAN VICTIM OF BOILS.

Candidate Suffering From Plebian Affliction.

Chicago, Sept. 5.—On the eve of a speaking tour of three weeks, beginning here, William J. Bryan became the victim of boils. These plebian afflictions developed over night on the trip here from Lincoln, Neb., and when the candidate, bravely smiling, stepped from a Rock Island train a handkerchief protected the back of his neck from contact with his collar.

The speaking tour will carry Mr. Bryan through the states of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, West Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, New Jersey, Rhode Island and New York.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minnapolis, Sept. 5.—Wheat—Sept., 99¾c; Dec., $1.00¾; May, $1.03⅝@1.04. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.03¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.02¾; No. 2 Northern, 99¾c@$1.00.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Sept. 5.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.03¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.01⅝@1.02⅝; No. 2 Northern, 99¾c@$1.00¾; Sept., 99¾c; Dec., 99¼c; May, $1.03. Flax —To arrive on track and Sept., $1.-26⅛; Oct., $1.24¼; Nov., $1.24¼; Dec., $1.23.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Sept. 5.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; calves, $3.75@6.75. Hogs—$6.55@6.65. Sheep—Good to choice wethers, $3.75@4.10; yearlings, $4.00@4.25; good to choice spring lambs, $4.60@5.25.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Sept. 5.—Wheat—Sept., 97¾c; Dec., 97¾c; May, $1.00¾c. Corn—Sept., 78¾c; Dec., 67⅝@67¾c; May, 65¼c; July, 64¾c. Oats—Sept., 49¾c; Dec., 80¾@80¾c; May, 53¾c. Pork—Sept., $14.57½; Oct., $14.62½; Jan., $16.30. Butter—Creameries, 18¼@22½c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—20c. Poultry—Turkeys, 17c; chickens, 10c; springs, 14c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Sept. 5.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.60@7.65; Texans, $3.40@4.85; Westerners, $3.20@5.80; stockers and feeders, $2.40@4.45; cows and heifers, $1.70@5.70; calves, $8.00@8.00. Hogs —Light, $6.30@6.90; mixed, $6.30@7.00; heavy, $6.35@7.05; rough, $6.30 @6.50; good to choice heavy, $6.50@ 7.05; pigs, $4.10@6.05. Sheep—Native, $3.25@4.20; yearlings, $4.10@4.75; lambs, $3.25@6.00.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food; regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE **CASTORIA** ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

S'MORE LOCAL.

The Ladies' Aid society of the Presbyterian church will meet with Mrs. P. B. Gass next Wednesday afternoon.

The Bourdon livery outfit has removed from its old location to the barn formerly occupied by the Zaiser brothers.

Probate Judge N. W. Tarrant on Tuesday united in the holy bonds of matrimony Sven S. Idland and Miss Ida T. Vold, both of Ramsey County, North Dakota.

The board of county commissioners will meet in regular session at the auditor's office on the 18th inst for the transaction of any business as may legally come before them.

Abner Fletcher expects to locate at Westhope, N. D., where he will engage in the practice of law. Ab is a graduate of the North Dakota university, and we hope, he will do well in his chosen calling.

Attorney Ira C. Richardson, of Thief River Falls, was in the city the first of the week in the interests of his candidacy for the office of county attorney. He is making a general canvass of the county and is meeting with favorable success.

Having a surplus of live stock and farming implements John Porter and Hans Larson will offer same at public auction at the old Noel farm in the town of Louisville, six miles west of Red Lake Falls, on Friday, September 18th.

Several times within the past few weeks looks on the W. A. Reichel boat in tow in the Clearwater river back of his residence, has been broken and the boat secured to other moorings. The culprits are daring and in navigating the river have damaged the boat considerable by sailing without a pilot, but should they ever get caught in "pirating" they will get the full extent of the law.

Clem Brunelle has been offered a lucrative salary to lead a band at Shakan, Alaska, during the winter months, and should he decide to accept of the offer will leave next week for the far northwest. Lee E. Healy and Paul Brunelle, who were instrumental in securing for Clem the offer of this fine position, are now located at Shakan, and reports have it that they are doing nicely.

A Paying Invest ment.

Mr. John White, of 38 Highland Ave. Houlton, Maine, says: "Have been troubled with a cough every winter and spring. Last winter I tried many advertised remedies, but the cough continued till I bought a 50c bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery; before that was half gone the cough was all gone. This winter the same happy result followed: a few doses once more banished the annual cough. I am now convinced that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best of all cough and lung remedies." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 125 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how to get from $4.00 to $8.00 per acre more for your crop than you get now, and we will tell you how to spread a load that will tell for more, how and where to spread manure, how to make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre than you get now before. Tell

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It Has—Oak Sills—not pine, elm or maple; Oak Tongue—not pine, elm, maple; Hardwood Bunks and Stakes—not soft or inferior; Malleable Ironed Oak Bolster—not a wood bolster; Steel Axles—not iron; Wood Skein—not iron; Wood Arch—not iron; Steel Reach—not iron; Steel Coupling—not wood; Steel Pole Support—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Supports—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Braces—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Irons—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Rollers—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washers—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Locks—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nut Lock Nuts—not wood; Steel Rear Bunk Roller Bolt Washer Nut Lock

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1908. VOL. XXV—NO. 51.

TOLD THEIR STORY

List of Candidates of Both Parties—Returns Incomplete.

The primary vote in Red Lake county was extremely light, probably not to exceed 50 per cent of the votes of the county being cast. It can be accounted for in the rural districts by the farmers being too busy to attend the primaries. In the cities there was a lack of interest save for a couple of offices. The returns are still incomplete and will probably not all be in before tonight. Enough is known, however, to give a very accurate forecast.

Halvor Steenerson is nominated on the republican ticket without opposition.

In the 61st legislative district Jens J. Opsahl is conceded to be the winner over the other two candidates, Pinkley and Ives. C. G. Forrest of Clearwater county is the prohibition candidate.

Following are the lucky ones on both tickets:

Democratic:—Register of deeds, Frank Jeffers, Sheriff, J. W. McGinty; judge of probate, N. W. Tarrant; county attorney, E. M. Stanton, superintendent of schools, O. A. Naplin.

Republican:—County auditor, J. B. O'Brien, judge of probate, S. A. Swanson, county treasurer, O. T. Tandberg, register of deeds, E. L. Quist, sheriff, Lewis A. Nelson; County attorney, Wilhelm Michelet; superintendent of schools, H. F. Anderson, coroner O. F. Melby; commissioner, 4th district, Dan Shaw, commissioner, 2nd district, Wm. C. L. Demann.

Public Ownership:—County auditor, A. A. Sweaas, treasurer, Herman A. Ohm.

STATE GAINS $80,000,000.

Enormous Increase in Assessed Valuation During Past Year.

The total taxable property of the state has increased about $80,000,000 the past year, according to returns from the county auditors to the state tax commission. This brings the total up to $1,155,000,000. This amount may be reduced by the state board of equalization, which meets next month.

The governor appointed as a member of that board Julius J. Olsen of Marshall county, vice Jason Weatherhead, resigned.

Isanti county, with an increase of $9,000,000, heads the list of counties in the preliminary report made up from the returns.

Cleaning and Dyeing.

An agency for the Crookston Dye Works has been established here with E. A. Nelson, the tonsorial artist, who will receive garments to be dyed or cleaned and express them down without extra charges to the customer. Steam and dry cleaning, also dyeing done, and satisfaction guaranteed in every instance. Give us a trial order. 48-52

Joseph Mackoff, Prop.

Potatoes Scarce.

A Duluth item says: Potato growers are getting anxious about the late tuber crop on account of the dry weather which has prevailed for some time.

Potato dealers are also getting anxious, for tubers are going up in price and are hard to obtain.

Growers in the northern territory are holding back their marketings in the hope of getting bet ter prices. This has caused a big falling off in the potato movement during the last few days.

Dealers also complain that this feature likewise puts them to a disadvantage as they cannot get the orders they should on account of the comparatively low prices they must quote.

The season up to date is said to have been unprofitable to shippers, the movement being lighter on ly stock and the margins much narrower than a year ago.

FOR DISTRIBUTION

Increased Yields Secured From Minnesota No. 2 Rye. Small Lot to Farmers of State.

A new variety of winter rye called Minn. No. 2 has been originated by the Minnesota experiment station, and is now ready for distribution. This rye was obtained by a selection from the swedish rye and is an exceptionally high yielder. The average yield upon the station grounds for the past 8 years is 40.4 bushels per acre, while the average yield of other varieties for the state in the same time was 19.2 bushels per acre. One field of 1.9 acres yielded 48 bushels per acre this fall.

The grain of this new variety is plump, and much larger than the varieties commonly grown. The straw is stiff, tall, and stands well.

A few bushels were distributed for trial throughout the state last year in order the yields might be compared under farm conditions with the common varieties. The returns from the entire acreage show that Minnesota No. 2 averaged 27.2 bushel per acre while other rye grown under similar conditions averaged 17.7 bushels per acre.

Minnesota No. 2 rye is offered to the farmer farmers of the state in two to five bushel lots at the price of $1.25 per bushel, including sacks. Seed will be supplied either by the station or by farmers who have cooperated with the station as seed growers. Communications in regard to the rye should be addressed to Andrew Boss. Agriculturist, Minnesota Experiment Station, St. Paul, Minn.

BLAMED FOR FOREST FIRE.

Railroad Contractors Must Answer for Alleged Neglect.

Peter K. Olson, contractor in charge of the work of clearing right of way for the Soo line, and Jack Tischart, walking boss for Olson, are under arrest accused of having started the fire that endangered the town of Wrensball, Carlton county.

They will be tried at the court house in Carlton next Wednesday. It is alleged that Olson and Tischart and their crews of men started fires along the right of way of the railroad and then left the fires to burn as they might.

The east wind that has been blowing since Monday has wafted the heavy smoke laden air from the Mesaba range burnt district so that practically the whole northwest is overhung by the most remerkable pall of smoke ever experienced in this part of the country. Many of the citizens say they cross from their beds each morning were sure that the immediate prairie and forest were all afire. During the day the wind shifts somewhat and the air clears to a certain extent.

S. M. Sivertson was at Crookston over Tuesday night.

OUR CITY IN LINE

Red Lake Falls Will Aid the Chisholm Fire Sufferers.

Mayor Duffy has appointed Dr. N. M. Watson, O. T. Tandberg and Rev. P. A. Schwarz as a committee to solicit funds for the sufferers of Chisholm in the recent fire.

The city council at their meeting last Thursday evening appropriated $50 and next Sunday morning the collection at the Presbyterian church will be donated to the fund. The committee in charge report having met with good success and by the time the chairman is ready to send the contribution a substantial sum will have been raised. The Presbyterian ladies are getting a box of clothing ready to be sent to the Chisholm sufferers. The general public is asked to contribute clothing, especially women's and children's garments for this purpose. The clothing may be left at the office of P. B. Gaass on or before Monday afternoon. A committee of the ladies will see that the clothing is packed and sent to those who in need. Remember the sooner the subscriptions come in the sooner will be the relief for the destitute sufferers. Red Lake Falls has always been liberal on such occasions and from the fact that this is so near home all should be willing to lend a helping hand.

TO HOLD BAZAAR

St. Joseph's Church and School Will Hold Fair on November 9-10-11.

The St. Joseph church and school will hold its annual bazaar on November 9-10-11.

These fairs have done much in maintaining the convent school in our midst and all our people should contribute liberally. The school is one of the best in the state. There is still a remaining debt to be paid and a little effort on the part of the citizens would be the means of keeping the school in our midst. The Catholics are to be praised for the work they have undertaken in providing for themselves a church and school and the people of Red Lake Falls should appreciate their efforts. The convent is the means of saving the public considerable tax money.

Those who have been appointed to solicit funds are the Misses Margaret Majeres, Lucy Crompe, Emily Demarais and Lilly Porter.

No effort will be spared to make the fair eclipse all the former records. Booths will be erected and there will be something there for young and old.

Further perticulars will be given as time draws closer.

The Difference.

A story is told by a tramp in which he relates the condition of the world as time flies by:

"Years ago the people used to own these large mission clocks that reached the ceiling with the pendulum nearly touching the floor as it swung to and fro, slowly, as if saying, 'lots of time, lots of time, lots of time.'"

Now things are changed he continued: "The ones they use now days are these little bits of ones (indicating a loop with thumb and fore finger) seemingly saying 'git there, git there, git there.'"

EXTENSION IS SURE

Greenbush Line Will Be Pushed Through to Warroad at Once.

Word was received at this office Tuesday afternoon from Greenbush to the effect that the Great Northern will commence operations for the extension of this line thru to Warroad at once.

The road will traverse a good farming community, new towns will be built and the old ones will take a boom. It is a wonder why the road hadn't been completed before this.

It isn't probable that it will help Red Lake Falls to a very great extent further than giving us better train service, perhaps two more passenger trains a day and some more freight treins.

The engineers are on the right-of-way out of Greenbush and it is a question of but a short time, probably up a day or so, when the real work will be commenced.

This is what the people of Roseau and Warroad have been waiting patiently for and now will have their wishes satisfied. This line will connect with the main line of the Canadian Northern at Warroad, giving us service straight thru to Winnipeg.

This story is not manufactured to fill space but is absolutely on the square.

COURT TO CONVENE

Judge Watts Will Be Here to Try Court Cases—Jury Called Later.

The October term of the Red Lake county district court will be held in this city the last week in October, commencing the 26th.

When court convenes on that day, opportunity will likely be given to all the attorneys and litigents who are ready to try court cases.

The jurors are not called until Nov. 16. This is done in order that the farmer members of the jury may have an opportunity to get their fall work out of the way and preparations made for winter, and there is no doubt but what it will be appreciated.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS

Amendment Requiring Qualifications to be Voted on.

At the forthcoming general election in November the voters will be called upon to pass upon an important amendment to the state constitution—an amendment which should carry. This proposed amendment is to section 7, article 7, of the constitution of Minnesota, and provides for an educational qualification for county superintendents of schools. It reads as follows:

"Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is, or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except county superintendents of schools, who shall be required to have educational qualifications to be determined by the legislature, and except as otherwise provided in this constitution, or the constitution and laws of the United States."

Section 7, article 7, as it now appears on the statute books, requires no educational qualifications for county superintendent of schools, hence an uneducated or even an illiterate person, if elected, may hold office thereunder.

At their mid-year convention June 9 of this year the county superintendents of Minnesote passed a resolution heartily approving the proposition requiring educational qualifications from all candidates for that office, and supporting the constitutional amendment printed above.

CHURCH IS CLEAR

Presbyterian Church Celebrated the Burning of Mortgage Last Friday.

A more pleasant gathering was never held in the city than was gathered at the Presbyterian church parlors last Friday evening to celebrate the event of the wiping out of the church debt. Good feeling prevelled on every hand.

A little history of the church and its indebtedness has been obteined. When the church was built across the river and removed to its present location in the spring of 1903, the cost of moving, putting in basement, refinishing, and other improvements put on, there was a debt against the church in the neighborhood of $2000. This was reduced to $1000 at that time. With the aid of the pastor, and trustees, the ladies of the church brought the debt down to $800. From that time up to the time of Rev. Knox's departure it was diminished so there was a remaining debt of $500 when Rev. Schwarz took charge of the pastorate last summer. Thru public contributions, socials and other features the debt has been entirely wiped out.

Much commendation is due Rev. Schwarz, the ladies aid society and the trustees. They have labored diligently in the hopes of wiping out the church debt and can now live and enjoy the fruitfulness of their efforts.

The social Friday evening was attended by a large crowd. A good supper was provided by the ladies in their own good way, and a general good time was spent by all.

Grit—That's Us.

That is why America leads the world in athletic sports. It isn't the much talked-of mixture of races; it isn't the climate, for we have every variety of climate in the United States and our champions come from every part of the country. It is the netional spirit that makes America take the lead in everything that requires quickness, determination, dash and grit; and then, too, some people are of the opinion that it is due to the daily use of a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer. This delicious table beverage has won a dignified place in the American home by reason of its pure, wholesome qualities. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by.

To Whom It May Concern.

This is to notify the public that my wife, Anna Langeli, has left my house and home in the Township of Equality, Red Lake county, Minnesota, without legal justification and that I will not be responsible for any credit extended her or any debts contracted by her.

B. L. Langeli.

Dated Aug. 18th, 1908. 48-51

WHY NOT GET BUSY

Red Lake Falls Should Have a Couple of Market Days Again This Fall.

The Gazette has been asked by several farmers in this neighborhood during the past week, whether or not the Red Lake Falls people intended holding any market or bargain days again this fall.

Those that were held last year struck a popular chord with the farmers and they are anxious to see the idea continued. It seems, too that that business men would not need any great amount of urging to get busy and arrange for a day of bargains, sports and general good time, as it means a great deal to the town in the advertising it will get. Some good sports could be arranged, prizes could be given for different articles brought in by the farmers, a band concert by the celebrated Red Lake Falls band could be given in the afternoon and with just a little exertion on the part of the business people there would be no question as to the success of the venture.

These market days are a good thing in more ways than one and should be a regular fall feature with our town. It brings in the farmers for a day of pleasure and they get together and become acquainted, thereby exchanging ideas that are bound to be of benefit to all, then again, it gives them an idea that the business people are pleased to furnish entertainment once in a while in appreciation of the trade accorded them year in and year out.

By all means, let's arrange for a market day, or two, this fall. It will bring returns in more ways than one.

WILL PLAY FOOTBALL.

Red Lake Falls High Will Have Team in Field.

The Red Lake Falls high school will have a football team in the field this fall.

E. G. Buse has been chosen as manager, Supt. Koos, coach; John Richard, captain, and Ernest Toupin, trainer.

The boys who will get out and try to make the team are Cecil Mikkelsen, John Richards, Theo. Garceau, Robert Zaiser, George Tandberg, Ray Linahan, Markie Marshall, Harold Barber, Chess Tandberg, Herbert Findeisen, Ernest Toupin, Preston Hall, Carl Buse and Nap Lemieux.

Games will be arranged with Fertile, Thief River, Crookston, Postston and East Grand Forks.

Appoint Canvassing Board.

Judge Watts has appointed John L. Fink, of the town of Norden; L. C. Cadieux, of Terrebonne; H. E. Berke of St. Hilaire, filling J. H. OBriens place; and C. A. Lindquist as chairman of the county board, as members of the county canvassing board to canvas the primary election returns. The board are in meeting today in the auditor's office.

The Red Lake Falls stores have been receiving immense quantities of goods this week, several carloads having been unloaded the past few days. The prospects for a big fall trade were never better and the Red Lake Falls stores intend to be prepared to handle all the business that comes their way.

Swan Scholin of Wylie transacted business in the city yesterday. Mr. Scholin reports crop conditions in good shape out his way.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, Pr. FRANK E. HUD... Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

Personal.

Gen John W. Clous, retired, died in St. Luke's hospital in New York at the age of seventy-one.

Fish Secretary of Commerce and Labor Straus and Secretary of Agriculture Wilson will participate in the campaign.

Rev. Francis Tiffany, preacher, author and traveler, died at his home in Cambridge, Mass. He was born in Maryland in 1827.

Rear Admiral Henry Clous, U. S. N., retired, died at a health resort at Paso Robles, Cal., of heart failure, following an operation performed a few days previously.

Announcement is made that the marriage of Miss Gertrude Dietrich, daughter of Former United States Senator Dietrich, and Herbert Knox Smith, commissioner of corporations, whose engagement was recently made public, will occur Sept. 26 at Farmington, Conn.

Herbert A. Stevens, formerly of Campbellton, Mass., has been appointed private secretary to Secretary of Commerce and Labor Straus. Mr. Stevens has been confidential clerk to the secretary, and succeeds Theodore N. Weed, who resigned as private secretary to become secretary to Chairman Hitchcock of the Republican national committee.

Chester Bodell, eighty-one years old, author of "Twenty-one Battles Fought With Relatives and Interviews," and a self-educated infidel, died at his estate in North Fairfield, Ohio. He erected on his 1,800-acre farm several years ago a monument to rebuke those "who use religion as a cloak to get their living without honest work."

Casualties.

Mrs. Richard Rudenmacher and her two children were drowned in Jamaica bay at New York.

The Patterson Bros.' yellow ware pottery at Wellsville, Ohio, valued at $40,000, was destroyed by fire.

The plant of the Canadian packing company at Puttenburg, Ont., was destroyed by fire. The loss is about $150,000.

Twenty buildings, twelve of them dwellings, were destroyed by fire in Shiremanstown, Pa. The loss is estimated at $40,000.

Caught under a fall of coal in the Sunshine mine at Centerville, Iowa, Anton and Adolf Rebolh, father and son, were instantly killed.

Fire at Cleveland destroyed lumber valued at $100,000 in the yards of the Saginaw Bay Lumber company. The flames swept over two acres of lumber piles.

Prof. F. A. Fitzgerald, for twelve years connected with the state normal school at Cedar Falls, Iowa, was instantly killed in an automobile accident at Los Angeles.

G. S. Demarest, a passenger on the New Hampshire of the New Jersey line was hurt when the vessel collided with the Cossar, J. P. Morgan's yacht, at New York.

The great oil well fire which has raged at Bos Bocas, Mexico, for two months, has been extinguished. It is estimated that 2,000,000 barrels, valued at $2,000,000, was consumed by fire.

Mrs. Emil Anderson and her two small children were drowned in Delavan lake, Wisconsin. The woman and her children were with three friends in a rowboat which was struck amidships by a steamer.

Sins and Sinners.

Mrs. Matthew Beem of Hampshire, Ill., poisoned her three children and then attempted to end her own life. The woman is thought to have been insane.

The Rev. Clyde W. Gowe of Hannibal, Mo., was found guilty by the ecclesiastical court which tried him on charges of immoral conduct growing out of the death of Miss Elizabeth Elsbury.

Becoming financially involved, two brothers, Ben S. Wollmer, aged thirty-six, and Elmer, aged thirty-nine, committed suicide in the Sangamon river not far from their homes near Ellsburg, Ill. Both men were horse traders.

The partially decayed bodies of two men found near each other in a dense undergrowth, about two miles from Seventy-fifth, a small hamlet near Washington, Pa., three hats and a horn up section of ground giving evidence of a fierce struggle, has set all officials of this district to work in efforts to secure the details of a tragedy that so far is condemned in mystery.

Because she confessed that she had set fire to the Central hotel at Des Moines, N. M., in which thirty guests were sleeping, who barely escaped with their lives, Julia Moon, eighteen years old, was barely saved from lynching. To save her life the sheriff spirited her away to Clayton.

Minor E. Jackson, a member of one of the most prominent families in Georgia, was arraigned at Albany, Ga., before United States Commissioner D. C. Benbaum, charged with conspiracy and peonage. Sensational developments are expected.

Foreign.

Sharp fighting opened again at Tarbriz, around the barricades, but the revolutionary forces appeared to be less confident than formerly, owing to financial difficulties and reports that have gained currency of the growing strength of Ain-et-Dowleh's forces.

In a street duel at Manzanillo, which was the outcome of a political quarrel, Manuel Elias, editor of the conservative El Vigilante, was shot and killed by Manuel Estrade, editor of the liberal paper. El Reporter, and also Liberal candidate for congressman.

A dispatch from Budapest states that Countess Szechenyi, formerly lowing the accouchement of a still-born Gladys Vanderbilt, is seriously ill, followed, but according to the latest reports the immediate danger is past, although she is confined to bed, it is feared, for a long time.

Latest advices received at Teheran indicate that all the provinces are in a state of anarchy and that the country is on the eve of a civil war. Word has reached here from Nuddea that a party of Liberal Mussulmans has assembled for Persia to proclaim a holy war against the shah among the Djat population.

Emperor Francis Joseph laid the foundation of a hospital in memory of the late Empress Elizabeth at Ischl, Austria. During the night the foundation stone was removed from its resting and the casket containing the imperial signet record and the customary coins stolen. There is no trace of the thief.

A man giving the name of Edward Harrison, who, apparently was not responsible for his actions, caused a commotion on the floor of the stock exchange in London by firing three shots from a revolver. When the reports were heard the members made a rush for the exits and business was stopped for some time. No one was hurt.

General.

Tommy Burns, the American heavyweight pugilist, defeated Bill Lang of Australia at Melbourne.

A conference of dairy and food commissioners of various states to draft a uniform food law has been called to meet in Chicago in November.

Thomas F. Edwards of Kilbourne Hill, was tried for his sanity and acquitted because he tried to commit suicide in the Sunday school class how to play poker.

C. W. Terry committed suicide at Lewistown, Mont., by swallowing carbolic acid. He was a prominent cattle and wealthy ranchman. No cause is known for the rash deed.

John Stephenson, brother of William T. Stephenson, chief of the tariff bureau of the Big Four railroad, at Cincinnati, Ohio, committed suicide by shooting himself through the head.

Charles E. Littlefield has taken charge as receiver of the affairs of A. O. Brown & Co., the brokerage firm which recently became involved in difficulties on the stock exchange in New York.

John C. Czolgocz, a brother of President McKinley's assassin, has been sentenced to the workhouse at Scranton, Pa., for three months. The police declare that Czolgocz is insane, and his case will be investigated.

The richest cargo of raw silk imported from the Orient for several years reached San Francisco on the steamer Asia. It consisted of 3,000 bales, valued at $2,000,000, and was sent to New York on a special train.

Potato bugs on the track at Lazy Lane, Conn., stalled eight trolley cars laden with excursionists. In spite of the terrific slaughter, the larger half possession until the carmen could sand the tracks.

At the conclusion of the long-delayed inquest into the death of Mrs. Ottilie Eberhard at Hackensack, N. J., Coroner Demond reached a finding that Mrs. Eberhard had come to her death at the hands of her nephew, August Eberhard, on the night of July 18 last. Eberhard's trial is set for Sept. 14.

Frank Butler, a negro, who shot Emery Phillips, a white, and was later arrested, was saved from violence at the hands of several hundred armed men by two deputy sheriffs at Douglas, Ariz. The deputies, with drawn revolvers, held the mob at bay, placed Butler in an automobile and sped to Tombstone, where the negro was locked up.

It was reported at Youngstown, Ohio, that there will be a merger of the Republic Iron and Steel company with the United States Steel corporation before the end of November. While the report has been circulated at various times in the past, it is said there is now no doubt of the proposed consolidation.

The famous old America's cup defender Puritan, which in 1885 defeated the English challenger Genesta, has passed from the fleet of pleasure craft to the squadron of Cape Verde packets. Henceforth the Puritan will be employed in the transportation of passengers and fruit between Providence, R. I., and the Cape Verde islands, off the west coast of Africa.

Michigan's first primary election for governor, resulted on the Republican side in an extremely close contest between Gov. Fred W. Warner and Auditor General J. B. Bradley. The available returns indicate that the winner will have a majority of only two or three thousand votes.

George Kennedy and Foster Spear were killed outright; Malcolm M. Hawkins fatally injured and F. S. Brower received dangerous burns and bruises as the result of a rear-end collision between two freight trains at Kilgore, Neb.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

SESSIONS MAY LAST A MONTH.

State Board of Equalization Meets at St. Paul.

The state board of equalization, which goes out of existence with the close of the coming year, met and organized at St. Paul Tuesday. Under the law passed by the last legislature it will be succeeded by the state tax commission.

The board this year will consider both personal and real property, and the task will be a big one. It is expected that they will be in session for the next thirty days.

Last year the taxable property of the state was $1,048,206,425, and this year it is expected that the total will approximate $1,500,000,000. The returns on real estate are $362,805,929.

Whether the steel properties and the corporations in general, including the street car companies and others, will receive a boost this year beyond that sufficient to bring them up to the last year is not known. St. Louis county, where the most of the iron properties are located, shows a drop of about $10,000,000 in its returns, but this is accounted for by the fact that the county board has always held that its real estate was overvalued. Itasca county, however, shows a raise, so that, on the whole, the drop is not so very heavy.

The board met with the state tax commission late Wednesday to consider any returns and tax information it might have. The board is composed of the following members:

John Heinen, Hastings; W. A. Harden bergh, St. Paul; Andrew French, Fairview; Lester B. Elwood, Minneapolis; William Gauswirtz, Owatonna; E. T. Champlin, Venon Center; C. F. Gunes, St. Cloud; Theodore Lammond, Shakopee; W. R. Hodges, Sleepy Eye; Thomas J. Meighen, Preston; Henry Steenbuck, Fairmont; Charles Hunter, field; S. B. Nelson, Luverne; Julius T. Olson, Warren; C. O'Brien, Brainerd; H. L. Shirley, Breckenridge; E. E. Schroeder, Minnesota Lake; Willis A. Shaw, Clearwater; J. P. Berkly, Stillwater.

Ex-officio Members—John A. Johnson, governor; S. G. Iverson, state auditor; E. T. Young, attorney general.

FIVE STATES CUT MUCH LUMBER

252,885,020 Feet Shipped From North western Mills During July.

In the report of the Northern Pine Manufacturers and the Northwestern Hemlock Manufacturers' associations issued yesterday from the office of J. E. Rhodes, secretary, the lumber cut for the month of July is given at 253,885,020 feet, as a total for the five Northern states, including Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois. The report gives the total lath cut at 56,112,000 feet.

A decrease of 17.7 per cent is announced in the shipments of lumber and lath in the five states during the same month.

The total shipments for the month of pine lumber in Wisconsin were 224,046 feet; in Minnesota, 104,-639; in Michigan, 4,745,428, and in Iowa, 8,244,000. The total shipments of hemlock in Wisconsin was 23,818,-823 feet; Minnesota, 2,721,750; Michigan, 19,425,388, and 1,302,857 in Illinois

BIG LUMBER DEAL CLOSED.

Half Million Dollar Sale Is Made at Duluth.

The largest individual lumber deal of the year at Duluth has just been consummated by the Virginia Lumber company, which has sold to the Edward Hines Lumber Company of Chicago 20,000,000 feet of Norway pine. The deal involves nearly half a million dollars.

The transaction is of special interest and importance for more reasons than one.

In the first place it will start the old mill of the Virginia Lumber company at Virginia and will put crews at work in the woods.

The sale will put about 400 men at work almost at once.

The lumber will be cut and delivered during the present season.

SHOULD BE REVERSED.

Men want jobs, but jobs don't want men; women don't want jobs, but they want women. This is the condition of affairs that exists in the state free employment bureau at the old capitol in St. Paul.

A husky squad of the army of the unemployed swarms the floor in the men's department all day, a telephone call for a laborer at long intervals bringing them crowding to the ropes like a "ball" wicket, behind which sits the job dispenser.

In the woman's department, on the other hand, the telephone bell tinkles for domestics in vain — the heneles are cold and lonesome.

COUNTY WORTH $8,694,843.

The total assessment valuation of Clay county is $8,694,843, of which $7,-066,500 is real estate and $1,630,343 is personal property. There are 654,080 acres of agricultural lands upon the assessment roll. The value of city and village lots is placed at $533,086, and the structures at $790,972.

La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 10. — While crawling through a fence and dragging a loaded shotgun after him, John Bonna, a local grocer, was shot and killed at Rice Lake.

HAVE NEW VARIETY OF RYE.

Minnesota Experiment Station Originates a Winter Rye.

A new variety of winter rye, called Minnesota No. 2, has been originated by the Minnesota experiment station and is now ready for distribution. This rye was obtained by selection from the Swedish rye and is an exceptionally high yielder. The average yield upon the station grounds for the past eight years is 40.4 bushels per acre, while the average yield of other varieties for the state in the same time was 19.2 bushels per acre. One field of 1.9 acres yielded forty-eight bushels per acre this fall.

The grain of this new variety is plump and much larger than the varieties commonly grown. The straw is stiff, tall and stands up well.

A few bushels were distributed for trial throughout the state last year in order that yields might be compared under farm conditions with the common varieties. The returns from the entire acreage show that Minnesota No. 2 averaged 27.2 bushels per acre, while other rye grown under similar conditions averaged 17.7 bushels per acre.

Minnesota No. 2 rye is offered to the farmers of the state in two to five bushel lots at the price of $1.25 per bushel, including sacks. Seed will be supplied either by the station or by farmers who have co-operated with the station in seed growers. Communications in regard to the rye should be addressed to Andrew Boss, agricultural, Minnesota experiment station, St. Paul, Minn.

BUYING NORTHWESTERN FLOUR.

Minneapolis Mills Are Placing Large Orders for Overseas Shipments.

Foreigners have turned to the Northwest for flour supplies. The Minneapolis mills have placed some big orders abroad the last few days and the international wheat situation is shaping itself very favorably for an active demand for spring wheat flours.

Supplies of wheat the world over are moderate, and stocks of flour have been reduced to the lowest possible minimum in the hope that the early marketing of the Northwest and Canadian spring wheat crop would force wheat prices to a low price level. The failure of the wheat movement to accumulate surpluses in the primary markets has quickened the demand for wheat and flour the world over.

International politics played a part in the sudden advance of wheat prices. The complications growing out of the action of the German government in breaking with the other powers regarding the "Moroccan question," carrying with it the possibility of a European crisis in Europe, tended to make the wheat deficiency countries of Europe uneasy over their supplies. North Africa is the only part of the world that could be looked to as a provider of breadstuffs for the next five or six months.

READY TO DIG ANOTHER RIVER.

Drainage Engineer Ralph Has the Dope on the Minnesota.

Maps of all portions of the valley of the Minnesota river, as well as copies of all surveys and measurements of the river, have been prepared by George A. Ralph, state drainage engineer, who will be ready for any committee that the legislature may appoint to investigate the matter of improving the river.

"Impounding reservoirs should be the first construction undertaken," said Mr. Ralph. "The federal government should undertake the building of the reservoirs. The cutting of the bends of the river is a secondary consideration, and should be carefully done."

There has been considerable dispersion along the river, and plans for its improvement will be submitted to the legislature.

NABBED; SEES FIRST ENGINE.

Minnesota Farm Hand Goes Into New World When Arrested.

To be arrested has proved an educating experience to Stanek, aged twenty years, of the town of Erin. For the first time Saturday he saw a locomotive.

His world till the hour he was brought to Rochester by the sheriff for stealing a riding from a farmer by whom he was employed has been measured by the borders of Erin.

Stanek was so charmed with the iron horse he saw, he declares, that when he has served the thirty days handed by the court for the theft of a fense he will become a railroad man, or perhaps a railroad rate reformer.

Some day he hopes to see a street car.

A shake-up in the passenger conductors on the Great Western road seems to have occurred, and several of the older men have been let out. Steve Olson, one of the best known conductors in the state, turned his Twin City-Mankato run over to J. Farrell, and Conductor Corelle has been succeeded on the same run by Jerry Meyer, formerly a freight conductor. It is said that conductors on other branches of the road have also been retired.

GREAT FAIR NOW HISTORY.

Week Closes With All Records for Attendance and Receipts Shattered.

The 1908 Minnesota state fair has passed into history and has left behind a trail of records which even the Gopher fair itself may have difficulty in reaching. The records include:

The largest week's attendance of any similar fair or exposition, approximating 336,000.

The largest aggregate cash receipts from the sale of admission and grand stand tickets, approximating $173,000, which amount will be materially increased when reports are received from various outside selling agencies.

The largest grand stand attendance, approximating 157,000.

The world's automobile record on a circular track—51 seconds flat, by De Palma.

The finest as to quality and one of the largest agricultural exhibits ever set before the public.

One of the finest and one of the largest live stock and horse exhibits ever gotten together at a state fair.

The best exhibit of butter ever shown at a state fair—another from the champion butter state, Minnesota.

The finest weather ever manufactured for a state fair.

The best showing of prosperous and progressive citizens, from country, city, town and village.

The best time ever experienced by a state fair crowd.

That is something of an accomplishment for Minnesota, her people and her board of fair managers, and especially so when one stops to reflect that Minnesota at the opening of this year's fair had a number of records to live up to or surpass—such as the world's pacing record and a few other things which the people of the Gopher state are apt to forget about than will other parts of the country, for the very good reason that the people of Minnesota are progressing each year, looking forward rather than backward.

As the fair came to a close after a week of success beyond even the most sanguine expectations. The time has been when there is any question about the quality of exhibits, and the time has also gone by when, with fair weather, there is any question about the size of the crowds. This year the weather was ideal, or nearly so. There may have been too much wind and dust some days, but there was an absence of rain during the daytime, which is considered the big year's fair from at least two that preceded it.

The growth of the institution of the state fair as a business proposition is shown by the increased attendance and cash receipts. In some departments little growth in the past few years was noted, but in the principal departments, those which have to do with agriculture, horse breeding, live stock raising and the like, the Minnesota state fair has been constantly forging ahead.

The fair is probably illustrates the progress of agricultural pursuits in the Northwest better than any other institution, and visitors took occasion to inspect these classes of exhibits to be impressed with the fact that Minnesota farmers are rapidly taking up new and better ideas that promise more rapid and more certain returns on the investment and labor.

COAL SHORTAGE IN TOWNS.

Dealers Can Get It, but They Are Not Buying, Says Clausen.

"We anticipate a shortage in the coal supply at country points this winter," said A. C. Clausen, secretary of the state railroad and warehouse commission. "There will doubtless be difficulty at times and places to get sufficient cars to move the grain crop, but the chief cause of apprehension is the small amount of coal now going west.

"There is plenty of coal at the head of the lakes, but the country merchants are not ordering it in large quantities.

"Two years ago," continued Mr. Clausen, "there was a blockade for freight going west, the cars all loaded with merchandise which the merchants had placed early enough to avoid the season. The same condition appears this year. Six weeks ago they needed only eleven engines to move the cars at the Minnesota Transfer; now sixteen are needed. The merchants have delayed ordering their merchandise until the crops matured. This stuff is now all going west and will increase in volume for the next few months.

"Very little coal is being shipped, and if there is a hard winter the interior points will experience a coal famine unless the merchants hurry their orders for coal."

FAIRS GET A BONUS.

State Auditor Will Distribute $28,000 Among County Associations.

The state editor is preparing to distribute $28,000 among the county fair and agricultural associations of the state. In all seventy-three associations will participate. The average amount for each association is about $400, and this must be used for premium purposes. The appropriation was made by the last legislature.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

The Northern Cereal company's elevator and mill at Duluth were destroyed by fire, with a loss of $40,000.

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Fred Peterson, aged eleven years, and Henry Arnes, aged twelve years, were drowned at Cedar lake near Faribault while playing in a boat.

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Jim Connors, confined in the county jail at Litchfield, serving a ninety-day sentence for burglary, eluded the jailer and has not yet been recaptured.

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During the absence of the family of Peter Less of Minneapolis, thieves entered the residence and stole silverware and jewelry valued at several hundred dollars.

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A box car door fell through the window of a swiftly passing passenger car at Glenwood and a piece of window glass pierced the eye of Conductor F. H. Blesingham.

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Word from Hawley states that the large new barn of Chris Olson of Ellen township was struck by lightning and burned, with 125 tons of new hay, causing a loss of more than $5,000.

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Henry L. Wilson of Duluth, convicted some time ago of first degree murder for shooting his wife to death at West Duluth last spring, was sentenced to the state prison for life by Judge Dibel.

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Fire in Karl G. Rausberg's produce storehouse at Rush City entirely destroyed the building and contents. Several other nearby buildings were saved by the prompt work of the fire department.

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Frank Newman of Jordan, Minn., was badly burned in Minneapolis as the result of a gasoline explosion which ignited his clothes. He was horribly burned and is now in the city hospital.

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B. A. Acken and F. C. Gill, both railway mail clerks, were painfully injured in a collision between a Soo and a Chicago Great Western passenger train in the Mississippi street yards at St. Paul.

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Chief of Police Forsythe of Barnesville arrested two men for taking whiskey from stores in that city. They gave the names of E. T. Carreton and James Wilson. Carreton was caught with the goods on him near the Great Northern track.

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J. T. Barber and S. G. Moon, lumbermen of Winona, were arrested under a federal indictment charging conspiracy in connection with the timber land cases. The indictment was returned April 14, 1905. Each gave $5,000 bail. The hearing was set for Sept. 8.

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Lloyd Hogan, twenty-five years old, accidentally shot and killed himself at Minneapolis. He had just returned from a hunting trip and was talking with a friend, leaning his gun against a fence, and in some manner his gun trigger caught in the wire and discharged the gun.

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James F. Murphy was electrocuted in the tunnel of the Great Northern Light and Lighting company under the Auditorium at St. Paul. His burned body was found by fellow workmen. Coroner Arthur W. Miller will make an investigation today with the view of learning if the electric currents in the tunnel are properly protected.

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S. Thayer Bros of St. Paul and his companion, William D. Harris of Minneapolis, were drowned in Cass lake last week during a heavy gale which upset the canoe in which they had started for Cass river. The accident happened three-quarters of a mile from the dock at Cass lake, and in view of A. S. Williams, who saw the plight the men were in and made a futile attempt to save them.

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Nearly 600 offers of marriage have been received by Mrs. Anna Howe, who is waiting in line at Duluth to file on a homestead in the Fond du Lac reservation, which will be opened Sept. 15. Through an error the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth papers published the story that she was married, and immediately the offers began to come in from all parts of the country.

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Thomas Mertz, a farmer living west of Perham, had his straw stack and grain by fire. He brought the last load up to the stack and then went to the house for dinner. On looking out a few minutes later he saw the stack on fire. The other stacks, as well as the wagon, were burned, and Mr. Mertz was badly burned in trying to save his horses. He lost about 600 bushels of grain, with no insurance. It is thought the fire caught from a spark from his pipe.

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The hearing of Mrs. Matilda Goltnick, who is being held in the county jail at Ely on the murder of her husband, William Goltnick, was finished at Little Falls last week. The defendant is held to the grand jury.

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Fire broke out in the Great Northern railway yards at Barnesville and 2,600 new ties were burned. The fire is supposed to have started from burning brush left by the strippers after they had peeled the ties. The loss to the company will be between $1,000 and $6,000.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PASTEURIZATION OF MILK

BY DAVID SOMMERVILLE

IN THE CLEAN MEADOWS

In the early sixties of last century while studying diseases of wine, Pasteur discovered that it was sufficient to heat wine for a few seconds at a temperature of 50 degrees to 60 degrees C. in order to prevent souring. Later he found that beer could be likewise preserved by heating to 50 degrees to 55 degrees C. The application of this process to various articles of food gave rise to the term "pasteurization." Pasteurization of milk consists in heating it for a short time at a temperature below the boiling point, and then rapidly chilling it. The object in heating is the destruction of disease-producing germs, and if the milk were allowed to cool slowly it would remain for a comparatively long time at 20 degrees to 37 degrees C., the best temperature for the development of such bacteria and their poisonous products. Various temperatures and times have been recommended for Pasteurization, ranging from 50 degrees to 95 degrees C., and from a few seconds to two hours. The term "pasteurized" is accordingly indefinite, and should be required in commerce by a plain label indicating the temperature, the time and the date of heating. The two dominant factors that appear to control the temperature and time of pasteurization are the thermal death points of pathogenic bacteria and the thermal death points of milk ferments. The bacteria should be killed and the ferments should remain unaffected. It may be here noted that considerable experimental difficulties surround the determination of the thermal death points of both bacteria and ferments, and that concerning the function of milk ferments nothing is definitely known. Pasteurized milk, then, merely means heated milk, and is not at all synonymous with clean milk, pure milk or good milk. Pasteurization cannot atone for filth, and cannot preserve the best milk for any considerable length of time. Pasteurization is practiced on a large scale in the cities of Europe and America. In Denmark and Germany it is much in evidence, and it is estimated that 25 per cent. of the total daily milk supplied to the city of New York is pasteurized. In Denmark three different modifications of the process are in operation: (1) Heating for times varying from 15 minutes to one hour at 65 degrees C. While the milk flows through an appropriate pasteurizing apparatus, after which it is immediately cooled; (2) heating for a longer time in sterilized vessels at 65 degrees to 80 degrees C., when the vessels are sealed and quickly cooled; (3) heating from one-quarter hour to one hour at 65 degrees C. in a tank, after which the milk passes through a cooler into the vessel from which it is sold. A large number of machines have been constructed for the quick pasteurization of milk. In some the milk is placed in a copper tank provided with an insulated steam jacket. The tank contains rotating arms by which the milk is thrown against the heated walls. The milk enters at the bottom and leaves at the top. By regulating the quantity of milk admitted, the rapidity of the revolving arms and the amount of steam, the milk may be heated as desired. Whatever apparatus be used, it should be under the constant observation of a reliable superintendent, easy to clean, and so constructed that the entire quantity of milk, including the froth, can be equally heated to the desired temperature. The thermometer used should be specially tested. From the pasteurizer the milk immediately passes to a cooler, which reduces the temperature as rapidly and as much as possible.

Milk presents the strange contrast of being the most wholesome of all foodstuffs, and at times one of the most poisonous. It is the most difficult of all foods to preserve and handle in a pure state, in that it is an ideal medium for the cultivation of all classes of bacteria. The average milk supplied to large cities is not a safe food. This is due to the ignorance and indifference of those engaged in the dairy business, to the unclean and unhealthy cows used for producing milk, to its insufficient cooling, to long transportation, to unnecessary and frequent handling, to lack of proper cleansing and sterilization of containing vessels and to its frequent association with infectious disease. Bacteria enter milk immediately it is exposed to the atmosphere. At the time of milking this exposure is greatest. While perhaps it is impossible to avoid wholly the introduction of bacteria during milking, if proper precautions be taken the number introduced may be relatively small. Bacteria reach the milk from the teat, udder and body of the cow, from the hands, body and clothing of the milker, with the dust from the atmosphere, from particles of excrement or litter which enter the pail and from the pail itself. This action of these bacteria may be considered broadly as of three types: (1) The large group of so-called lactic bacteria produces lactic acid from milk sugar, which acid precipitates the principal protein of milk, causing the well-known curdling or souring. This always occurs when milk is exposed to the air and kept at a temperature above ten degrees C. These organisms as a group are harmless, as are also the products of their growth. They, moreover, render good service by inhibiting or crowding out the very harmful putrefactive bacteria which so frequently reach milk from excreta. These non-sporing organisms are killed by most methods of pasteurization, while the sporing putrefactive organisms are not killed by any method. It is obvious, therefore, that a pasteurized milk containing putrefactive bacteria such as the B. aerogenes capsulatus or the B. putrificus of Bienstock, is in a much less preserved condition than raw milk. (2) Another group of organisms produce butyric fermentation, also an acid change. These grow best at a temperature approaching that of the human body, and produce spores which resist the temperature of boiling water for some time. The products of their growth produce serious disturbance in the intestinal tract of man, more especially of children. The spores of the germs of butyric fermentation are not killed by pasteurization. (3) Several micro-organisms, including the two mentioned in (1), produce putrefactive fermentations—alkalina changes which proceed in milk without indications visible to the naked eye. These sporeless organisms are not destroyed by pasteurization. Too frequently milk comes in contact with organisms of specific disease, e. g., tuberculosis, typhoid favar, diphtheria, etc. Pasteurization for 20 minutes at 60 degrees to 65 degrees C. according to Rosenau, or 70 degrees to 80 degrees C. for a shorter period according to Jensen, will effectually destroy all such organisms.

The length of time during which milk will keep—that is, the length of time which must elapse before sufficient numbers of bacteria develop to produce perceptible changes in it—is a function of two factors, temperature and the initial number of bacteria present. Under ordinarily favorable conditions, the number of bacteria in milk freshly drawn from a healthy cow will vary between 500 and 20,000 per cubic centimeter. Milk can be produced by commercial methods which will contain less than 5,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter. On the other hand, carelessly produced, the number may reach 500,000,000.

Mites Kill Hens.—We have known mites to kill hens.

CESSPOOL METHOD OF DISPOSAL OF SEWAGE

Varying Conditions Which Must Be Considered—By S. J. Crumbine, Secretary Kansas State Board of Health.

Numerous inquiries have been received by this department concerning the cesspool method of disposal of house sewage. The questions involve the following propositions, viz.:

1. Does the uncemented cesspool menace the purity of the neighboring ground-water supply used for domestic purposes?

2. If so, how may a cesspool be constructed so as to be sanitarily safe?

3. Should abandoned wells be used as cesspools?

4. What are the dangers, if any, from the open-vault cesspool?

The first proposition must be answered in the negative. Naturally, the degree of pollution of a ground-water supply depends upon the nature of the Diagram of Sewerage-Disposal Plant. soil into which the sewage discharges. If the soil is a close sand or clay, the filtration of the liquid portions of the sewage would be slow and a greater degree of purification obtained than if the soil were a loose sand and gravel, permitting the cesspool to be rapidly emptied with comparatively little filtration directly into the water-bearing stratum. So, also, if there is an intervening stratum of clay or rock between the drainage of the cesspool and the water-bearing stratum, there might be an impervious barrier to the sewage reaching the water below such formation. It must be borne in mind, however, that the piercing of such impervious strata in boring or digging a well, and the consequent possibility of a natural fault or fissure, subjects such barrier to a doubt, or at least indicates the possibility of the sewage finding its way to the underlying water. It seems, therefore, that the only safe cesspool in a community that uses the underground water is its source of supply is the cemented, water-tight one.

It has been proven that sewage from cesspools will in time percolate over 200 feet horizontally, and it must be self-evident that as time goes on the area of infection of the surrounding soil constantly increases. Therefore it is asserted that, while a newly constructed cesspool will for a time adequately filter or purify the sewage in a comparatively short distance, the actual distance in which purification takes place is increased in direct proportion to the length of time it has been in use, assuming the sewage to be constant and similar in character.

The second question is a pertinent one, in that the cesspool secures its efficiency by the porous land cities that are without a sewage system, for the modern house requires some system of sewage disposal. This may be accomplished by the construction of a water-tight cesspool from four to five feet wide and eight to ten feet deep, with several drains of perforated tile near the top and running in ordinary sewage drain pipe immediately below the frost line. Such a cesspool would operate in the nature of a septic tank, much of the organic material being broken up by anerobic bacterial action, the liquid portion of the sewage passing away through a fine system of subirrigation for grass, trees, etc., and at the same time protecting the water-bearing stratum from pollution.

Prof. William C. Hoad, the board's sanitary and civil engineer, has kindly drawn plans for a sanitary residential sewage-disposal plant, which are herewith reproduced.

The disposal plant shown in the drawing is planned for an ordinary residence and is designed to treat the liquid wastes from the kitchen sink, bathroom, laundry, and all other waste water coming from the house. The principle of purification employed is that of the septic tank followed by subsurface irrigation. The sewage first enters the septic tank, where suspended matter is held until it is disintegrated by the intense bacterial activity in the tank. The clarified effluent then flows out into the dosing chamber where, by means of either the tipping tray or the automatic siphon (depending upon which device is used) it is flushed out into the distribution pipes of the subsurface irrigation system. Here the sewage trickles out through the open joints of the pipes into the surrounding soil, where it becomes food material for the plant-life of the lawn or field.

The drawing shows a tank built of brick, though it could be constructed of either stone masonry or concrete just as well. The tank should be carefully plastered on the inside so as to be water-tight, and the inlet and outlet pipes should be set accurately to the elevations shown. The tipping tray is used for flushing the sewage out into the distribution pipes, the device should be tested after being set in position, to make sure that it is in good working order.

The connection from the house to the septic tank should be of four-inch vitrified clay pipe with bell-and-spigot joints carefully laid to a uniform grade and have the joints well filled with cement mortar. This careful cementing of the joints is necessary to prevent the soil from entering the pipes.

No Question as to the Superiority of

CALUMET Baking Powder

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition Chicago, 1907.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

The personal attack made on his opponent by Congressman Dale lost him thousands of votes. In a political campaign it never pays to get mad or call names.

The campaign can now said to be on. The primaries are over, and as both parties have washed their own linen they will have time to go after the other's scalp.

Has anyone seen anything lately of one James A. Martin? Earlier reports were that "Sunny Jim" had been attached to the Republican state central committee, but the report cannot be verified.

The Northfield News says the state fair management wants $450,000 for a new grand stand. Better give premiums to dairy stock and products than to horse races! What did you say, Mr. Jacobson?

A larger number of newspapers are supporting Governor Johnson this year than was the case two years ago. If newspaper support is any criterion of strength, the Governor is stronger than ever.

Mr. Jacobson has not yet denied that he rode all over the state on railroad passes two years ago. Possibly he can't. This may also explain his friendliness to the railroads and the other corporations.

WHO IS GAGGED!

Hon. Joel P. Heatwole, former Republican congressman and a prominent candidate for governor before the Republican state convention, is not at all satisfied with Jake's silence on the important issues before the people. In his Northfield News Mr. Heatwole says:

"What would be thought of Taft if instead of discussing in his speeches the live issues the people have made he appealed for support because he was the nominee of the party that put down the rebellion or because when he was on the federal bench he proved an upright judge. Or what would be thought of Bryan if instead of talking to the people on the questions they are thinking about he demanded their support because he made a brilliant record as member of congress, or because Roosevelt organized the Anti-Saloon club. But such methods of campaigning would not be more ridiculous than that of Mr. Jacobson of raising any old sort of cry which would distract public attention from the fact that up to the present time no word has been heard from him from the time he first became a candidate for governor on the live issues of county option, the tonnage tax or government supervision of railroads. Mr. Jacobson should in this matter make no mistake. The people will neither elect a governor without a policy nor chose an executive who is content to go around with a gag in his mouth."

CAN WORK NO MIRACLE.

The following editorial from the New York Evening Post is a telling comment on the faith cure method of bringing prosperity, now being worked to full capacity, especially by those who fear the effect of hard times on sound pat policies:

"Since the time that the prophets of Baal took a bullock and placed it on the altar and called upon the name of their god from morning till night and 'cried aloud and cut themselves after their manner with knives and lancets till the blood gushed out upon them' there has been no exhibition of modern times upon a large scale of a belief in incantation comparable to the approaching interstate prosperity congress. This organized commercial faith cure is to be let loose upon us at the close of this week.

"No one who knows the true psychological character of the gradual growth of mutual confidence, its liability to sudden chills and its long periods of suspended animation will cover take stock in its galvinic revival, even by the combined attempts of two organized bodies of commercial travelers. Prosperity is a maiden both shy and coy, not to be caught by the tom tom and the sackbut and the bass drum. He does more to cajole her into reappearing who quietly saws wood and waits than her frenzied worshippers who think that a crazy shake dance will lure her back."

THE THIRD TERM BOGEY.

Some of the partisan newspapers are endeavoring to make the "third term" an issue in Governor Johnson's candidacy for re-election.

They calculate that there is an innate prejudice against the third term idea, and so they hope to gain favor for their candidate by playing on what they assume to be a popular bias.

However, they are mistaken in their assumption.

A review of the notable political struggles in several neighboring states, as well as in good old Minnesota, will show that the people entertain no scruples against the third term, when good men and popular issues are involved.

The only office filled by vote of the people against which a third term prejudice generally prevails is that of the President of the United States, and this is largely due to the example set by President Washington at a time when many were skeptical of the efficacy of popular government.

It is well known to almost every citizen of Minnesota that the nomination came to Governor Johnson unsought and contrary to his personal wishes.

The convention which nominated him rode rough shod over the advice of its leaders and the wishes of the Governor. It was the voice of the people carried from every nook and corner in the state. It was a popular demand upon Governor Johnson to once more lead the people, holding that he owed it to them and himself to complete the reform work so splendidly inaugurated by him as Governor of Minnesota.

This was not a new departure for a Minnesota political convention. Away back in the eighties Minnesota had another governor in the person of John S. Pillsbury, one of the state's greatest benefactors. The people believed in him. He had served two terms as their chief executive with marked success. They liked his style; they admired his work and they wanted more of it. So when his party convention met he was nominated for a third term, and the nomination was ratified by the people with a larger majority than he had received at either of his preceding elections.

In more recent times the people of adjoining states have paid no attention to third term bogies. In Wisconsin that courageous and undaunted champion of the people, Robert M. LaFollette was chosen for three terms, in order that the state might be completely ridden of corporate influences."

When Mr. LaFollette was re-elected he had served but one month of his third term when he was called to a higher station. The lieutenant governor, Mr. Davidson, succeeded him and served the entire term. He was a candidate for a second term and was re-elected, and now he is a candidate for a third term, and not a voice is being raised against him on that account.

Albert B. Cummins, the valiant champion of tariff reform in Iowa was elected three times against that stite by appreciative people because they knew he had a work to do. If there was any third term opposition, no one ever heard of it.

So in Minnesota the people will refuse to be deluded by the third term scare manufactured by the corporation newspapers. The people, and not the newspapers, had all to do with Governor Johnson's nomination and they will see to it that he is re-elected to complete the work of ridding this state of the influences which operate against good government.

MINNESOTA'S BEST ADVERTISEMENT—JOHN A. JOHNSON.

"I live in Minnesota," said a citizen of this state in reply to a question put to him by a gathering of new made friends on board a railroad train speeding through New York recently. "Oh, that is Governor John A. Johnson's state!" was the exclamation from a dozen throats, and the face of the Minnesotan brightened into radiancy with the mention of the magical name of the popular governor of his home state.

It developed that the passengers in the car of the Empire State express hailed from widely separated parts of the nation, but each seemed to know as much about the attainments of Governor Johnson as did the Minnesotan, whose pride exploded with the singing of each additional praise for his governor. All seemed to know of the early struggles, his experience in politics and his accomplishments as chief executive of the North Star state. Each gave utterance to the sentiment that some day the nation would call him to perform a higher service for his country.

Minnesota ranks among the first of the several states in many respects. Its fertile fields produce cereals and spects famous the world over. Its verdant meadows and splendid farm stock furnish the finest butter on earth. Its rich timber lands have contributed largely to the building of the nation's homes and industries and its many mineral resources are supplying the marts of the world with the most useful of metals. Minnesotans can well be proud of the place filled by this state in the world of commerce.

However, the greatness of the state does not rest so much in the productions of its soil as in the character and worth of its men and women. A state blessed with an abundance of material wealth is indeed fortunate, but none can be called great unless it possesses a high order of citizenship. Minnesota has both, and the state's ideal example of the moral, intellectual and physical character of its people is represented in the young and energetic governor.

Born of immigrant stock—the kind which made Minnesota's progress possible—and handicapped in youth by poverty and want, he fought his way through life, overcoming its many obstacles, but learning many useful lessons, he is finally chosen as the first citizen of the state.

The struggle of early life has eminently fitted him to preside over the destinies of the governoot of the state. His success here has commanded for him the attention of the nation. From every portion comes words of praise. At chatauquas, national gatherings and public functions he has won his way into the hearts of the people, and they love and respect him just as he is loved in Minnesota. Well may he be called "Minnesota's Best Advertisement."

Now that the people of Minnesota have the opportunity of best promoting the welfare of their state by selecting him to again head their state government it cannot be believed that Minnesotans will permit persuasion or majority of its citizens to defeat him at the November election. Governor Johnson must be re-elected and men who love Minnesota and recognize true merit in a worthy fellow citizen will see to it that his majesty will be large and decisive.

WHEN WAS THE DEAL MADE?

Did Jacob F. Jacobson sell out to the corporations in 1906, when he rode all over Minnesota on free railroad passes? Jacobson has not since opened his mouth against predatory wealth.

The Usual Reason.

"Even in a begging sermon," said a member of the church, "our minister can reason. He began a recent begging sermon in this manner:

"'A deacon said to the minister's wife:

"'Why is your husband always asking for money, money, money?'

"'The minister's wife sighed.

"'I suppose it is because you never give him any,' said she."

It seems rather strange that love should change so very little when so many advances are constantly being made by lovers.—Life.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON BRINGS FAME TO MINNESOTA.

St. Paul Dispatch, July 7, 1908: * * * If Minnesota should fail to recognize that Johnson has been an advertisement of inestimable value both as to the opportunity for young men, as to strength of its racial citizenship and as to its production of brains, even of political finesse as well as of iron or wheat, Minnesota would not be worth much in the esteem of other states.

"It is wrong to call Johnson's fame spurious or his ability overestimated, and certainly his amazing personality speaks for itself and speaks eloquently. * * * And we should consider a Minnesotan very craven and disloyal who did not rejoice in the credit the man has brought to his state as its foremost citizen." * * *

A CHOICE OF EVILS.

Jacobson was not nominated by the Republican convention because he was the choice of the Republican voters, but because he was less objectionable to the influences that controlled the convention than was Edward T. Young, his principal opponent. Mr. Young had, in discharging the duties of his office, accumulated a record in which he justly took some pride, but it caused him a bunch of trouble. It did not meet the approval of Messrs. Reese, Warner, Smith, Colonel Wilkinson et al, and Mr. Young would not apologize for having officially lived in Minnesota during the past three years, nor repudiate his own record. It was up to the bunch mentioned to find a candidate less objectionable to themselves and the interests represented by them than was Mr. Young. Mr. Jacobson was sounded, promised to be good, and was ordered for first place, with their backing, he easily secured. He is the candidate of these men and of the interests behind them, not of the people of the state.

The inference naturally arises that Mr. Jacobson made definite promises for this support, and that if elected he will pay the price demanded. The people should know what the deal is that was consummated between Mr. Jacobson and these men, who never support a man except for reason, and, if such is not given, should withhold support from him.

DID JACOBSON RIDE ON PASSES?

It is openly charged that the numbers and descriptions of railroad passes used by Jacob F. Jacobson in the campaign of 1906 are in the hands of parties in St. Paul. If untrue it is up to Jacobson or his campaign committee to deny the charge and set at rest for all time the story that he accepted favors from the corporations.

THREW DOWN HIS MAKER.

Every one knows that the generality of Bob Dunn was the deciding factor which secured for Jacobson the Republican gubernatorial nomination. He planned every precaution more of the successful candidate, even to the gag which kept him quiet until the deal was picked, and which rendered possible the coalescing of the various antagonistic elements behind the man from Lac qui Parle. The continuation of this state of affairs could not be expected. Jacobson never did brook control, nor manifest advocacy for any great length of time. He has thrown down his former manager and is running the machine himself. Just how successfully he is doing this can be judged from the way Dunn, Dutch and Minneapolis talks. If he maintains this record throughout the campaign Jacobson's majority will be bigger than it was two years ago against Cole.

Pioneer Press, Dec. 13, 1907: Governor Johnson has a sane sense of humor and a sane, practical judgment.

The corporation-fed Pioneer Press is losing no opportunity to boost the candidacy of Jacobson. At the same time knock the administration of Governor Johnson. That is doing so it is giving the lie to its own columns for the past three years to no very characteristic Press. It fattens on mendacity. Through a long series of years it has practiced telling half truths and smears for its political opponents between campaigns, but it never fails to give itself the lie later on when the campaign opens. Its ties handicap in a political campaign.

The "sober judgment" of a man, or of a people, is the only judgment that is worth a pinch of salt. Such being the case, we would not advise the voters to accept the partisan opinions of the Republican press, delivered in the heat of campaign, concerning Governor Johnson and his administration. Instead, use back three months to the files of newspapers and read what was then said. Take their "sober judgment."

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the external symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are generated through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with this acrid, irritating impurities, or coated with fine, insoluble caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefited and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Something up, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and between my shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good till I heard of and took S. S. S. This medicine cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.

CONRAD LOHR,
Anderson, Ind. 132 E. 18th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is when it interferes with one at work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bothered with it for ten years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured; all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. to all Rheumatic sufferers.

J. L. AGNEW,
629 E. Greenbrier St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT."

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil Do you want it?
Better, Cheaper, Easier than proving up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO., Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representative wanted.

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave.

Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

MINNEAPOLIS Business College

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school stands among the leading institutions of learning in the largest, best managed, most successful business college in the northwest on its merits as to rank of the country.

Headquarters for Northwestern Shorthand, the only reliable and scientific system extant. We have tested business training for thousands.

Attend this wide awake up-to-date institution having the best class of students and doing the most practical work.

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Sell Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court

Special Term, Monday the 14th day of September, 1908

In the Matter of the Guardianship of Napoleon and Rosalia Lemieux.

On reading and filing the petition of Israel Lemieux, guardian of the above named wards of this Court, for the amount of personal estate that has come into his hands, the disposition thereof, and the whole amount and value of the personal estate and also outstanding against said ward, as far as the same can be ascertained, with the charges of administration and the taxes, assessments and other charges which have been levied upon the same, and the necessary disbursements that are necessary for the preservation of their real estate and a description of the lands of said wards which it is proposed to sell, and praying for a license to him granted to sell of the lands and so described.

And it appearing from said petition, That the personal estate of said Napoleon and Rosalia Lemieux ward, is insufficient to pay their just debts and charges of administration, and that said wards taxes, assessments or other charges which have been levied upon their estate, or to pay for any improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate, or any part thereof.

It is therefore ordered, that all persons interested in said real estate appear before this Court on Saturday, the 10th day of October, A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the Probate Office in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, then and there to show cause if any there be why license should not be granted to said Israel Lemieux, guardian, to sell the said real estate of said wards for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of such debts, charges, taxes, assessments and liens and for the making of such necessary improvements.

And it is further ordered, that this order shall be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 14th day of September A. D., 1908.

(Probate Court Seal) By the Court,
N. W. TARBART,
Judge of Probate.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the Seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in the said Court, on the 30th day of June, 1908, in an action wherein Edouard Laliberte, are plaintiffs, and Lee Lipsett, defendant, in favor of the said plaintiffs and against the said Defendant, for the sum of Sixty and 00-100 Dollars ($60.00) for accrued costs which execution was directed and delivered to me as Sheriff in and for the said county of Red Lake, and dated the 23rd day of July, A. D., 1908, levied upon all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant, Lee Lipsett, in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Beginning at a point where the north line of section One (1) in the township one hundred forty-six (146) north, range forty-two (42) west of the 5th P. M. intersects the center of the public road running southeasterly from the town of Huot; thence southeasterly along the center of said road to the south line of said section One (1); thence west along said south line to the quarter post of said section; thence north to the place of commencement; thence North 120 feet; thence at right angles East 66 feet; thence at right angles South 120 feet; thence at right angles West 66 feet to the place of beginning, all in said section One (1) and so described.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff aforesaid, will on the 23rd day of October

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar. Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an ice cream parlor in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Grapes at Spillane's.

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

Ed. Moran has been in Crookston this week.

Fr. Ambrose went to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Ed Bray transacted business in Forks Tuesday.

Hank Krell went to Crookston Tuesday evening.

Auditor O'Brien cast his vote at St. Hilaire Tuesday.

C. E. Westerman of Plummer was in the city yesterday.

Eugene Bray drove in from Fertile Saturday evening.

Joe Salley is building an addition to his residence this week.

Lew Foley, state jail inspector, was in the city Wednesday.

Nick Tarrant went to Thief River Falls Tuesday morning to vote.

Buy your stationery and school supplies at Chatel's cash grocery.

Nick Drass has been putting in a well for Carl Nelson, south of town.

O. J. Kunteson made one of his weekly calls to Crookston last Sunday.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Leo Schultz of Polk Centre last Sunday.

R. B. Johnston, of Erskine, transacted business in Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

W. T. Spillane is putting in a lunch counter in connection with his store.

E. C. Hoga and James Cherry, of LeSueur, this state, were in the city Tuesday.

D. Collins and children of St. Hilaire spent Sunday with County Auditor O'Brien.

Hector Bray, of Bovey, spent a few days in the city, returning home Monday evening.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall is attending the dedication of Stephen's hall in Crookston today.

Arthur Lisee drove over to Terrebonne Monday to attend to some business matters.

Mollie Allard has been enjoying a week's vacation from her duties at The Big Store.

Lost.—Red heifer; two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

Dr. Spolford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7, at Grand View Hotel.

Noel Delorme is back at his post in the First State bank after a pleasant two week s outing.

H. Taylor was in from Terrebonne on Tuesday attending to some matters of business importance.

Annie Lundquist returned Saturday from a month's visit with friends and relatives at Minneapolis.

Frank Bray arrived in the city Friday from Cloquet and spent a few days among relatives and friends.

A girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Godious Lacouisere Tuesday morning. All concerned are doing nicely.

Chas. E. Boughton went over to Bemidji Monday evening to attend to some important private matters.

H. N. Johnson returned home Friday morning from a pleasant week's outing spent in the wilds of Northern Minnesota. He had a delightful trip, and his touch of life close to nature browned him as much as a wooden Indian cigar sign.—Lakelin Reporter.

H. Heneemuth, carpenter for the Red Lake Falls Milling Co. was repainting their elevator at Lees yesterday.

D. Bray has been suffering from kidney trouble the past few weeks but is getting along well at this writing.

Mrs. W. H. Kruger and children visited with her parents at Wylie a few days last week, returning home Monday.

Pete St. John has rented the old J. B. Demarais farm in Red Lake Falls township and will move onto it at once.

Felix Anderson, of Black River, and Chas. Naplin, of Polk Centre were here last week Thursday on business.

A. J. Sovereign, superintendent of this division of the N. P. was in the city Monday on a tour of bridge inspection.

Louis Cadieux and Francois Lambert returned home from the harvest fields near Forest River, yesterday.

Mrs. Eugene Besse, of Grand Forks arrived in the city Saturday to spend a few days among relatives and friends.

Tom Hovet, travelling salesman for the Gowan, Payton, Twohy & Co. grocery house was in the city Wednesday.

C. W. Wilson, representing a cigar box manufacturing concern, of Minneapolis called on the Brunelle Bros. Monday.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

John Struthers arrived in the city Saturday from Fairbault to spend a few days visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. Ed L. Healy.

Albert Nelson, of Fargo, representing the Acme Harvester company has been in the city attending to some business matters.

Mrs. Foster, son, daughter and daughter-in-law arrived in the city last Thursday from Peoria, Ill., and are visiting with Mrs. C. W. Cress.

Men favoring Independence Party send names for free literature to R. B. Highee, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52.

You are ambitious and should have a business education. Mankato Commercial College is the school for you to attend. Send for catalogue.

Rev. Neil G. Gilchrist of Thief River was a passenger on Tuesdays train for Bemidji to attend the Presbytery meeting in assemblage there.

Mrs. Lee, of Minneapolis will speak on "Home Missions" at the Presbyterian church next Sunday evening. All are cordially invited attend.

You take no chances when you order Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts. They mean satisfactory results in baking every day in the week.

After the last heavy rain the only way to properly pulverize your summer follow or breaking is to use in Acme harrow. Call on S. A. Swanson for prices. 50 51

The College Boy showed to a good house here last Friday evening. It was as good as advertised and was full of laugh from the rising to the drop of the curtain.

The Misses Helen and Ida LaBissoniere leave this evening for their home at North Yakima after having spent a month here visiting among relatives and friends.

The Ladies' Aid society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will meet with Mrs. O. T. Tandberg tomorrow (Friday) afternoon and all are urged to be present.

Miss Esther Kretzschmar was on board Tuesday evening's train from Thief River bound for Mankato, where she will enter one of the hospitals there to be a nurse.

Rob. Eithel, of Marshall, was in the city Tuesday, looking after some land he owns near town. Mr. Eithel is well pleased with the 1908 returns from his holdings here.

A message comes from St. Hilaire to the effect that Harry Ives doesn't care a rip whether he was elected or not. It's a girl, and Harry is as happy as if he got the nomination.

Con Kehoe departed Tuesday evening for International Falls, where he will look after some business lots in view of speculation. On his return he will stop off at Bemidji to visit his sister, Mrs. [illegible], for a time. He intends to be gone a couple of weeks.

G. A. Kankel went to Fertile Saturday night to spend Sunday with relatives. Mrs. Kankel and the baby had been there since Wednesday. They returned home Monday.

Work was commenced today on the new telephone line from here to Terrebonne and Brooks. Mr. Schreiter hopes to have the line completed in about six or eight weeks.

J. J. Opsahl, and Henry Funkley, of Bemidji both candidates for representative from this district, were interviewing the voters in this city and vicinity last Thursday and Friday.

Rev. D. K. Laurie, pastor at large of the Adams Presbytery, passed through the city Monday evening from Thief River on his way to attend a meeting on the Presbytery at Bemidji.

O. H. Peters, a justice at St. Hilaire was in the city yesterday attending to some private business matters and while here stocked himself up with justice blanks at the Gazette office.

H. E. Boen, of the Spectator, at St. Hilaire, was on board last Saturday evening's train enroute to Fergus Falls, to attend the wedding of his sister. He returned to St. Hilaire yesterday.

Geo. Brunelle has been suffering the past couple of weeks with carbuncles on his neck. Mr. Brunelle has been in a very critical condition on several occasions but is reported as doing nicely now.

R. H. Lemke, of Lismore, this state, arrived Tuesday and will take up the position of night miller at the Red Lake Falls Milling Co. Mr. Lemke is a man of family and will reside on the north side.

The Bourdon livery barn has been whitewashed and otherwise notably improved this week. The barn is in a good sanitary condition and they are making a bid for a good shore of the trade.

Ben Puschinsky arrived home Tuesday from Rochester, where he underwent an operation for some nasal trouble. Ben says he is feeling first class again and his friends will be glad to see him among them.

Nels Alfson of Stevens county, was in the city last Friday and Saturday. While here Mr. Alfson drove thru the country looking for land and may decide to locate here. He also stated he might open up a hoarding house.

Matt Waldorf has been suffering with a bad siege of rheumatism which necessitated his confinement to the house for a month or so. He is able to be around on crutches now however, but looks a little bit worse for wear.

Chas N. Bourdon came up from Bijou, on the Soo last week and remained here till after the primaries so he could cost his vote. Bijou is forging to the front and Mr. Bourdon foresees some prosperous conditions there this fall.

Mrs. Charles Cyr and Mrs. Dennis Cyr went to Crookston last week and spent a few days visiting with the Bushea family. From there they went to Argyle and visited with the Geo. Demars family, arriving home yesterday.

A Night-cap sociable will be given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Banbury on the Morinville farm four miles south of Red Lake Falls, Friday evening September 25. Each lady is required to bring two nightcaps, and a lunch for two.

Ralph E. Wyer departed Saturday evening for St. Paul to again take up his duties with the International Stock Food company. Ralph has been spending his time at Maple lake and doing a little hunting, and reports having met with success.

Those who are in attendance at the dedication of Stephen's hall in Crookston today are: Mrs Duffy, Mrs. LaBissoniere, Messrs. Tandberg, Gibeau, Schreiter, Spillane, Duffy, Watson, Germo, Sivertson, Louis Parenteau and N. A. Nelson.

Dr. and Mrs. Freemen F. Fletcher have arrived from their honeymoon trip and will take up residence in the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Williams. After October first they will occupy the D. W. Lukes residence for the winter. The Lukes will spend the winter in the west. Dr. and Mrs. Fletcher will be warmly welcomed in Grand Forks social circles. Mrs. Fletcher is better remembered as Miss Grace Iddings, who with her parents was an early resident of the city and afterwards moved to St. Paul.—Grand Forks Herald.

Fall Clothing

A good share of our Fall Clothing is here ready for your inspection. The matchless KUPPENHEIMER line is here in all its glory. We can't directly influence the opinions of people about your words, your acts or your companions; but we can make them speak well of your clothes. The superiority of the clothing we sell is due to WHAT goes into them and to HOW this goes in. Materials are high class, staunch and reliable, workmanship is skilled thorough and exact. No part of a garment is less important than the rest. One part will last as long as the other. All the men cuts are shown here.

Men's Kuppenheimer suits..... **$18.00 to $27.50**

Boys' Extra Good Knee Pants Suits ..... **$1.75 to $7.00**

Men's "Hard Cash" line suits..... **$5.90 to $15.00**

This line of clothing does not show the elegance that Kuppenheimer suits do, but it is the greatest cloth velne suit in the country. All wool suits at $8.50. Fine, hand finished, all wool worsteds, in elegant patterns, such as brown, herring bone, shadow stripes, etc., at $12 50 to $15.00. For the man that values cloth more than style, we recommend these suits.

Copyright 1908 The House of Kuppenheimer Chicago

Our new Fall Ties are in. How is your stock? Let us replenish it.....

Coat Sweaters

A brand new line directly from the best knitting of the country. Our coats have beside quality lots of fit. They are well sloped and plenty shoulder room, a thing which mothers will appreciate for their boys.

Men's sweater coats $1.50-$5.00

for a heavy sheker knit, Spelding style sweater, as good as a Spelding and at a dollar less.

Boys' Sweaters 50c to $1.50

See our new Boys' Shirt Sweaters, with Tie

It will pay to trade here this fall, even more so than ever—Leaders in all departments

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Mrs. H. N. Johnson and son Ralph went to Grand Forks Wednesday evening, and yesterday Dr. Eekern performed a successful operation on Master Ralph for an affection of the ear and throat. Mrs. Johnson will visit over Sunday at the home of her parents in Red Lake Falls. —Lankin Reporter.

Mrs. Annie Jenson and sister, Miss Christine Peterson arrived here Monday from Mankato and are visiting with L. E. Ericson and family. Miss Peterson has been a governess of the Vanderbilt children in New York for the past 10 years and has visited here on several occasions during that time.

James Brady went to Crookston Tuesday evening to consult with A. Johnson who is going to do the excavating and brick work on the new Finch-Smith-Carlile warehouse at Thief River. As soon as Mr. Johnson has his work completed Mr. Brady will go to Thief River and commence operations. He was awarded the contract at Crookston last week.

Mrs. Thos. Germo departed Monday evening for a visit to Mrs. H. W. Knox of Green Bay, Wis., formerly residents of Red Lake Falls. Enroute she will visit with Mrs. L. C. Simons at Minneapolis. Mrs. Germo expects to be absent a month or six weeks. She was accompanied as far as Crookston by Mr. Germo, who had some business to transact at that place.

Leonard Zaiser, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Zaiser, left Monday evening for Faribault, to attend the deaf and dumb school. Leonard will remain at Faribault two more years. He is learning the shoe maker trade and upon his return will go to work for Mr. Harren in his shoe repairing department. Leonard is a bright and ambitious boy and deserves success.

Miss Tillie Matthies of Red Lake Falls, has taken a position as hat trimmer in Mrs. C. L. Gray's millinery parlor, has a sister, Miss Doretta Matthies, who is one of the teachers in the Osakis public schools the coming year. Their younger sister has also arrived and will attend high school here. The young ladies expect to be joined a little later by their mother and they will occupy the J. A. Watters dwelling on the south side.—Osakis Review.

A farewell dance was given last night in honor of Clem Brunelle, who leaves in a short time for Shaklan, Alaska where he will direct a band the coming winter. A good crowd was out. The ladies furnished ice cream and cake. Clem's departure will make a big hole in the cornet section of the band and we are all sorry to lose him but hope he will return again in the course of three or four months.

Ed. Carpenter and wife and her sister, Miss Lena Cyr arrrived here Monday morning from Cass Lake. The party reside at North Yakima but the two ladies had been in Cass Lake visiting when they were met by Mr. Carpenter and together proceeded to this place where they will be guests of Dan Lauenderesse and family and other relatives for a short time before departing for their western home.

The band concert last Friday evening brought out a good crowd of the town people. The management states they will put on the out door concerts as long as the weather permits and then will take a month's lay-off before commencing the indoor series. The boys have furnished us with a lot of good concerts during the summer and when the concerts are put on next winter we should all show our appreciation.

The Sivertson, Hunt and Argue families drove to Maple lake last Friday and remained over Saturday at the Hunt cottage. The season at the lake is closing and the tourists are departing for their respective homes. Maple lake has more than held its own as a summer resort this season. Fishing is getting better right along, the lake having been stocked with some good species the past year.

For Sale.—Good milch cow, cheap for cash. Enquire of Wm. Zaiser. tf

Will do sewing by the day.—Lottie Knight, Phone 79.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1. Just think.

A New Kind of Sociable.

The Ladies Aid Society of this Presbyterian church will give a social Sociable in the church parlors on Friday evening Sept. 25th. We don't know what kind of a sociable that may be, but will find out more about it in next week's Gazette.

A Country of Homes

Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?

Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?

Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.

Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town, a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the

Merchants State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

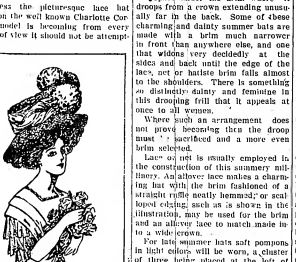
WOMAN'S SPHERE

IN THE LACE HATS

STYLE THAT IS NOT BECOMING TO ALL.

Picturesque Style of Millinery Must Be Regarded with Something of Caution—Pompons of Various Character Now Worn.

Unless the picturesque lace hat built on the well known Charlotte Corday model is becoming from every point of view it should not be attempted.



Lace Hat Trimmed with Pompons.

ed as a fashion of millinery. The style is trying to any but the picturesque type and the size of the hat gives it a top-heavy look when surmounting a small head. The fact that it is the style best suited for wearing with the prevailing mode of dress but adds to its popularity, and inflicts a sad blow on the woman who would be fashionable and picturesque if she could, but knows she dare not attempt anything so striking.

This mushroom style of hat requires a soft and rather full arrangement of the hair, especially at the back of the neck, where it is necessary to fill out the space under the brim where it droops from a crown extending unusually far in the back. Some of these charming and dainty summer hats are made with a brim much narrower in front than anywhere else, and one that widens very decidedly at the sides and back until the edge of the lace, net or batiste brim falls almost to the shoulders. There is something so distinctly dainty and feminine in this drooping frill that it appeals at once to all women.

Where such an arrangement does not prove becoming then the droop must be sacrificed and a more even brim selected.

Lace or net is usually employed in the construction of this summery millinery. Another lace notion a charming hat with the brim fashioned of a straight ruffle neatly hemmed, or scalloped edging, such as shown in the illustration, may be used for the brim and an allover lace to match made in to a wide crown.

For late summer hats soft pompons in light colors will be worn, a cluster of three being placed at the left of the front and plaited folds of net or ribbon draped loosely around the crown. When selecting the pompons a smarter character is given to the hat if they are varied in shade or color. Two light tones and a dark one make a good combination, or the three may be of entirely different but harmonizing colors.

EASILY MADE AT HOME.

Dainties for Which Little Expenditure Is Required.

No end of attractive collars, girdles, belts and bodices are seen in the shops, and almost all are extremely dainty. These little things cost no end of money if bought ready-made, but they may be copied by the clever woman for half the cost.

Of course, some of the little collars, bows, jabots, etc., are moderate in price, but one needs many of them in order to look dainty and fresh. Moreover, the prettiest of these accessories are often surprisingly expensive, thanks to the real lace and handwork bestowed upon them.

The popularity of wide frills around the throat increases steadily, though the fashion is not generally becoming. Parisians go with throats swathed high in fluffy frills and ruches, a concession to the directoire modes of the day, and the most exclusive shops echo this Parisian note by displaying much of the frilled neckwear. For the woman to whom it is becoming it is most piquant and charming, but length and slenderness of throat are absolutely essential to successful wearing of such neck ornaments.

High close collars of finely tucked net or linegrie or of lace are cut down in front and run up to exaggerated height behind the ears and at the back. The top of such a collar is finished with a rather wide plaited or shirred frill, which stands out around the chin and droops more or less over the collar.

Sometimes a corresponding but wider frill finishes the bottom of the collar as well, the plaiting falling downward over the blouse. Sometimes a narrow cravat is the bottom finish, and this may be a narrow tie of silk or fine lawn or muli, embroidered on the ends and tying in a dainty little bow under the chin. The display of accessories intended for ornamentation of the bodice is unusually large and varied this season, and the ingenious woman should be able to freshen almost any old frock—not too hopelessly out of date—with the aid of some one of these girdles made of flowered ribbon and silk.

SCENTED BUDS FOR THE BATH.

Real Luxury That Is Now Within the Reach of All.

A perfumed bath is the top notch of luxury, and it is more refreshing than plain soap and water. The woman who sighs after a scented bath is now delighted in the little perfumed buds that are sold for this purpose.

They first came out in very tiny form for finger bowls and were used in lieu of natural petals, as they gave a much sweeter perfume.

Now some of the druggists have these buds in larger forms in boxes holding 25 cents of different scents on all of the same color.

Two of them dropped into a bathtub full of water will give a delightful perfume, and no woman can fail to feel more refreshed after a day of heat and fatigue if she goes to the expense of having such a bath.

The buds are in the form of wafers, and they are heavily scented, so that when they dissolve in the water it is as though a bottle of extract had been poured in.

By the way, a box of these would make a charming Christmas gift for a fastidious friend. A woman may not want to use extract on her handkerchief or her skin, but she is a Spartan indeed who would refuse the sweetness of a perfumed bath.

Dainty Underslip.

Slips to wear under transparent waists, such as lace, net or embroidery waists, are best made of India silk. They are cut from a good silk waist pattern and may be made perfectly plain or with three backward turning plaits at the shoulder and one plait in the front. The plaits are to give fullness to the waist, which is necessary for slight figures. The tucks should be stitched flat to yoke depth. It is necessary that the waist fit perfectly about the neck and shoulders. The slip should be fastened invisibly up the back with small white hooks and eyes. A good idea is to either put the slip into a belt or to cut it off at the waist line and hem it. Then put a drawstring through the hem so that it may be drawn into the required size. This will prevent additional thickness about the hips and belt. The sleeves should not be full and should be fitted well to the forearm with a little fullness in the arm size.

CHIC COAT OF PONGEE.

Pongee has been a prime favorite all season and especially is this so regarding summer coats. The above illustration portrays a good-looking model in this material with inlaid brown velvet collar and cuffs and stitched pocket flaps on each side.

For Those with Pale Lips.

Pale lips are a sign that their owner does not get enough fresh air. Deep breathing of fresh air will bring the color to the lips and make them red. Do not bite the lips to make them red, for this will only bring the color to them temporarily, and in the long run it makes them coarse and colorless. Massaging the lips with a little cold cream on the fingers will stimulate them and increase the circulation.

WASHINGTON A CENTURY HENCE.

Writer Points Out Necessity of Building for the Future.

A communication to the Washington Star says:

"Your editorial on government building ings on the 22d instant is very correct in principle. They need a whole block. But allow me to suggest that half a loaf is better than no loaf or only scattered crumbs. The real trouble is that no plan is adopted and moves are made according to the spur of the moment, involving the future, sometimes disastrously. We have all seen the growth of this country in the last 20 years; let's close our eyes and dream a vision of a century hence, with the plan worked out gradually: The White House remains as it is, with a score of minor made of the discarded columns of the treasury; on the west the war department is in what is now the state, war and navy; it has allowed out the navy, which has taken refuge in the Mills building, which has grown to the whole block of the Avenue and F. Between them the Winder building is there to provide annexes as they are needed. The old Corcoran Gallery block has become the state, with appropriate reception rooms for greeting the whole diplomatic corps. The Bureau of American Republics has become one of its subdivisions. Justice is in the vacant lot opposite the treasury, taking in the Arlington Fire, insurance and Riggs' bank. Behaden theater is the home of the supreme court, court of claims, etc. The treasury has its auditing offices in the block of the Hotel Regent and Chase's. The hall of records fills the other end of the block. Commerce and labor has a fine home on the avenue beyond the postoffice and district buildings. Agriculture has also a fine home near the botanical gardens, following the magnificent building of the avenue. Is not that a beautiful vision? It can be realized some day if we recollect that we are building for our children's children. Circumstances alter, and homes that are now considered handsome may be willingly given up by future heirs; banks may close or move, and as a last resort there is always eminent expropriation. Let us see only the plan and ignore the obstacles; pursue the plan persistently, gaining ground constantly as events occur with the same unalterable purpose, and Washington will become the finest capital in the world. Paris and London have had to struggle against historical landmarks of ages ago—relics of the middle ages that had to be preserved as heirlooms of a past period, but that taxed ingenuity and talent to fit with most to improve around them. L'Enfant was a genius who started and created Washington on magnificent distances. We have now a good successor to him in Col. Bromwell. May he remain long in charge of district improvements.

English Women as Physicians.

The Englishwoman is making great headway in the medical profession. The College of Physicians already admits her to all its examinations, and the Royal College of Surgeons has just taken up the question. At a recent poll of the fellows and members of the majority of the fellows were in favor of admitting women, but the majority of the members were opposed. The London Hospital, commenting on the result of this poll, declares that the opposition of the members does not prove their ignorance of the excellence of woman practitioners and on fear of their competition. These two conclusions out each other's throats. Skilled man surgeons are not troubled by the competition of unskilled women surgeons. On the other hand, there is no tenable ground for barring the skilled woman from any of the honors or privileges of the profession. Antique prejudice cannot long hold out against the assault of the expert, no matter how unwise she may have been in her choice of sex. It is better to give cordially what she demands than to wait till she takes what she deserves and makes the withholder ridiculous. —New York Evening Post.

As He Read the Sign.

Two days ago the other day, from a distant city, on a visit to the capital of the nation with their parents, sat on the front seat of the house where they were visiting, absorbed in the passing traffic. A smart touring car whizzed by, fast and sped on.

"That's a fine automobeel," observed one little urchin.

"It's a laundry wagon, too," his brother commented, with conviction.

"Tain't neither. What makes you think that?"

"Can't you read, goosie?" the other returned, scornfully; "it says 'Wash Dirty Clothes' on the back."

So the imaginative little stranger had interpreted the "Wash., D. C." on the passing metal number tag on the back of the machine in perfect seriousness.

Color Tone of Washington.

The color tone of the city of Washington is green—a bright, new green in June and gradually dulls as the leaves of the trees mature. There are nearly half a million ornamental trees and numerous extensive parks in the Capital city, which accounts for its color tone. From above the eye looks down on a vast sea of green, except the southern extremity of which winds a silver band, the Potomac. To the east a white island dots the waving mass of green, and a little beyond an island of glistening gold shimmers in the sunlight. The first is the capitol, the second the library of congress. A brilliant white dot in the west, surrounded by specks of green and red, marks the White House and the cluster of gardens around it.

MUGSIE, THE UNWASHED

By W. HANSON DURHAM

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

Mugsie was happy, but hungry. Unwashed, unshaven and unwashed, he slid from the side door of an empty cattle car and stood for a moment looking about him.

"Gee! I never was so hungry but once—and this is the once," sighed Mugsie, seriously, as he left the freight yard and strolled aimlessly down the one principal street of Coaltown and prosperous looking personage who stood on the top step of the hotel smoking a fat after-dinner cigar.

"Say, pard!" began Mugsie, with a most seductive smile, as he approached. "You hain't got a quarter you want to invest in a dead sure thing have you? For a quarter, I'll turn you in the biggest dollar's worth o' work on your investment. What do you say, boss?"

The man made no reply, but stood smoking indifferently, and then he turned suddenly to Mugsie and snorted: "What can you do?"

"Anything—any old job, boss," suggested Mugsie confidentially. "Saw wood, tend the babies, or hust a hank. But I've got to eat first, you know."

"Well, all right! I'll stand for your dinner anyway, and then we can talk. I think I can use you. Come on!" and, as he spoke, he turned and entered the hotel office with Mugsie following closely upon his heels. After a few brief words with the clerk in charge, Mugsie was at length escorted to state to a seat at a small corner table in the solitary seclusiveness of the kitchen, where, in silence, he managed to absorb sufficient food to constitute a substantial meal, and, as he was at last reluctantly forced to finish his feast, he shoved his chair slowly back and with a sigh of satisfaction strolled leisurely out to where his prospective employer was waiting for him in a secluded corner of the hotel office.

"I'm ready for biz," announced Mugsie as he stood picking his teeth laboriously. "What's the orders?"

"Well," began the man, briskly. "You see I represent the Chinese Conqueror, the only original, genuine, non-alcoholic stomach stimulant on the market. I am introducing this reliable remedy to the public," explained the man, "and have been at it for quite a small sample bottles which I want you to deliver here in this town from house to house. Understand?" and he plotted up a canvas bag and slipped the strap over Mugsie's left shoulder and motioned him toward the door, saying as he did so:

"I've got to catch this train to the next town, but I'll be back in the morning to see how you are getting along, and leave you a new lot."

For nearly five minutes Mugsie was true to the trust imposed upon him, but the day was sultry, he was well fed, and the more like sleeping than trudging about in the hot sun from house to house with a bag of bottles that were as heavy as lead to carry, so it until he heard the noon train arrive and depart. Then he straightened sudden shoulders with a sudden feel and struck out straight down through the village street without stopping until he reached the outskirts of town, and there, safely secluded under a bridge over a broad, babbling brook, he tossed aside his load of bottles and sat wearily down in the cool shade. Leaning comfortably back against the stone buttress of the bridge, he closed his eyes and promptly proceeded to sleep.

It was late in the afternoon he awoke with a sudden start and sat bolt upright, and for a moment sat staring blankly ahead at nothing—in evident study.

"It's a great scheme, Mugsie! There's millions in it," he soliloquized in self-communion, and he yawned sleepily and reached for his samples.

"The Chinese Conqueror," he mused, as he picked up a bottle and slowly and laboriously spelled out the words on the label and then directions for doses below. Then, with his knife he carefully cut off and detached all the labels from the bottles, leaving only the words "Chinese Conqueror," and then, one by one, he took the bottle of the brook, corked them all carefully, and at last, just as it was beginning to grow dark under the bridge, Mugsie had his small sample of brook water before him, each bearing the lithographed label, "Chinese Conqueror," in large and conspicuous black letters.

Carefully concealing the bottles in the bag behind a big boulder under the bridge, Mugsie stole out from his shelter and clambered up into the road and struck out straight for the town and there he entered the first grocery store he saw and called for a cake of soap.

In another moment his purse was filled, and Mugsie held his precious purchase, carefully wrapped and tied, in one hand, while with the other he dove deep down into the pockets of his trousers and at last fished up a solitary picked. Tossing it on to the counter, he hurried out of the store into the street, and down along the road through the gathering darkness, and crawled back under the shelter of the bridge again.

For a few moments Mugsie was busy with his cake of soap, and then, carefully wiping his face and hands upon the sleeves of his tattered coat, he shouldered his bottles of brook water and climbed carefully back up into the road again, and with free and easy strides once more approached and entered the little town and took his station on a busy corner just as the street lamps overhead first began to flare and flicker.

Mugsie possessed a ready tongue and a copious command of picturesque English, which, together with his grotesque appearance, natural wit and drollery, soon attracted a few passing pedestrians, and then, as his wits worked and his tongue flew, the crowd gradually grew until it seemed as if Mugsie had succeeded in attracting the attention of a major part of the male population of Coaltown.

"Gentlemen and fellow workers," he exclaimed, as the crowd gathered. "This is a dirty town! You are all dirty! The coal dust of the mines of Coaltown is on you all, and has soiled your clothes. Cleanliness is next to godliness, and I have come to deliver you from dirt. I have here," he announced loudly, as he held high a bottle of brook water, "a Chinese secret. You all know how white a Chinese laundryman will make a dirty shirt, don't you? How do they do it? You don't know! That's their secret! I'll tell you! I know! For 14 years I was a missionary among the Chinks, and there I learned their most sacred secret. They all use this—what I am offering you here to-night at only 25 cents a bottle—half price—merely to introduce—"The Chinese Conqueror!"

The crowd simply looked and laughed good-naturedly, but none ventured to bite at the bait he offered, and Mugsie continued to extol the virtues of his wares wondrously.

"It's great, gents! A simple, scientific, Chinese secret. It removes all dirt and grease instantly in hot, cold, hard or soft water. No matter how black the dirt—no matter how white the shirt—it's all the same. Behold! Look and learn!" and as he spoke, Mugsie put the bottle back in the bag and drew something forth. Those nearest in the crowd craned their necks and saw something that looked like the short stub of a candle. He struck a match and slowly proceeded to light the wick, cautioning loudly:

"I have here, as you all see, a sooty, greasy candle, such as you all use

Carefully Concealing the Bottles in the Bag.

every day, and here is a friend here who wears a white shirt. With his kind permission, I will now proceed to show you all just what the Chinese conqueror will do to dirt."

Before he could even realize what his intentions were, Mugsie had cut the candle and, stepping quickly up, suddenly drew the greasy, sooty, charred end straight across the head back of a burly bystander who stood with his shirt sleeves, having a straight streak of grease and soot from shoulder to shoulder.

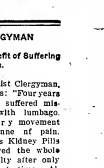
For a moment it looked as if Mugsie must either fight or fly, but again his smooth speech and easy assurance lulled themselves, and with slow and deliberate movements he coolly drew forth a bottle from the bag at his side and carefully applied its contents to the soiled and streaked shirt. Like magic, even under the manipulation of Mugsie's grimy fingers, the broad smooth vanished, leaving the cloth spotless and unsoiled, and then he straightened slowly up and cast a look of conscious triumph over the heads of the bystanders.

The crowd stood for a moment gasping wonderingly, and then one man stepped slowly forward and bought a bottle and then another and another, until in a few minutes Mugsie was working with both hands and a fast flying tongue as he passed out the bottles and took in the cash of Coaltown, until at length, as the last bottle was gone and the crowd was calling loudly for more, Mugsie made his final joke and, with a few words of appreciation, bowed low to all, picked up his empty bag, and passed along down the street in the direction of the railroad tracks.

"To-morrow is wash day!" commented Mugsie thoughtfully, as 15 minutes later he boarded a slow-moving freight train with $50 in his pocket, "and I had better be moving on. It's kinder funny how a soap candle and a bottle of brook water will fool the people, hain't it?" and that sama old smile of serene self-satisfaction stole over and settled again upon his honely hearded mug.

A TEXAS CLERGYMAN

Speaks Out for the Benefit of Suffering Thousands.



Rev. G. M. Gray, Baptist Clergyman, of Whitesboro, Tex., says: "Four years ago I suffered misery with lumbago. Every movement was one of pain. Doan's Kidney Pills removed the whole difficulty after only a short time. Although I do not like to have my name used publicly, I make an exception in this case, so that other sufferers from kidney trouble may profit by my experience."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

At Sight.

"So your daughter has married the gifted stranger," said the romantic woman.

"Yes," answered Mr. Cumrox, glancing up from his evening paper.

"Was it a case of love at sight?"

"Yes. Now it's a case of draw at sight."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Peported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: E. Eckstrom, Cromwell, Minn., tool tray; E. H. Gregory, Sioux Falls, S. D., automatic belt guide; G. M. Ingebo, Veblen, S. D., sliding door fastener; L. D. Koch, Dewey, S. D., cross line buckle; F. Schimmel, Faribault, Minn., piano action; J. G. Smith, St. Paul, Minn., box; J. Tessier, Antler, N. D., car coupling.

Asleep at the Switch.

Guide—"Kindly notice the long time that elapses before the echo of my voice reaches us. HELLO!HELLO, HELLO!!"

Echo (few seconds later)—"Hello, hello, hello!"

Mrs. Newrich(formerly a telephone operator, absently)—Number, please?"

Your Druggist Will Tell You

That Murine Eye Remedy Cures Eyes, Makes Weak Eyes Strong, Clear and Smart. Soothes Eye Pain and Sells for 50c.

FISHWOMEN ON THEIR DIGNITY.

How They Forced the Removal of an Offelous Police Inspector.

A telegram from Cherbourg describes a strange happening here yesterday morning. The fishermen had brought in a big catch of fish and shellfish and the market was just opening when a police inspector stepped up to one of the fishwives to make note of an infringement of the local laws.

The woman had stepped two yards further than the by-law allowed her to do. A minute later a second police complaint was made against a woman who had undertaken to sell the fish of her wife who was ill. A third complaint was made against a fisherman who went out of his turn in putting his catch for sale.

The news of the police officiousness spread quickly. Many of the women were still bargaining with the fishermen, but the bids and the counterbids could not be heard for the shouts of the women established behind the fish baskets on the market place. In two minutes the word was passed round that the fishwives were going to close the market in order to show their indignation against the police.

For some time all was hurry and bustle; within ten minutes the market square had been cleared and the fish carried back to the boats in which it had been brought into harbor. Thus it was that the 75,000 lubahlants of Cherbourg were without fish that day. The strike came to an end today owing to the removal by the municipal authorities of the obnoxious police inspector.

MOTHER AND CHILD

Both Fully Nourished on Grape-Nuts.

The value of this famous food is shown in many ways, but in addition to what might be expected from its chemical analysis.

Grape-Nuts food is made of whole wheat and barley, is thoroughly baked for many hours and contains all the wholesome ingredients in these cereals.

It contains also the phosphate of potash grown in the grain which is the sure food to build up brain and nerve cells.

Young children require proportionately more of this element because the brain and nervous system of the child grows so rapidly.

A Va. mother found the value of Grape-Nuts in not only building up her own strength but in nourishing her baby at the same time. She writes:

"After my baby came I did not recover health and strength and the doctor said I could not nurse the baby as I did not have nourishment for her, besides I was too weak.

"He said I might try a change of diet and see what that would do, and recommended Grape-Nuts food. I bought a pkg. and used it regularly. A marked change came over both baby and I.

"My baby is now four months old, is fine condition, I am nursing her and doing all my work and never felt better in my life." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

His System.

"Why worry about little things?"

"Well, if I didn't," explained the cautious citizen, "something big might happen."

BUY KODAKS AND FILMS FROM US. Send us your developing and finishing. O. H. Peck Co., 110 S. 5th St., Minneapolis.

Comforting?

"Will my husband live, doctor?"

"Well, madam, if he doesn't he'll come mighty close to it."

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 101 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

The next best thing to knowing how to get a thing is knowing how to get along without it.

BUICK AUTOMOBILES. The Winner. Send for FREE catalog. Peerless Automobile Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Children come into the world heavily handicapped because they are not permitted to select their own parents.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

How much more a man enjoys doing a thing he doesn't have to do.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS - 50¢ per BOTTLE

SKIN HEALTH

Promoted by Exercise and Cuticura Soap

In the promotion of Skin Health, Cuticura Soap, assisted by Cuticura, the great Skin Cure, is undoubtedly superior to all other skin soaps because of its influence in allaying irritation, inflammation, and clogging of the pores, the cause of disfiguring eruptions. In antiseptic cleansing, in stimulating sluggish pores, in emollient and other properties, they have no rivals.

Sold throughout the world. Depots: London, 27, Charterhouse Sq.; Paris, 5, Rue de la Paix; Australia, R. Towns & Co., Sydney; India, B. K. Paul, Calcutta; China, Hong Kong Drug Co.; Japan, Maruya, Ltd., Yokohama; So. Africa, Lennon, Ltd., Cape Town, etc. U. S. A., Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Sole Props., Boston.

Post-free, Cuticula Book on Care of the Skin.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

WIDOWS' Under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS BY JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

A SIMPLE SAFEGUARD IN BUYING PAINT.

Everybody should know how simple and easy it is to avoid all uncertainty in buying paint materials. There are many so-called white leads on the market, which contain chalk, zinc, barytes, and other cheap adulterants. Unless the property owner takes advantage of the simple means of protection afforded him by reliable white lead manufacturers, he runs great risk of getting an inferior and adulterated white lead.

It is to protect the paint-buyer against fraud and adulteration that National Lead Company, the largest makers of genuine Pure White Lead, place their famous "Dutch Boy Painter" trademark on every keg of their product, an absolute guarantee of its purity and quality. Anyone who wants to make a practical test of white lead, and who wants a valuable free book about painting, should address National Lead Company, Woodbridge Bldg., New York, and ask for test equipment.

Poor Shakespeare.

Manager—"Sir, your performance of Hamlet is the very worst ever presented behind the footlights. If there had been any money in the house I should have been bound in honor to return it at the doors. As it is, several friends have sent in and ordered me to remove their names from the free list."

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

When you find the truth in your way you may be sure you are on the wrong road.

Allen's Foot-Ease, a Powder for swollen, hot, sweating, tired, aching feet. Makes new shoes feel easy. Sold by all druggists, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Sent by mail for 25c in stamps. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, LeRoy, N. Y.

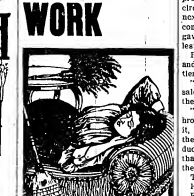
And every man wants to climb about three times higher than he can ever hope to get.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Nothing makes a woman feel so little as the refusal of a man to argue with her.

Most of us could do a lot of work while trying to dodge it.

HOUSE WORK



Thousands of American women in our homes are daily sacrificing their lives to duty.

In order to keep the home neat and pretty, the children well dressed and tidy, women overdo. A female weakness or displacement is often brought on and they suffer in silence, drifting along from bad to worse, knowing well that they ought to have help to overcome the pains and aches which daily make life a burden.

It is to these faithful women that

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

comes as a boon and a blessing, as it did to Mrs. F. Ellsworth, of Mayville, N. Y., and to Mrs. W. P. Boyd, of Beaver Falls, Pa., who say:

"I was not able to do my own work, owing to the female trouble from which I suffered. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me wonderfully, and I am so well that I can do as big a day's work as I ever did. I wish every sick woman would try it.

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, fatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Even if an actor is not a spiritualist he likes to see the ghost walk.

AS IT REALLY WAS

HAPPENING THAT SEEMED OUT OF THE ORDINARY.

Contrary to Wish Might Have Been Expected, Conductor Did Not Get Gay with the Elderly Gentleman.

"Tickets!"

The broad-shouldered, firm-jawed, resonant-voiced conductor flung open the door of the parlor car of the famous express train and uttered the word almost in a tone of command.

Immediately all the passengers lolling in the chairs proceeded to get busy hunting up their tickets, so that when the conductor reached them they had their pasteboard ready.

All but one.

This one was a ruddy faced, well groomed fine-looking elderly gentleman with white side whiskers.

He fumbled in his wallet for his ticket, but it wasn't there. Then he began a hurried search of his pockets. Nothing doing. The ticket wasn't in any of his pockets.

"By gingo!" he was heard to mutter, "it seems to me that I brought those—"

Then he stood up and made a systematic search of his pockets, turning over old dog's-eared letters, formal looking papers and heavy-looking envelopes tied with red tape.

But he didn't find what he was hunting for.

Then he clawed his Gladstone bag down from the rack above his head, tugged at the lock and finally got it open. He spent several minutes in turning the contents of the bag topsy-turvey, perspiring all the time and muttering quite petulantly as he went through the performance.

"Tickets!"

The broad-shouldered, firm-jawed, resolute-voiced conductor was towering right over the well groomed elderly gentleman with the ruddy face and the white side whiskers.

"Say—just a minute, will you?" said the elderly gentleman, not meek at all, to the surprise of the other passengers. "I know that I put those pesky passes somewhere, but they've got away from me for the moment—just pass on to the next car, will you? And in the meantime I'll see what in tarnation has become of them."

The conductor of course scowled, as all conductors with a proper appreciation of their position do in like circumstances. But he went to the next car and the elderly gentleman continued his fruitless search. He gave it up after ten minutes and leaned back in his chair, looking mad.

Presently the conductor returned and bore down upon the elderly gentleman with a ponderous stride.

"Your ticket, sir, if you please," said the conductor sharply, flicking the punch ominously.

"I haven't got any ticket, blast it!" broke out the elderly gentleman. "Lost it, I reckon. But here's my card," and the elderly gentleman handed the conductor his pasteboard, which showed that he was the first vice-president of the road.

The conductor—

However, just a moment.

Right here the rule, if followed, would have the conductor respond as grouchily to the elderly gentleman that, card or no card, vice-president or no vice-president, he'd have to show something entitling him to a ride on that line of cars or stand for a toss off at the next station. But then the according to the rule narration would go on to tell how the elderly gentleman was filled with admiration over the conductor's strong sense of duty and how he dug up the price of his fare in good money and how, a little while later, the conductor found himself appointed division superintendent of the line, and so on.

Nothing whatever of that kind happened, however.

"Very well, sir," said the conductor, bowing and scraping profusely as he turned the vice-president's card over in his hand. "Don't mention it. The pleasure's mine. Of course you probably dropped or mislaid the pass somewhere. But it's all right, sir; you comfortable, sir? Is the porter taking proper care of you? Fine day for traveling, sir."

"Uh-huh," replied the first vice-president of the line, looking out of the window.

"I'm danged glad I didn't get chesty or new with that old gazoob before I got next to who he was," murmured the conductor to himself as he passed on again to the next car.

Railway Apprentice Schools.

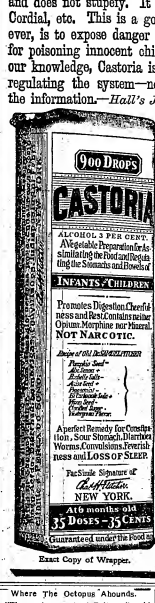
The New York Central railroad maintains nine apprentice schools along its lines where workmen are trained for the shops of the company. These apprentices are paid from 12 to 20 cents an hour, according to the length of time which they have served, and upon serving three years satisfactorily get a diploma, after which the pay is 22 cents an hour. The nine schools had 400 pupils last year, and the cost of their operation was $17,000. They are presided over by a superintendent of apprentices, whose entire time is given to this work. He maps out the course of instruction and attends to all the details of the operation of the schools.

New Railroad Expensive.

G. F. O'Neal, right-of-way agent of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, is authority for the statement that the cost of construction of the road between Taft and St. Paul, 60 miles, will be $11,400,000. There will be 25 tunnels on this piece of road.

Physicians Recommend Castoria

CASTORIA has met with pronounced favor on the part of physicians, pharmaceutical societies and medical authorities. It is used by physicians with results most gratifying. The extended use of Castoria is unquestionably the result of three facts: *First*—The indisputable evidence that it is harmless: *Second*—That it not only allays stomach pains and quiets the nerves, but assimilates the food: *Third*—It is an agreeable and perfect substitute for Castor Oil. It is absolutely safe. It does not contain any Opium, Morphine, or other narcotic and does not stupefy. It is unlike Soothing Syrups, Bateman's Drops, Godfrey's Cordial, etc. This is a good deal for a Medical Journal to say. Our duty, however, is to expose danger and record the means of advancing health. The day for poisoning innocent children through greed or ignorance ought to end. To our knowledge, Castoria is a remedy which produces composure and health, by regulating the system—not by stupefying it—and our readers are entitled to the information.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Letters from Prominent Physicians addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Dr. B. Halsted Scott, of Chicago, Ills., says: "I have prescribed your Castoria often for infants during my practice, and find it very satisfactory."

Dr. William Belmont, of Cleveland, Ohio, says: "Your Castoria stands first in its class. In my thirty years of practice I can say I never have found anything that so filled the place."

Dr. J. H. Taft, of Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I have used your Castoria and found it an excellent remedy in my household and private practice for many years. The formula is excellent."

Dr. R. J. Hamlen, of Detroit, Mich., says: "I prescribe your Castoria extensively, as I have never found anything to equal it for children's troubles. I am aware that there are imitations in the field, but I always see that my patients get Fletcher's."

Dr. Wm. J McGraan, of Omaha, Neb., says: "As the father of thirteen children I certainly know something about your great medicine, and aside from my own family experience I have in my years of practice found Castoria a popular and efficient remedy in almost every home."

Dr. J. R. Clausen, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: "The name that your Castoria has made for itself in the tens of thousands of homes blessed by the presence of children, scarcely needs to be supplemented by the endorsement of the medical profession, but I, for one, most heartily endorse it and believe it an excellent remedy."

Dr. R. M. Ward, of Kansas City, Mo., says: "Physicians generally do not prescribe proprietary preparations, but in the case of Castoria my experience, like that of many other physicians, has taught me to make an exception. I prescribe your Castoria in my practice because I have found it to be a thoroughly reliable remedy for children's complaints. Any physician who has raised a family, as I have, will join me in heartiest recommendation of Castoria."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Where The Octopus Abounds.

"The rocky coast of Brittany," said a lifeguard, "abounds in octopus—the pieuvre, as they say down there. Walk at Breton beach at low tide—the beach of St. Lunaire, for instance—and you will easily find in a half mile a score or more of perfect cuttlefish of those friable white bones that hide love. They are from six inches to a foot or more in length, snowy and very prettily shaped; they make nice ash trays. The peasants gather them for bird food, for ash trays and also, I believe, for cigarette cases. They are bones of the octopus, and their abundance is a convincing proof of the octopus in those rock-strewn waters of France.

THREE CURES OF ECZEMA.

Woman Tells of Her Brother's Terrible Suffering—Two Babies Also Cured —Cuticura Invaluable.

"My brother had eczema three different summers. Each summer it came out between his shoulders and down his back, and he said his suffering was terrible. When it came on the third summer, he bought a box of Cuticura Ointment and used it faithful trial. Soon he began to feel better and he cured himself entirely of eczema with Cuticura. A lady in Indiana heard of how my daughter, Mrs. Miller, had cured her little son of terrible eczema by the Cuticura Remedies. This lady's little one had the eczema so badly that they thought they would lose it. She used Cuticura Remedies and they cured her child entirely, and the disease never came back. Mrs. Sarah E. Kunk, Coldwater, Mich., Aug. 15 and Sept. 2, 1907."

A Nice Hint.

"I know what I'll do," said the girl whose bashful lover would not propose. "I'll go out as a trained nurse. Surely I can stir up nights with you?"

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, price 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Money talks, but it never gets a chance to say much at a bargain sale.

Working for It.

"Miss Belle Towne may be a pretty woman, but she has such a fixed countenance."

"Of course she has. It takes her half her time to do it."

Good Scheme.

"How did you cure him of rocking the boat?"

"Quiet easily. I simply began to toy with an unloaded pistol I happened to have."

Scientific Prophesy.

Knicker—When is your wife coming home?

Bocker—The first night I have the boys up for a little game.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Sometimes a man who knows he is licked refuses to stay licked.

The grass widow has no earthly use for weeds.

THE DUTCH BOY PAINTER STANDS FOR PAINT QUALITY

IT IS FOUND ONLY ON PUREWHITE LEAD

MADE BY THE OLD DUTCH PROCESS.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other make.

Sizes and All Widths, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Boys, Women, Misses & Children.

W. L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge Line cannot be equaled at any price. W. L. Douglas $7.00 and $8.00 Shoes for Men are unsurpassed.

Best Calf, Kangaroo, Vici Kid and Enamel Leathers used. Take No Substitute. If W. L. Douglas shoes cannot be had in your town, write for mail order catalog. Shoes sent everywhere, delivery free. Name and price stamped on bottom. Catalog free.

W. L. DOUGLAS, 147 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Paxtine TOILET ANTISEPTIC

Keeps the breath, teeth, mouth and body scrupulously clean and free from unhealthy germ-life and disagreeable odors, which water, soap and tooth preparations alone cannot do. A

Powder, Liquid, Disinfecting and deodorizing toilet requisite of exceptional excellence and economy. Invaluable for inflamed eyes, throat and nasal and uterine catarrh. At drug and toilet stores, 50 cents, or by mail postpaid.

Large Trial Sample

WITH "HEALTH AND BEAUTY" BOOK SENT FREE

THE PAXTON TOILET CO., Boston, Mass.

School Boards Save money for your schools A Postal Brings Our Special Desk Offer

School Desks—School Supplies

Our production being largest makes lowest first cost. Thirty-five years' effort improving quality makes product longest lived. Drop us a postal and watch results.

AMERICAN SEATING CO., Taylor Building, Chicago

ESTABLISHED 1879.

WOODWARD & CO.

Minneapolis GRAIN COMMISSION Duluth

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Unionville, Missouri.

Time To Try Our Candies!

It's time you have never tried our candies, and a package or two of confections packed out by your paper eyes does not cost many teeth some "extravagance." To give you an inkling of our prices and goods we mention: (Name specified, with figures.) Full line of Fruit always on hand. Get prices one fruit before you buy.

Franz F. Freund
Phone 44.

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The Pure Food Question

is not one you need worry over if you leave your grocery orders with Chatel's. Goods that are of doubt in quality have no place in our store, as we take the trouble to test personally all food products before giving them our sanction.

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

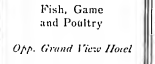
Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19



L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

Four doors east of Court House.

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Jim Dreeland returned home from St. Paul Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Cruzen are entertaining relatives from Mentor this week.

Born To Mr. and Mrs. Leo Schultz, Sunday, Sept. 13, 1908, a son. A more worked man in Polk Centre cannot be found. They have four daughters.

The primary election law is a fizzle—you cannot make the farmer turn out and vote while there is any farm work to be done, barring those living near the polling places.

Politicians were as thick as flies around a sugar lump last week—but by the time this appears in print many of them will realize they got into the wrong pew when they entered politics.

Jim Hall is not such a bad fellow as most people up this way suppose. He saved $5000.00 for the forest fire sufferers in the district northwest of Duluth last week. We take back a little of what we said about Jim being a bad cuss.

T. P. Smidesang made a flying trip to St. Hilaire election day and came back on the delayed train. He reported election day rather a tame affair in the saintly city, about the same as in Wylie.

A heated argument took place Tuesday and the referee could not decide whether it was an Indian summer or the smoke of the forest fires of northeastern Minnesota. If the wind was any criterion the latter won out.

Don't be afraid of an automobile when you see one coming to your house, it's only a very tame politician seeking for your vote who will not harm man or beast. Cheer him up, if you can, as he has troubles of his own.

Everybody should turn out Saturday evening, Sept. 19th, and hear Hon. L. H. Johnson at Eckstein's hall on the Agricultural School question. He is father of the bill and knows all about it and if you attend you will know as much about it as he does, and will cast your vote for the school at the special election, Sept. 19th.

H. N. Johnson, of St. Hilaire, was down here last Friday, and word was spread about that he was running for sheriff - everybody jumped onto the band wagon and signified their intention of giving him a solid vote, but Hokan put a damper on it by saying he was not in the race this year but in two years from now may get into the game. He was simply out for fresh air and posting notices for the mass meetings of County Schools of Agriculture and Domestic Economy and wants to make it win.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

The threshing is in full sway and the harvest is reported good.

Miss McAnulty was visiting here over Sunday, the guest of the Misses Ducharme.

Miss Ida Zeigler and Miss Rose Mocean of Brooks attended mass here last Sunday.

Miss Landreville and Miss Marie Genereux drove over to Red Lake Falls last Monday to do some shopping and on a pleasure trip.

Rev. Fr. Tapin, of Crookston, Frs. Fayolle and Ambrose of Red Lake Falls and Fr. Nay of Lambert were the guests of Fr. Valleau last week.

Chas. Kankel spent the week at Minneapolis visiting his wife at the hospital. Mrs Kankel is reported as feeling fine after the operation. Our people wish for her a prompt recovery and to see her back in our midst again.

Joseph Narconnet of Brooks was united in the holy bonds of matrimony last Sunday to Miss Antoinette Laniel of Terrebonne. The bride was richly dressed and was attended by her sister, Miss Satah, while Frank L. Cyr acted as best man. Mr. Bouchie of Crookston and Joe L. Cyr of Red Lake Falls attended the ceremony.

THUMPING HEADACHES.

Many Red Lake Falls Women Have Them, But Few Know the Real Cause.

Dull, thumping headaches,
Sick, prostrating headaches.
Dizzy, whirling, blind headaches—
Point to disorders of the kidneys,
Tell of uric poisons in the blood.
Narcotic may ease the pain
But won't cure the cause.
Doan's Kidney Pills cure the kidneys.
Remove uric poisons, purify the blood.
Banish headache, backache, urinary ills.

Here's Red Lake Falls testimony to prove it.

Mrs. Zilda Pakuis, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I can praise Doan's Kidney Pills very highly. At the time I began their use I was suffering for weeks from a dull pain in the small of my back extending into my limbs. My head ached a great deal and I had a soreness about the kidneys. My kidneys were disordered and the secretions very unnatural in appearance. I happened to read of Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a box at Box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed and am feeling a great deal better. I am now entirely well and am thankful for the benefits I derived from use of Doan's Kidney Pills."

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

SYMPATHY EXTENDED.

It is perfectly proper and right for Mr. Jacobson's political managers to paint him as rough and uncouth, if they so desire, but it is only right they should retain a monopoly in the work they have so suspiciously begun. The job is theirs and they are welcome to work it to a frazzle. His political opponents will have none of it. It was his political friend and mentor, Frank Biddy, who informed an expectant world that Mr. Jacobson absorbed pie by way and with the assistance of a knife. It was the Minneapolis Tribune which compared him to the "cave man," and intimated that his mental processes were on the same crude plane as were his ornate conceptions of table etiquette. The Pioneer Press, the Minneapolis Journal and the Republican county press have added their mites to the discussion, until the Republican gubernatorial candidate's fame as a primitive barbarian has spread to the limits of the continent. We sincerely sympathize with Mr. Jacobson and can easily imagine with what sincerity and unction he daily prays to be delivered from his friends.

RECORDS AND RECORDS.

Mr. Jacobson proclaims that he expects to make his campaign for the governorship on his public record, and we suppose he has some idea of what being elected. It is evident that he gives the public credit for a different brand of discrimination than that possessed by the convention which nominated him. It will be remembered that Attorney General E. T. Young was a candidate before that convention—on his record—and it was a good record—one not needing posthumous statements to bring it down to date, and he was overwhelmingly defeated because of that record, and Mr. Jacobson, with his musty, worm-eaten record of a bygone day, was chosen instead. Honest, now, isn't he expecting a good deal of the people, all the circumstances being taken into consideration?

The Song of the Hair

There are four verses. Verse 1. Ayer's Hair Vigor stops falling hair. Verse 2. Ayer's Hair Vigor makes the hair grow. Verse 3. Ayer's Hair Vigor cures dandruff. Verse 4. Ayer's Hair Vigor makes the scalp healthy, and keeps it so. It is a regular hair-food; this is the real secret of its wonderful success.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, August 5th, 1908, 8 P. M.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present except Hennuth.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried, the following bills were allowed.

Walter B. Booth & Son, for justice docket..... $ 8 15
Joseph Belair, for street work.. 3 30
Ed Keifenheim, " .. 3 30
Julius Kehl, " .. 8 25
C. H. Martz, services as engineer 15 00
Eus. Normandeau, blacksmith acct..... 22 51
Thief River Falls Lumber Co. for lumber..... 85 91

Bids for the construction of a sidewalk according to a certain resolution passed by the city council on the 21st day of May, 1908, were read, and the bid of Moe Construction company for the price of 38 cents per square yard for concrete sidewalk and 35 cents per running foot for curbing was duly accepted, and Moe Construction company being the lowest bidder.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Whereas, the center pier under the Clearwater bridge located on Bridge street in this city, has been duly examined by a competent engineer, and pronounced to be very unsafe.

Be it resolved that we do hereby condemn said bridge for any heavy traffic whatever until such time as a new pier is so constructed according to plans and specifications now on file in the office of the county auditor of Red Lake county, Minnesota.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, pres't

Approved this 2nd day of Septem. A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Poupin, City Clerk.

FIRES STILL RAGE

But Minnesota Towns Are In No Immediate Danger.

SITUATION ON MESABA RANGE

Flames Have Reached a Stage Where They Are No Longer Considered Dangerous.

While forest fires are still raging along the north shore of Lake Superior it is believed they have passed the danger point so far as the threatened destruction of villages is concerned. Hundreds of thousands of dollars' worth of good timber is being destroyed, however.

Grand Marais, Chicago Bay, Hovelard, Big Bay, Pigeon River and other smaller settlements immediately along the shore are thought to be safe. The situation on the Mesaba range is also greatly improved and the flames in that territory have now reached a stage where they are no longer considered dangerous to the different towns.

Under orders from General C. G. Andrews, state fire warden, Chief Black of the Duluth fire department sent forty men to the scene of the worst forest fires above Grand Marais on board the Booth line steamer America. They were hired through the state free employment bureau. The men were placed under the direction of Secretary Wilson of the local fire department. Although the settlements are no longer in immediate danger there will be plenty of work for these men, for it will be their purpose to save as much timber from destruction as possible.

The refugees picked up at different points along the shore and taken to Grand Marais have been returned to their homes by the Gopher, an indication that all is now considered safe in that district.

The homes and possessions of the settlers back of Grand Marais were destroyed by forest fires last Friday, according to advices received from the steamer America. The fires on Isle Royale have subsided and the damage there is said to be less than at first reported.

FIVE CHILDREN PERISH.

Burned to Death in Fire at New Brighton, Minn.

Five children, ranging in age from ten to two years, were burned to death in a fire at New Brighton, just outside the city limits of St. Paul.

While the mothers saved the furniture in the burning home of Henry Bressetta, a farmer, his children were locked inside and cooked.

The house burned to the ground, reducing some of the bodies to ashes. The parents were away and the neighbors did not know of the presence of the children in the burning building.

They would have had plenty of time to save them. Nearly all the furniture was taken from the house before the frantic parents knew the fire had caught. Flames lick up their home from a distance, unable to reach the scene.

By that time it was too late to enter the house. Soon it crumbled and left within the ruins stood by watching the flames which destroyed their little children.

The farm is employed on a farm a short distance from his home. Telling her baby in arms with her Mrs. Bressetta went to spend the evening about 9 o'clock and it was on their way back that they saw their home in flames.

"Bill" Erwin Passes Away.

W. W. Erwin, familiarly known as "Bill" Erwin, formerly of St. Paul, is dead at Miami, Fla., where he had resided in recent years. His death ends the career of one of the most picturesque professional and political figures that ever moved in the limelight in St. Paul and Minnesota. He was the greatest criminal lawyer the Northwest ever knew and was undoubtedly an orator equaled in Minnesota by none, perhaps, except Ignatius Donnelly.

Kicked to Death by Horses.

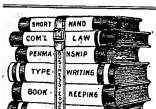
Kicked and maimed by the ironshod hoofs of two horses Erick Ostergren, thought to be a resident of Minneapolis, was killed near Bena, on the road from Monticello, where he had been working in a grading crew. He was leading one horse and riding another and fell from his horse and was trampled upon and kicked to death by the animals.

Woman Killed by Lightning.

Mrs. Hendrick Nelson, a widow of the town of Artichoke, near Ortonville, was fatally crushed by a section piece of granite in the Consolidated Granite company's quarry near there. He died before he could be taken to the hospital.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL 3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral.
NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carb Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac-Simile Signature of
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS
Guaranteed under the Food & Drugs Act, June 30, 1906, Serial No. 1542.
Exact Copy of Wrapper.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College
TRACHER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great hardest training school of the Northwest.

BUY YOUR
KODAK
SUPPLIES OF US
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service
T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR
HAY
TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
LARGE DOLLAR BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

How to get Strong.

P. J. Daley, of 1247 W. Congress St., Chicago tells of a way to become strong. He says: "My mother who is old and was very feeble, is deriving so much benefit from Electric Bitters, that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic and strengthening medicine, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in flesh has resulted, insomnia has been overcome and she is steadily growing stronger." Electric Bitters quickly remedy stomach, liver and kidney complaints. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 125 loads of manure to spread we will not put you in your debt one cent, but we know we can save your more than enough to pay for a spreader. We have a book that will tell you all about it, how to save manure, how to make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre and how to get a spreader on trial.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has—the best steel gear, rim or no rim on the block—malleable boxes—best steel and single-tree—wide tires—steel wheels—steel axles—steel bottom—steel apron—steel rake—steel reach—steel fifth wheel—not small, light steel rods, like Many Frost sells, but good, heavy steel rods—in fact, everything that goes to make a spreader perfect. Every one guaranteed. Every one steel and strongest of its kind. Light draft—easy on horses—and does more work than any other spreader ever sold for the money. Endless Apron Distributor—covers every inch of ground—no matter how wide you want it—and can be changed to any width in a minute—from inside—from your seat. It does not throw a bunch of starting and another at the end—but spreads evenly all the time. Has Wide Spreading Attachment—can be used on the same machine for top-dressing or it with little attachment, for any purpose, for wet manure, for strawy manure, for everyone owns my last point. Write just three words on a postal card—"Great Western Spreader"—and the Practical Farmer will tell you all about it. Don't delay. Do it now. It will be mailed free. Don't Now.

Smith Manufacturing Co., Hutchinson St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by
JOSEPH HELM
Red Lake Falls, Minn

With Dog and Gun

and lots of game, the most exhilarating of sport is afforded over Autumn field and hillside; but if your gun and ammunition is not of the best, the keenest of sportsmen will only suffer disappointment. In view of this fact we wish to call attention to the high quality of rifles and shotguns to be had at Kankel's, who also carry a full stock of the very best makes of loaded and unloaded shells, black and smokeless powder, shot, etc.

G. A. KANKEL

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of manhood, sexual power, weak back, failing memory or defective manhood, brought on by excesses, disappointment, evil practices or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free. A little sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3614 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan.

They Take the Kinks Out.

"I have used Dr. King's New Life Pills for many years with increasing satisfaction. They take the kinks out of stomach, liver, and bowels, without fuss or friction," says W. H. Brown, of Pittsfield, Vt. Guaranteed satisfactory at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903 | RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1908. | VOL. XXV—NO. 52.

JOHNSON'S SPEECH

He Urges People to Vote Favorably on Agricultural School Proposition.

Hon. L. H. Johnson of Minneapolis, formerly speaker of the house of representatives and father of the law providing for the establishment of county schools of agriculture and domestic economy, spoke in Red Lake Falls Saturday afternoon. His mission here was to urge the people of Red Lake county to "vote right" on the proposition to establish and maintain a county school at St. Hilaire. THE GAZETTE man is not well enough informed to express an opinion as to the probable outcome of the special election to be held on Sept. 29th or urge people to vote one way or the other. No doubt the people of the county know what they want anyhow. The purpose of the election, as is well known, is to vote on the proposition to issue county bonds in the amount $15,000.00 to raise funds for the establishment of the school.

Every man, especially every public man, has his hobby, it is said, and perhaps the county agriculture school is Mr. Johnson's hobby. However, he is very much in earnest in urging the establishment of the school. he is probably better informed than any other man in the state as to what such schools have accomplished and is entitled to a fair statement of his side of the case.

The present law provides for the establishment of two county schools in the state, the plan being to increase the number as their usefulness is demonstrated.

Mr. Johnson corrected some statements that had been made regarding the expense such a school would be to the county. Upon an assessed valuation of $400,00, the tax payer would have to pay but $2 00 additional to contribute his share toward the liquidation of the bonded indebtedness. And for the maintenance of the school the tax would be only 35 cents annually on the same assessed valuation. This statement was based on the estimate that it would cost $6000.00 a year to maintain the school. Two-thirds of that amount would be paid by the state.

Only one and one-half per cent of the scholars who attend the public schools of the state go to higher institutions of learning. Yet the courses of study are such that the high schools are but "feeders" for the University, says Mr. Johnson, and our educational system is weak, the work of the high school too incomplete. It is hardly probable that Mr. Johnson intends to underestimate the value of the work done by the high schools, but he would have another class of schools. He thinks that there should be one school in the county with a course of study arranged not to prepare the student for work in a professional school, but to provide a more complete and practical education.

In the county school the young men would be taught how to care for milk, cream and utensils, to run the hand separator and manufacture butter. They would receive practical training in the ripening of cream, churning, working and packing of butter, testing the value of cream and milk. In short it would serve to make them better creamery patrons and teach them to furnish to the market the highest quality of products and make the dairy herd more profitable.

There would be a course in animal husbandry, with special reference to stock judging and feeding. Farm accounts would be taught, with a brief study of commercial law of value to farmers. There would also be a course in business arithmetic and practical courses in farm blacksmithing and farm carpentry.

Mr. Johnson stated that many boys who had lost all interest in study have become very much interested when instructed in these practical things. Such results have been very common, he says, in schools of the kind which have been established in Wisconsin for several years.

The girls would receive practical instruction in home economy, cooking, sewing, millinery, care of the sick, laundering, etc. They would be taught the nutritive value of foods, how to prepare food for the sick, etc.

Not the least valuable of the features of the school would be that farmers would be permitted and urged to visit the school to seek any information desired. This so far as possible would be given by the students, but the aid of the instructors would be freely given. Another feature would be a four months course for boys and girls who could attend only during the winter months. There would also be an eight months course.

Mr. Johnson believes that in twenty years there will be no large farms in the state and that the farmers of the next generation must know how to make the land produce the most possible. His motive in coming here to speak, he said, was purely unselfish. He wants to give the boys and girls a chance for their white alley.

If the County School of Agriculture and Domestic Economy is Mr. Johnson's hobby, he is willing to pay for a chance to ride. He will give $250.00 when the buildings are constructed and as much more when the school is ready for work—if the voters decide they want the school and his money.

NOT A DREAM---NO

Work Has Already Commenced on Extension of Great Northern.

Many people who read the announcement in the last GAZETTE that this line of the Great Northern road is to be extended from Greenbush to Roseau thought that the reporter who got the story had been banqueting with the rarebit fiend. But not so. The story was a real scoop, published exclusively in THE GAZETTE. Work has already started in Roseau county, and it is expected that by the first of the year trains will be running into Roseau.

OLSON OUT; TISCHART IN

Men Compelled to Answer for Alleged Neglect.

Peter K. Olson, contractor in charge of clearing the right of way for the Soo line and Jack Tischart, walking boss for Olson, who were arrested, accused of having started the fire that endangered the town of Wrenshall, Carlton county, have had their trial.

Olson was acquitted, but Tischart was convicted, and sentenced to pay a fine of $50.00 or serve a jail sentence. He chose the jail sentence.

Mr. Foster and wife, who have been visiting with Mrs., C. W. Cress since last week, left Tuesday evening for points in South Dakota. Concluding their visit there, they will go to their home in Peoria, Illinois.

BIG INDUSTRY

Little Doubt That Silk and Linen Mill Will Be Erected on Site of Healy Mill.

BIG THING FOR RED LAKE FALLS

Large Capital to be Invested and a Large Number of People Employed---Will Mean Much to the Farmers Tributary to Red Lake Falls.

Ed L. Healy has a crew of thirty-five men employed repairing the dam across the Red Lake River below the confluence of that stream and the Clearwater River. The men have been working for several days and it will take them about two weeks to complete their task. Owing to the fact that the water is unusually low this season, the work is progressing very satisfactorily.

Mr. Healy does not intend to operate the mill in the future. He is repairing the dam at this time for another purpose. It is expected that his holdings will be taken ever by a company soon to be organized. The men who are interested in the organization of the company will be here about Oct. 1st, and will go over the ground—and the water—with an engineer. It is their purpose to erect a big silk and linen mill at this place. This is no "pipe;" the GAZETTE has reliable, first-hand information that the deal is all but completed.

Such an industry if established here, and there seems little doubt that it will be, will be of vastly more benefit to Red Lake Falls than would either a saw mill or pulp mill. It will be a permanent thing, while a saw mill or pulp mill would cease operations as soon as the supply of raw material was exhausted.

The mill that it is planned to erect would employ nearly one hundred people and in the manufacture of its products would consume fifty thousand tons of flax straw annually. That would be a pretty big thing for the farmers tributary to this city, wouldn't it? From dry straw the mill would manufacture linen and from green straw a fabric of fine texture resembling silk. From six to ten dollars a ton would be paid for the straw.

The company, if organized, will be capitalized at $250,000.00. That sounds big, but the people interested will not be embarrassed by any lack of capital. They need only to be satisfied that the power is here. It is probable that no work will be done this fall, though it is expected that the company will be organized, and that the buildings will be erected early next season that they may be ready for operation when the crop of flax straw is harvested.

Red Lake Falls is most advantageously situated. Nature has done much for the city. The wonder is that more industries have not flourished where there is such fine water power. It everybody will boost a little Red Lake Falls is sure to arrive. THE GAZETTE'S informant said, and he is one who ought to know, that he could almost state for certainty that the mill is to be built.

BEMIDJI MAN WINS

Opahl Defeats Ives and Funkley for Legislative Nomination.

It's all over and the official returns of the primary election are published in tabulated from on this page.

Jens J. Opsahl of Bemidji, the man who stood on the county option platform, received the Republican nomination for representative from this district, comprising the counties of Red Lake, Clearwater and Beltrami. There is no doubt that Mr. Opsahl will be the next representative. There is no democratic nominee, and Dr. C. G. Forest of Clearwater county, the candidate of the prohibition party, will not be a formidable opponent.

There were only three contests in the county and they were for nominations on the Republican ticket. Anderson defeated McAnulty for Superintendent of Schools, Nelson defeated Jones for Sheriff and for Coroner Maltby defeated Hicks. For detailed report of the vote read the tabulated returns.

Official Returns Red Lake County Primaries

CANDIDATES	Red Lake Falls	Gentilly	Louisville	Huntsville	Terrebonne	Brooks	Lambert	Poplar Valley	Red Lake Falls	Gentilly	Louisville	Huntsville	Terrebonne	Brooks	Lambert	Poplar Valley	Red Lake Falls	Gentilly	Louisville	Huntsville	Terrebonne	Brooks	Lambert	Poplar Valley	Red Lake Falls	Gentilly	Louisville	Huntsville	Terrebonne	Brooks	Lambert	Poplar Valley	TOTAL
DEMOCRATS																																
McGinty.....Sheriff	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Fellers.....Register of Deeds	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Tarrant.....Judge of Probate	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Stanton.....County Attorney	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Naples.....Superintendent of Schools	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
REPUBLICAN																																
Sorenson.....Congress	19	9	15	13	25	13	5	23	17	8	12	9	17	8	3	15	20	9	13	10	21	10	4	19	36	17	25	22	42	18	8	384
Opahl.....Representative	9	8	8	10	17	23	5	3	9	5	5	5	14	7	10	6	11	8	5	6	15	15	10	5	5	3	6	11	25	20	10	285
Ives.....Representative	7	1	7	3	8	2	0	20	8	3	7	4	3	1	0	9	9	1	8	4	6	0	0	14	31	14	19	11	17	2	0	227
Funkley.....Representative	7	8	7	7	8	11	5	0	9	5	5	5	3	6	10	0	9	7	5	6	9	15	10	0	5	3	6	11	8	18	10	198
O'Brien.....Auditor	19	9	15	13	25	13	5	23	17	8	12	9	17	8	3	15	20	9	13	10	21	10	4	19	36	17	25	22	42	18	8	384
Tandberg.....Treasurer	19	9	15	13	25	13	5	23	17	8	12	9	17	8	3	15	20	9	13	10	21	10	4	19	36	17	25	22	42	18	8	384
Reiso.....Sheriff	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64
Reiso.....Register of Deeds	19	9	15	13	25	13	5	23	17	8	12	9	17	8	3	15	20	9	13	10	21	10	4	19	36	17	25	22	42	18	8	384
Swanson.....Judge of Probate	19	9	15	13	25	13	5	23	17	8	12	9	17	8	3	15	20	9	13	10	21	10	4	19	36	17	25	22	42	18	8	384
Michelet.....County Attorney	7	1	7	3	8	2	0	20	8	3	7	4	3	1	0	9	9	1	8	4	6	0	0	14	31	14	19	11	17	2	0	227
Rathbun.....County Attorney	12	8	8	10	17	23	5	3	9	5	5	5	14	7	10	6	11	8	5	6	15	15	10	5	5	3	6	11	25	20	10	285
Hicks.....Coroner	5	0	6	3	7	0	0	3	8	3	2	4	3	1	0	6	9	1	5	4	6	0	0	5	31	14	19	11	17	2	0	198
Maltby.....Coroner	14	8	9	10	18	13	5	20	9	5	10	5	14	7	10	3	11	8	8	6	15	15	10	14	5	3	6	11	25	20	10	285
Anderson.....Supt of Schools	7	1	7	3	8	2	0	20	8	3	7	4	3	1	0	9	9	1	8	4	6	0	0	14	31	14	19	11	17	2	0	227
Nelson.....Supt of Schools	12	8	8	10	17	23	5	3	9	5	5	5	14	7	10	6	11	8	5	6	15	15	10	5	5	3	6	11	25	20	10	285
Dean.....Com. 5th Dist																																
Dennison.....Com. 1st Dist																															23	34
PUBLIC OWNERSHIP																																
Swaas.....Auditor																																
Olson.....Treasurer																																
Brasier.....Congress																																
PROHIBITION																																
Forrest.....Representative	1																															

BUSINESS CHANGE.

Helmuth Zaiser Sells Interest in Garceau & Zaiser Store.

Helmuth Zaiser has disposed of his interest in the store owned by himself and Theo. Garceau and which has been conducted under the firm name of Garceau & Zaiser. The sale was made this week to Andy Rubertus of Montevideo. Inventory is being taken this week and the new firm is about ready for business.

The many friends of Mr. Zaiser will be glad to know that he is not to leave Red Lake Falls for the present at least. He will be here until the first of the year looking after collections and attending to other business matters. After that he will give his personal attention to his timber interests in the Big Fork country.

The new man, Andy Rubertus, is a nephew of Mr. Garceau, the senior member of the firm. Mr. Rubertus comes with the reputation of being a good business man and excellent gentleman, the kind of man whom the people of Red Lake Falls will be glad to welcome to the city. If he is as favorably impressed with the city as is the new man of the GAZETTE, he is glad by this time that he is here. The new company will do business under the firm name of Garceau & Rubertus.

Girl Sentenced to Reformatory.

Anna Lonson, eleven years old, was sentenced to the State Training School at Red Wing for an indeterminate term by the municipal court at Thief River Falls Wednesday. The girl plead guilty to the charge of larceny. She stole some jewelry and other articles from a house at Thief River Falls. It was not her first offense and the officials were of the opinion that she ought to be taken care of at the state institution.

Ovide Moreau of Brooks went to the Mayho hospital at Rochester, Monday, to take treatment for cancer of the stomach. Mr. Moreau has suffered with the disease for some time.

TO AID CHISHOLM

Red Lake Falls People Will Send One Hundred Dollars to Stricken City.

At the last meeting of the city council $50.00 was appropriated to be added to the fund being raised to aid the people of Chisholm. The Sunday morning offering at the Presbyterian church, amounting to $14.00, was also added to the fund, and enough more has been subscribed to make a total of $100.00.

The following subscriptions have been received by the committee appointed by Mayor Duffy.

Appropriated by City Council	$50.00
Presbyterian church offering	14.00
J. A. Duffy	3.00
Theo. Garceau	2.00
Theo. LaBisson	2.00
G. A. Kanke	2.00
M. Christ	1.00
W. A. S[illegible]eiter	2.00
J. P[illegible]reen	1.00
F. A. Mizen	1.00
W. T. Spillane	1.00
Mrs. William Findeisen	1.00
Joseph Helm	1.00
E. Chatel	1.00
M. Skala	1.00
O. T. Tandberg	1.00
J. E. Argue	1.00
Brunelle Bros	1.00
Samuel Gibeau	1.00
E. L. Quist	1.00
S. A. Swanson	1.00
Groshong & Blake	1.00
Anderson & Wander	1.00
Lewis A. Nelson	1.00
L. A. Kaufer	1.00
C. R. C. Baker	1.00
G. G. Kindseth	2.00
Frank E. Hunt	2.00
M. O. Sortedahl	1.00

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church sents a hundred pound box of clothing to the fire sufferers at Chisholm Wednesday.

NEW PHONE LINE

To Extend From This City to Terrebonne, Brooks and Lambert.

A new telephone line which will be very much appreciated by the people whom it will benefit, is to be constructed by the Northern Minnesota Telephone Co. The line is to be eighteen miles long and will connect Terrebonne, Brooks and Lambert with Red Lake Falls. The three towns to be connected by the line have heretofore been without telephone service.

Work will be commenced at once and it is expected that the line be completed in about six weeks. Chas. Kruse has the contract for erecting the poles and the Northwestern Telephone Co. will do the wiring.

Roadmaster Sullivan Injured.

While riding on his power speeder Monday afternoon R. D. Sullivan, roadmaster on this division of the Soo, was badly injured by being thrown when his car jumped the track near Helma, north of this city. Two bad scalp wounds and a fracture of the skull resulted from the accident.

Mr. Sullivan was found by a neighboring farmer who notified the railroad officials, and a special train was immediately sent to Halma to bring the injured man back home. He is now resting quite easily and it is believed that he will recover, although there was at one time thought to be little hope.—Thief River Press.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President | THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash. | NOEL DELORME, Teller HARRY H. GARCEAU, Jr.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

People Talked About.

Brig. Gen. A. W. Corliss, U. S. A., retired, died at his home in Denver. He was born in North Yarmouth, Me., in 1837.

Samuel Clemens (Mark Twain) is about to establish his permanent residence in his Connecticut home in Redding. Mr. Clemens' New York house is said to have been leased to a physician.

At the request of Bishop Burke of Albany, N. Y., the pope has appointed Rev. J. P. O'Connor rector of the cathedral at Albany, his domestic prelate, and Rev. J. A. Delaney, Bishop Burke's secretary, a private chamberlain to his holiness. Both are entitled to be called monsignors.

Dr. William Osler, who attracted world-wide attention by jocularly advocating the chloroforming of aged persons, has been made rector of Edinburg university, Scotland. Dr. Osler is perhaps professor of medicine at Oxford university, to which post he went from Johns Hopkins university at Baltimore, where he still holds the honorary title of professor of medicine.

Accidental Happenings.

Phillip Lillenthal, manager of the Anglo-California bank of San Francisco, was killed in an automobile accident near that city.

By the explosion of a gasoline launch on Rainy lake, near Fort Francis, Moses Isbell, owner of a fishing fleet, and two fishermen in the boat were drowned.

By a fall down an elevator shaft at the Charles hotel at Mason City, Iowa, T. H. Barrett of Austin, Minn., a traveling man, was seriously injured.

One man was burned to death, two women were seriously injured and several others more or less badly burned in a fire which destroyed the wood and women's buildings of the Phalen-Hahn Cricket club.

The wool house and fertilizer plant of Armour & Co., in the Union stock yards at Chicago, were destroyed by fire. The buildings were seventy-story brick structures, covering an entire block. The fire was the fiercest experience in the stock yards district in seven years. The damage was estimated at $500,000.

Five deaths in one family, all within a short time, has nearly wiped out the Monzan family at Central, Mich. Mrs. Thomas Prew, aged seventy-six and blind, died yesterday. granddaughter was burned to death by a lamp exploding; another granddaughter while hunting, and another granddaughter died after three days' illness.

Miss Florence Port, seventeen years of age, is dying as a result of injuries received in a gasoline stove fire at Wilton, Iowa. She poured the stove just as it exploded. Her garments took fire and, scattered with gasoline, they rapidly burned from her body, leaving her entirely nude. In this condition she ran into the street, tearing her hair and screaming.

Sins and Sinners.

Buck Watson of Hillsboro, Tex., shot a young man named Curt Horn and Miss Ethel Edahl, a telephone operator, and then shot himself. Both men died almost instantly and Miss Edahl is believed to be fatally wounded.

Carroll Hall, aged fourteen, of Dan Ville, N. H., shot his sister, aged sixteen, with a shotgun. The charge entered the neck and death came almost instantly. Young Hall was arrested. He says he did not know the gun was loaded.

Arthur Jenkins, a naval clerk charged with having sent an obscene postal card to President Roosevelt, was committed to the Northern jail to await the signing of extradition papers for his removal to the federal jurisdiction of Connecticut.

Daniel Donohue of Oakland, Cal., the body of whose wife was found buried in Emeryville, and for whose alleged murder Gustave Arkell, alias Alstedt, is now in the city prison, was found dead at his home from the effects of a gunshot wound in his head. The officials declare it a case of suicide.

Julius Lippe, manager; Abe Woll, secretary and treasurer of the Central Cities company of New Orleans, and John Eckert, an employe of that company, were indicted by the grand jury on the charge of arson in connection with a fire which about ten days ago burned over a portion of three blocks in the business section of New Orleans, causing a loss of $1,500,000.

A woman about twenty-five years old, of refined appearance, walked into the Niagara river about thirty feet above Prospect Point and was swept over the falls. She left nothing to identify her.

Humbert de Givannis, a young baker, shot and killed Mrs. Ozeat de Givinnis, his brother's wife, at Coney Island, New York, and then fired a bullet into his own head, which will probably cause death. Cheating's failure to persuade his sister-in-law to elope with him is said by the police to have been the cause.

From Other Shores.

The Bolivian congress has annulled the recent elections and fixed next May as the date for holding new elections.

The congress of the International Abolitionist federation, with 200 delegates present, representing eighty societies, opened in Paris.

Felice Nazzaro, the Italian automobile driver, won the Florio cup at Boulogne, covering 315 miles in four hours, twenty-five minutes and two-some seconds.

After adopting the budget of 1908-09 and arbitration, extradition and naturalization treaties with the United States, the Portuguese cortes has adjourned until Jan. 2.

More than 800 deaths from plague are reported during the last fortnight at Amoy. Cholera has been ravaged this season by the most virulent smallpox scourge on record.

The St. Petersburg newspapers Rech and Zeitung have been fined $1,000 for publishing articles criticising the policies of M. Schwartz, the new minister of education.

Foreign Minister Pichon of France has announced that France and Spain have reached complete accord in regard to the Casa Blanca note, and that this communication will be distributed to the powers in a few days.

A severe gale caused many casualties among shipping along the coast of England. The schooner Phyllis Gray, laden with coal, went aground and turned turtle near Crayton. The crew of six men were lost.

The French column under Gen. Alix arrived at Boudenib to reinforce the French force of 1,500 men who are reported to be surrounded by 15,000 Moors. Gen. Alix is preparing to make an immediate attack on the Tafilaenan.

The newspaper organ of the Young Turkey committee states that the sultan has announced his intention to surrender crown domains yielding a yearly revenue of $2,000,000, as guarantee for the forthcoming loans for the treasury and civil list.

The first instalment of British reservists to replace the Canadian Pacific railroad drivers, numbering 150, arrived at Montreal last week on the steamer Lake Erie. The railway officials state that other parties are now on their way to Canada.

Following two earthquake shocks at Hondalla, the molten lava in the crater of the volcano Kliauea has risen to a height of 400 feet. After the second shock the lava fell 600 feet from its usual level and, following the second shock, it began to rise again.

Although the Russian government has not formally granted English rights to the South Siskian metallurgical trust which recently was chartered under the Belgian law, with its headquarters at Brussels, assurances already have been obtained that the trust will be permitted to operate in Russia unhindered.

General.

The total number of insurances at Port Laud, Or., for the week ending Sept. 4 were 254,526 bushels for the United Kingdom.

It is reported the Harriman interests have closed a contract with the Cumbria Steel Company of Johnstown, Pa., for 500 armored cabin cars.

The fifteenth annual convention of the Boys' Brigades of America closed its convention in Baltimore with attendance upon services in a number of the churches.

Count Zeppelin has completed arrangements for the construction of an immense airship factory at Lake Constance and has leased a tract of land for fifty years.

The Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers will erect its new home and office building on the southeast corner of St. Clair and Ontario streets, at Cleveland. The brotherhood is paying $200,000 for the corner, and the project calls for a total outlay of $1,000,000, including the price for the land.

Standing Bear, a famous Ponca Indian chief, is dead at Niobrara, Neb. He was once exploited in Boston and other Eastern cities by Thomas Tibbles, a former Populist vice presidential candidate, as a martyr to government persecution. Tibbles dressed Standing Bear in a silk hat and corresponding attire.

Provision is being made at the war department to increase the garrison at Yellowstone National Park. It is proposed to double the force. The recent raids by a lone road agent on seven tourist coaches, with 120 passengers, calls attention to the necessity of a more thorough supervision of the park precincts.

Gov. Haskell of Oklahoma, as chairman of the state text book commission, has cancelled the contracts of two of the large book companies which fired well in the recent state adoption because of their refusal to agree to the union labor provision of the contracts. The governor also threatened to cancel the contract for spellers published by a San Francisco concern.

The sum of $10,000 is left to the Actors' Fund of America by Tony Pastor, the so-called father of vaudeville in this country, whose will has just been filed in New York. The value of the estate is not disclosed.

Rev. Ernest J. Craft, rector of Christ Episcopal church of Bridgeport, Conn., has written a play which is based upon the matrimonial experiences of Ferdinand Finney Earle, the artist. The plot deals with the Earle-Page question and affinities. Rev. Craft says he foresaw the arrest of Earle for beating his affinity.

STATE GUARDS MILK SUPPLY

Minnesota Has Taken an Advanced Position in Protecting the Public From Impure Milk, and Its Experts Are Continually Waging War Against Unsanitary Dairy and Creamery Conditions.

STATE CREAMERY EXPERTS.

H. T. Söndergard, Litchfield.
John B. Lindberg, Grand Lake.
James Sorenson, Maple Plain.
Edwin Red, Mankato.
A. O. Storvick, Crookston.
H. A. Goetsch, St. Paul.
I. O. Dybevick, Madella.

The present system of milk and cream inspection in Minnesota is the result of the hold espousal two years ago by the state legislature of the right of sanitary science to exist. To execute its laws this state appoints its agents to investigate the cleanliness and healthfulness of barns, dairies, kitchens, homes and even the personal habits and cleanliness of the hands, face and clothes, the assumption of which authority half a century ago would have been considered tyrannical and aroused factional strife.

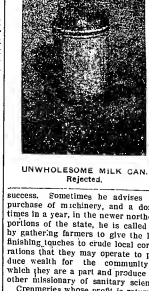
Finding their way daily among the most isolated settlements along the frontiers of the state or delving into the complex sanitary puzzle of modern cities, seven creamery experts—small, drawn out skirmish line—have succeeded in placing this state, in two years, a long step in advance on the pathways of civilization.

A wide and swift river of milk streams into St. Paul and Minneapolis throughout the year, and that its white volume of 30,000,000 gallons may not be contaminated by the entrance of an impure gallon demands as watchful a sentinel as in the most responsible situations of war.

On Aug. 10, at Crookston, Creamery Expert A. O. Storvick, who has charge of the Ninth congressional district, condemned 100 gallons of milk found for Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth for the reason that it was dirty and unwholesome. If it had been permitted to arrive at its destination some thousands of babies, invalids and milk-drinking adults would pour into tender stomachs diseased food, causing unspeakable suffering and perhaps death.

The death rate of year-old babies in the United States is thirty out of every hundred. Two-thirds of these died on account of foreign properties in food milk. The number of invalids who take milk in the intestinal stages of life or death is beyond computation. Therefore the responsibility upon the shoulders of those whose duty it is chooses to fulfill its duties to its people is heavy and continuous.

The creamery inspector is a man of energy. He is the popular forum of all co-operative creamery meetings where he delivers an address, explaining the purity of the product and discovering to the creamery directors new invasions for the use of milk and cream. Drawn by the authority which his position gives him into every milk shed and creamery of the land, his is an intimate association with the dairyman or farmer, and his



UNWHOLESOME MILK CAN. Rejected.

success. Sometimes he advises the purchase of machinery, and a dozen times in a year, in the never northern portions of the state, he is called upon by gathering farmers to give the last finishing touches to crude local corporations that they may operate to produce wealth for the community of which they are a part and produce another missionary of sanitary science.

Creameries whose profit is returned to its patrons and to the communities of agricultural Minnesota, and even to enter into the iron range, where the cattle live on rich outcroppings of heritage. The gospel of co-operation on a small scale has toughed the Minnesota farmer's heart, and this small, unpretentious machinery of finance makes its exchanges with the market place through a disinterested creamery manager, whose care for purity and pride in his work transcends the possible economies of neglect.

The expert is at once his own detective and lawyer. By the laws of the state he is empowered as a police officer. His prosecutions in the state last year number 121. The list of prosecutions for the year ending August follows:

Selling milk without a license, 3; dirty milk house, 1; filthy cream separators and cans, 6; selling milk from cows in unsanitary barns, 1; selling milk below standard, 55; selling unwholesome milk at creameries, 32; selling adulterated milk and cream, 26.

It is safe to say that 50 per cent will make no second violation and 75 per cent no third violation of the law.

The intimate inspection of milk by authorized bodies from the pasture where the cow feeds to the bottle of the babe or cup of the invalid has long been one of the noblest institutions of the government of Denmark, and was introduced in the United States in New Jersey, in the suburbs of New York, by a group of doctors, who without authority of law arranged with certain dairies that, for the permission of examining and directing their handling of milk and cream they would recommend their product to all

STATE MILK INSPECTOR AT WORK PASSING ON SHIPMENTS.

their patients and the public at large.

Such a radical reform did this make in the business of selling milk that the legislature of New York was compelled, for the protection of that industry within its own borders, to pass the first sanitary dairy inspection law on the continent.

The legislature of 1907 placed Minnesota on the highest plane of compulsory sanitation, so far as milk and cream are concerned, reached by any state in the American continent and exceeding in some particulars the regulations of this industry in Denmark. The requirements of butter fat in the milk produced and sold in Minnesota are 3.5 per cent; in Denmark, 3 per cent; in New York, 2.5 per cent. In particulars of sanitary inspection of all the premises and conditions of places where milk is produced, handled or sold, Minnesota also equals all other countries. In the personnel of its inspectors and their practical adaptability to the work it is no superior in a like sized territory on earth.

Laws without enough executives to enforce them amount to nothing, and when a commodity of such common use, especially to those in critical stages of life, is subject to fatal contamination without charge apparent to those who use it, the purity fulfills as high a purpose as the government which enables it.

The sanitary expert under the state law has the right to enter and police all premises where milk is produced on hundreds of farms. Milk must not be placed on the market which has been drawn from a diseased cow, or one fed on decayed or unwholesome food, or from a cow near time of calving. The cow barns must be cleanly and sanitary. The milk or cream must never come in contact with cans or vessels of any kind which have not been washed with boiling water. Milk must not be mixed with water or contain preservatives of any kind. Utensils must be kept clean and in sanitary places, and all utensils and clothing used while about the milk must be clean. Creameries must not even have in their possession milk or cream which are not of the quality demanded by the state law.

Milk when shipped must have a temperature not to exceed 50 degrees. The law, however, provides for a temperature of 41 degrees. It must not be left to stand, as often happens on farms many miles from the local station, the depot or, terminal for the week leaves early Saturday. The farmer makes his visit to town often on Saturday, and at that time takes the milk and cream along with him. If not sold to the local creamery the milk must be held until Monday before it is shipped out. The local facilities do not provide for the proper care of milk and cream during the intervening time, and as a consequence it is shipped impure, the inspectors find it and the farmer is prosecuted.

The inspectors, upon observing impurities in milk and cream while on route take the address of the consignee and of the party to whom it is shipped. He then pours into the milk a quantity of washing bluing, which he mixes into the milk with a stick. The blue tinge cannot then be separated from the product and makes it unavailable for sale. Another chemical used by the inspectors for the destruction of the product leaves in the milk or cream a decided pugent odor, discernible as soon as it arrives at its destination.

The inspectors have condemned some 50,000 gallons of milk in the last few months. But their greatest accomplishment rests in the improved conditions of the dairy farms throughout the state. The law and the respect it is demanding by vigorous public sentiment is resulting not only in a higher degree of care and the important business of dairying is reaching the highest standard.

This devotion of the state to the source of those things which people eat is but the beginning of the common practice of sanitary watchfulness among those producers who feed the world. That Minnesota should begin that pratice now on so high a plane gives an earned superiority to Minnesota milk and cream products wherever they are sold on earth.

CARLETON COLLEGE OPENS.

Has Unusually Large Enrollment, Especially in First Year.

Carleton college entered upon its forty-third year last week with a very large enrollment, the freshmen class being unusually large. At 9 o'clock the opening chapel exercises were held, and Rev. Alexander Milne, minister of the Pilgrim Congregational church of Duluth, delivered an address.

The new members of the faculty are as follows: Miss Dorothy Firman, B. A. Mount Holyoke, and M. A., Wellesley, who becomes assistant in English; Miss Margaret Holman, B. A., Smith, who becomes instructor in Art History and Greek; James McCandless, B. A., University of Michigan, instructor in the department of rhetoric and oratory, and who takes charge of the physical training for the men; Miss Ruth E. Buswell, a Carleton graduate, instructor of pianoforte and history of music, and Miss Jessie M. Law, who for the last three years has been studying in the Royal conservatory of music in Leipsic, becomes instructor in violin.

Athletic interests in Carleton look very promising this year. Football will be under the supervision of Myron S. Cantral, Brown, '07, and field and track work will be in charge of Z. O. Fiscus, B. A., of Gettysburg college, Pennsylvania.

STUDENTS FLOCKING IN.

Attendance at University Expected to Take Forward Jump This Year.

From present indications all attendance records at the University of Minnesota will be broken this year. Judging from the number of prospective students on the campus and the records of growth in other years, Registrar E. B. Pierce predicts that from 100 to 200 more students will be registered this year than last, when a total of 4,421 were enrolled.

The dental college is already practically filled. It was able to accommodate but nineteen new students this year, and 100 registered during the first two days. Last year twenty-seven dental students were turned away because of lack of space in this department, and it is expected that the number of disappointed ones will be even greater this year.

Students desiring to enter any of the engineering courses are required to take a series of examinations in mathematics in case they do not hold state board certificates.

The first day is always the heaviest, it is expected that next Tuesday will be the great registration day, although those who take examinations are expected to register Saturday and Monday.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

The thirteen-year-old son of J. J. De Wall was killed in a runaway on the Cloverdale farm, near Appleton.

John Walker, eighty-two years old, is dead at Spring Valley, owing to the kick of a horse received about a week ago.

Mrs. Anna Halvorson, an old resident of Fergus Falls, died at her home from cancer of the stomach. She leaves a family.

Bert Zech fell into the cylinder of a threshing machine at Browerville. Both of his legs were ground off, and he died five hours later.

Mrs. John Hink of the township of Mount Pleasant, near Lake City, committed suicide by drowning in the cistern. She was of unsound mind.

The feed store of Andrew Mellum at St. Paul was also consumed. It was destroyed, with contents, by fire. The loss on building and stock is placed at $2,000.

As the result of the accidental discconnection of a gas tube attached to a heater, Mrs. Emma Sifert of Minneapolis was asphyxiated in the bathroom of her home.

John Helmes was badly cut about the head by a circular saw in a mill three miles north of Finlayson. He was brought to a local hospital, where he is in a critical condition.

Five members of a session crew were injured at Red Wing when a handcar which they were operating left its track, and the men were hurled down an embankment.

Lee Wing, a laundryman of Faribault, was robbed of $45, which was taken from his coat while he was absent from his shop a few minutes. The thief made good his escape.

Ole Clement of the scheme firm of Clement Bros. of Albert Lea was haled into Justice Hammond's court on a charge of assaulting one Simpson, and on a plea of guilty was fined $25 and costs.

Annie Pollard, who in a fit of delirium kept a policeman on the go two hours before he managed to catch her at Eveleth, was sentenced by Justice Prince to seventy-five days for disorderly conduct.

William Scheiber was indicted for murder in the first degree at Duluth for the killing of Frank Miesopust near Buhl. The victim was a bonesetter, and robbery is said to have been the motive for the crime.

The freight depot of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway at Lake City was destroyed by fire. Sparks from a passing locomotive lighted the roof, and the building burned to the ground. The loss was about $2,000.

The barns and outbuildings of Otto Hapke, a rural mail carrier, and Emil Garbs, located near the ball park at Stillwater, were burned to the ground and their dwellings were scorched. Other buildings were also in danger.

Two large barn buildings belonging to Hon. A. P. Peterson of Lake Crystal were burned to the ground before the fire department could arrive. A team of horses and some implements were also burned.

William Rosebeck, an employe of the Scott-Graff Lumber company, was fatally hurt in the Northern Pacific yards at Duluth. He was walking on the tracks and stepped in front of a locomotive coming behind him on another track. Both legs were crushed, and he died without recovering consciousness.

S. Deming of Parleers Prairie was cut Sunday evening while standing with his hand over his gun before accidentally discharged the weapon, the entire charge of shot passing directly through the center of the hand. He was brought to his home, and it is doubtful if the hand can be saved.

As the result of the breaking of a front wheel on his automobile, Ralph D. Wilcox, vice president of the Wilcox Bros. Lumber company, and Ignaz Setzel, an employe, narrowly escaped being crushed to death under the overturned machine at Minneapolis. Both men are at the Asbury hospital with numerous fractures and bruises.

With the people of the entire Mesaba range excited to the highest pitch by the great fires, it is evident that only a regimen who attempted to rob the First National bank at Divakik have been allowed to get out of the country. Peter Holland, the citizen shot by one of the robbers, is apparently recovering in the hospital.

Paris Fletcher of the real estate firm of Clarke & Fletcher of St. Paul was killed and Mrs. Fletcher was seriously injured in an automobile accident near Minnetonka, Wabasha county, sixteen miles from Winona. The accident occurred at the bottom of a steep hill a mile out of Minnetonka. The machine overturned, and Mr. Fletcher was pinned under it, being crushed across the abdomen.

The steamer Rutledge, the largest excursion craft in Winona waters, was badly damaged while attempting to pass through the Northwestern drawbridge at Winona. The steamer was forced to shore in a sinking condition. No one was injured.

An early morning fire starting in the flour mill and grain elevator of the R. R. Heed company at Good Thunder completely destroyed the plant, and for a while threatened the destruction of the town. The loss on the mill and elevator will reach $30,000, and on the stock about $10,000.

Fire of unknown origin totally destroyed the large barn on the farm of O. B. Carlson, occupied by Andrew Domagella, near Appleton. Six horses, twenty hogs, besides hay, feed and farm implements belonging to Mr. Domagella were also burned, with no insurance. Mrs. Domagella was badly burned trying to save the stock.

Just because a married man does it the things his wife wants him to do it is no sign that he is stuck on the job.

An Economical Suitor.

It was fair time in Selkirk and Sandy and his sweetheart were wandering round arm in arm, enjoying the sights. Presently they espied a smart looking pie shop, which they promptly entered. Sandy ordered one pie, sat down and commenced to eat it. Meanwhile the girl looked anxiously on.

"Is't fine, Sandy?" she timidly asked.

"Ay, 'tis awful fine, Jennie," he answered. "Ye should buy one!"

Excelsior.

Uncle—And what will you do when you are a man, Tommy?

Tommy—I'm going to grow a beard, Uncle.—Why?

Tommy—Because then I won't have nearly so much face to wash.

Stung.

The Cockney—Well, I'm jiggered! I never heard a dying rabbit make a noise like that before."

The Keeper—No, sir, but Bill ain't no rabbit.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

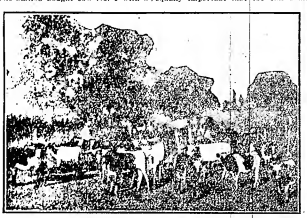
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

DON'T SELL THE DAIRY HEIFERS—RAISE THEM

Use a Good Sire and Improve the Standard of Your Herd —By Wilber J. Fraser, Chief in Dairy Husbandry, Illinois University.

Many dairymen are not raising their heifer calves; instead the herd is replenished by buying cows. Four professional cow buyers sold about 7,000 cows in the vicinity of Elgin, Ill., alone, last year; besides this many cows were shipped in by the dairymen themselves. On many dairy farms the heifer calves, good, bad and indifferent, go for veal. Where this is done it means there is no provision for perpetuating the dairy herd or the best cows in it.

The dairyman from whom the Illinois station bought cow No. 1 with a



A Shrewd Young Financier's Clever Deal in Picking Up These Sacrificed Heifers at from Two to Three Dollars Apiece.

three years' record of 405 pounds of butter fat per year, was making no effort to perpetuate her superior qualities but was selling her calves at $2.50 each. This is certainly a ruinous practice to the dairy business.

The cow buyer cannot get enough really good cows to supply his purchasers, as but few of the best cows are for sale. The dairyman himself must raise the heifer, calves of his best cows and not depend on anybody's offerings to replenish his herd. He has the breeding stock, the feed—cheap feed—and the equipment. Calf-raising is a natural part of his business. It is absurd to suppose that as a rule he can buy as good cows as he can raise. The reasons are plain. He needs to retain but few calves each year and can sell the less-promising ones. He knows the parentage of the calves and need have none but those from high-producing mothers. It is far easier to sell inferior stock (to the butcher) than to buy cows that are excellent producers.

A prominent dairyman of the state says of his grade herd: "The heifers we raise from our best cows are bet-

The Bull is One-Half of the Herd.

ter milk producers with their first calves than are the average mature cows we can buy." Several of our most progressive dairymen have add practically the same thing.

Yet in the face of all this, hundreds of dairymen make no effort to save their best heifer calves, and they think they have a reason. They say it takes too much milk. This question was carefully investigated with 48 calves by the Illinois experiment station. Twelve calves at a time were tested at four different times. It was found they could be successfully raised on 150 pounds of whole milk and 400 pounds of skimmilk. This milk was fed at the rate of ten pounds per day until the calves were 50 days old, when it was gradually lessened one pound per day for ten days and then no more was fed. No substitutes for milk were used. Only ordinary grains which the farmer produces, and a good quality of legume hay were fed, showing that the dairyman can raise a calf in this way with almost no extra trouble. Several of these calves are now cows in milk and good producers, indicating that they were not injured by this method of raising.

The sale value of the milk fed these calves was as follows:

150 lb. whole milk @ 1¢ per 100	$1.50
400 lb. skim milk @ $0.35 per 100	1.20
Total	$2.70

And these prices of milk are liberal, especially as they are paid at the farm, and no money or labor is expended in hauling the milk to market. It is not so expensive to raise a calf as the dairymen have thought. The grain and hay consumed by the heifers of high quality will give much better returns than the same feed fed to cows.

Raising the heifer calves of good high-producing cows is a great fundamental requisite for the best and easiest improvement of the dairy herd. But these calves will take their qualities from both parents, and it is equally important that the calf shall have good parentage on the male side. An inspection of dairy herds will show that many times comparatively little attention is paid to the quality of the sire. In a recent visit to the dairy regions of northern Illinois, the writer noted six herds in which the heifer calves were raised for future cows, but in which the sires used were miserable little scrubs, veritable runts and weaklings, obtained by simply saving a grade calf from a poor herd. Of many other sires fairly good as individuals, nothing is known of the actual milk production of their female ancestors.

With a herd of 40 cows, as here illustrated, each cow represents one-eightieth of the future herd each year, and the whole number of 40 cows represent forty-eightieths of the herd, and the good well-bred sire represents one-half or forty-eightieths of all the quality and qualities, character and characteristics, the capacity for milk production, and everything else, transmitted to the calves which are to constitute the succeeding herd.

A fine dairy sire may be bought for $150, and with 40 grade cows at $60 per head, the herd comes to $2,400. The bull costs only one-seventeenth of the investment, yet he will improve the future herd as much as the other sixteen-seventeenths. The extra $100 put into a good sire is the best investment in the herd.

Forty-one animals are purchased, one animal will influence the future herd as much as the other 40. It is worth while, then, to give much extra time and study to the selection of that one, the sire.

From generation to generation the succession of well-selected sires goes on increasing and intensifying the improvement of the herd. In this way the sire becomes three-fourths, seven-eighths, fifteen-sixteenths, etc., of the herd. In fact in a few years the sire is practically "the whole thing."

So the sire may be much more than half the herd whether judged by the quantity, strength, quality or accumulated effect of the characteristics he transmits. It is literally true that the sire may thus, within a few years, at slight expense, completely transform a dairy herd and double its profit.

Every man who has had any extended experience or observation in the use of pure-bred sires from high-producing dams at the head of a dairy herd, will agree that this sire was of peculiar value and great economy in building up the herd. The records of dairy breeding have proved it conclusively a thousand times over. No man who studies the facts can doubt it. The evidence is to be seen in the heifers of every such sire, and in their contrast with heifers lacking such parentage.

Indicates Lice.—If the feathers around the necks of the fowls look ragged at any time other than during the moulting period, it is a pretty sure sign that lice are present.

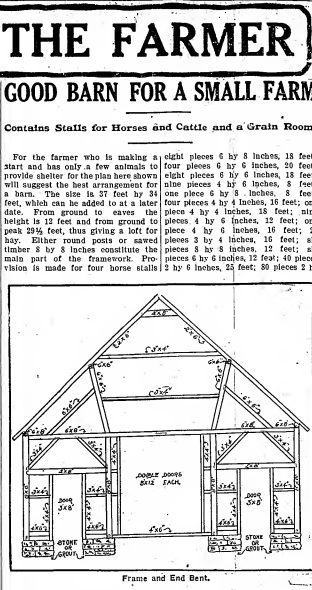
Keep One Variety.—It is easier to keep one variety of fowls than a great many varieties.

Untidiness.—The untidiness of many poultry establishments brings the business of poultry raising into disrepute

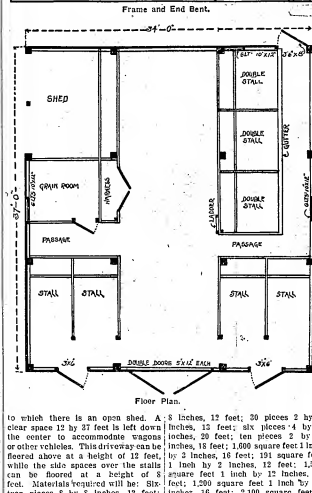
GOOD BARN FOR A SMALL FARM

Contains Stalls for Horses and Cattle and a Grain Room.

For the farmer who is making a start and has only a few animals to provide shelter for the plan here shown will suggest the best arrangement for a barn. The size is 37 feet by 34 feet, which can be added to at a later date. From ground to eaves the height is 12 feet and from ground to peak 29½ feet, thus giving a loft for hay. Either round posts or sawed timber 8 by 8 inches constitute the main part of the framework. Provision is made for four horse stalls



Frame and End Bent.



Floor Plan.

to which there is an open shed. A clear space 12 by 37 feet is left down the center to accommodate wagons or other vehicles. This driveway can be floored above at a height of 12 feet, while the side spaces over the stalls can be floored at a height of 8 feet. Materials required will be: Six-teen pieces 8 by 8 inches, 12 feet; four pieces 6 by 8 inches, 20 feet; eight pieces 6 by 8 inches, 18 feet; four pieces 6 by 6 inches, 20 feet; eight pieces 6 by 6 inches, 18 feet; nine pieces 4 by 6 inches, 8 feet; one piece 6 by 8 inches, 8 feet; four pieces 4 by 4 inches, 16 feet; one piece 4 by 4 inches, 18 feet; nine pieces 4 by 6 inches, 12 feet; one piece 4 by 6 inches, 16 feet; 20 pieces 3 by 4 inches, 16 feet; six pieces 8 by 8 inches, 12 feet; six pieces 6 by 6 inches, 12 feet; 40 pieces 2 by 6 inches, 25 feet; 30 pieces 2 by 8 inches, 12 feet; 20 pieces 2 by 8 inches, 15 feet; six pieces 4 by 4 inches, 20 feet; ten pieces 2 by 4 inches, 13 feet; 1,000 square feet 1 inch by 2 inches, 16 feet; 191 square feet 1 inch by 2 inches, 12 feet; 1,500 square feet 1 inch by 12 inches, 12 feet; 1,200 square feet 1 inch by 12 inches, 16 feet; 2,100 square feet 1 inch by 12 inches, 12 feet.

Common-Sense Pruning.—An old nurseryman who has made a fortune in the business says that he does not believe in any fancy notions about pruning, but tries to have the trees head low, with trunks not over 2½ or 3 feet high, and then let them grow as naturally as possible. If any branches interfere with each other he cuts off the one that can be spared the best. Do not cut big holes in the top of the tree, nor cut out the central branches, but try to have the main branches cut out alternately around a central stem, so that the tree may be well balanced and sufficiently open to allow the sunshine to reach all parts of it. A little common sense is worth a lot of fancy notions in taking care of an orchard.

Big Currant Farm.—In Colorado there is one fruit farm upon which are 135,000 currant bushes which average 2 gallon to each bush or 17,000 bushels each year. It requires quite an army to gather this fruit every year.

Clean the Troughs.—In feeding either sweet or sour milk be sure the troughs are clean.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the side-walk conversation, with a rueful smile.

The Public Sale.—A public sale has many advantages, such as meeting and exchanging ideas with men engaged in the same occupation, men who have spent their lives in the business and are posted in every phase of it. The old breeder becomes acquainted with the new man and the class of animals he buys. The stockman and the farmer in attendance will unconsciously receive impressions regarding pure bred stock that will cause them to improve their herds, if not to turn the leaf clear over and raise nothing but pure breds. Thus the public sale, under favorable circumstances, may be a great educator and a benefit to the breed.—William D. McTavish.

Mow the Pasture Weeds.—It is a good thing to mow the pasture once at the beginning of summer, so that the cows will not get a chance to eat them even if they so desire. This will help keep the milk from having a weedy flavor and will also give the grass a chance to begin to supplant the weeds.

Any Time.—Any time is "fly time" for the "fly-by-night" dealers who get your goods on pretense of paying higher prices than others will.

A Campaign Year.

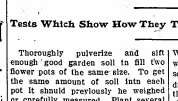
"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But I ain't no use, boys. That barrel was cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

THE CAPACITY OF PLANTS TO ABSORB MOISTURE

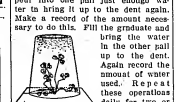
Tests Which Show How They Take Up and Give Off Water

Thoroughly pulverize and sift enough good garden soil to fill two flower pots of the same size. To get the same amount of soil into each pot it should previously be weighed or carefully measured. Plant several kernels of corn in one pot, water both, and set them aside for the corn to grow. Whenever water is applied to the pot containing the corn an equal amount should be applied to the other pot, in order that both soils may be packed alike. When the corn is two or three inches high get two lard pails just large enough to take in the pots to their rims. Mark on the outside of the pails the depth to which the pots will extend on the inside, and at



To Show that Plants Absorb Moisture from the Soil.

a point one inch above each mark make a dent which can be distinctly seen on the inside of the pail. Now fill each pail with water up to the dent, water both pots thoroughly, and set them in the pails as shown in the figure. Set both pails and pots in a warm, light place so that the corn will continue to grow. The next day remove the pots, and you will probably find that the water is not up to the dents. What has become of it? From a previous experiment you will probably conclude that the soil has taken it up. From an eight-ounce graduate pour into the pail just enough water to bring it up to the dent again. Make a record of the amount necessary to do this. Fill the graduate and bring the water in the other pail up to the dent. Again record the amount of water used. Repeat these operations daily for two or three weeks. Find the total amount of water added to each pail. You will probably find that the pot containing the corn has taken up considerably more water than the other pot.

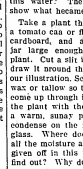


To Show That Plants Give Off a Part of the Moisture Absorbed from the Soil.

Why? Was there any place for the water to escape except through the soil and the corn? How much water did the corn use? What became of this water? The next exercise will show what became of a part of it.

Take a plant that is well started in a tomato can or flower pot, a piece of cardboard, and a glass tumbler or jar large enough to the cover the plant. Cut a slit in the cardboard and draw it around the plant as shown in our illustration. Seal the slit with pitch, wax or tallow so that no moisture can come up through it from below; cover the plant with the glass and set it in a warm, sunny place. Moisture will condense on the inner surface of the glass. Where does it come from? Is all the moisture absorbed by the roots given off in this way? How can you find out? What do plants need water?

To determine the best depth at which to plant corn take an olive bottle about eight inches high, or other similar glass vessel. Fill it with garden soil to a height of five or six inches from the top, put in a kernel of



To Show the Depth at Which Plant Corn.

be side of the bottle, put in another inch of soil, then another kernel of corn, and so on until the bottle is full, arranging the kernels spirally. Moisten the soil, wrap the bottle up to the neck in black paper or cloth, and set it in a warm place. Prepare other bottles in the same way, but plant in them beans, peas, and some small seeds, such as those of radishes, onions and lettuce. By taking off the wrappings and looking at the seeds daily you can not only determine the best depth at which to plant corn, but make many interesting observations regarding the rate of germination, how the little plants push out of the ground, whether they take the seeds up with them or leave them behind, etc. Take careful notes and try to determine whether large or small seeds should be planted deeper, whether the roots or the little plants are formed first, whether the plants ever show a tendency to start down or the roots up.

SHRUB WITH POSSIBLE FUTURE

Leaves of the Ilex Cassine Yaupon Cassena Make a Good and Healthful Drink.

This is a shrub or tree according to the locality in which it is grown. It is said to reach its greatest development in the river bottoms of east-

ern Texas. It is a handsome evergreen. The leaves are three-quarters of an inch in length. The flowers and fruit are in the axils of the leaves. The berries are red and very pretty when in contrast with the green. The leaves have a peculiar intoxicating property, and were used by the Indians under the name of black drink, both as a medicine and as a drink of etiquette at their councils. The leaves have been analyzed and found to contain a small amount of caffeine. The principle that makes coffee popular. The thought naturally rises: "Could not this tree be developed to give us a domestic substitute for coffee?

The Joy of It.

"No, of course, Batchelor doesn't keep house; he just has apartments at his club."

"Well, then, he doesn't know what life is. Half the fun of going to your club is lost unless you've got a home to stay away from."—Philadelphia Press.

We Can Not.

"If we give women votes, will they want to run for all the offices?"

"I don't think so. Can you imagine a woman setting up the ice cream sodas for people not even in her set?"

Loose Shoes.—The horse's shoes should be kept tight. A loose shoe greatly tires the horse that has to wear it, especially if he has to work on hard roads. It is often a cause of lameness. Loose shoes can be prevented by taking the horse to the blacksmith's occasionally and having him examine the shoes to see if they need tightening.

A Paying Tree.—A New York farmer has a "Sweet Bough" apple tree that has not yielded fewer than three bushels each year for 18 successive years. Last year the fruit was just as delicious as the first time it bore.

Selecting a Breed.—Select a breed and stick to it. You will be just as well repaid in improving and developing a good lot of fowls as well as you would in improving good dairy cows.

Plan the Poultry House.—The poultry house should be carefully planned before it is built. It is difficult to remedy building mistakes after they are made.

The Summer Setter.—In setting a hen in warm weather it is a good plan to either make the nest on the ground or place sod underneath it.

The Small Turkeys.—When the clouds look threatening it is time to look after the small turkeys that are running with the larger.

To Study Varieties.—The many varieties may be kept by the man that is interested in studying the comparative values of varieties.

Yard Young Chicks by Themselves.—Growing chicks should not be yarded with fowls, but should have clean grass runs of their own.

Need Dust and Charcoal.—Both chicks and fowls should have access to grit and charcoal.

Provide Shade.—Shady nooks are relished by the laying hens.

Keep Hens Cool.—Keep the henhouse as cool as possible.

Anxious for Microbes.

The Man—I'd give anything if you would kiss me.

The Maid—But the scientists say that kisses breed disease.

The Man—Oh, never mind that. Go ahead, and make me an invalid for life.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Perfectly Harmless.

"What's yer platform?"

"I," replied the candidate, "am in favor of clean streets, good crops, suitable weather, and changing your flannels when you feel like it. I leave it to you, gentlemen, if there is anything here to alarm anybody."

Right It—

Get at the bottom of the Baking Powder Question.

Buy a can of Calumet today. Put it through the most rigid baking test that you know. If it does not fully come up to your standard, if the baking is not just as good or better—lighter, more evenly raised, more delicious and wholesome, take it back to the grocer and get your money. ¶ Calumet is the only strictly high-grade baking powder selling at a moderate cost. Don't accept a substitute. Insist upon Calumet —and get it.

CALUMET Baking Powder

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, 1907.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. HARSH, LOCAL EDITOR

Entered Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

Jo Cannon doesn't want the newspapers to print his speeches, and perhaps he is wise at that.

If Red Lake Falls gets that linen mill, everybody will be so elated that we'll forget that Capron isn't to play on the team this fall.

The fellow who gets into the political game and he who goes in for aerial navigation often experience the same sensations. Each is liable to get his bumps.

Jerome Bede says he can earn more in three months lecturing than in a year as congressman. Perhaps his constituents thought he needed the money.

The republican gubernatorial candidate has not an exalted opinion of the judgment of the average voter. He never loses an opportunity to assert that when the voter exercises his judgment in voting for an independent ticket, he instantly scratches the ticket in the wrong place. Cheer up, Jake, they'll show you.

Mr. Jacobson does not want to be the only loser, so advises that when the voter scratches his ticket at the top he should keep on down the line to the bottom. The other republican nominees are not exhibiting any great amount of enthusiasm in seconding this proposition. This lack of harmony is any thing but encouraging to the gubernatorial candidate.

WHY JACOBSON?

Evan said his heritage for a mess of pottage. Jacobson disposed of his political heritage to a steel trust sandwich and a brewery complete glass of beer. There was just enough nutriment in this lunch, so obtained, to enable him to land the republican gubernatorial nomination on July 1st, but it left him only a handicap with which to continue the race for the election. His preconvention campaign took him away from the old friends with whom he had previously affiliated. He was in the camp of the enemy. He was tied up with pledges and promises until this one time champion of the people was a helpless bondsman in the hands of the political tricksters who kindly volunteered to manage his campaign.

Heretofore when Mr. Jacobson has appeared in the political arena it has been as a vociferous advocate of the people's rights. He has shouted say screamed—himself hoarse denouncing corporate greed, and has announced himself in season and out of season as the defender of the people. He arrogated to himself this position during his legislative career, and again emphasized and reiterated it when a candidate for state auditor. Two years ago when a candidate for governor, he left no doubt as to his position on all issues, only to have the prize snatched from him by adverse interests when he believed he had it within his grasp.

This year he again became a candidate, but his tactices have entirely changed. He began by making friends with mammon. He went to his enemies and made terms with them. The interests which have heretofore antagonized him at every point, and defeated him, went into the convention bound to him hand and foot and all the time, and he won, but at what a price.

From now to the close of the campaign Mr. Jacobson will tour the state posing as the friend of the people. He will point to his legislative record, and ask that that be taken as his platform. He will expect, and ask the people to forget the influences which nominated him, and to take him on trust, because by what he says now. He will ignore the specters of the Steel Trust, the Lumber Trust, the Brevery Combine, the Railway Interests, which armed him and sent him out, and will say to the people: "I make you no promises in this campaign of future performance, but I point you to my record in the past judge me by that".

But why should Jacobson be judged now by what he did four years ago, when he can so easily tell the people today where he stands! His was the only name mentioned before the convention which nominated him as a gubernatorial candidate, and if he controlled that convention, if it was controlled by friends of the people, then was the time to speak, if its purposes were honest, it should have taken the people at its confidence on live issues and told them for what it stands today. An honest advocate does not fear to state his case. If, however, Mr. Jacobson did not control the convention which nominated him, if he is simply put forward as a stalking horse, if he is a figurehead to cloak the purposes and designs of men who expect to win through him, we face another proposition. And this we come to the query, Why Jacobson? Either he controlled that convention, and is responsible for its platform utterances, or it was controlled, as charged by sinister interests, which in turn control him. A study of the platform adopted, what it says, and, more significant, what it omits to say, will help to solve this question.

The installation of the prison harvester plant, recommended by Gov. Johnson, and provided for by the legislature, is not commended by the Jacobson platfrom. As this plant was installed to protect the farmers of the state from the exactions of the Harvester Trust, the omission of all mention of it in this declaration of principles is peculiar, to say the least. The platform is also silent regarding the enlarged facilities of the twine plant.

Not a word is to be found in this wonderful document concerning the Stace Tax Commission, the work of which has already done as much towards unearthing hidden wealth, and forcing it to bear its share of the burdens of taxation. Can it be that Mr. Jacobson, or his makers, are opposed to improved systems of taxation?

In former campaigns Mr. Jacobson has charged that convention combinations, conspiring against the people, have defeated, him for office, but this convention, absolutely controlled by him, says nothing concering the extension of the Primary law so as to include nominations for state officers. Has he received new light or as a matter of fact did he control that convention?

We have read Mr. Jacobson's declaration of priciples carefully and prayerfully, but nowhere in it do we find a word commendatory of the reduction of railway freight and passenger rates. Does Mr. Jacobson believe that a ten yeard old legislative record will cover this omission?

His declaration on the liquor question is such a brazen straddle that any honest man would blush to father it. Why did he mention it at all? Why not point to his record?

He also forgot to either commend or condemn the matter of bank deposit guarantee, and his legislative record, unhappily, does not enlighten us as to his position on on this important issue.

His promise to labor is voiced as follows: "When the people shall again entrust us with the law making powers of this state, we pledge ourselves to enact adequate employer's liability law" for employment within the state". Now, what does he mean by that?

ARE the people satisfied with this platform declaration? Can any man read it and believe that Jacobson was its author. It is ridiculous. Jacobson was nominated at that convention, and has been sent out before the people to run on his record, in lieu of a platform, to hoodwink the people. It is a deal, pure and simple.

"The hand is the hand of Esau, but the voice is that of Jacob."

U. S. STEEL AS CHAPERONE.

Mr. Jacobson, the third gubernatorial candidate whom the special interests have sent against Governor Johnson, opens his campaign in Duluth under the eaves of the United States Steel Corporation building.

This is appropriate in view of the fact, that Governor Johnson's board of equalization and tax commission raised the assessed valuation of iron mines, principally owned by U. S. Steel, $150,000,000, or nearly four-fold, thereby causing the iron properties this year to pay $600,000 more taxes into the state treasury than, to say nothing of the large volume of additional taxes which the corporation is compelled to pay for local schools, road and bridge improvements, and county and township support.

The last Republican board of equalization left the valuation of the iron mines at $42,000,000. Governor Johnson has boosted this to $194,000,000.

The highest tax which a Republican administration ever imposed upon the state treasury from iron mines was $144,000. The state treasury will receive from the same source this year $860,000.

Two significant things happen.

First, Jacobson, special interest candidate Number 3, opens his campaign with an arraignment of Democratic administration for "increasing taxes"—without stating, of course, whose taxes were raised.

Second, Mr. Jacobson opens his philippine in Duluth before a select audience of which the officers and political workers of the Steel Trust are conspicuous personages.

A third thing has not happened during the four months in which Mr. Jacobson and his gubernatorial foe have been prominently before the people in the present campaign for nomination and election—and that is, one word against trust domination or for iron and steel taxation.

During the past three years Minnesota has achieved the greatest feat in the just and scientific assessment and taxation of iron mines, that has been accomplished in this country—not's syllable on the subject from Mr. Jacobson.

During Governor Johnson's administration iron properties have been raised in taxable valuation 350 per cent, and farm lands barely 1 per cent—not a line from Mr. Jacobson, except that Duluth philippic against "Democratic taxes."

The last Republican administration raised farm lands about $120,000,000 or nearly 50 per cent.; while it added only $30,000,000 to the value of iron ore lands. Is this the kind of taxation which Mr. Jacobson would restore?

Is this why he selects the sheltering eaves of the U. S. Steel building for his first campaign meeting, and why he fires his first gun under the watchful eye of the Steel Trust official directorate?

In Governor Johnson's first campaign, it will be recalled, the interests which chaperoned the campaign of the opposing candidate hailed from the pine timber and the lumber camps.

In Governor Johnson's second campaign, the same timber interests were prominent in handling the Republican state convention, while Tom Shevlin gave the successful nominee a brilliant debut at a Duluth banquet.

But pine timber chaperoneship having twice failed, is it now proposed to try the U. S. Steel as chaperone at another Duluth love-feast? The signs are pregnant with suggestion.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot In County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil Do you want to Better, Cheaper, Easier than proving up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representative wanted.

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave.

MINNEAPOLIS *Business College* Handsome Prospectus Sent Free.

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school is the only college position of being the largest, best managed, most thoroughly equipped business college in the Northwest. Graduates in demand. Positions for the future given those who graduate. We have untold features of superiority.

We cannot help with every up-to-date institution having the best view of students and doing the most thorough work.

COUNTY AFFAIRS.

Little Business of Importance Transacted Last Friday.

Following is a summary of the proceedings of the meeting of the county commissioners held at the County Auditor's office last Friday.

Bushea Bros. were granted a license to sell intoxicating liquors in Brooks.

A petition to have section 35 in the town of Gervais surveyed, subdivided, and section and quarter lines established was favorably acted upon. C. H. Mantz was appointed to do the work.

Application having been made to the district court for a writ of mandamus against the board to compel rings relative to the second county seat petition on file in the auditor's office and the court having issued and caused to be served an order to show cause in said matter, returnable Sept. 26, it was decided that the board make such return to the writ and order as may be deemed necessary and proper. F. A. Grady was appointed attorney for the board to make answer and interpose an answer and return to said writ and take such other action as may be deemed necessary and proper.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

For Judge of Probate.

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention. I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

For County Treasurer.

I wish to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer. If elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have to the past. Your vote and support is respectfully solicited.—O. T. Tandberg.

Cleaning and Dyeing.

An agency for the Crookston Dye Works has been established here with E. A. Nelson, the tonsorial artist, who will receive garments to be dyed or cleaned and express them down without extra charge to the consumer. Seasoned dry cleaning, also dyeing done, and satisfaction guaranteed in every instance. Give us a trial order. 48-52

Joseph Mackoff, Prop.

A Sure-enough Knocker.

J. C. [illegible], of Reidsville, N. C., says: "Buck's Arnica salve is a sure-enough knocker. A bad one came up on [illegible] summer but that wonderful salve [illegible] it not in a few hours. No scar remained." Guaranteed to heal piles, sores, burns, etc. Only 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

THUMPING HEADACHES.

Many Red Lake Falls Women Have Them, But Few Know the Real Cause.

Dull, thumping headaches,
Sick, prostrating headaches.
Dizzy, whirling, blind headaches—
Point to disorders of the kidneys.
Tell of uric poisons in the blood.
Norcotic may ease the pain
But won't cure the cause.
Doan's Kidney Pills cure the kidneys.
Remove uric poisons, purify the blood.

Banish headache, backache, urinary ills.

Here's Red Lake Falls testimony to prove it.

Mrs. Zilda Pakuin, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I can praise Doan's Kidney Pills very highly. At the time I began their use I was suffering for weeks from a dull pain in the small of my back extending into my limbs. My head ached a great deal and I had a soreness about the kidneys also. My kidneys were disordered and the secretions very unnatural in appearance. I happened to read of Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a box at the W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store. I took them as directed and on feeling a great deal better, I am now entirely well and am thankful for the benefits I derived from use of Doan's Kidney Pills."

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1. Just think.

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Sell Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court.

Special Term, September 24th, 1908.

In the Matter of the Guardianship of Napoleon and Rosalita Lemieux.

On reading and filing the petition of Israel Lemieux, guardian of the above named wards setting forth the amount of personal estate that has come into his hands, the disposition thereof, and that such personal estate is insufficient to pay the debts now existing against said ward, as far as the same can be ascertained, and the charges of administration and the taxes, assessments and other charges which are an existing lien upon their estate, and the improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate and a description of the tracts of land of said wards which it is proposed to sell; and praying for a license to sell and convey the same at private sale:

And it appearing by said petition, That the interest of said Napoleon and Rosalita Lemieux ward, is insufficient to pay their debts, and that it is advantageous, and to the interest of said wards, that a sale be made of the real estate of said wards for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of said debts, charges, taxes, assessments, and for the making of such improvements.

And it is further ordered, that this order shall be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls in said county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 24th day of September, A. D., 1908.

By the Court,
N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

(Probate Court Seal)
s17-o1

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed by [illegible] and delivered by Jan Hendrik Van Der Meulen, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Utrecht, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of January, A. D. 1906, and which the payment of said thereby contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the 20th day of January, A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock a. m. in book [illegible] of mortgages on page [illegible] and

Whereas, there is actually due and owing and payable on the date of this notice the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Forty-Nine and 75-100 ($2249.75) dollars and the taxes on said premises for the year 1908 in the sum of [illegible] dollars and [illegible] cents, which taxes have been purchased at a tax sale duly held for the collection of said taxes by the county auditor of said county, and which certificate of sale has been duly assigned to said mortgagee, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; and

Whereas, the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative by reason of the default in the conditions thereof, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgagee will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage and hereinafter mentioned; and

Whereas, the whole of the following described real estate and premises situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, to-wit: The northwest quarter (¼) of the northeast quarter (¼) of section numbered twenty-four (24) in township numbered one hundred fifty-four (154) north of range numbered forty-three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold at public auction by the sheriff of said county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 19th day of November, A. D. 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to satisfy the amount due on said mortgage and taxes with interest and costs and disbursements and attorney's fee allowed by law, which amount is claimed to be due at the date of this notice to be the sum of Two Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Nine and 75-100 ($2349.75) dollars and no action or proceeding has been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that in pursuance of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgagee will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage and hereinafter mentioned.

Dated August 15, A. D. 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Mortgagee.

Frank A. Grady,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.
s7-o29-5o

SHERIFF'S SALE.

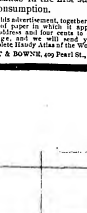
By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the Seal of the District Court, in and for the county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to me directed and dirdcted at the said Court, on the 2nd day of June, A. D. 1908, for the collection of certain costs, disbursements and attorney's fees, which execution was directed and delivered to me as Sheriff in and for said county of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June, 1908, levied upon all the right, title and interest which the defendant had on the 2nd day of June, 1908, or at any time thereafter, in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Beginning at a point 150 feet due east of the northwest corner of the southwest quarter of the southwest quarter (SW¼ of SW¼) of section No. 13, in Twp. 156, Range 45, West of the 5th Principal Meridian, in county of Red Lake, Minnesota, and running thence north 150 feet, thence at right angles West 150 feet, thence at right angles South 150 feet, thence at right angles East 150 feet to the point of beginning, in the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, together with the tenements and appurtenances thereto.

Dated July 1st, 1908.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Plaintiffs.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. s17-o15

They Take the Kinks Out.

"I have used Dr. King's New Life Pills for many years with increasing satisfaction. They take the kinks out of stomach, liver, and bowels, without fuss or friction," says N. H. Brown, of Pittsfield, Vt. Guaranteed satisfactory at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 25c.



This is the trade-mark of

Scott's Emulsion

and is on every bottle of it sold in the world—which amounts to several millions yearly.

Why—Because it has made so many sickly children strong and well—given health and rosy cheeks to so many pale, anaemic girls and restored to health so many consumptives in the first stages of Consumption.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., N.Y.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

is fully roasted and properly blended. Always uniform in quality and flavor.

Each air-tight, dust-proof package contains 16 ounces —full weight.

MCLAUGHLIN'S XXXX COFFEE is sold by

Tvedt Bros.—Lunden Mercantile Co.
Thorsen & Tvedt—J. N. Simpson

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

BUY YOUR KODAK SUPPLIES OF US
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service
T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

How to get Strong.

P. J. Daley, of 1217 W. Congress St., Chicago, tells of a way to become strong. He says: "My mother who is old and very sick feeble, is deriving so much benefit from Electric Bitters, that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic and blood purifier, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in health has resulted since she began using Electric Bitters, and we all join in saying they are a wonderful medicine." Electric Bitters quickly restores stomach, liver and kidneys to healthy action. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiber's drug store.

COVEY & GILLIS
416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
Farm Lands-Real Estate
For quick returns list your farms with us

THE THIRD TERM BOGEY.

Some of the partisan newspapers are endeavoring to make the "third term" an issue in Governor Johnson's candidacy for re-election.

They calculate that there is an innate prejudice against the third term idea, and so they hope to gain favor for their candidate by playing on what they assume to be a popular bias.

However, they are mistaken in their assumption.

A review of the notable political struggles in several neighboring states, as well as in good old Minnesota, will show that the people entertain no scruples against a third term, when good men and popular issues are involved.

The only office filled by vote of the people against which a third term prejudice generally prevails, is that of the president of the United States, and this is largely due to the example set by President Washington at a time when many were skeptical of the efficacy of popular government.

It is well known to almost every citizen of Minnesota that the nomination came to Governor Johnson unsought and contrary to his personal wishes.

The convention which nominated him rode rough shod over the advice of its leader and the wishes of the governor. It was the voice of the people, carried from every nook and corner in the state. It was a popular demand upon Governor Johnson to once more lead the people, holding that he owed it to them and himself to complete the reform work so splendidly inaugurated by him as governor of Minnesota.

This was not a new departure for a Minnesota political convention. Away back in the eighties Minnesota had another governor in the person of John S. Pillsbury, one of the state's greatest benefactors. The people believed in him. He had served two terms as their chief executive with marked success. They liked his style; they admired his work and they wanted more of it. So when his party convention met he was nominated for a third term, and the nomination was ratified by the people with a larger majority than he had received in either of his preceding elections.

In more recent times the people of adjoining states have paid no attention to third term bugles. In Wisconsin that courageous and undaunted champion of the people, Robert M. La Follette, was chosen for more than two terms, in order that the state might be completely ridden of corporate influences.

When Mr. La Follette was re-elected he had served but one month of his third term when he was called to a higher station. The leading governor, Mr. Davidson, succeeded him and served the entire term. He was a candidate for a second term and was re-elected, and now he is a candidate for a third term and for a voice in being raised against him on the recount.

Albert B. Cummins, the valiant champion of tariff reform in Iowa, was elected three times governor of that state by an unprecedented majority because they knew he had a work to do. If there was any third term opposition no one ever heard of it.

So in Minnesota the people will refuse to be deluded by the third term bugaboo raised by the corporation newspapers. The people, and not the newspapers, had all to do with Governor Johnson's nomination and they will see to it that he is re-elected to complete the work of ridding the state of the influences which operate against good government.

U. S. STEEL AS CHAPERONE.

Mr. Jacobson, the third gubernatorial candidate whom the special interests have sent against Governor Johnson, opened his campaign in Duluth under the eaves of the United States Steel Corporation building.

This is appropriate in view of the fact that Governor Johnson's board of equalization and tax commission raised the assessed valuation of iron mines, principally owned by U. S. Steel, $150,000,000, or nearly four-fold, thereby causing the iron properties this year to pay $500,000 extra taxes into the state treasury alone, to say nothing of the large volume of additional taxes which said corporation is compelled to pay for local schools, road and bridge improvements and county and township support.

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The highest tax which a Republican administration ever turned into the state treasury from iron mines was $144,000. The state treasury will receive from the same source this year $960,000.

Two significant things happen.

First, Jacobson, special interest candidate No. 3, opened his campaign with an arraignment of the Democratic administration for "increasing taxes"—without stating, of course, whose taxes were raised.

Second, Mr. Jacobson opens his philippic in Duluth before a select audience, of which the officers and political workers of the Steel Trust are conspicuous personages.

A third thing has not happened during the four months in which Mr. Jacobson and his gubernatorial hee have been prominently before the public in the present campaign for nomination and election—and that is, no word against trust domination or for iron and steel taxation.

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In this why he selects the sheltering eaves of the U. S. Steel building for his first campaign meeting, and why he fires off his first gun under the watchful eye of the Steel Trust official directorate?

In Governor Johnson's first campaign, it will be recalled, the interests which chaperoned the campaign of the opposing candidate hailed from the pine timber and the lumber camps.

In Governor Johnson's second campaign the same timber interests were prominent in handling the Republican state convention, while Tom Sheffield, the successful nominee a brilliant debut at a Duluth banquet.

But pine timber chaperonship having twice failed, it is now proposed to try the U. S. Steel as chaperone at another Duluth love feast? The signs are pregnant with suggestion.

Candidate Jacobson charges Governor Johnson and a Republican legislature with creating offices and salaries. Well, what are those offices? The tax commission, which brought $500,000 of new revenue from iron mines into the state treasury the first year. The highway commission, which is organizing for Minnesota a modern system of good roads. The immigration bureau, which has brought thousands of permanent settlers into our northern counties in two years. The new state drainage commission, which at a cost of $195,000 has reclaimed $885,000 worth of public swamp lands in two years; and the state timber board, which has recovered upwards of $400,000 for timber trespass damages. What are the others, Mr. Jacobson?

MR. JACOBSON AND "EXTRAVAGANCE."

In his first speech of this campaign Candidate Jacobson charges "extravagance" since the state fell under Democratic government."

But no money can be expended by the state government in any of its departments except by legislative authority and the legislature during Governor Johnson's administration has been Republican in both branches.

Therefore, Mr. Jacobson's tirade is an indictment of the Republican legislature which controlled and voted the appropriations.

It is, moreover, an indictment of his colleague and campaign-mate on the state ticket, Lieutenant Governor Eberhart, who appointed the senate committees which endorsed all appropriation bills, and likewise of Speaker L. H. Johnson, who appointed the house committees, in which originated the appropriation bills.

Jacobson's arraignment is also a condemnation of the Republican senate, which cast for the omnibus appropriation bill a unanimous vote, and of the Republican house of representatives, which gave the appropriations a practically solid support, with only two votes in opposition.

Both Lieutenant Governor Eberhart and Speaker Johnson, who thus, by their official authority in the appointment of committees as well as by their direct official influences and action as legislative members, were chiefly responsible for the size of the legislative budget, are renominated again in 1908 and are on the ticket with Mr. Jacobson; while all the senators whose action he indicts hold over for the coming winter term, and sixty-five of the house members are renominated and on the ticket for re-election.

Jacobson's charge falls especially heavy upon Lieutenant Governor Eberhart's senate committee on finance and Speaker Johnson's committee on appropriations.

The senate committee on finance, who supported the appropriations which Jacobson condemns as "extravagance," are:

Peterson, Elwell, Crobs, Fitzpatrick, Hinson, J. E.
Johnson, C. A., Laybourn, Thorpe, Stephens, Robinson, Wright, Hackney, Dale, Gilbert, Hanson, H. E., Bedford, Nelson, Swanson;

all of whom hold over, except Senator Fitzpatrick, who recently died.

The house committee on appropriations, which originated the appropriations that Jacobson in a characteristic blanket charge has denounced as "extravagant," are:

Wells, Putnam, Timberlake, Nolan, W. A., Morse, Tighe, Hugo, Lennon, Rachie, Saint, Zelch, Dorsey, Davis, Webster, Doyle, Wright, Peterson, Nelson, O. B., Solomon, Hansen, H. O., Dunnell;

the majority of whom, including Chairman Wells, are renominated and on the ticket for re-election.

The chances are ten to one that the appropriations voted by the Republican legislature and approved by Governor Johnson are necessary and for the state's best good and development. They were passed by majorities of over by 170 legislators of various and opposing political, sectional and industrial complexion, and were consistently supported in two houses, except by the two lone members who were doubtless actuated by certain local issues involved by them, and finally approved by the governor, the appropriation bill reported at the last session by more thorough-going and competent consideration than it is likely to receive at the hands of a single politician or office and looking for a campaign slogan.

But the peculiar situation which confronts Mr. Jacobson is this: Having made the charge, it is up to him to recant or make good; and if he makes good, he must make a fight on the record of his colleagues on the ticket, Lieutenant Governor Eberhart, Speaker Johnson and Republican legislative members who are renominated. He must make a fight also on the record and the legislative actions of the thirty-six senators who voted for the appropriation bill and will serve again in the forthcoming session.

It will thus be up to the voters to decide who was "extravagant"—the legislature and Governor Johnson for doing what they considered their duty to the state and its institutions, or Candidate Jacobson for talking too much.

Colonel A. D. Brown, manager of Jacobson's campaign, was new to the state political contest when he took charge of Mr. Jacobson's campaign, but indications in St. Paul are that he is rapidly rising to the emergency. One thing about Mr. Brown that should commend him to the best thought of the politicians is that he is not too big to accept advice. One of his most trusted advisers is no less a personage than Colonel R. A. Wilkinson of the Great Northern's legal department. Chairman Brown and Colonel Wilkinson are in daily conference and that the wily old politician is giving Manager Brown the benefit of his sage counsel and wide knowledge of men and affairs in this state is evident in the men who are being brought into the headquarters and made to see things in their proper light.

Governor Johnson's administration has added $150,000,000 to the assessed value of iron properties for taxation, as against only $3,000,000 to the assessment of farm lands. The last Republican administration added $120,-000,000 to farm land assessment and only $30,000,000 to iron mines. Mr. Jacobson's position is made plain when he arraigns Governor Johnson's administration for increasing taxes and omits to tell the farmers whose taxes Governor Johnson has reduced.

MANY GIRLS TO BE FREED

Those Over Eighteen Cannot Be Held in Training Schools.

As the result of an opinion rendered by the state attorney general's department the state board of control ordered the discharge from the state training school at Red Wing of all girls committed from St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth who have reached the age of eighteen years. Others are to be discharged as soon as they reach that age.

In all 103 girls committed from the Twin Cities are involved and it will immediately affect about twenty-five girls who will have to be discharged at once. Indirectly affected are several hundred girls committed from the country districts as to whom the law as yet has not been construed.

The decision of the board and the opinion, which was given by Assistant Attorney General Peterson, followed a decision given by Judge Willston of the Goodhue county district court, in which he ordered the release of Mary Pittman, a girl sent from St. Paul. Her relatives sued out a writ of habeas corpus and it was examined, and the legal department, after looking into the matter, decided that an appeal would avail nothing.

HONORED BY OLD EMPLOYES

James J. Hill the Guest at a Unique Banquet.

Surrounded by about seventy men who have been lifelong employes of his great system of railways James J. Hill spent what he termed one of the happiest evenings of his life at a banquet at the Lafayette club at Lake Minnetonka given in honor of the railroad magnate's seventieth birthday by members of his immense force of helpers, every one of whom had spent at least twenty-eight continuous years in service of the Great Northern.

From every walk of life and from all parts of the system the aged railroaders came to make the event one of the most impressive in the entire seventy years of the noted railroad man's life. The old timers of the Great Northern themselves were hosts and their superior was their guest for the evening.

The party was taken in a special train from St. Paul to Lake Minnetonka by the first engine the Hill system ever owned, an old wood burner named "William Crooks."

MONTENEGRINS IN FIGHT

One Dead and Two Others Probably Fatally Hurt.

One man dead and two others so badly injured that they may die was the result of a pitched battle between Montenegrins in a boarding house at the McKinley mine location near Biwabik. Some sixty shots were fired, five of the participants being so badly hurt they could not make their escape. George Petanovich was stabbed in the groin, death soon ensuing. George Marshee, who also may die, is accused of having cut Petanovich. George Rossopich had his arm almost torn off. John and Steve Bussolvich, brothers, were shot in the legs. The origin of the trouble among the Montenegrins is so strong that a petition is being circulated asking the governor intervention to refuse employment to them.

BIG CROWD AT CROOKSTON

Exercises Attendant on Dedication of Agricultural School.

Agriculture was king in Crookston at exercises attendant on the dedication of the new Red river valley agricultural high school building, just completed on the site furnished by Chairman J. J. Hill of the Great Northern.

The dedication of Stephens hall was held at the farm, which is located about a mile north of town. About 10,000 persons witnessed the ceremonies.

Mr. Hill was the chief guest, both of the city and the school authorities, and he emphasized the importance of agricultural training in his speech.

EFFECTIVE ON SEPT. 15.

Assistant Postmaster General Mc Cleary Resigns.

Postmaster General Meyer has announced the resignation of Second Assistant Postmaster General J. T. Mc-Cleary of Minnesota, which was accepted by the president, effective Sept. 15. On Sept. 15 Mr. McCleary resigned the Republican nomination to representative in congress from the Second Minnesota congressional district, which district he formerly served in congress.

Six Military Prisoners Escape.

Six soldiers, one a prisoner serving sentence and the other five awaiting trial before courtmartial, escaped from the guardhouse at Fort Snelling. The escape is one of the most daring that has ever been made at the fort, the prisoners getting away from under the surveillance of a full guard. The doors to the cells were left open and the men were able to get into the corridor. Climbing upon the cell cages they were able to reach the skylight and thus break out onto the roof, by means of which their freedom they were forced to jump to the ground, a distance of twenty feet.

Unknown Man Killed.

An unknown man, about 40 years of age, with his head in, was found under the Summit ave bridge on the St. Paul tracks at St. Paul. It is supposed the victim was struck by a passenger train of the St. Paul or Rock Island roads.

Whereas, default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed and made, issued and delivered by Albert Odell and Hattie Odell, his wife, as mortgagors to The Iowa Loan and Trust Company (Limited), a corporation, as mortgagee, upon real covering the following real property situate in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: The West half of the Southeast quarter of the Northeast quarter and the East half of the Southeast quarter of the Northeast quarter of Section Nine (9), and the Southwest quarter of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼ of S. W. ¼) of Section No. Twenty (20), all in Township No. One hundred and Fifty-three (153) North, of Range No. Forty-four (44), West of the 5th P. M. and conveyed by said mortgage to the said mortgagee by deed bearing even date with said mortgage to secure the payment of the sum of Twenty-five and 75-100 ($25.75) dollars, and interest thereon at the rate of seven per cent (7%) per annum, and taxes for the year 1905, amounting on that day to the sum of Forty-two and 58-100 ($42.58) dollars, and taxes for the year 1906, amounting on that day to the sum of Forty-two and 58-100 ($42.58) dollars, and taxes for the year 1907, amounting on that day to the sum of Forty-two and 58-100 ($42.58) dollars, and

Whereas, there is claimed to be due upon the said mortgage and the note secured thereby on the date hereof the sum of One hundred Twenty-five and 00-100 ($125.00) dollars, and Twenty-five and 00-100 ($25.00) dollars for attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case foreclosed by action or otherwise, and $25.00 for taxes paid as aforesaid, and $21.75 for interest thereon, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover the amount or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of said mortgaged premises, and the statute in such case made and provided, said The Iowa Loan Company (Limited) shall proceed to sell the said mortgaged premises as follows: On the 28th day of September, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, on the 28th day of September, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the amount which shall be due upon the said mortgage, and the costs and expenses of this foreclosure, including an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars stipulated in said mortgage, to be paid in case foreclosed by action or otherwise.

Dated August 1, 1908.

THE IOWA LAND COMPANY (Limited),
Mortgagee

DERBENT & MOORE,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
616-619 Germania Life Bldg.,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
County of Red Lake, } ss.
In District Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Alex. P. Arvidson, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Daniel Barnes, Isaac Fenstad, Ole Arvidson, Nels Arvidson, Agnes Dahlquist, Amanda Larson, Mary Hermes and Alexander Fearnside, and to all persons interested in the said account and petition of the undersigned, Executor of the last will and testament of the said deceased, for the allowance of his final account as such Executor, and for the distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons entitled thereto. Thursday, the 17th day of September, A. D. 1908, at ten o'clock a. m. at the Probate Office in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake County, Minnesota, is hereby appointed for the hearing of said petition, and you are hereby cited to appear before said Court at said time and place and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., this 1st day of October, 1908, at the Probate Office in said Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Witness, the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 5th day of September, 1908.

A. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
P. J. Lysaght,
Attorney for Petitioner. 47-52

To the Legal Voters of Red Lake County, Minnesota:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That there will then be for to my office, Crookston, Minn., a total vote of Three Hundred Forty-Four (344) legal votes. Three Hundred Forty-Two (342) of the said votes were cast for the undersigned, and no other one of Third Floor Public Record, Court House, Lake Falls, Red Lake county, Minnesota, on the 8th day of October, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., with the seal of said county affixed.

Witness my hand and official seal this 8th day of October, 1908.

JOHN H. BARRIES,
County Auditor, Red Lake County, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
County of Red Lake. } ss.
In District Court, 14th Judicial District.

J. K. O. Sherwood, Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Riley, Mary Ann W. Elliott, and all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in this above entitled action which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court and serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscriber at his office in the City of Crookston, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer said complaint within said time, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Dated H. May, 1908.

Attorneys for Plaintiff,
Office Merchants National Bank Bldg.,
Residence 353 South Main Street,
Crookston, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
County of Red Lake. } ss.
In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

J. K. O. Sherwood, Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Riley, Mary Ann W. Elliott, and all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in this court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants the object of which is to obtain a judgment that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real property, and that the defendants and each of them, and all persons claiming any right or lien thereon, the East half of the Northwest quarter and the East half of the Southwest quarter, of Section thirty in Township one hundred and fifty-one, Range Forty-four west, Red Lake county, Minnesota, containing one hundred sixty acres.

Dated June 12th, 1908.

James H. Mayberry,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Office Merchants National Bank Bldg.,
Residence 353 South Main Street,
Crookston, Minnesota.

[illegible] favoring the [illegible] Par- [illegible] sound [illegible] for [illegible] re- [illegible] to P. H. Higgins, National committeeman, St. Paul, Minnesota. 47-52.

For the Convalescent

Weakness follows sickness. The cure for weakness is nourishment. Digesto is nourishment. It is a highly concentrated liquid food, predigested, and during the period of convalescence proves a most valuable aid to nature in her work of reconstruction.

Palatable and Efficient to all Drug Stores

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO., ST. PAUL
BREWERS OF THE BEER THAT
"Leads Them All"

JUMPS INTO FRAY

President Takes Hand In Forraker-Hearst Affair.

SCORES THE OHIO SENATOR

Interests Back of Him, He Asserts, Are Opposed to the Election of Taft.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., Sept. 22.—Secretary Loeb gave to representatives of the press a formal statement by the president which was called forth by the recent exchanges between Will L. R. Hearst and Senator Foraker of Ohio. Mr. Hearst, in public utterances, had accused the senator of relations with the Standard Oil company inconsistent with his duties as a senator and his attitude as a representative of Republican policies and professions. In the statement President Roosevelt makes another appeal for the support of Mr. Taft and declares that his defeat would bring "in the satisfaction to but one set of men, namely, to those men who, as shown in the correspondence published by Mr. Hearst, were behind Mr. Foraker, the opponent of Mr. Taft, within his own party, and who now are behind Governor Haskell and his associates, the opponents of Mr. Taft in the opposition party."

The statement embodies a letter written by Mr. Taft to a friend in Ohio on July 29, 1907, in which the present Republican candidate for the presidency refused to acquiesce in the plan of the Ohio state central committee to endorse Mr. Taft for the presidency and Mr. Foraker for reelection to the senate in a single resolution. The president points out that Mr. Taft's attitude has always been directly opposed to that charged against Senator Foraker by Mr. Hearst regarding the moneyed interests. The president cites the Brownsville affair as a case where the agitation was a phase of the effort "by the representatives of certain law defying corporations to bring discredit upon the administration." It was, he says, in brave part, "not a genuine agitation on behalf of colored men at all."

HEARST MAKES CHARGES

Says Foraker Received Money From the Oil Trust.

Columbus, O., Sept. 18.—Thomas L. Hisom, candidate of the Independence party for president, and William R. Hearst addressed a meeting at Memorial hall under the auspices of the local party. Mr. Hearst read letters which he said had been written by John D. Archbold of the Standard Oil company to Senator J. B. Foraker of Ohio, interfine to legislation pending in congress and mentioning two exchanges of checks, one for $12,000 and another for $11,500. Mr. Hearst said:

We claim that the Republican party has been for a long time the beneficiary of the trust corporations and that the Democratic party has only lacked an opportunity to share its ill-gotten profitable infamy.

"We claim that the Democrats are today caught completely with the Republicans for trust favor.

"We claim that when Theodore Roosevelt whipped the Standard Oil company out of the Republican party the Democratic party welcomed that convicted criminal with open arms. We claim that the Democratic party lifted for Mr. Rockefeller the Republican hod that there is more rejoicing over this one sinner who has joined the Democratic cause than there is over the hundreds of thousands of honest, faithful citizens who constitute the Democratic masses."

FORAKER OUT OF CAMPAIGN

Cancels All Engagements to Appear on Platform.

Cincinnati, Sept. 22.—United States Senator Joseph B. Foraker has canceled all of his speaking engagements in the campaign.

In a written request to National Chairman Hitchcock he asked to be relieved from the appointments which had been arranged for him by the national speakers' bureau and in a communication to State Chairman Hilands of the Ohio Republican committee he made the same request as to the engagements which had been arranged for him in that state.

As to Foraker's senatorial candidacy, the senator's position fa as follows:

"Senator Foraker will leave the selection of his successor to the legislature, but will do all in his power to see that a Republican legislature is elected."

In addition to this information Senator Foraker told his friends that he should, at the proper and convenient opportunity, make a speech in answer to the Hearst charges and in defense of himself, and then should engage in the entire state in behalf of his senatorial candidacy, but under the jurisdiction of the political committee.

Commission Company Assigns.

Quincy, Ill., Sept. 22.—The Cassidy & Berry Commission company, with headquarters here and offices in Chicago, Peoria and forty-two other cities in Illinois and Iowa, made an assignment.

AEROPLANE IN ACCIDENT.

Wright Machine Wrecked and Army Officer Killed.

Washington, Sept. 18.—After having drawn the attention of the world to his aeroplane flights at Fort Myer and having established new world's records for heavier-than-air flying machines, Orville Wright met with a tragical mishap while making a two-man flight. The aeroplanist was accompanied by Lieutenant Thomas E. Selfridge of the signal corps of the

ORVILLE WRIGHT.

army. Lieutenant Selfridge was fatally injured and died in less than three hours after the accident occurred. Mr. Wright was seriously injured, but is expected to recover.

While the machine was encircling the drill grounds a propeller blade snapped off and, hitting some other part of the intricate mechanism, caused it to overturn in the air and fall to the ground, enveloping the two occupants in the debris.

DROUGHT CAUSING RIVERS TO DRY UP

Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia Affected.

Pittsburg, Sept. 19.—With forest fires destroying many valuable property, the enforced suspension of many industries, crops ruined, live stock suffering, river navigation at a standstill and numerous small streams absolutely dry, a drought which has practically been unbroken for over two months is fast assuming serious proportions in Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio and West Virginia.

Further proof of this was a representative of the Associated Press visited over thirty cities and towns in the territory described and conditions of an alarming nature were found on account of the long dry spell.

At night raging forest fires light up miles of territory, while thousands of persons are doing everything in their power to check the flames. Meetings are held at which prayers for rain are offered. A tour through portions of the three states shows the seriousness of the drought. A majority of the smaller streams are dry and their beds are being used as wagon roads. At a number of places along the Ohio and West Virginia shores of the Ohio river there is not a sign of water.

Near Marietta, O., the large steamboat Tornado, with a tow of coal for Pittsburg, is lying on a bed of gravel in the middle of what was the river. At many points small streams of water extend a few yards from either shore and boys, after having crossed these, can be seen playing ball in the middle of the Ohio river.

Many industries along the river are suspended on account of no water for power purposes and many others will be idle unless rain falls soon.

FOUR DEATHS SO FAR.

Four Others Seriously Ill as Result of Nurse's Carelessness.

San Diego, Cal., Sept. 19.—The carelessness of Mary Arthur, a nineteen-year-old nurse at the county hospital, has cost the lives of four patients to date and four others who drank from a pitcher containing atrophine are seriously ill.

Miss Arthur, who is in a state of collapse, failed to confess her neglect until the poison had taken deadly effect. According to her statement she left a solution of atrophine in the pitcher, which was later filled by some other attendant. After a short absence Miss Arthur administered the water to several patients and others helped themselves from the pitcher.

MAKES PERSONAL APOLOGY

Roosevelt Pacifies Man Affronted by Secret Service Guard.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., Sept. 22.—President Roosevelt invited to his home on Sagamore Hill Charles Kuesman, one of the leading merchants, who was affronted by a secret service guard at the president's reception to the [illegible] on Thursday, escorted him to his home, [illegible] apologized for the incident and made a personal [illegible] as some [illegible] the [illegible] position made it impossible for him to make the apology public.

TOWNS IN DANGER

Forest Fires Raging In Wisconsin and Michigan.

FLEEING FOR THEIR LIVES

Residents of Some Localities Driven Out and Others Are Prepared to Leave.

Milwaukee, Sept. 22.—Forest fires are raging in Northern Wisconsin and Upper Michigan while threats to wipe out several towns if rain does not come to quench the flames. In several places residents are reported as having to flee for their lives and in others trains are loaded with goods and people ready to flee to larger centers if the flames reach the critical stage.

Conflicting reports come from Foster City, a lumber town across the Wisconsin line of Marinette county, one report stating that six persons lost their lives and that a large number of dwellings were destroyed and that the Morgan Lumber company's plant is understood to have been burned. Mr. Morgan of Oshkosh, however, when seen denied the report and says he has authoritative information that the town is all right.

The fires are in close proximity to several towns in Marinette and Menominee counties, Niagara, Ingalls and Pathorn seeming to be in the greatest danger. Lac la Belle, north of Calumet, is surrounded except on the water side by flames and at Lake de Cris, also north of Calumet, the people are fighting to save their log house and other buildings. Fifield, a few miles north of Ashland, is reported in danger of destruction and aid in the line of fire apparatus has been sent from Minneapolis.

TWO VILLAGES IN PERIL.

Forest Fires Have Broken Out Anew in Michigan.

Escanaba, Mich., Sept. 22.—Forest fires have broken out anew and four villages north of Escanaba are now surrounded by flames. The villages threatened are Niagara, Quinnesec, Foster City and Bernarrville. At all those places telephones and telegraphic communication is cut off and relief trains are carrying the people out of the territory. At Foster City, where the Morgan Cedar and Lumber company's big mill is located, flames encircle the village and a freshening of the wind will devastate the entire townsite. The mill has been closed down and every place of business suspended, while over 400 men are in the outskirts of the village fighting the advance of the fire.

CRANE ISSUES STATEMENT

Says Taft is Satisfied With Hitchcock's Management.

Chicago, Sept. 22.—Senator Crane of Massachusetts made a statement which effectually disposed of the widely published story that his visit to western headquarters of the Republican national committee presages reorganization and the subordination of Chairman Hitchcock's authority to that of other Republican leaders. In order that there should be no misunderstanding concerning his visit to Chicago at this time Senator Crane dictated the following:

"I came here at the especial request of Chairman Hitchcock, with whom I am, as a member of the advisory committee, associated, and who wished to consult with me regarding the campaign. Mr. Taft, whom I recently met at Cincinnati, expressed himself as being thoroughly satisfied with Chairman Hitchcock's management of the campaign."

To a representative of the Associated Press Crane characterized the rumor that Mr. Taft is dissatisfied with the management of the campaign as being unworthy of notice. He said, however, that in view of the various stories printed the anticipated trip questioned by representatives of the press and he had decided, therefore, to issue a brief formal statement.

ENGINEERS TO STRIKE.

Notify Canadian Pacific Shop Trouble Must Be Settled.

Winnipeg, Man., Sept. 22.—The Canadian Pacific railroad engineers have notified the company that they will not run engines longer than another week if the strike is not settled. In a letter to the company they state they will lay the facts before the railway commission at Ottawa. The company is preparing another ultimatum in which they will offer to reinstate strikers under certain conditions.

IMPORTANT PRIMARY RULING

Electors Must Vote Same Ticket as Previous Election.

Chicago, Sept. 22.—A ruling which may change the result of the recent Republican primary election for the state's attorney nomination was made by Judge Cutting when he declared that a voter who had voted as a Democrat two years previous to the primary could not [illegible] nomination [illegible] another ticket.

MONTANA REPUBLICANS.

Convention at Helena Nominates a State Ticket.

Helena, Mont., Sept. 18.—The Republican state convention resumed its labors after having nominated Edward Donlan of Missoula for governor on the fifth ballot and renominated Charles N. Pray for congress by acclamation. W. H. Allen of Anaconda was named for lieutenant governor by acclamation and W. L. Holloway of Bozeman was renominated for associate justice in the same manner.

For secretary of state N. M. Yoder of Butte was renominated by acclamation and A. J. Galen of Helena was nominated in the same manner for attorney general. H. R. Cunningham of Butte for auditor and W. E. Harmon of Bozeman for superintendent of public instruction had no opposition.

LID COVERS WHOLE COUNTY

Sheriff Rounds Up Women Driven Out of City.

La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 22.—The anti-vice lid, which for six months has been held down firmly over the city of La Crosse, was extended over the entire county and for the first time ever known the whole county is without a disorderly house. After the closing of the resorts in the city most of the proprietors moved to the outskirts and set up new establishments beyond the jurisdiction of the city authorities. The sheriff, with a large force of deputies, raided all the county resorts, locked the doors and lodged the inmates in jail.

FIVE MORE ARE DEAD.

Making Twelve Deaths in All From Powder Explosion.

Sedalia, Mo., Sept. 17.—Five additional deaths as a result of the explosion of dynamite at Windsor, Mo., occurred at the hospitals in Sedalia. This brings the total dead up to twelve. Among those who died was Conductor A. F. Herchberger, who, according to testimony brought out at the coroner's inquest, lit the match which caused the explosion.

CHOLERA CONTINUES TO SPREAD RAPIDLY

Russians Unable to Check the Present Epidemic.

St. Petersburg, Sept. 22.—The cholera continues to increase rapidly day by day in St. Petersburg. The efforts of the authorities in stopping the sale of liquor between Saturday and Monday and the other preventive measures taken have had but little, if any, effect in checking the spread of the epidemic.

In the past twenty-four hours the municipal hospitals reported 380 cases and 125 deaths and the addition of the statistics from the military and suburban hospitals for this same period of time swells the total to truly formidable proportions. There are thirty-four cases of policemen alone in the Semionofsky military hospitals.

Dispatches received here from three provinces report 488 new cases and 201 deaths in twenty-four hours, Riazan-on-the-Don furnishing 152 cases and 80 deaths.

Bishop Carmichael Dead.

Montreal, Sept. 22.—Bishop Carmichael of the Church of England, diocese of Montreal, is dead of heart failure.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Sept. 21.—Wheat—Sept., $1.00¾; Dec., $1.01¾; May, $1.05⅝. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.03¾@1.03⅝; No. 1 Northern, $1.02¾@1.03¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.00@1.00¾; No. 3 Northern, 97¾@99¼c.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Sept. 21.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veal calves, $3.75@6.00. Hogs—$6.70@6.90. Sheep—Wethers, $5.50@6.00; yearlings, $4.00@4.25; lambs, $4.50@5.50.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Sept. 21.—Wheat—On track —No. 1 hard, $1.03; No. 1 Northern, $1.02½; No. 2 Northern, $1.00; Sept., $1.02; Dec., $1.01⅝; May, $1.05¾. Oats—$1.02. Flax—To arrive, in track and Sept., $1.24; Oct., $1.23½; Nov., $1.23½; Dec., $1.22; May, $1.25½.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Sept. 21.—Beeves, Steers, $3.65@7.60; Texans, $3.50@5.00; Westerns, $3.20@5.50; stockers and feeders, $2.60@4.35; cows and heifers, $1.80@5.60; calves, $6.00@8.25. Hogs—Light, $6.60@7.25; mixed, $6.55@7.37½; heavy, $6.50@7.40; rough, $6.50@6.65; good to choice heavy, $6.55@7.40; pigs, $4.50@6.25. Sheep, $2.25@4.30; yearlings, $4.30@4.80; lambs, $3.25@5.80.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Sept. 21.—Wheat—Sept., [illegible] Dec., $1.04⅝@1.04¾; May, $1.09¼@1.09¾. Corn—Sept., 75¼c; Dec., 64⅜c; May, 64½@64¾c. Oats—Sept., 46½c; Dec., 50¾c; May, 50¾@51c. Pork—Sept., [illegible]; Oct., $15.47½; Dec., [illegible]; May, $16.30. Butter—Creamery, 23@26c; dairies, 17@25c. Eggs—21c. Poultry—Turkeys, 13c; chickens, 13½c; springs, 14½c.

RAIN CHECKS FIRE

North Shore Points Are Now Considered Safe.

SETTLERS TO START ANEW

Will Be Able to Return to Their Land Shortly to Rebuild Their Homes.

A heavy rain has fallen at Grand Marais, on the north shore, extending westward from there fifteen or twenty miles. While not extinguished the forest fires are held in check as a result of the storm and Grand Marais, Chicago Bay and other north shore settlements that have thus far escaped the flames are considered safe. The steamer America has arrived at Duluth from north shore points, bringing this intelligence and also further information that Mr. Monker and the seven Indians who went with him to the assistance of the settlers north of Grand Marais are home again safe and sound. Shortly after they left the north shore town their retreat was cut off by the flames and it was feared they might have perished. An avenue of escape was left open to them to the northward, however, and they got away from the fire without much difficulty.

The America brought in only a very few refugees. It is believed the settlers will be able to return to their land within a week or two. Practically all of those burned out intend to start in on their homesteads anew. With a little outside assistance they will be able to take care of themselves nicely.

There is still considerable sickness among some of the children, but conditions are rapidly getting better in this respect. The situation is now well in hand.

Sheriff Carhart has been in close touch with the situation from the start. He expresses the belief that there is now no further danger. The rain brought joy to every one in the afflicted district.

"The seriousness of the fires has not been exaggerated," said Mr. Carhart, "but the damage to standing timber will not be as great as at first reported."

J. ADAM BEDE BEATEN.

Tawney Wins in First District and McCleary In Second.

Tawney in the First district, McCleary in the Second and Miller in the Eighth are the winners where there were fights for the Republican nomination for congress. Tawney had the closest shave of the three, but it looks as if he carried the district by 3,500.

C. R. Miller's victory over Congressman Adam Bede is overwhelming. Returns from all over the district show the same results. Miller carrying probably every county.

McCleary has the Second district safe. He says he has carried eight of the eleven counties in the district and expects to get more votes than his two opponents together.

C. R. Davis in the Third; F. C. Stevens in the Fourth, Frank M. Nye in the Fifth, C. A. Lindbergh in the Sixth, and J. Halsted in the Seventh and Halvor Steenerson in the Ninth were all renominated. Some of them had only nominal opposition and the others none at all.

Charles H. Hubn, Rep., and Mayor Haynes, Dem., were nominated for mayor of Minneapolis.

WILL WORK TOGETHER.

Republican State and Congressional Candidates Confer.

A campaign for the election of Republican presidential electors, a Republican governor and state ticket and Republican congressmen was mapped out at St. Paul at the meeting of the executive committee of the state central committee with the candidates for state offices and the three congressional dates for congress. The result of the meeting will be that these three forces, the national organization, the state organization and the candidates for congress, will co-operate in making one active and thorough campaign for the election of a complete Republican ticket. Instead of each of these three forces making separate campaigns there will be only one campaign in which all three of these forces will work in complete harmony, each one doing his share for Republican principles and Republican men.

Heavyweight Musician Dead.

James J. Latourelle, familiarly known as "Little Jumbo," aged thirty-five, a well known St. Paul musician, died suddenly at the home of his parents in that city from an attack of hemorrhage of the stomach. "Little Jumbo" was a familiar figure at St. Paul and Minneapolis theaters, where he was employed for a number of years in the orchestras. He weighed 450 pounds, but was a talented violinist. He had a sweet voice and generally enjoyed good health, despite his great weight.

Duluth Broker Dies on Train.

Edgar G. Emmons, aged forty-two, a Duluth stock broker, was found dead in his sleeping car berth on the Milwaukee, just arrived in St. Paul from Omaha. Heart disease is said to be the cause. With his partner, W. F. Acker of Duluth, Emmons had been on a business trip to Salt Lake City.

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Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. T. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
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RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls K. Lodge No. 169, meets every Monday evening at K. P. hall.—F. G. Dose, C. C. H. B. Gaass, K. of R. and S.

A. F. & A. M.—Regular meeting Monday nights in Kaun M. block. Sam Gibson, Pres., Frank Brault ec. Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Charmster Lodge, No. 215, meets every Saturday night at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Findeben, N. G.; A. A. Grady, V. G.; A. Johnson, Sec'y.; Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S., H. C. Hines, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday night at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. A. A. Schwartz, Chief Ranger, Charles Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Fenelon, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Jambor, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.—Rev. Philip A. Schwartz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Freeman and Brakeman; positions may at home by mail. We assist to securing employment. For free information send stamp to National Railway Training School Inc. 305 Robert St. (Room 29) St. Paul, Minn. 1-25

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AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT CURES ALL CASES OF APPENDICITIS
SAVES PHYSICIAN BOTTLES AT DAUGHTERS.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. 'NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S
PHONE 7
Want You
to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.
To Know
Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.
To Know
We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.
To Know
We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.
MAIN ST
W. T. SPILLANE
The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Grapes at Spillane's.

Seed rye for sale—J. A. Duffy.

Sam Hunt went on the road again Tuesday.

C. C. Lawton of Mentor was in the city Tuesday.

Ernest Rose went to Fergus Falls Monday on business.

Will do sewing by the day.—Lottie Knight, Phone 79.

A job of plowing to let. Inquire of V. M. Higinbotham. 52-53

Chas. Long of Rochester, Minn., spent the week in Red Lake Falls.

Alvin Allison went to Mentor Monday to remain for some time.

For Sale—Good milch cow; cheap for cash. Enquire of Wm. Zaiser. tf

L. Sather, of Crookston transacted business in Red Lake Falls Monday.

Aug. Mathews from Winnipeg registered at the Grand View hotel Tuesday.

County Attorney Germo went to Thief River Falls on official business Wednesday.

Geo. Lauxsburger lost a valuable horse last week, the animal becoming sour bested.

Jack Kelso, section foreman at Mobile River, visited over Sunday with relatives.

Misses Mary Baril and Louise Perkins spent Sunday in Crookston among friends.

C. Forsyth of Blue Earth, this state, attended to business matters here Tuesday.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher will be at Dr. Wilkinson's office on Saturday and Monday, Oct. 3and 5.

Miss Cora Gress returned last week from a month's visit in various towns in Illinois.

Lost—Red heifer, two and one half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard.

Dr. Spofford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7, at Grand View Hotel.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us. First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The weather permitting, the band boys will give one of their popular concerts Friday evening.

C. L. Hansen, president of the Merchants State bank at St. Hilaire, spent Sunday in the city.

H. T. McAnulty went to Dugdale Saturday evening to superintend the threshing on his farm.

Albert Normandeau returned last Saturday from the harvest fields near Forest River, N. Dak.

For Sale—Dry corn word, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The Pioneer Pioneer is strenuously opposing the establishment of the proposed agricultural school.

Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Argue returned Tuesday from a visit with the doctor's parents at Hamilton, N. D.

The St. Joseph school is preparing a program to be rendered in the opera house some time during October.

The members of the "Happy Hours" club are being entertained at Mrs. Theo. LaBissoniere this afternoon. Those in the party are Mesdames Knus, Hartenstein, Duffy, Emard and Schreiter.

Mankato Commercial College is the best not because it is largest but the largest because it is the best.

C. L. Hansen and Bennie Rustad of St. Hilaire were in the city last Saturday to hear Mr. Johnson's speech.

Mrs. Theo Labissoniere expects to go to Denver next Thursday to spend the winter with relatives and friends.

Home baking is made easy by the use of Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder. Try them and be convinced.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will meet in the church parlors next Wednesday afternoon.

Pete and Frank Rusch returned Saturday from North Dakota, where they had been threshing for the past month.

Peter Mayhew came down from Thief River Monday evening and spent a few days with his parents and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Duffy of Red Lake Falls were visitors at the State Farm, Thursday.—St. Cloud Daily Journal.

Miss Irene Caldwell of Thief River is expected in the city this evening to take in the picnic of the "Red Lake Tribe."

H. J. Jaeger, representing the State School for Homeless Children located of Owatonna, was in the city yesterday and today.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 49-61.

E. H. Gerlash drove in from Dugdale Saturday evening and remained over Sunday visiting his parents and numerous friends.

Mrs. Euseb Patnode returned last Saturday from East Grand Forks, where she has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Sam Allard.

Mr. and Mrs. Carsten Stuhr came in from Euclid Monday and spent the day with their daughters, Mesdames Lemieux and Meade.

The members of the Republican County committee and the Republican county candidates will have a meeting at St. Hilaire Saturday.

There will be communion services at the Norwegian Lutheran church at 10:30 next Sunday morning. Rev. Prim will be here for the services.

The "Red Lake Tribe" will picnic at Marshall's dam tonight. This party is composed of those who went on the excursion to Red Lake early this summer.

Mrs. Joe Allard returned to her home at Big Falls last Saturday, after spending a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Brady.

Mrs. W. T. Spillane leaves tomorrow afternoon for Detroit Michigan. She goes as a delegate from the local lodge W. C. O. F. to the national meeting of the order.

Sheriff Nelson attended to business matters at Thief River the fore part of the week. Incidentally, Jew put a few nails in his political fence, and pounded them well down.

R. L. Quist left Saturday evening for Willmar, where he will attend to the threshing operations on his father's farm. Mr. Quist, Sr., is getting old and requires the services of his son occasionally.

Emil Hennings returned to Warroad last Thursday evening on the special from Crookston, after spending a month very pleasantly with his brother, Geo. F. Mr. Hennings is in the jewelry business at Warroad.

Before cold weather sets in the services in St. Joseph church will will have been changed. There will be no early morning Mass but services will be held at 10a.m. The evening service will be changed to 3 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Rutko came up from Crookston Tuesday morning with a view of buying some land. Negotiations were made whereby they will take possession of the Ole Finsand farm, three miles north of the city.

The oldest inhabitant says there's never been anything like it before. If it were not for the lateness of the season one might think the mosquitoes of the New Jersey swamps had come coming north with the storm. Some people believe that the big hungry fellows were driven here by the forest fires to the east. Let's have a fire of our own.

M. A. Converse went over to Cass Lake Saturday evening to spend Sunday with his mother and children. Mrs. Converse has fully recovered from her recent illness, which her many friends in this city are pleased to learn.

Henry and W. O. Bray arrived in the city Sunday from Calgary. The boys look as if they had been enjoying prosperity to the fullest extent. They report the former Red Lake Falls people in good circumstances and feeling happy.

A. J. Castner went to St. Paul Tuesday evening. He came here about two months ago and assisted Mr. Christensen of the Sunshine store in arranging his stock preparatory to opening. Mr. Castner says it is likely he will return here later.

N. J. St. Aubin, formerly with the Hunt Hardware Company, was in the city Tuesday on some important private matters. Mr. St. Aubin is now located at Radium, on the the Soo near Warren, where he is enjoying a splendid business in the hardware line.

Wm. Lauritzon, buttermaker of the creamery at Lambert, and at one time employed in like capacity in Red Lake Falls was in the city Tuesday. The creamery at Lambert is paying out some good checks each month and is one of the foremost in the county.

Norman Schreiter, who has been located at Tacoma, Wash., for the past two months has gone to Kalispell, Mont., where he has a good position in a drug store. In a letter to his parents Norman says he has seen several former Red Lake Falls people at Kalispell.

An effort is being made to secure a special train to run to Crookston Monday so that people along this line may go to hear Wm. H. Taft speak. The train, if it is to make the run, will leave here in the forenoon and and return in the evening. Mr. Taft will speak at two o'clock in the afternoon.

Tha Astoria, Oregon, Daily Budget, is running a series of "Pen Pictures of Prominent Astorians" and last week came out with the likeness of J. M. Anderson, a brother of H. W. Anderson of this city. Mr. Anderson established a bank in the Oregon city during the recent panic and is doing nicely. He is also quite an orator.

Wm. S. Ericson returned home Tuesday morning from his two week's vacation. While away he visited with his sister, Alice, at Mankato and and visited at his former home Iowa, Arlington. He also spent some time in Minneapolis, New Ulm and other southern Minnesota points.

George Watson arrived in the city last Friday from Toronto, Canada, where he is a practicing attorney. Mrs. Watson is a brother of our fat and jovial doctor. He left Monday evening for Edmonton, where he will look after some business interests before returning to Toronto. The doctor accompanied him as far as Crookston.

J. A. Wessel, member of the state game and fish commission, spent Friday in the city and he says that the commission has received reports that would indicate that this has been the biggest year that prairie chicken hunters have ever had in northern Minnesota. Large lots of birds have arrived in the Twin Cities, and this and the surrounding counties have won a great reputation which will bring many sportsmen into the section next season.

Otto Krueger, of Maple Grove, Wisconsin, arrived in the city last Friday from Duluth, where he had been visiting his son. Mr. Krueger is spending the week with his brother, Fred, at the Grand View hotel. This is the old gentleman's first visit to Red Lake Falls and he is favorably impressed with our city. The brothers haven't met for nearly a dozen years and there is no question but what the visit will be enjoyed to the limit by both of them.

Mrs. Geo. Brunelle and the boys went to Crookston yesterday, being summoned there because of the serious condition of Mr. Brunelle, who is receiving treatment at St. Vincent hospital. For the past three weeks Mr. Brunelle has been troubled by a carbuncle on his neck. Of late it had been causing him so much trouble that on last Friday he went to the hospital for treatment. Mr. Brunelle's condition is so serious that it is feared he cannot recover.

Cold Weather Predicted
Get ready for it. Everbody will need
GOOD UNDERWEAR
We have what you need, no matter what you want to pay or what grade you need.

Men's Underwear

We'll show you men the best 50c fleeced Underwear you ever saw.
Wright's all wool fleeced at..... $1.00
Salmon colored, all wool derby ribbed, non-shrinking at..... $1.00
Silk and wool fine garments, per suit..... $5.00
Boys' heavy wool fleeced at..... 30c
Misses heavy wool fleeced at..... 18c
and up, according to size.
None of the flimsy, poorly made, undersized, scant stuff on hand, nothing but fine hand finished goods.

Ladies' Underwear

White Derby ribbed, non shrinking, combed yarn, selected cottou, handsomely trimmed neck, good weight, special price..... 25c
Otter fleece—For those wishing a heavy warm garment, this is the one. Whilst it is heavy, it is well shaped and is not forgetting, worth 75c, but we make a special of it at..... 50c
Natural Wool at..... 75c-$1.00-$1.50
Union Suits—A dandy to start with finely finished, good weight at..... 60c
Oneits Unions at 85c up to..... $4.00
for the finest silk and wool garments. Nothing better made.

Men's Shirts

Fergus Men's Shirts, the best Men's woolen shirt made. 3 inches wider than any other shirt on the market at..... $2.25
Pemberton flannel shirts at..... 50c
Heavy Twill flannels at 75c to..... $1.50

Sweater Sale

The balance of our last season's stock in children's goods. Your choice at.....

One Third Off

All sensonable goods, come quick, they wont last long.

Grocery Specials

Fine stringless beans, per can..... 10c
10 lb pail fine herring..... 75c
10 lb pail fine special herring..... $1.00
Weir canning jars about ½ price.
MASON JARS..... {pints 65c quts 70c gals 90c
Fine Singapore Pine apples, can..... 20c
Broken crackers..... 5c
Large fancy peaches..... 12½c
Big Gun plug per lb..... 25c
1 qt fine Spanish olives..... 35c
1 qt fine Sweet pickles..... 25c
1 qt fine Sweet Pickled Peaches..... 35c
Mason jars included.

REMEMBER IT PAYS TO TRADE HERE—THE PLACE WHERE YOU FIND WHAT YOU WANT, AT THE RIGHT PRICE.

THE BIG STORE
THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Congressman Halvor Steenerson started for Bemidji last evening, where he will spend a few days with pole and line in hand trying to induce the finny denizens of the deep to bite. The congressman is preparing to take part in a strenuous campaign and while fishing will have his mind partially upon the political "thunder" which he intends to flash out upon his audiences this fall. He has been invited by both the national and the state committees to devote some time to the campaigns they are putting up.—Crookston Times.

Last Sunday occurred the marriage of Mr. Joseph Haule of Miss Anna Lasha, Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating. The groom is a son of Joseph Houle, now of Argyle, but formerly a prosperous farmer of Terrebonne, and the bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eli Losbs of this city. The young people will make their home in Grand Forks county, North Dakota. The GAZETTE joins with their many friends in extending congratulations and best wishes for a long and prosperous married life.

If you have never gone to a new place in the world—new to you at least—and there tried to edit a newspaper, there is one most unusual sensation that you have not experienced. It is just as exciting as "hitting the pipe," but the sensation is not so rapturous. The new GAZETTE man expects to come out of it in a week or two. Had it not been for the assistance of Peterson, the foreman and official jollier of the print shop, he would before this be lamenting that he had not chosen the Chinese dream factory as a relief from care.

Mrs. Lee of Minneapolis spoke on home missions at the Presbyterian church Sunday night. She spoke entertainingly of the work being done by the Women's Home Missionary Board of the church in establishing schools among the Indains of Dakota, the people of Alaska and Mexico, the Mormons of Utah and the freedmen of the south. At the close of the meeting a local Home Missionary Society was organized. The following officers were chosen: Mrs. E. F. Marshall, President; Miss Gertrude Hennemuth, Vice President; Miss Williams, Secretary; Mrs. F. L. Farley Treasurer; Mrs. Theo Germo, Secy. of Literature. The society will meet the first Wednesday of each month.

DEATH OF A PIONEER.

Damose Bray Passed Away Early This Morning.

Damose Bray, who has been in feeble health for some time, passed away at 3 o'clock this morning at his home in this city. Death was due to heart failure.

The deceased was one of the pioneers of this locality. He was born in Canada seventy-one years ago. Thirty-two years ago he came to this country and settled in the township of Bray. He was the first settler there and the township was named for him. He later moved to Red Lake Falls township where he resided for five years. For the past eleven years the family home has been in this city. In his family there were seventeen children, fourteen of whom are living, as is also his wife.

Funeral services will be held at 10 o'clock Saturday morning from St. Joseph Catholic church of which Mr. Bray was a member. Six of his sons, Frank, Eugene, Dan, Henry, Cloris and Hector, will act as pall bearers.

INDIANS GO HOME.

Back to the Tree and Easy Life of the Reservation.

The big buck Indian, Mayquamaway, whose name translated is "Sitting on the Ice" (isn't that a comfortable name to carry around such weather as this?) returned to his home on the reservation Tuesday. He and two friends, No-te-ta-be-ness and Charley Mek-ee-nock, or "Windy Prairie Chicken" and "Snapping Turtle," had been "in our midst" for the past forty days as guests of Sheriff Nelson. The Indians were arrested for killing and selling big game out of season. The sale was made to John Lundblad of Hickory township but the Indians were not arrested at the time. Wm. Munch, deputy game warden, went to the reservation and apprehended them there. Mr. Lundblad was also arrested. All pead guilty to the charges preferred against them. Mr. Lundblad paid a fine of fifty dollars and costs. The Indians figured that this would rather spend forty days at the county jail than to spend any of their money. As the Indians boarded the northbound train Tuesday they almost smiled.

A Country of Homes
Did you ever give thought to the fact that it is largely due to the material aid and encouragement given by banks and bankers that this is a country of homes and home owners?
Do you realize that this aid and encouragement, which has been such a help in making improvements and advancing property values, was possible only because many people deposited in banks their surplus money, the money for which they had no immediate use?
Individually these accounts were small, collectively they stand for the world's progress.
Indentify yourself with the movement for making THIS a better town; a better trading point and a more PROSPEROUS community of home owners by opening an account with the
Merchants State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

IN VOGUE

PICTURESQUE HATS

SUMMER SHAPES WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THE FALL.

Will Be Draped with Silk or Colored Chiffon Instead of Net—A Pretty Model in Brown.

Most girls to whom the flaccid hats of the summer have been particularly becoming are loath to abandon these fetchingly picturesque examples of the milliner's art for the stiffer and more conventional headgear which is usually shown for early autumn styles. The Charlotte Corday

Of Brown Taffeta.

shapes, especially those with high crowns and brims which are little drooping, are quite appropriate for wear in town after midsummer is past, and for host occasions will be worn through the autumn. To render these hats a little less summery looking, however, while they still preserve their picturesque effects, they are draped with silk or colored chiffon instead of net and mull, and they may be trimmed with ribbon, silk chous, or plumes instead of the floral garniture which has been so fashionable during the summer.

The illustration shows a hat of this description made of dull finished chiffon taffeta in brown. The hat is precisely the same shape which has been so popular during the summer. The crown is covered with the silk, while the draperies of the same, as is also the large and dashing trimming at the side. A plaiting of the silk is used around the edge of the hat and beneath this there is a ruffle of coffee-colored lace. The hat is faced with shirred mousseline de soie in brown of the shade of the silk. A touch of color might well be added to this hat if it were meant to be worn with a gown all of one shade the same color in brown. But if the gown is to be of contrasting shades of color then it will not be necessary to have any bright touches in the hat.

With a brown gown, for instance, which has a light waistcoat and coral-color trimmings the all brown hat would be more effective than one with a touch of coral in its trimmings. If the hat is to be worn with a tan gown trimmed with brown the all brown would also be more effective. For general wear, with a variety of different costumes, there is nothing more useful than a hat all in brown either of different shades or in monochrome. But if the hat is to be worn with a rather dull brown costume, it is best to give it a touch of brightness, unless brown is singularly becoming to the wearer.

BEST CARE OF VEILS.

Can Be Cleansed Easily Even When Badly Soiled.

If your veil is very much soiled it will not be a difficult matter to brighten it—to its original newness. Make a strong lather of white soap, and shower the veil in it for about a quarter of an hour.

Rinse it in cold water carefully with a little liquid bluing. You can also add perfume to this water. Pass the veil through a thin gum arabic water, or water in which rice has been boiled, and clear it by shaking. Pin evenly on a linen cloth. When dry lay between a piece of thin muslin and iron on wrong side.

To wash your black veil, pass it through hot water in which a small quantity of ox gall has been mixed, together with some perfume. Squeeze, but do not rub it. Rinse in cold water, putting bluing in the last rinsing.

Stiffen by dipping in a very thin gum water, made by pouring water on gum. Squeeze and shake out, and dry and iron on the wrong side, the same as the white veil.

KITCHEN DON'TS.

Don't rinse linen in blued water under a mistaken notion that it will improve the color. It won't. Rinse in skimmed milk, which will give a soft, creamy tint.

Don't fill an oil or any other kind of stove or lamp when it is lighted. This is one superstitious advice, but with the engine of hot weather cannot be too often repeated.

Don't leave a gas stove with anything which may boil over—milk or soup—and extinguish the flame, besides the loss of gas, there is danger of an explosion. Don't turn off the gas at the main, unless the taps are all off as well.

Don't light the kitchen fire unless there is water in the boiler. If not, the rush of cold water is liable to crack the boiler.

Mending Silk Stockings.

Silk stockings are an expensive luxury. The first cost is considerable, and they do not stand hard wear. When the first stitch breaks their beauty is much impaired. If not actually destroyed. That one tiny break rapidly runs down the length of the stocking, and if not quickly mended the open stitch speedily widens and the case is hopeless. The usual way of mending is to sew the raveled edges together with over and over stitch. This may stop further ravelling, but even with the greatest care there will be a rough seam, very conspicuous on the plain part of the stocking, and most unsightly on any part. A better way, which only requires patience, is to pick up the stitches and crochet the edges together with a fine needle and fine silk of the same color. This seam then will never be noticed by anyone but the wearer.

A Well Ordered Dinner Table.

The most elegant and attractive dinner tables are seldom the most elaborate ones. Linen which has the gloss of good laundering, china and silver which shine from perfect care and a few flowers or a jardiniere of ferns in the center make a more impressive dinner table than the more elaborate ones ornamented with lace and ribbons and expensive centerpieces.

MISSES' SHIRTWAIST SUITS.

An Attractive School Gown for the Young Girl.

Nothing is more serviceable for the young girl not yet out of the schoolroom than a jaunty shirtwaist costume which answers all requirements for every day wear and which is usually so becoming to the undeveloped figure. Tobacco-brown mohair has been used for the one illustrated, which is trimmed with collar and cuffs of tan-colored taffeta silk, and fastened with buttons of similar silk. The waist is tucked either side of the

Pretty School Frock.

front, stitched to within a few inches of the bust line, and the back has two wide tucks, stitched from shoulder to waist line. The skirt is a two-piece circular model with an inverted box plait at the center-back seam, and fitted to the waist line by darts over each hip.

For a miss of 15 years the skirt requires four yards of material 20 inches wide, 2¾ yards 27 inches wide, 2¾ yards 36 inches wide, or two yards 42 inches wide.

For a miss of 15 years the skirt requires 6½ yards of material 20 inches wide, 2½ yards 36 inches wide, 3¼ yards 42 inches wide, or 2½ yards 54 inches wide.

Pouched Bodices Return.

There are indications of the return of the pouching bodice. In Paris a number of the new bodice models show the front pouched, ever so slightly, to be sure, but still pouched, and at the Goodwood races a number of corsages of that order were noted.

The slightly pouched front is becoming to most figures, tending to conceal both redundences and deficiencies, and then, too, there is more room and ease across the chest. In short, the pouched front is comfortable as well as becoming, when the fullness is only slight and drawn toward the center of the figure.

JEALOUS BARONESS KILLS HER HUSBAND

The above is a hitherto unpublished photograph of the beautiful and popular Baroness von Rostelzien, who recently electrified the whole of Germany by shooting her husband. The tragedy took place at Baldenburg castle, Westphalia. The baroness, after a stormy scene with her husband late at night in her boudoir, shot him dead with a revolver and then inflicted fatal wounds on herself.

KING EDWARD A BUSY MAN.

But the Kaiser Spends More Time Than He Does in Dressing.

Even Theodore the much occupied is a person of leisure compared with Edward VII. The London correspondent of Town and Country reports the contents of a note from one of the King's equerries stating that "His Majesty's engagements do not warrant him in the disposal of a single hour before September." And the note was written early in June.

According to the correspondent King Edward puts in more time at real work than the Emperor of Germany does, for fully a quarter of the Emperor's time is occupied in his dressing room. The King seldom changes his clothes more than three times a day, morning, afternoon and evening, whereas the Kaiser has become a veritable Proteus in the manner of donning and doffing his costumes.

The first thing in the morning he is up in the greenish riding costume of a German jaeger. A hard hour's riding brings him back to his bath, from which he comes adorned in a plain morning costume made for business purposes. An hour or two in the monotonous garb fully fits the Emperor for something more elaborate, and if there is no reception on he appears in the undress uniform of the Guards.

This carries him until luncheon time, after which there are some three hundred uniforms to select from, and as the Kaiser usually has two or three functions of some sort to perform he makes use of his vast wardrobe regularly and in proper rotation. It is in the evening that the Kaiser is less brilliant.

He makes but a poor show in evening dress, in fact as a civilian he is not a success. His frock coats, according to the discerning editor of the Tailor and Cutter, a sartorial expert, being loosely and in a most undistinguished manner, and his evening dress waistcoats are things only to be worn by German rentiers and French mayors.

There is only one fortress during all there years that King Edward has not been able to capture, and that is the stern determination of public opinion to resist with all its might the encroachment of the tall white hat. Every season for years both as King and Prince of Wales he has attempted to lead the nation into the realms of white bastion, but this is the one thing wherein people will not follow their sovereign.

PRINCE'S HUMBLE BRIDE

Another instance of the moralless romance of the house of Tuscany was seen in the marriage which was celebrated recently at the registry office of Nuremburg. The bridegroom was Prince Victor of Isenburg-Birstein, whose mother was the sister of the present duke of Tuscany, and who is therefore first cousin to Frau Toselli and Leopold Wolfing, while the lady to whom he was united was Anna Rohrer, the daughter of a doctor in the little Bohemian town of Schluckenwerth.

CAT'S HOUR FOR REVENGE.

Where the Yellow Dog Made the Mistake of His Life.

According to the traditions of a country known as the United States of America freedom is sweet, and according to various alleged nature fakers freedom is as sweet to a cat as to a man, writes a Washington correspondent.

Minnie agrees with the nature fakers, and as Minnie is a cat, she should know. She has had an abundance of time in which to taste the bitters of servitude, and could she talk, she would say that the sweets of freedom make a delightful contrast.

For nine long, cruel years Minnie has been in bondage, but her emancipation proclamation was signed when the law went into effect to muzzle all dogs in the streets of Washington.

Minnie's masters—for she had not one, but many—were cruel, overbearing, and inhuman to an extent that would have made one Simon Legree, whose deeds have thrilled melodrama audiences for half a century, blush with shame for his lack of knowledge of the proper and most soul-reading methods of torcure.

During the aforementioned nine years every dog, or rather every cur and mongrel, whose habitat is known as the fish wharf, had used every method known among lower class canines to make Minnie miserable, and when it is known these same curs and mongrels live by their dog wits, therefore possessing more than ordinary intelligence, some idea may be gained of the extreme way in which Minnie suffered.

Then came the law whereby every good-for-nothing or cat-killing dog was muzzled. And with the adoption of muzzles as a canine fashion their teeth were rendered practically useless, at least in the pursuit of their hereditary prey, the feline tribe.

Minnie learned this about five seconds after she spied the first dog she had seen wearing a muzzle. He was a large yellow dog and violent, having in his veins bull-dog blood.

Seeing Minnie, Spike, the yellow cur, in accordance with a custom of years' standing, made a rush for this cat. According to custom Minnie should have made a hole in the atmosphere by bolting, leaving a little trail of fire behind her where her rapid exit burned the air; but Minnie, being possessed of a certain amount of curiosity, waited, and ran the risk of being mauled in the desire to learn about the funny-looking straps about the dog's mouth.

Minnie waited. The dog came on, and as he ran toward the cat her back rose, her tail assumed a perpendicular position, and grew large, and the hair on her back and neck stood on right. She was a picture of fury in motion. On came Spike, and as he rushed Minnie grew more angry.

When the dog was ten feet away Minnie leaped straight upward, her back extended and reversed the curving of the middle Minoan periods but has generally disappeared. We hear, too, of fine vases of various kinds, one with papyrus plant ornament in relief and others in the less "palace style." Gold is also present, more actively on the restoration of the royal apartments on the east of the palace, and every effort is being made to get into the great dome tomb found last year, and to find other tombs.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: C. Blom, Lake Park, Minn., grain tank; A. O. Heimaness, Fillmore, N. D., buffalo-tree; R. H. Heinze, Kellogg, Minn., cultivator; C. Gillson, Mankato, Minn., hay rack; J. O. Myhre, Fillmore, N. D., chimney cap; R. C. Pfeiffer, St. Paul, Minn., car seal; O. T. Romnes, Starbuck, N. D., display cabinet; C. Thompson, Garretson, S. D., grain car door.

GIRL IN THE RIDING HABIT.

And the Impression She Made on the Four Grimy Colabrians.

Sometimes it's too bad not to have a working knowledge of the Calabrian dialect.

Only the other day a girl in a riding habit got into a subway car and it was a habit made of white duck, with the skirt exaggerately short.

The huge hat of straw and the general getup were striking even to those persons who are used to young American women and their sartorial eccentricities. Here is where Calabrian comes in.

Across the car were four Italian laborers, dirty, grimy and dishevelled. How they looked at that girl and the things they said to one another!

Herself as Hehe.

Robert Barr, the English novelist, was entertained at dinner by a North Woodward avenue family a few nights ago. The men adjourned to the smoking room and the hostess lingered to give orders to the maid.

"Oh," said the young girl, "I was so proud to have been able to wait on Mr. Barr. He is the first famous man I have ever attended."

And then in a burst of maidenly enthusiasm, she exclaimed:

"Perhaps some day I may be called to wait on Shakespeare."

Louisiana Women Wrathful.

The women of Louisiana are said to have put on their war paint. The effort to oust Miss Jean Gordon as factory inspector and to establish ten hours as the legal working day for women and children has stirred up a storm.

Night Sweats & Cough.

E. W. Walton, Condr. S. P. Ry., Tilden Texas St., San Antonio, Tex., writes: "During the summer and fall of 1902, my annoyance from catarrh reached that stage where it was actual misery and developed alarming symptoms, such as a very deep cut cough, night sweats, and pains in the head and chest. I experimented with several so-called remedies before I finally decided to take a thorough course of Pernna.

"Two of my friends had gone so far as to inform me that nothing for me to do was to resign my position and seek a higher, more congenial climate. Everyone thought I had consumption and I was not expected to live very long.

"Having procured some Pernna, I decided to give it a thorough test and applied myself assiduously to the task of taking it, as per instruction, in the medicine.

"The effects were soon apparent, all alarming symptoms disappeared and my general health became all I could ask as it had ever been in my life.

"I have recorted to the use of Pernna on two or three occasions since that time to cure myself of bad colds."

DISCOVERIES AT KNOSSOS.

Results of This Year's Excavations by Dr. Evans in Crete.

May I beg a little space to inform those interested in Cretan exploration of a series of discoveries lately made at Knossos? The news from Dr. Evans is exceedingly good. He has been working all the season in the large house which lies to the west of the palace, but unfortunately is deeply buried under the ruins of a hill. With great labor Dr. Evans has now reached the further limit of this building, and on his way has found much. A magnificent steatite vase in the shape of a bull's head, with inlay of ear shell about the nostrils, and with crystal eyeballs, the iris being painted on the back of the crystal, reveals to us a new technic.

In another quarter, on the north, a great hoard of bronze implements and utensils, including a large tripod cauldron in fine preservation, will much increase our knowledge of the finer domestic apparatus of Minoan civilization. As Dr. Evans speaks of having unearthed a great number of early vases with these tools, there should be no difficulty in dating the latter and thereby getting standard forms.

On the south of the palace a range of buildings has been found at a lower level, largely buried under debris of the palace itself. The latter included a mass of ivory fragments, the remains of carved caskets, and of frescoes and reliefs. Inside the south building itself, under a staircase, a small hoard of silver vessels has come to light—some bowls and a jug. These will be welcomed as first fruits of that work in precious metals which has been so influenced the ceramic art of the middle Minoan periods but has generally disappeared. We hear, too, of fine vases of various kinds, one with papyrus plant ornament in relief and others in the less "palace style." Gold is also present, more actively on the restoration of the royal apartments on the east of the palace, and every effort is being made to get into the great dome tomb found last year, and to find other tombs.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: C. Blom, Lake Park, Minn., grain tank; A. O. Heimaness, Fillmore, N. D., buffalo-tree; R. H. Heinze, Kellogg, Minn., cultivator; C. Gillson, Mankato, Minn., hay rack; J. O. Myhre, Fillmore, N. D., chimney cap; R. C. Pfeiffer, St. Paul, Minn., car seal; O. T. Romnes, Starbuck, N. D., display cabinet; C. Thompson, Garretson, S. D., grain car door.

GIRL IN THE RIDING HABIT.

And the Impression She Made on the Four Grimy Colabrians.

Sometimes it's too bad not to have a working knowledge of the Calabrian dialect.

Only the other day a girl in a riding habit got into a subway car and it was a habit made of white duck, with the skirt exaggerately short.

The huge hat of straw and the general getup were striking even to those persons who are used to young American women and their sartorial eccentricities. Here is where Calabrian comes in.

Across the car were four Italian laborers, dirty, grimy and dishevelled. How they looked at that girl and the things they said to one another!

Herself as Hehe.

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TEN YEARS OF BACKACHE.

Thousands of Women Suffer in the Same Way.

Mrs. Thos. Dunn, 163 Vine St., Columbus, Ohio, says: "For more than ten years I was in misery with backache. The simplest housework completely exhausted me. I had no strength or ambition, was nervous and suffered headache and dizzy spells. After three years of pain I was despairing of ever being cured when Doan's Kidney Pills came to my notice and their use brought quick relief and a permanent cure. I am very grateful."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

No man can paint a sign on a fence in such a way that a boy cannot change it to read something else.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

There's always hope for a man until he loses his self-respect.

EYESIGHT WAS IN DANGER

From Terrible Eczema—Baby's Head a Mass of Itching Rash and Sores —Disease Cured by Cuticura.

"Our little girl was two months old when she got a rash on her face and within five days her face and head were all one sore. We used different remedies but it got worse instead of better and we thought she would turn blind and that her ears would fall off. She suffered terribly, and would scratch until the blood came. This went on until she was five months old, when I had her under our family doctor's care, but she continued to grow worse. He said it was eczema. When she was seven months old I started to use the Cuticura Remedies and in two months our baby was a different girl. You could not see a sign of a sore and she was as fair as a newborn baby. She has not had a sign of the eczema since. Mrs. H. F. Budke, Lesueur, Minn., Apr. 15 and May 2, '07."

SURE HE KNEW.

But His Eloquent Discourse Is Suddenly Brought to End.

"Got a bite, captain?"

"Yes; but he's a whopper, too. I don't quite know whether I've hooked him. Yes, there he is. I feel him wriggling on the line. He's a great, big, striped bream."

"How do you know what kind of a fish it is?"

"How do I know?" repeated the old man, as he began slowly and deliberately to haul in his line, and he threw supreme pity for the ignorance into his voice. "How do I know? Why, young man, I can tell what kind of a fish it is by the way he bites. Now, there's an eel; he kind o' makes little bits of jerks as per line, and then he takes hold and swings over with your line, sort o' easy like. Then there's the pike; he sucks yer bait, an' ye can't hardly feel him pull. And then there's the perch; he takes hold right away, and swims off like a streak."

"And how does the bream bite?" interrupted the young man.

"Oh, he wanders around a whole lot, and then he takes hold nil of a sudden and swims away down stream. I knowed right away when this fellow took hold he was a bream. I knowed right away when this fellow took hold he was a bream. I never made no mistake. I—"

Just then the old man's catch came to the surface. It was a cast-off boot!

"THE PALE GIRL."

Did Not Know Coffee Was the Cause.

In cold weather some people think a cup of hot coffee good to help keep warm. So it is—for a short time but the drug—caffeine—acts on the heart to weaken the circulation and the reaction is to cause more chilliness.

There is a hot wholesome drink which a Dak. girl found after a time, makes the blood warm and the heart steady.

She says:

"Having lived for five years in N. Dak., I have used considerable coffee owing to the cold climate. As a result I had a dull headache regularly, suffered from indigestion, and had no 'life' in me.

"I was known as 'the pale girl,' and people thought I was just weakly. After a time I had heart trouble and became very nervous, never knew what it was to be real well. Took medicine but it never seemed to do any good.

"Since being married to my husband and I both have thought coffee was harming us and we would quit, only to begin again, although we felt it was the same as poison to us.

"Then we got some Postum. Well, the effect was really wonderful. My complexion is clear now, headache gone, and I have a great deal of energy I had never known while drinking coffee.

"I haven't been troubled with indigestion since using Postum, am not nervous, and need no medicine. We have a little girl and boy who both love Postum and thrive on it and Grape-Nuts."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

IN THE MOHAWK CLUB

By THEODORE ROBERTS

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

The Mohawk club house stands on the bank of a famous river, and at the edge of a famous though sleepy old town. The town is known in other lands as a place of culture and literary prestige, but The Onlooker, that mortal who seems to do nothing but brood over the world with smiling mouth and dreamy eyes, says that for its own part it appreciates the maker of a horse shoe more than the maker of a ballad. Why this is he doesn't attempt to say. But to return to the club house.

Most of the interior is taken up by one large room with a good floor, a fireplace, and a billiard table. There are many easy-chairs, also, and card tables in convenient places.

When the winds churn the river into white caps and rain pelts the roof, The Onlooker finds a strange fascination in sitting by the fire and studying the men around him. But he does it with a careless air, as if sitting out in the rain would amuse him fully as much, and the men, who are all his friends, sometimes forget that he is there.

A month ago The Onlooker's attention was drawn from the general crowd who played cribbage, clicked the ivory balls, and told stories, to the most active members of the club, Bertram Smith and Dick Nevers. At first, like a philosopher, he accounted for the slight change in their manners by the choice of Nevers as master of ceremonies for Ladies' night, but the rumor that both were in love with the same girl caused him to think it over. He watched them closely when they met, making a note of the faint flush on Nevers' cheek, and the sullen light in Smith's black eyes. Sometimes their greeting was too warm for his taste—at other times they failed to see each other.

"I wish there would fight it out like men," he said to the andirons; but he took that back, for Nevers was big enough to eat his rival without inconvenience.

Smith, who was the son of a wealthy merchant, was in a fair way of running a large medical practice before many years. Dick Nevers, the cadet of a broken family, once renowned for fine horses and style in entertaining, was a writer of poems and stories, sometimes even condescending to write news per work, at three cents a line. The Onlooker thought from the first that Nevers had the Fates against him.

As they all revolved in the same social circle, The Onlooker made it his duty to follow their little romance beyond the fireside of the Mohawk club. So, after a week's consideration as to method or sex it were worth while, he obtained an introduction to the lady of their hearts' desire. We will call her Miss Marjorie, which may or may not be her name. From the corner to which he had fled after the introduction he looked at her carefully, as she was the chief character in the little story he was following. Her eyes were the first thing he noticed; then her mouth, which was large, but fatally attractive; then her hair. He did not altogether blame his friends, but it puzzled him to think that Nevers, wrapped up in his books and dreams, should allow a pair of eyes and a moderately charming smile to spoil his pace.

The Onlooker flattery himself with the belief that he has a keen insight into character and human nature, and on the strength of this he was not long in deciding that Miss Marjorie was a flirt. He enjoyed flirts to a certain extent (no one would think so), therefore this discovery did not lower her far in his philosophical eyes. He further noticed that when her eyes were gray, Smith was in favor, but when they softened to a wonderful blue, Dick Nevers, with his maiden rhymes, had the inside track. They both came in for rebuffs and hours of indifference at the lady's hands. Nevers swallowed these repulses and tried to look delighted, while Smith scowled.

For awhile The Onlooker seemed to find developments slow, for he kept away from his usual seat by the fire, and people wondered what he was doing. If it had been Nevers who lay low they would have said, "He is writing poetry."

About this time Smith and Nevers began to criticise one another's breeding and attire, and Smith developed a perpetual sneer.

One morning The Onlooker entered the club with his old-time stride and found six fellows standing around the billiard table. The rivals were playing a game. Smith was playing spot ball. Nevers chalked his cue hurriedly and glanced at the balls. His was close against the cushion and called for a strong draw. His face was flushed when he shot, and his eyes expressed more joy than one would have thought the occasion demanded when he scored. His next three were easy ones, then his cue scratched and twisted and the ball rolled hormlessly a few inches.

He marked up his four and then watched with a wan smile while Smith made a run of ten.

The Onlooker asked if they had anything up on the game. Nevers nodded. The other fellows exchanged glances. Smith swore easily to himself as Dick made a run of difficult shots. The Onlooker, feigning a great indifference, stood back, while the others closed in around the table. It was close now, with three on one string and five on the other. But The Onlooker sat in his chair and picked up a paper.

Presently Dick put his cue in the rack and went out, keeping his back to the crowd.

Smith smiled softly when the door closed, then, producing his cigar-case, he passed it around. With a condescending smile he went over to The Onlooker; but that harmless individual was thoughtfully pulling at his pipe, and would not take a cigar.

Early next morning Dick Nevers, accompanied by an Indian guide, started for the woods after big game.

When The Onlooker heard of it he swore, and Smith, who was near by cringed. He did not like the way The Onlooker's eye blazed wide and scrutinized him.

Once young Peehle entered the club room noiselessly and, going over to the fire, glanced over The Onlooker's

"My Preference Is for Poets Rather Than Other Men."

shoulder. The other had a little pile of proof sheets on his knee and was reading them with a blue pencil.

"Are you doing some work for Nevers?" asked Peehle.

The Onlooker passed the papers into his pocket and turned slowly from the fire.

"Perhaps I am doing it for Nevers, and perhaps for some other man," he said; and that is all Peehle could discover.

Miss Majorie played poor Smith so fast and loose that he almost wished Nevers had not gone away, for it had always been a comfort to him to see a companion in woe.

On the evening of the first dance of the season The Onlooker, with a new fire in his eyes, sat with Miss Majoria in a cool corner. He was telling her of the billiard game, and she was giving listless ear.

"What stakes were they playing for?" she asked, pretending not to see Smith, who glared from the other side of the room.

"The right of the field," he answered. "The practical man against the visionary! Are you sorry that the man of rhymes was three points short?"

The Onlooker asked this with a boldness formerly unknown to him.

She looked at him merrily. Her eyes were neither blue nor gray, but of a shade he had never seen before.

"I am quite indifferent as to who got the game," she answered, "but my sympathies are

Time To Try Our Candies!

High time if you have never tried our candies to come and do so, as we have a full line of confections to select out by your eager eyes. Come and try for many, both young and old alike. To give you a hint of our prices, we glance over these: (Name specials, etc., with figures.) Full line of Fruit always on hand. Give us a call before you buy.

Franz F. Freund

Phone 44.

IT SURPRISES HER

when the housewife visits our store and sees the array of delicacies for her table that she can procure for such a small amount of money at our store. Fresh canned fruits, vegetables, etc., and toothsome hams, bacon, etc., and everything in fancy and staple groceries at prices to suit the economical at

E. CHATEL

Falls Meat Market

Brosbong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

For Next east of Court House.

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

CORRESPONDENCE

WYLIE.

Special Correspondence.

Most all of the boys that exchanged hard work for North Dakota geld have returned.

It is rumored that we will get daily freight service on the Wylie line. Good, old boy Jim—but when?

Farmers are complaining of it being too dry to plow. Some want rain—others don't—its hard to be the weather man.

The crickets were so thick while threshing this year that many a farmer has to rate the oats before the horses will eat them.

The extraordinary warm weather the past ten days has had a tendency to hatch out the grasshopper eggs that should have been a next year's crop. However no harm was done in hatching.

The township board, according to posted notices, met on the range line south of here last Saturday and let out some contract work. They will meet again Oct. 3rd on the town line and let out similar work.

The best yield of wheat in this vicinity was threshed on the farm of August Meteen last week. The field, which was quite a large one, run a trifle better than twenty-eight bushels per acre, machine measure.

During one of the windy days last week Leo Schultz had the misfortune to burn up three wheat stacks while threshing on the farm of Hank Nell. A few belts were rendered useless and one side of the separator was badly scorched.

Manager Cruzon has already taken in about fifteen thousand bushels of grain for the Farmers Elevator Co., since threshing commenced. Most of the farmers have their granaries filled, and it's the surplus that's being marketed.

Hon. L. H. Johnson, father of the Agricultural school bill, spoke to a small, but appreciative, audience last Saturday evening. Everybody should turn out and vote for the school Tuesday, Sept. 29th. Don't let work of a few hours interfere with a business proposition of this kind.

Dedrick Qvinlang [the name sounds familiar to a lot of farmers in the vicinity of Wylie] is causing a whole lot of trouble—not for himself—as he has left for parts unknown a little over ten months ago—but in a lot of others, all of whom live in the vicinity of Red Lake county. Eleven are summoned, for the near future, to appear and show cause why they should not pay $1,228.91 with interest at six per cent. Nuff said.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Miss Liza Laurent is visiting Crookston friends.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux was the guest this week of Fr. Kay of Lambert.

Born on the 8th inst., to Mr. and Mrs. Daves Paradis, a girl, Marie Cicile Agnes.

Mr. Hurter and son, Sam, of Red Lake Falls, had supper with jus Laurent last Sunday.

Misses Martel and Laframboise and Mr. Dubuc from Gentilly attended service here last Sunday.

News of the contemplated telephone line between Lambert and Red Lake Falls is received with satisfaction.

Two Reverend sisters from Aegyle Sister Valentine and sister Louise, spent a few days in Terrebonne collecting money for their convent. While here they were the guests of Miss Landreville, also of Argyle.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

A. E. Anderson drove in Wylie Saturday.

Mike Ault was at Thief River Falls Monday.

Christ Person hauled the cream to St. Hilaire Friday.

Gust Schoin and Halvor Hanson have returned from North Dakota.

Iver Aaseby finished up his "shock run" Thursday afternoon and is now threshing for those who have stacked.

Ed Crown drove in Thief River Falls Tuesday to be at the bedside of his aged mother who is seriously ill at that place.

Chas. Lindquist drove to Red Lake Falls Thursday to be present as a member of the county canvassing board to canvass the primary election returns.

Some of the farmers around here who cut their flax a little on the green side have good prospects of getting a second crop as the warm weather has started shoots growing out from the old stalk.

The fierce and sultry heat which we are having now, is something we have never experienced before at this time of the year. Insect life which was on the wane, is again reviving, especially the mosquitoes, they are more numerous now than they were during the summer months.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Pale, Thin, Nervous?

Then your blood must be in a very bad condition. You certainly know what to take, then take it—Ayer's Sarsaparilla. If you doubt, then consult your doctor. We know what he will say about this grand old family medicine.

This is the first question your doctor would ask: "Have you a good appetite?" Ayer's Pills that daily action on the system is absolutely essential to recovery. Keep your liver active and your bowels regular by taking laxative doses of Ayer's Pills.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. SARSAPARILLA. CHERRY PECTORAL.

"We have no secrets." We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Next Wednesday the local militia company will know for sure whether their encampment of 1900 will be held at Salt Lake City. It is proposed to hold a national encampment to be attended by 48 regiments, one for each state, representing 30,000 men. Company L hopes to be one of the companies selected.

The D. N. Winton family left Sunday afternoon in their automobile for Minneapolis. Previous to their departure, the men of the mill gathered in the yard for a farewell reception which was attended by the entire force headed by the band. Mr. Winton was presented with the furniture for his new office in Minneapolis.

Bob Haller, who played such a cracking game with the Thief River ball team this season, was given a tryout with the St. Paul league team last week and made a good showing. Two hits, one a three-bagger, and two stolen bases, was his record. He will likely be given a further trail on the spring traing trip of the team.

Shaving piled too close in the fire box door in the boiler room of the Star Laundry caused a fire Saturday noon which required the calling out of the fire department. The fire was discovered by Emil and Philip Zeh, who first saw the flames in the sawdust piled at the back door of the building. The damage will not exceed $200, due mostly to burned belting and injury to the machinery. The largest part of the loss may had been delivered, and the loss in this direction was comparatively light.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

The death of Adolph Herman Wallen occured at the home of his son, Richard Walleen, last Wednesday morning from paralysis with which he was stricken about a year and a half ago. The funeral services were held Thursday from the United Lutheran church, Rev. Wangensteen officiating, and the remains were shipped to Midland, Mich., for burial beside those of his wife. Mr. Walleen is survived by seven children, Carl and Ferdinand Walleen Mrs. Julia Lund and Mrs. Anna Hark, of Midland, Mich.; Andrew Walleen, of Chicago; and Mrs. Fellman and Richard Walleen, of this village.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, Sept. 10th, 1900.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present except Remick.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion unanimously carried, the following bills were allowed.

John Keifenbein, street work	$ 3 00
Julius Froelich, "	16 80
Joseph Belair, "	21 85
Jule Lasha, "	6 13
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street lights for August.	108 10
	91

The bond of John Flanigan in the sum of $500.00 for ditch contract work with Napoleon Constant as surety, was duly approved and ordered filed.

The sum of $50.00 was duly appropriated from the special fund of the city, towards aiding the sufferers of the Cbisholm fire, payable to J. A. Duffy, special committeman.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 16th day of September, A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

A Paying Invest ment.

Mr. John White, of 38 Highland Ave, Houlton, Maine, says: "Have been troubled with a cough every winter and spring. Last winter I tried many advertised remedies, but the cough continued till I bought a 50c bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery; before that was half gone the cough was all gone. This winter the same happy result followed: a few doses once more banished the annual cough. I am now convinced that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best of all cough and lung remedies." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

ABOUT THE SCHOOL

C. H. Martz Contributes An Article on the Subject.

EDITOR GAZETTE:

Pertaining to the proposed School of Agriculture and Domestic Science that has been before the people of this county and is at the present time being considered, I feel that as a taxpayer and farmer among you perhaps you will give me space in your paper to express an opinion upon the subject.

This matter has been advertised and discussed enough to give everyone a perfect understanding of its nature and how any one of us, having at heart the welfare of our community, under any conditions can afford to vote against or oppose a proposition of as great value as this school will be, on the grounds that it will be a burden to the farmers, is entirely beyond my comprehension. Instead of this being the case I am convinced that it will return more actual value in money and satisfaction by increasing values all around for everyone than any single institution in Red Lake county. And I am glad to find that the more the farmers think it over the more hearty and enthusiastic they become in support of the school. Instead of looking at the question from a selfish and narrow point of view they realize more and more what it will do for the children and, thru them, for the upbuilding of the county. It will cost us a little to build and run the school but the outlay will be small compared to the benefits we will derive. It will not only educate our children, making them practical, scientific farmers, happy on the farm and interested in their work, but it will also increase the value of our farms because of the new methods it will teach. It will be a source of information to us farmers on anything we may want to know, saving us money and time and helping us make money by recommending the best kind of seed wheat, for instance, when a change is desired. A school like that in the county will protect the farmers against such swindles as the Alaska wheat fraud, for the instructors would know the history of all varieties of wheat and could give the farmers some timely warnings. We need new seed wheat every few years and in this connection alone an agricultural school, being in touch with all experiment stations and agricultural departments, could save money in getting the grain and make money for the farmers in the increase in yield. One cannot begin to estimate morefully the direct and immediate money-value to the county that such a school will be.

With these benefits in mind I cannot see that anyone can let the cost of building and maintaining the school influence him to vote against it. $15,000.00, the cost of building the school, will raise the taxes on an average of $2.80 on each quarter section of land. But the people living in the towns and villages and the non-resident land owners pay almost three fourths of the taxes so that the farmers living in the county will virtually pay only one fourth of that. And suppose that it will cost $6000 a year to run the school, which figure is a high one, and suppose also that the county will have to pay all of that, still the cost of running the school will be only fifty cents on each quarter section of land. But the county will not pay the whole cost of maintaining the school, The law creating such schools also provides for the payment of $2500.00 to the two schools first established. And L. H. Johnson, speaker of the house, says he is sure he can get a billed passed in the next legislature appropriating money to pay two-thirds of the running expenses of such schools yearly. Now, we have reasons to believe that his promise is as good as the deed. As speaker of the house he is a great power in shaping legislation. Then we know that Senator A. L. Hanson and Representative Opsahl of our district are both ready to help him, and it seems every senator and representative from rural districts is. We have Gov. Johnson, for the bill creating such schools was signed by him. And J. F. Jacobson, candidate for governor on the republican ticket, is strongly in favor of such schools. In a recent speech while talking about the needs of farmers and farmers' children he said: "I know of nothing better to help this than the establishment of County Schools of Agriculture and Domestic Science where boys and girls who want to, can learn the things that will be useful to them in farm life. They shouldn't be made state institutions but the state should help in their support. In my judgment the farmers are entitled to this. We have sustained other forms of education in splendid manner, but the farmers are entitled to something for themselves."

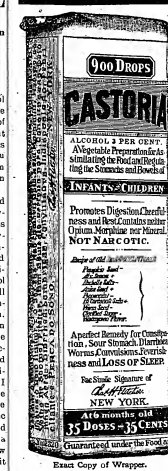
Farmers, when all our public men stand ready to help us if we will only give them a chance, shall we turn our backs to this opportunity and shut the door against our own progress and well being? There we have a chance of getting $4000.00 a year, two thirds of the cost of running the school yearly, costing us less than twenty cents in taxes on each quarter section of land to maintain a school of the best class established anywhere. Are we so hard hearted that we can refuse our boys and girls this chance to be able to start life on an equal footing with city children only because it is going to cost us $2.80 in taxes more the first year and about 20 cent more each year afterwards? It seems to me the question in this case is not, Can we afford to build the school? but can we afford to do without it? We can see what it is going to cost us, which is mighty little except to the eyes of a miser, but we cannot half realize the good it will do us, year in and year out. Then let us all vote for our future wellbeing and the wellbeing of our children in establishing this school of Agriculture and Domestic Science. The source of wealth in this county is in its farms and the value of farm lands at all times depends upon their productivity and the productivity of these run down farms depends on a thoro knowing-how on the part of farmers in running them. A farmer using scientific methods can make twice as much out of a run-down farm as one who doesn't. Let us make our boys scientific farmers and double the wealth of our farms and also doubling the wealth of the county. I say, vote for the School of Agriculture and Domestic Science.

C. H. Martz.

Discontent.

When discontent seizes upon the mind it is like the deadly cancer, reaching out with its tentacles for sound flesh to feed upon. The caustic or self arraignment must be unsparingly used, and the salve of commonsense liberally applied. As a preventive we suggest the daily use of golden grain belt beer which, if taken regularly at mealtime will contribute to the health of both body and mind. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

LaBissoniere has a talk on winter underwear in his ad this week. Read it.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure (as you must) we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crop $4.00 to $8.00 per acre, which is a big increase. We have a book which tells how to save and increase the manure; how to handle it; how to spread it; and how to grow your farm land your best. This book

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It Has—Oak Sills—cast pins, zinc or malleable Trimmings—Steel Axles—Steel Wheels—Steel Frame—Steel Apron—Steel Rollers—Steel Beaters—Steel Rear Axle—Steel Shafts to Load—Steel Reach—Malleable Wrist Plates—Malleable Clevis—Malleable Hub Boxes—Malleable Spring Seat Supports—Malleable Brackets—Malleable Tongue Supports—Malleable Rear Standards—Malleable Rear Axle Clips—Malleable Rear Axle Boxes—Malleable Rear Axle Box Caps—Malleable Rear Axle Box Wedges—Malleable Rear Axle Box Wedge Caps—Malleable Rear Axle Box Wedge Caps—Malleable Rear Axle Box Wedge Caps

MINNESOTA HIS... S...

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 1.

VOTERS REJECT PROPOSITION

Agricultural School Will Not Not Be Constructed at St. Hilaire.

Proposition Received Majority Vote in Very Few Precincts of County.

The proposition submitted to the voters of the county at a special election held Tuesday to increase the tax levy for the year in the amount of fifteen or twenty thousand dollars for the erection of a County School of Agriculture and Domestic Science at St. Hilaire, was defeated by a very decisive majority. The proposition received a majority of the votes in less than a half dozen of the precincts of the county.

One reason for the defeat of the proposition was no doubt the fact that it was not a proposition to issue county bonds, but instead the amount was to be raised by an increase of the tax levy for a single year. No doubt another reason that influenced some voters was the fact that this school, if established, would have been the first of the kind in the state. Tuey felt that it was something of an experiment and too much of an undertaking until the plan had been tried in some of the older counties of the state and found to work satisfactorily. There is a district agricultural school at Crookston and some people believed for that reason that there was no necessity for a school of the kind in the county.

The voto by precincts, so for as obtainable before the forms of the paper are closed, is given below:

	Yes	No
Bray	14	
Black River	7	20
Clover Leaf		
Dear Park		
Emardville		14
Equality		
Garnes		33
Gervais	8	29
Goodridge		
Highlanding		
Hickory		
Kratka		
Lake Pleasant		30
Lambert		22
Louisville		
Mayfield		38
Norden		
North	4	30
Numedal	4	8
Polk Centre	15	11
Poplar River		70
R. L. Falls township		12
River Falls	29	9
Rockbury	23	47
Reiner		
Sanders	18	9
Silverton	5	16
Smily	2	42
Star	1	16
Terrebonne		50
Wyandotte	8	3
Plummer		32
St. Hilaire	100	
Red Lake Falls		
1st ward	20	16
2nd ward	12	26
3rd ward	22	57
Thief River Falls		
1st ward 1 precinct	11	38
1st ward 2nd precinct	17	57
2nd ward	23	46
3rd ward	21	91

MEEHAN IS DEAD.

Former Resident of Red Lake Falls Died at Milwaukee.

P. Meehan, a resident of Red Lake Falls eighteen or twenty years ago, and well known to the older inhabitants, died at his home in Milwaukee recently. Mr. Meehan operated the first saw mill erected in Red Lake Falls. The following obituary notice is taken from the Thief River Falls News:

Word was received from Milwaukee last week of the death of Patrick Meehan, formerly a well known lumberman of this city. Death was caused by diabetes of which the deceased had been n sufferer for years.

The deceased was a man of great energy and ability. He was born in eastern Canada of Irish stock and when but a young man removed to Wisconsin and engaged in the lumber business with his brother, James. Starting without any capital he made by work a fortune estimated at half a million. When the lumber business in Wisconsin was at an end, he came to this section and purchased much pine in the Red Lake country. The first saw mill was erected by Mr. Meehan and for a number of years he was engaged in business here, selling out to the Thief River Falls lumber company eight years ago. After leaving here, he engaged in the stock and mining business in the west, both ventures being successful ones and he greatly increased his large fortune.

OVIDE MOREAU IS DEAD

Was Promiuent Resident of Brooks and Well Known In This City.

Ovide Moreau of Brooks died at St. Mary's hospital, Rochester, last Friday, after having submitted to a surgical operation for cancer of the stomach. Mr. Moreau had been a sufferer for some timeand last week went to Rochester with the hope that the surgeons could do something for him, but to no avail.

Mr. Moreau was one of the older settlers of this vicinity and had many friends by whom he was held in high esteem and who were pained to learn of his death.

Mr. Moreau was born at Peneonquishene, Ontario, Canada, in 1850. In 1878 he came to Minnesota and settled in this vicinity. He homesteaded what is known as the Gagnon farm near Badger Creek. About a year after his arrival here he was employed by F. E. Hunt in the hardware store. He continued in that work for about ten years, when he purchased of Mr. Hunt a general store located at Terrbonne. He conducted the business until about eight years ago when he sold the store and engaged in business at Mentor. About three years ago he retired from business and since that time had resided at Brooks.

Mr. Moreau was a man well known over the county. Four years ago he was a candidate for county treasurer and was defeated for the election by a majority of only three or four votes.

Deceased is survived by his widow and four children, three sons and a daughter. The children are Albert, Ovide, Arthur and Rose.

Funeral services were held from St. Anthony's churchat Terrebone, of which Mr. Moreau had long been a member, at 10:30 Tuesday morning, Fr. Vieilleux officiated. The pall bearers were sons and brothers of the deceased, Ovide Moreau of Argyle, Albert Moreau of Mentor, Philippe and Napoleon Moreau of Manitoba Mrs. Eugene Roudeau and Philippi Moreau and Napoleon Moreau, all of Manitoba, sister and brothers of Mr. Moreau were here for the funeral.

Franz Freund has a new ad in this issue.

KING IS INTERVIEWED

Says Ther's Nothing To It But Johnson—Governor Sure to Succeed Himself.

Crookston Morning Times: John E. King, of Red Lake Falls, state librarian and member of Governor Johnson's personal political staff, was in Crookston a few hours this morning, later going to his home at Red Lake Falls. He will give personal attention to some business matters and then return to his official duties in St. Paul.

"You can just put it down that Governor Johnson is going to succeed himself," said Mr. King. "We are receiving daily reports from all sections of the state and we cannot estimate that our vote of two years ago will be materially decreased. The people of the state are absolutely satisfied with the present administration and wherever the governor appears he arouses the greatest enthusiasm and is greeted by crowds that demonstrate in no uncertain manner the interest they take in the present campaign. How any figures can be brought forth that will count the governor out is beyond me.

"The opening address of the governor has certainly cemented to him the friendship of the people of the state. People irrespective of party regard it as one of the greatest expositions of state issues that has ever been made to the people and it is going to count. The governor will be in Polk county later in the campaign and from every report we have been able to receive, I believe he will be found as strong in this section as he was two years ago. The governor has nothing to apologize for during his four years as head of the state and he feels the utmost confidence in appearing before the people and asking their support once more."

REPUBLICAN MEETING

County Organization Perfected —Plans for Campaign Mapped Out.

A meeting of the Republican county committee and the county candidates of the party was held at St. Hilaire last Saturday afternoon. Of the committeemen there were present the chairman, D. P. O'Neil, of Thief River Falls; C. L. Hanson, St. Hilaire, Secretary; and Dr. J. C. Cummings of St. Hilaire, and G. Halverson, of Thief River Falls.

Five of the candidates for county office, O. T Tandberg, Lewis A Nelson, E. L. Quist. S. A. Swanson, Welhelm Michelet, were in attendance.

The meeting wns, it is said, a very harmonious affair. Committeemen for the serveral precincts of tho county were appointed. The republicans believe that they are not fighting a hopeless battle this year and are making plans for a vigorous campaign. There will be some big meetings this fall and possibly some red fire and brass band music.

Relief Committee Gets Money.

Dr. N. M. Watson has received the following letter from A. L. Ordean, president of The First National Bank of Duluth:

"I am pleased to acknowledge the receipt of $50.00 sent by city of Red Lake Falls, and $32.05, as per subscription list enclosed. Thesesums have been turned over to the treasurer of the Relief Fund who no doubt will make suitable acknowlegement."

OPPOSES STEENERSON

Senator Segang Has Filed As Independent Candidate For Congress.

This editorial will appear in Wheelock's Weekly, Fergus Falls, today, Oct. 1:

SAGENO FOR CONGRESS.

State Senator Ole O. Sageng has decided to make the run for congress as an independent candidate for congress against H. Steenerson, as the result of urgent appeals from every part of the district. The announcement of this as a probability was printed in Wheelock's Weekly last week, and the letters, and telephone messages and telegrams that have been pouring into this office ever since show that his decision will be received with widespread public favor. The district has had enough of Speaker Joseph Cannon and of Speaker Joseph Cannon's obedient servants, and will welcome this opportunity to vote for a man who will serve nobody but the people.

Senator Sageng's career has demonstrated him to be an ideal man to represent this district in congress. A plain man of the people, a farmer, he is nevertheless experienced in legislative work, is thoroughly informed, and as a thinker and speaker has ability of the highest order. Coupled with these qualities he has uncompromising honesty, admirable judgement and a heartfelt desire to be of service to the people.

No nomination could be made in the Ninth district which will create so much good will and enthusiasm as this. The people have in Senator Sageng a true champion. The matter is now in their hands.

EARLY MORNING FIRE

Buildings Owned By Chas. E. Bougoton Damaged By Fire.

Two buildings owned by Attorney Chas. E. Boughton, one occupied by himself as a law office and the other by Joe Miller as a barber shop were damaged by fire last Saturday. The alarm was turned in at six o'clock in the morning. The origin of the fire is unknown, but it is thought that it may have started from a cigar carelessly thrown aside.

The buildings are only a foot apart and it is not known in which building the fire originated. The fire worked its way through the walls of both buildings and up under the metal roof of the building occupied by Mr. Miller. The flames did not break out and the only evidence of fire was the dense smoke coming out of the buildings. This condition made it hard to locate and subdue the fire and considerale damage was done.

Most of the barber shop equipment was carried out so Mr. Miller has suffered very little loss. Mr. Boughton estimates the loss to the building occupied by himself at at $400.00. Each building was insured for $400.00.

Funeral of Late Damose Bray

A large number of neighbors and friends were in attendance at the funeral of the late Damose Bray last Saturday to pay a last mark of respect to the memory of the deceased. Relatives from away who were here are Mr. and Mrs. E. Besse, Grand Forks; Z. Bray, Brooks; Hector Bray, Bovey, Minn., Frank Bray, Cloquet, Minn., C. F. Bray, Calgary, Alberta, Eugene Bray, Crookston.

The obituary notice published in the last issue was incomplete owing to the fact that Mr. Bray's death occurred only a few hours before the forms of the paper were closed. Mr. Bray had been in feeble health for the past year and on the Monday previous to his death suffered a cerebral hoemerrhage.

Mr. Bray's parents were Mr. and Mrs. Simon Bray and their home was at Cedres, Canada. Deceased was born in 1828. In 1850 he was united in marriage to Miss Zoe Poquitte, and to them fifteen children were born, eight of whom are living. In 1872 his wife died, and in 1874 Mr. Bray again married, Miss Adeline Sere, of Vandreuil, Canada, becoming his wife. Eight children were born to them. Seven of them are living.

The funeral services were held at St. Joseph's church of which deceased was a member, Fr. Fayolle officiating. Six of Mr. Bray's sons acted as pall-bearers.

AUGUST REPORT GOOD

More Than Two Thousand Dollars Paid to Patrons That Month.

The August report of the Red Lake Falls Creamery Co. shows that $2191.23 has been paid to patrons. Seventy-seven patrons have hauled cream during the month. Following are the names of those whose checks for the month of August amount to more than 40.00 and the amounts received by each:

Wm. Schaper	$42.68
F. Behn	84.41
Frank Hovald	46.77
Mrs. A. Loughlin	42.73
Dolphis Patnode	53.25
Andre Bisson	84.14
Ildaire Baril	54.86
Louis Ducharme	58.44
Paul Cyr	45.11
Mrs. Sam Miller	44.55
F. Latendress	41.57
Amie Carrier	94.15
Alex Emard	42.04
Frank Grenier	53.72
J. B. Sande	48.66
John Patnode	72.31
H. Cunningham	42.31
Clarence Langley	44.12

Cheese Factory Report.

The report of Cheese Factory No. 70, Terrebonne, for July shows that more than $2000.00 was paid to its patrons. Those receiving more than forty dollars are as follows:

L. C. Cadieux	$87.35
Louis Perreault	82.22
Bruno Derosies	75.89
John Boyd	65.28
Jos. Laurent	61.60
Jos Fournier	54.29
Xayier Sauve	53.20
Wm. Dupont	52.51
Hubert Poenevost	51.88
Euclid Riopelle	51.44
L. B. Surprenant	48.36
Philip Demarais	45.77
Jos. Coto	43.97
Jos. Dupuis	44.03
Maurice Derosiers	41.0
Regis Gagnon	40.73
Edward Fourselier	40.67

The Smell of New Paint.

To get rid of a bad smell in a room newly painted, place a vessel full of lighted charcoal in the middle of the room and throw in it two or three handfuls of juniper berries. To promote good health try a reliable malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer. Taken at meal time it will aid the digestion, steady the nerves and make rich red blood. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crooks ton, Minn.

RED LAKE FALLS PIONEER IS DEAD

George Brunelle Passed Away at St. Vincent Hospital, Crookston, Monday.

An Highly Esteemed Citizen—His Death Causes General Regret.

Geo. Brunelle of this city passed away at St. Vincent hospital, Crookston, Monday, after a brief illness. It cannot be said that Mr. Brunelle's death was unexpected, he having been critically ill for several days, but his illness had been of such short duration that the announcement of his death came as a shock to the members of his family and to his many friends in this city.

For three weeks Mr. Brunelle had suffered with a large carbuncle on his neck. At first it gave him little concern, but in a few days it began to cause him increasing inconvenience until last week when his condition became so serious that he was taken to the hospital for treatment. But it was to no avail. The physicians could do nothing for him.

Mr. Brunelle was one of the most highly esteemed citizens of the city. For many years he had served as chief of police. He was a very popular official and his kindly greeting will be missed by many.

Mr. Brunelle was born at La-Founteine, Ontario, in 1854. He came to this country thirty years ago and settled on a homestead south of this city. In 1884 he moved to town and engaged in the livery business which he continued until 1893 when his barn was burned. Three years later he moved to Ardock, North Dakota, where he was foreman of a large farm, but he continued in that only one year. He returned to Red Lake Falls and since 1897 and until the first of last January had served as chief of police.

The deceased is survived by his widow and six children, five sons and a daughter. The children are Albert, Clem, and Morris of this city, Cash of Missoula, Montana, Paul of Shakan, Alaska, and Mrs. J. A. Bray of Blackduck.

The remains arrived in this city Tuesday morning and were escorted to the home by members of the M. B. A. lodge of which Mr. Brunelle had been a member and in which order he carried an insurance policy for one thousand dollars.

Funeral services were held from St. Joseph Catholic church, of which deceased had long been a member, at 10:30 o'clock Wednesday morning. F. Favolle officiated. A large number of neighbors and friends were in attendance to pay a last mark of respect to the memory.

OCTOBER MARKET DAY

Farmers Invited to Come to Red Lake Falls on October 17.

Red Lake Falls is to have a Market Day two weeks from Saturday, Oct. 17. The business men will offer some bargains and there will be a program of sports. A more definite announcement of the program for the day will be made in the next issue.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your m... with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Yo... your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK ... LAKE FALLS

CH... N. BOWDWIN, President
... E. HUNT, Vice Presdt.
... CASHIER
NOEL DELOY ... ier
HAMM... CASCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

Uncle Sam's navy is the best place to train a boy, believes Mrs. John Mixon a widow of Laurel, Neb., who has given two of her sons to the service. A third has just been refused because he was too young to enlist.

Immigration statistics for August show a very great decrease in the number of immigrants coming to this country compared with the same month of 1907. The total immigration during August was 27,783, while during August, 1907, the immigrants numbered 58,823.

The resignation of Minister Corea of Nicaragua surprised the state department officials. Those looking for Nicaraguan Corea informed Acting Secretary Adee that he was returning to his country on a leave of absence and expected to be in Washington again about the 1st of December.

The acting secretary of the interior has issued regulations for the sale at auction of 1,600 town lots adjoining Lawton, Okla. There are no restrictions as to qualifications of purchasers or as to the number of lots which any one person can purchase. The sale occurs at Lawton on Nov. 15.

Accidental Happenings.

A spectacular fire at Detroit swept the Central lumber yard and some adjoining frame buildings, causing a loss of $50,000.

William Gardiner and his wife were drowned when a launch was capsized in Grand river, at Lansing, Mich., on a sunken stump.

Fifteen passengers were slightly injured when the Chicago-New York train on the Erie railway was wrecked in the village of Geneva, Pa.

Emerance Gezze, aged three and one half years, died in horrible agony at Houghton, Mich., as the result of being burned while playing with a fire.

Two residents of London, Ont., William Beeman and John Richardson, were asphyxiated in a well they were digging for a farmer twelve miles south of Bothia, Sask.

At Sour Lake, Tex., lightning struck the five gas tanks belonging to the Texas Oil company. The tank contained about 40,000 barrels of Oklahoma crude oil. The estimated loss is $50,000.

While at work under twenty feet of water at the bottom of one of the reservoirs on which the sub-structure of the new piers will rest at Harrisonburg, William Small, a diver, was stricken with heart disease and died before his companions could get him out of the big tube.

Sins and Sinners.

Jess Wright and George Clegg, who were serving life sentences in the penitentiary at Chester, Ill. for murder escaped.

Five men were killed and sixteen others injured by a boiler explosion in the Ionia mine, near Iberlin, on the Dutch border.

John Reiley, a young farmer living near Peabody, Kan., chased his wife to death and then shot and killed himself. He is believed to have been insane.

The door of the strong box left unlocked, cash to the amount of $400 disappeared from the safe in the grocery store of Edward Lindvall at Stambaugh, Mich. There is no clue.

Four convicts escaped from the state prison at Iona, Mich., by reaching the basement with a false key while the prisoners were being given liberty in the corridors and then breaking their way through the basement walls.

Because robbers hid his wooden leg, Oscar O'Harrah, ticket agent at Colfax, W. Va., was compelled to lie on his bed and watch two masked men go through his clothes, search the house and take $125, a watch and valuables.

William S. McNemar, a Civil war veteran, aged sixty-five years, shortly after unveiling a pension check, was found dead in the willows bordering Polk creek, near Weston, W. Va. The bullet bore wounds supposed to have been inflicted with a club found near by.

Mrs. Harry Norton, a well known young woman of Belle Plaine, Iowa, committed suicide by hanging herself in an outbuilding near her home. It is presumed that brooding over her ill health caused her to kill herself. Mrs. Norton was soon to go to a hospital for a severe operation.

Charges of fraud at the polls in the election held in Little Rock, when that city was voted "wet," will be filed in court by the leaders in the prohibition movement, according to the announcement of E. A. Tabor, field manager of the Arkansas Anti-saloon league.

While serving a warrant on Patrick Kennedy at Towanda, Pa., Detective McCracken was shot by Kennedy, and Dr. Leonard Pratt, former mayor, was wounded in the stomach. Dr. Pratt will recover, but McCracken is thought to be fatally injured. Kennedy is demented.

Foreign.

A great festival was held at Lima, Peru, on the occasion of the inauguration of the Cuzco railroad.

The Canadian parliament has been dissolved, and Oct. 20 has been named as election day, on which the members of the next parliament will be voted for.

The private safe of M. Alberti, the examinister of justice who is now under arrest at Copenhagen, was opened and found to be empty, with the exception of a revolver and some coin.

Reports from the city of Mearida, capital of Yucatan, declare that two authenticated cases of yellow fever are in the pest house there and that four suspected cases are under observation.

Details are given in Yakutsk newspapers of a revolting case of cannibalism among the nomadic tribe of Lamuts in Siberia. One of the Lamuts, driven desperate by hunger, devoured the bodies of his brother's wife and children.

It is announced that a syndicate of British firms is being organized with a large capital to seize the rights in foreign patents which may lapse under the new patent act through foreign owners neglecting to operate their patents in Great Britain.

It is officially announced that King Alfonso and Queen Victoria will shortly make a visit to Munich, Dresden and Budapest. They will be absent for about a month and will spend a portion of the time as the guests of the Austrian emperor.

Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, postmaster general of Canada, announced at a Liberal campaign meeting at Niagara Falls that the government has completed arrangements for the inauguration at once of a system of free rural delivery throughout Canada.

The Canadian government crop report estimates the wheat yield at 124,690,000, an average of twenty-one bushels. The total yield of oats is given at 269,491,000 bushels, an average of thirty-four bushels an acre, and the total barley yield is placed at 45,458,000 bushels, an average of twenty-seven bushels an acre.

The Russian ministry of the interior is preparing the draft of a new law on the matter of Jewish restriction. This measure enlarges the area of Jewish settlement and removes the restrictions against Jews holding land. The ministry of commerce is engaged on a second project which will entitle Jewish commercial travelers to move freely throughout the empire.

A. J. Sousa, who has just arrived in this country from Japan, says conditions in that country are becoming worse instead of better, owing to the refusal of Japanese to fill their contracts. Many Japanese firms, owing to the depression, are refusing to make delivery of goods. The postponement of the exposition is also having a bad effect on the markets.

Otherwise.

The opening of a school for deaf mutes in New York has caused the introduction of a unique feature in the public school system of that city.

In a quarrel over the ownership of a dinner bucket at Des Moines, Frank Carson, white, struck Alec Wrant, a negro, over the head with a shovel and killed him.

Charging that his deaf mute wife sang him in sign language, James William Nash of Newark, N. J., himself a deaf mute, has instituted divorce proceedings.

Gov. Magoon has issued a decree fixing Nov. 14 as the date for holding the general elections for the vice president, representatives and senatorial electors.

The National Association of Postoffice Clerks has voted down a change in the constitution so as to provide membership in the organization even after a clerk has been promoted to a higher position.

Chicago's population was placed at 1,751,000 by the official school census just completed. Americans had the largest representation in nationality, being followed by the German and Irish citizenship.

Promoter Jimmy Cofforth of San Francisco announces that he has practically closed arrangements for a fight between Battling Nelson and Packey McFarland on Thanksgiving day for the lightweight championship.

A white Minorca hen belonging to Charles Eberiole, a truck farmer of Eldora, Pa., with a record of having laid five days a week during the summer, roosted on the wagon spring, and when Eberiole reached market he found her still there, having ridden five miles without having been disturbed.

Dorothy Roy, a pretty chorus girl with Sam T. Jack's burlesquers, was given a judgment of $1,000 against Manager Albert Hogge at Des Moines. Miss Roy sued Hogge because she said Hogge repeatedly sought to kiss her and because he made insulting remarks about her. She also objected to wearing tights.

Arrangements for a Marathon race, the first to be held on the Pacific coast, have been made by the Century Athletic club of Oakland, Cal. The course of twenty-five miles will extend from Fruitdale to Hayward's overshaded roads and canyons.

Fred Schraubel, former proprietor of the Turner hotel at Muskogee, Okla., filed suit against Gov. Charles N. Haskell, who is the Democratic national treasurer, for $1,122.25 which he claims is due him for board of the governor and family from April to September, 1907.

Paste this a body of each

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

BOOSTS LARGE DITCH SCHME.

State Drainage Commission Agrees to Help Aitkin County Construct a Cut-off.

One of the biggest drainage ditch projects in the West was given an impetus, when the state drainage commission agreed to extend and to Aitkin county in its proposed construction of what is known as the Mississippi river cut-off. The project involves an expenditure of $162,000.

Beginning at the city of Aitkin, the Mississippi does the loop act for thirty or forty miles, which annually results in the overflow of over 15,000 acres of valuable land, rendering it useless for cultivation. This large area it is proposed to reclaim by constructing a canal at the neck of the loop, thus taking care of the excess and carrying it off quickly during the wet season.

The canal would be eight miles in length, and, as the river is navigable, locks would be installed at each end. The canal would still leave the loop effect of the river intact, but would keep it from overflowing.

By the agreement reached the county is to do the work under the state drainage ditch law, which throws part of the cost on the land benefited. To this the state will add $15,000 from its drainage fund, give the services of the state engineer free, and at the same time stand its portion of the assessment, making the total state aid about $21,000. The state will realize in the reclamation of its own lands, which are several thousand acres in extent.

As a canal project the Aitkin cut-off is one of the largest contemplated in the United States, and its construction will mark a new era in Minnesota land reclamation work.

BREAKS ALL RECORDS.

Attendance at University Law School is Largest Ever.

The University of Minnesota law school is scheduled for the largest enrollment increase in its history, probably about 20 per cent over the registration for last year.

With 260 men already enrolled to the day classes, and fifty more expected, a 25 per cent increase will be found in that department. Night law students already number 150, as compared with 100 enrolled at the same time last year, and more will register in the next few days.

Dean W. S. Pattee addressed the law students, urging them to set a high example for the other colleges in the university, and referred to the high standing of many of the college alumni, especially as seen in the political field.

MUST HURRY UP.

Counties That Would Get State Aid for Highways.

George W. Cobb, state highway engineer, sent word to the county auditors of the state that if they wanted the portion of the state aid for highways they would have to get busy quick. Many of the counties have used none of the money the state has appropriated during the last two years.

The next legislature may cause this money to revert to the county, and if the counties want it the state engineer suggests that they stir themselves.

The state requires the county to spend three times the amount the state gives, but the state appropriations from $350 to $2,100 to each county. Many of them have not felt like using the money required, and consequently have not been given the state money.

NO PAPER BALLOTS.

Minneapolis, With Its Voting Machines, Saves Money.

The State of Minnesota will not have to go to the expense of furnishing paper ballots for Minneapolis at the general election on Nov. 3. The secretary of state, following a decision of the attorney general, states that he would not be justified in going to the expense of providing the city with paper ballots, since they could not be used under the law. He had arranged to have 85,000 ballots printed for Hennepin county, but now will have the number cut so that the total would be enough for the county outside of Minneapolis.

To Mount War Horses.

Officers of the Department of Dakota have received instructions from Gen. Edgerly that they will be examined on Oct. 31 to test their ability in riding and endurance in walking. The riding examination will consist of a mile ride, of not less than thirty miles for three consecutive days. The walking contest will necessitate a march of fifty miles to be made in three successive days, including a total of twenty-four hours.

Eugene Frock, a sixteen-year-old boy, and eight other boys visited the melon patch of Bob Newton at Onawa, Iowa, and were greeted by shots from a shotgun. Next morning the dead body of Frock boy was found in the patch. No arrests have yet been made.

The Cassiday & Gray Commission company, with headquarters at Quincy, Ill., and offices at Chicago, Peoria and forty-two other cities in Illinois and Iowa, made an assignment to William H. Govert.

STATE FAIR BEST IN COUNTRY.

Secretary Cosgrove Returns From Tour of East.

There is no fair like the Minnesota state fair, and even the much vaunted Toronto exposition excels it only in some details, declares Secretary C. N. Cosgrove, who has just returned from a two weeks' tour of the East during which he visited the Michigan fair at Detroit, the Toronto exposition and the New York state fair at Syracuse—"the big three" of the Eastern fairs.

"They have about a hundred acres of ground and an exceedingly live bunch of managers at Detroit," said Mr. Cosgrove, "and five years hence they will have one of the big fairs of the country.

"City in one particular does the Detroit fair equal our own, and that is in the matter of landscape gardening. The first thing the visitor notices in passing through the main gate is the Michigan state building, brought from the St. Louis fair, much as was our St. Louis-Minnesota building. It is situated in the midst of a five-acre tract, divided into small sections, each one of which is representative of the best efforts of some Michigan nurseryman, and the whole effect is beautiful and most impressive, as well as an excellent advertisement for the nurserymen. It is the same plan as that proposed to the florists and nurserymen of Minnesota prior to our last fair—and rejected by them.

"Toronto has a splendidly managed fair, whose equipment is many points in advance of Minnesota's. The Toronto people have a fine steel and concrete grandstand, something which we are sorely in need of, and an exposition building of steel and brick, 175 feet long and 500 feet wide, covered almost entirely by the exhibition of manufactured products. In addition to this, they have a machinery hall, which is really a manufacture building, and also a 'process building,' both filled with live exhibits. Illustrating operations of the many big manufacturing plants of the province.

"The acreage of the Toronto exposition falls considerably short of the Minnesota state fair's. Its cash receipts for the two weeks will be something less than the cash receipts for the one week of the Minnesota fair, and the total attendance for either one of the two weeks of the Toronto exposition will equal the attendance during the one week of the last Minnesota fair.

"The state fair of New York, at Syracuse, is still on the county fair order. Cinders are used in place of cement walks, and with the exception of a steel grandstand and a big fireproof exposition building their equipment is much inferior to ours and their attendance runs all the way from 5,000 to 20,000 a day. New York has, however, decided to expend about $2,000,000 on its state fair, which will be invested in permanent improvements during the next six years, illustrating the importance of the state fair in the eyes of the lawmakers.

"Take it all in all, Minnesota's state fair is by all odds the one big thing in the state fair line in this country, and all we need now are the buildings to go with it."

RATES IN CITIES GAIN.

Increase in Assessments in State is 33 to 43 Per Cent.

Higher valuations in St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth increase the ratio of assessment to valuation of the state from 33 to 43 per cent. The assessment of the state as a whole is assessed within 43 per cent of its value, according to figures of the state tax commission. Omitting the three large cities the ratio is only 33 per cent.

Lake county, on the north shore of Lake Superior, has the highest assessment of any one county, 60 per cent. Ramsey county, with 43.5. The assessment for Lake county is high, however, on account of low selling values of timber lands. Hennepin county is 52 per cent. Crow Wing with 50 and Beltrami with 55 are examples of northern counties where the ratio is high. The lowest county is Rock, with a ratio of 21 per cent.

STATE GETS MONEY BACK.

Deposits in Belle Plaine Bank Were Covered by Bond.

The State of Minnesota will lose nothing as the result of the failure of the First National bank of Belle Plaine, the institution of which the late John G. Lund was president. Recently the state treasurer received a check for $4,676.25 from a bonding company. The check represents the amount of state money, with interest, which had been deposited in the Belle Plaine bank on the filing of the company's bond.

TWINE MACHINERY HERE.

State's Plant at Stillwater Will Make 19,000,000 Pounds Annually.

One hundred and twenty-five spinners and other machinery for the state's new twine factory at Oak Park, near Stillwater, have arrived and will be installed as soon as the building is ready, about the middle of November. The new machinery will increase the output to 19,000,000 pounds of twine yearly. The twine warehouse is practically completed.

MUST NOT NEGLECT FIRES.

State Fire Marshal Issues a Warning Bulletin.

State Fire Marshal Edward Peterson issues a bulletin to the people of Minnesota warning that all neglect of burning brush or grass or any other fire, started by persons within the state will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law. The bulletin applies generally to the entire state, but particularly to those cities and settlements surrounded by forests. The bulletin reads:

A large number of fires are reported at this time of the year as being caused by carelessness in burning grass and brush.

Besides the great danger to the forest regions from this source, every city and village is seriously threatened by such fires within its limits.

This class of fires are as a rule set by children who recklessly play with this element of destruction. Children should be taught early the danger in playing with fire. If warnings are not heeded they should be dealt with to the full extent of the law. Every violation of the law in this respect should be followed with arrest and punishment. And police officers, constables, wardens and fire chiefs should show no leniency with this class of offenders.

Requests for investigations of fires sent to this department will have prompt attention.

CRUSADE FOR PURE FOOD.

Commissioner Visits County Fairs and Holds Educational Exhibits.

"We get evidence of the benefit of our educational exhibits on every side," said E. K. Slater, dairy and food commissioner, in speaking of exhibits shown at the state fair and at various county fairs.

Mr. Slater spent most of the past week visiting county fairs, including those at Marshall, Fairmont and Tyler. The department had exhibits at these fairs similar to the showing at the state fair.

"We see the result in our increased correspondence," said Mr. Slater. "People write to us about possible adulterated products, and we can trace the benefits in numerous ways. The people talk about it at home and discuss it with the grocers. The merchants begin to take more interest and they are more careful about the kind of goods they purchase.

"The dairy and food department has a number of years has made exhibits at the state fair showing the difference between legal and illegal foods, especially coloring matter is easily

GIVE RIGHT OF WAY.

Farmers Anxious to Secure Electric Road North of Thief River Falls.

At an enthusiastic rallies meeting of the farmers was held at Germantown, a rural trading point midway between Thief River Falls and Roosevelt on Red Lake River, the primary object of which was to enlist the assistance of the farmers in securing a free right way through that community. President Hunt of the proposed electric road was in the city on Sunday, and reported that the farmers and business men gave him assurance of their hearty co-operation in the matter. A meeting of the directors was held here, and Mr. Hunt was assured that the Commercial club of this city had secured the first twenty-three miles from this city free for the railway, but the matter of routes of the line will be taken up at the next meeting of the directors.

"PROFS." MUST BAR WEED.

First Smoke Lecture at University Directed to Faculty.

Smoke nuisances have started of the state university and the first lecture fell upon the professors, tompters in the quiet to the youths who have been forbidden in the past to enjoy the weed on the campus. The first session of the season was read last week by President Cyrus Northrop to the professors.

In the past the "profs" have smoked those long, black aromatic Havanas smokers right on the campus, while the students sniffed hauntingly, being forced to extinguish the coals of the cigar or pipe just as they entered the the gates.

In past years the smoke lectures can be directed to freshmen, but others receiving their orders upon entering the school. This year the professors are attacked because the president said they were the chief violators of the rule. How the sermon will strike the professors will soon be known.

An unknown incendiary shortly after midnight one night last week set fire to and burned four settings of grain belonging to J. M. Hendricks and those belonging to P. Kieff of Morris. About a week ago some party set fire to Edmond Barry's granary in the same neighborhood, but although the building was destroyed some of the grain was saved. An effort is being made to have the governor offer a reward, and bloodhounds from Mankato will be brought here and put on the trail.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

John Kreuik, a resident of Montgomery for the past thirty years, is dead at the age of seventy years.

* * *

Joseph Crevenick, seven years old, of St. Paul, was terribly burned by his clothing catching from a bonfire he may die.

* * *

Rynard, the eight-year-old son of John Guisness of Henning, was instantly killed by blowing his head off with a shotgun while hunting.

* * *

Edward E. Austin of Hastings, brakeman on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road, had his leg crushed between the knee and ankle at Merrillan.

* * *

The Northwest Pacific has asked the architects of Moorhead and Fargo to submit bids on their specifications for a new office building to be erected at Dilworth.

* * *

A mass meeting of citizens was held at the Presbyterian church Monday for the purpose of arousing interest in the public schools and aiding the teachers.

* * *

A deer, driven into Duluth by the forest fires, ran through the streets and jumped through a window of the Washington school house, where it was captured.

* * *

J. J. Lang, agent for the Canada elevator at Benson, had his right hand nearly taken off when it was caught between the belt and pulley of a motor. The wrist was broken and nearly all the cords torn apart.

* * *

Milton Norman was crushed to death in a stone quarry at Cloquet, by falling rock. He has a brother at University of Minnesota and his daughter Mabel is a teacher in the Ortonville public schools.

* * *

W. W. Erwin, formerly of St. Paul, is dead, according to a dispatch received from his widow at Miami, Fla. Mr. Erwin was one of the most noted criminal lawyers in the Northwest. His death was due to cancer.

* * *

Jesse Streeter of Montevideo, twenty-seven years old, was found dead and dumb, while waiting for a railroad train at Granite Falls to go to Waverly, was stricken by a Northern freight train and fatally killed.

* * *

Mrs. Hendrick Nelson a resident of the town of Artichoke Lake, was killed by lightning during the storm. Her child was also struck but was badly burned. Mrs. Nelson was buried in the Methodist church cemetery at Milaca, the funeral being largely attended by friends from Onamia, where the deceased had resided for many years.

* * *

It is probable that all the public records at Cass Lake, including those of Cass Lake village, will be burned to the ground. The fire started in the basement of the Markell building, and has been burning for several days. The building is owned by Mrs. Markell, widow of the late Judge Markell, and is occupied by the county auditor, register of deeds, clerk of court and probate judge. The fire has gained such headway that it is impossible to save the records.

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* * *

The biennial convention of the Minnesota association of the Modern Brotherhood of America began last week and is held in Bemidji, that city having been selected for the convention at the last year at a meeting held at Crookston.

* * *

Emil Gustafson living in West Duluth, shot instantly killed himself because he refused a bottle he had filled with alcohol from a tank of gasoline in a building house that shot gone person in the room below. His stray bullet had struck no one.

* * *

Hjalmer Olson, a farmer near Fergus Falls, awoke one night last week complaining of a terrible thirst. He ran out and drank from the cistern bowl and died in a few hours. It is supposed he had taken poison. The case is being investigated.

* * *

One thousand one hundred and ten children have enrolled in the schools at Eveleth, and 28 teachers will handle them in hand. The Eveleth building has 339 pupils. The new building 291. The Paul 280, the Field kindergarten 65, the Adams kindergarten 65 and the Messaba Mt. Hall kindergarten 50 pupils.

* * *

The McGuire-Atwood company of Minneapolis has purchased the sawmill property formerly owned by the Le Roy Fiber company at Grand Meadow. The plant is equipped and will not be manned at present. It is understood that improved machinery will be installed and the capacity of the plant increased.

* * *

Charles Grayson Barnesville man paid a fine of $10 in the justice court at Rathbay for running his hogs in the fields before the opening of the chicken season. He reported chickens plentiful, and the report reached Deputy Game Warden Jones of this city, who investigated the case and secured a warrant charging him with the offense.

* * *

Fire broke out in the wood turning plant of the Gribben Lumber company in St. Paul and caused a loss estimated at about $8,000. The property destroyed was the entire plant of the Gribben Lumber company, together with some lumber, which was just being placed in the dry kiln, and a number of large trees in the basement and the office of the Herzog Iron company, a new structure.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENT OF FIELDS FOR FENCING

Carefully Worked-Out System of Crop Rotation for Hog Pasturing—By D. A. Gaumnitz, M. S. Minnesota.

Since fencing is quite an item in the cost of pastures and in hogging off crops, the arrangement of fields in such a way as to use the least possible amount of fencing and still have the hogs near the farm buildings so they may be sheltered, watered, and fed economically is essential. The fact that a hog is one of the best crops for this purpose and that it cannot be depended upon to live for more than one year's pasturing, will suggest at once the idea of a rotation of crops on a few small fields near the farmstead in which the crops may be continuously pastured. A hog pasture placed up makes one of the most desirable places to grow corn.

Such a piece of corn land, if fenced, could very easily and profitably be fed off with hogs. Corn land disked and well prepared is an excellent place to grow any kind of a grain crop, and clover sown with the grain crop on such soil has an excellent chance of being in good condition for pasturing the following year. Thus a productive three-year rotation is naturally worked out. See Fig. 1.

1907-Corn	Grain	Clover
1908-Grain	Clover	Corn
1909-Clover	Corn	Grain

Fig. 1.—Three Year Rotation for Hogs. Crops Underlined Are to Be Fed Off.

Four fields permanently fenced for the farmstead would make a pretty desirable rotation than would three fields and the cost of fencing will be low, since the fence would be in use three years out of four, rather than two years out of three.

Some of the important points to consider in laying out a practical rotation for hogs are: First, number of animals to be kept; second, convenience in feeding while in the field; third, shape of fields so that they may be easily worked; and fourth, the least possible number of rods of fence per to the acre inclosed. With these points before one, and each consid-

1907-Corn	Corn	Grain	Clover
1908-Grain	Grain	Clover	Corn
1909-Grain	Clover	Corn	Grain
1910-Clover	Corn	Corn	Grain

Fig. 2.—Four-Year Rotation for Hogs. Crops Underlined Are to Be Fed Off.

approximately the same size. This problem for a four year rotation for hogs. Three hundred and forty-eight rods of fencing are required to inclose it, or about 29 rods per acre, when the whole is charged against the three fields used each year. Such a rotation will accommodate conveniently six or eight brood sows and their litters. The winter feed for the sows, the grain fed to the sows and pigs during the summer to supplement the pasture, and in some years a few weeks feed for the pigs in the fall to fit them for market, will necessarily have to be provided from some other part of the farm. Even though another ten acres of land is needed to supply the extra feed, the prospect of profitable returns is good, for the labor cost of producing pork is here reduced to the minimum.

The remainder of the farm is divided into three 9-acre fields, for a rotation of corn, grain and clover. The whole arrangement makes the farm well adapted to dairying and hog raising.

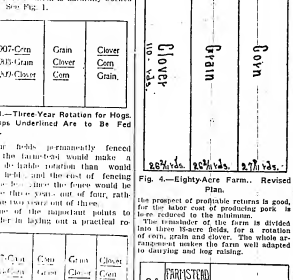


Fig. 4.—Eighty-Acre Farm.. Revised Plan.

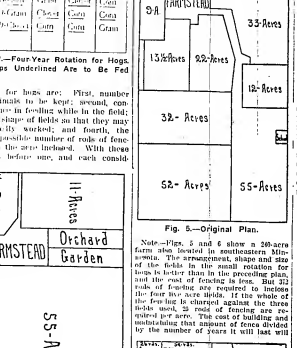


Fig. 3.—Eighty-Acre Farm. Original Plan.

ered, a rotation may be laid out independently and to fit most any farm.

The following plans are offered as mere suggestions of how several farms have been replanned to allow for a rotation for hogs. These plans are chosen to show how the successions in this article may be applied to farm conditions. They also show the value and economy of planning a farm for a definite purpose. The amount of fencing required per acre to inclose the hog lots on these different farms varies from 16 to 29 rods.

Nos. 1 and 4 show an 80-acre farm located in southeastern Minnesota. It is divided into three fields of 26⅔ acres each and a 13⅓-acre field. The latter is used for pasture and for permanent meadow.

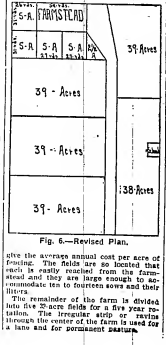


Fig. 6.—Revised Plan.

The remainder of the farm is divided into five 22-acre fields for a five year rotation. The irregular strip or ravine through the center of the farm is used for a lane and for permanent pasture.

give the average annual cost per acre of fencing. The fields are so located that each is easily reached from the farmstead and they are large enough to accommodate ten to fourteen sows and their litters.

PURE SEED OF HIGH VITALITY IS WHAT FARMER NEEDS

Investigations by the Ames (Ia.) Agricultural College Discover Many Adulterations.

The subject of pure seed is of general interest and many investigations along this line are being carried on. Clarke and Fletcher have recently published a book which contains colored illustrations of many of the impurities found in clover seed. Prof. C. M. Ball has been making an investigation of the alfalfa seed sold in Texas. The principal impurities were Russian thistle, rib grass, tumbleweed, pigweed,

1. Black-seeded Dandelion. *Taraxacum erythrospermum.*
2. Dandelion. *Taraxacum officinale.*
3. False Boneset. *Kuhnia eupatorioides.*
4. Blazing Star. *Liatris punctata.*
5. Dooryard Plantain. *Plantago major.*
6. Rugel's Plantain. *Plantago rugelii.*
7. Tattooed. *Erigeron canadensis.*
8. Bull Thistle. *Cirsium lanceolatus.*
9. Corn-flower. *Centaurea Cyanus.*
10. Ribgrass Buckhorn. *Plantago lanceolata.*
11. Bracted Plantain. *Plantago aristata.*
12. Mexican Dropseed. *Muhlenbergia mexicana.*
13. Wild Lettuce. *Lactuca canadensis.*
14. Chilean Dodder. *Cuscuta sp.*
15. Clover Dodder. *Cuscuta gilloglyorum.*
16. Cocklebur. *Xanthium canadense.*
17. Chicory. *Cichorium intybus.*
18. Western Ragweed. *Ambrosia psilostachya.*
19. Common Plantain. *Cacalia tuberosa.*
20. Common Ragweed. *Ambrosia artemisiifolia.*
21. Small Ragweed. *Ambrosia trifida.*
22. Large Ragweed. *Ambrosia trifida.*

two kinds of dodder, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, curled dock, bur clover and sweet clover. The vitality varied from 49.5 to 96.5 per cent.

Prof. Thornber found that the alfalfa seed of Arizona had a high per cent of germination. The United States department of agriculture found that one-eighth of the red clover seed imported into this county in 1906, or 900,

COMPARISON OF RESULTS OF TESTS OF SEEDS RECEIVED FROM FARMERS AND SEEDSMEN, 1907.

Kind of Seed.	Number of tests.	Inquirer.	Average Per cent Purity.	Average Per cent Germination.
Alfalfa	40	Farmers	96.01	91
	4	Seedsmen	99.3	89
Red Clover	12	Farmers	99	95.6
	12	Seedsmen	98.8	95.3
Timothy	3	Farmers	99.3	90.3
	3	Seedsmen	99.3	97
White Clover	1	Farmers	98.8	84
	1	Seedsmen	98.8	84
Med. Red Clover	6	Farmers	99.2	92.8
	6	Seedsmen	99.2	79.8
Mammoth Clover	1	Farmers	100	
	1	Seedsmen	100	
Alsike Clover	22	Farmers	98	
	1	Seedsmen	99	
Millet	13	Farmers	99.7	91.1
	1	Seedsmen	99.7	90.5
Kentucky Blue Grass	1	Farmers	99.8	58
	1	Seedsmen	99.8	58
Flax	3	Farmers	97.3	73.8
	11	Seedsmen	97.3	68.6

809 pounds, was low grade. There was enough of this low grade seed imported to sow 125,000 acres. This seed consisted for the most part of undersized, light weight screenings. The average germination was found to be about 43.1 per cent. As many as 50 kinds of weed seeds were found in some of the lots examined. Samples from cargoes amounting to 275,572 pounds of alfalfa seed were tested.

The germination was poor and more than 15 kinds of weed seed were found.

The accompanying table shows the difference in the vitality and purity of seeds received from farmers and seedsmen. Those from seedsmen will be seen to be somewhat higher in purity and lower in vitality than those received from farmers.

Clover and alfalfa seed contain two kinds of dodder, one small and light colored and tha other large and dark colored. The large seeded, or Chilean dodder, is less common, but more objectionable. In the experiments at Ames it was found that a sieve with a one-eighteenth mesh would readily remove all the small dodder and the greater part of the large. This size is objectionable, however, in that it permits much red clover and some alfalfa seed to pass through. A one-twenty-second-mesh screen will remove all the small dodder, but little of the large. It is impossible to separate sweet clover or yellow trefoil from alfalfa. Bur clover is somewhat larger, but not enough so to enable it to be readily separated. It is possible to remove the seed of bracted plantain, buckhorn, Canada thistle, sheep sorrel, smartweeds, common plantain and evening catchfly.

Scours in Pigs.—Pigs suffering from scours may be helped and many times cured by feeding them milk that has been boiled and to which a pint of scorched flour has been added for each gallon.

Clear, Cold Water.—Do not force the stock to drink filthy, warm water. Let them have it fresh every day.

Paint Up.—Paint isn't expensive if you do not have to buy too much. Use a little every year.

Good Care Pays.—Horses which are judiciously fed and well-groomed will stand double the amount of hard work they would under careless care.

Alfalfa.—Alfalfa not only provides an excellent crop during its own lifetime, but it prepares the soil for much better subsequent crops.

Must Have Shade.—It is an impossibility to grow the best fowls without sufficient shade to protect them from the hot summer sun.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a scrump Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the side-walk conversation, with a rueful smile.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But tain't no use, boys. That barrel wus cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

WHEN THE POSTMAN DROPS YOUR MAIL

He Touches the Button, You Do the Rest.

The accompanying illustration represents an electric bell at the house which is connected with my mail box about 1,200 feet distant. When the carrier leaves mail for me he pushes the button which is inside the box and which rings the bell in the house, explains the satisfied possessor of this contrivance.

I used an ordinary electric door bell, dry batteries, a push button and telephone wire. If much wire is required I would advise the use of a lightning arrester at the house. It will be necessary to use insulated wire at the box and at the house where the wires come together in passing through the holes in the box and bell or the circuit will be completed and the bell will continue ringing.

I have six dry batteries on my line. One battery will ring about 200 feet. This device will save many steps and no one would care to tamper with the

Bell Signal from Rural Mail Box to House.

button, suggests the Prairie Farmer, as the box is under Uncle Sam's protection.

WATER IN BUTTER

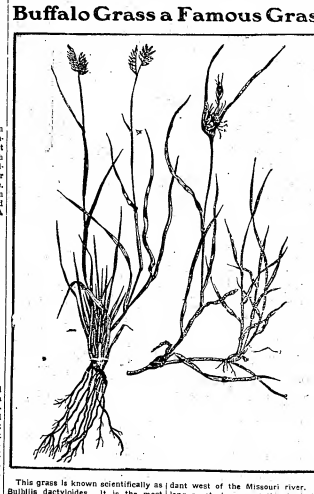
By Prof. G. L. McKay.

The dry butter or that containing a low per cent. of water does not sell any higher than the medium and in some cases not as high. I tested butter in the London market and found the French rolls and Danish selected which sold highest in the English market to contain about five per cent. more water than the New Zealand butter, which brought three or four cents per pound less. In this case the New Zealander was losing four or five pounds of butter per hundred and also losing in price. I asked Prof. Stegleke why the Danes incorporated so much water in their butter, and he answered that the butter was supposed to be plastic and intended to be spread on bread. While I do not like to see shaky butter, I think that from 14 to 15 per cent. of water can be incorporated with good results. It is almost impossible to form any conclusion of the amount of water butter contains by the looks of it. Frequently butter that seems shaky will contain very little water under chemical analysis. Prof. Sirk has been working on this subject for a number of years and he has been unable to fully explain why some samples of butter have a very dry appearance and at the same time contain a very high per cent. of water, some samples testing as high as 18 or 19 per cent.

Grade Your Produce.—When the markets are loaded down with all kinds of truck, careful grading and packing are of vital importance to the grower. Good stock neatly and loosely put up in the right kind of packages will always sell for a fair price. Keep the immatures, imperfect stuff at home for the pigs and poultry. This will reduce packing and freight bills, and help to build up the market. Don't kill the "goose that lays the golden egg" by shipping everything you raise regardless of quality. Observation at the leading stations and in the markets shows that many growers are doing this every year.

The Best Layers.—The most profitable pullets do not always lay the earliest.

Buffalo Grass a Famous Grass



This grass is known scientifically as *Bulbilis dactyloides*. It is the most famous grass growing in the west, as it is the grass on which have fattened millions of buffaloes and cattle. In the illustration a staminate plant is shown on the left and a pistillate plant on the right. It is chiefly abundant west of the Missouri river. As long as stock can get the food they will keep in good condition without any other feed. Its fattening qualities must be the ones that make it chiefly valuable, as the protein content is low, being about five per cent. on the air dry basis.

The Graft of Divorce.

Mrs. Cobwigger—So you think you would be happier if we were in society?

Peddler—I would be at Christmas, ma. I know some boys in the smart set and they all have at least two papas to give them presents.—Smart Set.

Language.

"There ain't no bloke I love like youse," declared the refined and accomplished girl.

These words were set to music, remember. She was merely singing a popular song.

The Craft of Divorce.

Mrs. Cobwigger—So you think you would be happier if we were in society?

Peddler—I would be at Christmas, ma. I know some boys in the smart set and they all have at least two papas to give them presents.—Smart Set.

The Ruling Passion.

Satan—In what department did you put that new arrival?

Assistant—That janitor? I set him to work at the furnace.

Satan—Take him off at once or he'll be turning off the heat.—Boston Transcript.

Quite Hopeless.

Mistress—Jane, I saw the milkman kiss you this morning. In the future I will take the milk in.

Jane—Twouldn't be no use, mum. He's promised never to kiss anybody but me.—Illustrated Bits.

Of all sad words of tongue or pen—The saddest are these: "It might have been"—

CALUMET
Baking Powder

Avoid the mishaps — the disappointments — the "bad luck" in baking, by avoiding Poor Baking Powder — the cheap, or big can kinds and the high-price Treat brands. They are unreliable—they too often fail—Don't trust them.

Put your faith in Calumet—the only strictly high-grade baking powder sold at a moderate cost. We absolutely guarantee that the results will please you. Guaranteed under all pure food laws—both State and National.

Refuse substitutes—get Calumet.

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, 1907

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. L. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

There is no zeal like that of a convert, and Frank Eddy is the hot local option boy even in these thirsty days.

There are insistent demands on Governor Johnson to speak in nearly every state in the Union. We have heard of no demand for Candidate Taft—on outside of the state.

Secretary of the records of the port of New York is said to fail to disclose any duties paid by Congressman Frank Eddy upon dutiable merchandise when he returned from that long stay in Europe. Frank had too much of a pull to pay any to customs house duties. But Ely does say that the stuff bears a very light import duty.

Now Frank Eddy is panned because Governor Johnson refused to deliver chautauqua addresses during his campaign vacation. Frank has been known to do a little missionary work himself during his term of office, for a little consideration. At all events Johnson does not have to hide himself in Europe for months at a time.

J. W. A. MARTIN is credited by the Republicans of the state with having more than ordinary political sagacity. It is a common report in St. Paul, however, that one Swenson, he of the mutton-chop whiskers, has prevailed over Jimmy and is now the chief director of the Republican campaign. Bre'r Brown seems to have fallen under the hypnotic sway of the man of the side whiskers.

While Jake is standing on his record it may not be amiss to remind him that he used to do his own talking and at least a modicum of his own thinking. Now it appears that Frank Eddy is doing both for him. If it is true that Frank Day is the governor under the Johnson administration, how will the people of the state feel about changing him for Frank Eddy?

FRANK EDDY charged in a speech at Morris recently that Governor Governor as senator had voted against the gross earnings bill. The charge was so obviously untrue that it was felt by the Jacobsen managers that to offset its effect a denial, no matter how obscure, must be made. And so Eddy gathered about him Hugh Hulbert, and a half dozen other Roosevelt Club golf players, and retracted it. Of course the fact that the original lie was told in an intelligent and aggressive community like Morris, before a large audience, and was widely circulated by a partisan press, was completely offset when Hulbert and the golf club were enlightened.

THE MAN FOR THE PLACE.

The Thief River Press, one of the strong republican papers of the state, has come out for Governor Johnson, giving the following reasons for the position it takes:

"Thousands of republican voters in Minnesota are confronted with a problem this fall. The problem they are facing carries with it the political fate of the man these voters have in the past elevated to high station, no less a person than Governor Johnson. Admittedly John A. Johnson could never have been elected governor of Minnesota without the aid of thousands of votes gathered from party opposed to his election. Having supported him twice should these independent voters help to elect him a third time? In no particular has Governor Johnson failed to "make good" in his second term the promise of brilliance and stability held forth in his two first years in office. Not only is his record as a competent state official unimpeached but he has expanded beyond the limits of Minnesota and has acquired a national reputation as a speaker of brilliance, an official of strong executive ability and a leader of clear views and sterling honesty. The choice of a no inconsiderable number of his party for president in 1908, if re-elected governor he should be in a position four years hence to make a successful effort for the nomination to the highest office in the land. Having pushed their favorite to such a point in his career it will fall little short of injustice for the voters of Minnesota who have supported him in the past to let Governor Johnson fall back into comparatively obscurity by failure to vote for and support him in his present campaign."

"To be the honor of the candidate for president of either great party is an honor coveted by other states, why not Minnesota? And this laudable ambition, it is generally conceded, can be realized by Minnesota in 1912 if Governor Johnson is returned to the governor's chair, for with Bryan eliminated once and for all, as he undoubtedly will be this year, Johnson will be the logical candidate of his party in the next presidential campaign. The conceded ability of the man, insuring another good administration, coupled with state pride justifies the support of Governor Johnson by independent voters.

For Judge of Probate.

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention. I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1.ot think.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Alstadt, Editor

The Seniors are busy picking out their class pins.

The High School foot ball team is hard at work practicing. They have several games in view, and, of course, expect to come out as champions in all of them.

A collection of new song books have been sent for and are expected within a few days. Most everyone is anxious to exercise his vocal chords again.

There is an attendance of about sixty-five pupils in the High School this year.

The Seniors have about finished Tennyson's "Idylls of the King" and have now commenced a study of the writers of the Victorian Age.

There will be a foot ball game between the Red Lake Falls and Thief River High School teams at Thief River Falls Saturday. When the Red Lake Falls warriors in their gay colors of purple and gold cross the chalk line of the Thieves' gridiron, then the cries of revenge of the up-river people would make a canuon ashamed.

A large supply of new books has been received, which greatly encourages the pupils in their studies.

A month of school has already passed, but it doesn't seem so to the Seniors. Since it is their last year they fully realize how fast their high school career is drawing to a close.

High School was dismissed at 10:30 Wednesday morning in order that the students could attend the funeral.

The girls who will at some future date form what will be known as the Girls Basket Ball team of the High School, have gotten as far as a hall and a week's practice.

Grand Jury.

The following citizens of the county have been summoned to appear for grand jury service on Monday, November 9th:

John Torske, Garnes.
Mike Madden, Wyandotte.
Emil E. Zeh, Thief River Falls.
A. S. Anderson, River Falls.
Peter Hansel, Polk Centre.
Henry Petérson, St. Hilaire.
Sam Lovas, Mayfield.
Andrew Drydal, Clover Leaf.
Alfred Forelund, Numedal.
S. H. Nose, Sanders.
Joseph Johnson, Star.
Carl Nelson, Lake Pleasant.
John Schmitz, R. L. Falls City.
Chas Gustafson, Rocksburg.
S. Dangerfield, Kratha.
B. Christenson, Thief River Falls.
Henry Tillman, Gervais.
Philip Gibeau, Lambert.
Daniel Lefahre, Poplar River.
Herman Berndt, North.
A. J. Homstad, Fmardville:
Ovis Bornier, Lambert,
E. R. Moline, Polk Centre.
Sever Grothe, Mayfield.

The petit jury list was published in a recent issue.

Fire Marshal Urges Precaution.

The following bulletin is received from Edward Peterson, the State Fire Marshal:

A large number of fires are reported at this time of the year as being caused by carelessness in burning grass and brush.

Besides the great dangers to the forest regions from this source every city and village is seriously threatened by such fires within its limits.

This class of fires are as a rule set by children who recklessly play with this element of destruction. Children should be taught early the danger in playing with fire. If warnings are not heeded they should be dealt with to the full extent of the law. Every violation of the law in this respect should be followed with arrest and punishment. And police officers constables, wardens and fire chiefs should show no leniency with this class of offenders.

Requests for investigations of fires sent to this department will have prompt attention.

County Treasurer.

I wish to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election in the office of county treasurer. If elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past. Your vote and support is respectfully solicited.—O. T.

...OF ON... AVES THE CITY

Bemidji Has Narrow Escape From Forest Fires Flames Near.

Soaking rain probably saved Bemidji from a severe scorching if not possible destruction by forest fires, which were advancing from two directions.

Forest fires, which have been burning to the south and east of Bemidji in Hubbard county were sweeping on that city, fanned by a heavy wind from the south until clouds of smoke rolled over the lake. At one time the smoke was so heavy south of the city that much apprehension was felt that the fire would reach the city.

Telephone messages from farmers south of there told of a mountain of flames rushing through the forest south of Lake Plantagenet, nine miles south of Bemidji, and Mayor Pague and several citizens drove to the Hubbard county line to note what damage there was to the city. A fire was discovered six miles west of Bemidji, which gained much headway.

Crowds of men were secured and rushed out to fight the fire south of town.

A. G. Rutledge telephoned Governor Johnson for permission to call out Company K of Bemidji to assist in patrolling the fire. The company was ordered out and gotten ready to await orders from Captain Otto, who also drove out in the timber to look over the fire lines.

At 4:15 in the afternoon when the smoke was rolling heavenward to the west and south of the city a heavy rainfall began which lasted half an hour, thoroughly wetting the ground for five miles around. The rain has undoubtedly checked the advance of the fire, at least for the present.

Good kind of job printing done at this print shop.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }
In District Court, 9th Judicial District

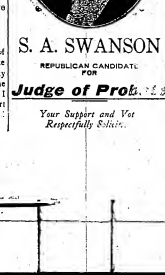
De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheek-bank (The Netherland American Mortgage Bank),
Plaintiff,
vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Berthina Gilbertson, R. J. Borlang and P. L. Berg, Executors of the estate of Christian Hveem, and W. O. Sortedahl,
Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

Notice is hereby given, that an action has been commenced in the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake, in the 9th Judicial District, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named Defendants, the object and prayer of which action is to foreclose a certain mortgage described in the complaint in said proceeding, that certain mortgage bearing date the 24th day of March, 1903, duly made and executed by Martin Gilbertson, a widower, of the County of Polk, state, as mortgagor, unto the above named Plaintiff, as Mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of the said County of Red Lake, and State aforesaid, on the 2nd day of April, 1903, at four o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in Book "G" of mortgages on page 389.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South East quarter of the South East quarter, Lots One (1) and Two (2) in Section Three (3), Township One Hundred Forty (140) North of Range Forty-two (42) West of the 5th principal meridian in said county and state

Dated this 10th day of September, 1908.
P. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
on 25



S. A. SWANSON
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR
Judge of Probate
Your Support and Vot Respectfully Solicite.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure
The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar, the officially approved ingredient for a wholesome, high-class powder
There is greater deception in the sale of baking powders than ever before. Closely observe the label and be certain of getting Royal.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF MERCHANTS STATE BANK, at Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on Sep. 23, 1908.

Date of call by Supt., Sep. 23, 1908.
Date of report to bank, Sep. 25, 1908.

RESOURCES

Loans and discounts	$420,224.04
Overdrafts	217.08
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	8,320.64
Due from banks	3,198.34
Due from banks	59,136.93
Checks and cash items	1,777.27
Cash on hand, items below	1,737.47
Currency	24,030.00
Gold	1,005.00
Silver	1,245.50
Nickels	91.15
Total cash assets	31,127.72
Other resources	74,.97
	142.69
Total	$ 572,541.15

LIABILITIES

Capital stock	$ 15,000.00
Surplus fund	3,000.00
Undivided profits, net	1,601.41
Dividends unpaid	2,887.50
Deposits subject to check	35,209.80
Time certificates	1,706.97
Cashiers Checks	73.95
Total immediate liabilities	$ 49,279.63
Time certificates	103,253.81
Total deposits	$152,780.31
Total	$572,541.15

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.
We, A. J. Turgeon, president and J. A. Tuffy, cashier, of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

A. J. TURGEON, President.
J. A. DUFFY, Cashier.

Attest: (Total) Directors,
THEO. LABISSONIERE.
LOUIS KAUFER

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 30th day of September, A. D. 1908.
(Seal) P. POULIOT,
Notary Public Red Lake Falls, Minn.
My commission expires March 13, 1910.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of 226.80 interest due December 26th 1907, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lorenzo Agrimo, and Anton Vrsina, her husband Mortgagors, to R. P. Dean Mortgagee, bearing date the 26th day of December 1902 and with a power of sale therein contained, which said mortgage was filed in the register of Deeds in said for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of January 1903, at 9 o'clock P. M., in book 12 of Mortgages, on page 277.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the owner of said mortgage did immediately declare the whole principal sum thereof immediately due and payable, and there is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage and note secured four hundred fifty five dollars, and eight cents, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at the premises described in and conveyed by the said mortgage, viz: South half of South east quarter (S½ of SE¼) of section thirty four, (34), in township one hundred fifty one (151), north, of range forty two, (42), west, of the 5th Principal meridian for the purpose of paying the amount due on said mortgage, with the taxes, if any, and interest and attorney's fee as provided in said mortgage, which sale will be made at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, on the 5th day of November 1908 at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of four hundred fifty five dollars, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of such sale, as by law.

Dated Sept. 30, 1908.

R. P. DEAN,
Mortgagee.
Chas E. Beaubien,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

FIRST STATE BANK

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF FIRST STATE BANK, Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business on Sep. 23, 1908.

Date of call by Supt. Sep. 23, 1908.
Date of rep. of bk from Sup. 25, 1908.

RESOURCES

Loans and discounts	$ 227,...
Overdrafts	...
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	...
Due from other	...
Due from banks	21,...
Checks and cash items	1,...
Cash on hand	...
Currency	...
Gold	...
Silver	...
Nickels	...
Total cash assets	...
Other resources	...
Total	$ 272,...

LIABILITIES

Capital stock	...
Surplus fund	...
Undivided profits, net	...
Dividends unpaid	...
Deposits subject to check	...
Time certificates	...
Total deposits	...
Total	$272,...

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.
I, P. L. Peterson, cashier of the above named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

OLOF N. BERG, President.
THEO. LABISSONIERE, Director.
Subscribed and sworn to before me this ... day of ... 1908.
P. L. PETERSON, Cashier.
Notary Public, Red Lake Falls, Minn.
My commission expires ... 1912

Attest: Theo. Labissoniere,
S. M. WATSON,
W. A. SCHREITER.

How to get Strong.

P. L. Daley, of 1217 W. Congress St., Chicago tells of a way to become strong. He says: "My mother who is not in the music profession, often uses it and has benefit from Electric Bitters, that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic and strengthening medicine, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in flesh has resulted insomuch has both overcome and she is steadily growing stronger." Electric Bitters quick's cures all stomach, liver and kidney complaints. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

Telegraph and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unable to fill orders—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Department,
DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Of all sad words of tongue or pen—The saddest are these: "It might have been"—

CALUMET
Baking Powder

Avoid the mishaps — the disappointments — the "bad luck" in baking, by avoiding Poor Baking Powder — the cheap, or big can kinds and the high-price Treat brands. They are unreliable—they too often fail—Don't trust them.

Put your faith in Calumet—the only strictly high-grade baking powder sold at a moderate cost. We absolutely guarantee that the results will please you. Guaranteed under all pure food laws—both State and National.

Refuse substitutes—get Calumet.

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, 1907

BLOOD

We live by our blood, and on it. We thrive or starve, as our blood is rich or poor. There is nothing else to live on or by.

When strength is full and spirits high we are being refreshed—bone, muscle and brain, in body and mind—with continual flow of rich blood. This is health.

When weak, in low spirits, no cheer, no spring, when rest is not rest and sleep is not sleep, we are starved; our blood is poor; there is little nutriment in it.

Back of the blood is food, to keep the blood rich. When it fails, take

SCOTT'S EMULSION

It sets the whole body going again—man, woman and child.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."
SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Read the new ad of the Sunshine store.

Frank Jeffers went to Crookston Monday.

Read the new ad of the Merchants State Bank.

Ramble, the hardware man, has a new ad in this issue.

A job of plowing to let. Inquire of V. M. Higinbotham. 52-53

S. L. Lewis was at Crookston Tuesday and Wednesday.

Truly telephone or send or bring the news to THE GAZETTE.

Mrs. Chas. Hall spent Sunday with friends at Crookston.

Frank Fremod spent Sunday with friends at Thief River Falls.

A flat and two rooms for rent. Inquire of Frank P. Fremod.

Theo. LaBissoniere was at Crookston last Thursday and Friday.

Albert Zimple left Monday for Annapolis, Minn., where he is spending the week attending to business matters.

E. L. Quist made a business trip to Thief River Falls last Friday.

County Supt. McAunlty was at Crookston Tuesday and Wednesday.

M. O. Sorderdahl went to Crookston Tuesday, returning Wednesday.

Garceau & Rubertus received a large shipment of fall goods this week.

Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Pirath spent Sunday with relatives at St. Hilaire.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Matt Skala, the enterprising merchant of the north side, has an ad in this issue.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dr. F. F. Fletcher will be at Dr. Wilkinson's office on Saturday and Monday, Oct. 3 and 5.

Dr. Harry Gray, Veterinary. Calls promptly attended to. Phone 56, Crookston, Minn.

Julius Peterson of Evansville is a guest this week at the home of his brother, C. E. Peterson.

This Duluth summer weather is a reminder that the coal man will get you if you don't watch out.

Andy Rubertus and H. H. Zaiser were in the twin cities the first of the week purchasing goods.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Bray and children of Blackduck are visiting with Red Lake Falls relatives this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Schultz returned last Thursday from a visit with relatives in South Dakota.

In the ad in this issue Theo. LaBissoniere tells about the fine line of new fall cloaks at The Big Store.

John Savard, who has been cooking for a threshing crew near Forks River, returned to the city last Friday.

The Ladies Aid society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will meet with Mrs. C. E. Peterson Friday afternoon.

L. O. Brown of Northwood, Iowa, was in the city Friday and Saturday looking after property interests in this vicinity.

Read the announced of the new firm. Garceau & Rubertus, in this issue.

Call for your mail at the Presbyterian church after 7:30 o'clock tomorrow night.

Lost:—Red heifer; two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dr. Spofford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7, at Grand View Hotel.

For Sale—Dry cord word, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Have you ever eaten lunch at a railroad lunch counter? Go to the sociable tomorrow night and learn how to do it right.

O. N. Skomedahl of Garnes township, who has been employed in North Dakota the past season, returned Tuesday night.

Steve Ford, who has been employed in Cavalier county, North Dakota, the past season, returned to Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Mrs. Paul Mathews, residing near Dorothy, suffered a partial stroke of paralysis last week. Her condition is quite serious.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61

Rev. Neil J. Gilchrist, pastor of the Presbyterian church at Thief River Falls, was the guest of Rev. P. A. Schwarz Friday and Saturday.

W. O. Bray, who was here to attend the funeral of his father, the late Dames Bray, left for his home at Calgary, Alberta, Tuesday afternoon.

Don't forget to inquire at the church post office Oct. 2nd, for your mail, as all communications uncalled for, will be sent to the dead letter office.

A single trial will prove that for purity and wholesomeness Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts cannot be equaled regardless of price.

The eight year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Coin of Dorothy sustained a bad fracture of a forearm last Thursday. Both bones were broken.

The Red Lake Falls orchestra will go to Mentor tomorrow evening to furnished music for a dance to begiven in the Woodman hall in that village.

Dr. J. Lemieux leaves Monday for St. Paul and will be in attendace at the meeting of the State Medical association as a delegate from Red Lake county.

A good time in store for all who patronize the postal social Friday evening, Oct. 2. Don't forget to bring your wife, sister, or some other person's sister.

The Red Lake Falls Milling Co's. plant is being operated night and day now. The busy wheels grind out six hundred barrels of flour every twenty four hours.

Roy Walker, who will dispose of his personal property at public auction next Thursday, expects to leave soon for his former home at Marshall, where he will reside.

J. W. Bourdon is accompanying his son, Chas. N. Bourdon, on the trip this week. They left yesterday and are driving to Brooks, Winger, Bijou and Waubun.

Louis Sieff returned last Friday from a trip to North Dakota. He left today for Montana and will buy a carload of western horses which he will ship to this place.

A large amount of material has gone over the Great Northern the past week to be used in the construction of the extension of the road from Greenhush to Warroad.

Messrs. Swanson, Quist, Nelson, and Tandberg went to St. Hilaire last Saturday to attend the meeting of the Republican county committee and Republican county candidates.

L. J. Zimmerman and family from Floyd county, Iowa, are this week moving onto a farm six miles south of town which Mr. Zimmerman purchased through the Union Land and Investment Co.

Red Lake Falls' fund for the relief of the fire stricken people of Chisholm was not quite one hundred dollars last week. The contribution of Mr. O'Brien made it an even hundred and this week the money was forwarded to the proper relief committee at Duluth.

Grand Cloak Opening

Our full line of Falls Cloaks and Jackets is now ready for your inspection. 200 garments to select from.

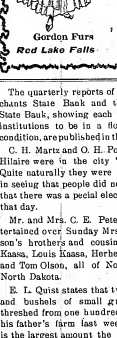
The beautiful Palmer garments are fully represented here. After selling these garments for 12 years we are more than ever convinced that they have no equal. We have yet to hear of a dissatisfied customer. Those that have had complaints have been made satisfied under Palmer's most liberal guarantee of "Satisfaction or Money Back." The Palmer cloaks run from

$8.50 to $27.50

Notice the width and length of the fur collars on the Palmer fur collared garments. Rather different than what you see on cloaks from other stores or on sent-for cloaks. The good dressers of the town can't afford to pass up on cloaks.

We Also Have Another Line

The old saying: "It's an ill wind, etc., etc.," is true here. A New York house got crowded for money this fall and offered us 50 cloaks for 60c on the $, spot cash. We took them up. Those wishing medium class garments will be in clover this fall. Their dreams of bargains will be realized. These goods are not skimped, undersized, narrow skirt and narrow collars, like sent for goods last are the famous "Stylerite" goods, extra full skirted, full length, fine fitting. We will describe a few



50 inch black kersey, apparently all wool, wide French Beaver Fur Collar, fine fitting, worth twice what we are asking for it. Only.....**$6.39**

52 inch coat, box back, 9 in. wide Isabella Opossum collar, heavy black kersey, body lined with mercerized, with flannel interlining. Only.....**$11.90**

Ladies tight fitting broad cloth, full mercerized lined, silk pull braid trimmed, beautiful fitter, a swell garment. Worth $20.00 for only.....**$12.50**

Children's Coats from $2.00 Upward

At $3.50 to $5.00 we give you Palmer made cloaks, good heavy, warm good wearing garments that will give you all the wear you expect of them.

Please inspect our line. Our store is our catalog. You not only get the price but you see the goods, you feel of them, you see if they fit you, no returning necessary, no waiting, and your money back if goods are not worth the money.

It Surely Pays to Trade at

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Gordon Furs
Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

Garceau & Rubertus

Announcement

Having bought out the firm of Garceau & Zaiser we wish to announce to the public that we will continue the business in the same courteous and business like manner as before.

We retain the same help assuring you the very best attention while doing your shopping.

We have just received a large and complete line of Fall and Winter goods and would be glad to have you call and inspect them before purchasing elsewhere.

Time and space prevents us from giving you a more descriptive account of our large and complete stock.

We will continue to pay the highest market price for all kinds of farm produce.

Thanking you in advance for your patronage,

We are Yours Truly,

GARCEAU & RUBERTUS

The quarterly reports of the Merchants State Bank and the First State Bank, showing each of those institutions to be in a flourishing condition, are published in this issue.

C. H. Martz and O. H. Post of St. Hilaire were in the city Tuesday. Quite naturally they were occupied in seeing that people did not forget that there was a pecial election held that day.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Peterson entertained over Sunday Mrs. Peterson's brothers and cousin, H. K. Kasaa, Louis Kaasa, Herbert Kaasa and Tom Olson, all of Northwood, North Dakota.

E. L. Quist states that two thousand bushels of small grain was threshed from one hundred acres of his father's farm last week. That is the largest amount the land has produced since 1895.

Pat Quigley, roadmaster of this subdivision of the Great Northern, is now a resident of this city. He and his family moved into the Ralph cottage this week. They formerly resided at Middle River.

Theo LaBissoniere drove out to Terrebonne Tuesday to attend the funeral of the late Ovide Mereau. Mr. Mereau and Mr. LaBissoniere had been friends since boyhood days. They were born in the same town in Canada.

Three blocks of cement sidewalk will be constructed on Third street. The new walk will extend west from the corner at Paul's hotel. The contract for the work has been let to the Moe Construction Co. of Minneapolis. The work will be done this fall.

Thos. Corcoran, traveling salesman for the Swift Packing company, was the guest of Judge Farrant last Friday. They were boys together down at Fox Lake, Wis., and no doubt they had plenty of early experiences to recount.

G. A. Grussendoof of Forgus Falls is a guest this week at the home of his uncle, E. G. Buse. Mr. Grussendoof is taking advantage of the opportunity to enjoy some of the good duck and chicken hunting in this vicinity.

I have the following land that I will sell cheap if taken soon:

NE ¼	23	151	44
Lot 2	23	151	44
Lot 13	14	151	44
NE ¼ NE ¼	26	151	43
NE ¼ NE ¼	36	151	45

Chas. N. Bourdon.

Mrs. Ed L. Healy suffered a painful injury to her left hand Monday. The third finger got caught in the cog wheels of a washing machine. The nail was torn off, the flesh badly lacerated and the bone was broken.

Roy Walker will hold an auction on his farm, six and one-half miles Southeast of Red Lake Falls, next Thursday, Oct 8. The sale will commence at 12 o'clock and some good stock ann machinery will be disposed of.

Friends from away who were here yesterday to attend the funeral of the late Geo. Brunelle are Mr. and Mrs Fred Brosseau, Mrs. Morin and son, Rossire, and Mrs. T. G. Brunelle of Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Bray and children of Blackduck.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz, having been granted a vacation of three weeks, there will be no preaching services at the Presbyterian church until the last of month. Mr. Schwarz has gone east and will spend his vacation with relatives in New York City and Boston.

James H. Cross, until recently local editor of the Gazette, and Knut L. Rauk, a printer who has been employed at Grand Rapids, have formed a co-partnership and will start a job office at Grand Forks. They will do business under the firm name of The Rauk-Cross Printing Co.

The high school boys on the foot ball term are doing some hard practice work this week getting in condition for the scheduled games to be played this season. The first game of the season will be played Saturday afternoon. The boys will go to Thief River Falls for a contest with the high school team of the up river town.

H. G. Maxwell is to leave Red Lake Falls. This announcement will cause general regret. Mr. Maxwell is an excellent band man As director of the local band he accomplished much. the band under his leadership has gained more than a local reputation. He is not only a fine musician but an excellent organizer as well. His equal will be hard to find. Mr. Maxwell will leave for Chicago the first of the week.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

WOMAN'S REALM

FOR AUTUMN WEAR

HEAVIER DRESS MATERIALS DISTINCTLY ADVISORY.

Taffetas and Voiles Seem to Fill the Gap Better Than the Lighter Stuffs — Come in All Shades of Colors.

[illegible] replacing the wardrobe at [illegible] season it is well to select [illegible] that will not be too thin to [illegible] autumn days approach. [illegible] fabrics the coat and [illegible] and the jumper dress—are [illegible] while the fabrics that [illegible] to remain in summer use [illegible] Linen and dimities that [illegible] always be obtained and [illegible] lasting colors.

[illegible] usually overtrims [illegible] dress, and they [illegible] chemisettes is of all-over lace in deep cream-color and the sleeves are tucked

[illegible] such a gown choose a [illegible] that will not show plainly [illegible] almost impossible for the [illegible] matter to manage.

[illegible] material for such a gown is [illegible] one might also employ [illegible] voile. Of course the very [illegible] crepe de chine of satin, but, while [illegible] not be responsible—for [illegible] is practicable for 75 cents a [illegible] material is so narrow that [illegible] a great deal to make over [illegible] dress.

[illegible] on the other hand, are quite [illegible] and we have noticeable and [illegible] materials which are called by [illegible] names, each interesting in his [illegible] way.

[illegible] are all familiar with voile-[illegible] a material of silk with a wool of- [illegible] cross the breadth of the [illegible] Its prices range from one to [illegible] the yard and it measures [illegible] in width. Besides the plain [illegible] there are variations of the [illegible] are woven with a silk [illegible] while others have a broken [illegible] All of the silkiness are soft and [illegible] to be beautifully in the [illegible] The cheapest with [illegible] costs two dollars the [illegible]

[illegible] there are three varieties [illegible] and cotton. Cotton voile [illegible] costs for summer wear [illegible] which the material that is [illegible] worth having for it washes per- [illegible] does look well. It comes [illegible] and with a shadowed check, and [illegible] costs from $1 to $1.50 the [illegible] Wool voile must be paid [illegible] for as little as 75 cents the [illegible] and it measures from 40 to 46 [illegible] Voiles must be made up after [illegible] and usually fadeta is best for [illegible] voile are thin and soft and [illegible] to the touch. They may be [illegible] in one or three qualities, rang- [illegible] from three dollars to [illegible] There is a chiffon voile which [illegible] and is almost as thin as [illegible] This comeliness has a design

[illegible] in it and costs but one dollar the yard; it is 42 inches wide. The silk voile with a shadowed check is very beautiful and somewhat more durable than a chiffon voile. This costs two dollars per yard. Plain silk voile or Tokyo voile is perfect in texture and finish and is fit to use for the finest dress; this may be bought for $1.75 to three dollars the yard and comes in every shade of every color.

MADE UP IN RAJAH SILK.

Pretty Costume Designed for Wear at Home or the Theater.

Soft rose-colored rajah silk has been used for this pretty costume, which will possess all purposes for a dressy at home gown during the coming season and which will be equally suitable for a luncheon or theater dress. The waist is made with three wide tucks turning toward the armhole, the V-shaped neck being outlined with Oriental braiding of gold and black. The chemisette is of all-over lace in deep

From just below the shoulder to the wrist, being finished with the banding and a frill of ridging matching the color. The skirt is a two-piece model, with an inset sheath panel of the material, the trimming consisting of the Oriental banding. The model closes under an inverted box-plait at the center back.

For 36 bust the waist requires six yards of material 20 inches wide, 4½ yards 27 inches wide, 3¼ yards 36 inches wide, or three yards 42 inches wide with seven-eighths yard of all-over lace 18 inches wide for the chemisette.

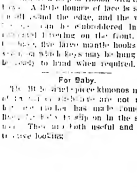
For 26 waist the skirt requires 8½ yards of material 20 inches wide, 12¼ yards 36 inches wide, 4¼ yards 42 inches wide, or 3¾ yards 54 inches wide. Width of lower edge about 4¼ yards.

READY FOR THE POST.

Useful Receptacle Designed to Hold Letters Before Mailing.

[illegible] sketch illustrates an extremely [illegible] article for handing up in [illegible] a convenient place for letters that [illegible] ready for the post, and also as a [illegible] reminder to keep.

[illegible] back portion should be cut out [illegible] pasteboard about two inches long by [illegible] inches deep, and the front portion [illegible] the length, but two inches less [illegible] deep. Two wire-shaped pieces [illegible] are required for the sides. Any



[illegible] material may be used to cover [illegible] and it is suspended from [illegible] by a loop of ribbon with three [illegible] A little bunch of lace is sewed [illegible] the edge, and the word [illegible] can be embroidered in or- [illegible] reading on the front, as in the [illegible] the three-month hooks are [illegible] which keys may be hung and [illegible] hand when required.

For Baby.

[illegible] short pure linen slips are not new, [illegible] are much in favor for baby. [illegible] are made in the form of [illegible] They are both useful and attractive looking.

Velvet-Faced Fabrics.

Because of its soft and clinging characteristics, velvet and velveteens are suddenly coming into vogue, especially for the more elaborate order of tailor-mades, although they will be worn in short severe suits during the winter by girls who are within several years of making their initial bow to society. For afternoon reception costumes, these in chiffon and Lyons velvet will, of course, have the preference, also richly trimmed with chenille, jet or gold bullion, and coats of any length from 36 to 52 inches, usually bearing directoire garments, and always with full-length sleeves. When velvet is employed solely as a material for a street suit, its trimming will be simpler and of the satin band or fancy braid order, as was the case last season with the comparatively few costumes worn of that fabric.

To Glaze Collars and Cuffs.

A good glaze to add to the starch used for collars, cuffs, shirt-fronts, or other articles requiring a high gloss is obtained by boiling one-half pound of white curd soap and two ounces of Japan wax in two quarts of water until thoroughly amalgamated. When it has cooled sufficiently for the hand to be able to bear the warmth add two ounces of powdered French chalk and eight drams of glycerine beaten to a froth. It should be used at the rate of one-quarter ounce to each one-half pound of starch. Use a rice starch, and see that the articles are very dry before you start to iron. Blistering is often caused by the underlining, owing to dampness, sticking to the ironing-board. Use very hot irons.

Fashion Hints.

Skirts are shorter than ever.

The long earring is growing in favor.

Prevailing hat styles are driving out puffs.

Empire aprons are effective for small girls.

Cuff ruffles are as popular as throat frills.

STYLES IN BELTS

SEASON IS TO BE ONE OF NOVELTIES.

Extravagance Promises to Be Marked Feature of Coming Winter—Split Skirt an Extreme Type of Directoire Style.

Women who are planning their winter wardrobes will be interested to know what novelties this season of [illegible] is to bring forth.

In belts, if one is to be up-to-date, it is absolutely necessary that they match the costumes for which they are intended in both tone and color. This of course means added expense, but the season is to be one of great extravagance.

A novelty which is really very pretty is the cut-out patterns of colored suede mounted over heavy-corded silk. Another of the novelties produced in belts is a type having for its buckle an arrangement similar to the end of a man's suspenders. The buckle consists of an ordinary suspender hook having the suspender-end straps attached, which fasten with the ordinary ball and socket. Belts of both elastic and leather can be had with this novel buckle.

In leather hand bags, both large and medium size ones will be popular. There is a marked change, however, in their equipment for women are tiring of carrying around vanity sets which add both bulk and weight to the hand bag. Even the most expensive bags are now considered complete with nothing more than a small purse for change and a card case.

The over-night bags that offer such comfort for one going on a short trip are increasing in favor and can be had in a good quality leather at a more reasonable price than heretofore. The frames are about 12 inches long and the bag varies in depth from five to ten inches. Such bags can be obtained in morocco, pigskin, horn-back and plain alligator.

A novelty shown in an imported bag of medium size has a flap extending over the top and fastens low at the front. Two large eyelets are inserted into the flap at the top of the bag through which the ends of the bag handle are inserted.

Attached to the ends of the handle on the inner side of the bag is a small pocketbook for change. By opening the bag the pocketbook can be far enough removed to make its contents conveniently accessible. The bag handle serves as a cheek and thus prevents it being separated and at the same time eliminates the possibility of the owner losing the change purse.

The split skirt is a modification of the extreme type of the directoire. The style is particularly well liked in walking lengths and is developed in one-piece garments as well as gored models. The opening at the left side from the waist line to the hem is drawn together with military ornaments to just below the knee level, where it shows a self-colored silk petticoat or fan-shaped plaited gore of silk that is stitched on either side of the opening. It is possible to make a last season's shirt over in this style if all fullness is taken out of the gores.

SECRET OF DRESSING WELL.

Wise Choice of Costumes Counts Above Everything.

A well-known fashion writer in Paris says:

A woman who dresses beautifully once strongly impressed on my mind that to be always well dressed it is necessary to purchase each year only one new gown, garment or coat of the best material and well made with due regard to becomingness and beauty of line, but of inconspicuous color and texture. Nothing is more foolish, she used to say, than for a woman of modern means to attempt to be "in the fashion." The beauty of simplicity counts for higher. One year there should be perhaps a good evening gown, the next a carefully considered tailored costume, and in their turn an afternoon calling or reception gown or an evening or traveling cloak. These are the important features of a wardrobe, and each one, if wisely chosen, will keep well within the fashion for two years, the tailored costume till it is quite worn out. The gowns of more perishable materials may be remodeled only when the time comes for the new one. Variety is easily achieved, even violent color contrasts, if one wishes them, in the little accessories, such as collars, cuffs, waistcoats, hats and parasols.

A young woman married seven years ago, with her trousseau selected on these lines, is still wearing portions of it, though she sustains the reputation of being especially well-dressed.

Naturally all the world must not follow this adviser; it is only for those of moderate means, for dressmakers mind you. The really good dress maker, however, avoids exaggeration, but is often forced into it by clients themselves, for some women think a gown must be weirdly or conspicuously decorated to be up-to-date. The best thing reason in governing is the fact that extremes is not nearly learned. Women of good taste, if of moderate means, will leave the last word in dress to those who can afford to discard it inside a month.

DESIGNED FOR FALL WEAR.

Tailor-Made Gown That Is Sure to Have Wide Vogue.

Fall styles are already under almost full headway, and before long the streets and avenues will be filled

with the not-quite-summer, nor-yet-fall costumes.

The figure sketched shows one of the new fall tailor-made gowns. It is of plain cloth and is made extremely simple—and it has the new tight sleeve. The coat has a somewhat full skirt and is cut away at the front. The new collar that is shown with this gown is one of the features of the costume. It is made extremely high and is finished by a ruff around the top. This style is quite the latest thing in Paris and is seen with most tailor-made gowns.

When men are friends there is no need of justice.—Aristotle.

GREEN HATS POPULAR.

Green is fashionable in the millinery world and so are pompons and the combination of green chip hat with shaded green pompons makes a delightful chapeau, appropriate for wear with any sort of frock.

Hair Ornaments.

Since the hair has been dressed low on the back of the neck, daggers of gold, silver, tortoise shell and even celluloid are offered for sale in the shops. They are about six inches long and the ends are twisted to prevent them from falling out.

Handkerchief Shoehorn.

To put low shoes on without a shoe horn, put part of a handkerchief in the shoe before putting it on, then pull and it will slip on easily.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

The Dressing Table.

So many women complain that they find it impossible to keep their dressing table covers clean and neat. Everything in the room seems to gravitate toward the "dresser" and each leaves its mark, while powder will sift through the most closely woven material and spoil the wood beneath.

The one sure way to procure a neat dressing table is to protect the cover with plate glass, cut to fit the top of the table. Of course it is expensive; but once acquired it will last forever, and it saves so much washing, also wear on the covers, that it soon pays for itself.

Sometimes linen covers are not used under the glass. If the regular cover is not used, place a piece of blotting paper on the wood. It is neat and the paper may be procured in all the most delicate shades.

Washable Scarfs.

Because of the popularity of the fine chiffon scarfs during the spring there has come out a scarf of thin mercerized material that is not expensive and is very pretty.

Cotton voile, wash net, near-silk gauzes and other such fabrics are also used.

All of these scarfs wash like lines and they keep their color, as they are not worn during the glare of the sun. They make a pretty addition to a thin linen frock and give just that slight degree of perfection one often wants on a cool summer evening.

Some of them are striped, others are in flowered design, and these are the prettiest.

Hot Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

"Sim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reave."

A BURMESE BELLE

A PRETTY YOUNG EHAN COQUETTE.

The hat affected by the lady above is worn over the head dress and really used as an umbrella—just as the present-day headgear of our English beauties might be utilized if the question of exchanging mings did not enter into the matter. The hat shown above is composed of nothing more costly than bamboo leaves stuck together.

COULDN'T STAND MOTHER'S WRATH

CLIFFORD W. SAVAGE.

Despondent because he believed he had ruined train his mother and his mother would never again be a married.

friends, Clifford Savage, twenty-three years old, a legless newsboy, committed suicide by inhaling illuminating gas in his home in New York.

The boy's act was discovered by his two dogs, Nell and Bud, who acted as the motive power for his little pedi the little wagon he had bought wagon from which he sold newspapers. The animals aroused his wife by their barks.

Savage lost his legs a year and a half ago. He was a member of a well-to-do family in Bridgeport, Conn., but when he married six months after both his legs had been cut off by a

"WEE-WEE," THE WORLD'S TINIEST HORSE

This miniature quadruped, which is to be seen at Bostock's menagerie at the Hungarian exhibition, Earl's Court, is five years old and stands only five hands high.—Bleack and Wb ite.

CASTORIA

This Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of ... and has been made under his per... general supervision since its infancy. ... Allow no one to deceive you in this. ... All Imitations are but Experiments, and ... is CASTORIA

... for Castor Oil, Pare... ... It is Pleasant. It ... nor other Narcotic ... It destroys Worms ... Diarrhœa and Wind ... Teething Troubles, cures Constipation ... Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists merely because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and poisons which are being constantly discharged into the place, feeding it with noxious matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, leaving disease germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry being handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment. Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the red, angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, constantly creating poisons which carry in the end load to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effect; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no real curative effect. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharge ceases, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of blood purifiers and finest of tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA

I want to recommend S. S. S. to any who are in need of a blood purifier, and especially as a remedy for sores and obstinate ulcers. In 1877 I had my leg badly cut on the sharp edge of a barrel, and having on a blue woolen stocking the place was badly poisoned from the dye. A great sore formed and for years no one knows what I suffered with the place. I tried, it seemed to me, everything I had ever heard of, but I got no relief and I thought I would have to go through life with an angry, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S. S. S., and it was but a short time until I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it removed all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. JNO. ELLIS.

250 Perry Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

A really good coffee at a reasonable price

really the standard coffee—that's

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee

Always fresh, rich and clean, because of the air-tight, sanitary packages—one full pound to each package.

McLaughlin's XXXX Coffee sold by

Theo. LaBissoniere, Garceau & Zaiser

Matt Skala, J. N. Nimesgern

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

OCTOBER

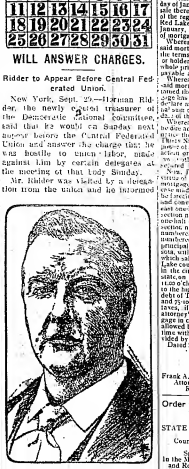
SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

WILL ANSWER CHARGES.

Ridder to Appear Before Central Federated Union.

New York, Sept. 29.—Herman Ridder, the newly elected treasurer of the Democratic national committee, said that he would on Sunday next appear before the Central Federated Union and answer the charge that he was hostile to union labor, made against him by certain delegates at the meeting of that body Sunday.

Mr. Ridder was visited by a delegation from the union and he informed them that instead of giving them his answer he wished to be invited and make his defense personally. The committee assured him that such an invitation would be extended. Mr. Ridder declared that the allegation that he was hostile to union labor was false and that he had always employed union men.



HERMAN RIDDER.

TWO SMALL VILLAGES DESTROYED BY FIRE

Soaking Rain Then Puts an End to Burning Forests.

Marinette, Wis., Sept. 28.—A soaking rain has extinguished the many forest fires in Marinette county which had grown more menacing than ever. Before the rain came the small towns of Goil and Kinsman, on the Wisconsin and Michigan railway, were wiped out and the site of eight others in each place had to flee for their lives. They came to Marinette. The town of McAllister was saved by the redoubts, assisted by volunteers from Marinette.

The loss to the N. Ludington company, Senator Stephenson and the Sawyer-Goodman company in standing timber will be large. Other companies on the Menominee river also lost heavily in standing timber.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Sept. 28.—Wheat—Sept., $1.02¾; Dec., $1.02¾; May, $1.06⅝. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.04⅝@1.01¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.03⅝@1.03¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.01⅝@1.01¾; No. 3 Northern, 98¾c@$1.00⅜.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Sept. 28.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@6.00. Hogs—$6.00@6.75. Sheep—Wethers, $5.75@4.00; yearlings, $4.00@4.75; spring lambs, $4.50@5.00.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Sept. 28.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.04; No. 1 Northern, $1.03¼; No. 2 Northern $1.01; Sept., $1.03; Dec., $1.02; May, $1.06; Oct., $1.01¾. Flax—To arrive on track and Sept., $1.22¼; Oct. and Nov., $1.22¼; Dec., $1.21; May, $1.23¾.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Sept. 28.—Wheat—Sept., 99¾c; Dec., $1.00¾@1.00⅝; May, 81-03⅜@1.03¾. Corn—Sept., 70¾@c; Dec., 65⅜c; May, 64⅞@65c. Oats—Sept., 48⅞c; Dec., 49¼@49⅝c; May, 51¾c. Pork—Sept., $15.35; Oct., $15.25; Jan., $16.87½@16.90; May, $16.85; Dec., $16.35. Butter—Creameries, 19@24c; dairies, 17@20c. Eggs—22c. Poultry—Turkeys, 18c; chickens, 11½c; springs, 12c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Sept. 28.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.70@7.60; Western cattle, $3.40@6.00; Texans, $3.20@5.00; stockers and feeders, $2.00@4.55; cows and heifers, $1.75@5.60; calves, $6.00@8.00. Hogs—Light, $6.35@7.05; mixed, $6.10@7.20; heavy, $6.40@7.20; rough, $6.40@6.60; good to choice heavy, $6.60@7.20; pigs, $4.25@6.10. Sheep, $2.25@4.20; yearlings, $4.20@4.70; lambs, $3.25@5.50.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Nels Peterson and Julia Peterson, his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank), a corporation, The Netherlands, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of January, A. D., 1906, and filed in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of January, A. D., 1906 at 3:00 o'clock p. m. in book 12 of mortgages on page 55; and

Whereas, it is provided in and by the terms of said mortgage that in case default be made in any of the terms and conditions thereof, the mortgagee or holder of said mortgage may, at his option declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable and

Whereas, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained the said mortgagee and holder of said mortgage has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at this moment, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Thirty-Nine and 75-100 (2239.75) dollars and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; now

Now, Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by sale of the premises described in said mortgage, and mortgage, namely:

The west half of the southeast quarter (w½ se¼) section number twenty-five (25) and the west half of the northeast of the southeast quarter (w½ ne¼ se¼) section numbered thirty five (35) all in township numbered one hundred five (105) north of range numbered forty three (43) west of the fifth principal meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 9th day of November, A. D., 1906, at 11:00 o'clock a. m., on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Two Thousand Two Hundred Thirty-nine and 75-100 (2239.75) dollars and interest and taxes, if any on said premises, and $75.00 dollars attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated Sept. 6, A. D. 1906.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank. (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank),
Mortgagee.

Frank A. Grady,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 8-29-6w

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Sell Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
Special Term, September 24th, 1906.

In the Matter of the Guardianship of Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux.

On reading and filing the petition of Isabel Lemieux, guardian of the above named wards setting forth the amount of personal estate that has come into his hands, the disposition thereof, the now remaining undisposed of personal estate and debts outstanding against said ward, so far as the same can be ascertained, the application of the proceeds and the necessity and expediency of other charges which are in existence, the estate and condition and the improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate and such description of the facts of land of said wards which it is proposed to sell, and praying for a license to him granted to sell the real estate of said wards.

And it appearing from said petition, That the personal estate of said wards, Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux ward, is insufficient to pay their debts, with the charges of administration, and to pay any taxes, assessments or other charges which may be existing lien upon said real estate, or any or all improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate or any part thereof.

It is therefore ordered, that all persons interested in said real estate appear before this court on Saturday, the 20th day of October, A. D. 1906 at 10 o'clock a. m. at the Probate Office in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, then and there to show cause (if any there be) why license should not be granted to said Isabel Lemieux, guardian of said ward, to sell and convey said real estate for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of said debts, charges, taxes, assessments and liens, and the making of such necessary improvements.

And it is further ordered, that this order shall be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls as by law directed.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 24th day of September, A. D., 1906.

By the Court,
(Probate Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.
9-27-3t

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

J. K. O. Sherwood,
Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Mayhew, Sarah Ann W. Ellicott, also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein,
Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the above Named Defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, a copy of your answer thereto, upon the subscriber at his office in the City of Crookston, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer said complaint within such time the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

James H. Mayhew,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Office, Merchants National Bank Bldg.
Residence 30 South Main street.
Crookston, Minnesota.
8-27-6t

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

J. K. O. Sherwood,
Plaintiff,
vs.
George Earnest, Lawrence Mayhew, Sarah Ann W. Ellicott, also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, interest or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein
Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in this court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants the object of which is to obtain a judgment that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real estate, to-wit: The southeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section twenty-three and the west half of the northwest quarter and the East half of the Southwest quarter, of Section thirty in Township One hundred and five north, Range Forty three west, Red Lake county, Minnesota, containing one hundred sixty acres.

Dated June 12th, 1906.

James H. Mayhew,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Office Merchants National Bank. Bldg.
Residence 30 South Main Street.
Crookston, Minnesota.
8-27-6t

The Gladiators.

The gladiators were originally malefactors who fought for their lives or captive ... for freedom. They were ... The Roman funeral ... and afterwards a... B. C. The gla... ...ombats were suppressed in ... ...ntine the Great 325 A. D. ... the west by Theodoric about 500 A. D.

"Leads Them All"

Hamm's Beer leads them all. In every way—in PURITY, AGE and FLAVOR. If you drink Hamm's once, you will never be satisfied with any other beer.

THEO. HAMM BREWING CO.
ST. PAUL

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Handsome Free, illustrated Catalogue Sent Free.

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school holds the unique position of being the largest, best equipped business school anywhere in this part of the country. ... Instruction in the famous Gregg Shorthand, the only reliable system of shorthand. We have the largest and most thoroughly equipped ... Attend this wide awake up-to-date institution having the best class of instructors and the most thorough work.

A Paying Investment.

Mr. John White, of 58 Highland Ave., Houlton, Maine, says: "Have been troubled with a cough every winter and spring. Last winter I tried many advertised remedies, but the cough continued till I bought a 50c bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery; before that was half gone the cough was all gone. This winter the same happy result followed: a few doses once more banished the annual cough. I am now convinced that Dr King's New Discovery is the best for all cough and lung remedies." Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

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MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

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SUPPLIES OF US

We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service

T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

How to get Strong.

P. I. Dater, of 1242 W. Congress St., Chicago tells of a way to become strong. He says: "My mother who is old and was very feeble, is deriving so much benefit from Electric Bitters that I feel it's my duty to tell those who need a tonic aid strengthening medicine, about it. In my mother's case a marked gain in flesh has resulted insomia has been overcome and she is steadily growing stronger." Electric Bitters quickly remedy stomach, liver and kidney complaints. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil. Do you want to improve? Better, Cheaper, Easier than moving on a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

Local representative wanted. Good Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have any kind of manure to spread we can tell you how you can increase the value of your crops from $4.00 to $8.00 per acre. We have a book that tells all about it and will be glad to send it free to any farmer who will write us for it. Write today.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

Is the only spreader with a successful endless apron. Has a successful force feed. Has a successful rear beater. Has a successful rear axle. Has a successful wide spread. Has a successful low down. Has a successful short turning. Has a successful light draft. Has a successful wide tire. Has a successful steel construction. Has a successful reversible beater. Has a successful force feed that can be set to feed any quantity of manure desired. Has a successful rear beater that makes the manure fine as dust. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that puts the manure where it will do the most good. Has a successful low down that makes it easy to load. Has a successful short turning that makes it handy in the field. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it last a lifetime. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful force feed that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that makes it run easy. Has a successful low down that makes it run easy. Has a successful short turning that makes it run easy. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it run easy. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful force feed that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that makes it run easy. Has a successful low down that makes it run easy. Has a successful short turning that makes it run easy. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it run easy. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful force feed that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that makes it run easy. Has a successful low down that makes it run easy. Has a successful short turning that makes it run easy. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it run easy. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful force feed that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that makes it run easy. Has a successful low down that makes it run easy. Has a successful short turning that makes it run easy. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it run easy. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful force feed that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear beater that makes it run easy. Has a successful rear axle that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide spread that makes it run easy. Has a successful low down that makes it run easy. Has a successful short turning that makes it run easy. Has a successful light draft that makes it run easy. Has a successful wide tire that makes it run easy. Has a successful steel construction that makes it run easy. Has a successful reversible beater that makes it run easy.

Write for Catalogue and Prices

Smith Manufacturing Co., 150 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the seal of the District Court of the County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, in favor of ... and against the goods and chattels, lands and tenements of ... and to me directed and delivered, I have levied upon and taken all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: ... and on the 15th day of October, A. D. 1906, at ten o'clock a. m. of said day, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, I will sell the said real estate above described, or so much thereof as may be sufficient to satisfy said execution, with interest and costs, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 25th day of September, A. D. 1906.

LEWIS A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.

F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Plaintiffs.
Red Lake Falls, Minn
9-27-6t

SATISFACTION DAY IN DAY OUT

is the gratifying record our candy does has merited, does merit, and merit. There must be something good about our confection when the people wouldn't keep on buying it. Perhaps you don't know about it, better get acquainted at the first opportunity. A full line of fruit always on hand.

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All Our Regular Customers

and many newones are leaving their orders, now that the Autumn has brought everybody back to town. In view of increasing Fallbusiness, we have had in a new stock of everything in groceries that mankind requires. Our staple lines are steadily kept up to the high standard, and whether you need plain or fancy food products you can rely on getting the best at

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Prepared to dig and prepare wells in the best of by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

A. KAUFER PROP.

ADDRESS CROWDS

Bryan and Taft Tour Northwestern States.

NEBRASKAN IN SOUTH DAKOTA

Republican Candidate Speaks at Points in Minnesota and North Dakota.

Mitchell, S. D., Sept. 28.—Acclaimed everywhere along the line of travel from Sioux Falls William J. Bryan, Democratic candidate for president, arrived here from Minneapolis and was accorded an ovation. A great throng was at the station in this city to greet him upon his arrival and his ride through Main street to the hotel occasioned a big demonstration.

Addressing an immense audience a short time afterwards Mr. Bryan, in the course of some remarks in guarantee of bank deposits, publicity of campaign contributions and the tariff, referred to the fact that Mr. Taft had explained Saturday night that he would not deliver the speech he had given out because he said sometimes after a speech was given out one found that it did not fit the conditions.

"I am," declared Mr. Bryan, "afraid that my speech he has will fit the conditions in South Dakota and it will be difficult for him to make a speech which will fit Republican issues here that would not be out of joint when he goes back to the Eastern states."

The Democratic candidate was to have delivered his first South Dakota speech at Sioux Falls at 6:30 p. m. His train, however, was nearly two hours late, but the crowd waited in the chilly blasts for his coming. Mount-rad, Salem, Spencer, Parmey and Pukton gave him a noisy reception, in which the cowboy whoop was predominant.

At each of these places he exploited his views of the Democratic and Republican platforms and told his hearers that there was no prospect of real reform from the Republican party.

TAFT HAS STRENUOUS DAY

Makes Sixteen Speeches in Minnesota and North Dakota.

Fargo, N. D., Sept. 28.—Big crowds, manifesting both interest and enthusiasm, surrounded the Taft party wherever it stopped in its course over the Great Northern up through Minnesota and North Dakota. The sixteen speeches which Taft delivered worked and havoc with the splendid voice he started out with in the morning, and it is again in bad condition. The day had two features—the Grand Forks meeting and the Fargo rally. In both places tremendous crowds were out and in each the candidate had to make three speeches.

The Fargo meeting was made unique by the striking feature of a huge barbecue, where roasted steers and twenty sheep were furnished for the multitude. The feast was participated in by thousands of excursionists who had come from as far as 450 miles distant.

At Grand Forks, Mr. Taft was escorted through the town to the steps of the Y. M. C. A. building, where he talked to an immense audience. He was then hurried away to a large rink, where he made another speech and then he addressed a crowd which filled the local opera house.

Speeches were made during the day at St. Cloud, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Fergus Falls, Barnesville, Ada and Crookston, Minn.

HASKELL STEPS DOWN.

Treasurer of Democratic National Committee Resigns.

Chicago, Sept. 26.—Governor Charles N. Haskell has resigned as treasurer of the Democratic national committee. His resignation was announced by himself after he had conferred with officials of the Democratic national headquarters here. In giving out his decision Mr. Haskell, in response to a question, declared he did not desire to be responsible for any embarrassment which might result to the Democratic party by his retaining the office of treasurer.

That his resignation is the direct result of the charges made against him by William R. Hearst and President Roosevelt Mr. Haskell also admitted. At the same time he did not by his resignation intend to admit that any of the charges were true.

Rate Hearing at St. Louis.

St. Louis, Sept. 28.—Interstate Commerce Commissioners Martin A. Knapp, E. E. Clark, F. K. Lane and Charles A. Prouty began a series of hearings in this city to determine the reasonableness of an increase in freight rates which has been announced by Southwestern lines. More than one hundred representatives of commercial bodies were present at the hearing.

Twenty of the Crew Perish.

Launceston, Tasmania, Sept. 28.—The British ship Loch Ploiras, from Port Pirie, South Australia, for Callao, was wrecked off Foster Island and twenty of the crew of twenty-four were drowned. The other four men were picked up by a passing steamer The ship sank suddenly.

DU PONT OUT OF CAMPAIGN

Head of Republican Speakers' Bureau Resigns.

New York, Sept. 28.—Following many rumors on the subject which were afloat here and in Washington Chairman Fitchcock of the Republican national committee announced that General T. Coleman Du Pont of Delaware, head of the bureau of campaign speakers of the national committee, had resigned as head of that bureau and also as a member of the executive committee of the national committee and that his resignation had been accepted. In a declaration of the announcement Chairman Fitchcock said:

"Last Tuesday General Du Pont tendered his resignation as a member of the executive committee and as director of the speakers' bureau. Action on the resignation was deferred awaiting my arrival in New York, when General Du Pont and I had a personal conference concerning the matter, in which he insisted on the acceptance of his resignation, feeling that the tendency of the suit by the government against the powder company with which he is connected might be employed by our opponents to the injury of the campaign to which he is so earnestly devoted. His resignation, therefore, has been accepted."

OFFERED JOB TO VOTE FOR BILL

Indiana Legislator Accuses Governor Hanly.

Indianapolis, Sept. 28.—Luther W. Knisely, member from Dekalb county of the lower house of the Indiana legislature, now in special session, has signed an affidavit in support of a charge made by him Saturday on the floor of the house when he voted against the county option bill, that Governor J. Frank Hanly had offered him a position paying $2,000 per year if he would vote for the bill. The affidavit explains the alleged transaction

GOVERNOR HANLY.

in detail, naming Senator Wickwire, a Republican, in connection with the charge and setting forth the alleged conversation with the governor. Senator Wickwire has denied the charge Governor Hanly has declined to make a statement until after he has seen the affidavit, which has been placed in the hands of Stoker Jackson, chairman of the state Democratic committee. The county option bill was passed by the house Saturday and was signed by the governor.

EIGHTEEN PEOPLE KILLED

Two Cars on Berlin Elevated Road in Collision.

Berlin, Sept. 26.—Two trains on the Berlin Elevated railroad were in collision. As a result eighteen persons are dead, while many sustained injuries.

The accident was caused by a misplaced signal. One of the cars, which was crowded with passengers, was thrown to the street, forty feet below, and shattered. The greatest mortality was in this car.

The collision occurred in the heart of the Eastern commercial district upon what is known as "the triangle," a notable piece of railroad construction, where three double track lines crown.

CHOLERA DECREASING.

But There Are Still Many Cases in St. Petersburg.

St. Petersburg, Sept. 28.—The cholera continues to decrease. The number of new cases in the municipal hospitals for the past twenty-four hours was 263, and the deaths 102. The statistics for the previous twenty-four hours were 268 and 143 respectively. Eight hospital attendants have come down with the disease and as a result the other attendants are in a state of panic. Great difficulty is being encountered in persuading them to remain at their posts.

Go on the Stump.

Sept. 28.—Secretary ... ment of agricul ... e president, ... make a number ... West during the ... will start on his tour

NINETEEN KILLED

Passenger and Freight Trains Collide in Montana.

IN BLINDING SNOW STORM

Engineer of Passenger Fails to See Signal in Time to Prevent Disaster.

Butte, Mont., Sept. 26.—Nineteen persons were killed, eleven seriously injured, several fatally, and about thirty more or less injured in a collision between passenger train No. 6, known as the eastbound Burlington Flyer, and a westbound freight train at a siding known as Yaney Point, about thirty miles west of Billings, on the Northern Pacific railroad. The passenger, running about fifty miles an hour, crashed into the freight just entering on the siding during a blinding snow storm, the engineer of the passenger failing to see the signal flag of the brakeman of the freight train in time to avert the collision.

Both locomotives were wrecked and the smoker and baggage cars were telescoped. Only three persons riding in the smoker escaped without injuries. The engineer on the freight train got out of the wrecked car alive. Many of the killed were terribly mangled, some of them being scraped to bits.

When the relief train reached the scene the scene was one of a most heartrending nature. Many whitehaired men engaged in taking the bleeding forms from the wreckage to the train of C. H. McDermott, passenger conductor on the Iron Range railroad.

Mr. McDermott had a drill driven down forty feet and sent samples to an assayer in Denver, who, after a thorough test, reported back that while there was both gold and silver in the samples submitted it was not in sufficient quantities to pay for mining it. McDermott and his neighbors believe that if the drill is sent down a few hundred feet it will strike a vein of pay ore.

Settlers around Emmerson have not recently proved up, but some of them will now dispose of their holdings at an ordinary figure, all believing that there is precious metal on their land. Several pieces of quartz have been picked up containing gold as high as $60 to the ton, but the main vein remains to be discovered.

Emmerson is a small settlement in St. Louis county, about ten miles from Eveleth.

INMATES ESCAPE INJURY.

Lightning Causes Serious Damage to Residence.

The country around Bertha was visited by a severe electrical storm. Lightning killed a valuable cow and colt for Samuel Riggs. Frank White also had a calf killed. It quite seriously damaged the German Lutheran church west of Hewitt.

Mrs. John Trauma, who was sitting near a window in her home one mile south of Bertha, was stunned by a stroke which injured her left side and arm, though not seriously.

The residence of Herman Anderson was struck by lightning and the roof floors and windows broken to pieces, but the inmates of the house was injured. Leonard Ottobers, who was visiting at the Anderson home, had the whiskers on one side of his face burned off, but received no other bruise or injury.

UNION OF CREAMERIES.

Form Association to Market Their Own Products.

The first union of the creameries of the state to market their own products was effected when articles of incorporation were filed with the secretary of state for the Minnesota Cooperative Dairies association, with headquarters in St. Paul.

This is the first amalgamation of dairies under the law of the last legislature establishing co-operative creameries to hold stock in another company. Six creameries unite in the new association. John R. Morley of Owatonna is president and Andrew Preuch of Plainview, Democratic candidate for congress from the First district, is treasurer.

LITTLE DAMAGE LIKELY.

Fires Break Out in Minnesota's National Forest.

Forest fires have broken out on the Minnesota national forest, says a telegram received at Washington by the forest service from Superior Marshall, but the government officers appear to have the situation in hand. The fires are reported as having started mostly from the railroad.

Forest officers in Washington declare there is little danger of any serious damage to the Minnesota national forest, though the general conditions are so bad that until heavy rains have fallen there is bound to be anxiety.

To Have Big Creamery.

Eastern parties, representing several produce concerns, will establish a central creamery plant in Albert Lea. The ground has been purchased and the plans for the building are in the hands of contractors that city for bids. The structure will be of concrete and ... and the machinery will be of the very latest manufactured.

BRYAN AND TAFT IN MILL CITY

Rival Presidential Contenders Exchange Courtesies.

Judge William H. Taft and William Jennings Bryan exchanged courtesies while in Minneapolis. When Mr. Bryan arrived there he immediately sent one of the men traveling with him to the West hotel with a message to Judge Taft that he would be glad to call on him at the hotel. Mr. Taft sent word back to the Democratic leader that he would be glad to see him. Mr. Taft was scheduled to speak at the dedication of a new Y. M. C. A. building in St. Paul before his date with Mr. Bryan and he hurried back in an automobile to keep his engagement with Mr. Bryan. When he arrived at the hotel he found a message from the Nebraskan, who said that Mr. Bryan was very sorry that he had forgotten that he had a dinner engagement at the home he had selected to meet Mr. Taft. Mr. Bryan suggested that if it was convenient for Mr. Taft he would drop in at the hotel on his way to the reception and shake hands with Mrs. Mr. Taft however, had an engagement to speak before the congregation of the Fowler Methodist church in the evening and he sent Colonel Daniel Ransdell, corresponding secretary of the United Service league, who has personal charge of the Taft train, to explain the situation to Mr. Bryan and to convey his regrets. The colonel thrashed all. Mr. Bryan expressed his regret at missing an opportunity to greet Mr. Taft and after inquiring about the condition of Mr. Taft's voice said that he hoped that he would speedily recover.

NOT IN PAYING QUANTITIES

Gold and Silver Found Near Emmerson, St. Louis County.

There is considerable excitement among the farmers around Emmerson over the announcement that gold and silver has been discovered on the farm of C. H. McDermott, passenger conductor on the Iron Range railroad.

Mr. McDermott had a drill driven down forty feet and sent samples to an assayer in Denver, who, after a thorough test, reported back that while there was both gold and silver in the samples submitted it was not in sufficient quantities to pay for mining it. McDermott and his neighbors believe that if the drill is sent down a few hundred feet it will strike a vein of pay ore.

Settlers around Emmerson have not recently proved up, but some of them will now dispose of their holdings at an ordinary figure, all believing that there is precious metal on their land. Several pieces of quartz have been picked up containing gold as high as $60 to the ton, but the main vein remains to be discovered.

Emmerson is a small settlement in St. Louis county, about ten miles from Eveleth.

FORAKER ANSWERS CHARGES

Assails Taft and Roosevelt in Lengthy Reply.

Cincinnati, Sept. 28.—Senator Foraker has issued a statement replying to the recent charges made by William R. Hearst and President Roosevelt. In addition he bitterly assails Hearst, Taft and the president, charging Taft with consorting with Standard Oil magnates himself and declaring that President Roosevelt's actions indicate a guilty conscience.

In the opening paragraph Mr. Foraker declares that the president showed bias in accepting as true all the charges. He denies that he acted improperly in accepting contributions from the Standard Oil company, says that there was no secret about it and produces letters to prove that after the government began its attack upon the Standard Oil he declined to accept any further contributions. He charged that Mr. Hearst had other letters in addition to those which he gave out and that those other letters he kept in public at the same time, would have placed his harmless was his connection with the Standard people.

CAUSES LOSS OF $250,000

Fire at Fond du Lac, Wis., Destroys Number of Churches.

Fond du Lac, Wis., Sept. 26.—The destruction by fire of three of the principal churches, an automobile garage and seven automobiles the residence of former Mayor Mayhan and a large number of roof fires entailed a loss estimated at $250,000, partially covered by insurance.

The fire is said to have started from an explosion of gasoline in the Crest garage. That building, with its valuable contents, was soon licked up by flames. The aid of a high wind the flames soon communicated to the churches properties in that vicinity. Fire brands from the burning churches were blown over an area of six blocks square, starting fires on the roofs of many residences.

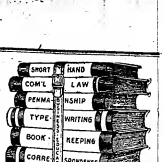
Assistance was called from Oshkosh and Milwaukee when it was thought the city was threatened with destruction.

LOSS OF LIFE IS SMALL.

Typhoon in Philippines Did Great Damage to Property.

Manila, Sept. 28.—More extensive reports regarding the typhoon that swept through the central section of the Philippine group have been received, indicating that while there was great damage to property the loss of life would be slight. The gale destroyed the town of Echagan, on the island of Cagayan, by many homeless. The town of Romblon, on the island of the same name, was badly damaged. Tacloban, in Eastern Leyte, with a population of 5,000, suffered serious injury. A number of vessels are reported driven ashore at various points. Some were refloated and the crews of the others rescued without loss of life.

Lieutenant Rowell of the Philippine constabulary was drowned in the surf off Vigan, Northern Luzon.



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Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer is good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.

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Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced
Mail the pieces

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660 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

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Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

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Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
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GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
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At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in Lallemont building.
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OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 160, meets every Thursday evening at K. P. Hall. All visiting brothers welcome.—Wm. Pinkelman, C. C.; E. A. Grant, V. C.; F. A. Mayer, R. S.; Dr. J. E. Argue, F. S.; E. C. Hoffman, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. Hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. V. A. Stiverd, Chief Ranger; Estelle Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 11 a. m.—Rev. Rev. E. Fayolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8, and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father ... pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen. Good wages, home by mail. We assist in securing employment. Write Inter-State Railway Training and Railroad Training School Inc. 376 Robert St. (Room 325) St. Paul, Minn. 4304

KILL the COUGH and CURE the LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

PRICE 50c & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

FOR COUGHS and COLDS

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

A Sure-enough Knocker.

J. C. Goodwin, of Reidsville, N. C., says: "Bucklen's Arnica salve is a sure-enough knocker for ulcers. A bad one came on my leg last summer but that wonderful salve knocked it on the run in ... hours. Not even a scar remained. Guaranteed for piles, sores, burns, etc. 25c at W. A. Schreiber's drug store.

HELPFUL ADVICE

You won't tell your family doctor the whole story about your private illness—you are too modest. You need not be fearful to tell Mrs. Pinkham, at Lynn, Mass., the things you could not explain to the doctor. Your letter will be held in the strictest confidence. From her vast correspondence with sick women during the past thirty years she may have gained the very knowledge that will help your case. Such letters as the following, from grateful women, establish beyond a doubt the power of

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

to conquer all female diseases

Mrs. Norman R. Barndt, of Allentown, Pa., writes:

"Ever since I was sixteen years of age I had suffered from an organic derangement and female weakness, in consequence I had dreadful headaches and was extremely nervous. My physician said I must go through an operation to get well. A friend told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I took it and wrote you for advice, following your directions carefully, and thanks to you I am today a well woman, and I am telling all my friends of my experience."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration.

HE DEFENDS TIPPING.

"Somehow I don't approve these table-talks on the tipping system," said a business man who is fairly prominent. "I was a waiter myself once and know how it seems from the other side.

"Oh, no, I wasn't a regular professional, merely one of the college band. Many college men, of course, get themselves through college by working as waiters and bellboys and janitors and other things at summer resorts, and if they are squeamish about taking the, why it isn't worth while taking such jobs.

"I came hard at first to take tips; gave me a sort of a feeling that I was cadging myself. But it wore off, and if there was a certain amount of humiliation, after awhile, in getting a tip that had been earned by giving more careful service than the job really demanded. I remember now the pleasure it gave me to receive a gratuity and the 'thank you' was always meant.

"So now when life lies in less arduous places I find pleasure in giving a tip. I do not regard it as an overcharge or an extortion, merely a little reward that I can well afford to give to one who will appreciate it.

"If more persons would only look on that side of the question, the pleasure that a gratuity gives the recipient, I am sure there would be less grumbling. Surely there is joy in kindness; at least I have found it so."

AFRAID TO EAT.

Girl Starving on Ill-Selected Food.

"Several years ago I was actually starving," writes a Me. girl, "yet dared not eat for fear of the consequences. "I had suffered from indigestion from overwork, irregular meals and improper food, until at last my stomach became so weak I could eat scarcely any food without great distress.

"Many kinds of food were tried, all with the same discouraging effects. I steadily lost health and strength until I was but a wreck of my former self.

"Having heard of Grape-Nuts and its great merits, I purchased a package, but with little hope that it would help me—I was so discouraged.

"I found it not only appetizing but that I could eat it as I liked and that it satisfied the craving for food without causing distress, and if I may say the expression, it filled the bill.

"For months Grape-Nuts was my principal article of diet. I felt from the very first that I had found the right way to health and happiness, and my anticipations were fully realized.

"With its continued use I regained my old health and strength. To-day I am well and can eat anything I like, yet Grape-Nuts food forms a part of my bill of fare." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville" in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

THE WHITE DEATH

By DON MARK LEMON

Copyright, by Shortstop Pub. Co.

He was an American. He had come to the country in search of gold. He should have remained on his estate at home in Virginia. But no, he must come to South America and prospect in Tarantula valley. He proposed it first to his Mexican guide, Lozo. Lozo grew white about the lips, despite his swarthy color, and shook his head.

"Why not?" the American questioned.

"No, senor."

"Is it a snake?"

"No, senor."

"A wild beast?"

"No, senor."

"Is it death from poisonous gases?"

"No, senor."

"Is it death by the hand of men—banditti, for instance?"

"No, senor."

"Hunger? thirst?"

"No, senor."

"Then what the devil is the White Death?"

The American spoke angrily, but Lozo made no reply. He only drew his lips tighter together and looked more frightened. The fellow—half savage that he was—feared he might draw the anger of the White Death upon himself should he describe its nature.

"Queer!" the American muttered, greatly perplexed. Then he tried policy. "I will double your pay if you'll act as guide."

"No, senor."

"Treble it."

"No, senor."

"Give you ten dollars a day—American gold."

"No, senor."

The American considered awhile. Then he said: "I will decide me. I'll prospect Tarantula valley and see if I can't stack a mortgage on this White Death—and I'll go it alone."

The Mexican was a Catholic. He crossed himself and looked unhappy. There was no reason he shouldn't look unhappy. He liked the American, in his rough way; besides the American's pay was good—and certain. And now the American was going to meet the White Death!

Having made up his mind to prospect Tarantula valley at any cost, the Virginian looked about for another guide than Lozo; but his labor was wasted. No one would accompany him on his proposed prospecting tour, for the reason what was meant by the White Death.

Was it something so strange, so far removed from common nature, that human speech could frame no description of it? Or did the superstitious villagers fear that they might draw the anger of the White Death—what ever it was—upon themselves should they go into particulars?

The next day the American set out alone for Tarantula valley, very curious and not at all decided as to his most provisioned—one burro bore his supply of food, another his blankets and sleeping outfit—and well armed. He didn't reason that there might be something lurking in the valley before him against which his Winchester would be no protection—some Shape such as might haunt the infernal pool and make it more hideous than even a diseased poet could imagine. No; he didn't reason at all.

Tarantula valley, in appearance, was a pleasant place, with a wooded river flowing through it and a wooded lake, or large pool, in its center. The American thought what a paradise it would be in which to dream away the rest of his life with One by his side who was waiting for him in Virginia.

Yet, despite the sylvan charm of the valley, the American grew lonely, for there really wasn't much society about. To be sure, there were the two llamas, an occasional snake, a few horned toads, and some buzzards; but, apart from these, the dumb creatures of the valley were not in all respects Not sociable, at least, like the buzzards. They, in one particular, were almost as good as human society, for, sitting, as they did, a very evident interest in the American's state of health.

One strange thing that impressed the Virginian were the collections of bones scattered here and there, and especially about the lake. On his first day in the vale he had lighted on one of these collections of bones. He examined it. It looked like a little operator cosmopolitan graveyard. Within a circle of about 20 feet in diameter were collected the skeleton of a burro, the skeleton of a buzzard, the skeleton of a large wild animal of the cat tribe, the skeleton of a cow, several skeletons the species of which the American couldn't determine, and last, but not least, the skeleton of a man.

It was evident that some wild animal had lately ravened in that part of the country, gathering into one feeding ground the prey of a month or so.

The second day he spent in the valley the American lighted on a second collection of bones. It was much like the first, only the human skeleton reaching to the sun was that of a man and not a man. At this the Virginian got very angry, though without especial reason. The woman, surely, couldn't have died any harder than the man.

The third day he lighted on a third collection of bones and the skeleton of a man and woman lay side by side. With this he began to wonder seriously what manner of thing it was that had turned the valley into a charnel. Was it a great panther of some kind—or was it a huge snake? Or—but no, it couldn't be a man. That was something too hideous to believe. And a man or band of men it was not.

Then he struck gold. He slipped into the river one morning, scraping the bank in his fall, and there in the river-bank he found the gold. It was placer and so rich that in less than a week he got enough to satisfy a woman, let alone a man. Then he laid off a day and went down the river in search of game, and, without especially looking for it, he found a fourth collection of bones which, from its condition, seemed to be the latest feeding ground of the Thing—the White Death.

Now, when a man has a cool million in sight—or thinks he has—he feels more secure from personal danger than when he has little or nothing, so the American decided to hang about that fourth collection of bones and try to bag something.

Straightway he found a suitable spot beside a rock, and, leaning his Winchester within easy reach, proceeded to watch. About 30 feet distant was a huge collection of boulders; perhaps hidden in the wide fissures of these bowlders was the thing he sought.

For a half hour, or, rather, 40 minutes, the American gave his whole attention to the business in hand, then he looked up.

At first he thought there was something wrong with his eyes and he winked them several times. Then he thought his brains were tangled, and so he multiplied several figures mentally, but getting the right answers, for four times four is sixteen, six times three is eighteen, and eight times seven is fifty-six, he concluded it was something else than his reason at fault. Then he reached out his hand for his Winchester, but desisted before touching the rifle, for he chose rather to watch the Thing squatted upon the pile of rock than handle an uninteresting weapon. But perhaps he couldn't do other than watch. The Thing was so very fascinating.

It was looking directly at him—the Thing on the rocks—and though it made not the slightest noise to attract his attention, there was no reason he

The Thing Leapt Thirty Feet Through the Air at the American.

should not see it. For it was as big as an ox lying down. But it wasn't an ox. Neither was it anything like an ox.

It was a gigantic spider or tarantula, large as a full-grown tiger, with long white hair all over its huge and horrible body.

"Why," the American began. Evidently he was going to say: "Why, if I had known of such a thing as that around here, I would have stayed away." But he got no further than "why," for it was more fascinating watching the Thing than talking or thinking.

Then, again, the American tried to reach for his Winchester, but the light that came out of the eyes of the squat Thing upon the rocks paralyzed his arm. Or perhaps it was only surprise that deprived him of the power of motion, for he well knew that there is such thing as hypnotic power in the eye of man or beast.

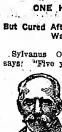
The American knew the long white hair of the Thing began to tremble and the American felt as if his whole body were trembling, too, from some intense heat, and, as the eyes of the White Death stood out farther from its horrible head, and its great legs drew closer together for the 30-foot spring, the Virginian began to cry and whimper.

Then the squat Thing upon the rock began to tremble throughout and its long white hair to shiver and its legs to collect closer and closer. When upon the American began to laugh foolishly, like a baby, and beat and paddle his hands in the dust, and his body grew flaccid and flabby and his breast sank down into his stomach.

Then, like a flash of white light struck out of the rock, the squat Thing leaped 30 feet through the hot air, and sunk its horrible fangs into the neck of the American.

ONE KIDNEY GONE

But Cured After Doctors Said There Was No Hope.



Sylvanus O. Verrill, Milford, Me., says: "Five years ago a had injury paralyzed me and affected my kidneys. My back hurt me terribly, and the urine was badly discolored. Doctors said my right kidney was practically dead. They said I could never walk again. I read of Doan's Kidney Pills and began using them. One box made me stronger and freer from pain. I kept on using them and in three months was able to get out on crutches, and the kidneys were acting better. I improved rapidly, discarded the crutches and to the wonder of my friends was soon completely cured."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Crushing Blow.

Nell—She admits that she is terribly disappointed in her husband.

Belle—How is that?

Nell—She married him to reform him, and now she finds he doesn't need it.

Knocking.

"I understand that his parents were poor but proud?"

"They may have been poor, but they could not have been proud after he arrived."

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeded along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the Well-Informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

None Likely to Infringe.

"I am a self-made man, I am."

"Well, I think there is one thing you needn't worry about."

"What is that?"

"Taking out a patent."

DEEP CRACKS FROM ECZEMA

Could Lay Slate-Pencil in One—Hands in Dreadful State—Permanent Cure in Cuticura.

"I had eczema on my hands for about seven years, during that time I had used several so-called remedies, together with physicians' and druggists' prescriptions. The disease was so had on my hands that I could lay a slate-pencil in one of the cracks and a rule placed across the hand would not touch the pencil. I kept using remedy after remedy, and while some gave me relief, nothing effected as much as did the first box of Cuticura Ointment. I made a purchase of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and my hands were perfectly cured after two boxes of Cuticura Ointment and one cake of Cuticura Soap were used. W. H. Dean, Newark, Del., Mar. 28, 1907."

Telling Tales.

She—"She told me you told her that secret I told you not to tell her."

He—"The mean thing! I told her not to tell you I told her."

She—"I promised her I wouldn't tell you she told me, so don't tell her I did."

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there has been at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE will cure any possible case of DISTEMPER, PINK EYE, and the like among horses of all ages, and prevents all others in the same stable from having the disease. Also cures chicken cholera, and dog distemper. Any good druggist can supply you, or send to manufacturers: 50 cents and $1.00 a bottle. Agents wanted. Free book, Spohn Medical Co., Spec. Contagious Diseases, Goshen, Ind.

Don't cultivate a taste for the affairs of your neighbors if you would be popular.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP. & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog. H. S. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

The man who acts like a millionaire is a bluffer, for a millionaire never acts that way.

WE PAY TOP PRICES FOR CREAM. MILLER & HOLMES, St. Paul, Minn.

Some parents content themselves with wishing that their children would behave better.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

Swapping compliments is a good deal like swapping green goods.

BUICK AUTOMOBILES. The Western Send for FREE catalog. Pierce Automobile Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Our follies give the doctors a chance to make experiments at our expense.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Most people have too much of one thing and too little of another.

It Cures While You Walk. Allen's Foot-Ease, powder for the feet, for tired, aching, sweating feet. 25c. At Druggists.

No, Cordelia, kissing isn't always what it is smacked up to be.

BUY KODAKS AND FILM FROM O. H. Peck Co., 110 S. 4th St., Minneapolis. Send for your developing and printing.

Some round arguments consist mainly of long talk.

FARMS FOR RENT or sale on crop payments. J. MCLHALL, Sioux City, Ia.

Indigence people to laugh, with you, instead of at you.

"AVOID RISK IN BUYING PAINT.

You take a good deal of risk if you buy white lead without having absolute assurance as to its purity and quality. You know white lead is often adulterated, often misrepresented. But there's no need at all to take any chances. The "Dutch Boy Painter" trade mark of the National Lead Company, the largest makers of pure white lead, on a package of White Lead, is a positive guarantee of purity and quality. It's a dependable as the Dollar sign. If you'll write the National Lead Company, Woodbridge Bldg., New York City, they will send you a simple and certain outfit for testing white lead, and a valuable book on paint, free.

Our System.

"How do you manage to keep your health this hot weather?"

"I neither do nor eat anything that seems pleasant or agreeable."

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

"Guaranteed"

THE DUTCH BOY PAINTER STANDS FOR PAINT QUALITY

IT IS FOUND ONLY ON PURE WHITE LEAD

MADE BY NATIONAL OLD DUTCH PROCESS

Chas. H. Fletcher

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Cod Drops

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.

A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS & CHILDREN

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral

NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.

At 6 months old 35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Food and Exact Copy of Wrapper.

"Pa," said little Tommy, getting a bright idea, "I was do something you can't."

"What?" demanded his father.

"Grow!" replied the youngster.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these LITTLE PILLS.

They also relieve Dizziness, from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER.

They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better and wear longer than any other shoe.

Shoes at All Prices, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Boys, Women, Misses & Children

W. L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge Line cannot be equalled at any price. Same grade as those sold elsewhere at $6.00 to $8.00.

Fast Color Eyelets Used. Name and price stamped on bottom. Sold by shoe dealers everywhere. Write for Illustrated Catalog. If your dealer cannot supply you, we can. Take no substitute. Shoes sent from factory to any part of the world. Postage free.

W. L. DOUGLAS, 137 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX —to— WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

We, Wholesalers of California Lands with acres in all portions of the U. S., including Alaska, Mexico and Canada, have for sale, from 1 acre upwards, improved and unimproved farms, fruit and vineyard lands, timber and grazing lands, in all parts of the world. Catalogue free. Write us.

PATENTS Walter F. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice free. Terms low. Highest references. Best services.

More City News.

Ed. Bray is visiting with relatives at Crookston.

A. A. Lovelace moved this week from the Morissette cottage to Mrs. Dow's cottage.

Mrs. Peter Hallenquist leaves this evening for Denver, Colorado, where she will spend the winter in the west.

Mrs. Lovelace and family moved to-day into the Chas. Bacon house, on Lot 6, in Pontella, to the Oct [illegible] cottage.

The following R. L. Farley, S. A. Swanson, Jos. Lambert, Jos. Tourtin, Leon. Lemieux and Omer Laurent drove to Crookston Monday to hear and see the Republican candidate for the presidency. Mr. Taft spoke for about twenty minutes. Other speakers at the big republican gathering were Senator Clapp, Senator Nelson and Congressman Steenerson.

Many people who had planned to go to Crookston Monday to hear the Taft speech were disappointed. It was thought that a special train could be secured to take the people from along this line of road, but it was announced on Monday morning that the company did not have the equipment in this part of the state to handle the train.

Kennedy Star: We learn that our friend and school mate, Prof. O. A Naplin, is a candidate for the office of Superintendent of Schools for Red Lake County on the Democratic ticket. Prof. Naplin is one of the ablest, cleanest, brainiest, men whom it has been our honor to meet, and if the good people of Red Lake county know him as we do, there would scarcely be a dissenting vote to his candidacy for the office he is seeking.

The board appointed by Judge Watts to canvass the vote of the special elect on held Tuesday met at the court house today. Those serving on the board were J. B. O'Brien, County Auditor; C. W. Johnson, Clerk of Court; C. A. Lindquist, Chairman of the board of county commissioners, Emil Larson, Justice of the Peace at Brooks and A. P. Toupin, Justice of the Peace of the city of Red Lake Falls.

Few newspaper men are fortunate enough to enjoy the luxury of automobiling, but we fellows who work around the print shop know just how a fellow feels who solicits some ruralite to cart his henzine wagon to town. We know the noise that goes with such an experience and the smell and we are familiar with the language best fitted to express a fellows sentiments on such an occasion. Our gasoline engine has been "on the sick list" this week.

O. A. Naplin, the democratic candidate for Superintendent of school, was in the city this week calling upon the voters. He is a man of strong personality and high educational qualifications and made a favorable impression upon the people of Red Lake Falls. Mr. Naplin is a college graduate and holds a Professional First Grade Certificate. He has had wide experience as a teacher having done common school, semi-graded and graded school and college work.

The Knights of Pythias gave a reception at their hall last nights in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hennings. It was a very enjoyable affair. The evening was spent at cards, progressive whist being played. The prizes were awarded to Mrs. Argue and Mr. Germo. Those present were: Mesdames. Hennings, Sivertson, Marshall and Argue, Misses Allard, Donaldson, Hamre and Hennemuth, Messrs. Hennings, Zaiser, Watsoo, Anderson, Buse, Argue, Germo, Goss and Sivertson.

The man who wishes to run for office this fall as an independent candidate will have to hurry. To get his name on the ballot as an independent candidate he must file his petition with the auditor too or before the third Tuesday preceding election day, and this year that date will be Oct. 13. The petition must be signed by voters numbering ten per cent. of the entire vote cast in the last election and the signers must be persons who did not vote at the primary election and they may not sign a petition for more than one candidate for the same office. A petition can be but for one candidate. It is no easy matter to get on the ballot by petition.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

Interesting News Items From Many Localities—Editor Seeing Things.

Detroit has voted bonds in the amount of $40000 for the construction of a new school building.

The people of Roseau are no longer interested in politics, it is said, since the definite announcement has been made that the Great Northern is to be extended to that place.

John Nelson of Crookston was found in a dying condition lying in the street in front of the City Market Restaurant of that city Monday night. The man had been ordered out of the restaurant shortly before he was found. He died he'ore a physician arrived.

Editor Lattimore of "The Eleven Towns," published at Erie, is seeing things. A big black bear that looked as big as a house passed his office. Three or four men with guns gave chase, but bruio had a through ticket and traveled some when the shooting commenced, and he got away, just as the biggest fish that never was caught always does. Another hear was seen at Erie the same day.

Governor Johnson has issued a proclamation designating the next general election day, the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as the time when the question of the proposed division of Polk county shall be submitted to the voters. The proclamation names Fosston as the county seat and mentions Fred F. Siverson of Hill River, T. Hanson of Queen, Dreng Grundseson of Sieton, Jens J. Ridal of Garden and Oscar Melsnes of Badger as fire board of county commissioners. The name of the new county is to be Nelson and the proclamation states that the new county will have a population of 2000 people.

Paul Monroe robbed the Leighy postoffice Monday night of some $255. He took the train to Erskine and came south on the Soo local Tuesday morning, and was arrested by Marshall Brunette when the train pulled into Mahnomen. There was about $175 found on his person when he was arrested. When he broke into the safe he found some $700 in bills lying near the other money which he did not take. He said he only desired enough for present necessities. U.S. Inspector Houghes of Crookston arrived in Mahnomen Wednesday morning and took the prisoner to Detroit where he was brought before the U. S. Commissioner.—Mahnomen Plaintalk.

Thief River is Big Town.

Wonder if the people of St. Hilaire will believe that their village is only a suburb of the city of Thief River Falls? The Thief River Falls correspondent for the Duluth Evening Herald sends stories of events happening at St. Hilaire as "home news"

The First Straw Vote.

Kerkhoven Banner: The straw vote taken at the Kerkhoven Rec. Co. store was counted Wednesday evening. A total of 100 votes were polled. Of this number Johnson received 73 to 25 for Jacobson, and Taft 53 to 37 for Bryan and three for Chaffin.

Card of Thanks.

We desire, by this means, to express our sincere thanks for and appreciation of the many acts of neighborly kindness and sympathy shown us in the hour of our bereavement in the death of husband and father.

Mrs. Geo. Brunelle
and family.

Card of Thanks.

We desire to express our heartfelt thanks to neighbors and friends for the many acts of kindness shown us during over bereavement in the death of husband and father.

Mrs. Damose Bray
and family.

Matt Waldorf, who has been laid up with rheumatism for several weeks, decided that he would enjoy a vacation during the period of his enforced idleness. He left today for his old home at Melrose and visit with friends there for some time.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

QUARTER OF A CENTURY AGO

The First Issue of The Gazette Was Published Twenty-Five Years Ago.

Twenty-five years ago today the first issue of THE GAZETTE was published. It was a newsy, eight page, five column paper. A copy of that first issue was found among the old papers in the office and it was thought that it would be interesting to read some of the "home news" of the people who lived in Red Lake Falls a quarter of a century ago. O. M. Holmes was editor of the infant paper. Since his time there have been many changes, of course, but in reading the paper one sees many familiar names.

Below is printed a list of the business men of the business men of the town, as it appeared in the paper, and some of the local news items:

RED LAKE FALLS BUSINESS MEN.

General Merchants—Loogevin & Son, Norde & Thompson, Buse & Culbertson, Morrison & Ledeboer, Jos. Smith & Co., W. A. Schreiter; Drugs—John Waton, W. A. Schreiter; Boots and Shoes—J. Jorgenson, J. Lacroy; Hardware—C. G. Jackson, F. E. Hunt; Bakery—Octave Champagne; Ice Cream—L. A. Gunderman; Hotels—J. Fierie, "DeLaPerl, T. Kelly, Merchants, Bray & Son, Commercial; Saloons—P. Zeb, John Cashler, N. Eonard, Bray & Son, T. Kelly; Livery—Dow & Brunelle; Meat Market—Garral & Berthieume; Brewery—Zaiser & Mayer; Blacksmith—Plant & Seuvee; Flour Mills —Buse & Culbertson; Saw Mills— Buse & Culbertson, F. M. Woodward; Lumber—Prentice & McClatchie; Farm Machinery—Kanfer Bros., A. E. Wilder; Contractors— A. LaPort, A. M. Newman, M. Champlin, S. B. Curtis; Painter—J. Helm; Physicians—Dr. F. X. Farley, Dr. L. Lemieux, Dr. J. Watson; Attorneys—J. M. Boyle, P. C. Schmidt, Geo. Hazen; Real Estate—J. F. Holmes, J. H. Sanders, Champagne & Dow, C. Kretschmar, Abraham & Miles, Detling, Henry & Hayes, F. Geswine; Insurance—Sanders & Boyle, A. E. Wilder; Furniture—F. Geswine; Music—Mrs. McClatchie.

SAW MILL PROSPECTS

Mr. J. Kline, manager of T. B. Walker's logging works, spent several days in town last week, and during his sojourn, purchased the riparian and shorage of the Clearwater river for a distance of several miles, commencing above the rapids at a point about three miles east of town. Mr. Walker has 15,0u0,000 feet of pine east of here and purchased these rights for the purpose of building a dam and storage booms. From an authentic source we learn that Mr. Walker has had inducements offered him which will determine his building a large saw mill on the Clearwater this fall.

FATHER STEPHENS SERIOUSLY ILL.

Father Champagne received a telegram from Fargo last Sunday summoning him to the bedside of Father Stephens who is dangerously ill. Father Champine started for Fargo Sunday afternoon.

LOCAL NEWS

Wood taken on subscription.

Miss Berthune has gone to Crookston on a visit to her brothers.

Mr. J. B. Morin arrived Saturday from Montreal, Ca. He is visiting friends in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Langevin and their daughter, Miss Nellie, went to Crookston last Thursday to attend the fair.

J. H. Sanders has moved his office from opposite Langevin & Son's to the building opposite Norde & Thorson's on Main St.

We would call the attention of the village council to the fact that main street about the as once graded and sidewalks laid.

Fred Buse, Esq. one of our oldest citizens, is at Pelican Rapids, Otter tail county attending to harvesting and threshing.

J. T. Knight has been in town during the the past two weeks looking after the harvesting of his grain in this vicinity.

Mr. Gierriet has opened 8th street as far as where it intersects with the Crookston road. This street has been much needed for a direct drive from that road to the Hotel 'De LaPerl.

V. D. Carruth, county superintendent of schools was in town several days of this week and favored THE GAZETTE office with a pleasant call.

COUNTY NEWS

TERREBONNE

pecial Correspondence.

Born, on the 22nd of September to Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Lapointe, a son, Joseph Leon.

Mrs. A. Wolfe and Miss Wolfe drove to Crookston Monday.

Ovide Moreau of Brooks died at the hospital at Rochester, after having been operated upon for cancer of the stomach. The funeral took place in St. Anthony's church at Terrebonne, in which he had been for years a prominent member. Fr. Veilleux officiated. The pallbearers were his sons and brothers, Ovide Moreau of Argyle, Albert of Mentor, Philippe and Napoleon Moreau of Manitoba. Present: Mrs. Eugene Roudeau, his sister, of Manitoba; Rev. LaBissiodore, of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. G. Marchildon, Mr. Lepage, Zatique Bray, of Brooks, Chas. Kankel, and Miss Bertha LaFreniere. We extend to the bereaved family our heartfelt sympathy.

Miss Hovald and Fr. Ambrose's housekeeper from Red Lake Falls were last Friday the guests of Miss Landreville.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Sheriff Anderson, of Hallock, was in Thief River Falls over Sunday looking for the man who robbed the postoffice and store at Park, 6p in Kitson county. The robbers are supposed to have come to Thief River Falls, but no clew of them could be found here.

One of the narrowest escapes from injury in a runaway occured in this city last Saturday afternoon, when a team of farm horses attached to a heavy wagon traversed the whole length of the Soo railway bridge that crosses the Red Lake River at this place. The oridge is at least two blocks long and approached by high fills at both ends. It is very narrow and the ties that constitute its sole covering are square and about 6 inches apart. The team took fright near the south end of the bridge and rushed at full speed across, and were stopped near the Soo station. The horses were not injured and the wagon was intact. The bridge is not much wider than a wagon track, and without rail or guard of any kind, and at least twenty feet above the water.

Merritte Warren, known to all old settlers in this vicinity claims to have seen a bear that stood six feet high at his place near Little Oak. Merritt didn't get the hear, but, and what is more to the point, the bear didn't get Merritt.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

September has certainly been the month of changeable weather. Sometimes it has been hotter than blazes and at other times cold enough to snow.

Everybody is now busy plowing.

Erich Hanson left for his home in Tacoma, Wash., Monday after a month's stay here. He was accompanied by his mother who will make her future home at that place.

The rain of last Saturday delayed threshing operations.

Emil Larson transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

John Boche of Numedal is threshing for the farmers in the northern part of the township.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

J. H. Cross and wife arrived Saturday for an extended visit at ye editor's home.

Arthur Hendrickson left for Faribault Monday to resume his studies at the schoool for the blind.

At a meetiog of the school board held last Wednesday evening it was decided to fill in the school grounds so as to give it drainage. A truant officer was also found necessary and will be appointed later.

Independent Candidate.

The report has reached this office that Miss Mc[illegible]ulty of this city will be an independent candidate for the office of Superintendent of [illegible]ol.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

FINE SUITS FOR AUTUMN AND WINTER WEAR

The new suits are here and we believe that when you see them you will agree with us in saying that they are the acme of perfection in tailoring. The new patterns and colorings are amongst the most handsome and attractive we have ever brought to this city, and the styles are finer and better than usual.

While the fabrics are largely in the nature of novelties, they are far removed from the freakish fads which some people have been trying to force on the public. We draw a distinct line between freek clothing and desirable novelties.

Fried Made Clothes Makes Friends. We've never heard of a man who didn't feel better satisfied with these garments than any he could obtain elsewhere. Did you ever stop to consider that a nice shoulder in a sack coat couldn't make the vest and trousers good. Some people go to buy a suit—try on the coat, and pay their good money—they've been educated to buy that way. We put the vest and trousers on and fit you from heel to collar. If it isn't right in the store it won't be any better when you get it home. It must be right or you can't have it from us.

FINE SUITS
$10 to $30.00

Fergus Falls and Fosston Flannel shirts..... $1.00 to $2.00

Fancy flannel shirts at..... $1.00 to $2.00

DRY GOODS We carry a good stock of dry goods and gents' furnishings sold at [illegible] west prices.

GROCERIES [illegible]arry a complete line of [illegible]eeries. Phone 28-2

M. S[illegible]

North Side [illegible] Lake Falls

Does Your Heart Beat

Yes. 100,000 times each day. Does it send out good blood or bad blood? You know, for good blood is good health; bad blood, bad health. And you know precisely what to take for bad blood—Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Doctors have endorsed it for 60 years.

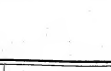
One frequent cause of bad blood is a sluggish liver. This produces constipation. Purge with Ayer's Pills. Sugar-coated. Mild. Reliable. Keep the bowels open with Ayer's Pills.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's [illegible] VIGOR. CURE. [illegible]RY PECTORAL.

We [illegible] no secrets! We publish the [illegible] of our medicines.

Before Buying



your underwear and mittens visit The Sunshine. We also have nice ready made school dresses for girls, wrappers and night dresses for ladies. We still have some of the 5c values in corset covers for

25c

$1.00 overalls for.....

75c

75c overalls for.....

50c

75c working shirts for.....

50c

We have a fine line of pictures at popular prices. We are still selling the famous mother pictures at

35c

See our line of lamps from

15c to 50c

Others ask more money. We also have lanterns, lantern globes, lamp chimneys and lamp burners. Also tablets, lead pencils, writing pens, ink and the latest up to date popular 10c and 10c tablets are loaded with good things and our popular seller in 10c graniteware is still cuttable. Don't forget we handle a complete line of ribbons—our 10c ribbon is a winner. We have the finest line of notions in the city. Come in and see us whether you buy or not. We can save you money.

The Sunshine

The Money Saving Store

M. CHRISTENSEN, Proprietor

Next to Merchants State Bank

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The Gun That Gets The Game

is assuredly the best one to have, for no matter how keen a sportsman one may be, or how skilled or quick on the trigger, his gun is his main dependence. This is why we recommend to you our line for Fall shooting. It combines all the merits of a good shotgun, with no faults. We carry a complete line of rifles, ammunition, empty and loaded shells, boots and sporting goods generally.

G. A. KANKEL

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of vitality of failure of memory, weak back, failing memory or exhaustion, insomnia, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or wilful loss of youth, may cure himself at home by a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, Lock Building, Detroit, Michigan.

DR. ADL[illegible]
CURES

GOV. JOHNSON'S KEYNOTE SPEECH

Renders an Account of His Stewardship.

PAYS RESPECTS TO OPENING ADDRESS OF MR. JACOBSON

Acknowledges Co-operation of the Attorney General and Republican Legislators.

"We Have Fulfilled Every Promise Made." "Do You Want a Continuance of the Stewardship."

[illegible] and gentlemen: [illegible] privilege [illegible] to-night [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

GOV. JOHNSON'S KEYNOTE SPEECH

(Continued from reverse side.)

[illegible] Aid for Rural Schools.

[illegible] The Other Fellow Pays It—And More.

[illegible] Farmers Hit Hardest.

[illegible] Public Improvements Cost Money.

[illegible] Good Roads and Bridges.

[illegible] A Challenge to Mr. Jacobson.

[illegible] United Responsibility and the Steel Trust.

[illegible] "Divided Responsibility" Boosts Trust Profits.

[illegible] Assessed Valuation of Lands and Structures.

Counties	1906	1981	2507
Total land and town lots (largely agricultural)	$ 2,262,539,881	$ 2,741,813	$ 3,191,574
	262,529,881	267,767,671	302,497,394
Total land values	$2,525,069,762	$3,009,581,484	$3,494,071,968
	2,787,599,762	3,277,349,155	3,796,569,362
Increase, land values		Amount Per Cent	
Amount Per Cent		$ 483,511,722 19	$ 484,490,484 16
Two iron-bearing counties	$ 483,511,722 19	489,749,393 18	519,220,207 16
53 agricultural counties	518,223,093	2,291,816	1
Total land valuations	$ 2,787,599,762	$ 3,277,349,155	$ 3,796,569,362

[illegible] A Further Raise on Iron Ore Valuation.

[illegible] Other Corporations are Raised.

[illegible] Divided Responsibility Benefits the People.

[illegible] Divided Responsibility Benefits the People.

[illegible] At a Cost of 10 Cents Each.

[illegible] That is to say, "since the state fell under Democratic government," to use the state's Duluth phrase, and began to prosecute timber trespassers, to enact and enforce laws to reduce railroad rates, to take the state mineral lands out of the results of mining sharks, to recover unpaid taxes from telegraph, telephone, express and railroad companies, to equalize the taxation upon iron ore interests, to enforce the labor laws, to prosecute with vigor the adulteration of food, to develop a state harvester and binder plant and develop the capacity of the binding twine plant in connection with the harvester trust, to expend the state's money upon roads and bridges, drainage, state parks, agricultural experiment stations, rural schools, and upon public trust and livestock breeding, parks, buildings and lands, from the Cloquet fire relief to the state university and the new State capitol, it has cost you, and each and every one of you, for each year of this "Democratic government" or "divided responsibility," the great extra sum of one dime.

[illegible] Dollar and Fifty Cents a Head.

[illegible] At a Cost of 10 Cents Each.

[illegible] Other Corporations are Raised.

[illegible] Divided Responsibility Benefits the People.

[illegible] Other Corporations are Raised.

[illegible] Other Corporations are Raised.

[illegible] Other Corporations are Raised

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 2.

RED LAKE FALLS TO ENTERTAIN FARMERS

RED LAKE FALLS WINS FIRST GAME

Locnl High School Boys Got Away With First Game of Season.

Defeated Thief River Falls Eleven By Score of 16 to 5.

Last Saturday marked the opening of the season of the Red River Valley League of high school foot ball teams when the local High School eleven defeated the Thief River Falls High School by a score of 16 to 5.

A large bunch of high schoolgirls accompanied by some of the teachers and some of the foot ball enthusiasts went to Thief River to witness the game. They report a good game and that they were well treated at the hands of the Thief River Falls High school people.

Owing to the warm weather short halves, twenty minutes and fifteen minutes, were played. The game was called at 2:00 p. m. Thief River Falls came on the field first; then Red Lake Falls followed. At 2:15 the whistle blew and Robert Zaiser kicked off to the Thieves.

After a few live plunges, a fake play and an end run Cecil Mikkelson made a touchdown for Red Lake Falls. Then on an attempted forward pass by Thief River Falls Theo. Garceau caught the ball and ran almost the full length of the field for a touchdown.

Another gain was made on a forward pass, Richards passing the ball to Zaiser who carried the oval across the Thiefs' goal line. Score 16 to 0.

The Thieves worked a forward pass and got away for a touchdown. Red Lake Falls kicked off to Theif River Falls and time was called.

The second half was played without any scoring on either side.

Both goals were in danger at times and punting from behind the goal line was necessary. Time was called with the ball in Red Lake's possession on the Thieves 15 yard line.

Following is the line up of the Red Lake Falls team:

Ends Marshall, Findeison; Tackles Geo. Tandberg, Linnihan; guards Barber, Theo. Tandberg; center Gjerberg; quarter Garseau; half back Mikkelsen, Zaiser; full back Richards.

Final score 16 to 5.

Not a Candidate.

Fred Richards will not be a candidate for Superintendent of Schools. It had been rumored that he would file as an independent candidate, but he has definitely decided that he will not get into the race for the office.

Another Pioneer Dead.

Joseph Marleau, one of the oldest inhabitants of Red Lake Falls, passed away at his home in this city at 11 o'clock Wednesday morning.

Deceased was ninety years old. He was born at Polycearpe, county of Sonlange, Canada, in 1818. When a young man he moved to Michigan, where he resided for seventeen years. He then came to Minnesota and settled on a farm three miles north of town. He remained there a few years and then came to Red Lake Falls and his home had been in this city for many years.

Mr. Marleau is survived by his widow and six children, five sons and one daughter. The children are John B., William J. and Napoleon Marleau of this city, Fred Marleau of Blueherry, Wis., O. J. Marleau of Calgary, Alberta, and Sophea Marleau of Superior, Wis.

Funeral services will be held at 10:30 Friday morning from St. Joseph church, of which Mr. Marleau was a member.

JAKE WILL BE HERE, TOO

Republican Candidate for Governor Will Speak in Red Lake Falls Wednesday

J. F. Jacobson, the republican candidate for governor, will speak in Red Lake Falls next Wednesday afternoon. In the game of campaign spellbinding the republicans are setting a lively pace and the big ones are coming to town in bunches. Steenerson for Saturday night and Jacobson for next Wednesday are a big pair for the democrats to draw to. Mr. Jacobson will speak at 3 o'clock at the court house. There will be music by the band.

TWO GAMES SCHEDULED

High School Foot Ball Team Will Play at Home October 17 and 24.

Manager Buse of the high school foot ball team has two good games sceduled to be played in Red Lake Falls. The first one will be played on Saturday, October 17, and Crookston will be the opposing team. The other game will be played one week later, Saturday, Oct 24. The high school boys are at heavy expense in having games at home and their friends should attend the games in force to help with their voices and their money.

REPUBLICAN MEETING

Congressman Steenerson Will Speak at the Opera House Saturday Night.

The first big political meeting of the campaign will be held at the opera house Saturday night. Congressman Halvor Steenerson will be the speaker of the evening and no doubt there will be an able presentation of the stand the republicans take on the political issues of the campaign. The Red Lake Falls Concert Band will assist the Congressman in making the meeting an enthusiastic one. The speaking will commence at 8 o'clock. Everybody is invited to attend.

Read Proposed Amendments.

Four proposed amendments to the state constitution are to be voted upon at the general election this fall. The proposed amendments are published in this issue of The GAZETTE. Every voter should read them and be prepared to vote intelligently. If you fail to vote either way on the proposed amendments it is counted as a vote against them.

Market Day Saturday, October 17---Merchants Are Offering Many Bargains.

MUSIC BY THE RED LAKE FALLS BAND

Political Speeches, Foot Ball Game, Many Prizes to be Given and It Will Cost Nothing to Try for the Prizes.

The people of Red Lake Falls are planning to entertain a large crowd of people on Saturday, October 17, when the October Market Day will be held. It will be a bargain day, for the business men are offering cut prices on many lines of staple goods, but it is to be more than a bargain day. There will be many entertainment features for the people who will be the city's guests on that day.

Nearly every business place in town will give a prize of some kind. You dont have to buy anything to win the prize.—You don't have to spend a cent. The list of prizes published below is sufficient explanation of how the prizes will be awarded.

There will be two political speeches, one by a prominent man of each of the leading political parties.

The Crookston and Red Lake Falls high schools have a game scheduled for October 17th and the business men have agreed with the athletic association to pay all the expenses of the game and the game is to be free to everybody. If for any reason the game is cancelled there will be some other good attraction added to the program.

There will be music by the Red Lake Falls Concert Band and everybody knows that the air will be filled with harmonious sounds.

It will pay every farmer to look up the bargains offered by the business men in their ads and come to town to do some trading. But you are invited to come to town to enjoy a holiday and meet your neighbors and win some of the valuable prizes even if you don't want to do any trading.

Following is the list of prizes for which it will not cost you a cent to complete:

M. Christensen, "Sunshine Store" beautiful mother picture to mother of largest number of children.

E. Chatel—Box of apples to farmer bringing in largest pumpkin.

Garceau & Rubertus—seven piece waser set to farmer bringing in largest variety of vegetables.

G. A. Kankel—Two gallons of paint to farmer bringing in largest and heaviest onion.

L. E. Erickson, the tailor—Fancy vest, made to measure, to person guessing number of buttons in glass jar.

Jos. Helm—$1.50 lap robe for farmer guessing nearest to correct weight of 65 bu. Great Western manure spreader. Third seat for buggy to farmer guessing nearest weight of 70 bu. Kemp manure spreader.

Minneapolis Brewing Co.—Case of Minneapolis Beer to farmer bringing in largest family.

W. T. Spitlane—$1.00 in cash to person guessing nearest to correct number of pieces of candy in glass jar.

R. Bourdon—Free feed for smallest team.

Zaiser Bros—Free feed for heaviest team.

Groshong & Blake—$1.00 in trade for winner of shot counting contest.

Theo. Labissioniere—Nickle plated lamp to person guessing nearest to length of time candle will burn.

A. L. Riechart—Pail of Hess' stock food to farmer bring in largest potato.

Theo. Majeres—50 lbs. Mascot flour to person guessing nearest correct number kernels of oats in ½ lb. druggest scales.

Robertson Lumber Co.—$1.50 in cash to person guessing nearest to correct weight of 16 foot timber, 2x4.

L. W. A. Schreiter—Bottle of perfume to youngest married couple.

Union Land & Investment Co.—Four prizes, $1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c, for the best 20 ears of corn grown in Red Lake or Polk county in 1908.

Franz Freund—Person guessing nearest to correct weight of marbles in glass, gets marbles.

L. A. Kaufer—Best whip in house for best complete turn out.

Jos. Miller—Free hair cut and shave to man with longest whiskers.

Anderson & Wander—Sealed bids until 5 o'clock on leather upholstered couch; goes to highest bidder; costs nothing to bid.

J. P. Harren—Pair of baby shoes to fattest baby.

Merchants State Bank—Guessing amount of coin in jar, $5.00 in three prizes.

Mrs. Wm. Findelson—One gallon can of separator oil to person guessing number of revolutions cream separator makes in one minute.

Brunelle Bros.—Box of "I Lead" cigars to farmer shouting the loudest, "I smoke only B. B. and White Comet cigars."

H. W. Anderson—Bust twenty inches high to person guessing nearest to time clock stops. No guesses after 5 o'clock.

First State Bank—Handsome prize, to be named later, to person guessing nearest to the correct number of dollars in currency displayed in bank window.

The GAZETTE—One year's subscription to person guessing nearest to correct number of pieces in three inches of body type, one column wide.

Hunt Hardware Co.—Will give solid metal set of table knives and forks, valuted at $3.00, to farmer coming to store and making nearest to correct guess of number of South Bend Malleable Ranges that have been sold from the Red Lake Falls store, and to the farmer's wife nearest to the correct number of Syracasse Easy Washers that have been sold, a pair scissors valued at $1.00.

Thief River Falls Lumber Co.—$3.00 in lumber to the person guessing nearest to total number of storm sash and storm doors in stock at 9 o'clock on the morning of Market Day.

Red Lake Falls Milling Co.—Will give sack of flour to farmer bringing in largest load of wheat.

GAME ON SATURDAY

First Foot Ball Game at Home Will Be Played This Week.

The first foot ball game of the season on the home gridiron will be played this week, Saturday, October 10. The opposing teams will be the Red Lake Falls and East Grand Forks high school elevens. Get out and root. It promises to be a scrappy game and the boys will need the encouragement of their friends in the side lines. And they'll need your quarter, too, for they are under heavy expense in having the game at home.

EVERY LITTLE BIT HELPS

Reduction in Tax Levy for Next Year An Agreeable Surprise.

State Auditor Iverson has announced the annual tax levy for 1909 and what he has to say will be an agreeable surprise to everybody. This year the tax levy was 34.8 mills and next year it will be only 33.3, a reduction of 1.5 mills. Everyhody had expected an increase, but if there is anybody who objects to the surprise we'd like to get a picture of him to run on the pink sporting extra as the champion hammer manipulator.

COW DOES BIG BUSINESS

More Than Half Million Cows in State Add to Profits of Farmers.

The dairy and food department has prepared a report showing the enormous growth of the dairy business in Minnesota. $7,044,317 pounds of hutter were manufactured in the creameries of the state in 1907, $46,595 cows, owned by 71,769 farmers, contributed to the manufacture of the butter. For the butter fat the farmers received $18,912,945.

Eighty-six million pounds of butter was produced by the creameries in 1906, and in 1906 they turned out 70,455,459 pounds. In 1904 only 461,466 cows contributed to the supply and only 55,795 farmers profitted from the sale of hutter fat to the creameries.

EXTRA

New York, 4 p. m. today—Chicago wins in sensational race for pennant in National League by score of 4 to 2. Mathewson and Brown were the pitchers.

STUDENTS TO GIVE ENTERTAINMENT

Program at Metropolitan Opera House by Pupils of St. Joseph's School.

Promises to be Very Enjoyable —For the Benefit of the School.

The program for which the pupils of St. Joseph's School have been preparing for some time will be given as the Metropolitan Opera House, Friday, October 16. The program will be given at 3 o'clock in the afternoon as well as at 8 o'clock, but the afternoon matinee will be for children only and for that a charge of only 10 cents will be made. For the evening entertainment reserved seats will be 35 cents, general admission 25 cents.

Following is the program that will be given:

Chorus, "My Own United States" ..... Senior Girls.

Farce, "Trouble by Ghosts." L. Vane, Mr. Adams, landlord, George Bray. Jake, a traveling Dutchman, M. Brunelle Sam, negro friend of Jake, E. Toupin Smudge, chimney sweeper, J. Lacorsaire Song, "The Farmer" ..... Schumann Junior Boys.

Recitation, "Edit's Suggestion", Putnam ..... Little Erin LaBissoniere.

Song, "The Homeless Child," .. Dressler ..... Veronica Zeh.

Recitation, "The Little Boy's Speech" ..... Leo Kaufer.

Song, "Rock-a-bye Baby," ..... Gabriel ..... Little Girls.

Drama: "All's Well That Ends Well" ..... Miss Precise, principal of school, ... Phillis Paul.

Henry Grey, Fanny Rice, Lizzie Bond, Hannah Jones } Pupils { Lucie Crompe, Emma Hance, Grace Jeffers, Cora Normandu

Mrs. Lofty, a fashionable lady, ... Emma Lambert.

Scarf Drill, ... Junior Girls.

Vocal Duet, ... Glober "What are the Wild Waves Saying" Misses Lea Latendresse and Monica Zeh

A Musical Pleasantry.

(a) "The Old Maid's Tea Party," Sawyer ..... Dora Toupin and chorus.

(b) "A Darlin' Girl o' Tay" ..... Phillis Paul and chorus.

Accompanist,—Miss Cora Paul.

"All Men Are Liars."

St. Hilaire Spectator: Someone has said, and it really does not matter who said it for the man is dead, that "All men are liars." Eleven hundred citizens of Red Lake county some time ago signed a petition to the county board asking that an election be called to locate an agricultural school at St. Hilaire. Some of these citizens backed up their signature last Tuesday. These eleven hundred citizens caused the people of St. Hilaire to spend two thousand dollars or more and a large amount of time on a project which they honestly thought would be a benefit to the county. In Thief River Falls over four hundred signed the petition and less than one in five gave it their vote. It must have been considered a good joke but sometimes jokes come home to roost.

1185 No; 377 Yes.

The above figures show the total number of votes cast for and against the agriculture school proposition in the special election last week. The few precincts not heard from when the last issue was published did not change the result, except to increase the majority against the proposition, but that's no news. It is what everyhody expected. The proposition was lost by a vote of a little more than three to one.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BUCKNAM, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
GEO. HENNINGS, Cashier
NOEL DELORME, Asst. Cash.
HARRY H. [illegible], Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Personal.

Dr. J. M. Marrenolle, former president of Colorado, is dead.

Bishop Carmichael of the Church of England, diocese of Montreal, is dead.

Prof. Charles Wesley Bisbell, senior dean of the Boston University School of Theology, died of heart disease at Salisbury, Mass.

Dr. Frank Hastinetou Snow, former chancellor of the University of Kansas and an entomologist of world wide reputation, died at DeShell, Ill., aged sixty-eight years.

James M. Barnett, president of the Old National bank and director in many of the leading enterprises of Grand Rapids, Mich., is dead, aged seventy-six years. Death was the result of paralysis.

Robert J. Wallace, a well known banker, man of Milwaukee and for the past three years president of the Wholesale Saddlery Association of the United States, died in Milwaukee from Bright's disease.

George W. Weidler, a lumber magnate formerly and in former days one of the most prominent men on the Pacific coast in the lumber business, died at his home in Portland, Or. Mr. Weidler was seventy-one years of age. The cause of his death was paralysis.

Accidental Happenings.

A Keyser fire loss occurred at Waterloo, Iowa, when the city water and electric lighting plant was completely burned, leaving the city in darkness.

Mrs. Stephen H. Lee was killed and Mr. Lee was fatally injured in a collision between their automobile and a Lackawanna freight train at Buffalo, N. Y.

Nine-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Butler of Charlotte, Mich., took a cord around her younger sister's neck in play and the little one was strangled to death.

With the sight of one eye almost destroyed and her face badly scratched and covered with blood, the little three-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Palmer of Charles City, Iowa, was picked up exhausted after being overcome in a contest with a big bear.

As the result of attempting to hurry the kitchen fire with kerosene oil, Mrs. William Landon of Meadville, Pa., is dead, and her sister, Mrs. William Button, and her nineteen-month-old son are in the Meadville city hospital, terribly burned. The child will likely die.

That the accidental gave patients drinking water containing poison, and that one of the patients is dead and two are seriously ill as a result, was the statement made to District Attorney Kirby by a nurse at the county hospital at San Diego, Cal. The poisoning victims are unconscious, and it is feared they will die.

Clarence Shaffer, a young farmer, was instantly killed near Eagle Grove, Iowa. He was running a threshing machine engine over a bridge when the bridge gave way. One of the engine rods pierced his body and he was terribly scalded. Shaffer was twenty-one years of age and a student of Ames college.

Six firemen were burned, three seriously, when the gasoline tank of an automobile exploded during a spectacular fire in a South side garage at Chicago. Members of the fire insurance patrol, assisted by firemen, were trying to get the tank out of the path of the flames when an ember landed it. The firemen were knocked to the floor and spattered with the burning fluid.

Sins and Sinners.

Ike James, the negro convicted of murdering Clergy A. Ballard at Springfield, Ill., was sentenced by Judge Creighton to hang on Oct. 23.

Webster Ledbetter, a negro tramp, was arrested by Sheriff Bowden at the instance of Marietta, Fla., and confessed to killing Mrs. Norman and her daughter.

Joseph Johns, at Conomaugh, Pa., shot and killed his wife and her aunt, Mrs. Cobaugh, who resided with them. Johns was arrested. He had been out of work for some time, and it is supposed he had become deranged.

While trying to eject tramps from a train, Ray Lewis, an Iowa Central brakeman living at Oskaloosa, was thrown off from the top of a box car on the train was pulling out of Richland. He was found an hour later, almost dead from loss of blood. One arm had been taken off and one ear was gone. Officers are working on the case, but there is no clue.

Mike Smimitch, an Austrian laborer in jail at Clinton, Iowa, is charged with the murder of Joseph Prevenchar, a fellow laborer, who died from the effects of knife wounds received in a fight in which Steve Povlne also was badly hurt and may die.

Her mind temporarily unbalanced, Mrs. Emil Kangas, wife of a saloonkeeper at Houghton, Mich., hacked her throat with a penknife in an attempt at self-destruction. The quick return of her husband prevented her from carrying out her purpose. She is expected to survive.

From Other Shores.

Hedwige Lasserewska, a noted Polish poetess, better known under the pseudonym of Devyma, is dead at Warsaw.

Sanchez Bustillo, former president of finance of Spain, who resigned that office recently on account of ill health, is dead.

The newspapers of Lisbon declare that King Manuel is arranging to contract a marriage with an English princess.

M. Barsete, the Spanish violinist who died recently at Biarritz, has bequeathed his famous Stradivarius to the Paris conservatory.

The government of Paraguay has unearthed a plot against it organized by members of the negro party. All the conspirators were taken into custody and a state of siege has been proclaimed.

Reports from the Lake Erie grape growing islands tell of the losses to growers there through the prohibition movement in the South. It is said that the grapes are left hanging on the vines because the present price would not pay for the picking.

Severe floods have occurred in the Casariche region of Andalusia, Spain, which is mainly inhabited by charcoal burners. Scores of houses have collapsed and several hundred families are without shelter. The crops are destroyed and many cattle have been killed.

Richard Crocker has sent a letter to a sporting paper of London complaining of the treatment the paper is according him in racing matters. He points out that since the appearance of his horse Rhodis, paragraphs have frequently been inserted in this paper giving unfavorable accounts of her condition.

A new party to protect native Cubans has been formed at Pinar del Rio to protest against the nomination by the Liberals of Antonio San Miguel, editor of La Lucha, for congress. Senor San Miguel is a naturalized Spaniard. This will probably further split the Liberal party, aiding the Conservatives.

General.

In resolutions adopted at Cleveland the German Catholic verein, in national convention, condemned prohibition as a method of solving the drink problem.

A. Russell Peabody of the attorneys who had a leading part in the defense of Harry K. Thaw in his trial for the murder of Stanford White, died suddenly at Baldwin, L. I., of pneumonia.

The steamer Lake Manitoba loaded 125 British anechlists in Quebec last week, and they were brought by train to Montreal and went to work in the Canadian Pacific's Angus shops, taking the place of strikers.

Advices state that an effort is being made to form a syndicate of Illinois, Indiana and Michigan race track men to take up and carry to a successful consummation the proposed race course at that place. The recent attempt to build a course there failed for lack of capital.

Right Rev. John Carroll, bishop of Helena, Mont., probably will be tendered the position as rector of the Catholic university at Georgetown, to succeed Bishop O'Connell, whose term of office expires April 1. Bishop O'Connell will return from Rome next Thursday.

Clad in boy's attire, so that she could go West and "punch" cattle, Mary L. Rhinehart, fourteen years old, of Lima, Ohio, was found in St. Louis by her father. The girl told the police that another girl and boy of Lima had planned to follow her after she had secured work there.

Upon learning of his son's candidacy for president of the sophomore class of the University of Nebraska, W. J. Bryan expressed his displeasure and W. J. Bryan, Jr., immediately announced his withdrawal from the race. Young Bryan had consented to become a candidate only after much urging by his classmates.

The long-missing British steamer Aeon, which sailed from San Francisco July 26 for Sydney, Australia, has been heard from. A brief cablegram reached Bamfield, the terminus of the Pacific cable on Vancouver island, from Fanning Island, saying the passengers of the Aeon were safe at Christmas island.

Nat C. Goodwin, the actor, filed a sealed complaint for divorce at Reno, Nev., against his wife, Beatrice Ilall Goodwin, better known as Maxine Elliott. The nature of the allegations made by Goodwin will not be known until the case is brought to issue and the papers in the case are unsealed in court. Attorneys for the actor refuse to discuss the case in any way.

The bison range in the Flathead Indian reservation in Montana, to establish which congress appropriated $40,000, has been selected. It lies near the towns of Ravalli and Jocko, embracing approximately 12,800 acres, which will be fenced in a substantial manner. Funds for the purchase of bison are being raised under the auspices of the American Bison society.

Anxiety is filling the heart of the New England farmer, for a drouth, which is pronounced to be one of the severest in many years, has spread itself over the New England states, causing suffering to people, cattle and crops throughout the country dis trict.

Gov. John Robinson, aged seventy-five years, millionaire circus manager and his nurse, Miss Maud Logan, fifty years his junior. This ceremony was performed in a private car attached to the Robinson circus at Clarksville, Tenn.

In and About the State

WORK OF AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

Minnesota School Continually Growing in Equipment and Usefulness—Practical Problems Being Solved.

The department of agriculture of the University of Minnesota is, like similar departments in other states, continually growing in equipment and usefulness. Included in the department are the three experiment stations, St. Anthony Park, Crookston and Grand Rapids, the college of agriculture, the school of agriculture, the dairy school, the farmers' short course, the teachers' short course, the forestry school and the school of traction engineering, all at St. Anthony Park, and the school of agriculture at Crookston.

The following figures show the attendance in the college and the various schools last year:

College	116
School, St. Anthony Park	580
Dairy school	53
Farmers' short course	141
Teachers' short course	98
School of traction engineering	80
Forestry school	18
School, Crookston	91
Total	1,136

The college has begun its work for the current year with an initial enrollment of 164. It is evident that attendance will continue to increase and that college work is to be much more prominent in the work of the department than heretofore. It is well known that to those having had the training of the college exceptional opportunities are offered. The general government needs more men than are now available in its departmental, research and educational work. All of the agricultural colleges are expanding and men capable of teaching agriculture or any one or more of its many branches are in demand. There is an actual scarcity of high class farmers, agricultural specialists and leaders. Generations will pass before the demand is fully met.

The interest in agricultural education is general throughout the state. The schools at St. Anthony Park and at Crookston do not open till Oct. 25, and it is impossible now to foretell what the attendance will be, but it is evident from correspondence that the attendance will be larger than last year. This is true of each of the special schools, also. At Crookston two new buildings have been erected this year, giving the school dormitory and class room capacity for 200 students. It is probable that these new buildings will be filled this first year. That the buildings and equipment at St. Anthony Park will be full to overflowing, as usual, is certain.

The schools of agriculture are a prominent and exceptionally important part of the department. The registration in the two schools will probably reach 800 during the year. These schools are open to students who have completed eighth grade work or its equivalent. Male students are required to have six months' farm experience before entrance. Most of the boys and girls come from farm homes, and the three years of six months each are given an exceedingly practical training in agriculture and home economics, as well as in language, mathematics, civics and other high school subjects. The course is arranged to cover for twenty years. That the school of agriculture has "made good" so far as the achievements of its graduates are concerned is evidenced by the testimony of all who have observed their work and noted what they have accomplished. Some of the young men and young women who have gone from this institution have become teachers in agricultural colleges, investigators, or technical administrators for the government. Eighty-five per cent of the graduates have engaged in actual farm work, notable success being achieved by an unusual number. The young men go out as better farmers and the young women as more intelligent homemakers.

The report from the alumni show that many have succeeded in a financial way on the farm and that all of them are practicing a high grade of farming, which will at least result in a competence; and are sources of information on agricultural subjects to the people in the country about them. Some of the students have made over the home farms and have brought success out of evident failure. Many of them are leaders in their communities in forming co-operative societies and in other ways leading to a richer community life.

The good they are doing will be greatly enlarged as years give them increased judgment and influence. They will spread the gospel of good farming till the whole state will feel its influence and will enjoy the fruits of a better agriculture.

An important advance step has been taken this year in the establishment of the short course for teachers. Ninety teachers attended the first session. This course is intended to meet the demand for agricultural instruction by educators who wish to teach the elementary principles, or who wish to be able to supervise the teaching of the subject intelligently in the public schools. It is intended to be especially helpful to teachers who desire to be more efficient in teaching the elements of agriculture in rural schools, or in small village schools having an attendance largely from the country.

At the three experiment stations farm practical problems are being solved. Work is being done in soils, fertilizers, field experiments of all kinds, including questions of farm management and the rotation of crops; forestry, disease of plants and animals, food and nutrition of man, plant and animal breeding, animal nutrition, entomology, dairying, farm statistics and other subjects of like character. Results are given from time to time in bulletin form. During the last fifteen years 110 bulletins have been issued. Nine have been issued during the last twelve months.

The farmer of the future will be an educated man and will have special training for his work quite as much as those in other professions. He will have a knowledge of natural laws and know how to test and judge the soil; he will be botanist and understand the laws governing plant life, being able by selection and breeding to produce the types which are desired. He will become more hardy and more productive. There will be a further development of the domestic animals and the rearing of them will be more profitable. Crop rotation, better systems of cultivation and fertilization are the order for better understood.

There will be better rewards for the farmer. With increased knowledge he will be able to make both his toil and his soil bring a larger income. Part of this is important because this larger earning capacity means a better living, with better social and civic religious advantages and with more of art and of literature and of music, and more all the substantial blessings of life. A knowledge of modern thought, methods and conditions should find its way into every farm home.

MEANS MUCH TO MINNESOTA

A decision of great importance to the State of Minnesota, involving at a conservative estimate $100,000 of public money, will be sought in the supreme court, which will be asked to pass upon the form gross earnings, as applied to fixing assessment of corporations.

Judgment has already been given in the district court in the cases of the States of Minnesota vs. the Minnesota International railway and the Northwestern Telephone Exchange company, and should the supreme court sustain these decisions, which were favorable to the state, a large amount of back taxes will be collectible.

Errors and omissions were located by the public examiner's department in the reports rendered by the Minnesota & International Railway company and three of the Northwestern Telephone Exchange company, and the attorney general was requested to bring action to recover back taxes from these corporations. The district court granted a judgment for $1,402.85 against the railway company and for $1,481.16 against the telephone company. If the supreme court decides these cases favorably to the state, back taxes will be recoverable from the various railway and telephone companies for the period embraced within the statute of limitations.

Special interest is displayed in the telephone company are: Income, other than from operation, such as dividend from stocks, bonds, notes and accounts; profits from the sale of securities, rents or charges to earnings before reported for taxation, messenger earnings, free telephones and receipts from sale of material.

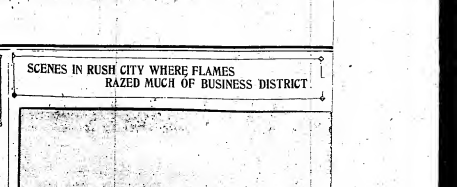
In the case of the railway companies the special items are: Car mileage, rental or hire of equipment, gross receipts from labor and work train services, income other than from operation and accrued fixed charges on material sold and construction material.

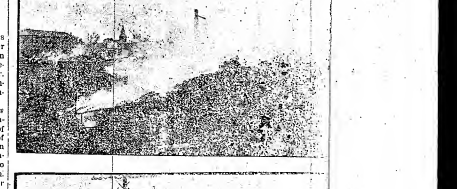
"U" PAYROLL LARGER.

J. D. Bron, cashier of the University of Minnesota, has estimated the increase in the University of Minnesota payroll for the coming year at $30,000. This is due to the increase in the teaching staff, both in the academic and professional departments. The payroll last year included $9,500 for the geological survey. The total was $5,533,473.87. Of this $103,580.40 was for the farm school and college and the remainder for the university departments on the campus.

Claude Ferguson and Harry Benson, prisoners confined in the county jail at Moorhead, made their escape by sawing through the bars of a window. The prisoners took advantage of the absence of the sheriff and his chief deputy to persuade the acting jailer to give them the freedom of the corridor so they could wash their bedding. This advantage gained, they made their escape, striking for the Red river.

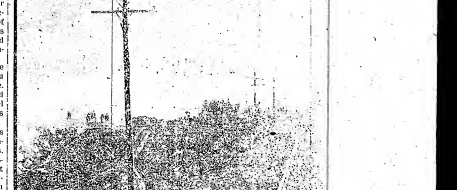
SCENES IN RUSH CITY WHERE FLAMES RAZED MUCH OF BUSINESS DISTRICT.





VIEWS FROM THE SOUTHEAST.

Grist mill and Rush City Mercantile store in the foreground.



VIEW FROM THE SOUTHWEST.

Ruins of cigar factory, Rumple's saloon and Rush City Mercantile store in the foreground.

SCHOOLS TO HOLD A FAIR.

Interesting Industrial Competition Set for Oct. 10 at Pipestone.

Miss Jessie E. Walkup, county superintendent of schools, has announced Saturday, Oct. 10, as the date for holding the exhibit in the first annual county industrial contest at Pipestone. There will be many entries by pupils of the county. Local merchants are offering liberal prizes and the county commissioners have set aside $100 to be used for the same purpose.

Thomas C. Smith, clerk and assistant superintendent of the Pipestone Indian training school, has been appointed superintendent of the government Indian school at Morris, Minn. He has been with the Pipestone school for four years.

TO SHOW THEIR WARES.

Minnesota Retail Hardware Association Plans Big Exhibit.

The Minnesota Retail Hardware association will have its next annual meeting and exhibition in the Minneapolis armory Feb. 21-26. The exhibition will be the feature of the convention. It was first tried out last year at St. Paul, and was so successful that it will be repeated in Minneapolis but with much amplification. One hundred and fifty booths will be used in showing manufactured hardware goods from all parts of the country, and also of office fixtures. Guelich and hardware dealers will be present.

Aaron Fox was killed by the cave-in of a section of a sewer in which he was working at Austin.

FINE BUSINESS BLOCK IS FIRE RUIN

MIKSCHE & BENESH BLOCK, BRECKENRIDGE, MINN.

Brick building which was totally destroyed by fire, of unknown origin, recently at an early hour in the morning, was valued, with its contents, at $100,000, and was insured for $61,000. It was the largest mercantile establishment in the city, and was located in the heart of the business district. This is the second time it has been burned in a month that the senior member of the firm, L. J. Miksche, has been burned out here, and no plans for rebuilding have as yet been made.

Guessing at It.

"Bill, what is mousseline de soie?"

"Mousseline de which?"

"De Scie."

"Well, it's either a cheese or a cereal of some sort."

This Happened in 2910.

Howell—How did Rowell die?

Powell—He took a drop too much.

Howell—I didn't know he drank.

Powell—I didn't say he did; he got put off an airship for not paying his fare.

Torture.

"The Carthaginian mercenaries," he said, "encased their prisoners in a garment that, as it hardened, contracted. You can't imagine how unpleasant this was."

"Oh, yes, I can," she answered. "I once had on a tight bathing suit when it began to shrink."

Courtship in Tabbyland.

Tom—My heart beats for you.

Miss Money Meow—I dare say; beats at so much purr.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

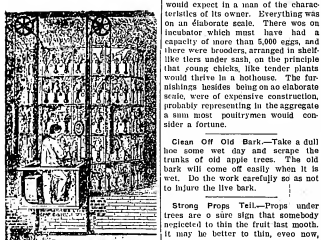
A FINE GROUP OF AYRSHIRES

Dairy Type of Cattle Which Is Gaining Merited Popularity in America.

A QUEER FATTENING DEVICE

Elaborate, If Not Practicable.

The apparatus shown in our illustration is taken from the Farm Poultry and was published recently by them with the explanation that it was an old cut printed again "for the benefit of curious readers not familiar with the literature of bygone days when see one of the curiosities of the locality, a poultry plant long out of use, which years before had been elaborately fitted up by a wealthy man of an inventive turn of mind, interested in poultry and especially in the development of artificial methods. At this place we saw one of these contrivances, said to have been imported long ago from France. It was stored in one of the numerous outbuildings on the place, and was in sections which apparently had never been put together.



Odd Fattening Device.

In its other features this plant has been developed along the lines one would expect in a man of the characteristics of its owner. Everything was on an elaborate scale. There was an incubator which must have had a capacity of more than 5,000 eggs, and there were brooders, arranged in shelflike tiers under sash, on the principle that young chicks, like tender plants would thrive in a hothouse. The furnishings besides being on so elaborate scale, were of expensive construction, probably representing in the aggregate a sum most poultrymen would consider a fortune.

Illustrations of this particular kind of fowl-like apparatus were frequently seen." With the same purpose in view we pass it along. If it does not prove successful, it will at least prove interesting.

The apparatus is designed for the rearing and fattening of poultry, and is devised to save time and labor of the attendant, and to accommodate as many birds as possible in small space. The cage for the birds revolves, and the platform for the attendant can be moved up and down.

This apparatus used to be described as a model of an up-to-date labor saving device, but actual working models seem to have been extremely rare in this country. The writer in all his journeyings never saw one in use. When making a trip through New York state some years ago he was taken by a poultryman he visited to

Clean Off Old Bark.—Take a dull hoe some wet day and scrape the trunks of old apple trees. The old bark will come off easily when it is wet. Do the work carefully so as not to injure the live bark.

Strong Props Tell.—Props under trees are a sure sign that somebody neglected to thin the fruit last month. It may be better to thin, even now, than not at all.

Avoid Exciting the Cow.—Excitement destroys the ability of a cow to produce milk for the time being. It should always be avoided with dairy cows.

Caring for Farm Tools.—After you are through with a farm implement, paint it before rust and rot spoil the steel and wood.

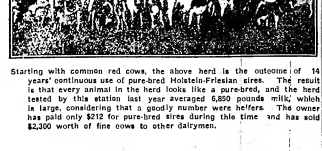
Supplement the Pasturage.—When the pastures begin to get short cut some of that fodder corn and give to the cows.

Cow Pea and Alfalfa Hay.—In cattle feeding, cow pea and alfalfa hay make up a good substitute for wheat bran.

Cut Them Out.—Cut out water sprouts at any time you see them.

The Chores.—Make the chores a part of the day's work if possible.

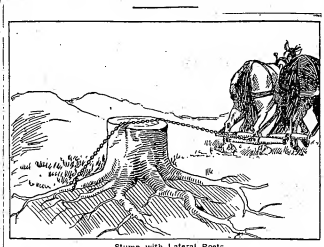
WHAT GRADING-UP WILL DO



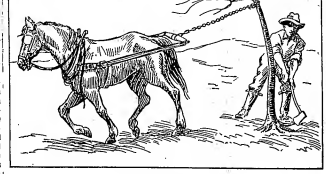
Starting with common red cows, the above herd is the outcome of 14 years' continuous use of pure-bred Holstein-Friesian sires. The result is that every animal in the herd looks like a pure-bred, and the herd tested by this station last year averaged 6,850 pounds milk, which is large, considering that a goodly number were heifers. The owner has paid only $212 for pure-bred sires during this time and has sold $2,300 worth of fine cows to other dairymen.

THE REMOVING OF SAPLINGS AND STUMPS

If the Work Is Done Right It Is Not So Hard a Task.



Stump with Lateral Roots.



Uprooting a Sapling.

In uprooting young trees o team of horses or even a single horse with a chain can do effective work. Best results can be obtained where the growth consists of saplings two to four inches in diameter and where the root system is lateral. The plan is to fasten one end of the chain to the trunk as high above the ground as the flexibility of the tree will permit. While the horses are pulling at the tree a man should sever the roots at the base. Stumps of moderate size may also be pulled with chain and horses. One end of the chain should be fastened around a large root as shown in the illustration. By placing the chain across the top of the stump o leverage can be secured to take full advantage of the strength of the horses.

SAVING VEGETABLE MATTER FOR SOIL

By Henry Parsons.

The question has arisen in my mind; is there no way by which we may take a crop of grain from the ground every year and retain the fertility of the soil as we received it from the hand of nature?

With these thoughts I began to look about to see in what way nature supplied the soil with fertility. I noticed she made use of all dead vegetation. The conclusion I drew was there is enough vegetation left from every crop after the grain has been taken away, if properly saved and returned to the ground, to retain its fertility.

But how to apply this coarse manure, save the stubble and cornstalks and get a full crop the same year it was put on the ground has been the source of much grief to me. I found that if I plowed under coarse manure and o dry season followed, there was danger of shutting off the supply of water from below, thereby injuring the crop for that year, and to scatter it on top of the ground after it was plowed made it almost impossible to tend a crop of corn.

I once had a field of oats that was lodged so badly I could not get them with a binder, so I turned a bunch of hogs on them, expecting to burn it off after the hogs had eaten the oats. The hogs rooted the ground up and mixed the straw with the soil. I did not burn it, but plowed it the next spring and planted it in corn. The summer was rather dry, but that field had just as good corn as any in the neighborhood. I have noticed that on low flat ground that has a heavy stubble the plow will not scour but only push through the ground, leaving the stubble in rows, that if did not make any difference how dry the season was, the heavy stubble did not seem to shut off the supply of moisture from the subsoil. So I came to the conclusion that undecomposed vegetable matter of any kind plowed under did not necessarily shut off the available water stored below, provid-

ing it did not make a complete blanket under the furrow.

It has been my plan for a number of years to disc the ground before plowing. By so doing the undecomposed vegetable matter is mixed up with the soil in such a way that it does not break the water connection between the furrow and the under soil.

SKIM MILK FOR PIGS

By A. O. Ramer.

I have had good success with pigs put on separator milk and finely ground oats at six weeks old; feed a little at a time, but often. Too heavy feeding of skim milk will scour pigs. I have never fed any skim milk from the creamery, and if obliged to do so I don't think that I could face a calf or pig when I offered it to them. I never tried feeding dirty milk. I always feed direct from the separator with animal heat in it.

As far as growth and fat production is concerned, separator milk is just as good as whole milk if the proper amount of oil meal or something similar to keep the bowels regulated and to take the place of the butter fat, is fed with the milk.

For young pigs or calves, I consider skim milk worth more per hundred pounds than any grain or meal until ao age is reached when heavier feed is required, then the odds are in favor of the grain.

There is nothing better to my knowledge that can be fed with skim milk than plenty of grass and finely ground oats for pigs, and whole oats with a little bran for calves. A little oil meal with feed for both calves and pigs is a great help, and don't forget a very little salt in each feed.

She Is a Wonder.—It is estimated that a hen weighing six pounds, laying in the course of a year 100 eggs, produces 12 pounds of one of the most concentrated food elements.

Wheat Bran.—One hundred pounds of wheat bran contain 12.2 pounds of digestive protein, 39.2 pounds of digestible carbohydrates and 2.7 pounds ether extract or fat.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But taint no use, boys. That barrel was cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the side-walk conversation, with a rueful smile.

SOIL-WASHING RUINING MANY SPLENDID FARMS

Methods by Which the Process Can Be Prevented—By J. G. Moster, Assistant Chief of Soil Physics, Illinois University.

Nothing will completely ruin land more quickly than washing, especially gullying. A single season or even a single rain, may produce gullies that cannot be crossed with ordinary farm implements. Unless these are promptly looked after, the land soon becomes practically worthless.

On uniform slopes, gullies may be started by very simple means such as tunnels of moles, wagon tracks and cow or sheep paths, any one of which may be the very necessary small beginning, and nature will do the rest.

It would commonly be taken for granted that the thing of first importance in this discussion is the matter of preventing the formation of gullies in cultivated fields, but this is not the case. The beginning of the trouble is usually due to sheet washing and as a rule gullying occurs in the later stages of the general process of land ruin. If we can prevent sheet washing we will lessen very largely, the possibilities of gullying in cultivated fields.

Four general methods are employed for the prevention of sheet washing: First, the growing of cover crops to decrease the movement of water and soil; second, increasing the organic matter content to bind the soil particles together; third, using methods of tillage to check the velocity of the run off and to cause greater absorption, and fourth, by terraces and hillside ditches, thus modifying the steepness of the slope, and conducting the surplus water off at such slope as will produce little or no washing.

No form of washing will utterly ruin land more quickly than gullying. The owner of very rolling or hilly land must be on the lookout constantly for incipient gullies and must use every means for preventing their enlargement. The fact that slopes are not uniform allows the water to accumulate in draws, thus increasing its volume and velocity and multiplying its washing power many times. Unless some means are taken to prevent it, the water soon grinds out a formidable gully.

It is a somewhat common practice to scatter straw in these draws in the fall or to build straw dams across them at frequent intervals. These serve to check the velocity of the water and catch the sediment, but frequently the run-off is so great that the straw is carried down the draw and lodged at the lows. These dams are sometimes held in place by rows of driven stakes across the draw. In general, straw is too fine to be used alone very satisfactorily. The water cannot get through it rapidly enough and so is very apt to wash the dams away or wash around the ends. A coarser material used with the straw gives better results. These means are not always satisfactory.

A better plan, used a great deal in some parts of the state, is to keep these draws in grass sod, at least until they are so well filled that there is little danger. A sod of this kind binds the soil particles together while the top growth checks the velocity of the water, causing the sediment in suspension to be deposited. In time the draw will be filled so that it may be plowed and it should to seeded down again if there is danger of a gully forming. This method is practiced successfully, the grass being mowed for hay. Some farmers in renting their land have a clause in the contract forbidding the plowing up of the draws. Almost any grass that forms a tough sod will answer the purpose, timothy and redtop being quite satisfactory.

Dams of earth or stone are sometimes built across draws to catch the sediment and in many cases, depending upon conditions, this method may be very satisfactory. This plan will work better in rather broad, shallow draws possessing little fall.

If it is desirable to break the fields up soon and the gullies are not too deep, they may be filled with slow and scrapes in a comparatively short time and with little expense. If, however, there is no immediate need for these to be filled, a different plan may be followed and while nature is making the gully she can also be induced to fill it with a little help from man.

The gully produced by a waterfall is one of the hardest to fill since the fall of the water gives it great power, making it very difficult to stop its undermining action. As these falls usually occur where the field is in grass there is a comparatively small amount of sediment carried and consequently the filling will go on but slowly. The recession of the fall must be checked. Straw and brush should be placed at the fall to hold the soil and then down with stones or sod to prevent their being washed away. Rows of brush should be put in at intervals below the fall and even a sod dam at the edge of the fall may be of much use in completely filling the gully.

The outlook for the future in the rolling land is certainly not a flattering one under the present most common systems of manurement, or more properly of mismanurement. Incessantly

An Abandoned Field.

poverty will be the future of the owners of this land unless a radical change in methods takes place. It is not an expensive process to protect and improve these soils, but it becomes relatively more expensive as time goes on, because the people will be less able to do it. Sad, indeed is the prospect before the boys and girls of these lands when their only inheritance is a ruined hillside farm.

KEEP A RECORD OF YOUR COWS

By E. L. Aderhold, Wisconsin.

If a dairyman desires to make a handsome profit, he must keep an account of the individual production of each cow, not by guessing at it, but by weighing and testing. Some leading man said: "Every man with other a high standing amongst his fellowmen if it wasn't for getting acquainted with him." Likewise every man is nearly ready to tell you a high standing man

Calumet Baking Powder

The only high-class Baking Powder sold at a moderate price.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

AN INJURY TO DRAINAGE.

If Candidate Jacobson could destroy all files of the Twin City newspapers his path might possibly lend to victory. During his several terms in the legislature he fought with uncompromising vengeance bills for the relief of conditions in almost every part of the state. His one idea seemed to be to save the dollar no matter how worthy the cause for which it was proposed to be expended. Intelligence and mutual co-operation between the various sections of this state was never for a moment to be considered, and when he now goes into the Northern portions of the state it will be difficult indeed for him to convince the pioneers of this section that he has ever been anything but an enemy to their progress and development.

In the session of 1905 he vicioustly opposed a bill looking for the relief of the settlers in the Red River Valley. There the state had acquired large tracts of land from the general government on the pledge that Minnesota would redeem the lands and make them tillable. It was to redeem this pledge and to make prosperous and fertile the great areas of rich and low lying lands that Representative W. B. Douglas, afterwards Attorney General, introduced a bill at the session appropriating $100,000 of state aid for this purpose. The bill was supported by the members of both parties from the entire northern half of the state. Representative Jacobson with his usual narrow viewpoint opposed the bill. He declared that settlers had entered up on these lands knowing them to be low and requiring drainage. "The state owes them nothing," he shouted, and he feared the bill so successfully that its authors accepted a compromise of $50,000 rather than see the bill itself defeated. Jacobson's opposition to this drainage project was in the face of a message to the legislature from Governor Nelson urging the reclamation of these lands. Eventually 120,000 acres of what is now the most valuable wheat land in Minnesota were reclaimed and dozens of happy and prosperous homes existed where, if Jacobson had his say, would now be only a breeding place for wild fowl. But the people of the Red River Valley have good memories and they will not forget their old time enemy. They will repudiate Jacobson and his policies which have been proven to have been founded on an entirely wrong theory of state government.

He was wrong in 1895: and he was wrong in later sessions of the legislature whenever state development was in issue and if ever elected governor he will be wrong again.

NICK LONGWORTH suggests that after Taft has served eight years as president, Roosevelt should be put back for another eight years. After that, Teddy Jr. will be old enough, or why not have a Queen Alice?

LAMENTABLE, BUT PROBABLY TRUE.

Marshall News-Messenger, (Rep). It may not be humiliating to the Pioneer Press, but it ought to be for the great republican party, that there are no issues between the two dominant parties in this state in the present campaign. The Pioneer Press says editorially that there are no issues between the parties, and that the official spoils to be distributed by the incoming governor is the only question to be considered by the voters of the state! Hence, all republicans should vote the Republican ticket in order to secure the spoils. Even the shadow of old Joe Wheelock would not have admitted such a condition, even if it existed. He would have made issues, and would have defended them. It is true that the Republican convention omitted the three great questions before the public, those of county option, tonnage tax on iron ore, and regulation of railroads, and did so because the liquor interests and steel trust and railroad monopolies controlled the convention and the nominations of its candidates. But as Taft was greater than his party and made a platform of his own, so Jacobson, in one particular, at least, is greater than the state party, for he has openly avowed that he is for county option and will sign such a bill if it passes the legislature. And Jacobson further says that he stands for all the reform measures he advocated when in the legislature, except such as changing conditions in the passage of years have relegated to the rear. What more does the Pioneer Press want?

KEEP THE RECORD STRAIGHT.

"I see that Mr. Jacobson in his speeches is making claim that he was the father in Minnesota of the laws giving to the producers and shippers of this state an open market," said an old time Minnesota legislator. "If Mr. Jacobson has no more foundation for his other claims to a record than he has in this instance he would better retire from the stump at once. As a matter of fact laws giving farmers' organizations and individuals the right to build warehouses and elevators on railroad right of way and also to load cars on track were passed at the sessions of 1885 and 1887. These bills were pushed by such men as H. G. Stordock, Charles Canning, Hans P. Bjorge, at present candidate on the Democratic ticket for railway and warehouse commissioner, and were backed by the influence of the Farmers' Alliance. Mr. Jacobson did not appear on the scene until 1889 and his main fight was in a way to restrict the free and open market of the producer by increasing the license of these elevators and in creating an office styled 'Supervising Inspector of Local Elevators,' a position purely political and absolutely of no value to the shipper. This office was created for the value of his influence in securing an open market.

"In this connection I would suggest that under the present system of state grain inspection these departments are supervised and controlled by the railroad and warehouse commission and all inspectors and weighers are appointed by them. Not one member of this commission is a practical grain grower or shipper. It is a political department pure and simple and it seems peculiar to me that the grain growers of the state are satisfied to permit the continuance of existing conditions. Of course, if they are satisfied, nothing further can be said; but I would remind them that in the person of Hon. Hans P. Bjorge of Otter Tail county, the Democratic nominee for the position of railroad and warehouse commissioner, as I said before, they have a practical grain man and a friend of the producer and shipper. He was a member of the board of grain appeals under Governor Lind and has again been appointed to that position under the Johnson administration. As I said before he was one of the potent factors in securing the passage of the open market laws of 1885 and 1887. His knowledge of the business of the department is second to that of none. His sympathy for the farmer and his square-toed business methods are worries to the people of the state of his efficiency in office. As an impartial observer I would say that if the people really desire a change they will make no mistake by electing Mr. Bjorge to the position which he seeks.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

News Items From Many Localities.—Steel Trust Buys a Whole Town.

Benjamin Breeo, a prominent farmer of Tabor township, Polk county, committed suicide by shooting himself in the head.

Louis Fortain of Crookston has received a legacy of $120.00 per month from the estate of a sister who died recently in Boston.

Gov. Johnson has appointed L. E. Gossman judge of the municipal court recently created at Crookston.

The people of Fertile are considering the proposition to purchase the electric light plant in that village from the Fertile Electric Co.

Cattle "rustlers" have been "operating" in some of the western townships of Polk co.,nty.

Hibbing has contributed more than $10,000.00 for the relief of the people of Chisholm.

Felix Andersoo, a youog man of Thief River Falls, who left home about a year ago, surprised his friends last week by returning. Nothing had been heard of him during the time of his absence and it was supposed that he had met with foul play.

Ben Quin, a confessed deserter from the U. S. army, gave himself up to the police at Thief River Falls last week and was taken to Fort Snelling.

Sparta, n town of one thousand inhabitants located on the iron range is soon to go out of existance. Representatives of the steel trust have been working among the property of the town and have secured options on the holdings of all of the inhabitants except four. The corporation will pay the people a quarter of a million dollars for their property. Many of the inhabitants will go to a location about two miles from the present town site of Sparta and there start a new town. Sparta has an electric light plant, a water works system and other municipal improvements. To make good the loss of these the corporation will contribute $25,000.00 toward municipal improvements in the new town. There is a large deposit of ore under the city of Sparta. The steel trust wants to get that are, and when the steel trusts wants a part of the earth it just goes and gets it.

ANCHORED AT SCENE OF DEWEY'S BATTLE

Arrival of Battleships Evokes Greatest Enthusiasm.

Manila, Oct. 2.—With the brilliant tropical sunlight pouring down on their polished guns and gleamiog paint and a swift land breeze whipping along many flags and streamers from the staffs and stirring the bunting that covered the half hundred launches and excursion steamers that, crowded with cheering thousands, escorted the big ships up the bay, the Atlantic battleship fleet steamed slowly into Manilla bay and, sailing majestically across the battlefield where Dewey and his men fought their historic fight with the Spanish fleet ten years ago, dropped anchor off the city.

The ships presented a magnificent appearance as they moved slowly along and the sight of the long line evoked the wildest enthusiasm and admiration of thousands that crowded every point of vantage. As the Connecticut led the line past Corregidor the garrison there fired the admiral's salute. The passage of the channel was made in single column, but as soon as the last ship in the long line was safely through signals were hoisted for the double column formation and in this manner the ships steamed up the two miles abreast. As the ships anchored General Weston, military commander in this city, sent a wireless message conveying the greetings of himself, his officers and the men of the army to Admiral Sperry and his men. Admiral Sperry replied, thanking him for his kind welcome.

Governor General Smith witnessed the arrival of the fleet from his launch, where he entertained a large party of officials.

The fleet will sail for Japan on the evening of Oct. 9.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural vital power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, resulting in premature decay, discharges, unnatural drains, loss of pouls, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 304 Leak Building, Detroit, Michigan.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

Report on Pillsbury-Washburn Company Published.

Marwick, Mitchell & Co. chartered accountants, who have been examining the books in Minneapolis of the Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills company and of the Northern Elevator company in behalf of the receivers of the two companies, have submitted their report.

The general consolidated liabilities of the two companies are shown to be $5,262,842.92. The quick assets are given at $2,358,689.66 and the mill properties of the Pillsbury-Washburn company and the properties of the Minneapolis and Northern company combined at $3,991,636.55. This makes the excess of assets over liabilities of $1,145,626.55.

Without access to the books of the company in London it is stated on information that the company has a debenture indebtedness against the mill and water properties which amounted on Aug. 8 to a line of $4,535,000. The water power properties of the company, however, are estimated to be worth more than enough to offset the debenture indebtedness. In estimating the excess of assets of the company the equity in the water power is not included nor the valuation of brands or good will.

WOMAN USES REVOLVER

St. Paul Man is Probably Fatally Wounded.

During a neighborhood row at St. Paul William Koch, sixty-five years of age, was shot and probably fatally wounded by Mrs. Rosalia Kelnberger. She also shot at Ernest Koch, son of the old man, but missed him.

A feud of long standing has existed between the two families and when Mr. Kelnberger attempted to put up a fence between the two houses the Kochs objected and father and son, it is said, attacked Kelnberger. His wife came to the rescue and in the heat of the battle she rushed into the house, procured a revolver and, returning, emptied a shot at her two antagonists.

The old man fell with a bullet wound in his side. His condition is critical. Mrs. Kelnberger was immediately arrested.

HOWLEY MAKES CHARGES

President of Minnesota Federation of Labor After Hearst.

George B. Howley, president of the State Federation of Labor, openly declared, in a meeting of labor men at Federation hall at St. Paul, that he had been offered $100 a week to stump the state for Hearsen and Grosscup and prevent, if possible, Bryan carrying the labor vota of Minnesota.

He said that at the next meeting of the American Federation of Labor Political Union, which he was addressing, he would produce letters showing that prominent men in the State Federation of Labor had been offered $1,000 to take a vacation of two months and keep their mouths shut.

Town Has Narrow Escape.

Fire at Wells destroyed the brick block of the Wells Flour Milling company, a capacity 1,000 barrels daily, and one frame elevator belonging to the same company. The loss is estimated at $50,000. The local fire barn, some smaller factories and many residences. The fire that threatened to wipe out the entire business and manufacturing part of the city.

University Building Burned.

Anatomy hall, formerly the medical building at the state university at Minneapolis, has been totally destroyed by a fire which broke out and caused a damage of about $1,000. The damage to Anatomy hall and its contents is estimated at $15,000.

Negro Shoots Alleged Robber.

Mike Crotty, a teamster, was shot at St. Paul by Harry Hicks, a negro man, sustaining injuries which will probably prove fatal. Crotty robbed Miss Christina Benson of her boarding, and Hicks, with Lester De Roe, another colored man, gives chase, opened fire on the fugitive. He was shot in the back, the bullet grazing Crotty's right temple, the other hitting him below the shoulder and piercing the lung. Crotty was taken to the city hospital. He will die.

Gas Kills Aged Woman.

Mrs. Mary McMann, aged sixty, was found dead in bed at the Kandhul hotel at St. Paul. The gas in her room was turned on and death was due to asphyxiation. Mrs. McMann was on her way from Duluth, to Butte, Mont., traveling alone. She had been called to Butte by a probably fatal accident to her son, employed in a mine in the Montana town.

Grain and Horses Burned.

Eighteen hundred bushels of oats and a large quantity of hay were destroyed in a fire which broke out in the barn on Mr. Hinith's farm at Western. The full contents of the horses which were in the barn when the conflagration began perished in the flames, all efforts to rescue them being ineffectual.

Waverly Postoffice Robbed.

Burglars robbed the safe in the Waverly postoffice and secured $31 in cash and $200 worth of stamps. The safe was looted, but the burglars worked the combination. This is the second time this year that the Waverly postoffice has been robbed.

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Scott's Emulsion

of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites should always be kept in the house for the following reasons:

First—Because, if any member of the family has a hard cold, it will cure it.

Second—Because, if the children are delicate and sickly, it will make them strong and well.

Third—Because, if the father or mother is losing flesh and becoming thin and emaciated, it will build them up and give them flesh and strength.

Fourth—Because it is the standard remedy in all throat and lung affections.

No household should be without it.

Send this advertisement together with name of paper in which it ran, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

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The general consolidated liabilities of the two companies are shown to be $5,262,842.92. The quick assets are given at $2,358,689.66 and the mill properties of the Pillsbury-Washburn company and the properties of the Minneapolis and Northern company combined at $3,991,636.55. This makes the excess of assets over liabilities of $1,145,626.55.

Without access to the books of the company in London it is stated on information that the company has a debenture indebtedness against the mill and water properties which amounted on Aug. 8 to a line of $4,535,000. The water power properties of the company, however, are estimated to be worth more than enough to offset the debenture indebtedness. In estimating the excess of assets of the company the equity in the water power is not included nor the valuation of brands or good will.

S. A. Swanson, Republican candidate for Judge of Probate, has been a resident of what is now Red Lake County for 27 years, coming here with his parents from New Jersey in April 12, 1881. In 1892 he b gan teaching, and divided his time between that vocation and work on the homestead until Dec. 26, 1895, when he was appointed the first Register of Deeds of Red Lake County in which capacity he served two years.

Since that he has asked for no county office, but has twice been a candidate for the legislature, once in 1900, carrying this county by over 300 for Representative, and a second time in 1902 getting a majority of 844 for State Senator, both times being defeated by the heavy opposition vote from the other counties in this district, where he was unknown.

His fidelity to friends and fairness in all business transactions have gained him cordial support in the parts where he is known.

As a candidate for Judge of Probate before the voters of Red Lake County he asks a fair consideration from every voter in the county.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-five Dollars ($75.00) claimed to be due at the date of this notice on account of a certain mortgage, bearing date the ninth day of March 1901, duly executed and delivered by Julia Caron and Oliver Caron, her husband, Mortgagors, to James Hance, Mortgagee, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of March, 1901, at 4 o'clock P. M., in Book R of Mortgages, on page 211.

And Whereas, The said James Hance, Mortgagee and holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole mortgage debt of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, and whereas said Mortgagee has elected to and does hereby elect to foreclose by advertisement the said mortgage, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in and covered by said mortgage, to-wit: Lot number (2) of Hodgson's subdivision of the southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of section twenty-two (22) and the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of Section Twenty-three (23) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-one (151) North, Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the recorded plat thereof, on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds within and for said County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the west front door of the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 21st day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest and best bidder for cash, to pay said debt of said Seventy-five Dollars, and interest thereon, and Twenty-Five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage, in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 7th, 1908.

JAMES HANCE,
Mortgagee.

Germs & Farley,
Attorneys for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 08-012

For Judge of Probate.

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention. I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

County Treasurer.

I wish to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer. If elected I will give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past. Your vote and support respectfully so icited.—O. T. Tandberg.

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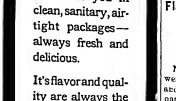

XXXX COFFEE CHUMS

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire on Wednesday of each week. Office in LaBissoniere building.
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 100, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall. C. C. Dunn, C. C. Bass, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kaiser block. Sam'l Gibeau, Pres., Frank Brouillet, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 231, meets every Saturday evening at 7:30 o'clock. All Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Findelson, N. G.; F. J. Grady, V. G.; F. A. Stiers, R. S. Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S., H. C. Hadrec, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. Wm. Schubert, Chief Ranger; Ernest Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Parolin, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Cushman, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 m. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen learners at once by mail. We assist in securing employment. For free particulars send postal card to National Railway Training School Inc. 378 Robert St. (Room 225) St. Paul Minn. 45-34

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EYESTRAIN
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T. V. MOREAU
MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN
510 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

TEN DEAD IN FIRE

Incendiary Blaze Destroys New York Tenement House.

DOZEN OTHERS ARE INJURED

Flames Cut Off Escape of the Fifty Persons Occupying Upper Floors.

New York, Oct. 5.—Ten persons were killed, more than a dozen injured and thirty more escaped death by the narrowest margin in an incendiary fire which wrecked the tenement house at 71½ Mulberry street. That a deliberate attempt was made to destroy the house and its occupants as well the police and firemen do not doubt. Three barrels stuffed with rubbish and soaked with oil were discovered blazing fiercely in the lower hall, cutting off the escape of the fifty or more persons who were sleeping on the upper floors. Some of these died in their beds, being overcome by smoke and then caught by the flames. Others, who had been aroused too late, fell unconscious before they could reach a window and were burned to death scarcely an arm's length from safety. Many were injured by jumping from upper windows to the street or by being crushed as they fought for positions of safety on the choked fire escapes. The dead are: Minechillo Purichio, his wife and their three children; Francisco Polestrino, aged eighteen, a musician; Mrs. Rosa Schettino and her seven-year-old daughter Christina; Vita Barone and Pietro Magliacci.

Several of the injured who were taken to hospitals are in a critical condition.

That so many persons were killed and seriously injured was in part due to the carelessness of the tenants of the house themselves and their disregard of the rule that fire escapes must be kept clear of obstructions at all times. When the frightened men and women rushed from their rooms ahead of the flames they found the walls of the fire escape platforms covered with boards, which could not be quickly removed. Excited mothers and fathers with children in their arms and the smoke pouring out of the windows behind them and the crackling of the flames in their ears became panic stricken and tossed their children to friends in the street. Fully a dozen children were tossed from the second and third floors and were caught by men standing in the street. The men and women were later carried down by firemen on ladders.

COWARDICE IS CHARGED.

Tugboat Captains Blamed for Loss of Over One Hundred Lives.

San Francisco, Oct. 3.—During the official inquiry into the wreck of the ship Star of Bengal direct charges of cowardice and desertion were made against P. Farrar and W. Hallgarten, masters of the cannery tugs Hallte Gege and Kayak, which were towing the vessel when the wreck occurred. Captain Nicholas Wagner, Mate Victor Johanson and several members of the crew testified before Federal Inspector that the blame for the loss of the vessel and 111 lives rested upon the towboat captains.

Captain Wagner has been directed to swear to his charges before the supervising inspector at Washington. The accused towboat captains will then be prosecuted for manslaughter.

BURNS STEAMSHIP OFFICES

Mob Blames Vessel Captain for Serious Disaster.

Smyrna, Oct. 1.—Infuriated by the belief that the fatal ferry disaster which occurred last Wednesday was due to the fact that the captain of the Turkish steamer which ran down the ferry boat was absent from his post a mob of the populace descended upon the offices of the Hamideh company, the owners of the vessel, and burned them to the ground. The piers and warehouses of the company also were destroyed by fire.

One hundred and forty persons were drowned when the ferryboat sank.

MOROS AND SCOUTS CLASH

Nine of the Former and One of the Latter Killed.

Manila, Oct. 3.—A belated report received from the island of Mindanao tells of a battle between scouts and outlaw Moros in which more than a dozen casualties occurred.

An outpost company of scouts was attacked on Keithley road by a band of fifty Moros. In the first sudden onslaught one of the scouts was killed and two were wounded. The company rallied, however, driving off the superior force with a loss of nine natives killed and several wounded.

Forster Says Invoke the Law.

Cincinnati, Oct. 2.—That ... may be involved against him if t... any wrong is the conclusi... statement by United States... Forster. Before making this ... he sums up the various ... that have been made and ... briefly the legal ethics ... to various clients.

SIX PASSENGERS KILLED

Excursion Train Hit by Freight Near Toledo, O.

Cleveland, Oct. 2.—Six lives were lost and a number of persons were injured when a Toledo and Ohio Central passenger train, carrying an excursion crowd from Bowling Green fair into Toledo, was run into from the rear at Sugar Ridge by a freight train.

The rear car of the excursion train was telescoped and two others were jammed together.

The excursion train stopped, it is said, because of a hot box.

Later developments show that the rear cars on the special train were not lighted and that they were filled with passengers and here was where the six people were killed.

SCORES OF PERSONS HURT

Illinois Students and Police in Fierce Combat.

Urbana, Ill., Oct. 3.—During a hand to hand fight between students of the state university and authorities of the city, who were trying to arrest the students, Mayor Blaine of Champaign fired his revolver at a student who had resisted arrest by hitting the mayor between the eyes.

The student was not injured, but the firing of the revolver precipitated the fiercest riot between the students and the police that has occurred here for years.

ROOSEVELT SCORED BY JUDGE PARKER

Says Oil Trust Contributed to His Campaign Fund.

Baltimore, Oct. 6.—"When President Roosevelt so sweepingly condemned Haskell for his alleged connection with the Standard Oil company, he perhaps forgot that in 1904 his Roosevelt's committee received $100,000 from the Standard Oil company for the campaign fund, and spent it."

This statement by Alton B. Parker of New York brought to their feet in a burst of applause some 5,000 Democrats who assembled in Richmond Market hall to hear him, Senator John W. Daniel of Virginia, A. C. Bacon of New York and others, discuss the issues of the campaign.

Senator Isidor Rayner in introducing Mr. Parker gave, among other reasons why Bryan's election is to be desired, that he "is so little like Roosevelt."

LONGWORTH DENIES REPORT

Did Not Suggest Roosevelt for Presidency in 1916.

Cincinnati, Oct. 5.—Congressman Nicholas Longworth, who was in Cincinnati en route to the East, where he will continue his speaking tour announced as a campaign lie the widely printed story that in a speech on Rhode Island, Ill., he proposed that after Judge Taft "had served two terms as president that President Roosevelt would again be a candidate for the presidency."

Mack Makes Attack on Sheldon.

New York, Oct. 2.—Chairman Mack of the Democratic congressional committee made an attack on the corporation affiliations of George R. Sheldon, treasurer of the Republican national committee, charging that Mr. Sheldon was at this time connected with no less than seventeen financial companies.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Oct. 5.—Wheat—Dec., $1.01⅜; May, $1.06⅝. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.03⅜; No. 1 Northern, $1.02⅜; No. 2 Northern, $1.00⅜; Dec., $1.01¼; May, $1.05⅛; Oct., $1.01; Nov., $1.02. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.23⅜; Oct., $1.23⅜; Nov., $1.23⅛; Dec., $1.21⅜; May, $1.26⅝.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Oct. 5.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $8.00@8.75; fair to good, $5.00@7.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $3.75@6.00. Hogs—$5.00@5.50. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.15; yearlings, $4.90@4.35; spring lambs, $4.75@5.75.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Oct. 5. — Wheat—Oct., 98¼@c; Dec., 98⅞@99c; May, $1.02⅛@1.02⅜; July, 94¾c. Corn—Oct., 64⅝@64⅞c; May, 64⅝c; July, 63¼@63⅝c. Oats—Dec., 49c; May, 51¾@51⅝c; July, 49⅞c. Pork—Oct., $14.10; Dec., $14.35; Jan., $16.25; May, $16.00. Butter—Creameries, 26@26c; dairies, 18@23c. Eggs—23c. Poultry—Turkeys, 13c; chickens, 11½c; springs, 14c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Oct. 5.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.50@7.55; Texans, $3.30@4.80; Western steers, $3.35@5.30; stockers and feeders, $2.50@4.75; cows and heifers, $1.70@5.50; calves, $6.00@8.50. Hogs —Light, $5.15@5.90; mixed, $5.25@ 5.95; heavy, $5.25@5.10; rough, $5.25 @5.45; good to choice heavy, $5.05 @5.95. Sheep, $2.50 @4.40@5.00; lambs,

BRIBERY ALLEGED

Minneapolis School Board Official Indicted.

TWO DETECTIVES AT WORK

General Probing of Municipal Affairs Planned by Business Interests.

Backed by an organization of business men who for the present refuse to allow their identity to be known two private detectives, one a lineman of the sleuth who unearthed the municipal scandals in San Francisco, have been at work in Minneapolis since last March collecting evidence which is thought to have justified the indictment of W. E. Hicks, secretary of the board of education, on four charges involving bribery.

The indictments charge Mr. Hicks with procuring a position on the teaching force for a money consideration, with accepting money for securing a position for W. J. Burns, one of the detectives known to Mr. Hicks as W. J. Baxter, and with illegalities in awarding plumbing contracts to G. E. Burns, the other detective.

While there was nothing in the case so far to indicate any set plan for future action the presence in Minneapolis of these two detectives convinces many persons that the plan of operations adopted in San Francisco will be carried out in the Mill City. The members there want to secure the indictment of one party to the transactions under suspicion and from him to get incriminating information concerning the others.

Hicks was arraigned in court, pleaded not guilty to the charges and was released on $10,000 bail.

DROWNS HERSELF AND BABY

Minneapolis Woman Despondent Over Absence of Husband.

The body of Mrs. Eric Sutherland, with her year-old babe clasped in her arms, was found in four feet of water in Powderhorn lake at Minneapolis.

The young woman, despondent over the continued absence of her husband, had walked into the water with her child and had lain down to die.

Her body was found beside the body in which Mrs. Sutherland blamed nobody but herself for her death.

Mrs. Sutherland was formerly Libby Erickson of Cambridge, the state.

Sutherland is employed at the Minneapolis for about a year and it is his unexplained absences that drove the young wife to suicide, neighbors think.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherland Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Bertha Gilbertson, B. L. Berg and Nels Sortedahl, Defendants.

State of Minnesota to the above named defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which is herein attached and hereunto served upon you, and to file your answer to the said complaint in the office of the Clerk of this Court, at Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., September 9, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansch Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Bertha Gilbertson, B. L. Berg and Nels C. Berg, Executors of Nels Sortedahl, deceased, Hreem, and N. O. Sortedahl,
Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

Notice is hereby given that action has been commenced in the District Court in and for the County of Red Lake, in the 14th Judicial District, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named Defendants, on the 5th day of September, 1908, and entered by the Clerk of said Court on the 5th day of September, 1908, in a certain action wherein the above named Plaintiff is Plaintiff, and the above named Defendants are Defendants, and the object of said action is to foreclose a certain mortgage upon the premises described in said complaint, executed by Martin Gilbertson and Bertha Gilbertson, husband and wife, mortgagors unto the above named Plaintiff, as Mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of April, 1903, at two o'clock P. M. and duly recorded therein in Book "M" of mortgages on page 480.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South one-half of the North East quarter, Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, and the North East quarter of the Northwest quarter of Section number Thirty four, in township Number One Hundred and Fifty two, North of range number Forty, West of the 5th principal meridian in said county and state.

Dated this 10th day of September, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

09-25

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Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

NORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of $25.36 interest due December 26th 1907, and assumed to be taken and due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Ole Johnson and Anna Olson, her husband Mortgagors, to The Lodge Mortgage, bearing date the 26th day of December 1903 and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of December 1903, at 3 o'clock P. M. in Book "M" of Mortgages on page 272.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the owner of said mortgage did immediately declare the whole principal sum thereof immediately due and payable, and there is claimed and owing to due at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage the sum of four hundred fifty two dollars, and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the 27th day of December, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described therein and conveyed by the said mortgagors, namely: The East one-half of the Northeast quarter (E½ of NE¼) of Section numbered twenty-four (24), and the south one-half of the northwest quarter (S½ NW¼) of Section numbered twenty-three (23), and the southwest quarter (SW¼) of Section numbered one hundred fifty (150), north of range numbered forty-three (43), west of the fifth principal meridian, in Red Lake county, Minnesota, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 9th day of November, A. D. 1908, at two o'clock p. m. of that day at public auction to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said sum of Two Hundred Fifty Two Dollars and Thirty-nine and 75-100 ($252.75) dollars and interest and taxes, if any so paid, premium and the disbursements, attorney's fees, stipulated in said mortgage, and the costs and disbursements and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of such sale, as provided by law.

Dated Sept. 15, A. D., 1908.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Mortgagee.

Frank A. Grady,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

09-18

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NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Johnson and Anna Olson, his wife, mortgagors, to John Anderson, Mortgagee, dated the 26th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, in Red Lake County and State of Minnesota, with the foreclosures and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the west front door of the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, on the 14th day of November 1908, at 2 o'clock p. m. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of four hundred fifty three dollars and fifty cents, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated Sept. 30, 1908. R. P. DOIES.

Chas. E. Boughton, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 0103

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Sell Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
Special Term, September 14th, 1908

In the Matter of the Guardianship of Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux.

On reading and filing the petition of Israel Lemieux, guardian of the above named wards praying for a license to sell personal estate that is not cause into his hands, the disposition thereof, and the application of the proceeds of such sale, and to sell and convey the following applied said ward, as far as the same can be done without injury to the interest of said wards, and the taxes, assessments and other charges which are or existing upon their estate, and for improvements which may be necessary for the preservation of their real estate, and the description of the tracts of land and said wards which it is proposed to sell, and praying for a license to sell and convey the said tracts of land as a part of said estate.

And it appearing by said petition, That the next of kin of said wards, Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux ward, is insufficient to pay their debts, with the charges of administration, and to pay any taxes, assessments or other charges which are or existing upon their estate, or to pay for any improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate, or any part thereof.

It is therefore ordered, that all persons interest ed in said estate appear before this court on Saturday, the 14th day of October, A. D., 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the Probate Office in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, then and there to show cause if any there be why license should not be granted to said Israel Lemieux, guardian, to sell said real estate of said ward for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of said debts, charges, taxes, assessments and liens, and for the making of such necessary improvements.

And it is further ordered, that notice hereof be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 14th day of September, A. D., 1908.

(Probate Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT
9-17-01 Judge of Probate.

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GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Johnson and Anna Olson, his wife, mortgagors, to John Anderson, Mortgagee, dated the 26th day of December, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, in Red Lake County and State of Minnesota, with the foreclosures and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the west front door of the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County of Red Lake, on the 14th day of November 1908, at 2 o'clock p. m. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of four hundred fifty three dollars and fifty cents, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated Sept. 30, 1908. R. P. DOIES.

Chas. E. Boughton, Mortgagee.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 0103

Order to Show Cause on Filing Petition of Guardian to Sell Real Estate.

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
Special Term, September 14th, 1908

In the Matter of the Guardianship of Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux.

On reading and filing the petition of Israel Lemieux, guardian of the above named wards praying for a license to sell personal estate that is not cause into his hands, the disposition thereof, and the application of the proceeds of such sale, and to sell and convey the following applied said ward, as far as the same can be done without injury to the interest of said wards, and the taxes, assessments and other charges which are or existing upon their estate, and for improvements which may be necessary for the preservation of their real estate, and the description of the tracts of land and said wards which it is proposed to sell, and praying for a license to sell and convey the said tracts of land as a part of said estate.

And it appearing by said petition, That the next of kin of said wards, Napoleon and Rosalba Lemieux ward, is insufficient to pay their debts, with the charges of administration, and to pay any taxes, assessments or other charges which are or existing upon their estate, or to pay for any improvements which are necessary for the preservation of their real estate, or any part thereof.

It is therefore ordered, that all persons interest ed in said estate appear before this court on Saturday, the 14th day of October, A. D., 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the Probate Office in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, then and there to show cause if any there be why license should not be granted to said Israel Lemieux, guardian, to sell said real estate of said ward for the purpose of obtaining funds for the payment of said debts, charges, taxes, assessments and liens, and for the making of such necessary improvements.

And it is further ordered, that notice hereof be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 14th day of September, A. D., 1908.

(Probate Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT
9-17-01 Judge of Probate.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution, issued out of and under the Seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota upon a judgment rendered and docketed in the said Court, on the 24th day of May, 1907, in the action wherein Doucet and Laillaye, are plaintiffs, and Joseph Desjarlais et al are defendants, for the sum of $1,000.00 and against the said Defendant, for the sum of $1,000.00 and costs and disbursements of said action which execution was directed and delivered to me as Sheriff in said county, I have levied upon and taken all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Beginning at a point that due east from the quarter post on the quarter line at the SW corner of the SE¼ of Section 24, Township 151, Range 43 West of the 5th Principal Meridian, and running thence North 1980 feet; thence East 660 feet; thence South 1980 feet; thence at right angles West 660 feet along the section line to the point of commencement.

Notice is Hereby Given, That I, the undersigned, as Sheriff as aforesaid will sell the above described real estate to the highest bidder, for cash, at public sale, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on Saturday, the 24th day of October, A. D. 1908, at 2 o'clock a. m., of that day, to satisfy said execution, and interest, and costs and disbursements.

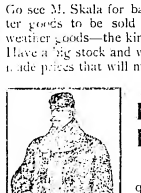
Dated this 15 day of September, A. D. 1908.

ERWIN A. NELSON,
Sheriff of Red Lake County, Minn.
F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minn. 9-18

Subscribe for The Gazette.

When in Town

Go see M. Skala for bargains. Big lot of winter goods to be sold cheap. They are cold weather goods—the kind that keep the cold out. Have a big stock and want to sell quick. Have made prices that will move them.



LANPHER FUR COAT

Lanpher Furs

These goods have the quality and always give satisfaction. It will pay you to call at my store if you need a fur coat, or if you want a fur lined coat or a plush lined coat or a heavy winter coat with fur lined collar. We have a big stock of corduroy and sheep lined coats with wombat and sheep collars.

SUITS

The young men of this city were quick to discover the Student Style garments which we sell. We carry such an extensive line of them that very few of the styles are carried in duplicate, so you will not find the same style being worn by ten or fifteen different people.

Our suits range in prices from

$10 to $30

A full line of Fosston Underwear

M. SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

THE JUDGMENT OF THE AVERAGE VOTER.

In his now famous Duluth speech Candidate Jacobson said:

"They (the voters) have the impudence to assert that their individual judgment es to the best men is better than that of all the rest of the Republicans of the state."

The average voter will not be likely to criticise the faulty syntax used by Mr. Jacobson when he arraigns the "impudence" of the independent voter in voting in accordance with his best judgment, but he will question the good taste, the tact and the political judgment of the candidate who has the "impudence" to thus impugn the good judgment of the very men he depends upon for election.

And, not counting the faulty syntax, or the lack of good taste, if Mr. Jacobson's advice as to voting a straight ticket was implicitly followed, what could become of the liberties of this citizen? The wings and the Democrats had insisted on reforming their party organizations, instead of voting with the new Republican party, how would it have been possible to abolish slavery and overthrow the slave oligarchy that then ruled the nation? In that case, Mr. Jacobson would be partyless today, and his picturesque English would be lost to an admiring country.

Further, the individual judgment of the American people is the anchor and mainstay of our institutions, and no sane people will permit the reformed Jacobson to abolish it in order that he may be elected governor of Minnesota.

Did the fact that Governor Johnson's administration raised the assessed valuation of the railroads from $42,000,000 to $195,000,000 have anything to do with the other fact that J. F. Jacobson opened his campaign at Duluth under United States Steel auspices with an arrangement of Democratic taxation?

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil Do you want it? Write, Call, Clerger, Easter thus proving us a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota.

Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

D. C. RUGG, Pres. — Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

300 Central Ave.

THE LEADING SCHOOL OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school holds the most prominent business school and shorthand institute for the farm or young ladies. Graduates in demand. Catalogue free. Address Actual this will be sent to you. Institution having the best class of students and teachers the most thorough work.

Proposed Amendments —TO THE— Constitution —OF— Minnesota —BY— The Legislature General Session, 1907.

St. Paul, Minn., May 1st, 1907.

Hon. Julius A. Schmahl, Secretary of State—

Sir: As required by Section 25 of the Revised Laws, as amended, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the purposes and effects of the respective amendments proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1907, and which are to be submitted to the electors of said State at the General Election of 1908.

FIRST PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The first proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 477 of the Laws of 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Sections one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4) and seventeen (17) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution (the latter section being the amendment to said Article nine (9), adopted in 1898), which sections now read as follows:

"Section 1. All taxes to be raised in this state shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation and be equalized and uniform throughout the state: Provided, that the legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon the same, determinable by such corporations, or by commissioners appointed by the courts, without regard to cash valuation; and in such manner as the legislature may prescribe and provided further, that for the purpose of defraying the expenses of laying water pipes and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality, having a population of five thousand or more, to levy an annual tax or assessment upon the taxable property in the territory beyond the limits of such city or municipality, corporate limits of said city for supplying water to the citizens thereof without regard to the cash value of such property, and to empower such city to exempt any such tax, assessments or fines, or penalties for failure to pay such tax, or any fine or penalty for any violation of the rules of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any power or privilege to be granted or provided further, that there may be by law levied and collected a tax upon all inheritances, devises, bequests, legacies and gifts of every kind and description, after a fixed and specified sum, of any and all natural persons and corporations, which tax above such exempted sum may be uniform or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed a maximum tax of five per cent.

"Section 2. The legislature shall provide for and levy annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each year, and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the state for any year shall exceed the income of the state for such year the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. But no law levying a tax or making provisions for the payment of interest or principal of bonds denominated Minnesota State Railroad Bonds, shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the state, and adopted by a majority of the electors of the state voting upon the same.

"Section 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, also all real estate and personal property, according to its true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to the amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general laws, be exempt from taxation.

"Section 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing the sales and bills discounted of purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects, or dues of every description, of all banks, and of all bankers, so that all property employed in banking shall always be subject to a taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

"Section 17. The legislature may impose, or provide, for the imposition, of upon the property within this state of any and all owners or operators, whether corporate or individual, or otherwise, of any and all sleeping, parlor and drawing-room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this state; also upon the property within this state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or extend in, into or through this state; also upon the property within this state of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all domestic insurance companies of this state or any kind; also upon the property within this state of all foreign insurance companies doing business in this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all owners or operators of any and all mines or of mineral ores situated in this state; also upon the property within this state of all boom companies or owners, and of all sorting companies or owners, and of all sorting companies or owners, and of all sorting

You are Invited

to guess on Market Day what time in the afternoon the clock in my window will stop. People from the country only are entitled to the prize

A Beautiful Bust

twenty inches high and the clock will be on display in my window.

FOR MARKET DAY ONLY, 25 p. c. discount on all rings 25 p. c. disc'nt on alarm clocks

Henry W. Anderson

JACOBSON SEES THE HAND WRITING ON THE WALL.

"I do not want to encourage the feeling between the city and country, which ought never to exist," said Candidate Jacobson last Friday evening at a meeting of political workers in Minneapolis.

The remarks were greeted with applause by his hearers and the partisan newspapers took up the cry and made the most of it. And well they might, for it is the most sane utterance delivered by the Republican candidate during this campaign.

However, it might not be amiss to remind the voters of Minnesota that the only occasion for rivalry between the country and the city was kindled and kept up by the demagogic appeals of this same Jacobson during his strenuous days in the legislature.

There was a time when Jacobson was a power with Minnesota lawmakers. He didn't earn his leadership by merit or by ability, but by sheer force and threats.

Whenever a bill was pending which did not meet with his approval, and when he could not succeed by the presentation of argument, his penetrating voice and ever protruding finger was hurled at the rural members of the legislature. He constantly appealed to their passions and prejudices, and told them that the cities were greedy, avaricious and corrupt.

For ten long years he pursued these tactics. During these terms he created an environment of prejudice against the cities, until finally the country is scarcely a bill before the legislature which did not find the country members arrayed against the city representatives, and vice versa.

When John A. Johnson was elected governor of Minnesota this feeling was at fever heat and it required earnest pleading, much studied tact and the strongest evidence of sincerity to remove the prejudices created by the methods of Mr. Jacobson.

At once the country people began to learn that there was little reason for their alarm against the city member of the legislature. The city folks, too, found that country people had really nothing against them, so they immediately got together for the welfare of the whole state.

Through the administration of John A. Johnson this condition has been brought about and during the last two sessions of the state legislature there wasn't a word said about the rivalry between the country and the city.

On the other hand, during the legislative career of J. F. Jacobson there was scarcely a publication of a Twin City newspaper which did not tell of "Jake's Appeal to the Country Against the Cities."

Mr. Jacobson may have repented for his actions as a legislator, but nowadays people judge men by their acts and not their words. They have had Governor Johnson and they appreciate what he has done for the internal peace and welfare of Minnesota and they are not going to take their chances with a Jacobson whose whole political career saves of turmoil and rancor.

There is still a lot of truth in that old adage:

When the devil was sick;
The devil a monk would be;
But when the devil got well,
The devil a monk was he.

INCREASED IRON ORE TAXES

$148,000,000 ANNUALLY.

[St. Cloud Times.]

Now will some kind friends tell us in a few plain words just what Governor Johnson has done as chief executive of the state to entitle him to a third term? We are not asking for the record made by the Republican legislature—but just Johnson's own and only record—Journal Press.

Emerson said that "the gods themselves would battle in vain with stupidity," but here goes for one more attempt:

Governor Johnson, with a state board of equalization and tax commissioner appointed by himself, raised the valuation of the iron ore lands of St. Louis and Itasca counties from $42,000,000, in 1906, to the sum of $190,000,000 in 1907, an increase of $148,000,000—350 per cent. Upon the present valuation of the iron and Steel interests pay into the state treasury $681,200, instead of $114,000 as under Van Sant, or $546,000 more annually than under Johnson's predecessor. Why didn't Van Sant do this?

If this is not enough to satisfy the hunger of one neighbor for information there still remains much more to tell of Governor Johnson's accomplishments.

Has anybody seen anything lately of one James A. Mertin? Earlier reports were that "Bunny Jim" had been attached to the Republican state central committee, but the report cannot be verified.

EASY TO MIX THIS.

Prepare at Home By Shaking Ingredients well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New daily paper, giving a simple prescription, which is said to be a positive remedy for backache or kidney, or bladder derangement, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease:

Fluid Extract Dondelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonfull doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here at home when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained at a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further stated that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic afflictions with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles as backache as it has has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and free from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

(That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 15 loads of manure to spread we will bill you one of these spreaders for 30 days' free trial. If your crops (one season) do not pay for a spreader, send it back (but we will bet you $100 it won't come back) and we will pay the freight both ways. Don't you think it worth your while to investigate this?

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It Has—Oak Rolls—set plate, also of maple; Oak Tongue—steel plate, flanged; Double Gear and Pinion wheels—steel, extra heavy; Malleable Iron Fittings; Steel Axles—1¾ in. Wheels—steel, tight and tires, 2½ in.; Steel Box—not a wet back among the lot—and a tight elevator apron. Will handle anything you can put on it, from coarse manure to fine stable manure. Wheels can be set to any width of track and Make the load the right height. Machine Agent Wanted in every locality where we have not yet established one. Write for catalog and prices. Mention if you want to sell it.

We make a full line of farm implements, including the Gale, but spread uniformly from start to finish. Our spreaders are made in two sizes, 60 bushel capacity, and one-horse, or 80 bush. Size, if you want to do horse power, or wrecking, or trouble—a spreader that every man can run, and a child can drive. Write us today and we will tell you more about it. Don't wait until you need it, but write now. Remember we are manufacturing spreaders and have the "Goods." They will be satisfactory. Don't forget to write us.

Gale Manufacturing Co., 149 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELF

Red Lake Falls, Minn

COUNTY NEWS

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

William Wolfe from Fall River, R. I. is visiting his brother, Amede.

L. C. Cadieu drove over to Red Lake last week.

Mrs. Chas. Rankel, who is confined to the hospital at Minneapolis, is reported to be worse again.

Miss Zelia Quesnel of Badger has gone to St. Vincent hospital at Crookston to be operated on for appendicitis.

Mrs. Theo. Robillard left last Saturday for Duluth to meet her husband and reside there.

Mrs. O. Lacoursiers from Crookston is visiting her relatives and friends.

Had a Close Call.

Mrs. Ada L. Croom, the widely known proprietor of the Croom Hotel, Vaughn Miss., says: "For several months I suffered with a severe cough, and consumption seemed to have its grip on me, when a friend recommended Dr. King's New Discovery. I began taking it, and three bottles affected a complete cure." The fame of this life saving cough, and cold remedy, and lung and throat healer is world wide. Sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Rev. Wm. Lundin will preach his farewell sermon next Sunday forenoon in the Swedish Mission church on the east side and in the evening in the Norwegian free church on the west side. Next week he will move with his family to Minneapolis where he will take charge of a congregation which he served as pastor for five years before coming here.

Roadmaster R. D. Sullivan who was injured some two weeks ago was able to be up twun again Tuesday, the first time since the accident. Mr. Sullivan states that he does not know what threw his speeder from the track nor has he any recollection of being thrown or of alighting from the fall.

A Christian Endeavor society was organized in this city Sunday evening with forty members. Officers were elected as follows: President, John Rawson; vice president, Emily Lakin; secretary, Edith Peterson; treasurer, Chas. Halgrim. Formerly there was a C. E. Society here but it had been allowed to retrograte by degrees until meetings were no longer held.

That some farmers in this vicinity farm on a big scale is shown by the fact that Peter Englestad has completed the filling of two big silos and has besides had to resort to the so called Jenson method of caring for seven acres of corn fodder. By this method the fodder is stacked and then compressed into the smallest possible space by means of great pressure. Mr. Englestad believes this process will prove very satisfactory although not equal to a silo.

A Healthy Family.

"Our whole family has enjoyed good health since we began using Dr. King's New Life Pills, three years ago," says L. A. Bartlet, of Rural Route 1, Guilford, Maine. They cleanse and tone the system in a gentle way that does you good 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

Too late for last week.

Cheese Maker Parenteau was to McIntosh hustling up business.

Mr. Geo. Charset is working on the new Lambert creamery.

Mr. Albert Bergeron is back from N. Dak. He is on the sick list.

The Lambert Cheese Factory shipped out fifty boxes last Monday.

Last Monday was held a meeting regarding Agricultural school at St. Hilaire Turn out was against the school.

The school teachers, Miss Janes and Miss Miller, left last Friday night to visit Thief River Falls, returning Monday morning just in time for their school work.

Misses Delia Ford and Anna Ryer, Messrs, Homer Parenteau, John Welch Hasvier Boucher and Joseph Pauquin were at the Mrs. Jos. Boucher home last Sunday night. The evening was spent singing and playing and making music.

Mr. Calixte Robidaux and family and Mr. Geo. Charset and wife went to visit the steam shovel working three or four miles north of this section.

Mr. Albert Bergelon is on the sick list this week.

Homer Parenteau is firing on Barcnand Bros', threshing rig.

Thaeshing is pretty near done in this section.

Would Mortgage the Farm.

A farmer on Rural Route 2, Empire, Ga., W. A. Floyd by name, says: "Bucklens Arnica Salve cured the two worst sores I ever saw: one on my hand and one on my leg. It is worth more than its weight in gold. I would not be without it, if I had to mortgage the farm to get it." Only 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

The cold spell of last week reminded us of the coming season.

Stighinbotham, the landman of Red Lake Falls, was here Saturday in his motor buggy looking after his farming interests in this vicinity.

Oscar Swenson transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

Emil Larson and Chas. Lindquist went down to Red Lake Falls Thursday to serve on the canvassing board for the special election.

A farmers meeting was held in the schoolhouse Saturday evening. Prof. O. A. Naplin of Polk Centre, county organizer of the American Society of Equity, held during the evening to the farmers present, how to secure profitable prices for products raised on the farm. The crowd was small because many of the farmers are still busy threshing.

Henry and Elmer Hanson were at St. Hilaire Friday.

Geese and ducks have been numerous during the week.

While he was plowing one day last week, P. Linhlom's horses became frightened at a motor buggy and sped across the fields at a lively rate with a gang plow behind. They were stopped, however, before any harm was done.

We are wondering what it was that caused the voters of this county to reject the proposition of building that agricultural school. Taxes, maybe, but there is one sure thing and that is this that lots of farmers spend more money for other things than would have been added to their taxes in order to build and maintain a school of this sort, and get less out of it than they would from a school like this, where they could send their sons and daughters and educate them to be better farmers and better housewives. There is just as much skill needed in farming as in any other vocation. There are also many problems confronting the farmer of today which he did not have to deal with years ago, and in order to succeed the farmer ought to be educated in his particular line of business as well as people of other vocations.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

FURNITURE

RUGS, CARPETS, LINOLEUM, DRAPERIES PIANOS & ORGANS

will be sold at a special discount on Market day, be sure to come and look over our line before purchasing.

ANDERSON & [illegible]ER

BARGAINS IN Wall Paper

FOR MARKET DAY

Saturday, October 17

ONE PATTERN OF WALL PAPER WILL BE SOLD AT

5c per double roll

WHILE THE PATTERN LASTS

If there isn't enough of this pattern to go round there will be bargains for everybody anyhow for we will sell all wall paper at HALF PRICE on that day.

W. A. SCHREITER

DRUGGIST ON THE CORNER

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer.

School started in the Plummer school on Monday last with Miss Irene Caldwell of Thief River Falls as teacher. The number of pupils attending at present is twenty-seven.

Ole Reingaard was in from eastern Mayfield yesterday. He says the people along the star mail route between Garnes and Malone are starting a movement to have the service changed to three trips per week instead of two as at present.

Mrs. Ed Jacobson has been entertaining her mother, Mrs. Strandy, and her sister, Mrs. Martin Strom, who came up from Erskine on Monday to visit for a while. Mrs. Strom was accompanied by her four children and they returned home yesterday.

Where Bullets Flew.

David Parker, of Fayette, N. Y., a veteran of the civil war, who lost a foot at Gettysburg, says: "The good Electric Bitters have done is worth more than five hundred dollars to me. I spent much money doctoring for a bad case of stomach trouble, to little purpose. I then tried Electric Bitters and they cured me. I now take them as a tonic and they keep me strong and well." 50c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

County Auditor J. O'Brien, of Red Lake Falls, transacted business here Monday.

Prof. C. E. Bergh returned to his home at Hendrum Monday after a week visit with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Nelson, Miss Alice Hall, Messrs. M. S. Adderson and H. E. Boeo left this morning for Middle River to be over Sunday guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Kvineess.

Mrs. Emma Atwood left for Marshalltown, Iowa, Monday in response to a message to the effect that her sister-in-law was very low and was not expected to live. Mrs. Atwood was accompanied by her son, Floyd.

CURE YOUR KIDNDYS.

Do Not Endanger Life When a Red Lake Falls Citizen Shows You the Cure.

Why will people continue to suffer the agonies of kidney complaint, backache urinary disorders, lameness, headaches, languor, why allow themselves to become chronic invalids, when a certain cure is offered them.

Doan's Kidney Pills is the remedy to use, because it gives to the kidneys the help they need to perform their work.

If you have any, even one, of the symptoms of kidney diseases, cure yourself now, before diabetes, dropsy, or Brights disease sets in. Read this Red Lake Falls testimony.

Mrs. Jos. Brobmann, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I have suffered from kidney trouble and rheumatism for several years. A dull pain in the small of my back was very severe and I often suffered from headaches and felt languid and listless all the time. I was very nervous, my back was weak and I knew by the unnatural appearance of the kidney secretions that my kidneys were disordered. I sent to W. A. Schreiter's drug store and procured a box of Doan's Kidney Pills, have only used them a short time, but am a great deal better. The secretions from my kidneys have become clear, the kidneys are well and I feel but little from pains in my back." For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name —Doan's—and take no other.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

Uncle Sam, Real Estate Dealer.

Professional and business men, farmers, laborers, in fact men of practically every calling, will be offered an unusual opportunity on October 15th, when Uncle Sam will sell to the highest bidders to town lots contained in two of the Government townsites on the Fort Shaw unit of the Sun River irrination project, Montana.

This unit of the Sun River project is situated a little west of the center of the State, about 25 miles Great Falls. The system when completed will provide for the reclamation of about 216,000 acres of fine farming land. Throughout the whole project the farm will idea will be carried out, towns being established at iufervals of about six miles. Water is now available for about 16,000 acres on the Fort Shaw Unit and the land is being taken up rapidly.

On this tract the Fort Shaw and Simms townsites have been laid out, with wide streets, boulevards and parks and extensive areas for public buildings. The lots will be sold at auction for cash.

Detailed information concerning this project may be obtained from S. B. Robhiu, Project Engineer, Fort Shaw, Montana, or the Statistician of the U. S. Reclamation Service, Washington, D. C.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

MARKET DAY Specials

5 lbs 25c coffee at	$1.00
5 lbs 15c coffee at	50c
5 25c brooms at	$1.00
4 30c brooms at	$1.00

E. C. YATES

WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

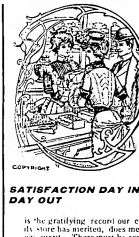
Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest



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SATISFACTION DAY IN DAY OUT

is the gratifying record our candy store has merited, does merit, and will merit. There must be something good about our confections—else people wouldn't keep on buying it. Perhaps you don't know about it, better get acquainted at the first opportunity. A full line of fruit always on hand.

Franz F. Freund
Phone 44

Falls Meat Market
Groshong & Blake, Props.
Fresh and Salt Meats
Fish, Game
and Poultry
Opp. Grand View Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES
WELL
DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
☞Contracts to dig and cesspare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery,
Blankets and Whips
L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT
TAILOR.....
TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
Over Secretary of Court House

...AN ON GUARANTY OF BANK DEPOSITS.

"Out of their mouths shall they be condemned."

Presidential Candidate Taft has come and gone and during his flying trip through the state he did not lose an opportunity to attempt to prove the fallacy of the bank deposit guaranty plan of the Democratic platform. As the guaranteeing of bank deposits is receiving much attention at the present time, as it is being fiercely attacked by the Republicans and as stoutly defended by the Democrats, it might not come amiss to look over the field and see who is most conspicuous in assailing this principle and who most active in its defense.

The principal opposition to the idea comes from the big banks, which claim that its general adoption will result in placing all banks on the same plane; that the large institutions will be compelled to support the weak ones in time of stress and that it will also encourage reckless methods, as the crooked or reckless financier will take advantage of the situation created by the guarantee and pass it on to selfish advantage. It is also condemned by the general Republican politician, not because he knows anything about it, or because he doubts its soundness, but because the Democrats "saw it first," and it therefore becomes a Democratic measure, and for that reason it must be opposed.

On the other hand it is supported by many small bankers and by the general run of depositors, who feel that they are entitled to security of some kind when they put their money in the hands of another man. They argue that when the banker entrusts them with money from his institution he exacts security, and they believe it is right and proper that he do so, but they are personally as honest as he; why then should he be placed in a class by himself and be permitted to handle millions [of other people's money without guarantee that it shall ever be returned?

The supporters of this contention are not confined to any walk in life, nor to any political party. When Mr. Taft was ridiculing the idea in his Minnesota speeches he was perhaps unaware that he was verbally lashing a member of his own party—a man whose sound judgment the people of Minnesota, regardless of political affiliations, have every confidence. But that was just what he was doing.

It will perhaps surprise many of his Minnesota constituents to learn that Senator Nelson proposed as a amendment to the Vreeland-Aldrich currency bill in the senate, on March 27 last, which provided for the guaranteeing of deposits in national banks. In substance this amendment provided:

That one-half of all taxes paid on national bank currency by banking associations be not apart in the United States treasury as a deposit fund to be used in paying all depositors, except the United States, upon the insolvency of any bank; that said depositors' fund shall not exceed $30,000,000.

On the introduction of the amendment Senator Nelson argued in support of the measure that a money panic was distinguishable from a money stringency. That a money stringency arises because of a temporary scarcity of currency, while a panic, such as that of the fall of 1907, always originates in a run by depositors as to the safety of their funds. In 1907 the banks, to protect themselves, practically closed their doors. In fact they suspended cash payments to all practical purposes.

This condition was brought about not because of a stringency of currency, but because the public became panic stricken in its disbelief in the soundness of the banks. A large amount of the capital and surplus of national banks is held in the shape of long-time securities—bonds of various kinds and approved stocks—so that their available money for banking purposes is actually the money of the depositors.

When a panic sets in and a run starts on the bank money becomes scarce because depositors withdraw their money, and also because people who heretofore were content to get their pay in drafts and checks now demand cash. Thus the supply in cash is depleted, while the demand for actual money increases.

The banks are therefore compelled to call in loans from customers and must refuse further accomodation. All this is caused on account of a panic stricken public.

Continuing, Mr. Nelson said; "Now if you can by legislation, as is here proposed, provide a fund for the protection of depositors, so that they will feel easy and confident and will not become panic stricken, you to a large extent cure such evils as we had last fall. To my mind those evils arose from two sources. First, from the want of confidence on the part of the depositors. In consequence of that there was a run on the banks, and in the next place because the banks themselves were even more cowardly than the depositors; because the big banks throughout the country practically suspended payment, that is the one way by which they stopped the panic. * * * The amendment does not levy any additional burden upon the banks. It does not require them to pay an additional tax. It proposes to take one-half of the tax they now pay and set it apart as a fund for the benefit of the depositors. The federal government was authorized to prescribe rules for the regulation of one as well as for the other; that the government demanded security for its note issues and could as well provide for the security of the depositor. That when national banks are organized and incorporated they are held out to the public as species of governmental agencies. In this way they acquire reputations to which they are scarcely entitled. That the ordinary small depositor, the laboring man and the farmer, are often not able to distinguish between the good bank and the bad bank. A bank is a bank to him. It is sufficient for him to know that it is a government institution, organized under federal law, and in it he deposits his money.

"You may think I am crusty upon this subject, but in my younger days I had a little experience the memory of which has been with me ever since. When I was a law student in the city of Madison, Wis., in 1897, I was very poor, but I finally succeeded in accumulating the great fund of $500. It was practically all of my possessions. There was in the city of Madison a bank known as the Farmers' bank. It did not know the difference; I supposed one bank was as good as the other. I deposited my little money in that bank. In a very short time the bank failed."

Mr. Nelson argued further that the establishment of the fund of $30,000,000 in question would create confidence in the minds of depositors and would in this way eliminate panics and runs upon banking institutions.

As was stated in this article heretofore the people of Minnesota have the utmost confidence in the soundness of Senator Nelson's judgment on all questions of a financial nature. It is questionable, therefore, if Judge Taft, in his speeches throughout the state converted many of his hearers to the belief that the man who runs the bank is entitled to unlimited confidence.

This is a question which must be settled by the voters of the country. Senator Nelson is authority for the statement that the bankers are as much subject to control by the people as are the railroads. In our opinion they will decide that what is fair for the individual is fair for the bank. That the bank rightfully requires security from the borrower and that the depositor should demand security for his deposits.

HARKING BACK TO '97.

To Candidate Jacobson's mind the great heyday of wise financial management, the era of ideal financiering in connection with state institutions of the state of Minnesota was ten to twenty years ago, in the decade from 1887 to 1897, when the old party machine was so sure of controlling the vote of this state that "divided responsibility" was not feared. Mr. Jacobson's Duluth statement on this point is herewith appended in full.

"To show the difference that exists when one party is in full control and when you divide responsibility let me show you a few figures. You average increase of expenses during the last twenty or thirty years has been 10 per cent. The increase each year has been 10 per cent. I here the figures of increase in expenditure for the years 1887, 1897 and 1907. In 1887 we appropriated for all the institutions of the state $1,589,000; in 1897 we appropriated $3,180,000, or an increase of 10 per cent each year. In 1907, instead of increasing the appropriation to $6,360,000, which would be 10 per cent increase, the appropriation was increased to $7,894,000, or nearly $2,000,000 more than would have been had the 10 per cent increase been made. In 1887 the appropriation amounted to about $9 for each individual. In 1897 it was increased to $5, but in 1907, instead of decreasing it to $7, it was increased to $13.25, or nearly twice as much as under a Republican administration."

It takes very little analysis to show how superficial, far-fetched and ridiculous the above argument is, either as a criticism upon the present state administration, or as a basis for a fair and just judgment in review of the state's financial history.

To compare the decade 1887-97 with that of 1897-1907 is not a comparison of Republicanism with Democratic administration. The legislature which appropriated the funds and the state auditor and treasurer who acted as the state's financial sponsors and advisers in the matter of disbursements were Republican during the entire period of twenty years. During the last decade, 1897-1907, the governor and all the executive departments were Republican one-half the time, Governor Clough being in the executive chair in 1897 and 1898 and Governor Van Sant during 1901-4, inclusive.

But, if the intention of Mr. Jacobson is to show that the financial management of state institutions back in 1897-8 as compared with today, it again fails. What was the financial condition of the state and its institutions back in 1897-8? Has he forgotten? Like every other state in this country, and especially in the West, we were just emerging from the greatest financial disaster in the country's history, the panic of 1893 and the depression of 1893-8. Property values everywhere, and especially in the cities, were depressed beyond precedent. The city and village real estate, farm and everywhere bursted and broken banks left depositors without savings. Taxable valuations were cut down, tax levies reduced and state institutions dared not for nothing more than bare existence. Is that the financial ideal to which Mr. Jacobson would appeal as a basis for the support of Minnesota's state institutions today?

The financial condition of the state was such ten years ago, at the end of the 1897 panic and depression, that the state board of equalization appointed by Governor Clough was compelled to reduce the real estate valuations of the cities of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth 25 per cent at a single cut. The total valuation of the state even as late as 1900 had not yet recovered and was still a little below that of 1890, ten years before.

The state banks of Minnesota—today over 600 in number with $75,000,000 of resources and not a failure or loss of a dollar to depositors in six years—were then less than 200 with not one-fourth of today's resources, and the department of public examiner in charge of those banks was so poorly supported by the state and such a dead letter and farce that over 25 per cent of the state banks under its supervision were in a state of insolvency. Few of the insolvent institutions still being indebted to the state treasury for state deposits never recovered.

And now Mr. Jacobson points his finger back to that date as a proper and fitting comparison for the people of Minnesota to heed in managing their state institutions in 1908 and he uses that comparison in preparing his indictment of Democratic "extravagance" during the ten-year period that has intervened!

It is plain that Jacobson has fallen into a trap and most ridiculous blunder, which in the interests of his party, if not of his own reputation, he should make haste to repair.

MINNESOTA ISSUE OF 1908.

Governor Johnson accepts the issue of the state campaign on the lines laid down by his opponent, Judge Taft, and points to the administration of the past four years, with its practicable reforms and constructive measures, as the fulfillment of his campaign pledges and the justification of the high degree of confidence cast for him by the people of Minnesota.

Governor Johnson also points to the great array of results in state development—177,000 acres of state swamp lands reclaimed, miles of improved highways constructed, state aid contributed to 1,000 additional public schools, 300,000 volumes added to school libraries and $4,000,000 added to the value of Minnesota school-houses, large additions to land, buildings, equipment and enrollment of agricultural colleges and experiment stations, development of state binding twine plant at the state prison and also of a new harvester and binder manufacturing plant, the extension of the state university and its increased enrollment, the establishment of the state immigration bureau, the development of the State Agricultural Society enterprise and the development of state institutions and internal improvements generally as an ideal party they cost to the people and the state.

Governor Johnson also points to the new and needed departments established—the permanent tax commission, which in its first year brings $500,000 of new revenue into the state treasury from iron mines; the state highway commission, which is developing a state system of good roads; the state drainage commission, which has added $2,185,000 to the wealth of the state during the past two years from reclaimed state swamp lands at a cost of $1,000,000; the state timber board which has recovered half a million dollars from timber trespassers; the state immigration bureau, which has brought thousands of new settlers into the new counties; the new department of weights and measures, which collected reduction of fire insurance rates—as progressive departures worth to the state one hundred times their cost.

Governor Johnson also points to the practical achievements of the executive departments controlled by the Republican in which the "headsman of the Tower" carried the ax, whether the victim was high or low, as long as he was convicted of the crime for which the prisoner had not been convicted or condemned to lose his life the ax pointed forward as it was borne before him by the headsman. But from the very moment that capital punishment had been decreed against him the edge of the ax pointed ominously his way.

Mr. Jacobson's committee is welcome to all the consolation it is getting from the state press. The number of partisan papers which are silent on the gubernatorial question is larger this year than ever before.

S.S.S. CURES SKIN DISEASES

There is an evaporation from the body going on continually, day and night, through the pores and glands of the skin. This is nature's way of maintaining the proper temperature of our systems and preserving the softness and flexibility of the skin, and so long as she blood is free from impurities no trouble will result. When, however, the blood from any cause becomes infected with humors and acids, these too must be expelled, and coming in contact with the delicate fibres and tissues with which the skin is so abundantly supplied they produce irritation and inflammation, and the effect is shown by Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and skin affections of various kinds. These impurities and humors get into the blood through a deranged or inactive condition of the system; the members whose duty it is to carry off the waste material or remove matter of the body fail to properly perform their work, and this impure, fermenting matter is left in the system to be absorbed by the blood. The skin is not only affected by poisons generated within the system, but poisons from without, such as Poison Oak, Poison Ivy, Nettle Rash, etc., enter through the open pores and glands, and so thoroughly do they become rooted in the blood that they are ever present, or return at certain seasons of each year to torment the sufferer. Salves, washes, lotions, etc., cannot cure skin diseases. True, such treatment relieves some of the itching and discomfort, and aids in keeping the skin clean, but it does not reach the real cause, and at best can be only palliating and soothing. A thorough cleansing of the blood is the only certain cure for skin diseases. S. S. S., a gentle acting, safe blood purifier, made entirely of vegetable ingredients of the finest and purest kind, is the proper treatment. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation, and neutralizes the acids and humors, thoroughly cleansing and purifying the blood, and curing skin affections of every kind. It supplies to the blood the fresh, nutritive qualities necessary to sustain the skin and all other parts of the body, and rids the blood of any and all poisons. S. S. S. cures Eczema, Tetter, Acne, Salt Rheum, Poison Oak and Ivy, Nettle Rash, and all other skin troubles, and cures them permanently by removing every trace of the cause from the blood. Special book on Skin Diseases and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars, executed by Wilson L. Barclay and Edith M. Barclay his wife, mortgagors, to Frank O'Mears, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the first day of December 1902 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 9 o'clock, P. M., in Book 30 of Mortgages on page 248, said mortgage, and the indebtedness thereby secured, having been duly assigned by said Mortgagee to Ida L. Hart, by an instrument in writing bearing date the 29th day of January 1903 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said county on the 16th day of January 1903, at 9 o'clock, P. M., in Book 30 of Mortgages on page 247, and there is claimed to be due and owing upon said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of Seventeen hundred and sixty-two (1762) dollars and no cents, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit:—Government lot number two (2), in Section Two (2) and that part of the Northwest Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (1/4 of 1/4) of Section Two (2) lying North of the Red Lake River, all in Township One hundred and forty-two (142) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, will be sold at public sale, for cash by the Sheriff of Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, (that being the building in which the last session of the District Court of that County was held) on Saturday, the 31st day of October, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, to pay the said sum above mentioned, with interest thereon, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, including the attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn. October, 1, 1908.

IDA L. HART,
Assignee of said Mortgagee.

Geo. W. Jenkins, Attorney for said Assignee.
410 Temple Court,
Minneapolis Minn.

c8-nov7m

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed by Legrand Lee, a single man mortgagor, to M. G. Seegebiel, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January, 1907, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of Polk county, Minnesota, on the 7th day of March, 1907, at 8 o'clock a. m. in book 72 of mortgages on page 538, said mortgage, and the indebtedness thereby secured having been duly assigned by said M. G. Seegebiel to Laura C. Boehlke, by assignment dated the ninth day of September, 1907, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds, on the 9th day of February, 1908, at 8 o'clock a. m. in book 73 of mortgages on page 67, and there is claimed to be due on said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of Seventeen hundred and eighty-two dollars and fifty cents, and no proceedings have been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, the premises described in said mortgage as follows, to-wit:—Government lot number one (1), the east half of the northwest quarter and the northeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section two (2), township one hundred and forty-two (142) north of range forty-three (43) west of the fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota, containing one hundred and sixty-two and 13/100 (162 13/100) acres more or less according to the government survey thereof, will be sold at public sale, at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 31st day of October, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to pay the said sum above mentioned, with interest thereon, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, including the attorney's fee of twenty-five dollars stipulated for in said mortgage, in case of foreclosure by advertisement.

Dated October 5, 1908.

CLARA C. BOEHLKE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

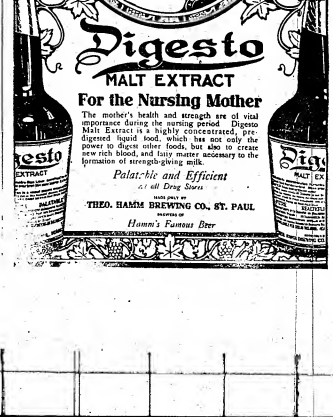
Sam G. Anderson, Attorney for Assignee of mortgage, Hutchinson, Minnesota.

Bold Holdup in Minneapolis.

A Swedish restaurant keeper, pulled off in the good old fashioned way was perpetrated at Minneapolis by four well dressed young men heavily masked with handkerchiefs and armed with heavy army revolvers, in the saloon of Peter Beline. The bandits secured a little over $33 and escaped.

Relief Fund Not Too Big.

Voicing an emphatic denial to the report that the Chisholm relief committee had a surplus of funds, Mayor Heven of Duluth, who is chairman of the relief committee, said: "The report was made without authority from the commission. It is without foundation in fact."



PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES AND SMOKE "WHITE COMET," 10c, "B. B." 10c, AND "I LEAD," 5c, CIGARS. NUF SED!

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

Market Day, Saturday, Oct. 17.

Miss Lillie Porter was at Bemidji last Friday.

Frank Brouillet was at Crookston over Sunday.

Marcus Johnson of St Paul was in town Tuesday.

Lost:—Red heifer, two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

Miss Nellie Schlenter was at Crookston last Saturday.

M. Lillo, of the township of Lillo, was in the city Monday.

Frank Brouillet made a business trip to Crookston last Friday.

W. B. Fuller of Thief River Falls was in town Monday afternoon.

Come to town for a good time on Market Day, Saturday, October 17.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

The Bemidji high school foot ball term defeated Fosston by a score of 12 to 0.

Money to loan on improved farms at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Rufus Porier, who to now employ at Bijou, spent Sunday with his family in this city.

The quarterly statement of the First State Bank of Brooks is published in this issue.

Dr. Harry Gray, Veterinary. Calls promptly attended to. Phone 56, Crookston, Minn.

Pierre Derosier of Terrebonne spent last Friday and Saturday with friends at Crookston.

Miss Maggie Orr, who has been teaching at Souris, North Dakota, returned last Saturday.

Miss Estella Hennemuth, who is teaching at Fosston, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

Miss Ella Krueger, who is teaching at Fosston, spent Sunday at her home in Red Lake Falls.

Edmund Patnode left last Friday for Collegeville, Minn. He is attending St. John's college.

Zaiser Bros., the liverymen, have moved. They are one door south of the old location. Read their ad.

Pete Bealeau has resigned his position at the Chatel store. Arthur Guilmette is now employed at the store.

Mrs. J. A. Bray, who was the guest of relatives in this city, returned to her home at Blackduck Tuesday.

Advertised letters for the week ending Oct. 3, 1908: Albert Blare(2) Agnes Hitchcock. Emma F. Marshall, P. M.

Rev. Neil J. Gilchrist of Thief River Falls will preach at the Presbyterian church Sunday morning and evening.

Quite a number of football enthusiasts went to Thief River Falls last Saturday to witness the Thieves'-Red Lake game.

J. W. McGinty of Thief River Falls democratic candidate for sheriff, was interviewing voters in this city Monday.

A competent chemist tests every ingredient entering into Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder—always reliable.

Daily freight service has been restored on the Great Norther, the north bound train being due at 8:55 a. m. and southbound at 3:30 p. m.

Mrs. Foster and daughter, who had been guests at the home of Mrs. C. W. Cress for several weeks, left Monday evening for their home in Illinois

Steel is being laid on the Greenbush extension of the Great Northern. The power machine for doing the work was taken over the road this week.

The building formerly occupied by L. A. Kaufer as a harness shop was moved this week to the rear of Zaiser Bros.' barn. It will be made an addition to the barn.

The Woodmen, who have in the past held a lodge meeting the first and third Wednesday evening in each month, will in the future meet every Wednesday evening.

H. G. Maxwell, who has been director of the Red Lake Falls Concert Band for the past two years, left for Chicago last Saturday and the band boys are in mourning.

Jas. H. Cross has shipped his household goods, to Grand Forks and he and his family will reside there, Mr. Cross having gone into the printing business in that city.

A complete outfit of butter making machinery has been ordered for the Lambert cheese factory and in the future butter as well as cheese will be manufactured at that place.

The postal "soshul" held at the Presbyterian church last Friday evening was a success socially, financially, and gastronomically. The receipts were about twenty dollars.

Miss Zelia Quesnelle submitted to an operation for appendicites at the hospital at Crookston last Saturday. The operation was successful and the patient is getting along nicely.

It isn't necessary now to take the elevator to get into the post office. The building has been lowered to its foundations. Improvements are being made on the interior of the building also.

Paul Schoenaur received a telegram Monday announcing the serious illness of his daughter, Mrs. Grimm, who resides in Michigan. Mrs. Schoenaur left Monday evening to go to the beside of her daughter.

Miss Nellie Davnes of Halloek is teaching the 3rd and 4th grades in the public schools, taking the place made vacant by the resignation of Miss Haller. Misa Davnes is a graduate of the Noorhead Normal.

I will return to Red Lake Falls next week and will be prepared to do dress making. I have been sewing with Miss Johnson of Crookston for some time. Call at Mr. J. E. Savard's to see me.—Vina E. Lizotte.

Miss Haller has, because of ill health, resigned her position as teacher in the third and fourth grades of the public school. She left last Friday for North Dakota and will visit with relatives in that state.

O. T. Tandberg, who solicited the funds for the relief of the fire stricken people of Chisholm, has received the following communication from H. M. Peyton, Treasurer of the Chisholm Fire Sufferers relief committee: "I beg to acknowledge receipt of certificate for $50, being donations by the citizens of Red Lake Falls to the ... Sufferers Relief Fu

Garceau & Rubertus

Below will be found a list of a few of the many bargains which we will offer on

MARKET DAY, SATURDAY, OCT. 17

Underwear

Men's all wool plush back, regular price per garment $1.50, market day price..... **$1.35**

Men's Merino wool plush back, regular price per garment $1.00, market day price..... **89c**

Men's Ribbed Wool, regular price per garment $1.75, market day price only..... **$1.49**

Men's Jager fleeced double breasted, regular price 50c market day price only..... **45c**

Men's wool combination suits, Regular price $2.25 market day price..... **$1.95**
Regular price $3.00 market day price... **$2.69**
Regular price $4.00 market day price... **$3.65**

Ladies' all wool ribbed, regular price per garment $1.25 market day price only..... **98c**

Ladies' extra fine fleeced, regular price per garment 50c, market day price only..... **45c**

Ladies' Natural fleeced, regular price per garment 25c, market day price only..... **22c**

Ladies' Combination Suits, prices ranging from 50c, $1.00, $2.00, $2.50.

A liberal discount will be given on Children Underwear. We have a few specials in this line which will be money savers for you.

Shoes

Our shoe line will be a money saver for you on market day.

Dress Goods

We have just received a large assortment of Cordurn, Panamas, Voiles and Batistes, besides our already large assortment. A special effort will be made in this department on market day.

Blankets

10-4 double blankets, regular price 50c, market day price..... **49c**
Regular price 75c market day price..... **69c**
Regular price 85c market day price..... **79c**

11-4 Double Blankets, regular price $1.00 market day price..... **92c**
Regular price $1.15 market day price... **$1.16**
Regular price $1.60 market day price... **$1.39**

12-4 Double Blankets, regular price $2.50 market day price... **$1.79**
Regular price $2.50 market day price... **$2.24**

Ladies Winter Coats and Furs

Our line is of the very latest styles, and we invite you to call and look them over before purchasing elsewhere.

Hosiery

Our hosiery stock is of the very best, all new, no carried over stock. Come in and get our price on market day.

Groceries

Our grocery stock is one of the largest in the city and you will find the counters filled with bargains on market day.

SPECIAL

Our Special Offer for Market Day Will Be:

Amaskag Apron Check Ginghams at..... **6c**

25c can of Baking Powder, any brand..... **16c**

The Highest Market Prices will be Paid For all Kinds Of Produce.

THE BUSY STORE

GARCEAU & RUBERTUS

COME TO MARKET DAY

OCTOBER 17th

and partictpate in the bargains we will offer. More real bargains were never offered before. Nearly everything offered is brand new stuff, goods worth 100 cents on tne dollar. We can only mention a part of our bargains

DRESS GOODS

Choice of calicoes at..... **5c**

10 per cent off on Woolen Dress Goods

25 per cent off on all our ribbons.

2 dor 5c Pearl Buttons for..... **5c**

Broken lot of childrens Woolen Underwear at about ½ price.

Royal Worcester $1.00 straight front Corsets A short line..... **50c**

Ladies Hemstitched India Linen Hndkfs. 2 for..... **5c**

All linen 10c Toweling at..... **7c**

Silkotine Floss, 4c 2 for..... **10c**

Ladies Fleeced Lined Hose medium weight..... **8c**

Childrens 25c Golf Gloves..... **15c**

Childrens all wool knit Tam O Shanter Caps, worth 75c..... **25c**

Shoulder knit Shawls for..... **39c**

Shawls worth up $1.50 at..... **98c**

20 Ladies and Misses 27 in. Jackets 32 to 36 in, worth up to $15.00 Your Choice..... **$2.50**

12 Ladies Skirts worth up to $12.50, Your Choice..... **$2.50**

Boys Suits 10 to 14 years, long pants Worth up to $10 00, Your Choice..... **$2.50**

Men's $8.00 Suits, new goods just in..... **$4.90**

A 5c pencil with every 10c tablet.
A 3c pencil with every 5c tablet.

DRESS GOODS FREE.

A lot of short lengths and the balance of our summer stock, 1 yd. free with every two you buy.

GROCERIES

20c Tea for..... **15c**

35c Tea for..... **25c**

10 lb. Pail Herring for..... **60c**

Wheat Berries 2 for..... **15c**

Fancy Tomatoes Per Can..... **10c**

Norway Herring K. K. K..... **5c**

Salmon Trout for..... **6c**

Crockers 20 lbs. for..... **10c**

8 Bars Perfect Soap for..... **25c**

4 Bars 5c Toilet Soap for..... **10c**

1 Pkg. Wonder Dancing Wax, 1 Wiggle Stick Bluing, 1 Wax Board, 1 Silver Spoon, all for..... **10c**

A great many other bargains that we have no space to enumerate. Come and enjoy yourself with your family, and make it a profitable day as well. We will have the best Market Day we ever had. It will surely pay to trade here on that day.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

G. A. Kankel has been quite ill the past week.

Anderson & Waader will give a special discount on all goods on market day. Don't miss it.

Lost—Tuesday, at one of the banks or at Schreiber's store, twenty dollar bill. Return to Marcel Patnode for reward.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will hold a work meeting at the church parlors Wednesday afternoon, Oct 14. All ladies are urgently requested to be present.

The clock that will be on display in Anderson's window on Market Day, the clock that's going to stop, is a unique affair. The clock was made by Mr. Anderson. He put just three wheels into the thing, and it runs.

Thief River Press: To promote the Thief River Falls-Roosevelt air line railroad a mass-meeting was held at Grygla last week and Mr. Hunt's propositions were gone over, receiving favorable consideration. The opinion favored bonding the respective towns to secure the necessary right-of-way. Officers were elected as follows: A. O. Fladeland, president; A. Anderson, vice-president; George Johnson, secretary; Otto Johnson, treasurer.

A. P. Toupin, S. A. Swanson, Henng Westfall, Fred Westfall and Simon Paul went to Elm Lake last Friday on a wild goose chase. They came back Monday and brought seven geese and about fifty ducks with them.

Fournier Bros. have closed the cheese factory at Wylie for the season. This was the first season under their management and the satisfactory manner in which the plant was operated this year gives promise of a good business next season.

Mrs. L. J. Zimmerman and children arrived in Red Lake Falls from Iowa Monday morning to join Mr. Zimmerman who had been here for some days making arrangements for the family to move onto the farm south of town recently purchased by him.

It pays to advertise. Sam S. Haislet, formerly of THE GAZETTE and now editor of the Reporter, published at Lankin, North Dakota, has been advertising for a printer. Mrs. Haislet has been visiting with relatives in Montana and last Saturday Editor Sam received a telegram from the west conveying the joyous tidings that a young printer had come to claim a permanent place in his home. Though the new printer is a little inexperienced he is full of energy and is sure to be just the man Haislet wanted.

The business men of Red Lake Falls are offering many free prizes for Market Day, October, 17. Besides that several of them are advertising specials and making prices that are very inviting. Read the ads of: Henry W. Anderson, W. A. Schreiter, Anderson & Waader, E. Chatel, the "Sunshine Store," G. A. Kankel, Garceau & Rubertus, Hunt Hardware Co., Theo. Labissonere.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson, A. L. Reichert, V. M. Higinbotham and Jos. Helm went to the northwest part of the county Sunday morning on a hunting trip, the trip being made in "Hig's" and the doctor's automobiles. They got to their destination without misshap and the hunting was good, but when they were about to start for home the doctor's machine was taken seriously ill. It is thought that something was the matter with its digestive apparatus, but the case was too much for the doctor. He took the machine's temperature and tried several well-known remedies, but the poorthing wouldn't move, so the machines coupled up, "Hig" acting as engineer for the train, and the party got to town safely. The doctor's machine was taken to the automobile hospital for treatment.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

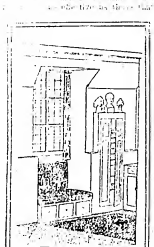
We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

IN VOGUE

MAKE FOR COMFORT

PLEASANT LOUNGING PLACES ARE BUILT-IN SEATS.

Proper Appurtenances, However, Are a Most Important Item—Inexpensive Furnishings Easily Within Reach of All.



[illegible] comfort, though it must be admitted that comfort does often go with the former when it does with the latter.

A built-in seat, whether it is an attached part of the room or is a movable piece of furniture, should be comfortable to sit in first of all, and then attention should be given to its embellishment. Comfort can be achieved only by the use of springs or soft luxurious cushions, and where the seat is large the cushions should be plentiful. Dirt collects on the seat part more than it does on the back and sides, therefore it is a good idea to have the seat cushion removable so that it can be cleaned and aired frequently and the cushion reversed occasionally.

It is not always agreeable to have a window seat in every room, and that on account of drafts. If there is one coming through which a cold wind can find its way, then it is wise to [illegible] disagreeably manifest, the neck [illegible] of our exposing ice cream [illegible] design. The effect of a window [illegible] is a most pleasing one, is too [illegible] however, to admit the draft [illegible] a great deal of cold [illegible] the [illegible] side the [illegible] [illegible] appearance about the room and the [illegible] on with this [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was very [illegible] against is another [illegible] that whether there is a window or not—and it often is the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

MY OWN FAMILY USE PE-RU-NA.

HON. GEORGE W. HONEY.

Hon. George W. Honey, National Chaplain U. V. L., ex-Chaplain Fourth Wisconsin Cavalry, ex-Treasurer State of Wisconsin, and ex-Quartermaster General State of Texas G. A. R., writes from 1709 First St., N. E., Washington, D. C., as follows:

"I cannot too highly recommend your preparation for the relief of *catarrhal troubles in the various forms.* Some members of my own family have used it with most gratifying results. When other remedies failed, *Peruna proved most efficacious* and I cheerfully certify to its curative excellence."

Mr. Fred L. Hebard, for nine years a leading photographer of Kansas City, Mo., located at the northeast corner of 12th and Grand Ave., cheerfully gives the following endorsement: "It has proven fact that Peruna will cure *catarrh and la grippe*, and as a *tonic it has no equal.* Do not hesitate to make me take to whom inquiries just as good," but Peruna is good enough for me."

Peruna in Tablet form.

For two years Dr. Hartman and his associates have successfully labored to place Peruna in tablet form, and their efforts have been crowned with success. People who object to liquid medicines can now secure Peruna tablets, which represent the solid medicinal ingredients of Peruna.

Pies for More Coquetry.

It is no more a woman's primary instinct to cook than it is a man, if coquetry is to mean simply the desire to attract; and the more that men and women attract each other, the better for the world and for society at large. A little more coquetry—in its best sense—would not be amiss.

PRESCRIBED CUTICURA

After Other Treatment Failed—Rapid Eczema on Baby's Face Healed—Lasted Three Months—At Last Doctor Found Cure.

"Our baby boy broke out with eczema on his face when one month old. One place on the side of his face the size of a nickel was raw like beefsteak for three months, and he would cry out when I bathed the parts that were sore and broken out. I gave him three months' treatment from a good doctor, but at the end of that time the child was no better. Then my doctor recommended Cuticura. After using a cake of Cuticura Soap, a third of a box of Cuticura Ointment, and half a bottle of Cuticura Resolvent he was well and his face was as smooth as any baby's. He is now two years and a half old and no eczema has reappeared. Mrs. M. L. Harris, Alton, Kan., May 14 and June 12, 1907."

Elaborate Sarcasm.

"Your jokes are better some days than others," commented the undiplomatic friend.

"Those are the days the office boy assists me," responded the press humorist. "But he won't help me out every day."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Deeper Yet.

Townie—I suppose he's deep in love's young dream.

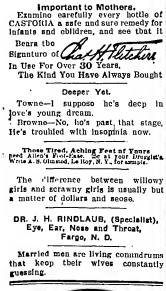
Browne—No, he's past that stage. He's troubled with insophia now.

Those Tired, Aching Feet of Yours need Allen's Foot-Ease. Shake into your Shoes. Write A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y., for sample.

The difference between willowy girls and scrawny girls is usually but a matter of dollars and socks.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Married men are living conundrums that keep their wives constantly guessing.



"ME AND MOSE"

By ANNIE E. S. FEARING.

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

She had many qualities in common with the sparrow which she outwardly resembled. She was small and plump, and had a wistfulness that with a slight stoop behind the base of the neck that gave her a round, fluffy sort of look. Her dress, and hair, and skin were only varying tones of a general dun color. Her movements were short and quick, and she had the same fierce instinct to fend for her family, and the same eager and critical interest in the doings of her neighbors, that distinguished her feathered prototype. Companions aside, she was a good mistress in the fine art of washing clothes, and her book of engagements was always full.

"I ben at it," she would say, as she "sudsed out" the clothes, "sence I was little, an' had to start on a stool to work—wots that? 'I hev to 'tit'? Well, that's jest it, I dun s' much it's kinda stunted me an' kep me on a stool ever sence."

There were two people in the world she thought forever exempt from effort, Mose, her husband, and her grown-up daughter. Mose had long suffered from some mysterious and disabling complaint "across his back," and the girl she regarded as a fragile creature whose only strong point was a "good appetite to eat." Nothing so roused her indignation as any suggestion that her Effie might earn her board on lines of employment similar to her own. The moral effect was not unlike that of urging a position as cook upon a princess of the blood.

"Mose Yah Loon's girl go into some lady's kitchen? Well, I guess! Mis' Denton rode up t' our house one day in her carriage an' had the impidence t' offer to take Effie to train her for a waitress! I think I see my boy's old Tjeuk TenEyck's gran'child a-hauslin' the butter round on a tray to the likes of them! North River Dutch is proud of their blood even wen they goes out washin', and that woman's father worked out by the day for Mose's gran'father on the farm!"

She crowded away in silence for a moment on the obstinate spot, and then held it up to the light, with a perfected economy of expression, from the radiance of her habitual toothless smile, one might have supposed that Pe was filled with the chief joy of a merry-go-round, or instinct with the perpetual promise of a circus or a coming show, that being the coveted and dearly bought diversions of the fam'ly. In answer to a question she began again:

"No, Effie ain't got no beau on hand —I got my eye on that—she ain't ready to keep company with none of this here trash. I says of some young man come along wots come of folks an' good as Mose's folks, an' wants to set up with her, I ain't got nothin' to say agin it—but I want to know his folks, I do!"

Here she wrung out the offending garment and tossed it into another tub. I felt that she had fully stated the position and was as smooth as any baby's. He is now two years and a half old and no eczema has reappeared. Mrs. M. L. Harris, Alton, Kan., May 14 and June 12, 1907."

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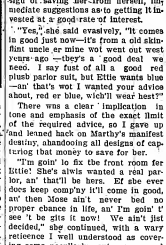
would be assured, and she need not worry about old age—not that she ever had. I even offered, with the design of saving her from herself, immediate suggestions as to getting it invested at a good rate of interest.

"Yes," she said evasively, "it comes in good just now—it's from a old skinflint uncle or mine wot went out west years ago—they's a good deal we need. I say four of all a good red plush parlor suit, but Effie wants this —an' that's wot I wanted your advice about, red or blue, wich'll wear best?"

There was a clear implication in tone and emphasis of the exact limit of the required advice, so I gave up and leaned back on Martby's manifest destiny, abandoning all designs of capturing that money to save for her.

"I'm goin' to fix the front room for Effie! She's always wanted a real parlor, an' that'll be hers. Ef she ever does keep company it'll come in good, an' then Mose ain't never had no proper chance in life, an' I'm goin' to see he gits it now! We ain't jist decided," she continued, with a wary reticence I well understood as covering sums peculiarly outrageous and



Held It Up to the Light.

splendthrift design, "that is, we ain't quite sure wot Mose'll do yit with his'n. Of course, I can't ate to give him some more'n Effie's share."

There was such an unconscious forgetfulness of self in it all that I had not the heart to express my vexation, and when she slid down off the chair and the moment came, as it usually did with her, when she had to be helped to make her exit, I was poorspirited enough to abandon my high ground altogether and wish her joy of the spending.

A short time afterward I was moved by curiosity to make an errand to the Van Loan apartments. There Effie received me on the plush sofa—it was blue—with languid elegance, attired in a gay purple gown, while from her buttonhole hung a gold chain in token of the watch within. A young man, whose hat and overcoat lay on the brand new parlor organ, stood awkwardly shifting himself from one foot to the other during my visit.

"This is my gentleman friend," Effie announced serenely, and I realized that the parlor had already borne fruit. "Yes, ma and pa's away," and she vouchsafed no further information. I wondered in what form they had decided to spend "his'n," but I was at least glad that he had the grace to take Martby along to help him get rid of it.

"Don't you think it's handsome?" and Effie indicated with a comprehensive wave of her hand, on which I noticed a flashy ring, the entire contents of the room, including her blushing admirer.

"Oh, certainly," I said weakly. "It's very, very rich."

I did not see Martby until one day in the following May, and then she came bustling in to see if she could have back her "wash plese."

"It's ben beautiful!" she said ecstatically, "the beautifullest thing I ever seen, an' it's done Mose a heap o' good! Yes, we ben south, clean on to Florjdy! We've lived to good hotels, and done anything fust class, an' had sich eatin' as Mose said he an' knowed they was in this world! You see Mose ain't never ben well, an' he does feel the winters dretful. So I says, he don't remember never to hev ben real warmed through sence he was born! So I jist thought of the plan myself, an' he was more'n pleased with it, an' I tell you we've jist had one good swing to last the time! 'S I tell Effie, we've got a' much to tell 'n'll take years." Here her face fell for a moment. "Of course he hedn't ought to went and got married while we's gone. My, there's quite a cobweb up on your wall! But I know his folks, an' they've got good blood, them Stryckers. Come from down Monmouse way." She waited "for some encouragement, and I tried vainly to think of a cheering thing to say. There was no need, she had the sort of heart that cheers itself.

"Ez Mosen sez, 'it's too bad the boy ain't never got no work wintuss; he plays on a baseball nine summers, but we'll pull through somehow, ez long ez we keep together, an' I git wuk to do back, an'"—she burst out bravely—"land's sakes, we ain't never wanted yit for vittles and drink, and we ain't agoin' to!"

OLD COACHES TO GO.

Motor Cars to Supplant "Herdic" in Washington.

A curious public vehicle that runs along the streets of Washington is doomed to extinction. Congress, at the last session, provided that within a year the company operating these coaches must operate motor cars.

In Washington, this form of bus is called a "herdic," so called after Peter Herdic, its inventor. In the early time herdic lines were put in operation on Pennsylvania avenue and oth-

One of the Old Coaches.

er important streets in opposition to the horse car lines. They were well patronized, but after several years their service grew poorer and the street car lines changed their motor from horse to cable and later to the underground electric system. The herdic ceased to run on the streets served by the ordinary traction lines, but survives on several of the principal residence streets. There are now four on a regular (or irregular) schedule, and the fare, five cents, is deposited by the passenger in a box at the front of the coach after the manner of the ancient bobtail car.

Still Being Built In Washington.

An illicit still, one the collector of internal revenue does not know anything about, is being built within the traditional stone's throw of the bureau of engraving and printing in Washington. That is the place where all the stamps supposed to be put upon alcoholic liquor packages are engraved and printed. This distillery is being built around a very high telephone pole. It will shortly be one of the most perfectly appointed distilleries in the country. Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, chief of the bureau of chemistry of the department of agriculture, is superintendent of the construction of it, and when the first run of alcohol, which in turn will be denatured so as to make it unfit for use as a beverage.

His primary object is to show how the farmer, by using garbage, can produce fuel for running the farm engine —one of the interesting exhibits Congress passed the denatured alcohol bill two years ago, but as yet the farmers are not taking much interest in their privilege. Dr. Wiley intends to show them a few things.

Tota Made Criminal by Law.

The enforcement of the new child labor law is credited with responsibility for the juvenile crime wave now sweeping over Washington. The records at the House of Detention, where the boy lawbreakers are sent pending trial, show that juvenile crime in one week increased more than 100 per cent over the preceding week, or 76, as against 36 for the preceding week, and 32 for the week preceding that. It is asserted that the increase in juvenile crime is due to the large number of boys rendered idle by the operation of the new law.

It is stated officially that about 500 boys have been denied permits to work, to which must be added a large number who have been deterred from working by their dread of the red tape connected with the enforcement of the law and the trouble necessary to secure permits.

Houses of Detention officials say it may be that matters will adjust themselves later, after the law has had time to get in good working order.

Names Don't Count.

Surnames count no longer on the visiting cards of official Washington. The jobs the whole thing. Any one must have the real thing in jobs before the name will be given to him.

Just where the idea sprang from no one seems to know. Its development was mushroomlike. In a day, almost, the fad was on." Uncle Joe Cannon was one of its first devotees. His card would smack his constituents rub their eyes in amazement. It reads simply: "The Speaker."

Admiral Dewey does not have his name on his card, either. It reads simply, in large, bowling script: "The Admiral of the Navy." This means that there is only one admiral and only one navy.

It's a little hard on the senators; there are so many of them the plan will not work. Instead the senator covers himself with real distinction by doing off his official station and simply printing it so: "Mr. Forsker."

Their Game.

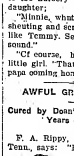
A poor lady the other day hastened to the nursery and said to her little daughter;

"Minnie, what do you mean by shouting and screaming? Play quietly, like Tommy. See, he doesn't make a sound."

"Of course, he doesn't," said the little girl. "That is our game. He is papa coming home late, and I am you."

AWFUL GRAVEL ATTACKS.

Cured by Doan's Kidney Pills After Years of Suffering.



F. A. Rippy, Depot Ave., Gallatin, Tenn., says: "Fifteen years ago kidney disease attacked me. The pain in my back was so agonizing I finally had to give up work. Then came terrible attacks of gravel with acute pain and passages of blood. In all I passed 25 stones, some as large as a bean. Nine years of this ran me down to a state of continual weakness and I thought I never would be better until I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. The improvement was rapid, and since using four boxes I am cured and have never had any return of the trouble."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Sunday is that day in the week when a man finds out in what spot his wife intends to sweep next, and sits there.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: P. Bernard, Jefferson, S. D., hog waterer; B. Clements, Crookston, Minn., ditching machine; J. C. Heyman, Minneapolis, Minn., dump pulley; P. H. Jungclaus, Glencoe, Minn., soap holder; A. J. Minor, Canton, S. D., draft device for plows; J. Olson, Belgrade, Minn., wirestretcher; C. E. Crombie, Minneapolis, Minn., dental bridge.

The average man's sense of humor refuses to work when the joke is on him.

BUD DOBLE

The greatest of all horsemen, says: "In my 40 years' experience with horses I have found SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE the most successful of all remedies for the horse. It is the greatest blood purifier." Bottle $6 and $1.00. Druggists can supply you, or manufacturers, agents wanted. Send for free Book. Spohn Medical Co., Spec. Contagious Diseases, Goshen, Ind.

When the average man fails to make good he begins to look around for some one to blame it on.

If Your Eyes Bother You get a box of PETTIT'S EYE SALVE. old and young. Excellent eye remedy. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

It's awfully hard to be popular with yourself and please your neighbors at the same time.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Occasionally a couple marry and live happily ever after they are divorced.

FARMS FOR RENT or sale on crop payments. J. MULHALL, Sioux City, Ia.

A rose by any other name could smell as sweet and cost as much when out of season.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 106 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

For every patient that swears by a doctor at least a dozen swear at him.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

You didn't have the right kind of a good time if you are not good natured the next day after you had it.

Truth and Quality

appeal to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable standing. Accordingly, it is not claimed that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs on which it acts without any debilitating after effects and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

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FARMS FOR RENT or sale on crop payments. J. MULHALL, Sioux City, Ia.

A rose by any other name could smell as sweet and cost as much when out of season.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 106 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

For every patient that swears by a doctor at least a dozen swear at him.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

You didn't have the right kind of a good time if you are not good natured the next day after you had it.

Truth and Quality

appeal to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable standing. Accordingly, it is not claimed that Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is the only remedy of known value, but one of many reasons why it is the best of personal and family laxatives is the fact that it cleanses, sweetens and relieves the internal organs on which it acts without any debilitating after effects and without having to increase the quantity from time to time.

It acts pleasantly and naturally and truly as a laxative, and its component parts are known to and approved by physicians, as it is free from all objectionable substances. To get its beneficial effects always purchase the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

TESTING PAINT.

Property owners should know how to prove the purity and quality of white lead, the most important paint ingredient, before paying for it. The all who write, National Lead Co., the largest manufacturers of pure white lead, send free outfit with which to make a simple and sure test of white lead, and also a free book about paint. Their address is Woodbridge Bldg., New York City.

A Fair Remnant.

Stella—The word is that hips must go.

Bella—Dear me. I've already parted from my appendix and given my hand away.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.
FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.
A. W. GLEASON,
SEAL. Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Never tell a friend anything that would not look well in print with your name signed to it.

This woman says Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved her life. Read her letter.

Mrs. T. C. Willadsen, of Manning, Iowa, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

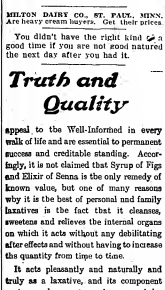
"I can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved my life, and I cannot express my gratitude to you in words. For years I suffered with the worst forms of female complaints, continually doctoring, and spending lots of money for medicine without help. I wrote you for advice, followed it as directed, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has restored me to perfect health. Had it not been for you I should have been in my grave to-day. I wish every suffering woman would try it."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

SICK HEADACHE



Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PUGET SOUND! PUYALLUP VALLEY!

Wonderful country! Irrig. Fruit. Berries. Gos sure thing investment. Delightful climate. Just enough Rain, cool, moisture. Want to know more about it? Send 10c for Illustrated Booklet. Address Puget Sound Land Co., Puyallup, Wash. Don't be merely curious. Paydirt investment in Puyallup.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Terms low. Efficient service.

If Afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

N D N U —No 40— 1908

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX —to— WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1870 DULUTH

The Sunshine

Has Bargains for Every Day in the Week

But we will have specials for Market day
One off our leaders will be

A 14 qt enameled Dish Pa : for **29c**

This is advertised in the city department stores as a leader for 39c. Another special for market day will be Easy Monday Laundry Bluing. We will sell

A pt bottle of Easy Monday Laundry Bluing for..... **5c**

This bluing is triple strength and stronger than most advertised brands. We bought an enormous quantity and this is your opportunity to lay in a years supply of bluing. Remember this is sold everywhere for 10c per bottle. Don't forget we handle Underwear, Mittens, Work Shirts, Ladies' wrappers, Tinware, Graniteware, Crockery. We have the finest assortment of fancy dishes in the city at popular prices. If you are in need of a dinner set come in and let us show you

Our 100 piece Dinner Set at..... **$12.50**

Others ask $15.00 and more for same goods and quality. Our motto: Good goods at popular prices.

THE SUNSHINE

The Money Saving Store

Next to Merchants State Bank on the North.

More City News.

John Schotla of Bray was in town Saturday.

Mrs. Ed. Bray has been quite ill the past week.

H. W. Anderson was at Crookston yesterday and today.

David Haugen and wife of Wyandotte were in the city shopping today.

Foot ball game, Red Lake Falls vs. East Grand Forks, Saturday afternoon.

Louis R. Cobril of Crookston is visiting with relatives and friends in the city.

There was an excellent attendance of politicians at Walker's auction today.

Ernest Buse has been at Crookston most of the week attending to business matters.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Some of the young men in town have organized a bowling league. An effort will be made to secure games with teams representing other towns.

I have the following land that I will sell cheap if taken soon:

NE ¼	25	151	44
Lot 2	23	151	44
Lot 13	14	151	44
NE ¼ NE ¼	26	151	43
NE ¼ NE ¼	36	151	43

Chas. N. Bourdon.

Special Prices on Airtight Heaters, Wall Paper and Graniteware

Brass Wash Boards for Market Day Only, Regular price 45c for

30c

2 gals. paint free to any farmer br[illegible] in the largest [illegible]est onion t[illegible]

G. [illegible] KEL

Theo. Labissiocere and daughter Erin went to Crookston Wednesday, returning today.

Dr. Spofford next visit to Red Lake Falls, will be Oct. 7. at Grand View Hotel.

The M. B. A. lodge will meet every Monday evening. In the past meetings have been held every other Monday evening.

R. H. Lemke and family from Lismore are new residents of the city. Mr. Lemke is night miller for the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.

Turn to the front page and read the list of prizes offered by the Red Lake Falls business men to be composed for by Market Day visitors.

The local members of the M. W. A. lodge are congratulating themselves upon the fact the that there is no assessment for October.

Mr. Porter and family from Louisville township are now residents of Red Lake Falls. They moved into the Joe Normandin house this week.

The members of the M. B. A. lodge will give a dance at the opera house on the night of election day, November 3rd. Election returns will be announced at the dance.

Jos. Helm, Jr. went to Crookston last Thursday for the purpose of looking at some automobiles. He is thinking of purchasing one of the benzine wagons.

Matt Skalla, the bustling north side merchant, has an ad in this issue. He has a big stock of winter goods and is making inducements to dispose of them.

J. A. Crompe is wearing a Sunny Jim smile—the kind that wont come off. He got word from Crookston Monday that a little boy, the first grandchild, had come to take up his abode with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr and Mrs. Sullivan Hall. If you happen around the lumber office this week you'll note the far away expression on Mr. Crompe's face and you may hear him chuckling to himself. He's going to Crookston Saturday, you bet! He'd go before if the lumber yard would burn, or some other good fortune befall him, so that he could get away from business cares.

Overwork.

Fast living, fast working, fast thinking bring their reward—sickness. Life's struggle becomes more and more intense as the twentieth century progresses. To equip yourself for the fast you must have sleep, good digestion, steady nerves and a clear mind. These can be secured and maintained by the daily use of golden rain belt beer, the ideal tonic beverage. Being brewed of pure [illegible]t and hops, it furnishes [illegible]shment in predigested form and acts as a tonic. Order of your nearest dealer or bottled by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Garceau-McMenamin Wedding.

Tacoma (Wash.) Ledger—At 8:30 o'clock Monday morning occurred the nuptials of M. J. McMenamin and Miss Agnes Gerceau of South Tacoma, the ceremony being performed by Rev. P. Mark, O. S. B. at the church of the Visitation in South Tacoma. The Lohengren wedding march was played by Miss Ruth Garceau, sister of the bride, while Miss Lucile Garceau, another sister, was bridesmaid. Mr. J. H. McMenamin, a brother of the groom was best man. The bride entered the church with her father, Ed. Garceau, a well known merchant of South Tacoma, and was met by the groom at the foot of the altar. The bride wore a dress of imported French batiste, made in sheath princess style, elaborately trimmed with hand made lace and carried "The Garland of Prayer," a prayer book embossed in white and gold, and containing special prayers of the Nuptial Mass, which was celebrated immediately after the wedding ceremony proper. During the mess several appropriate sacred songs were rendered by Mies Grace Gerceau and Mr. P. A. Kaufer, a sister and uncle of the bride, respectively.

An elaborate wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Garceau, 5611 Puget Sound avenue, one of the more pretentious homes of that section. Only the immediate families of the contracting parties attended. While the guests were being shown the many presents, a back quietly drove up and spirited the bridal couple away, quiet to the surprise of all present, and to the dismay of those who had prepared for the occasion with abundant supplies of rice and old shoes. After a brief wedding trip Mr. McMenamin and his bride will occupy a cottage on South Yakiva avenue, which the groom has just completed and furnished.

Taxes Soon Due.

The second installment of your taxes, if you did not settle the whole account last June, must be paid before November 1st, if you would avoid paying a ten per cent penalty. Treasurer Taudberg will be a busy man during the remainder of the month.

Cheese Factory Report.

Teh Lambert Cheese Factory paid its patrons 29 cents a hundred in July. $1387.67 was divideded emong twenty eight patrons. Those who received $40.00 or more are:

Jos. Borgeron	$106.24
Francois Lacoursiere	102.95
Francois Fournier	77.48
Philip Lacoursiere	74.21
Geo. Charset	67.90
Hugue Dery	62.11
Jos. Lacoursiere	59.24
Armidas Lambert	58.04
Aristide Lambert	57.31
Jos. Belland	56.53
Simon Boucher	48.36
Jos. F. Lambert	44 11
Peter Lacoursiere	43.75
A. Lacourriere	43.75
Philip Gibeau	52.72
Freddy Lessaid	41.80
Jos. A. Lambert	41.38

Bray-Cyr Nuptials.

Miss Rosie Cyr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Cyr who reside a few miles west of town, and Mr. Clovis Bray, son of Mrs. Damose Bray of this city were united in marriage at 8 o'clock a. m. Saturday October 3rd. The ceremony occurred at St. Joseph church, Fr. Fayolle officiating. The wedding was a very quiet affair, only a few of the relatives being present.

Mr. and Mrs. Bray left on the evening train, Saturday, for Calgary, Alberte, where Mr. Bray has prepared a home and where he and his bride will reside. The young people have many friends in Red Lake Falls and in this vicinity who are glad of the opportunity to offer congratulations and best wishes.

Reduced Postal Rate.

A letter may be deposited at any postoffice in the United States for delivery at any point in Great Britain or Ireland at the domestic rate of two cents an ounce. The rate before prevailing was five cents for a letter weighing an ounce or less, and three cents for each additional ounce. The reduction in rates was reached after long negotiations between the postal authorities of this country and the British government. The new rule went into effect Oct. 1.

"You must try to love your papa as much as he loves you," said the good lady visitor.

"I love him more," replied Tommy.

"Indeed! Doesn't your papa love you very much?"

"Not much. He says he only loves me when I'm good."—Philadelphia Press.

FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS, at Brooks, Minn., at close of business on Sep. 21 1908. Date of call by Supt. Sep. 26, 1908. Date of report by bank Sep. 28, 1908.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts	$ 41,412.68
Overdrafts	60.51
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	2,095.44
Other real estate	2,440.37
Due from Banks	6,000.00
Checks and cash items	23.40
Cash on hand, items below	3,126.59
Gold	$ 2,250.00
Coin	1,000.00
Silver	378.25
Other	18.24
Total cash assets	11,170.00
TOTAL	$ 58,000.57

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock	$ 10,000.00
Surplus fund	1,500.00
Undivided profits, net	40.57
Notes Rediscounted	4,000.00
Deposits subject to check	$31,991.96
Time certificates	1,467.84
Total immediate liabilities	$33,414.76
Time certificates	10,000.24
Total deposits	43,541.83
TOTAL	$ 58,000.57

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.
We, L. C. Simons, President, and W. B. Cheshire, Cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

L. C. SIMONS, President.
W. B. CHESHIRE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 28th day of Sept, 1908.

A. LANIEL,
Justice of the Peace, Red Lake Co.

Attest: Chas. N. Bourdon, director.
L. C. Simons, director.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

WE INVITE YOU

to call and look over our line of stoves and ranges before buying. We are carrying a good line of the following well known goods. Such as the

Radiant Home, Beckwith Round Oak, Coles Hot Blast, Wilson Airtight, Malleable Steel Range, The Great Majestic, The Faultless Steel Range.

Our prices are as low as the same goods can be bought for elsewhere. We will use you right and we solicit your patronage.

Look Out For Some Genuine Bargains Which We Shall Offer on Farmers Day, Saturday, October 17th.

Hunt Hardware Co.

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Altstadt, Editor

Owing to the close of the month, examinations were held in all the classes the end of last week.

Everyone is wearing the new R. L. F. H. S. pin, which the secretary of the Senior class sent for several weeks ago.

The Seventh and Eighth grade room has earned the half holiday for this month, their average of attendance being 96 per cent.

The Juniors have planned to give a dinner the 17 of October, that day being Market Day. The amount realized will be used for banqueting the Seniors.

On the 17th of October the Crookston foot ball team will compete with our high school team at this place.

The high school learns with regret thet their lost year's music instructor, Miss Haller, has left, on account of ill health.

The song books are here, but we have no desire to make use of them until we have heard the rest of "A Good Semaritan" which Supt. Koos is favoring the high school with reading.

The high school pupils are eager to recommence their literary work. If the enthusiasm runs as high this year as it did last, the contest will be an exciting one. Our programs will commence in the near future, and it is hoped the public will attend them as faithfully as they did last year.

It is rumored that the girl's basket ball team has become so competent that games will be played with all the great teams of the northwest.(?)

The report cards for the first month of school were given out.

Saturday Oct 3, marked the opening of a Foot Ball league in the Red River Valley, when the Red Lake Falls H. S. eleven beat Thief River H. S. by a score of 16 to 5. Owing to the warm weather short halves were played, only 20 and 15 minutes halves. Both teams lacked practice and the game was not a very fast one, Red Lake taking the lead, when on a fake play following an end run Cecil Mikkelsen made a touchdown after about 5 minutes of play, then Theo. Garceau making the next touchdown by catching T. R. F.'s forward pass and touching the oval between the poles after runing almost the full length of the field.

Then T. R. F. on a forward pass managed to get one touchdown.

Again R. L. F. used forward pass, Richard passing to Zaiser who ran down close T. R. F.'s goal line for another tuwadown.

Ball kicked off by R. L. F. and no gain by T. R. F. when the first half was called. Second half was played without any change of scores on either side. Both teams' goals were in danger at times and punting was necessary from behind the goal lines. A clean game was played nevertheless by all players.

The Sunbeam: Thief River F[illegible] turned down the St. Hilaire [illegible] sition for the Agricultu[illegible] pretty hard but you know [illegible] only have two ideas and [illegible] county seat removal [illegible] o'clock, but they [illegible] dare that the mou[illegible] in the elephants ear.

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

To learn Telegraphy and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unable to fill orders—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Institute,
DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

School opened Monday with Miss Kate Darigan and Mrs. F. Champlin as teachers.

The St. John boarding house caught fire in the shingles on the roof on Tuesday. Fire was extinguished with but slight damage.

Rev. Father Champagne went to the Red Lake Agency where he will remain a week. Mass will be celebrated at the agency during his sojourn. Father C.—will also celebrate mass at several other points before returning.

The boss thresher, Alex, Roberge, threshed 7,905 bushels of grain in five and one half days, and pushed through in half an hour 108 bushels of wheat.

Mr. Carl Kretzschmar is receiving the machinery for his new flour mill. When completed this mill will be one of the best in the state.

My Hair Ran Away

Don't have a falling out with your hair. It might leave you! Then what? That would mean thin, scraggly, uneven, rough hair. Keep your hair at home! Fasten it tightly to your scalp! You can easily do it with Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is something more than a simple hair dressing. It is a hair medicine, a hair tonic, a hair food.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

ADLER'S TR[illegible]ENT
ACES AND PE
"PENDICI[illegible]
JOLLAN BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 3.

MARKET DAY THIS WEEK SATURDAY

Two Political Speeches—Free Sports—Band Concert—Prize Contests.

Plenty of Entertainment for Big Crowd Saturday—Market Day.

With a continuation of the beautiful fall weather, there is no doubt that there will be a big crowd in town for Market Day—Saturday—this week.

There will be plenty of entertainment to keep the people interested.

There bo political speeches by two prominent men. Ole Segang, farmer candidate for Congress will deliver an address. It is not yet definitely known who will make the republican speech.

The Red Lake Falls Concert Band will give a street concert. It is possible that the foot ball game will have to be cancelled. In that event there will be a free program of other sports.

For that list of valuable free prizes read the ad on another page. These prizes are worth competing for. You may try to win any of them without spending a cent of money.

The business men are offering many bargains on staple articles for that day. If you want to do same trading on Market Day it will pay you to read the ads in this issue of THE GAZETTE.

Eberhardt Will Speak.

O. A. Eberhardt of Mankato, lieutenant governor and candidate for re-election, will speak in Red Lake Falls next week. The date of his appearance here cannot be stated at this time, but will be announced later by means of posters.

Labor Leader Will Speak.

Thief River Press: The local socialist lodge has secured a big attraction for Monday, October 19th., in the person of Wm. D. Hayward, formerly secretary of the Western Federation of Miners, and the first man tried for the murder of Idaho's governor several years ago. He was acquitted.

A Correction.

There was an error in the special ad of The Big Store in the last issue. It read: "20 lbs. of crackers for 10c." The printer left out one cypher, but little things make quite a difference some times. One dollar is the price for twenty pounds.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Toupin went to Larkin, N. Dak., last Friday and remained until Tuesday visiting their daughter, Mrs. H. N. Johnson.

LOST IN GAME FIGHT

Red Lake Falls High School Team Loses Hard Fought Battle.

In the football game last Saturday with the high school eleven from East Grand Forks the boys of the local high school team were defeated by a score of 16 to 0. The boys from the Forks were a little heavier and a little faster, but the Red Lake Falls boys put up a gritty game.

Some clever plays were pulled off; both teams made good gains with the forward pass. The first touchdown was made by Routley. He got away for a thirty yard run and planted the ball behind the goal posts after only four minutes of play. Five minutes later Mc Ilraith made another touchdown on a long end run.

After that the boys steadied down and played an excellent defensive game. There was no more scoring in the first half, but in the second half McIlraith pulled off another thirty yard run for a touchdown.

Nearly all of the local players are new at the game and they are satisfied with the showing they made against the older and heavier players.

Routley, McIlraith, Halley and Benson were the strong men on the team from the Forks. For the locals Richards and Gareeau did star work.

Following is the line up of the teams:

Red Lake Falls		East Grand Forks
Marshall	L. E.	Mongoven
G. Tunberg	L. T.	Mero
T. Tunberg	L. G.	E Sullivan
Gjerberg	C.	McGowan
Garceau	Q. B.	Benson
Mikkelsen	L. H.	Routley
Richards	F. B.	Halley
Zaiser	R. H.	McIlraith
Findeisen	R. E.	Babick
Lindhan	R. T.	G. Sullivan
Barber	R. G.	Klousik

ASSESSMENT CHANGES

State Board of Equalization Made Some Changes in Red Lake County.

Auditor O'Brien has received from State Auditor Iverson a report showing the changes that have been made by the state board of equalization in the assessment of real and personal property in Red Lake county.

The assessment of all real property was reduced 15 per cent.

There were no reductions, except on horses, in the personal property assessments, but there were several increases. The following changes were made:

Cattle, one year old increase 661 per cent, 2 years old 60 per cent, cows 20 per cent, all other cattle, three years old and over, 20 per cent.

Sheep, all ages, increased 50 per cent.

Hogs, all ages, increased 333 per cent.

Wagons, carriages, sleighs, bicycles increased 50 per cent.

Sewing and knitting machines increased 20 per cent.

Watches and clocks 10 per cent.

Pianofortes increased 10 per cent.

Household goods and wearing apparel increased 60 per cent.

Farm tools, machinery, etc. increased 25 per cent.

Horses one year old were decreased 20 per cent; 3 years old 10 per cent.

Medicinal Value of Vegetables

By the simplest preparation of certain vegetables, nerves may be soothed, bilious attacks warded off, the blood purified and colds averted. The general system may also be toned up by the daily use of a good malt tonic such as golden grain belt beer. A glass at meal time and before retiring induces peaceful and refreshing sleep, strengthens the brain and gives new life to the tired muscles. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

COURT WILL CONVENE

Judge Watts Will Try Court Cases—Jury Called Later.

The October term of court of the Red Lake county district court will be held in this city the last of the month, commencing the 26th. When court convenes on that day attorneys and litigants will be given the opportunity of having court cases tried.

Citizens summoned for jury service will not be required to appear until Nov. 16. That late date was set to enable the farmer members of the jury to have their fall work well in hand before being required to do jury service.

GENERAL WEAVER HERE

Leading Democrat of Iowa Will Speak in This City.

General James B. Weaver, the Iowa statesman, will deliver a political address in this city some evening next week, prooably on Thursday evening, Oct. 22, though that date has not been definitely decided upon. Posters giving the date will be circulated later.

General Weaver is a fluent speaker and a treat is in store for the people who will come to hear him.

Dairy Meeting at St. Hilaire.

St. Hilaire Spectator—Be sure and attend the Red River Valley Dairymen's Convention at St. Hilaire, Minn., November 11—12. This will be by far the greatest gathering of farmers, dairymen and buttermakers ever held in the north west. Subjects that are of vital importance to you dairymen and buttermakers in the Red River Valley will be thoroughly discussed. Some noted men will be present and address the meeting, among them Prof. T. L. Haecker, of the Minnesota School of Agriculture, who is known as the father of dairying in Minnesota; J. J. Farrall, of Carver, Minn., President of the National Buttermakers Ass'n; A. D. Wilson, Supt. of the Minnesota Farmers' Institute; C. C. Lillie, of Michigan, famous for work with test associations; and Prof. J. A. Vye, Secretary of the Minnesota Experimental Station and inventor of the present system of creamery book keeping in Minnesota. Now is your chance to attend this convention when it is held right here in your own county.

TALKED ABOUT RECORD

Republican Candidate for Governor Made Brief Speech in This City.

J. F. Jacobson, republican candidate for governor, spoke for about half an hour at the opera house in this city yesterday afternoon. He was greeted by a fair sized audience. The band played a few selections to get the crowd together and let people know that the candidate had reached town.

Mr. Jacobson's time here was very limited and he confined his talk to a brief review of his work in the legislature. After his brief talk here he drove to St. Hilaire, where he spoke before six o'clock, and last evening he gave an address at Thief River Falls.

LECTURE BY HERBERT

First Number of Lecture Course Will be Given Monday, Oct 16.

A course of high grade entertainments will be given in Red Lake Falls this winter. This will probably be the best course ever given in the city and the entertainments should be well patronized. The first number is to be a lecture by Dr. G. L. Herbert and will be given Tuesday evening, Oct. 27.

Other numbers of the course are: Malvin Williams, humorist, Nov. 2; Skovegaard Company, December 10; Covey Company, January 27; Toronto Male Quartet, March 19.

STATE AID FOR SCHOOLS

Schools of Red Lake County Will Receive $10,184.40 From The State.

The statement of the October school apportionment has been received by Auditor O'Brien from J. W. Olson, State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The statement is based upon the report of Co. Supt. McAnulty made to the state superintendent, showing that 3,772 pupils of the schools of the county have attended the required number of days to enable them to draw apportionment money. The apportionment is $2.70 per pupil making the sum of $10,184.40 for the county.

The apportionment of school funds is made semi-annually, in October and March.

Special Session of Court.

Judge Watts and court stenographer, Chas. Lohn, were in the city Friday for a special term of court. In the forenoon the county seat case came up for hearing, but it was decided that the case should be argued later. In the afternoon evidence was taken in the case of Larson & Carpenter vs Peter Bugge, a suit brought to recover on a note, but the case was not concluded. It will be taken up later by the court in chambers at Crookston.

Marriage Licenses.

C. W. Johnson, clerk of court and private secretary to Dan Cupid, granted two marriage licenses this week:

Alexander Morin of Red Lake Falls and Delima Genereux of Terrebone.

Moses Longlois and Andelia Poirier both of Terrebonne.

CANNON NOT SO BAD

Steenerson Says Speaker Was Supported by Republican Majority.

Congressman Steenerson appeared before a large audience at the opera house last Saturday night. He gave an address two hours in length giving a resume of the good the republican party has accomplished in the past, as a republican sees it, including the great record the party made when it fought the war with Spain.

Dr. N. M. Watson presided at the meeting and started the enthusiasm by expressing an endorsement of the whole republican ticket. S. A. Swanson, republican candidate for Judge of Probate, said a few words in his own behalf and County Attorney Germo paid a fine tribute to J. F. Jacobson, republican candidate for Governor.

Mr. Steenerson went after W. J. Bryan and his guarantee of bank deposits plan. He said the republican had a better scheme, as provided in the emergency currency bill, of advancing money to banks in time of stringency on approved securities.

Of course everybody was interested in what the congressman had to say about Speaker Cannon. He said that Cannon is not the traitor to the people's interests that he is painted; that the speaker cannot override the majority; that when Cannon successfully opposed legislation urged by the president he was supported by a majority of the house members.

He referred to the failue to remove the duty on pulp paper as the reason why newspapers are opposing Cannon. The president had urged the removal of the duty, but Mr. Steenerson said that the newspapers ought to be the last favored in the plan to revise the tariff, because the zeal of the press in urging reform legislation might wane if the demands of the newspaper people were satisfied!

But there wasn't any revision at all; there is to be revision at the next session, the congressman says, after the tariff commission reports.

Mr. Steenerson devoted considerable time to a review of his work in congress.

GOOD ENTERTAINMENT

St. Joseph School Entertainment—Matinee for Children in the Afternoon.

The program prepared by the pupils of St. Joseph school is to be given at the Metropolitan Opera House Friday evening, October 16. There is no doubt that the entertainment will be a pleasing one and it should be well patronized. A matinee for children only and for which a charge of only 10 cents will be made will be given at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. For the evening entertainment at 8 o'clock reserved seats will be 35 cents, general admission 25 cents.

Following is the program that will be given:

Chorus, "My Own United States" ..... Senior Girls.

Farce, "Troubled by Ghosts," L. Vane. Mr. Adams, landlord, George Bray. Jake, a traveling Duchman, M. Brunelle Sam, next friend of Jake, E. Toupin. Smudge, chimney sweeper, J. Lacoursiere Song, "The Farmer" ..... Schumann Junior Boys.

Recitation, "Eric's Suggestion", Putman Little Erin LaBissonniere.

Song, "The Homeless Child," ..... Dressler Veronica Zeh.

Recitation, "The Little Boy's Speech" Leo Kaufer.

Song, "Rock-a-bye Baby," ..... Gabriel Little Girls.

Drama: "All's Well That Ends Well." Miss Precise, principal of school..... ..... Phillis Paul.

Henry Gray, Fanny Rice, Lizzie Hand, Hannah Jones, Mrs. Lofty, } Pupils { Lucie Crompe, Emma Hance, Grace Jeffers, Cora Normando, a fashionable lady..... ..... Emma Lambert.

Scarf Drill, ... Junior Girls.

Vocal Duet, ... Gloher "What are the Wild Waves Saying".

Misses Lea Latendresse and Monica Zeh

A Musical Pleasantry.

[a] "The Old Maid's Tea Party," Sawyer Dora Toupin and chorus.

[b] "A Darlin' Cup o' Tay" ..... Phillis Paul and chorus.

Accompanist,—Miss Cora Paul.

Look up the special sale ads for Market Day bargains. Read the ads of Hunt Hardware Co., The LaBissioniere, The Sunshine Store, G. A. Kankel, Garceau & Rubertus, Henry W. Anderson, W. A. Schreiter, E. Chatel, Anderson & Wander.

GOVERNOR WILL SPEAK AT DEPOT

Will Pass through Red Lake Falls Next Tuesday Forenoon.

Train Will Stop Long Enough For a Short Speech. Band Will Play.

Governor Johnson will speak from the platform of the passenger train next Tuesday, Oct 20. He will be on his way to Thief River Falls, where he will speak in the evening. The train will stop long enough to enable the governor to make a short address. The band will play and there'll be a big crowd at the station to give the governor an enthusiastic

reception. The train will arrive at 10:25. Better be on hand early so that you can get a good place to see and hear the governor. You don't have a chance to see a real live governor every day, and this one may be president of the United States some day so of course you are very anxious to see him.

An Exaggeration.

E. L. Washburn, state entomologist, has sent out the following letter:

"The state press has, by copying a few exaggerated statements in some papers, represented me as predicting a grasshopper plague such as occurred in the '70's in Minnesota, for next year. This is an exaggeration for I have found here so far, doing damage this season, only native forms and have not seen any of the Rocky Mountain locust or grassbopper. I do not wish to alarm our farmers unnecessarily but I sent warnings to the papers because the native forms have been and can be, as we all know, very destructive when occurring in large numbers."

Dr. I. Lemieux returned last Friday from St. Paul, where he had been in attendance at the meeting of the the State Medical association. There were sessions on three days, the first day being for the delegates. The other meetings were open to all members of local associations. Dr. Lemieux represented Red Lake county and five other counties in this part of the state as a delegate.

SEGANG WILL SPEAK

Farmer Candidate for Congress Will be Here Market Day.

Ole Segaug, the farmer candidate for Congress, will speak in Red Lake Falls Market Day—this week Saturday—October 17.

Mr. Segang has the reputation of being an able speaker and the large number of people who will be in town on Market Day will entertained while Ole talks.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY R. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

At the Capital.

Recent reports having failed to indicate the presence of yellow fever in Havana, Cuba, the public health service has removed the quarantine against that city.

The funeral of Lieut. Selfridge, who was killed in the fall of the Wright aeroplane at Fort Myer a few days ago, was held at Arlington national cemetery last week.

Dispatches received at the war department from Provisional Governor Magoon show that at least two men were killed and a number injured as a result of political disturbances in Cuba.

The war department has made public the names of ninety-one persons appointed second lieutenants from civil life as the result of competitive examination at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., in July.

The president has appointed Joseph Stewart of Missouri to be second assistant postmaster general, in the place of James T. McCleary, resigned. Mr. Stewart has had a long experience in the postoffice service and is now superintendent of the division of railway adjustment.

According to a report made public by the general land office there were 6,983 land entries in Minnesota during the past year, involving 678,351 acres and bringing receipts to the government aggregating $476,242. One million three hundred thousand acres were entered in North Dakota and about 2,000,000 acres in South Dakota.

People Talked About.

Albert Pierre Rene Mnignan, the French historical painter, who was born at Beaumont in 1844, is dead at Paris.

Sir George Truscott has been elected lord mayor of London, in succession to Sir John Charles Bell. He will assume office Nov. 9.

John McClure, president of the Cosmopolitan National bank, and for many years a well known business man of Pittsburg, is dead.

Travis Ross, who has been the messenger for seventeen postmaster generals, died at his home in Washington at the age of sixty years of cancer of the liver.

Emil F. Gram of West Wareham, Mass., is dead as the result of having his back broken in the onound sophomore-freshman cane rush at Worcester Polytechnic institute.

Accidental Happenings.

Earl Hubbard was crushed to death eight miles south of Waterloo by a load of coal that passed over his head.

Three men were killed in the wreck of a freight train on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo railroad at Mineral Springs.

The three-year-old son of J. B. Perkins of Cheyenne, Wyo., was killed while eating watermelon. The boy swallowed a seed, which lodged in his windpipe.

A sudden fire in the gas mantle factory of the Lindsay Light company at Chicago drove 400 girls from the building in a panicky haste. The property loss was small.

George W. Chalmers of Hebron, Ind., thirty-seven years old, fell asleep while fishing, tumbled into the river and was drowned. His body was not recovered for twelve hours.

The office building and lumber yard of the Kelly Bros. Lumber company, the plant of the Three States Implement company and several houses at Calio, Ill., were burned. Loss, $125,000.

The body of a man who was run over by a train and instantly killed in the Kentucky & Indiana yards at Louisville was identified as that of Thomas Cockrill, the noted Breathitt county feudist.

Four police officers were injured at Philadelphia, three of them seriously, by the explosion of a dynamite cartridge natching cap by burglars in their hurried departure from the diamond store of Joseph H. Deschamps.

Crimes.

As she lay sleeping in bed with her two children, Mrs. Helen Roach of New York, twenty-five years old, was shot twice. She died instantly.

Richard Hines, who has been living alone on a farm seven miles north of Tracy, Iowa, was missing from about midnight Saturday until Thursday, when his body was discovered in the timber near the southern boundary of Black Hawk county. It is believed he wandered away in the darkness, became lost and perished from exposure.

W. L. Dixon of Mount Auburn, Iowa, who was taken for passing forged checks in the amount of $800, has made a complete confession in the hope of securing clemency from the judge. He has waived all preliminaries and will be given an early sentence.

Dr. Charles McCormick, an independent candidate for congress in the third district—Chicago—was indicted for criminal libel on complaint of Fred A. Busse, mayor of this city. Dr. McCormick is accused of having published a pamphlet attacking the mayor.

Three Italians got into an altercation at Lille, Alberta, with the result that Angelo Montichiol Joseph Costino dead and fatally wounded his brother, A. Costino. The mounted police captured the murderer.

Yancey Carter, independence candidate for governor of Georgia, has been indicted by a grand jury of Hart county. It is charged that Carter carried concealed weapons into a voting precinct during the Democratic primary of June 5.

George von der Schulenburg, a drug clerk, who jumped from a window into a 100-foot airshaft in New York, is dead. His wife had summoned officers and was demanding her husband's arrest on the ground of bigamy when the man jumped to his death.

Foreign.

The state council of Switzerland has approved the arbitration treaty with the United States.

A Turkish steamer ran down the steam ferryboat Stamboul outside the harbor at Smyrna. One hundred and forty persons were drowned.

Twenty persons were killed and nineteen seriously injured as the result of a terrific collision in the elevated railway in the center of Berlin.

The police of Budapest arrested two anarchists suspected of plotting an attempt on the life of King Alfonso, who is now at Munich, on his way to Vienna.

As the result of a renewed demand for diamonds in the United States and England, the De Beers mines, which have been working only five days weekly, will resume full operation.

There have been 500 deaths from the bubonic plague at Tong Shu, China, since the outbreak of the epidemic. No alarm is felt, however, and it is not believed that the disease will spread.

The detectives of Scotland Yard are seeking for an aircraft swindler, who in the course of a single week is diversified no less than eight branches of the London and Southwestern bank and got away with several thousand pounds.

For the first time in the history of the British Pharmaceutical society the Potrelro medal, the blue ribbon prize in pharmacy, has been won by a woman. The successful candidate is Gertrude H. Wren.

A tragedy occurred at Camp Jessamine, near Lexington, Ky., resulting in the death of Lieut. Edward J. Bloom of the Fourth Infantry and Private Suttles, Company K, of the same regiment. Suttles, for some reason, shot Bloom and then cut his own throat.

Otherwise.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., has entered the employ of a carpet company at Thomasville, Ga., on a clerk, expecting to go into the wool department later.

Dr. Charles O. Curtiss, at one time of Iowa authority upon questions of title and lands, was found dead in his room in the Trenton hotel. He was sitting bolt upright in a chair.

W. F. Conklin, former city solicitor, was discovered in his office in Nebraska City, Iowa. There was no evidence of foul play, but Coroner Donovan is investigating the case.

Twelve Ohio counties voted last week under the Rose law, and all went "dry" by majorities ranging from a few hundred to more than 5,000. The number of saloons affected is 289.

Grieving over the untimely death of his brother Samuel, who met his death in the recent wreck at Young's Point Mont., Abraham Slomowitz suffered an attack of apoplexy at Billings and died.

Ninety-three heroes who within the last year have saved the lives of drowning persons in the waters around New York were presented with medals or certificates of honor at the city hall in New York by the United States Volunteer Life-saving corps.

The filing at Phillipsi, W. Va., of a suit for $100,000 damages on an allegation of breach of promise to marry by Louise Lonsdale, a New York actress, against Blaine Elkins, youngest son of United States Senator Stephen B. Elkins, has caused a sensation. The young man is a brother of Katherine Elkins, who is reported engaged to marry the duke of Abruzzi.

A sealed verdict awording damages of $1 cents was returned in the circuit court of St. Clair county at Belleville, Ill., after otiorneys for the plaintiff had stated that they had agreed to take the case for one-half the damages recovered. The suit was instituted by Mrs. Lena Swarts of Trenton Village, Ill., who asked $10,000, alleging that her stepdaughter, Amelia Swartz, had alienated her objectionable ways.

Manufacturers of railroad material, representing hundreds of millions of dollars in capital, met at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York, for the purpose of an organization to combat the attacks on railroads from legislative and other sources. As a direct consequence of the general attacks which have been made on railroads it was decided that some of the big manufacturers of railroad material have suffered losses amounting to 75 per cent.

Not for years have wolves been so numerous in Iron county, Michigan, as this fall. Particularly is this the case in the Fisher settlement. The bears are traveling in packs and are causing no little anxiety on the part of parents whose children attend rural schools.

Coroner Hoffman of Chicago has discovered that a unique gang of organized ghouls exists in that city. The plan, according to the police, is to claim bodies that are uncalled for as "relatives" and appropriating any jewelry that the deceased may have after the burial has been paid for.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

MONEY FOR DEEP CHANNEL.

Minnesota River Improvement League to Ask for Federal Appropriation.

The work of the Minnesota River Improvement league in its endeavor to secure either state or national appropriations for the maintenance of the river channel in order to lessen the danger at times of high water, seems to have been directed along the proper lines, and the improvements on the Upper Minnesota river channel will be one of the important matters which will be brought before both the state and federal river improvement commissions this winter.

The preliminary surveys for the proposed improvements in the river channel and the reservoirs to be placed at the head waters of the river are now being made under the direction of State Engineer George Raiph, and these will be taken before the legislature and congress in the attempt to further the work of the league. As yet no actual work has been done on the project, and the men who are interested in the movement do not expect that the federal or state governments will undertake the actual construction, but an appropriation is anticipated that will assist in financing the scheme.

Aside from the value of the river improvement in lessening the danger at flood times, the conservation of the water in reservoirs will furnish water power for commercial purposes and will change the limit of navigation so as to be of great value to shippers of the Upper Minnesota. The matter of securing the appropriation will be represented to congress by Congressma. E. Davis and a bill to that effect has already been drafted.

The Aitkin county cut-off will be finished within a year, when the water is brought in its true light before the legislature. The new Aitkin county ditch contract will be let this month, and the work will be commenced as soon as the weather will permit next spring. The two ditches will be officially known as Ditches No. 63 and 66, and taken together will be twenty-nine and one-half miles in length.

THE NEW CHISHOLM.

Burned Out Town on the Iron Range Being Substantially Rebuilt.

The work of reconstruction at Chisholm is proceeding remarkably fast. It is just four weeks ago Saturday night since the fire occurred, and already over 200 wooden structures have gone up and foundations are in for being laid for a score or more of brick buildings.

Lots are selling as fast as the real estate men can write out deeds. In one case the same lot was sold to two different purchasers, and adjustments had to be made afterward. Most of the business houses are established in permanent or temporary quarters. Saloons opened up with a rush as soon as Company M went back to Hibbing, and are doing a good business after the three weeks of tight hill.

There are more people in Chisholm to-day than before the fire. The women are beginning to return from Hibbing as places are provided for their accommodation. Skilled workmen from all the neighboring towns are employed in the reconstruction work. The relief restaurant has been closed for more than a week, the last one coming down one by one, and the great piles of clothing stacked up in the schoolhouse are not being passed over for suitables sizes, as they were at first, though there are still many demands for assistance. Altogether things are beginning to settle back into the normal.

CRIMINAL NEGLECT.

Great Chisholm Fire Started by Careless Hunters or Fishermen.

After a thorough examination of the territory around Chisholm, from which was recently destroyed by fire, Gen. C. C. Andrews, state forestry commissioner, gives it as his opinion that the fire was caused through the carelessness of fishermen on the banks of Island lake, which is about eight miles northwest of Chisholm, in unorganized township 59, range 21.

Gen. Andrews secured the services of L. W. Ayer, an expert cruiser and woodsman, and in order to satisfy himself Gen. Andrews also made a personal investigation, and it is the opinion of both of these gentlemen that the fires which have recently caused such damage in Northern Minnesota to the banks of Island lake, where the men were in camp. In all probability the fires were burning for two weeks before the Chisholm disaster. Nearly all of the valuable timber had been cut away, but the tops and refuse still remained and furnished an immense amount of inflammable material.

Bank is Robbed.

Olivia, Minn., Oct. 8. — The State Bank of Danube was burglarized yesterday morning. Twenty-three hundred dollars in cash was taken. No clue. The safe door was blown through the plate glass into the street. Rev. Reed was coming from the depot, after meeting the morning passenger train. He passed the bank and men working. Thinking it was his friends, he saluted, and was answered by a pistol shot, which woke him to town. No one dared to make pursuit. The robbers escaped in the darkness.

OFFICERS OF CADET CORPS.

Announcement of Appointments at Pillsbury Academy.

Appointments in the Owatonna Pillsbury academy cadet corps have been announced. The cadet battalion during the coming school year will be officered as follows:

Cadet major, Albert S. Bigelow of Dodge Center; first lieutenant and adjutant, Clyde Hill of St. Paul; sergeant major, Roy Chapman of Owatonna.

Company A—Captain, Tracy Hicks of Tracy; first lieutenant, Lars Horvey of St. Paul; second lieutenant, Frank Works of Minneapolis.

Company B — Captain, Wirt Cudworth of Dodge Center; first lieutenant, Wayland Brown of Minneapolis; second lieutenant, Robert Longyear of Minneapolis.

The battalion is in excellent condition for the beginning of the year, and Commandant Colquhon is hopeful of making a new record this year. Among the plans for the year is the formation of a rifle squad, which will not only afford an interesting feature of various entertainments, but will also be a nucemaker for the rest of the battalion.

TIMBER LOSS NOT SO GREAT.

Gen. Andrews Says Damage by Fire Was Overestimated.

According to cruisers sent out by the state forestry commissioner the damage to standing timber on the iron range has been greatly overestimated. Gen. C. C. Andrews has received a report from Cruiser L. W. Ayer of Belle Prairie. He says that from all the evidence he can find the fire loss in the range country is greatly exaggerated. He has talked with experienced cruisers who have been over the range country, and all agree that there was no such destruction of timber as in the Hinckliey fire of 1894. Most of the cruisers say that the green standing timber has been little affected by the fire.

Gen. Andrews is of the opinion that the greatest loss to timber has been on the Indian reservation near Grand Portage on the north shore. Most of th efire was fed by slashings, and although young trees suffered heavily, little timber of present value was destroyed.

MUCH VIRGIN SOIL YET.

40 Per Cent of Tillable Land Has Seen Plow in State.

"Only 40 per cent of the tillable land in Minnesota has had a plow put to it," declared George Welsh, immigration commissioner, in a speech before the international congress at Madison. Mr. Welsh followed J. J. Hill in discussing the advantages of the west's agricultural development of the country.

Mr. Welsh showed that Minnesota had increased the value of its agricultural products from $86,000,000 in 1860 to $265,000,000 in 1906, and presented the opportunities for farmers to take up land in the northern part of this state.

Settlements of Beltrami and Clearwater counties at the congress attracted much attention specially because it is stands at present there is an increase for this year, over last year, of $1,000,000.

Last year the maximum rate was levied for state revenue purposes, but this will be cut to 1.6 mills this year. The levy of two-tenths of a mill for the university campus last year produced more than needed, so that the levy is made a little smaller this year.

Of the 3.33 mills levy 1.22 mills is for the state school tax as provided by the code.

MAKING BIG MAP OF THIS STATE.

Military Men Making Record of Conditions for War Department.

The St. Paul military men are engaged in the drawing of a military map of the Northwest, to be used in connection with similar maps from other portions of the country in the construction of a large military map of the United States in Washington.

The plan is to have an accurate map of all existing conditions of all portions of the country, as well as roads and embankments. Officers from each post tour their district at different times during the year and make notes upon a map, which they have with them. This map is then taken to the chief engineer's office, where it is carefully copied on another map and eventuly sent to Washington.

The map which St. Paul has in the post comprises the States of Minnesota and North and South Dakota, together with that portion of Montana which is not included in the National Park.

This custom of maintaining accurate military maps is followed by all countries.

SURPLUS IS WHITE ELEPHANT.

Minnesota People Generous to Range Fire Sufferers.

The question of what to do with the surplus money donated to relieve the fire sufferers is the next problem confronting the state commission appointed by Gov. Johnson. According to a report submitted by Eugene T. Lies, general secretary of the Minneapolis Associated Charities, there is needed $32,200 to pay for all the permanent relief needed by the people in Chisholm.

Their report was submitted to the governor and the members of the commission by Mr. Lies as general supervisor of the issuance of relief at Chisholm. In submitting the report Mr. Lies says: "If this estimate is correct, the important question looms up as to what to do with the balance of the fund raised. This is something for the commission and the relief committees in such cities as have not yet turned over their funds to the commission to consider. Some public assessment should be made to allay the disquieting ideas which are decreasing some of the fire sufferers from pulling themselves up by their own boot straps."

Mr. Lies also points out that the commission in administering the relief has taken the firm ground that the money was raised for relief and not as insurance to reimburse the business men who were burned out. Some of these have intimated that they expected some help, but Mr. Lies has disbursed nothing except what is needed for comfortable existence.

No recent report has been made of the total amount raised in all parts of the state for the fire sufferers. St. Paul has $30,000 in sight and about $16,000 in hand, with various other large amounts in the hands of collectors. Minneapolis has raised $50,000 or more and the total cash in all parts of the state will reach $125,000 or more.

STATE TAX RATE IS DECREASED.

State Auditor Sends Annual Notice to Counties.

The tax levy for state purposes for this year to raise money to run the state for 1909 is 3.33 mills, as against 3.48 mills for last year. The levy was made according to law by State Auditor S. G. Iverson, and notice sent to the county auditors. This decrease in the state levy is brought about through a smaller tax for the university campus fund and by a slight cut in the state revenue fund and by a large increase in the amount of taxable property of the state.

Exclusive of the raises which may be made by the state board of equalization now in session, the total amount of real and personal property assessed for taxation for the taxes for the coming year is $1,093,630,465, as against $1,048,000,000 for last year. Nothing, however, to be deducted from the above total about $20,000,000, being $100 exemption permitted for each of the 200,000 persons taxed by the state. It is expected that the state board will raise the total assessment to $1,100,000,000, as it stands at present there is an increase for this year, over last year, of $15,000,000.

Last year the maximum rate was levied for state revenue purposes, but this will be cut to 1.6 mills this year. The levy of two-tenths of a mill for the university campus last year produced more than needed, so that the levy is made a little smaller this year.

Of the 3.33 mills levy 1.22 mills is for the state school tax as provided by the code.

SCHOOL FUNDS INCREASE.

Increased Valuations Make Possible Increase of Apportionment.

County school funds of the state were enriched $1,030,519 by the October apportionment of the current school fund made by the state superintendent of public instruction. This is the largest amount ever distributed at the half yearly periods. Last fall the total amount was $937,297. The total number of pupils in the state has increased from 374,919 last year to 381,674 this year.

Also the increased amount brought in by the state lands and the 1 mill tax, the apportionment is on the basis of $2.70 a pupil, as against $2.50 a pupil last year. The number of pupils in Ramsey county has decreased 180 during the past year, according to the report.

Few Taxes Abated by Commission.

The state board of equalization has received from the state tax commission a list of the abatements of taxes made by the tax commission which amount to $100 or over. The board has not been asked for the information a few days ago.

The report shows that only $4,981,832 was abated last year, or less than one-half of 1 per cent of the total assessment in the state. The commission considered applications for abatements amounting to $45,500,000. None of the abatements were made without the recommendation of the county in which it was permitted.

Crushed by Car; Man Will Die.

Minneapolis, Oct. 8.—An unidentified man was run down and fatally injured by a street car last night.

He was hurried to the city hospital, where it was found he had sustained a fractured skull and internal injuries. He is not expected to recover.

Bank Robbed Again.

The Burlington has restored the ten-hour day in the shops at Havelock, Neb. Within the last year the day had been cut to eight hours. The order affects 700 men.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Joseph St. George and his son Fred were seriously injured while at work blasting in a stone quarry at Faribault.

Julius Steech, aged eighty-six years, and a pioneer former, died at Alberta of appendicitis. A widow and four small children survive.

Edward Edstrom, a homesteader near Northland, forty miles from Duluth, was killed as the result of being struck by a falling tree.

The sale in the general store of the Erskine-Stackhouse company, at Cohasset, Itasca county, was blown up and $360 in cash and $600 in checks taken.

Nicholi Hasde had both legs cut off by a train in the yards at Two Harbors. Mr. Hasde was walking on the track and failed to hear the signal of the train.

Mrs Annie Schmidt, who was the mother of twenty children, died at her home in the town of Carlton at the age of sixty years. Sixteen of the children survive her.

Tom West, a timber cruiser up the Alger-Smith line, received a paralytic stroke and was taken to Two Harbors where he lies at Budd hospital, unable to move or even speak.

Benjamin Brenn, a prominent and wealthy farmer of Faber township, in Polk county, shot himself. No reason can be assigned for the deed unless that of temporary insanity.

Dr. J. B. McGuckin, sixty-five years old, one of Winona's most prominent physicians, was found dead in the yard of his home one night last week. The cause of death was apoplexy.

The new barn on the J. P. Blickson farm near Mora was struck by lightning and burned to the ground. In the barn were sixty tons of hay and all the farm machinery, which was also burned.

Burglars robbed the safe in the postoffice at Waverly early one morning last week and secured $15 in cash and $200 worth of stamps. The safe was locked, but the burglars worked the combination. This is the second time this year that the Waverly postoffice has been robbed.

While hunting ducks at Mosse Lake, Donald J. Praught, landlord of the Praught hotel at Northome, was accidentally shot in the right wrist and breast, and probably owes his life to the fact that he was heavily clothed at the time of the accident, which prevented the shot from having a fatal effect.

Eighteen hundred bushels of oats and a large quantity of hay were destroyed in a fire recently started in the barn on Mr. Illnith's farm at Western. Six horses which were in the barn when the conflagration began perished in the flames, all efforts to rescue them being hopeless. The origin of the fire is not known here.

It is currently reported that the Soo railroad will build a Virginia railroad, running from Rainier, Minn., to Virginia, will be extended to Duluth, and that the Soo is financing the line. It is said the work of construction will be started at once. This is considered to mean that the Canadian Pacific is seeking an outlet at the head of the Lakes.

Two large tracts have recently been platted at Walker and by ordinance of the village council added to the corporate limits of the village. Kinkele's addition will contain the letter of the $20,000 schoolhouse which will be erected next spring, and the Commercial club's addition contains the new box factory and boat factory and several other industries.

O. H. Flink, aged twenty-one years, who went to Baudette recently from Superior, was struck and killed by a switch engine while crossing the Rainy river on the Canadian Northern railway bridge at Baudette. This makes the third fatality of a similar nature on the bridge in as many months, people persisting in walking on the bridge in spite of the company's rules against it.

The mayor and city attorney of Faribault will soon begin action against the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway company to compel them to remove their stock yards further from tre city. The stock yards are located in the Third ward and nearly every resident of that ward attended a special meeting of the council in protest against the nuisance.

Two gamblers who gave their names as Charles Lundgren and Ike Johnson, and their place of residence as Duluth, fleeced Tony Jorgenson, a harvest hand, out of $50 at Moorhead. They were haled into police court, where they each were fined $25.

The $20,000 damage suit of Martin Paulon against the Oliver Iron Mining company for injuries alleged to have been sustained at the Adam mine at Eveleth in 1904 was tried in the district court at Duluth and resulted in a verdict for the defendant.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE ICE-HOUSE FOR THE FARM A NECESSITY NOT A LUXURY

Plan of Building That Will Hold Enough to Run You All Summer—By J. E. Bridgman.

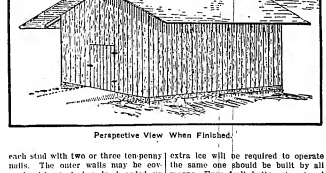
We are told that all things come to the man who waits. This may be, however, does not apply to your next winter's ice crop, for the summer of 1909, now will it build that ice house that you have been going to build for the last 20 years. The crop of ice provided by nature, many times at your own door, will as usual be allowed to go to waste, simply because of its very abundance. Ice is no longer looked upon as one of the luxuries, but is now considered necessary on

Cross Section.

every well regulated farm, not only for convenience and health, but as an investment that will as a rule return very large interest on the investment. An ice house such as shown in the three illustrations may be built for a small sum on almost any farm. In fact much of the material for same will be found on all farms lying around idle and rotting. The cuts with this short specification will explain how the writer has constructed several such ice houses. The house as shown is 16x20 on the ground and ten feet to the eaves. The roof is very flat and has only a four-foot raise or third pitch.

If it is possible to locate the house on sandy or gravel land it will not be necessary to provide a drainage system. Simply excavate the trenches 24 to 30 inches deep and fill with broken stone to within 12 inches of the top. Upon the broken stone, build your foundation of brick, stone or cement. Many prefer the foundation to be of heavy wood timbers, as it is then much easier to keep out air and which in turn would be fatal to your ice. A house of this size will hold between 60 and 70 tons of ice and it is supposed that for the ordinary family will use from four to six tons each month.

Build an ordinary balloon frame with a heavy sill and studs at least eight inches wide, ten would be better. Toe-nail studs in place and bolt them with stay lath nailed on the outside. Now cover the inside walls with any rough lumber, nailing it well to

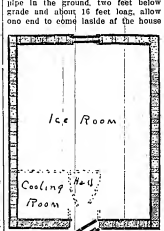


Perspective View When Finished.

each stud with two or three ten-penny nails. The outer walls may be covered with any stock boarding up and down, or with six-inch drop siding, the latter to be preferred. If the siding be used, the wall may be filled as the siding goes up, while with the stock boards, the spaces must be filled from the top. The place must not be nailed in place until all of the spaces between the studs have been filled with sawdust, charcoal or fine chaff, sawdust to be preferred. The roof should have 2x6 rafters for a house of this size, but 2x4 timbers should be used for a house much smaller. The roof may be covered with shingles or any of the prepared roofing felts. Let the eaves extend out over the walls not less than 18 or 20 inches to protect the wall from the sun. The spaces between the rafters are left open for ventilation and a six-inch space is left at the peak of the roof its entire length and a cap or cover is placed over this opening as shown. It should set at least two inches above the roof and be held in place with three-inch blocks nailed to the points of each rafter. A point not to be overlooked is that an ice house that will keep the ice must have a free circulation of air at all times above the ice but that the slightest current of air below will melt the ice very fast, also that an accumulation of water under the ice will be liable to melt it very fast. The sills must be set in mortar, and after the house has been completed go over the foundation both inside and out and fill every small hole with mortar and be sure that you have left no place for the air to enter.

The door at the rear is used only for filling the house with ice and as shown, two end studs its left out and the boards both inside and out allowed to project over the door studs. Loose boards are then filled in as the house is filled with ice and the space between the door boards packed with sawdust. The two front doors both open out. The inner door is single and the outer door double, that is, two thicknesses of boards are used, one placed up and down and the later thickness nailed horizontal. Both doors should shut close and tight, and if necessary have heavy, thick wool cloth tacked around the edge.

As explained above, no drainage system will be necessary where the ground is sandy but if the ground is of a clay nature, an underground drain must be built. Lay a wooden pipe in the ground, two feet below grade and about 16 feet long, allow one end to come inside of the house



Ground Plan—16x20 Feet.

about three feet and fill in the floor with dirt to give slope to the drain. Cover each end of this drain with broken stone and fill with dirt to top of ground on the outside of house and fill the trench on the inside of the house with sawdust or straw. All ice houses should be painted or whitewashed pure white to protect them from the sun.

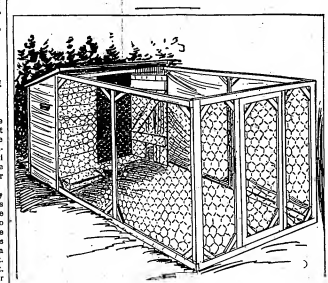
The dotted lines on the floor plan show how one may easily build a cooling room in an ice house and as no extra ice will be required to operate the same one should be built by all means. Eggs, fresh meat, etc., stored over night may be taken to town in much better shape and will usually bring a better price. The walls may be of any lumber that will keep the sawdust from sifting through. As will be seen, doors open from the small hall, one leading to the cooling chamber and one to the ice room.

When filling the ice chamber, place eight or ten inches of sawdust or chaff on the floor first, pile the blocks as shown in the section, leaving ten or twelve inches between the ice and the wall on all sides, fill the spaces between the blocks of ice with broken ice and pack the open space between the walls of the house and the ice with sawdust as the house is filled. If weather is cold and freezing when house has been filled leave the doors open for several days before closing. After the ice is packed cover the top at least 18 to 24 inches deep with the sawdust or chaff, but do not allow the ice ar the coverlag to interfere with the free circulation of air between the open spaces of the rafters at the eaves of the house.—Wallace's Farmer.

Clean Milk.—It is generally supposed that milking in the yard is conducive to pure milk, but even that does

CHEAP COLONY HOUSE FOR CHICKS

It Simplifies the Work of Raising Poultry.



Colony houses can be made very cheaply of an organ box and a few feet of wire netting. The illustration shown herewith, redrawn from an illustration in Journal of Agriculture, shows a colony house he has been using for a number of years. The same was made from an argan box and two rods of netting at a total cost of $1.45. If dry goods boxes were used in the construction the cost could probably be lowered below one dollar. The chicks are kept in this house till they are old enough to roost an poles in the large central houses.

Hamamelis Virginica—Witch Hazel

This plant is sometimes a bush ten or more feet high and sometimes a tree 25 feet high, according to the locality in which it is found. It grows in the states east of the Mississippi river. It is oftenest found on the banks of streams or in the moist woods. The tree is remarkable for its lateness of coming into flower, which is in September and October. The flowering takes place while the leaves are falling and continues on until winter. The fruit takes the whole of the next growing season to mature. The bark and the leaves were used as medicine by the Indians and are so used by the whites.

TRY A HOPPER DOZER TO FIGHT LOCUST

Kerosene Pan Will Capture and Destroy the Pests.

Water and kerosene mixed in place in this machine or appliance, and it is drawn over a field frequented by grasshoppers. The insects are attracted and many of them fly into the pans of kerosene and water and are killed.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you ga home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the sidewalk conversation, with a rueful smile.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But tain't no use, hoys. That harrel wux cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

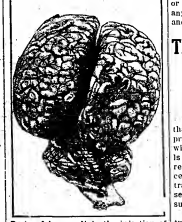
CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS A FATAL DISEASE OF HORSES

Probable Causes of the Malady and Its Symptoms—By H. J. Milks, D. V. M., Louisiana.

Cerebro-spinal meningitis in horses is also known as staggers, blind staggers, sleepy staggers, bottom sickness, etc., and scarcely any section at the country has escaped the ravages af the disease at some time or other.

Numerous theories have been advanced as to the cause of this disease. It has been attributed to grazing upon law, marshy places, hence the name bottom sickness. The cause also has been laid to moldy corn or fodder, poisonous plants, exposure to sun, impure water, etc. Mayo, reporting a very similar disease, concludes it to be due to a fungus, Aspergillus glaucus. The spores enter the circulation, find lodgment in the organs and set up inflammatary conditions. The cerebral symptoms were due to an abscess of the brain. He has also recovered the above fungus from the different organs.

Chester of the Delaware station has carried on a series of feeding experi-

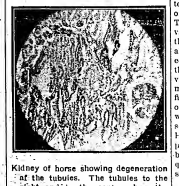


Brain af horse. Note the injection af the blood vessels.

ments with negative results. Some even point out the infectious nature of the disease.

In the mild cases we got dullness, stupor, weakness, hanging of the head, paresis or slight loss of control over one or more limbs, a slight rise in temperature, 102 to 103 degrees Fahrenheit, often difficulty in swallowing. The visible mucosae were congested and brownish yellow. In these mild cases the weakness never became so great that the animal could not stand and usually it was able to take some nourishment and water.

The more severe cases were manifested by the same general symptoms, often, however, the respirations were much increased and labored. In the severe cases the animals usually refused food, but often showed a desire for water, although unable to drink. The digestive tract was almost com-



Kidney of horse showing degeneration af the tubuies. The tubules to the right and in the center show the condition especially good.

pletely paralyzed. Purgatives seemed to do little good, no matter what the dose. The hypodermic use of eserine or areolene did not produce purgation, but did exhibit other physiological phenomena.

The disease generally runs a rapidly fatal course, lasting from a few hours to four or five days—usually not more than three or four days. The time given by some authorities, eight to twelve days, is entirely too long, except in cases that survive.

In those cases that survived, the disease attacked slowly, the animal usually taking some nourishment and showed all the symptoms of a mild attack.

The mortality was 90 per cent. or more. Treatment availed little, unless started in the first few hours of the disease, and even then prognosis was unfavorable.

Although the exact cause of meningitis in horses and mules has never, as yet, been satisfactorily demonstrated, either in this country or abroad, it has been the opinion of Dr. W. H. Dalrymple of the Louisiana station, who has experienced several previous outbreaks in that state, during both the spring and summer months, that the cause was, in some way, associated with the condition of the feeding materials—either grass or cured products, such as corn, etc.—brought about by the attack of molds ar fungi; and that when a complete change to food that was absolutely sound was made, the disease was either checked, or disappeared entirely.

This, also, would seem to have been the experience of other investigators.

Consequently until the exact nature of the agent producing meningitis, as well as a possible remedy, has been discovered, we would urgently recommend to stock owners, that, as soon as they observe the first symptoms of so-called "staggers," they at once make a change from feeding materials that are at all suspicious, to those that are perfectly sound. Or, as a matter of prevention at all times, that they do not supply to their animals, or permit them to consume, food of any kind that is not absolutely sound and free from molds or fungi.

THE SCIENCE OF PLANT BREEDING

By Prof. N. O. Booth.

While it has been known for years that there was a sex in plants the practice of pollinating a cluseu blut with pollen from another chosen plant is even yet in its infancy. These parent plants are chosen on account of certain qualities which it is hoped to transmit to the offspring and a wise selection of parents is the secret of successful plant breeding.

Variation in plants is infinite, no two being exactly alike, and this fact gives us an opportunity to select with certain objects in view, encouraging selected characters and suppressing others. These variations are of two general sorts; bud variation and seed variation. The first term is given to those varieties which arise in different parts of the same plant; each bud, and the branch arising therefrom never being quite like another bud, and its branch. Seed variation is that variation which shows in different plants when they have been propagated by seed. The variation in this latter case is almost invariably greater than in the former.

Plants vary from a good many different causes, some of which are known and some others beyond our knowledge; the one, however, which chiefly concerns us in this discussion, is dissimilar ancestors. A plant, like an animal, tends to reproduce the characters of its ancestors and if these be dissimilar, the offspring will tend to vary, taking after one or another, or combining the qualities of several. Thus plants grown from seed will vary to a great extent in proportion as the parent types were or were not alike. Breeding dissimilar forms is commonly said to break the type; that is, it increases the tendency to vary. The breeding of similar forms manifestly has the opposite effect of fixing the type. This latter point is of great importance in breeding plants which are habitually propagated from seed, like our garden vegetables. Here, after a certain degree of improvement is effected, the type must be more or less fixed so that these qualities will be reproduced from seed.

Colostrum Milk.—The milk given by a cow for the first three or four days after calving is quite different in color, taste, and appearance from milk in its normal condition. Such milk is called colostrum milk, and has different chemical composition from ordinary milk. Colostrum milk is yellow in color and has a sweetish taste and a characteristic oily feeling. When boiled it coagulates, on account of the large amount of albumen present. When hot water is poured into colostrum milk it curdles.—Prof. Harry Snyder.

Feed Light.—Very little should be fed to brood sows, as it makes them too fat. They should be given plenty of thin slop in which there is always valuable nutriment.

Be Careful.—See to it that a horse is never frightened in his stall, as it frequently causes him to acquire the habit of pulling on the halter.

The Man Responsible.—Men who handle horses are nearly always responsible for any bad habits the animal may display.

Alfalfa.—Alfalfa without grass will make thin mature hogs take on fat.

Guessing at It.

"Bill, what is mousseline de soie?"

"Mousseline de whieh?"

"De Soie."

"Well, it's either a cheese or a cardial of some sort."

This Happened In 2910.

Howell—Haw did Rowell die?

Powell—He took a drap too much.

Howell—I didn't know he drank.

Powell—I didn't say he did; he got put off an alrahip far not paying his fare.

Torture.

"The Carthaginian mercenaries," he said, "encased their prisoners in a cement that, as it hardened, contracted. You can't imagihe how uncomfortable this was."

"Oh, yes, I can," she answered. "I once had on a tight bathing suit when it began to shrink."

Courtship in Tabbyland.

Tom—My heart beats for you.

Miss Money Meow—I dats say; beats at so much purr.

Pure in the can—Pure in the baking. Never Fails. Try it.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

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JACOBSON'S RECORD ON DRAINAGE.

In his keynote speech at Clarkfield Mr. Jacobson is quoted as saying "I am heartily in favor of a continuance and extension of the drainage of wet lands in Northern Minnesota belonging to the state."

Let us compare this statement of today, made for campaign purposes, with Mr. Jacobson's legislative record on drainage, upon which he is pledged to stand or fall:

House Journal, Page 198, Feb. 6, 1897.

Committee on drainage introduced H. F. No. 353, a substitute for H. F. 148, a bill for an act to appropriate money for the purpose of opening up closed water courses leading into the Red River and its tributaries and for opening existing streams in the Red River Valley in the counties of Wilkin, Clay, Norman, Polk, Red Lake, Marshall, Kittson, Roseau, Grant and Traverse for the purpose of draining land owned by the state of Minnesota therein, and also for the purpose of reclaiming swamp lands granted to the state of Minnesota by an act of Congress, approved Sept. 28, 1850.

Mr. Jacobson, as a member of the committee on appropriations, voted and recommended that the above bill be indefinitely postponed. Report of the committee was made Feb. 24, 1897. (See House Journal, page 239.)

House Journal, Page 660, April 5, 1895.

H. F. No. 367—A bill for an act to appropriate money from the internal improvement fund for drainage purpose in the County of Pope.

Mr. Jacobson voted against the bill.

House Journal, Page 1321, April 17, 1895.

S. F. N. 211.—A bill for an act to establish a drainage commission and to provide for the drainage of the swamps and marshy lands of the state, and to appropriate money to carry out the provisions of the act.

Mr. Jacobson voted against the bill.

H. F. No. 753—A bill for an act to appropriate moneys for the purpose of making a survey of swamp and overflowed lands in the counties of Aitkin, Itasca and Carlton, introduced by Rep. Gunn, when the bill was considered on April 19, 1897:

St. Paul Pioneer Press April 20, 1897, said: Mr. Gunn said that there were 1,700,000 acres of swamp lands in Aitkin, Cass, and Carlton counties, of which half belonged to the state and he wanted it surveyed. Mr. Jacobson opined that there was still dry land enough in the state and it would be time enough to go after swamp land when the people had to swim.

In Gov. Johnson, Minnesota is a prophet who is accorded great honors outside his own country. In the eastern states he is placed in the class with Folk, Hughes and LaFollette. A recent number of the Philadelphia North American contained this reference to Gov. Johnson:

"We have felt of Hughes as the wisest democrats of the middle west have felt of Johnson of Minnesota. It would have been an error and an irreparable injustice to either man to nominate him this year for the presidency. It would be a blunder tantamount to a crime against the general good to mar splendid American careers by the natural development of two splendid American careers by failure to re-elect either of these two admirable governors."

HOW ABOUT THAT PASS?

Jacobsen Fails to Deny Riding Free on Railroads During Campaign of 1906.

CONVICTED BY HIS SILENCE

Only Fair to Assume He Will Return Value Received if Successful at Polls.

Mr. Jacobson has always posed as a reformer, as a man who asked no favors of corporations—one who, in fact, made capital as a corporation "baiter." Two years ago, when Mr. Jacobson was stumping the state for A. L. Cole, proof was submitted to Democratic state headquarters that Mr. Jacobson was riding over the state on a railroad pass. Frank A. Day, chairman of the Democratic committee, over his own signature, published this fact and challenged a denial from Jacobson. Such denial has never been made. Today, by his silence, Mr. Jacobson stands convicted of accepting favors from railway companies during a political campaign. Is he standing on his own record in this matter also? We will submit this to the judgment of the voters: If Mr. Jacobson would accept favors from great corporations when assisting in the campaign of another does it not stand to reason that when campaigning for himself he would accept other and greater favors from like sources?

In this campaign Mr. Jacobson is doing the dignified statesman pose. He refuses to answer what he calls "personal attacks" and it is presumed that he considers this allegation a personal attack, for that it suits his convenience to so class it. This is to be regretted, for it leaves him in a most unpleasant position if the charge lacks foundation in fact. An honest politician has been defined as one "who stays bought." If Mr. Jacobson has accepted favors of railway corporations it is only charitable to him to assume that he will give value received. It he does not the foregoing definition does not include him and he is without the pale of even reputable politicians, to say nothing of statesman.

The charge against him in this case is explicit. It was published over the signature of a man who can be held responsible for his utterances. It has hung over him for two years. It besmirches his personal reputation. It gives the lie to the record upon which he is supposed to be running for office.

We beseech Mr. Jacobson to not permit this cloud to rust upon his fair name and fame.

Deny it, Mr. Jacobson! Deny It!

The Democratic state committee has had a number of townships in country districts polled for the preference of the voters as to their preference for governor. A number of returns have been received which conclusively do away with the claim that Jacobson is the favorite in the farming districts. In no instance has Mr. Jacobson received a majority in any township polled and in many Johnson is the favorite by two to one. These indicate that Governor Johnson's majority will be as large or larger than it was two years ago. His friends through out the state are invited to use every endeavor to make it 100,000 this time.

"Does your husband play poker?"
"I don't know. When he comes home broke I always feel that it is necessary for him to be able to sit down and think undisturbed, and when he seems to be such I consider it foolish to ask embarrassing questions."—Chicago Record-Herald.

BANK DEPOSITS.

[Northfield News, Rep.]

In view of the unformed state of public opinion, of the wide differences of view that prevail and in the absence of any authoritative expression on the subject the right to say nothing of the policy of those who are usually looked on to voice the opinion of the Republican party to commit the party on the question of a guarantee of bank deposits may be questioned. Every one, of course, has a right to his own opinion and to give any publicity to it he pleases. It is unfair and altogether unwarranted, however, to assume that any one opposing such guarantee speaks for the Republican party. When the occasion arrives the party will speak for itself. Until it does it must not be assumed that the Republican party is opposed to some form of insurance of bank deposits.

Whether right or wrong, whether practicable or impracticable, the proposal to insure depositors in banks against loss is plausible.

To say that its effect would be to put upon well managed banks the burden of the losses of badly managed ones, which seems to be the principal argument relied on, is neither fully true nor an insuperable objection to the plan. Objection might as well be made against fire insurance, because in the end the man whose building is not burned pays the greater part of the loss of the man who suffers a loss, or against life insurance, because those who live longest help to pay to support the families of those who die young.

Moreover, as a matter of fact bad management is but one cause of the failure of banks. It is quite as often due to dishonesty and to disregard of the wholesome provisions of law, of which depositors can know nothing and stockholders as a rule are ignorant. This is by no means confined to banks that fail. At the meeting in Chicago a short time ago, at which Mr. Bryan spoke, the greatest of Chicago bankers and this country is the head and front of the opposition to the deposit guarantee plan was compelled to publicly admit the looseness of the most wholesome and necessary restrictions regarding loans by national banks were haphazardly disregarded. So long as that is done successfully, and it is in the majority of cases, it is not found out and the bank management has all the credit due to successful financiering. Occasionally those who break the law make an unsuccessful venture and dissipate the funds of both stockholders and depositors. In such case exposure is inevitable and unsuccessful rascality is properly punished. Whether morally the banker who fails was more culpable than the banker whose unlawful investment turned out well is another question.

As things are now the depositor who has small means of judging whether a bank is managed well or managed ill, who cannot know whether its officers do or do not rigidly conform to the law, who is not in a position to say what banker is honest and what dishonest, must take his chances. For the life of us we cannot see any difference in principle against some one else assuming the chances than there is in taking the risks insurers take in other matters.

Nor can we see the objection to the government becoming the guarantor, provided it insists on such a premium as would protect it against loss. But what such a premium should be is a mere matter of calculation based upon experience. The fact that the government guaranteed deposits would have a tendency to prevent hoarding and thus give the community the benefit of a larger bulk of circulating currency. It would make a run on a bank a senseless proceeding. It would, moreover, have a tendency to make the government examination of banks something more than passing careful.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON NOT FIRST AFTER THIRD TERM.

Third terms are not popular with the people—St. Cloud Journal Press.

Since when?

John S. Pillsbury served the state three times as governor and if we recollect aright, his last majority was his largest. La Follette served three terms as governor of Wisconsin—by grace of the Republicans.

Cummins was three times elected governor of Iowa—by Republicans, aided by Democrats.

And there were thousands upon thousands of men in every state in the Union who a few months ago were clamoring to have Roosevelt accept a third term.

As a matter of fact third terms with men like Roosevelt, La Follette, Cummins or Johnson seem to be more popular than first or second terms.

Get into the band wagon, old man.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

ALEX A. SWEAAS
Candidate for
COUNTY AUDITOR

For County Treasurer.

I wish to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer. If elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past. Your vote and support is respectfully solicited.—O. T. Tandberg.

Candidate for Sheriff

I am a candidate for Sheriff of Red Lake County and promise, if elected, to perform the duties of the office faithfully and conscientiously. I solicit your vote and support for election to the office.

J. W. McGinty.

Shall the Eleven Towns have any representation at the county seat? This is a question for the voters to answer on the 3rd of November. We have but one representative in the office now, and as he is all four Otter Reservation Candidate" we believe that it is to the interest of just regres ntation that he be re-elected. We believe that Mr. Quist has made a good, thorough and economy official, and the Eleven Towns are well represented by him. He should receive a good vote not only on the reservation but also in other districts that believe in dividing the representation.—Erie Eleven Towns.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR CONGRESS

OLE O. SAGENG

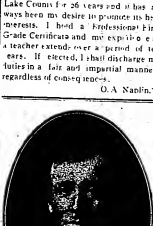
The Farmer Candidate

STATE SENATOR OLE O. SAGENG, who asks the support of the voters of this district as an independent candidate for congress, has a record that entitles him to consideration. He ran for state representative in Otter Tail county in 1898, and was beaten by 19 votes; but he got acquainted, and was elected next time by 400 votes. In his first session he took a leading place in the legislature, both as a debater and working member. He missed only one roll call during the sessions. He knew more about the bills introduced than any other member. In 1906 he ran for the state senate. Otter Tail county is normally republican, but he defeated his republican opponent by 1,677 votes, showing what the farmers of that county thinks of him. His record in the senate is remembered by all who value good representation. He stood for lower freight and passenger rates, for the anti-pass law the new accepted passes, even in old days), for the tonnage tax and the wide open tax amendment, for the distance tariff and the reciprocal demurrage bill, and for all temperance legislation. He was present at every session, and was a thorn in the side of those who sought to enact legislation against the people's interests. Can or such a man be trusted to be sent up higher?

Superintendent of Schools

I am a candidate for the office of County Superintendent of Schools, and ask it of all the voters here for me to review all the votes personally. I believe very many will believe I am well qualified and efficient county officials to remember me as the person on Nov. 3. I have been a citizen of what is now Red Lake County for 26 years and it has always been my desire to promote its best interests. I hold a Professional First Grade Certificate and my experience as a teacher extends over a period of ten years. If elected, I shall discharge my duties in a fair and impartial manner, regardless of consequences.

O. A. Nardin.



LEWIS A. NELSON
Candidate for Re-election for
Sheriff of Red Lake County
Your Vote and Support is Respectfully Solicited.

FRANK JEFFERS
CANDIDATE FOR
Register of Deeds
RED LAKE COUNTY

For Judge of Probate

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention. I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

For Register of Deeds

To All Red Lake County Voters:

I hereby wish to announce my candidacy for re-election to the office of Register of Deeds. If you are in doubt as to the manner in which the work is done in the office I should be pleased to have you call and inspect it. If you do not have an opportunity to call, ask your banker or any other man who does business with this office. If you find the work done satisfactory, I would like to have your vote and support for a second term.
—E. L. QUIST.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

Items of Interest From Other Localities—Big Ditch in Polk County.

A ditch which has been established in Polk county will drain Belt rami swamp. It will be seventeen miles long and will cost, with laterals, about $40,000.

Thief River Falls will have a pool farm. To care for the poor in that district necessitates the expenditure of about $3000.00 annually. It is thought that the poor can be made self supporting, or nearly so, and it is believed that the number applying for aid will be diminished when charity means work instead of idleness.

The people interested in the proposed electric line from Thief River Falls to Roseveit are attempting to purchase the Soo and Great Northern railroads in the project with the object of getting one of the companies to "back" the project.

Mrs. Scherzer of Bemidji, died last week from excessive indulgence in opium. Sam Lee, in whose laundry the opium was taken by the woman, has been placed under arrest.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of energy, natural power, weak back, failing memory, lame back, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains, the follies of youth, can cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 364 Lock Building, Detroit, Michigan.

Scott's Emulsion

of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites should always be kept in the house for the following reasons:

First—Because, if any member of the family has a hard cold, it will cure it.

Second—Because, if the children are delicate and sickly, it will make them strong and well.

Third—Because, if the father or mother is losing flesh and becoming thin and emaciated, it will build them up and give them flesh and strength.

Fourth—Because it is the standard remedy in all throat and lung affections.

No household should be without it.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

S.S.S. CURES MALARIA

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that result. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and glow of health from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the first symptoms of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, and as the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have more serious and complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite fails, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nour-

ishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscesses, skin affections, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of all tonics. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is renewed. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

During 1900 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became so impregnated with Malaria that for a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as blood purifiers, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The result was that after taking it for awhile I was as well and strong as I ever was. I have never had a chill since nor the slightest symptom of Malaria. I hope others will be benefited by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.
Amory, Miss. S. R. COWLEY.

Hutchinson

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. T. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA,
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARQUE,
DENTIST
At St. Hilaire Wednesdays of each week. Office in Labissoniere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls K. Lodge No. 166, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall. C. E. Bowers, C. C. Grass, K. of R. and S.

A. F. & A. M.—Judge Reeves Moonlay nights in Knox M. Temple. Sam Gibeau, Pres., Frank Broull sec.-treas.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge, No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at 7, I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers welcome. Wm. Fladland, N. G.; Jos. Gervais, Vice G.; A. Milzer, R. S., Jos. J. Arzer, P. S., H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at A. O. U. W. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Gallagher, Chief Ranger. Eusebe Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Rev. E. Payolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8:15 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 p. m. Rev. Philip J. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young man for Fireman and Brakeman. Immediate employment. Must have good hearing and eyesight. For explanation and samples address National Railway Co., Box 370, Robert St. (Room 210) St. Paul, Minn. 45-4

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

DECREE MODIFIED

Labor Injunction Passed on by Court of Appeals.

SIX SECTIONS ARE STRICKEN

Lower Tribunal Held to Have Erred in Enjoining Peaceful Picketing.

Chicago, Oct. 10.—Considerably modified and with a number of its paragraphs vacated entirely, the injunction issued against the Iron Molders' union No. 125 of Milwaukee during the strike on the plants of the Allis-Chalmers company several years ago was upheld by the United States circuit court of appeals. The decision was rendered by Judges Grosscup, Baker and Seaman.

The injunction was issued by Judge Sanborn of Milwaukee on complaint of the Allis-Chalmers company and restrained the union from picketing the Allis-Chalmers plants. Individual members of the union were charged with being guilty of violating the injunction and were punished for contempt of court. The final decree of the court in the injunction proceedings involves many legal onions of the national organization of iron molders and some sixty individuals who were members and officers of the unions. An appeal from the decision of Judge Sanborn was taken by the unions and presented to the court of appeals last fall.

In enjoining the unions from picketing the higher court made modifications which makes the injunction enjoin them only from "picketing in a threatening or intimidating manner." The court also held that the lower court went too far in prohibiting peaceful picketing and held that there was no reason for enjoining a boycott, because none existed.

The injunction contained sixteen paragraphs, each making a provision against the unions. Of these paragraphs six were vacated entirely and three were modified by the court of appeals. The remainder were affirmed and allowed to stand.

S. M. OWEN ON JOHNSON

Editor of Farm, Stock and Home Tells Why Governor Should Be Re-Elected.

HAS CONFIDENCE IN RESULT

Veteran Writer Believes in the Sense of Justice and Pride of Minnesotans.

Farm, Stock and Home has, with unbiased mind, tried to discover some good reason or reasons why Governor Johnson should not be elected again. But it has to confess that the quest resulted in failure. Aspirant for a third term is right in principle, and cannot be wrong in Republican estimation, since that party has elected third-term governors in this state, Iowa and Wisconsin, and evidently does not object for a chance to vote for a third-term president this fall.

No reason for his non-election was found in his personal ability, but on the contrary many reasons on that score were found why he should be elected again. When a governor of a state can so discharge the duties thereof as to call the attention of the nation to the excellence of his administration, and to regard it as evidence of his fitness to discharge the grave and responsible duties of the chief executive of the republic, the citizens of the state ought to feel that they honor themselves when giving such an office the substantial endorsement implied in a third election to a station he has filled so worthily and so well.

No objection was found in his personality, or ability in unofficial lines. In the discharge of the social duties and offices common to personages in his station he has added to his popularity won in the discharge of his purely official duties. During his terms of office he has never failed to arouse the pride of his fellow citizens by the addresses he has made before state associations, societies, universities and churches at home or abroad. In common parlance he "has done his state proud" wherever he has appeared and in whatever he has had to say, officially or unofficially.

In his party affiliations no objections were found; but, on the contrary, the suggested many reasons why his continuance in office, in this state, is to be greatly desired. In this state, because there seems to be no doubt that its government will be largely in the possession of the party to which the governor does not belong.

Unquestionably, the best laws, institutions and government, in a republic, are realized when power alternates frequently between two or more parties. The party in power should, for best results, be in constant fear of overthrow at the next election. Where this condition cannot obtain a division of power between two parties is the next most desirable condition.

This has been proven in three administrations of Democratic governors in Minnesota. Legislation and state admissions are less reluctant to ignore the recommendations or instructions of a governor of their party in the faith than those of a governor of opposite faith, by reason of the political disadvantage that would follow a failure to obey or conform to wise orders or recommendations from the chief.

The quest for reasons why Governor Johnson should not be elected revealed another excellent reason why he should be. His previous elections, and the good results following them, have increased enormously the number of independent voters in the state, and has introduced into the appointive power of governor the principle of bestowing office more upon the ground of merit or fitness, and less upon the ground of party loyalty or service. These two factors in our political system should be cultivated and not allowed to become too deeply rooted to be destroyed.

And, finally, without disrespect to Governor Johnson's opponent, the quest failed to find a single point or quality making him superior in any more to be desired than the other. If any contrast were to be attempted, it is feared that Mr. Jacobson would suffer, therefore the attempt will not be made.

The final result of the quest was the unpleasant thought that the love of party supremacy might outweigh every other consideration in choosing a governor. But confidence in the sense of justice and pride of state possessed by Minnesota voters refused to entertain that thought for more than a passing moment.—Farm, Stock and Home for Oct. 15.

Politics are somewhat mixed in the state university this year. There is a Republican Bryan club; a Bryan and Johnson club; a Taft and Jacobson club, and, finally, a Taft and Jacobson club, with the smallest membership of any political organization in the university. It will be noticed that Johnson is the prime favorite in that institution.

There is a row on in Republican headquarters in St. Paul; friction arising over the question as to who shall have the credit for the overwhelming defeat that is coming to Candidate Jacobson in November. Why not adopt Schley's advice, "there is glory enough for all," brothers?

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed by Leopold Lex, a single man, mortgagor, to M. G. Sorteberg, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 11:50 o'clock a. m. in book 2 of mortgages, on page 276, which mortgage was assigned by said mortgagee to Ole Sorteberg, thereby duly assigned by said Ole Sorteberg's mortgage, to Ole W. Boeller by deed of assignment dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 2:30 o'clock p. m. in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 200 and that said Clara C. Boeller has paid the taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage for the year 1902 amounting in all to the sum of Seventy nine dollars and Fifty cents; that the amount claimed to be due upon said mortgage at this date, including said taxes is Eight hundred fifty seven and 60/100 (850.60) Dollars; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota and described as follows, to-wit: Government lots numbered one (1) and two (2) in section (5) and lot (4) of section four (4) in township one hundred and fifty (150) North of Range forty nine (49) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Containing one hundred and fifty three and 20/100 (153 and 58-100) acres more or less according to the government survey thereof; that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake County, Minnesota at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 24th day of November 1908 at three o'clock in the afternoon to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage as above stated, together with the taxes and such sale will be fifty (50.00) Dollars, attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage.

Dated October 5, 1908. CLARA C. BOELTER, Mortgagee of said mortgage.

Sa n G. Anderson Jr.
Attorney for the Assignee of the mortgage.
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 08-8-17

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a mortgage dated the 15th day of September, 1902, executed and delivered by William L. Barclay, and Edith L. Barclay, his wife, mortgagors, to Ole Olsen, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein described, viz.: The Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty (20) in Township One hundred fifty (150) North of range Forty three, (43) West of the 5th P. M. in Red Lake County, Minnesota, which said mortgage was recorded in the office of Red Lake County at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of December, 1902, at two o'clock P. M. and duly entered in book P, M., in Book 26 of Mortgages, on Page 138, which Mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by E. Hart, by an instrument in writing bearing date the 15th day of September, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in said county on the 24th day of January 1903, at 2 o'clock P. M. in Book 27 of Mortgages on page 277.

That by reason of such default, there is due on said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars principal and Eighty dollars interest, in all Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to recover said sum or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, the same said and provided by statute, said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the premises therein described, viz.: The Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty (20) in Township One hundred fifty (150) North of range Forty three, (43) West of the 5th P. M. in Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake County at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of December, 1908, at two o'clock P. M. at which time there will be due to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest from the date hereof at the rate specified in said mortgage, including the sum of Seventy five dollars attorneys fees stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn, October 1, 1908.
E. HART,
Assignee of said Mortgage
Geo. W. Jenking, Attorney for said Assignee.
410 Temple Court.
Minneapolis Minn. 08-8-17w

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }
In District Court, 14th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Berthina Gilbertson, Ole Gilbertson, and all persons unknown, claiming any right, title, estate or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, or any part thereof, Defendants.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which is attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the Subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will take judgment for the relief in the complaint demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., Septe mbe 9, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }
In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Berthina Gilbertson, Ole Gilbertson, and E. Berg, Executors of the Estate of Christ Hewen, and N. O. Scheldrup, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENOENS

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in the District Court, in and for Red Lake County, in the State of Minnesota, District, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named Defendants, the object, purpose and design of which is to foreclose a certain mortgage, dated the 15th day of October, 1907, executed and delivered by the defendants mortgagors unto the said plaintiff, as Mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly executed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, on the 25th day of October, 1907, at 2 o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in Book "26" of mortgages on page 185.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South half of the Northeast quarter of the South East quarter, Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, (27) and Lot Two, Section number Twenty Six, (26) Township Number One Hundred and Fifty two, North of Range Number Forty Three West of the principal meridian in said county and state.

Dated this 10th day of September, 1908.

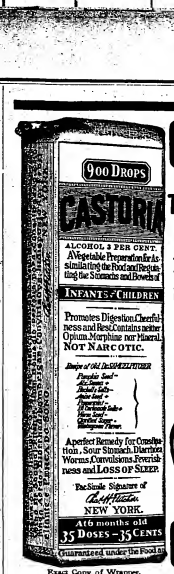
F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

09-10-5

ROBBERS SECURE $2,300.

Bank of Danube, This State, Looted by Burglars.

The State bank of Danube, a town near Olivia, was burglarized and $2,300 in cash was taken. The safe door was blown through the plate glass into the street. Rev. Reed was coming from the depot, after meeting the morning passenger train. He passed the bank and saw a light and men working. Thinking it was his friends he whistled and was answered by a pistol shot, which woke the town. No one dared to make a fight. The robbers escaped in the darkness.



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The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of a mortgage dated the 15th day of September, 1902, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lorenzo Evans, and Ellen Evans, his wife, Mortgagors, to E. Hart, Mortgagee, bearing date the 15th day of December, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, bearing date the 21st day of January, 1903, at 1 o'clock P. M., in book 25 of Mortgages on page 277.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the said mortgage and the moneys due and to become due thereon, with interest thereon immediately due and payable, and the said mortgage was on the 1st day of this notice upon the said mortgage the sum of four hundred fifty five dollars, and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since December 28th, 1907, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage by the said mortgagee at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, (that being the place where the last preceding term of court was held within said county) on the 23rd day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. (said time being the time when the last preceding term of court was held within said county) at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of four hundred fifty five dollars and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since December 28th, 1907, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars, Attorney's fee, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated October 10th, 1908.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 10-5-19

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of a mortgage dated the 15th day of September, 1902, executed and delivered by Lorenzo Evans, and Ellen Evans, his wife, mortgagors, to E. Hart, Mortgagee, bearing date the 15th day of December, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, bearing date the 21st day of January, 1903, at 1 o'clock P. M., in book 25 of Mortgages on page 277.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the said mortgage and the moneys due and to become due thereon, with interest thereon immediately due and payable, and the said mortgage was on the 1st day of this notice upon the said mortgage the sum of four hundred fifty five dollars, and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since December 28th, 1907, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the said mortgage debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage by the said mortgagee at the front door of the court house in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, (that being the place where the last preceding term of court was held within said county) on the 23rd day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M. (said time being the time when the last preceding term of court was held within said county) at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of four hundred fifty five dollars and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since December 28th, 1907, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty five dollars, Attorney's fee, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated October 10th, 1908.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 10-5-19

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NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the conditions of the certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Nels Gulbrandsen and Petronella his wife, mortgagors, to De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) of Chicago, the mortgagee, mortgagee, bearing date the 19th day of January, A. D. 1906, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of January, 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M. and duly entered in book 26 of mortgages on page 42, and

Whereas, the said mortgage is owned by the terms of said mortgage that if default be made in any of the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the said mortgagee and holder of said mortgage has a duly executed power of attorney to declare and does hereby declare the whole principal sum secured by said mortgage due and payable at the time of such default, and

Whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable thereon at the date of this notice the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Thirty Nine and 25/100 (2239.25) dollars, and the power of sale having become operative and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt hereinbefore mentioned or any part thereof, and

Whereas, the undersigned has been duly appointed by the said mortgagee and holder of said mortgage by virtue of the power of attorney contained in said mortgage and pursuant to and in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described and conveyed by said mortgage, namely, The Northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section numbered twenty two (22) in Township numbered one hundred fifty (150) North of range numbered forty three (43) West of the fifth principal meridian in Red Lake county, Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on the 9th day of November, A. D., 1908 at two o'clock a. m. on that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay the said debt of Two Thousand Two Hundred Thirty nine and 25/100 (2239.25) dollars and interest and taxes, if any on said premises, and the said attorney's fees, stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale, as provided by law.

Dated Sept. 15, A. D., 1908.

De Nederlandsch-Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Mortgagee.

Frank A. Grady,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 9-17-5w

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of an execution issued out of and under the Seal of the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, in favor of Chester Bennett and Lubbine, are plaintiffs, and against Ole Gilbertson, defendant, for the sum of Sixty and 70/100 dollars, and costs and disbursements for the sum of Sixty and 70/100 dollars, and I, the undersigned, have levied upon all the right title and interest of said defendant in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Beginning at the Northeast corner of the Northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section twenty-two (22) in the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of Section Twenty-three (23) all in Township One Hundred Fifty one (151) North of Range Forty three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian according to the United States Plat thereof, go the said of record in office of the Register of Deeds within and for Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, for which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of November, 1908, at two o'clock P. M. of said day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest from the date hereof at the rate specified in said mortgage, including the sum of Seventy five dollars attorneys fees stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn, October 1, 1908.

E. HART,
Assignee of said Mortgage
Geo. W. Jenking, Attorney for said Assignee.
410 Temple Court.
Minneapolis Minn. 08-8-17w

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }
In District Court, 14th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Berthina Gilbertson, Ole Gilbertson, and all persons unknown, claiming any right, title, estate or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, or any part thereof, Defendants.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which is attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the Subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will take judgment for the relief in the complaint demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., Septe mbe 9, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }
In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)
Plaintiffs.
Vs.
Martin Gilbertson, Berthina Gilbertson, Ole Gilbertson, and E. Berg, Executors of the Estate of Christ Hewen, and N. O. Scheldrup, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENOENS

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in the District Court, in and for Red Lake County, in the State of Minnesota, District, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named Defendants, the object, purpose and design of which is to foreclose a certain mortgage, dated the 15th day of October, 1907, executed and delivered by the defendants mortgagors unto the said plaintiff, as Mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly executed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, in the State of Minnesota, on the 25th day of October, 1907, at 2 o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in Book "26" of mortgages on page 185.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South half of the Northeast quarter of the South East quarter, Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, (27) and Lot Two, Section number Twenty Six, (26) Township Number One Hundred and Fifty two, North of Range Number Forty Three West of the principal meridian in said county and state.

Dated this 10th day of September, 1908.

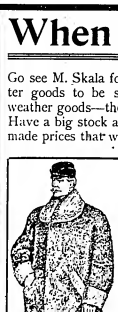
F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

09-10-5

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

When in Town

Go see M. Skala for bargains. Big lot of winter goods to be sold cheap. They are cold weather goods—the kind that keep the cold out. Have a big stock and want to sell quick. Have made prices that will move them.



Lanpher Furs

These goods have the quality and always give satisfaction. It will pay you to call at my store if you need a fur coat, or if you want a fur lined coat or a plush lined coat or a heavy winter coat with fur lined collar. We have a big stock of corduroy and sheep lined coats with wombat and sheep collars.

SUITS

The young men of this city were quick to discover the Student Style garments which we sell. We carry such an extensive line of them that very few of the styles are carried in duplicate, so you will not find the same style being worn by ten or fifteen different people.

Our suits range in prices from

$10 to $30

A full line of Fosston Underwear

M. SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

CHICAGO DEFEATS NEW YORK

Captures National League Pennant for 1908.

New York, Oct. 8.—Matheweon, "Matty the great," lost his form in the third inning of the New York-Chicago baseball game. The game was lost then and there. Chicago made four runs. After that neither Wiltse's going to the box in the eighth nor all the urging of the thousands of throats could secure victory for the home team. Four to two it ended for the players from the West.

Cholera Under Control.

St. Petersburg, Oct. 8.—The cholera situation is now under control. For the past twenty-four hours only seventy-four new cases were reported in the municipal hospitals, a decrease of fifty as compared to the preceding twenty-four hours. There were fifty-seven deaths and 124 patients were discharged as cured.

PETTY GRAFT ALLEGED.

School Directors Dine at Expense of the Public.

More petty charges of alleged graft were brought to light in connection with the Minneapolis board of education scandal when it was discovered that members of the board had been in the habit of dining at the Commercial club and "charging it up to the board."

Sometimes these dinners were nothing more than luncheons; at other times they were near feasts, ending up with fine Havanas, etc.

A search of the books of the board has brought to light items of "board expenses, $12.80;" "expenses of club meeting, $25.80;" "expenses to club, $24," and several similar accounts.

These feasts were held prior to the secret meetings of the board at the Commercial club. W. E. Hicks, the board member under indictment, admitted the charges relative to the dinner when questioned.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil. Do you want it? Write Chas. Colvert, Easter Block, growing up a homestead. Address

Land representative wanted

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416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave. — MINNEAPOLIS Business College — Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school has the largest faculty of any business college in this part of the country. Employers look to this school for assistance. Has the only reliable and scientific system extant. Has a handsome home with over 20 up-to-date instruction having the best class of students and doing the most thorough work.

Proposed Amendments —TO THE— Constitution —OF— Minnesota —BY— The Legislature General Session, 1907.

St. Paul, Minn., May 1st, 1908.

Hon. Julius A. Schmahl, Secretary of State—

Sir: As required by Section 25 of the Revised Laws, as amended, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the purposes and effects of the respective amendments proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1907, and which are to be submitted to the electors of said State at the General Election of 1908.

FIRST PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The first proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 477 of the Laws of 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Sections one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4) and seventeen (17) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution (the latter section being the section numbered by Articles nine (9), adopted in 1896), which sections now read as follows:

"Section 1. All taxes to be raised in this state shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation and be equalized and uniform throughout the state: Provided, that the legislature may, by general law or special law, authorize further municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, or both, without regard to cash valuation, and in such manner as the legislature may prescribe: and provided further, that for the purpose of defraying the expenses of laying water pipes and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality, having a population of two thousand or more, to levy an annual tax or assessment upon the lineal foot of all lands fronting on any water main or water pipe laid by such city or municipality within or corporate limits of said city for supplying water to the citizens thereof without regard to the cash value of such property, and whenever any such city shall so levy such tax, assessments or fines, or penalties for failure to pay the same, or any fine or penalty for any violation of the rules of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any water rate due for the same, and provided further, that there may be by law such fines and collected a tax upon all inheritances, devises, bequests, legacies and gifts of every kind and description other than a fixed and specified sum, of any and all kinds of property, and such inheritance tax above such exempted sum may be uniform or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed a maximum tax of ten per cent.

"Section 2. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each year, and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the state for any year shall exceed the receipts of the state for such year, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. But no law levying a tax or making other provisions for the payment of interest or principal of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the state, and adopted by a majority of the electors of the state voting upon the same.

"Section 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, also all real and personal property, according to its true value in money: but the property of the counties, public school houses, public hospitals, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for public purposes, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall be exempt from taxation.

"Section 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing the notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects, or dues of every description of all banks and of all bankers, so that all property owned by such banks or shall always be subject to a tax equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

"Section 17. The legislature may impose and provide for the imposition of upon the property within this state of all owners or operators, whether corporate or individual, or otherwise, of and on all sleeping, parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this state; also upon the property within this state of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all freight line companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all car companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all sleeping car companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all corporations, companies or individuals, or owners or operators of any and all mines or of mineral area situated in this state; also upon the property within this state of all boom companies or owners, and of all sub-builders or owners doing business in this state, or having a part thereof (provided, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies, their lands and other property); and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners,—a tax as uniform as reasonably may be with the taxes imposed upon similar property in said state, or upon the property of individuals in said state, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and in providing for such tax, or in providing for ascertaining the just and true value of such property, it shall be competent for the legislature in either or all such cases, to impose such tax upon any or all property thereof within this state, and in either case by taking as the basis of such imposition the proportionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of production or property now or hereafter owned of any such companies, persons or owners, transacted or existing in this state, in relation to the entire business, mileage, or quantity of production or property of such companies, persons or owners as aforesaid; or in such other manner, or by such other method as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes when collected from property shall be distributed between the state and the various political subdivisions thereof within the same as situated, in the same proportion as the proceeds of taxes upon real property are distributed: Provided further, that nothing in this act contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of any farm land or ordinary business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company except in the manner provided for the ordinary methods of taxation,"

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Sec. 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation. Personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may direct, may be exempted from taxation; personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may direct, may be exempted from taxation; but the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to cash valuation, and nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, alter or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The proposed constitutional amendment was submitted and voted upon at the last general election, and was defeated. But a contest was instituted by interested parties, claiming that the amendment was not carried. That contest is now pending in the courts and it was on that account that the legislature decided to submit the amendment to the people, so that however the contest may be decided, the next legislature may exercise the power granted by the amendment. In the purpose of discussing the effect of the amendment I will assume that the above amendment submitted at the last election, did not carry.

The purposes and effect of this amendment would be to greatly enlarge the power of the legislature with reference to the subject of taxation. Section one (1) as it now stands provides that all taxes imposed shall be equal—an near as may be—on all forms of property, and that property upon which a tax is imposed is required to have a CASH VALUATION equalized throughout the state.

Section two (2) as it now stands requires the legislature to levy an annual ordinary taxes annually to defray the expenses of the state. That is a duty on the legislature without any constitutional direction.

Section three (3) as it now stands provides that all real and personal property, including MONEYS, CREDITS and INVESTMENTS shall be assessed and taxed and shall be assessed according to their true value in money.

Section four (4) as it now stands provides that property employed in banking shall be subject to a tax equal to that imposed on other property. This is only a repetition of the requirements in sections one (1) and three (3), as no rational person would claim that property should be taxed to exempt from taxation.

Section five (5) as it now stands is not easy to understand, but it was intended that section by fixed the limit of operation of sections one (1) and three (3), above quoted, property of the classes therein enumerated, so that a gross earnings tax could be applied thereto in lieu of direct taxation.

Section six (6) of the provisions of sections one (1) and three (3) of the present Constitution requires all property subject to taxation to time added so as to permit taxes to be levied upon a cash valuation basis. Otherwise than upon a cash valuation basis taxes shall be levied and collected among these exceptions railroad gross earnings taxes, municipal license taxes, inheritance taxes; and the gross earnings tax provisions of section seventeen (17).

Several exemptions from taxation are also provided for, but as these exemptions are not changed by the proposed amendment, I will make no further reference to them.

The amendment which, if adopted, would take place of all of the sections and amendments above referred to, is simple and plain. No provision of the constitution is necessary to authorize the imposition of the taxes necessary for the maintenance of the state and its various political subdivisions. The power of taxation is inherent in the government. The proposed amendment declares that this inherent power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away; that taxes shall be levied for public purposes and shall be uniform on the same class of subjects. Should this amendment be adopted all property of every kind in the state would be subject to taxation, according to the method the legislature may saw fit to adopt, provided only that the tax was levied for a public purpose and was uniform upon the same class of subjects. Under this amendment the present law as near as the present statute books would continue to be valid, because under this amendment the limitations on the power of the legislature would be taken away.

The adoption of this amendment would, as indicated, repeal a number of sections, once tax amendment, and the gross earnings tax amendment enacted in 1896, contained in said Section seventeen (17), but in their place this amendment would give the legislature greater authority. Under this amendment the present inheritance taxes would be unlimited, and any form of gross earnings tax would be valid. The gross earnings tax amendment would not be repealed by this amendment, as the Constitution provides that they shall not be changed without submitting the law making the change to a vote of the people. But with this amendment various new forms of taxation could be imposed, notably an income tax, a mortgage tax on iron ore and a registry tax on mortgages. Under the present constitution we can impose no tax on mortgages owned by non-residents. A registry tax, which would be valid under this amendment, would be a tax on all mortgages, while the Constitution requires all subjects of taxation to have a cash valuation with the tax equalized throughout the state, no proper income tax could be imposed.

SECOND PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The second proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 478 of the Laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Section sixteen (16) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution, which section now reads as follows:

"For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this state, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state of not to exceed in any year one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the state.

"The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the state, of a board to be known as the 'State Highway Commission,' consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

"Such commission shall have general superintendence of the construction of state roads and bridges and shall use such fund in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties in the state upon an equitable basis. Provided further, that no county shall receive in any year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half (½) of one (1) per cent of the total fund thus provided and expended during such year; and, provided further, that no more than one-third (1-3) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third (1-3) of the cost of construction or improving any road or bridge be paid by the state from such fund."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund, for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this state, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state of not to exceed in any year one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the state.

"The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the state, of a board to be known as the 'State Highway Commission,' consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

"Such commission shall have general superintendence of the construction of state roads and bridges and shall use such fund in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties in the state upon an equitable basis. Provided further, that no county shall receive in any year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half (½) of one (1) per cent of the total fund thus provided and expended during such year; and, provided further, that no more than one-third (1-3) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third (1-3) of the cost of construction or improving any road or bridge be paid by the state from such fund."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund, for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of this state, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state.

"The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to levy upon all the property of the state any amount necessary, in its judgment, for the benefit of the roads and bridges therein, and in so far removes the limitation which now exists in the Constitution, whereby the legislature is prevented from levying for such purpose a tax exceeding one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on the taxable property within the state.

"This amendment further authorizes the legislature to provide salary and compensation, including personal expenses incurred in the performance of duty for any highway commission, or any other like officer appointed by law with similar duties.

"Finally, this amendment removes the limitation which now exists in the Constitution upon the powers of the highway commission in the distribution of road and bridge fund of the state whereby authority is now given to the state auditor to pay from such fund toward the cost of any road or bridge improvement any road or bridge, and leaves the whole management of such fund to be provided for by law, as the legislature shall deem wise.

"The adoption of this amendment will not interfere with the power of the legislature to create a highway commission and define its powers, nor will it interfere with the appointment and tenure of office of the present commission.

THIRD PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The third proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 379 of the Laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to add the following section to Article nine (9) of the Constitution as a new section:

"Section 17. The legislature may provide for the payment by the state of any damage to growing crops by hail and wind, or either, and to provide a fund for that purpose, may impose a tax upon property, the proceeds of which, at their option, have listed with the state auditor for that purpose, and no payment shall be made from said fund except from moneys in said fund so provided."

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to establish a system for the payment by the state of the damage to growing crops by hail or wind, or both. This fund is to be created partly by the levy of a specific tax upon the lands of each persons ONLY at their VOLUNTARILY fix the same with their respective county auditors. The tax shall be $1.00 per $100 of valuation, and no tax for such purpose imposed on the lands of any owner who does not consent thereto. Its adoption will authorize the legislature to provide for the payment by the state of the state be used to levy and collect the tax necessary to raise such fund, and to provide for the disbursement of the same by the officers of the state, but no payments to be made by the state by reason of damage by hail or wind will have to be made from said fund and from no other source, and consequently no responsibility beyond the amount of such fund, and could not further be rendered liable.

FOURTH PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The fourth proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 480 of the laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal the provisions of Section seventy (70) of Article seven (7) of the Constitution, which section now reads as follows:

"Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is or hereafter shall be, elective by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except county superintendents of schools, who shall be required to have educational qualifications to be determined by the legislature, and except as otherwise provided in this Constitution or the Constitution and laws of the United States."

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to remove the educational qualification to all the other qualifications now required by law for any person seeking the office of county superintendent of schools. As the Constitution now stands any legal voter is eligible to the office of county superintendent of schools.

The foregoing four proposed amendments constitute all the amendments proposed for adoption at the ensuing General Election.

Yours respectfully,
EDWARD P. YOUNG,
Attorney General.

A Rare Feast

is contained in every box of Freund's confections. Not only is the most refined taste thoroughly gratified, but there is never the slightest indication of illness, which too often follows an indulgence in impure, unwholesome candy. Ours is pure, and absolutely healthful and delightful to the taste. Do not attempt to guess on the candy marbles on Market day.

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Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

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Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

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HARNESS SHOP

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TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

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Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced
Mail the pieces!

MOREAU OPTICIAN RELIEVES EYESTRAIN AND HEADACHES

Caused by Eyestrain

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MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN

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KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS — PRICE 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

You are Invited

to guess on Market Day what time in the afternoon the clock in my window will stop. People from the country only are entitled to the prize

A Beautiful Bust

twenty inches high and the clock will be on display in my window.

FOR MARKET DAY ONLY;
25 p. c. discount on all rings
25 p. c. disc'nt on alarm cloks

Henry W. Anderson

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

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MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

STATE NEWS.....

MANY KNOTS IN TANGLE.

Point Raised Against Legislators May Affect Both Branches.

Legislative members and many others are awaiting with considerable interest the decision of the supreme court as to whether members of the last house who were nominated at the primaries shall have their names placed on the ballot. A decision to that effect would cause no end of complications.

In the first place if the old members who were renominated have their names taken off the ballot it does not follow that the candidates whom they defeated at the primaries would be placed on the ballot. The canvassing board had certified that the others were nominated. The men who ran second have no certificate from the canvassing board and the county auditors would not be justified in placing their names on the ballot. The court would hardly reconvene the canvassing boards and order them to place the man with the second highest vote on the ticket. It would be more likely that the county committee would meet and select a candidate.

But if the house members are ineligible now what about the senate? Some politicians assert that the senators could not sit this winter if the same rule were applied to them as to certain defeated candidates are trying to apply to the house members. This would leave the state without a senate. At any rate it would make them ineligible for re-election two years from now, when their terms expire.

AUTHORIZED BY COURT.

Issue of $750,000 Certificates by Mill Company Receivers.

Judge Milton D. Purdy has granted an order permitting the receivers of the Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills company, limited, of Minneapolis, to issue $750,000 worth of receivers' certificates. [illegible]

It was pointed out by the receivers that it would be impossible for the company to continue business until a working capital was obtained and that unless the court permitted the issuance of receivers' certificates the mills of the concern would be closed and the stockholders suffer to a large extent.

The mills of the company will now be operated and the business continued as before the receivership.

FEW HOMES REBUILT.

Forest Fire Sufferers Very Poorly Sheltered.

The relief work for the north shore fire sufferers is progressing well but very slowly and the approach of winter will find many of the stricken homesteaders and villages unprepared to withstand the elements of the coming months. Many had their winter supply already stored, which was destroyed, and building material is not arriving very rapidly. There are at present fifteen buildings being constructed at Chisholm. Although there is some delay in shipping to remote districts the relief committee is hopeful of caring for those depending on lake navigation before the season closes.

RUNAWAYS KILL TWO.

Man and Girl Victims of Accidents in Minnesota.

Miss Carella Roosen, aged seventeen, is dead at Minneapolis from injuries which she suffered when she was thrown from a spirited horse she was riding. The horse was a Texas pinto and became frightened and threw his rider heavily to the pavement. When she was examined at the hospital it was found that her skull was fractured and that there were other serious injuries.

Edward C. Kelly, a teamster, was instantly killed in a runaway accident which occurred on Penn avenue north. He was dashed from his team and met such injuries that death followed.

Serious Water Shortage.

There is great danger of a water famine at Montgomery and surrounding country unless rain falls before freezing weather comes. Many wells never dry before have failed. Cisterns have been drained to the bottom and all the ponds and ditches are dry. Nearby farmers are buying water from the city water works and hauling it home for their cattle and horses. One result is that well diggers are reaping a harvest.

Bank Clerk Ends His Life.

Leaving no note and apparently with no cause A. P. Peterson of Minneapolis, twenty-two years old, a statement clerk for the Security National bank, committed suicide by shooting himself behind the right ear, after having gone to a secluded spot in the woods.

EASY TO MIX THIS.

Prepare at Home by Shaking Ingredients Well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New daily paper, giving a simple prescription, which is said to be a positive remedy for backache or kidney or bladder derangement, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease:

Fluid Extract Dondelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ouce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here at home when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained as a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further started that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic afflictions with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles are backacke as it has has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and filter from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

(That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It Has—Self-Rake, or not rake, as wanted; Two Beaters—not four; Hickory Double-Trees and Single-Tree; and one of the most Famous Manure Spreaders on the market. Has low down wide box, low enough for any manure; low to make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre from your farm than ever before. THE

MARKET DAY

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17th

M. Christensen, "Sunshine Store" beautiful mother picture to mother of largest number of children.

E. Clastel—Box of apples to farmer bringing in largest pumpkin.

Garceau & Robertus—seven piece water set to farmer bringing in largest variety of vegetables.

G. A. Kankel—Two gallons of paint to farmer bringing in largest and heaviest onion.

L. E. Erickson, the tailor—Fancy vest, made to measure, to person guessing number of buttons in glass jar.

Jos. Helm—$1.50 lap robe for farmer guessing nearest to correct weight of 85 bu. Great Western manure spreader. Third seat for buggy to farmer guessing nearest weight of 70 bu. Kemp manure spreader.

Minneapolis Brewing Co.—Case of Minneapolis Beer to farmer bringing in largest family.

W. T. Spillane—$1.00 in cash to person guessing nearest to correct number of pieces of candy in glass jar.

R. Bourdon—Free feed for smallest team.

Zaiser Bros—Free feed for heaviest team.

Groshong & Blake—$1.00 in trade for winner of shot counting contest.

Theo. LaBissionere—Nickle plated lamp to person guessing nearest to length of time candle will burn.

A. L. Riechart—Pail of Hess' stock food to farmer bring in largest potato.

Theo Majeres—60 lbs. Mascot flour to person guessing nearest correct number kernels of oats in 1 lb. dry grest scales.

Robertson Lumber Co.—$1.50 in cash to person guessing nearest to correct weight of 16 foot timber, 2x4.

W. A. Schreiter—Bottle of perfume to youngest married couple.

Union Land & Investment Co.—Four prizes, $1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c, for the best 20 ears of corn grown in Red Lake or Polk county in 1908.

Franz Freund—Person guessing nearest to correct weight of marbles in glass, gets marbles.

Two Political Speeches

BY PROMINENT MEN

Music by the Red Lake Falls Concert Band

FREE FOOT BALL GAME

Crookston vs. Red Lake Falls

Red Lake Falls Will Entertain Farmer Friends on Market Day

Many Bargains are Offered by the Business Men

Read the List of Valuable Prizes

L. A. Kaufer—Best whip in house for best complete turn out.

Jos. Miller—Free hair cut and shave to man with longest whiskers.

Anderson & Wander—Sealed bids until 5 o'clock on leather upholstered couch; goes to highest bidder; costs nothing to bid.

J. P. Harren—Pair of baby shoes to fattest baby.

Merchants State Bank—Guessing amount of coin in jar, $5.00 in three prizes.

Mrs. Wm. Findeisen—One gallon can of separator oil to person guessing number of revolutions cream separator makes in one minute.

Brunelle Bros.—Box of "I Lead" cigars to farmer shouting the loudest, "I smoke only B. B. and White Comet cigars."

H. W. Anderson—Bust twenty inches high to person guessing nearest to time clock stops. No guesses after 5 o'clock.

First State Bank—Handsome prize, to be named later, to person guessing nearest to the correct number of dollars in currency displayed in bank window.

THE GAZETTE—One year's subscription to person guessing nearest to correct number of pieces in three inches of body type, one column wide.

Hunt Hardware Co.—Will give solid metal set of table knives and forks, valued at $3.00, to farmer coming to store and making nearest to correct guess of number of South Bend Malleable Ranges that have been sold from the Red Lake Falls store, and to the farmer's wife nearest to the correct number of Syracuse Easy Washers that have been sold, a pair scissors valued at $1.00.

Thief River Falls Lumber Co.—$3.00 in lumber to the person guessing nearest to total number of storm sash and storm doors in stock at 9 o'clock on the morning of Market Day.

Red Lake Falls Milling Co.—Will give sack of flour to farmer bringing in largest load of wheat.

E. A. Nelson—Free hair cut and shave for farmer bringing in largest head of cabbage.

It Costs Nothing to Compete for the Prizes Offered

DON'T TAKE ANYTHING HANDED YOU----CALL FOR A "B. B.," OR "WHITE COMET" AND GET SOMETHING FIRST CLASS

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 17

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

In the Local Line

School entertainment, tomorrow night.

Will Hunt of Brooks was in town Monday.

L. I. Berg of St. Hilaire was in town Monday.

Andrew Eshrer of Wylie was in town Tuesday.

O. J. Knuteson spent Sunday with friends at Crookston.

Jos. Wessel of Crookston was in the city last Saturday.

J. J. Padden spent a part of the week in the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Schreiter drove to Brooks Tuesday.

Dan Patterson, the St. Hilaire liveryman, was in town Tuesday.

Attorney Richardson of Thief River Falls was in town last Saturday.

C. H. Mortz, the county surveyor, of St. Hilaire, was in the city Monday.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Money to loan on improved farms at lowest rates—First State Bank Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. John Verhoncer of St. Hilaire was the guest of relatives in this city this week.

Lost:—Red heifer; two and one half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dr. Harry Gray, Veterinary. Calls promptly attended to. Phone 56, Crookston, Minn.

A crowd of the youog people enjoyed an impromptu dance at M. B. A. hall Tuesday night.

Joe Wessel of St. Paul, a member of the game and fish commission, was in town last Friday.

Louis Sieff will arrive from the west tomorrow or Saturday with two or three carloods of western horses which he will offer for sale. The horses are broken.

The Fosston high school foot ball team defeated Thief River Falls last Saturday by score of 48 to 0.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

How do you like THE GAZETTE'S display of fall millinery? Did you notice the new newspaper head?

C. A. Molin and R. A. Molin of Polk Center were attending to business at the county capital Tuesday.

T. A. Crompe spent Sunday at Crookston with his grandson and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sullivan Hall.

Attorney Miller of Crookston was in the city last Friday in attendance at the special term of district court.

Mrs. Patrick O'Keark of Thief River Falls was a guest this week at the home of her mother, Mrs. Schuster.

No experiment about baking when you use Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts—they never disappoint.

Miss Margaret Rose, who was a guest at the Frank Jeffers home, returned to her home in Crookston Tuesday evening.

If you are a candidate for office you can't afford to do any campaigning until you have some cards from THE GAZETTE press.

W. J. McGinty of Thief River Falls, democratic candidate for sheriff, was interviewing voters in this city Monday.

The Crookston foot ball team which is to play here Saturday defeated the Ada team last Saturday by a score of 11 to 0.

If you are a candidate for office you should do the job right. That's why you should have some campaign cards from THE GAZETTE press.

Carding mill is now ready to run. Bring in your wool now. The mill will not run in the winter time.

Joe Benoit.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 28. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 46-61.

Carl M. Borgen, at one time publisher of the Red Lake Falls Courier, is critically ill at his home at Alexandria. His condition is so serious that it is feared that cannot he recover.

Dr. J. C. Wilkinson, J. C. Waoder, L. L. Smith and A. L. Reichert brought in seven geese and eight chickens Sunday. Thisiis the best bag of geese that has been reported this fall.

Alex A. Sweaas and Herman A. Ohm of Thief River Falls, candidates for County Auditor and County Treasurer, respectively, were circulating about town Tuesday and Wednesday.

There will be no meeting of the Ladies Aid Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church this week, but a meeting will be held on Friday afternoon of next week, Oct. 23, at the home of Mrs. C. W. Johnson.

The appeal of the City in the Red Lake Falls Milling Company case was dismissed by the supreme court Tuesday. This does not necessarily finally dispose of the action as another appeal can be taken.—Thief River Press.

Geo. Hanson and family from Woodstock, Minn., have moved onto a farm four miles southwest of Red Lake Falls. Mr. Hanson leased the land he is living upon, but he owns land adjoining and will cultivate both farms.

Julius Peterson of Evansville, Minn., a brother of the foreman of THE GAZETTE, is now employed in the print shop. With two Petersons on the force there's going to be something doing around this news dispensing store.

Attorney Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, republican candidate for county attorney, was in the city last Saturday, and he carried a little hatchet—not, however, to do any knocking, but to make any repairs that might be necessary to his political fences.

The members of the Red Lake Falls Concert Band held a meeting last Friday evening at which the following officers were elected: Manager, P. L. Melvin; Secretary and Treasurer, H. H. Garceau; Directors, T. L. Tracy, H. W. Anderson, A. L. Brunelle, P. L. Melvin, H. B. Healy. It was decided to continue the juvenile band and several members of the older organization will assist in instructing the boys for a few weeks until a new band director is secured.

Garceau & Rubertus

Below will be found a list of a few of the many bargains which we will offer on

MARKET DAY, SATURDAY, OCT. 17

Udnerwear

Men's all wool plush back, regular price per garment $1.50, market day price..... **$1.35**

Men's Merino wool plush back, regular price per garment $1.00, market day price..... **89c**

Men's Ribbed Wool, regular price per garment $1.75, market day price only..... **$1.49**

Men's Jager fleeced double breast-ed, regular price 50c market day price only..... **45c**

Men's wool combination suits, Regular price $2.25 market day price... **$1.95**

Regular price $3.00 market day price.. **$2.69**

Regular price $4.00 market day price... **$3.65**

Ladies' all wool ribbed, regular price per garment $1.25 market day price only..... **98c**

Ladies' extra fine fleeced, regular price per garment 50c, market day price only..... **45c**

Ladies' Nnturul fleeced, regular price per garment 25c, market day price only..... **22c**

Ladies' Combination Suits, prices ranging from 50c, $1.00, $2.00, $2.50.

A liberal discount will be given on Children Underwear. We have a few specials in this line which will be money savers for you.

Shoes

Our shoe line will be a money saver for you on market day.

Dress Goods

We have just received a large assortment of Corduro, Panamas, Voiles and Batistes, besides our already large assortment. A special effort will be made in this department on market day.

Blankets

10-4 double blankets, regular price 50c, market day price..... **49c**

Regular price 75c market day price..... **69c**

Regular price 85c market day price..... **79c**

11-4 Double Blankets, regular price $1.00 market day price..... **92c**

Regular price $1.25 market day price..... **$1.16**

Regular price $1 60 market day price... **$1.39**

12-4 Double Blankets, regular price $2.50 market day price... **$1.79**

Regular price $2.50 market day price .. **$2.24**

Ladies Winter Coats and Furs

Our line is of the very latest styles, and we invite you to call and look them over before purchasing elsewhere.

Hosiery

Our hosiery stock is of the very best, all new, no carried over stock. Come in and get our price on market day.

Groceries

Our grocery stock is one of the largest in the city and you will find the counters filled with bargains on market day.

SPECIAL

Our Special Offer for Market Day Will Be:

Amaskag Apron Check Ginghams at..... **6c**

25c can of Baking Powder, any brand..... **16c**

The Highest Market Prices will be Paid For all Kinds Of Produce.

THE BUSY STORE

GARCEAU & RUBERTUS

COME TO MARKET DAY

OCTOBER 17th

and partictpate in the bargains we will offer. More real bargains were never offered before. Nearly everything offered is brand new stuff, goods worth 100 cents on the dollar. We can only mention a part of our bargains

DRESS GOODS

Choice of calicoes at..... **5c**

10 per cent off on Woolen Dress Goods

25 per cent off on all our ribbons.

2 doz 5c Pearl Buttons for..... **5c**

Broken lot of childreos Woolen Underwear at about ½ price.

Royal Worcester $1.00 straight froot Corsets A short line..... **50c**

Ladies Hemstitched India Linen Hndkfs. 2 for..... **5c**

All linen 10c Toweling at..... **7c**

Silkotine Floss, 4c 3 for..... **10c**

Ladies Fleeced Lined Hose medium weight..... **8c**

Childrens 25c Golf Gloves..... **15c**

Childrens all wool knit Tam O Shanter Caps, worth 75c..... **25c**

Shoulder knit Shawls for..... **39c**

Shawls worth up $1.50 at..... **98c**

29 Ladies and Misses 27 in. Jackets 32 to 36 in. worth up to $15.00 Your Choice..... **$2.50**

12 Ladies Skirts worth up to $12 50, Your Choice..... **$2.50**

Boys Suits 10 to 14 years, long pants Worth up to $10.00. Your Choice..... **$2.50**

Men's $8.00 Suits, new goods just in..... **$4.90**

A 5c pencil with every 10c tablet.

A 3c pencil with every 5c tablet.

DRESS GOODS FREE.

A lot of short lengths and the balance of our summer stock, 1 yd. free with every two you buy.

GROCERIES

20c Tea for..... **15c**

35c Tea for..... **25c**

10 lb. Pail Herring for..... **60c**

Wheat Berries 2 for..... **15c**

Fancy Tomatoes Per Can..... **10c**

Norway Herring K. K. K..... **5c**

Salmon Trout for..... **6c**

Crackers 20 lbs. for..... **$1.00**

8 Bars Perfect Soap for..... **25c**

4 Bars 5c Toilet Soap for..... **10c**

1 Pkg. Wonder Ironing Wax, 1 Wiggle Stick Blulng. 1 Wax Board, 1 Silver Spoon, all for..... **10c**

A great many other bargains that we have no space to enumerate. Come and enjoy yourself with your family, and make it a profitable day as well. We will have the best Market Day we ever had. It will surely pay to trade here on that day.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Red Lake Falls *Minnesota*

Mr. Weise, a farmer living in Black River township, marketed a fifteen month's old hog in town Monday that weighed 465. The hog had been fattened on barley. Mr. Weise realized $32.15—7c per pound, on the sale.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hennings entertained a few friends at dinner last Friday evening. Covers were laid for eight. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Garceau, Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Argue, Mrs. E. F. Marshall, Dr. N. M. Watson.

Albert Fredrickson of Polk County, a cousin of Mrs. C. W. Johnson, is a guest at the Johnson home this week. Mr. Fredrickson will leave about the first of the month for the west and will remain there permently. He will res.de in Colorado.

Messrs. F. A. Grady, Noel Delorme, James Blake and Dan Larenderse went to Elm Lake on a hunting trip last Saturday. They did not bring home very many birds, but Mr. Blake shot a creature that has aroused the curiosity of many people. It is a water fowl, but no one has yet been found who knows what to call it. It sure isn't a turkey and it is built too much on the race horse plan to be a goose. It measures about four feet from tip to to tip of wings. Fred Borchers has the bird and will have it mounted.

Dr. Spofford's next visit to Red Lake Falls will be Nov. 7; St. Hilaire, Nov. 8. Office at the hotels. Sixty per cent of all headaches are caused by weak eyes. Properly fitted glasses cure these headaches. Poor glasses do not Dr. Spofford fits glasses—that fit.

Wm. Albrecht will hold an auction on his farm, six and one half miles southeast of Red Lake Falls and a mile and a half, south of the Badger Creek school, on Friday, October 23. The sale will commence at 12 o'clock. A large amount of stock and machinery will be disposed of.

S. M. Sivertson of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co. went north Monday forenoon to go over the ground of the Roseau extension of the Great Northern. The company will probably construct some elevators along the new line, and Mr. Seivertson's trip was on business in connection with this proposed extension of the company's business.

J. J. Schoenaur has moved from Pueblo, Col., to Tulsa, Okla. In writing THE GAZETTE to change the address of his paper he tells of a recent visit to Cripple Creek, Colorado. He says Cripple Creek was a most prosperous and lively city until the big strike occurred in 1903, which was followed by the deportation of miners. It is now a most desolate place. He sent a poem descriptive of the place which is published in this issue.

J. E. Ford, formerly auditor of Red Lake county, and O. L. Borenberg, a St. Paul man, have formed a co-partnership. They will conduct an auditing and accounting business under the firm name of Dornberg-Ford Co.

Work on the Healy dam has progressed so far that the planking is being laid this week. Getting in the foundation has been a big task and the work has been done at big expense. More than four hundred cords of rock were used in repairing the dam. The work gave employment to a crew of thirty men for several weeks.

15 Photos for the Price of 1 Dozen

On Market Day Only at

W. A. Reichel's Studio

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

WOMAN'S DEEP SEA CANOE TRIP

How Mrs. Henry A. Wise Wood and Husband Braved Storm and Tide in Novel Nine Hundred Mile Journey from Gloucester to Prince Edward's Island.

It is a far call from New York to Prince Edward's Island, even as the crow flies, a matter of nine hundred miles as the aeroplane would fly in the year to come. There is other aspects of distance and of contrast between the great metropolis of America and this hamlet of twelve thousand souls, the capital of Prince Edward's province of Canada. There is no need to describe the multitude, the wealth and the bustle of New York, but the provincial comes to a primitive community where there are neither elevated nor underground nor surface railways, no horn of giant locomotive, no motor car and the drizzle of steam rests quite under the ban of disinclination. Wheeling and hoofs of horses, bridle rites and a conversation the weary ones from the land, over timber and fish and ships. Here ends.

It was in the quiet of this welcome haven, to which that little steamer, her quiet harbor of Charlottetown, one afternoon in August of a year or two ago, there arrived a man and his wife from New York, having made their passage either by sea or steamship, but by canoe. Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Wise Wood and Mr. Wise's son, Wise Wood, of the New York Yacht Club, and both he and Mrs. Wood are lovers of the sea. Mrs. Wood had myself have been canoeing for a long season years," he said, "but I've been twelve years we have been trips. We believe that the canoe is best craft available as a seagoing vessel, both. Some people still say that a canoe cannot be used except in comparatively calm but look at the Indians about Grand Manan. They cross from the mainland with their canoes frailties in it. Once, yet nothing happens to them. They shoot porpoises in a canoe, and friends landed with twenty-nine hundred rounds of meat in the land in safety.

We had a patriotic pride in the canoe the Patsy Green which we finally built and is the designation in terms of experience. The Patsy Green is sixteen feet in length, six inches beam and twelve inches in depth. It draws five and a half inches of water. It is decked with a cockpit forward where Mrs. Wood and myself there is another for Mr. Wise while amidship there is a part set off for bathroom in which provisions and supplies are carried.

"Some often wet ourselves," said Mr. Wood, "but our supplies are dry after all. Our canoe has two sails, which we use whenever practicable, but we put a great deal of dependence in our paddles. The canoe cannot be up except under extraordinary conditions. Her flat bottom, broad beam, shallow draft and sides which come in sharply at the top give her the general shape of a plank, and as she is enabled to the water gets very little hold on her."

How did they come to undertake this trip? Well, last year they projected a canoe outing from New York to Gloucester. Friends had tried to dissuade them from attempting it. They said it could not be done, particularly the rounding of Cape Cod. However, we did it. Then we thought of the Bay of Fundy and the trip to Charlottetown. They granted that we might get along the Maine coast as far as Bar Harbor, but declared the Bay of Fundy absolutely impossible."

Mr. Wood had made up his mind that part in the canoe had been rather overlooked as a means of navigating the sea, so had the upper reaches of the Bay of Fundy been too much neglected by these tables, an outing on the salt water. Its mighty tides and currents, its rocky shores and thick fogs seemed to challenge a personal investigation.

So shortly after the middle of July they embarked from Gloucester and set sail on the coast—for it doesn't pointing the bow of the Patsy Green in a direction of the coast line toward higher latitudes. If the wind favored they sailed and if the wind failed or did they "paddled their own canoe" but sled that. They usually managed to pass the nights on shore, sleeping either in some house or settlement or on pitching camp in some sheltered spot.

Thirty to thirty-five miles was a fair day's run. But head winds, cross currents and the tide rips were sometimes fruitful causes of delay and slow progress. "We've tested all the coastal water from New York to Gloucester and from Gloucester to the head of Cumberland bay, and I think from there to the Bay of Fundy has them all beaten," said Mr. Wood, not without an evident relish of satisfaction in having sailed the rough waters from end to end.

They had nineteen days sailing, exclusive of some time spent at Campobello, when St. John was reached on Aug. 9. At St. John they waited on account of fog and bad weather till Saturday, the 15th. They sailed up the bay at 6 o'clock in the morning in a heavy rain. At noon it cleared, but at 2 o'clock thunder squalls came on and they anchored off Grand Head and rode out the storm. Later they ran into St. Martin's and spent the night. They also learned something about the Fundy tides. It was high water when they went in. When they would embark again the following morning it would be a long boat and long gauge a mile and a quarter to the receded water.

But that day they made Alma, where they spent the night, and on Monday, the 17th, they sailed on past Cape Enrage, across Chignecto bay to the Nova Scotia shore, near the Joggins coal mines, and thence along the shore until at dusk the tortuous entrance to Sackville harbor was made. They

MRS. HENRY A. WISE WOOD.

were now at "the head of the bay," having made the one hundred miles from St. John in three days.

Sackville is a little Methodist university town beside fat marshes on the south shore of the Isthmus of Chignecto, which strip of land, four-teen miles wide, ties Nova Scotia to the continent. The British admiralty nearly a century ago had planned to construct a canal through this isthmus, and later, when Canada was courting the maritime provinces preparatory to the union of 1867, the Bay Verte canal, as it was called, was one of the allurements.

Later the promised canal was forgotten for a time, but in the 80's of the last century a new project took its place. This was the Chignecto ship railway, which was to lift the ships

THE PATSY GREEN IN CHARLOTTETOWN HARBOR.

on a cradle in a lock, haul the cradle and ship across the Isthmus and lower the ship into the water again. The company was to have a handsome yearly subsidy from the Dominion when the work was put in successful operation, which it never was.

All of which concerns our story only in this way—that if the canal had been built the swinging ship Patsy Green could have come through the Bay of Fundy and on to Charlottetown all the way by water.

Mr. and Mrs. Wood took the railway from Sackville to Cape Tormentine, thirty-six miles, crossing the Isthmus at right angles. The cape juts out into Northumberland strait like a thick finger or thumb pointing to Prince Edward Island. Here the breadth of water at its narrowest is but (six and a half nautical miles. Here the Indians in the olden time crossed in their canoes. Here the telegraph cable underlies the strait, and this is also the route of the much talked of tunnel which Sir Wilfrid Laurier promised the islanders, but does not build, for which some think they do well to be happy with his even unto death.

It was not any of these things, however, but bad weather which detained the "captain and crew" of the Patsy Green at the rather unattractive seaport of Cape Tormentine. They waited till Friday afternoon and then set sail and plied their paddles. Being bound for Charlottetville they set their course diagonally down and across the strait.

"When about three-quarters of the way across," said Mr. Wood, "a squall struck us and we had it stormy enough for a while. We still had sail on when the lobster boats in sight were all scudding under bare poles. So we ran for the nearest cove—Augustine cove." This was some twenty-five miles from Charlottetown.

Here they found shelter and entertainment in a hospitable farm house and remained till Monday. It is a fine farming section of country, and they found something of interest in both the country and its people. The run to the port of Charlottetown was made on Monday in a light breeze and under easy skies.

"We saw but one or two sail in our trip up the Bay of Fundy after we left St. John. Our journey by canoe over the course we took has been nearly nine hundred miles. We had all kinds of weather, calm and storm, cloudy and foggy, but in total our canoe was never upset and we never touched bottom aboard.

"When I take my vacation I want to get away from the sound of steam and the clang-bang of the motor boat, and the chug-chug of the motor boat. I like to get out on the sea with only seals and your own hands to help you along. One of the most interesting features of this canoe cruising is the class of people you meet. The life savers along the United States coast and the fishermen and farmers up here in the provinces are among the most interesting classes of people in the world. So we have enjoyed it all very much."

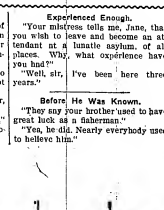
New Zealand Lumbermen.

The kauri timber industry is one of the most important in north New Zealand, in the districts north of Auckland almost one-half of the population are in some way connected with the industry, and look to it as their mainstay of existence.

First must be reckoned the vanguard of the army of workers—some 40,000 hardy bushmen whose province it is to penetrate into the forests and the wild mountain regions where the kauri grows and with ax and saw to "fall" and lop the great trees. Next come the haulers, teams of drivers, wagoners, sailors, sawmill hands, engine drivers, clerks, cooks "saw doctors" and a host of others too numerous to mention.

Whaling Ship Home After 24 Years.

Twenty-four years is a long time for a ship to be away from its home port, but that is the record of a whaling bark that has just docked in New Bedford. The vessel left New Bedford in 1884 for a voyage around Cape Horn and since has been engaged



in whaling in northern latitude. The ship's owners that the whaling ships in the Atlantic are generally making heavy catches this season. The whaling business seems to have experienced a revival, and with the New Bedford is developing new importance which presents some likeness to its old time activity as a whaling port.

The Wiles of Women.

There are only two possible things that a woman can do if a man proposes to her, but there are more than two millions she can do if he doesn't

most of the time in

No Disappointment Here.

A man who had been convicted of stealing was brought before a certain "down east" judge, well known for his tender-heartedness, to be sentenced.

"Have you ever been sentenced to imprisonment?" asked the judge, not unkindly.

"Never!" exclaimed the prisoner, suddenly bursting into tears.

"Well, well, don't cry, my man," said his honor consolingly; "you're going to be now"

Experienced Enough.

"Your mistress tells me, Jane, that you wish to leave and become an attendant at a lunatic asylum, of all places. Why, what experience have you had?"

"Well, sir, I've been here three years."

Before He Was Known.

"They say your brother used to have great luck as a fisherman."

"Yes, he did. Nearly everybody used to believe him."

Needless Expense.

He—"The astrologer described you exactly, and said that I would marry you."

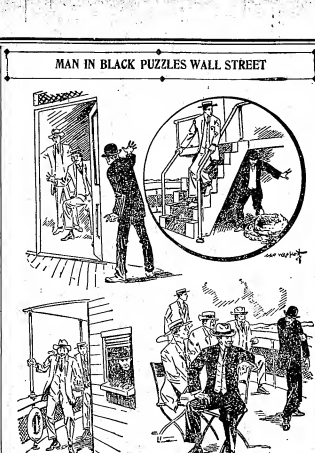
She—"Don't you think it was a waste of money to consult him?"

He—"Why?"

She—"I could have told you the same thing myself if you had asked me!"

A man is never so humble that his opinion is not worth quoting when favorable to you.

MAN IN BLACK PUZZLES WALL STREET



Who is the Man in Black? That has been the mystery of the "Wall street boat" of the Sandy Hook steamship line throughout the season. The Man in Black has out-Wilkie Colinsed "The Woman in White." He has set 300 brokers guessing, and has kept them guessing every morning and every afternoon as they made the journey from the Jersey shore to the city and vice versa. Every attempt that has been made to fathom the identity of the stranger has met with failure. If the attendants on the boat have known they have kept the secret well—until now. Approached and spoken to the Man in Black, as he has come to be known, has mumbled inarticulately and has walked quickly away.

Every effort has evidently been made to veil the man's identity in a cloud of mystery. Three weeks' questioning brought no light—until a day or so ago. It was learned then—and the solution will settle many wagers that have been made during the season among the Wall street crowd—that the mysterious Man in Black is the father-in-law of the man who controls the bootblack privilege on the Sandy Hook boats. He sets as a spectator among the bootblacks on the vessels and sees to it that the boys ring the bell twice instead of once. The well-guarded mystery has been solved, and the Wall street commuters may once again take deep breaths.

A CHILD ACTRESS

MISS AIMEE EHRLICH.

After looking all over the country for a young woman to play the role of the Princess in the production of "Little Nemo in Slumberland," founded on Winsor McCay's series of pictures, Messrs. Klaw & Erlanger have finally selected Miss Aimee Ehrlich to be the originator of this important role.

This young miss, who is only eleven years old, was born and raised to her present degree of youth in Cleveland. She is not a professional player, but has danced at amateur entertainments in Cleveland, where she is a great favorite.

Messrs. Klaw & Erlanger think that in Miss Ehrlich they have found an ideal princess to play opposite Master Cabriel, who will originate the role of Little Nemo.

WAITING FOR A FORTUNE

Like many another man, Mr. Blinkey is always hoping that something will turn up. He's an intelligent man and he knows perfectly well that there isn't one chance in seven hundred and eighteen thousand million million that he'll ever get a dollar that he doesn't work for and earn, and still he's always hoping and thinking that something might happen.

And so when he gets to his office in the morning he looks in the letter box there, not really with the expectation of finding a fortune, but nevertheless thinking that there might be, something; not disappointed if there isn't, but thinking that he might find there a check for $1,000,000 from somebody or somewhere or notice of some inheriting that he'll hear some good news when he goes home.

He never does, he finds everything going along there placidly; there has n't been any fortune sent in or brought in by Uncle Sam, and he knows they'd speak of it if there had been; but sometimes he says to Mrs. Blinkey jokingly:

"Anybody leave us $2,000,000 today?"

"No," says Mrs. Blinkey, smilingly. "One million?"

"No."

"Half a million, maybe?" says Mr. Blinkey.

"No, nor a half million," says Mrs. Blinkey.

"Perhaps it was $100,000? We could do with that."

"No, nor a hundred thousand."

"Not a dollar?" says Mr. Blinkey.

"No, not even a dollar," says Mrs. Blinkey.

"Well, then," says Mr. Blinkey, "I guess I'll smoke my pipe," and he does this right cheerfully. But he's always hoping.

Scourge of Tipping.

In London tipping has become a public scourge. In a West End restaurant if you pay 4 pounds sterling for your dinner and do not leave a fifth of that sum as a tip, you are looked upon as a skinflint.

SAYS HER TEMPER PUT HIM TO THE BAD

MRS. GUSSIE DREWITZ

Who was the widow of Frank M. Ogden and is a sister-in-law of Mrs. Ogden Armour, is being sued by her husband in Cincinnati. Herbert Drewitz, for alimony on the ground that her temper gave him nervous prostration and unfitted him for work. Mrs. Drewitz has also sued her husband for divorce.

SOMETHING NEW IN WIRELESS.

A Tablecloth and a Red Banner Facilitate Interstate Communication.

Wireless telegraph and the marine telephone have nothing on the neat and inexpensive system of communication across water that has been in operation for some time between Tottenville, Staten Island, and Perth Amboy, across Staten Island sound in New Jersey. A red banner and a white table cloth are the only implements necessary for this interstate communication.

It so happens that three young women who are considered attractive by more than one youth of Tottenville and Perth Amboy all live together in a house that is situated high on a hill in the former town just back from the water's edge. One of their chief admirers lives across the sound in a house that commands a full though distant view of the rear windows in the Tottenville home. This young man is generous and acts as wireless interpreter for two of his friends in Perth Amboy who are less fortunately situated as to the location of their homes.

According to the code that has been arranged between the young people, should the Perth Amboy swain see a white tablecloth fluttering from the upper window of the Tottenville shrine of adoration he immediately notifies his companions, for this signal always prompts a visit in the afternoon, means, "All three of you come over to-night."

Should the watcher in Perth Amboy see a single slash of red streaming from the window across the water he knows this means, "You can't come over as we had planned." A red and white flag draped from the Tottenville window during the passage: "We'll come over if you will take us to the theater to-night."

One feature of this system remains still a mystery to the Perth Amboy youths. Though they have asked persistently what articles of household furniture constitutes the "red flag" they have met invariably with Sphynxlike silence on the part of the fair bodies. It is a red flannel petticoat, if truth must be told.

FLEES FROM HAREM; WOULD SAVE OTHERS

COUNTESS DE ROHOZINSKA

A Turkish noblewoman, who escaped from a harem and is now devoting her life to freeing her sister women of Turkey from the life of the harem.

SNAKES' EGGS HATCHING.

It Breaks Its Way Out.

Tip on Reptile's Snout Which Is Used for the Purpose.

Because of the popular aversion to the serpent family there is a surprising amount of ignorance about even the simplest of snake habits. It is doubtful if many correct answers could be given to the question whether snakes lay eggs or bear their young alive. As a matter of fact, some species are viviparous and others oviparous. Most of the poisonous snakes, as well as many of our harmless varieties, belong to the former class.

RAISED FROM SICK BED.

After All Hope Had Vanished.

Mrs. J. H. Bennett, 59 Fountain St., Gardiner, Me., says: "My back used to trouble me so severely that at last I had to give up. I took to my bed and stayed there four months, suffering intense pain, dizziness, headache and inflammation of the bladder. Through sickness I was without hope, I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, and in three months was completely cured. The trouble has never returned."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

N. D. LOANS GILT EDGED.

Winona, Minn., Banker Praises Flickertail State as Field for Investment.

F. A. Rising of Winona, Minn., treasurer of the Winona Savings bank, was in Bismarck last week. He has been in the habit of visiting the state every year for the last twenty-five years in the interest of the bank he represents. It has loaned in the past thousands of dollars in the Red River valley and then in the central part of the state, and now he is looking at the western section as an outlet for its accumulating funds. The business in North Dakota has been very profitable. The loans in North Dakota are now well up towards a million and there is not a mortgage in process of foreclosure, nor does the bank own an acre of land in the state. This speaks volumes for the thrift of the settlers and for the state. The company is now loaning along the Soo in McLean county and southern Ward. Mr. Rising says north on the Soo today to look for a location. He is very well pleased with the substantial appearance of Bismarck and thinks it is a fine little city.

Mr. Rising is one of the old timers in his home city having been there for over thirty years and his entire life has been spent in building up the business bank which he now represents. He is one of the substantial business men of that prosperous and wealthy city. Many of the institutions are the result of his foresight and care.

His Defense.

How sweet is the innocence of childhood!

Tommy Jones, aged 7, and his mother were invited to tea with Mrs. Brooks. While the meal was being prepared Mrs. Jones wandered about the terraced sunken garden and explored the woods. Presently the absence of her cherished Tommy alarmed her, for shortly the truant reappeared, contentedly munching a huge slab of cake. In her relief, as is usual, Mrs. Jones began to upbraid the lad.

"Thomas," she said, "I'm afraid you've been greedy and asked kind Mrs. Brooks for that cake."

"Oh, no, mother," he replied; "I wouldn't be so rude! I waited till she found her back, then I snatched this piece."

Another Lesson from Nature.

"Young gentlemen," lectured the eminent instructor, "you are old enough now to put away the childish and trivial amusements that sufficed for you when you were younger. Learn a lesson from the dumb brutes, even from the reptiles. When they arrive at maturity they comport themselves with a certain dignity."

"It isn't so with the rattlesnake, professor," objected the young man with the bad eye. "The older he grows, the more rattles he plays with."

Platt's Political Economy.

A rather cynical joke has been recently credited to Senator Platt.

The senator on his last visit to the Manhattan Beach hotel, allowed a pretty little girl, a western millionaire's daughter, to be presented to him.

"Tell me, won't you, senator, what political economy is?"

"Political economy, my dear child," Senator Platt is said to have replied, "is the spirit of never buying more votes than you actually need."

NO GUSHER

But Tells Facts About Postum.

"We have used Postum for the past eight years," writes a Wis. lady, "and drink it three times a day. We never tire of it.

"For several years I could scarcely eat anything on account of dyspepsia, bloating after meals, palpitation, sick headache—in fact was in such misery and distress I tried living on hot water and toast for nearly a year.

"I had quit coffee, the cause of my trouble, and was using hot water, but this was not nourishing.

"Hearing of Postum I began drinking it and my ailments disappeared, and now I can eat anything I want without trouble.

"My parents and husband had about the same experience. Mother would often suffer after eating, while yet drinking coffee. My husband was a great coffee drinker and suffered from indigestion and headache.

"After he stopped coffee and began Postum both ailments left him. He will not drink anything else now and we have it three times a day. I could write more but am no gusher—only state plain facts."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

THE IMPRESSIONIST

By JAMES FRANCIS DWYER

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

We occupied a six-berth cabin in the steerage of a Blue Star liner, swinging northward from Cape Town on the road to London. The two comprised three South Africans, an Italian and two Australians, and of the latter I was the least important. My countryman, Healy, at one time lieutenant in the Third Imperial Bushmen, attracted considerable attention.

Healy came aboard a few minutes before we steamed out of Table bay, and the flat-topped mountain had hardly disappeared in the mist when the steerage passengers were aware of his vigorous personality. The bath steward was a "grafter," but Healy improved his morals by jerking him head foremost into a bath that the steward had prepared for a more generous passenger than the sun-tanned wanderer. The butter was rank, and Healy rounded off his complaint by jerking a pound of the stuff at the head of the waiter and pursuing that astonished person through the dining saloon. We began to like Healy.

I liked his stories. They were pithy little stories—tabloids. There were no windy introductions—one gathered the details from the opening sentence and then sprang upon the climax. Before the unimaginative listener had time to ask a question the story teller had started another. He could not stop reciting them. Day after day, as we churned up towards the line, he put them forth, unceasing. There was no braggadocio—he told them with the air of a penitent confessing his sins. He never mentioned the locale of a story, and when we asked he ignored our questions. His restless feet had trekked from Cape Town to Cairo

Firing Widely as He Ran.

and followed the breezes from the Indian ocean overland till they reached the Atlantic.

It was hot in that steerage. Sometimes, in the warm afternoons, we dozed while Healy was speaking, but he didn't care. Quite unconscious of our inattention he piled one narrative upon another till the tea hour roused us from our slumbers. This disregard for us proved Healy's truth—for although the liar always scrutinizes his audience.

"There's Wade," he murmured one hot day as he lined his length a stretch of gleaming, oily water, "he was a snorter! Jim Wade,"—he raised his voice slightly—"you died as you deserved to die."

The four others were asleep. The little whistling sound that came from the berth of one of the South Africans challenged the hass snore of the Italian.

Healy continued: "We struck an empty farmhouse one day—least ways we thought it was empty. Wade looked up the chimney. Then he jerked some rotten timber into the open fireplace and spilled a gallon of oil over it. The blaze came out of the top of the chimney, but what Wade saw couldn't get out that way. He dropped down and chased him with a scythe blade. That hound told us not to fire—said he wanted the chance to get the breeze. We stood and watched them circle the house three times. Wade laughing, the thing behind a flamin' fire hall. It ran into the wall at last and dropped down with a little scream—it was a woman in man's togs."

The thin, vibrant noise made by the South African came through the thick air like a long needle that pricked one's brain. I was thinking of jerking a boot at the berth, when I noticed Healy. He was listening intently, his brow corrugated, his eyes glazed.

"They moaned like that," he whispered.

"Go to sleep," I said, soothingly. I was sorry for Healy.

"You've heard of Geriatz," he cried. "Old Sylvester?"

My imagination carried me up to the rubber region and waited ready to fill in the details of horrors that Healy described.

"We caught them on the side of a ravine," he muttered. "It was night—Geriatz was behind them, they had to come on. Saw they were up against it, dropped their old Snider rifles and came over the ledge with their hands up high over their heads. Poor black swine."

The South African's snore rushed on to the high notes, and Healy stopped, staring out the porthole in the direction of Africa.

"It was dark till then," he continued after a slight pause, "but just as the first one climbed over the edge of the hole, God Almighty showed a big moon right up out of the earth so as we could see that the poor devil had thrown away his gun. With his hands up in the air he looked as if he had the moon on his shoulders and was trying to throw it at us fellows only a few yards away.

"When he went tumbling backwards down amongst the thorns, another took his place and another and another, each one of 'em standing up agin that big, astonished moon for just a minute before they went tumbling backwards. It looked as if God was showing us a thing and we wouldn't believe. The last few fought—I wish they all had. The moon climbed up higher and higher after that, like as if it wanted to get a good look at us. It stared at us the whole night through, and we cursed. I can see 'em now—nothing in their hands."

"You shouldn't think of it," I remarked, settling myself in the uncomfortable bunk.

The evening before we sighted Tenerife, the tabloid raised an objection to Healy's stories. The fat, sun-tanned giant was unusually fecund with the clogged out horrors in endless procession—hare, gaunt horrors, brought to life by the days of inaction and the fever tropical heat. The Italian glanced nervously at Healy and mentioned the doctor.

Cruickshanks laughed. "Nonsense," he said. "Let him go ahead, it eases his mind to tell them to us."

But the Italian cursed. The verbal tabloids were beginning to affect his nerves.

"Cut there," said Healy, waving his hand westward, "we—"

"Out where?" interrupted Beere, the crew-boss's brother, a pleasant-faced fellow who had always been friendly, who tried to find the locality of the island that was under review in Healy's mind. "Out there we, Herwitz, Fenelen and I, went after four of them that had escaped. Got ahead of them and caught them as they were fording the Limperi above the big falls. We just pushed 'em off with long saplings and saw them drifting till the suck from the cataract caught their logs. Horwits sang out 'good-bye' but they didn't hear. Then we dropped a hundred feet—roar like—"

The Italian cursed. "You turn me cold," he cried angrily.

Healy was excited, but we quieted him, and after a time he fell asleep.

Next day Tenerife came up out of the ocean, a line of small, fat clouds hanging like a necklace round its bare breast. The sea was stifling. The churned slowly along till we were abreast of the pink, chrome and pale blue splashes that mark Santa Cruz.

We six from our cabin went ashore together, but in the confusion at the landing jetty we were separated from Healy, much to the delight of the Italian.

Near midnight we found Healy in a little wine hodega near the Plaza. He was acting peculiar, but he was not drunk. Sometimes one gets isolated in tropical places without drinking to excess. We rambled through the velvety night, through the narrow streets where the faint tinkling of guitars came to one like colored threads of sound twisted into the darkness. The angry Italian stalked in front; Healy was still resurrecting those horrors of the dark land that we had left behind.

Stumbling back to the jetty in the early morning, the wanderer was at my side.

"Night like this," he murmured, "reminds that crowd with old Gerlatz—"

"Oh, shut up," I cried angrily. Eight horrors a day for two weeks had my nerves in a bad state.

"I wasn't our fault," he mumbled, then—

"Shut up," I yelled. I pushed him towards Cruickshank, and walking swiftly, I overtook the Italian.

The clattering winches were hauling up the last lords when we got aboard and tumbled lazily into our berths. Healy spoke like a man under the influence of a drug, and I determined to speak to the purser on the following day.

It must have been two hours later when I awoke. Healy was tapping me on the shoulder and pointing towards the porthole under which the Italian was slumbering peacefully. A big moon looked over the water line and threw a splash of silver right across the sea.

"What's up?" I asked sleepily.

Healy didn't answer. I rubbed my eyes and looked at him. He had his revolver leveled at the porthole.

"What is it?" I gasped.

"There they are," he murmured. "They've jerked their guns away, but we don't want prisoners."

"Lay down, you fool," I cried. I glanced again at the porthole; a piece of rope hanging from the poop deck, swept backwards and forwards across the face of the moon.

"That's the second," yelled Healy, firing as the rope drifted by.

Cruickshank and I sprang at him, but he dodged and rushed up on the deck, firing wildly as he ran. We were moving, but the lights of Santa Cruz were still visible, and before we could intercept him he had sprung overboard and disappeared.

After an hour of fruitless searching, we thought of the Italian, whose lazy body was so close to the target at which the madman had fired. We rushed back to the cabin, but were reassured when we heard the heavy hass snore of the nervous one. The report of the revolver had not awakened him.

"No murdere on his conscience," muttered Cruickshank. "Come up on deck, I still seem to hear him telling his weird yarns."

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS, one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle.

For Bill Higgins.

"These working miuorities!" said Senator Tillman at a Washington banquet.

He smiled and went on:

"I said to a friend of mine one day in Charleston:

"'Bill Higgins doesn't seem to have much voice in the management of his house, does he?'

"My friend shook his head and laughed.

"'No,' said he, 'but Bill supports his wife, his mother-in-law, his father-in-law and his two brothers-in-law, and therefore it may be said of him that he constitutes a good working minority.'"

SKIN TROUBLES CURED.

Flret Had Itching Rash—Threatened Later With Blood-poison in Leg—Relied on Cuticura Remedies.

"About twelve or fifteen years ago I had a breaking-out, and it itched, and stung so badly that I could not have any peace because of it. Three doctors did not help me. Then I used some Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment, and Cuticura Resolvent and began to get better right away. They cured me and I have not been bothered with the itching since, to amount to anything. About two years ago I had in grippe and pneumonia which left me with a pain in my side. Treatment ran it into my leg, which then swelled and began to break out. The doctor was afraid it would turn to blood-poison. I used his medicine but it did no good, then I used the Cuticura Remedies three times and cured the breaking-out on my leg. J. F. Hennen, Milan, Mo., May 13, 1907."

Too Much Opposition.

"Pimmle, does your mother still object to my coming to see you?"

"Yes, dear; she does."

"Good! So does mine. She says that if I marry you she'll cut me off with a shilling."

"O, but that's altogether different! Perhaps, Jack—in view of everything—and because—and we're both so young—well, don't you see?"

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Hampered by Monopoly.

Archimedes had just proclaimed that if he had a lever long enough and a fulcrum on which to rest it he could move the world.

"But what's the use of thinking about it," he said, "so long as the Big Stick is in the keeping of T. Roosevelt?"

Thereupon he spoke a short and ugly word.

Use Allen's Foot-Ease
Cures tired, aching, sweating feet. 25c. Trial package free. Address Allen's Foot-Ease, N. Y.

An Unequal Load.

Harry left the breakfast table with an exaggerated limp. His mother asked anxiously, "Why, Harry, have you a lame foot?"

Little brother Bob solved the problem with, "Naw, he ain't lamed even. He's got two pickles down on one side than on the other."

"SPOHN'S."

This is the name of the greatest of all remedies for Distemper, Pink Eye, Heaves, and all the ailments of ages of horses. Sold by Druggists, Harness Makers, or send to the manufacturers. $50 and $1.00 a bottle. Agents wanted. Send for free book. Spohn Medical Co., Spec. Contagious Diseases, Goshen, Ind.

His Excuse.

"But why did you backslide?"

"Because of the preacher."

"How was that?"

"He painted the pleasures of the world so beautifully that it made me homesick."

Not Mentioned by Herndotus.

Xerxes was meditating upon his good luck in having been made king by his royal father in preference to by his royal father in preference to by "Still," he said, "if the succession had been determined by a primary election I would have got it just the same. Naturally everybody would have marked as X opposite my name."

Subsequently, however, the Greeks gave him the double cross at Platsea.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.:

W. Buehler, Minneapolis, Minn., preserving wood; T. M. Crepar, Fargo, N. D., car-wheel; J. Erickson, Fairdale, N. D., engine; E. Fournier, Minneapolis, Minn., rotary engine; L. S. Hackney, St. Paul, Minn. track or roadway; J. Holmwood, Duluth, Minn., saw-guard; S. L. Isham, St. Paul, Minn., collar.

Plant Instinct.

You instinctively shut your eyes when a grain of sand flies into it; for exactly the same reason the sensitive plant closes its leaflets under similar provocation. Your race and the race of sensitive plats have both learned by experience that it is the right thing to do.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

No Legislation Needed.

Foreign Visitor—Mrs. Vidders, can a woman marry her deceased husband's brother in this country?"

Mrs. Vidders—"Yes; she can if she chooses, but she seldom does. She generally knows him too well."

SAVE YOUR MONEY, BUY GOLD SEAL Overshoes. They outwear Rubbers because wear longest. Ask your dealer. Not sold by mail order houses. Goodyear Rubber Co., St. Paul, makers.

Dangers of the Large Hat.

Whatever may be the artistic value of the mammoth hats now being worn by women, it should not be forgotten that they are most anti-hygienic. They spoil the hair, because of their weight and are a direct cause of baldness.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury,

as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucous surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do is ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is taken internally and made in Toledo, Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testimonials free.

Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Hopeless Case.

Lawyer—"Yes; I can procure a divorce for you on the ground of incompatibility, if it can be shown that the differences between you are fundamental and irreconcilable."

Pair Client—"Well, they are. He roots for the Cubs and I've got no use for any club but the Sox."

FARMS FOR RENT for sale on crop payments. J. MCHALL, Sioux C. , Ia.

Beware of the man who gives you a tip on the races. He may have an ingrown grudge against you.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

Run for office and read the opposition newspaper if you would see yourself as others see you.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Never judge a man's good or bad qualities by what his relatives say about him.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
ALSIKINE-PILLS
RHEUMATISM
BACKACHE
DIABETES
1875 "Guaranteed"

FURNACES Buy before shipment. Balance by Coal Bills. Peerless Furnace Co., Youngstown, O.

WIDOWS under NEW LAW obtained Pensions. Write for information. Washington, D. C.

PATENTS Notice of Inventions, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice Free. Terms Moderate.

WE BUY FURS & HIDES

For spot cash. $5 to $50 more money for you to ship Raw Furs and Hides to us than to sell at home. Write for Price Lists, Market Reports, Shipping Tags, etc. Free.

HUNTERS & TRAPPERS GUIDE

Big 96 page illustrated book. Contains $10,000 reward offer for genuine Coon Scent. Tells how to trap, hunt, skin, stretch, handle and ship furs. Gives game laws of all states and provinces. Quotes highest prices. Reports from fur centers. Shows model fur factory to any boy or girl. Sent free. Write today.

W. C. DOUGLAS, 137 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

WOMAN'S BACKACHE

The back is the mainspring of woman's organism. It needs constant attention to trouble by aching. It tells, with other symptoms, such as nervousness, headache, pains in the loins, weight in the lower part of the body, that a woman's feminine organism needs immediate attention.

In such cases the one sure remedy which speedily removes the cause, and restores the feminine organism to a healthy, normal condition is

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mrs. Will Young, of 6 Columbia Ave., Rockland, Me., says:

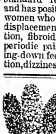
"I was troubled for a long time with dreadful headaches and a pain in my side, and was miserable in every way. I doctored until I was discouraged and thought I would never get well. I read what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had done for others and decided to try it. After taking three bottles I can truly say that I never felt so well in my life."

Mrs. Augustus Lyon, of East Earl, Pa., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I had very severe headaches and pressing-down pains. I could not sleep, and had no appetite. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me and made me feel like a new woman."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration.



Beautify the surroundings of your home by planting Vines, Shrubs and Trees. Complete assortment of Hardy Northern Grown Stock. Our 20 years' experience planting the Great Northwest enables us to offer you selected varieties that will prove entirely satisfactory. Write for free illustrated catalog.

FARMERS SEED CO.,
W. 4th St. and 5th Ave.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50

W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world. This statement is backed by 28 years' experience, which enables us to produce shoes of unequaled style and excellence. The prices are the same all over the country, $3.00 and $3.50. Take no substitute. If your dealer cannot supply you, we can. Sold by him everywhere. Shoes mailed from factory to any part of the world. Catalog free.

W. L. DOUGLAS, 137 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX

—to—

WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

The Sunshine

Has Bargains for Every Day in the Week

But we will have specials for Market day
One off our leaders will be

A 14 qt enameled Dish Pan for **29c**

This is advertised in the city department stores as a leader for 39c. Another special for market day will be Easy Monday Laundry Bluing. We will sell

A pt bottle of Easy Monday Laundry Bluing for **5c**

This bluing is triple strength and stronger than most advertised brands. We bought an enormous quantity and this is your opportunity to lay in a years supply of bluing. Remember this is sold everywhere for 10c per bottle. Don't forget we handle Underwear, Mittens, Work Shirts, Ladies' wrappers, Tinware, Graniteware, Crockery. We have the finest assortment of fancy dishes in the city at popular prices. If you are in need of a dinner set come in and let us show you

Our 100 piece Dinner Set at **$12.50**

Others ask $15.00 and more for same goods and quality. Our motto: Good goods at popular prices.

THE SUNSHINE

The Money Saving Store

Next to Merchants State Bank on the North.

GOOD THINGS TO EAT!

Dairy and Food Commission Does Some Investigating.

This department has been giving particular attention to food displays the past few weeks at the state fair and at various county fairs. The object in view has been to inform purchasers of food products in regard to the methods employed by dishonest manufacturers in adulterating and misbranding food articles and to call attention to the necessity of state supervision.

In making these exhibits attention has been called to:

"Butter" which was oleomargarine colored with coal-tar dye.

"Tomato catsup" made from canning factory refuse, colored with coal-tar and preserved with salicylic acid.

"Olive oil" composed chiefly of cottonseed oil.

"Maple syrup" composed chiefly of cane syrup.

"Pepper" composed chiefly of ground olive stones, cocoanut shells, sawdust or other inert material.

"Current Jelly" manufactured from refuse apple stock, commercial glucose and gelatin and colored with coal-tar dye, preserved with salicylic acid and flavored with current juice.

"Cider Vinegar" made of diluted commercial acetic acid and colored with burnt sugar.

"Coffee" adulterated with chicory.

"Cream" testing 12 per cent. butterfat, thickened with gelatin and colored with annato.

"Pickles" colored with copper salts, hardened with alum and sweetened with saccharin.

"Prepared Mustard" made of wheat flour, mustard hulls and adulterated vinegar and colored with coal-tar dye.

"Fresh Meat" taken from cold storage where it had been held for six months.

These analyses are representative of the more flagrant violations discovered by this department in enforcing the pure food laws. While the great majority of violations do not comprise such serious adulterations, the analyses quoted are genuine and demonstrate the extent to which some manufacturers will go in putting their products upon the market.

I am very anxious that the findings of our chemists shall be given the widest publicity possible, believing that in no more effective way can the pure food work in this state make progress.

In this connection I wish to state that the people of this state owe the public press a debt of gratitude for the high quality of foodstuffs on the market. The work of this department is peculiar inasmuch as its effectiveness is dependent upon publicity.

Public attention has been directed to the question of purity in food products and the dealers of the state have evidenced great interest in handling legal goods because their customers have demanded it. The success of the work in the future will necessarily depend upon the amount of publicity given to it.

Edward E. Slater,
Commissioner.

Special Prices on Airtight Heaters, Wall Paper and Graniteware

Brass Wash Boards for Blacket Day Only, Regular price 45c for **30c**

2 gals. paint free to any farmer bringing in the largest and heaviest potato to our store.

G. A. KANKEL

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

To fill Telegraphy and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unlimited call for orders—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Department,
DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES and PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
Large Dollar Bottle by Druggists

Card of Thanks.

We desire, by this means, to express our sincere thanks for and appreciation of the many acts of neighborly kindness and sympathy shown us during our bereavement in the death of husband and father.

Mrs. Joseph Marleau
and family.

The Gazette, 52 times, for only $1. Just think.

More City News.

Jos. Morisette of Plummer was in town yesterday.

M. R. Hedges of St. Hilaire was in town yesterday.

S. L. Lewis was at Crookston Tuesday an Wednesday.

Knute Steen of Wyandotte township was in town yesterday.

Napolean Marleau spent the week with friends at Grand Forks.

Miss Elvina Lee of Grand Forks is visiting with friends in the city.

Carl Buse, who has been employed the past season at Devils Lake, N. D., returned last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Krueger of Crookston are the guests at the Grand View Hotel this week.

Mrs. Jos. Skaurud returned last Friday from Ada, where she had been visiting with relatives for a month.

Rev. R. T. Calla way of Thief River Falls will preach at the Presbyterian church next Sunday morning and evening.

Mrs. Ely Lasha was quiet seriously ill yesterday, suffering with heart trouble. Her condition is now much improved.

The cream separator at Mrs. Findeisen's upon the revolutions of which the Market Day visitors may guess, is a No. 15 DeLaval.

The members of the M. B. A. lodge are making elaborate preparations for the dance they will give at the opera house on the evening of election day.

Mrs. T. L. Tracy, who has been visiting with relatives at Lake City, Owatonna and other southern Minnesota cities for several weeks, returned Tuesday.

Dr. and Mrs. Morley, Dr. and Mrs. Dumpier and Messrs. Wheeler and Meisner of Crookston were in the city yesterday. They came over from Crookston in automobiles.

Homer Mussey and Ed Hermanson of Thief River Falls were on the southbound train Tuesday. They were enroute to Montana, where they will engage in newspaper work.

M. O. Sortedahl will hold a big auction on his farm, one mile southeast of town, next Wednesday, Oct. 21. A large amount of live stock and machinery will be disposed of. Read the ad.

Mr. and Mrs. Martineau received word the first of the week that their son, Victor, who is employed in North Dakota, had suffered a fractured leg, the result of being kicked by a horse.

M. O. Sortedahl, who is to bold an auction on his farm next Wednesday, is soon to become a resident of the city. He and his family will occupy the residence on the north side which Mr. Sortedahl owns.

Chas. Kankel of Terrebonne left last evening for Minneapolis in response to a telegram informing him that it would be necessary for Mrs. Kankel, who is receiving treatment in a hospital in the city, to submit to a second operation. Mrs. Kankel's condition is quite serious.

Walker Christenson and family of Casselton N. D., are new residents of Red Lake Falls. They moved into the Morisette cottage this week. Mr. Christenson is night miller for the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.

I have the following land that I will sell cheap if taken soon:

NE ¼	25	151	44
Lot 2	23	151	44
Lot 13	14	151	44
NE ¼ NE ¼	26	151	43
NE ¼ NE ¼	36	151	45

Chas. N. Bourdon.

Three colts, one iron gray, one bay, and one roan, came to my farm in Louisville township Tuesday. Owner can have colts by paying for notice and other expenses.

Alphonse St. Michel.

J. J. Padden, the well known miller of Red Lake Falls, is in the city today looking after business in connection with the plant in the Red Lake county city. He says there is every indication of a big year's business.—Crookston Times.

D. P. O'Neil of Thief River Falls, chairman of the republican county committee, was in the city yesterday and of course he heard Mr. Jacobson's speech. Mr O'Neil is officiating as official escort for the candidate in his swing around the county.

Roy Walker and family, C. Haven and family, F. M. Berry and family and Jos. Buttrick and family left today on an overland trip to Marshall, Minn. Mr. Walker and family and Mr. Haven and family will stop at Marshall, but the others will continue the overland trip to Iowa, where they reside. Red Lake county is to lose all of these people. They came here three years ago, the Walker family coming from Marshall and the Haven, Berry, and Buttrick families from Iowa, and they have all resided on farms near this city. Their Red Lake Falls friends will wish for them a pleasant trip and good fortune in their future undertakings.

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO.

Joe Smith & Co., are building a large warehouse on Broadway, opposite their store.

The cry is, We must, and shall have side-walks on Main and Champaign aves.

To make Main street passible during the rainy weather, side-walks must be built.

Fred Buse's residence is receiving its first coat of paint. The building will soon be ready for occupancy.

Messrs Sebulty & McCarty of Osage, Iowa, will build a saw mill on the south banks of the Red Lake River during this fall.

Mr. L. Foss, a former merchant of St. Hilaire, registered at the Commercial on Saturday. Mr. Foss was on his way to the "Thirteen Townships" where he has opened a store at a place he has christened Fosstown.

Last Sunday, $100 in cash was raised for the purpose of erecting a Catholic church, with $500 additional subscribed to be paid as soon as the wallsof the building are erected. F. J. Delling went to St. Paul yesterday to purchase the necessary lumber, and the building will be erected at an early date.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

Insures delicious, healthful food for every home, every day. The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar—made from grapes.

Safeguards your food against alum and phosphate of lime—harsh mineral acids which are used in cheaply made powders.

Market Day Saturday, Oct. 17th

Common wire nails, any size from 8d to 60d, Saturday only, per lb..... **3c**

Regular 15c stove pipe, Saturday only..... **12½c**

Threaded felt paper, large rolls, Saturday only, per roll..... **$1.00**

15c sets of table knives and forks, some solid metal and regular $2.50 values, these are put on sale Saturday only, at per set..... **$1.75**

Some of the above are best make of triple plate ware, such as Rogers and Keen Kutters, worth up to $5.00 per set, these will be offered to you Saturday only, per set..... **$2.50**

The above were jobbers samples and are genuine snaps.

One $15.00 Drop Head sewing machine, with full set of attachments, Saturday only..... **$13.50**

Hunt Hardware Co.

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

High School Notes ..

Blanche Altstadt, Editor

Carl Buse has returned to school this week.

The class pins are still in the distance. They are coming slow but sure.

The supper which the Juniors had planned to give Saturday, has been postponed to some future date.

Singing practice was commenced Monday. Under the able direction of Supt. Koos, rapid progress is being made.

Some of the music enthusiasts are attempting to form a high school band. It is hoped that the plan will be carried through.

The enrollment in the high school is larger this year than it has been for several years and new pupils are coming almost daily.

The Freshman class has been enlarged by the enrollment of three new pupils—Mary Quigley, Theodore Huot and Herman Patnode.

We had a fire drill yesterday, and the entire building was vacated in one minute and fifty seconds; about a half minute more than the best time we have made.

The Freshmen cleaned the school yard last Friday, and are much elated over the fact that they now have privilege of bringing to justice any Senior, Junior, or Sophomore, who is caught in the act of throwing waste paper about the yard.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

I will sell at Public Auction to the highest bidder at my farm in Sec. 26, Town of Red Lake Falls, 1 mile SE of Post Office in Red Lake Falls,

Wednesday, October 21st.

The following property:

1 span of large working and brood mares with harness.

1 span of large working horses with harness.

2 driving horses.

1 trotting colt.

15 hd. cows and heifers and 18 hd. of young stock, including several full blood short horns.

40 hd. of sheep.

30 hd. of pigs all sizes.

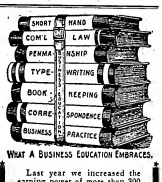
20 chickens and some geese.

1 22 shoe Dowagiac drill, one 4 horse iron drag, one 3 horse wooden drag, (one disc.) Deere Gang plow; 1 walking plow, 1 breaking plow, 1 corn cultivator, 1 2 horse corn planter, (200 rods wire chain) 1 Clover Leaf manure spreader, 1 7-ft. Plano Mower, 1 5 ft. McCormick mower, 1 Self dump hay rake, 1 Bucking pole, 3 hay racks, 1 wood rack, 1 platform buggy, 1 platform scale, 2 wide tired wagons, 3 pr. of bob sleds, 1 jumper, 1 set blacksmith tools, 1 Fanning mill, 1 DeLaval Cream separator, (450 lb. capacity,) 1 sheep shearing machine, 1 sickle grinder, 1 grind stone, 1 Genuine Parker hammerless double brl. shot gun, 1 16 shot Winchester rifle, 32 caliber, 1 organ, 1 sewing machine, 1 churn, several tuousand feet of lumber, 50 tons of hay, 75 cords of dry popple wood, 200 bu. of potatoes, and a number of other articles too numerous to mention.

Sale will begin promptly at 10 o'clock a. m. Free Lunch at Noon.

Terms of Sale—Sums under $10.00, cash; over that amount, bankable notes at 10 per cent interest, due in one year will be taken. 5 per cent off for cash.

Jos. Belaire, Auctioneer. M. O. Sortedahl, Owner.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College
THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

We Trust Doctors

If you are suffering from impure blood, thin blood, debility, nervousness, exhaustion, you should begin at once with Ayer's Sarsaparilla, the Sarsaparilla you have known all your life. Your doctor knows it, too. Ask him about it.

Unless there is daily action of the bowels, poisonous products are absorbed, causing headache, biliousness, nausea, dyspepsia, and ruin preventing the Sarsaparilla from doing its best work. Ayer's Pills are liver pills. Act gently. All vegetable.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also Manufacturers of
Ayer's HAIR VIGOR. AGUE CURE. CHERRY PECTORAL.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

Minnesota Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 4.

DISTRICT COURT WILL CONVENE

Court Cases Will be Tired Next Week—Jury Cases November 9.

Fewer Cases Than Last Term Only One Criminal Case.

District Court will convene for the October term next Monday, Oct. 9. The court cases will on dispose of first. Citizens summoned for jury services will not be required to report until Nov. 9th.

The following cases will be on the Calendar

S. A. Swanson and J. P. Jacobson vs. Fritz Kortke. Chas E. Boughton; F. A. Grady.

Oliver Blackwell vs. J. K. Sherwood. W. A. McIntyre; F. A. Grady, Law and fact.

Zelia Dumont vs. Eugenie Bancharcel, as Executrix of estate of Trefle Dumont. Chas E. Boughton; F. A. Grady. Law and fact.

Louis Sieff vs. Sjur Stoinas. Chas E. Boughton; E. O. Hogen. Law and fact.

Kelwel Brewing Company, a Corporation, vs. John Rogers, Emil Swenson and Alex A. Swenson, Martin O'Brien; Perl W. Mabey. Jury case.

Leo Steinert vs. Theo Majeres. Chas E. Boughton; F. A. Grady. Court case.

Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls vs. P. A. Eckstrom and Mrs. Mary Eckstrom. Chas E. Boughton; E. M. Stanton. Appealed from Justice Court.

Wm. Findoisen vs. A. Allison and Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls as Garnishee. Germo & Farley; Chas E. Boughton. Appealed from Justice Court.

G. Sommers & Co., a corporation, vs. B. J. Bakke. Perl W. Mabey; G. Halvorson. Jury trial.

The state of Minnesota on the relation of Martin V. Evenson, Relator, against John B. O'Brien as County Auditor of Red Lake County, and Joseph Pigeon, William C. La Demain, Ed Aubol, C. A. Lindquist and Daniel Shaw, as the County Board. Respondents. A. A. Miller; F. A. Grady, Fact.

Carl B. Cruzon as trustee in bankruptcy of the estate of Dedriek Kvinlang, bankrupt vs. Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, a corporation. Germo & Farley; F. A. Grady. Jury trial.

Ernest Buso vs. Ole Christoffersen and Hanna Johnson. Chas. E. Boughton; F. A. Grady. Court case.

Frank A. Grady vs. Matt Skala and Anna Skala. F. A. Grady; Germo & Farley. Law and fact.

Ida Kennedy vs. Geo. W. Mason and Emma G. Mason et al. Chas E. Boughton; Ira C. Richardson and A. A. Millor. Court case.

International Harvester Co. vs. Wm Lardman et al. W. A. Morin; L. E. Gossman and J. H. Maybury. Law and fact.

Michael McAlpire, as Administrator, vs. Alice B. Kvatka, et al. Chas J. Berryhill; E. M. Stanton.

Geo. Guerin vs. Lewis A. Nelson, as sheriff of Red Lake county, Minn. F. A. Grady; E. M. Stanton.

A. D. Brown vs. John A. Rothsten. Perl W. Mabey; E. M. Stanton. Appealed from Justice Court.

Ole M. Omlid vs. Frank A. Zavoral. J. M. Bishop. Appealed from Justice Court.

Ole Ostrem vs. First National Bank of Twin Valley and Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls. G. Halvorson; Chas. E. Boughton.

Clair A. Baker vs. K. J. Weeks, A. M. Nelson and C. W. Nelson, E. M. Stanton; G Halvorson.

D. P. O'Niel vs. Grand Forks Lumber Co., St. Hilaire Lumber Co., and St. Hilaire Boom and Water power Co. G. Halvorson; A. Y. Merrill and R. J. Powell.

Andrew Ansen vs. P. M. Swanson. G. Halvorson; E. M. Stanton.

Henry Horn and John C. Oseberg, co partners as Horn & Osseberger vs. Andrew Erickson, F. C. Massel; Perl W. Mobey.

In the matter of the proceedings to enforce personal property taxes for the year 1907, the following cases will be tried:

State of Minnesota vs. M. O. Sortedahl et. al., doing business as Bank of Red Lake Falls. Thos. Germo, Co. Atty.; F. A. Grady.

State of Minnesota vs. Sortedahl Land Loan and Abstract Co., a corporation, Thos. Germo, Co. Atty.; F. A. Grady.

State of Minnesota vs. M. O. Sortedahl. Thos. Germo, Co. Atty.; F. A. Grady.

State of Minnesota vs. Frank Carlson. Thos. Germo, Co. Atty.

There is only one criminal case on the calender. It is the following entitled action:

State of Minnesota vs. E. H. Draper. Thos. Germo, Co. Atty., E. M. Stanton.

County Commissioners Meet.

A meeting of the board of county commissioners was held at the auditors office last Thursday, Little business of importance was transacted.

Jagbold Husby of the township of Gervais was granted an auctioneer's license.

There was an appropriation of $200.00 to aid the town of Red Lake Falls in replacing culverts that have been washed out.

The final estimate on Ditch No. 30, located between this city and St. Hilaire, was allowed and the engineer discharged.

A day of hearing was set on the school petition of Gurine Hougen. He asks to be set off from Dist No. 125 and annexed to Dist No. 5. A day of hearing was set on a similar petition presented by C. A. Lindquist. He asks to be off from Dist No. 99 and annexed to Dist No. 180.

MADE GOOD IMPRESSION

Independent Candidate for Congress Pleases His Hearers.

Ole Segaug, the farmer candidate for Congress, made a good reputation for himself, and not a few votes, in an address he made before a good audience at the court house in this city last Saturday— Market Day.

Many people had considered Ole's candidacy for congress as a joke, but those who heard his address have a different opinion of him now. He gave a good talk on good government and stated his position on public questions. He favors tariff revision and opposes the expenditure of such large sums of money as have been spent in constructing battle ships. He believes that some of that money could be used more profitably in making internal improvements, constructing highways etc.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

GOV. JOHN A. JOHNSON

"A MAN AMONG MEN"

Lecture by Dr. L. G. Herbert Next Tuesday Night Will be Entertaining.

The first number of the lecture course will be given by Dr. L. G. Herbert next Tuesday night, Oct. 27, at the opera house, when he will deliver his lecture, "A Man Among Men." Dr. Herbert is said to be a man of remarkable power. In humor, brilliancy of express, depth of thought and delivery he is said to have few equals.

The Rockford, Ill., Daily Republic says of him: "In spite of the extreme heat which was felt throughout the Chautauqua Park, and although he had but three and one-half hours' sleep in twenty-four, and that in two installments, Dr. Herbert entertained the crowd with wit and humor, flashes of oratory and philosopy, with occasionally a little pessimism, at the auditorium this morning. His lecture was filled with brilliant and homely oratory, well delivered and he entertained his listeners from begining to end. His reception by the people was a cordial one."

The Worthing, Ind., Sun says of one of his lectures: "The first entertainment of the Lecture Course, a lecture by Dr. L. G. Herbert, took place at the Opera House last Friday night, and a more delighted audience we never saw. They were interested and entertained from the opening to the close. At times he was humorous, provoking the heartiest laughter, at others he was more serious, but whether serious or funny his lecture was a grand success."

Marriage License

Clerk of Court C. W. Johnson has during the past week issued marriage licenses as follows:

Emil Olaf Hagglund and Mable T. Aubal both of Rocksbury township.

James O. Herriek, Medford. N. D., and Lillian M. Connelly, Thief River Falls.

Louis A. Larson, Minneapolis, and Gena M. Nelson, Thief River Falls.

MARKET DAY PRIZES

There Were Some Good Guesses in Town Last Saturday—Market Day.

Following is a list of those who were prize winners in the Market Day contests last Saturday:

Mr. and Mrs. Zebb. Patnode were the youngest married people to register at Schreiber's and they got a bottle of perfume. They were married June 28, 1908.

Miss Rsa Paquin guessed nearest to the number of peanuts in a pitcher. Mrs. Deline Cartier got the mother picture. There are nineteen children in her family. These prizes were given by the Sunshine Store.

Geo. Herr guessed that the clock in Anderson's window would stop at 3:25 and it did. He got the bust of Solome.

Euzep Patnode bid $8.15 for the couch at Anderson & Wander's and got it.

The glass marbles at Franz Freund's weighed 3 lbs. and 2 ounces. Wm. Rose guessed one ounce less than the correct weight and got the marbles.

Mrs. John Lintz brought in the largest onion, 124 ounces, at Kankel's and got two gallons of paint. Joe Callier guessed nearest to the number of nails in a dish and got a knife. There were 712 nails in the dish and his guess was 700. Miss Ora Ducharme guessed that there were 675 nails and won toe prize offered for ladies guessing, a pair of shears.

Morris Derosier guessed that a DeLaval cream separator makes 7500 revolutions a minute and that is just what it does. He got a gallon of separator oil, the prize offered by Mrs. Findeison.

There were 425 pieces of candy in the jar at Spillane's. Ernest Porter guessed 412 and won the prize, one dollar in cash.

E. E. Baker and G. B. Surprenant each guessed that the timbers Rob ertson Lumber Co's. weighed 23 pounds. That was the nearest guess to the correct weight and the prize, $1.50 in cash, was divided between them. The correct weight is 23¼ pounds.

A farmer from Equality township, whose name is unknown, had the longest whiskers and got a free hair cut and shave at Joe Miller's.

There were 61 storm doors in stock at Thief River Lumber Co's yard Saturday morning. Geo. Orr and Louis Weiss each guessed 60 and the prize of $3.00 in trade was divided between them.

There were 418 shot in the jar at Groshong & Blake's. E. A. Seeger made the nearest guess, 408, and got $1.00 in trade.

Geo. Herr brought in the largest potato, weight 3 lbs., and got a pail of Bess' stock food from A. L. Riechart.

There were 377 peanuts in the jar at the Merchants State Bank. T. C. Grandals guessed that there were 375 and got first prize. Gust Nelson of St. Hilaire got second prize and N. S. Moranville got third prize. Their guesses were 388 and 390 respectively. $5.00 was divided among the prize winners.

John Lasha got a whip from L. A. Laufor for coming to town with the best turn out.

Olaf Nelson of St. Hilaire guessed that there were 650 pieces in 3 inches of oews type one column wide and gets THE GAZETTE for one year. There were 675 pieces.

John Glass got the water set, the prize offered by Garceau & Rubertus. He brought in twenty-two varieties of vegetables.

The candle at The Big Store burned 6 hours and 2 minutes. Mrs. David Banbury and five others guessed it would burn 6 hours. That was the best guess. The six people had a little game of draw all their own and Mrs. Banbury got the prize—the choice of a nickle or decorated lamp.

The First State Bank had $1013.00 in currency in the front window. Mrs. Adalor DeLarme guessed that there was $1015.00 in the window and won the prize, a berry set.

E. A. Seeger guessed nearest to the number of ranges that have been sold at Hunt's and got a set of table knives and forks, and Mrs. Mary Perrault guessed nearest to the number of washing machines sold and got a pair of scissors.

Wm. Gerlach brought the largest cabbage to Nelson's barber shop and got a free hair cut and shave.

Herman Patnode guessed that there were 4,825 kernels in 1 of a pound of oats and won the prize—A sack of flour. It was a good guess. There were 4,875 kernels.

Mike Rees brought in 84 bushels and 40 pounds of wheat in one load and won the prize offered by the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.—a sack of flour.

C. A. Lindquist guessed the weight of a Great Western manure spreader at 2185 lbs. Actual weight is 2200 lbs. Mike Ford guessed the weight of a King Endless Apron manure spreader at 2100 lbs. Actual weight is 2120 lbs. These men won the prizes offer by Jos Helm—$1.50 lazrobe and a third sent for buggy.

STRAW VOTE TAKEN

Johnson Carried City Three to One—Taft Got More Than Bryan.

On Market Day a straw vote was taken at the Grand View hotel. It is probable that the vote cast is a fair expression of the preferences of those voting. Each person entering the hotel was presented with a ballot to cast and an effort was made to keep a record of the votes cast so that there was little opportunity for "stuffing."

One hundred and two votes were cast. For president Bryan got 46 and Taft 51 and for governor Johnson got 75 and Jacobson 25. It will be seen that there are several Taft-Johnson men in town. There were three ballots for Bryan and Jacobson. Debs got one vote for president.

GOVERNOR GIVEN BIG OVATION

Appeared Before Large Audience at Opera House Tuesday.

Everybody Glad to See Him. Even If He Could Not Talk.

In spite of the fact that Governor Johnson's visit to Red Lake Falls was in the morning, there was a big crowd out to greet him Tuesday. The opera house was filled with people.

The governor did not know that he was to speak in this city but shortly before the train reached town. He was completely exhausted and could scarcely speak above a whisper, having delivered five addresses the day before. After saying a few words he excused himself and introduced Senator S. P. Works who spoke on the issues of the state and national campaign. Ole O. Segeng, the independent candidate for Congress, was in the audience and was asked to go to the platform and say a few words. Ole said that Governor Johnson is destined to occupy the White House some day and he suggested that it would not be a bad move to send Segang down to Washington as an advance agent for Governor Johnson.

Of course the Red Lake Falls people were disappointed because the governor could not deliver an address, but his exhausted physical condition was apparent to all, and he had two long addresses to make later, before the close of the day, so the reasonableness of his excuse was recognized.

YOUNG WILL SPEAK

Attorney General Will Deliver Political Address Tomorrow Night.

Attorney General E. T. Young will speak at the opera house Friday night. Mr. Young is one of the leading republicans in the state. He was a candidate for the republican nomination for governor before the recent state convention and gave Mr. Jacobson a hard fight.

Pleasing Entertainment.

The program given by the pupils of St. Joseph school at the Opera House last Friday evening delighted a large audience. The numbers on the program were given creditably, demonstrating that the pupils had received excellent training in preparing for their appearance in public. A substantial sum was realized from the sale of tickets.

Flowers.

Flowers are among luxuries of life for which a steady demand has been created as civilization has advanced. Our forefathers were content to cultivate them for a brief season of the year to enjoy their scent the summer lasted; but the present generation demand them the year around. There is also a growing demand for golden grain beer which is the greatest home beverage ever known. It is brewed from the best materials in a better way than other beers and should have a place on your home table. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THOS. F. GERMO, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, T.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

At the Capital.

Rear Admiral Sperry, commanding the Atlantic battleship fleet at Manila, reports to the navy department that George Cliff, chief yeoman on the battleship Virginia, committed suicide at Manila.

Brig. Gen. Crozier, chief of ordnance, announced that arrangements have been made to pay the employes of the ordnance bureau throughout the country weekly instead of bimonthly. About 6,000 employes will be affected by the change.

An unusually cold and stormy season is reported by Commander Robert E. Peary, who is now on a polar expedition. A letter received from the explorer at the navy department, dated at Etah, North Greenland, Aug. 17, says there had been almost continuous winds and frequent snow storms. All on board the vessel are well.

People Talked About.

Rabbi Solomon H. Sonnenchein died at his home in St. Louis of a burst blood vessel in the brain.

Capt. H. C. Donohue, Populist candidate for lieutenant governor of Missouri, died at his home in Appleton City.

Edward Wetherill, one of the most prominent Quaker abolitionists before the Civil war, is dead at his country home near Philadelphia.

That Richard Croker, the former Tammany Hall leader, will come to New York shortly after declining the announcement made by his son, Richard, Jr.

Col. William J. Puckett, who was appointed superintendent of the Denver mint by President Cleveland in 1885, and served in that position four years, died at Denver of stomach trouble.

A romance was brought to light at Media, Pa., in the marriage of a bridegroom seventy-two years of age and a bride of sixty. The bride is from Georgia, and her husband, W. C. Jamison, is from South Dakota. Their courtship was conducted by correspondence, and they met for the first time three days before the wedding.

Casualties.

In a collision between an automobile and a telephone pole near Cedar Falls, Iowa, five occupants of the car were injured.

At Hilliard, Pa., two store buildings and a residence were destroyed, and Samuel Caplin was burned to death in a fire started by robbers.

A rowboat capsized in the Tennessee river at Chattanooga and five negro occupants were drowned. Two of the victims were women.

One man and forty horses were burned to death in a fire which destroyed the livery stable of William N. Link at Wilmington, Del.

De Wolf Hooper, the comedian, sustained a bad ankle appearing on the stage of a Syracuse theater which rendered him unconscious and necessitated the dismissal of the audience.

The machine shop of the E. L. Jones Steel Ball company at Buffalo, N. Y., all that was left of their plant after the fire of nine weeks ago, was destroyed by fire. The loss was $30,000.

The steamer Emerson, towing a river dredger known as the "Emerson Floating Palace," was wrecked with her tow at Osceola Bend, Ill. One member of the theatrical troupe was drowned.

The British steamer Heslerside, Capt. Bedlington, from St. Michaels for Key West, was driven ashore on Abaco Island in a hurricane Oct. 1. The steamer is a total wreck, but the crew was saved and have arrived at Nassau.

In an automobile plunge over a twenty foot embankment at Cordon, Pa., Mrs. Peter Young and her daughter were killed, and her husband, Peter Young, and Peter Young, Jr., and Charles Clark, a nephew of the dead woman, sustained fractured skulls.

Crimes.

J. E. Gooding, president of the defunct State Bank of Rockyford, Colo., was found guilty of wrecking the bank.

William Donaldson, Civil war veteran, aged seventy-one, ate a plut of parts green and died a suicide at Havana, Ill.

William Parrish, a retired merchant, aged seventy, hanged himself in his yard at Marshall, Mo. Ill health is given as the cause.

Walter E. Smith, a prisoner in the Louisa county jail at Wapello, Iowa, broke jail while Sheriff Schmitt was feeding the prisoners.

Mrs. Ellen McClimey, a widow, was shot and instantly killed at Cairo, Ill., by Walter Davidge. Davidge was out with the fifteen-year-old daughter of Mrs. McClimey. She followed them and made an attack on Davidge. He shot her and then escaped.

One man was shot, several were injured and two arrests were made in a street fight in Chicago, which, it is said, grew out of factional differences between the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and the United Teamsters of America.

To prevent his wife and eight children from becoming impoverished by his own illness, August Pigi cut the arteries in his wrists and died in the Henrietta hospital at East St. Louis, Ill.

Charged with having absconded with $23,500 belonging to a savings bank in Lindesberg, Sweden, Israel Jansson, a former official of the bank, is being sought by the police in the vicinity of ew York.

"I have a constitution like an ox; I could drink carbolic acid." With these words George Pease took a bottle containing carbolic acid, swallowed the poison and fell backwards on the cattle show grounds in Hartland, Conn. Before a doctor could reach him he was dead. The suicide broke up the cattle show, all the women and many of the men leaving the grounds.

In the circuit court at Laporte, Ind., Judge Richter set for trial on Nov. 3 the case of Ray Lamphere, charged with the murder of Mrs. Gunness and her three children. Lamphere is also accused of complicity with Mrs. Gunness in the murder of Andrew Helgelein. State's Attorney Smith said yesterday that he would have difficulty in proving the death of Mrs. Gunness. Attorneys for the defense maintain that Mrs. Gunness is not dead.

From Other Shores.

Advices received at Lisbon state that the bubonic plague is increasing at an alarming rate in Terceira, one of the Azore islands.

The cholera epidemic is being kept well in hand at St. Petersburg, considering the hold it had on the city before proper measures to prevent its spread were taken.

Earthquake shocks in Southwestern Russia have caused serious panics among the occupants of public buildings, many persons having been injured in attempting to escape from them. No fatalities have been reported.

Members of the family denied the report that Joseph Chamberlin intended shortly to retire from the house of commons. On the contrary, they declare that his health is much improved and that he is preparing an address to his constituents.

London wants President Roosevelt to visit England before his African hunt. An effort is being made to have a royal invitation sent to Mr. Roosevelt. It is not believed that the American president would refuse an invitation backed by the crown.

Robbers have committed a revolting crime in the village of Sidi Sabdoze, Russia. They entered the house of a Jewish family named Cohen and killed seven persons in their efforts to get away with a small amount of loot. The murderers were arrested.

The problem of the unemployed is daily growing more serious in England. The government has been urged to start public works for relief action, and the admiralty decided to give out contracts for a number of ships. This will help the shipbuilders, but it will be only a drop in the bucket.

General.

The two youngest children of G. H. Moore of Manilla, Iowa, died suddenly of diphtheria.

The Canadian Pacific mechanics' strike has been officially declared off. The men return to work unconditionally.

Kermit Roosevelt was given first choice as captain of the Harvard freshmen football team in the first day of scrimmage the candidates have had.

The J. Stephenson company purchased 10,000 acres of hardwood from the Upper Peninsula Land company. The consideration is not given, but it reaches into six figures. The timber will be cut soon.

A new church erected by the Evangelical association, was dedicated at Waterloo, Iowa, Sunday, free from debt. The building cost $15,000. Bishop S. C. Breyfoge of Reading, Pa., preached the dedicatory sermon.

J. P. Hill has sold his 240 acre farm in Lincoln township, Iowa, to John Kraft of Gilman, Ill., the consideration being $18,000, or $75 an acre. This is one of the best farms in Marion county and is located about twelve miles distant from Mason City.

Canadian immigration officials at Emerson, Man., have intercepted a party of machinists, car repairers and boilermakers at the boundary and refused them admittance, turning them back to the states. Some of the men had written contracts to work with the Canadian Pacific railroad, contrary to the alien labor law. The tickets read from Chicago to Winnipeg.

The Genesee conference of the Methodist Episcopal church, in the matter of the charges preferred against Rev. George H. Dwyer, superintendent of the Central Methodist district, found him guilty of "business irregularity constituting high imprudence and unministerial conduct," and suspended him from his ministerial office until his obligations are met.

Chicago capitalists connected with the stock yards are negotiating for the purchase of a tract of 100,000 acres of swamp land near Seney, Mich., which will be drained and converted into the largest cattle ranch in the state.

Henry Clark Moore, aged ninety-two, a resident of Tuma county, Iowa, has invented an airship of the heavier-than-air type, and is confident that when the machine is constructed it will be better able to navigate than the aeroplanes operated by the Wrights.

In and About the State

HOLD ANNUAL CONVENTION.

Sisters of Sons of Hermann Meet at Duluth.

The closing session of the annual convention of the Sisters of the Sons of Hermann of Minnesota was held at Eagle hall in Duluth, the time being devoted to making necessary changes in the constitution of the order.

The officers for the year were elected as follows:

President, Fritz Siegler of Still Water; vice president, Mrs. Herschet of St. Paul; secretary, Mrs. Bertha E. Esch of Minneapolis; treasurer, Mrs. Augusta Haedrich of St Paul.

St. Paul was chosen for the annual meeting place for October of next year.

The local lodge of which the officers are Mrs. Elsie Beecher, president; Mrs. Lenora Collatz, vice president; Mrs. Caroline Gniffke, exchequer; Mrs Elizabeth Stock, treasurer; Mrs. Henrietta Jensen, financial secretary, and Mrs. J. Huhm, secretary, held its meeting and initiation at Kalmazoo hall Many of the delegation returned this afternoon to their homes, while others are remaining in the city to visit the points of interest.

WOMAN'S FIELD CONVENES.

First District Corps Elects Officers and Holds Campfire.

The first district convention of the Woman's Relief corps has been in session at Grand Forks, closing this afternoon with the election of officers for the ensuing year and an inspection of the local corps.

There were sixty delegates in attendance, representing seven corps in the district. A campfire was held in the opera house last evening, and was largely attended. The principal numbers on the program were the addresses by Department Commander W. Bates of Duluth, District President Mary Thelan of Stillwater and Senior Vice Commander C. F. Greening of Grand Meadow.

The election of officers resulted as follows: President, Edna Armstrong of Le Roy; senior vice president, Mrs. Herms of Spring Valley; junior vice president, Mrs. Fairbanks of Austin; treasurer, Mrs. Jones of Red Wing; chaplain, Mrs. Holland of Winona; first delegate, Mrs. Mason of Le Roy; first alternate, Mrs. Bowers of Winona; second alternate, Mrs. Brim of Stewartville. The next convention will be held at Le Roy.

WOMAN'S CLUBS ELECTS.

Mrs. H. A. Tomlison of St. Peter is Federation Vice President.

The Minnesota Federation of Woman's clubs elected the following officers at St. Cloud:

Vice president at large, Mrs. H. A Tomlison, St. Peter; recording secretary, Mrs. T. F. Kinney, Minneapolis; auditor, Mrs. R. L. Gale; custodian, Mrs. A. Barto; treasurer, Mrs. E. J. Lewis, Sauk Center; district vice presidents Sixth, Mrs. C. M. Petek, Brainerd; Seventh, Mrs. C. B. Mo Cune, Benson; Eighth, Mrs. B. A. Hollister, Aitkin; Ninth, Mrs. Alexander, Barnesville.

Miss Emerson of Carleton college and Miss Mott of university gave talks. Morris folk dances were given under the direction of Miss Josephine Brower. The credential, state, art and education fair and the reciprocity committees made reports this morning. Mrs. Bessie Laythe Scoville, president of the Woman's Christian Temperance union, extended greetings. Mrs. T. F. Kinney, chairman of the committee on state industrial schools, reported.

STATE GENEROUS TO SCHOOLS.

Has Distributed $29,220,668 in Twenty-one Years, Each Pupil Getting More Each Year.

In the last twenty-nine years the state has distributed a total of $29,220,668 to the schools of the state. The amount of the fall apportionment this year is to amounted to $1,-$30,619. The state treasurer was given a single check for the amount, being the largest payment ever made at one time in the history of the state.

Since 1864 the number of pupils in the state has increased from 64,320 to 316,674. The amount distributed the first year was $40,812 at the rate of $1.08 per pupil. This year the total rate is $4.60 per pupil. Owing to other causes the rate per pupil in 1904 was 2 cents higher than this year, but the total amount disbursed to the schools ($1,743,187) is far in excess of any previous year.

University Receipts $88,709.

The state university has made final settlement for September receipts, turning over a total of $88,709 as the receipts for the month. This is applied to the fund which supports the institution.

John Rysavy had his left hand amputated by the wheels of a flat car, Milwaukee & St. Paul freight train, and also his collarbone broken while attempting to board a moving train in the yards near Colborn street, St. Paul.

Harry Reinhart, a boy of fifteen, residing at Moorhead, accidently shot himself through the thigh at that city Sunday afternoon with a 22-caliber rifle. Had the bullet deflected upward the slightest degree the ball would have entered his body.

ALIENS GOERNING STATES.

Nearly All of Executive and Judicial Officials Born Elsewhere.

That Minnesota is still governed mostly by persons who were born in other parts of the country, and in fact in several of the European countries is shown by looking over the places of nativity ascribed to the several members of the executive, judicial and legislative branches of the state government in the blue book.

Among the forty or more men who are either elected or appointed to the executive offices of the state twenty five were born outside of Minnesota The state supreme court is composed wholly of men who were natives of New Hampshire, Vermont, Pennsylvania, Ohio or Illinois, while the district bench of Minnesota is occupied by twenty-five foreign born as against ten judges who were born in the state.

The two United States senators, both arrived in the state, which they now represent in the upper house of congress, many years after they made their debut in the world, while eight of Minnesota's congressmen cannot lay claim to Minnesota as their native state.

In the state legislature but nineteen of the state senators claim Minnesota as their birthplace, as against forty-four whose lives began in other parts of the world.

Among the representatives eighty-five of the hundred and nineteen members are foreign born, according to their own biographies.

Of the men who are governing Minnesota some seem to have changed birthplace to suit the state as his birthplace Beginning with Lieut Gov. Eberhart, who was born in Sweden, the several executive heads of the departments give their birth places as follows: State treasurer, Illinois; adjutant general, New York; insurance commissioner, New York; superintendent of public instruction, Denmark; dairy and food commission er, Iowa; commissioner of labor, Kentucky; state librarian, Indiana; chairman of the railway and warehouse commission, New York; chief grain inspector, England; state fire warden New Hampshire; chairman of state board of control, New Hampshire.

PLENTY OF BIG GAME IN STATE

The Abundance of Moose Tempts Hunters—Many Deer Seen.

Reports from game wardens say that instead of the fire driving large game out of the state, it is more plentiful than ever before. Carlton have been seen in the northern part of the state, where none have been for some time. Deer and moose are also plentiful.

The abundance of moose has led several hunters into trouble over killing them before the season opens Nov. 1. A man at Grand Rapids killed a moose a few miles from town, while the game warden was away. He took the meat to his neighbors before the warden got back. Jess Harter, Aitkin; Ninth, Mrs. Alexander, Barnesville.

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IN THE WRONG LOCATION.

Railroad Man Tells of Founding Town in Unfortunate Position.

"I am a shining example of the young man who came west to grow up with the country," said an old California railroad man.

"In 1868, in company with a number of railroad men and one or two smart speculators, I started the town of Corinne.

"We thought we were pretty clever fellows and at a big meeting we all came forward with the announcement that we would never live to see the day of another transcontinental road.

"We also decided that if the Union Pacific ever built a branch line it would follow the Bear river, and so we decided to locate a town, which we called Corinne in honor of the little daughter of one of the buildars.

"Corinne grew as if by magic. In an incredibly short space of time we had 4,500 people. Had Ogden faded and Salt Lake going. We built a steamer to go around the lake and gather up ore, which was to be smelted in the big plant we were about to build.

"Our wagon trains were the largest in the west, and many a time have I seen them a mile long starting for Montana and the mines in the north. We had two splendid newspapers, both stores, hotels and churches, and we also planned a vast irrigation system.

"Alas for our hopes of fortune. We have to thank the original builders of the Central Pacific for the destruction of our expectations, and also of Corinne.

"The Central Pacific and the Union Pacific were soon at loggerheads and the former compelled the latter to lease the line to it between Promontory and Ogden for about 999 years, or it would parallel the latter. When Sidney Dillon commenced to build the Oregon Short Line exactly what we anticipated. He paralleled the line of the Central Pacific to Brigham City and left Corinne out. That ended our career. We were dead from that time."

STATE OWNED RAILROADS.

Forty-One Countries in Which the Experiment Is Being Made.

State ownership of railroads is the subject of a report recently issued by the British commission. Forty-one countries are dealt with, the number being divided into four groups.

The first group contains the countries which own and work a part or the whole of the railroad system: India, Canada, New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, Western Australia, New Zealand, Cape Colony, Natal and the Transvaal and Orange River colonies, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, France, the various states of the German empire, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Norway, Portugal, Rumania, Russia, Servia, Siam, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey.

The second group is composed of the countries where the state owns only the railroads, leases them to private companies. Those are Newfoundland, Nicaragua and the Netherlands.

In the third group are the countries where the state has given assistance to roads which are in private ownership: Denmark, France, Greece, Luxemburg, Russia and Spain. In France, Greece and Spain concessions are given for these roads for a certain number of years and at the end of that time they pass into the hands of the state. In Norway some roads belong entirely to the state and the local authorities.

The fourth group is scarcely a group, since it consists of only one country, this is Guatemala, where the railroads which were built by the state were turned over to private ownership. Italy was at one time an example of this condition, but is not at present.

Steepest Railroad in the World.

What claim to be the steepest railroad line in the world is that recently opened near Bozen, in the Tyrol. The Mendel railway, with a gradient of 64 in 100, and the Vesuvian, with 63, have hitherto held the record. But the new line in its steepest part rises 70 in 100 and in other parts 66.

It leads up the mountainside to Virgil Terrace, on the River Eisach. The system employed is that of the cleveby adhesion and the ascent is made at the rate of five feet a second, or five minutes for the whole distance. The car of four compartments carries 22 passengers.

Grain Men Go Over New Line.

Mr. Frank W. Morse, vice-president and general manager of the Grand Trunk Pacific, has just taken an important party of grain men over the new line west of Winnipeg. As the first imposing structure in a new town in the wheat belt is usually a grain elevator, these grain dealers are the first to arrive. Some of those in Mr. Morse's party were elevator men looking for sites. For the past two or three years settlers have been operating up new farms along the line, and these will be ready to ship wheat, many of them this year.

Not His Fault.

"I just saw Goodley coming home," said the first suburbanite, "and he was barreled from stem to stern."

"What?" exclaimed the other. "Why, I never knew him to drink at all."

"Oh, no! But a man has been swimming down in the creek and some one stole his clothes."

FLOOD DAMAGE GREAT.

Highway Engineer Cooley Says Counties Must State Aid.

"The spring flood did enormous damage in the southern part of the state," said George W. Cooley, state highway engineer. "I knew the damage was large, but I did not realize it was as great as it is."

Mr. Cooley has returned from a week's trip through the southern part of the state, and says that many of the bridges have not yet been replaced since the damage in the early part of the year. In Olmsted county one steel bridge thirty feet long was carried several hundred feet down stream. Another bridge was torn apart and scattered over the lower country.

"These counties certainly ought to have aid from the state to replace the roads and bridges. They are too poor to bear the entire expense themselves, there is no fund at present available."

NEW HOTEL FOR DULUTH.

Seven-story Building Will Be Started in the Winter.

Duluth is to have a fine new seven-story hotel, which will cost several hundred thousand dollars.

Work on the new building, which is to be on the northwest corner of Fifth avenue west, opposite the Lyceum building, will be started the coming winter. The plans are now being drawn.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

An unidentified man was run down and probably fatally injured by a street car in Minneapolis.

Nelson's photo studio at Little Falls caught fire, started by fire set in a barn behind the building.

Johnnie, aged sixteen years, son of George Willbrecht, was killed at Spring Valley by the kick of a horse.

Mrs. Jones Ramsey, wife of a prominent farmer of Twin Valley, was killed by being kicked in the abdomen by a vicious cow.

Otto Dittbrenner of St. Peter, sixteen years old, was hit by a stray bullet while out squirrel hunting and dangerously wounded.

Stephen T. Welsh, aged forty-one, a prominent member of the board of trade, died at Duluth, following an acute attack of Bright's disease.

August Frederickson, a farmer, residing nine miles north of Barnesville, accidentally shot off one of his thumbs when he took a shot at a skunk.

A negro who held up and robbed a white man of $28 at Wilmont a few days ago was arrested in St. Paul by Chief of Police Willmans of Hastings.

Andrew Karlson, a Sparta saloonkeeper, is dead as the result of catching the trigger of his shotgun as he pulled it out of a boat at Moose lake.

John Shequin, living five miles east of Brainerd in Soden township, last week celebrated his one hundredth birthday. His wife is ninety years old. They live alone and keep house.

The bank at Pequot was entered by cracksmen and the safe blown open. About $100 in silver was taken, and the bank was damaged about $500 worth. The burglars escaped in a handcar.

As the result of a gas explosion in the residence of his mother-in-law, Mrs. Charles Ackerman at St. Paul, Ill., Gardiner was badly burned, and his wife and Mrs. Ackerman narrowly escaped death.

Gust Jackson was arrested by the police at Duluth, on request of the Superior police, on a charge of stealing $300 from a boarder in Old Gordon's boarding house in Superior. The police are looking for Jackson's pal.

Charles Leider, a prominent farmer living north on the Princeton road, narrowly escaped death while attending home. Mr. Leider was on his way home, when his team became frightened by a passing automobile. He was thrown out and dragged a long distance.

The pumping station and gas plant in Madelia caught fire, and what threatened to be a serious catastrophe was narrowly averted. There is stored in the gas plant many barrels of gasoline used in making the gas for the village plant. In the nearby tanks well cooled an explosion was prevented.

John Bier, one of the leading citizens and one of the first settlers of Rush City, is dead, aged seventy-seven years. He settled in Rush City when all around was a wilderness. He was a large owner of real estate, and leaves a snug fortune to his children. Mrs. Bier, his wife, died just one year ago.

The railroads connecting with the Head of the Lakes have no further cause for complaint about dull times, the shipments of grain having increased prodigiously in the last fortnight. The movement of coal West is very heavy, while the movement of grain to this port is record breaking, the average being 1,000 cars daily.

Two sons of Hans Dam and Mads Jorgenson of Eathton of Pipestone county, aged fourteen years, while out hunting with other boys, engaged in a dispute over a rifle in a syndicate. Yo Yung Dam leveled a rifle at Jorgenson and said "I am going to shoot you!" and pulled the trigger. The bullet went through Jorgenson's head, killing him instantly. Young Dam is now in jail in this city.

Miss Borhild Carlson, aged sixteen years, and niece of Frank Lundquist of Two Harbors, died home Wednesday, Sept. 23, saying she was going to spend the day with friends at the farm of John Cable, near this city, and has not since been seen. She did not go to the Cable home, and her whereabouts is a mystery though every effort has been made to find her.

Mrs. A. M. Wilbur of Minneapolis was terribly burned about the body when she fainted and fell over in a kitchen gas stove. Two of the burners were lighted, and the flames quickly set her clothes on fire. Regaining consciousness within a few seconds, the woman staggered away from the stove, but was in such a weak condition that she could do little to save herself. She is said to be in a critical condition, but physicians have hope of saving her life.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

MAKE BEEF RAISING PAY YOU A PROFIT

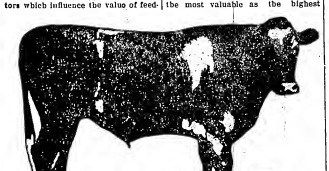
Factors Which Influence the Value and Cost of Feeders—
By J. H. Skinner.

The production of cattle which will return a profit both to the producer and the feeder, is a problem which deserves careful attention. It is easily possible to buy cattle which have been produced at a loss and fatten them at a profit, but the aim of the most thoughtful and intelligent men engaged in the beef cattle business is to encourage the production of a grade of cattle which will return a profit when sold as feeders without diminishing the profits in finishing them. In producing such cattle the particular system to be followed should be determined by the size, location and adaptability of the farm. One farm may be especially adapted

High grade Hereford. "Quality" in a feeder is synonymous with capacity. This type can be fed at any age and it pays to make them prime. Fed as a yearling at the station,. Daily gain for six months 2.63 pounds.

for the production of feeders, another for the production of yearling beef and still another only for finishing cattle.

It is of vital importance to the producer to be able to appreciate the factors which influence the value of feed-



Steer sired by grade bull, after having been fed for six months. Daily gain, 1.54 lbs.

ers in order to make the maximum profit from the business. It is essential that he recognize good and bad features in order to select, breed and produce what is wanted by the feeder. It is of importance to the feeder to have a knowledge of what determines the market price and value of different grades of feeders in order that he may buy the kind of cattle which are relatively the cheapest at the time of purchase. The chief aim in producing or in feeding beef cattle is to turn large quantities of grain and roughage into a more profitable product, to maintain soil fertility and to increase the yield of crops from year to year. The successful beef cattle producer or feeder must of necessity be a good farm-

Steer sired by pure bred bull, after being fed six months. Daily gain, 3.08 lbs. Notice how much greater the improvement is on the high grade steer with in the feed lot.

er and, in addition, have the business ability and the knowledge of breeding, feeding and management of livestock, to derive two profits, one from growing farm products, the other from feeding them on the farm. Regardless of the system followed, whether it be the production of feeders or finishing cattle, a knowledge of the factors which control the cost of feeders is of vital importance.

These factors may be arranged into two distinct groups; one inherent in the individual, which causes one grade of cattle to bring a higher price per hundred weight than another; the other, depending on financial or industrial or market conditions and influencing all grades. The group of factors which influences the prices of various grades of cattle is as follows: 1. Type or conformity; 2. Quality and breeding; 3. Age; 4. Condition; 5. Weight.

A typical beef steer is blocky and compact; has a short, deep body, short, thick neck, short straight legs, straight back and underline, as abundance of width from one end to the other, plenty of scale and a "feeder's head and eye." The skilled feeder buyer pays much more attention to the head than the inexperienced buyer would deem necessary, especially with stock cattle, which are not filled out sufficiently to judge as to their future development and probable form when finished. He will also realize at first glance whether or not the eye is one that indicates a quiet and contented disposition.

The head should be broad, short, with full forehead, strong jaw, large mouth and nostrils, and free from either coarseness or delicacy. If such a head is found on a steer in feeder condition, it is usually a guarantee that he will make good use of feed and develop into a thick, blocky individual when finished. A thick, short neck is desirable, not because of its intrinsic value but because it usually indicates a thick carcass.

A short, straight back indicates strong muscular development and a tendency to mature early. Other things being equal, the steer with the broadest and thickest back will be the most valuable as the highest priced cuts of meat are taken from the back and loin.

Capacity for food is essential in a feeder as the body must be maintained and provided with heat and energy before any of the food is stored in the form of fat.

Short, straight legs, together with a short, deep, broad body, are associated with early maturity. This is desirable from the producer's standpoint, as it enables him to market his cattle as feeders weighing 1,000 pounds at 18 to 20 months instead of keeping them a year longer in order to attain the same weight. The early maturing steer will also sell for a greater price per pound, as the experienced feeder has learned that they will not only make rapid and economical gains but will finish quicker than those which are slower in maturing. Not only is this type more desirable to the producer and to the feeder, but also to the packer, as the early maturing kind yield a higher dressing percentage, thicker cuts and greater proportion of high priced meat.

Sheep Feeding in Winter.—During the first winter the ewe and rain lambs should receive special care. The aim should be to encourage growth as much as possible by good feeding without making them fat. Some grain, preferably oats, and wholesome fodders, such as clover, bay, cut corn fodder, and others that they relish, should be fed. Until they become matured the ewe and rain lambs should be fed liberally, for any loss in growth that they may suffer through scrimped or neglected feeding can never be regained in later life.—Prof. John A. Craig.

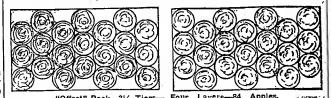
Pump Packing.—Try a strand of common cotton rope to pack your pump with; it is better than most oth-er packing.

Make Fences Strong. — Make the fences so strong that the animals cannot gat through them.

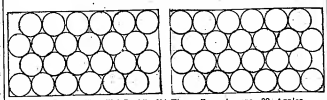
PACKING OF APPLES IN BOXES

Distinctions as to Size and Color Easily Made.

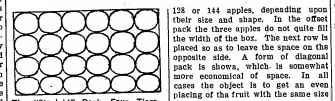
One great advantage of packing apples in boxes is that close distinctions in size and color are easily made. The number of apples in a box can be de-termined almost instantly by the buyer. Some practiced packers claim to distinguish six by different styles of yack. Familiarity with a half a dozen styles will enable a grower to pack successfully all the common varieties. With the straight pack as illustrated in Fig. 1, a box may contain 96, 112,



"Offset" Pack—3½ Tiers— Four Layers—84 Apples.



The "Diagonal" or "2-2 Pack"—3½ Tiers—Four Layers—88 Apples.



The "Straight" Pack—Four Tiers—96 in Box.

128 or 144 apples, depending upon their size and shape. In the offset pack the three apples do not quite fill the width of the box. The next row is placed so as to leave the space on the opposite side. A form of diagonal pack is shown, which is somewhat more economical of space. In all cases the object is to get an even placing of the fruit with the same size throughout.

Money in it.—Milch cows are the most valuable asset on the farm. Their milk and butter may be converted into cash and their offspring is always salable.

BROOME GRASS A FORAGE PLANT

Will Stand Drought and Severe Cold.

The common name of this grass is smooth broome grass. It is a native of Europe and Asia. From the fact that it is said to have been introduced into this country from Austria-Hungary, it is often called Austrian or Hungarian broome grass. It is easily distinguished from all other common broome grasses by its smooth, usually tasteless glumes or chaff. The seed should be sown in liberal quantities on well-prepared ground. The forage made by this grass is coarse, but it is of excellent quality. The grass seems able to endure drought and also with stands considerable degrees of cold. Air-dried samples analyze about ten per cent. protein, which makes it exceedingly valuable for feeding.

Harden the Wood.—There are many who underestimate the lasting quality of posts cut from catalpa groves of less than five years' growth. However, it is a very common practice to cut the trees when they are not sufficiently well formed for such use. A tree should have sufficient time to harden, no matter how large in diameter it may be, and this is eventually found to be right. While the catalpa is quick to mature into suitable timber it is hardly ready for use as fence posts at five years except in some isolated cases. It would likely prove more satisfactory all around if the trees were allowed to remain in the grove for ten years.

A Variety of Crops.—It is profitable to grow a variety of crops rather than one, as this gives crops to be marketed at different times of year. This increases the regularity of the farmer's income and distributes it over a greater period. This in turn enables him to do business on a smaller capital.

Successful Dairymen. — The most successful dairymen are those who are willing to begin with small capital and work up.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat when you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the eldwalk conversation, with a rueful smile.

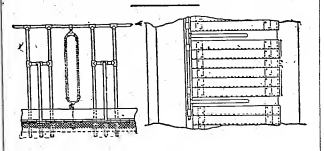
A Campaign Year.

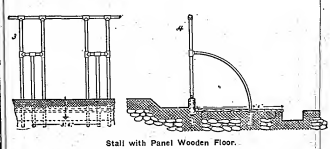
"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But I tain't no use, boys. That barrel was cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

WHY THE COW BARN MUST BE SANITARY

Clean Milk Cannot Be Produced If It Is Not.





Stall with Panel Wooden Floor.

One of the most important things in connection with the production of clean milk is that of a clean barn. Without it, absolutely pure milk cannot be produced. Time was when any old place was considered good enough for the cow, and the cow barn was synonymous with filth and foul smell. Nowadays, however, farmers are coming more and more to realize that successful dairying cannot be carried on without paying due attention to sanitary stable conditions. Light, ventilation, cleanliness are all matters that must be given consideration if the cows are to be kept healthy and the milk product is not contaminated before it can be removed from the stable.

An ideal barn for cows is a one-story structure of wood with plenty of light and provided with the King system of ventilation. The floor, wall and manger should be of cement; the ceiling may well be of lath and plaster, and swing stanchions should be used for ties.

In a building of such construction it was found that the cement floor was too hard for the cows to stand on and was the cause of various troubles, such as garget, etc.; consequently it was later covered with two-inch matched pine flooring, which gave better results.

In building again we would substitute panel floors for stalls, as shown in an illustration. Two pieces 4x4 inches by 2 feet are laid in the concrete, and 8 panel three feet wide made of 2x6-inch matched plank nailed to them. The panel projects over the gutter about one inch. A space of six inches is left between panels which is cemented level with the top of the plank. This admits of taking up a panel and putting in a new one without disturbing the rest of the floor. In putting down a floor in a new barn, or in replacing an old floor, it is recommended that no sand be used in the joints and on the lower surface of the floor.

In the construction of a barn intended for the production of certified milk care should be taken to have as few posts as possible, and preferably no cross beams or braces should be exposed. The interior should be smooth with no place for the lodgement of dust.

With the construction of such character that a barn may be kept clean, it only remains to use energy, water, and washing powder.

THE WINTERING OF CATTLE

By Director H. J. Waters, Missouri Experiment Station.

In general the age of the animal will affect materially the kind, quality and amount of feed that may profitably be used in wintering. In other words, the age will determine largely whether they are to be fed liberally on palatable and nutritious feeds, or to be roughed through on coarse fodders of the cheapest sort.

Young cattle will require the former class of feeds in more liberal quantities, while the older cattle will be able to utilize to advantage the poorer and coarser grades. This is principally true because it is more important to keep the animals gaining steadily at the age of 6 to 18 months than later.

Checking the rate of gain after 24 months of age, when the rate of growth has naturally declined, and when the tendency of the animal to lay on fat begins to assert itself, will make much less difference than if the check is effected in the earlier stages when the teadency to grow and not to fatten is much more marked.

It is believed that to make growth at the natural or proper time, that is, when the animal is young, and when the tendencies of the entire organism are to convert food into growth, and when it may be done with the least expense of food, room, labor and investment, will be highly advantageous as compared with so feeding the aulmal as to restrict the growth at this age and depead upon making up this deficleacy by liberal feeding later.

In fact, it is believed that from birth until the steer goes to grass at the age of 12 months, there should be sufficieat food of a palatable and nutritious character to supply the requirements of the maximum growth of which each individual is capable, without regard to any considerable quantity of fat. This is, of course, on the supposition that they are not to be fed out as baby beef. In case they are to be made into baby beef, naturally the quicker they are made fat, the greater the profit in the feeding. The first winter, between the ages of 6 and 12 months, is not the time to attempt to utilize cheap, coarse fodders extensively, like stover, etc. These materials should be used chiefly on older cattle.

It goes without saying that from 12 to 18 months of age the cattle should receive an abundance of nutritious grass, so as to promote a uniform and rapid growth or to approximate the full capacity of the animal for growth and to lay on as much fat as possible, for gains at pasture are cheap, and all the fat it is possible to make here will be made at the very minimum of expense.

As to the winter treatment from the ages of 18 to 21 months, all will depend upon what the immediate future of animal is to be. If it is to be grazed the following summer as a two year-old, it should be made to utilize the cheap fodders on the farm, cut out the stalk fields, etc. In any case, it should not be permitted to lose in weight, but should be made to gain liberally, so long as it does not lay on any fat.

The laying on of fat at this juncture is unprofitable if the animal is grazed, for two reasons.

First, it is unnecessarily expensive to make fat by partial feeding. As has already been pointed out, gains made on anything less than full feed are made at a cost that increases steadily as the quantity of food is decreased.

Second, fat on an animal affects its ability to make rapid and economical gains the following summer at grass, as has been clearly shown by our records where cattle had been made to gain different amounts in winter and were grazed together the following summer.

Clean Milk on the Farm. — Clean milk is better than pasteurized milk. The pasteurizing of milk is for the sake of destroying the disease germs in it or the too numerous bad ferments. The time will come when all milk will be produced under such cleanly conditions that pasteurization will not be desirable. Even now, the producers of certified milk do not pasteurize, as they say their milk does not require it. On the farm it is possible to entirely control the production of milk and make sure that it is perfectly clean when drawn. But to get such milk some of our cow stables we have seen will have to be radically changed in their general arrangements.

Not Far Wrong.

In a Southern state where an educational qualification was required for voters, a negro was asked, "What is the writ of certiorari?"

"I dunno, boss," replied the darkey, "but it's sumdn to keep de niggahs from votin'."—Circle Magazine.

Another Useless Question.

Farmer—Somethin' the matter with the machine?

Voice (from under the auto)—No; I just crawled under here to get out of the sun.—Smart Set.

Query.

"Why is it," remarked the Observer of Events and Things, "that the woman who sits in a box at the theater with no one behind her, invariably takes her hat off, while the one in the audience, with a lot of people behind her, never does?"—Yonkers Statesman.

Nobody Home.

Agent—Is the head of the house in, sonny?

Boy—No, sir; there's nobody home but me father.—Denver Catholic Register.

The real test is in the baking.

Other Baking Powders may make broad claims, but when it comes to the production of real delicious biscuit, cakes and pastry

CALUMET
BAKING POWDER

proves its real worth. This is because of its much greater leavening power and the strict purity of its ingredients.

It costs only a trifle more than the cheap and big can brands and much less than the Trust Baking Powders.

Received Highest Award
World's Pure Food Exposition
Chicago, 1907.

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

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OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

TO WHOM DOES YOUNG REFER!

Attorney General Edward T. Young, whose light for law-enforcement and control of railroad and other great corporations was so brazenly repudiated in his rejection as a candidate for governor by the last Republican state convention, has come to the rescue of J. F. Jacobson. Mr. Young has issued a statement in which he says that he did not mean that Jacobson was the candidate of the interests when he wrote his famous letter to the Duluth Herald last spring. While Mr. Young seconded the nomination of Jacobson when he was convinced that the Lac qui Parle man had a claim on the nomination, the attorney general has ever since diligently performed the duties of his office and has had no apparent connection with politicians. His defeat was undoubtedly a severe blow to his natural and laudable ambition. His record in the office of attorney general had been such that he and his friends believed he had a claim on the party for promotion and recognition. Everybody knows how he was defeated and it was not needed that Mr. Young write his perjury letter to the Duluth paper to tell just what was going to happen when the delegates met in St. Paul a few weeks later. Young did not mince matters in this letter but named the men and the interests that were conspiring to encompass his defeat.

He now, like the good party man that he is, yields to the importunities of Jacobson's managers and makes a statement in which he declares that Jacobson was not the man whom the so-called interests really wanted despite the fact. Mr. Jacobson is the undoubted beneficiary of the cabal organized to defeat Young and which was engineered by H. C. Dunn, of Princeton, the former state auditor.

Joel P. Heatwole, another candidate for the gubernatorial nomination, has charged without successful contradiction that Jacobson, at a conference with Mr. Dunn and some others, as long ago as last February, made an abject surrender to the men who were fighting Young, and Heatwole has repeated this charge several times in public and through the columns of his Northfield paper. Mr. Young now says that Jacobson was not intended to be nominated at the time that the conspiracy was formed to secure his defeat. The question is therefore pertinent as to just who was to be the beneficiary of this plot of which Jacobson was the ultimate gainer. Was it Ripley B. Brower, of St. Cloud, that the interests wanted? Was it Captain S. P. Snyder, of Minneapolis, whom Dar Reese, Ed Smith, Senator Calhoun, Colonel Wilkinson and the other politicians desired? Was William E. Lee, of Long Prairie, to be the man to succeed Governor Johnson in the state capitol? It is really up to Mr. Young, now that he has broken his silence, to take the people of the state into his confidence and tell them whom the interests had in mind to defeat him. J. F. Jacobson, of Lac qui Parle County, a man who in former years carried the banners of the people, is the only man who has thus far gained an advantage from this unholy alliance of the interests and the politicians, and if there was a miscarriage of the plans and the deep-laid plots, which Mr. Young so clearly described in his letter to the Duluth paper, he should tell the public just who was the intended beneficiary, that the atmosphere may be cleared of all doubt.

To counteract the impression sought to be created throughout the state by the St. Paul and Minneapolis daily papers that are supporting J. F. Jacobson for governor, the Democratic state committee has issued a circular letter to its friends throughout the state, asking them to pay no attention to these exaggerated reports regarding Jacobson's meetings and assuring them that Governor Johnson's re-election is only a question of plurality. While it is probable that the unthinking may be attracted to Mr. Jacobson's standard by the predictions of his success, the facts do not warrant any such prediction, and, on the contrary, point to the re-election of Governor Johnson by a very large majority.

REPORTS which had reached the Governor's headquarters in St. Paul last week indicated that there was considerable hostile sentiment toward him in St. Louis County. Those reports were purveyed by the twin cities' press. But the visit, last week, of Governor Johnson to Duluth and the Range towns has clearly shown that Johnson's popularity in that section of the state is even greater than two years ago. His meetings were beyond question more largely attended and the ovation of more enthusiasm than even his triumphal tour of St. Louis County in the campaign of 1906. Virginia, Eveleth, Biwabik, Two Harbors and Ely turned out en masse to hear the Governor, while at Hibbing on Tuesday night his visit brought out the greatest audience ever gathered together in that thriving young city, and the Governor rose to the occasion and gave the people of Hibbing a splendid address. His visit to St. Louis County ended Wednesday night in a blaze of glory at Duluth. The big armory was crowded to its capacity, and several thousand people who could not gain admission to the hall stood outside, while local orators addressed them. The Governor was in fine voice and in good spirits, and his speech at the armory was productive of the closest attention, relieved by repeated bursts of applause. As an evidence that the people of Duluth are with him in his fight it remains only to be said that when he had finished his armory speech, and the audience had left the hall, those outside, to the number of almost two thousand, crowded into the hall and Johnson gave a second address to an entirely different audience. The meeting is the talk of Duluth and of the Eighth Congressional District and every indication a points to an increased majority for the Governor in St. Louis County, where two years ago he carried the county by some thirteen hundred plurality. Many well-informed friends of the administration predict that his 1908 plurality will reach twenty-five hundred.

Does the Baby Thrive

If not, something must be wrong with its food. If the mother's milk doesn't nourish it, she needs *Scott's Emulsion*. It supplies the elements of fat required for the baby. If baby is not nourished by its artificial food, then it requires

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Half a teaspoonful three or four times a day in its bottle will have the desired effect. It seems to have a magical effect upon babies and children. A fifty-cent bottle will prove the truth of our statements.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

High School Notes . .

Blanche Allstadt, Editor

Grace Gervais entered high school last week.

Katie Peterson visited high school Monday.

The absences have been unusually large this week.

The Seniors had a quiz in Civics Monday. The results as usual were gratifying.

A music stand and baton are among the much desired articles needed. A '08 class might leave this as a memorial.

Some of the boys really mean to be good in school hours. This is displayed by showy signs, "Don't whisper to me."

Even though Crookston succeeded in winning the scores Saturday, R. L. F. succeeded in getting the black eyes and bruised limbs.

Each of the lower grades are working hard to reach the highest percent of attendance, so as to secure the half holiday. Why don't we try?

The Zoology class has filled part of the laboratory with their many collections of frogs, toads, snakes, and insects of every sort. They are making a thorough study of lower animal life.

If the governor had known how badly many of the pupils wanted to see him Tuesday, we are sure he would have been willing to come up to the school house.

Where Bullets Flew

David Parker, of Fayette, N. Y., a veteran of the civil war, who lost a foot at Gettysburg, says: "The good Electric Bitters have done is worth more than five hundred dollars to me. I spent much money doctoring for a bad case of stomach trouble, to little purpose. I then tried Electric Bitters and they cured me. I now take them as a tonic and they keep me strong and well." 50c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

John Kosschevar—Jake Jacobson has quiet a few henchmen working to get votes for him. When asked what the platform was that Jake is running on they will tell you that he runs on his record; when asked what his record was, the answer is, "don't you remember the gross earnings bill?" Oh yes, Jake received a salary from the state for nine years, but the last year he was in the legislature he voted to increase his salary. Is that what you call the earnings bill? If so, his record must be good for himself, but who do his constituents come in. Vote for Johnson.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

VOTE FOR

MISS KATIE McANULTY
FOR
Superintendent of Schools

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

Wilhelm Michelet, republican candidate for county attorney, has been in active practice in Thief River Falls for the past five years, and has met with unusual success. Mr. Michelet is a comparatively young man—though old enough to be ripened in experience and judgment. His honesty and integrity has never been questioned and among his friends and acquaintances is regarded as a genial gentleman, an able lawyer and a splendid citizen. The people of Red Lake County will make no mistake in nominating him for the office of County Attorney. He will protect the interests of the county and the interests of its citizens. A vote for him is a vote for good government.

For Judge of Probate

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

LEWIS A. NELSON
Candidate for Re-election
for
Sheriff of Red Lake County
Your Vote and Support is Respectfully Solicited.

ALEX A. SWEAAS
Candidate for
COUNTY AUDITOR

For County Treasurer

I wish to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer. If elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past. Your vote and support is respectfully solicited.—O. T. Tandberg.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR CONGRESS
OLE O. SAGENG
The Farmer Candidate

HAVE YOU READ MR. SAGENG'S ADDRESS TO THE PEOPLE?

Read it.

He's a live wire all right

He wants a reduction of tariff on necessaries of life. He proposes to curtail the watering of stock by great corporations. He says extravagance in national expenditures should be stopped. He would end the partnership of the government with liquor law breakers. He favors election of U. S. senators by direct vote. He stands for the guaranty of bank deposits. He says the office of postmaster belongs to all the people and should not be used for partisan purposes. He will oppose Speaker Cannon's re-election, and is vitally interested in the defeat of all that Mr Cannon and his lieutenants stand for.

Every one of the above positions is on the side of the people's interests and everyone of them is opposed by the present congressman. It should be easy for the voters of the Ninth district to decide which man is the one for them to send to congress.

Red Lake County is fortunate in having as candidate for County Supt. of Schools so able a man and educator as Prof. O. A. Naplin, who have had the good fortune of having been associated with him for the past seven or eight years both as student and teacher and have always found in him the very best qualities of manhood.

Prof. Naplin has been eminently successful and deservedly popular as a teacher and his educational qualifications and wide experience in rural, semi-graded, graded, and college work will insure his success as a County Supt. of Schools.

At school he always ranked with the highest in class work, altho he always selected the heaviest course in the curriculum. He was an enthusiastic athlete and took a leading and successful part in debating, oratory and society work. The same ambition to excel as a student has characterized him as a teacher. Sound judgement, moral courage, and devotion to duty are his in a high degree, and his strong personality and high ideals are an inspiration to everyone who comes in contact with him.

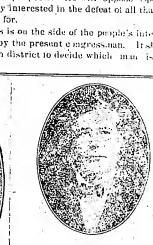
Such men as Prof. Naplin are needed for our educational system and should be given unanimous support.

Respectfully,
J. B. Johnson,
Principal of Schools,
Ceylon, Minn.

Candidate for Sheriff

I am a candidate for Sheriff of Red Lake County and promise, if elected, to perform the duties of the office faithfully and conscientiously. I solicit your vote and support for election to the office.

J. W. McGinty.



FRANK JEFFERS
CANDIDATE FOR
Register of Deeds
RED LAKE COUNTY

For Superintendent.

To Voters of Red Lake County

I am a candidate for the office of Superintendent of Schools and wish to express my thanks for the generous support at the primaries. As it will be hard for me to meet all the voters before Nov. 3rd, and it is desirable to know something about my qualification, I will say that I hold a State First Grade Certificate and am a graduate of the Advanced Course of study at the Moorhead Normal School. My experience in all kinds of school work covers a period of 13 years. If I am elected, I shall endeavor to devote all of my time to the performance of the duties of the office.

Yours Sincerely,
Herman F. Anderson.

For Register of Deeds

To All Red Lake County Voters:

I hereby wish to announce my candidacy for re-election to the office of Register of Deeds. If you are in doubt as to the manner in which the work is done in the office I should be pleased to have you call and inspect it. If you do not have an opportunity to call, ask your banker or any other man who does business with this office. If you find the work done satisfactory, I would like to have your vote and support for a second term.

—E. L. QUIST.

S.S.S. FOR BAD BLOOD

The most important part of the human system is the blood. Every muscle, nerve, tissue, bone and sinew is dependent on this vital fluid for nourishment and strength necessary to maintain them in health and enable each to perform the different duties nature requires. Even the heart, the very "engine" of life, receives its vigor and motive power from the blood. Since so much is dependent on this vital fluid it can very readily be seen how necessary it is to have it pure and uncontaminated if we would enjoy the blessing of good health. Bad blood is responsible for most of the ailments of mankind; when from any cause it becomes infected with impurities, humors or poisons, disease in some form is sure to follow. Muddy, sallow complexions, eruptions, pimples, etc., show that the blood is infected with unhealthy humors which have changed it from a pure, fresh stream to a sour, acrid fluid, which forces out its impurities through the pores and glands of the skin. A very common evidence of bad blood is sores or ulcers, which break out on the flesh, often from a very insignificant bruise or even scratch or abrasion. If the blood was pure and healthy the place would heal at once, but being loaded with impurities, which are discharged into the wound, irritation and inflammation are set up and the sore continues. Bad blood is also responsible for Anæmia, Boils, Malaria, etc.; the weak, polluted circulation cannot furnish the nourishment and strength required to sustain the body, and a general run-down condition of health results. S. S. S. is nature's blood purifier and tonic; made entirely of healing, cleansing roots and herbs. It goes down into the circulation and removes every particle of impurity, humor or poison that may be there, restores lost vitality, and steadily tones up the entire system. It adds to the blood the healthful properties it is in need of, and in every way assists in the cure of disease. S. S. S. neutralizes any excess of acid in the blood, making it fresh and pure, and permanently cures Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and all other skin diseases and eruptions. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism, Catarrh, Sores and Ulcers, Malaria, and all other diseases or disorders arising from bad blood. Book on the blood and any medical advice desired free to all who write.

Your S. S. S., in my opinion, is as good a medicine as can be had; it simply cannot be improved upon as a remedy to purify and enrich the blood and to invigorate and tone up the system. That spring my blood was bad and I was run down in health, and having seen your medicine highly advertised I commenced its use. Today my blood is in fine condition and my general health is of the best. An filling position as fireman for a large concern here, and if I was not in good physical condition it would be impossible for me to fill the place. Your S. S. S. has been of great service to me and I do not hesitate to give it the credit it deserves.
WM. F. VANDYKE.
812 Fifth Street, Beaver Falls, Penn.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. T. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Lallisoniere building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Office hours: 9 to 12 a. m. 2 to 4 p. m.
Office over Reichert's Drug Store.
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Lodge No. 156, meets every Monday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. C. C. Bing, C. C. P. H. Gross, K. of R. and S.

M. W. A.—Pioneers, Monday nights in Kaus Block. John Gibson, Pres., Frank Brouillard, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge, No. 135, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers welcome. W. A. Meyer, R. S., H. J. C. Mayer, P. S. H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. L. Nagler, Chief Ranger; Estelle Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 and 8 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Parolin, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Anselm, Rector.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., every Sunday. Sabbath school 9:30 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen; railroad runs at home; $75 to $150 assist in securing employment. For free information send stamped National Railway Training School, 1 . 75 Rotert St. (Room 225) St. Paul, Minn. 43t4

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

BOY SHOT DEAD

And Young Woman Wounded by Minneapolis Policeman.

TRAGEDY WAS ACCIDENTAL

Officer Fired Revolver to Scare Mob Attempting to Release Prisoner.

Patrolman John Connelly of the South Side station, Minneapolis, accidentally killed Theodore Hilde, aged five, and disfigured Miss Julia Churchill for life.

The officer had arrested Ernest Dwinnell for drunkenness in the "Hub of Hell" district and a mob of about a hundred surged about him and attempted to take his prisoner. Stones were hurled at him and more threats made. Drawing his revolver he commanded the crowd to stand back, but they crowded in closer. He fired a shot to the ground, but the bullet glanced off the pavement and the Hilde boy, who was standing on the curb a few feet away with his father, fell to the ground, shot in the right eye.

When the first shot was fired Dwinnell, the prisoner, fell to his knees, dragging Connelly down with him. The officer had pulled his pistol hand in the air to fire a second shot, but he was borne down and this time the second victim fell unconscious in the doorway of a drug store.

The bullet struck Miss Churchill in the jaw, shattering her lower teeth. She was hurried to the Swedish hospital, where it was said she would recover, but would be disfigured for life.

After the tragedy Connelly went to his home and later reported to the South Side station in civilian clothes. He has been suspended pending an investigation. Twenty arrests have been made of the alleged ringleaders who attacked the policeman.

Mrs. Nord Alexis Dead.

Port au Prince, Hayti, Oct. 12—Mme. Nord Alexis, wife of the aged president of Hayti, died here after a short illness. The government is preparing for a national funeral.

SHOOT THEIR VICTIM.

Thugs Wound St. Paul Man Who Shows Fight.

Starting to investigate the cause of pistol shots he so thought off a car in St. Paul J. M. Byrnes, railroad clerk, was in turn held up by thugs and making a resistance was shot in the head, two teeth haling knocked out. He is painfully but not seriously injured.

The thugs had just got through with Ralph Fry, son of Dr. Christian Fry, president of the board of school inspectors, and Ed Fitzgerald, a university classmate, and were firing a parting shot at their victims to frighten them further when Byrnes appeared on the scene. With two pistols leveled at his head, Byrnes was told to hold up his hands.

He showed fight and the robbers shot him in the face and then escaped.

Threatening to shoot the woman with whom his victim was driving unless the man did as he was told a foothighwayman held up and robbed Ed Morgan and a young woman companion on the Seventh street bridge near Fourth avenue north in Minneapolis. Morgan was relieved of a diamond ring valued at $250 and his companion lost a diamond ring worth $200.

TO OPERATE FLOUR MILLS

New Company Will Take Over Pillsbury-Washburn Properties.

Organization of a new company to take over and operate the properties of the Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills company of Minneapolis is practically assured.

Plans for the organization have been adopted by the American shareholders with the assent of creditors.

Ralph Whelan of Minneapolis, counsel for the new company and the four receivers, has started for London to lay the organization plans before a meeting of English shareholders called for Oct. 27. The financial plan calls for distribution of shares in the new company on a basis of holdings in the old.

With the new organization completed the way is open to present a plan for the removal of the property of the English company from the jurisdiction of the federal court and its receivers. The statement is made in the promotion plan that under the new organization the debts of the old company will be paid in from six to eight years and the stockholders reimbursed.

SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURES

Made Before the Grand Jury in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis is on the eve of a sensational shaking up of municipal affairs that is expected to bring to light conditions of an appalling nature, implicating men high in political, business and social life.

So grave are the charges against these men and so convincing the testimony against them by men of undoubted probity and unblemished reputation that after a thorough investigation the matter has been brought to the attention of the grand jury, now sitting.

It is expected that interesting developments will follow within a few days.

Conditions involved in the charges relate to the social evil and the actions. The investigation was brought about by the energetic work of a men whose home life was destroyed owing to the alleged existence in the city of low dens, veritable traps for the unwary, one of which was the means of ruining his daughter, a girl less than seventeen years of age.

BLAZE AT GRAND MARAIS

Town Saved From Forest Fires Now Partially Destroyed.

Grand Marais, on the north shore of Lake Superior, seems fated to burn.

Within a few weeks after the long herd battle to save the place from destruction by forest fires a large section of the town was scorched by fire. The loss is estimated at from $50,000 to $100,000.

The flames licked up the Grand Marais hotel, the Mercantile company's store and warehouses, the Cook County bank, the dwelling of C. J. Johnson and some other buildings. The entire village turned out at the alarm and bucket brigades were organized to supplement the work of the volunteer fire department.

Probably Fatally Wounded.

Charles E. Gooch of St. Paul, well known in business and Masonic circles, was shot and dangerously wounded near Detroit, this state, by Philip Bastinger, son of Charles A. Bettinger of the Western Supply company. The full charge of a shotgun with the muzzle only six feet away, entered Mr. Gooch's right leg just below the hip, shattering the bones and causing a wound which it is feared may prove fatal. Luckily, no arteries were severed and while Mr. Gooch's condition is critical there is hope that unless complications set in his life will be saved.

St. Pr Physician Suicides.

Dr. Marcus Tessler of St. Paul, a prominent surgeon, was found dead by his wife lying on a cot in his office. He had ended his life by taking poison. He left a note asking forgiveness from his family. Mental weakness was the cause of the suicide.

Convicted of Killing Husband.

Mrs. Matilda Gallnik was convicted at Little Falls of the murder of her husband, William Gallnik, on Aug. 13. She asserted that two masked men beat her husband to death because he would not surrender certificates of deposit to them.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed by Legnold Lee, a single man, mortgagor, to M. O. Sortedahl, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 11:30 o'clock a. m., in book 29 of mortgages on page 107, which said mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said M. O. Sortedahl, mortgagee, to Charles E. Boulter by assignment dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 10:30 o'clock p. m. in book 29 of Mortgages on page 108, that the said mortgage is duly assigned by said Charles E. Boulter to the undersigned by assignment dated the 9th day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 10:30 o'clock p. m. in book 29 of Mortgages on page 109, that the said mortgage is duly assigned by said Charles E. Boulter to the undersigned by assignment dated the 9th day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 10:30 o'clock p. m. in book 29 of Mortgages on page 110, that the power of sale contained in said mortgage and assignments thereof has become operative by reason of said default, and the undersigned by the said assignments thereof has elected to foreclose the said mortgage by advertisement and sale under the power of sale contained in said mortgage and assignments thereof, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, and hereby gives notice that by virtue of said power of sale the premises described in said mortgage and assignments thereof will be sold at public vendue by the sheriff of Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday, the 24th day of November, 1903, at two o'clock in the afternoon of that day, to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage and assignments thereof, to-wit: the sum of two thousand two hundred and fifty dollars, attorney's fees, stipulated in said mortgage.

Dated October 5, 1903.

CLARA C. BOELTER,
Assignee of said Mortgage.

Sam G. Anderson Jr.,
Attorney for the Assignee of the mortgage,
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 98-102

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage dated the 19th day of December, 1902, executed by William Barclay and Edith M. Barclay his wife, mortgagors, to the Northern Investment Company, which mortgage is duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, 1903, at 9 o'clock A. M. in Book 29 of Mortgages, on page 297 at o'clock, A. M.

That by reason of such default, there is due on said mortgage, at the date of this notice, the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars principal and Eighty dollars interest, in all Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to foreclose said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, and in such cases made and provided by statute, said Mortgage will be foreclosed, and the Real Estate described, viz: The Southeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three (33) Township One hundred one (101) North of Range Forty three, (43) West of the 5th P. M. be sold by the Sheriff of Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of December, 1903, at two o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest from the date of this notice, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs and dollars attorneys fees stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn, October 1, 1903.

E. BARY,
Attorney for said Mortgagee
Geo. W. Jenkins, Attorney for said Assignee.
410 Temple Court,
Minneapolis, Minn. c8-oct9-7w

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In the District Court, 14th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Bank, (The Netherlend American Investment Bank)
Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertina Gilbertson, O. J. Bertnes and T. E. Bertnes, heirs of the estate of Christine Gilbertson, deceased,
Sortedahl, Defendants.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants, greeting:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which is hereby filed and herewith served upon you, and to file your answer to said complaint in the office of the Clerk on the Souchter at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn. September 9, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Bank, (The Netherland American Investment Bank)
Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertina Gilbertson, O. J. Bertnes and T. E. Bertnes, heirs of the estate of Christine Gilbertson, deceased,
Sortedahl, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given, that an action has been commenced in the District Court of Red Lake, in the 14th Judicial District, in and for said County, by the plaintiff against the above named Defendants, the object and general nature of which is to foreclose a mortgage executed by the defendants to the plaintiff described in such proceedings, upon the following described real estate, to-wit: The South East Quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section Thirty-three (33) Township One Hundred One (101) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the Government survey thereof, which said mortgage is dated the 19th day of March, 1903, duly made, and executed by Martin Gilbertson and Bertina Gilbertson, his wife, as mortgagors unto the above named Plaintiff as mortgagee, and said mortgage was thereafter duly filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, at two o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in the Book 29 of mortgages on page 297, etc.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: The East quarter of the South East quarter, Lots Two and Five, Section number Twenty-Seven and the North East quarter of the Northeast quarter of the North East quarter, Section number Thirty-four, all in Township One hundred and one of range number Forty, West of the 5th principal meridian, containing 160 acres more or less.

Dated this 30th day of September, 1908.

F. A. GRADY,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

01-26

Gasoline Drink is Fatal.

Herbert, the twenty-months-old child of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Fallenstein of Mankato, drank some gasoline while playing about the house and died shortly afterward.

Woman Killed by Cow.

Mrs. James Ramsay, wife of a prominent farmer of Norman county, was killed by being kicked in the abdomen by a vicious cow.

Kick of Horse Kills Boy.

Johnnie, aged sixteen years, son of Georga Wilbrecht, was killed at Spring Valley by the kick of a horse.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of $1,000 interest due December 26th 1902, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, executed and delivered by Lorentz Krinke and Ida Krinke, husband and wife, mortgagors, to R. P. Doyle, mortgagee, bearing date the 26th day of December 1902, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of January, 1903, at 9 o'clock A. M. in book 29 of Mortgages, on page 272,

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative and the principal sum thereof immediately due and payable, and the undersigned claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage the sum of four hundred dollars principal and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since December 26th, 1902, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. E. ¼) of Section thirty three (33) in Township one hundred and one (101) North of Range forty three (43) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the Government survey thereof, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, on Saturday the 19th day of December, 1903, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest as aforesaid, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated, October 10th, 1903.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 015-210

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage executed by Ole Byhre and Julia Byhre, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Nels Nelson, mortgagee, dated the 19th day of December, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and with the power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 273, which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Nels Nelson, mortgagee, to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 274, which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Nels Nelson, mortgagee, to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 275, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 276, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 277, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 278, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 279, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 280, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 281, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 282, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 283, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 284, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 285, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 286, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 287, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 288, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 289, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 290, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 291, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 292, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 293, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 294, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 295, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 296, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 297, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 298, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 299, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 300, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 301, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 302, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 303, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 304, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 305, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 306, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 307, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 308, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 309, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 310, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 311, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 312, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 313, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 314, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 315, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 316, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 317, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 318, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 319, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 320, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 321, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 322, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 323, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book 29 of mortgages on page 324, which said mortgage and assignments thereof were duly assigned by said Nels Nelson to the undersigned by assignment dated the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, A. D. 1903 at 9:30 o'clock a. m. in book

COUNTY NEWS

ERAT

Special Correspondence.

...ed to commence on the 21st No. 18...
...Archbishop, and Notre Dame ...
...ches as teachers.

...A Nelson received business at ...
...office Falls Friday.

...Bell worked at St. Hilaire ...was here ...
...looking after his usual interests in ...

...Chas. Hall and Mr. Bonyea of Fly ...
...Agricultural Works, were ...
...on the 13th inst.

...ch ... a number of ...
...s ... ne'ghborhood late ...

...A. Nelson is now hard up for ...
...ding on his farm one of the ...
...ers, as he expects to move into it as ...
...as possible.

...A. F. Schumacher drove to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

...Chas. Hall and ... are cutting ...
...growing root crop to hunt deer as ...
...as the season opens.

...Wm. Cowan drove to St. Hilaire last Saturday.

The ball weather Saturday prevented some of us from taking in Market Day at the hub.

Where Bullets Flew

David Parker, of Fayette, N. Y., a veteran of the civil war, who lost a foot at Gettysburg, says: "The good Electric Bitters have done is worth more than five hundred dollars to me. I spent much money doctoring for a bad case of stomach trouble, to little purpose. I then tried Electric Bitters and they cured me. Now I can take them as a tonic and they keep me strong and well." 50c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator

Miss Ulrich Nelson left for Crookston Monday, where she will take a course in the agricultural school.

Mrs. F. E. Porath, Mrs Jas H Cross and son, Vernon, left yesterday for Grand Forks where the two latter now reside. Mrs Porath goes to pay them a visit.

Mr. B. Benson, and his sister, Mrs J. L. Collins of Gunther, Mont., left last Saturday for St. Paul where they will visit friends a few days before going west where Mr. Benson goes for his health.

Mrs Emma Atwood returned Tuesday from Marshalltown, Ia., where she was summoned by the sad illness of her sister-in-law. The condition of the patient remained about the same and at the end of two weeks Mrs. Atwood returned home.

Agent Bouneman met with a painful accident Tuesday which, while not very serious, will handicap him in his work for some time. While handling a can containing sulphuric acid some of the liquid was spilled onto his shoe. In less time than it takes to tell it, the acid had eaten through the shoe and sock and blistered the top of his foot. Cold water was hastily applied but the acid had gotten in its work.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

WHEN HER BACK ACHES.

A Women Finds All Her Energy and Ambition Slipping Away.

Red Lake Falls women know how the aches and pains that come when the kidneys fail make life a burden. Backache, hip pains, headaches, dizzy spells, distressing urinary troubles, all tell of sick kidneys and warn you of the stealthy approach of diabetes, dropsy and Bright's disease. Doan's Kidney Pills prominently cure all these disorders.

Mrs. Lewis Metcalf, R. F. D. No 1, Caledonia, Minn., says: "I suffered for a number of years from a severe case of kidney trouble. My back ached almost constantly, it ached so when I got up in the morning I could scarcely straighten my body. My feet and ankles were of frequent occurrence my feet and hands swelled and I suffered so severely that I thought I would be confined to my bed. I knew that my kidneys were greatly disordered as the secretions were unnatural in appearance and gave me much annoyance. I used many remedies but received no relief and at last procured a box of Doan's Kidney Pills. I had taken them but a short time when I noticed a great change for the better in my condition. I continued using Doan's Kidney Pills and from the beneficial results received, I am glad to recommend them to every sufferer of kidney trouble. I am now able to do my household duties and feel like a different woman."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call at W. A. Schreiter's drug store and ask what customers report.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York. Sole Agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other. 13

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Levy Champagne on Oct. 15, a son.

Messrs. Stanton, Swanson, Lawyer Germo and Mr. Jos. Belair addressed the people last Sunday afternoon.

On Sunday, the 18th, took place the marriage of Moses Langlois, formerly of Red Lake, to Mrs. Gilbert Poirier of Terrebonne. Many people witnessed the ceremony performed by Rev. Fr. Veilleux, at St. Anthony's church.

Miss Amyot of Gentilly was visiting here last Sunday and collected money for the fair for the benifit of Gentilly church.

Romauld Perras accompanied at the organ at mass last Sunday in place of the organist, Miss Wolfe, who is visiting at Crookston.

Would Mortgage the Farm.

A farmer on Rural Route 2, Empire, Ga., W. A. Floyd by name, says: "Bucklens Arnica Salve cured me two worst sores I ever saw: one on my hand and one on my leg. It is worth more than its weight in gold. I would not be without it, if I had to mortgage the farm to get it." Only 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Herman Poole has received a caveat (practically a temporary patent) on a new horse shoe designed for use on city pavements to ease the constant jar and pounding so ruinous to the hoofs of horses. Several city horse shoers after inspecting the working of the model predict great things for the invention.

J. O. Thorstad, president of the Thief River Falls Creamery Association, is another farmer who has raised home mighty fine potatoes this season. He was in with a load of various varieties Friday, all of them being large and smooth. The crop of one-half an acre yielded one hundred and sixty bushels which at the prevailing price of 40 cents yields a return of $64, or at the rate of $128 an acre.

D. F. O'Neill will go to Big Stone and Traverse counties next week to campaign for the state ticket, those two counties being familiar stamping grounds of Mr. O'Neill's when he was in the state legislature. He will speak at Ortonville, Graceville, Wbeaton, Beardsley and other points. Upon his return Mr. O'Neill will go into the southern end of Red Lake county to wind up the campaign, making a school house canvas.

This year's work on the river for the lumber company has been finished, the last log drive under the charge of Foreman Harron arriving here a few days ago. Capt. Peter Eberhardt also completed his work for the company the first of the week and came down with his boat and crew for the winter. There are enough logs in the river to more than last the mill until closing time, which will probably be sometime early in November, the river usually freezing over around the 10th.

EASY TO MIX THIS

Prepare at Home by Shaking Ingredients Well in a Bottle.

What will appear very interesting to many people here is the article taken from a New dully paper, giving a simple prescription, which is said to be a positive remedy for backache or kidney or bladder derangement, if taken before the stage of Bright's disease:

Fluid Extract Dondelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ouce; from any good prescription pharmacy, ounces. Shake well in a bottle and take in teaspoonfull doses after each meal and again at bedtime.

A well known druggist here at home when asked regarding this prescription, stated that the ingredients are all harmless, and can be obtained at a small cost from any good prescription pharmacy, or the mixture would be put up if asked to do so. He further started that while this prescription is often prescribed in rheumatic affections with splendid results, he could see no reason why it would not be a splendid remedy for kidney and urinary troubles are backacke as it has has a peculiar action upon the kidney structure, cleansing these most important organs and helping them to sift and filter from the blood the foul acids and waste matter which cause sickness and suffering. Those of our readers who suffer can make no mistake in giving it a trial.

LAMBERT

Special Correspondence.

Lambert Cheese Factory shipped fifty boxes of cheese last week.

Lambert Cheese and Butter Factory put in the machinery last Monday, expecting to have it in operation by the first of November.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bergeron were in to McIntosh last Monday to hear John's son speak.

Miss Miller was a guest of Miss Janos Sunday.

A large crowd of young folks of this section were out to the steam shovel for the last time to see them work on Sunday.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Lessard, a baby boy.

Beagchand Bros pulled in their thresh ing rig last week, after threshing a month.

Threshing is all done in this section, all farmers having a better crop than they expected. They are all in their fields plowing.

Misses Emma Jonas, Albing and Laura Doucet, Messrs Homer Parenteau, Havier Basches, Wilfred Beachand, Jos. Pauquin and Louis Bergeron were guests at Arndlas Baucher's Sunday evening. The evening was passed with songs, music and games.

Had a Close Call.

Mrs. Ada L. Croom, the widely known proprietor of the Croom Hotel, Vaughn Miss., says: "For several months I suffered with a severe cough, and consumption seemed to have its grip on me, when a friend recommended Dr. King's New Discovery. I began taking it, and three bottles effected a complete cure." The best of this life saving cough, and cold remedy, and lung and throat healer is world wide. Sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the city council, held at the city hall, Sept. 24th, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present except Remick.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

C. H. Matts, for plans for pier.....$21.25
A. L. Reichert, for Mdse.....4.50
Zaizer Bros, for street work.....3.00
A. L. Reichart, for judge of election 5.25
A. P. Toupin, Agt. for insurance.....85.25
Jule Lasha, for street work.....5.25
Peters Boyer, for street work.....2.25
Julius Kuhl, for street work.....3.38

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 30th day of September A. D. 1908.

J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin,
City Clerk.

Regular meeting of the City Council held at the City Hall, Oct. 8th 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present except Remick.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion duly carried, the following bills were allowed:

Red Lake Falls Fire Dept. for services rendered on Sept. 26th.....$80.00
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. for street lights for Sept. 1908....112.21
John Delorge and Alhony Delorge for judge and Clerk of election in 3rd ward.....11 50
Wm. Tandeen, for street work.....1.00
George Cyr, for labor.....1.00
John Dryer, for salary fire warden 10.00
Simon Paul, Jr., judge of election 5.25
Frank Brouillet, clerk of election 5.25
Jos. Salley, Coal.....20.78

The following resolution was on motion unanimously adopted:

Be it resolved that the sum of $100 be and the same is hereby appropriated from the general fund of the city, for the purpose of repairing the city fire engine; and that the Mayor and Clerk of this city are hereby authorized to issue a warrant for said amount in favor of Arthur Lizee, Chief Engineer, on demand thereof.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 13th day of October, A. D. 1908.

J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin,
City Clerk.

A Healthy Family.

"Our whole family has enjoyed good health since we began using Dr. King's New Life Pills, three years ago," says L. A. Bartlet, of Rural Route 1, Guilford, Maine. They cleanse and tone the system in a gentle way that does you good 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

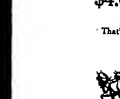
HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.,
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How



If you have a load of manure to spread we will bet you $10 that you can increase the crop value of that load $4.00 to $8.00 per acre by using the Great Western Spreader. Write us and let us tell you how and where to get one on 30 days' free trial. Don't worry or argue. Simply write us a letter or postal and say, "Send me your book." That's all.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

Its Non-Clog Rolls—not pins, slats or angles—Rub Tongue over, grind, Manure Double into and Right through it. Its Simple, Automatic Double Rub Rollers—not a few, but many—do the work. Its Light Draft—one horse can pull it with ease, and will have it turned out through the field before you can say "Jack Robinson." Its Strength—not a weak point in it—will last for a lifetime. Its Low Down Feed Table—it will be a boy's job to load—and light exercise with a fork. Its Low Down Wheels, Big Boxes, Broad Tires and Short Turning Circle—make it the easiest spreader to handle. Its Wide Spreading Capacity—it will spread from 6 to 20 loads per acre as you regulate it—and it will do it right. Its Reversible Beaters—one set of teeth right, the other set left—will double the life of your machine. Its Rear Delivery—it will deliver a load in starting and stopping at the finish, but never anything from start to finish. Its Low Price—it is the cheapest spreader made for the money. Let us tell you more about it. Write us a postal or letter, or, better still, a letter-postal, and we will tell you all about it. Write just those words to us—and send it to Galva, Illinois, your home town, and we will tell you how to get one on 30 days' free trial. Address

Great Western Manufacturing Co., 151 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

TO SETTLE CRISIS

England, Russia and France Agree on Programme.

CONTAINS EIGHT PROPOSALS

Independence of Bulgaria Recognized, but Turkey Is to Be Compensated.

London, Oct. 15.—Great Britain, Russia and France have reached an agreement on a programme to be submitted to the other powers as a basis for discussion by the proposed European conference to settle the Balkan situation. The proposals to be laid before the powers are eight in number.

The first is to the effect that articles 1 to 22 of the treaty of Berlin, which relate to Bulgaria and Eastern Roumelia, shall be replaced by stipulations recognizing the independence of Bulgaria as at present constituted and determining the financial obligations of Bulgaria toward Turkey. New clauses probably will settle also the question of the Oriental railway.

The second and third proposals are that the powers shall take note of the annexation by Austria-Hungary of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the return of the sanjak of Novipasar to Turkey.

The fourth article relates to Crete. It replaces article 23 of the treaty of Berlin by clauses recognizing the annexation of Crete to Greece and determining the financial obligations of Greece, in respect to Crete, toward Turkey. It is understood that the four powers under whose protection Crete is placed, Russia, Great Britain, France and Italy, will settle the Cretan question in concert with Turkey and Greece referring it to the conference. It is proposed also that the second part of article 23 of the Berlin treaty, which provides special regulations for the government of other parts of European Turkey, shall cease to have force when the powers are assured that a satisfactory settlement is effected.

Same Arrangement for Armenia.

The fifth proposal is to the effect that arrangements similar to the above shall apply to the Armenian provinces of Turkey.

The sixth article deals with Montenegro. The Montenegrin rights of sovereignty are limited by article 29 of the treaty of Berlin. It is proposed that articles 26 to 33 inclusive of the Berlin treaty shall be condemned to a single article abrogating all the restrictions imposed by the treaty under the original article 29, which it is proposed to sweep away.

The seventh point in the programme is to the effect that it is necessary to seek and give compensation to Servia and Montenegro by a rectification of the Servian and Herzegovinian frontiers adjoining Novipasar. This is taken to imply that a strip will be taken from the territory annexed by Austria-Hungary.

The eighth proposal concerns the river Danube and declares it is desirable to revise the regulations governing Danube traffic so as to give larger rights to states bordering on the river.

The eight articles of the programme are followed by a declaration that as the new Ottoman constitution foreshadows a reorganization in conformity with the principles of other European states the powers are prepared to consider in concert with Turkey, so soon as these reforms are realized, the best means of doing away with capitulations. It is declared also that this occasion could be taken to consider the abolition of the postoffices now maintained by foreign powers in Turkey.

TURKEY OBJECTS TO PLAN

Is Not Seeking Sympathy, but Want Redress.

Paris, Oct. 15.—Naoum Pasha, the Turkish ambassador to France, in an interview on the situation in the Balkans, said that the programme of the international conference made public Thursday was not acceptable to Turkey as a basis of negotiations.

"We asked the signatories of the Berlin treaty to take concerted action for the redress in the matter of Bosnia and Herzegovina," he said. "Now, with many professions of friendship and sympathy, Great Britain, France and Russia reply with a programme recognizing the independence of Bulgaria and the annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina as accomplished facts and dealing otherwise with matters in which Turkey is not concerned. Sympathy is well enough—Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria, Germany and Italy manifested their sympathetic also—but what we want is redress."

HASKELL WANTS $600,000

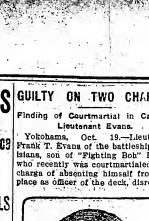
Papers in Damage Suit Are Served on Hearst.

Omaha, Oct. 16.—After a dramatic scene on the Union Pacific train No. 3, which the door of his stateroom was burst open by a deputy sheriff, William Randolph Hearst, the millionaire editor, was served with papers notifying him that suit for $600,000 damages had been brought against him by Clarence and Illiel by Governor Charles N. Haskell of Oklahoma in the Dougherty county district court. The summons was served by Deputy Sheriff Stewart for Smyth & Smith of Omaha, who are Governor Haskell's attorneys in the damage suit.

GUILTY ON TWO CHARGES

Finding of Courtmartial in Case of Lieutenant Evans.

Yokohama, Oct. 19.—Lieutenant Frank T. Evans of the battleship Louisiana, son of "Fighting Bob" Evans, who recently was courtmartialed on a charge of absenting himself from his place as officer of the deck, disrespect



LIEUTENANT FRANK T. EVANS.

to his superior officer and intoxication, has been found guilty of the two formar charges.

The sentence provides that Lieutenant Evans shall lose 150 numbers and shall be publicly reprimanded.

TREASURER RIDDER ISSUES STATEMENT

Democratic Campaign Fund to Date Nearly $250,000.

New York, Oct. 16.—The Democratic national committee, through Treasurer Herman Ridder, gave out an extended statement of the contributions to the Democratic national campaign fund up to and including Oct. 9, showing sums of and over $100. The statement also shows receipts and disbursements as follows:

From contributors of $100 and over	$ 90,712.23
From contributors under $100	115,355.22
From Denver convention fund	42,500
Total	$248,567.56
Amount disbursed	225,962.88
Balance on hand	$ 22,604.67

The statement, which is signed by National Chairman Mack and Treasurer Ridder, says that 343 subscribers gave $100 or more and that the smaller sums were from 25 cents up. It adds:

Fifty Thousand Contributors.

"The number of contributors to the national committee fund is estimated at about fifty thousand people and about $100,000 of the whole amount contributed came from the Democratic newspapers throughout the United States.

"It will be noticed from the foregoing statement that the cash balance in hand is $22,600. Supplies contracted for and undelivered, circulation of literature, the expense of headquarters in Chicago, New York and Denver and the traveling and other expense incident to our speaking campaign, now under way, will make necessary an additional $100,000 to carry our campaign to a successful issue. We are confident that the people, whom we are thus taking into our confidence, will supply us with this additional sum and we earnestly urge a prompt and generous response to this appeal."

The largest individual contribution reported is Mrs Ridder was one of $5,000 from Charles J. Hughes of Colorado. W. J. Bryan was the second largest individual contributor, he having turned in to the national treasurer $4,048 from the profits of his newspaper, the Commoner.

CHAMPIONS OF THE WORLD

Chicago Cubs Win Four of Five Games With Detroit.

Detroit, Oct. 15.—By defeating Detroit in the fifth game of the series, 2 to 0, tha Chicago team of the National league retained its title as the champion baseball team of the world.

BELIEVES HE IS DYING.

Mrs. Tucker Withdraws Her Charge Against Husband.

Chicago, Oct. 15.—Mrs. William F. Tucker, through her counsel, withdrew from court the charge of wife abandonment recently filed against her husband, Colonel William F. Tucker, U. S. A. Attorney Pearson, as the legal representative of Mrs. Tucker, stated that the case was withdrawn in the belief that Colonel Tucker is now on what will prove to be his death bed.

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Plants to Cost $1,000,000.

San Francisco, Oct. 19.—The Southern Pacific Railway company has announced its determination to spend $1,0 the near future in tha ... of docks for pre-cooling ... object being ... perishable ... ...ay.

IN MICHIGAN FIRES

Forty-one Persons Known to Have Perished.

MORE FATALITIES PROBABLE

Large Number of People Missing and Some of Them May Be Dead.

Alpena, Mich., Oct. 20.—The verified known death list resulting from the forest fires in Presque Isle and Alpena counties now stands at forty-one, with several people still reported missing and a growing probability of severe loss of life in Northern Pulawski and Krakow townships in Presque Isle county, the first indication of which came with the reporting of six dead bodies in Pulawski, including those of Mrs. Herman Erke and children. Two woodmen found the skeleton of Mrs. William D. Ross, living near Ocqueoc. The woman's husband was absent and she was alone in her home, surrounded by the forest fires. Evidences of back firing here mute testimony to her hopeless fight for life.

At least sixty families were living near the shore of Lake Huron in the northern half of Pulawski and Krakow townships and practically nothing has been heard from them since the fires. It is said that the flames swept all through this district to the water's edge and it is feared more bodies will be found.

Many Others Are Missing.

At Grass Lake a farmer and wife and four children are known to have taken refuge in a boat and nothing has been heard from them since. A dozen children sent home by teachers have not been heard from. Near Posen, Mr. and Mrs. Hines are still missing. Of those previously reported killed, the following were found in the woods or at their friends' homes:

John Konieczny, who was reported dead with his wife and children in the Canada car at Metz.

Three Nowicki children and Mary Nowicki, their aunt.

Anthony Wagner, Mrs. Anthony Wagner, Mrs. Charles Liehke, Mrs. and Mrs. Pachulski and five of the latter children, only one of the latter being killed.

While big fires are still burning throughout the northern tier of counties, not a single village or town is now known to be in danger. There is a big fire three miles from Rogers City and a heavy fire of five west of Onaway, but there is no imminent danger to either place.

Some apprehension is felt for Grace Harbor, which is located on the shore of Lake Huron northwest of Posen. No word has been received from there since the fires.

TRAIN CAUGHT IN TRAP.

Fire Refugees Perish While Fleeing From Flames.

Alpena, Mich., Oct. 17.—Fifteen people lost their lives in the burning of the Detroit and Mackinaw railway relief train which was carrying the inhabitants of the little village of Metz, twenty-three miles north of here, to safety from the forest fires which were sweeping away that section. The ill-fated train was ditched by spreading rails at Nowicki siding, a few miles south of Metz, and the terrified refugees were forced to abandon the cars and rush for safety either down the track with burning forests on either side, or into the plowed fields near the siding. Eleven of the victims were women and children who were unable to escape. Their charred bodies were found in the ruins of the car when rescuers reached the scene. Four additional fatalities occurred in the neighborhood of the wreck. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wagner died from heat and exhaustion on their farm near the scene of the wreck and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Nowicki, Jr., lost their lives in their burning house near the siding where the wreck occurred.

ADVISED RAID FOR FOOD.

Writ Issued for Socialist Member of Parliament.

London, Oct. 15.—The recent demonstrations by the unemployed in Great Britain brought about one result rather out of the ordinary. This was the issuing of a writ against William James Thorne, Socialist-Democratic member of parliament from the Southern division of West Ham, for inciting to a breach of the peace by making a speech in which he advised the unemployed to "raid" the baker shops rather than starve. A body of the unemployed is marching from Notting ham to London.

IOWA BANKER SUICIDES.

Institution Closed Pending an Investigation.

Carroll, Ia., Oct. 19.—W. L. Culbertson, aged sixty-four, president of the First National bank here, committed suicide by shooting himself through the head. The bank is closed pending an investigation. The cashier says it has $354,000 in deposits and that it can pay in full, but it will take all of its capital stock and surplus. Culbertson had been at the head of the bank for thirty-five years.

DOES YOUNG'S DENIAL DENY?

Attorney General "Explains" His Sensational Pre-Convention Statement.

SAYS HE DID NOT MEAN JAKE

Had Inferred That the "Interests" Would Name Head of Republican Ticket.

Some time in last April Attorney General E. T. Young, who was at that time a candidate for governor before the Republican convention, wrote an open letter to the Duluth Herald. The letter was written in reply to a statement made in that paper, coder St. Paul date, that he, Mr. Young, contemplated withdrawing from the campaign because of the fact that he was opposed by the combined "interests" of the state.

Mr. Young made emphatic denial that he intended to withdraw as a candidate for governor, stating that the Republican party was not controlled by the "interests;" that he had fought the liquor interests, the timber interests and the railroad corporations in the courts and that he would continue to fight them in the open during the campaign. He made specific statements as to the opposition against him, naming Bob Dunn as general in chief of the forces, Dar Reese as representing the liquor interests and Tom Shevlin and Ed Smith the lumber and railroads. The letter was extremely vitriolic and its publication caused a sensation. He discovered later that he was mistaken, the "interests" did control the Republican party. On the morning of the convention, with inevitable defeat staring him in the face, he withdrew his candidacy and appeared on the platform seconding the nomination of Jacobson. Mr. Snyder, whom Mr. Young had charged with being a stalking horse for Jacobson, also fell into line with a seconding speech. Mr. Hentwolz, however, the fourth candidate in the field, refused to hand the knee and how down before the "interests" which Mr. Young had so vigorously stigmatized.

As was only natural Governor Johnson has made use of this letter written by Mr. Young; in fact he has read it to his audiences over the state in proof of his contention that the "interests" and not the great body of the Republican party selected the standard bearer of that organization. He has taken nothing from the letter, nor has he added to it. He has simply read it as published and left it to the voters to draw their own conclusions therefrom. In the meantime Mr. Young has not appeared to take an absorbing interest in the campaign of his successful rival.

The managers of the party, however, who are engaged in the greatest exhibition of "whipping in" ever practiced in this or any other state, have evidently applied the lash to Mr. Young. He has appeared in an open letter in the dailies of the Twin Cities, denying that he ever meant that Mr. Jacobson, personally, was the creature of the "interests;" in fact that his letter did not mean what it said. It is probable that Mr. Young was compelled to write this letter in order to satisfy the party regularity, but it certainly does not clear away the charges made by him in his open letter of April last.

Mr. Young is an attorney and has the happy faculty of making his charges concise and direct. He stated, for instance, that Bob Dunn was engineering the fight against him, and will be remembered that Dunn is the man who, at a Republican harmony banquet at St. Paul in February last, created the political sensation of the day by his advocacy of Mr. Jacobson's candidacy and nomination as against Mr. Young, the then sole aspirant in the field.

He mentioned the name of Dar Reese as the representative of the liquor interests. Mr. Reese is the man who engineered Mr. Jacobson's candidacy in Ramsey county and whose convention instructed for Mr. Jacobson first, last and all the time."

He also referred to Tom Shevlin, who was the paramount influence behind Mr. Snyder's candidacy in Hennepin county. It will be remembered that Mr. Young also wrote an open letter requesting his supporters to do their utmost to defeat the candidacy of Mr. Snyder, because such candidacy was inimical to him and was furthered by the "interests."

Ed Smith, Ell Warner and the balance of the old machine-tats of the balcrym bgroo days, when the "interests" ruled uncontested, naturally fell in line with the leaders mentioned. They were all for Jacobson.

We do not believe that Mr. Young expects the people of the state to take this last letter of his seriously. They are gifted with the powers of reason and he must know they will use them.

As we have before stated his charges of April last were too explicit and circumstantial for successful denial or explanation. If Bob Dunn et al were representatives of the "interests" mentioned by him there is no question that Mr. Jacobson was their candidate. Can it be possible that Mr. Young will go before the people and apologize for the strictures placed upon these great and good men? We do not believe it possible.

ALBERT LEA FOR JOHNSON!

Republican Town Largely for Democratic Governor as Shown by Straw Vote.

[Albert Lea Standard.]

"A straw vote was taken of Albert Lea voters recently which, taken in connection with the quite well known sentiments of a majority of the rest, makes a surprising showing and surpasses the most confident claims of support for Bryan and Johnson.

"The vote was taken by L. M. Knutsen, who enterprisingly and with utmost care and impartiality spent the day in gathering ballots. How each voted was wholly unknown to Mr. Kaplan, the ballots being secret and dropped into a sealed box and carefully counted by J. P. D. Meighan and C. L. Luce.

"A total of 322 votes were polled, the result of which was as follows:

For President.	
Taft	158
Bryan	102
Chafin	26
Debs	13
For Governor.	
Johnson	184
Jacobson	111
Haggard	2
Moorn	2
Eckerstrom	6

"The vote on president, compared with that of 1908, when Bryan last was, which was a total in the city of 730 for McKinley to 192 for Bryan, proves that with the proportionate gain on the balance of the vote, Bryan will carry Albert Lea and Governor Johnson will fully, if not more, hold his big majority of two years ago.

"And batter yet, if Albert Lea is a fair index of the vote throughout the state, Bryan will carry Minnesota and Johnson will be elected by forty to fifty thousand majority, the latter at a conservative estimate.

"For it must be understood that this straw vote was taken merely in the business district of the city and does not include railroad and traveling men and a large element of the laboring class, most of whom are standchy for Johnson and a majority, at least, for Bryan. No vote was taken on congressman, but the majority for French is without doubt greater than that for the other two.

"The result is highly gratifying to the supporters of Bryan and Johnson and excites their confidence and enthusiasm more than anything that has occurred thus far in the campaign."

HOW IT LOOKS TO BETTING MEN.

There is nothing that more clearly indicates the trend of public sentiment in a political campaign than the betting odds on the rival candidates. This is illustrated in the present state campaign. Johnson money is offered everywhere in the Twin Cities at odds of one hundred and sixty and one hundred and eighty to one hundred, with no takers. Some few bets have been made at two to one, but it is difficult to find Jacobson money even at those odds. A business man of Hallock, Kittson county, which is supposed to be the Jacobson stronghold of the state, writes a friend in St Paul that he has $500 of Johnson money for which he can find no takers in the Red River valley. He wants to know if he can place it in St. Paul or Minneapolis at odds of one hundred and fifty to one hundred. These odds, however, are not as good as those offered in betting resorts of the two cities and it is extremely doubtful that the money will ever be placed.

Mr. Jacobson does not went to be the only loser, so advises that when the voter scratches his ticket at the top he should keep go down the line to the bottom. The other Republican nominees are not exhibiting any great amount of enthusiasm in seconding this proposition. This lack of harmony is anything but encouraging to the gentleman from Lac qui Parle.

The Jacobson adherents are making desperate efforts to whip the voters of the state into line for their candidate, but without result. If the election was tomorrow Johnson would be elected by 60,000 and the tide toward him is growing stronger every day.

The state is invaded by an army of Republican spellbinders, who are endeavoring to convince the voters that they should curb their impudence and vote straight. They are not getting any too warm receptions from the people.

The political reporter of the St. Paul Dispatch, who has a fine sense of humor, refers to Jacobson as "the Commoner." That is an indefensible thing of Bryan.

Jacobson doesn't want the newspapers to print his speeches, and perhaps he is wise at that.

OUTLOOK BETTER

Peaceful Solution of Balkan Crisis Expected.

SERVIANS ARE CALMING DOWN

Assembly Simply Passes Resolution of Confidence in the Government.

London, Oct. 12.—The news received from the storm centers in the Near East confirms the belief held in London that the powers will find a friendly solution of the crisis which has agitated Europe for more than a week. Servia, it is now thought, has fallen in line with the other states directly interested and is taking a more quiet view of the situation. The resolution of the Servian national assembly, which amounts practically to a vote of confidence in the government, has taken the matter of Servia's attitude towards Austrie-Hungary out of the hands of that costly sweyed body and placed it with the cabinet. The members of the cabinet are aware of the actual condition of affairs and doubtless will heed the warnings of the powers and take no rash steps. The powers can, therefore, continue their negotiations in the matter of an international conference without fear of interruption by an outbreak from any of the Balkan states.

BOUND FOR TURKISH WATERS

Several British Warships Sail Under Sealed Orders.

Valetta, Island of Malta, Oct. 9.—A British fleet has left here for the Aegean sea. Its actual destination is believed to be the Turkish island of Lemnos. The sailing orders are

PRINCE LOUIS OF BATTENBERG.

sealed. The fleet consists of four battleships, four cruisers and four torpedo boat destroyers and is under the command of Vice Admiral Prince Louis of Bettenberg.

London, Oct. 9.—The foreign office and the admiralty have confirmed the press cablegram from Malta saying that British warships have been ordered to the Aegean sea. It is explained that these vessels are sent out merely to watch events, but it is understood from other sources that Turkey intimated she would welcome the appearance of the British fleet as likely to calm the population.

NO DECLARATION OF WAR

Servian Assembly Simply Passes Vote of Confidence.

Belgrade, Oct. 12.—At an extraordinary session of the skupshtina the following resolution was unanimously passed:

"The skupshtina, after hearing the explanations of the government and the steps taken by it, expects vigorous activity will be displayed for the protection of the nation's threatened interests. With this object in view the skupshtina will support the government to the fullest extent."

The skupshtina has sent an encouraging telegram of greeting to the Montenegrin national assembly and voted an extraordinary credit of $3,200,000 to the ministry of war. Further important decisions are expected.

UPRISING IN CRETE.

People Issue Decree Proclaiming Union With Greece.

London, Oct. 8.—The people on the island of Crete, stirred by the events in Southeastern Europe, the independence of Bulgaria and the annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria, have arisen and proclaimed union with Greece.

Great Britain Recedes.

Special to London, Oct. 12.—Great Britain has receded from her previously expressed determination to confine the discussion to be discussed at the proposed international conference regarding the Balkans to the recent events in Bulgaria and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Italian Fleet Concentrated.

Special to [illegible] 10.—The Italian fleet, which [illegible] its regular [illegible] moved, or dered

MAN AND WIFE DIE

Lose Their Lives by Drowning While Duck Hunting.

NO WITNESS OF THE TRAGEDY

Husband Believed to Have Perished in Attempting to Save His Wife.

Eager to secure the duck she had winged while hunting with her husband Mrs. Otto Sell of Montevideo waded too far into the Minnesota river. Her husband went to her aid, and in the struggle to regain the shore both were drowned.

The bodies when found were about ten feet epart and from their positions and the state of the clothing found it appeared that Mrs. Sell had shot a duck, which fell into the river. She had waded in, it is thought, and, going too far, had appealed to her husband to help her. Mr. Sell went to her aid and also got beyond his depth. In the struggle to regain the shore both were drowned. The bodies were found in fourteen feet of water.

The couple had lived at Montevideo only a few months, having formerly resided in Terre Haute, Ind. Sell was a switchman.

ELIGIBLE TO RE-ELECTION

Decision Affecting Members of Minnesota Legislature.

Members of the legislature of 1907 who voted to increase the compensation of legislators from $500 to $1,000 per term next have a right to being ousted if elected.

The supreme court in a per curiam decision discharged the order to show cause secured by defeated Minneapolis candidates for nomination, which sought to keep the names of renominated members from the official ballot.

The petitioners claimed that members of the last session could not run because of the constitutional provision prohibiting a member of the legislature from holding any office the emoluments of which were increased during the session of the legislature of which he was a member until one year after the expiration of his term of office as a legislator.

The decision sustains the construction of the attorney general that "any office" means any other office than that of senator or representative.

The mere decision was announced that the printing of ballots may proceed and the opinion discussing the case will be written later.

NUMBER OF ARRESTS MADE

Result of Municipal Probe at Minneapolis.

Out of the nine indictments returned by the grand jury of Hennepin county at Minneapolis three persons have been arrested, Sheriff Dreger. Two of the persons arrested have been arraigned and have pleaded not guilty.

Tom Curry, proprietor of the Windsor hotel, was arraigned on two counts, one for selling liquor without a license and the other, a joint indictment, for aiding Peter Blar, for keeping a disreputable house. Curry was released on $500 bail.

John McNamara was indicted with Mary McNamara on two similar counts. The woman has not been found. Neleen, twenty-six years old, pleaded not guilty. He was released on $500 bail.

HIGHWAYMEN BUSY.

Hold Up and Rob Three Men in Minneapolis.

Highwaymen, masked and armed, held up three men in Minneapolis. They held up a Great Northern policemen and took his revolver and 10 cents from him; robbed a resident in the aristocratic part of the city and "stuck up" a transient. The assistant in the latter case occupies a cell at central police station.

As the result of fleshing his wallet, containing $190 in cash and $1,000 in notes and a book book, in a Minneapolis saloon, Peter Lasen of Brainerd, Wis., was cruelly beaten and robbed a short time afterwards. Edward Nelson, twenty-six years old, was arrested after a chase by Detective "Hod" Lyons. The money was recovered.

St. Paul Man a Suicide.

Charles V. Mohery of St. Paul, assistant county treasurer until early last year, committed suicide by jumping from a window at the Mounds Park Sanitarium. He struck on his head and died instantly. Mr. Mohary lived at 711 Bedford street, and it was there early last spring that his sister was found dead in the bath tub. The tragedy so affected Mr. Mohery that he became despondent and finally was forced to give up his position because of failing health.

Accused Woman Set Free.

Mrs. Emma Gross Bosker, arrested at Wahnba on a charge of murdering the recluse, Rosmer, whose housekeeper she was, and who was found dead in his isolated home there some months ago, has been freed. The hearing was brought to an abrupt end in court when the recently published claims of a solution of the mystery were shown to be without foundation.

KILLS WOMAN AND HIMSELF

Millionaire Grain Man Commits Double Crime.

Omaha, Oct. 19.—"Worthy my brother that something terrible is going to happen in a few minutes," telephoned Sewall Sleeman, aged fifty, a millionaire grain dealer, to his clerk.

An hour later, when Sleeman was found, he was lying dead across the feet of Eve Hart, aged twenty-four, an actress, with whom he was infatuated and who was also dead.

Sleeman was one of the best known grain men of the West. He had a wife and family from which he has been separated a few months and had been infatuated for three years with Miss Hart.

In the room where the tragedy occurred every piece of furniture was broken, pictures slashed, carpets ripped up with a butcher knife and every conceivable damage done.

On e tells was a note saying that Miss Hart had turned him down and he did not care to live without her.

"She is almost gone now and I will finish the job as soon as she is dead," said the note.

Evidently Sleeman had called the woman up while waiting for her to die wrecked the house, afterward killing himself.

President to Become Editor.

New York, Oct. 19.—President Roosevelt has signed a contract with the Outlook to act as an associate editor after his retirement from the presidency in March next. This is made subject to the existing contract to write the story of his African travels for Charles Scribner's Sons. His work in connection with the Outlook is to cover political and economic topics.

PITCHED BATTLE WITH INDIANS

Montana Warden and Four of the Red Men Killed.

Missoula, Mont., Oct. 20.—A telephone message from Owando, Powell county, says that Deputy Warden C. B. Peyton and four Flathead Indians are dead as a result of a pitched battle between Degty Peyton, his assistant, Herman Rudolph, and a band of Flathead Indians near Holland's Prairie, on Swan river.

Peyton and Rudolph were attempting to arrest the Indians for hunting without a license and killing deer in excess of law. Peyton went to the camp of the Indians and told them that they must accompany him to Missoula. Without a word of warning they fired on the deputy with rifles. The fire was returned by Peyton and Rudolph.

Yellow Head was one of the Indians killed. The others are unknown.

TRAINS IN COLLISION.

Engineer Killed and Twenty-two Passengers Injured.

Newton, Kan., Oct. 19.—Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe passenger train No. 17, westbound, collided head on with an extra stock train, eastbound, two miles south, fifteen miles east of Newton. David Roberts, engineer of the stock train, was killed and twenty-two passengers were more or less injured, none, it is believed, fatally. The collision occurred just east of the station at Burrton. Both trains were running at full speed at the time. It is thought the accident was caused by the fact that No. 17 missed the day's block signal. Forty head of cattle were killed.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Oct. 19.—Wheat—Dec., $1.00¾; May, $1.04⅝. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.03@1.03¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.02@1.02¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.00@1.00⅝; No. 3 Northern, 95@98c.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Oct. 19.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.50; veals, $5.75@6.00. Hogs—$4.50@5.45. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.25; yearlings, $4.25@4.40; spring lambs, $5.50@6.50.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Oct. 19.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.02; No. 1 Northern, $1.01@1.03¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.00@1.00¾; Dec., $1.00¾; May, $1.04⅝; Oct, $1.01⅝; Nov., $1.05⅛. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.22½; Oct., $1.21¼; Nov., $1.22; Dec., $1.21; May, $1.25.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Oct. 19.—Cattle—Steeves, $8.30@7.50; Texens, $3.25@4.65; Western cattle, $3.10@5.75; stockers and feeders, $3.60@4.50; cows and heifers, $1.50@5.25; calves, $6.00@8.50. Hogs—Light, $5.05@5.65; mixed, $5.15@ 5.65; heavy, $5.15@5.85; rough, $5.15 @5.35; good to choice heavy, $5.35 @5.85; pigs, $3.00@4.90. Sheep, $2.40 @4.50; yearlings, $4.40@5.00; lambs, $3.75@5.85.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Oct. 19. — Wheat—Dec, 98⅝@98¾c; May, $1.01⅜@1.01⅝; July, 96⅞c. Corn—Oct., 71c; Dec., 68⅝@64c; May, 62¼c; July, 62⅝c. Oats—Dec, 48c; May, 46c; July, 45⅞c. Pork—Oct., $18.55; Dec., $13.45; Jan., $18.55@15.07½; May, $14.95@14.97½. Butter—Creameries, 20@28c; dairies, 18@23c. Eggs—23c. Poultry—Turkeys, 12½c; chickens, 8½@9c; springs, 16c.

THE DEADLY PARALLEL

Coarse Work of Jacobson's Campaign Managers Shown by Press Reports.

BOTH ENDS AGAINST MIDDLE

Advocate Different Principles in Different Sections, Hoping to Fool the People.

Jacobson's managers are absolutely unscrupulous as to the methods used to win their fight in this campaign. They do not hesitate at falsehood, at manufacturing expressions of sentiment which they send broadcast over the state, but they also misrepresent the opposition and have no hesitancy in pledging their candidate as against the tonnage tax in the Iron country, as favoring the tonnage tax in Southern Minnesota, as favoring county option in the Red River valley and acting in opposition in St. Paul and Stearns county. As an evidence of the work they are doing on the tonnage tax we quote an article taken from the Duluth News Tribune of the 15th inst., the day after Governor Johnson's meeting in that city. The article in question was printed in a prominent position on the first page, occupying two columns of space. The excerpts are solid as follows:

"Governor Johnson spoke last night in this city to the largest political gathering ever seen in Duluth. . . . But it is significant that he did not answer any of the questions propounded to him by this paper; he did not answer them, or one of them directly or indirectly, but dodged and evaded them all. He said nothing of his party's platform as to tonnage tax.

"He did not explain what he meant when he spoke in Southern Minnesota of increased revenues to be had from 'royalties' and 'iron ore.' He did not even read the extracts from his message concerning his recommendation for a royalty (tonnage) tax to amount to $1,250,000, all to go to the state, much less explained what he meant by the word 'royalties' as then used."

The article assaulted the governor violently throughout and was a tirade for the voters to oppose the reelection of Governor Johnson because he favored the tonnage tax on iron ore.

On the same morning an article appeared in the Twin City papers, dated Duluth, which, in direct contrast, proclaimed that "Johnson Denies He Once Advocated an Ore Tonnage Bill. He Tries to Prove Himself Right. It Was Jacobson Who Appeared in That Light."

The paragraph of the dispatch is as follows:

"On state issues the governor was exhaustive, but paid especial attention to the charge against him in this section that he favored a graduated iron ore tonnage bill. He denied the charge, but brought to mind the fact that it was the one who had once been in that position."

Here we have diametrically opposite statements, published on the same day, coming from the same source, as to the governor's position on this issue.

Do the people need any further evidence of the character of the campaign being made against Governor Johnson?

While Jake is standing on his record it may not be amiss to remind him that he used to do his own talking and it was a medium of his own thinking. Now it appears that Bob Dunn is doing his talking for him. It is true that Frank Day is governor under the Johnson administration how will the people of the state feel about changing him for Frank Eddy?

The Jake that was presents a different spectacle than the Jake that is as he parades up and down the state, excited and ragged on the fire and progressive political issues of the day. The voice that once declared republican principles in the strongest possible terms is now as silent as that of the stricken mute, and all because Jake has surrendered.

The Republican gubernatorial candidate has not an exalted opinion of the judgment of the average voter. He never loses an opportunity to assert that when the voter exercises his judgment in voting an independent ticket he usually scratches the ticket in the wrong place. Cheer up, Jake, they'll show you.

Oh, yes; Mr. Jacobson has a record—a record for riding on railway passes when stumping the state in political campaigns in the interests of the dear people and against corporations.

AUSTRIA READY FOR WAR

Army Corps Occupies Frontier Along the Danube.

Paris, Oct. 12.—Official advices received here represent the situation between Servia and Austria-Hungary as extremely critical. Austria-Hungary has served notice that she will not tolerate further "provocation" and that she is prepared for eventualities should the slightest decline war or make an aggressive move.

The Fifteenth Austro-Hungarian army corps occupies the frontier along the Danube and a fleet of river gunboats is concentrating at Semlin.

Further advices received at the foreign office indicate that the excitement among the population of Montenegro also is at fever heat.

MOVING TO THE FRONTIER

Two Austrian Army Corps, Accompanied by Hospital Trains.

Paris, Oct. 10.—The Vienna correspondent of the Temps reports that the Eleventh and Thirteenth Austro-Hungarian army corps, with arms and ammunition, are being hurried in the direction of the Servian frontier.

Hospital trains are being prepared, the correspondent declares further, at Vienna and Budapest.

EXPLOSION OF A GRAIN ELEVATOR

Results in the Death of Thirteen Persons.

Richford, Vt., Oct. 8.—The large grain elevator owned jointly by the Canadian Pacific and the Boston and Maine railroad exploded, killing twelve men and one woman and injuring another woman probably fatally.

The explosion blew off the entire roof of the building, scattering timbers in all directions, and almost instantly flames burst out all over the structure. Twenty-one men were employed in the building and twelve perished in the explosion or the fire following. All lived in Richford.

Mrs. John Jolifore, who was walking with a companion along the Canadian Pacific track close to the elevator, was burned to death and an unknown woman who was with her was burned so seriously that her life is despaired of. The total loss is estimated at $100,000.

Seventeen Killed in Explosion.

Richford, Vt., Oct. 9.—It is generally believed that seventeen persons met their death in the explosion of the grain elevator on Wednesday night, the accounts of Timekeeper W. C. Lunney, who himself was burned to death, showing the names of at least five laborers not accounted for up to the present time.

CONTRACT IS ANNULLED.

Earl of Yarmouth Will Get No More Thaw Money.

London, Oct. 12.—By an order of the divorce court all the rights and interests of the Earl of Yarmouth, under the financial settlement made prior to the earl's marriage to Miss Alice Caroline Thaw in Pittsburg on April 27, 1903, are extinguished. According to counsel the financial settlement amounted to $500,000. This sum was settled upon Miss Thaw for life, and if she died before the earl the sum of $200,000 was to pass to him. The settlement also gave the earl an income of $50,000 a year from the day of the wedding. The earl made no objection to the court's order.

The marriage of the Earl of Yarmouth to Miss Alice Thaw was annulled in London on Feb. 5 of this year.

WILL NOT GO ON STUMP.

Roosevelt Will Not Tour the Country in Support of Taft.

Washington, Oct. 8.—President Roosevelt has announced that he would make no speeches in support of the candidacy of William H. Taft for the presidency, as there was no necessity for such action. This declaration was made during a call of Senator Hemenway of Indiana, one of a series of conferences at the White House. Mr. Hemenway asked the president regarding the report that he would take the stump. The president replied that he had received numerous requests to do so, but he thought it was unnecessary and made the unequivocal statement that he would not make any speeches. Mr. Hemenway declared that both the national and state tickets would be elected in Indiana.

Dead at Age of 109.

Seneca Falls, N. Y., Oct. 12.—Mrs. Charlotte Decker is dead here. She would have been 110 years old on Nov. 27. Her father, Godfrey Reals, was a volunteer in the colonial army and served until the colonies were free. Mrs. Decker could remember her father telling of the privations of the soldiers at Valley Forge. Mrs. Decker was married three times, the last time, at the age of 103 years, to Samuel Decker, aged eighty-six.

Castro's Health Improved.

Caracas, Venezuela, Oct. 12.—The health of President Castro shows much improvement. He was seen on the streets of the city for the first time since his return from Valencia. He drove to the Yellow House to transact state business.

MAINLY OF SMALL SUMS.

Democratic Campaign Fund Reaches $220,000.

New York, Oct. 9.—The Democratic national committee is preparing to announce the amount of its campaign fund and the individual contributors of amounts of $100 and over and the lists, which have been compiled to date and sent here from Chicago, show that the campaign fund is a little over $220,000. Of this fund something over $180,000 has been collected from contributors, which, with $42,000 of the Denver committee fund, is the total fund now in the Democratic treasury.

It is learned that there have been fourteen individual contributors of $1,000 each and fourteen contributors of $500 each. There have been no contributions of sums between $1,000 and $500 to date. The Denver headquarters of the national committee has collected $5,000, which is said to include a check for $1,000 from former Senator William A. Clark of Montana.

The major part of the Democratic campaign fund has come from small contributors and from the Democratic press which started campaign subscriptions.

LEADING STEREOTYPER DEAD

American Press Association Loses Master Craftsman.

New York, Oct. 10.—John W. Kerwin, foreman of the American Press Association's stereotyping department, died at his home in Flushing, N. Y., after a brief illness. He leaves a wife and six children.

Mr. Kerwin was a native of Chicago and forty-six years of age. He entered the employ of the American Press Association as a young man twenty-five years ago. Mr. Kerwin was master of his trade and recognized as one of the best stereotypers in the country.

Ancient Dentistry.

The first mentioning of tooth extracting in literature seems to be by Cicero, who names Appollonia as the patron of the inventor of purges and the art of extracting teeth some 1,300 years before Christ. Hippocrates four centuries before Christ mentions tooth aches, the care of the teeth, and a tomb at Tanagra of about that period furnished a set of false teeth.

To Change Her Tune.

Old Gotham Goldie clutched his head with both hands and groaned:

"Automobile, yacht, diamond necklace—automobile, yacht, diamond necklace—they are the only words I ever hear. I'm sick of them!"

His fair young bride gave him a glance of scorn.

"Well, get them for me," she said, "and I'll ask for entirely different things hereafter."—New York Press.

Proposed Amendments —TO THE— Constitution —OF— Minnesota —BY— The Legislature General Session, 1907.

St. Paul, Minn., May 1st, 1908.

Hon. Julius A. Schmahl, Secretary of State.

Sir: As required by Section 25 of the Revised Laws, as amended, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the purposes and effects of the respective amendments proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1907, and which are to be submitted to the electors of said State at the General Election of 1908.

FIRST PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The first proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 477 of the Laws of 1907. Its purpose and effect is to amend and repeal Sections one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4) and seventeen (17) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution (the latter section being the amendment to said Article nine (9), adopted in 1896), which sections now read as follows:

"Section 1. All taxes to be raised in this state shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation and be equalized and uniform throughout the state: Provided, that the legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon the property fronting upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, or both, without regard to cash valuation, in such manner as the legislature may prescribe; and provided further, that for the purpose of defraying the expenses of hydraulic water power and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality to exercise the rules of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any water rate due for the same; and provided further, that there may be a tax levied and collected a tax upon all inheritances, devises, bequests, legacies and gifts of every kind and description above a fixed and specified sum, of any and all natural persons and corporations. Such tax above such exempted sum shall be uniform or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed the rate thereof of five per cent.

"Section 2. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each year, and whenever it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the state for any year shall exceed the income for the same for such year, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. But no law levying a tax or authorizing other provisions for the payment of interest or the principal of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the state, and adopted by a majority of the electors of the state voting upon the same.

"Section 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, also all real and personal property according to the true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property of the state, or any city or county for public purposes, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general law, be exempt from taxation.

"Section 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing mortgages, notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects or dues of every description, of all banks and of all banking powers, not all property invested in banking, shall always be subject to a tax equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

"Section 17. The legislature may impose and provide for the imposition of taxes on all property within this state, and on all owners or operators, whether of this state or individual, or otherwise, of any and all sleeping, parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this state, and upon the property within this state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or extend in, into or through this state; also upon the property within this state of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all domestic insurance companies, and of this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all foreign insurance companies doing business in this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all owners, or operators of any and all mines or of mineral area situated in this state; also upon the property within this state of all boom companies or owners, and of all ship builders or owners doing business in this state or having a domicile here (provided, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies, their lands and other property); and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners,—a tax as uniform as reasonably may be with the taxes imposed upon similar property in said state, or upon the average property within this state, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and by including the value of land in providing for ascertaining the just and true value of property, and shall be competent for the legislature in either or all such cases to impose a tax upon any or all property thereof within this state, and in either case by taking as the basis for such imposition the proportionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of production or property now or hereafter existing of any such companies, persons or owners, as compared with existing in this state, in relation to the entire business, mileage or quantity of production or property of such companies, persons or owners, as aforesaid, or in such other manner, or by such other method as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes upon mineral property shall be distributed between the state and the various political subdivisions thereof wherein the same is situated, in the same proportion as the proceeds of the taxes on real property are distributed: Provided further, that nothing in this section contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of any farm land or village, or business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company except in the manner provided by the then existing methods of taxation."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Sec. 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property of the state, or any city or county for public purposes, and personal property to an amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall, by general law, be exempt from taxation.

"Sec. 2. Laws shall be passed for taxing mortgages, notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property, effects or dues of every description of all banks and of all banking powers, but all property invested in banking shall always be subject to a tax equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

"Sec. 17. The legislature may impose and provide for the imposition of taxes on all property within this state, and on all owners or operators, whether of this state or individual, or otherwise, of any and all sleeping, parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, which run in, into or through this state, and upon the property within this state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or extend in, into or through this state; also upon the property within this state of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state; also upon the property within this state of all domestic insurance companies, and of this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all foreign insurance companies doing business in this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all owners, or operators of any and all mines or of mineral area situated in this state; also upon the property within this state of all boom companies or owners, and of all ship builders or owners doing business in this state or having a domicile here (provided, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies, their lands and other property); and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners,—a tax as uniform as reasonably may be with the taxes imposed upon similar property in said state, or upon the average property within this state, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and by including the value of land in providing for ascertaining the just and true value of property, and shall be competent for the legislature in either or all such cases to impose a tax upon any or all property thereof within this state, and in either case by taking as the basis for such imposition the proportionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of production or property now or hereafter existing of any such companies, persons or owners, as compared with existing in this state, in relation to the entire business, mileage or quantity of production or property of such companies, persons or owners, as aforesaid, or in such other manner, or by such other method as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes upon mineral property shall be distributed between the state and the various political subdivisions thereof wherein the same is situated, in the same proportion as the proceeds of the taxes on real property are distributed: Provided further, that nothing in this section contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of any farm land or village, or business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company except in the manner provided by the then existing methods of taxation."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property to an amount not exceeding value $300 for each household, individual, or head of a family, as the legislature may determine. But the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation. Nothing in this constitution shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The purpose and effect of this amendment was submitted and voted upon at the last election and was defeated. But a contest was instituted by reason of error, claiming that the amendment was not carried. The matter is now pending in the courts and it was on account of this contest that the legislature re-submitted the amendment to the people. However the courts may have decided, the next legislature may have submitted the amendment to the people. For the purpose of discussing the effect of the amendment I will assume that the same amendment submitted at the last election did not carry.

The purpose and effect of this amendment would be to take away from the power of the legislature with reference to taxation the subject of taxation and (3) as it now stands provides that all property shall be taxed in proportion as it may be—on all forms of property, and not upon property upon which a tax is now required to have a CASH VALUATION equalized throughout the state.

Section two (2) as it now stands requires the legislature to levy the necessary taxes annually to defray the estimated expenses of the state. That is the duty of the legislature now. The amendment would eliminate Section (17) as it now stands is not easy to understand, but the effect would be that section to relieve from the operation of section (3) of Article (9) above quoted, property of the classes mentioned in section (17) and that no such tax could be applied thereto instead of ad valorem.

Owing to the provisions of sections one (1) and three (3) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution many amendments were front time to time added so as to exempt from taxation imposed on specific kinds of property otherwise upon the basis of rates proportionately equalized throughout the state. We have now, for instance, gross earnings taxes; net earnings taxes; municipal frontage taxes; inheritance taxes; and a host of special taxes authorized by said section seventeen (17).

Several exemptions from taxation are also provided for, as the constitutional provisions are not changed by the proposed amendment, I will refer to them by reference to them.

The amendment which, if adopted would take the place of all of the sections above mentioned, is very much in its simple and plain. No provision of the Constitution is made which would prevent the imposition of the taxes necessary for the support of the state or the various political subdivisions. The power of taxation is inherent in governments. This proposed amendment declares that this inherent power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. The taxes shall be levied for public purposes and shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects. Under the amendment be adopted all property would be subject to taxation, according to the method the legislature may fix to adopt, provided only that the tax was levied for a public purpose and was uniform on the same class of subjects. Under the amendment every tax law we now have on the statute books would be valid. However the amendment is not retroactive, because under this amendment all limitations upon the power of the legislature would be taken away.

The adoption of this amendment would, as indicated, reseal the so-called inheritance tax amendments and the gross earnings tax amendments adopted in 1898, as said amendments and each section thereof, but in their place this amendment would leave the legislature greater powers. Under this amendment the power to impose inheritance taxes would be unlimited, and any form of gross earnings tax would be valid. The present Constitution requires that the rate of taxation on railroads would not be affected by this amendment, as the Constitution provides that they cannot be changed without submitting such law making the change to a vote of the people. But with this amendment written new forms of taxation could be imposed, notably an income tax, a tonnage tax or iron ore and a registry tax on mortgages. Under the present Constitution we can impose no tax on mortgages owned by non-residents. A registry tax, which would be valid under this amendment, would reach all mortgages alike. While the Constitution requires all subjects of taxation to have a cash valuation, with the law making the change to a vote of the people, but with this amendment written new forms of taxation could be imposed, notably an income tax, a tonnage tax or iron ore and a registry tax on mortgages. Under the present Constitution we can impose no tax on mortgages owned by non-residents. A registry tax, which would be valid under this amendment, would reach all mortgages alike. While the Constitution, requires all subjects of taxation to have a cash valuation, with the law equalized throughout the state, no proper income tax could be imposed.

SECOND PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The second proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 479 of the Laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Section sixteen (16) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution, which section now reads as follows:

"The purpose of bonding aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'Bonding Aid Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the state.

"The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the state, of a board to be known as the 'State Highway Commission,' consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

"Such commission shall have general supervision of the construction of such state roads and bridges and shall use such fund in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties of the state as the legislature may provide: Provided further, that no county shall receive in any year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half (½) of one (1) per cent of the total fund this provided and expended during such year; and, provided further, that no more than one-third (1-3) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third (1-3) of the cost of construction or improving any road or bridge be paid by the state from such fund."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or the land formerly granted to said state, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund hereafter provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to said fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of the state, by providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax upon the property of this state."

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to levy a tax upon all the property of the state any amount necessary, in its judgment, for the benefit of the roads and bridges therein, and in so far removes the limitation which now exists in the Constitution, whereby the legislature is prevented from levying for such purpose a tax exceeding one-twentieth (1-20) of one (1) mill on the taxable property within the state.

This amendment further authorizes the legislature to provide salary and compensation, therefore, for any state officer incurred in the performance of duty by the governor, legislature or any other state officer entrusted by law with similar duties.

Finally, this amendment removes the limitation which now exists in the Constitution upon the powers of the highway commissioner in the distribution of the road and bridge fund of the state whereby no county shall receive the amount which the state may pay from such fund for the construction of roads or improving any road or bridge, and leaves the whole management of such fund to be provided for by law, as the legislature may from time to time see fit.

The adoption of this amendment will not authorize the levy by the legislature to create a highway commission therefor, but leaves the power to interfere with the appointment and tenure of office of the present commission.

THIRD PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The third proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 378 of the laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to add the following section to Article nine (9) of the Constitution as a new section:

"Section 17. The legislature may provide for the payment by the State of Minnesota of damages caused by reason of hail and wind, or either, and to provide for the levy of taxes therefor, and impose a specific tax upon lands, the ownership of which, at their option, may bring the same with county auditors for that purpose, and the state shall be liable for all of any such damages except from the first $10,000 assessed."

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to permit the state to become the trustee in the collection and disbursement of a fund for the payment of damages to growing crops by hail or wind, as herein set forth. The fund is to be created and maintained by a specific tax upon the lands of such persons ONLY as shall VOLUNTARILY file the same with the proper assessing officers therefor for such purposes. There can be no tax for such purposes imposed on the lands of any owner who does not consent thereto. The effect of this amendment is to permit the legislature to direct that the taxing machinery of the state shall be used to levy and collect the tax necessary to raise such fund, and to disburse the same in accordance with rules to be made by the state by the officers of the state, but any liability to be made by the state by reason of damage by hail or wind will have to be paid from said fund and from no other. The state would assume no responsibility beyond the amount of such fund, and could not further be rendered liable.

FOURTH PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The fourth proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 480 of the laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal the provisions of Section seven (7) of Article seven (7) of the Constitution, which section now reads as follows:

"Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office which now is or hereafter may be filled by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except as in this article provided in this Constitution, or the Constitution and laws of the United States."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Every person who by the provisions of this article shall be entitled to vote at any election shall be eligible to any office of any town or district, but shall be, elected by the people in the district wherein he shall have resided thirty days previous to such election, except as in this article provided in this Constitution, or the Constitution and laws of the United States, and shall be required to have educational qualifications to be determined by the legislature, and except as otherwise provided in this Constitution and laws of the United States."

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to require educational qualifications in addition to all the other qualifications now required by law, for any person seeking the office of county superintendent of schools. As the Constitution now stands any legal voter is eligible to the office of county superintendent of schools.

The foregoing four proposed amendments constitute all the amendments proposed for adoption at the ensuing General Election.

Yours respectfully,
EDWARD T. YOUNG,
Attorney General.

A Rare Feast

is contained in every box of Freund's confections. Not only is the most refined taste thoroughly gratified, but there is never the slightest indication of illness, which too often follows an indulgence in impure, unwholesome candies. Ours are pure, and absolutely healthful and delightful to the taste. Do not forget to guess on the candy marbles on Market day.

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Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Read Chatel's new ad.

G. A. Kankel has a new ad in this issue.

Chas. Moren of Black River was in town Wednesday.

Chas. Johnson of Polk Centre was in town yesterday

P. A. Halstrom of Polk Center was in town Wednesday.

LaBissionere sells the famous Kuppenheimer clothing. Read his ad.

Ray Wilford of Stephen visited with Red Lake Falls friends Monday.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank.

A. P. Tomlin and Ed. Bray drove out to Brooks in the Bourdon auto yesterday.

Marcus Johnson of Atwater and the state of Minnesota was in town yesterday.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates.—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Ida Tibbetts, who is teaching at Fosston, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

V. M. Higinbotham and A. L. Brunet drove to Brooks last Friday to Dr.'s auto.

Mrs. Bond is quite seriously ill at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ramsey, in this city.

Lost—Red heifer; two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us.—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Maude Findeisen, who is teaching at Warren, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

Don't forget the lecture at the opera house next Tuesday night. It will be worth hearing.

Mrs. Simon Paul is entertaining her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Berthume of Osseo.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Wm. Quesnell, residing in the southern part of Terrebonne township, is critically ill with typhoid fever.

Hunt's Perfect Extracts for household use are as good as Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder—none ever disappoint.

For Sale Cheap—A French burr feed mill good as new. Inquire at my place at Hilltop station.—Carl Gerlach.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will meet with Mrs. C. W. Johnson Friday afternoon.

Citizens summoned to do jury service will be required to report Nov. 9 instead of Nov. 16 as stated in the last issue.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co., Cleaners, 607-9 11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

Dr. N. M. Watson entertained this week a friend of his boyhood days in Canada, James McCallum, of Montinown, Ontario.

For rent—Worm house. Has storm windows and banked for winter. Well near door. Large barn. $2 per month. Apply to Frank Bush.

Wm. Krueger has been confined to the house for the past week. He has been quite seriously ill, but at present there is an improvement in his condition.

Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, republican candidate for county attorney, was in the city yesterday and today doing some campaign work.

F. B. Heiberg of Montevideo, an inspector connected with the dairy and food department, was in town last Saturday. He was the guest of Andy Rubertus.

The Red Lake Falls Orchestra will go to St. Hilaire Saturday night to furnish music for a dance. Preceding the dance there is to be a big political meeting.

A draft for one thousand dollars has been received by the secretary of the local lodge, M. B. A. in payment of the life insurance policy of the late George Brunelle.

There will be services in the Norwegian Lutheran church at 10:30 Sunday morning. Rev. S. T. Palm of St. Hilaire will preach. An offering for missions will be taken.

Dr. Spoffard's next visit to Red Lake Falls will be Nov 7; St. Hilaire, Nov. 8. Office at the hotels. Sixty per cent of all headaches are caused by weak eyes. Properly fitted glasses cure these headaches. Poor glasses do not. Dr. Spoffard fits glasses—that fit.

Mrs. Peter Busch and children left today for Russell, N. D., to join Mr. Busch who is employed at that place as section foreman. They will reside in the North Dakota town.

Mrs. McDonald, wife of Dr. Hugh McDonald of S. E. Minneapolis, and little daughter Isabelle, and Mrs. C. C. Jackson of Thief River Falls are guests of Mrs. E. F. Marshall this week.

Grant Van Sant of St. Paul, a son of the former governor, was in the city last Saturday. Mr. Van Sant owns some Red Lake county land and was here to look after his property interests.

Messrs. Stanton and Ohm of Thief River Falls, candidates for county attorney and county treasurer, respectively, were canvassing among the voters of this vicinity from Friday until Monday.

Three colts, one iron gray, one bay, and one roan, came to my farm in Louisville township Tuesday. Owner can have colts by paying for notice and other expenses.

Alphonse St. Mitchel.

Word has been received here that Paul Brunelle, who is employed in a canning factory at Shakan, Alaska, lost part of his finger as the result of getting one of his hands caught in some of the machinery of the factory.

Co. Atty. Thos. Germo has been drafted by the republican state central committee to do some campaign speaking. He went to Clearwater county and will deliver some addresses in that county today and tomorrow.

Have you ever been through the Boughton art gallery? Chas. Boughton is a pretty good lawyer, but if Billy Hearst ever gets his eye on any of that art work, there will be nothing in the law business for Boughton.

Clem Brunelle, who received a flattering offer a few weeks ago to go to Alaska and direct a band, and had decided to accept the offer, has changed his mind and will be here for the winter. This will be glad news for the band boys.

Thief River Falls-Red Lake Falls foot ball game, scheduled to be played on the local gridiron Saturday afternoon, has been cancelled. Not enough of the local high school boys to make an eleven, can get into the game. The game will be played at a later date.

The many friends of G. A. Kankel, who has been sick for the past three weeks, will be sorry to learn that there has been little, if any improvement in his condition. Misfortune never comes singly, it is said. During the present week Mrs. Kankel has been quite ill.

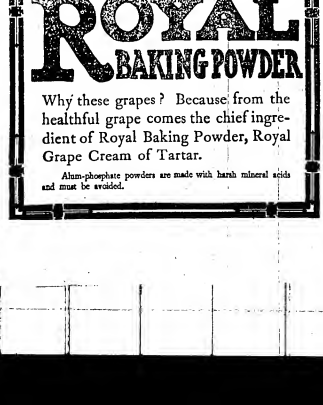
The Red Lake Falls Band Orchestra will give a dance at the opera house Thanksgiving evening. The boys get this early start so that people who wish to attend the dance may make their "dates" accordingly, because this dance, they say, is to be one of the big events of the year.

D. K. Laurie, Presbyterian Field Missionary, will give a very instructive talk to the C. E. society and Sunday school teachers and students at the Presbyterian Church Monday evening, at 8 o'clock. Mr. Laurie is a very interesting speaker, and no doubt a large audience will greet him.

Orson Doe, who is employed in a drug store at Ray, N. D., spent Sunday at his home in this city. He left Monday for Fargo, N. D. While in that city he will write an examination before the state board of examiners for pharmacists. He has a certificate as a registered assistant and hopes to be made a registered pharmacist.

The annual meeting of the North western Minnesota Eudcational Ass'n which is usually held in the fall has this year been postponed till a later date which which will be announced later on. The change is due to the removal of the president, Mr. Chamberlain formerly at the head of the Red Lake Falls schools. The date of the meeting will be announced later.

Red Lake Falls boasts two more automobiles. Jos. Helm rides in an International two seated autobuggy and he has sold to Bourden & Son, for use in their livery business, a machine of the same kind. They are substantial looking machines, built to stand the rough usage that automobiling on county roads necessitates.



Why these grapes? Because from the healthful grape comes the chief ingredient of Royal Baking Powder, Royal Grape Cream of Tartar.

Alum-phosphate powders are made with harsh mineral acids and must be avoided.

Copyright 1908
The House of Kuppenheimer
Chicago

Kuppenheimer Suits and Overcoats

will give you the desired appearance—the looks of the well groomed man. There is a style to these suits that you won't find in other clothes, they will keep their shape like no other make will; they are honestly made thruout, the concealed work being as honest as what appears. The inner linings are all the best imported Irish Linen and genuine Horse Hair cloth, insuring permanence of shape. If they don't you can bring the suit back and get your money refunded.

Kuppenheimer Suits and Overcoats from... **$15.00 to $29.00** Hard Cash Line from..... **$5.00 to $16.50**

The Hard Cash line is as well made and finished as many so-called first class lines, and you can't match it anywhere in cloth values.

CLOAKS Don't wait too long to buy your cloak. We have a full assortment and you might as well buy now and get a good selection. Fur collared coats, 52 inches long, good black kersey, full sweep skirt, a wonderful bargain at **$6.39**. Heavy kersey Opposum lined and collar at **$27.50**, easily worth $40.00. Same without fur lining at **$11.90**. 52 in. black kersey, curled plush lined, Opposum collar, **$17.00**. Gordon plush lined for collar coats at **$20.00** up. Misses cloaks at **$2.50** up. Few 27 in. Jackets, worth up to $15 for **$5.50**

Don't buy a sheep lined coat till you see the Gordon. We can show you a half dozen points of superiority in these goods over other makes—wider and longer collars, better linings, etc. Not any higher priced than others either. Sheep lined coats $5.50 It pays to trade here, the most complete store in town. Here you get the selection and the values.

THE BIG STORE

Mrs. Louise Cress left last Friday for Peoria, Ill., being summoned to that city by a message announcing the serious illness of her mother who had been taken to a hospital for surgical treatment.

Several of the Red Lake Falls admirers of Governor Johnson went to Thief River Falls Tuesday night to hear the governor's speech. They say the governor was given a great ovation. People from all over the county were there and the large armory would not hold all of the crowd. The governor spoke for two hours on state issues and greatly delighted his hearers.

John Burton and R. Michaels are busy these days operating a steam plow on the old Mageau farm near the city. They are running it both by daylight and moonlight and the way the soil is being turned over is anything but slow. If the plowing is going on everywhere as fast as it is with them there will certainly be some land plowed in this section next spring.—Crookston Journal.

Ernest Krow will be remembered as an invalid boy who was sent to the State School at Owatonna about 11 years ago. He has since recovered and has learned the jewelers trade. S. A. Swanson, who was guardian for the boy, says that he became of age Oct. 14, and that he will receive a snug sum of money from the Krow estate. This will give him a good start in business and will be good news to the friends of the boy and family.

Despite the threatening weather last Saturday there was a good crowd in town for Market Day. Had there been a continuance of the fine weather that had been enjoyed the early part of the week there would have been on immense crowd. As it was there could be no political speaking out of doors and the weather was so disagreeable that not many of the farmers took advantage of the opportunity to witness the foot ball game which was offered free to them. However, lively interest was taken in the contests and the many bargains offered induced a good trade. A list of the prize winners is published on another page.

The people of St. Hilaire are making elaborate preparations for the entertainment of those who will attend the Red River Valley Dairymen's convention. Among the prominent men who will have numbers on the program are Prof. Wm. Robertson, Supt. of the Crookston Experimental Station; Prof. J. A. Vye, St Anthony Park, Secretary State Experimental Station; Prof. T. L. Haecker, St Anthony Park, Professor of Dairying, Minnesota School of Agriculture; Calon C. Little, Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of the state of Michigan; Joel G. Winkjer, with the W. S. Dairy Division; Prof. A. D. Wilson, St Anthony Park, Supt. Minnesota Farmers' Institutes; O. A. Storvick, Creamery Inspector Dairy and Food Department; J. J. Parroll, Carver, Minn., President National Creamery Butter-makers' Association. The program will be published in a later issue.

Fire damaged the Rosereustaurant at Crookston to the amount of $800 Monday night.

There is something doing all the time these days on the Greenleaf branch of the Great Northern. Train load after train load of material goes up the line, and a few days ago a daily freight train up and back was put on in place of the 95 one day and back the next trip we have been having. The steel was laid into Badger the first of this week and it will only be a few days now until it is laid into Roseau.—Middle River Pioneer.

A Georgia daily paper has the following to say of Dr. Herbert who will give the first number of the lecture course at the opera house next Tuesday night. Last night Dr. L. G. Herbert delighted a large audience with his lecture "A Man A nong Men." From the moment he commenced speaking until the close of his lecture he had the undivided attention of every person. His lecture was replete with wit. Sometimes he would tell a funny story which would bring a hearty laugh. He would then deal Shelley hammer blows. Dr. Herbert is a great optimist and his optimism is of the catching kind. No one can listen to him long and not enter heartily into the spirit of his lecture. He is a great believer in the young man and points to Wm. J. Bryan, Robert LaFollette, Joseph Folk, and Theodore Roosevelt as the four leading young men of the country. His tribute to each was heartily applauded.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

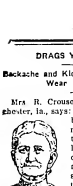
Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

DRAGS YOU DOWN.

Backache and Kidney Trouble Slowly Wear One Out.



Mrs. R. Crouse, Fayette St., Manchester, Ia., says: "For two years my back was weak and rheumatic. Pains ran through my back, hips and limbs. I could hardly get about and lost much sleep. The action of the kidneys was much disordered. I began using Doan's Kidney Pills and the result was remarkable. The kidney action became normal, the backache ceased, and my health is now unusually good."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

The Summer Heroine.

There is, as we all know, a summer girl of real life and of various types. Similarly in current fiction there is always a summer girl, while we rarely call a summer heroine. You will also find her—in the pages of novels—in the town, in the country or at the seaside, and that she likewise varies in character and in clothes.

The Future of the Boy.

Probably no part of a schoolmaster's duty is more difficult than to advise a parent as to what walk of life his boy should adorn; but the beginning and end of it all is that a good boy will make his way in any position and the bad boy will not.

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper personal efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with when no longer needed as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts and right living generally. To get its beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna
manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY
SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS
exercise only, regular price 50¢ per Bottle

HE WAS SAFE.

Offered a Big Reward and Let It Go at That.

He had no love for his wife's pet dog, neither had any one else, for that matter, except his wife. Yet when it mysteriously disappeared one day he offered $100 reward for its recovery.

"But I thought," said Tomkins to the advertiser, "you hated that dog like poison?"

"I did."

"Why on earth, then, do you offer such a big reward for its return?"

"I like to please my wife."

"Well, that may be; but that reward is sure to bring the dog back."

"I think not," said the other, with a knowing smile; "that is, unless some one saw me bury it in the garden."

Eagle Dropped Prey in Town Yard.

Eagles still hover over the crags that make the Cumberland Narrows route of John H. Horchler, and engineer found a pheasant fluttering in his yard at Cumberland and observed a large eagle flying away.

The eagle had dropped the pheasant and made frantic but unsuccessful efforts to recover it, flying into the yard, but was frightened away by the presence of Mr. Horchler, who found the pheasant fluttering with jagged holes in his neck from the eagle's talons.

WANTED TO KNOW

The Truth About Grape-Nuts Food.

It doesn't matter so much what you hear about a thing, it's what you know that counts. And correct knowledge is most likely to come from personal experience.

About a year ago," writes a N. Y. man, "I was bothered by indigestion, constipation during the forenoon. I tried several remedies without any permanent improvement.

"My breakfast usually consisted of oatmeal, steak or chops, bread, coffee and some fruit.

"Hearing so much about Grape-Nuts, I concluded to give it a trial and find out if all I had heard of it was true.

"So I began with Grape-Nuts and cream, 2 soft boiled eggs, toast, a cup of Postum and some fruit. Before the end of the first week I was rid of the acidity of the stomach and felt much relieved.

"By the end of the second week all traces of indigestion had disappeared and I was in first rate health once more. Before beginning this course of diet, I never had any appetite for lunch, but now I can enjoy a hearty meal at noon time." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

SUCCESS OF HUDSON MAXIM

Heroic Struggles and Distinguished Achievements of the Fulminating Philosopher.

(By Dorothy Richardson.)

Herculean in strength and physical prowess. Promethean in sublime courage and endurance, Spartan in simplicity, Hudson Maxim, philosopher, scientist, inventor, is the hero of a tale of hard won victory over circumstances that is truly Homeric in character. Between the champion wrestler of county fairs and the discoverer of the "ultimate atom," between the callow schoolmaster of a Maine woods district and the inventor of the most powerful explosive known to science, between the barefoot and hatless boy who at nine years of age could neither read nor write and the man who as fellow with Goethe, made practically all human knowledge his own—between each of these contrasted figures there is a wide gulf fixed, Hudson Maxim has bridged them all.

Sitting on the porch of his beautiful summer home, Maxim Park, on the western shore of Lake Hopatcong, one fair September afternoon, the "fulminating philosopher," as he has been most happily called, consented then and there to tell me the romance of his success and to what, in his opinion, that success is chiefly due.

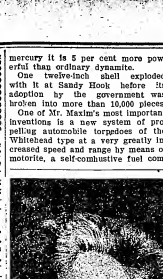
After he had got education enough to teach school, Mr. Maxim had many interesting experiences as a pedagogue in the Maine woods and the mountains.

"The school board of East Livermore visited Kelly Hill, where I was attending the academy, one autumn," said Mr. Maxim, "to get a teacher for the winter term of his school. The partner were the joint authors. He also invented a new process of printing in colors. Foreseeing the advantage of color work in the daily press, he experimented by printing one issue of the Pittsfield Evening Journal in colors, which was probably the first daily ever printed in colors.

When the Maxim automatic gun, the invention of his brother Hiram, was being introduced Hudson Maxim made a special study of gunpowder, and was the first person to make or submit for test any smokeless powder in the United States. He built two powder mills at Maxim's N. J., a small place named for him, one for high explosives and the other for smokeless powders. It was there that the Maxim-Schuppaus smokeless powder was developed, afterward adopted by the United States government. All common powder used by this government since that time has been made under his letters patent. He was the first to make multi-perforated smokeless powder and to recommend its use for throwing high explosives from cannon, and he was also the first to design and recommend large torpedo guns using gunpowder instead of compressed air for throwing aerial torpedoes.

In 1901 he sold to the United States government the secret of the high explosive known as Maximite, which was the first birh explosive bursting charge for armor-piercing projectiles sufficiently insensitive to be capable of withstanding the tremendous shock in the penetration of heavy armor plate.

When a twelve-inch projectile from a long naval gun strikes armor plate



HUDSON MAXIM.

of 9 per cent nitroglycerine and 30 per cent of gelatinated guncotton. It has a tough, rubbery consistency, and its combustion is capable of being controlled with great nicety.

It is made in the form of bars seven feet in length and seven inches or more in diameter. These bars are packed into steel tubes and are capable of being burned only from one end, where the product of combustion of force is mixed with water by the flame blast, which forces the water through an atomizing device, converting it instantly into steam. The steam and the product of combustion together are used to drive a turbine, which drives the torpedo.

Mr. Maxim has also designed a torpedo boat to be driven by this same means, and he expects to obtain a speed of from fifty to sixty miles an hour with it, even in a submerged position, rendering it practically invulnerable in attack.

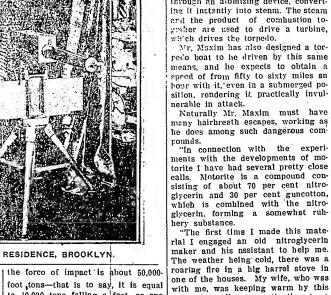
Naturally Mr. Maxim must have many hairbreath escapes, working as he does among such dangerous compounds.

"In connection with the experiments with the developments of motorites I have had several pretty close calls. Motorite is a compound consisting of about 70 per cent nitroglycerin and 30 per cent guncotton, which is combined with the nitroglycerin, forming a somewhat rubbery substance.

"The first time I made this material I engaged an old nitroglycerin maker and his assistant to help me. The weather being cold, there was a roaring fire in a big barrel stove in one of the houses. My wife, who was with me, was keeping warm by this fire. She called my attention to a big pail full of suspicious looking liquid, which she said one of the men had placed there to warm, and as he frequently returned to stir up the fire, and as occasionally a spark would light in this pail of liquid and he extinguished by a very thin film of water upon the top, she concluded that it might be dangerous if it should happen to be nitroglycerin. It was of mercury it is 5 per cent more powerful than ordinary dynamite.

One twelve-inch shell exploded with it at Sandy Hook before its adoption by the government was broken into more than 10,000 pieces.

One of Mr. Maxim's most important inventions is a new system of propelling aerial torpedoes of the Whitehead type at a very greatly increased speed and range by means of motorite, a self-combustive fuel consisting of 70 per cent nitroglycerin and 30 per cent of gelatinated guncotton. It has a tough, rubbery consistency, and its combustion is capable of being controlled with great nicety.



HALLWAY IN MR. MAXIM'S RESIDENCE, BROOKLYN.

big boys had thrown out three previous teachers, and he came looking for a brusher this time. He attended the evening round-up of the students, and made a speech, telling them what he wanted and that it was no use to take the school unless the applicant was able to lick John Tolman, and he related the experience of the teacher at the last session of the school, who had been thrown through the window, sash and all, and as Mark Twain remarked upon a similar occasion, he did not need the sash, but it was handier to take it. None of the students volunteered.

"Just then I came in late, and Dr. Torsey, the president of the school, said: "There's your man. He'll take your school and, no can lick John Tolman, I'll guarantee."

Mr. Maxim took the school. When he applied to the school committee for a certificate they did not ask him the usual questions to test his educational qualifications, but felt of his muscle and asked him if he thought he could lick John Tolman.

"Well," he said, "to make a long story short, I took the school and I licked John Tolman so hard that he became my friend from that day on."

After breakfast usually consisted of oatmeal, steak or chops, bread, coffee and some fruit.

Hearing so much about Grape-Nuts, I concluded to give it a trial and find out if all I had heard of it was true.

"So I began with Grape-Nuts and cream, 2 soft boiled eggs, toast, a cup of Postum and some fruit. Before the end of the first week I was rid of the acidity of the stomach and felt much relieved.

"By the end of the second week all traces of indigestion had disappeared and I was in first rate health once more. Before beginning this course of diet, I never had any appetite for lunch, but now I can enjoy a hearty meal at noon time." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

the force of impact is about 50,000-foot tons—that is to say, it is equal to 50,000 tons falling a foot, or one ton falling from a height of 50,000 feet. The twelve-inch projectile weighs half a ton, so that the shock upon the plate is equal to that of the half-ton projectile falling from a height of about twenty miles. Maximite withstands this shock without exploding, which enables the projectile to pass through the plate to be exploded by a detonating fuse. Maximite is so insensitive that melted cast iron may be poured on it without exploding it, serving merely to set it on fire, when it will burn like so much pitch.

When, however, it is set off by a strong exploder made of fulminate of

SOUTHERN SHORE OF MAXIM PARK SHOWING STONE PIER.

MR. MAXIM'S SUMMER HOME AND LABORATORY AT LAKE HOPATCONG.
PHOTO BY HARRIS.

nitroglycerin; one man was stirring the nitroglycerin was removed. Ten minutes after I visited the boiler house, which was perhaps fifty feet distant. There sat the same pail of nitroglycerin; one man was stirring up the furnace, while the other, spreading out as wide as possible, had impressed himself between the scintillating source of sparks and the pail of nitroglycerin.

"The first motorite which I made was formed into round bars of the proper size by stuffing the material through a die. These rods were then varnished upon the outside surface and sealed into steel tubes, so that when a rod was ignited upon one end it could not fire down the side of the rod, but must be consumed from the exposed end only. But, as I afterward discovered, these rods were not perfect in structure, as they contained longitudinal flaws, which, though too small to be seen by the naked eye, were still large enough for the flame to enter under pressure and cause an explosion, as will presently be seen.

"When my first motorite apparatus was tested a couple of sticks burned all right, as these happened to be flawless. The next went off with a noise like a ten-inch gun. Three of us were standing around the machine and we all thought we were dead for the instant; but the machine had not actually exploded. The material had blown out through the safety valve, slightly burning a young man who was assisting me.

"I then hired another place to conduct the experiment, as the above episode had placed the machine under suspicion at the first place. I was soon again ready to repeat the test. I thought I had discovered the trouble, but I had not, for I had not yet found out that the trouble was due to the longitudinal flaws in the material. There were two of us in the room when the test was made—a young Irishman and myself. He said he was not afraid if I was not. Ready! The button was touched to ignite the motorite. There was a flash and a terrific bang. The machine was blown to fragments, which were hurled in all directions about the room, making deep dents in the walls; but, fortunately, neither of us was hit. The windows were blown out, each and all. I then went away from that place and built a laboratory especially for the purpose of making further test. This laboratory was built with heavy brick walls, with a skylight which opened up twelve feet square, and there were big double doors and windows and the roof was tied down strong to keep it from lifting off in the event of an accident, and provision was made for touching off the machine from a position outside the room, and behind a barrier my wife and I made the next test alone. The button was pressed, and a fearful explosion followed. One fragment of the machine came out at the door, embedding itself in the barrier in front of us.

"Profiting by the success of this experiment, a full-sized torpedo apparatus was next made and a special laboratory built on Lake Hopatcong for continuing the experiments. After one year of hard work I was ready for the important test, and a committee of my associates were to visit me the following day to see the official experiments. On this previous day I was called away to Morristown, N. J., as a witness on a case in court, leaving the laboratory in charge of my assistant. While I was gone there was a terrific explosion which killed my assistant, and I found my place burned to the ground. As my assistant was a most explosive man and a very intelligent and a very careful and reliable man, it is perfectly inconceivable how he—if it was he—could have produced an accident.

Mr. Maxim's idea of rest is a change of work, and during the last year years while resting from the arduous toils of his profession he has been working upon the origin and development of human speech and the "biology of literature," including a scientific unravelling of the subjects of poetry, rhetoric and oratory.

A SUDDEN GOLD.

MISS HELEN SAUERBIER

Miss Helen Sauerbier, of 815 Main St., St. Joseph, Mich., writes an interesting letter on the subject of catching cold, which cannot fail to be of value to all women who catch cold easily.

PERUNA ADVISED FOR SUDDEN COLDS.

It Should be Taken According to Directions on the Bottle, at the First Appearance of the Cold.

ST. JOSEPH, MICH., Sept., 1901.—Last winter I caught a *sudden cold which developed into an unpleasant catarrh* of the head and throat, depriving me of my appetite and usual good spirits. A friend who had been cured by Peruna advised me to try it and I sent for a bottle at once, and I am glad to say that in three days the phlegm had loosened, and I felt better, my appetite returned and within nine days I was in my *usual good health.*

—Miss Helen Sauerbier.

Peruna is an old and well tried remedy for colds. No woman should be without it.

CHANGED THE VERDICT.

Coroner's Jury in South Dakota Too Busy to Investigate.

It was a red hot day in July that the colonel was riding horseback along a highway in South Dakota and found a man dead beside the road. He hurried on to the nearest town and found that the owner was one of the county coroners. The man rallied four or five neighbors and proceeded to view the body, and they were not five minutes in returning a verdict of sunstroke.

"But there was no medical examination of the body," protested the colonel.

"No, but you see work is driving with us, and we can't spare the time to fool around," answered the coroner.

"But I don't think he died of sunstroke."

"No? Then we'll change the verdict to froze to death and let it go at that."

Holding Firemen Accountable.

President Tuttle of the Boston & Maine Railroad has ordered his firemen to abate the smoke nuisance as much as possible. Hitherto the coal will emit smoke, of course, but Mr. Tuttle and all railroad men know that the quantity may be diminished by even firing. The nuisance is greatest around the terminals and in the yards, and for these points the firemen are urged to be particularly careful. It is to be hoped that the orders will be heeded by the firemen or else the stoking of the engines which shift freight cars through this town. More smoke is often made, particularly at street crossings, than there is any call for, and it is an infernal nuisance to all who happen to be near by.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn:

H. L. Carpenter, Minneapolis, Minn., fire extinguisher; I. L. De Lapp, Brookings, S. D., shoe-cleaner; W. Fagan, Englewood, S. D., animal trap; P. W. Naplerala, Detroit, Minn., flame fastener; J. Noeske, Elkton, S. D., lubricator; G. A. Rawkowsky, Duluth, Minn., dumping device.

Steepest Railway in the World.

What claims to be the steepest railway line in the world is that recently opened near Bozen, in the Tyrol. The Mendel railway, with a gradient of 64 to 100, and the Semovian, with 63, have hitherto held the record, but the new line in its steepest parts rises 70 in 100 and in other parts 66. It leads up the mountain side to Virgl Terrace, on the River Eisack. The system employed is that of the electrical wire rope, and the ascent is made at the rate of five feet a second, or five minutes for the whole distance.

The American Summer.

Nature has been bountiful, and for the first time in the century have we had "a real old-fashioned" summer. It began early and continued with an almost unprecedented percentage of warm weather, growing crops which, but for local subtractions, would have exceeded any in harvesting and which, taking into account the higher prices, are actually worth in money more than any ever gathered.

The Revival of the Bonnet.

There is a decided pleasure and charm in the dawning of a bonnet by a young womnn. One coal scuttle recently turned out was its high as the tallest hat that I have seen this season. This amy represent the route by which honnets will gradually enter again.

Should Be Popular.

Manager—"What sort of a play is it, anyhow?"

Playwright—"No, sir, not a single person in it has a shred of character."

Quick Change.

"Per 3 cents," said the boy with the dirty face, "I'd knock in dose."

"Here's de 2 cents," said the boy with ragged trousers, tossing the coins at his feet and squaring off belligerently. "Now come on an' try it, duty yer!"

"Wot's de use?" rejoined the other boy, picking them up and backing away. "Ain't no sense in knockin' a feller down w'en ye kin git de mun out'n 'im widout doin' it. See?"

The Marriage Bond.

The easier it is to obtain separation and divorce the more careless will people become in contracting marriage. Experience proves this, and if the purity of the family life is to be maintained it will not be by making light of the marriage bond.

Unusual, Therefore Suspicious.

Long—"They say, you know, that people can be killed by kindness."

Strong—"Is that why you are so attentive to your wife's mother?"

Lucky Future Generations.

There is a saying at Carlyle that the greatest hope of our world lies in the certainty of heroes being born into it. That is indeed a glorious certainty, but the reference might be enlarged. Birth itself, we venture to say, not of heroes only, but of the generations in their succession, is the infinitely hopeful thing. It is the guarantee that the world will never grow old, that it will never stand still, that no halt is to be called in its eternal progress.

GIRL WAS DELIRIOUS

With Fearful Eczema—Pain, Heat, and Tingling Were Excruciating—Cuticura Acted Like Magic.

"An eruption broke out on my daughter's chest. I took her to a doctor, and he pronounced it to be eczema of a very bad form. He treated her, but the disease spread to her back, and then the whole of her head was affected, and all her hair had to be cut off. The pain she suffered was excruciating, and with that and the heat and tingling her life was almost unbearable. Occasionally she was delirious and she did not have a proper hour's sleep for many nights. The second doctor we tried afforded her just as little relief as the first. Then I purchased Cuticura Soap, Ointment, and Pills, and before the Ointment was three-quarters finished every trace of the disease was gone. It really seemed like magic. Mrs. T. W. Hyde, Brenchwood, Essex, England, Mar. 8, 1907."

Girls of Today.

Having greater liberty, greater self-reliance, better health, larger opportunities, the girl of the period, with all her drawbacks, is a finer and a better creature than either her mother or her grandmother.

RHEUMATISM PRESCRIPTION

The increased use of whiskey for rheumatism is causing considerable discussion among the medical fraternity. It is an almost infallible cure when mixed with certain other ingredients and taken properly. The following formula is effective: "To one-half pint of good whiskey add one ounce of Toris Compound and one ounce of Syrup Sarsoparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and before retiring."

Toris compound is a product of the laboratories of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co., Chicago, but it as well as the other ingredients can be had from any good druggist.

Liberty.

Liberty is a thing so rare, so precious, so limited, whatever pleas we make, that there never can be quite enough of it—let alone the "too much" that luxurious souls are always dreading.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

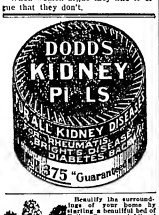
The oldest man grows the longer he looks at a contract before signing it.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

A talking machine is all right if it does not talk machine politics.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

When women argue they like to argue that they don't.



Beautify the surroundings of your home by planting a few bulbs of Spring Flowers. Bulbs, Plants, Cannas and Iris of the Valley. Plant the bulbs before freezes up. Choice of your home during the Spring. Send for our catalogue. Mailed Free. Mention Lilies, Narcissus, etc. We have the most complete line of Flowering Bulbs in the country. Our illustrated circular.

FARMERS SEED CO.,
Faribault, Minn.
W. 4th St. and 2nd Ave. S.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PISO'S CURE

Piso's Cure for Consumption

Throat and Lungs

used just the remedies against cold and cough. Piso's Cure is Nature's Remedy. If you have a cough, cold, sore throat, or any trouble Piso's Cure will relieve and cure you as well. Cure the cough while it is fresh, when a few doses of Piso's Cure may be all that you will need. Pleasant to take. Free from opiates and other injurious ingredients.

All all druggists, 25 cts.

25 CTS.

A WEDDING TOMBSTONE

By CLARICE IRENE CLINGHAN

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

"So you never heard tell of Mellndy Barhour's weddin' tombstone?" said grandma in a tone of surprise. "For the land's sake, I thought everybody knew about that."

I confessed the most abject ignorance and immediately drew up to the fire. This was pretty plain information and partly because, although the fire-place was wide and deep-throated and big logs were blazing in it, there were biting draughts of stinging November air coming in at the loosely fitting door. For grandmother would not be persuaded to leave the home that had been hers for 50 years, After knitting a few minutes in silence, she began:

"You've seen the old stone house down on the bank of the creek, all shut in with pines and evergreens? It's nigh a hundred years old. When I was born it had been built ten years. When I was a young married woman the Barbours came to live there, and they was proud, high-feelin' people that nobody could get acquainted with. That's what made 'em take it so dreadful hard when their son, Mr. Guy, was ahead of my story. You see, Mr. Barbour embezzled or did something of that kind, and went to prison. After he had been there a year he up and hung himself, and that is the last of him so far as my story goes.

"Then his wife and little boy shut themselves up in the stone house and never went outside the gate hardly. She'd had a good deal of schooling, his mother had, and she taught him herself at first, and as she could then she bought books and studied by him self. He tried going to school when he was a small boy, but one of the scholars threw it at him about his father, and Mortimer nearly killed him, and after that his mother kep' him home. And she was such a proud woman, was Mis' Barbour, and lofty and severe in her ways. She wouldn't let nobody sympathize with her, which everybody wanted to, as there's so ill, the feeling on in a place like Ragged Corner. Mis' Barbour was real selfish with her grief, so she got herself disliked, because folks lots' sumpicious after the way her husband turned out. What did they live on? Oh, the boy farmed it, and later they do say he wrote books on what they call natural history, though to my mind it was the most unnatural stuff I ever heard tell of—all beetles and bugs with 300 muscles in their heads, and as could carry twelve hundred times their own weight on their own backs, which everybody knows he must have got up as he went along. They were dretfully taken up with each other, he and his mother, and she believed everything he said was true, even about the bugs and beetles. But she was his own born mother, and that explains it.

"When she died Mortimer liked to went crazy. He planted her grave with vi'lets and pansies, and at the head was a white marble monument he had gone to the city for—nothing nearer would suit him. But he didn't display no taste. Nothing on it, my dear, but the old lady's name and the date she died—not an angel nor a cherub, or a lamb, or a broken rosebud, nor a bird of verse. And yet he always seemed to set store by her.

"Then Mortimer, he just stuck to the old house, same's ever, though now he was alone. I used to wonder how it seemed to him late at night hearin' the hwash of the river and the sighin' of them pine trees. He wore his hair long, as was the custom in them days, and it was curly up at the ends, like the picture of John Wesley. But he had eyes that went right through you and come out the back of your head. And he never set foot into the meetin'-house, nobow.

"Now, he was the last man in the village I'd ever said would get married. But as sure as you set there, when the little milliner, Melinda Mc-Allister, came into the place, he was struck. That wasn't nothing strange—all the young fellows was—but mind you, she was struck, too. No, you wouldn't 'a' thought it. Everybody warned her, and her own mother, she's been a bangin' herself in prison, and how queer his mother was, and that Mortimer was as odd as Dick's hatband and wouldn't come to no good. Sha listened, with her eyes big and cool and a little hot patch of red on her cheeks like a daub of paint, but she never said a word. That was Melindy McAllister all over, never to say a blessed word, but go and do just as she saw fit. First we knew they was engaged, and it was given out they was to be married her aunt she lived with came in to see me, and wrung her hands, sayin' she wouldn't be surprised if Melindy was murdered before the year was out. What can you think of a man who lives like a hermit, and had a crooked father and a peculiar mother?

"But we wasn't prepared for the worst. A day or two before the wedding in comes old Mis' Johnson, and says: 'Shut up the doors tight,' says she, 'and the winders. I've got something to tell you that'll make your hair rise up,' she says, whisperin'-like. So I shut the door, she a-workin' her hands together like one possessed. 'It's stout Melindy,' she went on. 'He's been and got a tombstone for her.' 'Who?' asked I, as if I didn't know, but my knees knocked together and I felt a bit sick. 'Mortimer Barbour,' says she, 'My grandson, Johnnie, was after a bird's nest in a tree over in his yard. The limb broke, and down he went right onto the roof of the old cornhouse, that hasn't been used for years. It went in under him like tinder, and as soon as he could pick himself up and found no bones broke, what should he see but a new white gravestone, a-settin' up quite pert in a corner against some rubbish. He run home at it, and he says as true as the Bible he saw "Melinda Barhour" cut on it and the date she is a-goin' to die on. I don't believe it,' says I, but I was all a-faint, and had to ge and make us eech a cup of tea, so we could hear up under it.

"As soon as I said I didn't believe it Mis' Mortimer said we'd go ourselves and see. And we did go, Mortimer bein' away in the fields, and got into the cornhouse. It was towardy dark, and we shook with the cold, though it was a warm day in June. We'd brought a bit of candle with us, and Mis' Johnson lit it, and then we saw—laid sakes, child, how scairt you look; don't get so near the fire, honey, you'll be all ablaze. Where was I? Oh, we saw the stone, just as white as marble, and on it the name 'Melindy Barbour,' with the date 'September 5, 18—,' below it. But the rest we couldn't make out. We're going to let her live three months, may heaven forgive him,' says old Mis' Johnson, mcanin' different from what she said.

"The next day I went to Melindy, and told her the whole truth. And you would you believe it, she said she thought Mis' Johnson and I had no

"They Fell to Huggin' and Kissin' Each Other."

business prying about other people's affairs? 'If he had bought me a thousand gravestones I'd have him just the same,' says she. So they was man ried the next day in the meeting-house, but Melindy was white as a ghost, and she trembled so she could hardly walk. They went right away on the cars and we threw some old shoes after them, but all the wishin' of joy was make believe, and I never saw a bride with such a white, set face, never looking at her husband nor yet at us.

"They was away neerly three months; then they came back to the old house. But folks said they wasn't happy, that she was cold as a stone, and he was always at his books and old insects. One day I got a letter askin' me to come and see her. She was lyin' down on a lounge when I got there, white and so thin, with big eyes with a sorry, hungry look in 'em. But she had on a smart gown, and was as pretty as a pictur. As soon as we'd shaken hands and I'd taken off my bonnet and mantilla, she says: 'Do you know what day to-morrow is?' Then I thought it up, and said it was the 5th of September. 'The day I am to die,' she says in a soft, sure way. Then I up and asked her if Mortimer had been ill-treatin' her, but she put her finger, and said: 'Not a word to my husband; he doesn't know I know it.' Then she said he was awful good to her, but she couldn't get that gravestone out of her head day or night. All at once it came to me how matters was; she'd been too proud to give him up, besides her likin' him, too; and she'd been too proud to tell him about it, and so between the two the poor child was almost beat out. She asked if I would go out to the cornhouse with her to see the stone. She wanted to see it and was afraid to go alone.

"Then a queer thing happened. Mortimer had come into the next room while she'd been talkin', and heard every word. I never saw anybody so stirred up as he was when he came in. 'Is that tombstone what has stood between us?' he said, and went on to explain that it had been ordered for his mother. He was such a bad writer that the stone-cutter mistook the name Melindy for Melindy, and after the stone was half done it was found out, and they made him pay for it. So, as it was his, he'd just set it up in the old house and forgot all about it. Melindy, she began to cry, and then they fell to huggin' and kissin' each other, as if they hadn't met for years. I tried to put in a word to ca'm 'em, but they saw me without seeing me, and heard me without hearing me, so I put on my bonnet and mantilla and came away and left 'em.

"After that? Dear me, they was the happiest couple you ever saw. They used the gravestone for a front door-step, wrong side up, and it was real pretty. Melindy was dreffal proud of him, and believed every word he wrote about them bugs and beetles, but as his mother did, which only goes to show that the old sayin' is true thet love is blind."

LAWLESSNESS IN WASHINGTON.

Caustic Comments of a Neighbor on Conditions in the Capital.

Washington, in its public structures and private residences, its hotels and business buildings, its parks and boulevards, is becoming the only dignified beautiful city in America, but one of the finest of the world's capitals, says the Baltimore Sun. All Americans are proud of its growth and its magnificence.

Therefore it comes to them as a shock when they learn that women are not safe on its broad avenues and that purse snatching and robbery are the most common of crimes.

During the last two years the records show an almost unbelievable number of attacks upon women. These range from assaults and attempted murders in the slums to brutal attacks and robberies in the very heart of the most fashionable residence section. Most of these offenses are committed by negroes and they seem to think that they have a license to commit these crimes. Just recently a police officer was attacked and robbed by negroes almost at the door of the British embassy. Judging from the number of crimes of which they are the victims, in no city in America are the negroes so poorly protected as they are in the nation's capital.

What paralyzes the arm of the law? It is that negro homicides are allowed to run riot, terrorize certain sections and even attack the police? It is that the law for women to go out on the streets or roads after dark in the District of Columbia? Is it because the arm of the law is weakened by an inefficient police force and sometimes by absurdly inadequate punishment when criminals are arraigned in the courts?

Most of the crimes are committed by negroes, according to the accounts, and the criminal negro element sets as if it could defy the police and as if it could escape the severest punishment. The attack of a large crowd of negroes on Policeman W. J. Field when he went to arrest a negress is only one of a number of such attacks. If the laws were rigidly enforced and disorder suppressed with a firm hand such contempt of the police would be impossible.

The district commissioners and the police could undoubtedly prevent Washington from becoming the unhappy hunting ground of thugs and thieves if they acted with sufficient firmness and energy. What is the matter with the commissioners of the district government? If they cannot meet the conditions by which they are confronted and handle the police in a less elements which are disgracing the capital of the country men should be put in their places who can.

Ban on "Hurry-Up" Wagons.

Eight miles an hour is the limit in Washington for fire engines, patrol wagons and ambulances.

Whenever what the emergency—fire, riot or street car crash—the "hurry" wagons of the city will hurry no more. Corporation Counsel Thomas has decided that they are subject to the laws governing the speed of all other vehicles.

Recently several persons have been hurt by the galloping horses of patrol wagons, citizens complained to the commissioners who suggested to Major Sylvester, chief of police, that more care be exercised. The chief replied that a patrol wagon, fire engine or ambulance is not called unless needed badly and that when it is needed it ought to get to its destination in the quickest possible time.

Besides, he did not believe that the law makers had city vehicles in mind when they made the speed laws. But the corporation counsel avoided this by an opinion. It understood that the Anti-Noise society, encouraged by this ruling, will ask that the clanging gongs be removed from the wagons and engines on the grounds that they disturb the peace of the citizens and that they are not needed on slow moving vehicles.

School for Diplomats.

J. Pierpont Morgan, John Hays Hammond and others have recommended more than $50,000 of the fund of $225,000 which Dr. Richard D. Harlan of George Washington university has given to broaden the work of political sciences in that institution.

One college, which recently was formed for training young men for the diplomatic, consular and public services, has been largely attended. Great interest has been manifested throughout the country in the betterment of the foreign service. The trustees have hopes to place the new school thoroughly before the people, indicating its importance and the splendid opportunities it offers to young men to fit themselves for the service of the government.

Home-Made Barometer.

Those who love experimentation may try the following method of making a cheap barometer, practiced in France, suggests the Youth's Companion: Take eight grams of pulverized camphor, four grams of pulverized nitrate of ammonia, and dissolve in 60 grams of alcohol. Put the whole in a long, slender bottle closed at the top with a piece of bladder containing a pin-hole to admit the air. When rain is coming, the solid particles will tend gradually to mount, the star crystals forming in the liquid, which otherwise remains clear; if high winds are approaching, the liquid will become thick, as if fermenting, while a film of solid particles forms on the surface; during fair weather the liquid is transparent and the solid particles will rest at the bottom.

Bother of Dressing Up.

Thackeray's crossing sweeper who kept his carriage was not entirely a creation of his imagination. I knew a man who took his stand daily outside a public house, fetched cabs and did odd jobs. His relatives were very well off indeed, and they persuaded him to go and live with them.

After leading a life of luxury for a couple of months he reappeared one day outside the public house. I, knowing his circumstances, asked him why he had left comfort for the cold pavement. "I had to," he said, "I stood it as long as I could, but when they wanted me to dress for dinner every time they had company I chucked it."

Instant Relief for All Eyes,

that are irritated from dust, heat, sun or wind, PETTIT'S EYE SALVE, 25c. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

New Zealand Capital.

Wellington is a horrible place to live in, and the fact that it is the capital has always been one of the hardships of political life in Maoriland.

FARMS FOR RENT or sale on crop payments. J. MULHALL, Sioux City, Ia.

The Head of the House.

We have to take married life as we find it, and to-day one of the most fruitful sources of discord is the struggle for supremacy.

Kept Active—Use Allen's Foot-Ease
Over 30,000 testimonials. Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder for Swollen, Sweating, Aching Feet. At all Druggists, 25c. Sample FREE. Address, A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

We wonder if there is any one who would accept a million dollars with the agreement that he would give up his life at the end of a year?

A suspicious woman guesses so many things that she doesn't know that she finally guesses the right one, and calls it "a woman's intuition."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup
For children, teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Many a men is perfect—as a nuisance.

After suffering for seven years, this woman was restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Read her letter.

Mrs. Sallie French, of Pascanula, Ind. Ter., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I had female troubles for seven years—was all run-down, and so nervous I could not do anything. The doctors treated me for different troubles but did me no good. While in the condition I was in I wrote to Mrs. Pinkham for advice and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I am now strong and well."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Don't hesitate to write to Mrs. Pinkham if there is anything about your sickness you do not understand. She will treat your letter in confidence and advise you free. No woman ever regretted writing her, and because of her vast experience she has helped thousands. Address, Lynn, Mass.

9 OOD DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS & CHILDREN

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral

NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER

Pumpkin Seed -
Alfalfa Leaves -
Rochelle Salts -
Anise Seed -
Peppermint -
Bi Carbonate Soda -
Worm Seed -
Clarified Sugar -
Wintergreen Flavor -

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
NEW YORK

At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Food and
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

FOR BOYS and GIRLS

Mayer

"SPECIAL MERIT"
SEAMLESS
SCHOOL SHOES

SCHOOL SHOES without seams—think of it—*seamless school shoes!* They are strong and stylish, have seamless vamps, soles and double leather toes. Fly for the most part and last longer than others.

Special Merit School Shoes "wear like iron." They will just twice as long as ordinary school shoes. Sold by dealers.

Made in all styles and sizes, for every day and Sunday wear—for boys and girls.

Your dealer will supply you; if not, write us for a book for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

FREE—If you will send us the name of a dealer who does not sell Special Merit School Shoes we will send you a pair of Mayer Boots or Shoes. Mention this paper. Washington, the Irish. State which pictures you want.

We also make Leading Lady shoes, Queen Quality shoes, Walk-Over shoes, Regal Shoes and Vacuum Cushion shoes.

F. Mayer Boot & Shoe Co.
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

If afflicted with sore eyes use Thompson's Eye Water

PATENTS Thomas E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

N D N U —No 42— 1908

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX
—to—
WOODWARD & COMPANY
MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

Is Your Hair Sick?

That's too bad! We had noticed it was looking pretty thin and rough of late, but naturally didn't like to speak of it. By the way, Ayer's Hair Vigor is a regular hair grower, a perfect hair-tonic. The hair stops coming out, grows faster, becomes luxuriant. Ayer's Hair Vigor cures a sick hair, makes it strong and healthy.

Do you want more hair? Then use Ayer's Hair Vigor.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.

Ayer's HAIR VIGOR

TESTIMONIALS FREE. ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR. SOLD BY DRUGGISTS.

Quality Above Everything

is the all important consideration in ordering food supplies, and with us the highest attainable quality is our aim. Therefore fresh goods are always to be relied upon at Chatel's. For those who are particular as to what they eat our line of groceries will be found eminently satisfactory, whether you require staple articles or stable luxuriants.

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

More City News

Jos. Rosenau of Brooks was in town today.

Mrs. Geo. Walker is visiting with relatives at Grand Forks.

F. F. Freund is selling a fine set of dishes for $6.00. Go and see 'em.

James Deelan and Isaac Fournier of Wylie were in town Wednesday.

F. F. Freund is having a paint sale. All of his paint and Japalac goes at cost.

Misses Dorothy Orr and Lillie Porter are spending the week with friends at Crookston.

Several of the local candidates for county office have been out on the canvassing this week following the Indians.

Miss Lillian Porter returned Saturday morning from Coleraine, where she had been visiting with friends.

Mrs. Stuhr, of Euclid is quite seriously ill. Her daughter, Mrs. H Lemieux, went to Euclid yesterday to be with her mother.

Frank Bagan, grain buyer at the elevator near the N. P. depot, resigned his position last week and has gone to North Dakota, where he is employed as a telegraph operator.

The State Superintendent of Public Instruction, J. W. Olson, urges the adoption of Amendment No. 4 of the proposed constitution amendments to be voted on at the general election Nov. 3rd. Every voter should read Mr. Olson's letter published on this page.

Miss Mabel T. Aubol and Emil D. Hagglund, two young people of the town of Roxbury, were united in marriage at the court house Monday. Judge Tarrant tied the nuptial knot and the young people were attended by a brother and sister of the bride. Mr. and Mrs. Hagglund will reside on a farm in Roxbury township.

Bill Haywood, "the undesirable citizen," passed through the city Monday forenoon, enroute to Thief River Falls where he spoke in the evening. Bill looks like a harmless individual. There were quiet a number of curious ones who took occasion to "rubber" at the labor leader, but when Bill leveled his one eye at them they didn't dodge. No one seemed to think that Bill had any dynamite in his clothes.

The foot ball game on Market Day resulted in a victory for the Crookston eleven by a score of 24 to 0. The Crookston team was made up of beavier men and the team work was better than that of the locals. During the first few minutes of play it looked like an easy victory and big score for Crookston, but the boys tightened up and there was some real foot ball, though at no time was there a chance for Red Lake Falls to win. During the second half especially was there some good word work and each team pulled off some clever plays. It was a nice clean game free from wrangling. The officials, Mr. Friend, who accompanied the Crookston team, and Ernest Bliss, gave entire satisfaction. This contest will not pass into foot ball history as a high school game, for Red Lake Falls did not play a high school team. It was necessary to use two or three of the alumni to make up the eleven.

Fire Sunday Night.

There was great excitement at Eli Lasha's farm southeast of town, at about 8 o'clock Sunday night. Mr. Lasha, sitting near the window in his house, discovered that his granary was on fire. Mr. Lasha, with the aid of his three daughters, Cora, Edna and Mrs. Octave Peltier of Gentilly, who was visiting there, succeeded after nearly an hour's hard work, in extinguishing the flames. Fortunately there was a twenty barrel tank of water in the barn, so that they had water with which to fight the fire.

Had Mr. Lasha and his daughters been compelled to give up the fight on the grauary, all of the buildings and a setting of grain would have burned. Ed. Default and Henry Laurant, neighbors, came to their assistance, but by the time they could get there the fire was under control. Mr. Lasha is suffering today with a hand quite badly burned. The damage to the building will be heavy.

There are some queer family names in England. Here are a few samples: Longshanks, Rotten, Bubblejaw, Blackmonster, Ruttenberg, Scrapeskin, Ugly, Addlehead, Silliman, Hosser, Trash and Gallows. All these names have been borne by highly respectable members of society.—London Answers.

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

State Supt. Olson Says Proposed Amendments Should be Adopted.

To the Voters of Minnesota:

Under the Constitution of Minnesota, any legal voter is eligable for any office that is elective by the people of his county or district. This includes the county superintendency.

In response to a growing sentiment in favor of professional, scholarly, expert supervision, the Legislature submitted what is known as Amendment No. 4 to the voters of the state for their action at the election of November, 1908. This amendment, if carried, will authorize the Legislature to prescribe reasonable qualifications for county superintendents.

The county superintendents themselves, at their midyear convention, held at Duluth on June 9, 1908, unanimously adopted an amplified resolution of their special committee composed of County Superintendents S. W. Gilpin, J. B. Arriand H. J. Debemeyer, which, slightly abridged, reads as follows:

"That we, the county superintendents of Minnesota, in convention assembled, do hereby heartily approve of providing educational qualifications for all candidates for said office of county superintendent of schools, and that we use every fair and honorable means to secure the adoption of said amendment; and further, that we ask this state department of public instruction and the newspapers of Minnesota to aid us in getting information relative thereto before the voters of Minnesota.

"In all the city and graded schools local superintendents and principals are employed to properly plan and supervise all their educational work but in rural schools the teachers are largely a law unto themselves as to what shall be taught, and in what manner.

"At the present time no standard of education is fixed by law for a rural school supervisor, while that of the city superintendency is the highest grade of certificate granted by the state; and for a graded school, principalship, a professional certificate, or a diploma from the advanced course of a state normal school, is required. Think this over. The law of Minnesota requires a principal of a graded school the supervisor of at least three teachers, to have high educational qualifications before he can accept the position, but the same laws make no mention of any qualifications for a person who may be elected to supervise one hundred schools, and sometimes more.

"Will any intelligent citizen think for one minute that more education and training is required to supervise three teachers in one building, and one hundred and fifty pupils, than is required to supervise two hundred teachers and three thousand pupils scattered all over an entire county? Does it not seem ridiculous to expect teachers to pass examinations before being permitted to teach, while the supervisor of these same teachers is allowed to assume his duties without even mentioning qualifications?

"Cannot the people of the state get better supervision and better training for their children by providing educational qualifications for their supervising officers?

"We ask every citizen to give this subject fair consideration, and his aid in securing the adoption of the proposed amendment."

Manifestly the county superintendents are right and patriotic in thus urging that the amendment be carried; and manifestly the Legislature acted wisely in giving the people of the state the opportunity of thus providing a way to improve the supervision of their schools.

Let every citizen interested in the education of childhood for the best and most efficient manhood and womanhood appoint himself a committee beat on securing a full vote for AMENDMENT NO. 4.

Respectively submitted,

J. W. Olson,
State Supt. of Public Instruction.

Ben Payne was accidently killed by his brother-in-law, Gunder Paulson, while the two were hunting at Blackduck Lake, Beltrami county.

Political News?

The Sunbeam is "after" Sheriff Nelson.

Last Saturday, Market Day, was a bonanza for the candidate. He didn't have to go chasing after the former; the former came to town that day. Though the day was a little gloomy, the candidate's beaming countenance and cheery greeting brightened things up a little. The candidate was around bright and early and there were several of him.

Stanton and Ohm of Thief River Falls were "among" the many Market Day visitors.

It is tobe hoped that no candidate will be so unthinking as to desire to attack his opponent through the public press next week—the last week before election. That would be unsavory politics. The GAZETTE doesn't do that kind of "job work." Of course if you have a picture as big as a house and wish to have it printed in the paper you no doubt know how you can get it there.

If any one's name appears in this column you may rest assured that it did not cost him anything. Matter that may pass as editorial opinion is not for sale; neither will solicitation be an inducement to dispense it freely.

If you have anything to say to the voters there is a department of the paper through which you may address the public. The devil says he can't stand for political dope in the news columns.

Sunday was a big day for the candidates who are so gifted as to be able to open the "flood gates of oratory." There were somechurch stepprations that would put to shame the great Dan'l Webster, did he live in this day and generation.

The political prognosticators say that one of the real scraps in the county is the Quist Jeffers bout for the office of Register of Deeds.

The overworked slogan, "turn the rascals out," can have no application in this campaign. Couldn't imagine that war cry being successfully used against Judge Tarrant, Auditor O'Brien or others of the competent and courteous officials who dispense good cheer and look after the county's business at the court house.

Herman F. Anderson, democratic candidate for Superintendent of Schools, has made his appearance upou the field of battle. Until the end of last week he was engaged in teaching. Mr. Anderson is a fine appearing young fellow and possesses good educational qualifications. Some strenuous work has been done in behalf of his opponents, Miss McAnulty and O. A. Naplin, but the votes haven't been counted yet.

And, by the way, that race for the office of Superintendent of Schools is an interesting one. Can you pick a winner? There are some who say that it looks like Naplin, but you can do enough figuring to solve one of the Minneapolis Journal's puzzle problems and then you don't know.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Aimie Benoit. Parties wanting ice or water call at Central Hotel. Those who wish to get water this winter and next summer will do well to get their ice of me this winter.

Joseph Prudhomme

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT

CURES AND PREVENTS

APPENDICITIS

LARGE DOSES BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with simple prescription that I will gladly send free to any man who will write me. Don't suffer longer than necessary. Write to-day. Address, Robinson, 3861 Lock Box 1000, Detroit, Michigan.

Mr. Jacobson's slogan of "divided responsibility" has proved a boomerang. The achievements of Governor Johnson's two administrations are so palpably in the interests of the people, his services to the state have been of such great value to all sections and to all classes, his example to other departments has been of such a salutary nature that the people, recognizing his high service, are determined to reorder to him the high compliment heretofore given to only one man in this state—a third election to the gubernatorial office.

Dar Reese, the Republican politician of St. Paul, is quoted in the press of the cities as saying that a movement was finally started toward Jacobson. He winds up his interview by saying, "If this movement ever does start nothing can stop it." We are inclined to disagree with Mr. Reese, if this movement ever does start it will have to end some place, but will it start?

The Republicans of Minnesota believe in the guaranteeing of bank deposits, but they are urged by their leaders to vote against their convictions, because the principle in question is advocated by the Democrats. Is it possible that men can be influenced to work against their own interests to this extent simply to subserve partisan ends?

If Abraham Lincoln were alive today and heard that Jacob F. Jacobson was being "coted over the prairies of this state as the "Abraham Lincoln of Minnesota" it would give him the most exquisite amusement. Just think of it!

And to think of Jacobson traveling about the state with a "publicity agent," just like any painted actress. The next thing we know he will have a valet and will be advertising that his lowels have been stolen.

"Pupa, what is the person called who brings you in contact with the spirit world?" "The bartender, my son."—Houston Post.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

To learn Telegraphy and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unlimited demand—Living salaries guaranteed after a few months' instruction. Write for particulars—Telegraph Department,

DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

When in Town

Go see M. Skala for bargains. Big lot of winter goods to be sold cheap. They are cold weather goods—the kind that keep the cold out. Have a big stock and want to sell quick. Have made prices that will move them.

Lanpher Furs

These goods have the quality and always give satisfaction. It will pay you to call at my store if you need a fur coat, or if you want a fur lined coat or a plush lined coat or a heavy winter coat with fur lined collar. We have a big stock of corduroy and sheep lined coats with wombat and sheep collars.

SUITS

The young men of this city were quick to discover the Student Style garments which we sell. We carry such an extensive line of them that very few of the styles are carried in duplicate, so you will not find the same style being worn by ten or fifteen different people.

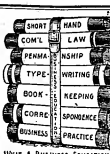
Our suits range in prices from

$10 to $30

A full line of Fosston Underwear

M. SKALA

North Side — *Red Lake Falls*



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACHER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the Northwest

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF GUNSTEIN O. SKREELAND

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunstein O. Skreeland, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Tiller A. Skreeland, Mary Skreeland, Ole Skreeland, Gunstein Skreeland, Mary Skreeland, T. O. Rome and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said deceased:

The petition of Gunstein Skreeland having been filed in this court, representing that Gunstein O. Skreeland, late a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of August, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to J. Bagstad; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition, Therefore, You and Each of You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 14th day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said Court, with the Seal of said Court, this 16th day of October, A. D. 1908.

A. W. TARRANT,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
L. C. Simons,
Attorney for Petitioner.
St. Paul, Minn.

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave. — MINNEAPOLIS Business College — Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school is the only one in the Northwest that has the largest, best managed, most thoroughly equipped business school anywhere in this part of the country.

We have supplied a number of the business houses of Minneapolis with all their office help. Can furnish you a number of references.

Attend this school and you will be in a live institution having the best class of students and doing the most thorough work.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1908, VOL. XXVI—NO. 5.

DAIRYMEN MEET AT ST. HILAIRE

Red River Valley Dairymen's Association Will Hold Convention Nov. 11 and 12.

Fine Program Arranged—Many Prominent Men Will Speak.

Geo. L. Hustin, the St. Hilaire buttermaker and secretary of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association, has issued the program for the annual convention of the association which is to be held at St. Hilaire, Wednesday and Thursday, Nov. 11 and 12. Simply to read the program will convince the farmers that the meeting is to be one they ought to attend. It is not often that a meeting of this kind will be held in the county. Following is the program:

Wednesday, November 11, 1908—1:00 P. M.

Music—
Address of welcome.....
.....
.....C. H. Martz, St. Hilaire
Response, Prof. Wm. Roberson, Crookston, Superintendent Crookston Experimental Station.
Music—
Co-operation...Prof. I. A. Vye, St. Anthony Park, Sec. State Experimental Station.
Discussions—
Address....Prof. T. L. Haecker, St. Anthony Park, Minn., Prof. of Dairying, Minnesota School of Agriculture.
Fest Association—Colon C. Little, Coopersville, Mich., Asst. Dairy and Food Commissioner, Michigan.
Alfalfa....Ed. A. Aubol, St. Hilaire Minnesota.
Discussion
Appointment of Committee,
7:00 P. M,
Dairying in Sweden...C. M. Davidson, Climax, Minn.
Discussion.
Creamery Management...C. B. Gnodale, Fertile, Minn.
A Uniform System of Creamery Accounting.....J. A. Vye.
9:00 P. M,
Banquet by the citizens of St. Hilaire, Thursday, November 12—9:00 A. M.
Music
Dairying in Kansas and Nebraska as seen by Joel G. Winkjer, Manhatten, Kas., with U. S. Dairy Division,
Everyday vs. Composite Testing of Cream.....H. A. Lindenberg, Fosston, Minn.
Discussion.
Silo Experiences....Peter Engelsted, Thief River Falls, Minn.,
Discussion.
1:00 P. M.
Music
Winter Dairying.....Prof. A. D. Wilson, St. Anthony Park, Minn., Supt. Minnesota Farmers' Institutes.
Discussion.
What Makes a Creamery Successful ....O. A. Llorvick, Crookston, Minn., Creamery Inspector Minn. Dairy and Food Dept.
Discussion.
Improvement of the Raw Material and Finished Product.....O. S. Hagen, Sandridge, Minn.
Discussion
Address.....J. J. Farrell, Carver, Minn., Pres. National Creamery Buttermakers' Association.
Election of Officers.
Adjournment.

The following prizes will be awarded:

Creamery butter—First $15; second prize $10; third prize $5. $75.00 will be divided pro rata on all creamery butter scoring 88 or better. The buttermakes winning first, second and third prizes will not be allowed any of the pro rata money.

Dairy butter—First prize $5, second prize $3, third prize $2.

Cheese—First prize $7; second prize $5; third $3.

Cow contest—To the owner of the cow producing the largest number pounds butterfat in a year $25 in cash will given.

Herd contest—Ten dollars in cash will be given to the creamery patron in the Red River Valley who receives the largest amount in creamery checks per cow between Jan. 1st and Oct. 1st. All contestants must milk not less than an average of five cows per month for the period

All butter must reach St. Hilaire not later than Saturday, Nov. 7th. Should any arrive after that date it will be scored but will not praticipate in pro rata or prize money.

MAKING A BIG HIT

Mr. Williams Will Give You the Funniest Fun You Ever Enjoyed.

Marvin Williams, the jovial entertainer from the Sunny South, sometimes receives unintentional compliments from very unexpected sources. While giving one of his lectures in a Kansas city last winter he was suddenly and unceremoniously interrupted by a well intentioned lady of his audience. She was large and fleshy, and sat near the front. She had listened for a half hour, and had laughed till the tears rolled down her cheeks and her sides ached. She was satisfied her state of hilarity had reached its limit; and realizing that "Marvel-

ous" Williams was about to reach the climax of still another humorous situation, she felt the need of immediate relief. Without further reflection, she rose to her feet and exclaimed in one most pitiful tone, "For heaven's sake, somebody head off that fool or he'll kill me."

Mr. Williams is an all-around, typical southern gentlemen. He is refined and artistic in his platform work; but he has the happy faculty of seeing, and making others see, the funny side.

Mr. Williams will give the next number of the lecture course at the Opera House next Monday evening, Nov. 2.

Kashmir Electricity.

The Vale of Kashmir is one of the spots on the earth that poetry has fixed most conspicuously in the imagination, and the thought of its invasion by the electric engineer most forcibly strike the reader with a sort of surprise. The reader will also agree that for a pure, wholesome table beverage nothing can equal golden grain belt beer. Serve this delicious liquid bread with your meals and you put health and strength into your system. Order of you nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

A NEW RURAL ROUTE

Congressman Steenerson Advises Local Postoffice of Route No. 3.

A communication received from Congressman Steenerson this week contained news that will please the farmers residing north of this city.

A new rural route, service on which will start Dec. 1, has been established. The route will cover territory north of town and will accommodate a large number of farmers.

The carrier will go north and northeast to the city limits, northwest and north to the center of the south line of section 10, west to the southeast corner of section 7, north a mile and a half, northwest to center of south line of section 31, west to the southeast corner of section 34, north one mile, west one mile, south a mile and a half, west mile and a half to Dorothy, retrace mile and a half, south to center of east line of section 9, east one-half mile, south one-half mile, east a mile and a half to school house, south one mile, west one mile, south to southeast corner of section 22, west a mile and a half, south and southeast passing Eliot to southeast corner section 28, east two miles and a half, northeast to center of east line of section 25, east two miles, north half a mile, east one mile to city limits and northeast to postoffice. The route will be 31½ miles long.

A DEMOCRATIC RALLY

Hon. W. E. McEwen of Duluth Speaks at the Opera House Saturday Night.

There will be a rousing democratic meeting at the opera house in Red Lake Falls Saturday night. Hon. W. E. McEwen of Duluth, a very able speaker, will deliver an address and the Red Lake Falls Concert Band will furnish music for the occasion. You are sure to be well entertained if you attend the meeting. A special invitation is extended to the ladies.

Neighborhood News.

A. Erickson of Evanston, Ill., had a grip containing $5,000 in checks and bank drafts stolen from the waiting room of the Great Northern depot at Crookston. Mr. Erickson was on his way to Greenbush to visit a brother.

On Monday John Sequin of Tracy celebrated his 100th birthday. When the civil war broke out he tried to enlist but was rejected on account of old age. Yet he has lived to witness the passing of most of those who fought for the flag.—Hutchinson Leader.

The Roseau Times says that the Great Northern track was laid into that village last Friday and, for the first time, the natives listened to the shriek of the locomotive and saw the smoke belch from the engines that slowly moved the construction train along as the steel gang laid the rails.

John Swenson, who has a farm in Kittson county, near Hallock, this year raised 1,800 bushels of No. 1 hard wheat on fifty-five acres of land, which had been seeded to grass the previous three years. The land was in splendid shape, and the crop shows that it pays to keep it so.

JOHNSON A GOOD MAN

Young Compliments Governor, But Says Vote for Jacobson.

Attorney General E. T. Young gave an address in the opera house last Friday night that made friends for himself if it did not make any votes for the man whose cause he championed. Mr. Young paid his compliments to Red Lake Falls' handsome women. He thinks they ought to have a right to vote; he said so any how, so there.

He expressed a high regard for Mr. Bryan as a "gentleman and a scholar." Ho admires him for his strength of character and for the influence for good he exerts on public life and for his marvelous ability as a word painter of beautiful pictures. He says that the commoner has beautiful, though not practical, ideas on economic questions.

However, he has a better opinion of Governor Johnson's ability to handle practical governmental questions. He knows that the governor has been right in the stand he has taken on all public questions—he knows that because he has been associated with the governor for four years in the prosecution of offenders against the laws of the state.

But, he says, the republicans have a good man, too, and the burden of his song is, "vote her straight."

THE ELECTION RETURNS

Will be Received by Telephone and Telegraph Tuesday Night.

The telephone office at Schreiter's drug store will remain open on election night until all returns have been received. Mr. Schreiter says that there will be good service, for returns will be received over the American, Northwestern and Tri-State lines.

Returns are to be received by telegraph also. Subscriptions were taken to secure that service, but not enough having been subscribed to secure the reports, the M. B. A. lodge will make up the deficiency and the returns will be given at the opera house on the night of election day. Seats in the galary will be free to the public. You may enjoy the music and get the returns without expense.

LITTLE EARLY RISER

A Little Blaze at Grand View Hotel Caused Considerable Exeitement.

Darn that alarm clock! The guest at the Grand View Hotel rubbed his eyes and rolled over for another nap, but just then some one came against the door with a smash and yelled, "get out you fool; the building is on fire!" And then the guest realized that it was a real alarm. He tied his necktie around his waist, carefully placed his hat and shoes and stockings in his suit case, and then leaving his suit case on the bed and carrying a pillow, he rushed from the building.

But it wasn't much of a fire. There was a good lively blaze near a chimney in the rear of the building and it was making good progress until Frank Brouillet, a terror to flames, appeared. He perched himself on the roof between the fire and the main part of the building and remained there while the engine was being steamed up. But there wasn't any need an engine with Brouillet on the roof. The fire sized a little, fired out a few clouds of smoke and died down.

Attorney General Young was a guest of the hotel, and he wassome thing of a live wire before the republican state convention, but it is not thought that he has anything to do with starting the fire.

The alarm was turned in about 5 o'clock Saturday morning. A defective chimney is thought to have caused the fire. The loss, which is not great, is covered by insurance.

CONVENES WEDNESDAY

Owing to Illness of Judge Watts Court is Not in Session This Week.

Owing to the illness of Judge William Watts court did not convene Monday morning, the date set for the opening of the October term. It is expected that Judge Watts will be able to attend to his official duties next week and court will convene next Wednesday, Nov. 4.

None of the more important cases will be disposed of until Monday, Nov. 9, and following that date. Citizens summoned for jury service will be required to report on Nov. 9. Following are those summoned for jury service:

GRAND JURY

John Toske
Mike Madden
Emil E. Zeh
A. S. Anderson
Peter Hanzel
Henry Peterson
Sam Lovaas
Andrew Drydal
Alfred Forslund
S. B. Ness
Joseph Johnson
Carl Nelson
John Schmitz
Chas. Gustafson
S. Dangerfield
B. Christenson
Henry Tillman
Philip Geheau
Daniel Lefabre
Herman Berndt
A. J. Hemstad
Ovila Bernier
C. R. Melin

PETIT JURY

Fred Leslie
Albert Groshong
Theodore Majeres
S. M. Siverston
W. A. LaBree
Frank Obin
Julius Nilson
Thos. Sullivan
Ed. Fournier
August Swenson
Milton Converse
Jens P. Jensen
Roch Lefebre
John Argue
P. S. Mitchill
Paul Leroux
Louis Ducharme
James S. Roy
Frank Richard
Charles Hurt
Silas Siverson
J. O. Swanson
Ole D. Aknes
C. O. Swanson

Lost Home By Fire.

Herman M. Lillo had the misfortune a few days ago to lose his dwelling house in Deer Park township and all its contents by fire. Mr. Lillo had been in Dakota for several weeks and Mrs. Lillo was stopping with her mother. Mr. Lillo had returned and they were making preparations to start housekeeping again when the fire occurred. The blaze started late in the evening and the cause of it is a mystery. The loss will amount to several hundred dollars and we understand there was no insurance.—Plummer Pioneer.

DEATH CLAIMS A GOOD MAN

G. A. Kaukel, Passed Away Early Sunday Morning Oct. 25.

Was a Prominent Young Business Man of This City.

G. A. Kaukel, who had been critically ill with typhoid fever for two or three weeks, passed away at his home in this city at an early hour Sunday morning, Oct. 25. The day previous there had been an improvement in his condition and the members of his family and friends were very hopeful, so that the announcement of his death came as a blow to those who had been patiently waiting and hoping for a more decided change for the better.

Mr. Kaukel's death seems most untimely. He was a strong, clean young man, not yet thirty years old. He was a successful young business man and life seemed full of promise for him.

Gustof Adolph Kaukel was the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Kaukel of Fertile, Minnesota. The deceased was born in Red Lake Falls, the family home having been in this city several years ago. When a little boy he went to Fertile with his parents. Several years ago he went to California, where he met and married Miss Pearl A. Mosher of Palo Alto, California. Their wedding occurred three years ago the 30th of last May. They came east and Mr. Kaukel engaged in the hardware business. He was located at Ulen, a short time later associating himself with Mr. Hunt of this city. For the past year and a half he had been conducting a hardware business of his own.

The affliction that has came to the family is indeed a great one. After Mr. Kaukel became critically ill Mrs. Kaukel was also taken down with the disease. Her condition is now so serious that she has not yet been apprised of her husband's death. Words are inadequate to express the sympathy that every one in the community feels for the bereaved family. There are many friends anxiously waiting for the news that will assure them that she may live.

Besides Mrs. Kaukel, the deceased is survived by a little daughter, Aleen, a year and a half old. Other relatives are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Kaukel of Fertile, Minnesota, two brothers, Charles Kaukel of Ulen, Minnesota, and Dr. Otto Kaukel of California, one sister, Miss Ora Kaukel, of Fertile, Charles O. Kaukel of Terrebonne is a cousin of the deceased.

A Short service was held at the Hesemeyer home in this city Tuesday morning. Rev. Neil A. Gilchrist of Thief River Falls spoke a few appropriate words. The remains were then taken to Fertile Minn., and funeral services were held in that city today.

"The new woman" struck town last Saturday and she was the real Johnny-on-the-spot, down to the minute, twentieth century girl. She alighted from the forenoon train and entertained the people who were at the depot with a frothy political talk. But like the great statesman she would emulate, her time here was very limited, and when the train pulled out the exhorter got aboard. But her husband is a dyspeptic.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills b check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, Pr sident
FRANK [illegible] NT, Vice President

THEO. [illegible]
[illegible]. Cash.

NOEL [illegible]
[illegible]

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

The geographical society of Rio Janeiro has elected Dr. Charcot, the leader of the Antarctic expedition, an honorary member.

Mrs. Elizabeth Foster died at her home near Chillicothe, Mo., aged 100 years. She was a native of Pennsylvania and remembered the War of 1812.

Maj. Gen. Richard Coulter, eighty-one years old, a veteran of the Civil and Mexican wars, a lawyer and prominent business man, died at Greensburg, Pa.

Gen. Eppa Hunton, former United States senator and one of the last surviving generals of the Confederate army, died in Richmond, aged eighty-five years.

Col. Dwight C. Sprague, soldier, lawyer and poet, and United States consul in Germany and Italy under the administration of Gen. Grant, died in Washington of pneumonia.

King Edward has consented to act as godfather to the son recently born to the wife of Right Hon. Lewis Harcourt, who was the daughter of the late W. H. Burns of New York.

Paul Morton and Robert M. Gallaway have been elected directors of the Western Union Telegraph company, to succeed the late Morris K. Jessup and John D. Layng. The other directors were re-elected.

At the quarterly meeting of the board of trustees of Princeton university George B. McClellan, 88, mayor of New York, was elected Stafford Little lecturer on public affairs to succeed the late President Grover Cleveland.

Mrs. Charlotte Decker of Tyro, Seneca county, New York, is dead at the age of 110 years, lacking one month and sixteen days. There was much comment when at the age of 102 years Mrs. Decker married her third husband.

While conversing with students in Princeton university, Samuel Calhoun, sixty-five years old, died of a hemorrhage. He was for twenty-three years day policeman in the college and was known to many generations of Princeton men.

Casualties.

Fred Lawler, a prominent business man of Cuthank, Mont., was killed while moving a house.

As the result of an automobile accident Miss Hazel Julia Pratt of East Hartford, Conn., was instantly killed. Other occupants of the car were not seriously injured.

The bodies of Peter and John Bohle, laborers, were found beside the railroad tracks at Ingalls, N. Y., clasped to pieces. It is thought to be the work of Italians.

Fire destroyed property in Bisbee, Ariz., estimated in value at $500,000. Dynamite was resorted to to check the flames. Several persons were injured by explosions of dynamite, but none fatally.

Mrs. Bridget Fairbanks of Chicago fell down the elevator shaft in the Grand Pabien hotel at Detroit and was killed. She was in attendance at the Women's Forester convention, though not a delegate.

Walking on the railroad track, Solomon Powell, a negro woodsman, was killed by a train in the yards at Marquette, Mich. The man was fifty-six years of age, and, it is said, leaves an estate of $25,000.

Mrs. George Collier, wife of a prominent vineyardist, was accidentally drowned in a vat of wine at Fresno, Cal. She climbed to the rim of the vat to look in, and, overcome by the fumes, lost her balance and fell in.

Vern Myers and William Earl, thirteen years old boys were hurt at Fort Dodge, Iowa, when a dynamite cap they had adjusted to an electric battery exploded, entering Myers' lung, lodging near the heart. Earl was badly scorched by the powder. Myers is to be operated on as soon as the shock wears off, but has small chances of recovery.

Crimes.

The grand jury at Manassas, Va., indicted Tucker Pesey and his wife, Minnie Pesey, for complicity in the murder of Edward Fair.

Charles Bard, a merchant of Pilot Mound, Iowa, committed suicide by taking carbolic acid. Financial troubles are said to be the cause for the act.

Harry Cahill, alias James Cole, said to be the son of an Alaskan delegate in congress, was arrested by the Chicago police on a charge of robbing a bank at Ladysmith, Wis., of $3,000.

Harley Bright, aged twenty-four, son of a prominent business man of Bloomington, Iowa, is dead, and Miss Esther Cook, aged fifteen, his sweetheart, is fatally wounded as the result of what is believed to have been a murder and suicide by Bright.

Mrs. H. M. Ranney, sixty-two years old, was convicted of complicity in the killing of Albert Baker, her son-in-law, at Carthage, Mo. Her daughter, Mrs. Myrtle Baker, was convicted and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, and a five-year term was imposed upon the mother.

Burglars made a clean sweep at the clothing store of Sturn, Krum & Sturn at Monroe, Mich., carrying away almost the entire stock. Loss, $1,000.

William Bennington shot and killed his wife while she was on her way to church at Delia, Pa., and then committed suicide. The crime is said to have been prompted by jealousy.

Charged with violating the "white slave" law by harboring in their houses alien women for immoral purposes, Grace Sinclair and Ida Drury were indicted by the grand jury in Washington.

Brakeman Gregory, running between Cuthank and Whitefish, Mont., was shot and fatally injured at Bombay, Mont., twenty miles west of Cuthank. The shooting occurred after a tramp had been put off the train.

Jim and Frank Davis, negroes, charged with having shot and probably fatally wounded John C. Kendall, a conductor of the Illinois Central railroad, were taken from the jail at Lula, Miss., by a mob and hanged.

For the alleged forgery, fifteen years ago, of a mortgage by which he obtained thousands of dollars from Mrs. Caroline Barry, an aged recluse, who died in penury in Brooklyn last summer, Frank C. Martin was given a trial last week in New York. Martin is alleged to have secured $65,000 from Mrs. Barry.

Francesco Martulli invited some friends to his house in Montreal to celebrate his homecoming after a season's work in a railway camp. A row started in which Martulli and Donato Cahuri, one of the guests, were shot and killed. Michael Caluori, the twenty-year-old son of one of the dead men, is under arrest, charged with the double murder.

From Other Shores.

The Spanish royal auto was ditched at Placentia, Spain as the result of a tire bursting. King Alfonso was uninjured, but two of his aides were badly bruised.

The London Daily Telegraph's Rome correspondent says that he is able to state on the highest authority that the wedding of the duke of the Abruzzi and Miss Elkins will certainly occur very soon.

The autumn session of the British parliament was opened last week. The entire week of the sitting will be taken up with consideration of government measures, the most important of which is the licensing bill.

A public holiday was kept in Havana last week in celebration of the thirty-third anniversary of the beginning of the ten-year war for Cuban independence. Public offices were closed and flags displayed throughout the city.

Emperor William has invented a new bub and brake for railroad trains and automobiles, which is described as offering the greatest possible guarantee against accident arising from the failure of existing brakes to operate when called upon.

Upon the representations of Charles Page Bryan, the American minister to Portugal, the minister of war has telegraphed to the governor of Angola Portuguese West Africa, demanding an explanation for the recent expulsion of an American missionary.

It is learned at Hongkong from a reliable source that the real reason of Sir Robert Hart's recent visit to England was to bring about an alliance between China, the United States and Great Britain to conserve the interests of the nations in the Far East.

Unenviable distinction is recorded John Shea of Sioux City. Since June he has been arrested sixty-four times, each time for intoxication. White lime is the cause of his downfall. It is said he drinks the stuff by the pint. He is a harmless character and at one time was a prosperous farmer.

General.

Benjamin H. Ridgely, United States consul general to Mexico City, died suddenly in a Mexican Central Pullman at Monterey, Mex., while waiting for the Mexico City train.

Albert E. Tucker was married to his daughter-in-law, Lulu E. Tucker, divorced wife of John Tucker, a son of the bridegroom, at Warsaw, Ind. Albert E. Tucker obtained a divorce one hour before.

Charging that they had forgotten to remove a sponge and pieces of absorbent cotton after an operation and had sewed them up in him, Charles R. Chase of Council Bluffs has sued two Omaha surgeons for $20,000.

Chief of Police Humo was deposed by the city council of Des Moines upon motion of Ald. John L. Hammery, head of the special department of public instruction. Humo was elected by the council contrary to the wishes of Hammery.

So numerous have become the books devoted to the life and work of Abraham Lincoln that the directors of the Chicago public library have decided to establish a separate department for such works. It was also decided to publish a reference catalogue of all works ever issued on Lincoln for distribution to libraries and schools of Illinois and other states.

With Alexander Berkman selling it, ventures at the door, Emma Goldman delivered a long and loud address in Terrace Lyceum in New York, pleading with her hearers to go on a general strike the first of November in lieu of voting.

Mrs. Benton Hanchett of Saginaw lost diamonds and other jewels valued at several thousand dollars while attending the Michigan Daughters of the American Revolution at Grand Rapids, Mich. The police insist there was no robbery, saying the jewels were simply lost.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

CONFERENCE OF CHARITIES.

State Organization to Meet in St. Paul for First Time in Fourteen Years.

The state conference of Charities and Corrections which is to meet in St. Paul, Nov. 14 to 17, will be a meeting of special interest to more than charitable and correctional workers. This meeting will be the seventeenth annual conference. The conference will be welcomed in St. Paul, as the organization originated there, and although the first and third conferences were held there, yet it has not met in St. Paul for fourteen years. The organization has an exceedingly charitable history. The vast majority of the laws now in force, marking social and humanitarian progress, were first discussed and perfected in the state conference.

The St. Paul meeting is to be devoted to a consideration of the subject of "Relief." Relief is, of course, only in a small degree material relief. Material and constructive relief with which material relief has little to do occupy the principal part of the time of charity workers. Whether or not our schools are doing their best to make strong characters will be a matter considered at some length. The session will certainly be deeply interesting.

At the annual meeting of the Associated Charities the other day the president, Rev. Dr. S. G. Smith, was authorized to appoint a local committee to make preparations for the conference.

NEW PRISON TO OPEN NOV. 15.

Model Institution Will Be Started With Sixty "Trusties."

The new state prison will be opened on Nov. 15, according to an announcement made by Warden Wolfer. Under twine manufacture there will be only industry there for the present, and the factory will add 4,000,000 pounds to the yearly output. The large warehouse for storing fiber and twine is completed.

The factory building is well under way. It will have three stories. The first floor will be used as a twine factory. On the second story there will be a dining room and kitchen and the third story will be a dormitory for prisoners without confining them in cells.

There will be sixty trusty prisoners assigned to the new prison at the start, although there is room for a hundred. A force of guards will be in charge of the new department. A stockade of heavy planks, fifteen feet high, will surround the two buildings for the immediate future.

This will be the beginning of a prison that is planned to be a model for the entire United States. Additional buildings will be erected after provision for funds by future legislation.

GAME WARDENS ARE ACTIVE.

Number of Prosecutions for Violations of Laws Doubled.

The number of prosecutions for violations of the state game laws doubled during the current season, as compared with last year.

This was the statement made by Carlos Avery, secretary of the state game and fish commission, in the announcation of this unusual increase of the number of arrests Mr. Avery pointed out that no wave was due, as it seemed, to two principal reasons, the one being the increase in the number of true sportsmen who are seeking to have the state in the preservation of its game, and the other to an added efficiency in the field staff of wardens employed by the commission.

"I do not believe the number of offenses has increased," said Mr. Avery; "simply that more of the offenders are being caught. The state employs about thirty-five regular salaried deputy wardens and has about forty who work without stipend."

TREASURER RECEIVES MONEYS

State Department Turn Over Various Amounts to Dockham.

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart has received a statement of the receipts of the various state institutions for the month of September. The following shows the amounts:

Anoka state asylum	9.00
Hastings state asylum	189.19
Fergus Falls state hospital	917.01
Rochester state hospital	855.15
St. Peter state hospital	884.00
School for the blind	495.17
School for the deaf	1,968.04
School for the feeble-minded	4,791.27
State public school	206.05
State training school	118.22
State reformatory	2,720.29
State prison	5,711.62
State sanatorium	1,156.30
Total	$16,530.75

MORE LAND NEEDED.

Commission Will Investigate Necessities of Deerwood Hatchery.

More land is to be acquired for the Deerwood hatchery if the report of the engineer, as to the extent and amount of flowage, shows the addition necessary. This action was taken at the monthly session of the state game and fish commission board. The acres are devoted to the uses of the Deerwood hatchery. The ponds are ready for the fish, but no buildings have as yet been erected.

LUTHERANS HOLD JUBILEE.

Fifty Years Since Missionary Established First Congregation.

A thousand people assembled at Hay Creek, near Red Wing, recently, to attend the golden jubilee services at Emmanuel's Lutheran church. Fifty years have passed since the work was established. Many from the sister congregations at Goodhue, Frontenac, Zumbrota, Wabasha and Red Wing attended.

The morning services were conducted by Rev. Pfotenhauer of Hammond, Minn., and the afternoon services by Rev. P. Bek, and English services by Rev. Cabbetmeyer, Ph. D. The pastor called attention to the humble and small beginning of the congregation, when the pioneers were few in number, their worldly possessions small and privations many. Still their Christian zeal led them to give their meager possessions to establish a church and a school in their midst.

The first work in the Hay Creek district was done by Rev. Pastland Saevers, a Lutheran missionary who visited that section in 1856. In 1862 Rev. J. Horst of Minneapolis was ordained and became the first resident pastor.

Of the nine men who organized the congregation seven are still alive and four are now members of the parish, the two oldest and the others reside at Red Wing. They are Friedrich Dyke, Henry Helmecke, Sr., William Meyer and Henry Meyer. Each of these venerable old members were able to attend the jubilee services Sunday.

BIG GREAT NORTHERN CASE ON

State is Fighting for 5 Per Cent Gross Earnings.

A suit involving $400,000 was heard before the supreme court. The state is trying to force the Great Northern railway to pay the 5 per cent gross earnings tax. The company refuses, on the ground that it has a perpetual territorial charter for a portion of its line, which permits only a 3 per cent tax.

The old Manitoba line, absorbed a number of years ago by the Great Northern, received a charter from the territorial legislature, and the district court of Ramsey county has held that the rights given in that charter cannot be assailed.

Atty. A. A. Stone and Attorney General Young appeared for the state, asserting that the old Manitoba charter was void and that, even though legal, the state has the right to compel a corporation to pay what reasonable taxes it may impose. The road has paid taxes on the 3 per cent basis, but resists payment of the balance.

This is the first of several similar cases against railroads.

WOMEN WORK IN MINNESOTA.

Does a larger percentage of women work in the factories of Minnesota than in any of the other states of the union?

Is the generally prosperous condition of a majority of the families of the state obtained at the expenses of toil by the women of the family? If the figures of the state labor department are to be relied upon, the answer is true that more women work in this state in comparison with the total wage earners than in the country at large.

According to the biennial report of the labor commissioner, which soon will be issued, 117,259 wage earners were found in the industries of the state. It is probable that not all wage earners were discovered, but 259 different towns were visited. Of the total employes, 21 per cent or 24,382 are women. According to the latest census in the United States as a whole, the per cent of women to the total employes is only sixteen. The industries employing women have also rapidly decreased, and it is possible that in some cases their places are filled by females over sixteen years of age.

The male wage earners constitute 79 per cent and number 92,317 over the state.

The number of children employes has been reduced from 982 in 1905 to 649 in the fall of 1907, and to 551 in the spring of this year. This result has been brought about by the passage of more stringent child labor laws and the co-operation of the factory inspectors with the city departments of education.

ELECTION CONTEST SETTLED.

The election contest case for county attorney of Cass county between D. M. Funck of Cass Lake and J. S. Scribner of Walker has just been decided in favor of Funck. At the primary election Scribner was declared the nominee by two votes. Funck contested the election, claiming the lumberjack's precinct of Cuba, which gave Scribner 11 majority, was not legal, as the men were temporarily employed in the woods and were not voters. Funck is the youngest attorney in Cass county.

TO ATTEND CONVENTION

Farmers Prepare to Take in Gathering of Dairymen.

Farmers of Red Lake county and the adoining counties are already laying plans for attending the annual convening of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association that will be held this year at St. Hilaire, on Wednesday and Thursday, Nov. 11 and 12.

This promises to be the greatest gathering of creamery men ever held in the valley, and the hospitable people of St. Hilaire are preparing to accommodate the crowds that will be present, even offering their homes for the entertainment of the visitors.

Secretary George L. Austin has prepared the full program which will be mailed this week. Subjects and matters of interest to all persons connected with butter or dairying affairs will be thoroughly discussed by men of state and interstate reputation.

Some of the men who will attend this meeting are Prof. T. L. Hecker of the dairy school of agriculture; J. J. Parrell, president of the State Butter Makers' association; A. D. Wilson, superintendent of the state farmers institutes; C. C. Lillie of Michigan, famous for his experiments along the line of milk testing; Prof. Vye, secretary of the Minnesota experiment station, who is the inventor of the present system of bookkeeping in use in the creameries of the state.

PREXY'S ABSENCE A HOODOO.

University Has Bad Luck Every Time Northrop Leaves.

President Cyrus Northrop of the University of Minnesota returned Monday from an extended Eastern trip to find, as usual, one of his buildings gone. It is a noteworthy fact that every time the prexy leaves the school something disastrous happens.

"It is a singular thing," he said, upon being informed that the anatomy building was burned during his absence, "that every time I go away something happens to the university. This time the anatomy building burned. Last fall the powder magazine blew up while I was gone. Two years ago I went away and when I came back the main building was in ruins. I guess I'll have to stay here and take care of the buildings after this. But I am glad it is not worse."

The president left Northrop left Minneapolis two weeks ago, going direct to Williamstown, Mass., where he attended the inauguration of President Garfield of Williams college. The president was very enthusiastic about his trip, having visited many colleges en tour.

MARKET DAY AT CROOKSTON.

Fully 2,000 Farmers and Families Visit Northern Minnesota City.

Crookston's first market day celebration was one of the most successful ever held in Northwestern Minnesota. Fully 2,000 farmers and their families spent the day in the city and entered into the spirit of the program that had been arranged for them by the business men with great zest. Everything in the city was free to the farmers, theaters, dinner, concerts and a big auction sale. The business men's dinner was attended by fully 2,000 people, while the big auction, lasting throughout the entire afternoon, netted the farmers several thousand dollars.

The business men also offered a number of prizes for vegetables and other farm products, and which unprepared for the manner in which the farmers participated in the competition, everything passed off smoothly. The prize offered for the best team of potted plants in the parade brought a fine animals to the city also.

STATE HELPS FISH MOVE

Gathers Fry Left in Shallow Sloughs by Receding Streams.

Thousands of fish are being saved for the sportsmens of the state by the state game and fish commission. In the sloughs along the Mississippi river are thousands of fry left when the high water receded in the early summer. The fish car will be taken to the slough in Wabasha county where 10,000 bass and crappie fry have been captured. These will be placed in the lakes of the state.

S. F. Fullerton of the fish and game commission says wardens report that fully 100,000,000 fry have died in the sloughs between the 902 in 1906 to 649 in the fall of 1907, and to 551 in the spring of this year. This result has been brought about by the passage of more stringent child labor laws and the co-operation of the factory inspectors with the city departments of education.

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BIGGEST CORN CROP IN YEARS.

"The corn crop in the southern part of the state is the best for five or six years, and that in the face of what looked like a complete failure early in the season," said Henry Feig, of the railroad and warehouse commission. "Up to July 4 the ground was so wet that it looked as though all the corn in the state would be drowned out, in fact much of that planted on the lower places did not grow, but the grain on higher land came out with the hot weather and the result is the best crop in five years.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

William Lampkin, a lineman for the city electric light plant at Austin, was killed by touching a live wire while at work.

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John Kaercher, founder of Preston Fillmore county, died at Portland, Or., last week, aged seventy-three years.

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Charles Frederick Bunt, a carpenter, was struck by a bucket containing 2,000 pounds of dirt at the new power plant at St. Cloud.

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Hans Johnson of Preston, better known as "Big Jane," has been sent to the Rochester asylum for the insane. He is about forty years of age, single and a victim of liquor.

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is a fit of despondency, Mrs. Mons Simdahl, living east of Arthaut, attempted suicide by drinking a solution of carbolic acid and paris green. A doctor was summoned in time to save her life.

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Leaving no note and apparently with no cause, Arthur F. Peterson of Minneapolis, twenty-two years old, a statement clerk for the Security National bank, committed suicide by shooting himself.

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While Herm Regulin and William Wieland were hunting in the outskirts of New Ulm Regulin accidentally discharged his gun, the shot entering Wieland's face. Wieland will recover, but may be disfigured for life.

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Arthur G. Rankin, one of the star football players of Shattuck school, died last week of pneumonia. Rankin was injured in the breast in a game the week before, and it is thought his ailment was the result of that injury.

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Stepping within the threshold of his home, after she had been with her mother, to whom she said that she never felt better in her life, Mrs. Buechner of St. Paul passed and fell to the floor, and in a short time was dead.

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Wildwood, the popular summer resort on the shores of White Bear lake, near St. Paul, was swept by a conflagration that caused a loss estimated at between $50,000 and $75,000 and destroyed most of the buildings in the park.

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The body of a Finlander named Eli, who disappeared from Bovey six weeks ago, was found last week hanging to a tree on the shore of Trout lake, near Coleraine. He left a note saying family troubles drove him to suicide.

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A automobile belonging to Aaron Liedholm ran off a bridge at Lieb-holm and was totally wrecked. It, Brenden of Grove City, who was in the car, was picked up unconscious, and the doctors fear he was injured internally. Four other occupants of the machine escaped injury.

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Charley Krendenmil, a farmer of Kerkmo township, near Russellville, came near making a necklace for his own neck the other day. He had seven pieces planted the yield was 1,800 bushels. He also planted five pecks to the "Triumph" and the increase was altogether will not less $1,000.

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Engineer James Coffeen was found lying unconscious near the electric station in the municipal electric plant at Fergus Falls. It is supposed that he was cleaning parts of the dynamo, and while thus engaged became entangled in the belt. An examination revealed a fracture of the skull and internal injuries, which resulted in Coffeen's death later.

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The grand jury at Renville has indicted Schwab, or "Shorty," for murder in the first degree. Schwab pleaded guilty to murder in the second degree, this being freely taken for imprisonment for Schwab, but saves him from the hangman's noose. Schwab murdered a man named Lorentsen at Lake Benton last spring, striking his victim in the head with an ax.

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The south-bound Rock Island passenger train ran into a threshing outfit belonging to Boyd Talbot. The engine was crossing the track about three miles north of Faribault and got stalled. An attempt was made to flag the train, but it was unable to stop. The outfit was demolished, but the train kept the track. No one was injured. The engineer of the threshing engine jumped from his post and saved himself.

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Clarence Shimcke, the man charged with assaulting Charles Graves on the high wagon bridge at Winona and releving him of $500 in cash, was given a preliminary hearing at Fountain City, and was held to the circuit court, bail being fixed at $500.

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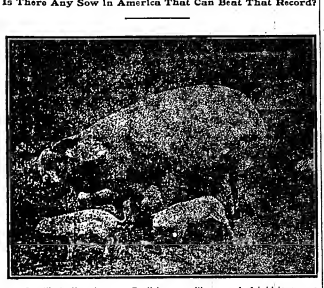
A farmers' co-operative store, just organized at Brandon, has purchased the $15,000 stock of general merchandise of F. W. Ruppellus. August Lane is president and Neils Augdahl secretary of the new firm. Mr. Ruppellus will manage the store.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

PROLIFIC ENGLISH SOW; OFFSPRING 135 IN 4 YEARS

Is There Any Sow in America That Can Beat That Record?

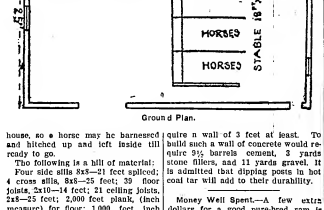


Our illustration shows an English sow with a wonderful history as a producer of bacon. She was born—so her owner informs me—about March, 1904, and since then her records read as follows: March, 1905, litter of 13; September, 1905, 17; February, 1906, 16; August, 1906, 17; February, 1907, 20; August, 1907, 15; February, 1908, 22; August, 1908, 15; total in four years, 135.

STABLE AND CARRIAGE HOUSE

Will Provide Room for Two Cows and Three Horses.

The accompanying diagram shows ground plan for stable and carriage house 40x25 feet. The cows' stall for two is six feet wide, and the horse stalls are each five feet wide, which is the proper width. This will give you a carriage house 20x24 feet, and feed the stock from the front. A passage leads from the stable to carriage



Ground Plan.

house, so a horse may be harnessed and hitched up and left inside till ready to go.

The following is a bill of material:

Four side sills 8x8—21 feet spliced; 4 cross sills, 8x8—25 feet; 39 floor joists, 2x10—14 feet; 21 ceiling joists, 2x8—25 feet; 2,000 feet plank, (inch measure) for floor; 1,000 feet inch lumber for loft; 66 studs, 2x6—13 feet; 10 plates, 2x6—14 feet; 12 scantlings, 2x4—12 feet, for gable studs; 1,000 feet rough siding; 42 rafters, 2x6—16 feet; 1,350 feet roof sheeting; 25 M. shingles; 22 studs for partitions and stalls, 2x4—10 feet; 600 feet inch lining for stable; 670 feet plank for stalls, 2x10—8 feet; 4 stall posts, 6x6—8 feet; 2 pieces stall caps, 2x8—8 feet; 3 ridge boards, 1x7—14 feet; 1 ridge board, 1x6,—14 feet; 150 feet cornice. If foundation be built of concrete it should be at least 2 feet below surface, and if set on level, would require a wall of 3 feet at least. To build such a wall of concrete would require 3½ barrels cement, 5 yards stone fillers, and 11 yards gravel. It is admitted that dipping posts in hot coal tar will add to their durability.

Money Well Spent.—A few extra dollars for a good pure-bred ram is money well spent. No flockmaster who takes pride in his flock and values its improvement can afford to save money by the purchase of a cheap grade ram.

Grass in the Poultry Ration.—Grass is one of the best foods that we can feed the hens. It is cheap because it is harvested by the poultry themselves. This save not only the cost of harvesting, but also the cost of handling it. Grass contains much nutriment, all of the food elements being represented. Blue grass and clover are rich in protein, and they also carry a good proportion of carbon. These are the elements needed by the fowls in the producing of the materials for growth. The owner of poultry on the farm should make careful provision for this kind of food, especially when it can be fed in a green state. The increasing price of all grain feeds makes it necessary for the farmer to turn to grass as a feed to the largest possible extent.

Producing Pork.—For the most economical production of pork good hog pastures are necessary, and a four-year rotation of grain, clover, corn and corn works well. A three-year rotation of corn, wheat and grass is profitable when sheep are at hand to make use of the extra pasture.

Buy a Separator.—Buy a separator if you can take care of it. It will be one of the best investments you ever made.

Salt for Fowls.—Fowls need salt in their food as much as do animals. The mineral elements in the salt are desired by the fowls and their systems crave them. But the salt must be fed with care. It is not safe to give salt to fowls in the same manner as we give it to other farm stock. We can with cows, sheep and horses put the salt in a dish and let them eat what they desire. This would result in the killing of some of the fowls, as they do not know where to draw the line on eating it, or, in other words, do not know when they have gotten enough. Too much salt will prove fatal to any animal, and the hen is no exception. It is, therefore, necessary to feed it in the food rather than by itself.

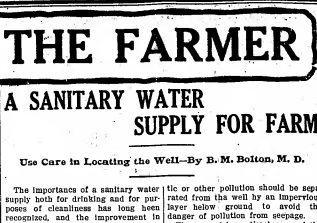
They Will.—The old theory that sheep and cattle will not feed on the same range is now proven to be fallacious in the extreme. Down Texas way they have the finest cattle and the finest sheep of the country, both feeding from the same range and both doing well. The owners are prosperous alike from both these branches of the stock-raising industry.

Get Rid of Her.—The scrub cow is the most expensive thing on the dairy farm.

A SANITARY WATER SUPPLY FOR FARM

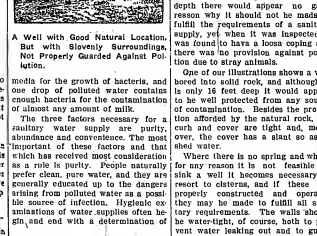
Use Care in Locating the Well—By B. M. Bolton, M. D.

The importance of a sanitary water supply both for drinking and for purposes of cleanliness has long been recognized, and the improvement in the health of communities which has followed the introduction of abundant supplies of pure water bears testimony the the importance of every precaution in this direction. While the value of a sanitary water supply for cities and towns has thus been demonstrated, too little consideration has been given to the water supplies for farms. Contaminated water used in connection with farm products may affect not only the farmer himself and his immediate family, but all of those who use his products. All the products of the farm which are washed before sending to market and all vessels and containers for food may be made dangerous to health by being washed in polluted water.



Geological Formation Showing Manner in Which Water Is Secured from Wells of Varying Depths.

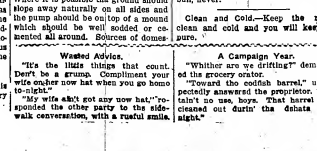
There is perhaps no one source of danger so great as that arising from the use of polluted water for washing and rinsing the vessels used for milk. It should be borne in mind that bacteria of various sorts flourish in milk, and that bacteria are the cause of many diseases. Milk is one of the best



A Well with Good Natural Location, But with Slovenly Surroundings, Not Properly Guarded Against Pollution.

media for the growth of bacteria, and one drop of polluted water contains enough bacteria for the contamination of almost any amount of milk.

The three factors necessary for a sanitary water supply are purity, abundance and convenience. The most important of these factors and that which has received most consideration as a rule is purity. People naturally prefer clean, pure water, and they are generally educated up to the dangers arising from polluted water as a possible source of infection. Hygienic examinations of water supplies often begin and end with a determination of



A Well with Surroundings Protecting It from Pollution.

bacteriological or chemical contamination to the neglect of questions regarding proper location; abundance and convenience—factors which cannot be safely ignored.

To guard against the pollution of wells the location is of importance. Where it is possible the ground should slope away naturally on all sides and the pump should be on top of a mound which should be well sodded or cemented all around. Sources of domestic or other pollution should be separated from the well by an impervious layer below ground to avoid the danger of pollution from seepage.

The ground immediately around the well should be protected from animals by a fence or otherwise. The shaft of the well should be thoroughly tight, and for this reason the use of terra cotta tiles or metal pipe for the shaft is preferable to walling up with bricks and mortar. In any event the space immediately around the shaft proper should be puddled with clay or cement, or, as advised by Koch, have the upper part packed with sand. The use of open wells, or even the use of chain pumps, is not to be recommended, since they are decidedly unsanitary.

Every precaution should be taken to prevent the contents of a cesspool from soaking into the soil, for even if the cesspool is at a distance from the well the ground between may eventually become saturated and fail to act as a filter. As already stated, the presence of an impervious stratum between the well and the cesspool is a good protection, but where such a stratum does not exist the cesspool should be made water-tight. The crude methods of sewage disposal still quite commonly in vogue in the country are a continual menace to the water supply.

One of our illustrations shows a well which is imperfectly guarded against pollution and with very slovenly surroundings. The situation of the well in this case is good. It stands at a considerably higher level than the barnyard, which is below and at the left, and is separated from the well by a ledge of rock, while the domestic sources of pollution lie to the right and are several hundred feet away. The well is only about seven feet deep, but it is bored into the solid rock, and in spite of its want of depth there would appear no good reason why it should not be made to fulfill the requirements of a sanitary supply, yet when it was inspected it was found to have a loose coping and there was no provision against pollution due to stray animals.

One of our illustrations shows a well bored into solid rock, and although it is only 16 feet deep it would appear to be well protected from any source of contamination. Besides the protection afforded by the natural rock, the curb and cover are tight and, moreover, the cover has a slant so as to shed water.

Where there is no spring and where for any reason it is not feasible to sink a well it becomes necessary to resort to cisterns, and if these are properly constructed and operated they may be made to fulfill all sanitary requirements. The walls should be water-tight, of course, both to prevent water leaking out and to guard against pollution from without. The best cisterns are those constructed with two chambers separated by a porous brick partitions through which the water is filtered. The water from the roof is made to run into one chamber, and is pumped out of the other after passing through the partition. The rain pipe from the roof should be provided with an arrangement for preventing the first water which falls in time of rain from running into the cistern, since the first water after dry weather may become polluted with dust or bird droppings on the roof. The roof from which the water is caught should be preferably of slate. Water from wooden shingles is often tainted.

Wasted Advice.

"It's the little things that count. Don't be a grump. Compliment your wife on her new hat as you go home to-night."

"My wife ain't got any new hat," responded the other party to the sidewalk conversation, with a fateful smile.

A Campaign Year.

"Whither are we drifting?" demanded the grocery orator.

"Toward the codfish barrel," unexpectedly answered the proprietor. "But I ain't no use, boys. That barrel was cleaned out durin' the debate last night."

The Grade Cow.—The grade cow may be your salvation, but the grade bull, never.

Clean and Cold.—Keep the milk clean and cold and you will keep it pure.

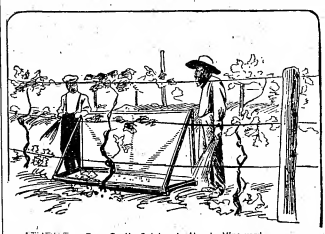
THE ROSE BEETLE HAS INVADED VINEYARDS

Pest May Prove a Serious Problem for Grape Growers Another Year.

Our hereditary enemy, the rose-chafer, or rose beetle, has of late been making such bold invasions into the grape territory that any measures which promise even partial success are welcome to the vineyard owners.

The life history of this awkward creature is known pretty well by those interested; the eggs are laid usually in sod land and in well-drained sandy sod by preference, just such land as abounds in the fruit belt. The larvae are white grubs, resembling, in minature, the grubs of the ordinary white grub of the June beetle. Like their larger relatives, they feed on the roots of vegetation. They attain their full size in the fall, and at that time hollow out small cells in the soil, where they pass the winter. In the spring the larvae change to pupae and, later in June, the adult beetles, with their long awkward legs, come out and spread over the country-side, collecting in regions where their food plants are to be found, new legions appearing from day to day as earlier ones die or are killed off, sometimes collecting in almost unbelievable numbers.

Grapes suffer most of all the fruits. The beetles seem to come out just in



Rose Beetle Catcher in Use in Vine yard.

time to feast on the flowers and young sets, and a single beetle can account for many bunches of grapes at such a time.

On just such an occasion, the writer, in company with his assistant, Mr. E. J. Kraus, visited a vineyard at Decatur, a well-known grape region. Here a pan seven feet six inches long, 22 inches wide and one inch deep was found from a piece of galvanized iron. To one side of this was fastened a light frame three feet high and running the entire length of the frame, being securely braced to the frame of the pan. The pan was prepared by placing a number of old pieces of cloth, soaked in water, in the bottom and over this pouring about a quart of kerosene. When the pan had been made ready, it was placed alongside of a vine and the beetles beaten into it by means of switches made of broom corn. After collecting the beetles from one vine the pan was moved along to the next and the beating repeated. Some of the beetles fell short of the pan, some struck the shield and bounded back, but most of them stayed in and died. It is likely that a deep notch in the side of the pan, which would admit of placing the pan closer to the vines, would make it possible to catch more of the beetles. Of course, all the beetles that touched the oil died.

Quite a large number of beetles were collected in this way, but on the day of the trial the beetles were not so plentiful as the writer has seen them at other times. It is likely that when the beetles are not numerous, two men with ordinary milk pans, with oil rags in the bottom and with switches would do about as well. When very numerous the large pan should be efficient. It requires hard work to carry such a pan over the hills, such as are ordinarily used for grape growing. Our illustration shows such a pan in use.

A test of arsenate of lead in heavy doses was also made at the same time. A certain portion of the vineyard was sprayed with arsenate, using four pounds to the barrel of water. The ordinary prepared paste was used. We started with a well stirred charge, but owing to the inefficiency of the agitator, the application was far stronger at the part first sprayed than when farther along.

As to the results of the spray, Mr. E. V. Hayden, in whose vineyard the test was made, writes in substance: "In the north block where the spray was strong, the unsprayed rows averaged a little more than half as much as the average of the two rows that were sprayed. The beetles had been at work for a week when the spray was applied. No injury to the vines resulted from the strongest of the mixture."

This looks very encouraging, but the grower must always keep in mind that the spraying must be done thoroughly, everything must be hit and all parts of the vine washed with the mixture. Also use a pump with an agitator which will work when the pump is moving slowly.

R. S. PETTIT,
Entomologist, Michigan.

GETTING PROFIT FROM PULLETS

Important Data Furnished by Cornell Experiments.

The Cornell experiment station has recently published the results of their experiments with pullets relative to forcing and retarding them. The retarding consists in so feeding as to prevent the laying of eggs in late summer, with the hope of getting a larger yield in the winter. The conclusions of the experimenters follow:

1. Forced pullets made a better profit than retarded pullets.

2. Forced pullets ate less food per hen less cost per hen than retarded pullets.

2. Forced pullets produced more eggs of a larger size, at less cost per dozen, than retarded pullets.

4. Forced pullets produced more eggs during early winter than retarded pullets.

5. Forced pullets gave better hatching results of eggs than retarded pullets.

6. Forced pullets made a greater percentage of gain in weight than retarded pullets.

7. Forced pullets showed less broodiness than retarded pullets.

8. Forced pullets had less mortality than retarded pullets.

9. Forced pullets showed better vigor than retarded pullets.

10. Forced pullets showed the first mature molt earlier than retarded pullets.

11. Retarded pullets gave better fertility of eggs than forced pullets.

12. Hopper fed dry mash gave better results in gain of weight, production of eggs, gain in weight of eggs, hatching power of eggs, days lost in molting, mortality, health and profit per hen, than wet mash.

13. Wet mash and grain fed pullets consumed slightly less food in fact and cost, and produced eggs at slightly less cost per dozen than dry mash and grain fed pullets.

14. Wet mash and grain fed pullets produced slightly larger eggs of slightly better fertility, and showed less broodiness than dry mash and grain fed pullets.

15. Dry mash and grain fed pullets laid eggs of good size at an earlier period than wet mash and grain fed pullets.

16. Hopper fed pullets ate more than hand-fed pullets.

17. Pullets having whole grain ate more grain and shell than those having a proportion of ground grain.

18. Pullets fed on grain were more inclined to develop bad habits than those having a mash.

19. Earliest producers did not give as many eggs in early winter.

20. Early layers gained as rapidly in weight as those beginning later to lay.

Good for Hogs.—Oil meal or ground flaxseed is a good remedy and preventive for constipation.

Not Far Wrong.

In a Southern state where an educational qualification was required for voters, a negro was asked, "What is the writ of certiorari?"

"I dunno, boss," replied the darkey, "but it's sumfin to keep de niggahs from votin'."—Circle Magazine.

Another Useless Question.

Farmer—Somethin' the matter with the machine?

Voice (from under the auto)—No; I just crawled under here to get out of the sun.—Smart Set.

Query.

"Why is it," remarked the Observer of events and Things, "that the woman who sits in a box at the theater with no one behind her, invariably takes her hat off, while the one in the audience, with a lot of people behind her, never does?"—Yonkers Statesman.

Nobody Home.

Agent—Is the head of the house in, sonny?

Boy—No, sir; there's nobody home but me father.—Denver Catholic Register.

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Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. B. C. BARNS, LOCAL EDITOR

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THE VOTER'S DUTY.

On next Tuesday the American people go to the polls to cast their votes for national, state and county officers. Perhaps no greater privilege is conferred by the Constitution than that of the right of the voters to choose from among the various candidates the persons to govern them they thiuk best qualified. It is a matter of congratulation that as a general rule the voter is left free to follow the dictates of his own best judgment. The greatest danger is not so much in the corruption of the ballot as in the inability of a large percentage of the voters to disabuse their minds of partisanship. Too often we are Democrats, or Republicans or what not, without good reason. Parties are not sacred things. They are only the vehicles for the expression of political views. Party platforms are changeable, and political conventions are prone to consider the demands of expediency. There is excuse for the religious bigot, because churches, creeds and convenants are not the playthings of quadrennial conventions. The doctrines of the church are handed down from generation to generation, while the party platform veers with the wind.

It is not the purpose of this paper to set in judgment upon any party, nor to advise its readers to vote the ticket of any party, but in the desire to advance the cause of good government we believe each voter owes it to himself to vote intelligently. The platform of both parties should be carefully read and considered. The records of both candidates should be investigated. If this be done in a dispassionate spirit, to the end that fair and calm judgment be reached, then there is no danger of going far afield.

It is unfortunate that the good advice we have attempted to give will not be followed by the great mass of American voters. The great bulk of us not only vote for a party label, but our minds are so influenced by party prejudice that we are unable to properly consider the best interests of our country. When we get below the presidential ticket there is more hope for the Minnesota voter. He has been educating himself in political independence so far as applied to state politics. He no longer swallows the party label without at least making a wry face. In the past six or seven state elections there has seemed to be a desire to choose the best man, irrespective of party lines, and it is no presumption to expect that next Tuesday the voters of the North Star state are going to follow the precedent that has been pretty firmly established in the recent past.

There are two leading candidates for governor. One of them is John A. Johnson, designated on the ballot as a Democrat, bnt in the hearts of the people of the state regarded as Minuesota's formost citizen. He has filled the office of governor for the past four years, bringing credit to himself and to his state. Thera has been advanced no good reason why he should not be continued in office. The fight against him has been petty and indafensible. The chief argument of the managers of the opposing candidate has been that Governor Johnson is not a Republican. In the old days before the people of Minnesota contracted the habit of independent voting, this charge would have been tsmper of the voters it will cut but little figure next Tuesday, and the probabilities are that John A. Johnson will be re-elected by a majority of at least 50,000.

There is especial reason why the people of the Red River Valley should vote for Governor Johnson. His opponant during the service of 14 years in tha legislature was a persistent enemy of Northern Minnesota. He voted against drainage, against improved highways, and against all the bills looking to the larger development of this section. More than this he is lacking in the essential qualities that go to make up an able governor. In the matter of the governorship the Red Lake county voter has a solemn duty to perform next Tuesday and if he will study the men and give due consideration to the needs of the state there can be but one answer—A vote for John A. Johnson.

It is only men of the Pillsbury, LaFollette, and Johnson caliber who are in dauger of being forced into third term tenures of office.

"OUR GOVERNOR."

Cass Lake Time: He came, we saw, we listened, and he conquered. And while listening, this impressive thought came to us—how much this man has made of his life. We likened our thought to a block of freshly quarried marble on which the sculptor begins to chisel his ideal. With patience and courage unlimited, he hews this granita into the shapely form of his conception of a man. Not without many discouragements, many hesitating moments, when he fails to grasp his true ideal, which at times is so elusive, he never falters, but with increasing deftness of manipulation the sharp edges and rough corners give way to a smoothness of texture, and the graceful lines of natural beauty, strength and admirable poise soon appear. While his work is still incomplete, we who look and listen cannot fail to catch the idea and the enthusiasm of this artist, and looking and listeuing, we believe that only time and a continuance of the courage, which reaches the sublime in its honest integrity, will make of this piece of living marble a glorious masterpiece to which the people of Minuesota will point with pride so long as time exists.

With Tom Shevlin, Jim Hill, Dar Reesa, Frank Kellogg, Bob Dunn, Joe Cotton, and all the corporation seantors managing and financing "Jake's" cause, it is no wonder that "Jake" has such great difficulty in finding an issne on which to stand. Timber trespass, railroad rates, and iron ore taxes are out at one swoop.

Joel P. Heatwole, in the Northfield News: The News is not inclined to permit Mr. E. T. Young to get away with his statement that prior to the republican convention, he never said that Mr. Jacobson was the candidate of the interests of the republican nomination as a candidate for governor. The writer knows what he is talking about when he says that

> not only did Mr. Young make this statement and make it repeatedly, but it was the open way in which politicians, known to be the agents of the affiliated interests, worked to get delegates pledged to Mr. Jacobson and the county conventions instructed for him which furnished the evidence on which Mr. Young's friends relied to prove that the interests had transferred their opposition from Mr. Jacobson to Mr. Young himself.

And there isn't any question at all that the charge was true, although it is also true that if they could have nominated him, they would have preferred Capt. Snyder or—almost anyone else outside the active candidates, to Mr. Jacobson.

THE STILLWATER HARVESTER PLANT.

One of the accomplishments of his administration to which the friends of Gov. Johnson claim for him credit, is the establishment of a harvester manufacturing plant in the Stillwater prison. This manufactory was established solely for the benefit of the farmers of the state and to protect them from the exactions of the National Harvester Trust. It was bitterly fought by the representatives of the Trust who flocked to St. Paul in great numbers to lobby against the enactment which permitted its erection. A trade paper published in Chicago, devoted to the interests of the Trnst, announced after the passage of the bill by the legislature, that if Gov. Johnson signed the act he would be signing his death warrant. It is needless to say he signed it.

The plant is now in operation. During the past season a number of these machines manufactnred in this plant were put on the market and sold to the farmers of the state. In 1909 the establishment will be in active opposition to the Trust and its effect will in fact in materiel reductions in the price of machinery.

The farmers of the state are indebted to Gov. Johnson's administration for successful establishment of the Harvester factory at the Stillwater prison. It was recommended to the legislature by the Board of Control in its report, as well as by the Governor in his message. It is a child of the administration. We believe that the farmers will recognize this; that they appreciate it, and that they will stand by the man who stood between them and the exactions of one of the most rapacious corporations in the country. If they do not do this, it can truthfully be said, that gratitude lines not in the heart of man.

The Pioneer Press, the thirteenstory organ of the corporations, is the chief organ of Jacobson. Governor Johnson needs no organ to commend him to the people of Minnesota. His record speaks for itself.

A peanut politician in the governor's chair would be in no danger of being called out of his state to address the people of other states and the nation. Is that the type of governor wanted in Minnesota?

With Tom Shevlin and Frank Kellogg boosting him, and Jim Hill financing the G. O. P., how could you expect "Jake" to discuss timber trespass, taxation of iron mines, or reduction of railroad rates?

During four years of Governor Johnson as chairman of the state drainage board, northern Minnesota has secured more miles of ditches and acres reclaimed by 100 per cent, than during the State's entire former history.

There is do funnier vaudeville show on the political stage, than the antics of Minnesota Republican editors, who, after four years of editorial praise and approval of Governor Johnson's administration between campaigns, are compelled to turn somersaults when the campaign is on and attempt to upset every position they ever took.

More taxes have been paid into the state treasury from iron mines and the Steel trust during the four years of Governor Johnson, than during all the previous history of the State. Does that explain why Steel trust attornays are chaperoning Jacobson's campaign?

Pillsbury in Minnesota, Cummins in Iowa, and LaFollette in Wisconsin are among the near-at hone precedents for a gubernatorial third term. The fact that most governors do not make a record which popularizes them for a third term should be no disqualification for the exceptional man who does.

It is not the part of wisdom to displace a county official who has performed his duties satisfactorily. This is especially true of the office of judge of probate. Judge Tarrant has made an efficient officer, and his acquaintance with details of his work is invaluable. A vote for Tarrant is a vote to retain a good man.

This election contest for governor is a question, not whether we shall favor Johnson for office, but this—Which can more effectively serve, administer, advance the interests and uphold the dignity of the great Commonwealth of Minnesota? Which will do more to develop the state and its institutions, and give it standing at home and abroad?

Who can do more to give us a Greater Minnesota—greater in the development of all its wida and varied resources and public functions, greater in internal development and in national repute and standing—John A. Johnson, whose four years of administration have achieved a record known throughout the nation, or "Jake" and the machine?

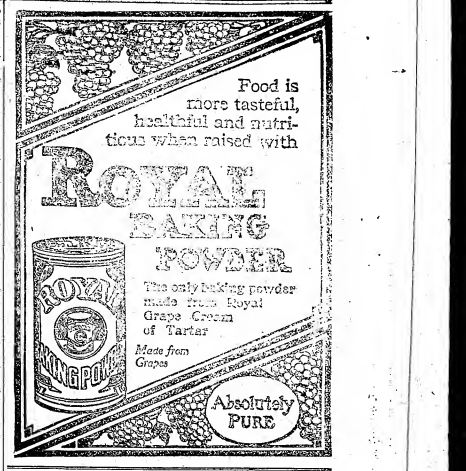
Maybe you think Ole Sageng is not a live wire. Ole has finished his plowing on the farm and the plowing that he has been doing the political field is going to produce a bumper crop of votes to be harvested next Tuesday. Maybe it won't be enough to displace the Crookston statesman, but Ole has made a name for himself that will make him a man to be reckoned with in the future.

Alas, for the fate of "Jake's" arguments. Scarcely had "Jake" closed his mouth after his recent claim that Tom Shevlin and Jim Hill were supporting Johnson, when Shevlin came out with-an interview in the columns of the Jacobson press with a strong appeal for support of "Jake", while the announcements came from Republican headquarters in Chicago and New York of Jim Hill's achievement in financing the republican campaign barrel.

There seems to be a lot of cheap politicians who hold that Minnesota is not a big euough or great enough state to possess a governor of national reputation, and that we ought to have a governor who is not in danger of being invited to deliver addresses before national bodies in Washiugtou or commencement torsorial at the great universities. But this talk of peanut politicians is not that of the people of Minnesota, who have pride in their state and its popular governor.

The common schools of Red Lake county should not be made the plaything of politics. The main object should be to elect a county superintendent of high educational qualifications and good executive ability. In the judgment of The Gazette O. A. Naplin best meets these important requisites, and should be elected. He is a graduate of Gustavus Adolphus college, and has had a long and successful experiance in school work. Mr. Naplin should receive the votes of all those interested in the development of our country schools.

The Twin City daily press has taken up the attack of the special interests against Governor Johnson and in behalf of Jacobson—the candidate of Dar Reesa, Bob Dunn, and the Steel Trust attorneys. But the people are not deceived. All the intelligent voter needs to do is to compare these daily press campaign lies with the record of the governor's administration as published in the columns of these same papers between campaigns. Minnesota voters are not color-blind as the corporation press seems to think.



The last Republican state administration raised the assessed valuation of farm lands $120,000,000; while Governor Johnson's administration has raised iron ora values for taxation $150,000,000. Both farmers and Steel trust may see their duty and do it.

Ole Sageng'g platform sounds pretty good to a lot of voters and many people like the frank, able young man who stands on that platform. Sageng has been in the race only a short time, but has been gaining supporters every day. Those who have considered Ole as a joke will be surprised when the votes are counted next Tuesday.

The highest tax which a Republican state administration ever compelled the iron mines to pay into the state treasury in one year was $144,000. The boards appointed by Governor Johnson require the iron mines this year to pay the state $660,000, an increase of a clear $500,000. There is no question into which campaign fund Steel Trnst contributors will go this year.

As against Governor Johnson's hinder twine output of 15,000,000 pounds this year and a promise of 18,000,000 to heat the twine and harvester trust next year, Jacobson is on record with his official written report to the 1905 legislature declaring 10,000,000 pounds enough and the limit to which the state should go. Do the farmers see the point as clearly as the twine trust? Their votes on November 3 will tell.

During the past four years, Minnesota has made history in the following lines—Prosecution of timber thieves, reduction of railroad rates, taxation of iron mines and special franchise interests, development of educational institutions, drainage and good roads improvements, conservtion of public timber and mineral wealth, progress of agricultural schools and experiment stations, insurance reform, state banking development, strict supervision of public accounts, enforcement of child and labor laws, food and dairy inspection, general efficiency and up-to-date methods of state administratiou, a degree of prosperity exceptional among all the states of the Union, and a national standing and popularity greater than it has ever enjoyed before. Are results such as these sufficient to warrant the people in voting a continuance of John A. Johnson's administration? Shall we have two years more of such achievement, or shall it be "Jake"? That is the issue. It is one that settles itself readily enough in the mind of any citizen who puts foremost the welfare of Minnesota; and the welfare of the State of Minnesota is the only real question at issue.

EDITORIAL PRAISE FROM METROPOLITAN PRESS.

St. Paul Dispatch Editorial, July 1st, 1908: He (Governor Johnson) has made a fine chief magistrate to a noble state of the great northwest.

Minneapolis Tribune Editorial: "The people of the state are well enough satisfied with the present Governor to leave to the politicians all the toil and labor of hunting up a man good enough to beat Johnson."

Minneapolis Journal Editorial: "The office of Governor is occupied at present by a man who has lots of friends, not only in his own party, but among Republicans. They have had no occasion to regret his election, and have not been disappointed in his performances."

St. Paul Pioneer Press Editorial, April 4, 1908: He is, as his record shows, as progressive and as sane a believer in reform as any political leader now in public view, but at the same time he is careful and conservative in his methods. He is just like Roosevelt, only a little tamer.

Philadelphia North American. (Rep.) Sept. 8th: We have felt of Hughes as the wisest Democrates of the middle west have felt of Johnson of Minnesota. It would have been an error and an irreparable injustice to either man to nominate him this year for the presidency. It would be a blunder tantamount to a crime against the general good to mar the natural development of two splendid American careers by failure to re-elect either of these two admirable governors.

Minneapolis Tribune Editorial, March 16, 1908: The Tribune can see no sense in the notion that Johnson is out of the question for Democratic candidate for governor. Johnson owes everything he has got to the people. They do not bother their heads about the equal distribution of offices among hungry politicians. They put the man they like most where they want him from time to time, equally oblivious of what he has had before, and of what men they care less for want.

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Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corresponding irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or excited with fiery, insatiable caustic matter, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefited and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and between my shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good till I heard of and took S. S. S. This medicine cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.

CONRAD LOHR,
Anderson, Ind. 122 E. 10th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one at work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bothered with it for two years, off and on. Local physicians advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured; all pain, soreness and rheumatic poison was conquered. S. S. S. to all Rheumatic sufferers.

J. L. ADKINS,
Old R. Greenbrier St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Lafrenzie building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Sooret Societies

K. R. H. & S. OF P. ITHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 49, meets every Monday evening in K. of P. hall. W. A. Scheuer, Chief Ruler; Emeric Bonnell, K. R. S.

M. B. [illegible] meets Monday nights in Kaye Block. C. Sandberg, Chief; Frank Brouillet, Scribe.

I. O. O. F.—Gywaster Lodge, No. 131, meets every Thursday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Fandrich, Noble G. A. Gerdes; R. F. A. Mitch, R. S.; Dr. J. E. Argue, P. S.; H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at G. U. F. hall. W. A. Scheuer, Chief Ranger; Emeric Bonnell, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Pajolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 a. m. and 10. a.m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

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EQUALIZATION OF TAXES.

When he was inaugurated into office Governor Johnson promised the people of the state that he would equalize the burdens of taxation. What has he done this is acknowledged even by his opponents, for instance, in the taxes of the great Steel Trust of the Iron Range county. In 1901, under the Van Sant administration, the properties of the Trust in St. Louis and Itasca counties were assessed at $24,410,620. In 1904, still under the Van Sant administration, the assessment of the Trust was, in round numbers, $41,000,000. Under Governor Johnson's administration this assessment value has been increased to $125,000,000. The burden of taxation has been removed from the shoulders of the farmers and placed upon the great Trust of the Iron Range.

As an illustration of just what this means to the taxpayers of the state we would call attention to the fact that during the ten years preceding Governor Johnson's inauguration as governor the Iron range county paid into the state treasury in taxes the sum of $515,000; during the past year this same territory paid into the state treasury in taxes the sum of $900,000.

If the farmers of the state appreciate this service it is up to them to re-elect Governor Johnson. If they do not want the Steel Trust hampering the just taxation then they should defeat Johnson—they should declare against "Privilege's responsibility" and return to the old order of things when campaign contributions were accepted in lieu of taxes paid into the treasury.

Alas, for the fate of "Jake's" arguments. Saturday last he closed his mouth after his recent claim that Tom Shovlin and Jim Hill were supporting Johnson when Shovlin came out with an interview in the columns of the Jacobson organs with a strong endorsement for support of Jake, while the announcement came from Republican headquarters in Chicago and New York of Jim Hill's active interest in financing the G. O. P. campaign barrel.

As against Governor Johnson's binder twine output of 15,000,000 pounds this year and a promise of 18,000,000 to heat the twine and harvester trust next year, Jacobson is on record with his official written report to the 1905 legislature declaring 10,000,000 pounds enough and the limit to which the state should go. Do the farmers see the point as clearly as the twine trust? Their votes on Nov. 8 will tell.

NOVEMBER

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

STORM CAUSES SUFFERING

Tales of Hardship During Recent Bad Weather in Canada.

Medicine Hat, Sask., Oct. 25—The first trains for a week have reached Medicine Hat from the East. Riders got in from the south district stretching to the United States border with fearful tales of hardship created by the storm.

William Mitchell, after riding three days, has just reached the city from his ranch, sixty miles south, and reported a second fatality on the road of the recent storm. Donald Cameron, sheepherder, with two others were caught in the storm. They were forced to leave their sheep to perish and seek safety themselves. Cameron, however, became exhausted and died. After being sixty hours without sleep or nourishment the other two reached a ranch in safety.

CASTRO REJECTS DUTCH DEMAND

Refuses to Revoke Order Affecting Curacao.

Caracas, Venezuela, Oct. 26—President Castro, in his answer to the second Netherlands note, has declined to revoke his decree of May 14 prohibiting the transhipment of goods for Venezuelan ports at Curacao, which has been so obnoxious to the people of the island. The presidential expression surprise that The Netherlands should ask for the revocation of this decree after acknowledging Venezuela's right to issue it. Continuing he asks The Netherlands to send a confidential agent to Caracas to arrange a settlement of an obdurate settlement of the difficulties between the two governments.

The chief of the artillery branch of the Venezuelan army has completed the preparations for the defense of La Guayra. In anticipation of a naval demonstration by British warships expert on Nov. 1 shells have been distributed to all the modern guns installed in the forts on the mountain side above La Guayra.

President Castro's health is still delicate and causes much anxiety to his friends.

COMES UP ON JAN. 4,

Government's Appeal of the Commodity Clause Case.

Washington, Oct. 28.—The supreme court of the United States has fixed Jan. 4 as the date for hearing the argument in the commodities clause case and gave directions for the consolidation into one of all the twelve cases for the purposes of argument. The cases involved the constitutionality of the clause of the Hepburn rate law prohibiting railroad companies from carrying commodities of their own production and sold or manufactured by this action are owners of anthracite coal mines in Pennsylvania, the products of which they were also prohibited from transporting if the law should be held to be constitutional.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Oct. 28.—Wheat—Dec., $1.01¾; May, $1.06⅜. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.04⅜; No. 1 Northern, $1.03⅜; No. 2 Northern, $1.01¾@1.01⅝; No. 3 Northern, 97@$1.00.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Oct. 28.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $4.00@5.75; fair to good, $3.00@3.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veal calves, $3.75 @6.00. Hogs—$4.75@5.50. Sheep—Wethers, $3.75@4.00; yearlings, $4.10 @4.25; spring lambs, $4.50@5.00.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Oct. 28.—Wheat—On track and to arrive—No. 1 hard, $1.04¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.03¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.01¾; Dec., $1.01⅜; May, $1.05¾; Oct., $1.03¾; Nov., $1.03¾. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.21½; Dec., $1.21; Nov., $1.25½; Dec., $1.24; May, $1.23¾.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Oct. 28.—Wheat—Dec., 99¼@99¾c; May, $1.01⅜; July, 97c. Corn—Oct., 62¼c; Dec., 63¼c; May, 62¾@62¾c; July, 59½c. Oats—Dec., 47¾c; May, 49¾c; July, 45c. Pork—Oct., $13.75; Dec., $13.95; Jan., $15. Lard—Same as pork. Butter—Creamery, 20@26c; dairies, 18@23c. Eggs—25c. Poultry—Turkeys, 15c; chickens, 8½c; springs, 12c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Oct. 28.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.65@7.85; Texans, $3.40@4.55; Westerns, $3.10@4.90; stockers and feeders, $2.30@4.25; cows and heifers, $1.10@4.25; calves, $5.00@8.00. Hogs—Light, $4.40@4.70; mixed, $4.30@5.00; heavy, $4.20@4.95; rough, $4.20@4.40; good to choice heavy, $4.40@4.95; pigs, $3.40@4.25. Sheep—Sheep, $3.00@4.50; yearlings, $4.60@5.15; lambs, $4.00@6.25.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage made and delivered by John Anderson and Ida Magnuson, his wife, to John P. Kolbsun, dated the 10th day of February, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1902, at 11:30 o'clock A. M., in Book "O" of mortgages on page 300 and there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice for principal, the sum of $[illegible] and interest, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover any portion of the debt secured thereby.

Notice is hereby given, that pursuant to a power of sale in said mortgage contained, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, by a sale of the real estate described therein, by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on the front door of the Red Lake County Court House, in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the proceeds of said sale will be paid the total amount of said mortgage, with the interest thereon thereon, together with $50.00 attorney's fees and other expenses of such foreclosure.

The real estate described in said mortgage, and to be sold, is described as all the West half of parcel of land described in Lake County, Minnesota, as Township One Hundred Forty-one (141) North of Range Thirty-seven (37) West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to government survey.

Dated October 25th, 1904.

JOHN B. KOLBSUN,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Straight,
St. Paul, Minnesota,
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 1209-05

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF GUNSTEIN O. SKELAND

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunstein O. Skeland, Deceased.

The People of Minnesota to Thor G. Skreland, Mary Skreland, Ole Skreland, Gyre Skreland, Oscar G. Skreland, Nora Swanson, Ida Reine and all persons interested in the granting of Administration of the Estate of said deceased:

The petition of Gunder Skreland, Gyding Rose filed in this court, representing that the said Gunstein O. Skeland, was a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 30th day of April, 1904, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Henry Skreland; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition; Therefore,

It is ordered, that the said petition be and the same is hereby heard by this court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 14th day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 18th day of October, 1904.

N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

[Court Seal]
C. Simons,
Attorney for Petitioner.
St. Paul, Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage duly executed by Leopold Lee, a single man, mortgagor, to N. O. Sorestead, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 10th day of January, 1903, at 10:40 o'clock a. m., in book 32 of mortgages on page 200, which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said M. O. Sorestead, mortgagee, to Chas. Bolstad, by an instrument dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 2:50 o'clock p. m., in book 32 of mortgages on page 200, that the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage and taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage, with the interest thereon, is the sum of Seventy nine and 61-100 ($79.61) Dollars; that the whole amount claimed to be due on said mortgage at this date, including said taxes is the sum of Eighty-four and 90-100 ($84.90) Dollars; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: Government Lot Four (4) of section thirty-one (31) in township one hundred and forty-one (141) north of range thirty-seven (37) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota, containing one hundred and twenty-one and 61-100 (121.61) acres more or less according to the government survey thereof; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 29th day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of such sale, as provided by law.

Dated this 29th day of October, 1904.

LEOPOLD LEE,
Mortgagor.

SAM G. ANDERSON,
Attorney for Assignee of the mortgage.
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 08-013

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansch Hypotheek-Bank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)

Plaintiff,

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertjana Gilbertson, B. L. Bortsaw and P. Bortsaw, Executors of the estate of Christian Hvesen and Ole Sorredahl,

Defendants.

SUMMONS.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the Subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in the said action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., September 9, 1904.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansch Hypotheek-Bank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)

Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertjana Gilbertson, B. L. Bortsaw and P. Bortsaw, Executors of the estate of Christian Hvesen and Ole Sorredahl, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

Notice is hereby given, that an action has been commenced in the District Court of the 9th Judicial District, in and for the county of Red Lake, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named defendants, for the object, purpose and design of which is to foreclose a mortgage, a copy of which is hereto annexed, and in the manner described in such proceeding, that certain mortgage bearing date the 14th day of March, 1903, duly made and executed by Martin Gilbertson and Bertjana Gilbertson, his wife, the mortgagors therein named, to the plaintiff, as mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of April, 1903, at two o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in Book "O" of mortgages on page 548 thereof.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South East quarter of the South East quarter of Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, and the North East quarter of the Northeast quarter of Section number Thirty four, in Township Number One Hundred and Fifty two, North of range number Forty [illegible] of the 5th principal meridian in said [illegible].

Dated this 8th day of [illegible], 1904.

[illegible]
Plaintiff.

[illegible]
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

09-05

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-five Dollars, which is claimed to be due and due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, bearing date the 20th day of March, 1903, executed and delivered by John Caron and Ophelia Caron, husband and wife, mortgagors, to James Hance, Mortgagee, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of March, 1903, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., in Book R of Mortgages, on page 393.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, has been assigned by said James Hance, Mortgagee, to the undersigned, by an instrument bearing date the 3rd day of April, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 4th day of April, 1903, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book T of mortgages on page 61.

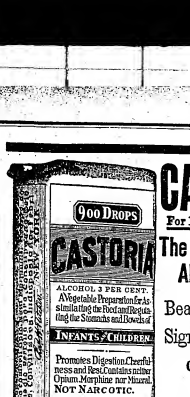
Which said Mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by the said Mortgagee, the Assignee and holder thereof, by an instrument in writing, bearing date the 3rd day of November, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 4th day of November, 1903, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book U of mortgages on page 62.

And there is now claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, the sum of Seventy-five dollars and interest and taxes, stipulated to and by said mortgage agreed to be paid by the mortgagors and allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated this 12th day of October, 1904.

David Dow,
Assignee of said Mortgage.

Geo. W. Jenkins,
Attorney for said Assignee.
Minneapolis Minn.



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MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-five Dollars, which is claimed to be due and due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, bearing date the 20th day of March, 1903, executed and delivered by Lorenzo Ewing, and Anna Wynne, her husband Mortgagors, to R. P. Dajos Mortgagee, bearing date the 20th day of December 1902 and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of March, 1903, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., in Book R of Mortgages on page 393.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the owner of said mortgage did immediately declare the whole principal sum thereof immediately due and payable, and there is due and claimed to be due thereon at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage and the debt thereby secured, the sum of four hundred fifty nine dollars, and eighty cents ($459.80) principal and interest, and the sum of one per cent per annum since December 1902, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and covered by said mortgage, namely: All that part of the Northeast quarter (¼) of the Northeast quarter (¼) of Section thirty four (34), in township one hundred and forty one (141) North of range thirty seven (37) West of the 5th Principal meridian in Red Lake County, Minnesota, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of said County of Red Lake, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 29th day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest thereon as allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 29th, 1904.

R. P. DOJES,
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls Minn. 01-05

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-two Dollars, which is claimed to be due and due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, bearing date the 20th day of March, 1903, executed and delivered by John Caron and Ophelia Caron, husband and wife, mortgagors, to James Hance, Mortgagee, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of March, 1903, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., in Book R of Mortgages, on page 393.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, has been assigned by said James Hance, Mortgagee, to the undersigned, by an instrument bearing date the 3rd day of April, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 4th day of April, 1903, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book T of mortgages on page 61.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by the said Mortgagee, the Assignee and holder thereof, by an instrument in writing, bearing date the 3rd day of November, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 4th day of November, 1903, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book U of mortgages on page 62.

And there is now claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, the sum of Seventy-two dollars and interest and taxes, stipulated to and by said mortgagors agreed to be paid by the mortgagors and allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated this 12th day of October, 1904.

David Dow,
Assignee of said Mortgage.

Geo. W. Jenkins,
Attorney for said Assignee.
Minneapolis Minn.

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NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of a certain mortgage, executed by Ole Sorredahl, a single man, mortgagor, to the Nederlandsch Amerikaansch Hypotheek-Bank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank) Plaintiffs, dated the 9th day of March, 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 10th day of March, 1903, at 10:40 o'clock A. M., in Book 32 of mortgages on page 200, and there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice for principal, the sum of [illegible] and interest, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover any portion of the debt secured thereby.

Notice is hereby given, that pursuant to a power of sale in said mortgage contained, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, by a sale of the real estate described therein, by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, on the front door of the Red Lake County Court House, in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the proceeds of said sale will be paid the total amount of said mortgage, with the interest thereon thereon, together with $50.00 attorney's fees and other expenses of such foreclosure.

The real estate described in said mortgage, and to be sold, is described as all the West half of parcel of land described in Lake County, Minnesota, as Township One Hundred Forty-one (141) North of Range Thirty-seven (37) West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to government survey.

Dated October 25th, 1904.

JOHN B. KOLBSUN,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Straight,
St. Paul, Minnesota,
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 1209-05

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF GUNSTEIN O. SKELAND

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunstein O. Skeland, Deceased.

The People of Minnesota to Thor G. Skreland, Mary Skreland, Ole Skreland, Gyre Skreland, Oscar G. Skreland, Nora Swanson, Ida Reine and all persons interested in the granting of Administration of the Estate of said deceased:

The petition of Gunder Skreland, Gyding Rose filed in this court, representing that the said Gunstein O. Skeland, was a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 30th day of April, 1904, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Henry Skreland; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition; Therefore,

It is ordered, that the said petition be and the same is hereby heard by this court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 14th day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 18th day of October, 1904.

N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

[Court Seal]
C. Simons,
Attorney for Petitioner.
St. Paul, Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage made and delivered by Leopold Lee, a single man, mortgagor, to N. O. Sorestead, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 10th day of January, 1903, at 10:40 o'clock a. m., in book 32 of mortgages on page 200, which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said M. O. Sorestead, mortgagee, to Chas. Bolstad, by an instrument dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 2:50 o'clock p. m., in book 32 of mortgages on page 200, that the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage and taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage, with the interest thereon, is the sum of Seventy nine and 61-100 ($79.61) Dollars; that the whole amount claimed to be due on said mortgage at this date, including said taxes is the sum of Eighty-four and 90-100 ($84.90) Dollars; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are situated in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: Government Lot Four (4) of section thirty-one (31) in township one hundred and forty-one (141) north of range thirty-seven (37) west of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota, containing one hundred and twenty-one and 61-100 (121.61) acres more or less according to the government survey thereof; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 29th day of November, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of such sale, as provided by law.

Dated this 29th day of October, 1904.

LEOPOLD LEE,
Mortgagor.

SAM G. ANDERSON,
Attorney for Assignee of the mortgage.
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 08-013

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansch Hypotheek-Bank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)

Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertjana Gilbertson, B. L. Bortsaw and P. Bortsaw, Executors of the estate of Christian Hvesen and Ole Sorredahl, Defendants.

SUMMONS.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the Subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the county of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in the said action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn., September 9, 1904.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls Minn.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, Fourteenth Judicial District.

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansch Hypotheek-Bank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank)

Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Bertjana Gilbertson, B. L. Bortsaw and P. Bortsaw, Executors of the estate of Christian Hvesen and Ole Sorredahl, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

Notice is hereby given, that an action has been commenced in the District Court of the 9th Judicial District, in and for the county of Red Lake, by the above named Plaintiff, and against the above named defendants, for the object, purpose and design of which is to foreclose a mortgage, a copy of which is hereto annexed, and in the manner described in such proceeding, that certain mortgage bearing date the 14th day of March, 1903, duly made and executed by Martin Gilbertson and Bertjana Gilbertson, his wife, the mortgagors therein named, to the plaintiff, as mortgagee, and which said mortgage was duly filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of April, 1903, at two o'clock P. M. and duly recorded in Book "O" of mortgages on page 548 thereof.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South East quarter of the South East quarter of Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, and the North East quarter of the Northeast quarter of Section number Thirty four, in Township Number One Hundred and Fifty two, North of range number Forty [illegible] of the 5th principal meridian in said [illegible].

Dated this 8th day of [illegible], 1904.

[illegible]
Plaintiff.

[illegible]
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

09-05

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Sixteen hundred fifty two, executed by Thomas Ferry, and Edith M. Barclay his wife, mortgagors, to Frank A. Grady, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the first day of December 1902 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 24th day of January, 1903, at 9 o'clock, P. M. in Book 32 of Mortgages on page 435, which Mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Mortgagee to Frank A. Grady, by an instrument bearing date the 23rd day of January 1903 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 24th day of January, 1903, at 9 o'clock A. M. in Book 32 of Mortgages on page 436 at 9 o'clock A. M. and

There is now claimed to be due and payable on said mortgage and the debt secured thereby, the sum of Sixteen hundred fifty two dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover said debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and covered by said mortgage, viz: Lots Eight (8) and Nine (9) in Block Seventy-three (73) in the City of Red Lake Falls, according to the recorded plat thereof, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, on the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of November, 1903, at two o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest thereon, and the costs and cost to accrue, including the sum of Seventy five dollars attorneys fees stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn. October, 17, 1903.

Frank A. Grady,
Assignee of said Mortgage
Geo. W. Jenkins, Attorney for said Assignee
419 Temple Court,
Minneapolis Minn.

08-13-04

COUNTY NEWS.

BRAY

[illegible]

GOOD HOME RECIPE

Use This Simple, Helpful Recipe at Home and Try It, Anyway.

Get from any prescription pharmacist the following:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Shake well in a bottle and take a teaspoonful dose after each meal and at bedtime.

The above is considered as the most famous prescription ever written to relieve Backache, Kidney Trouble, Weak Bladder and all forms of Urinary Disorders. This mixture acts promptly on the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys, enabling them to filter and strain the uric acid and other waste matter from the blood which causes Rheumatism.

Some persons who suffer with the affliction may not feel inclined to place much confidence in this simple mixture, yet those who have tried it say the results are simply surprising, the relief being effected without the slightest injury to the stomach or other organs.

Mix some and give it a trial. It certainly comes highly recommended. It is the prescription of an eminent authority whose entire reputation, it is said, is established by it.

A druggist here at home, when asked, stated that he could either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription for our readers, also recommends it as harmless.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press

Sam Haslet, ex-editor of the Gazette at Red Lake Falls and a member of the Lower Falls band in former days, came in from Larkin Tuesday remaining over night with friends. He now has a paper at Larkin and is doing well.

A. P. Meade, head of the government surveying party, was in the city Wednesday preparatory to leaving for his home in Washington. The typographical survey of the big district mapped out for traversing is now completed and Mr. Meade will present his report to his department within the coming few days.

Morris Mabee was quite badly hurt last Tuesday, having been struck on the head by a revolving windmill which stood in the Olson Bros. machine yard, inflicting several bad cuts which might have proved very serious. He was playing around the windmill, when, in some way he was caught by the wheel and dragged under. Luckily no bones were broken and his wounds are now healing.

Leo Rockstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Rockstad of this city, was accidentally shot in his little friend Frankie Nelson who the two were out shooting in the woods Wednesday afternoon.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

(That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 100 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase your crop with a Great Western Spreader. We know what we are talking about. We have been building spreaders for 30 years and have learned how to make them right. Read our letter and learn how your farm can be made more profitable.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has Oak Frame, Iron Axles, Malleable Iron Gears, Steel Rakes, Double-cone and Knife-cone Beaters, Steel Apron Rollers, Steel Bottom, Adjustable Feed, Reversible Apron, Big, Heavy Wheels, Wide Tires, Wood or Steel Wheels, Right Hand or Left Hand Delivery, Endless Apron, Force Feed, Low Down, Easy Loading, Light Draft, Strong and Durable. It is a machine that makes the most of the manure it handles. It does not throw it back in worthless piles, but spreads it evenly and thoroughly, leaving no ridges or hollows to check the growth of the crop. It is made for handling coarse or fine manure, for level ground or hilly land, for dry or heavy manure. It is made right in every way. Send for our free catalogue and read it before you buy. You'll be interested in it. Better still, write us a letter, telling us about your farm and how many loads of manure you have to spread. We will then tell you how you can increase your crop. It will not cost you a cent for this information. Write us today.

Both Manufacturing Co., 111 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

The tumor entered his right leg penetrating about six or seven inches. Dr. Bucksnaz was called, and at present the boy is doing nicely, the only danger being the possibility of bloodpoisoning setting in in a few days.

Had a Close Call.

Mrs. Ada L. Croom, the widely known proprietor of the Croom Hotel, Vaughn Miss., says: "For several months I suffered with a severe cough, an consumption seemed to have its grip on me, when a friend recommended Dr. King's New Discovery. I began taking it, and three bottles affected a complete cure." The fame of this life saving cough, and cold remedy, and lung and throat healer is world wide. Sold at W. A. Schreiter's drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Eugene Bergan returned home on Thursday fr om Russel, N. D., where he has been running the engine on his father's threshing rig for the past six weeks or more. He reports that they had a very fine run for this year.

Miss Irene Lanager came home from Thief River Falls last evening to spend Sunday. She was accompanied by Miss Annie Moran, a former resident of Plummer, who is a guest at the Langer home while renewing old acquaintences.

Hans Holmen has been celebrating for the past couple of weeks at his home out in eastern Wyandotte and it took his neighbors several days to find out that he was the happy father of a son. The little stranger arrived on the 3rd inst at Ulen where Mrs. Holmen is visiting with relatives, and mother and son are doing very nicely.

Would Morigage the Farm.

A farmer on Rural Route 2, Empire, Ga., W. A. Floyd by name, says: "Bucklens Arnica Salve cured the two worst sores I ever saw: one on my hand and one on my leg. It is worth more than its weight in gold. I would not be without it, if I had to morgage the farm to get it." Only 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Pendault, Oct. 21. a girl, Rose Alba.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Keeney, Oct. 25, a girl, Justine Ceeilia.

Mr. J. W. McGinty, democratic candidate for sheriff and Mr. McManus, speaking in favor of Johnson, addressed the people last Suuday.

Mrs. A. Wolle went to Crookston last Friday.

There will be an auction sale on the Poirier farm Oct. 30.

Fr. Veilleux drove over to Red Lake Falls last Wednesday with Romuld J. Perous.

NATURE TELLS YOU

As Many a Red Lake Falls Reader Knows Too Well.

When the kidneys are sick,
Nature tells you all about it.
The urine is nature's calendar,
Infrequent or too frequent action;
Any urinary trouble tells of kidney ills.

Doan's Kidneys Pills cure all kidney ills.

Red Lake Falls people testify to this. H. E. Kaiser, Retired Farmer, Main Street, Red Lake, Minn., says: "I have been using Doan's Kidney Pills for the past month or two and have found them to be an excellent remedy for kidney trouble. I suffered from this complaint for over five years. My kidneys were weak and at times there was a retention of the secretions. I also had a pain in the small of my back and other disagreeable feelings which accompany kidney trouble. As I had often heard of Doan's Kidney Pills, I decided to try them and procured a supply at Schreiter's Drug Store. Since using them, I have been relieved of much suffering, my kidneys seem stronger and give me but little trouble.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole Agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

A Healthy Family.

"Our whole family has enjoyed good health since we began using Dr. King's New Life Pills, three years ago," says L. A. Bartlet, of Rural Route 1, Guilford, Maine. They cleanse and tone the system in a gentle way that does you good 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

Where Bullets Flow.

David Parker, of Fayette, N. Y., a veteran of the civil war, who lost a foot at Gettysburg, says: "The good Electric Bitters have done is worth more than five hundred dollars
much money doctoring for a bad case of stomach trouble, to little purpose. I then tried Electric Bitters and they cured me. I now take them as a tonic and they keep me strong and well." 50c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

HARVESTER PLANT IN STATE PRISON

This Check on Harvester Monopoly Result of Governor Johnson's Activity.

DECISIVE BLOW AT THE TRUST

It Is Up to the Farmers of the State to Stand by the Men Who Stood by Them.

"If Governor Johnson signs the bill he will sign his own political death warrant."

This was the declaration of a Chicago paper, the organ of the Harvester Trust, when the bill establishing a harvester plant at the Stillwater prison had passed the legislature and was before Governor Johnson for his signature. Governor Johnson signed the bill, and it remains to be seen whether the Chicago prophecy is true and that he signed his own political death warrant.

In his message to the legislature of 1907 Governor Johnson said:

"There seems to be a feeling upon the part of our citizens in favor of making farm machinery at the state prison to compete with the trust; that is, the manufacture of such machinery as is now not made in the state. I believe a departure could be made along this line which would prove to great advantage to the agricultural interests, and I would suggest that the management at least be authorized to investigate its feasibility with power to act."

This recommendation was made after extended conferences with Warden Henry Wolfer, who has so long successfully conducted the twine plant at the prison, and followed the enlargement of the twine plant, to the end that this year it produced more than 14,500,000 pounds of twine. The governor's recommendation to the legislature brought down upon his head the wrath of the agents of the Harvester Trust, and the passage of the bill aroused them to renewed condemnation.

The successful creation of the harvester plant and the manufacture of harvesters which are entirely satisfactory and which will be sold at reduced prices to the farmers of Minnesota, was the culminating blow to the Harvester Trust in this state.

The farmers of Minnesota have the plant, and it now remains to be seen whether the man who was primarily responsible for it will be made to suffer political death for having braved the threats of those whose financial interest is to have a monopoly of the harvester trade in this state.

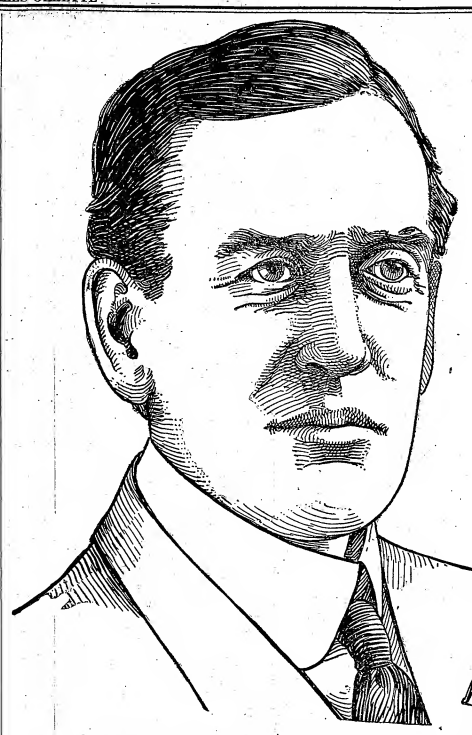
Upon making his recommendation to the legislature Governor Johnson followed it up by urging upon his friends of both parties in the two houses the wisdom of enacting his suggestion into law. The result is that the bill passed both houses with comparatively little opposition.

The law on the statute books and the plant for the manufacture of harvesters is an established fact. It has passed the experimental stage, and there is no question but that the farmers of Minnesota, and of their sons who will come after them, will have the advantage of this entering wedge into the throats of the most gigantic monopoly in the country.

A vote for Governor Johnson is a vote to reward a faithful public servant who was not afraid to take the side of the people. A vote against Governor Johnson will be a vote against the best interests of this state and against the interests of the man who stood by the farmers of Minnesota.

Governor Johnson has been a consistent friend of the twine industry at the prison, as is shown by the large increase in its output since he assumed the office of governor, in the face of opposition where opposition was least to be expected, and he has shown himself a friend of the farmers in his advocacy of the harvester plant at the prison. Not only are these statements true, but his attitude on these two questions has helped materially to reduce to the minimum the prison competition with the free labor of the North Star state.

Jacob F. Jacobson in the governor's chair would be in no danger of being called out of his state to address the people of other states and the nation. Is that the type of governor wanted in Minnesota?



JOHN A. JOHNSON

Who Will be Re-elected Governor of Minnesota Next Tuesday.

A WORD FROM MR. BRYAN.

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN

Lincoln Neb
Oct 26-1906

Fellow Citizens:

The campaign is drawing to a close; the issues have been set forth in the platforms; the arguments of the candidates have been presented; and the verdict is about to be rendered. Every state in the Union should show Democratic gains; and there is no doubt of a Democratic victory if all who favor our policies vote and have their votes counted. I write to urge you to see to it that every Democratic vote in your precinct is polled early and counted. We desire a popular majority as well as a majority in the electoral college; and a majority is needed to offset a Republican vote somewhere else. Vote! Vote! Vote! And then you can rejoice with us in the victory.

Yours truly,
W. J. Bryan

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR CONGRESS
OLE O. SAGENG
The Farmer Candidate

The young man who votes this year for the first time has a big responsibility. In his charge are the country's future policies. Shall he put party, first, or principal? Party is "the madness of the many for the gain of the few"—as true now as in Pope's day.

The prime issue in the congressional campaign is whether Speaker Joseph Cannon shall continue to rule or not. The present congressman has supported Mr. Cannon for six years, and this time says he will do what seems best in his judgment. Who rules, the voters or the congressman?

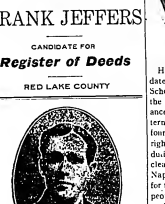
Ole O. Sageng says no power shall induce him to vote for Cannon for speaker, or any man like him. Which man does this district need in congress? If principal decides, which man will get the young man's first vote?

FRANK JEFFERS

CANDIDATE FOR

Register of Deeds

RED LAKE COUNTY



For Superintendent.

State Normal School.
Moorhead, Minn.
October 21, 1908

To those concerned:

Mr. H. F. Anderson has been known to me for a number of years both as a student here and as a teacher and principal of schools in this state wherever he has been, he has shown those qualities of earnest endeavor and patient effort so needful in fulfilling the duties of the office to which he now aspires; His educational qualifications for the position are high; he is pleasant and agreeable to meet; his character is above reproach; in short, he is a GENTLEMEN:

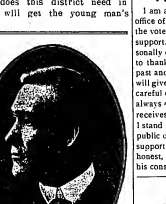
It is my belief that if he is honored with an election, the citizens of Red Lake Co. will never regret it.

Very truly yours,
H. M. Stanford
Department of Physical Sciences.

Candidate for Sheriff

I am a candidate for Sheriff of Red Lake County and promise, if elected, to perform the duties of the office faithfully and conscientiously. I solicit your vote and support for election to the office.

J. W. McGinty.



Hearing that O. A. Naplin is a candidate for County Superintendent of Schools, I wish to say that I have had the pleasure of Mr. Naplin's acquaintance in active life one year, during which term he was Principal of our school. I found him to be capable, honest and upright, prompt in the performance of duties. His character is above question clean, honest and true. And I feel Mr. Naplin would be a very capable person for the position he seeks and am sure the people would make no mistake by voting for him.—J. L. Markley, Clerk Board of Education, Scanlon.

For Superintendent.

To All Republican Voters:

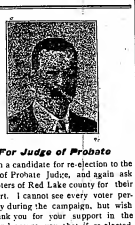
I have served my county as Superintendent of Schools for the past two years and have done all that the law requires of me. I am a candidate for re-election and solicit your support for a second term.

--E. L. QUIST.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

For County Attorney

Wilhelm Michelet, republican candidate for county attorney, has been in active practice in Thief River Falls for the past five years, and has met with unusual success. Mr. Michelet is a comparatively young man—though old enough to be ripened in experience and judgment. His honesty and integrity has never been questioned and among his friends and acquaintances is regarded as a genial gentleman, an able lawyer and a splendid citizen. The people of Red Lake County will make no mistake in nominating him for the office of County Attorney. He will protect the interests of the county and the interests of its citizens. A vote for him is a vote for good government.



For Judge of Probate

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give to the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention.

I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his constituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Vote and Support is Respectfully Solicited.

VOTE FOR

MISS KATIE McANULTY

FOR

Superintendent of Schools

For County Treasurer

I beg to announce to the voters of Red Lake county that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer, If elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past, Your vote and support is respectfully solicited.—O. T. Tandberg.

ALEX A. SWEAAG

Candidate for

COUNTY AUDITOR

For Register of Deeds

To All Republican Voters:

I have served my county as Deputy Register of Deeds for the past two years and have done all that the law requires of me. I am a candidate for re-election and solicit your support for a second term.

JAIL SIRE AND SON

Bidwells Given a Term in the Penitentiary.

INVENTED A "COLD" MOTOR

Men Convicted of Securing Immense Sum of Money by Alleged Swindle.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—Benson P. Bidwell, who is seventy-three years of age, and his son Charles were sentenced to a term of from one to ten years in the penitentiary by Judge Chetlain. They were charged with obtaining hundreds of thousands of dollars by means of a swindle revolving around an alleged "cold" motor. The two Bidwells begged for more time in which to secure money to take the case to the supreme court, but the court insisted on passing sentence. However, the prisoners will be kept in the county jail for a time to allow them a better opportunity to secure funds to appeal their case. The elder Bidwell when asked by the court if he had anything to say answered dramatically:

"I say honestly that I have never stolen one dollar, nor one cent, of the Bidwell Electric company's money. They charged me with the same thing in Philadelphia when I invented the trolley car, but now it is running in every city in the world. I invented the electric fan, but being too poor could not take out a patent and I was deprived of the fruits of my work. The cold motor will develop just as well and it will be used throughout the world after I am under the sod and forgotten."

TO TAKE EFFECT DEC. 1.

Western Roads Adopt Uniform Bill of Lading.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—By Dec. 1 or soon thereafter the new uniform bill of lading recommended by the interstate commerce commission, which was formulated by a joint committee of shippers and railroad representatives, will be in effect on practically every railroad in the United States. All freight shipments then must be made according to its contract provisions, specifying exactly the liability of the carrier for loss or damage and the rates under which the freight is transported.

This uniformity was made possible by the decision of representatives of the Western lines at a meeting in the Railway Exchange building, when the decision was reached to put the bill into effect by Dec. 1 under practically the same conditions as those adopted by the Eastern lines, which will begin using it on Nov. 1.

THEIR PACE TOO RAPID.

Yale Professor Explains Ills of Society Women.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—Too many late suppers, both wine and wineless, too much powder and paint, big theater parties and too little sleep are declared by Theodore A. Johnson, assistant professor of sociology at Yale university, to be the cause of ill health among Chicago society women. He spoke before the Woman's club in Woodlawn.

He says Chicago society women are run down physically and mentally because they have traveled too rapid a pace in an attempt to keep up with their neighbors, who are killing themselves in the same manner.

He also said the smart set should cultivate smartness and not silliness. He intimated that at present they are a detriment to the world.

MOROS ATTACK LABORERS

Five of Latter and Their Superintendent Killed.

Manila, Oct. 24.—Five Filipino laborers and their superintendent were killed in a fight with a band of Moros on the Shepherd sugar plantation near Iligan, Island of Mindanao.

The attack of the Moros was wholly unexpected and the laborers lost heavily before they finally rallied and drove off the attacking party.

The buildings of the plantation were fired by the Moros as they retreated slowly.

Epidemic Among Children.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—An epidemic of scarlet fever and diphtheria has been discovered by the health department among the children of the foreign born residents of the part of the stock yards district known as the "Jungle." More than sixty cases were reported. The greatest difficulty in preventing a spread of the disease was found in the efforts of the afflicted families to conceal the cases to prevent quarantine.

Fined for "Hollering" for Bryan.

Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 26.—John T. Kent, a prominent local Democratic politician formerly employed on Mr. Bryan's papar, was fined $25 and costs in police court for "hollering" for Bryan. Technically Kent was charged with disturbing the peace and with disorderly conduct. The complainants in the case were six members of the G. A. R. drum corps.

THREE MONTHS IN JAIL.

Suffragette Leaders Refuse to Give a Peace Bond.

London, Oct. 24.—Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst and Mrs. Drummond, the suffragette leaders who were arrested recently charged with inciting to disorder in appealing to the public to help them "rush" the house of commons, were ordered in the Bow street police court to find securities for their good behavior for one year. In default of this Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Drummond were sentenced to imprisonment for three months and Miss Pankhurst for ten weeks. This woman announced their intention of going to prison. The magistrate refused to hear the evidence of fifty witnesses summoned by the suffragettes. Miss Pankhurst delivered an impassioned address for the defense.

BRYAN EMBARRASSED.

Kissed by Two Women in Presence of His Wife.

New York, Oct. 26.—When William J. Bryan entered the Astor gallery at a reception of the Woman's Democratic club at the Waldorf-Astoria he was kissed by two women, in the presence of nearly 600 others, and narrowly escaped the embraces of a third. Mrs. Bryan was present. Mr. Bryan displayed some embarrassment.

LAURIER IS RETURNED TO POWER IN CANADA

But Majority in House of Commons is Reduced.

Ottawa, Ont., Oct. 24.—Elections for the federal house of commons were held throughout Canada. Of the 221 constituencies in the Dominion, only two, Rouville, Quebec, and South York, Ont., returned members by acclamation. In all the others, with the exception of five which hold their elections later, there were contests. The returns show that Sir Wilfrid Laurier, the present premier, who in the last house had a majority of sixty-six, will be returned to power for another five years with a safe, although slightly reduced majority.

PREMIER LAURIER.

MANY ARRESTS MADE.

Tennessee Officials Rounding Up Alleged Night Riders.

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Village Surrounded by Fire.

Lowellown, Mo., Oct. 24.—The village of Skinner, five miles from Lowellown, is surrounded by forest fires and millions of feet of lumber have been consumed. Forty thousand cords of valuable timber have been burned over.

"Gas Explosion" in Palace.

Lisbon, Oct. 24.—What is declared here on good authority to have been a "gas explosion" occurred in the royal palace at Oporto. The queen, Dona Amelia, the infanta Maria Adelaide, Princess Beatrice of Edinburgh and three other persons were severely injured. The palace is being prepared for the coming of King Manuel on Nov. 5.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

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FOR CONGRESS

OLE O. SAGENG

The Farmer Candidate

The young man who votes this year for the first time has a big responsibility. In his charge are the country's future policies. Shall he put party, first, or principal? Party is "the madness of the many for the gain of the few"—as true now as in Pope's day.

The prime issue in the congressional campaign is whether Speaker Joseph Cannon shall continue to rule or not. The present congressman has supported Mr. Cannon for six years, and this time says he will do what seems best in his judgment. Who rules, the voters or the congressmen?

Ole O. Sageng says no power shall induce him to vote for Cannon for speaker, or any man like him. Which may does this district need in congress? If principal decides, which man will get the young man's first vote?

FRANK JEFFERS

CANDIDATE FOR

Register of Deeds

RED LAKE COUNTY

For Superintendent.

State Normal School.
Moorhead, Minn.
October 21, 1908

To those concerned:

Mr. H. E. Anderson has been known to me for a number of years both as a student here and as a teacher and principal of schools in this state wherever he has been, he has shown those qualities of earnest endeavor and patient effort so needful in fulfilling the duties of the office to which he now aspires; His educational qualifications for the position are high; he is pleasant and agreeable to meet; his character is above reproach; in short, he is a GENTLEMEN:

It is my belief that if he is honored with an election, the citizens of Red Lake Co. will never regret it.

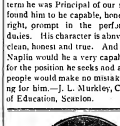
Very truly yours,
H. M. Stanford
Department of Physical Sciences.

Candidate for Sheriff

I am a candidate for Sheriff of Red Lake County and promise, if elected, to perform the duties of the office faithfully and conscientiously. I solicit your vote and support for election to the office.

J. W. McGinty.

Hearing that O. A. Naplin is a candidate for County Superintendent of Schools, I wish to say that I have had the pleasure of Mr. Naplin's acquaintance in active life one year, during which term he was Principal of our school. I found him to be capable, honest and upright, prompt in the performance of duties. His character is above question clean, honest and true. And I feel Mr. Naplin would be a very capable person for the position he seeks and am sure the people would make no mistake by voting for him.—J. L. Hurkley, Clerk Board of Education, Scanlon.



For Superintendent.

ALEX A. SWEAAS

Candidate for

COUNTY AUDITOR

For Register of Deeds

To All [illegible] Voters:

I hereby announce to the voters of Red Lake County that I am a candidate for re-election to the office of county treasurer, if elected I shall give the office the same careful attention that I have in the past. Your vote and support is respectfully so icited.—O. T. Tandberg.

For County Attorney

Wilhelm Michelet, republican candidate for county attorney, has been in active practice in Thief River Falls for the past five years, and has met with unusual success. Mr. Michelet is a comparatively young man—though old enough to be ripened in experience and judgment. His honesty and integrity has never been questioned and among his friends and acquaintances is regarded as a genial gentleman, an able lawyer and a splendid citizen. The people of Red Lake County will make no mistake in nominating him for the office of County Attorney. He will protect the interests of the county and the interests of its citizens. A vote for him is a vote for good governance.

For Judge of Probate

I am a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, and again ask the voters of Red Lake county for their support. I cannot see every voter personally during the campaign, but wish to thank you for your support in the past and assure you that if re-elected, will give in the office all of my time and careful consideration, the same as I have always done, and see that all business receives prompt and careful attention. I stand firmly on my past record as a public official and ask for the vote and support of every man who believes in honest, faithful and efficient service to his consituents.—N. W. Tarrant.

LEWIS A. NELSON

Candidate for Re-election
for

Sheriff of Red Lake County

Your Vote and Support is
Respectfully Solicited.

VOTE FOR

MISS KATIE McANULTY

FOR

Superintendent of Schools

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JAIL SIRE AND SON

Bidwells Given a Term in the Penitentiary.

INVENTED A "COLD" MOTOR

Men Convicted of Securing Immense Sum of Money by Alleged Swindle.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—Benson P. Bidwell, who is seventy-three years of age, and his son Charles were sentenced to a term of from one to ten years in the penitentiary by Judge Chetlain. They were charged with obtaining hundreds of thousands of dollars by means of a swindle revolving around an alleged "cold" motor. The two Bidwells begged for more time in which to secure money to take the case to the supreme court, but the court insisted on passing sentence. However, the prisoners will be kept in the county jail for a time to allow them a better opportunity to secure funds to appeal their case. The elder Bidwell when asked by the court if he had anything to say answered dramatically:

"I say honestly that I have never stolen one dollar, nor one cent, of the Bidwell Electric company's money. They charged me with the same thing in Philadelphia when I invented the trolley car, but now it is running in every city in the world. I invented the electric fan, but being too poor could not take out a patent and I was deprived of the fruits of my work. The cold motor will develop just as well and it will be used throughout the world after I am under the sod and forgotten."

TO TAKE EFFECT DEC. 1.

Western Roads Adopt Uniform Bill of Lading.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—By Dec. 1 or soon thereafter the new uniform bill of lading recommended by the interstate commerce commission, which was formulated by a joint committee of shippers and railroad representatives, will be in effect on practically every railroad in the United States. All freight shipments then must be made according to its contract provisions, specifying exactly the liability of the carrier for loss or damage and the rates under which the freight is transported.

This uniformity was made possible by the decision of representatives of the Western lines at a meeting in the Railway Exchange building, when the decision was reached to put the bill into effect by Dec. 1 under practically the same conditions as those adopted by the Eastern lines, which will begin using it on Nov. 1.

THEIR PACE TOO RAPID.

Yale Professor Explains Ills of Society Women.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—Too many late suppers, both wine and otherless, too much powder and paint, big theater parties and too little sleep are declared by Theodore A. Johnson, assistant professor of sociology of Yale university, to be the cause of ill health among Chicago society women. He spoke before the Woman's club in Woodlawn.

He says Chicago society women are run down physically and mentally because they have traveled too rapid a pace in an attempt to keep up with their neighbors, who are killing themselves in the same manner.

He also said the smart set should cultivate smartness and not silliness. He intimated that at present they are a detriment to the world.

MOROS ATTACK LABORERS

Five of Latter and Their Superintendent Killed.

Manila, Oct. 24.—Five Filipino laborers and their superintendent were killed in a fight with a band of Moros on the Shepherd sugar plantation near Iligan, Island of Mindanao.

The attack of the Moros was wholly unexpected and the laborers lost heavily before they finally rallied and drove off the attacking party.

The buildings of the plantation were fired by the Moros as they retreated slowly.

Epidemic Among Children.

Chicago, Oct. 24.—An epidemic of scarlet fever and diphtheria has been discovered by the health department among the children of the foreign born residents of the part of the stock yards district known as the "Jungle." More than sixty cases were reported. The greatest difficulty in preventing a spread of the disease was found in the efforts of the afflicted families to conceal the cases to prevent quarantine.

Fined for "Hollering" for Bryan.

Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 26.—John T. Kent, a prominent local Democratic politician formerly employed on Mr. Bryan's paper, was fined $25 and costs in police court for "hollering" for Bryan. Technically Kent was charged with disturbing the peace and with disorderly conduct. The complainants in the case were six members of the G. A. R. drum corps.

THREE MONTHS IN JAIL.

Suffragette Leaders Refuse to Give a Peace Bond.

London, Oct. 26.—Mrs. and Miss Pankhurst and Mrs. Drummond, the suffragette leaders who were arrested recently charged with inciting to disorder in appealing to the public to help them "rush" the house of commons, were ordered by the Bow street police court to find sureties for their good behavior for one year. In default of this Mrs. Pankhurst and Mrs. Drummond were sentenced to imprisonment for three months and Miss Pankhurst for ten weeks. The women announced their intention of going to prison. The magistrate refused to hear the evidence of fifty witnesses summoned by the suffragettes. Miss Pankhurst delivered an impassioned address for the defense.

BRYAN EMBARRASSED.

Kissed by Two Women in Presence of His Wife.

New York, Oct. 24.—When William J. Bryan entered the Astor gallery at a reception of the Woman's Democratic club at the Waldorf-Astoria he was kissed by two women, in the presence of nearly 500 others, and narrowly escaped the embrace of a third. Mrs. Bryan was present. Mr. Bryan displayed some embarrassment.

LAURIER IS RETURNED TO POWER IN CANADA

But Majority in House of Commons is Reduced.

Ottawa, Ont., Oct. 27.—Elections for the federal house of commons were held throughout Canada. Of the 221 constituencies in the Dominion, only two, Rouville, Quebec, and South York, Ont., returned members by acclamation. In all the others, with the

PREMIER LAURIER.

exception of five which hold their elections later, there were contests. The returns show that Sir Wilfrid Laurier, the present premier, who in the last house had a majority of sixty-six, will be returned to power for another five years with a safe, although slightly reduced majority.

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

GIGANTIC SCHEME

Seven Million Dollar Concern Incorporated at St. Paul.

TO DEVELOP VAST TERRITORY

Big Backing for Project Centering About International Falls Water Power.

Articles of incorporation of the Minnesota and Ontario Power company, capitalized at $5,000,000, have been filed with the secretary of state.

This gigantic corporation is headed by Minneapolis men and has been organized to build a great city, develop 15 lake water power into a practically unlimited supply of electricity, produce the greatest paper making center in the world and conduct lumbering operations over a territory containing 15,000 square miles.

The Minnesota and Ontario Power company is organized in Maine and its list of incorporators indicates that it is backed by some of the leading financial men of Minneapolis, Chicago and New York. It has bought from E. W. Backus and the Backus-Brooks company the immense water power at the Canadian boundary and will at once begin its development.

The contract has been let to the engineering and contracting firm of J. G. White & Co. of New York for the completion of the immense dam and hydro-electric power stations at International Falls and Fort Frances and the construction of a ground wood sulphite and news print paper plant. The company will also generate and make available for general manufacturing purposes electric energy and power in sufficient quantities to supply the needs of all commercial users in the vicinity.

The initial work of the new company will be the completion of the dam and power stations, producing a minimum of more than 80,000 continuous horse power and the construction of the first unit of installation of a sulphite and paper mill plant, having a daily capacity of 200 tons of news print paper and fifty tons of surplus sulphite. When the first unit is in operation the company will double the capacity of the sulphite and paper mill.

AWARDS TO MINNESOTANS

Several Given Recognition by Carnegie Commission.

The Carnegie hero fund commission has added forty-eight additional names to their list of heroes. These Minnesotans were given honors:

Rachel S. Lyon, Howard Lake, Minn., burned to death while trying to rescue Caroline Schl, when lamp overturned. Silver medal awarded to Tennessee S. Lyon, mother.

Max Sweet, North Mankato, Minn., lost life while trying to save Eva Ethers and Maud Worley from drowning. Silver medal awarded Eleanora Sweet, mother, and $20 a month and $5 additional a month for her son, Joseph.

August Schultz, Redwood, Minn., killed while trying to save from drowning Mrs. Louis Hoovner. Silver medal and $20 a month given his wife, Cornelia C. Schultz, with $5 a month additional for each child.

August H. C. Hoovner, Comfrey, Minn., aged eighteen, bronze medal and $2,000 for rescuing Misses Hazel M. Shaw and Bertha L. Bentley, who, while skating, went under the ice on Steadelt river.

COMPANY WILL FIGHT.

St. Paul City Council Reduces Telephone Rates.

The St. Paul telephone ordinance, providing material reductions in rates, was passed by a vote of 10 to 2 by the board of aldermen and within an hour was signed by Mayor Lawler. The ordinance, consequently, will become effective just as soon as it is published, indefinitely. The passage of the ordinance by the aldermen, the measure already having passed the assembly, and its signature by the mayor, will certainly result in a stretch of litigation as soon as an attempt is made to enforce it. E. A. Prendergast, general attorney of the Northwestern Telephone company, said that the validity of the measure will be tested in the courts just as soon as it goes into effect and any effort is made to enforce the provisions.

Indictments Made Specific.

Out of fourteen of the latest indictments returned by the Hennepin county grand jury four were against W. R. Hicks, the Minneapolis school board director, who is charged with accepting bribes. The four indictments alleged the same offenses charged in the original indictments brought against him, but in fuller language and with more particulars. Mr. Hicks, who was present with his attorney, was released on his own recognizance.

Robbery at Minneapolis.

Burch climbers entered and ransacked the palatial residence of C. M. Harrington of Minneapolis, president of the Van Dusen-Harrington company, and secured diamonds, jewelry and fur coats valued at over $4,000. The police believe the work was done by professionals, as they left absolutely no clue, even covering up the usual manner in which entrance was gained.

JOHN MILLER IS DEAD.

Former Chief Executive of North Dakota Passes Away.

The death of ex-Governor John Miller of North Dakota at Duluth recalls the famous fight against the Louisiana lottery in North Dakota.

Mr. Miller led the fight against the lottery and the story is told that a representative came into Mr. Miller's office and laid down a suit case containing $50,000.

"That's yours if you will permit the lottery to enter North Dakota," he said.

"My price is higher than that," said Mr. Miller and threw him out of the office.

They called him "honest" John Miller in North Dakota. His fight against the lottery has redounded after that and he was the man who was chiefly instrumental in keeping it from gaining a foothold in North Dakota.

In 1890 Mr. Miller removed to Duluth and became one of her foremost citizens. He was a member of the board of trade and always took a prominent part in any question of public interest.

RESCUES MAROONED FISH

State Commission Gives New Homes to 10,000 Bass and Crappies.

The fish car belonging to the state game and fish commission visited Waterloo in Dale county, S. D., Fullerton, where it took on 10,000 bass and crappies which were recovered by the workmen from the sloughs left by the high water along the Mississippi river. The fish will be among many similar trips recently to other parts of the state. An immense amount of fish have been saved in this manner and have been replaced in the lakes of the state.

TRAVELING MAN A SUICIDE

Ends His Life Because His Sweetheart Was Faithless.

Leaving a letter to Coroner Arthur W. Miller of St. Paul, in which he ascribed the faithlessness of the woman he loved as the cause of his act, Robert W. Bates, a traveling salesman, who gave his address as Minneapolis, took morphine and died at the city hospital.

In his letter to Dr. Miller he showed great bitterness toward the woman whose actions he said were responsible for his act.

"My poor man!" exclaimed the tenement old lady. "How did you lose your position?"

"Well, you see, ma'am, it was this way," explained the blind beggar. "I was working at Niagara falls in a hotel, and I got a cataract in the eye."—Philadelphia Record.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil. Do you want it? Better, Cheaper, Easier than proving up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farm with us

Proposed Amendments —TO THE— Constitution —OF— Minnesota —BY— The Legislature

General Session, 1907.

St. Paul, Minn., May 1st, 1908.

Hon. Julius A. Schmahl, Secretary of State—

Sir: As required by Section 63 of the Revised Laws, as amended, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the proposed amendments to the respective amendments proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1907, and which are to be submitted to the electors of the State at the General Election of 1908.

FIRST PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The first proposed amendment is contained in Chapter 477 of the Laws of 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Sections one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4) and seventeen (17), of Article nine (9) of the Constitution, and to substitute a section being the amendment to said Article nine (9), adopted in 1896), which sections now read as follows:

"Section 1. All taxes to be raised in this state shall be as nearly equal as may be, and all property on which taxes are to be levied shall have a cash valuation, and be equalized and uniform throughout the state. Provided, that the legislature may, by general law or special act, authorize municipal corporations to levy assessments for local improvements upon property benefited, or may upon such improvements, or upon the property to be benefited by such improvements, or may, without regard to cash valuation, and in proportion to the benefits conferred, assess property so benefited, provided, that for the purpose of defraying the expense of draining water pipes and supplying any city or municipality with water, the legislature may, by general or special law, authorize any such city or municipality having a population of five thousand or more, to levy a special tax or taxes based upon the lineal foot of all lands fronting on any water main or water pipe laid by such city or municipality for supplying water to the citizens thereof, without regard to the cash value of such property, and to empower such city to provide by law for the assessments or fines, or penalties for failure to pay the same, or any like or penalty for any violation of the laws of such city or municipality in regard to the use of water, or for any water rate due for the same; and provided further, that there may be by law levied and collected a tax upon all franchises, devises, bequests, legacies and gifts of every kind and description above a fixed and specified sum, of any and all estates, and a transfer corporation excise tax above such exempted sum may be uniform or it may be graded or progressive, but shall not exceed a maximum tax of five per cent.

"Section 2. The legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each year, and reserve it shall happen that such ordinary expenses of the state for any year shall exceed the income of the state for such year the legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency of the preceding year, together with the estimated expenses of such ensuing year. But no law levying a tax or making other provisions for the payment of interest or principal of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' shall take effect or be in force until such law shall have been submitted to a vote of the people of the state, and adopted by a majority of the electors of the state voting upon the same.

"Section 3. Laws shall be passed taxing all moneys, credits, investments in bonds, stocks, joint stock companies, or otherwise, also all real and personal property according to its true value in money; but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all institutions of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, and personal property to the amount not exceeding in value two hundred dollars for each individual, shall by general laws be exempt from taxation.

"Section 4. Laws shall be passed for taxing notes and bills discounted or purchased, moneys loaned, and all other property effects, or dues of every description of all banks and of all bankers, also all property employed in banking; all shall always be subject to taxation equal to that imposed on the property of individuals.

"Section 17. The legislature may impose, or provide for the imposition of taxes on the property within the state of non-resident individual, or individuals, or corporations, or individual, or otherwise, of real and all standing parlor and drawing room cars, or any or either of the same, flowing in, into or through the state; also upon the property within the state of any and all telegraph and telephone companies, or owners, whose lines are in, or upon the property within the state of all express companies, or owners, or any or either of the same, doing business in this state also upon the property within this state of all domestic insurance companies of this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of any and all foreign insurance companies doing business in this state of any kind; also upon the property within this state of all owners or operators of any and all mines or oil mineral ores situated in this state; also upon the property within this state of all boats, vessels, barges, canal boats, and of all ship builders or owners doing business in this state, or having a port therein (provided, that this act shall not apply to property owned by railroad companies in their lands and other property); and upon the property of either or any of such companies or owners, as aforesaid, shall be assessed and taxed in addition to, with the taxes imposed upon similar property, or upon the income or earnings thereof within this state, but may be graded or progressive, or both, and in providing for such tax, or in providing for assessing the just and true value of such property, it shall be competent for the legislature in either or all such cases, to impose such tax upon any or all property thereof within this state, and in other case by taking as the basis of such taxation the gross or portionate business, earnings, mileage or quantity of product or property owned or hereafter assumed of any such company, person or persons transacting or exhibiting in this state, in relation to the entire business, mileage or quantity of production or property of such company, person or persons as aforesaid, or in such other manner, or by such other method as the legislature may determine; but the proceeds of such taxes when collected and paid shall be distributed between the state and the various political subdivisions thereof wherein the same is situated, in the same proportion as the proceeds of taxes upon property are distributed: Provided further, that nothing in this act contained shall operate to authorize the assessment or taxation of any farm land or any mercantile business blocks or property owned by any such corporation, person, firm or company except in the manner provided by the ordinary methods of taxation."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Sec. 1. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all institutions of learning, all churches, church property used for religious purposes, and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation. But the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy taxes on personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each individual, individual or head of a family. The legislature may also provide for the taxation of any portion personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each individual, individual or head of a family. The legislature may also provide for the taxation of any portion of personal property upon which a tax is imposed in accordance with the rule of TAXATION equalized throughout the state.

"Sec. 2. Nothing in this section shall require the legislature to levy the necessary taxes to pay and defray the expenses of the state. That is the duty of the legislature without any constitutional direction.

Section three (3) as it now stands provides that all real and personal property including MONEYS, CREDITS and INVESTMENTS IN BANKS AND BANKING, shall be assessed according to their true value in money.

Section four (4) as it now stands provides that property belonging to the state shall be subject to a tax equal to that imposed on other property. This is only a repetition of the requirements of Sections one (1) and three (3), as no national person would claim that banking capital belonged to the state, and so further, said to prevent taxation.

Section seventeen (17) as now stands is also to be repealed, but it was intended by that section to prevent taxation of railroad lands (see section one) and three (3), above quoted, and to prevent taxation of railroad gross earnings, so that a gross earnings tax could be imposed in addition to the property tax.

Owning to the provisions of sections one (1) and three (3) of the present Constitution many attempts have been made by the legislature to permit taxes to be based upon a cash valuation equalized throughout the state, but in each of these exceptions railroad gross earnings taxes, express company taxes, inheritance taxes, and the gross earnings taxes of telephone companies (section seventeen (17).

Special exemptions from taxation are also provided for, but as these exemptions are not uniform with the proposed amendment, I will make no further reference to them.

The amendment which, if adopted, would take away the force of the above and amendments above referred to, is simply this, that the legislature under the Constitution is necessary to authorize the imposition of the necessary taxes for the support of the state and for various political purposes. The power of taxation is inherent in government. This proposed amendment declares that the legislative power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away, that taxes shall be imposed for public purposes alone and that taxation shall be of the same class of subjects. Should this amendment be adopted it will mean that every kind in the state would be subject to taxation, according to such rule as the legislature saw fit to adopt, provided only that the tax was levied for a public purpose and was uniform on the same class of subjects. Under the amendment the body tax would continue to be valid, because under the amendment all taxes are to be uniform, and the gross earnings tax would be valid, because the amendment would permit such a tax. The inheritance tax would be unlimited, and any form of gross earnings tax would be valid. The gross earnings tax on railroads would not be affected by the amendment, as the Constitution provides that they cannot be taxed except by permitting the law making the change to a vote of the people, with this amendment various new forms of taxation could be imposed, notably an inheritance tax, a mortgage tax on iron ore and a registry tax on mortgages. Under the present Constitution we can impose no tax on mortgages owned by non-residents. A registry tax, which would be valid under the amendment, would reach all mortgages alike. While the Constitution requires all subjects of taxation to have a cash valuation with the tax equalized throughout the state, no proper income tax could be imposed.

SECOND PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

The second proposed amendment is contained in chapter 478 of the Laws of Minnesota for the year 1907. By this amendment it is sought to repeal Section sixteen (16) of Article nine (9) of the Constitution, which section now reads as follows:

"The purposes of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that shall hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund, however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of the state, or providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of the state of not to exceed in any year one-fortieth (1-40) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the state. The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the state, of a board to be known as the 'State Highway Commission,' consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

"Such commission shall have general supervision and direction of the construction of state roads and bridges and shall use such funds in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties of the state in the ratio to the taxable. Provided further, that no county shall receive in any one year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half (½) of one (1) per cent of the total fund [illegible] provided and expended during such year; and, provided further, that no more than one-third (1-3) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third (1-3) of the cost of construction or improving any road or bridge be paid by the state from such fund."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the purpose of constructing or improving roads and bridges of the state, or providing, in its discretion, for an annual tax levy upon the property of the state of not to exceed in any year one-fortieth (1-40) of one (1) mill on all the taxable property within the state. The legislature is also authorized to provide for the appointment, by the governor of the state, of a board to be known as the 'State Highway Commission,' consisting of three (3) members, who shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law without salary or compensation other than personal expenses.

"Such commission shall have general supervision and direction of the construction of state roads and bridges and shall use such funds in the construction thereof and distribute the same in the several counties of the state in the ratio to the taxable. Provided further, that no county shall receive in any one year more than three (3) per cent or less than one-half (½) of one (1) per cent of the total fund [illegible] provided and expended during such year; and, provided further, that no more than one-third (1-3) of such fund accruing in any year shall be expended for bridges, and in no case shall more than one-third (1-3) of the cost of construction or improving any road or bridge be paid by the state from such fund."

and to substitute therefor the following:

"Section 16. For the purpose of lending aid in the construction and improvement of public highways and bridges, there is hereby created a fund to be known as the 'State Road and Bridge Fund.' Said fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund however provided.

"The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the construction or improvement of public highways and bridges, or providing for an annual tax levy upon the property of the state.

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to levy upon all the property of the state any amount necessary in its judgment for the benefit of the roads and bridges of the state. The act created a fund to be known as the State Road and Bridge Fund, which fund shall include all moneys accruing from the income derived from investments in the internal improvement land fund, or that may hereafter accrue to said fund, and shall also include all funds accruing to any state road and bridge fund however provided.

The legislature is authorized to add to such fund for the construction or improving of roads and bridges of the state, or providing, in its discretion,

DON'T TAKE ANYTHING HANDED YOU---CALL FOR A "B. B." OR "WHITE COMET" AND GET SOMETHING FIRST CLASS

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Democratic Rally Saturday night.

J. J. Paddon was at Crookston Tuesday.

O. J. Barnos of Grand Forks was in town yesterday.

E. E. Stivers of Dugdale was in the city yesterday.

Ole Knutson is visiting with friends at Crookston.

W. A. Schreitor was at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Notice the shirt display in Garceau & Rubertus' window.

Franz Freund offers some bargains in dishes. Read his ad.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Hunt of Dorothy were in the city Saturday.

Mrs. J. L. Salley visited with Thief River Falls friends last Saturday.

The Busy Store advertises a big stock of winter goods. Read the ad.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Dr. Fletcher of Grand Forks, spent Sunday with his parents in this city.

Mrs. Geo. Hennings visited with friends at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Wm. Krueger, who was critically ill for several days, is now able to be around.

For fancy wool shirts go to Garceau & Rubertus. They have some dandies.

Mrs. Foulkot and Miss Edna Foulkot spent Sunday with friends at Crookston.

An evening of merry making—Marvin Williams at the opera house Monday night.

Miss Ella Krueger, who is teaching at Fosston, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

Clem Brunelle and E. G. Buse have been at Thief Lake this week on a wild goose chase.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The Boughton bulldogs, that were damaged by fire a few weeks ago, are being repaired this week.

Matt Skala, the north side merchant, has a new ad in this issue. Read what he has to say about cold weather goods.

More people are using Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts today than ever before—once tried you'll like them.

Mrs. Granger of Terrebonne and Mrs. Swain of Thief River Falls were guests of Red Lake Falls friends yesterday.

N. A. Bray, a former resident of this city, was elected president of the Taft-Jacobson club organized at Crookston last week.

Marvin Williams entertainments have been described as picnics of delight. He will be at the opera house Monday night.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co., Cleaners., 607-9-11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

Wm. Albrecht, who sold his personal property at public auction last week, has decided to go west. He leaves today or tomorrow for Montana and will devote his time to the cultivation of some of the much-talked-about irrigated lands.

Franz Freund went to Grand Forks last night. He will play with Hunt's Orchestra in a concert to be given at the Forks this afternoon and evening.

Herman F. Anderson, republican candidate for Superintendent of Schools, spent several days in the city and vicinity this week doing campaign work.

On Sunday, October 25, a son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Richards of Polk Center. But their joy was short-lived, for the little one lived only e short time.

This is the season of straw ballots and the last one reported is one taken on the Great Northern train this week. Taft received 31, Bryan 19, Jacobson 14 and Johnson 36.

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers.

John Demarais will hold an auction sale on his farm in Gentilly town ship, eight miles southwest of Red Lake Falls, next Thursday, Nov. 6. A fine lot of stock and some farm machinery will be sold.

The following named farmers won prizes offered by the Union Land and Investment Co. for best corn Merket day: Mr. Boyd first, Mr. Glass second, Mr. Bisson third, Mr. St. Yves fourth.

As I am soon going to move, I offer for sale, one team of swift and good looking road horses with or without harness, buggy and Portland cutter.—Rev. Olaf M. Waugensteen, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Orson Doe is spending a few days at the home of his mother in this city. He has resigned his position at Ray, N. Dak., and will go to Washburn, N. D., where he will be employed in a drug store.

Three colts, one iron gray, one bay, and one roan, came to my farm in Louisville township Tuesday. Owner can have colts by paying for notice and other expenses.

Alphonse St. Mitchel.

Michel Quesnel, who has spent the past year in the west writes that he will be back in Red Lake Falls the last of the month. Mr. Quesnel hes during the year visited all of the large cities along the coast.

I have a car of western apples, in boxes, on the road. Expect them to arrive soon. Following varieties: Baldwins, Northern Snies, Kings, and a few other varieties. All best stock. If you want a box of good apples give me a call.—J. N. Nimesgern.

Dr. Spofford's next visit to Red Lake Falls will be Nov 7; St. Hilaire, Nov. 8. Office at the hotels. Sixty per cent of all headaches are caused by weak eyes. Properly fitted glasses cure these headaches. Poor glasses do not. Dr. Spofford fits glasses—that fit.

Mrs. W. T. Spillane, who went to Detroit about a month ago to attend the national meeting of the D. C. as a delegate from the local lodge, returned Monday. After the meeting at Detroit, Mrs. Spillane went to Chicago, Minneapolis and Duluth for a visit with relatives in those cities.

The following letters remain unclaimed in the post office at Red Lake Falls for the week ending Oct. 24, 1908: Miss L. Gaina, Miss A. Cooper, Frank Hardwick, E. C. Peterson, Albert Kaulfi, James Kennedy, Herry Knisley. If not called for in two weeks, these letters will be sent to the dead letter office as prescribed by law. In calling for the above please say "advertised." E. F. Marshall, P. M.

The quarterly meeting of the Red River Valley Medical Association was held at Crookston Tuesday evening. The following papers were read: Appendicitis, Dr. F. O. Nernal, McIntosh; Anaesthetics and Their Administration, Dr. A. Kahala, Erskine; Fractures of the Lower Extremeties, Dr. H. Holte, Crookston. Dr. J. C. Cummins of St. Hilaire is president of the association.

Elmer Owsley of Granville, N. D., is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Wander. Mr. Owsley's wife, a sister of Mrs. Wander, died a few months ago and Mr. Owsley brought with him his little baby, and the little one is to be taken into the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wander to be cared for by them. Mr. Owsley was accompanied by Miss Ida Ramacher, a sister of Mrs. Wander, and they are spending the week here.

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The House of Kuppenheimer
Chicago

Kuppenheimer Suits and Overcoats

will give you the desired appearance—the looks of the well groomed man. There is a style to these suits that you won't find in other clothes, they will keep their shape like no other make will; they are honestly made thruout, the concealed work being as honest as what appears. The inner linings are all the best imported Irish Linen and genuine Horse Hair cloth, insuring permanence of shape. If they don't you can bring the suit back and get your money refunded.

Kuppenheimer Suits and Overcoats from... **$15.00 to $29.00** Hard Cash Line from..... **$5.00 to $16.50**

The Hard Cash line is as well made and finished as many so-called first class lines, and you can't match it anywhere in cloth values.

CLOAKS Don't wait too long to buy your cloak. We have a full assortment and you might as well buy now and get a good selection. Fur collared coats. 52 inches long, good black kersey, full sweep skirt, a wonderful bargain at **$6.29.** Heavy kersey Opposum lined and collar at **$27.50,** easily worth $40.00. Same without fur lining at **$11.90.** 52 in. black kersey, curled plush lined, Opposum collar, **$17.00.** Gordon plush lined and fur collar coats at **$20.00** up. Misses cloaks at **$2.50** up. Few 27 in. Jackets, worth up to $15 for $2.50

Don't buy a sheep lined coat till you see the Gordon. We can show you a half dozen points of superiority in these goods over other makes—wider and longer collars, better linings, etc. Not any higher priced than others either. Sheep lined coats $3.50 It pays to trade here, the most complete store in town. Here you get the selection and the values.

THE BIG STORE

For Sale Cheap—A French burr feed mill good as new. Inquire at my place at Hilltop station.—Carl Gesach.

A new restaurant is about to be opened in St. Hilaire. The proprietor is Mr. Gust Nelsou and the restaurant will be in connection with Mike Anderson's sample room. Gust Nelson is an old experienced cook and should meet with success. His place should receive the patronage of all those who are looking for a square meal.

Chas. O. Rankel of Terrebonne returned from Minneapolis last Friday. Mrs. Kankel who is receiving treatment at a Minneapolis hospital is gaining strength. Since going to the hospital Mrs. Kankel has undergone five operations. For a time it was feared that she might not be able to withstand the trying ordeal, but the improvement in her condition the past few days has been so encouraging that there now seems little doubt of her complete recovery.

According to a circular just issued by the government there is still considerable public land in Minnesota and the Dakotas subject to homestead entry. In Beltrami county there are 807,565 acres; Kittson 9,420; Marshall 39,820; Red Lake 34,700; Roseau 220,870; Koochiching 359,000; and also considerable land in the counties in the northern part of Minnesota. In North Dakota there are 2,322,150 acres still available, mostly in the Dickinson and Bismark land districts.—Ada Index.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rankel and family wish to assure their friends of their sincere appreciation of the many acts of kindness that have made the bereavement through which they have been compelled to pass less hard to bear.

John Lien of Fosston, a workman employed with the crew repairing the Great Northern bridge over the Red River, near the mill, was seriously injured last Thursday afternoon. A team of horses furnished the power for the operation of a spile driver. An evener to which the horses were hitched, broke and the broken evener threw back with great force striking Mr. Lien in the groin. So heevy was the blow that it was feared that his injury would prove fatel. He was hurried to the hospital at Crookston and it is reported from there that he is getting along nicely and will recover.

The Fargo Forum says that out of a class of twenty-seven who wrote the examination before the state board of pharmacy at Fargo last week, five aspirants were granted certificates as registered pharmacists and six were made assistants. Among the names of those in the first class named is that of E. Orson Doe, a Red Lake Falls boy who is employed at Ray, N. D., and whose friends in this city be glad to learn of the good work he has done. The Forum says that the examinations in North Dakota are the most rigid in the United States and those passing the examinations are in a position to pratice the profession in any other state.

Money to loan on improved farms at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The opening number of the lecture course was given at the opera house Tuesday night and the lecture, "A Man Among Men," given by Dr. L. G. Herbert, delighted all who heard it. It was humorous, entertaining and elevating. It made one feel that it is worth while to be alive in the twentieth century. An entertainment course of the kind to be given this winter should be supported by more people than have yet become interested. The lectures and entertainments are of high order, secured at large expense, and not enough season tickets have been sold to insure the financial success of the course. A city the size of Red Lake Falls should have an entertainment course—and a good one—every winter. They pay in every sense—even in dollars and cents. They are an excellent treatment for all mental ills; they knock the rust from one's thinking apparatus. They not only entertain, but they are of educational value. You'll get more than your money's worth if you attend the entertainments and get all you can out of them. Buy a ticket or two and help make this course such a success that there will be even a better one next year. The next number is to be given next Monday evening and the remaining numbers during the winter. Season tickets good for next Monday evening's entertainments and the rest of the numbers of the course can be purchased for $1.75.

Winter is Coming

You will need some warm clothes to protect you from the cold winds ---The place to buy them is at the Busy Store.

Following is a few of the many lines we carry in winter goods

Ladies and Children's coats and furs.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool & fleeced underwear.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool and fleeced hose.
Boys' & Men's leather mitts
Ladies' and Children's wool and kid mitts.
Men's and Boys' fur lined coats.
Men's and Boys' wool shirts and sweaters.
Ladies' and Misses' wool sweaters.
A complete line of overshoes
Cotton and wool blankets.

Our goods are first quality---Our prices are as low as the lowest

A trial order will convince you

Yovrs for More Business

Garceau & Rubertus

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

FOR AND ABOUT WOMEN

BED'S FINAL TOUCH

ADVICE AS TO THE SELECTION OF A COUNTERPANE.

All White Furnishings Mean Much Trouble and Expense for Laundering—"Color Scheme" Has Many Great Advantages.

Every woman likes to have dainty, attractive looking beds, but for the woman who does her own work and the woman who must consider laundry bills a bit of discretion is necessary when it comes to the choosing of a counterpane.

Some of us still cling to the notion that a bed's furnishings must all be white. We hanker after the curtain muslin affairs in intricate lace designs that gave so many people employment in our grandmothers' industrious fingers; or we cast wistful eyes upon the heavy hand-some Marseilles counterpane displayed in the shops.

These, however, are not only costly in the beginning, but must be sent to an expensive laundry or a professional laundress when soiled; so if madam will have white—all white—and her purse is limited, she would best buy quilty or honeycomb counterpanes, which are light, dainty and almost as easily laundered as a sheet.

If she is willing to introduce a "color scheme" into her bedroom, however, her range of choice is very much wider. She can buy, ready for use, a colored counterpane in blue, brown or pink, which is lighter in weight and much cheaper than the Marseilles, but heavier than the dimity or honeycomb.

If she has a taste for novelties and time and talent for needlework she can make herself covers of flowered lawn or cretonne. Two or three, according to the size of the bed, strips of lawn sewed together and finished all around with a deep flounce make an attractive substitute for a regulation counterpane. The lawn, even the cheapest grade, is apt to wash well, and these covers are easily "done up," even by an amateur.

The cretonne covers are made in the same way, but since the material is so much heavier many women prefer to leave off the flounce, simply making a deep hem at either end. The sides, of course, have the selvedge of the material. Covers of this kind are usually tucked in after the manner of an orthodox counterpane. Cretonne has the knack of shedding dust and keeping clean for a long time. When the day of reckoning comes, as it must, it is well to "test" the colors, by putting some salt into the water in which the cover is to be washed.

WHEN WEATHER IS RAINY.

New Models for Wear on Intermittently Wet Days.

Dressmakers are trooping home over the ocean with their Paris spoils and that peculiar sound that thrills the air is the fast expiring gasp from papa's pocketbook. There are new designs in dresses for rainy weather. Wet days, one dressmaker says, may be divided roughly into two classes, the hopeless and the intermittent, and each presents its separate problem to the woman who values her appearance. The hopeless day is easy to deal with, but the intermittently wet day requires more careful handling. Nevertheless, the dressmakers are bringing home charming new models in gowns and hats which will rob such a day of its terrors. The new umbrellas are in either dark green, dark mauve or brown shot silk, and are finished with floral borders harmonizing with the silk. They are the prettiest novelty in umbrellas seen in years.

New Styles in Veils.

Among the new veils there is one in which the loosely woven net is of a feeble or a heavy thread and another in which it looks like a fine silk web. The last comes dotted or plain and is extra wide. Chinese embroidered bands are especially useful this season for small revers, vests, cuffs, etc. The long-handled sunshade is superseded by the very long-handled umbrella, to aid in completing the direct curve of fashion.

Girdle Like Man's Tie.

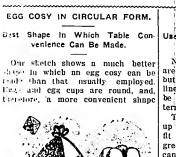
The newest girdle is made on the same principle as a man's tie. It is offered in self colors and in stripes. The ends are finished off in dark tones in the darkest shade of the girdle.

Another fetching belt is of moire silk edged and finished with soft kid or dull finished leather. Those in black with a buckle of gun metal are in vogue with many kinds of attire.

EGG COSY IN CIRCULAR FORM.

Best Shape in Which Table Convenience Can Be Made.

One sketch shows a much better shape in which an egg cosy can be made than that usually employed. Eggs and egg cups are round, and therefore, a more convenient shape



for an egg cosy is obviously one of a somewhat circular form. The cosy we illustrate is made in four pieces, and has four equal sides, sewn together and edged with cord. It can, of course, be made in miniature for covering one egg, or in a larger size for keeping three or four warm. On each of the sides some pretty floral design can be painted or worked in silks, and the cording is caught up in four loops at the top, which serve as a handle by which the cosy can be lifted.

A Novel Compliment.

His wig blew off, and was captured and returned by a nice young lady. To whom the gentleman acknowledged his obligation with: "A thousand thanks, my dear. You are by far the most successful hair restorer I ever tried."

FOR AFTERNOONS AT HOME.

Indoor Dress Becoming in Many Varieties of Material.

This would make up prettily in voile, delaine, or any thin material. A strip of wide filet insertion forms a vest down center front, then, over each

side other strips are carried to waist both back and front; these are bound with silk of the color of the material, and on the front edges there are take each side, just below bust, that are fastened by a button.

The sleeves are gathered into bands of insertion bound with silk; tha collar band is the same.

Materials required: Two yards 44 inches wide, 3 yards insertion, one-half yard silk on cross, 1¼ yards lining.

SLIPPERS IN GAY COLORS.

Use a Pair of Old Ones for a Pattern When Making.

Not all the bedroom slippers that are shown as novelties are copyable, but the gay effects in colored canvas, lined with quilted satin, can easily be made up from a good slipper pattern and sewed to a pair of soles.

The best way to manage is to rip up a pair of old bedroom slippers that fit well; cut out the shaps in red, green, pink, or any desired color of canvas such as is used for fancy work, and cut similar pieces of quilted satin, either in the same or a contrasting tone.

Baste the canvas and satin together, wrong side to wrong side, turn in the edges, overcast them neatly together, and sew to the soles.

Finish on the toe with a pompon the same color or with a rosette made of many knotted loops of inch-wide ribbon, either velvet or satin.

Mending Lace Curtains.

A woman with three pairs of lace curtains the worse for several seasons' doing up looked them all over when they came from the cleaner the other day and wherever she found a tear or worn place she applied a piece of the net of the same mesh as the curtains, with some thick boiled starch, and then ironed it down with a moderately hot iron. The pieces scarcely showed on close inspection, and when they are in the folds of the window draping will not be seen. In some places on the edge, where there was a pattern, a few stitches were taken imitating the work and running the patch into the foundation.

A BALTIMORE SOCIETY BELLE

MISS LILLIAN G. BARBOUR —Tatler.

A well-known society belle and reputed to be the best dressed woman in Baltimore. Ambitious for a theatrical career, she recently appeared, unknown to her friends, in "His Honor the Mayor" in Chicago. Miss Barbour, who will shortly go to London, has just concluded her arrangements to appear in a clever turn at a West end variety house. Miss Barbour possesses much talent and has an excellent mezzo-soprano voice.

ONE OF THE MOST CHARMI HOSTESSES IN ENGLAND

THE DUCHESS OF CONNAUGHT —Tatler.

Island Red With Lobsters.

An old admiral, well known for his powers of exaggeration, was at supper one night describing a voyage.

"While crossing in the Pacific," said he, "we passed an island which was positively red with lobsters."

"But," said one of the guests, smiling incredulously, "lobstars are not red until boiled."

"Of course not," replied the undaunted admiral, "but this was a volcanic island, with boiling springs."

A Grievance.

Mrs. Talkative—Mrs Chatter is a dreadful gossip.

Mrs. Sagge—Is she?

Mrs. Talkative—Yes, indeed. Why, you can't tell her anything scandalous about anybody that she doesn't know already.

A Faux Pas.

"You have a dozen fellows at your feet, Miss Mabel."

"Well, Mr. Heavyweight?"

"Is there room for one more?"

STORM OF CANARY BIRDS

Strange Things That Happen to a Vessel off Coast of Acajutla.

It happened in the night, and according to the yarn spun yesterday by Capt. Sandberg of the Panama liner City of Para it must have been a night of terror.

The ship was midway between Acajutla and San Jose de Guatemala, which is a latitude in which the unusual is the expected. The time was between 1 and 2 o'clock in the morning, and it was very dark. Suddenly an electric storm of great ferocity came up from a revolutionary republic on the starboard quarter, accompanied by waterspouts, St. Elmo's fire and a great flock of canary birds. Every one knows that St. Elmo's fire and waterspouts are common off the coast of Acajutla, but the canary birds are a novelty.

At the first stroke the lightning blew out the fuse in the ship's dynamo and she became as dark as an abandoned trolley car. Then the St. Elmo's fire lit, on the foretopmast and split the gilt ball at the top of the topmast exactly into two hemispheres. One of these fell into the water; the other struck the bridge and almost hit Second Officer Heelhart.

Third Officer Zoal, who had been off watch below, ran on deck. All the passengers followed Zoal to the deck, and the captain says that the passengers thought the end of the world had come. The storm was bad enough and the lightning was blinding, but it was the great birds that flew in the faces of the startled passengers in the darkness that caused the indescribable terror.

It lasted for an hour, and in the morning, when the storm had passed and the sun rose, there on the decks, covering the awnings and almost filling the boats lashed on the upper deck, were thousands of dead and dying canary birds. Capt. Sandberg says there were thousands of them. Some of them had blundered into the staterooms in the darkness after the electric lights were out.

So the City of Para came safely through the storm when it rained canary birds, all save the gilt ball at the top of the foretopmast, half of which was lost overboard.

HALL CAINE'S NIECE AN ACTRESS.

MISS DORA CLÉMENTS

Who will play in "Pete," the new production at the Lyceum theater, London.

LOOKING FOR DOLLAR FISHES.

Which Are Small Specimens of a Variety Bearing Another Name.

"Have you any dollar fish here?" a woman asked of one of the attendants at the Aquarium.

While the question may seem curious, it was really very simple, for the dollar fish is only a young moonfish.

The moonfish is a curious but beautiful creature, almost round in shape and extremely thin, and having the loveliest of pearly sides. It swims on edge, so that it always presents its sides of pearl to view. It takes its name from its shape and because, after, in color it suggests the silvery moon.

Young moonfish of the size of a standard silver dollar—and they are scarcely any thicker—are called dollar fishes because of their resemblance to that coin in size and shape and color, and the woman making the inquiry about dollar fishes was duly informed that there was none in the tanks at the present time, but that they did have them here occasionally.

Another Lesson from Nature.

"Young gentlemen," lectured the eminent instructor, "you are old enough now to put away the childish and trivial amusements that sufficed for you when you were younger. Learn a lesson from the dumb brutes, and even from the reptiles. When they arrive at maturity they comport themselves with a certain dignity."

"It isn't so with tha rattlesnake professor," objected tha young man with the bad eye. "The older he grows the more rattles he plays with."

HIS SYSTEM FAILS TO BREAK THE BANK

THE EARL OF ROSSLYN

Whose "system" to break the bank of Monte Carlo has been proved valueless in a game with Hiram Maxim in which counters were used instead of dollars.

STUDENTS CATCH RATTLERS.

Spent Their Vacation Collecting Snake Venom.

For the last three months two students of the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, have put in their vacation hunting rattlesnakes and copperheads in the mountains near Emmitsburg. They captured a number of large reptiles, from which they obtained about $1,500 worth of venom, which will be shipped to the Pathological Institute in Paris.

They enjoyed their outing in the mountains. A number of times they had exciting adventures, but managed escape mishap. They carried an antidote for rattlesnake bites, but did not have occasion to use it.

In catching the snakes they used two sticks of moderate thickness. One had a Y fork end, while the other had a silk line running through guides, ending in a loop. The snake was usually found in a coil ready to strike, but before striking the silk loop was dropped over its head and tightened. The reptile was then lifted into a bag. At the end of each day's hunt the venom was extracted.

In doing this a small platinum spoon was used. The operator, with his hands incased in protective gloves, removed the snakes from the bag by looping them with the stick containing the silk thread. After grasping the reptile firmly well up to the neck, the noose was removed and the serpent's jaws were forced open by a squeeze. The spoon was then inserted in its mouth and pressed against the fangs in the upper jaw, causing them to press on the poison duct, forcing the venom through the hollow fang into the bowl of the spoon. It was seldom that more than two or three drops of venom was secured from the largest rattler. After its venom was taken the snake was killed. The poison was bottled for shipment in small phials and securely sealed.

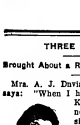
DAUGHTER TURNS AGAINST MOTHER

MARIE LOUISA RODRIQUEZ

Who sides with her father, Miguel R. Morales, a Cuban capitalist, living in New York, who seeks to have a guardian appointed for his wife, who, he alleges, is an incompetent.

THREE WEEKS.

Brought About a Remarkable Change.



Mrs. A. J. Davis of Murray, Ky., says: "When I began using Doan's Kidney Pills, kidney disease was destroying almost made me fall, sharp pains like knife thrusts would catch me in the back, and finally an attack of grip left me with a constant agonizing backache. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me quickly and in three weeks' time there was not a symptom of kidney trouble remaining."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Modern Maternity.

A little girl's mother attended a number of card parties, leaving the child at home with the nurse. On one occasion the child's attention was attracted by the plaintive cries of a young calf. Running to the window she exclaimed. "Poor little callay! has your mama gone to the card party and left you too?"

What Says Etiquette.

"Did I do the right thing when the duke proposed? True, I uttered a few words."

"Well?"

"Perhaps I should have uttered a check."

CURE AT CITY MISSION.

Awful Case of Scabies—Body a Mass of Sores from Scratching—Her Tortures Yield to Cuticura.

"A young woman came to our city mission in a most awful condition physically. Our doctor examined her and told us that she had scabies (the itch), incipient paresis, rheumatism, etc., brought on from exposure. Her poor body was a mass of sores from scratching and she was not able to retain solid food. We worked hard over her for seven weeks but we could see little improvement. One day I bought a cake of Cuticura Soap and a bottle of Cuticura Resolvent, and we bathed our patient well and gave her a full dose of the Resolvent. She slept better that night and the next day I got a box of Cuticura Ointment. In five weeks this young woman was able to look for a position, and she's now strong and well. Laura Jane Bates, 85 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y., Mar. 11, 1907."

The Lady Agreed.

Mr. Martin was talking at the dinner table in his usual clever manner about the inconsistency of women.

"There young ladies who protest that they are never going to marry!" he broke out. "Everybody knows they will bolt their own words at the very first opportunity."

He paused and evidently hoped that Miss Martin would come to the rescue of her sex; but that discreet woman held her tongue.

"Why, Mary," he continued, "you remember how it was with yourself. I have heard you say more than once that you wouldn't marry the best man alive."

"Well, I didn't," said Mrs. Martin.

Easily Explained.

The diner dropped his fork with a clatter.

"Ugh! Ough! Phew!" he cried.

"Yes, sir?" inquired the oily waiter. "This stuff—what do you call it?" demanded the diner.

"Steak, sir, I think," replied the waiter, examining it closely. "Yes, it is steak, sir. I'll swear to it now!"

"Not the smell!" roared the diner. "Smell it! Judge for yourself! It must be weeks—"

The waiter shook his head, and then bent over confidentially.

"You're makin' a little mistake, sir," he whispered, glancing cautiously around. "It's that other gentleman's fish!"

NOT A MIRACLE.

Just Plain Cause and Effect.

There are some quite remarkable things happening every day, which seem almost miraculous.

Some persons would not believe that a man could suffer from coffee drinking so severely as to cause spells of unconsciousness. And to find complete relief in changing from coffee to Postum is well worth recording.

"I used to be a great coffee drinker, so much so that it was killing me by inches. My heart became so weak I would fall and lie unconscious for an hour at a time. The spells came on me sometimes two or three times a day.

"My friends, and even the doctor, told me it was drinking coffee that caused the trouble. I would not believe it, and still drank coffee until I could not leave my room.

"Then my doctor, who drinks Postum himself, persuaded me to stop coffee and try Postum. After much hesitation I concluded to try it. That was right months ago. Since then I have had but few of those spells, none for more than four months.

"I feel better, sleep better and am better every way. I now drink nothing but Postum and touch no coffee, and as I am seventy years of age all my friends think the improvement quite remarkable."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

In Memory of Tom Satan

By SHANNON BIRCH.

(Copyright, by Short-story Pub. Co.)

Jonas McFerral had followed the life of a seafaring man for many years before resigning the cramped quarters of a sehlpboard for the wide acres of a Kansas homestead.

It was in the spring of 1869 that the one-time mariner, departing from the sea, had homesteaded the northeast quarter of section 17, township three, south; range three, east, in Thomas county, Kansas—160 acres, more or less, according to government survey. At that time he was 40 years old.

Elminta Minerva was 36, when, in the fall of the same year, she had left New England for the west, and homesteaded the southwest quarter of section 17, township three, in the aforesaid county of Thomas, and state of Kansas, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to government survey.

It is hardly necessary to state that Jonas was Irish, and Elminta Minerva, Yankee.

Both had been heart-whole until this date.

A brief section of prairie inhabited by two souls animated by the same aim should produce, in perfection, the conditions of a rural romance. Such were the conditions in this instance, and as was to be expected, Jonas and Elminta Minerva fell in love. The utilities, however, were not to be forgotten, and the marriage day was postponed until such should, in homesteader language, have proved up; they would then be the owners of a half section, a fine domain for them and their successors.

Between the one-roomed, white-curtained cotton-wood dwelling of the spinster settler and the windowless dugout of her bachelor lover lay a half mile of Kansas prairie; and midway intersecting the beaten path, ran the Solomon, a three-rod wide stream of clear water, with a bottom in patches of sand and pebbles. On either bank was a growth of willow and elm, cottonwood and wild plum, that made a May day on the Solomon a pleasant epoch in life. In crossing this stream—as was his daily custom—Jonas used a ford which lay, not as the crow flies, between his abode and that of his beloved, but at an angle with each dwelling—this because of the shallow fording at that point.

The time for proving up the claims was now fast approaching. Nor had the years these two had waited been by any means without fruit. With money saved from his seafaring days, Jonas had fenced his land, and otherwise added to its attractiveness. He had also broken the sod of 80 acres for corn planting.

To Elminta Minerva's claim also had been added many improvements, provided for from a frugal fund hoarded from years of self-denying, and the remainder of this sum, together with the yearly yield from an industrious flock of hens and two well-preserved cows, combined to make for her a degree of prosperity that needed only a receipt of a deed for her homestead, and marriage with Jonas, fully to round out her happiness.

Jonas, sometimes on a June evening, would linger along the path to Elminta Minerva's, dreaming of love, his ear intent on the song of the yellow-crested yellow lark. At such times the air was undoubtedly translucent.

But upon this state of primeval contentment and reasonable hopes one blot existed. In spite of his love of the sky and sense of relationship with nature, Jonas felt an ineradicable distrust for one of the bumblest of all created things—namely, Elminta Minerva's black cat—Tom Satan. This, too, in spite of the fact that the animal was the pet and companion of his spinster neighbor,

The "Satan" was the addition of Jonas, who thus signified his belief in the animal's malign influence upon two lives that were meant to be joined —if not upon two farms as well. To be sure, his predictions of disaster had not yet been verified; but what of this marriage in the spring, whereby all these years of toil and waiting should be crowned? Who could tell but that Tom Satan waited and hungered for this opportunity?

It was in vain that Tom Satan would arch his back and rub against Jonas' leggings, inviting a friendship that he thought ought to exist after so many years of acquaintanceship, and then snicker, when that overture was be walking in? Something was wrong! Something was dragging him down! Then with the force of a lightning bolt the truth struck him—he was in a quicksand!

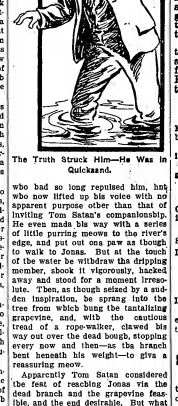
Like a lion in toils Jonas roused himself and wrenched his foremost foot back, in his struggle partly turning to the bank from which he had entered. But though straining so that at times he fell prone, he was unable to drag either foot up again. Inch by inch the awful sand gained upon him. It reached his boot tops; he felt the cold inlet of sand and water like the death grip of death. He wrenched and tugged, but to no avail. He shouted, but no answer came. In vain he peered this way and that; there was no one to succor. He would die there —smothered like a beast.

Suddenly his despairing gaze detected that which roused him to fresh effort. Over his head, hut far out of reach, hung suspended from the branch of an elm tree the sinewy arms of a giant grapevine. With trembling haste he pulled off his coat, and clutching at the end of one sleeve, cast the garment with all his strength toward the vine.

It fell short by at least a foot. Again and again the coat described a frantic revolution, but without success.

Desisting, finally, from this vain maneuver, Jonas put all his force into a mighty cry for help. One, two, three times his voice died away unanswered, but to the fourth appeal there came to him, as if in mocking response, a shrill meow; and straightway there appeared upon the bank, picking his way daintily, with flaunting tail and mewing in responsive gasps, a well-known ink-black figure. It was Tom Satan! The cold drops stood out on Jonas' forehead. Were his predictions of the animal's malign influence thus horribly verified? and had the creature followed him unnoticed, that he might be a spectator of his sufferings?

Whatever his past motives, Tom Satan now seemed bent only upon cultivating an intimacy with the man



The Truth Struck Him—He Was in Quicksand.

who had so long repulsed him, hut who now lifted up his voice with no apparent purpose other than that of inviting Tom Satan's companionship. He even made his way with a series of little purrs across the bank to the river's edge, and put out one paw as though to walk to Jonas. But at the touch of the water he withdrew the dripping member, shook it vigorously, hacked away and stood for a moment irresolute. Then, as though seized by a sudden inspiration, he sprang into the tree from which hung the tantalizing grapevine, and, with the cautious tread of a rope-walker, clawed his way out over the dead bough, stopping every now and then—as the branch bent beneath his weight—to give a reassuring meow.

Apparently Tom Satan considered the feat of reaching Jonas via the dead branch and the grapevine feasible, and the end desirable. But what might have been the outcome of these maneuvers will remain forever uncertain, for midway in his journey the uncharitable happened: the dead limb snapped, and Tom Satan, clutching at the nearest sound branch, was left hanging by his fore paws in mid air.

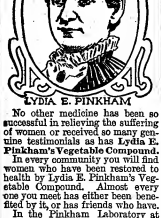
From this precarious position the feline acrobat recovered himself by dint of frantic gymnastics, and scrambling into a coign of safety in a fork of the tree branch, proceeded, after the inconsequent manner of his kind, to make a vigorous toilet.

But to Jonas that moment of Tom Satan's peril was the moment of his own restoration. For with the breaking of the limb a long withey arm of the grapevine had been loosened and fell straight into the hands of the despairing man below.

As to the nerve-taxing, muscle-straining efforts by which Jonas at last wrenched himself free from the grip of the quicksand, and the mingled rejoicings and lamentations of Elminta Minerva over her lover's plight, that is an outline that all lovers of the heroic and romantic can fill in to suit themselves.

But this much is a matter of history: That the family mansion of seven rooms was built on a knoll shaded by Norwegian pines, decorated with variegated flower beds, and overlooking a half section of 320 fertile acres, also that it became the peaceful home of Jonas, Elminta Minerva, and of Tom Satan. For to his feline preserver Jonas, yearing to the other extreme of feeling, attributed such courageous and benignant qualities that the regenerated Tom Satan lived out his days in the odor of sanctity, and after his death was immortalized by the erection, in his memory, of a lofty granite monument, which still stands on the knoll under the Norwegian pines, in the southwest quarter of section 17, range three, township three, in the county of Thomas, state of Kansas.

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN



LYDIA E. PINKHAM

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving the suffering of women or received so many genuine testimonials as has **Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.**

In every community you will find women who have been restored to health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Almost every one you meet has either been benefited by it, or has friends who have.

In the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., any woman any day may see the files containing over one million one hundred thousand letters from women seeking health, and here are the letters in which they openly state over their own signatures that they were cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved many women from surgical operations.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is made from roots and herbs, without drugs, and is wholesome and harmless.

The reason why Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is so successful is because it contains ingredients which act directly upon the feminine organism, restoring it to a healthy normal condition.

Women who are suffering from those distressing ills peculiar to their sex should not lose sight of these facts or doubt the ability of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to restore their health.

Not a Favorable One.

Smart—"I say, Sapleigh, I just met Miss Bute. She said she hoped you'd be at the Brown's tonight."

Sapleigh—"By Jove, I've made an impression."

Smart—"Evidently. She herself is going to Robinson's."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

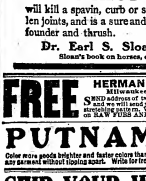
A Good Thing.

Jasper—Whenever a great man dies Longhair writes a poem about him.

Rasper—Well, I must commend his consideration in not writing it before the great man dies.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The small boy's idea of a crazy notion is the commonly accepted idea of a "sane Fourth of July."



For Lameness in Horses

Much of the chronic lameness in horses is due to neglect. See that your horse is not allowed to go lame. Keep Sloan's Liniment on hand and apply at the first signs of stiffness. It's wonderfully penetrating—goes right to the spot—relieves the soreness—limbers up the joints and makes the muscles elastic and pliant.

Sloan's Liniment

will kill a spavin, curb or splint, reduce wind puffs and swollen joints, and is a sure and speedy remedy for fistula, sweeney, founder and thrush.

Price, 50c. and $1.00.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, - - Boston, Mass.

Sloan's book on horses, cattle, sheep and poultry sent free.

A Hunch.

Aubrey—I say, old chap, I suppose you can't lend me a fiver?

Plantagenet—No, my dear boy; but a man with your capacity for guessing the right thing ought to be able to win a fortune on the turf.

Allen's Foot-Ease, a Powder for swollen sweating feet. Gives instant relief. The original powder for the feet. 25c at Druggists.

Wise Child.

"Hera, Willie!" cried the boy's father, "you mustn't behave that way. Everybody will be calling you a little glutton. Do you know what that is?"

"I suppose," replied Willie, "it's a big glutton's little boy."

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Quite Properly Backward.

"He's quite a classical scholar, isn't he?"

"Well, he's backward in reading Hebrew."

"You don't say? I thought he was particularly good at that."

"So he is, but that's tha way you have to read Hebrew."

MIX FOR RHEUMATISM

The following is a never failing remedy for rheumatism, and if followed up it will effect a complete cure of the very worst cases: Mix one-half pint of good whiskey with one ounce of Toris Compound and add one ounce Syrup Sarsaparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and at bedtime." The ingredients can be procured at any drug store and easily mixed at home.

It Said All Right.

Friend—How about that submarine vessel you invented? Could you make it stay down?

Inventor—Yes; but the stupid thing wouldn't come up again.

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: M. Bohlig, St. Paul, Minn., device for filling ice cream cornets; W. H. Brown, Crookston, Minn., excavating machine; R. C. Pielns, St. Paul, Minn., seal-lock; O. Smith, Remer, Minn., sled-knuckle; H. E. Shedd, Austin, Minn., calendar; C. W. Merrill, Lead, S. D., pressure-filter; A. J. Aatteh, Sarles, N. D., grain schocking machine.

Optimism.

Don't worry! Just dare!
'Tis the strivers who fare
To the top of the Parnassus at noon.
Joy only is sane,
For what does Life gain
By the song that is sung out of tune?
—Outing.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces. We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Might Have Guessed It.

"I presume this is lover's lane?"

"You forget that ours is a strictly fashionable suburb."

"Ah?"

"This is affinity avenue."—Puck.

MILTON DAIRY CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. Are heavy cream buyers. Get their prices.

A man is always expected to speak well of women and religion.

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS—50¢ per BOTTLE.

Not Exactly.

"Yes, Miss Rooley and I are strangers now," said Tom. "I've been asked not to call there again."

"You don't say!" said Dick. "I suppose old Rooley had a hand in that."

"Well—er—not a hand exactly."

SAVE YOUR MONEY. BUY GOLD SEAL Overshoes and Rubber Boots—not because wear longest. Ask your dealer. Sold by most dealers. Look for Goodyear Rubber Co., St. Paul, makers.

The largest part of some people is the wishbone.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

ALL KIDNEY, LIVER, RHEUMATIC AND BLOOD DISEASES, TORPID LIVER, BACKACHE, HEADACHE, Purely Vegetable.

"375 "Guaranteed"

SICK HEADACHE

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PISO'S CURE

AN UNSURPASSED REMEDY!

Piso's Cure is an unsurpassed remedy for coughs, colds, bronchitis, influenza, whooping cough and consumption. Sold by druggists for 56 years. Be sure of the genuine and generally successful. Contains no opium or other harmful drug. Get the yellow package with perfect confidence in its success. Pneumonia follows neglected colds. Prevent it by taking Piso's Cure for half a century.

At all druggists, 25 cts.

25 cts. 25 cts.

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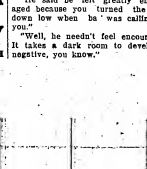
W. L. DOUGLAS $300 SHOES $350



W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other make.

Sizes at All Prices, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Boys, Women & Children.

W.L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge Shoes cannot be equalled at any price. Catalog free. If not for sale in your town, send to factory.

Full Color Booklet Free Illustrating how to Order by Mail. Shoes sent everywhere. Postage Free. Fast Color Eyelets used. If shoes need repairing, they can be sent to factory at small cost. Name paper from factory to any W. L. DOUGLAS, 157 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

N D N U —No 43— 1908

FREE FURS BAIT

HERMAN REEL, Milwaukee, Wis.

SEND address of two fur trappers and we will send you free a trial shipment of assorted bait. Write for Price List of Raw Furs. Mention this paper.

HERMAN REEL, Milwaukee, Wis.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. *MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.*

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX —to— WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

Not Promising.

"He said he felt greatly encouraged because you turned the gas down low when ba' was calling on you."

"Well, he needn't feel encouraged. It takes a dark room to develop a negative, you know."

For the Children

To succeed these days you must have plenty of grit, courage, strength. How is it with the children? Are they thin, pale, delicate? Do not forget Ayer's Sarsaparilla. You know it makes the blood pure and rich, and builds up the nerves in every way.

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also Manufacturers of

HAIR VIGOR.
PILLS.
CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

Quality Above Everything

is the all important consideration in ordering food supplies and with us the highest attainable quality is our aim. Therefore fresh goods are always to be relied upon at Chatel's. For those who are particular as to what they eat our line of groceries will be found eminently satisfactory, whether you require staple articles or stable luxurious.

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Scientific Treatment to All

More City News

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Paulin drove to Brooks today.

Mrs. Jos. Paulin visited with friends at Crookston last week.

Don't miss this chance. A good base burner for sale by Mrs. L. Sieff.

Miss Agnes Kelly of Thief River Falls is the guest of Miss Berth La Premiere.

Theo. Fournier and Walter Lacourcier drove out to Terrehonne last evening.

Lost—Red heifer; two and one-half years old; left ear split. Please notify Pierre Emard. tf

Several young people drove out to the home of Philip Demarais last night and spent the evening.

There is little if any change in the condition of Jos. Schusser who has been seriously ill for some time.

Better get busy if you have forgotten that this is the last week to pay your taxes to avoid the ten per cent penalty.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Foster Rohe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 42-61.

For Sale—Red Lake Falls, two lots, 6 and 7, in block 2, Holmes addition, adjacent to bank.—R. S. Campbell, 2331-4th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

H. T. McAnulty, who is making a canvass of the county in behalf of his sister, Miss Katie McAnulty, who is a candidate for Superintendent of Schools, held a big meeting at St. Hilaire last Saturday evening. He spoke for more than an hour and displayed ability as a public speaker that few knew he possessed.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Paul received a telegram this week announcing the death of their eldest daughter, Mrs. Napoleon Morrisette, of Seattle, Wash. Mrs. Morrisette was a former resident of this city, Mr. Morrisette having been engaged in the barber business it this city until two years ago. Mrs. Morrisette was thirty-nine years old and is survived by her husband and six children, the oldest of whom is seventeen and the youngest four years old. The funeral is to be held at Seattle, Washington.

Louis V. Marchand died at his home in North Yakima, Wash., Sunday, Oct. 18. Mr. Marchand was one of the pioneers of this country, coming to Red Lake Falls from La Fontaine, Ontario, in 1878. Four years ago he went west and had since resided at North Yakima. Deceased was born ninety years ago at Boticson, Quebec. About a year ago he suffered a stroke of, paralysis and had since been in very feeble health. The surviving children of the deceased are Mrs. Geo LaBlasionere, Mrs. Brouillet and Hector Marchand, North Yakima, Wash., Mrs. Geo Brunelle of this city; Mrs. Albert Moreau, Mentor; Napoleon Marchand, Cass Lake; Mrs. Zelia Moreau, Penetanguishene, Ontario; Mrs. Theo. Brunelle, LaFontaine, Ontario.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

Telegraph and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unable to fill orders—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Department,
DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
LARGE DOUBLE BOTTLES AT DRUGGISTS

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription which I will gladly send free, in plain sealed cover, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3604 Luce Building, Detroit, Michigan.

FIND NO FLAW IN HIS RECORD

Republican Managers Scrutinize Governor Johnson's Acts Without Success.

MAN OF NATIONAL REPUTATION

Name of Minnesota's Executive a Synonym for Honesty and Integrity.

For four years John A. Johnson has been governor of Minnesota. For three months a campaign has been in progress in this state looking to the election of J. F. Jacobson as his successor. During this time political feeling has, in the nature of things, run high. Mr. Jacobson's managers, in justice to their candidate, have closely scrutinized the governor's official record. If that record has developed culpability his committee has been clearly within its rights in criticising it. With only ten days of the campaign remaining absolutely no criticism of John A. Johnson as governor of Minnesota has been made. Mr. Jacobson's newspaper organs, taking their cue from the Republican state central committee, have been unable to find a single flaw in the governor's official record. They have, therefore, been forced to descend to campaign tactics which assail the governor for a vote on some obscure bill during his term of office as state senator, nearly ten years ago. The governor stands on his whole record, whether as senator or governor, but it is reasonable to suppose that, as he is a candidate for re-election to the office of governor, his record as governor, after four years of service as the chief executive of the state, should be the test of his fitness for the office.

John A. Johnson is on the threshold of a career which will not confine his activities to the state of Minnesota. He is one of the best known men of the American nation. His name, throughout the length and breadth of the land, is a synonym for honesty of purpose, a wide sympathy with the great mass of our population, a keen and incisive intellect that goes straight to the heart of things, and a sound judgment that places him on the right side of all the great questions agitating the public mind and public conscience. In New York and New England he is regarded as a coming man in the political life of the country; he is the idol of thousands of the best citizens of the Southern states; he is the pride and glory of the people of his own nationality in the Middle and Western states, and he is certainly the favorite son of Minnesota. To listen now to the appeals of mere partisans, who would curb his future and circumscribe his career, would be an error which the people of Minnesota as a whole would live to regret. He has brought more fame to Minnesota than any man or set of men ever produced by the state, and his triumphant re-election will be regarded by the people of the country as a justification of the claims made for him by his friends throughout the United States that his public career has but just begun. Not only the people of his own political faith—and they are all proud of him—but those Minnesota citizens who differ from him politically, have an equal pride with Democrats in his success this year.

He has made his fight for re-election almost single-handed, against him have been pitted the great leaders of the opposition party in the nation. Not only has Mr. Taft come to Minnesota, but Governor Hughes, Senator Beveridge, Governor Cummins and Senator Dolliver have sounded the locals and cried for party loyalty, that this solitary figure, looming large in the North Star state, may be defeated and his public career destroyed. All of these men have the greatest admiration and respect for Governor Johnson, and their coming to the state is simply in deference to party discipline and the fear that, should Johnson win in Minnesota in a presidential year, he will become a great national possibility in another national campaign. It is up to the people of Minnesota to do justice by John A. Johnson.

The highest tax which a Republican state administration ever compelled the iron mines to pay into the state treasury in one year was $464,000. The boards appointed by Governor Johnson require the iron mines this year to pay the state $660,000, an increase of a clear $500,000. There is no question into which campaign fund Steel Trust contributions will go this year.

The last Republican state administration raised the assessed valuation of farm lands $150,000,000; while Governor Johnson's administration has raised iron ore values for taxation $150,000,000. Both farmers and Steel Trust may see their duty and do it.

With Tom Shevlin and Frank Kellogg boosting him, and Jim Hill financing the G. O. P., how could you expect "Jake" to discuss timber taxation, taxation of iron mines, or reduction of railroad rates?

HEAVY OVERCOATS

By that we mean, snug, warm, stylish overgarments—not simply a bulky, heavy mass of cloth. If an overcoat is properly balanced, you won't notice the weight on even a mild fall day. The manner in which ounce of weight is distributed in a heavy Friend Made Overcoat is what makes them as comfortable to wear as an old shoe. You carry part of the weight on your shoulder, some on your chest, some under the arms, and what is left drapes so exactly perfect that it balances all around.

We have them in solid Black, Blues, Browns, and scores of Fancy Patterns. Single and double breasted, with regular or Prussion Collars.

Good Ones for $15.00 and Up to $50.00

For young men we have them in the Alma Mater Student Styles, five distinct styles and each in a large variety of patterns and colorings.

MATT SKALA

North Side **Red Lake Falls**

High School Notes . .

Blanche Altstadt, Editor

The Sophomore class is furnishing "The Revolt of the Tartars" in English.

Laura Poirer visited high school Friday afternoon.

High school was dismissed for an hour Tuesday morning so that the pupils could see the funeral procession.

This is the last week of the second month of school, and everyone is anxious for the reports.

We had another fire drill Friday, and it took only one minute and ten seconds for the entire building to be vacated. This is the best time made in the Lafayette building.

Special rates were given school children for the entertainment Tuesday evening.

The Freshies this year aren't in as great a hurry to organize as Freshman classes usually are. Already two months have passed and yet nothing has been done.

There are several brilliant Ciceros pupils. Unless they'll spend a little less time in acting "cute" during study periods, their record will remain thus admirable.

One of the sorrawny Junior boys gets a great appetite once in a while during sessions; and it takes several sandwiches and a half a chicken to appease it.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the City Council held at the City Hall, Oct. 22nd 1908. Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present except Remick.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion duly carried, the following bills were allowed:

Robertson Lumber Co. for lumber.....	$130.40
A. P. Toupin, Agt. for Insurance	11.80

It was moved and carried that the sum of $5.00 be paid to John Flanagan, on account of his contract for ditch work.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

Approved this 28th day of October, A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Aimie Benoit. Parties wanting ing ice or water call at Central Hotel. Those wishing to get water this winter and next summer will do well to get their ice this winter.

Yours etc. [illegible]

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

To the Voters of Red Lake County:

I am an independent candidate for the office of Superintendent of Schools of Red Lake County.

I have had twenty years successful experience teaching in the public schools of Polk and Red Lake Counties. Have had excellent Normal training and hold a First Grade State Certificate.

If elected, I will devote my entire time toward the advancement of education in Red Lake County.

Thanking you in advance for your support, I am, Respectfully Yours,

Katie McAnulty.

What summer school conductors and city superintendents say of Miss McAnulty's qualifications and work:

The Public Schools.
C. S. Yeager, Supt.
Fosston, Minn., Oct. 20, 1908.

To whom this may be of interest:—

I am glad to be able to testify to the character and professional standing of Miss Katie McAnulty.

I have been acquainted with Miss McAnulty more or less for the last four years. For two years she was connected with the Red Lake County teachers' training school, of which I was at that time conductor, and I had an opportunity to observe her work and estimate her ability.

Miss McAnulty is a young woman of good personal appearance, is possessed of intelligence, stability, and the spirit of work. She impresses me as a person who would do well whatever she undertook. Her experience and general makeup appear to me to qualify her for any educational work that she might be willing to accept.

Very Respectfully,
C. S. Yeager

Town of Rocksbury, Oct. 15, 1908.

To whom it may concern:—

This is to certify that Miss Katie McAnulty has taught one term of school here in Dist. No. 154 and that during that time her conduct of same was most satisfactory to all having children in our school and the undersigned can recommend her as one of the best teachers our school has had for many years.

Jacob Amundson, Dist. Clerk.
A. A. Odegard, Dist. Treasurer.

Red Lake Falls, Minn, Oct. 21, 1908.

To whom it may concern:—

Miss Katie McAnulty is at present teaching in Dist. No. 63. This is the fourth year she has taught in this district. She has given perfect satisfaction during the time she has taught here. She is of moral character and has always worked hard for the advancement of her pupils. We consider her a good teacher.

E. M. Engelhritson, Clerk.
L. Jahnke, Director.
C. Gerlach, Treasurer.

Owatonna Public Schools.
Superintendent's Office.
Owatonna, Minn., Oct. 17, 1908.

To whom this may come:—

I take pleasure in saying a few words in commendation of Miss Katie McAnulty. She is a young lady of successful experience as a teacher and is a lady of excellent habits, and of large preparation. While conducting the summer schools at Red Lake Falls for three years in succession, I had the opportunity to know something of her preparation and her interest. I am certain Red Lake County would do well to elect her for their Superintendent of Schools.

Very Respectfully,
P. J. Kuntz.
Crookston Public Schools.

E. E. McIntire, Supt.
Crookston, Minn., Oct. 17, 1908.

To whom it may concern:—

I hereby certify that Miss Katie McAnulty is a most capable and energetic educator. In case the voters should elevate her to the office of County Superintendent, I am sure that the interests of the office would not suffer under her management. I know of no one in Red Lake County more competent to fill the position.

Respectfully Yours,
E. E. McIntire.

Fertile, Minn., Oct. 1908.

To whom it may concern:—

I am acquainted with the work by Miss Katie McAnulty, in Algebra and Geometry, and can recommend her for her thorough and painstaking work, as well as her grasp of those subjects.

H. R. Tonning.

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices, highest grades. Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most responsible Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 320 leading agricultural papers.

HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC.

ANDERSEN BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

D. C. RUGG, Pres. 300 Central Ave.

Handsome Prospectus Sent Free

THE LEADING BUSINESS COLLEGE OF THE NORTHWEST.

This school has been established [illegible] the largest, best managed, most thoroughly equipped business school in the Northwest. We have unrivaled features of [illegible] Our graduates [illegible] Our rooms are [illegible] the best class of students and doing the

MINN. HIST.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1887
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1899

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 6.

GOVERNOR'S GREAT VICTORY

THE ELECTION IN RED LAKE COUNTY

Tandberg, Swanson, O'Brien, Jeffers, Anderson, Nelson, Michelet Are Elected.

ELECTION returns for Red Lake county are incomplete at the time of going to press, but enough definite news has been received to indicate who were elected to county office and to show what presidential, gubernatorial and congressional candidates were the favorites in the county.

Taft carried the county by about 500, but Jacobson dropped back in the race. Johnson's majority is about 300.

Ole Sageng, the farmer candidate for Congress, "ran some" here as he did in other counties of the Ninth district. Steenerson carried the county by a majority of 450.

There were some surprises. For instance, it was not expected, at least not until about the time the votes were cast, that Anderson would be elected Superintendent of Schools and even his most enthusiastic supporters did not expect him to receive the plurality he got. He received almost a majority—a vote almost equal to the combined vote of his two opponents.

Probably the closest fight was that of Tarrant and Swanson for the office of Judge of Probate, It is now estimated that Swanson will go in by a majority of between 50 and 100.

Michelet defeated Stanton for County Attorney by a majority of 300.

During the last few days of the campaign the contest for the office of Auditor, which at first had been considered one-sided, became interesting. O'Brien was re-elected by a majority of about 300.

Jeffers' election to the office of Register of Deed of course surprised no one. His majority is estimated at from 600 to 800.

O. T. Tandberg was re-elected County Treasurer by a majority of about 600. That's a pretty flattering endorsement for the man who handles the county's cash.

Nelson is re-elected Sheriff by a majority of 300.

A tabulated report of the election, so for as the returns have been received before the forms are closed, is publishdd on this page.

SAGENG MADE A GOOD RUN

Congressman Steenerson Re-elected By A Small Plurality--Probably About 1000.

Ole Sageng, the farmer candidate for Congress, had been considered as a joke by many, but if there is anything funny about the congressional contest, the result shows that it is not "on" Ole. Until late yesterday the returns that had been received gave Sageng a lead and for a time the Steenerson managers conceded his election. However, later returns indicated more votes for Steenerson and he is re-elected, probably by a plurality of about 1000.

Polk county, Steenerson's home county, gave Sageng a small plurality and it is reported that he carried the city of Crookston also.

It is reported that the proposition to devide Polk County was defeated.

GOV. JOHN A. JOHNSON
Re-elected Tuesday

JOHNSON'S PLURALITY IS 20,000

Governor Johnson's Administration Received a Flattering Endorsement Tuesday.

All Other State Officers Republican---Taft Carried The State By 110,000.

ARE the people of Minnesota satisfied with Governor Johnson's account of his stewardship? Johnson carried the state by a plurality of at least 20,000, yet Mr. Taft's plurality in the state is about 110,000.

The figures tell the story of a remarkable victory. It is a victory of more note than the governor's election by a plurality of 75,000 two years ago. Then he was pitted against a man who was a much less formidable opponent than was Mr. Jacobson and there were no national issues to influence the voters.

There is no doubt that Minnesota's popular governor has become a national figure.

Republicans were elected to all of the other state offices. O. A. Eberhardt was re-elected Lieutenant Governor, J. A. Schmahl was re-elected Secretary of State, Geo. T. Simpson was elected Attorney General, C. E. Dinehart was re-elected State Treasurer and C. E. Elmquist and Ira B. Mills were elected Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.

Unofficial Returns for Red Lake County

CANDIDATES	Black River	Red Lake	Gentilly	Huot	Louisville	Moylan	Poplar River	Reiner	Thief River Falls	Wylie	Red Lake Falls 1st Ward	Red Lake Falls 2nd Ward	Red Lake Falls 3rd Ward	Red Lake Falls 4th Ward	TOTAL
PRESIDENT—															
William J. Bryan, D	1	10	17	11	9	10	8	10	26	8	15	7	14	8	151
William H. Taft, R	21	30	68	33	31	37	8	30	41	18	109	114	154	86	825
Eugene V. Debs, S											5	18			23
Chapin, P												2			2
GOVERNOR—															
John A. Johnson, D	21	44	25	18	21	17	38	4	17	31	10	39	14	16	331
Jacob F. Jacobson, R	2	7	65	8	21	31	6	25	43	16	55	9	09	38	361
Beecher Moore, S											10				10
CONGRESSMAN—															
Ole O. Sageng, D		8	12	24	36	18	21		36	8	30	1	30	87	315
Halvor Steenerson, R	8	42	80	8	32	17	26	25	29	34	87	41	7	80	526
T. T. Braaten, S		4		1							23	6	1		35
AUDITOR—															
John B. O'Brien, R	21	38	37	13	46	30	19	15	45	26	84	19	16	7	381
Alex A. Sweaas, P. O	3	8	6	9	19	8	18	12	20	9	8	24	18	9	172
TREASURER—															
O. T. Tandberg, R	21	42	71	24	67	46	30	36	46	30	30	33	45	14	465
Herman Ohm, P. O	3	8	6	8	9	9	8	12	14	8	9	8	10	8	128
REGISTER OF DEEDS—															
Frank Jeffers, D	11	13	20	32	53	18	21	32	33	28	46	8	24	18	359
E. L. Quist, R	13	8	51	2	24	6	8	18	31	8	31	18	7	6	229
SHERIFF—															
J. W. McGinty, D	7	18	17	10	19	17	32	27	14	22	32	11	7	15	302
Lewis A. Nelson, R	17	33	61	24	56	31	17	20	32	8	77	86	34	11	462
JUDGE OF PROBATE—															
N. W. Tarrant, D	13	20	26	14	15	25	20	27	36	26	25	20	32	14	369
S. A. Swanson, R	11	27	56	20	65	23	20	44	39	17	86	34	33	20	485
COUNTY ATTORNEY—															
E. N. Stanton, D	8	16	7	3	20	26	7	27	34	25	8	14	7	17	223
Wilhelm Michelet, R	16	33	71	30	62	31	23	43	42	8	96	106	51	8	520
SUPT. OF SCHOOLS—															
O. A. NAPLIN, D	9	14	7	9	23	14	17	16	17	21	7	14	5	13	196
H. F. Anderson, R	20	30	58	11	47	28	11	16	40	11	87	84	54	29	520
Kate McAnulty, I		8	9	4	7	6	3	6	10	2	21	6	3	2	87

HAMMOND DEFEATED McCLEARY

Democratic Congressman Elected From 9th Minnesota District.

Tawney is Elected—How the Governor's Plurality is Estimated.

St. Paul, Nov. 5.—Governor Johnson's plurality over J. F. Jacobsen for governor may exceed 20,000 when the returns are all in, while Taft's plurality over Bryan will be more than 100,000.

The estimate of plurality for Johnson is based upon almost complete returns from the cities and returns from about two-fifths of the precincts outside the Twin Cities. Johnson's plurality in Minneapolis is 9,691 and his majority in Ramsey county is around 6,000. Returns from about 1,000 of about 2,900 precincts outside of the Twin Cities give Jacobson 55,706 votes and Johnson 57,009. If the same proportion is carried through the rest of the country districts Johnson will carry the counties outside of Ramsey and Hennepin by a little over 8,000. Adding this to the 19,000 in Hennepin and the 6,000 in Ramsey, and he will have at least 20,000 plurality.

In the congressional contests McCleary, Rep., in the Second was defeated by Hammond, Dem., the present incumbent, by an even larger plurality than two years ago. The only other contest of note was in the First district, where James A. Tawney, Rep., won out by 2,000 votes after the fight of his life. The other seven districts were strongly Republican.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills b check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

GARCEAU, Cashier
C. E. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

At the Capital.

A total of $1,297,263,420 in new money was printed and circulated by the bureau of engraving and printing during the last fiscal year, according to the annual report of Director Ralph.

Gypsy Smith, English evangelist, is fanning the religious enthusiasm of Washington into such frenzy that thousands of the attendants at his many meetings follow him through the streets, singing "Rescue the Perishing."

President Roosevelt has directed United States District Attorney Dunlop of Pittsburg to take up at once the prosecution of the case of the depositors against Cashier J. D. F. Ritchart, charged with abstracting $1,300,000 from the funds of the Farmers and Drovers' National bank of Waynesburg, Pa., two years ago.

J. H. Collins, said to be a former employe of the lobbman cattle commission, left a statement with Secretary Wilson alleging that he had been dismissed against by the cattle commission and had been unjustly treated by officers or employes of that body on the lobbmus. His statement was sent to the commission for report.

People Talked About.

Robert Sutherland, who is said to have been the originator of the canned beef industry, is dead in Kansas City, aged forty-eight years.

Charles Eliot Norton, the well known philanthropist and scholar, and for many years a member of the Harvard faculty, is dead at Cambridge, Mass.

Gus Rogers of the stage comedy team of Rogers Brothers, died in New York of appendicitis. Gus Rogers was one of the best known low comedians on the American stage.

Isaac T. Kern, a first cousin of the Democratic vice presidential candidate, died at his home at Big Stone Gap, Va. He was sixty years of age, an ex-Confederate and a Republican.

Brig. Gen. John E. Mulford, U. S. A., retired, through whose efforts as an agent for the exchange of prisoners during the Civil war more than 12,000 Union soldiers were restored to their homes, is dead at Montour Falls, N. Y.

Richard Hayes, who as general foreman for the Chicago, Milwaukee & St Paul railway built many of the famous tunnels and bridges along that road, died in a hospital at Butte after an operation. Hayes was one of the oldest railway constructors of the West.

John Fowler, American consul at Chefoo, China, called on Secretary Root and entered a protest against being reduced from consul general to consul. Mr. Fowler is in poor health and it is a question with the state department whether it will permit of his return to China. His consular record

Sins and Sinners.

Overlooking $5,000 in jewels, a thief in his hurry left the residence of Robert A. Parker, jr., at Memphis, making with him $2,000 worth of rings brooches and gems.

Minnie Snooks has just been released from the county jail at Canton Ohio, after serving six months for a crime that his brother has just confessed having committed.

Chas Weiland, fifteen years old committed suicide at New Sharon Iowa, because her mother scolded her, it is said, for tardiness in returning home from school. The girl took strychnine.

W. L. Culbertson, aged sixty-four president of the East National bank for thirty-five years, committed suicide in the bathroom of his home at Carroll, Iowa, by shooting himself through the head.

Arthur Thrasher was convicted in St. Louis of fraudulent registration and was sentenced to two years' imprisonment in the penitentiary. His father is an employe of the city street department.

Two brothers who engaged in a dispute at Cranesville, W. Va., over the distribution of the large estate left by their father, are dead, each having inflicted a wound upon the other which proved fatal.

A warrant has been issued for the arrest of Miss Edith Wirt, a school teacher in Kansas City, Kan., because she pasted a strip of court plaster across the lips of Harvey Galloway, a nine-year-old pupil, who talked too much in school. The warrant was sworn out by the boy's father and charges cruel punishment.

Miss Anna Carson, a teacher in the Urbana, Ill., public schools, unknown to her family, went to Decatur and committed suicide by shooting herself in the head. The body was found in a field near Decatur. She had tried to destroy all evidences of her identity.

Because he was refused credit at a small store where he had been trading, Will Heat of Newton, Tex., fired at the proprietor, Oscar Broussard. The bullet passed entirely through Broussard's body and killed his nine-year-old son. Broussard died a few hours later. Heat is under arrest.

In and About the State

BIG ENTERPRISE FOR STATE.

Backus-Brooks Start New Rainy River Organization.

Last week there was filed in the office of the secretary of state at St. Paul a certified copy of articles of incorporation of the Minnesota & Ontario Power company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Maine. The capital stock is $7,000,000.

The first board of directors are Edward W. Backus, William F. Brooks, Warren Curtis, John A. Davis, A. S. Peabody, Alexander Smith and Warren Curtis, jr.

The officers of the new corporation are: E. W. Backus, president; Alexander Smith, vice president; John A. Davis, second vice president; William F. Brooks, secretary and treasurer, and Warren Curtis, jr., manager.

At the office of the Backus-Brooks company it was learned that the new corporation has purchased from E. W. Backus and the Backus-Brooks company the Minnesota water power at International Falls, Minn., and Fort Frances, Ont., on the international boundary between Minnesota and Canada.

The initial development work of the new company will be the completion of the immense dam and the hydro-electric power stations, producing a minimum of 30,000 continuous horse power. Simultaneously they will proceed with the construction of the first unit of installation of a ground wood sulphite and news print paper mill, plant complete, having a daily capacity of 200 tons of news print paper and fifty tons of surplus sulphite.

As soon as the first unit is completed and in operation the company will double the capacity of the ground wood, sulphite and paper mill, thereby making the daily production 400 tons of paper and 100 tons of surplus sulphite.

This will mean that International Falls and Fort Frances will soon become one of the largest, if not the largest paper producing points in the world.

The new company will also generate and make available for general manufacturing purposes electrical energy and power in sufficient quantities to supply the needs of all commercial users in that vicinity.

The completion of this plant will put at work special interest to all news paper publishers of the United States who have watched the supply of news print paper low being produced steadily absorbed at advancing prices.

UNIVERSITY STANDS FIFTH.

Minnesota Had 781 Students in 1888—Approximately 4,500 in 1908.

Statistics show that of the institutions of learning in the United States show that there are but four universities in the country that lead the University of Minnesota in the number of students in attendance, the honors being held only by Harvard, Columbia, Michigan and Chicago.

Eighteen years ago Minnesota's state university had a student body of only several hundred, and ranked in attendance no better than scores of other colleges and universities. In the last several years, however, the growth of this institution has been phenomenal, the student population rolling upon itself at frequent intervals until with rapid strides she has over taken the venerable colleges first established by those daring colonists from old England, with a fair chance of passing them all and becoming the largest school in North America.

Registrar Pierce has just completed a table showing the increase in attendance at the university from year to year, and a glance over this forms at interesting study, in the fall of 1888 the students numbered but 781. The approximate attendance this fall is over 4,500, making a total increase in attendance of practically 470 per cent in the last nineteen years.

The standing of the courses of the university is as follows: 1888, 781 students; 1896, 2,467; 1900, 3,416; 1908 approximately, 4,500.

THINKS RANGE RICH IN SILVER

Geologist of National Reputation Makes Prediction for Minnesota.

That Northern Minnesota will be second Cobalt is the claim of Prof. C H. Meyers, one of the most famous and reputable geologists in North America. He has been over the ground thoroughly and claims to know what he is talking about.

Prof. Meyers was formerly connected with the Wisconsin state university, and later was with the United States geological survey.

In an interview he says:

"The silver formations in Minnesota are the same as in the Cobalt district. So far as I have been able to learn, no one has suspected the existence of silver in Minnesota and there have been made no efforts to follow up the indications. With the notes I already have and my knowledge of geology and the text books, I shall be able to make discoveries in the line of copper and silver that will result in a rush equal to that made into the Cobalt district following the first rich discoveries there."

Prof. Meyer's reputation as a geologist is shown in the fact that several of his books on this subject have been adopted as text books by other state universities throughout the country.

MINNESOTA HAS BEST LAND.

Farms Bring Four Times As Much on Investment as Illinois.

Minnesota surpasses all nearby states, except Illinois, in the value of farm products per acre and when the cost of the land is considered this state is four times as desirable a place in which to have a farm than Illinois. Figures have been compiled from government reports by the state department immigration, showing the superiority of this state in the production of cereals, potatoes and hay.

According to these government figures, the average value per acre of the cereals, potatoes and hay, is $12.27 in this state and the average value of the land on which these crops are raised is $37, an acre. Iowa's crop value is $11.80 an acre and the value of the land is $70 an acre. In comparing Iowa, Nebraska, and the Dakotas and Illinois, the latter state alone surpasses Minnesota in the value per acre of the agricultural products. The value in Illinois is $14.65 as compared to $12.27 in Minnesota. But the value of cultivated land in Illinois is $152 an acre, while in this state the average value is only $87.

Land in Nebraska can be purchased for less an acre than land in this state, but the average value of the products is only $10.81 an acre, as compared with $12.27 an acre here.

When it comes to the productions of potatoes Minnesota leads the other nearby states by eleven bushels or more. In this state 101 bushels of potatoes are raised to each acre. North Dakota raises 89 and Illinois 81 bushels an acre. Despite the great productiveness of Minnesota soil the average value an acre of potatoes is only $41 in this state, against $65 in Illinois, nearer the large center of consumption.

Minnesota shows up well in comparing the yield of hay. In this state 1.7 tons an acre was raised in 1907. The next most productive state is Nebraska, with 1.5 tons an acre. The value of an acre of hay in this state is also high, $12.75 compared to $9.37 in Nebraska.

BOOST IN PROPERTY VALUES.

Board's Figures Show Gain of $26,000,000 Throughout State.

Although the returns are not equalizing by the state board show that the assessment on the property of the state is lower by a number of millions than the amount returned by the county boards, yet the actual increase in the valuation of the property of the state board of equalization was $26,000,000. Practically all of this increase occurs in the value of real estate, but the total increase is about $5,000,000 less than it should be to keep pace with the growth of state expenses.

The returns by the statisticians of the state tax commission have just been issued. This report takes no account of the assessment which will be later allowed. The increase in the assessment made in 1907 was by the tax commission in finding $120,000,000 ore lands.

The comparison of values follows:

	1906.	1907.	Increase.
Aitkin	$ 2,256,000	$ 2,256,000	
Anoka	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Becker	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Beltrami	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Benton	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Big Stone	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Blue Earth	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Brown	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Carlton	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Carver	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Cass	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Chippewa	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Chisago	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Clay	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Clearwater	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Cook	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Cottonwood	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Crow Wing	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Dakota	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Dodge	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Douglas	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Faribault	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Fillmore	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Freeborn	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Goodhue	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Grant	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Hennepin	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Houston	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Hubbard	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Isanti	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Itasca	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Jackson	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Kanabec	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Kandiyohi	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Kittson	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Koochiching	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Lac qui Parle	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Lake	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Lake of the Woods	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Le Sueur	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Lincoln	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Lyon	2,256,000	2,256,000	
McLeod	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Mahnomen	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Marshall	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Martin	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Meeker	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Mille Lacs	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Morrison	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Mower	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Murray	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Nicollet	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Nobles	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Norman	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Olmsted	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Otter Tail	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Pennington	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Pine	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Pipestone	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Polk	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Pope	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Ramsey	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Red Lake	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Redwood	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Renville	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Rice	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Rock	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Roseau	1,504,000	1,504,000	
St. Louis	1,504,000	1,504,000	
Scott	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Sherburne	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Sibley	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Stearns	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Steele	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Stevens	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Swift	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Todd	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Traverse	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Wabasha	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Wadena	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Waseca	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Washington	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Watonwan	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Wilkin	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Winona	3,111,000	3,111,000	
Wright	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Yellow Medicine	2,256,000	2,256,000	
Total	$ 294,000,000	$ 320,000,000	$ 26,000,000

IMPROVE ROADMAKING.

Clover and Sand Proves Good Material.

"There has been a wonderful improvement in roadmaking in the last few years," said George W. Cooley, state highway engineer, recently. "Roads laid out by the Red river valley five years ago would not have to be laid out by the Red river valley to come up to the present requirements of the state highway commission, but every road they built this year is a good one."

The experiment in making roads with clover and sand has been so successful at Princeton that the commercial club and the highway commission to extend the section of clover road from Princeton to Elk River, or at least to Zimmerman. The clover was planted near the roadway and cut and worked into the sand by passing teams. It has partially turned the sand into a vegetable loam.

ALFALFA ACREAGE GROWS.

Is Valuable as Milk Producing Fodder and Is Adaptable to Minnesota Soil.

Farmers over the state are planning to increase to a great extent their fields of alfalfa the coming year. This fodder has been rapidly growing in favor in this state and the annual production has been increasing by leaps and bounds. Farmers have found that as a feed it is rich in milk producing qualities.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Fire completely destroyed the big barn and feed store of A. F. Frank. The value of the building was $4,500; insurance, $3,000.

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Nedore Lecuyer of Hugo was killed on the high way between St. Paul and White Bear. His wagon was tipped, and he was crushed to death.

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Dr. Marcus Tessler, a well known physician of St. Paul, was found dead in his office by his wife. He feared his mind was failing and killed himself.

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The public schools at Montevideo opened Monday, after having been closed two weeks on account of diphtheria. There are now only three cases in the city.

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The grand jury at St. James, having failed to return an indictment against John Martin, who was accused with Roy Seynard of attempting to rob the bank at La Salle. He was discharged.

: : : :

Ole Wagen of Petershurg, N. D., dropped dead in a saloon at East Grand Forks. He had been drinking. Coroner Chesterman came over from Crookston, but decided that no inquest was necessary.

: : : :

R. J. Lindberg's store and the telephone office at Henning was burglarized, the safe having been blown and $1.80 taken. The burglars were probably frightened away, as they overlooked a large amount.

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Yeggmen blew open the safe in the Mesabin depot at Tacoonite, but were frightened away before they secured any of the money inside. Two suspects have been arrested at Holman, and will be given a hearing.

: : : :

A serious prairie fire has been raging southeast of Crookston between the Nesty forest section for the general good. Another wise act that will be appreciated by posterity.

: : : :

Consul Mohr is now erecting the home for needy that he has been planning to erect since the death of his wife, Agnete, whose name the institution will bear, it being in the nature of a memorial. The cost of the home will ha 45,000 crowns.

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The receipts of the government of Norway during the fiscal year ending last April were 114,900,000 crowns, and the disbursements 108,100,000, leaving a surplus of 6,800,000 crowns. This is a very good showing to say the least, being an improvement over the preceding year.

: : : :

The tar industry at Listerstrnden has brought 40,000 crowns this year. This is an average return for the year, which is done by women and children for the most part. The income from this industry adds no little to the prosperity of that part of Norway.

: : : :

The death rate in Christiania last year was 13.1 per thousand. That is the lowest death rate of any European capital during the same period. The death rate in Stockholm was, however, almost as low, being 13.9 per thousand, and in Copenhagen the rate was 15.2 per thousand.

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The Liberal Minded Young People's society of Drammen has begun raising funds for the purpose of erecting a monument over the grave of Per Sivle, in the Sundhougen cemetery, near Drammen. Per Sivle is the dialect poet who died a few years ago. His memory is cherished by all and his fame is increasing.

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Considerable uneasiness is felt about the cholera, as it has gained a foothold in Finland and may easily come into this country. Every precaution is being observed and incoming vessels are forced to undergo the strictest inspection.

: : : :

Norkoping's marchants' association has taken steps to put a stop to the using of tobacco and cigarettes to minors. The dealers have signed an agreemant not to sell to any under fifteen years of age. This reform will also he taken up by the communities.

: : : :

Fire destroyed the tourist hotel at Rindoshal a few days ago. This restaurant and the large bath establishment also were among the buildings destroyed. The losses amount to 260,000 crowns.

: : : :

Major Andrey Ericsson from Gefleborg has made application to build for 200 cowns to be used as prizes for the horses in his district.

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C. V. Johansson, superintendent of Karlskrona hospital, has been sentenced to three and a half years imprisonment for embezzlement of funds.

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: : : :

Manufacturer Neuscheller of Viberg, who has been receiving a handsome royalty for rubbers manufactured by a Russian-American company, has now sold his patent right to the company for 22 million marks, receiving 10 million of this sum cash.

: : : :

The electric railway which this year celebrates its fiftieth year jubilee, has commissioned Hasse W. Tullberg to cut out a portrait cutnlogue of as many of its 2,350 members as possible. The work has been pushed with all possible vigor and so far portraits have been secured of 1,725 of the members of the society from the time its state organization in 1808. Of the members from other countries there are still lacking some 175. Biographical notes will also be published and the book promises to be a valuable one to the medical world as well as to the general reading public.

: : : :

Ostlund & Almquist's organ factory at Arvika was partially destroyed by fire recently. The fire started in the lacquering department and from there spread to all parts of the large factory. The fire department succeeded in put-

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The Norwegian whalehoat, "Snorre Sturlasson," has been sold to Japan. It will be under the command of Norse officers.

: : : :

Miss Inga Olson, a popular Norwegian actress, is dead at the age of fifty-two. Her last public appearance was at Bergen last May, when she acted against the doctor's advice.

: : : :

Bishop Wexelsen of Trondhjem has declined appointment as member of the royal and parliamentary church commission. It is presumed that the appointment will now he tendered to Bishop Brun.

: : : :

Captain Hj. Johansen has asked the department of labor for permission to control the water power at Nunedalsagen, for the purpose of manufacturing electricity to furnish power for factories at Drammen.

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The population of Norway June 30, 1908, was 2,237,536, showing an increase over the population about 6,000 since April 1, 1908. During the intervening period there were 17,534 births and 8,916 deaths.

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During the present year there have been brought to Tromso 26 live polar bears, 137 dead bears, 4 living walruses, 162 dead walruses, 21,313 seals, 4,629 moose, 204 reindeer, 40 tons of whalebona and other captures, valued at 261,711 crowns.

: : : :

The authorities of Rendalen have been granted a loan of 100,000 crowns by the government, with which to buy the Nesty forest, which is to he preserved as a common section for the general good. Another wise act that will he appreciated by posterity.

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ting out the fire after a hard fight, but the damage is nevertheless very large. The loss is practically covered by the insurance.

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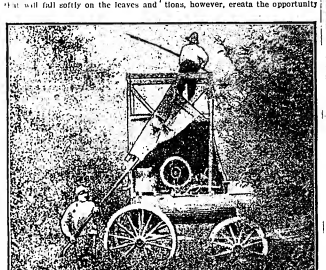
A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

DID YOU SPRAY YOUR TREES THIS SEASON?

If Results Were Not Good, Perhaps These Points Will Help You Another Year—By B. S. Pickett, Assistant in Pomology, Illinois.

For the man without the time or the inclination to study carefully the principles of the operation of spraying, the best spray to use at all times is a very fine mist, that will float through the trees like a fog, applied under a pressure of 125 to 150 pounds to the square inch. The orchardist who orders liberally the character of the various insects and fungous enemies which attack the apple crop, and studies the effect of different methods of application spray mixtures, may vary this arbitrary recommendation to good advantage. Dormant tree sprays may be applied under very high pressures, as much as 200 pounds to the inch being an advantage. Applications of Bordeaux or Paris green mixture should be made at pressures of not over 125 pounds per square inch. When thrown with greater force, the small particles of gritty matter which Bordeaux mixture contains cannot fail to injure to some extent the skin of the apples and the foliage on the tree. The writer believes that, if Bordeaux mixture be applied alone, 100 pounds pressure is sufficient to secure a fine misty spray that will fall softly on the leaves and



Gasoline Sprayer in Operation in a Southern Illinois Orchard. Note Use of Tower and Canvas Enclosure for Machinery.

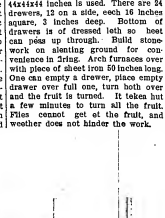
fruits, giving on even coating of Bordeaux, that the spray will not run together into drops as quickly as it would if the particles were driven together by a higher pressure. Arsenate of lead applied alone for the first brood of the codling moth, should be put on under high pressure, the higher the better up to 200 pounds. At this high pressure, the poison will be driven through the rudiments of the stamen deep into the calyx cups of the young apples. Paris green applied with a small quantity of lime and very carefully strained through a fine sieve might also be applied at a high pressure, perhaps 150 to 175 pounds per square inch, though the gritty particles of lime would endanger the skin of the apples and the foliage to some extent. Following the spraying for the first brood of codling moth, it may not be necessary or advisable to make any applications at pressures higher than 125 pounds in deciding on the character of his spray, the grower must also take into consideration the dense nest of the foliage, the height of the trees, and the distances to which the spray must be thrown.

It is customary to advise spraying until the surfaces of the leaves are coated with spray in the form of very fine drops, discontinuing the operation just before the drops begin to run together and dripping from the foliage commences. In practice it is difficult to attain this ideal completely, but the more nearly it can be approached the better. Yet for the careful and observant orchardist, variations from this treatment may be an advantage. In spraying dormant trees for San Jose scale, it is almost impossible to coat every twig and fork in the tree with lime-sulphur solution, unless the operation is continued until there is more or less dripping from the trees.

When to Spray.—The most effective spraying is preventive spraying. If the foliage and fruit be thoroughly coated with poison or fungicide before the first chewing insect or the first fungus spore light upon them, the insect will be destroyed at its first meal and the first fungous infection will be prevented. When insects or fungous diseases have become plentiful, both are more difficult to control. They multiply more and ever more rapidly. More of them will find unprotected spots on the foliage and fruit and secure not only one meal but several. If they be insects, or obtain a foot-hold from which to grow and to make large profits by producing a high grade of fruit. A first-class grade of apples cannot be grown in a region such as Illinois, where insect and fungous pests are very prevalent, unless special precautions are taken to guard against them. Illinois produces certain varieties of apples of unsurpassed flavor and market value, when free from imperfections caused by insects and diseases. It will pay to grow perfect specimens of these varieties. Spraying is the most effective preventive of the damage liable to occur through attacks of these pests.

BUILD A FRUIT DRYER FOR FARM

A fruit evaporator that costs very little to build and which has a capacity of a bushel per day is shown in the illustration. To construct it a box



The Fruit Dryer.

4x4x4x4 inches is used. There are 24 drawers, 12 on a side, each 16 inches square, 3 inches deep. Bottoms of drawers is of dressed lath so heat can pass up through. Build stonework on slanting ground for convenience in firing. Arch furnaces over with piece of sheet iron 50 inches long. One can empty a drawer, place empty drawer over full one, turn both over and the fruit is turned. It takes but a few minutes to turn all the fruit. Flies cannot get at the fruit, and weather does not hinder the work.

Soil Regeneration in Crop Rotation.

To simplify the planning of rotations, field crops are divided into three general classes according to their effect on the physical condition and available plant food of the soil. Those three classes of crops are grain crops, grass crops and cultivated crops.

Under grain crops are placed such crops as wheat, barley, oats, millet, etc. These crops grow but one season, are sown usually in the spring, and are harvested without intermediate cultivation. They do not develop heavy root systems, consequently leave but little crop residue to keep up the supply of humus in the soil. During the years when grains are grown, weeds increase and the productivity of the soil decreases.

Grass crops include such crops as clover (though not a true grass) timothy, bromus, etc. These crops grow two or more years from one seeding, consequently develop quite extensive root systems. When plowed up, the roots add materially to the supply of vegetable matter in the soil and in decaying leave open spaces between the soil particles which allow the entrance of air. These crops may be termed soil building crops.

The cultivated crops are those planted so as to allow intertillage during their growth. In this class are found corn, potatoes, and root crops such as mangels and sugar beets. The cultivation of these crops destroys weeds, loosens the surface of the soil, conserves moisture and the formation of a surface mulch and allows the entrance of air, thus making conditions favorable for the decomposition of vegetable matter.

It may be seen that a far better condition of soil is maintained by a good rotation of crops than by continuous cropping to corn or grain. The grass crops maintain the supply of humus and the cultivated crops retain moisture, destroy weeds and help to aerate the soil.

Instead of being a complex matter difficult to understand and impracticable to follow, a systematic rotation of crops is one of the simplest and most easily carried out of any of the suggested improvements in methods of farming.

Crop rotation may be defined as a systematic succession of the three general classes of farm crops, namely, grain crops, grass crops and cultivated crops, in such a way as to provide large yields of grain, pasturage and forage needed on the farm at the least expense of labor and fertility.

This treatment cannot fail to keep the soil in much better condition than can be done by growing any one crop continuously, and it may be brought about by a very little planning, and without very seriously changing the acreage devoted to each crop. Most farms in the middle west have from one-eighth to one-half their tillable area in corn, and from one-eighth to one-half in grass each year. All the change that is necessary is to arrange these crops according to some regular system of rotation instead of growing each on the same field year after year.

A few people hesitate to begin the rotation of crops because they have the idea that it necessitates dividing the farm into small fields. It is true that a certain number of fields are necessary to carry out a rotation. It is also true that on the average farm a good rotation will provide fewer fields and better shaped fields than are used at present under the less definite system of cropping.

Experimenta at the Minnesota Agricultural college farm have established the following facts regarding crop rotation:

There is choice even among good rotation schemes. In these experiments all those cropping systems gave large net profits in which corn, small grains, timothy and clover sod laid for one to four years, were arranged in a four to seven-year rotation, with light manuring once during the course.

The standard five-year rotation is: First year, corn, following the application of eight tons of manure per acre; second year, wheat; third and fourth years, meadow; fifth year, oats. This rotation has given an average gross income per year, based on average farm prices, of $14.36. The cost of production, including $3.50 land rental, is $9.05, leaving a net annual income of $5.03 per acre.

Several other rotation schemes were even more profitable than the one cited for a standard; while crops grown continuously and crops not properly arranged in the rotation were found to be unprofitable or even resulted in a loss.

Many farmers would profit were they to practice systems of cropping which include the alternation of grain crops, grass crops as clover and timothy sown together, and cultivated crops arranged in any rotation scheme best suited to their conditions.

The plots which have grown cultivated crops, such as corn, potatoes and mangels, continuously without manure, have given poorer returns than have the plots which have grown grain continuously without manure. This is believed to be due to the fact that the intertillage given these crops has caused a more rapid depletion of vegetable matter than has taken place in the continuous grain fields.

The four-year rotation: First year, millet; second year, barley; third year, corn; fourth year, oats, gave no better returns than did the plot on which wheat was grown continuously. All of the crops in this rotation are considered exhaustive crops, as they all decrease rather than increase the supply of vegetable matter in the soil.

The practice of sowing grass seed with the grain on corn land that is disced in the spring in place of fall plowing, has resulted in securing a grass stand in nearly every instance. It has proved to be the surest method of obtaining a grass stand of any tried at the Minnesota university farm.

ANDREW BOSS, Agriculturist.

Rush 'Em.—Force the chicks along by keeping before them in self-feeders a good, dry mash composed of 200 pounds good wheat bran, 100 pounds each cornmeal, wheat middlings and beef scrap, and 50 pounds each linseed meel end gluten meal or brewers' grains.

Keep It Clean.—There is no danger of washing the separator too frequently.

Elastic Size.

"What kind of a figure is Mrs. Dressy?"

"Well, if you go by the quantity of stuff it takes to make her dresses, she is quite tall, but when it comes to paying for them, she is very short."

A Cynical Reason.

"I wonder why the owl has been chosen as the symbol of wisdom?"

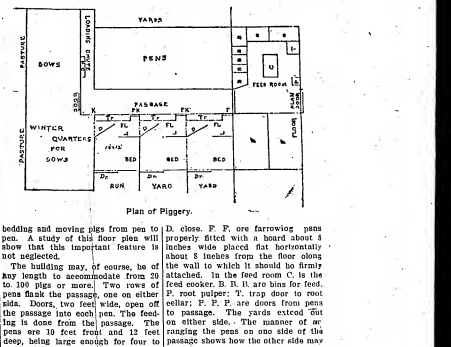
"Because the owl has sense enough to keep his mouth shut, except only when it opens it to hoot at everything else."

SUGGESTIONS FOR PIGGERY FOR FARM

By a Canadian Expert.

The plan herewith illustrates a good idea for a hog building about 60x16 feet. It is not given as being ideal, since no plan could possibly be the best for every feeder. It includes several ideas which could be incorporated into almost any plan of a piggery.

A frequently neglected feature in building piggeries is the providing of convenient passages for cleaning,



Plan of Piggery.

bedding and moving pigs from pen to pen. A study of this floor plan will show that this important feature is not neglected.

The building may, of course, be of any length to accommodate from 20 to 100 pigs or more. Two rows of pens flank the passage, one on either side. Doors, two feet wide, open off the passage into each pen. The feeding is done from the passage. The pens are 10 feet front and 12 feet deep, being large enough for four to eight animals, according to size. In the plan FL. FL, FL, are feeding floors 6x10; L. L. L, are low partitions separating the beds from feeding floors. D. D. D., large swinging doors or rather partitions, 6 feet long and 4 feet high, serve as partitions between D. close. F. F. are farrowing pens properly fitted with a board about 8 inches wide placed flat horizontally about 8 inches from the floor along the wall to which it should be firmly attached. In the feed room C. is the feed cooker. B. B. B. are bins for feed. P. root pulper; T. trap door to root cellar; P. P. P. are doors from pens to passage. The yards extend out on either side. The manner of arranging the pens on one side of the passage shows how the other side may be laid out. At the end are large, roomy, winter quarters for sows. It is a great mistake to house sows in the small ordinary pen.

Sows need roomy quarters and this building provides that.—Hoard's Dairyman.

SCIENTIFIC FEEDING OF SWINE

Feeding hogs is a subject in which every farmer and breeder is or should be deeply interested. It is of universal importance; and I only wish I could go into it deeply aod in a way that would interest you moo here.

Starting with the new-born pig, it requires practice nod skill to feed the mother so that she will bring her litter out without scouring them. When this is done the first great danger is over. To this she should be fed lightly and systematically. The same man should feed and care for her that fed her previous to farrowing. As should have his work well planned, and good judgment should direct his movements. Many writers advise the usa of a strictly milk-producing ration, but experience has shown that this is wrong. The flow of milk at this time is naturally greater than the pigs will take in the majority of cases. For this reason a light feed of corn and oats is better for the sow and pigs both. In the course of a week the ration should be gradually changed to a slop of shorts, and this increased until the ration consists of one-half of each.

At the age of three weeks the pigs will commence eating and they should be encouraged by the use of a creep. The feed should consist of a slop of some good milk feeds. From the time the pigs commence eating the expense of feeding gradually increases, and with it the value of the pig increases for he is doing well and is properly fed.

It is not my purpose to propound the balanced ration, fact or theory. However, the purpose or final end of the feeding operation is to produce a hog with strong bony framework and a development of muscle of such an extent that all the vital organs such as the lungs, heart, digestive and reproductive organs will be as perfect as possible when the hog is matured. To do this, the scientific, or, as I would rather call it, the systematic way of feeding must come into operation. Foods high in protein and ash must be used or the development will not be so complete as it otherwise would. Any of the following feeds may be used: Wheat, wheat sorts, middlings, oil meal, oat shorts, packing house by-products, alfalfa and clover pastures. The ration should consist for the most part of one or a combination of these feeds. Every man has an idea of what combination he thinks best.

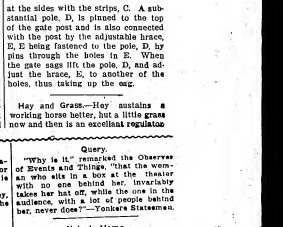
The feeding of correctives, tonics and worm powders is at present advocated by a great many men, and it is all right, but these are found on all farms, with the exception of the worm exterminator, in the form of corn coh charcoal and grass. As a worm exterminator I have found five grains of santonin and three grains of calomel to each 10 pounds of hog to be the cheapest and most effective. However, considerable care is needed to feed such a powder, as only ten head should be treated at a time and the powder thoroughly mixed through the slop.

No feeder, be he ever so careful and patient, can be successful in his operations if the conditions surrounding his hogs are not sanitary and clean. Slacked lime and coal tar dip and crude oil should be used freely, but not extravagantly, by every hog man. Lime and dip are good disinfectants, and will keep down disease, while the crude oil is the cheapest and most effective louse killer I have ever tried.

J. H. ASHBY, Iowa.

FARM GATE THAT IS AJUSTABLE.

A heavy gate is very apt to sag even if carefully constructed and fairly well braced. A good plan is to make an adjustable brace like that shown in the illustration. The post, B, is mortised into the sill, A, firmly and braced



Keeps Sag Out of the Gate.

at the sides with the strips, C. A substantial pole, D, is pinned to the top of the gate post and is also connected with the post by the adjustable brace, E, E being fastened to the pole, D, by bolts through the holes in E. When the gate sags lift the pole, D, and adjust the brace, E, to another of the holes, thus taking up the sag.

Hay and Grass.—Hay sustains a working horse better, but a little grass now and then is an excellent regulator.

Not Far Wrong.

In a Southern state where an educational qualification was required for voters, a negro was asked, "What is the writ of certiorari?"

"I dunno, boss," replied the darkey, "but it's sumfin to keep de niggahs from votin'."—Circle Magazine.

Another Useless Question.

Farmer—Somethin' the matter with the machine?

Voice (from under the auto)—No; I just crawled under here to get out of the sun.—Smart Set.

Query.

"Why is it," remarked the Observer of Times and Things, "that the woman who sits in a box at the theater with no one behind her, invariably takes her hat off, while the one in the audience, with a lot of people behind her, never does?"—Yonker's Statesman.

Nobody Home.

Agent—Is the head of the house in, sonny?

Boy—No, sir; there's nobody home but me father.—Denver Catholic Register.

Right Here

—in the baking

that is where Calumet Baking Powder proves its superiority; its wonderful raising power; its never-failing ability to produce the most delicious baking—and its economy. In the baking—that is the only way you can successfully test it and compare it with the high price kinds. You cannot discredit these statements until you have tried

CALUMET

the only high grade baking powder selling at a moderate cost. $1,000.00 is offered to anyone finding the least trace of impurity, in the baking, caused by Calumet.

Ask your Grocer—and insist that you get Calumet.

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago, 1907.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

C. H. C. HAMLIN, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

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$1.00 Per Year in Advance

JOHN A. JOHNSON.

It was a remarkable tribute the voters of Minnesota paid to Governor John A. Johnson Tuesday. They elected him governor for the third time by a plurality approximating 25,000in the face of the hardest fight ever waged against a candidate for that office.

A pleasing feature of the result is the handsome vote given the governor by Red Lake County. The voters of this county were neither cowed nor awed by the swing of the party whip, but came manfully and valiantly to the rescue of the man whom Minnesota has delighted to honor in three hard-fought campaigns.

Now that the battle is over and the smoke has cleared away, the Republican party has an opportunity to take account of stock and set aside the assortment of rubbish washed ashore by the sea of defeat. There are elements in control of the organization that hamper the progress of the party, and if Republicanism is again to become a dominant force in state politics there must be a new alignment on lines that point to better things.

John A. Johnson stands out as a strong and virile personality in the national life. There are plenty of his friends and admirers who believe that the action of the voters last Tuesday places him in the way of higher station and still greater honors.

How To Gain Flesh

Persons have been known to gain a *pound a day* by taking an ounce of *Scott's Emulsion.* It is strange, but it often happens.

Somehow the ounce produces the pound; it seems to start the digestive machinery going properly, so that the patient is able to digest and absorb his ordinary food which he could not do before, and that is the way the gain is made.

A certain amount of flesh is necessary for health; if you have not got it you can get it by taking

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

Tickets: Telegraphy and Railway Accounting. Both sent anywhere—Payable in 30 days—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Department,

DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

TAFT HAS NEARLY 200,000 PLURALITY

Hughes' Majority in New York State About 70,000.

New York, Nov. 5.—The pluralities of Taft for president and Hughes for governor in New York state have not been materially changed by more complete returns. With eighty out of 1,650 districts missing, Taft's plurality has been raised to 199,585, an increase of about 2,000 from the earlier estimate, and with ninety-seven districts missing and thirty-five estimated Hughes plurality for governor has been reduced to 69,819.

Late returns leave no doubt upon the election of the full Republican state ticket by substantial pluralities all along the line.

While Taft carried New York city by a plurality of over 15,000 Chanler carried the city by about 50,000 and Tammany Hall put in office all of its important local candidates.

Republican Gains in Georgia.

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 5.—Although Georgia gave Bryan a substantial plurality of about 60,000, Republican gains were shown throughout the state. Taft received a small majority in two counties and Watson, the Populist candidate, carried three counties. All the Democratic congressmen were re-elected and the re-election of Senator Clay, Dem., is assured.

Bryan Leads in West Virginia.

Wheeling, W. Va., Nov. 5.—Returns from West Virginia are coming in slowly, but enough have been received to indicate a slight advantage for Bryan, although the margin is so slight that the state may still go to the Republican column.

Republicans Sweep Connecticut.

New Haven, Conn., Nov. 5.—The Republican ticket in the state of Connecticut fully as completely, perhaps a little more so, as four years ago. Taft carrying the state by more than 30,000 plurality, and Congressman George L. Lilley, the Republican candidate for governor, going to office by about 15,000 plurality.

Idaho Goes Republican.

Boise, Ida., Nov. 5.—Taft's plurality in Idaho may reach 15,000. Late returns indicate the election of James H. Brady, Rep., for governor by 1,500 to 5,000. The legislature is Republican on joint ballot, but the Democrats may control the senate. The entire Republican ticket is elected.

Overwhelmingly Democratic.

Columbia, S. C., Nov. 5.—South Carolina gives Bryan about 85,000 majority, while the state and congressional tickets are overwhelmingly Democratic. M. J. Ansel has been re-elected governor without opposition.

Taft Leads by 60,000.

Seattle, Wash., Nov. 5.—With only partial returns from the thirty-seven counties Taft has a lead of 40,000. Cosgrove, Rep., for governor runs considerable behind Taft, but will be elected by 25,000 plurality.

Maine Strongly Republican.

Portland, Me., Nov. 5.—Taft and Sherman were given a plurality of 32,000 in Maine out of a total vote for the two leading parties of 103,000.

BY 75,000 PLURALITY.

Wisconsin Republican on National and State Tickets.

Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 5.—Returns indicate that Taft and Sherman will carry the state by a plurality estimated at 75,000 and will receive Wisconsin's electoral vote of thirteen. Governor Davidson, Rep., and the state ticket have been re-elected by a plurality nearly equal to the national ticket. The Republican elect on congressmen over Democrats in the Sixth district, which elect a Democratic congressman, is overwhelmingly Republican.

294 VOTES FOR TAFT CERTAIN

Big Majority in Electoral College.

TWO STATES IN DOUBT

Bryan May Secure Maryland and West Virginia.

SEVERAL OTHERS SPLIT VOTE

Favor Taft for President, but Elect Democratic Governors.

New York, Nov. 5.—While the election of William H. Taft as president by a large majority of the electoral vote is an absolute certainty, the result is so close in Maryland and West Virginia as to center attention upon those states. The latest returns indicate that Bryan has carried West Virginia and Maryland by small pluralities.

Of the national figures in the field for governor Hughes was elected in New York state, Johnson in Minnesota and Harmon in Ohio.

The returns showed also that Bryan had won over his own state of Nebraska. Although Taft carried Indiana, Ohio and probably Montana all three of these states appear to have elected Democratic governors, Judge Harmon apparently winning in Ohio and Thomas R. Marshall in Indiana.

On the other hand, while Bryan carried Missouri by a safe margin the election of Herbert S. Hadley, the Republican candidate for governor, is indicated.

The uncertainty also extends to several of the legislatures, which will choose United States senators to fill vacancies caused by expiration of terms, of which there are thirteen.

Late advices indicate that Montana, up to now listed in the Bryan column, has given Taft a plurality. This will apparently give Taft 294 electoral votes, and with the possible addition of West Virginia seven more.

MACK MAKES STATEMENT

Misrepresentation Blamed for Defeat of Mr. Bryan.

New York, Nov. 5.—Declaring that the Democratic party is more united than it has been in many years; that Mr. Bryan was defeated by what he claims was misrepresentation to the effect that his election would hurt business interests, Chairman Mack of the Democratic national committee issued a statement in which he announces extensive plans to advance the party's interests during the next four year.

Mr. Mack avers he has no apologies to make relative to the Republican victory and pays a high tribute to Mr. Bryan, saying he made "the most magnificent fight ever wagered by a candidate."

Taft Carries Every County.

Portland, Ore., Nov. 5.—The returns from nearly every county in the state indicate a plurality approximately of 24,000 for Taft. Taft will carry every county with pluralities ranging from 100 to about 8,000 in Multnomah. The vote in Oregon approximately is Taft 65,000, Bryan 40,000. The Socialist, Prohibition and Independence parties polled about 10,000 votes.

Smaller Than Roosevelt's.

White River Junction, Vt., Nov. 5.—Complete returns from the state of Vermont give Taft 39,592; Bryan 11,688; Hisgen 719. Taft's plurality is 27,904. Four years ago Roosevelt had a plurality of 30,677.

DENEEN IS RE-ELECTED.

Illinois Republicans Give Governor Another Term.

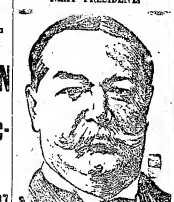
Chicago, Nov. 5.—Taft carried Cook county by 75,000 and the city of Chicago by 56,000. Taft's plurality in the state, excluding Chicago and Cook county, is 178,000.

The entire Republican state ticket was elected, Charles S. Deneen for governor receiving a plurality of about 60,000.

The congressional delegation from this state will consist of nineteen Republicans and six Democrats, the Democrats gaining one in the Eighth district, where Thomas Gallagher, Democrat, succeeded Charles McGavin, Republican.

The proposition to issue bonds to the amount of $20,000,000 for the purpose of aiding in the construction of a deep waterway from the Lakes to the Gulf was carried by an overwhelming majority.

NEXT PRESIDENT.



WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT.

OHIO GOES STRONG FOR TAFT

But Harmon, Dem., Is Elected Governor of State.

Cincinnati, Nov. 5.—By not less than 50,000 plurality William H. Taft, Republican candidate for president, was aided in the vote of his native state. For governor Judson Harmon, Dem., defeated Harris, Rep., by about 10,000.

The Democrats gained in the congressional delegation, securing one of the Cincinnati congressmen, although Nicholas Longworth, Rep., won in his district. In the Third district a factional fight among the Republicans aided in the election of the Democratic candidate.

In the next legislature, which elects a successor to United States Senator Forsker, the Democrats have made some gains.

INDIANA SPLITS ON STATE AND NATION

Taft Gets Electoral Vote, but Democrats Elect Governor.

Indianapolis, Nov. 5.—For the first time since Thomas A. Hendricks was elected governor on the Democratic state ticket and U. S. Grant received the electoral vote of the state for the Republican national ticket Indiana has given a plurality to the Republican candidate for president and at the same time elected the Democratic candidate for governor. According to the latest estimate Mr. Taft received a plurality of about 15,000 and Thomas R. Marshall was victorious over James E. Watson, Republican candidate for governor, by about 8,000.

The congressional representation from this state will probably be seven Democrats and six Republicans.

The legislature is in doubt. Marion county, with its twelve members of the legislature, went heavily Democratic for the county ticket and carried down with it the Republican legislative candidates and possibly Congressmen Jesse Overstreet. One of the Republican leaders conceded that the lawmaking body is very close, but he adhered to the opinion that the lead the Republicans have in the seventeen holdover senators will save it to the Republicans on joint ballot and insure the re-election of Senator James A. Hemenway.

Bryan Carries Kentucky.

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 5.—Bryan's plurality in Kentucky of 13,000, nine and possibly ten Democratic congressman elected—a Republican loss of two seats—this is the story of the election in Kentucky at the close of a day which was marked by the polling of the largest vote in the history of the state. This figures on the electoral vote indicate a bare possibility that Taft will secure one of Kentucky's ballots in the electoral college.

Delaware Goes Republican

Wilmington, Del., Nov. 5.—Taft's plurality in Delaware is 3,000, and the Republican state ticket, headed by Simeon S. Pennewill for governor, and William H. Heald for congress, is elected by about the same plurality.

ELECT ALL CANDIDATES.

Republicans Make a Clean Sweep in South Dakota.

Sioux Falls, S. D., Nov. 5.—Late returns indicate that the Republicans have elected not less than 108 out of 149 members of the legislature, assuring the election to the United States senate of Governor Coe I. Crawford. Republican primary nominee, as successor to Senator Kittredge.

Charles H. Burke and Benj. W. Mellis, Republicans, are elected to congress by majorities which will not vary much from that given Taft in South Dakota.

Late reports make it certain Taft's plurality in the state will not be under 23,000 and may reach 30,000 or more.

Yeasey, Republican, for governor, will have a majority of not less than 16,000 over Lee, Democrat.

Lee carried only two of fifty-three counties, so far as reported.

LOWER HOUSE IS REPUBLICAN

G. O. P. Retains Control of Congress.

ABOUT SAME MAJORITY

With Thirty-six Districts to Be Heard From Republicans Have Plurality of Thirty-five—Six Senatorships Are in Doubt, but the Upper Branch of Congress Remains About as at Present.

Washington, Nov. 5.—With thirty-six districts yet to be accounted for the Republicans have a majority of thirty-five in the next house. There are six senatorships over which there is some doubt, one each from Ohio, Oregon and Indiana, all of which are now represented by Republicans, and Colorado, Missouri and Nevada, which are represented by Democrats. Eliminating these six the next senate will stand 50 Republicans and 27 Democrats, or if the division of the six should be in the next congress as in the present, 62 Republicans and 30 Democrats.

BRYAN GETS HOME STATE

Democrats Also Elect Governor of Nebraska.

Lincoln, Neb., Nov. 5.—Beginning with a brilliant victory in his home precinct, William J. Bryan reversed a majority of 2,000 in this city, carrying this (Lancaster) county by a handsome plurality and will win the state by 10,000. His vote was unprecedented, Lancaster being counted the banner Republican strongbold of the state.

George L. Sheldon was defeated for governor by 8,000, Ashton C. Shallenberger, Democrat, running slightly ahead of Bryan.

Republicans are claiming the legislature by slender majorities. In the First district Congressman R. M. Pollard encountered the Bryan wave and his election is in doubt. He lost heavily throughout the district and Democrats claim the election of Maguire by 500 votes.

PENNSYLVANIA REPUBLICAN

Taft Carries the State by Over Three Hundred Thousand.

Philadelphia, Nov. 5.—Taft has carried Pennsylvania by a plurality that will be nearer 400,000 than 300,000. The returns show a considerable falling off in every county with the exception of two. A heavy vote was polled throughout the state, due principally to the many warm contests in the legislative districts. The Republicans hold their own in the congressional districts if they do not increase their representation. There is practically no change in the Republican representation in the legislature. In Philadelphia the national ticket carried the city by about 125,000 plurality.

RETURNS ARE MEAGER.

Result in Colorado Continues In Doubt.

Denver, Nov. 5.—Returns are so meager as to leave the result in Colorado on both the national and state tickets in doubt. Bryan probably has carried Denver county by about 2,000 and Shafroth, Democratic candidate for governor, by 3,000. It is believed these majorities will be sufficient to overcome possible Republican majorities in the remainder of the state. The complexion of the legislature is in doubt.

GOVERNORSHIP IN DOUBT

But Michigan Gave Taft a Plurality of 120,000.

Detroit, Mich., Nov. 5.—Michigan gave Taft and Sherman a plurality of upwards of 120,000 and the total majority reach 150,000. The figures on the governorship are still incomplete and both the Republican and Democratic committees are claiming the election of their candidates.

Republicans Sweep New Jersey.

Newark, N. J., Nov. 5.—The Republicans swept the state of New Jersey. Taft will have a plurality which will approach and many exceed that of Roosevelt four years ago, when it was upward of 80,000. Seven of the ten congressmen chosen are Republicans and the Republicans will control both houses of the state legislature.

Close on Prohibition.

Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 5.—Both the state and national Democratic tickets have won in this state by from 30,000 to 30,000. The Democrats have carried all the congressional districts save two—the First and the Second. The complexion of the legislature as regards prohibition is in dispute.

Montana Apparently for Taft.

Helena, Mont., Nov. 5.—Latest returns in Montana indicate that Taft will have a plurality of 3,000 and Pray, Rep., for congress 2,000. The entire state ticket of the Republican party is apparently elected with the possible exception of Donlan, Rep., candidate for governor.

NEXT VICE PRESIDENT.

JAMES SCHOOLCRAFT SHERMAN.

CLEAN SWEEP IN KANSAS

Republicans Elect National, State and Congressional Tickets.

Topeka, Kan., Nov. 5.—Republicans claim 30,000 plurality for their state ticket and Taft. Attorney General Fred S. Jackson, who was opposed by the Hearst interests, leads the ticket. Wyandotte, the big county of the state, which includes Kansas City, Kan., went Democratic, nearly defeating Congressman Charles F. Scott, Republican. The Democrats made inroads on the Republican majority in the legislature, but the election of Joseph L. Bristow, Rep., as United States senator is assured. All of the eight Republican congressmen were re-elected, most of them by increased majorities.

DEMOCRATIC ON THE PRESIDENTIAL TICKET

But Missouri Elects a Republican Governor.

St. Louis, Nov. 5.—An almost complete reversal of indicated results in Missouri came when the returns from the country precincts and the congested wards of the city came in. Nationally the state is in doubt, with the chances slightly in favor of Bryan. His margin over Taft, however, is so slender that a few counties may wipe it out.

There is little doubt but that Attorney General Herbert S. Hadley has defeated his Democratic opponent, Congressman William C. Cowherd, for the governorship. With the returns from the heard from more or less completely Hadley had a plurality of close to 16,000, the vote in the state having failed to disturb the margin of 15,000 with which he left St. Louis. This, too, despite the fact that Kansas City gave Cowherd a plurality in excess of 8,000.

The senatorial race took on a new aspect also when it became apparent that the Republicans had a chance to carry the legislature. If this has happened either Lieutenant Governor Mc-Kinley, Richard C. Kerens or John Kenrick will be elected United States senator. If the body remains Democratic Senator Stone will probably succeed himself, the returning indicating he has a good lead over Folk for the Democratic nomination.

BY SMALL PLURALITY.

Maryland Apparently in the Democratic Column.

Baltimore, Nov. 5.—The latest returns indicate that Bryan carried Maryland by about 1,000 plurality, the total being Bryan 101,402, Taft 100,239. The morning reports gave the vote to Taft by a plurality of 165, but as the day wore on more complete returns showed a steady Democratic gain, which completely wiped out the slight Republican lead and apparently has put the state into the Bryan column.

Big Majority for Taft.

San Francisco, Nov. 5.—From incomplete returns it is estimated that Taft has carried California by a plurality of 75,000 and that seven out of eight and possibly all of the Republican congressmen have been elected. The indications are that the Republicans have elected sixteen senators and fifty-four assemblymen, which with the thirteen held over senators, will give a majority of forty-six on joint ballot for a United States senator.

Close on Governorship.

Concord, N. H., Nov. 5.—Taft has carried this state by about 20,000 plurality. Henry B. Quinby, Republican candidate for governor, will probably have 4,000 plurality, but as a majority is required to elect, the vote of the minor parties may cut an appreciable figure in determining the result. The legislature will ha strongly Republican and the two Republican congressmen were re-elected.

Nevada Is Democratic.

Reno, Nev., Nov. 5.—Reports so far received indicate a majority for Bryan in Nevada of 1,500 to 1,800 out of about 18,000 votes cast. Senator Newlands, Dem., is re-elected by a popular vote with a majority of 2,000 to 3,000. Congressman Bartlett, Dem., is re-elected by a majority of 2,000.

Help! Help! I'm Falling

Thus cried the hair. And a kind neighbor came to the rescue with a bottle of Ayer's Hair Vigor. The hair was saved! This was because Ayer's Hair Vigor is a regular hair nutritive. Falling hair is caused by a germ, and this medicine completely destroys these germs. Then the healthy scalp gives rich, healthy hair.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Held for over sixty years."

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Quality Above Everything

is the all important consideration in ordering food supplies, and with us the highest attained quality is our aim. Therefore fresh goods are always to be relied upon at Chatel's. For those who are particular as to what they eat our line of groceries will be found eminently satisfactory, whether you require staple articles or stable luxuriants.

E. CHATEL

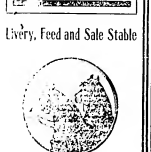
Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable



We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous to All

COUNTY NEWS

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Mose Ducharme from Pereault Station attended church her last Sunday.

Michel Quesnelle and family returned home from Nort Yakima, Wash., after a year's absence.

Telesphore Ducharme went to the Rochester hospital for a few days and came back just the same.

Alex Morin and his young wife from Red Lake spent Sunday at Mr. Gerercau's home.

The many people who bought those marvelous medals from pedlars a week ago think they work too hard and would like to get their money back. The lesson is a good one and can be expressed in this way: Dont squander your money on foolish things.

GOOD HOME RECIPE

Mix This Simple, Helpful Recipe at Home and Try It, Anyway.

Get from any prescription pharmacist the following:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Shake well in a bottle and take a teaspoonful dose after each meal and at bedtime.

The above is considered as the most certain prescription ever written to relieve Backache, Kidney Trouble, Weak Bladder and all forms of Urinary difficulties. This mixture acts promptly on the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys, enabling them to filter and strain the uric acid and other waste matter from the blood which causes Rheumatism.

Some persons who suffer with the affliction may not feel inclined to place much confidence in this simple mixture, yet those who have tried it say the results are simply surprising, the relief being effected without the slightest injury to the stomach or other organs.

Mix some and give it a trial. It certainly comes highly recommended. It is the prescription of an eminent authority whose entire reputation, it is said, was established by it.

A druggist here at home, when asked, stated that he could either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription for our readers, also recommends it as harmless.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

A. R. Holston, well known to old settlers as county attorney of Polk county some years ago, is making the campaign for congress in the seventh California district on the Socialist ticket. Up to date he has made more than 150 speeches.

A. C. Anderson of the town of Smiley, came home a short time ago from Argyle where, for the past six weeks, he has been confined to the home of his sister as the result of an accident, he having had both legs badly bruised in a threshing machine early in September. He considers himself lucky to be around as soon as this.

Cora Anderson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nels J. Anderson, of this city, died at her home on Saturday night after an illness lasting for six years. Ever since she was injured six years ago in falling while walking on stilts, she has been a sufferer from internal injures which finally caused her death. The funeral was conducted from the home Tuesday afternoon, Rev. Aasiad officiating. The family have the sympathy of the community.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

If you have 125 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crop this year $4.00 to $8.00 per acre. We will tell you how to save a week's time in spreading manure; how to make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre than you ever before. This

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It has a 32-in. end gate, 60-in. or 66-in. Cut Tongue—not steel. Hickory Bolsters—not steel. Hickory end slats or fender. Maximum Device for Driving—not a trail, single tongue; Big, Heavy 16-inch Malleable Fifth Wheels—not small, light steel ones. Big, Heavy Steel Axles, as well as entire frame—not a flimsy affair. Can be had in set away cut steel of machine; Big, Heavy Rear Axle; many other important features which we will explain to you if you will write us. Remember, the Great Western is the only machine on the market with a cut in the tongue. Write us today for free catalog. We can make prompt delivery now.

Write us today for our proposition. Agents wanted in every county. No experience necessary. Our proposition is so liberal that we can afford to allow you to try the machine on your own farm before you buy it. Write us today. Address

Great Western Manufacturing Co., 158 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Ed. Bray, of Red Lake Falls, transacted business here Tuesday.

P. E. Firath, of Red Lake Falls, visited his daughter, Mrs. H. E. Ives, between trains yesterday.

Miss Carrie Hoff returned to Reynolds, N. D., Thursday after an extended visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sivert Hoff.

J. F. Schumacher came in from Bray last Saturday where he has been spending the summer with his son, W. F. Schumacher, and left on the evening train for his home at Carroll, Iowa. Mr. Schumacher will probably be with us again next summer.

The young people of this village enjoyed a dance in the Imperial Hall Saturday evening after Supt. McAnulty's meeting was over with. The Red Lake Falls orchestra, which had been hired by Mr. McAnulty to play at his meeting, was engaged to furnish the music for the dance. It was a rare treat and highly enjoyed throughout.

King Opposes Tipping.

King Edward is greatly opposed to tipping and does his level best to suppress the practice. In fact, he has induced several of his subjects to take steps in this direction. Worthy of note also is the fact that golden grain belt beer will please the most critical taste and will contribute to health, comfort and happiness of the consumer. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex. Thompson, Crookston.

How is your Digestion.

Mrs. Mary Dowling of No. 229 8th Ave., San Francisco, recommends a remedy for stomach trouble. She says: "Gratitude for the wonderful effect of Electric Bitter in a case of acute indigestion, prompts this testimonial. I am fully convinced that for stomach and liver troubles Electric Bitters is the best remedy on the market to-day." This great tonic and alterative medicine invigorates the system, purifies the blood and is especially helpful in all forms of female weakness. 50c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

"The Lieutenant and the Cowboy."

"The Lieutenant and the Cowboy," the new western military drama, which comes to the Metropolitan Opera House next Friday night, should not be confounded with the ordinary clap-trap melodrama, for this is a play of sterling worth and is presented by an extremely capable company. No better play can possibly be offered Red Rake Falls theatre-goers this season, for the simple reason that nothing superior has been written. "The Lieutenant and the Cowboy" is a tense, heart thrilling drama of the west. It combines the elements of both tragegy and comedy, but so sanely blended that the complete story clings in one's mind long after the performers are forgotten. It is by no means a "gun" play, but two shots being fired during the four acts, and neither of them in view of the audience. It is, on the contrary, a strictly high grade production, well worth the attention of our most critical theatre goers.

NATURE TELLS YOU

As Many a Red Lake Falls Reader Knows Too Well.

When the kidneys are sick,
Nature tells you all about it.
The urine is nature's calendar.
Infrequent or too frequent action;
Any urinary trouble tells of kidney ills.

Doan's Kidneys Pills cure all kidney ills.

Red Lake Falls people testify to this. H. B. Lufer, Retired Farmer, Main Street, Red Lake, Minn., says: "I have been using Doan's Kidney Pills for the past month or two and have found them to be an excellent remedy for kidney trouble. I suffered from this complaint for over five years. My kidneys were weak and at times there was a retention of the secretions. I also had a pain in the small of my back ank other disagreeable feelings which accompany kidney trouble. As I had often heard of Doan's Kidney Pills, I decided to try them and procured a supply at Schreiter's Drug Store. Since using them, I have been relieved of much suffering, my kidneys seem stronger and give me but little trouble.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole Agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other. 14

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61

ST. HILAIRE WILL HAVE DAIRY MEET

Meeting of Red River Valley Dairymen's Association Next Week.

Many Prominent Men Will Speak—Fine Program Arranged.

The people of St. Hilaire are making elaborate preparations for the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association to be held in that village next Wednesday and Thursday, November 11 and 12.

The program for the two days meeting, which was published in the last issue of THE GAZETTE, is an excellent one. Many prominent men authorities on subjects of interest to farmers, will speak. Among them are, Prof. Wm. Robertson, Crookston, Superintendent of the Crookston Experimental Station; Prof. J. A. Vye, St. Anthony Park, Secy. State Experimental Station; Prof. T. L. Haecker, St. Anthony Park, Prof. of Dairying, Minnesota Agricultural School; Colon C. Lillie, Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of Michigan; Joel G. Winkler, Manhatten, Kans., with U. S. Dairy Division; Prof. A. D. Wilson, St. Anthony Park, Supt. Minnesota Farmers' Institutes.

O. A. Storvick, Crookston, Creamery Inspector Minnesota Dairy and Food Department; J. J. Farrell, Carver, Minn., President National Creamery Buttermakers' Association.

Some fine prizes are being offered. There will be prizes for creamery butter, dairy butter, cheese and for the cow and the herd showing the best profit.

The meeting will be one which it will pay every farmer to attend.

IMPORTANT MEETING

Conference of Charities and Corrections at St. Paul Next Week.

The Seventeenth Minnesota State Conference of Charities and Correction, to be held at St. Paul, Saturday to Tuesday, November 14, 15, 16 and 17, is attracting unusual attention. This is due partly to the fact that the State Association of County Commissioners is to hold its annual meeting at the same time and place.

The object of the conference is "to discuss the problems of charities and correction, to improve the methods of dealing with dependents and deliquents and to disseminate information relating to these subjects." It is a practical school in these lines of work. It promotes economy in the expenditure of public money while increasing efficiency in the administration of jails, almshouses, lock-ups, hospitals, asylums, etc., and at the same time undertakes to lessen the need for such institutions by influencing home conditions and broadening the common school course. The conference is of special interest to county commissioners, reliefagents, managers of benevolent societies, county and city superintendents of schools, sheriffs, judges of probate, county physicians, and all engaged or interested in charitable or correctional work. The movement of the whole program this year will be toward the question of relief. Relief is often thought of as being chiefly material relief, provisions, fuel, etc. In practice it is known, however, that material relief does not constitute a very large part of the charity problem. As bearing upon relief, papers or addresses will be presented upon the social side of the public school, children's interests and activities, character building, vacation schools and play grounds. Relief by County Commissioners, by Volunteer Relief Societies, by Organized Labor, by the Federal and State Governments to discharged soldiers. Relief Measures in great public calamities, as the Clinton Cyclone, the Chisholm Fire, will be considered, so also will the advantages of boarding out paupers over maintaining alms houses and the most effective method of helping tramps have place. There will be discussions upon how to prevent feeble mindness, how to prevent insanity, how, through the extension of the Juvenile Court and otherwise, to prevent crime, how to prevent and cure consumption, the value of Social Settlements in preventive and constructive work, the economic and social value of health regulations and health officers, and the moral and social strength imparted through right neighborliness. In the County Commissioner's section the relation of the State Tax Commission to the County Boards will be brought out. Hon. L. A. Rosing is president, Mr. J. H. Harris, vice president, and Miss Eleanor Hanson, St. Paul, secretary.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher **and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.**

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

A fox can scent a man half a mile away if the wind be blowing in the animal's direction. A mouse can smell cheese fifty feet away. A deer may be sound asleep, and yet he will catch the scent of a person passing 200 feet off. The rabbit depends more upon his ears than his nose.

"I understand," said the old time frank friend, "that you are gettin' right exclusive."

"Well," answered Mr. Cumrox, "that's precisely what mother an' the girls call it."

"What do you call it?"

"Plain 'lonesome.'"—Washington Star

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Aimie Benoit. Parties wanting ice or water will at Central Hotel. Those who wish to get water this winter and next summer will do well to get their ice of me this winter.

Joseph Prudhomme

BUY YOUR
KODAK
SUPPLIES OF US
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service
T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR
HAY
TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

Big Tract of Land Opens
300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found
$200 BUYS A FARM
TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments
One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm
No waste land—Good productive soil. Do not wait a Better, Cheaper, Easier than printing as a Investment. Address
RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.
General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota
Local representatives wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS
416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
Farm Lands-Real Estate
For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES
10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES by shipping to us than by selling home. Fair dealings. Write for Price List. HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide sent free. We are the most reliable Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by Bradstreet's, Dun's and Bank. ANDERSON BROS., Department 68,
FURS
Spot cash returns. Best prices. Write for Price List. Market Reports. We are the most reliable and oldest fur house in the N. W. Endorsed by Bradstreet's, Dun's and Bank. ANDERSON BROS., Department 68, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists rapidly because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and refuses to perform its constantly discharged task to the place, feeding it with noxious matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, leaving disease germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry being handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment.

Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the red, angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, constantly creating poisons which may be fatal to life and lead to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effects; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no real curative worth. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharge ceases, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of all blood purifiers and finest of tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. **THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.**

I want to recommend S. S. S. to any one who is in need of a blood purifier, and especially as a remedy for sores and indolent ulcers. In 1877 I had my leg badly cut on the sharp edge of a barrel, and having on a thin woolen stocking the place was badly poisoned from the dye. A great sore formed and for years no one knows what I suffered with the place. I tried, I succeed to no, everything I had ever heard of, had got no relief and I thought I would have to go through life with an angry, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S. S. S., and it was but a short time until I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it removed all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. JNO. RUSH.

200 Terry Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney. Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Eastsonere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 70, meets every Monday evening. R. of P. Hall.—E. G. Blake, C. C.; F. B. Lyon, K. of R. and S.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 133, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. Hall. Visitors always welcome.—Wm. Findlater, Noble Grand; V. G., F. A. Magnuson, R. S.; Jr. J. E. Argue, P. S., H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. Hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Court Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. Hall. W. A. Schreiter, Chief Ranger; Eusebe Antoine Jr., Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 10 and 11 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Fryolle, rector.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 11 a. m.—Rev. Father Anderson, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath-school at 9:45 a. m.—Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

WANTED—Young men for Fireman and Brakemen; position will be home by mail. We need them at once; experience not necessary. Write at once, inclosing stamp, Railway Training Bureau, 315 Bee Building, Omaha, Neb.

CRUSHED UNDER WHEELS

Driver of Stillwater Hose Cart Critically Hurt.

Paul Gelbar, driver of the Stillwater hose cart, was critically injured after a fire at the thresher factory at that place. His team took fright at the pelting of a locomotive while the hose was being loaded and he tried to stop them. He was knocked down, the hoof of one horse struck his chin and the cart wheels run over his neck and chest.

Gelbar was taken to the city hospital, where it was found that he was in a dangerous condition and that his legs were paralyzed, indicating spinal injury.

Get Pointers in Minnesota.

George W. Donaghey, governor-elect of Arkansas, spent a short time in the Twin Cities securing information regarding Minnesota's farm school and other educational institutions. Accompanying him were George B. Cook, superintendent of public instruction; John M. Tillman, president of the University of Arkansas, and Dr. Wallace Buttrick, secretary of the general education board.

At an entertainment in a colored church of Washington the master of ceremonies made this unusual announcement: "Miss Botor will sing 'Oh, that I had wings like a dove, for then would I fly away and be at rest,' accompanied by the Rev. Dr. T. F. Botts."—Philadelphia Ledger.

Soldiers in Battle.

Those who have taken part in a battle have confessed that were it not for the shouting and the noise they would lose their nerves and run away. There is always an interval of cowardice in the soldier, but it is quickly overcome, and he fights grimly, unmindful of impending death. Bands were, of course, invented to raise the spirits of soldiers. Martial music, whether from the drum or the bugle, has done a great deal in saving campaigns. Nobody can fight in a cold blooded manner, and in the excitement of a general engagement the most nervous of fighters recover wonderfully.

"I s'pose John is still takin' life easy," said the woman in the wagon.

"Yas," answered the woman who was carrying an armful of wood "John has only two regrets in life. One is that he has to wake up to eat an' the other is that he has to quit eatin' to sleep."—Washington Star.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

CARL M. BORGEN DEAD

Former Red Lake Falls Newspaper Man Died at Alexandria Last Week.

Carl M. Borgen, as one time editor of the Red Lake Falls Courier, died at his home in Alexandria, Wednesday, October 29. The following obituary notice is taken from the Alexandria Citizen:

Carl M. Borgen, ex-postmaster at Brandon and a former newspaper publisher at that place, died at his home in this village yesterday afternoon, shortly after two o'clock.

Mr. Borgen had been in ill health for many months past from tubercular troubles. He had surmised the nature of his malady early last spring but plucidly pursued his daily avocations until forced through sheer weakness to give up his position in the Citizen office about four weeks ago.

After taking to his bed his decline was rapid and those who kept night vigil by his bedside during the past fortnight were not surprised to learn of his death yesterday afternoon. Mr. Borgen had been unconscious most of the time since last Saturday, and he passed away while in a semi-comatose condition.

The funeral will be held Saturday. Short services will be conducted at the house at 12:30 o'clock and the remains will then be taken to Evansville, on the Great Northern local, for burial. The services in Evansville will be in charge of the Masonic lodge, of which order he has been a member for many years. Deceased was also a member of the Woodman lodge and carried $2,000 life insurance in that order.

Mr. Borgen is survived by his aged mother, who resides at Brandon, and by his wife and four children, all of whom were at his beside when he passed away.

Mr. Borgen's death has brought profound sorrow to the hearts of many Douglas county friends, and his death is especially mourned by members of the newspapper fraternity in this and adjoining counties, who will remember him as one of the brightest and most capable of their clan and as one of the most congenial companions of men.

Mind You Business!

If you don't nobody will. It is your business to keep out of all the trouble you can and you can add will keep out of liver and bowel trouble if you buy Cook's New Life Pill. They keep billousness, malaria and jaundice out of your system. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

Conductor Injured.

Thief River Press:—Fred Boehne, a conductor on the Soo, who resides in this city, was badly and it was feared for a time fatally, injured last Friday. The accident occurred while switching in the yards at Fairdale, the first station west of Adams on the Wheaaton line.

The crew was making the "kick" switches and shoving cars in on the sidetrack. Boehne was on top of the end car giving signals to the engineer and a brakeman who rode the couplings. On a signal to stop, the coupling between the end car and the balance of the train refused to loosen with the result that Mr. Boehne was thrown to the ground by the jerk. He struck on his arm and shoulder, breaking the arm and sustaining internal injuries. He was brought home on a special train and was later taken to St. Paul for special treatment in a city hospital.

While his condition has been serious, if no unexpected complications set in, his recovery is pretty well assured.

Seven Years of Proof.

"I have had seven years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best medicine in take for coughs and colds and for every diseased condition of throat, chest or lung," says W. V. Henry, of Panama, Mo. The world has had thirty-eight years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and colds la grippe, asthma, hay fever, bronchitis, hemorrhage of the lungs, and the early stages of consumption. Its timely use always prevents the development of pneumonia. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

Watched Fifteen Years.

"For fi years I have watched the workin klen's Arnica Salve; and it has ed to cure any sore, boil, ulcer which it was applied, At has many a doctor bill," says A. F ast Wilton, Maine. 25c. at W s drug store.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage deed executed by John A. Magnuson and his Magnuson, his wife, to John F. Kolstrup, dated the 10th day of February, 1902, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 7th day of October, 1908, at 12:30 o'clock A. M., in Book "O" of mortgages on page 370, and which mortgage was assigned by said mortgagee to the undersigned on the 20th day of November, 1903, as attorney's fees and other expenses of such foreclosure.

Notice is hereby given that said mortgage, and to be sold, at public auction, the following described parcel of land, situated in Red Lake County, Minnesota, and described as the East Half of Section 22, of Township 152, North of Range 44 West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to government survey.

Dated October 29th, 1908.

JOHN B. KOLSRUD,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Straight,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 079-d3

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF GUNSTEIN O. SKRELAND

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estates of Gunstein O. Skreland, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Thor. G. Skreland, Mary Skreland, Ole Skreland, Gyro Skreland, Olaf G. Skreland, Mary Swanson, T. G. Rouse and all persons interested in the grouping estate of the deceased, greeting:

The petition of Gunder Skreland having been filed in this court, representing that Gunstein O. Skreland, then a resident of the County of Red Lake, in said State, died intestate on the 29th day of April, 1908, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Henry T. Endreson; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition; Therefore, it is Ordered, That you, and hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the said County of Red Lake, on the 14th day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 16th day of October, 1908.

N. W. CARLETON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
O. Skreland,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Fosston, Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage deed executed by Ole Wiggen, a single man, of Wheatville, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in said for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 11:50 o'clock a. m., in Book 2 of mortgages on page 146, which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Ole Wiggen to said mortgagee, under and by virtue of an instrument dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 2:30 o'clock p. m. in Book G of Mortgages on page 200 thereof, to which reference is hereby made for a description of the premises described in said mortgage, for the years 1906 and 1907 amounting in all to the sum of Two Hundred Seventy-Four and 50-100 Dollars, and no proceedings have been had to collect the debt secured by said mortgage at this date, including said taxes in said mortgage mentioned, the sum of Six Hundred Eighty-Eight and 41-100 ($688.41) Dollars; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota and described as follows, to-wit:—Government lots numbered one (1), two (2), three (3) and four (4) of section thirty-one (31) in township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty-one (41) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Containing by government measurement 319.41 acres (319.41) and 58-100 acres more or less according to the government survey thereof; Therefore, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises at public auction by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 24th day of December next at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage, with interest thereon and the costs and disbursements of said sale and fifty (50.00) Dollars, attorney's fees allowed by said mortgage.

Dated October 1, 1908.

CLARA C. BOELTER,
Mortgagee.

San G. Andersen Jr.,
Attorney for the Assignee of the mortgage,
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 08-10

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank,) Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Berthine Gilbertson, P. L. Berg, Executors of the estate of Christian Hveem, and M. O. Sorteadal, Defendants.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution issued out of the District Court of the Ninth Judicial District in the above entitled action, which is hereto attached and hereunto annexed, directed and delivered to me, I have received your Answer to said Complaint and Execution, and I am commanded to sell the real estate described in said Execution and Complaint in said action, situated in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this notice upon you, and to make the proceeds of such sale to satisfy the amount of said Execution, the interest thereon, my fees and disbursements in said action, and to pay said proceeds over to the said mortgagee or his attorney, the Plaintiff in said action, according to government survey.

Dated October 20th, 1908.

JOHN B. KOLSRUD,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Straight,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 079-d3

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF GUNSTEIN O. SKRELAND

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estates of Gunstein O. Skreland, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Thor. G. Skreland, Mary Skreland, Ole Skreland, Gyro Skreland, Olaf G. Skreland, Mary Swanson, T. G. Rouse and all persons interested in the grouping estate of the deceased, greeting:

The petition of Gunder Skreland having been filed in this court, representing that Gunstein O. Skreland, then a resident of the County of Red Lake, in said State, died intestate on the 29th day of April, 1908, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Henry T. Endreson; and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition; Therefore, it is Ordered, That you, and hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House, in the city of Red Lake Falls, in the said County of Red Lake, on the 14th day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said court, and the Seal of said Court, this 16th day of October, 1908.

N. W. CARLETON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
O. Skreland,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Fosston, Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage executed by Ole Wiggen, a single man, of Wheatville, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, bearing date the second day of January, 1903, and with power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in said for the county of Red Lake, Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 11:50 o'clock a. m., in Book 2 of mortgages on page 146, which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Ole Wiggen to said mortgagee, under and by virtue of an instrument dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of said register of deeds, on the 9th day of Feb. 1903 at 2:30 o'clock p. m. in Book G of Mortgages on page 200 thereof, to which reference is hereby made for a description of the premises described in said mortgage, for the years 1906 and 1907 amounting in all to the sum of Two Hundred Seventy-Four and 50-100 Dollars, and no proceedings have been had to collect the debt secured by said mortgage at this date, including said taxes in said mortgage mentioned, the sum of Six Hundred Eighty-Eight and 41-100 ($688.41) Dollars; that the premises described in and covered by said mortgage are situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota and described as follows, to-wit:—Government lots numbered one (1), two (2), three (3) and four (4) of section thirty-one (31) in township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty-one (41) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Containing by government measurement 319.41 acres (319.41) and 58-100 acres more or less according to the government survey thereof; Therefore, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of said premises at public auction by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday the 24th day of December next at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage, with interest thereon and the costs and disbursements of said sale and fifty (50.00) Dollars, attorney's fees allowed by said mortgage.

Dated October 1, 1908.

CLARA C. BOELTER,
Mortgagee.

San G. Andersen Jr.,
Attorney for the Assignee of the mortgage,
Hutchinson, Minnesota. 08-10

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 9th Judicial District

De Nederlandsch Amerikaansche Hypotheekbank, (The Netherlands American Mortgage Bank,) Plaintiffs.

vs.

Martin Gilbertson, Berthine Gilbertson, P. L. Berg, Executors of the estate of Christian Hveem, and M. O. Sorteadal, Defendants.

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

Notice is hereby given, that an action has been commenced in the District Court, in and for the County of Red Lake, in the 9th Judicial District of the State of Minnesota, against Martin Gilbertson, Berthine Gilbertson, P. L. Berg, executors of the estate of Christian Hveem, and M. O. Sorteadal, Defendants.

That the premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: South East quarter of the South East quarter, Lots Four and Five, Section number Twenty Seven, and the North East quarter of the Northeast quarter of Section number Thirty four, township Number One Hundred and Fifty two North of Range Forty one West of the fifth principal meridian in said County and state.

Dated this 16th day of September, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

08-05

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of $45.80 interest due December 26th 1907, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Ole Wiggen, a single man, of Wheatville, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, to H. F. Dojes Mortgagee, bearing date the 26th day of December 1902 and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of December 1902 at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 144.

And, whereas, by reason of said default, the power of said mortgage did immediately declare the whole principal sum thereof immediately due and payable, and there is now claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon the said mortgage the sum of four hundred fifty five dollars, and eighty cents, with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since December 26th 1907 and no proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The South half of South east quarter, (S½) of Section (22) in Township forty four, (44) ——— in Range forty (40), west, of the 5th Principal meridian in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls in said County and State, on the 12th day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $455.80 interest and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty Five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in said mortgage, in case no proceedings be instituted before the day of sale, and also subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 10th, 1908.

H. F. DOJES,
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls Minn. 09-05

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of seventy two Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, bearing date the ninth day of March 1901, duly executed and delivered by John Caron and Oliver Caron, her husband, Mortgagors, to Victor Belodeau, Mortgagee, to secure the payment of sale the real estate hereinafter described, recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in said county of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of March, 1901, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book E of Mortgages, on page 292.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said James Blance, Mortgagee, to Victor Belodeau by assignment dated the 9th day of April, 1901, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County on the 3rd day of April 1901, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book F of Mortgages, on page 52.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Victor Belodeau, Mortgagee, to James Hance, by written assignment dated the 1st day of October, 1908, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County, on the 2nd day of October, 1908, at 1 o'clock P. M., in Book G of Mortgages, on page 485.

And Whereas, said James Hance, Mortgagee, by assignment thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the 7th day of October, 1908, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz: Lot seventy (70) of Block fourteen (14) of the Second quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section twenty-two (22) and the Northwest quarter (N. W. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of Section twenty-three (23) all in Township One Hundred and Fifty-two North Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the recorded plat thereof, on file and of record in office of the Register of Deeds in and for the said Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, on the 28th day of November, 1908, at 10 o'clock a. m., of that day, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of seventy two Dollars and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty Five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in said mortgage, in case no proceedings be instituted before the day of sale, and also subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 10th, 1908.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 09-05

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars, executed by Wilton L. Barclay, and Edith M. Barclay, his wife, mortgagors, to Frank O'Meara, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the first day of November 1902 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 24th day of January 1903 at 12:30 o'clock, P. M., in Book 26 of Mortgages, on Page 83, which said mortgage was duly assigned by said E. Hart, by an instrument in writing bearing date the 23rd day of January 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County of Red Lake, on the 24th day of January 1903, at 12:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 26 of Mortgages on page 84, to E. Hart.

And whereas, there is due, and there is due on said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars principal and Eighty dollars interest, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to recover said sum or any part thereof.

Now, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, and in such cases made and provided by statute, said Mortgage will be foreclosed, and the Real Estate therein described, viz: The Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (S. E. ¼ of S. E. ¼) of Section Twenty-four (24) in Township One hundred and fifty two, (152) North of range Forty three, (43) West of the 5th P. M. being in Red Lake County will be sold at public sale, for cash by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the twenty first day of November, 1908, at ten o'clock F. M. of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid with interest from date, said the costs and cost to accrue, including the sum of Seventy five dollars attorneys fees stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn. October 1, 1908.

E. HART,
Assignee of said Mortgage
416 Temple Court.
Minneapolis Minn. 08-10-07w

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced
Mail the pieces
MOREAU OPTICIAN RELIEVES EYESTRAIN AND HEADACHES
Classed by Eyestrain
USE HIS GLASSES
T. V. MOREAU
MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN
515 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

DISHES!!
I will sell for a little while or as long as they last
B Set of Dinner Dishes
At $6.00
A line of fire proof dishes just in.
A full line of fruit, candy, tobacco, cigars and souvenir goods always on hand. A tablet, All You Can Carry for
5c
Franz F. Freund
Phone 44.

Falls Meat Market
Groshong & Blake, Props.,
Fresh and Salt Meats
Fish, Game and Poultry
Opp. Grand View Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
TELEPHONE 12

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
— Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....
TAILOR-MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
First door east of Court House.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS
with **Dr. King's New Discovery**
FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
PRICE 50c & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free.
AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE
Any man who suffers with nervous debilities, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, varicose, memory or deficient manhood, lumbago or its sciatica, irritation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, in a plain sealed envelope, to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3604 Lock Building, Detroit, Michigan.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS,
Large Dollar Bottles at Druggists

DON'T TAKE ANYTHING HANDED YOU----CALL FOR A "B. B.," OR "WHITE COMET" AND GET SOMETHING FIRST CLASS

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Mrs. Ed. Bray spent Sunday with relatives at Crookston.

J. Mavsestad of Thief River Falls was in town Wednesday.

H. R. Loslin of Thief River Falls was in town Wednesday.

Miss Maggie Rose of Crookston is a guest at the Jeffers home.

Attorney Chas. Boughton is confined to h is home with illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo L. Austinof St. Hilaire are in the city today.

Will Lee of Thief River Falls visited with Red Lake Falls friends this week.

The condition of Paul Lizette, who has been quite seriously ill, is much improved.

At the regular meeting Monday night the M. B. A. lodge initiated four new members.

Miss Agnes Howald left for Wadena, Minn., last Monday for a visit with relatives and friends.

Don't you think that THE GAZETTE has given its readers a very complete report of the election results?

Mrs. W. A. Schrieter visited with relatives in Thief River this week.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Miss Bertha LaFreniere was the guest of friends at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Attorney F. A. Grady was at Crookston last Saturday attending to legal business.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. John Verboncoer of St. Hilaire attended the M. B. A. dance Tuesday evening.

Mrs. F. A. Nelsen was at Grafton, N. D., from Wednesday until Monday, the guest of relatives.

Rufus Poriere, who is employed at Bijou, spent a part of the week with his family in this city.

Mrs. Margaret Parras, who has spent the past six weeks with her daughter in Montana, returned last Saturday.

Misses Stella Hennemuth and Ida Tibbetts, teachers in the schools at Fosston, spent Sunday at their homes in this city.

Geo. D. Dayton, of the Dayton Dry Goods Co., Minneapolis, was in the city yesterday looking after property interests.

During the past week there has been slight improvement in the condition of Mrs. G. A. Kankel, who is critically ill with typhoid fever.

Mr. and Mrs. Michel Quesnel, who have spent the past year at North Yakima, Wash., and other points in the west, returned last week.

Attorney Chas. Boughton was in St. Paul last week appearing as attorney in cases before the supreme court. He was accompanied to the cities by Mrs. Boughton.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz returned to the city last Saturday, after having spent a vacation of four weeks with relatives in New York and Boston. Mr. Schwarz says he spent a most delightful vacation, but that he is glad to get back to Red Lake Falls to take up the work of his pastorate. He occupied the pulpit at the Presbyterian church last Sunday morning and evening.

LaBissonere has an interesting ad in this issue. Read it.

Geo. Cyr visited with friends at Crookston from Monday until Wednesday.

Miss Anna Schonauer left last evening for Dugdale for a visit with relatives and friends.

J. A. Duffy was in the Twin Cities last Thursday and Friday attending to business matters.

Napoleon Miller of St. Hilaire was the guest of his brother, Joe Miller, Tuesday and Wednesday.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The tabulated election returns on the first page are nearly complete enough to be called "official."

Ole Olson of St. Hilaire was in the city Tuesday afternoon and attended the M. B. A. dance in the evening.

For Sale Cheap—A French burr feed mill good as new. Inquire at my place at Hilltop station.—Carl Gerlach.

Rev. Neil J. Gilchrist of Thief River Falls, was the guest of Rev. Philip A. Schwarz Tuesday and Wednesday.

Mrs. F. E. Hunt spent a part of the week at Moorhead with her daughter, Miss Lucy Hunt, who is attending the Normal.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co. Cleaners, 607-611, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

There was a large attendance at the dance given by the M. B. A. lodge Tuesday night. About one hundred tickets were sold.

Rev. H. J. Colwell of Minneapolis is the guest of Rev. P. A. Schwarz. Mr. Colwell is representing the Chicago Interior, the Presbyterian church paper.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Houle of Gilley, N. D., came down Saturday to visit Mrs. Eli Lasha, who is very ill, and also visited their brother-in-law, William Quesael, of Mentor.

John Kochvor of Plummer was in the city Wednesday. Mr. Kochvor says that he has rebuilt the barn on his form that was blown down by a heavy wind storm last August.

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers.

Elaborate preparations are being made for the dance to be given Thanksgiving eve by the Red Lake Falls Band Orchestra. It promises to be one of the enjoyable events of the season.

As I am soon going to move, I offer for sale, one team of swift and good looking road horses with or without harness, buggy and Portland cutter.—Rev. Olaf M. Waugensteen, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Young America was very modest in the performance of Halloween stunts in this city last Saturday. It is not know whether that is due to the precautionary measures of chief of police, Arthur Lizee, or to the inclination of the boys to "be good."

That car of Western apples has arrived. The apples are as in boxes; you may select from the following varieties: Baldwins, Northern Spies, Kings and a few other varieties—all best stock. Call at the store and look at them.

J. N. Nimisgern.

The annual bazaar of St. Joseph's church will be held at the Opera House next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, November 9, 10 and 11. Meals will be served on those days. On Monday dinner only will be served, but on Tuesday and Wednesday both dinner and supper will be served.

At prices ranging from 25c to 75c the new play of western military life entitled, "The Lieutenant and the Cowboy," as interpreted by Messrs. Pelton and Smuteer's best companies, is indeed a bargain, for it is one of the really high grade productions that will visit Red Lake Falls this season.

While at Crookston last Thursday, Dr. J. E. Argue was surprised by meeting his brother, H. A. Argue, who resides at Tacoma, Wash. Mr. Argue had come east on a business trip and while here decided to pay his brother a visit. The business that demanded his attention was so urgent and Jim Hill's railroad so unaccommodating that he could not spare the time to come to this city for a visit.

Winter is Coming

You will need some warm clothes to protect you from the cold winds ---The place to buy them is at the Busy Store.

Following is a few of the many lines we carry in winter goods

Ladies and Children's coats and furs.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool & fleeced underwear.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool and fleeced hose.
Boys' & Men's leather mitts
Ladies' and Children's wool and kid mitts.
Men's and Boys' fur lined coats.
Men's and Boys' wool shirts and sweaters.
Ladies' and Misses' wool sweaters.
A complete line of overshoes
Cotton and wool blankets.

Our goods are first quality---Our prices are as low as the lowest

A trial order will convince you

Yovrs for More Business

Garceau & Rubertus

Gordon Furs

CLOAKS—CLOAKS—CLOAKS

Don't wait too long for your cloak, cold weather is surely coming; they are as cheap now as they will be later on and you can still get a good selection. Our cloak sales this year surpassed any previous year which shows that our goods must be right. You will not find such values elsewhere. Come and look and be convinced.

50 in. black kersey, full sweep shoulder lined, wide French brown coney collar..... **$6.39**

50 in. black kersey, mercerized lining, flannel interlined brown Amer. opp'm collar..... **$11.90**

Tight fitting black broadcloth, satin lined, $12.50 to..... **$25.00**

50 in. black kersey, stitched bottom curled brown silk plush lin. Sable oppos. collar **$18.00**

Ladies' & misses Auto coats full box, Palmer make, the sweetest out, $25.50 to..... **$20.00**

THE PALMER AND GORDON & FERGUSON plush lined and quilted satin lining coats are the highest types of the tailor's art. They couldn't possibly be made any better or look any better.

ASTRACHAN COATS—according to length and quality. $33.00 to..... **$48.00**

FRENCH SEAL JACKETS—heavy satin lined, worth $30.00 for..... **$20.00**

Men's and Boys' Clothing

We can fit you, we can suit your purse, be it fat or lean. We cater to all classes.

Cassimere Twill suits, fancy, swell patterns, a great value at **$5.90**

75 per cent wool Cassimeres, in the latest brown and smoked patterns, fine fitting, better made than ordinary cheap clothing, as well made as many so-called high grade goods..... **$8.50**

$10.00

$12.50

Kuppenheimer clothing, finest made in the world, from..... **$18.00** UP

Underwear Special

A heavy, fine Australian yarn, soft and downy, a genteel garment, all sizes, regular goods..... **$1.75**

Heavy fleece, not the slimsy stuff in some places, but a full size, heavy wool fleece garment..... **50c**

90 per cent wool derby ribbed, fine fitting non shrinking, per garment..... **$1.00**

12 Ladies' 27 inch Jackets, worth up to $12.50, SPECIAL: $2.50 as long as they last.

THE BIG STORE

D. J. Doran, manager of the Thief River Falls Lumber Co's yard, is quite ill at his home in this city.

Miss Grace Bagen was in from Terrebonne Tuesday, returning to her school duties Wednesday morning.

Robert Phillips was in Red Lake Falls Wednesday to attend the funeral of his neice, Miss Maggie Raiche.

Frank Brouillet and J. L. Tracy each won one hundred dollar prizes offered by a city music house for making correct solutions of puzzle pictures.

P. C. Allen, the new superintendent of this division of the Great Northern, and Mr. Laughlin, the roadmaster, were in the city paying Agent Tracy an official visit.

Chas. Krause, who has the contract for erecting poles for the new phone line that is to connect this city with Terrebonne, Brooks and Lambert, says that his work will be completed this week.

Mrs. William Albrecht and children will leave today for Bridger, Mont., to join Mr. Aldrecht who left some time ago. Red Lake Falls friends wish them success in their new home.

S. M. Sievertson and daughter, Helen went to Crookston Wednesday, where they met Mrs. Sievertson upon her return from Moorhead. Mrs. Sievertson was accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Sanderson, who will spend the winter at the Sievertson home in this city.

The Busy Store will sell Apron Gingham for 5c. per yd. Saturday Nov. 8—68.

Attorneys G. S. Halvorson of Thief River Falls and A. A. Miller of Crookston were in town Wednesday attending to legal business matters.

An absorbing new story of western military life is embodied in "The Lieutenant and the Cowboy," the next attraction at the Metropolitan Opera House. Friday night.

There will be a basket sociable Friday evening, November 13, at the Bogolo school, District No. 81, six miles east of town and two miles west of Terrebonne. All are invited.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will meet with Mrs. C. G. Kindseth Friday afternoon. The customary ten cent lunch will be served. All are invited.

There is much improvement in the condition of C. N. Bouden who has been a typhaid fever patient for the past week. It is expected that he will be able to be out in a few days.

The football game on election day at Crookston between teams representing the high schools of Crookston and Thief River Falls, resulted in a victory for Crookston by a score of 23 to 11.

Joe Benoit has again resumed his place as night man for the Electric Light Co., Mr. Skaured taking the day shift. The longer hours of lighting as winter approaches make both day and night men necessary.

Remember the St. Joseph's School Fair next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

H. Haupt of St. Hilaire was attending to business matters at the county seat Saturday.

Mr. Barker of Crookston was the guest of friends in Red Lake Falls the first of the week.

Levi Mayhew, who has been employed at Lockhart, Norman county, for some time, returned last Saturday.

The second number of the lecture course was given at the opera house Monday evening by Marvin Williams, the jovial entertainer from Georgia. The entertainment was a little disappointing, possibly because it was expected that it would be something better than Dr. Herbert's lecture, and it was not. This disappointment may be due in a measure to the fact that a much advertised humorist always goes before an audience with a reputation that it is hard to maintain. There was so much "elocution" in Mr. William's work that it lacked in naturalness. Only some of the older people present could remember a time when some of the stories he told were considered furry. It is possible that the trained ear that refused to jump was "his Henry," but rendered inactive because of old age. However, Mr. William's negro dialect work was delightful and the description of the temptations of the Tennessee legislator was nicely done—and the entertainment was thoroughly enjoyed.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your ...nt, whether large or ... elcomed.

MERCHA... ...ATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial ayments

JERUSALEM FILLED WITH JOY

NOVEMBER REJOICING OVER THE TURKISH REVOLUTION.

Jerusalem, which has been under the Turkish rule a long period of its two thousand years, it was taken by the Moslem of Turkey in 1517 has been recently stirred over the change of rule in Turkey. The streets, buildings and vehicles have been decorated gaily in red, festoons and flags, and at night the city has been illuminated. When the governor, Ezrem Bey, announced the constitution the crowd cheered wildly. Sheikhs, priests and rabbis delivered speeches denouncing the old regime, and Moslems, Christians, Jews, Samaritans, Turks and Armenians all fraternized and then formed in procession preceded by banners with emblems of liberty, the Jews by the torah covered with gilt embroidery.

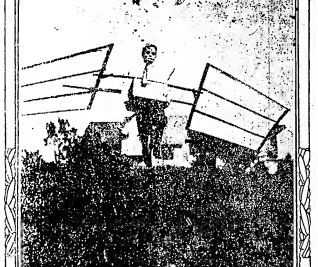
BOY HAS HOME-MADE AEROPLANE

The remarkable feature of this boy's aeroplane is that it is constructed in every detail on identically the same plan as the elder made by the celebrated scientist, Otto Lilienthal, of Germany, who fifteen years ago attracted the attention of the world by his feats in imitating the soaring of a bird with the coming machine he had built.

The original either now hangs in the National museum at Washington, and inspection shows that young Milton Smith, who has never been in the museum and probably never heard of Lilienthal, has followed exactly in the

Young America is not going to be left behind in the race for aeronautic fame. Milton Smith of Washington has used his master into the play and built for to make the famous Wright brothers look to their laurels.

Despite the recent flights of Orville Wilbur at Fort Myer, in the vicinity of Washington, Mrs. Smith one afternoon took her young son, who is only nine years old, to see the sight. The lad had no opportunity to examine the construction of the Wright aeroplane, but he came home filled with ambition to rival the feat of the celebrated aviator. He knew little of airships or aeroplanes, and he knew well that his mother would frown upon any attempts in such a dangerous direction. So he set secretly to work to construct something whereby he could "fly over the fence," as he expresses it.



MILTON SMITH AGED 9 OF WASHINGTON, SOARING IN AEROPLANE HE DESIGNED AND BUILT HIMSELF

He made requisition upon the bath pile of a neighboring carpenter and procured from his mother's store of linen sufficient sheeting to answer his purpose. Then he hunted around until he found an old soap box that would fill the specifications of the aerial vehicle that he had conceived.

For several days thereafter he worked hard and secretly at his machine, and at length brought forth an aeroplane which, if it does not achieve the feat of flying over the fence, can at least emble him to perform some remarkable feats in gliding from the ten-foot bank of the award around his home and carrying him for a distance lianging seven or eight feet in midair footsteps of that aeronaut.

The machine consists of two vanes or wings covering an area of twenty odd square feet, fastened upon a framework of wood. These wings are fastened to a body frame, which the boy made from the soap box, and are securely braced by guy ropes to the lower part of the frame to insure the rigidity of the wings against the upward air pressure. He fastened the body frame t illy up against his armpits, taken a run of a few feet, leaps confidently from a ten-foot bank and glides airily over to the middle of the adjacent roadway.

Making Blood Oranges.

In St. Petersburg a young girl eating a blood orange raised a cry and began to spit blood. She had swallowed the broken point of the needle of an injection syringe. It was removed and was found still to contain a certain quantity of red aniline dye.

When the remainder of the packet of oranges was examined it was discovered that they had all been injected with a solution of saccharine and red aniline coloring. This process has long been known to give ordinary oranges the appearance of blood oranges. Such frauds should be the subject of rigorous prosecution.

Without Ostentation.

The late Josiah W. Leeds of Philadelphia was notable for his lifelong fight against immodesty. He loved simplicity as he loved modesty. Ostentation he abhorred, especially the ostentation of funerals and cemeteries. He used often to quote an epitaph that he had once seen in a secluded graveyard. This epitaph, which was cut on the simplest, cheapest stone it is possible to imagine, no doubt, but all the money in the world would not have brought our poor, dear father back to us again."

WHERE BROKERS ARE LONG ON TIME

If there is any subject of conversation that brokers overlook on the morning trip of the Sandy Hook boat from the New Jersey resorts to Wall street it has not been noticed to any appreciable extent. Several hundred brokers find themselves compelled to be idle for an hour, with nothing to do but talk, and so the talk flows.

From the latest stock tip to the newest shade in cravats is a leap taken easily and, gracefully. The rapidity of a bluefish's flight is contrasted with that of a broker's motor boat. Problems in bridge whist are mixed with talk of the relative merits of a liner's marine engine and the nervous little "chug, chug" of a launch's mechanism.

Mr. Lawson's advertising efforts are naturally discussed, as is the question of the Boston man's ability in financial other directions as well as his motives.

THE DIVER

HOW THEY DO IT IN FRANCE.

GOETHE AT MARIENBAD

Once Marienbad had come into being it lost no time in making its name. In 1821 Goethe had arrived for his first "cure," and the name of the hotel where King Edward is lodged to-day commemorates the early connection of the place with the court of Weimar. He was struck by the rapid development of the town. It put him in mind, he writes, of one of those towns of North America where the virgin forest is cleared one year to make room for a city the next.

Goethe was the first and perhaps the greatest, of the long list of celebrities Marienbad has entertained. He became very fond of the place and in the intervals of his philandering with Frau von Levetzow pottered about on the hills for geological specimens. The high school still boasts among its treasures a small collection of minerals and stones made and arranged by the great poet with his own hands.

But fast as Marienbad was growing at the time of Goethe's visit, 500 visitors made up the full tale of its "cure guests." However, its earlier patrons seem always to have been persons of fashion and distinction, who came in style and brought their servants, their couches and their horses. One magnate in Goethe's day brought the whole court orchestra to take the "cure" with him.

After Goethe, Richard Wagner was perhaps Marienbad's most famous, and at one time, most regular visitor. He probably composed a good deal of the draft of "Lohengrin" here, and he gave the original MS. of "Rienzi" to his friend, the conductor of Marienbad's band.

ROAD TO "HOLY CITY" OPENED.

Mohammedan Pilgrimages on Foot Soon a Thing of the Past.

The new railroad from Damascus to Medina, "the Holy City," was opened with most impressive ceremonies. The imperial mission sent from Constantinople for the occasion prayed at the prophet's tomb at dawn and then proceeded to the railway station just outside the town, where a dense crowd of Mussulmans from all quarters of the globe had assembled.

Field Marshal Kiazim Pasha, director of construction, expressed satisfaction with the work, after which Ali Djevad Pasha conveyed the sultan's official message of congratulation to all concerned and declared the line open. A number of speeches were made, the most striking of which was that of the Egyptian, Ali Kiamil, who rejoiced that the prophet had not permitted the railroad to reach the holy city before the caliph had granted a constitution to his people. A salute of 21 guns concluded the ceremony.

Djevad Pasha, who is head of the imperial mission, and Mukhtar Bey, the chief engineer of the line, made their way through the crowd, the latter readily complying with the popular request to take an oath that he would do his utmost to secure the extension of the line to Mecca.

In the course of the ceremonies a telegram from the Porte was read announcing that Kiazim Pasha had been appointed governor general of Hadjaz. He received a tremendous ovation and took a similar oath to that of Mukhtar Bey. The day concluded with a display of fireworks and illuminations and general rejoicing to celebrate the anniversary of the sultan's accession.

Medina, or more fully Medinat al Nabi, the City of the Prophet, also called Tayjibah, the perfumed, and al-Munawwarah, the illuminated, is one of the sacred cities of Islam. It was the scene of Mohammed's labors after his flight from Mecca, and his tomb is there. The town is 230 miles north of Yambu and is 140 miles north by east of the Mussulman world it is second other directions as well as his mo

HUMAN ELEMENTS IN CARS.

Engineer Tells of Fits of "Sulks" That They Indulge In.

"There is hardly a locomotive engineer in this or any other country who does not acknowledge that his engine possesses almost human characteristics—qualities that it would seem to the uninitiated are almost supernatural when associated with a complicated mass of machinery," said an old engineer.

"I was talking with a friend the other day," he went on, "who is running an electric train on the B. R. T. between the bridge and Coney Island, and he told me some things about his cars that, if I didn't know so much about engines, would make me laugh. I thoroughly believe him, though.

"Each of the motor cars, as every one knows, is electrically equipped so that it can be run as the head or motive car of the train, and each of them arrogates up a portion of the electric juice from the third rail as it runs along. Now, each of these cars, my friend says, has its own distinct individuality, the horses, notwithstanding that they are all exactly alike mechanically. Certain cars will not work together, but put another car in between the two that have a grudge against each other and everything will run smoothly. The trains have to be made up in the same way each day, that is, the cars have to be coupled in the sequence that it is found they run the best. If they are not, the car or cars that are out of place are likely to 'buck,' just like a balky horse that has been accustomed to a certain team mate and won't work with a strange one. Overhaul the 'bucking' car, and you'll find that it is all right mechanically. It is simply a question of individual silkiness or something of that sort. No amount of analysis will explain the almost human qualities of engines and of electric cars."

Engineer Fears Motor.

Twenty-five years the engineer of one of the fastest trains in the east, but afraid to ride in an automobile.

That was the remarkable confession, made by Benjamin Day, veteran engine driver of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western road, who for a quarter of a century has drawn the "Millionaires' Express" from Hoboken to Morris Plains, with never an accident charged against him, and who by his daring bursts of speed has earned the title of "Mile-a-Minute Ben."

"Time is the law of our road," said Day, "and sometimes when there are delays we have to run pretty fast to make up. Seventy-five miles an hour is common, but, speaking of speed (and the engineer's voice dropped confidentially), "my brother has an automobile and he's been trying to get me into the thing for months, but I've fooled him every time.

"If I was sure he wouldn't exceed ten miles an hour, I might go, but even then I'd feel uncomfortable. Give me a pair of steel rails and a locomotive. I believe in taking no chances."

Willow Trees as a Fence.

Willow trees as snow fences are to be tried along the Northern Pacific railroad in North Dakota. One hundred thousand golden willows are being planted this year as an experiment, and it is hoped that they will be found just as effective as the regular snow sheds and not so subject to fire as the latter.

PERUNA A TONIC OF GREAT USEFULNESS.

HON. R. S. THARIN.

Hon. R. S. Tharin, Attorney at Law and counsel for Anti-Trust League, writes from Pennsylvania Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C., as follows:

"Having used *Peruna for catarrhal disorders,* I am able to testify to its great remedial excellence and do not hesitate to give it my emphatic enlorsement and earnest recommendation to all persons affected by that disorder. It is also a *tonic of great usefulness.*"

Mr. T. Barnecott, West Alpiner, Ontario, Can., writes: "Last winter I was ill with *pneumonia after having la grippe.* I took Peruna for two months, when I became quite well. I also induced a young lady, who was *all run down* and confined to the house, to take Peruna, and after taking Peruna for three months she is able to follow her trade of tailoring. *I can recommend Peruna* for all such who are ill and require a tonic."

Pe-ru-na Tablets.

Some people prefer to take tablets, rather than to take medicine in a fluid form. Such people can obtain Peruna tablets which represent the solid medicinal ingredients of Peruna. Each tablet is equivalent to one average dose of Peruna.

DRINKS FROM GAS JETS.

One Way of Evading the Prohibition Law in Maine.

Eben W. Sears of Lynn has returned from his vacation in Lewiston, Me., with a remarkable tale of the way liquor is served in the prohibition state. Sears says that a friend took him into a place where several men were drinking and ordered some beer. The room was without furniture or fixtures, save for one table, a few chairs and the gas jets.

While Sears was wondering where the beer was to come from the proprietor stepped to a gas jet and turned it on. Whereat the amber fluid flowed forth as from the spout of a keg. The proprietor filled the glasses of Sears and his friend and then for two other customers drew forth two mugs of ale from another gas jet. After that he produced a glass of whisky from a third jet.

Seeing that there was several more gas jets in the room Sears, as a test of the proprietor's resources, was about to call for a Martini cocktail when he suddenly there were alarms and scurryings without, followed by a noise like a squad of liquor deputies.

Instantly the proprietor sprang to a corner and pressed an invisible button. Wondering what the effect of this might be Sears turned on the beer gas jet, but nothing came forth.

"The gas is shut off," said the proprietor with a wink. Sears was unable to learn where the liquor came from. He says he thinks the proprietor had tanks in the walls.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 911 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: W. Baker, Aberdeen, S. D., steam valve; A. J. Blantsch, Winona, Minn., self playing instrument; J. M. Eby, Williston, N. D., carpet-stretcher; G. Fink, Northfield, Minn., carrier; P. Holmberg, Parkston, S. D., grappling tongs; J. P. Johnson, Kensal, N. D., Wrench; A. H. Lageson, Mabel, Minn., package tie.

White Ant Menaces Buildings.

The white ant appears to be doing continued damage in the Philippines. Officers who have charge of the construction of government buildings there say that it is almost impossible to get rid of this devastating insect. Most wood must be specially treated before they can be placed in the ground as supports for foundations, as nearly everything else is used for this purpose is attacked by white ants and eaten so badly as to be worthless when it is not entirely consumed. The influences of fungus are nothing compared with the industrious white ant.

As Usual.

First Amateur Fisherman — Now you are living in the suburbs, I suppose you go fishing often. Are you catching much of anything these days?

Second Ditto—Oh, yes. Colds and trains.

The "If" Test.

The "h" test for sobriety: Hear, heed and honor the alibi of the ballbut.

Political.

Stella—Did you accept Jack?

Belle—Yes, but I indorsed Tom at the same time.

One of the Essentials

of the happy homes of to-day is a vast fund of information as to the best methods of promoting health and happiness and right living and knowledge of the world's best products.

Products of actual excellence and reasonable claims truthfully presented and which have attained to world-wide acceptance through the approval of the Well-Informed of the World; not of individuals only, but of the many who have the happy faculty of selecting and obtaining the best the world affords.

One of the products of that class, of known component parts, an Ethical remedy, approved by physicians and commended by the Well-Informed of the World as a valuable and wholesome family laxative is the well-known Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists.

Matter of Choice.

Harold—I had n narrow escope this morning. I fell out of a buggy, but wasn't injured in the least.

Howard—Well, they say Providence takes care of intoxicated men and fools.

Harold—Sir, I'd have you know that I never drink any kind of liquor.

Howard—That's all right ,old fellow. I know you don't.

BABY'S ITCHING HUMOR.

Nothing Would Help Him—Mother Almost in Despair—Owes Quick Cure to Cuticura.

"Several months ago, my little boy began to break out with itching sores. I doctored him, but as soon as I got them healed up in one place they would break out in another. I was almost in despair. I could not get anything that would help him. Then I began to use Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment, and after using them three times, the sores commenced to heal. He is now well, and not a scar is left on his body. They have never returned nor left him with bad blood, as one would think. Cuticura Remedies are the best I have ever tried, and I shall highly recommend them to any one who is suffering likewise. Mrs. William Geedlog, 102 Washington St., Attica, Ind., July 22, 1907."

ENGLISH SPARROW CLUB.

Its Mission Is to Rid the Country of the Pest.

In Essex, England, the Elsenham Sparrow club flourishes. It holds a meeting and dinner once a year, at which time the members give an account of their efforts toward keeping down the sparrow pest. Its president, Walter Gilbey, describes its work as follows:

"All the farmers and most of those who have gardens in the parish, which covers 1,830 acres, and some tenants of neighboring farms belong to the club, which was established seventeen years ago. The rules are very simple: Each member undertakes to kill one sparrow for each acre of his holding between September 1 and May 1, and sends the heads to the local innkeeper, who keeps a record of them. If the member's tally falls short of the total he ought to send he is fined 1d. for each head lacking, the money going to a fund which is spent in refreshments at the annual supper of the club held at the inn. The sum raised by fines, however, is, I am informed, practically nil.

"Two sparrows an acre were killed annually during the first two or three years of the club's existence, and the average number of heads now sent in is about 3,000 a year. In addition the members kill a large number of young sparrows during the breeding season, but of these no record is kept."

ASTONISHED THE DOCTOR

Old Lady Got Well with Change of Food.

A great scientist has said we can put off "old age" if we can only nourish the body properly.

To do this the right kind of food, of course, is necessory. The body manufactures poisons in the stomach and intestines from certain kinds of food stuffs and unless sufficient of the right kind is used, the injurious elements overcome the good.

"My grandmother, 71 years old," writes a N. Y. lady, "had been an invalid for 18 years from what was called consumption of the stomach and bowels. The doctor had given her up to die.

"I saw so much about Grape-Nuts that I persuaded Grandmother to try it. She could not keep anything on her stomach for more than a few minutes.

"She began Grape-Nuts with only a teaspoonful. As that did not distress her and as she could retain it, she took a little more until she could take all of 4 teaspoonfuls at a meal.

"Then she began to gain and grow strong and her trouble in the stomach was gone entirely. She got to enjoy good health for one so old and we know Grape-Nuts saved her life.

"The doctor was astonished that instead of dying she got well, and without a drop of medicine after she began the Grape-Nuts." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

A MENTAL MISCHANCE

By THOMAS F. ANDERSON

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

Albert Reeves could never fix the exact date when he discovered that he was a mind reader. Whether he had been born with the power or had been suddenly endowed with it by some unexplainable agency will probably always remain a mystery. But this much is certain:

He was yet comparatively new to this world and its wicked ways when the fullness of the mysterious power was upon him, and was not yet 20 when he began to put it to a practical, money-making use.

Young Reeves first utilized his unique gift in this manner as an amateur detective, with the same success as when, a few years earlier, he had been able to divine the intentions of his school-teacher toward him in the matter of corporal punishment, by getting that worthy's mind in occultation with his own.

Naturally, his detective career was a wonderful success. Indeed, he might have achieved the fame of a Byrnes and Vidocq in one had he chosen to remain in that profession, for he had the advantage over all other detectives in that he was enabled not only to read the thoughts of a guilty man, but to diagnose the mind of a man who had not committed a crime but was planning to.

But in spite of his phenomenal success, the detective business palled upon young Reeves before he had been in it two years. Besides, his inclinations had always pointed to newspaper work. Within three days after he made known his proposed change of calling, Reeves received five tempting offers from as many big dailies.

After a week's deliberation Reeves accepted a position as special writer on the city staff of a metropolitan daily, where he was welcomed as a unique and valuable addition to modern journalism. In his position as star reporter he rose almost at a bound to the position of the leading newspaper man of his time. In less than two months he gained a reputation for phenomenal "scoops." And this reputation he won in the simplest possible way.

He had only to go to any man, no matter how high in official station or how taciturn and reserved, and by simply getting his subject's thoughts fixed upon the desired topic, could drag from him, without his knowledge, the fullest details of the affair.

Statesmen and cabinet officials with weighty secrets of the greatest public importance locked up, as they thought, in their own minds, were as easy prey for him as the bank cashiers used to be when he was a detective.

Reeves had worked on like this for about a year, gaining new laurels day after day and getting his salary doubled as regularly as the month went by, when he awoke one day from his absorption in his profession to the fact that he was accumulating gold as well as glory. To his savings in the detective service he had added during the past year everything except his very modest living expenses. And he now found himself the possessor of the nest egg for a fortune. With this discovery a new idea flashed into his busy brain. Why not take advantage of his great mental power and make himself a second Morgan or Rockefeller by watching the big deals in the stock market? If "insiders" who were not mind readers could make princely fortunes out of their knowledge, why couldn't he?

The idea had no sooner suggested itself than he put it into practice.

It worked like a charm.

All he had to do was to walk into the offices of any of the big men who change the railroad map or the industrial situation to suit themselves, and talk pleasantly about the weather, or the crops, or the prospects of this or that stock.

Then if, on the occasion of such visits, any of these great manipulators had a big scheme on hand, Reeves quickly became an "insider" on his own invitation and bought or sold stocks as the case demanded.

In less than six weeks he was independently wealthy, forging ahead of all the younger financiers as easily as he had outrivaled his journalistic colleagues.

One day about two months after this newest young Napoleon of finance entered upon his Wall street career, he became convinced that a "deal" of more than ordinary proportions was on foot. He tested a dozen big men of his financial acquaintance—for he was able now to give even big men valuable "tips" occasionally—without getting any satisfactory clew, and finally decided that a certain well-known financier, who seemed to be on the minds of those whom Reeves had sounded, was the man he wanted to get at. As it happened, Reeves was on specially friendly terms with this financier, who was of a somewhat literary turn of mind, and liked nothing better than to discuss the degeneracy of journalism and kindred topics with the brilliant young journalist. Accordingly, the young man received a pleasant greeting when he presented himself, although he soon discovered that the financier was very deeply engrossed in some important matter.

It was an oppressively hot day, and the headache Reeves had acquired in his excited search for the all-important clew caused his brain to be less receptive than usual. He had no difficulty, however, in learning that the magnate was struggling with the details of some great "deal."

While they sat there and talked about a rather trivial matter that the younger man had made the excuse for his visit, the latter fixed his mind on the other's as well as he could in his fatigued state, and what he learned almost sent him into a delirium of excitement.

The thought transference took place rather slowly, but when it ended he was in possession of information concerning one of the most gigantic pieces of stock manipulation that the century had witnessed.

Without going into details, it contemplated the consolidation of some 25 of the biggest railroad systems in the land, many of them heretofore at odds with one another, in a manner that could not fail to at once send up the value of all of them at least 25 per cent., and in some cases fully 50 per cent.

Millions of dollars were to be saved in expenses alone, and the aggregate capital represented was almost beyond ordinary comprehension.

Just when the deal was to be consummated, Reeves could not determine, but as the mind of the financier seemed engrossed with its details, to the exclusion of everything else, the young man felt assured that the date could not be far removed.

In a week, a day, an hour even, he told himself, as he left this friend's office, the gigantic scheme might be sprung on the public. By investing his fortune immediately, Reeves could, as he found by swift calculation, literally own, if not the earth, at least a big share of it. It was then within an hour and a half of the time when the banks would close, but in less than three-quarters of that time he had drawn out every cent of ready money that he had on deposit. Then hurrying back to Wall street, he proceeded to unload every sort of negotiable security he possessed, and to place orders to buy on margin blocks of

Just When the Deal Was to Be Consummated, Reeves Could Not Determine.

stocks representing every one of the railroads that were in the deal.

That night the young man's self-control gave way, and he went to bed with a raging fever.

When he awoke again, he painfully asked the white-robed nurse standing near his bed how long he had been there, for it didn't take him long to realize what had happened.

She replied: "Ten days."

Next day they allowed him to have a newspaper, and he nervously turned to the financial page. Almost the very first paragraph his eyes fell upon was one describing how several of the big railroads in the great "deal" had already dropped 10 to 25 points "since the big panic set in one week ago."

Two or three months later, while he was still convalescing, young Reeves received a nicely bound volume. It bore the signature of his friend, the literary financier, and was proved on examination to be a fantastic novel of the twentieth century, entitled "The Great Railroad Revolution."

For the first few pages the invalid gave only a languid interest to the tale, but when he came to a certain chapter, wherein was described as one of the greatest achievements of the twentieth century the gigantic consolidation of a score of the big railroad systems, he let the book drop from his hand.

Like an electric shock it came to him that what he had read in the literary financier's mind on that fatal day had been, not a speculative scheme, but part of the plot for a novel! Instead of being on the verge of consummating a railroad deal, the man had been simply evolving from his imagination a chapter based upon the modern tendency toward combines. It was upon the fantastic fancy of a novelist, and not the schemes of a financier, that Reeves had staked and lost a fortune!

Albert Reeves is not reading other people's minds any more. Whether it was the fever or the fact that he had once read a mind falsely that destroyed the charm can never be determined; but this is certain; Since the day when a cog slipped in the wheel of his fortune, the mysterious power that so nearly made him one of the magnates of the world, is his no longer.

Now he is working as reporter at a salary of $15 a week.

SEE LITTLE OF THEIR CITY

Washingtonians Overlook the Beauties of the Capital.

Washington is a town of entrancing interest if one but gets inside the subject—if one comprehends the wonderful development that has gone on since the city site was a group of farms and the wonderful development that is taking place now.

The great things of Washington appear commonplace to Washington people. They see them so often that they do not see them at all. They ride by the capitol every day, but rarely tread the halls and corridors of the majestic old pile where so much world history has been made and is still making. They have no time to give to the interesting frescoes, the paintings, the statues and the stories of the place. They are too busy to do as strangers do—climb to the dome, get a glorious panorama and see the city at a glance. Also do the residents seem to shun the monument. It is so inconveniently situated, there being no street cars nearer to it than at least two squares.

They seldom stop to read the inscriptions on the memorials that abound. They do not flock to the National Museum, or the art gallery, or to Arlington or the Naval observatory. They do not go in great numbers to the pious shade of the close of the Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul or to the splendid grounds of the Catholic university. They neglect the Soldiers' Home unless they own an auto, and then perhaps their only comment is that the roads are good.

Washingtonians will walk till their soulons burn in pursuing the beauties of the Jardin des Plants and the royal gardens at Kew, but give not a thought to the remarkable collection and variety of tree and plant forms in the capitol grounds, the national Botanic garden, the grounds of the agricultural department and several of the public parks.

Washingtonians do patronize their libraries, for the population of the capital is, on the whole, bookish.

It is too bad that so many persons in following the beaten path from home to office and from office back to home overlook so much of Washington.—Washington Star.

OLDEST SENATE EMPLOYE DEAD.

Charles S. Draper's Name on Record as Far Back as 1852.

Charles S. Draper, the oldest employe of the senate, is dead.

Mr. Draper spent his entire business life in the capitol. His name appears on the records of the senate as far back as 1852.

When a young man he worked in various offices of the senate. In the early '60s he was appointed to the post of doorkeeper and messenger for Sergeant-at-Arms Brown. In this position he became known to every senator and official whose business carried him to the senate. Mr. Draper finally became the confidential man of the sergeant-at-arms.

He was looked upon by the senators comprising the district committee as an ideal man to attend to the affairs concerning the city and district. Upon the appointment of Senator McMillan as chairman of the district committee, Mr. Draper was transferred to service with the senator.

In this position he became widely known to every newspaper man and many business men in Washington, besides gaining the confidence of the senators on the committee.

Senator McMillen was succeeded by Senator Gallinger several years ago as chairman of the committee. Mr. Draper was transferred to the important post at the door of the diplomatic gallery. This was looked upon by senators and employes alike as a distinct honor.

Mr. Draper then began to form his wide acquaintance with members of the diplomatic corps, and was as well known by them as by senators and other men of national importance. In this last position he frequently entertained diplomats with interesting stories of American political life and was looked upon by them as a mine of information on senatorial topics.

Nearly a Million Patents.

Nearly one million patents have been issued by the United States government in the period between 1836 and 1908. In round numbers there will have been issued by the 29th of the present month just 900,000 patents of all descriptions.

Away back in the thirties, before the patent office was created, the issuance of a patent required the signatures of what was known as the patent commission, comprising the secretary of state, the secretary of war and the president.

The records in the early days were very crude, and the statement was made at the patent office that the first issuance of a patent of which there is any record was January 15, 1836, to J. Beverly Allen, for "improvement in a box for packing tobacco." This patent was number 110.

Between January 1, 1836, and January 1, 1837, there were issued 110 patents.

Building Up National Capital.

It is the migratory American that is swelling the population of the national capital, just as it was the migratory American that conquered the west, that helped to people western Canada, that is building the big canal down on the isthmus, educating the Filipino, supporting the boniface and the nobility of Europe and trying to discover the north pole.

It is the migratory American that does things and a great many of them go to Washington to do them, because here is the opportunity to do them.

BREAKS A COLD PROMPTLY

The following formula is a never failing remedy for colds:

One ounce of Compound Syrup of Sarsaparilla, one ounce Toris Compound and one-half pint of good whiskey, mix and shake thoroughly each time and use in doses of a tablespoonful every four hours.

This if followed up will cure an acute cold in 24 hours. The ingredients can be gotten at any drug store.

The Winner.

Stranger—Who won that indolence contest last summer?

Native—I reckon I did, stranger. I was too lazy even to compete.

Pettit's Eye Salve Restores.

No matter how badly the eyes may be diseased or injured. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

No Place for Her.

Wife — Shall we take Aunt Backwoods to the Sunday night sacred concert?

Husband—No. She cares only for religious music.

If Your Feet Ache or Burn

get a 25c package of Allen's Foot-Ease. It gives quick relief. Two million packages sold yearly.

Putting Him "Next."

"I will give you a penny if you'll promise to be good while I'm away, Johnny."

"What'll you give me if I'll be good when you get back home?"

"I'll give you something if you are not good then."

A good firm to ship your cream to. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Doesn't This Give You an Ache?

"Where are you going?"

"To the coronation."

"Huh?"

"Yap. Going to have a crown put on a tooth."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Catastrophes.

"Did you have any adventures while you were abroad, Mrs. Comeup?"

"Oh, yes. In Italy were were in a hair's breadth of being held up by the bandolines, and in Switzerland we came mighty near falling down a cravat."

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Those Foreign Marriages.

Patience—They used to say "A fool and his money are soon parted," you know.

Patrice—Well, don't they say so now?

Patience—Oh, no. Now they say a fool and her money are soon parted.

HIDES TANNED FOR ROBES, COATS, Rugs etc. Write for our Free catalog No. 22. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Very Simple.

"I understand that after Jones went West he rose rapidly in the community. What was the cause of his rapid rise?"

"I'm not quite sure, but I think it was a piece of rope."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

All for Him.

"Your fiancee seems to have a will of her own.

"Yes, and sometimes I half regret that I'm the sole beneficiary."

Proof is inexhaustible that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound carries women safely through the Change of Life.

Read the letter Mrs. E. Hanson, 304 E. Long St., Columbus, Ohio, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was passing through the Change of Life, and suffered from nervousness, headaches, and other annoying symptoms. My doctor told me that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was good for me, and since taking it I feel so much better, and I can again do my own work. I never forget to tell my friends what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for me during this trying period."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Before accepting a favor look for the string that may be tied to it.

DODDS KIDNEY PILLS

FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES

FOR RHEUMATISM BRIGHT'S DISEASE BACK DIABETES

375 "Guaranteed"

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

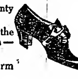
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c, and $1.00 at Druggists

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Advice free. Terms low. Highest ref.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water



Get your size in a pair of dainty White House Shoes.

Slip your feet in. You'll find the shoes snug — pliable — smooth — graceful.

They are built over foot-form lasts. That's why they fit.

If you want pretty, snug, easy-fitting new shoes, get a pair of White House Shoes.

WHITE HOUSE SHOES.

FOR MEN, $3.50, 4.00, 5.00 and 6.00. FOR WOMEN, $3.50, 4.00, 5.00.

Buster Brown Blue Ribbon Shoes for youngsters. Ask your dealer for them.

THE BROWN SHOE CO., Makers, ST. LOUIS.

PISO'S

PROTECT YOUR LUNGS

If every cough you catch settles on your lungs, you have weak lungs. Don't let the cough hang on. A "hang-on" cough is dangerous to strong lungs—doubly so to weak ones. Get rid of it in the beginning with Piso's Cure. It acts promptly and effectively; allays the irritation, reduces the congestion, frees the throat of phlegm, clears the clogged air passages and stops the cough. For nearly half a century the unsurpassed remedy for the worst forms of coughs, colds and chest complaints has been

PISO'S CURE

25 cts. **CURE** 25 cts.

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX

—to—

WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

More City News

Miss D'Arcy has spent Sunday at her home at Moorhead.

H. W. Anderson and Wm. Erieson drove to Crookston Sunday.

Mrs. S. M. Stevenson visited with friends at Moorhead this week.

Miss Lorraine Longren, who has been teaching in North Dakota, returned to Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Good Hotel Breakfast 35c per day. Rooms 50c, $1.00, $1.50. Grevais & Silberstein.

Dr. Otto Kraus of California, a brother-in-law of the late G. A. Kunkel, is a guest of friends in the city.

P. A. Nyegaard, who is employed at the sugar plant from Saturday until Monday, left for Fosston on this train.

Robes Tanned for Rugs, Coats, Etc., etc. Write for Free Catalog. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

For health and pure food use Hall's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder. They are pure, uniform and reliable.

Pat Sullivan, the Grand Forks Lumber Co's. river boss, attended to business matters in this city last Saturday.

D. P. O'Niel of Thief River Falls was in town Monday, making the final effort in the struggle to carry Red Lake county for Jacobson.

Manager Austin of the St. Hilaire creamery was in town today billing the city for the dairy meeting to be held at St. Hilaire next week.

The following letters remain unclaimed in the postoffice at Red Lake Falls for the week ending Oct. 31, 1908: A. Brault, C. M. Stevens.

County Surveyor C. H. Martz of St. Hilaire was in town last Friday and Saturday on business in connection with some county ditch work.

For Sale—Red Lake Falls, two lots, 6 and 7, in block 2, Holmes addition, adjacent to bank.—R. S. Campbell, 2631-4th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will meet in the church parlors next Wednesday afternoon, November 11th, at half past two. There is work to be done and all the ladies are urged to be present.—Secretary.

"The Lieutenant and the Cowboy," the play to be given at the Metropolitan opera house in this city tomorrow night, is being given at the Grand in St. Paul all this week. The two companies on the road are financed by the same people.

Dr. Spoffard's next visit to Red Lake Falls will be Nov 7 St. Hilaire, Nov. 8. Office at the hotels. Sixty per cent of all headaches are caused by weak eyes. Properly fitted glasses cure these headaches. Poor glasses do not. Dr. Spoffard fits glasses—that fit.

A flat car on the northbound freight last Friday broke in two when the train was running quite slowly near the mill. Little damage was done except to derail one or two cars and plow up the grade for a little distance.

Left a purse in one of Zaiser Bros' rigs in alighting from the rig at the Eli Lasha farm. Purse is made of souvenir port cards, lined with silk, and contained a five dollar bill, 25 cents worth of stamps and a small purse. Finder will be rewarded if purse is returned to the postoffice.

The attention of our best theatregoers is invited to the performance of "The Lieutenant and the Cowboy" at the Metropolitan Opera House next Friday night. This production must not be confounded with cheap melodramas or repertoire shows, for it is a guaranteed high-grade attraction in every sense. Prices range from 25 cents to 75 cents and it is very certain that at these prices a better show has never been seen in this city.

Miss Maggie Raiche.

Miss Maggie Raiche, nineteen years of age, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Raiche, died at the family home in this city, Sunday afternoon, Nov. 1. Death was due to consumption from which the deceased had been a sufferer for some time. For two years, and until recently, she had resided with an uncle, Robert Phillips, in St. Paul. She had gone to the city for the purpose of receiving medical treatment, but to no avail. Funeral services were held from St. Joseph Catholic church at 10:30 Wednesday morning, Fr. Fayolle officiating.

Duffy is Optimistic.

The Crookston Journal say: J. A. Duffy, the well known Red Lake Falls banker, was in the city this morning for a few hours and he claims that there is every indication of a great business revival approaching. He believes that as soon as the election is a thing of the past there will be something doing in the northwest and the people will enjoy a period of prospeity such as has never been experienced before. He believes that the outlook is extremely optimistic in every particular. Of course, it would be another story should by any possiblechance the democratic national ticket he successful.

Terrebonne Cheese Factory.

The report of the Terrebonne Cheese Factory for September shows that $1600.00 was paid to patrons. The following patrons received checks for $40.00 or more:

Louis Herreault	$88.28
L. C. Gudieux	72.49
Jos Laurent	67.55
John Boyd	59.12
Jos. Fournier	58.05
D. Desrosiers	53.27
H. Prenevost	50.08
Jos Cote	48.48
H. Sauve	47.86
E. Riopelle	46.96
H. Demarais	40.84
Jos. Dupont	40.77
N. Delage	40.00

BAZAAR NEXT WEEK

St. Joseph's Church and School Will Hold Fair November 9-10-11.

The St. Joseph's School Bazaar for which much preparation has been made, is to be held at the Opera House next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, November 9, 10, 11.

St. Joseph's School is maintained here at large expense and much of the money necessary for its maintenance is raised by the annual bazaars. There is still a remaining debt to be paid and a little effort on the part of the friends of the school will greatly reduce the debt, if not entirely wipe it out.

Booths will be arranged about the hall and at these various useful articles will be sold. Those having the arrangements in charge have been working diligently and there is no doubt that this fair will eclipse all other.

Meals will be served on the three days of the fair. On Monday supper only will he served, at 6 p. m. On Tuesday and Wednesday dinner and supper will be served, at noon and 6 p. m.

Auction Sale.

I will sell at public auction at Plummer, on Friday, Nov. 20, some good work horses, some yearlings and some 2-year-olds. Will also sell some cattle, machinery of all kinds, and some harness. Time will be given until Nov. 1, 1909. 5 per cent discount for cash.

Louis Sieff.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Allstadt, Editor

The report cards were given out Wednesday.

Visitors at the high school the past week were Cora Cress, Elsie Manley and Freda Ittner.

Celina Grenier entered high school as a freshman, Monday.

The chemistry class was treated to a test Monday. It was a hard one, as usual.

We enjoyed a holiday Tuesday. Some wish generrl election would come more often.

The Juniors have held several meetings, trying to decide what they will do to raise money for the banquet. As yet they haven't decided anything definitely.

The Seniors, chaperoned by the high school faculty, enjoyed a party in the school building Saturday evening.

During the last week in January the High School is to have an exhibion, a collection of prints loaned by the Horace K. Turner Co. of Boston. More definite announcements will be made later.

Dairy Meeting.

P. L. Melvin, buttermaker at the local creamery, is making arrangements for a dairy meeting to be held in this city on Thursday, Dec. 3. Definite announcement of the numbers on the program cannot b made at time, but Mr. Melvin says that there will be same prominent men here to speak on subjects of interest to the farmers and dairymen. A later issue of the paper will give more information about the meeting.

Celebrate Church Anniversary.

The twenty-seventh anniversary of the organization of the Swedish Lutheran Church of Black River township was celebrated Wednesday and it was a happy occassion for the members of the church and congregation. At noon a big free dinner was served. There were addresses by several prominent speakers. The principal address was given by Rev. James Moody of Fergus Falls.

CASES NEXT WEEK

Fewer Cases Than on Last Calendar—County Seat Case Nov. 18.

Judge William Watts was in the city Wednesday and court was in session a short time. Little was done except to set cases on the calendar, and the regular grind of court work will commence next Monday, at which time citizens summoned for jury service will be required to report for duty.

There are only two or three criminal cases on the calendar and few important civil cases. The county seat case, entitled, the state of minnesota on the relation of Martin V. Evenson, Relator, against John B. O'Brien as Auditor of Red Lake County, and Joseph Pidgeon, William C. M. Demann, Ed. Aubol, C. A. Lindhuist and Daniel shaw, as the county Boad, Respondents, was set for Wednesday. Nov 18.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

News Items From Many Localities—Horticultural Meeting at Crookston.

Prof. F. O. King, Superintendent of Schools at Aitkin, committed suicide while temporarily insane.

Judge Grindeland of Warren, say the Crookston Journal, engaged in a goose hunt last week that barely missed resulting in serious injuries to him. The team his party drove consisted of a pair of nose too gentle broncbos one of whom kicked the judge on the arm, severely bruising it. The arm was in a sling on the body at the time and the kick drove it with great force against his ribs, several of which would undoubtedly have been broken, even tho no more serious injuries were sustained, if the arm had not been in a position to afford them protection.

The fourth annual meeting of the Red River Valley Horticultural Society will be held at Stephen's Hall at the agricultural school at Crookston tomorrow, Friday, commencing at 9:30 a. m. The program for the meeting is an excellent one, including papers by the best authorities on subjects in which the society is interested. It will pay any farmer who can possibly spare the time to attend the meeting. Among the subjects to be discussed are: "Apple Trees, When and How to Plant, and Care of the Same," "Potatoes, How to Grow, Best Variety and Marketing." "Tomatoes. When to Plant and Transplant, Care, Kind of Soil and Varieties Best Adapted to this Climate," "Fruits, Variety, Large and Small," "Floriculture," "Educational Value of Agriculture."

"UNCLE JOE" GETS IN

Speaker Cannon Re-elected by His Illinois Constituents.

Danville, Ill., Nov. 4.—Joseph G. Cannon has been re-elected to congress from the Thirteenth district by a plurality considerably above the normal.

TAFT GETS 294 ELECTORAL VOTES

Carried Most of Doubtful States—May Get Maryland and West Virginia.

The Following Table Shows Results in Various States.

The electoral vote by states is follows:

	Taft.	Bryan.
Alabama	—	11
Arkansas	—	9
California	10	—
Colorado	—	6
Connecticut	7	—
Delaware	3	—
Florida	—	5
Georgia	—	13
Idaho	3	—
Illinois	27	—
Indiana	15	—
Iowa	13	—
Kansas	10	—
Kentucky	—	13
Louisiana	—	9
Maine	6	—
Massachusetts	16	—
Michigan	14	—
Minnesota	11	—
Mississippi	—	10
Missouri	—	18
Montana	3	—
Nebraska	—	8
Nevada	—	3
New Hampshire	4	—
New Jersey	12	—
New York	39	—
North Carolina	—	12
North Dakota	4	—
Ohio	23	—
Oklahoma	—	7
Oregon	4	—
Pennsylvania	34	—
Rhode Island	4	—
South Carolina	—	9
South Dakota	4	—
Tennessee	—	12
Texas	—	18
Utah	3	—
Vermont	4	—
Virginia	—	12
Washington	5	—
Wisconsin	13	—
Wyomlng	3	—
Total	294	168

Maryland 8, West Virginia 7, in doubt, probably Democratic.

VERY MUCH GRATIFIED

William H. Taft is "Delighted" With Results of Election.

Cincinnati, Nov. 5.—"I believe I was elected by the business men of the country, Democrats as well as Republicans; that I received my share of the labor vote and that the farmers generally stood by me. I am very much gratified."

William H. Taft was sitting in the library of his temporary home, the C. P. Taft residence, when he gave expression to the above declaration.

Going more into detail as to the returns he added:

"In my own state and Indiana the result was very much affected by the local liquor questions and it is very difficult to figure out just how it operated. The sweeping victory in New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Connecticut is especially gratifying to me."

Good kind of j ing done at this print shop.

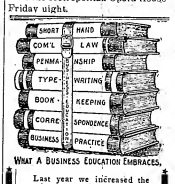
NORTH DAKOTA CLOSE

Governor Burke Probably Re-elected—Vote is Close.

Fargo, N. D., Nov. 5.—Late returns show little change in the North Dakota situation. Taft's majority keeps climbing. Two neck and neck races are for the governorship and the secretarial endorsement. Johnson leads Burke for governor on the returns so far, while Marshall is slightly in the lead over N. N. Johnson on the senatorship. The entire Republican ticket has been elected with the possible exception of governor and this office appears to have gone to John Burke, the present incumbent, by a small majority.

"The Lieutenant and the Cowboy."

At the Metropolitan Opera House Friday night.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 200 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

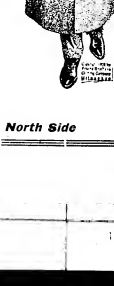
This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

TRACHER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.

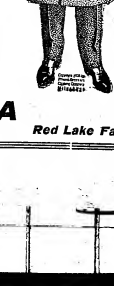
The great business training school of the Northwest.

HEAVY OVERCOATS



By that we mean, snug, warm, stylish overgarments—not simply a bulky, heavy mass of cloth. If an overcoat is properly balanced, you won't notice the weight on even a mild fall day. The manner in which ounce of weight is distributed in a heavy Friend Made Overcoat is what makes them as comfortable to wear as an old shoe. You carry part of the weight on your shoulder, some on your chest, some under the arms, and what is left drapes so exactly perfect that it balances all around.

We have them in solid Black, Blues, Browns, and scores of Fancy Patterns. Single and double breasted, with regular or Prussion Collars.



Good Ones for $15.00 and Up to $50.00

For young men we have them in the Alma Matcr Student Styles, five distinct styles and each in a large variety of patterns and colorings.

MATT SKALA

North Side — Red Lake Falls

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1895

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 7.

DISTRICT COURT PROCEEDINGS

Robert Kolseth Pleads Guilty to Grand Larceny and Sentenced to Reformatory.

Grand Jury Reported—Petit Jury Excused until Next Monday.

In District Court, Judge William Watts presiding, has been in session this week. Little work of importance came up the first of the week and there appearing to be no work for the petit jurymen this week, the court excused them Tuesday evening with instructions to report Monday.

The grand jury completed its labors and was discharged. Several indictments were brought in. There were two indictments against Robert Kolseth, one for grand larceny in the second degree and the other for escaping prisoners.

In court today he plead guilty to the first charge and was sentenced to the state reformatory for an indeterminate term.

Florence Grover was indicted for keeping a house of ill fame at Thief River Falls. She is now confined in the county jail and her trial has been set for next Wednesday. There is an indictment against another women on the same charge but she has not yet been taken into custody by the officers, though it is expected that she, too, will be a guest of the county by the time this is printed.

August Gronrud was indicted on the charge of abortion. He has been confined in the county jail, not having given the $500 bond required by the court. His trial was set for next Wednesday, but at the hearing this afternoon, a motion to continue the case over the term is being considered, it being contended, on behalf of the defendant, that he is physically incapable of going to trial at this time.

The grand jury made the following report regarding the condition of the county buildings:

State of Minnesota }
County of Red Lake }

We, the grand jury of said Red Lake county, do hereby report that we have investigated into the condition of the county buildings, the court house and jail, and hereby report that we found said property in a fair condition.

Charles Gustafson,
Foreman of the Grand Jury

Dated Nov. 11th, 1908.

JAIL BREAKER CAUGHT

Robert Korseth, Alleged Horse Thief, Apprehended at Crookston.

Robert Korseth, the man who was confined in the county jail here to answer to the charge of horse stealing, and who broke jail about a month ago, was captured at Crookston Tuesday.

Korseth's parents reside in Wyandotte township and he was employed by an uncle who resides in the neighborhood and from whom, it is alleged, he stole the horse. It was belived that in making his escape from the county jail, Korseth had assistance from the outside. Sheriff Nelson went to Crookston yesterday and brought the prisoner back to the county jail today. Korseth will be tried at this term of district court.

MALVIN GETS THE MONEY

Local Creameryman Carried Off First Prize at St. Hilaire.

His Butter Was the Best of Twenty-nine Entries—Scored 95.

P. L. Malvin, manager of the local creamery can make "smear" all right, all right! A little while ago he carried off second prize in the state butter scoring contest, his score at that time being just one-half point less than that of the man who got first place.

This week he won new honors—first prize in the contest conducted at the Red River Valley Dairymen's Convention at St. Hilaire yesterday and today. There were twenty-nine contestents and Malvin's score is 95. The prize is fifteen dollars.

DIVISION IS DEFEATED

But Another Polk County Town is After County Seat Now.

As was stated in the last issue, the proposition to divide Polk county was defeated in the election Tuesday. The majority against the proposition is about 300. No sooner had the result become known, than the people of Erskine began the circulation of a petition for the creation of a new county with that village as the county seat and the overworked voting population of Polk county have another election on their hands.

LOCAL PEOPLE BUY PLUMMER BANK

Change in Control of the First State Bank of Plummer.

Toupin and Duffy Purchased Simons and Bourdon Interest.

On Tuesday of this week a deal was completed whereby the control of the First State Bank of Plummer passed into the hands of A. P. Toupin and J. A. Duffy, president and cashier, respectively, of the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Lake Falls. These gentlemen purchased the interests of L. C. Simons of St. Paul and C. N. Bourdon of this city.

Messrs. Toupin and Duffy are solid, capable business men and there is no doubt that the Plummer bank will have the confidence of the business people of Plummer and the farmers tributary to that village.

A BIG DAIRY MEETING

Large Number of Dairymen Gathered at St. Hilaire This Week.

The annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association held at St. Hilaire yesterday and today was well attended. There were delegates present from all sections of North western Minnesota.

Wednesday forenoon's train had an extra coach to accommodate the people going to the convention. Among the prominent men in attendance were: Prof. Haecker of the State Agricultural School; E. E. Slater, of the State Dairy and Food Commission; John Farrel of Carver, President of the National Butter-makers' Association; Superintendent A. D. Wilson of the Minnesota Farmers' Institutes; Wm. F. Shilling, editor of the Northfield News and a prominent dairyman of southern Minnesota.

Canvassing Board at Work.

The members of the canvassing board, whose duty it is to make the official count of ballots cast at the election Tuesday, are at work at the court house. It is expected that they will complete their task this week.

Those on the board are C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners; J. B. O'Brien, County Auditor; A. P. Toupin, Justice of the Peace of Red Lake Falls, and John L. Finke of Norden township.

HUNTERS ARE HAPPY

First Snow Makes Conditions Favorable for Hunting Big Game.

The first snow of the season came Monday and at once nearly every one in town who had ever been out after big game was reminded that he had some "big bear stories" to relate. There were some hair-raising, heart-palpitation experiences related, too, but THE GAZETTE'S standing as a reliable newspaper cannot be impaired by a repetition of the stories.

The even covering of snow on the ground makes conditions very favorable for tracking big game. The weatherman was very accommodating, for the day after it snowed, Tuesday, the season for big gameopened. The season will be short: it closes Nov. 20. Following is some information about the game laws: It is unlawful to place or receive game in cold storage; to hunt or carry firearms in state parks; to hunt upon land of another without permission; to kill any game birds or animals in any other way than by shooting them with a gun to the shoulder: to use the hunting license of another person or to use another's shipping coupon.

The bag limits are one male antlered moose, not to be shipped out of the state, and two deer for residents and one for non-residents of the state.

HURRYING EXTENSION

Great Northern Rushing Work on Extension of Line to Warroad.

The work of extending this line of the Great Northern to Warroad is being pushed rapidly. The steel gang is already fifteen miles beyond Roseau and is moving at the rate of about a mile a day, and the surfacing crew has already reached Roseau.

As soon as the steel men finish, they will begin at Warroad to surface the work back toward Roseau until they meet the regular crew of men engaged in this work. The whole line is to be ballasted with gravel, the company having secured eighty acres of gravel at Fox, between Badger and Roseau, where the steam shovel is now working. Every day men from the cities pass through, bound for the scene of operations, and likewise men are passing through homeward bound, having tired of labor. On Wednesday a laborer's car was attached to the Great Northern passenger train, carrying men up to the extension. All had been recruited by the Twin City employment agencies.

Expensive Steak.

Game Warden Munch has just returned from an extended trip to Red Lake and the White Earth Reservation, says the Crookston Journal, and landed a trio of violators of the game laws. He arrested Paul Saice and Archie Boswell for selling a deer to L. S. Waller the banker at Waubon for $20.

Before Judge Shuliud at Mahnomen Saice entered a plea of guilty for all three of the parties and a fine of $77.25 was assessed which Banker Waller undoubtedly put up, as the other men had no money.

This made the deer cost him about $100, which made venison steak worth about $10 per throw.

HUNTERS HAPPY

Beauty in Coinage Deteriorated

It is a strange fact that as the world has progressed in every other department of life the one dominating factor of the globe, money, has deteriorated in design, in beauty of idea and cleverness of execution. Another strange fact well worth remembering is that golden grain belt beer is in reality a harmless temperance beverage, and if drank to the exclusion of everything else, including tea or coffee, would contribute to the health of humanity—purify its blood, build its muscle and strength en its nerves. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex. Thompson, Crookston, Minn.

ANNUAL BAZAAR A BIG SUCCESS

Three Days Fair, Attended by A Large Number of People.

More Than Thirteen Hundred Dollars Realized From Various Sources.

The three days' Bazar given for the benefit of St. Joseph's church Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday proved to be the success that annual event always is. During the three days of the fair meals were served by the ladies of the church and that the good things provided from their larders were appreciated is evidenced by the large number of people who thronged the church each day about usual time.

The amount realized from all sources is more than thirteen hundred dollars, and after all expenses are paid there will be more than one thousand dollars to add to the fund that it is necessary to raise annually for the maintenance of St Joseph's school.

Made New Citizens.

Of sixteen applicants to be made citizens of the United States, the district court this week granted the petitions of fourteen. To these Clerk of Court Johnson has issued papers. The names, place of residence and nationality of the fortunate men are given below.

Frank A. Bourgue, Canadian, Thief River Falls.

Andrew Carlson, Swedish, Silverton.

Edd Nelson, Swedish, Wyandotte.

Syvert B. Hauga, Norwegian, Hickory.

B. Daniel Bjorkman, Swedish, Thief River Falls.

Anne Olson, Norwegian, Silverton.

Knut Anderson, Norwegian, Mayfield.

Olaus Jacobson Hale, Norwegian, Star.

Jens Smeland, Norwegian, Deer Park.

Gunder Jorgen Lomgrah, Norwegian, Deer Park.

Sivert Benson, Norwegian, Goodridge.

Steffen Jacobson, Norwegian, Smiley.

Dreng Amundson Rilye, Norwegian, Equality.

Abbie L. Irwin, Canadian, Star.

Election Aftermath.

The election returns from all the precincts of the county have been received at the court house, and the official count by the canvassing board will be completed in a day or two. The tabulated report printed on this page is probably correct, though it cannot be called "official."

The fight between Swanson and Tarrant was very close. With all precincts heard from, Swanson has a majority of thirty-nine votes and is elected Judge of Probate.

Mill Closes Down.

The saw mill closed down for the season yesterday after a shorter but no less successful season than usual. Owing to a scarcity of logs in the lower stretches of the river last spring due to low water which prevented the usual fall drive the year previous, the mill did not start the season's work until well along in May. Even with this draw, 23,000,000 feet of lumber were cut which is fully up to the standard considering the time of operation.—Thief River Falls Press.

Complete Returns for Red Lake County

CANDIDATE	Alvarado	Bagley	Clearbrook	Gonvick	Hangaard	Hickory	Huntsville	Lambert	Lee	Leiter	Lengby	Mayfield	Moylan	Nebish	Norden	Northern	Oklee	Plummer	Red Lake Falls 1st W.	Red Lake Falls 2d W.	Red Lake Falls 3d W.	Red River Falls 1st W.	Red River Falls 2d W.	Red River Falls 3d W.	TOTAL
PRESIDENT—																									
Wilden J. Bryan, D	5	24	13	20	17	23	0	20	3	8	5	0	0	19	14	15	2	14	8	31	26	27	20	15	436
Wilden H. Taft, R	20	13	31	23	3	33	13	7	7	20	11	21	15	0	10	29	14	50	8	25	14	25	21	31	513
Eugene V. Debs, S																									33
Chapin, P																									
GOVERNOR—																									
John A. Johnson, D	11	44	15	32	19	24	17	35	4	4	10	17	16	39	19	44	15	31	17	59	44	48	37	43	633
Jacob F. Jacobson, R	2	7	25	21	9	12	31	0	6	13	30	13	30	24	0	19	0	18	7	18	16	15	13	20	445
Beecher Moore, S																									10
CONGRESSMAN—																									
Ole O. Stordy, D	1	32	11	30	14	23	23	15	1	31	32	20	8	33	1	26	17	27	11	17	15	15	16	13	512
Halvor Steenerson, R	21	4	27	19	5	13	12	26	9	0	5	0	23	13	35	0	7	20	15	7	18	42	31	32	445
T. T. Braaten, S		4	4	5	1	7	2	3		21	2	5	3	10	2	6	1	15	3	5	6	5	4	10	361
AUDITOR—																									
John B. O'Brien, R	21	35	27	31	13	36	30	30	8	25	16	16	15	39	17	50	14	32	17	29	27	50	34	32	652
Alex A. Nelson, P. O	3	14	0	22	9	0	15	14	2	12	5	20	10	27	21	28	8	17	2	28	16	15	14	11	439
TREASURER—																									
O. T. Lundberg, R	21	42	35	47	21	40	36	35	9	36	19	26	18	49	36	57	13	43	18	45	40	65	52	53	883
Hans Olson, P. O	3	10	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	24	2	7	0	14	5	10	3	15	0	10	5	15	12	11	146
CLERK OF DEEDS—																									
Frank Jeffers, D	11	43	27	43	21	43	31	37	7	35	30	32	23	55	18	61	18	44	18	56	51	70	56	58	1
E. L. Quist, R	13	0	9	1	2	2	6	3	3	13	2	1	7	0	2	8	3	2	7	0	3	0	0	1	1
SHERIFF—																									
J. W. McGinty, D	7	37	27	25	13	29	17	27	6	22	6	17	14	36	19	12	7	29	4	33	24	33	15	15	1
Louis A. Nelson, R	17	21	15	19	14	18	15	21	4	17	14	9	11	12	15	21	10	16	17	27	31	31	27	37	1
JUDGE OF PROBATE—																									
N. W. Tarrant, D	17	37	16	29	14	19	15	30	8	27	6	18	20	47	8	15	8	13	10	8	17	15	12	16	1
S. A. Swanson, R	11	32	25	25	10	26	15	20	7	20	14	13	10	20	15	34	12	30	12	31	23	51	43	41	1
COUNTY ATTORNEY—																									
E. M. Stanton, D	4	25	7	24	3	10	9	15	26	4	27	7	14	25	5	44	7	17	12	45	10	47	37	32	1
Wilhelm Michelet, R	16	33	34	29	20	34	30	31	6	43	13	23	18	25	13	5	20	41	18	28	17	22	21	31	1
SUPT. OF SCHOOLS—																									
O. A. NAPLIN, D	9	31	7	24	9	21	15	17	17	13	12	10	14	7	14	5	7	33	13	37	30	47	39	37	1
H. F. Anderson, R	19	19	35	24	17	27	21	33	0	30	18	12	13	45	14	70	13	28	12	39	31	35	27	37	1
Kate McAnulty, I	1	11	0	6	4	7	8	8	2	16	0	10	8	14	3	3	1	18	2	3	10	20	7	3	1

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills by check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. P. HENNESS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, T-ller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

Cardinal Francis Mathieu, former archbishop of Toulouse, France, is dead in London.

Phillips E. Vantiegem has been elected permanent secretary of the French Academy of Sciences.

Rear Admiral A. B. Canaden will be placed on the retired list of the navy on Oct. 20 on account of age.

Frank M. Higgins of Tennessee, chief of the civil service commission, died suddenly in Washington of uraemic poisoning.

Brig. Gen. Harry G. Haskell, a veteran of the Civil and Spanish wars, died at San Diego, Cal. He was sixty-eight years of age.

Former Congressman Allan Lang don Mellermont, one of the foremost Democrats of New Jersey, died at his home in Jersey City of heart trouble.

Rev. Charles H. Parkhurst of New York has resigned the presidency of the Society for the Prevention of Crime, an office which he has held for seventeen years.

William Drake, Sr., president of the Drake Hardwood Lumber company of St. Louis, and a member of the board of directors of the American, a German Catholic daily newspaper, is dead. He was seventy-one years old.

Miss Gertrude von Petzold, M. A., the first woman to hold a ministry in the United Kingdom, has preached her farewell sermon at the Free Christian church at Leicester. She has accepted the pastorate of the Unitarian church at Streator, Ill.

Casualties.

A fire which started in the New Era house at Salisbury Beach, Mass., destroyed twenty-five summer cottages. All the buildings burned were frame structures.

Joseph Pryor, one of the best known miners on the Marquette iron range, is dead, the result of injuries sustained in a fall of fifty feet while at work in the Cleveland Lake property.

Frank Brannum, thirty years of age, and Ernest Fitzgerald, twenty, of Waterloo were drowned in Sunday lake, Washtenaw county, Michigan, by the capsizing of their duck boat.

Two electric suburban cars on the Edwardsville-Granite City line collided head-on near Edwardsville, Ill., and eighteen or twenty passengers were injured, some seriously but none fatally.

Falling into a tank used to water stock, the little two-year-old child of Peter Hongestad, living a few miles east of Kensett, Iowa, was drowned. No one knows how the accident occurred.

James Seale, owner of a gin near Mount Pleasant, Tex., and two negroes were instantly killed and four other negroes were badly injured as the result of the explosion of a boiler at the gin.

Blair, Gordon & Co.'s block, a wharf and two vessels were destroyed by fire at St. John's, N. F. The block was occupied by the owners and by a number of other mercantile houses. The total loss is estimated at $500,000.

Sins and Sinners.

The safe in the postoffice at Hillsdale, Mich., was blown. The office was wrecked and the thieves escaped with $100 in cash and $100 in stamps.

Mrs. Elizabeth James, a divorcee, was shot and killed at Pueblo, Colo., by Edward Hauer, a suitor, who was jealous of another man's attentions to her.

Brooding over the alleged infidelity of his wife, D. J. Hennessy, a seaman of the United States navy, shot her dead in Portsmouth, N. H., and then fired a bullet into his own brain.

"Forgeries, garbled, inaccurate," are the terms applied by Mrs. Claudia Hinks to the sensational letters recently made public by the attorneys for her husband, Capt. Peter Hains.

S. C. Mayer, a traveling man, said to represent a hardware concern of Detroit, Mich., was found dead in his room at the Gilley house at Cleveland. Mayer had shot himself through the head.

Chester A. Brenin, aged twenty-five, a grocery clerk, committed suicide at Columbus, Ohio, to avoid arrest for passing forged checks for small amounts. Brenig left a note saying he had ended his life to protect friends.

Youngmen dynamited the safe of the State Bank of Hartwell, Kearney county, Neb., and escaped with $2,400 in currency and a number of valuable papers. There is no clue to the direction taken by the robbers.

During the progress of a murder trial at Rayville, La., eight negro prisoners, three charged with manslaughter, two with burglary and one with criminal assault, sawed their way out of jail in the rear of the court room and escaped.

Experts appointed by the attorney general of California to investigate a shortage of $35,000 in the city treasurer's office at San Francisco, found that the total amount of the shortage is $50,000. The shortage occurred during the term of City Treasurer Bantala.

From Other Shores.

The Budapest newspapers announce that the Countess Sechenyi, formerly Miss Gladys Vanderbilt, has given birth to a daughter.

The socalled insurrection in Korea is practically ended. The troops are still on active duty, but the insurgents have dwindled to merely a disorderly element.

President Diaz of Mexico says in an open letter regarding his contemplated retirement at the close of his present term in 1910 that the reports are premature and unfounded.

Three train thieves, believed to be Americans, who were known under the names of Bard, Bertha and Cauda, have been sent to prison at Isheims, France, for thirteen months for robbing passengers on express trains.

As Abelardo Moncayo, president of the senate was leaving congress at Quito, Ecuador, he was booted and stabbed by a mob. Senor Moncayo said later he thought the men who set upon him were soldiers in disguise whose services had been retained.

The Formosan trunk railway, which recently was completed, was formally opened in the presence of Gen. Prince Kanin of the Japanese army and a large number of officials and specially invited guests. Formosa is now threaded throughout by this railway, which extends over a length of 221 miles.

Capt. Clarence Vyner, a rich American resident of Vienna, started a few days ago on a motor tour for England with Miss Bettie of Chile. At Traunstein, a town of Upper Bavaria, about twenty miles from Salzburg, the motor car met with an accident while descending a steep hill. Miss Bettie and the chauffeur were instantly killed and Capt. Vyner was seriously injured.

Otherwise.

W. H. Hopkins has been arrested at Seattle in the instance of postoffice inspectors on the charge of using the mails in a scheme to defraud.

The national convention of the Loyal Order of Moose adjourned at Uniontown, Pa., after choosing St. Paul as the next annual meeting place of the order.

The car shops of the Cambria Steel company at Johnson, Pa., which have been idle since last spring, have resumed work with a full complement of 1,500 men.

P. G. Silva and Leo Previno, found guilty at El Paso, Tex., of fomenting a revolution against Mexico, were sentenced to serve two years each in the penitentiary.

Entering the Climax club at Lexington, Ky., one night last week, an unknown man at the point of a revolver forced John Ray to give him his revolver and $1,100 in cash and then made his escape.

A conference of the governors of the tobacco and cotton growing states to which eight riders have been operating will probably be held shortly after election for the purpose of contriving measures to abate the evil.

A large quantity of canned apples and blackberries was ordered sold by the United States court at Kansas City. The fruit was grown in Arkansas, canned in Michigan and labeled Michigan grown. The court decided that this labeling was a violation of the pure food law.

The "shadow fleet" wins. In the separate maintenance suit Judge Ball of Chicago dissolved the injunction against Benedict Allcrett's business and entered a decree allowing Mrs. Allcrett $1 a week alimony. The court also allowed Mrs. Allcrett$ $50 for her solicitor fees.

Dr. C. S. Mack, coroner of Laporte county, Indiana, who became widely known through the Gumness case, announced his resignation from that office and his retirement from the practice of medicine in order to enter the ministry. Dr. Mack has accepted a call to the pastorate of the Swedenborgian church at Toledo, Ohio.

A $1,000 slander case is on in Northwood, Iowa. John Benson and Thomas Christians married sisters. Both are wealthy and are prominent. The community was startled when it was learned that Mr. Benson had brought suit for slander against his brother-in-law, claiming $4,000 damages for insulting remarks made by Christians against his wife.

Dr. Rachel S. Skildelsky, one of the best known medical practitioners in Philadelphia, after startling the women's club by advocating smoking by women, now startles them still more by advocating smoking among women. Dr. Skildelsky says there would probably be less nervousness among women were they to smoke a cigarette or two three times a day.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., plain workman in the Hartford Carpet company's plant at Thompsonville, Conn., was promoted last week from the sorting room to the worsted room, but he will not get any more salary until he learns more about the business. "Bill" Hines, young Roosevelt's foreman, made only one comment on the promotion. That was: "He's a mighty ambitious worker."

The only temple in the world whose walls, floor and roof are of one single piece was opened last week at Lake street and Forest avenue, Oak Park, Chicago. It is built of reinforced concrete on the Edison plan of continuous material, with no seams.

On Dec. 1 the old Sandy Hook lighthouse, which for half a century has marked the western end of the Transatlantic passage, will go out of existence. In place of the old ship will be an entirely new one, and on its side will be painted the words, "Ambrose channel."

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

A jury at Alma found Clarence Ehmicke guilty of assault and robbery of Charles Graves of Dodge Center.

The infant child of John Peerson of Gilbert, on the Mesaba range, fell into a washtub filled with water and was drowned.

An epidemic of diphtheria is prevalent at Rosemount. One death suddenly occurred yesterday, and the public school has been closed.

L. J. Okre, station agent for the Rock Island road at Albert Lea, died as the result of having both legs cut off while throwing a switch in the yards here.

The jury in the case of Joe Kasparek, who is charged by the First National bank of Barnesville with embezzlement, brought in a verdict of not guilty for the defendant.

Albert Hanson of Winona was sentenced to the reformatory at St. Cloud on a charge of having on the night of Jan. 30 last brutally assaulted Night Captain James McCaffrey with a club.

Charles J. Lemke, aged sixty-eight years, committed suicide at the Brown county poorhouse in New Ulm sometime last week. His body was found dangling from a rafter in an abandoned barn.

Moses Polinsky, the first Jewish resident of Duluth, died at his home in that city. He was eighty-three years old, and had lived in the city for fifty-eight years. Old age is said to have been the cause of his death.

Fred Phillips, an Englishman, had his left foot crushed at Winnipeg Junction while crossing the railroad tracks. The wheels of a box car bearing down upon him caught his foot, badly crushing it. The toes were mashed and the foot split to the ankle.

That coffee plants can be successfully raised in this climate has been successfully proven by W. A. Dynas, who has raised a quantity of them at his suburban home in Owatonna. The plants are fully four feet high, and they are thickly covered with pods bearing the coffee bean.

William J. Sullivan, a tailor in Bemidji was sentanced to the county jail for contempt of court by Judge C. W. Stanton of the district court for failing to pay the alimony due to his divorced wife. Sullivan will be kept in the county "hastler" until he pays what is due to his former wife.

Tramps sleeping in the trolley shed of the Scott-Graff Lumber company at Duluth are blamed for a fire that broke out early one morning last week, and the fires have become a regular department busy. About a quarter of a million feet of lumber was consumed at a loss of $15,000.

Robbers entered the general store of Ernest Fleming at Bena and dynamited the safe. They succeeded in getting away with $1,500—$1,000 in currency, $300 in stamps and $200 in checks. One man is held as a suspect. The federal authorities have offered $200 for the capture of the burglars.

Bishop Trobec of the St. Cloud diocese has appointed Rev. Father George Rauch to the pastorate of St. Otto's Catholic church at Fergus Falls to succeed Rev. Father Schreiber, who resigned on account of ill health. Father Rauch comes from Melrose, and will assume his duties here Sunday.

Considerable diphtheria is reported in the neighborhood of Fergus Falls, and the schools in District No. 182, Sverdrup, and District 143, a town of Aurdal, have been closed on account of the prevalence of the disease. In some cases it has developed in its worst form, and two deaths have been thus far reported.

Gust Hill of Biwabik is in the county jail awaiting the outcome of an assault upon John Gustafson, an old man. Hill is alleged to have struck his victim so severely that he will die. In defense it is asserted that Gustafson insulted Hill's wife, but others say Gustafson was defending the woman from Hill while the latter was drunk.

Carl A. Anderson, a farmer living east of Wheaton, came to town and began drinking, which finally ended in placing him in the lockup. He was kept there during the night, and in the morning was found to be in a dangerous condition. He died in the afternoon.

Floyd Bogen, aged fifteen years and son of Rev. A. B. Bogen, was instantly killed at Lansing by being thrown from a horse. The rider was thrown fully fifteen feet and struck on his head, breaking his neck.

Hans Johnson, sixty-eight years of age, was probably fatally injured at St. Paul by being struck by a freight train at the Atlantic street grade crossing. It is said that Mr. Johnson received internal injuries, besides a number of bodily bruises and lacerations.

$7,000 IN STOCK PRIZES.

Northwestern Live Stock Show Will Be Held From Nov. 17 to Nov. 20.

The program of the Northwestern live stock show, which will be held at South St. Paul Nov. 17 to 20, soon to be issued, will present a varied list of attractions to the patrons of the show. Special attractions in addition to the extensive exhibits of live stock will be provided for the amusement of the audience.

The show is primarily a live stock show organized to promote the raising of better stock resulting in more profits to farmers, better outlets for the stock and more economical farm management. Every effort has been made to bring together a representative exhibition of the best products of the farm and feed lot, and there is every indication that this year's exhibition will exceed in number and quality the exhibits last year.

The program of the show will contain the names of several authorities on live stock raising who will deliver addresses upon various phases of stock raising. These men are practical workers in both the commercial and experimental fields of stock raising. The lectures were a feature of last year's show, which attracted considerable attention and general approval.

The show has $7,000 in premiums divided among the different classes of stock. Generous prizes have been offered in each class, which compare more than favorably with the premium money of older shows. In addition there are a number of special prizes, cups and ribbons which go to the last exhibits in several classes.

The management has designed this year's show to appeal both to the practical live stock raiser and the feedar, and to all interested either directly or indirectly in good cattle, hogs or sheep.

COLVILL MODEL ACCEPTED.

The Colvill commission met at the capitol in St. Paul and after definitely accepting the design of Mrs. George H. Bacheller of Minneapolis for the statue of Col. William Colvill, voted a preliminary estimate of $1,500 for the work. This commission was appointed pursuant to an act of the last legislature for the purpose of securing a monument of the famous leader of the First Minnesota. The statue is to be placed on his grave at Cannon Falls, where his citizens have made a small park. A replica will be the work of a number of statues of famous Minnesotans to be placed in the rotunda of the state capitol when completed.

The commission went to Chicago a week ago to examine the clay model prepared by Mrs. Bacheller and were pleased with it. The statue represents Col. Colvill in his uniform, standing alone, looking directly ahead, with one hand on the unsheathed sword. The completed statue will be eight feet four inches high and the two will cost $8,150.

HEALTHIER THAN LAST YEAR.

"The health of the state at the present time is better than a year ago," said Dr. H. M. Bracken. "Without looking up the figures on the amount of sickness in the state in the past years, it is my impression that there is less than last year.

"There is a great deal less diphtheria and less smallpox. The diminution in these two diseases may be due to the precautions of the people in regard to health, but probably to the fact that the doctors and nurses are better able to handle cases.

"The typhoid situation is rather dis couraging. A large increase in cases has been reported from all parts of the state. It seems to be getting more common. More precautions must be taken by people and cities in the protection of their water supply and in the disposition of the sewage. This disease is usually less in winter, but diphtheria is at its highest from the opening of school until Jan. 1.

DRINK MILK IN SMALL SIPS.

"Milk should be taken in small sips," says E. K. Slater, dairy and food commissioner.

Inquiries frequently come to the dairy and food department of the state relating to milk and its effect on the human system. Milk sours sometimes unable to assimilate it even milk and complaints are made that the milk is disagreeable.

"The trouble often is with the individuals themselves," says Mr. Slater. "They drink too fast. Milk will curdle as soon as it reaches the stomach and the gastric juices can't digest it as fast as it curdles. Milk should always be taken in small sips, not a mouthful at a time. It is desirable for people all who are careful of their stomachs.

"Doctors also tell me that starch in the form of arrowroot or cornstarch should not be mixed with milk for invalids, but I am no doctor."

FORESTRY FIRE CASE.

Gen. C. C. Andrews, forestry commissioner, has a good tip as to the party upon whom the onus of starting one of the destructive forest fires should fall. Louis Ellingson of Cook county is the man whose negligence in clearing his land is said to be responsible for a forest fire in the town of Hovland Sept. 5, which is said to have done damages to the extent of $4,000. This is the first fire which was so threatening that help had to be called in from Duluth in fighting it.

Electric Saw for Butchers.

The up-to-date butcher shop is now provided with an electric meat saw, and the old handsaw is relegated to the scrap pile. In its place a small handsaw, driven by an electric motor, which severs all bones in a neat and expeditious manner.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The reports from the fisheries continue to be very cheering. This applies to both the mackerel and the herring fishing.

* * *

The authorities of Fredrickstad have decided to take possession of a strip of land along the harbor for use as a wharf. That is a part of the burned district.

* * *

The Dunderland Mining company has discontinued operations, owing to lack of means, and the holders of the company's securities have taken possession of the mine.

* * *

The apple crop in Sogn was not so large this year as last, but the fruit is larger and of much finer quality, commanding better prices, so that the producers will realize more from their apples anyway.

* * *

The Sondhordland Steamship company of Bergen has issued an order forbidding its employes from touching intoxicants during active service or at any time twelve hours before beginning active service.

* * *

Dr. G. Loevig of Drammen has resigned as public physician for Krodsherred, after a continuous service of forty years. He was born in Telemarken in 1826, and has led a very useful life, and has held various local offices.

* * *

Reports from Stavnager convey the good news that the grain crop on Jaederen has been all harvested and was a bumper crop. The potatoes have suffered from dry rot in places, but, on the whole, this crop was also satisfactory.

* * *

Miss Sophie Peterson has resigned her position as director of the national telegraph and telephone station at Sarpsborg, and thus her career as a servant of the government of Norway, which began forty-seven years ago, terminated. Her record is unique among the women of Norway. On her retirement the people of Sarpsborg tendered a reception and presented her a costly golden chain.

* * *

The monument in honor of Abel, the great Norwegian mathematician, is about ready, and plans are being made for the unveiling of it. It was made by Vigeland, Norway's greatest sculptor, who made the statue of Wergeland, which was erected last summer. The monument is a tall, sightly shaft of white marble, and the capital city has not a prouder memorial.

The Abel monument committee, which raised the funds, has asked for an appropriation from the city of Christiania, with which to defray the expenses of the festivities incident to the unveiling of the monument, and it is said that the city will grant the request. The ceremonies will be very impressive, and will include the singing of the cantata composed for the 100th anniversary of Abel's birthday by Bjornson and set to music by Sinding.

* * *

Norwegian papers state that Bjornstjerne Bjornson is suffering from a severe attack of pneumonia, brought on by the strain he has endured while delivering against the peasant dialect movement. His whole heart and soul is in the cause of the Dano-Norwegian language, in which his works are written, and he loses no opportunity to use his powerful eloquence against the peasant language, which a group of enthusiastic scholars and authors is endeavoring to foster upon Norway as the official and literary language. Bjornson's physician has repeatedly warned the venerable poet to save his strength, but in vain. If the poet is able to get out of bed he rallies forth. He has spoken when in such a weak state that he has had to sit on a table being unable to stand.

But however earnest the efforts of Bjornson to stop the movement, they will surely meet with failure, judging by the steady advance of the agitators of the peasant dialect—the Maalstraevere," as they are called.

* * *

SWEDEN.

The moose hunt of King Gustaf at Hunneberg was a great success, ten moose having been killed by the party. The king himself had the satisfaction of bringing down one of the animals.

* * *

The National Students' society held a business meeting recently and elected the following officers: G. Tornell, chairman; J. Soderhjelm, vice chairman; H. Hettig, secretary; financial committee, N. U. Grill, C. L. Lewenhaupt and S. Martin.

* * *

The roof of the National bank building of Stockholm is being renewed, as the old copper roof is said to have been leaking badly for some time. The work will amount to about $17,000.

* * *

King Gustaf has sent a telegram of congratulation to Sven Hedin at Simla, India, expressing his appreciation of the achievements of the explorer. Mr. Hedin has received offers from all over the world to go on the lecture platform, but so far has made no definite arrangements as to his future course.

The church conference, recently held at Sodertalje, was presided over by Prince Bernadotte.

* * *

The list of this year's winners of the Nobel prizes is to be announced in December. The festival in connection with the prizes will be held at the usual time in June.

* * *

During the visit of President Fallieres of France here last summer he presented the queen with a pair of beautiful Sevres china vases. These are now on exhibition at the National museum at Stockholm, and have attracted much attention. The vases are a meter in height and are richly decorated.

* * *

At the annual church conference of the state church there was considerable talk of separating the public schools and the church, and the matter went so far as being presented in the form of a motion. Those in favor of the motion contended that the friction between the church and the schools interfered seriously with the work of both.

* * *

Two socialists, Anton Nelson and A. F. Rosberg by name, have been sentenced to death for being implicated in the death of a strike breaker on the boarding ship Amathea. The man killed was an Englishman, and he was killed by an explosion of dynamite. The conviction of the leaders in the conspiracy has caused a good deal of comment on the part of all classes of people.

* * *

A recent speech of King Gustaf indicates that he is alive to the progressiveness of the times. In addressing the national conference of the clergy of the Lutheran state church he said, among other things, that it will not do merely to preserve the good old dogmas and practices, but that it is just as important to put an end to what is obsolete by timely reforms.

* * *

The department of public instruction has appointed J. B. Lind, rector of the Kalmar high school, C. E. Akerberg, instructor in music at the Normalm school in Stockholm, and C. J. Moller, music instructor at Lund, members of a committee to draw a plan of instruction in music for all the lower schools and classes. It is the idea of the department to give instruction in music even in the lower grades.

* * *

As the years go on Sweden is getting to be more and more popular as a summer resort and attractive to tourists. The coming year its numerous attractions are to be more systematically advertised than ever before. Thousands of dollars will be spent in Germany and other neighboring countries with a view to making the tourist traffic this way. It is believed that the dollars spent in advertising in the country will permanently benefit it.

* * *

P. P. Waldenstrom of the Mission church of Sweden has just blossomed at the head of the movement to establish a state church. He maintains that the church he now holds here than a political party, and has been upheld on people for this reason. He believes that modern public religion is a direct outcome of this condition. He remedy matters he advocates the separation of church and state and a return on the part of the church to the simple gospel of Christ.

* * *

DENMARK.

* * *

The Peasants' Savings bank, which was wrecked by Alberti, is in course of liquidation was at first announced. The deficit owing to Alberti's misappropriation of the funds, is 10,000,000 crowns, instead of 9,000,000, as given out some weeks ago.

* * *

C. Brun, formerly minister of Washington, who was appointed ambassador to London, as already stated in these columns, has assumed his new duties. The London embassy is the most important diplomatic office the Danish king has at his disposal, and the foremost of Danish diplomatists is generally assigned to the British court.

* * *

The Danish newspaper, "Dannebrog," which was founded by Alberti, the fallen minister, has been cut loose entirely from the Alberti estate, having been taken over by a committee of newspaper men, to whom Alberti turned it over temporarily for his arrest. The Dannebrog has been an influential factor in Danish politics, and did much to keep Alberti favorably before the people.

* * *

The debate in the Danish Folketing, from Oct. 1 to Oct. 5, on the Alberti affair, was one of the most fiery and momentous that has taken place among the lawmakers of Denmark for many years. The entire Christensen ministry, especially the prime minister himself, were subjected to a running fire of criticism by leaders of the Folketing. The ministers tried in vain to answer the attacks of the leaders, being unable to sustain themselves in a single important particular. The cabinet retired from office, as I announced last week.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE FALL AND WINTER CARE OF THE PULLETS

Comfortable Quarters and Balanced Ration Needed to Get the Eggs—By James J. Halpin, Michigan.

When the cold nights begin to come it is time to bring the pullets into winter quarters. They should then begin to show signs of approaching maturity. Before bringing them in, clean the house they are to occupy, whitewash it thoroughly and disinfect the perches, nest boxes, etc. Be sure that the disinfectant enters every crack and crevice. Then cover the floor with about four inches of fine gravel or sand. Cover this with six inches of dry, clean, long straw, as the pullets will break it up quickly enough. Where leaves are plentiful they may be used and make very satisfactory litter, although they do not last as long as straw.

When the house is ready remove the pullets to it carefully. Do not carry them by one leg only or other wise misuse them. Any rough handling at this time will mean a subsequent loss in the eggbasket. Of course a change always produces timidity, but by exercising great care they will soon become accustomed to their new quarters. When about to enter the house a slight noise announcing one's approach before opening the doors will prevent fright and injury from a sudden rush or flight against obstacles in the pen. Chickens soon get to know the call of a low, soft whistle announcing to them the coming of the feed basket. At this stage the reproductive organs are developing rapidly and any abuse or frightening may cause the loss of some of the finest in the flock.

We have entered poultry houses in the winter where the windows have not been cleaned for days at a time. The hens are found standing around with their feathers ruffled and looking as if they were nearly frozen to death. In assembling pullets to their new quarters, see that they always have plenty of fresh air without a draught. One of the best systems of ventilation is to have a window hinged on one side and cloth on the other so that either one can be swung in at will. Those having sliding windows can arrange to slide one in from either side. Both should usually be left open a little while during the day except in extremely cold weather. Hens enjoy sunshine and fresh air but it should come through the windows and not through cracks and crevices. No one should expect hens to lay well in a house that is not constructed with tight walls. The sides of many hen houses are made of unmatched lumber, which has shrunk, leaving cracks through which wind, rain and snow blow, perhaps directly on the fowls. No one should expect hens to do well in such a place. A few dollars spent on building paper and a few feet of battens will work a great change for the better. Simply spread the building paper smoothly over the sides of the house and then place battens on every 16 inches. A good coat of paint will improve the appearance, and make it more lasting.

Next let us consider the feed that the pullets should have when they come in off the range. While on the range they doubtless found an abundance of green food and meat in the form of grass and insects. We must supply these two foods when the pullets are confined to the laying houses. If we can secure skim milk at a reasonable price, or have it on the farm it will be found to be an excellent food. Very often one can buy green bone and scraps or waste meat from the markets at a reasonable price. Any of these may be utilized as well as scraps from the table, as long as they are fresh. No one should be guilty of feeding partially decayed meat in any form. We cannot expect people to pay good prices for eggs if our fowls eat unclean food. In some instances the hens are fed the meat from any animal that dies; this practice should not be allowed. Numerous complaints are made annually because eggs from these hens are off in flavor. When the source of the trouble is traced out we invariably find the hens have been fed unclean food, such as hotel swill, horse meat, or other carrion. If milk or meat scraps cannot be secured locally it is better to buy commercial beef scrap or granulated milk. These will keep indefinitely when properly stored.

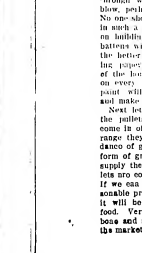
The green food may be supplied in the form of cut alfalfa or clover hay. The hay will eat it either dry or steamed. Mangolds or beets and cabbage also make excellent food and should be fed raw. Beets should be sliced lengthwise until the hens learn to eat them, when they may be thrown in whole. The mangel-wurtzel is the best variety for chicken feed. The cabbage should be hung up on a string where the hens can get exercise work ing at it. Onions, turnips, potatoes and several other vegetables may be fed. These, however, should be cooked until soft and then mixed with about an equal bulk of bran; feed while still quite warm. We prefer to feed such a feed at noon. Be careful not to feed too much, as the hens are very fond of soft, moist mash, and will gorge themselves with it if given a chance. Be sure that each hen can get her share and do not feed more than they will eat up clean in 15 minutes. Also be careful to have the vegetables dry enough so that when the bran is added it will make a crumbly, moist mixture.

Always be careful to feed clean food of all kinds, and shun all bad smelling disinfectants. The egg shell is porous and will, therefore, allow the egg to absorb bad odors. Store the eggs in a clean place and market them at least once a week; by following this method one should soon be able to get a reputation for furnishing eggs that are good and genuinely fresh.

When the pullets are brought in from the range they may not be completely feathered. If not, an occasional feed of sweet corn will be a great treat for them and will help them produce a new coat of feathers. Sunflower seeds contain oil and make an excellent addition to the ration, help ing to produce new feathers quickly. Oil meal or oil cake may also be added to the mash feed. We like to use 100 pounds of bran, 75 pounds of middlings, 25 pounds oil meal, 100 pounds corn meal and 100 pounds beef scrap. Canada peas also make an excellent addition to the ration during the moulting period. The fowls soon learn to eat them and they will help keep the birds vigorous during the strain of the moulting period.

There is as much in care and management as in the food. Keep the hens busy all day and then give them enough to fill the crops at night. In this way one can have healthy fowls and avoid many bad habits.

Go After the Profits.—Americans will do well to pay as much attention to the raising of poultry as Europeans pay, and they will make a greater profit out of them.



Our illustration represents 25 White Leghorn pullets reared according to methods outlined here. Twelve of these pullets were hatched early in May, 1905, and the remaining 13 during the early part of the following month. On November 30, 1906, the average weight of this pen of pullets was 3½ pounds. The first egg produced by this pen was laid October 23, and during the 30 days of November a total of three hundred and ninety-one eggs were produced by the pen.

WINTER YOUR SEED CORN IN A DRY PLACE

Vitality Next Spring Will Depend Much on the Way You Store It—By J. A. Jeffery, Prof. of Agronomy.

There is a difference of opinion as to whether corn for seed should be selected from stalks bearing two ears, and whether it is possible by selecting such ears to secure increased yields in future crops. The writer is inclined to the opinion that increased yields are procured by the judicious selection of seed from stalks bearing two ears.

The ideal ear of corn should be cylindrical rather than tapering in shape; the ear should be about nine inches long and seven inches in circumference, but the smaller breeds will fall somewhat short of these dimensions. The kernels should be deep and slightly spaced between rows, and should be well filled at butt and tip.

Depth of kernel is indicated not only by the weight of the ear but also by the degree of roughness of the top of the grain. The experienced corn breeders of the country are strongly favoring and developing rough-top kernels even among the breeds of corn that were originally smooth. Ears as ordinarily secured from the stalk in the fall will shrink as much as ten per cent in both length and circumference.

Seed corn should be selected from stalks that mature just before the average time of the first frost which, in Michigan, occurs about the 15th of September. Corn that matures earlier than this fails to use all of the growing season, while that which ripens later is injured.

Some farmers select seed ears by removing them from the standing phase of careful selection has been observed. On large farms it is sometimes the practice to select a sufficient amount of seed corn in the manner above described, to plant a portion of the field, and from this portion seed for the following year is selected, both from the stalk and from the shock at the time of husking.

The selected ears should be placed where they will dry in the shortest reasonable time and various methods have been employed for this purpose. There is no better method from the standpoint of efficiency than the old one of braiding the ears together by the husks left upon them or tying them in lots by strings and hanging in the summer kitchen or in the attic above near the stovepipe. This, however, requires considerable room and is not altogether satisfactory to the workers in the kitchen. A furnace room is a good place, providing it is well ventilated and an occasional fire is built. Frequently the corn is left in crates and while this is usually a successful method, there is more or less danger from molding; corn so stored should be watched carefully until it is known to be thoroughly dry.

One of our illustrations shows a cheap rack for storing and drying seed corn. It is 12 feet long and 10 feet high with capacity for 30 bushels of ears. The posts which are two by four inch hemlock, stand four feet apart. The horizontal strips, one inch by seven-eighths inch, may be cut from sound hemlock or pine boards. They are set in pairs four inches apart, each pair carrying a tier of corn. Stringers or laths should be used in nailing on the strips.

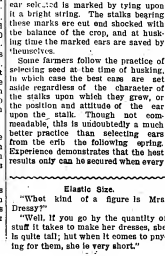
In our other illustration we show two other convenient methods of storing corn for drying. One of the plans was devised and brought to our attention by Mr. Orin J. Bemis, of Ypsilanti.

The temperature of the room in which corn is stored should be maintained at 75 or 80 degrees, with abundant circulation of air. Rapid drying removes the possibilities of molding and consequent loss of vitality. After the drying is complete, the temperature of the room may be allowed to drop even below freezing, but it should be observed that many of our successful corn growers never allow the temperature of the room in which seed corn is stored to fall below freezing. The room should be kept thoroughly dry.

Limber Neck.—This is a disease that is sometimes met with in the poultry yard, but it is not apparently very common. It is characterized by a limp condition of the neck. The fowl seems to lose all control of the neck muscles, and the head rests on the ground. It is supposed to be a germ disease, and one writer says that the germ is found in decayed meat while the fowls have eaten. Prevention is better than a remedy. Decayed flesh should not be given to fowls more than to other creatures.

Chances for Growth.—In this country conditions are such that the poultry industry is capable of indefinite expansion.

Easy to Market.—Poultry are easy to market, and no such problem is present with their marketing as is found with other live stock.



Practical Rack for Drying Seed Corn.

stalks, but a number of progressive corn-growers and some investigators, indeed, now hold to the opinion that corn that is to be used for seed should be allowed to remain on the stalk until husking time and offer the reason that corn removed from the stalk at an earlier period is lacking vitality. In case this practice is followed, each ear selected is marked by tying upon it a bright string. The stalks bearing these marks are cut and shocked with the balance of the crop, and at husking time the marked ears are saved by themselves.

Some farmers follow the practice of selecting seed at the time of husking, in which case the best ears are set aside regardless of the character of the stalks upon which they grew, or the position and attitude of the ear upon the stalk. Though not commendable, this is undoubtedly a much better practice than selecting ears from the crib the following spring. Experience demonstrates that the best results only can be secured when every

Elastic Size.

"What kind of a figure is Mrs. Dressy?"

"Well, if you go by the quantity of stuff it takes to make her dresses, she is quite tall; but when it comes to paying for them, she is very short."

A Cynical Reason.

"I wonder why the owl has been chosen as the symbol of wisdom?"

"Because the owl has sense enough to keep his mouth shut, except only when it opens it to hoot at everything else."

BEAN ANTHRACNOSE AND ITS CONTROL

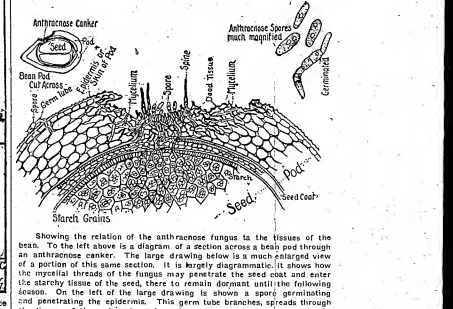
Clean Seed Obtained by Pod Selection Should Be Aim of Grower—H. H. Whetzel, Plant Pathology.

The bean anthracnose is known to growers under a number of different names, depending largely upon the locality. Perhaps the most common one applied to this malady is "rust." However, as a matter of fact the disease is not rust at all, though the spots do have a reddish yellow color in their stages. There is a true rust of beans which is rarely met with in ordinary fields. Pod-spot is a name which is frequently applied to the disease, as it appears in the pods. Blight is also commonly used, but incorrectly so, as we have a true bacterial blight of beans, which is not only very common, but frequently quite destructive. The general characters of these three commonest diseases of beans are set forth in bulletin 239, and accompanied with figures. Whatever name may be locally given to the anthracnose, it is still one and the same disease that most bean growers have in mind. The disease is readily recognized by the appearance which it gives to the infected pods, and it is here that the trouble is usually first recognized. Our illustration shows the too familiar appearance of this stage of the disease. The spots or cankers are black with reddish or yellowish margins. Most growers are also familiar with the appearance of the disease on the seed itself, especially on the white beans where it makes rusty red spots of different sizes, sometimes involving nearly the entire seed, though ordinarily only producing a slight discoloration on one side. The disease enters the seed by way of the pod, the fungus penetrating from the outside into the young and tender seed. When the diseased seeds are planted in the soil, and later come through the ground they are sure to show the small black cankers on the cotyledons or seed leaves and a little later on the stems. Growers seldom recognize the disease on the seedlings as that with which they are familiar on the pods and beans. Many of them have observed the blackened stubs of badly diseased seedlings, and have thought the injury due to insects of some kind. Where badly diseased seed is planted the loss from diseased seedlings is at times quite heavy.

"The disease may and usually does occur on all parts of the plant except the roots. It is caused by a fungus known to botanists as Colletotrichum lindemuthianum which lives as a parasite in the tissues of the bean. This fungus is a plant, as much a plant as the bean on which it lives. It has a threadlike vegetation that grows into the tissue of the bean to obtain food for its growth and development, and it produces spores which serve the purpose of seeds by which it spreads to healthy beans and so reproduces itself. In fighting the anthracnose fungus, we are fighting a parasitic weed in its habits not greatly unlike the dodder which often destroys alfalfa."

"The fungus itself is too minute to be seen by the unaided eye. This makes an understanding of its nature and ways of life rather difficult, but the picture of the parasite as shown in our illustration will help to make clear the discussion of the disease. Study the picture carefully before reading the following account."

"It is from the attack of the disease on the pods that the most direct and apparent damage to the crop results. During the time of blossoming and previous, the fungus has been spreading and becoming established on the stems and leaves, and it now attacks the young succulent pods. With their tender growing tissue full of water and food materials, these spots offer the best conditions for the growth and development of the parasite. Spores from the spots on the leaves and stems fall on the pods, where, in the presence of moisture and the high summer temperature, they germinate, forming a little sprout or germ-tube, which penetrates the tender skin of the pod and, branching in the juicy tissues, gives rise to an anthracnose canker. These first appear as little brown or rusty spots which enlarge and darken until nearly or quite black. The dead tissue dries and settles, causing a little pit or sunken place in the pod. In the center of the spot the spores of the fungus are now produced in great abundance. They ooze out and pile up, forming little pink masses easily seen with the naked eye. These masses of spores are held together by a kind of glue or mucilage which, when dry, sticks them tightly to the pod. When a drop of rain or dew falls on the spot the mucilage is at once dissolved, and the spores are set free in the water. At this time any disturbance of the bean plants will scatter these spores in the living tissue of water. In this way they reach healthy plants near by. This explains why beans should not be cultivated or handled in the early morning while the dew is still on them or directly after a shower. The spores of the anthracnose fungus are scattered only when they are wet. This will also explain why a warm rainy season is so favorable to the development of the fungus. The spores require moisture in which to be distributed and in which to germinate. A relatively high temperature is also most favorable to the disease. The spores are produced in immense numbers in the spots on the pod.

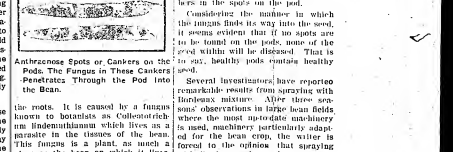


Showing the relation of the anthracnose fungus ta the tissues of the bean. To the left above is a diagram of a section across a bean pod through an anthracnose canker. The large drawing below is a much enlarged view of a portion of this same section. It is largely diagrammatic.It shows how the mycelial threads of the fungus may penetrate the seed coat and enter the starchy tissue of the seed, there to remain dormant until the following season. On the left of the large drawing is shown a spore germinating and penetrating the epidermis. This germ tube branches, spreads through the tissues of the pod, and so gives rise to a new spot or canker. To the right above is shown a magnified view of some of the spores of the anthracnose fungus. One has germinated. (Original.)

Considering the manner in which the fungus finds its way into the seed, it seems evident that if no spots are to be found on the pods, none of the seed within will be diseased. Then if we get healthy pods we get healthy seed.

Several investigators have reported remarkable results from spraying with Bordeaux mixture. After three seasons' observations in large bean fields where the most up-to-date machinery is used, machinery particularly adapted for the work, the writer is forced to the opinion that spraying with bordeaux mixture is, to say the very least, unprofitable.

Strain Will Tell.—The egg-producing ability of a hen depends on the ability that has been born in her. In some fowls the reproductive organs have not been developed and these birds lay few or no eggs.



Anthracnose Spots or Cankers on the Pods. The Fungus in These Cankers Penetrates Through the Pod into the Bean.

Sightseeing by Past Card.

The post card craze, having killed the art of letter writing, is now interfering with a fad, tells he friends it cost $20 for a hat, tells he police of it cost $30 and her husband that it cost $10

Sometimes a woman, after paying $20 for a hat, tells her friends it cost $30 and her husband that it cost $10

Many Public Buildings.

Under the omnibus public buildings bill, the "pork barrel," which was passed by congress at the close of its recent session, the supervising architect has just undertaken the construction of 400 federal buildings. For this work he has $34,000,000. In addition to thes there are about 100 unfurnished projects left from other years.

When trouble drives a man to drink he begins to look around for more trouble.

No Question as to the Superiority of

CALUMET Baking Powder

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition Chicago, 1907.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

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OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

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JAKE'S PLACE IN HISTORY.

Jacob F. Jacobson made a place for himself in Minnesota politics, and his friends should have permitted him to rest on the laurels achieved in an honorable and noteworthy legislative experience, rather than futt him for a place for which he was unsuited by reason of temperamental and educational disadvantages. Mr. Jacobson is in no sense a great man. No man can be truly great who fails to absorb a little bit of education and culture in twenty years of public life. No one will dispute his honesty or sincerity, whatever might be said of the crowd back of his candidacy. But rugged honesty and sincerity alone does not attract a large following, especially when there are none of the engaging qualities of mind and heart with which his successful adversary is so generously endowed.

Mr. Jacobson is in no sense disliked by the people of the state. On the other hand he is given full credit for the good he has done and for what he has tried to do. The voters came to the conclusion that he was not the right man for governmental position that has increased in importance in the last four years. Had Mr. Jacobson been a candidate for any other position where dignity and the graces of civilization did not so largely enter as a prime requisite he might have won, even against a man like Governor Johnson.

The governorship is not for Jake. He found his place in the legislature as a leader against the wiles of wealth and privilege. It would have been a kindness to have allowed him to go down in history as "bell-roaring Jake of Lac qui Parle." The bell-roaring disposition isn't needed in the governor's office.

Jacobson never had a chance to carry Red Lake county. He did pretty well, though, considering the handicap of O'Neill and Eastman.

HALVOR IS UNDONE.

Of one thing the average person acquainted with Ninth district political conditions is convinced, i. e. Halvor Steenerson will on March 4 enter upon his last term in congress.

The republican Goliath has been laid low by a car-fully-aimed rock cast by a den e atic David.

There is a story in connection with Halvor's downfall. For six years the district has been considered so overwhelmingly republican that no democrat has had the temerity to contest his candidacy, but in an unguarded moment last summer Halvor sought to perpetuate the era of good feeling by sending out a "feeler" to some of the democratic district leaders, and an understanding was reached whereby no democrat was to file for the nomination, provided Mr. Steenerson did not feel it necessary to make a fight on Governor Johnson. The democrats had no difficulty in fulfilling their part of the compact, but after the primaries Halvor decided that as the coast was clear he could go out on the highways and in the by-ways and whoop 'er up for the whole republican ticket, more especially Jacobson. About this time the democratic managers down at St. Paul learned of Halvor's duplicity. It was too late to get a democratic candidate on the ticke t, but they persuaded Ole Sageng, the Otter Tail political wonder, to hurry along his plowing and get into the fight as an independent. Ole stabled his horses, left his plow in the furrow, and like Cincinnatus hurried to the hustings. At first Ole was considered the prize joke of the campaign, but ere long discomfiting reports wafted into republican headquarters. Ole was making a great speech and was garnering votes by the hundreds. Well, Ole wasn't elected, but he gave Halvor the scare of his life, and came within a few paltry hundred votes of being elected—carrying his own county by 1,200 and the county of his adversary by 200. Had he had the time to make a thorough campaign of the district Halvor would now be embarking on the Salt Creek trip along with Jacobson and McCleary.

But Ole accomplished his purpose. He entered the race preparatory to 1910. He intends to be a candidate again, and if there is a meaning to political omens he has blazed a path that leads direct to the halls of congress.

Ole Sageng is the political find of the campaign. He is honest, mild-mannered, convincing. He has found the opportunity to carve out a career.

This third notable defeat must make Jim Martin wonder if there was ever a real reason for the claim that he is a great political leader.

OFFICE HOLDING A DUTY.

In many ways the people of the country would be benefited by inducing men who have a practical experience in the management of great industrial, financial and commercial enterprises to become candidates for public office, declares American Industries. They know economic questions better than do the politician. Their trade connections give them a larger concern in such issues, and furnish them with a greater inducement for studying them thoroughly. Moreover, business men in office are less likely than are the nominees of the politicians to be stampeded by demagogues, or to be frightened by the crack of the boss' whip. They would be far less likely to be influenced by the wiles of the boodler. More than the average man they are conservative. The personal stake which they have in the stability of industry and finance has compelled them to get some acquaintance with the various political panaceas which agitators, from time to time, have urged, and with the different nostrums which ignorant, timid or careless legislatures have, at one time and another, enacted.

MR. JACOBSON has not as yet sent his congratulations to Governor Johnson. But etiquette isn't Jake's strong suit.

AN enthusiastic exchange asserted a few weeks ago that "Jacobson is the Sampson of the republican party." The question naturally arises, who was Delilah?

NORTHERN Minnesota gave Governor Johnson a handsome vote. The Sixth, Eighth and Ninth congressional districts—comprising all of the northern half of the state—each gave him large pluralities.

MR. O'NEIL can now retire on his laurels. He has conducted three campaigns against Governor Johnson in Red Lake county, but has never yet brought the voters to believe that his candidate should be preferred.

DAN O'NEIL stumped Red Lake, Big Stone, Traverse and Stevens counties for Jacobson, and all of them returned substantial pluralities for Johnson. Dan is an effective campaigner—for the other fellow.

IT may be news to a lot of people in this legislative district to know that a prohibitionist will represent them at St. Paul. C. L. Sulerud defeated the republican nominee in Norman county. The other representative, Mr. Ossell, is a county optionist.

MINNESOTA still has 20,000,000 of good farm lands in the northern part of the state for the homeseeker, with the best inducements in climate, soil and water, and with the biggest and best market on earth for all produce. If you are seeking a home look us up.

MORSE FACES LONG TERM IN PRISON

New York Financier Gets Fifteen Years.

New York, Nov. 6.—Charles W. Morse, whose sensational rise in the world of finance dazzled America, was sentenced to serve fifteen years in prison for misapplication of the funds of the National Bank of North America, of which he was a director and controlling owner. Alfred H. Curtis, former president of the bank, who had been jointly indicted with Morse and with him found guilty by a jury in the federal court, was granted the clemency recommended by the jury. In his case sentence was suspended. A stay of ten days in execution of Morse's sentence was granted upon application of counsel and it is expected that an appeal from both the conviction and the sentence will be taken immediately. Pending action on an appeal Morse was paroled in the custody of United States Marshal Henkel.

FEW INSURANCE NOTES

State Insurance Commissioner Sends Out Valuable Information.

An examination of the Northwestern Fire & Marine Insurance Co. of Minneaolis, by this department as on July 31, 1908, shows satisfactory condition.

Fire losses in Minnesota for September were $1,790,000 as compared with $95,000 for September 1907.

The losses in the United States for September amounted to $15,418 000 as compared with $9,609,000 in September 1907.

The ruling of this department that vacancy permits on fire insurance policies must not reduce the face of the policy, will be tested in the courts.

New tariffs and fire protection reports have been issued for Sauk Rapids and Akely.

Numerous inquires reach this office with regard to certain Lloyds and Underwriters, either located in Chicago or represented by Chicago brokers. These concerns are not licensed to do business in the state. They are generally in business only for the purpose of collecting premiums. All authorized companies are represented by licensed resident agents and these companies furnish protection for the premiums collected.

Under date of October 26th, an official circular was addressed to every fire insurance company doing business in this state, giving the approved forms of riders which may be attached to fire insurance policies. The ruling is made effective Jan. 1, 1909, in order that the companies may have time to prepare the riders and place them in the hands of their agents.

Blanks were sent to all city and village recorders during the last week of September for the Fire Department reports. These reports must be filed in the office of the Insurance Commissioner on or before October 31st. Compliance with this requirement is necessary in order that the Fire Departments or Relief Associations may secure their portion of the two per cent on premiums collected from fire insurance companies.

Watched Fifteen Years.

"For fifteen years I have watched the working of Bucklen's Arnica Salve; and it has never failed to cure any sore, boil, ulcer or burn to which it was applied. It has saved us many a doctor bill," says A. F. Hardy, of East Wilton, Maine. 25c. at W. A. Schreiber's drug store.

When You Buy Oysters Don't Pay For Water

Why should you get a pint of water with every quart of Oysters? Water is cheap—bloats and bleaches the oyster—spoils its natural flavor.

You have never known how good oysters *can* be unless you have had

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shucked into air-tight steel cans and shipped direct from the beds—packed with ice *around* the container, not in contact with the oysters. You get all solid meats. And how fresh, wholesome, appetizing and deliciously different they are!

Ask for "Sealshipt Sense," a booklet containing new and attractive ways of preparing oysters.

If your dealer doesn't sell "Sealshipt," here are some who do:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade-mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

N. P. CUTS BIG MELON.

Extra Dividend of $11.26 a Share Declared.

New York, Nov. 5.—Directors of the Northwestern Improvement company, the stock of which is owned by the Northern Pacific Railway company, have declared an extra dividend of $11.26 a share on the stock of the Northern Pacific Railway company. The dividend was ordered paid out of the accumulated surplus of the Northwestern Improvement company.

The Northwestern Improvement company owns timber lands and operates coal mines in Montana and Washington. The $17,453,000 required to pay the dividend just declared constitutes a large part of the improvement company's surplus. This company has a capital stock of $2,775,000 and is authorized to issue bonds to the amount of $7,000,000.

STEENERSON GIVES OPINION

Gives His Opinion on Advisability of New York Sending Theodore Roosevelt to the United States Senate.

New York, Nov. 8.

Hon. Halvor Steenerson.

In view of the election, would not Theodore Roosevelt be the most distinguished and logical candidate for the United States Senate. Would he not be the most obvious man to be sent from this state? What is your sentiment if he is willing? Please wire answer.

—The World.

Crookston, Minn., Nov. 9.

The New York World,

New York.

Theodore Roosevelt would not only be the most distinguished man that New York could send to the United States Senate, but from the point of view of the state's interests the choice would be obvious and logical, but looking at it from the broader view of the interest of the nation it may be that the ex-president could and would do the American people and the world greater and more valuable service, unfettered by public office, as a leader in the work of general social, political and moral reform and universal progress and civilization.

The latter question should only be decided after mature deliberation.

—Halvor Steenerson.

In Response to New York American Inquiry He Gives His Opinion Regarding Tariff Revision.

New York, Nov. 8.

Congressman Halvor Steenersou,

Crookston, Minn.

Do you think congress should revise the tariff or staud pat? If you favor tariff revision please state along what lines. Kindly telegraph answer at any length you see fit. Please accept thanks for replying.

—New York American.

Crookston, Minn., Nov. 9, 1908.

New York American,

New York.

I think congress should revise the tariff and I favor revision according to the Republican National platform by adjusting the present schedules so as to leave the protective duty equal to the difference in the cost of production here and abroad. The investigation now going on under the authority of the House Committee on Ways and Means and the Senate Committee on Finance should be able to determine what this difference is upon all commodities on the dutiable list and then the work of adjusting the tariff under this rule should begin. Such revision is what the country expects and the result of the election shows that such a revision is demanded.

—Halvor Steenerson

BIG BATTLESHIP LAUNCHED

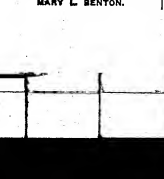
The North Dakota Takes Water at Quincy, Mass.

Quincy, Mass., Nov. 10.—Amid the shrieking of steam whistles, the flapping of flags and the cheers of a crowd of invited guests and shipyard officials and employes the new battleship North Dakota slid off the ways here at noon today.

As the great vessel quivered before taking her first plunge into the water Miss Mary L. Benton of Fargo, N. D., private daughter of the state from which the battleship takes her name, broke over her bow a bottle of champagne, declaring as she did so, "I dub thee North Dakota."

Among the invited guests who witnessed the launching of the battleship was John Burke, the newly re-elected governor of North Dakota.

The launching of the North Dakota was the introduction of a new type of battleship in the American navy. She is the first American all big gun battleship or real Dreadnought to fly the Stars and Stripes.



MARY L. BENTON.

Scott's Emulsion

of Cod Liver Oil is the means of life and enjoyment of life to thousands: men, women and children.

When appetite fails, it restores it. When food is a burden, it lifts the burden.

When you lose flesh, it brings the plumpness of health.

When work is hard and duty is heavy, it makes life bright.

It is the thin edge of the wedge; the thick end is food. But what is the use of food when you hate it and can't digest it?

Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil is the food that makes you forget your stomach.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

S.S.S. CURES SKIN DISEASES

There is an evaporation from the body going on continually, day and night, through the pores and glands of the skin. This is nature's way of maintaining the proper temperature of our systems and preserving the softness and flexibility of the skin, and so long as the blood is free from impurities no trouble will result. When, however, the blood from any cause becomes infected with humors and acids, these too must be expelled, and coming in contact with the delicate fibres and tissues with which the skin is so abundantly supplied they produce irritation and inflammation, and the effect is shown by Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and skin affections of various kinds. These impurities and humors get into the blood through a deranged or inactive condition of the system; the members whose duty it is to carry off the waste and refuse matter of the body fail to properly perform their work, and this impure, fermenting matter is left in the system to be absorbed by the blood. The skin is not only affected by poisons generated within the system, but poisons from without, such as Poison Oak, Poison Ivy, Nettle Rash, etc., enter through the open pores and glands, and so thoroughly do they become rooted in the blood that they are ever present, or return at certain seasons of each year to torment the sufferer. Salves, washes, lotions, etc., cannot cure skin diseases. True, such treatment relieves some of the itching and disfigurement, and aids in keeping the skin clean, but it does not reach the real cause, and at best can be only palliating and soothing. A thorough cleansing of the blood is the only certain cure for skin diseases. S. S. S., a gentle acting, safe blood purifier, made entirely of vegetable ingredients of the forest and field, is the proper treatment. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation, and neutralizes the acids and humors, thoroughly cleansing and purifying the blood, and curing skin affections of every kind. It supplies to the blood the fresh, nutritive qualities necessary to sustain the skin and all other parts of the body, and rids the blood of any and all poisons. S. S. S. cures Eczema, Tetter, Acne, Salt Rheum, Poison Oak and Ivy, Nettle Rash, and all other skin troubles, and cures them permanently by removing every trace of the cause from the blood. Special book on Skin Diseases and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

I have used your S. S. S. spring and fall, for the past two years, with the result that it entirely relieved me of a form of Eczema which my doctor was unable to cure. My arms, lower limbs, and, in fact, the biggest portion of my whole body was affected, and when I first began S. S. S. the itching was worse, but I continued the remedy with the result that the dry, itchy eruption entirely disappeared. I think a great deal of your medicine, and have recommended it to others with good results. It is the best blood medicine I know, and I can conscientiously recommend it for the cure of all blood and skin affections. CHAS. HORSTMAN.
Wheeling, W. Va.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

It's in the Packing

Suck a juicy sirloin in ice water a week—then cook and serve it. Would it taste as it should? Neither do oysters treated *that* way.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

taste *right*—have all the peculiar delicacy of oysters you get at the shore because no ice or water touches them—no preservatives is used or needed.

The ice is packed *around* the sealed galvanized steel cans. "Sealshipt" Oysters are clean—fresh, thoroughly palatable *always*.

If your style of preparing oysters are given in "Sealshipt Ways" our interest in you does not cease. Ask any of the 1,000,000 users of "Sealshipt" Oysters if they are not the best.

Groshong & Blake

E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

W. D. CORNISH DEAD

Railroad Man Formerly a Well Known Minnesotan.

MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE

Also Served as Judge of the District Court.

William D. Cornish of New York, second vice president of the Union Pacific Railroad company and a director in many other corporations, was found dead in his bed at the Auditorium Annex at Chicago. Death apparently was due to heart disease.

William D. Cornish was born in Plymouth, Mass., about fifty-nine years ago. In August, 1870, he removed to St. Paul and commenced the practice of law, in which he continued for some time, except for a period of a little more than two years when he was upon the bench. He was a member of the city council from 1880 to 1883 and a member of the state house of representatives in 1883 and 1885. In November, 1890, he was appointed judge of the district court of the Third Second judicial district and served in that position until Jan. 1, 1893. At that time he was appointed master in chancery in connection with the receivership of the Union Pacific railroad and allied companies. The United States government, holding a second lien for about $60,000,000, had joined with the bondholders in the movement to conserve the properties and the foreclosure that followed those receiverships in turn were followed by the reorganization three or four years later which was the basis of the Union Pacific Railroad company and its allied lines of today.

SLAIN IN A DUEL

Ex-Senator Carmack of Tennessee Killed.

BATTLE OCCURS ON STREET

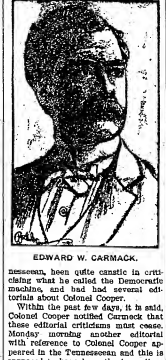
Editorial in Victim's Paper Caused the Quarrel.

Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 10.—Former Senator Edward Ward Carmack, editor of the Tennessean, was shot and killed on Seventh avenue north, in front of the Polk flats, by Robin Cooper, a son of Colonel Duncan B. Cooper. Mr. Carmack was going north on Seventh avenue in front of the Polk flats and Colonel Cooper and his son Robin were approaching Seventh avenue on Union street. Soon after they came in sight of one another the shooting began, Robin Cooper, it is said, firing two shots and Senator Carmack one.

Colonel Duncan B. Cooper, it is said, drew his pistol, but it is said did not fire.

Senator Carmack fell to the ground, dying instantly. Robin Cooper was shot in the right shoulder, but was not badly hurt.

It is understood that the trouble is one of the results of the recent Democratic gubernatorial primary in which Carmack was defeated. Carmack became he has been editor of the Ten-



EDWARD W. CARMACK.

nessean, been quite caustic in criticising what he called the Democratic machine, and had had several editorials about Colonel Cooper.

Within the past few days, it is said, Colonel Cooper notified Carmack that those editorial criticisms must cease. Monday morning another editorial with reference to Colonel Cooper appeared in the Tennessean and this is supposed to have been the immediate cause of the trouble.

Former Senator Carmack was born near Castilian Springs, Sumner county, Tennessee, Nov. 5, 1858. He had been a resident of Red Lake Falls and practiced in Columbia, Tenn., and was a member of the legislature of 1884.

He was a delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1896 and a member of congress 1897-1901 from the Tenth congressional district of Tennessee. He served with distinction in the United States senate for six years.

DEED OF INSANE MAN.

Postmaster of New York City Badly Wounded.

New York, Nov. 9.—Postmaster Edward M. Morgan of this city was shot in the left side without warning in the house on West One Hundred and Forty-sixth street for the postoffice of Eric H. B. Mackay, a stenographer employed by a down town law firm, who then shot and instantly killed himself. The single bullet which struck Mr. Morgan entered at the right side of the abdomen and passed out at the left side without penetrating the walls. There was no internal bleeding and there is every likelihood that Mr. Morgan will recover.

The only excuse known for the shooting was that Mackay had complained to the authorities at the post office in Washington that his mail had been tampered with and that some one turned out an electric light which he was reading by it in the corridor of the postoffice. Mackay had received a reply that there was no evidence of tampering with his mail and that the incident was closed. Later it was an accident. Mackey's employers, the firm of Hunt, Hill & Betts, declared they could account for the tragedy only on the theory that Mackey was insane. Besides a revolver it was found that Mackey carried a dagger and a slungshot. Mackay was an Englishman, thirty-one years old, and he formerly was employed in Boston.

Favors Big Inheritance Tax.

New York, Nov. 9.—That the state should obtain at least half of the millionaire's gold in the shape of death duties and that the poor should be freed from all taxation are two of the statements contained in Andrew Carnegie's latest book entitled "Problems of Today; Wealth—Labor—Socialism."

MULHALL SENTENCED.

Minneapolis Man Sent to Prison for Fifteen Months.

James T. Mulhall was sentenced at Minneapolis to fifteen months at the federal prison at Leavenworth, Kan.; Edgar McCoskry to one year and one day at Leavenworth, and Felix Nathanson to six months in the county jail by Judge Milton Purdy.

A stay of ten days pending appeal for a writ of error was granted.

After nearly six hours' deliberation the federal jury returned a verdict of guilty against the three men charged with conspiracy to defraud by the use of the mails.

The crime with which the men are charged is one of conspiracy to defraud. Alleged fraudulent operation of the Nicollet Creamery company in Minneapolis last fall is the specific charge in the indictment upon which the men were convicted. Farmers throughout the Northwest are said to have lost heavily by shipping produce which was never paid for.

TWO BOYS DROWNED.

Meat Death While Hunting on Pelican Lake.

Clarence Kilchil, seventeen years old, son of Joseph Kilchil of Audubon, and a friend, John Conreedy of Chicago, were drowned while hunting in Pelican lake, in Wright county.

Just how the accident occurred is not known, but friends think the boys accidentally shot a hole in the boat. They were out on the lake when nearby residents heard two shots. They took the shots for signals of distress and ran to Edward Kilchil, elder brother of Clarence, who lives near the lake and who was asleep on the bank. They then rowed to the place and found the upturned boat.

YOUNG GIRL KILLED.

Shot by a Boy While Rehearsing an Amateur Play.

Edna Geary, aged twelve years, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Geary of Hibbing, was shot and accidentally killed while rehearsing with other children an amateur play. She was the "villiness" and Russell Barrett, aged twelve, was the "hero." While reciting the lines of the play young Barrett aimed a gun, not supposed to be loaded, at the girl and pulled the trigger. The little one fell dead with a bullet in her brain. The tragedy occurred at the home of W. C. Barrett, father of the boy.

Bandits Hold Up Street Car.

A daring holdup, carried out in every detail in true melodramatic "wild and woolly" Western style, took place in Minneapolis when three masked men entered a car on the Chicago avenue extension and at the point of a gun robbed Motorman Orlando B. Soule of $25 in money and a gold watch valued at $25.

Aged Man Killed by a Train.

Minneapolis grade crossings, which have been long feared death traps, added another victim to their long list when W. L. Jacobs, seventy-three years old, was instantly killed by an outgoing G. N. train between Bassett and Minnehaha avenues.

School Superintendent Suicides.

R. O. King, superintendent of schools at Aitkin for the past six years, committed suicide by taking poison. Poor health and overwork had unsettled his reason. He was forty-two years of age.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney. Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. T. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Laflissoniere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 160, meets every Monday night. N. of R. and S., H. G. Bone, C. C., F. B. Evans, K. of R. and S.

M. U. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kaus block. Sam Gibson, Pres., Frank Benoit, Sec.

O. U. F.—Gitchemitter Lodge No. 9000, every Saturday evening at 8. O. U. F. hall. Visitors are always welcome.—W. m. Pinkerton, N. G.; P. A. Grady, V. G.; F. A. Mixon, R. S., 310 J. E. Argue, P. S., H. G. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Court Mount Carmel, 1st evening in C. O. F. hall. Martin Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Estelle Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Rev. E. Papillon, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Aimie Benoit. Parties wanting ing ice or water call at Central Hotel. Those who wish to get water this winter and next summer will do well to get their ice of me this winter.

Joseph Prudhomme

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

Watched Fifteen Years.

"For fifteen years I have watched the working of Bucklen's Arnica Salve; and it has never failed to cure any sore, boil, ulcer or burn to which it was applied. It has saved us many a doctor bill," says A. F. Hardy, of East Wilton, Maine. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

BUY YOUR

KODAK

SUPPLIES OF US
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Price List Free Prompt Service

T. V. Moreau Co.
Kodak Supply Depot
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil Do you want it? Better, Cheaper, Easier than growing up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.
General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota
Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES

10 to 15% more Spot Cash by shipping to us than by selling at home prices. HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS and RAW FURS. Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our specialist Hides and Fur House in the N. W. ANDERSON BROS., Department of

HIDES and RAW FURS Quotations. Prompt cash returns. Best WOOL, ETC. Write for Price List, Market Report, Trappers' Guide. We are the most reliable house in the N. W. handling 100 leading agricultural papers. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage dated and delivered by John A. Haug and his wife Mary Haug, mortgagors, to Ole J. Kolbuss, dated the 19th day of February, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 9th day of October, 1906, at 11:30 o'clock A. M., in Book "N" of mortgages on page 302, and there is now due on said mortgage, as interest, the sum of $9.45, and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover any portion of the amount due.

Notice is hereby given, that pursuant to a power of sale in said mortgage contained, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, by a sale of the real estate described therein, by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, at the west front door of the Red Lake County Court House, in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of January, 1907, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount of the proceeds of said sale will be paid the total amount of said mortgage, with the interest then due thereon, together with $50.00 attorney's fees and other expenses of such foreclosure.

The real estate described in said mortgage, and to be sold, is described, as aforesaid, as all that tract or parcel of land situated in Red Lake County, Minnesota, and described as follows, to-wit: All of section 21, Township 152, North of Range 44 West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to government survey.

Dated October 10th, 1906.

JOHN B. KOLBUSS,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Stenghit,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 09-6

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven Hundred Dollars and interest to be due and to become due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, bearing date the 19th day of March, 1901, duly executed and delivered by Julia Carson and Oliver Carson, her husband, Mortgagors, to Hanna Hance, Mortgagee, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, and State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of March, 1901, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book N of Mortgages, on page 90.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said James Hance, Mortgagee, to Victor Beldeau by written assignment dated the 3rd day of April, 1901, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid, on the 3rd day of April last, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book P of mortgages on page 54.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Victor Beldeau, the Assignee and holder thereof to James Hance, by written assignment dated the 7th day of October, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County, on the 9th day of October, 1906, at 10 o'clock P. M., in Book O of Mortgages, on page 485.

And Whereas, Said James Hance, Mortgagee, As aforesaid holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable on the date of this notice, for the reason that said conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therin contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County, on the 9th day of October, 1906, at 10 o'clock P. M., in Book O of Mortgages, on page 485.

And Whereas, Said James Hance, Mortgagee, As aforesaid holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and hereby does elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable on the date of this notice, for the reason that said conditions of said mortgages and the power of sale therin contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County, on the 9th day of October, 1906, at 10 o'clock P. M., in Book O of Mortgages, on page 485.

And Whereas, Said James Hance, Mortgagee, and Assignee have paid taxes upon said property hereinafter described for the years 1905, 1906 and any amounting at the date of this notice to $10.00, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage at the date of this notice including said taxes and interest, the sum of Four Hundred, Seven and 75/100 Dollars, and no interest thereon at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 7th day of October, 1906, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore, Notice Is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz: Lot seven (7) of Hodgson's sub-division of the Northeast quarter (N. E. ¼) of the Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of section twenty-seven (27) and the Southwest quarter (N. W. ¼) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. ¼) of section twenty-six (26) all in Township One Hundred Forty-one (141) North; Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the recorded Plat thereof, on file and of record in office of the Register of Deeds within and for Red Lake County, State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the west front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on the 29th day of November, 1906, at 10 o'clock A. m., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,423 and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty Five Dollars, Attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 10th, 1906.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Germo & Farley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 10-6-19

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Fifteen hundred dollars, executed by Wilbur Barclay and Edith M. Barclay his wife, mortgagors, to Jay O'Mara, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the first day of December 1902 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 1st day of January 1903 at 11:30 o'clock P. M., in Book "M" of mortgages on page 417 and Whereas the aforesaid mortgage was assigned by E. Hart, by an instrument in writing bearing date, the 3rd day of January 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County on the 9th day of January 1903, in book T of Mortgages on page 256 at 9 o'clock A. M. and Whereas there is claimed to be due upon said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of Sixteen hundred and twenty-three dollars and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to collect the same or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, and in such case made and provided by statute, said mortgage will be foreclosed, and the Real Estate therin described, to-wit: The Southeast quarter (S. E. ¼) of Section Three (3) in Township One hundred and forty two, (142) North of range Forty three, (43) West of the 5th P. M. Deed in Red Lake County, will be sold at public sale, for cash by the sheriff of Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, on Saturday the twenty first day of December, 1907, at two o'clock P. M. at that time, to pay the said sum of $1623 and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the 3rd day of January 1903 and the taxes if any on said premises, with the costs and disbursements allowed by law, and the sum of Twenty five dollars, Attorney's fee stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Minneapolis Minn. October, 1, 1906.

E. HART,
Assignee of said Mortgage

Geo. W. Jenkins, Attorney for said Assignee.
410 Temple Court.
Minneapolis Minn. 08-10-79

Mind You Business!

If you don't nobody will. It is your business to keep out of all the trouble you can and you can and will keep out of liver and bowel trouble if you take Dr. King's New Life Pill. They keep biliousness, malaria and jaundice out of your system. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced Mail the pieces!

MOREAU OPTICIAN RELIEVES EYESTRAIN AND HEADACHES
Caused by Eyestrain
USE HIS GLASSES
T. V. MOREAU
MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN
616 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells, by the foot or by the day

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON

MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR MADE SUITS, GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

KILL the COUGH and CURE the LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

PRICES 50c. & $1.00. Trial Bottle Free

FOR COUGHS COLDS AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural vitality, impotency, lack of vim, lame back, general depletion, varicocele, prostatic troubles, or any sexual disorder, unnatural drains, etc., can have a receipt that cured me after all else failed. A simple prescription that I will gladly send free to any man who writes for it. A. E. Robinson, 969 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
Large Dollar Bottles at Druggists

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage duly executed by Leopold Lee, a single man, mortgagor, to M. O. Sorenson, mortgagee, bearing date the second day of January 1903 and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the register of deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the second day of February, 1903, at 11 o'clock a. m. in book 2 of mortgages, on page 96, which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said M. O. Sorenson, mortgagee, to Clara C. Boother by written assignment dated the ninth day of February, 1903, and recorded in the office of the register of deeds aforesaid, on the 10th day of February, 1903, at 10 o'clock a. m. in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 450, which said Clara C. Boother has said the same to and against the premises described in said mortgage for the years 1904 and 1905 amounting in all to the sum of Seventy nine and 80/100 (79.80) Dollars that the amount claimed to be due on said mortgage at this date, including said taxes is eight hundred sixty seven and 45/100 (867.45) Dollars that the premises described in said mortgage will be sold by the sheriff of Red Lake county, state of Minnesota and described as follows, to-wit:—Government lots numbered one (1), two (2), three (3) and four (4) of section nineteen (19) in township one hundred and forty one (141) North Range forty one (41) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Containing one hundred and fifty three and 31/100 (153 00/100) acres more or less according to government survey thereof, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, by the sheriff of Red Lake County, Minnesota at the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, on Tuesday the 15th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day to satisfy the amount then due on said mortgage including said taxes together with such sale and fifty (50.00) Dollars attorney's fee, stipulated in said mortgage.

Dated October 5, 1906.

CLARA C. BOOTHER,
Assignee of Mortgage.

Sea G. Anderson,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage.
Hutchinson, Minnesota.

Have You a Friend?

Then tell him about Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Tell him how it cured your hard cough. Tell him why you always keep it in the house. Tell him to ask his doctor about it. Doctors use a great deal of it for throat and lung troubles.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of
SARSAPARILLA.
PILLS.
AGUE CURE.

Ayer's Pills do overthrow disorders of the liver with certainty and regularity. Gently laxative.

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For Your Thanksgiving Feast

you will find every essential food product awaiting you at E. Chatel's. Everything fresh and of that high standard of excellence for which we are famous, and everything put down to price that is the lowest figure. Those who have dealt with us before know our reliable our goods are, those who have not, have a revelation of delight awaiting them.

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

COUNTY NEWS

DOROTHY.

To late for last week.
Special Correspondence.

School closed here Monday and Tuesday, election day.

Mrs. J. F. Mathews is visiting at Grand Forks with relatives.

Miss Demois Patnode is visiting at Dorothy this week with Miss Celine Mathews.

Miss Frida Ittner, the Dorothy teacher, visited at her home in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

J. J. Mathews left Monday by the N. P. train to look after gravel in the interest of the city of Grand Forks.

Hunce Thouraetsen, who was hauling gravel at the old Jrees gravel pit, disappeared three weeks ago. Nothing has been heard of him since.

John P. Trail of Fosston was a business caller at Dorothy Saturday.

We hear the news of the marriage of Mr. Zephim Morrisette to Miss Rose Doyea of Darnelle, Minn., to occur next week.

Some hunters got to free with fire at Goose Lake Tuesday during the high wind and the result was a big prairie fire causing damage to the neighborhood.

Election passed very quietly at the Louisville polling house. Some 55 or 60 votes were cast.

Winter is close at hard. The ground has already frozen, some mornings enough to prevent plowing.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

GOOD HOME RECIPE

Mix This Simple, Helpful Recipe at Home and Try It, Anyway.

Get from any prescription pharmacist the following:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Shake well in a bottle and take a teaspoonful dose after each meal and at bedtime.

The above is considered as the most certain prescription ever written to relieve Backache, Kidney Trouble, Weak Bladder and all forms of Urinary difficulties. This mixture acts promptly on the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys, enabling them to filter and strain the uric acid and other waste matter from the blood which causes Rheumatism.

Some persons who suffer with the affliction may not feel inclined to place much confidence in this simple mixture, yet those who have tried it say the results are simply surprising, the relief being effected without the slightest injury to the stomach or other organs.

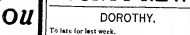
Mix some and give it a trial. It certainly comes highly recommended. It is the prescription of an eminent authority whose entire reputation, it is said, was established by it.

A druggist here at home, when asked, stated that he could either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription for our readers, also recommends it as harmless.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us, And Let Us Tell You How



If you have 100 loads of manure to spread we will tell you how you can increase the value of your crop this season from $4.00 to $8.00 per acre or more. We have a book that will tell you how. Write for it before you forget it. It tells how to make from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre from your farm than you do before. FREE

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It does this by the use of Apron, Beaters and Distributing Blades. Write for book. Mailed free. Address

Great Western Manufacturing Co., 158 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

For Sale by

JOSEPH HELM

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

NEW RED LAKE COUNTY ... OFFICIALS ...

S. A SWANSON
Elected Judge of Probate

FRANK JEFFERS
Elected Register of Deeds

WILHELM MICHELET,
Elected County Attorney

H. F. ANDERSON
Elected Superintendent of Schools

A Handsome Premium Free.

The Christian Herald (a weekly visitor to many people in this locality), is this year giving free to every new and renewing subscriber, a most attractive gift, which is very appropriately called "The Art Gallery De Luxe." It consists of six famous paintings, superbly reproduced in fourteen colors, aggregating 1,000 square inches. The artist catches the glint of the sunbeams through orchard trees and makes them dance and gleam on canvas. But how can we paint in mere words the beauty of these six exquisite pictures? A handsomer premium was never offered by any magazine.

Probably no comment is necessary concerning The Christian Herald, "The magazine that fully satisfies," as only the best in literature and art is presented and every one of its 52 issues, the whole year around, sparkles with gems from cover to cover. The Christian Herald contains 1,200 large pages and 1,000 illustrations yearly—as much as any four $1 magazines.

The subscription price is $1.50 per year, but every new subscriber who sends $1.50 to The Christian Herald [illegible] Bible House, New York [illegible]ve The Christian Herald from the date of [illegible]ary 1, 1910, and in addition [illegible]comparable "Art Gallery De Luxe" [illegible]omptly, as this [illegible]s December 10, 1908.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Loyd Crown who has been working in Thief River Falls during the summer, came home Saturday.

Gust Scholin was a caller at the county hub Friday.

Oscar Swanson, accompanied by Silas Severson of Numedahl, went down to Red Lake Falls Monday to serve as petit jurors for the coming term of court.

Gust Swanson drove to St. Hilaire last Monday.

Mr and Mrs. Swan Scholin were in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

A few of our young people attended a dance at the home of Mike Ault Saturday evening. A good time is reported by all present.

Emil Larson has had the misfortune to lose several head of young stock, during the last week, from blackleg.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Last Friday Conductor Kieley of the the Greenbush train placed under arrest a horse thief whom he spotted on the train. The man was locked up here and was taken back to Roseau. He had sold the horse in Badger for $20, the same day he was captured.

Spring flowers in October are not often found, especially in this state, but while out riding on one of the sand-ridges recently, Mr. and Mrs. Melgaard found several perfect pasque flowers, our earliest spring flower. The exceptionally warm fall weather we have had, evidently caused the plant to feel that spring had come and so put forth its blossoms.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Rev. Fr. Dubois from Laconia, N. H., spent the week at Terreboone, the guest of Fr. Veilleux. The Rev. Fr preached a very eloquent sermon last Sunday.

Saturday Rev. Fr. Veilleux received the sad news of his brother's death, Dr. H. Veilleux, of Ste. Gertude, Canada.

Revs Fr. Dubois and Fr. Veilleux left Sunday for Winnipeg.

Rev. Fr. Ray from Lambert came to Terrebonne last Wednesday.

A FAIR EXCHANGE

A New Back for an Old One—How it Is Done in Red Lake Falls.

The back aches at times with a dull, indescribe feeling, making you weary and restless; piercing pains shoot across the region of the kidneys, and again the loins are so lame to stoop is agony. No use to rub or apply a plaster to the back in this condition. You cannot reach the cause. Exchange the bad back for a new and stronger one.

Mrs. E. P. Spink, of 509 Bradway, N., Crookston, Minn., says: "My husband was troubled for years with a peculiar weakness of his back. He seemed as if some derangement of the kidneys had almost paralyzed him and he was caused a great deal of suffering and annoyance. This condition resisted every treatment he tried until Doan's Kidney Pills were procured. The way this remedy took hold of his case was simply remarkable. Doan's Kidney Pills helped him from the first and a continued use brought renewed strength to the part affected and improved his general health."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call at W. A. Schreiter's drug store and ask what customers report.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole Agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

ST. HILAIRE

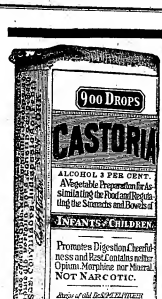
From the Spectator.

Haos F. Hanson returned from Casselton, N. D., Monday where he has been acting as foreman on the Dalrimple farm No. 5 during the past summer. He has completed his work there for this year and will remain here with his family during this coming winter.

L. O. Gigstad has accepted a position with the Rock Island Railroad Co. and will appraise and look over their lands in Norman, Red Lake, Polk, Kitson and Marshall counties. He started for Norman county Wednesday to enter upon his new duties. He will commence operations there and work north, until his work is completed. It will take approximately two months to do it all.

A. E. Orvick completed a deal Thursday whereby he becomes the owner of the Andrew Soderberg house located next to the Swedish church on Water St. Mr. Orvick has sold his farm in the town of Numedal and will move into his new home at once. Mr. Orvick is one of Red Lake county's industrious and thirty farmers and has justly earned a life of retirement and ease, which he is about to take, for the remainder of his life.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.



Guaranteed under the Food and

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

John A. Anderson left on Monday evening for Maynard, Minn., and intends to spend a couple of months visiting with his relatives there. His father has been very ill for some time and John was so anxious to get home that he decided not to wait to vote.

Ole Eggen and family left on Saturday evening for Sisseton, S. D. The family will remain there for the present while Mr. Eggen will go to the Pacific coast and look up a new location. He has sold his farm in Mayfield township to a Wisconsin man who will move up here in the spring.

August Lillo and Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Hovland drove in from Lillo on Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Hovland went to Fertile to make a brief visit with Mr. Hovland's relatives and Mr. Lillo returned home yesterday.

How is your Digestion.

Mrs. Mary Dowling of No. 229 8th Ave., San Francisco, recommends a remedy for stomach trouble. She says: "Gratitude for the wonderful effect of Electric Bitter in a case of acute indigestion, promis this testimonial. I am fully convinced that for stomach and liver troubles Electric Bitters is the best remedy on the market to-day." This great tonic and alterative medicine invigorates the system, purifies the blood and is especially helpful in all forms of female weakness. 50c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

An Apt Comparison.

"Sealshipt" oysters which are now on sale by Groshong & Blake, and E. Chattel, (Cash Groc.,) are a recent development in improved methods of oyster shipment. They are packed by the National Oyster Carrier Company, a concern whose aim may be likened to that of the modern up-to-date newspaper of the GAZETTE class, inasmuch as both are serving the public, the one in furnishing fresh, clean news, the other in providing oysters with the same quality.

The National Oyster Carrier Company pack "Sealshipt" Oysters in steel containers with ice around the container. No ice or water comes in contact with the oysters, so the consumer gets solid meats, natural in size and color not bleached and bloated or mashed by ice.

"Sealshipt" oysters are sold from a porcelain lined display case with the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue and white on the outside. This but guarantee that you are getting the finest oysters produced and that they have the real, piquant, delicate oyster flavor. They are entirely different from the common tub oysters.

Seven Years of Proof.

"I have had seven years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best medicine to take for coughs and colds and for every diseased condition of throat, chest or lung," says W. V. Henry, of Panama, Mo. The world has had thirty-eight years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and colds in grippe, asthma, hay fever, bronchitis, hemorrhage of the lungs, and the early stages of consumption. Its timely use always prevents the development of pneumonia. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c. and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

An All-Around Man.

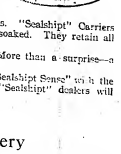
We have had so much other work to do that we could not get all the matter we desired to into type. We have no assistance in the office this week and have to be printer, printer's devil and chief cook, besides looking after unruly cattle that are breaking out of the pasture.—Sunbeam.

For Sale—Red Lake Falls, two lots, 6 and 7, in block 2, Holmes addition, adjacent to bank.—E. S. Campbell, 2931-4th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

A Surprise in Store—

When you first try the most tempting—savory—fine flavored of all sea food

"Sealshipt" Oysters



Don't associate them with oysters you commonly buy. "Sealshipt" are packed without water in sealed, air-tight, steel containers. "Sealshipt" Carriers keep the oysters fresh and firm—not water-soaked. They retain all the incomparable tang of the sea.

You can't get enough of "Sealshipt." More than a surprise—a revelation.

Every housewife will want a copy of "Sealshipt Sense" so it the dainty new oyster recipes—The following "Sealshipt" dealers will give you a copy:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Read Chatel's new ad.

Levi Mayhew at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

S. L. Lewis was at Crookston Saturday and Sunday.

The Sunshine Store has a new ad in this issue. Read it.

Peter Mayhew was down from Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Theo. LaBissionere went to Crookston Tuesday, returning today.

Wilhem Michelet, county attorney elect, was in town Wednesday.

Miss Toupin of Crookston is a guest at the A. P. Toupin home.

Joe Purais who has been employed at Crookston, returned Monday.

Miss LaFramboise of Crookston is the guest of Red Lake Falls friends.

Alex A. Swenas of Thief River Falls was in town Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall visited with friends at Thief River Falls Tuesday,

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Enright spent Sunday with relatives at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chittick of Thief River Falls were in the city Tuesday.

Misses Emily Demarais and Lillian Porter were at St. Hilaire last Wednesday.

Fred Brosseau of Crookston was the guest of his brother in-law, Ed. Bray, Monday.

Mrs. A. L. Reichert is entertaining her mother, Mrs. Wm Maehalz, of Eppon. Wis.

Miss Marina Crompe, who was visiting her sister at Crookston returned Tuesday.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

J. S. Roy, president of the St. Hilaire, creamery, association, was in town Tuesday.

The Greenbush Tribune, four weeks old, is a new addition to THE GAZETTE exchange list.

Sheriff Nelson was attending to official business at Fergus Falls last Friday and Saturday.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Otto Hallstrom of Wylie was attending to business matters at the county seat last Saturday.

For Sale—Dry cord word, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

L. C. Simons of St. Paul, a former resident of this city, was in town Tuesday attending to business matters.

For Sale Cheap—A French burr feed mill good as new. Inquire at my place at Hilltop station.—Carl Gerlach.

County Attorney Thos. Germo and Deputy Sheriff Robt. Lee went to Bronson, Kittson county on official business today.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevons Co., Cleaners, 607-9-11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

Thos. Forde and Miss Bessie E. Berg of Northwood, N. D., were married Tuesday, Nov. 10. Mr. Forde has many friends in this city who are glad of the opportunity to extend congratulations.

Pure food is just what you get with Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts. Guaranteed under the pure food law.

C. W. Latta, editor of the Plummer Pioneer, was in the city Tuesday and while here called at THE GAZETTE office to talk shop.

Pat Sullivan, river boss for the Grand Forks Lumber Co., was in the city Monday attending to business matters for his company.

The work of erecting the poles for the phone line which is to connect this city with Brooks, Lambert and Terrehonne has been completed.

Ed. Bray was at St. Hilaire Wednesday and today. He says there was a big crowd of people at St. Hilaire for the dairy convention.

Judge N. W. Tarrant went to Thief River Falls today, and from there will go out on the Soo. No, he is not after those thirty-nine votes.

Attorneys Halvorson, Bishop, Stanton and Mabey of Thief River Falls were in town the first of the week for the session of district court.

Father Ambrose will not be back in Red Lake Falls until Nov. 21st and there will be no services Sunday, Nov. 15th, in St. Mary's church.

Con Kehoe, section foreman for the Great Northern, has been transferred to Warroad and he and his family moved to their new home this week.

Attorneys Chas. Boughton and F. A. Grady were at Ada the first of the week, they having cases before the district court in session in that city.

Horace Bagley, a brother of S. W. Bagley of the Thief River Press, was elected county judge of McHenry county, North Dakota, in the recent election.

H. E. Ives, editor of the St Hilaire Spectator, has been drawn as one of the petit jurors for the Federal court which is to convene at Winona this month.

County Surveyor C. H. Martz of St. Hilaire was in town Monday and Tuesday attending to some business matters in connection with county ditch work.

There will be a basket social at the M. W. A. hall at Terrehonne next Tuesday evening, Nov. 17, for the benefit of St. Anthony Catholic church. All are invited and a good time is assured all who attend.

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers.

As I am soon going to move. I offer for sale, one team of swift and good looking road horses with or without harness, buggy and Portland cutter.—Rev. Olaf M. Waugensteen, St. Hilaire, Minn.

The parties who were seen taking two doors from a small house at Badger Creek will please return the same in a short time and suffer no consequences; otherwise a warrant will be issued for their arrest.

Orson Doe has received from the secretary of the state board of pharmacy examiners in North Dakota, an offer of employment in his drug store. That is a pretty flattering compliment for the work Orson did in the recent examinations.

Clem Brunelle left last Friday in response to a telegram advising him of an offer to go on the road with a musical company. He thought it a good opportunity to see some country and gain some valuable experience so went to the cities to join th company. He will travel for two or three months.

Many people from all over the county have been in the county seat this week, coming here for jury service or because of interest in some litigation before the district court. Among those here were E. H. Ness, O. Hale, S. Jacobson, Carl Nelson, Eric J. Larson, Frank Hale, J. M. Breve, A. Drydalel, W. J. LaRue, G. E. Hoove, J. F. Parr, A. W. Long, L. A. Loonis, J. A. Rolston, Jghn Whelman of Thief River Falls; M. K. McAnder, Aug Swenson, Aug. Jacobson, St Hilaire; Peter Hansel, C. C. Melin, C. B. Houston, Ole Lillo, John Powers John O. Swanson, Wylie, J. C. Barker, Plummer; J. F. Mathew, Dorothy; P. J. Murphy, Dugdale; A J. Grathe, Hedrum; S. Gunderfield, Highlanding; M. Lovaas, John Forske, Gearves; Silas Syverson, Numedal; Frank Olen, [illegible]

Gordon Furs

CLOAKS — CLOAKS — CLOAKS

Don't wait too long for your cloak, cold weather is surely coming; they are as cheap now as they will be later on and you can still get a good selection. Our cloak sales this year surpassed any previous year which shows that our goods must be right. You will not find such values elsewhere. Come and look and be convinced.

50 in. black kersey, full sweep shoulder lined, wide French brown coney collar. **$6.39**

50 in. black kersey, mercerized lining, flannel interlined brown Amer. opp'm collar. . **$11.90**

Tight fitting black broadcloth, satin lined. $12.5010. . . . . **$25.00**

50 in. black kersey, stitched bottom curled brown silk plush lin. Sable oppos. collar **$18.00**

Ladies' & misses Auto coats full box, Palmer make, the swellest out, $16.50 to **$20.00**

THE PALMER AND GORDON & FERGUSON plush lined and quilted satin lining coats are the highest types of the tailor's art. They couldn't possibly be made any better or look any better.

ASTRACHAN COATS—according to length and quality. $33.00 to. **$48.00**

FRENCH SEAL JACKETS—heavy satin lined, worth $90.00 for **$20.00**

Men's and Boys' Clothing

We can fit you, we can suit your purse, be it fat or lean. We cater to all classes.

Cassimere Twill suits, fancy, swell patterns, a great value at **$5.90**

75 per cent wool Cassimeres, in the latest brown and smoked patterns, fine fitting, better made than ordinary cheap clothing, as well made vs many so-called high grade goods **$8.50 $10.00 $12.50**

Kuppenheimer clothing, finest made in the world, from. . . . . **$18.00** UP

Copyright 1908 The House of Kuppenheimer Chicago

Underwear Special

A heavy, fine Australian yarn, soft and downy, a genteel garment, all sizes, regular goods **$1.75**

Heavy fleece, not the slimsy stuff in some places, but a full size, heavy wool fleece garment. **50c**

90 per cent wool derby ribbed, fine fitting non shrinking, per garment. **$1.00**

12 Ladies' 27 inch Jackets, worth up to $12.50, SPECIAL: $2.50 as long as they last.

THE BIG STORE

Carl Krueger and Misses Emily Demarais and Louise Phillon, drove to Terrehonne and Brooks Sunday.

Lost, on the road, near the Theodore Richards farm, south of Red Lake Falls, Tuesday night, a fur coat. Finder please leave at Matt Skala's and receive reward.—Herman Leader.

Hallowe'en pranks and depredations were in evidence on every side Sunday morning. Ye "divil" was unceremonio.sly "smoke out" of the office as a result of the chimney being stopped up.—St. Hilaire Spectator. Driven out by a little smoke! That "devil" certainly is not entitled to the name.

Dr. Spoffard's next visit to Red Lake Falls will be Nov. 7; St. Hilaire, Nov. 8. Office at the hotels. Sixty per cent of all headaches are caused by weak eyes. Properly fitted glasses cure these headaches. Poor glasses do not. Dr. Spofford fits glasses—that fit.

I desire, through the medium of the GAZETTE to express my heartfelt appreciation and thanks to the order and members of the local lodge of the Modern Brotherhood of America for their kind help and sympathy during the sickness and death of my late husband, George Brunelle, who was a beneficiary member of the order, and I also wish to acknowledge receipt of the payment of my late husband's insurance policy which was received in less than 30 days after his decease. It is such attention and worth that alleviates the sorrows of the members and friends of this truly meritorious fraternal order.

Mrs. Eugenie Brunelle.

Ed. L. Healy this week received a letter from his father, who resides at Osakis. The old gentleman is rejoicing over the election of Taft and expresses his delight in glowing terms. Mr. Healy is one of those old time before-the-war-Fremont republicans. He has voted for sixteen candidates for President of the United States, a record that few men equal. His first ballot was cast for Zachary Taylor. This is a pretty young country after all—except to the kid who is studying history. There were not many presidents before the time of Taylor. One marvels at the thought of the history that has been "made" during the lifetime of one man.

The Red Lake Falls Orchestra went to St. Hilaire Wednesday to furnish music for the banquet tendered the visiting dairymen by the people of St. Hilaire.

In the write-up of a foot ball game played recently at Cass Lake between the Cass Lake and Grand Rapids teams, the Cass Lake Times has the following to say of the work of Dan LaFreniere, a former Red Lake Falls boy: The visitors had an excellent ground-gainer in their team—LaFreniere—and nearly all their plays were built around this one man who seemed to be possessed of the ability to "make the distance" every time. Grand Rapids made two touchdowns, one safety, and a goal, thirteen points in all, while the locals were unable to cross their opponent's line once. The game was a good one and free from wrangling.

Peter St. John and family, who resided on the Demarais farm the past season, left Monday for their former home in Santa Rosa, Cal., where they will reside.

Sam E. Hunt has resigned his position as traveling salesman for the Marshall-Wells Hardware Co. and is back at his old place in the store. By making the change he is able to give his personal attention to business interests here. He is associated in the hardware business with his father F. E. Hunt, they doing business under the firm name of the Hunt Hardware Co. and having a store in this city and one at Brooks. Though doing well on the road, Sam did not like the work that gave him no place in particular to live. He is an enterprising young business man and everybody will be glad to know that he has decided to quit the road.

Winter is Coming

You will need some warm clothes to protect you from the cold winds ---The place to buy them is at the Busy Store.

Following is a few of the many lines we carry in winter goods

Ladies and Children's coats and furs.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool & fleeced underwear.
Men's, Ladies and Childrens wool and fleeced hose.
Boys' & Men's leather mitts
Ladies' and Children's wool and kid mitts.
Men's and Boys' fur lined coats.
Men's and Boys' wool shirts and sweaters.
Ladies' and Misses' wool sweaters.
A complete line of overshoes
Cotton and wool blankets.

Our goods are first quality---Our prices are as low as the lowest

A trial order will convince you

Yovrs for More Business

Darceau & Rubertus

—we wish to remind you
— it is only six weeks til Christmas

And that The Sunshine is the place to buy your Christmas presents. The early shopper gets the best selection and the best attention. We will have a complete line of toys, dolls, novelties, etc.

For Thanksgiving let us sell you a new 100 PIECE DINNER SET, worth $15.00, and sold for as high as $18 and $20 for **$12.50**

We also have a nice line of roasters at popular prices. Don't forget we are selling

50c corset cover for . . **25c** $1.00 corset for . . . . . **50c** Fleece lined wrapper . **$1.00**

We can save you money on underwear, mittens and underskirts

BED BLANKETS, worth $1.75 for **$1.25**

We can give you bargains on school tablets and pencils. We carry the largest and finest line of post cards in the city.

Have you seen our SCHOOL DRESSES for girls, worth $3.00, for **$1.50**

Buy your pictures and fancy dishes for Christmas now—the ladies say they are beautiful and cheap.

Our 5 and 10 cent tables are always loaded with bargains.

Give us a call---The Money Saving Store

THE SUNSHINE

First Door Merchar

M. CHRISTENSEN, Prop.

NEW DISTRICTS AND NEW RAILWAYS

WESTERN CANADA AFFORDS BETTER CONDITIONS THAN EVER FOR SETTLEMENT.

To the Editor — Sir:—Doubtless many of your readers will be pleased to know some word from the grain fields of Western Canada, where such a large number of Americans have made their home during the past few years. It is pleasing to be able to report that generally the wheat yield has been good. It will average about 20 bushels to the acre. There will be many cases where the yield will go 40 bushels to the acre, and others where 50 bushels to the acre has been recorded. The oat and barley crop has been splendid. The prices of all grains will bring to the farmers a considerable return for their labors. An increase has been brought to the notice of a farmer in the Pincher Creek (Southern Alberta) district, where timothy seed is grown—which during the year of 1910 has increased in value from the selling price of his last crop—$10 and $15 to $60 per acre. Potatoes, roots and all kinds of vegetables do well. It is safe to say that they will do as well in Canada as in the United States. Reports from every district where grain is grown, as to the yield per acre, are equally satisfactory.

The new homestead regulations which went into force September, 1908, attracted thousands of new settlers. It is now possible to secure 160 acres in addition to the 160 acres as a free grant by paying $7.00 an acre for it. Further information as to how to do this and as to the railway rates can be secured from the Canadian Government Agent.

The development throughout Western Canada during the next ten years will probably exceed that of any other country in the world's history. It is not the opinion merely of an optimistic Canadian, but of Mr. Leslie M. Shaw of New York, ex-Secretary of the United States Treasury under the late President McKinley and President Roosevelt, and considered one of the ablest financiers of the United States. "Our railway companies sold a great deal of their land at from three to five dollars an acre and now the owners are realizing the same land at from fifty to seventy-five dollars, and buying more up in Canada at from ten to fifteen dollars an acre," (Extract from Toronto Globe.) Mr. Shaw made a trip through Western Canada last August, and was greatly impressed with the splendid opportunities Western Canada to the mountains without being impressed with its immensity of territory and its future prospects. Where I expected to find frontier villages there were substantial well-built and thriving cities with every modern convenience. It was former-ly accepted that the climate was too severe for it to be thought of as an agricultural country, but its wheat-growing possibilities have been amply proved by data drawn from Ontario many of whose farmers and most progressive citizens now the Americans are settling in greater numbers to Western Canada. Seventy-five per cent of the settlers in that good country located southeast of Moose Jaw and Regina are Americans. Canada is well pleased with them and is ready to welcome thousands more.

Dog Falls on Woman Passerby.

While passing through the fire district Miss Catherine Noel was knocked down and stunned by a dog, who fell on her head from the fourth floor of a house in that street.

The dog's owner, summoned before the police commissioner, explained that it, too, who was sick, had been left on the balcony and must have leaped over the railing in the course of a fit.

Hazarding a Guess.

Dumbleby—Say, do you know anything about golf?

Deppy—Not much. Why?

Dumbleby—What's a "bunker," do you know?

Deppy—I suppose it's one of those cradles that simply live on the links.

Not the Only One.

"Who started the riot at the performance of 'Hamlet' last night?"

"William held the skull and said, 'Alas, poor Yorick! You are not the only dead head in the house.'"

320 Acres of Wheat Land IN WESTERN CANADA

WILL MAKE YOU RICH

Fifty bushels per acre have been grown. On an average greater than in any other part of the continent. Under new regulations it is possible to secure a homestead of 160 acres free, and additional 160 acres at $3 per acre.

The free homesteads of the country has made marvellous settlement a reality, a revelation, a wonder and a delight. It is now possible to secure a farm adjoining the old home where land is cheap, and where the same conditions prevail.

The grain crop of 1908 will net many farmers $20.00 to $25.00 per acre. Grain-related mixed farming and dairying are the principal industries. Climate is excellent, social conditions the best, railway advantages unequalled; schools, churches and markets close at hand. Land may also be purchased from railway and land companies.

For "Last Best West" pamphlets, maps and information as to how to secure lowest railway rates apply to

Superintendent of Immigration Ottawa, Canada.

or to the authorized Canadian Gov't Agent:

CHAS. PILLING,
Gilford Block, Grand Forks, North Dakota.

MAKING MOVING PICTURES

Professional Actors Are Employed and Real Scenery Used by Thomas A. Edison in the Manufacture of Motion Pictures.

On a hillside near Webster avenue, the Bronx, Thomas A. Edison has erected a scene-building, entirely of one piece, like a rock-hewn temple. The material is concrete, with a roof of glass over the larger portion of the building. This odd-looking structure attracts the attention of every passer-by, while comments upon its probable use are varied and often ludicrous. Some are sure it is an electric power house, although the glass roof is puzzling; others think it is a dynamite factory built to avoid danger from explosion and fire.

Construction on the building commenced in the summer of 1906; its concrete walls, floors, roofs, ceilings and window casings, all molded in the soft mixture which was poured thousands of years ago by the ancient builders, were put up before winter set in. An inspection of this method of house building will convince anyone that Mr. Edison is right in using concrete from a photographic studio. Not to mention economy in cost, the hardness is that of rock itself, and therefore neither dampness, frost nor gnawing rodents can affect it. Dust is minimized, and the floors and walls can be cleaned, washed or swept like a stone house. Again, it is herself cally air proof and cold proof, while in summer the heat penetrates slowly.

All these considerations are of great value to photography and the building of moving picture. The building extends for 100 feet along Decatur avenue; it is 60 feet wide and 35 feet high—an imposing object seen from Webster avenue.

The studio is in two parts, distinct, but standing on a common basement story. On the south side stands a plain oblong office building, three stories high, containing offices, dressing rooms, chemical laboratories, dark rooms, task rooms and property halls, with other necessary compartments. This faces a glass court. These two parts are connected by a door of open hall, or atrium, directly open to the stage in the studio.

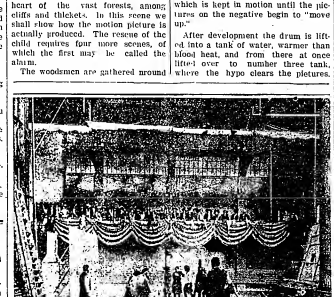
Down under the main floor is a long, roomy place of great interest—the property room. Yes, there is even the property man here, for the many odd costumes, paraphernalia and necessaries of the work are legion, and must be carefully stock of.

Having, as in the "Eagle's Nest" series, arranged the scenes in proper order and perfected details of lighting and costuming, the next thing is to obtain the actors. The Edison studio does not employ motion-picture actors who produce the plays are not only real, professional men and women, but the best obtainable. In the "Eagle's Nest" they included one night off the Metropolitan opera house stage, a singer of great promise, already doing leading parts. If professional wrestlers, swimmers or acrobats are required, they are obtained.

The opening scene of the Eagle's Nest" shows a wood chopper's cabin in a lumber camp, with a baby playing outside the door; the mother comes out and the lumberman departs for the forests. The mother himself her baby and returns into the house. Then an eagle swoops down and carries off the screaming child, while the mother rushes out with a gun—too late. Then she follows the bird of prey through the distance in the air, her eyes fixed in horror.

The second scene takes us into the heart of the vast forests, among cliffs and thickets. In this scene we shall close how the motion picture is actually produced. The rescue of the child requires four more scenes, of which the first may be called the alum.

The woodsmen are gathered round



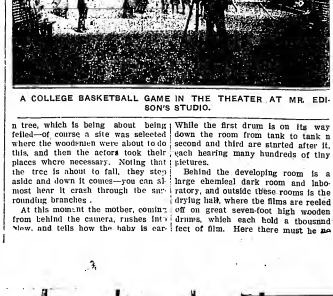
A COLLEGE BASKETBALL GAME IN THE THEATER AT MR. EDISON'S STUDIO.

n tree, which is being about being felled—of course a site was selected where the woodsmen were about to do this, and then the actors took their places where necessary. Noting that the tree is about to fall, they step aside and down it comes—you can almost hear it crash through the surrounding branches.

At this moment the mother, coming from behind the camera, rushes into view, and tells how the baby is carried away by an eagle. Excitement becomes intense, and the men form in line, seize their guns, axes and ropes. The pursuit is begun, and in the next scene it is continued through a wild ravine, where they first catch sight of the eagle's nest.

Then comes a scene on top of a giant cliff which rears its head far over the forests below. The eagle's nest is located far down on the precipice, and the woodsmen lower the father by a rope. In the succeeding scenes we see the brave father descending to the nest, where he has a terrific fight with the huge, ferocious eagle, finally killing it. Then tossing it over the edge he catches his baby and is pulled up again. The whole series is splendid motion, and has proved a great success.

There are many scenes in moving

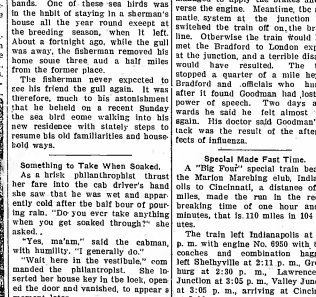


THOMAS A. EDISON IN A CORNER OF HIS LABORATORY.

picture series that from their historical or magical character, or their being merely comedietas, are produced indoors on the stage. The glass roofed portion of the Edison studio we have already mentioned as being a combined photographic studio and theater.

A film several hundred feet long would hardly go into a photographer's developing tray, except in Brobdingnag, the giant's country; so special apparatus is used in development. Up on the third floor is a mysterious room, which at first glance looks like some new kind of Turkish bath, there being six porcelain tubs ranged down its length. These are as large as bathtubs, much like them in appearance. Underneath each is a gas jet series for heating, and at each end are cocks, cranks and motors. The tubes are compact little devices which are used to turn the axles aforesaid. Now the other side of the room contains several huge drums, hollow and open ended, like cylinders. Mr. Porter, who conducts the important process of developing, places one of the cylinder drums on the axles of the first tank. This contains the developer and the bottom of the drum dips into the fluid. The several hundred feet of film is wound carefully on the drum, which is kept in motion until the mixtures on the negative begin to "move up."

After development the drum is lifted into a tank of water, warmer than blood heat, and from there at once lifted over to number three tank, where the hypo clears the pictures.



DRUMS FOR DRYING NEGATIVES.

dust, as that would settle on the pic tures and look like pieces of coal in magnifying the scenes on a screen. So the advantage of stone floors, walls and ceilings becomes manifest. Even the too high speeding of the rollers is avoided to prevent currents of dust carrying up.

This drying is followed by careful inspection and brushing off, and then the films are reeled into their boxes again, ready for shipment to the factory park, where they are developed into positives and prepared for market.

THE STRENGTH OF AN EAGLE.

Weight the Bird Could Carry in Flight —His Strong Claws.

While I cannot give any positive proof of how much a bald eagle can carry, I should suppose that he could carry at least as much in proportion to his weight as a hawk or a horned owl. I have the recorded weight of a male bald eagle weighing nine and one-quarter pounds and a female weighing twelve pounds.

I have seen a horned owl weigh from four to five pounds, and I have several times known one to carry off a large house cat. One was a very large one and the owner told me he could hear the cat cry as he was being carried off. Now, any one who will weigh a large house cat will find it to weigh at least ten pounds.

I have seen a goshawk carry off a hen fully twice its own weight, and I have taken from a marsh hawk a very large chicken which would weigh more than twice what the hawk would. The marsh hawk is one of our weakest hawks, but he had carried this chicken over a quarter of a mile. My belief is that if a hawk or horned owl can carry more than twice its weight (and I know positive ly that they can) that an eagle could, if occasion required, do as much in proportion to his weight, which would be to carry eighteen or twenty pounds.

Once, when an eagle, shot through the body with a rifle ball, lay on his back, I imprisoned a long tree limb and dropped it on him. Before it reached him he stretched up and caught it in his claws and held it up the length of his legs above him. I walked up on the skid and stood where him and he easily held me and the skid, which I should judge would weigh more than twenty pounds. I took pains to be weighed the same day and weighed 119 pounds. I put a stick in the claw of a wounded eagle and let him grasp a small tree with the other and a man must be stronger than I ever was to take the stick from him.

BIG SNAKE FLAGGED TRAIN.

And In Doing So Saved the Life of Section Foreman.

Reports that the snake crop in Clark county, West Virginia, is a failure this year were found to be correct through smoking car information, says an Indianapolis dispatch. A traveling representative of a Cincinnati Bible house while in Indianapolis recently told of delayed trains on the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern road. He said that three miles east of Charles Town there is a heavy grade. Small snakes, and some large ones, have formed such a habit of sunning themselves on the warm rails at that particular place that trains can't run for slippery wheels until section men with clubs clear the track.

Sim Bruce, section foreman at Charles Town, has had some exciting experiences contesting the right-of-way with some of the larger and more valiant denizens. A few days ago he killed a cow snake nine feet long and dispatched a number of calf snakes a few minutes later with a scythe.

A day or two after that Bruce came upon a big black snake on the right-of-way while flagging. He had heard that a good way to tame a snake was to throw a cloth over its head. He pulled a red handanna handkerchief from his pocket and succeeded in throwing it over the snake's head, but the reptile with a sudden leap wrapped its coils about his leg, and then darted under the rail between the two crossties. Bruce was horrified to find himself pinned down on the inside of the rail by the snake's unexpected maneuver. He struggled and shouted for help, but none of his section men was in sight. He knew a train was about due, and just as the terrible thought flashed through his mind he heard it whistle. He was so frightened he swooned.

When he came to he found himself surrounded by a group of trainmen and passengers, one of whom was offering him a drink from a flask.

When the salesman related the yarn he added:

"Where was the snake that had pinned down the section foreman?"

"Oh, I flagged the train with Bruce's bandanna, and then got away," he replied.

HELPLESS IN ENGINE CAB.

Frightful Accident Narrowly Averted on English Railroad.

A most miraculous escape from a fearful railroad accident occurred on the Midland railroad near Nottingham, England, recently. The driver of a densely-crowded market train to Mansfield, who had resumed duty for the first time after illness, was seized with paralysis, and the train dashed through the Radford station at a high rate of speed against all the signals, and finally ended down a branch railway line just as the express from Bradford to London flew by. The fireman brought the engine to a stand still, and the driver was found lying speechless on the footplate. Robert Goodman, the engine driver, has given an account of his sensations on realizing that he was running past danger-signals, and was powerless to act on the knowledge. Goodman said that a short time ago he had influenza, but had been at work a week or two until the day before the accident, when he felt too ill to go on duty. He resumed the next day and reached his duties, but approaching Radford something seemed to suddenly go wrong with his head. He saw signals were against him, but felt very ill and strange and helpless. As the train approached the station he recovered a little, and realizing what was happening managed to apply the brakes and reverse the engine. Meanwhile the automatic system at the junction had switched the train off on the branch line, where the train should have met the Bradford to London express at the junction, and a terrible disaster would have resulted. The train stopped a quarter of a mile beyond Bradford and officials who hurried after it found Goodman had lost the power of speech. Two days afterwards he said he felt almost well again. His doctor said Goodman's attack was the result of the after effects of influenza.

Special Made Fast Time.

A "Big Four" special train bearing the Hutton Marching club, Indianapolis to Cincinnati, a distance of 110 miles, made the run in the record-breaking time of one hour and 44 minutes, that is 110 miles in 104 minutes.

The train left Indianapolis at 1:41 p. m. with engine No. 6950 with three conches and combination baggage, left Shelbyville at 2:11 p. m., Greensburg at 2:39 p. m., Lawrenceburg Junction at 3:05 p. m., Valley Junction at 3:06 p. m., arriving at Cincinnati at 3:25 p. m.

The marching club was so well pleased with the fine run that they gave three rousing cheers for Engineer Matt Dean and Fireman John Sefton.

English Road Electrified.

The electrified line of the Midland railroad is the first single phase line in Great Britain. It consists of the double-track road between Heysham and Morecambe, and Morecambe and Lancaster, Green Ayre, and the single track line from Lancaster Green Ayre to Lancaster Castle station, the total length of single track being about 21 miles. The line passes under many bridges, mostly arches. The overhead construction is the Siemens type, similar to that adopted for the electrification of the Hamburg-Altona railroad, the chief difference being the new type of suspension of the catenary wire.—Railway Age.

Rowing and Roing.

A man hired a southern negro to go out with him to fish. The man was doing the rowing, and, finally tuning to his helper, asked him if he couldn't row. "No, boss," was the reply. So the man did all the rowing and when he had caught all the fish he wanted, rowed to the shore and climbed the bank with the fish. Turning around he saw the negro rowing the boat away with vigorous strokes and, calling to him, said: "I thought you told me you couldn't row?" "Oh, did you mean will de boat, boss?" he thought you meant could I ro'—like a Hon."

Something to Take When Soaked.

As a brisk philanthropist thrust her fare into the cab driver's hand she saw that he was wet and apparently cold after hours of cab driving rain. "Do you ever take anything when you get soaked through?" she asked.

"Yes, ma'am," said the cabman, with humility, "I generally do."

"I wait here in the rain-pills," commanded the philantropist. She inserted her house key in the look, opened the door and vanished, to appear a moment later.

"Here," she said, putting a small envelope in the man's outstretched hand. "These are two grain quinine pills; you take two of them now and two more in half an hour."

KEPT GETTING WORSE.

Five Years of Awful Kidney Disease. Cured by Lotion.

Nat Anderson, Greenwood, S. C., says: "Kidney trouble began about five years ago with dull backache, which got so severe in time that I could not get around. The kidney secretions became badly disordered, and at times there was almost a complete stop of the flow. I was examined again and again and treated to no avail, and kept getting worse. I have to praise Doan's Kidney Pills for my final relief and cure. Since using them I have gained in strength and flesh and have no sign of kidney trouble."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Exclusive.

Mulligan—"The hyes say ye licked poor Casey. Shure, he niver hurt iny man's feelin's."

Harrigan—"He's a snake in the grass. The blackguard referred to me as his coutemporary and had the be contimpuery to no man livin'."

It Is.

"My boy, be polite and honest."

"But, dad."

"Be on."

"Sometimes it's pretty hard to be both at the same time."

15 YEARS OF SUFFERING.

Burning, Painful Sores on Legs—Tortured Day and Night—Tried Many Remedies to No Avail —Cured by Cuticura.

"After an attack of rheumatism, running sores broke out on my husband's legs, from below the knees to the ankles. There are no words to tell all the discomforts and great suffering he had to endure night and day. He tried many kinds of remedy and three physicians treated him, one after the other, without any good results whatever. Then he began using Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment, and Cuticura Resolvent. He began to use them and in a few weeks all the sores were died up. The burning fire stopped, and the pains became bearable. After three months he was quite well. I can prove this testimonial at any time. Mrs. V. V. Ahert, Upper Frenchville, Me., July 21, 1908."

ADVANTAGES OF ONE DEAF EAR.

Mr. Gazzleback Finds His Affliction Useful in the Phonograph Parlors.

"I have discovered," said Mr. Gazzleback, "a new use for my deaf ear; you know, I have one good ear and one that is not so good.

"For entertainment I visit occasionally the penny-in-the-slot phonograph parlors, and there on some machines I find the brass emitting my ears too blatantly for real enjoyment. But, the other day by accident dropping the machine from my good ear while I was listening to one of those vigorous performances I was at once greatly gratified by the softened effect of the music as heard through my deaf ear only.

"You know what the poet says that distance lends enchantment to the view. Well, here we had in effect distance lending enchantment to the sound. With both earpieces up the band had seemed at my elbow, with all the horns turned on me; then while I was listening to my deaf ear only the sound was mellowed, and came to me now softly and pleasantly as the music of a band heard playing somewhere off in a park.

"So now you know with which ear I listen to-day when I drop a cent in the slot of one of the brass band machines, and I am reminded for the I don't know how manyth time that certain affections may often turn to our advantage."

PUZZLE SOLVED.

Coffee at Bottom of Trouble.

It takes some people a long time to find out that coffee is hurting them.

But when once the fact is clear, most people try to keep away from the thing which is followed by ever increasing detriment to the heart, stomach and nerves.

"Until two years ago I was a heavy coffee drinker," writes an Ill. stockman, "and had been all my life. I am now 56 years old.

"About three years ago I began to have nervous spells and could not sleep nights, was bothered by indigestion, bloating, and gas on stomach affected my heart.

"I spent lots of money doctoring—the doctor told me it had chronic catarrh of the stomach; another that I had heart disease and was liable to die at any time. I got tired of being sick and finally I was nearly 'starved but I seemed to get worse instead of better.

"Having heard of the good Postum had done for nervous people, I discarded coffee altogether and began to use Postum regularly. I soon got better, and now, after nearly two years, I can truthfully say I am sound and well.

"I sleep well at night, do not have the nervous spells and am not bothered with indigestion or palpitation. I weigh 32 pounds more than when I began Postum, and am better every way than I ever was while drinking coffee. I can't say too much in praise of Postum, as I am sure it saved my life." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

I AM A MOTHER

How many American women in lonely homes to-day long for this blessing to come into their lives, and to be able to utter these words, but because of some organic derangement this happiness is denied them.

Every woman interested in this subject should know that preparation for healthy maternity is accomplished by the use of

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mrs. Maggie Gilmer, of West Union, S. C., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was greatly run-down in health from a weakness peculiar to my sex, when Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. It not only restored me to perfect health, but to my delight I am a mother."

Mrs. Josephine Hall, of Bardstown, Ky., writes:

"I was a very great sufferer from female troubles, and my physician failed to help me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only restored me to perfect health, but I am now a proud mother."

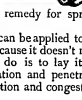
FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

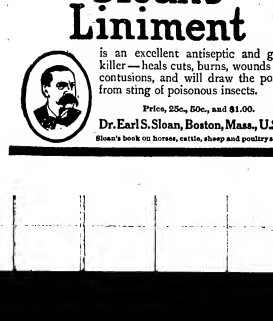
N D N U —No 45— 1908

Put new shoes on the youngster.
Look at them in a week.
They're usually battered, scraped, almost shapeless. Get a pair of Buster Brown Shoes.
Scuffing, scraping, kicking doesn't mar them—they thrive on knocks. They wear.



BUSTER BROWN Blue Ribbon SHOES
For youngsters, $1.50 to $2.50
BROWN'S 5X MEANS QUALITY
Ask your dealer for them.
THE BROWN SHOE CO., Makers
ST. LOUIS, U.S.A.

For Sprains



Sloan's Liniment is the best remedy for sprains and bruises.

It quiets the pain at once, and can be applied to the tenderest part without hurting because it doesn't need to be rubbed—all you have to do is to lay it on lightly. It is a powerful preparation and penetrates instantly—relieves any inflammation and congestion, and reduces the swelling.

Sloan's Liniment

is an excellent antiseptic and germ killer—heals cuts, burns, wounds and contusions, and will draw the poison from sting of poisonous insects.

Price, 25c., 50c., and $1.00.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Sloan's book on horses, cattle, sheep and poultry sent free.

LAME BACK PRESCRIPTION

The increased use of whiskey for lame back rheumatism is causing considerable discussion among the medical fraternity. It is an almost infallible cure when mixed with certain other ingredients and taken properly. The following formula is effective: "To one-half pint of good whiskey add one ounce of Toris Compound and one ounce Syrup Sarsaparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and before retiring."

Toris compound is a product of the laboratories of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co., Chicago, but it as well as the other ingredients can be had from any good druggist.

Could Imagine He Did.

"Ever seen coogress in session?" "No," replied Farmer Cohoss, "but I know how it looks. I hev a hired man who kin git as busy doin' nothin' as anything on earth."

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Caul, Minn: G. P. and P. H. Burke, Roswell, S. D., screening machine; C. E. Glasspoole, St. Paul, Minn., culvert; W. S. Moses, Tracy, Minn., rotary engine; S. E. Parks, Portland, N. D., sash-balance; A. O. Thompson, Wolverton, Minn., trap; J. Sava, Bryant, S. D., rocking chair; J. H. Irwin, Highmore, S. D., poultry house; S. C. Lawlor, Duluth, Minn., wringer.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

A Plan.

Knicker—Are you going fishing on election day?

Becker—No. I think they will hits better on the last day of registration.

HIDES TANNED FOR ROBES, COATS, Rugs etc. Write for our Free catalog No. 52. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

A man who is miserly never makes his wife any trouble in regard to other women.

Men are reasonably certain about the age of a woman of uncertain age.

A good firm to ship your cream to. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Most women would rather be envied than educated.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Men are seldom as old as they look.

A Burglar Bridegroom

By CALLY RYLAND

(Copyright, by Shortstory Pub. Co.)

With his overcoat thrown over his arm and his hat and gloves in his hand, "Bobby" Tunstall stood waiting for his bride. The room in which he exercised his patience was blazing with electric lights, which repeated themselves in myriad reflections in the gorgeous display of gold silver and cut-glass gifts strewn about the apartment in careless profusion. Bobby revolved slowly and looked about him.

"Whew!" he said under his breath; "a small fortune in themselves."

He looked up quickly as a step sounded in the hall outside, but it was only a maid bringing in "Miss Laura's" handbag to wait beside his own, and he turned again to his survey of the costly weddiog compliments.

A magnificent necklace of pearls and diamonds in an open case before him, and he picked it up and stared at it.

"Not less than $20,000," he said, and sighed.

It was long since he had held the equivalent of such a sum in his hand. His mind rapidly reviewed the past few months. How distinctly he remembered the first evening Jack Tarleton had brought him to this very room, to call upoo Miss Bridges. How long ago it seemed, and yet how short the time since he had realized that he was desperately in love. How sickening the qualm of conscience when he discovered that he was his old friend's successful rival; how elated he had been when the Adored One promptly accepted him.

Bobby was a generous soul, as his rapidly dwindling funds showed in the radiant days that followed and the few crisply folded bills which he was now fingering nervously in his pocket were the sole means for a wedding journey.

"Not a very brilliant prospect for a lavish honeymoon," he murmured, and again his eye fell on the glittering necklace.

Which of the three tricky sisters suddenly extinguished the electric lights? Only two seconds, but when they flashed up again with a lit-

Bobby Found the Diamond Necklace in His Hand.

tle sizzle of renewed energy, Bobby found the diamond necklace in his hand—how, he could not tell.

A light step on the stair, and the necklace slipped into his pocket and its case into a convenient wanse-basket, while Bobby turned with a smile to greet his bride, who stood blushing in the doorway.

Following a prevalent fad, Mr. and Mrs. Bobby Tunstall refused to divulge to family or friends the plan for their wedding journey, and so it was not until they were discussing their first dinner in their cozy little home—one of the wedding presents—that they were made acquainted with the loss of the necklace.

Bobby turned white as Laura's sister Agnes told with dramatic effect the tragic tale, and Laura said, giving his hand a little surreptitious squeeze under the table: "I really believe you feel the loss more keenly than I do, darling."

"I am sure I do," said Bobby.

All that evening the necklace hung about his neck like the Ancient Mariner's albatros, and at night it was securely tucked away into his stronger bag, for, he argued, that would be the last place a burglar would ever think of searching for valuables.

Although, through skilful management, he had been able to bring the necklace home without pledging a pearl for the purpose which had compelled him to purloin it, his heart sank at the futile devices of his brain for returning it to its rightful owner.

At first he thought of making a joke of the whole affair with his wife, but when he learned from Agnes the enormous excitement the matter had created, and was told that detectives were at work on the case, he gave up that scheme. As for going to Mr. Bridges, he preferred to imagine rather than experience a father-in-law's wrath. All night he was tormented by dreadful dreams, in which sponge bags played leading parts, and a necklace of fullstones hung about his neck.

But the newspaper by his plate at breakfast brought him the first exact moment he had known for weeks, for in a prominent place he read this advertisement:

$1,000 REWARD.

The above reward will be paid, and no questions asked, for the return of the necklace taken on the night of January 8, from the residence of R. C. Bridges to that address, or to 10 Broadway.

"No questions asked!" The phrase shone from the page rosy with the light of hope. Laura was amazed at the change in her husband's appearance when she came tripping down to breakfast.

"There, dearest!" she exclaimed. "I knew that tonic was just what you needed. You look even better than you did before our marriage."

"I have certainly found a wonderful relief," said Bobby, solemnly.

Mr. Bridges sat in his private office, immersed in a pile of correspondence, when the glazed door opened sudden ly and his son-in-law walked in with a breezy "Good morning, father."

"Have you heard about the neck lace?" was almost the first question asked of the young man after the preliminary greeting.

"Agnes has told us," was the answer "But you are offering too large a reward—$1,250 will bring it."

Mr. Bridges swung around in his swivel-chair in amazement.

"What do you know about it?" he said. "What do you mean?"

"Just what I say," Tunstall coolly replied. "It's a little secret—but it's all in the family. Write me a check to bearer for $1,250, and I guarantee that the necklace shall be produced—and save you $1,250!"

Still wondering, the broker complied, but with such an expression of inquiry that when Bobby had pocket ed the check, he proceeded, in a graver manner than his father-in-law had ever known him to assume, to make the mutely demanded explanation, having assured himself that the door was securely closed.

"I brought possessed of an ample income," he said, "I have always looked it as it came—and not infrequently before it came. I was during such a state of temporary lack of funds that I was introduced to your household. I assure you most sincerely that I had no idea at that time of Tarleton's feelings toward Laura, and certainly had no intention of becoming his rival, and it was therefore without compunction that I accepted from him a loan sufficient to enable me to maintain a proper appearance in the social circle in which you move."

A soft whistle was the father-in-law's only comment.

"Well," continued Tunstall, "when Jack found that Laura preferred me he turned rusty, dunned me for the debt, which now aggregates $1,250, and even at my bachelor dinner hinted that I might be served with a legal process on my honeymoon. That was one reason for concealing our whereabouts, and it was that threat hanging over me—together with an opportunity that Fate itself must have created—that induced me to take temporary charge of my wife's ornaments, which I now feel much pleasure in transferring to you. I need hardly say that, for the sake of the reputation of the family and the feelings of your daughter, it would be well not to tell how you have recovered it, especially to my wife."

"What is that about your wife?" inquired Laura, entering the office unannounced.

"I was merely saying that you would be delighted to know that your father has recovered your necklace," said Bobby, with great presence of mind.

"Oh, how lovely!" exclaimed Laura, as her husband held it up. "You know I scarcely got a look at it on our wedding day. But don't go, Bobby," she added, as he turned to leave. "I came in to ask papa to turn the management of my affairs over to you—just wait while he has the papers made our."

"You might charge that $1,250 to the dowry," whispered Bobby to his father-in-law.

WILD LIFE IN THE BALKANS.

Fierce Wild Animals and Almost Equally Fierce Men Abound.

Besides some warlike men Macedonia sanitains an abundance of wild animals. A traveler writes: "By the side of oaks and walnuts you find great tortoises and snakes eight feet long and bears and wolves abound. They are a serious drag upon indus try and even the civilized Bulgaria it has lately been found necessary to increase the government rewards for killing them. I believe it to be a true story that a party of peasants with horses was not long ago wholly destroyed by wolves in the Mori itova mountains, nothing but the hits and stirrup irons being found to record them.

"In the same hills the peasants migrate for the summer to lofty shooting, where the land is flat enough to grow little patches of maize, and here, night after night, they will sit up with a fire to drive off bears; there are tragic stories of women with a baby in one arm, beating off a bear with the other with a burning brand from the fire.

"The prevalence of eagles is a delightful feature for the traveler and on the cliffs of Montenegro I once counted at the same moment 39 ravens."

What He Wanted.

Nurse—It's time for you to take your nourishment now, Mr. Growells.

Growells (who is convalescing)—Hang the nourishment! Gimme something to eat.—Chicago Daily News.

900 DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral
NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Foods and Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Not a Wife.

"My wife sent me a message by wireless."

"Isn't that expensive?"

"Oh, no."

"I supposed it would be."

"Depends on the method. She used a 2 cent stamp."

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Fresh Start.

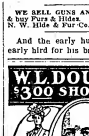
Dyer—Well, I see Failing is on his feet again.

Ryer—Yes, he was obliged to sell his auto.—Puck.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
ALL KIDNEY DISEASES
RHEUMATISM BRIGHT'S DISEASE DIABETES
75 "Guaranteed"

PISO'S CURE
CURES WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS.
Best Cough Syrup. Tastes Good. Use in time. Sold by druggists.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50



W. L. Douglas makes and sells more $3.00, $3.50 and $4.00 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world. The reason they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other makes.

Sold at All Prices, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Boys, Women, Misses & Children

W.L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge Shoes cannot be equaled at any price. W. L. Douglas $3.50 and $4.00 Police Shoes are the best in the world.

Over Color Eyelets Used Exclusively.

Take No Substitutes. If W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is not stamped on the bottom, don't buy them. Shoes sent anywhere in the world. Catalog free. W. L. DOUGLAS, 149 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

PATENTS Warren F. Coleman, Patent Attorney, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

WIDOWS' under NEW LAW obtained PENSIONS JOHN W. MORRIS, Washington, D. C.

Mayer Leading Lady

THE CORRECT SHOE FOR STYLE, EASE AND GOOD WEAR

You could never hope to buy a more stylish or servicesable shoe than the "Leading Lady." It is right up-to-date in appearance and fits the foot perfectly from the very first. Besides being stylish and comfortable, the

Leading Lady

wears much longer than most shoes. It is so well made that it lasts twice as long as the average shoe, and will retain its shape to the end.

Why buy inferior shoes when, with the same money, you can get the "Leading Lady?" Your dealer will supply you, if not, write to us.

Look for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

FREE—If you will send us the name of a dealer who does not handle Leading Lady Shoes, we will send you, free, postpaid, a beautiful Catalog Picture Book, showing the Mayer Honorbilt Shoes, Martha Washington Comfort Shoes, Verona Cushion Shoes and Special Merit School Shoes.

F. MAYER BOOT & SHOE CO.
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

Killing Kindness.

"Pa, George is coming to-night to propose. Be kind to him."

"All right. I'll say so."

It Cures While You Walk. Allen's Foot-Ease for corns and bunions, hot, sweating callous aching feet. Sold Druggists.

Two to One.

Ike—It takes two to make a bargain.

She—Yes, but only one of them gets it.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog. M. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

And the early hunter may get the early bird for his breakfast

WE BUY FURS & HIDES

For spot cash. 25 to 50% more money for you to ship Raw Furs and Hides to us than to sell at home. Write for Price List, Market Reports, Shipping Tags, and Money.

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE—A 32 page, illustrated book, sent free to the trapper who writes for it. It contains 450 game, leather bound, Sent free on the subject ever written. Illustrating all fur animals, all Steel Traps and Deadfalls. Contains Game Laws, Secret Bait, Secret Scents, Secret Trapper. It's a regular Encyclopedia. Price, $1. Those enclosed $1.25. Hides tanned into Coats, Robes, Rugs, Mitts, Gloves, Harness, Etc. Highest Prices for Furs, Hides and Furs to send us. Reference: Anderson Bros., Bank. Write us. Minneapolis, Minn.

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX —to— WOODWARD & COMPANY
MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely pure baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

MADE FROM GRAPES

Of greatest healthfulness and excellence. No alum or phosphate acids

More City News

Dr. Pinault of St. Paul was in Red Lake Falls this week looking after property interests.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog No. 20. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

The boys in the Red Lake Orchestra have furnished the music for the banquet tendered the visiting dairymen at St Hilaire last night, receiving many flattering compliments for the fine music they rendered.

The Thief River Falls high school 5-6 ball team defeated East Grand Forks last Saturday by a score of 18 to 0. Fosston defeated Crookston the same day by a score of 22 to 0. The Fosston boys look like the championship bunch for the Red River Valley Association, though they have not yet played East Grand Forks. But they gave Thief River a good drubbing and by a comparison of scores they look like easy winners over East Grand Forks.

D. P. O'Neil was down from Thief River Falls Tuesday and of course he talked politics a little. He says Jacobson's defeat is due to the characteristics of the man. Jake is good hearted, he says, which probably means that Jake don't "warm up" whatever that means. And another of the "weak spots," he says, is that in his fights in the legislature Jake instead of attacking a proposed measure, would attack attack upon the man who proposed it. For that reason there are many men over the state who are "sore" on Jake—and they got even. "But forgive me Johnson," he says, "is a prince of good fellows."

Auction Sale.

I will sell at public auction at P. Gunner, on Friday, Nov. 20, some good work horses, some yearlings, and some 2-year-olds. Will also sell some cattle, machinery of all kinds, and some harness. Time will be given until Nov. 1, 1909. Terms—10 months for cash.

Leslie Stell.

Don't Take Chances
Don't Throw it Away On
Mendets
Repairs leaks in all utensils—tin, brass, copper, aluminum, hot water tanks, etc. No soldering required. Anyone can use them. Sent postpaid to any address for 15c.
Mrs. Ethel Holmes, General Agent
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

LONG WILL CONTEST ENDS

St. Paul Claimant Gets 475 Pounds in Gold.

Dr. T. E. V. Appleby of St. Paul has been paid $175,000 in gold, less a small amount that had been previously drawn by him, in settlement of all claims by him against the estate of his late wife, Cornelia Day Wilder Appleby.

The final settlement of the long drawn out controversy was effected in the office of Davis, Kellogg & Severance, attorneys for the trustees of the estate and of the Wilder charity, and Dr. Appleby was represented by M. D. Munn.

The settlement had been agreed upon, approved by the court and the time limit for filing objections expired on Saturday. There was no delay in consummating the agreement whereby Dr. Appleby was to withdraw all claims against his wife's estate and thus end the legal fight that has tied up the property since the time of Mrs. Appleby's death.

The payment to Dr. Appleby was made in gold coin. The trustees drew something like 475 pounds of gold from the First National bank of St. Paul, had it carted to the office of their attorneys and, with the actual cash there ready to change hands, the final papers were signed and the incident closed, so far as Dr. Appleby was concerned.

WRECK IN MINNEAPOLIS.

State Fisheries Superintendent and Companions Injured.

Samuel F. Fullerton, superintendent of state fisheries, and his companions miraculously escaped death in a wreck in the Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad yards at Minneapolis. The state fish car was badly wrecked and two other coaches were derailed.

The wrecking coach was occupied by Mr. Fullerton, W. H. Fullerton, his son; Mr. Baldwin Hubbell of Mahnomen, Ont.; Harry A. Baxter of St. Paul, Northern Pacific conductor, and George Moker, porter. W. R. Fullerton, the son, was most seriously hurt. The others received painful injuries and all a severe shakeup.

A mistake in signals resulted in a Great Northern train crashing into the private car, which was attached to the rear of a Northern Pacific train.

Woman Gored by a Bull.

Lying in a hospital at Winona Mrs. Thomas Griffith of Hooper, Winona county, is the survivor of the most frightful experience that has ever befallen a resident of that vicinity. She was terribly gored by a bull, which attacked her while she was crossing a pasture, and before the unfortunate woman had an opportunity to get out of his way struck her full on one side with both horns, bearing her down and tearing frightful wounds through her thigh and hip.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

Short Items of General Interest—L. A. Rosing Critically Ill.

Bemidji's new power dam has been completed. Power will be transmitted nine miles to the city.

A press correspondent from Bemidji says that twice as many men will employed in the woods this year as last.

Matin Haderson, a homesteader near Roosevelt, was killed last Friday by a companion with whom he he had gone out hunting.

L. A. Rosing, member of the state board of control and democratic candidate for governor in 1902, is critically ill at St. Joseph's hospital, St. Paul, and it is not expected that he will live more than a few days.

Two men, Mahoney and Lessard, employed in the woods near Grand Rapids, got into an altercation and Mahoney struck Lessard on the head with a stick of wood. A day or two afterward Lessard died. Mahoney has given himself up.

Two Brainerd boys, John Bushway, Jr., 10 years old, and Ralph Murray, 11 years old, quarreled. The parents of the boys are neighbors. The Murray boy went to the house and got a rifle and loaded it, and then shot the Bushway boy in the throat, killing him. The tragedy occurred Monday.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Altstadt, Editor

Mary Quigley is again at school, after a week's absence.

Clara Oudette visited school Tuesday afternoon, and Nettie Patnode, Wednesday.

The Freshmen held a meeting Monday aad organized. Cora Paul was elected president. Their colors are dark green aad old rose.

The Juniors have planned to give a "National Supper," the proceeds of which will go for banquetiag the Seniors. The date set is Saturday, Dec. 5, 1908. As this is so far distant, particulars are not yet given.

Tuesday, an entertainer presented himself in the form of a phonograph aad the time for morniag exercises was spent in listening to several of Edisoa's famous reproductions. The treat was greatly enjoyed by the upper classes, while it caused the Freshies to laugh.

The High School Athletic Association held a meeting Tuesday evening and elected new captaias for next year. Robert Zaiser was chosen by the members of the foot ball team as their leader on the gridiron. John Richards was elected captaia of the 1908 Basket Ball team; Theo Garceau, Base Ball captain; Marcus Marshall, track team captain.

NEW GERMAN AMBASSADOR

Kaiser Selects Count Johann von Bernstorff.

Berlin, Nov. 7.—Count Johann Heinrich von Bernstorff, who recently has represented the German government in Egypt, has been selected by Emperor William to succeed the late Baron Speck von Sternburg as ambassador to America. Countess von Bernstorff is a daughter of Edward Luckemeyer of New York. The appointment has not yet been made formally, but it is understood that an official announcement will he given out within two or three days.

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE
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We have them in solid Black, Blues, Browns, and scores of Fancy Patterns. Single and double breasted, with regular or Prussion Collars.

Good Ones for $15.00 and Up to $50.00

For young men we have them in the Alma Mater Student Styles, five distinct styles and each in a large variety of patterns and colorings.

North Side

MATT SKALA

Red Lake Falls

321 ELECTORAL VOTES FOR TAFT

Returns on Presidential Election Finally Complete and Conclusive.

VERY CLOSE IN TWO STATES

Missouri, First Given to Bryan Goes to Taft, and Maryland Splits Her Vote.

New York, Nov. 7.—Complete returns from the presidential election give William H. Taft 321 electoral votes and Bryan 162. Missouri, at first credited to Bryan, has gone Republican by about 2,000 plurality, but Hadley, Rep., for governor, carried the state by 16,000. The contest in Maryland was the closest of any state in the Union, the electoral vote being split, Bryan securing six and Taft two. The Republicans carried all the Northern states except Nabraska and Nevada and secured Missouri and West Virginia.

Mr. Bryan's total of 162 votes is 14 less than he received in 1896. In 1904 Mr. Parker received only 140 votes, in 1900 Mr. Bryan received 155 votes and in 1892 the Nebraskan received 176 votes.

Mr. Taft's 321 electoral votes compare with 336 received by Roosevelt in 1904. 292 received by McKinley in 1900 and 271 received by McKinley in 1896.

The Republican majority in the national house of representatives has been cut, but that party still will have substantial control. Speaker Cannon probably will be re-elected. The Republicans elected a congressman in Arkansas and have increased their representation from Democratic Oklahoma by two.

No Change in the Senate.

The senate retains its Republican complexion, although there will be a material change in the personnel of the upper body of the national legislature.

Judge Taft's plurality in the state of New York, according to corrected returns, is 203,495, more than 28,000 in excess of President Roosevelt's plurality of four years ago. Governor Charles E. Hughes was re-elected in New York by 72,456.

Mr. Taft carried Ohio by 50,000 plurality, a reduction of more than 200,000 from the Roosevelt vote of four years ago. The Democrats elected Harmon governor, but the balance of the state ticket and the legislature is Republican.

Taft carried Michigan by nearly 100,000, but Governor Warner, Rep., narrowly escaped defeat, winning by only 7,000.

Kansas went Republican by 80,000 on state and national tickets. The election of Joseph L. Bristow, Rep., for United States senator, is assured.

Taft's majority in Illinois is 175,000 and Charles S. Deneen, Rep., was elected governor by 48,000.

Taft's plurality in New Jersey equals that of Roosevelt's four years ago—about 80,000.

In Indiana, Mr. Taft was successful in carrying the state by about 8,000, but the entire Democratic state ticket, headed by Marshall for governor, was elected. The congressional delegation from the state shows a gain of seven Democrats.

Heavy Vote in Pennsylvania.

A heavy vote was polled in Pennsylvania and Taft's plurality was about 300,000, a little more than half of Roosevelt's plurality in 1904.

Governor Johnson of Minnesota, Dem., has a plurality of more than 25,000, but Taft carried the state by nearly 75,000. The balance of the state ticket and the legislature is Republican.

Republicans made a clean sweep in South Dakota on national, state and congressional tickets.

In North Dakota Burke, Dem., was re-elected governor by a small plurality. Johnson defeated Marshall in the contest for the Republican endorsement for United States senator.

Davidson was re-elected governor of Wisconsin by 75,000.

The senatorial coatest in Iowa resulted in a victory for Governor Cummins. Carroll, Rep., was elected governor.

The returns from West Virginia show that Mr. Taft has a safe plurality.

Colorado has shifted from the doubtful column to the Bryan list. The legislature, which is to choose a successor to Senator Teller, also is apparently Democratic.

Mr. Bryan's victory in his home state of Nebraska was a sweeping one. Five of Nebraska's six congressmen will probably be Democrats, while in the legislature only eighteen Republicans seem to be elected out of a total of 133 senators and representatives.

The Socialists have been disappointed in their widely avowed expectations of casting "a million for Debs" and in some states have even fallen below their vote of four years ago. In general, however, their vote showed a materlar increase.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Nov. 9.—Wheat—Dec., $1.02¾; May, $1.07¾. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.09¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.05¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.03¾; No. 3 Northern, $1.01¾@1.02¾.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Nov. 9.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.06¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.05¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.03¾; Dec., $1.03¾; May, $1.06¾; Nov., $1.04¾. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.37; Nov., $1.36½; Dec., $1.34; May, $1.38¼.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

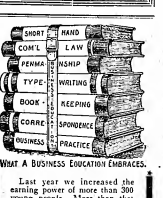
St. Paul, Nov. 9.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.75; fair to good, $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $5.25@6.00. Hogs—$5.00@5.80. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@4.35; yearlings, $3.90@4.10; spring lambs, $5.00@6.50.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Nov. 9. — Wheat—Dec., $1.01⅜; May, $1.05¼@1.05⅝; July, $1.00⅝@1.01; Nov., Corn—Nov., 57c; Dec., 61⅝c; May, 61¾c; July, 61⅜@61½c; Sept., 61¼c. Oats—Dec., 48¾c; May, 50⅝@50¾c; July, 45¼c. Pork—Nov., $14.40; Dec., $14.45; Jan., $16.05; May, $15.97½. Butter—Creameries, 21@28c; dairies, 19@25c. Eggs—27c. Poultry—Turkeys, 13c; chickens, 8@9½c; springs, 11c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Nov. 9.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.40@7.40; Texans, $3.50@4.60; Western cattle, $4.25@6.55; stockers and feeders, $2.80@4.60; cows and heifers, $1.60@6.25; calves, $6.00@8.00. Hogs—Light, $5.15@5.90; mixed, $5.20@5.95; heavy, $5.10@5.15; rough, $5.10@5.50; good to choice heavy, $5.50@6.15; pigs, $3.75@5.10. Sheep, $3.50@4.50; yearlings, $4.25@5.10; lambs, $4.00@6.10.



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Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College
THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest.

Wisconsin Defeats Minnesota.

In the scrappiest and hardest football battle fought in the West this season the University of Minnesota eleven went down before the Wisconsin team by a score of 5 to 0. The game was clean throughout and although a defeat for Minnesota the Gopher rooters are satisfied that each man on the Maroon and Gold team put forth all that was in him.

Two Aged Farmers Killed.

Herman Krause and William Wanderese, both about sixty years of age, pioneer farmers of Wright county, were run down by a Soo line passenger train while on their way to the polls to vote and were almost instantly killed. Emil Krause, a son of one of the dead men, was fatally injured and died later. The fourth man escaped by jumping.

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A Set of Dinner Dishes

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RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 8.

BUSY WEEK IN DISTRICT COURT

Many Cases Disposed of—Some Settled—Some Continued.

County Seat Case Will Probably Be Continued Over Term.

District Court, Judge William Watts presiding, has been in session all week. Probably all jury cases to be tried this term will be disposed of by the end of the week.

It is probable that the county seat case will be continued over the term. A decision in the case before the supreme court has not yet been handed down and until a decision is reached it is probable that the case on the calender for this term will not come to trial.

In Hans J. Hanson vs. Grand Forks Lumber Co., and the St. Hilaire Boom and Water Power Co., the case was dismissed as to the St. Hilaire company, that company not being a proper party defendant. The suit was to recover for damages to Hanson's land. A log jam at the Grand Forks Lumber Co's dam on the Red River caused the river to change its course and the water to flow over Mr. Hanson's land. The jury gave a virdict for the plaintiff in the amount of $150.00. A stay of thirty days was granted.

In the case of D. P. O'Neil vs. Grand Forks Lumber Co., and St. Hilaire Boom and Water Power Co., motion for judgment on the pleadings was made by the defendents separately. The case was continued over the term and defendants allowed until Jan. 1, 1909, to submit briefs in support of the motion and plaintiff will be allowed forty days to answer.

In the case of the state of Minnesota vs. M. O. Sortedahl, et al., doing business as the Bank of Red Lake Falls, in proceedings to enforce personal property taxes, the taxes were reduced from 196.32 to 49.90 by order of the court.

The case of the city of Thief River Falls vs. Val Yeager, charged with selling liquor to a minor, was dismissed, the court holding the city ordinance unconstitutional. John Voraeheck, held on the same charge, voluntarily paid his fine.

In the case of Ole B. Omild vs. Frank A Zaboral, the appellant failed to prosecute an appeal from the justice court and the case was dismissed.

The case against Policeman Frank Chittick of Thief River Falls was dismissed.

The cases of Brown vs. Rathstom and Oseberger vs. Erickson were continued indefinite of Turnan vs. Newbery & Bulman was settled.

In the case of Grover Duvil vs. Duvil & Long, proprietors of the Pioneer Sash and Door Factory at Thief River Falls, an action to recover for services, plaintiff received judgment for $45.60.

In the case of the Great Northern R. R. Co., vs. Town of Black River, there was stipulation as to all facts and the questions of law will be decided by the court.

In the case of Ole Ostrem vs. First National Bank of Twin Valley, Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls and Lewis Sieff, an action to recover on a note, the action was dismissed as to the two banks. The case went to trial with Sieff as defendant. The jury was discharged after having been out several hours and failing to agree.

Held on Serious Charge.

The case against Dr. August Groneraud, the Bronson doctor charged with abortion, goes over the term. Evidence was submitted, on behalf of the defendant, to show that he is physically incapable of going to trial at this time.

The alleged act of the defendant that led to his arrest is that of having performed a criminal operation upon Miss Marie Sjogren, a seventeen year old girl whose home is on a farm near the village of Bronson. The operation was performed in rooms over the Hub restaurant at Thief River Falls. The proprietor becoming suspicious, called the police and the doctor was arrested.

The defendant is required to give $3000.00 bail, and, having failed to secure boadsmen, he is still confined in the county jail.

Paid Heavy Fine.

Florence Grover, indicted for keeping a house of ill fame at Thief River Falls, plead guilty to the charge and was released upon the payment of a fine of 150.00.

Minnie Smith, indicted on the same charge is being tried this afternoon.

Butter Scoring Contest.

The following list of those who participated in the butter and cheese scoring contests at the dairymen's convention at St. Hilaire last week and the scores receved by each, is taken from the St. Hilaire Spectator:

CREAMERY BUTTER

P. L. Melvin, Red Lake Falls, 95
O. C. Taftner, Erskine, 94½
Paul Krueger, Gary, 93½
H. H. Lidenberg, Fosston, 93
Wm. N. Elofson, Hallock, 93
A. B. Steensgaard, Ada 93
Red, Fertile, 92
Bennie Krogstad, Olga, 92
W. Larson, Fertile, 91½
Lars Leffler, Hendrum, 91½
C. M. Davidson, Climax, 91
Frank Pace, New Folden, 91
S. Jacobson, Winger, 91
Ole Stomsvick, Badger, 91
Lars Haslerud, Plummer, 91
H. O. Tommervig, Flemming, 91
L. A. Baeche, Warren, 90
C. Back, Fosston, 90
O. S. Hagen, Holt, 90
John Harms, Ada, 89½
D. J. Ostland, Radium, 89
John Nelson, Viking, 89
Ole Synstedy, Underwood, 89
H. Anderson, Ulen, 89
C. Johnson, Thief River Falls, 89
R. A. Nelson, Berger, 88½
Anton Stomsvick, Ross, 88
A. L. Gunderson, Beltrami, 88
F. S. Whicry, Crookston, 88
N. P. Jenson, Bagley, 88
C. W. Gilman, N. Y. Mills, 85

CHEESE

H. Clement, Terrebonne, 93
Lambert Cheese Factory, 94
Homer Parenteau, Brooks, 92½
Gabrel Bernou, Gentilly, 91½
Parenteau Bros., R. L. Falls, 90

Tough Boys at Detroit.

One night last week several Detroit boys followed a Frazee man down the tracks and after beating him into insensibility, robbed him of $60. It is feared the man will die and the boys have been held by the police to await developments. The man had been working. He arrived on the flyer which did not stopet Frazee, so he got off at Detroit and started to walk home. The boys followed him and the robbery and probable murder was the result. It is said that the boys implicated are only about 17 years old. The matter has been kept as quiet as possible.—Wedena Pioneer Journal.

JEFFERS SETTLES CASE

Received Large Sum of Money In Settlement of Damage Suit.

The suit brought by Frank Jeffers against the railroad company to recover damages for injuries received has been settled out of court, Mr. Jeffers releasing the company upon consideration of $5500.00 paid to him.

Mr. Jeffers was injured last December at Blackduck. A train he was intending to take started before he expected it would. He tried to catch the train, slipped on the icy platform and fell partly under the wheels. The injuries he received necessitated the amputation of both feet.

Mr. Jeffers' many friends will be glad to learn of his being able to effect such an advantageous settlement. Attorney Chas. E. Boughton of this city was Mr. Jeffers' legal advisor in the case.

DISTRESSING ACCIDENT

Little Boy Dead as Result of Apparently Slight Accident.

The sympathy of many friends goes out to Mr. and Mrs. Charles O. Kaukel of Terrebonne in the sad hereavement that has come into their home.

Their little son, Ralph, passed away at 5 o'clock Friday morning, his death resulting from what was supposed to be a very trifling accident.

An aunt of Mr. Kankel, who had been looking after his home in the absence of Mrs. Kankel, who has been in a Minneapolis hospital for surgical treatment, was wiping the floor. She had a pan of water on the floor and into this the little boy fell. The water was not very hot and the boy was apparently not seriously burned and no one anticipated any serious result. The accident occurred at 11 o'clock Thursday forenoon and at noon the boy at dinner with the family ead did not appear to be suffering at all, but at 5 o'clock the next morning he passed away, with no warning of the seriousness of his condition. No definite cause for his death is known, except the possibility that it may have been due to shock or fright occasioned by the accident.

The remaids were taken to Fertile Saturday and funeral services were held at that place Monday. Mrs. Kankel was returning from Minneapolis at the time of the accident and was at Fertile when informed of the death of her boy.

Ralph was the youngest child of Mr. and Mrs. Charles O. Kankel of Terrebonne and was three years and one month old. There are three other children, two girls and a boy.

Conductors on a Hunt.

Conductors Steve Withey and W Clark of the Great Northern have gone to Roosevelt, Minn, on a hunt for deer and moose, and there is no question but while they will bring back something, as it is reported, according to the Crookston Journal, that they have hed agents busily engaged during the past few weeks in lassoing some choice specimens and chaining them to trees for their special benefit.

DAIRY MEETING HERE

P. L. Melvin Arranging Interesting Program to be given Next Month.

P. L. Melvin, buttermaker at the local creamery, is making arrangements for a dairy meeting to be held in this city Thursday, Dec. 13. There will he two sessions, one at 10 o'clock a. m. and the other in the afternoon. Among those who will speak are, Prof. William Robertson, superintendent of the Crookston experimental station and president of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association; E. O. Storvick also of Crookston, secretary of the association and inspector with the dairy and food department; P. J. Morley of Owatonna; C. Carlson of Erskine; M. J. Bort of Minneapolis.

The meeting will be one which no farmer living in this vicinity and interested in dairying can afford to miss.

AMENDMENTS FAVORED

But Only Two of Them Got Majority of All Votes Cast.

The result of the recent election shows that a large majority of the voters of the county who took the trouble to vote on the proposed constitutional amendments favored them, yet two of them failed to receive a majority of the votes cast. A failure to vote on a proposition to amend the constitution is counted as a vote against it, because the constitution provides that such proposition must receive a majority of all votes cast. For example, the first and third proposed amendments received large majorities of the "yes" and "no" vote, but so many failed to vote either way that these two proposed amendments did not receive a majority of all votes cast. For the same reason the amendments failed to carry in other counties and none, except possibly the fourth, received a majority of all votes cast in the state.

In Red Lake county the vote on the proposed amendments was as follows:

First, relating to taxation—yes, 1161; no 573.

Second, relating to bridge fund tax—yes, 1513; no 517.

Third, relating to insurance against hail—yes, 1385; no 564.

Fourth, relating to educational qualifications for county superintendents—yes, 1751; no 415.

Miscellaneous News Items.

The people of Thief River Falls are very much elated over the prospect of a new railroad, the new line to be built from that city to Roosevelt and ultimately to connect with the Soo line out of Duluth.

Crookston's new Carnegie library will be dedicated on Nov. 27, Andrew Carnegie's birthday anniversary.

Two hundred and fifty men are already at work on the construction of the new power plant at International Falls, which is being built by J. G. White & Co., of New York, for a syndicate of capitalists. It will require the remainder of this year and all of next year to complete the work.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

Asks For Reward.

Anton Nelson, a Crookston policeman, this week applied to Judge Watts in district court for a reward of $200 for the capture of Robert Rolseth, charged with horse stealing and who last week plead guilty to the charge. At the expiration of twenty days the court will set a day of hearing and if at the hearing it is shown that Nelson is entitled to the reward, for the payment of which the statute makes provision, the court will direct that an order in payment of the claim be issued.

Civil Service Examinations.

Persons who have filed applications for examination for the position of rural mail carrier in Red Lake county have been notified that an examination will be held at Red Lake Falls on Saturday, Nov. 21st. The examination will be held in the public school building on the north side at 9:30 a. m.

Prominent Man Dead.

Thief River Press—It becomes our painful duty this week to record the death of Mr. L. G. Browning, which occurred in a hospital at Crookston, Wednesday night at 11 o'clock, death occurring shortly after an operation performed in hopes of prolonging his life. Mr. Browning had been sick for about three weeks with a disease of the liver and gall bladder. Growing worse on Monday, it was decided by physicians that an operation was the only hope of saving his life. The operation was performed at Crookston, Wednesday afternoon, and the patient apparently survived the shock in good shape. But at shortly after 6 o'clock he began to sink rapidly, death ensuing at 11 the same evening.

Mr. Browning had for years made his home in this city, where he held the office of U. S. Commissioner. He was always genial and hearty in manner and upright in his dealings. A good neighbor and a kind friend, there is not one of the old settlers who could be more sadly missed. His death falls as a personal blow on scores of Thief River Falls residents and to all it brings a feeling of sadness. A good man has gone to his reward after a long, well-rounded life. May he rest in peace.

The remains were taken direct to the old home at Anoka Thursday afternoon. The funeral will be held this afternoon, probably, if not, tomorrow afternoon. John Browning, Mrs. John W. Eastman, his daughter, and Mr. Eastman went to Anoka to attend the funeral. Two other sons, Eugene and Clint, of Minneapolis, were likewise present.

Mr. Browning for many years made his home in Anoka, where he was for a portion of the time at least, station agent for the Great Northern. Since coming to Thief River Falls some nine years ago, he has held the office of U. S. Commissioner and for a number of years he was librarian at the public library. He was born in Canada 72 years ago.

A Feminine Mistake.

The greatest mistake a woman makes is that she is not jolly enough. She makes to serious a business of life. Men stop in the midst of the gravest perplexities to have a hearty laugh. For some reason women cannot do this and they fade early. The best thing to preserve youth and beauty is the daily use of a good malt tonic, such as golden grain belt beer. Taken at meal-time it will aid digestion, stimulate the nerves and make rich, red blood. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston, Minn.

OFFICIAL FIGURES RED LAKE COUNTY

Members of the Canvassing Board Completed Their Labors Saturday.

Figures Given in the Last Issue Were Nearly Correct.

The official count of the votes cast in Red Lake county in the recent election was completed last Saturday. The figures given in the tabulated report in the last issue of THE GAZETTE were nearly correct.

Following is published the vote received by each candidate with the majorities or pluralities indicated:

President—
Bryan 856
Taft ..... 1425—572
Debs 342
Governor—
Johnson ..... 1477—564
Jacobson 1121
Moore 193
Haggard 35
Allen (Hearst) 5
Congressmen—
Sageng 920
Steenerson ..... 1445—525
Braaten 364
Representative—
Opsahl ..... 2040—1604
Forrest 436
County Auditor—
O'Brien ..... 1650—562
Sweaas 1122
County Treasurer—
Thuldberg ..... 1802—1057
Ohni 806
Sheriff—
Nelson ..... 1654—528
McGlaty 1134
Pellman 1
Register of Deeds—
Jeffers ..... 1669—508
Quist 1161
Judge of Probate—
Farrant 1351
Swanson ..... 1392—38
County Attorney—
Stanton 1160
Michelet ..... 1341—372
Halvorson 1
Superintendent of Schools—
Naplin 991
Anderson ..... 1760—850
McAnulty 910
F. Richards 1
For Coroner Mothly received 2094 votes, Jos. Belair 11, Peter Hedeen, 1, Pat Judge 1, J. C. Mathews 1, Uzeh Normandeau 1.

No one filed as a candidate for the office of County Surveyor, but C. H. Martz received 53 votes, P. O. Hegglund 3, J. K. Wood 1, Oscar Ostrum 1, H. B. Costello 1.

For Commissioners for the 2nd district Wm. L. Demann received 318 votes, John A. Duffy 13.

In the 4th commissioner district Daniel Shaw received 145 votes, Ben Christenson 1, Emil Zeh 1, G. S. Williams 1, Elfef Gravelle 1, E. F. Newton 2.

2929 men voted and 792 women exercised the right they have of voting for candidates for superintendent of schools.

The official count for the Ninth congressional district shows that Steenerson received 17,927 votes, Sageng 14,977, Braaten 2,759. There was a falling off of the socialist vote. Two years ago the socialist candidate received more than 5000 votes and in this election less than 300 votes were cast for Braaten. Steenerson's plurality is 2,950.

Watched Fifteen Years.

"For fifteen years I have watched the working of Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and it has never failed to cure any sore, boil, ulcer or burn to which it was applied. It has saved us many a doctor bill," says A. F. Hardy, of East Wilton, Maine 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

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INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

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CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
HUNT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
TICKY B. GARCEAU, Teller

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

President Eliot of Harvard has announced his resignation, to take effect May 19, 1909.

Prince Louis d'Orleans-Braganza and Princess Maria-Pia of Bourbon-Sicily were married in Paris.

The death is announced in Paris of Antoine Auguste Ernest Herbert, the French portrait painter. He was born in 1817.

Joseph Robinson, a lumber jobber of Ontonagon, Mich., has taken a contract to furnish 20,000 railroad ties to the Milwaukee road.

Prof. Otis T. Mason, head curator of the department of anthropology of the National museum in Washington, and the oldest scientist of that institution, is dead as a result of paralysis. He was seventy years of age.

Sergeant Kendall's painting, "Nausicaa" has been awarded the twenty-first annual Norman W. Harris prize in the annual exhibition of American oil paintings held in the Art Institute in Chicago. Mr. Kendall is a well known New York artist. Mr. Harris, who each year gives $500 to the winner of the contest, is a Chicago banker.

Elaborate preparations are being made by Lady Cowdray to entertain the countess of Warwick, the most prominent British suffragette, who is expected to visit that city within a month. She is coming, primarily, to study industrial conditions here, but will not have much time to do so, if the attempts all the functions prepared in her honor.

Queen Alexandra is almost stone deaf. Although during the London season she had been treated for deafness by a skillful specialist and had hearing had greatly improved, she lost all the benefit thus acquired by going to Balmoral, where the keen light and air gave her neuralgia and made her hearing much worse. Being very sensitive about it, the queen will keep on taking treatment.

Accidental Happenings.

William Groves is dead and Mrs. Carrie M. Bulling is badly injured as the result of a street car striking a buggy in which they were riding at St. Joseph, Mo.

Four men were badly hurt, one of them fatally, in an automobile accident at Newark, N. J., when a touring car crashed into an iron trolley pole.

Fire at Bolton, Tex., started by Holtzbrinck tojsterers totally destroyed the Bolton compress and 100,000 bales of cotton. The loss will exceed $250,000.

With the draw of the Superior avenue viaduct open at Cleveland, a street car, tossing the passengers about with great force and injuring five seriously and four score or more slightly.

Ed Bray, a former resident and the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bray of Chadron City, Iowa, accidentally shot himself while hunting in the mountains of California, 100 miles from Bishop. His mother took the first train for the West.

Chas. Harry L. Wynn, wife of a dentist and manager of the Illinois Steel company at Chicago, killed her self yesterday afternoon by cutting her throat with a razor and then committing suicide with the same weapon. No cause for the crime is known.

Sins and Sinners.

William Olsen was found dead in his room at a private boarding house at Mason City, Iowa. The gas jet was turned about one-fourth on.

Will Kriel, a farmer north of Webster City, Iowa, attempted suicide with a 22-caliber revolver. He shot the ball into his forehead, but it did not enter the skull and he will recover.

In a political quarrel at Forsker, Okla., Frank S. Seward, a prominent merchant and local Democratic committeeman, shot and killed John H. Milam, a well known farmer of Pawhuska, Okla.

Mrs. A. Rothenberg, wife of the minister of the Franklin Circle Disciple church at Cleveland, ended her life by jumping from the Abby street bridge to the railroad tracks, eighty feet below. The cause of the suicide is not known.

The body of Leon Marshall, a traveling salesman of Mayfield, Ky., was found in an empty coal car attached to an Illinois Central train near Memphis. Death had resulted from two bullet wounds, and when found by the train crew the body was still warm. No weapon was found which would indicate suicide.

C. A. Ralston, night watchman at Weeping Water, Neb., was shot and instantly killed by two men whom he was trying to arrest. The men escaped. Posses were formed and pursuit began.

United States secret service officials at Chicago arrested Joseph Hunt and W. H. Doyle, charged with counterfeiting, and after searching rooms occupied by the men found an equipment for counterfeiting dollars and half dollars. It is said a search for the men had been conducted for fifteen years.

From Other Shores.

Tomas Estrada Palma, the first president of the Cuban republic, died at Santiago.

While Wilbur Wright, the American aeroplanist, was making a flight at Lemans the motor of the machine exploded. Mr. Wright landed without injury and the aeroplane was not damaged.

Henry Farman for the first time gave a practical demonstration of the possibilities of the aeroplane by flying direct from Mourmelon, France, to Rheims, a distance of twenty miles without mishap.

The state of the czarina's health is said to be causing considerable anxiety. Her majesty was not benefited by her long yachting trip in Finnish waters, and the doctors insist that it is necessary she should spend the winter in the South.

The London Chronicle's correspondent at Constantinople says that Bulgaria has offered Turkey a tribute of 2,000,000 Turkish pounds as the capitalization value of the East Rumelia section of the Oriental railway seized by Bulgaria, and that the porte is disposed to accept the offer.

A revival of the war reports has been caused by rumors that Russia is supporting Servia's position and the fact that the Servian parliament has been sitting with closed doors. Troops have been sent to strategic positions, and the removal of the capital to a safer place is being discussed.

A rather unexpected result is threatened at Rome from the action of the municipality in assuming to itself a monopoly of billposting on the walls in the city. This is nothing less than the project of utilizing the exterior of the churches on which to post bills. There is very bitter feeling aroused by this project, and it is not confined to churchmen.

On account of the new harbor regulations, which went into effect Nov. 1, the Tsing Tau agents of Chinese and British steamers and other craft that are trying to bring about a boycott of the harbor. Vessels bringing cargoes for that city and surrounding towns are now discharging their cargoes to lighters outside the harbor, thereby avoiding the port regulations.

Otherwise.

Fire at Shermon, Tex., destroyed $200,000 worth of property in the business portion of the city.

J. W. Sheckler, a wealthy resident of Davis, Ill., dropped dead from over exertion while chopping wood in his timber land.

It is said that following the successful maneuvers of the American navy the British government is planning to send a fleet of warships around the world.

For the construction of six buildings at the naval training station at North Chicago the William J. Scowa building company of Chicago was the lowest bidder at $132,000.

Mrs. Julia A. Carney, author of "Little Drops of Water" and various popular poems and hymns, died at Galesburg, Ill., after a long illness. She was born in Lancaster, Mass., on April 6, 1823.

The thread mills of the J. & P. Coates company in Pawtucket, R. I., employing 2,500 hands, has resumed full time working schedule. The mills have been running on short time since the financial depression.

The Arkansas railroad commission, on its own motion, has issued orders and voted to issue an order to the railroads against their charging 3-cent passenger rates. Heavy penalties suits will follow on the part of the state.

James Kerr, Democratic national committeeman from Pennsylvania, said while with the committee in New Orleans, "The price of cotton must go up," said President C. S. Barrett of the union, in a statement, "but the union repudiates the insinuation that it in any manner countenances the deeds of night riders."

A syndicate of Minnesota, Montana and Oregon cattlemen has leased 10,000 acres of grazing land near Chiloquin lake, southern Oregon, from the head of Butte lake, in British Columbia. Thousands of yearlings will be shipped in. Arrangements are in the hands of J. A. Stalson of Duluth. In the Lake Chiloquin locality there is an open and young cattle stay out the year round.

After remaining in a condition of coma for 127 hours, Miss Mary Thompson, fourteen years old, who seems to be known to the attaches of St. John's hospital as the "pickle girl," is dead at Pittsburg. The girl was employed at a pickling establishment. She developed a passionate fondness for pickles and since the pickling season opened had eaten nothing but pickles. Most of them were the big ones and she would eat scores of them every day.

Milwaukee will soon be in possession of a colossal statue of Robert Burns, the Scottish bard, the gift of James A. Bryden, a prominent Milwaukeean. The statue is the work of W. Grant Stevenson of the Royal Scottish academy.

Statistics with reference to registration in the various departments of Yale university show a total of 3,448 as compared with 3,306 for last year. This is the largest registration in the history of the institution. The total number of professors and instructors is 402.

STATE NEWS OF INTEREST

CUT PRICE OF BINDER TWINE.

Penitentiary Product Will Be a Cent Cheaper This Year.

Minnesota state binder twine will be 1 cent lower per pound on all grades for the next season than during the year of 1908. The prices just fixed by the state board of control, on recommendation of the warden of the state penitentiary, are as follows. All prices are f. o. b. Stillwater:

Standard, 500 feet to the pound, 6 3-4 cents per pound; staple, 600 feet to the pound, 6 3-4 cents per pound; standard manila, 550 feet to the pound, 7 3-4 cents per pound; manila, 600 feet to the pound, 8 3-4 cents per pound; pure manila, 650 feet to the pound, 10 cents per pound.

The prices are not only one cent lower than during 1908, but are two cents lower than two years ago.

The low prices for 1909 are possible because the state board has already made large contracts for fiber at the cost as will enable lower prices to the farmers. The board also announces that the quality will be better than ever.

The output for the coming year is estimated at 17,000,000 pounds, an increase of about 4,000,000 pounds, and will sell for $1,240,000. The binder twine plant is the institution which supports the state penitentiary and turns money into the state treasury at a time of year when it is most needed to run the state government.

IDIOTS SMOKE; STATE PAYS.

Buys Tobacco for Institutions for Insane and Feeble Minded.

The state has ordered 2,600 pounds of chewing tobacco and 1,600 pounds of smoking tobacco for the inmates of the state insane asylums and hospitals. The school for feeble minded at Faribault also gets tobacco.

Tobacco was practically the only luxury purchased. All the men in the institutions at Anoka, Hastings, Fergus Falls, Rochester and St. Peter and the school at Faribault who desire it are furnished tobacco. The tobacco is issued in different amounts, according to whether the men are working laborers or otiose. The tobacco for each inmate is given to the guard and when a man wants a chew he gets it from the guard. Otherwise many of the inmates would consume their day's allowance in one chew.

The articles bought made a total of $300,000, making the ten or twelve heads of institutions a price lot of customers which any traveling man would like to have on his list. The articles bought included jellies, sundries, shoes, overalls, dental cream, soap and canned salmon. Much of the clothing for all the institutions is now made by the inmates of the reformatory at St. Cloud.

SIMPSON NAMES OFFICE FORCE.

Lynden A. Smith and C. L. Hilton Are Made Assistants.

George T. Simpson, the newly elected attorney general, has announced the appointment of the following assistants: George W. Peterson, at present an assistant under Mr. Young; C. B. Hilton, Fergus Falls, and Lynden A. Smith, Montevideo. C. Louis Weeks of Minneapolis, at present special assistant, will be retained. Mr. Jelley, counsel for the state since May, 1905, will not be reappointed. Mr. Jelley lives in Minneapolis and had made him practically an invalid for a year.

Mr. Hilton has been for ten years and is now the county attorney of Otter Tail county. Mr. Peterson is at present one of the assistant attorneys general and was formerly county attorney of Todd county. Mr. Smith was formerly lieutenant governor, and is now and has been for some time county attorney of Chippewa county. All of the force will have had the training which the office of county attorney affords. Mr. Simpson having been county attorney of Winona county prior to his coming into the office of attorney general as assistant.

PARK TO BE IMPROVED.

Site of Old Fort Ridgely Will Be Beautified by State.

The state is to improve the five-acre tract of land acquired for the erection of the monument in honor of those who fell at the siege of Fort Ridgely, in the uprising of the Sioux Indians in 1862. The monument was dedicated this summer. The state appropriated $5,000 for the purpose and Adjt. Gen. F. B. Wood has charge of the fund. The commissary is the only one of the original buildings at the old fort still standing. It will be overhauled and preserved and the grounds generally will be beautified.

While twostops and waltzes were being reeled off in old Normanna hall at Minneapolis, fire which for several hours had been gaining headway in the cornice and stored scenery above the stage broke forth with clouds of smoke and tongues of flames that drove the pleasure seekers helter skelter from the hall, some losing their wraps in their hurried departure. The fire swept through the three upper floors of the building, causing a loss of about $12,000.

NEW FORESTRY LAW IS NEEDED.

Slashings Should Be Burned Before Snow Melts.

What is most needed in Minnesota to prevent forest fires and the recurrence of such disasters as the recent Chisholm fire is a law requiring loggers to burn the slashings while the snow is still on the ground, instead of waiting until spring or later, according to Gen. C. C. Andrews, Minnesota state forestry commissioner.

"The only law we have now in Minnesota requiring 'slashings' (tops and refuse left in logging) to be piled and burned is the act of congress of 1902 applying to logging in the national Minnesota forest at Cass Lake and on certain Indian reservations," said Gen. Andrews.

"At Cass Lake I was informed by Capt. O'Neil, United States government superintendent of logging, that the practice is now to pile and burn the slashings while the snow is on the ground, instead of waiting, as formerly, until after the snow is gone. As soon as the limbs are cut from the felled tree they are at once piled and burned. This saves handling twice, and is found good economy, as it immediately clears the ground from rubbish and facilitates handling the logs.

"Unquestionably one of the improvements of our Minnesota system for preventing forest fires will be legislation requiring people who cut timber to pile their slashings while the snow is on the ground.

"In 1903 I drew up and tried to have passed by the legislature a thorough going bill requiring slashings to be piled and burned, but it failed to pass. Four years ago I again tried to pass a bill for the same purpose, but without success. If either of these bills had been passed I am confident that the Chisholm fire would not have occurred. Besides the presence of many acres of slashings in the limits of Chisholm which made that disaster possible.

"This matter is now in the hands of the people. It is for them to say whether their representatives and senators in the legislature shall give this subject suitable attention."

FARMERS ARE GETTING FOXY.

Co-operation in Growing Like Varieties, Brings Better Prices.

"The farmers of this state are certainly as progressive as any in the country, and perhaps a little more so," said George Welsh, immigration commissioner. "The farmer has known for a long time that he is the principal producer, but because of these latter days competition is forcing him to produce the best of everything that they have to sell. Thousands of farmers have united for cooperative creameries and are saving a profit which formerly went out into one else. These co-operative creameries are learning that they must make a uniform grade of butter, and it must be packed in the same way in order to get the prices.

"The demand of all markets is uniform for packages, and if a buyer for a large house can go into a community purchase all of any variety he wants, and even though he deals with several farmers, if he knows that the goods will be the same it is worth more to him than if the product is packed in different shapes.

"The same thing is true of live stock. The farmers near St. Cloud realized this several years ago. The result was that some buyer would have to run around over the state to find the same product. The saving of his time means more money for the farmers.

"In raising vegetables, farmers are learning to co-operate. If a buyer knows that he can write the secretary of an association and get a carload of potatoes any time and that they will always be the same quality, they are worth more than a car of mixed ones. The farmers are learning this by raising the same variety and selling through one of their number."

STATE HAS $824,874.

The balance of the state treasurer for October shows that there is $824,-874 in cash to the credit of the state. The warrant cash this year has only paid $4,742.92 in this fund. At this time last year, however, there was a deficit. The state is obliged to draw on the other funds to the extent of about $600,000, but arrangements have been made for a loan of from $500,000 to $1,000,000 in case it is needed. The revenue which usually comes in during March and April will permit the state to repay the borrowed money.

Emil Kraus, the third victim of the Dixon crossing accident at Buffalo, is dead. All of the victims were on their way to work. The survivor of the accident said that as no whistle was heard, they did not know the train was near.

Fire which started in the basement of the Shea livery stable on Selby avenue, next to the Angus hotel at St. Paul, cost the life of one man and seventy horses. The loss is about $40,000.

MORE HEROES GET AWARDS.

Several Minnesotans Honored by Carnegie Fund Commission.

The Carnegie hero fund commission sitting at Pittsburg added forty-eight additional names to their list of heroes.

These Minnesotans were given honors:

Rachel S. Lyon, howard Lake, burned to death while trying to rescue Caroline Sehl, when lamp overturned. Silver medal awarded to Theadosse S. Lyon, mother.

Max Suess, North Mankato, Minn., lost his life while trying to save Eva Ehlers and Maud Worlies from drowning; silver medal awarded Eleonora Suess, mother, and $30 a month and $5 additional a month for her son, Joseph.

August Schultz, Brainerd, Minn., killed while trying to save from drowning Mrs. Louis Koerner. Silver medal and $50 a month given his wife, Cornelia C. Schultz, with $5 a month additional for each child.

August H. C. Herold, Owatonna, Minn., aged eighteen, bronze medal and $2,000 for rescuing Misses Hazel M. Shaw and Bertie L. Berden, who, while skating, went under the ice on Straight river.

William A. Cress of Grand Forks, N. D., was awarded a bronze medal for rescuing Michael W. Colton of Mentor, Minn., from drowning in Maple lake.

Cash awards amount to about $40,000, of which $25,700 is given outright, the remainder being in monthly benefits to "widows and children or other dependents."

JOHN HUTCHINSON DIES.

Minnesota Song Writer and Friend of Slaves Asphyxiated.

John W. Hutchinson died in Lyan, Mass., of asphyxiation. Mr. Hutchinson, octogenarian poet and song writer, was famous the world over for his work in abolition days, being a close friend of Abraham Lincoln, Wendell Phillips and Garrison. During the early days of Minnesota the Hutchinson family was well known. The town of Hutchinson, in McLeod county, was named for them.

The whole Hutchinson family were bitter against slavery, were very patriotic and generally sang their own music. During the early part of the war the entire family was turned out of the Army of the Potomac by Gen. McClellan on account of the abolition sentiments expressed in its songs. But in spite of the general's efforts, long before the war was ended, the entire army was enthusiastically chanting that melody to the king of Methodism.

"John Brown's body lies moldering in the grave."

But his soul is marching on."

John W. was the last surviving member of the famous old family. In 1902, when he was eighty-one years old, he became an extensive tour of the South in an active campaign against the use of cigarettes.

The children have been eighty-seven years old on the 4th of next January. He was asphyxiated by the gas escaping from a stove in his home in High Rock, in Lyan, and died within an hour after being found by his wife.

MANY PRISONERS LABORERS.

The State Prison Report Shows Cooks and Barbers Are Few.

Does the amount of mental training a man possesses have anything to do with his keeping out of the penitentiary, or does the number of hours of work a day have any effect on a man's chances of being enrolled at Stillwater? The annual report of Warden Wolfer shows that the largest number of men in the state prison, by occupation, are laborers, 205, out of 695. Farmers come next, being 67 in number. Then come cooks, 26; painters, 26; harbers, 20; railroad men, 18; clerks 17; no occupation, 17.

There are probably more men classed as "laborers" in the state than belong to any other economic division, and the 205 may not be too large a proportion. The larger number of laborers may be accounted for on the basis of a large number of farmers in the state. But why there should be twenty-six painters in prison when most of the occupations are represented by less than ten men each is a question which the board of control can't answer.

The equally large number of cooks is explained by those who have lived on the edge of a cook's working conditions, as attributable to the long hours and the many vacations a cook endures. The night work and frequent deleterious effects of such work may also account for the fall of the cooks.

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IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Adolph Remmler, prominent and honored business man and pioneer brewer of the west, died at his home in Red Wing, aged seventy years.

Samuel Sanderson, a general merchant at Lakeland, Washington county, was held up by two men with revolvers and robbed last night of $150.

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Freer's livery barn, with seven horses, carriages and harness, burned at Heron Lake. It took great effort by the fire company to save the church.

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Gust Kronke of Lyon county and the team he was driving were blown up through an accident which occurred while he was driving homeward from Tyler. He was intoxicated.

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Willie, the eight-year-old son of L. A. Sprague of Windom, was kicked by a horse a day or so ago and died of his injuries a few days later. The boy was playing around the horse and was struck on the temple, crushing the head, and he did not regain consciousness.

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W. S. McClenahan, judge of the Fifteenth judicial district, accidentally shot himself through the leg above the knee at Brainerd. He was reaching a 32 caliber revolver which was accidentally discharged. The ball penetrated the fleshy part of the leg and was taken out on the other side.

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Raymond McCoy, sixteen years of age, a sophomore at the Central high school at St. Paul, was killed in a street car accident while riding on one of the wagons of the United States Express company. He died from a fractured skull in the police ambulance while being taken to a hospital.

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John M. Connolly, a fireman on the Meadow road, was murdered in a pool hall at Proctor Knott, a suburb of Duluth by robbers. They tried to hold up the crowd, finishing their jobs. Connolly approached one of them as if to disarm him, and the outlaw shot him through the heart. Both robbers escaped.

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A shocking accident occurred at the home of C. E. Di. Meffner, near Lester Park, Duluth. Thomas, the twelve-year-old son of the family, and Mary, the four-year-old daughter, were playing with a fulminating cap, used for setting off nitroglycerin. It exploded and literally blew the head of the little girl.

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Dedicatory exercises were held at the new Cathcart school at Baudette, the school building with basement containing a modern heating plant. The building is valued at $10,000. The site was donated by Thomas Cathcart, Sr., and is a beautiful plot of ground on the Baudette river.

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Eric Nyestrom, head powder man at the Fayal mine at Eveleth, was blown to atoms. He had prepared a blast in the milling pit for setting off when the powder box near him exploded for some unknown reason. His body was frightfully mangled. Several men nearby were badly shocked and were injured.

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Charles Nicholas, forty years of age, one of the five men hurt in the accident at the new court house at Duluth, died of his injuries at a hospital. It is expected the other boys will recover. Fred Mooney of Duluth was the most seriously injured. He also received a concussion of the brain, but is now said to be out of danger.

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Miss Sig'a Sivertson, a domestic employed in the family of R. R. Rudie, at Ada, met fatality instead by mistaking gasoline for oil for use in a stove. The gasoline set fire to her clothing, and before she could be rescued the flames had burned her to a terrible manner. The girl was sent to a hospital where it is reported she cannot recover.

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John Sarenen, a Finnish farmer, fifty-three years old, living near Thomson, a few miles from Duluth, business of family troubles and a pending lawsuit killed himself by exploding a stick of dynamite on his breast. He evidently awaited the arrival. The explosion was terrific. Pieces of his body, scattered far, were picked up in the woods by people attracted by the explosion.

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Ella Makki, an unmarried woman murdered her newly born infant in a little shack on the lake shore at Duluth. She is at the hospital under arrest. The child was killed shortly after being born. Its head was crushed in two places, besides which, the doctors say, it was strangled. The mother, who is a Finn, twenty-five years old, says the man who betrayed her is in Finland.

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Paul Lessard is dead at Cohasset from a blow on the head, alleged to have been delivered by Jerry Mahoney with a stick of wood during a drunken fight at Carter's cedar camp, where both men were employed. Mahoney is in custody.

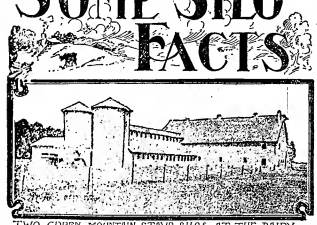
: : : : :

Theodore H. Piepho of Richland, who has been missing from his home since Oct. 1, was located at Sanborn, Iowa, in a demented condition and was brought back and taken before the judge of probate, adjudged insane and taken to Rochester.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

West Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

SOME SILO FACTS



TWO GREEN MOUNTAIN STAVE SILOS AT THE DAIRY FARM. IOWA STATE COLLEGE.

The silo may be made an ornament to any group of farm buildings. Its form is such that it may be made to add to the appearance of any style of construction. One or more conical silo roofs when viewed from a distance or the full height of the curved walls at a closer range, gives a very pleasing effect when placed in a setting of rectangular buildings. This impression is entirely independent of the great value of silage as a food and is pleasing to such a degree that a prospective purchaser, in making a close decision, would be influenced to a far greater extent than the original cost of the silo.

In our illustration is a view of the new dairy barn at Iowa State college showing two stave silos and the manner in which they add to the appearance of the adjoining buildings.

Of the silos reported by their owners or visited, 125 were located outside of the barn and 26 inside. Those located inside of a building were largely of a type not well adapted to be placed outside. These reports indicate that a location of the silo outside of all buildings meets with greater favor among those using silos. There are good reasons for this. First, the silo, with the exception of a few types, is of such a construction that it does not need the protection of a covered building. Second, it is not convenient to place a silo in a building where it will occupy space which may be put to other use. Third, a silo located beside of a building is often unhandy to fill. The forage cannot be delivered to the cutter conveniently. Fourth, by locating a silo outside of the building and only connecting it therein with a passage provided with doors, the objectionable odor of the silage may be kept out of the building. By arranging the silo so as to be connected to the feeding room with a feed way, it should be as convenient for feeding as when located in the building itself. A very common arrangement is to so locate the silo that

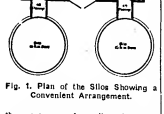


Fig. 1. Plan of the Silos Showing a Convenient Arrangement.

the passage way from silo to barn is a continuation of the feed way in the barn. In general, it seems that there are few advantages in building a silo inside of a building and many in building it outside. There are types of barns, the three round barn, for instance, which are of a form making it impossible for a silo to be conveniently located at the center.

The fundamental principle in the preservation of green forage when placed in a silo is the exclusion of air. It is the purpose of any silo regardless of its construction to exclude air as far as possible from the silage and in this way prevent decay. To prevent the air from reaching the silage all silos must have air tight walls. These must be rigid enough not to be sprung out of shape by the pressure of the silage, permitting air to enter next to the wall. Not only the walls but the doors also, must be perfectly air tight. To accomplish this they should be well fitted and the joints made more perfect by felt pads or gaskets. It is good practice where the silo door sets against a shoulder, to place clay worked into the consistency of putty in the joint. The clay is placed on the boring surface and the door placed over it and when the pressure of the silage comes against the door an air tight joint is obtained. Tar paper is successfully used by some silo owners either in strips to cover the cracks around the doors or in widths sufficient to cover the entire door and lap a few inches on the silo wall.

Not only should the walls be tight and rigid, but they should be perfectly smooth on the inside to permit the silage to settle well without forming air pockets, which cause a certain amount of the adjoining silage to rot. Several foundation walls were found constructed as shown at the left of Fig. 2, and in each case a considerable amount of spoiled silage was found at the shoulder made by the wall. The foundation wall, and in fact the walls of the entire silo, should be as smooth as possible. If due care is used in

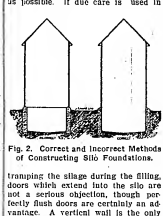


Fig. 2. Correct and Incorrect Methods of Constructing Silo Foundations.

tramping the silage during the filling, doors which extend into the silo are not a serious objection, though perfectly flush doors are certainly an advantage. A vertical wall is the only satisfactory wall to use, as a wall inclined outward will support the silage to a certain extent and prevent its settling satisfactorily, thus creating air pockets. When the wall is inclined inward the silage will settle away from it. In the case of concrete silos with tapered walls, these should be vertical on the inside.

Best results are obtained where the silage is uniformly distributed throughout the silo and is carefully packed near the walls and around the doors by tramping. Care should be taken that the heavy and light portions shall be uniformly mixed. Some silo owners are of the opinion that a great amount of tramping is unnecessary, but the investigations of the writers would indicate that where tramping was not followed there was always a certain amount of spoiled silage and that the money spent for labor used in thoroughly tramping the silage in the silo when filled brought good returns.

It is desirable to prevent the freezing of silage in the silo during cold weather as far as possible and the silo of a construction to prevent freezing to the largest degree is the preferable one, other things being equal. It is difficult to make a comparison between the merits of the various types of silos in this respect owing to the inability to find them under like conditions. Freezing of silage is due to loss of heat; first, through the silo wall; and second, to the air in contact with the feeding surface. The first loss may be reduced by using a non conducting wall in the silo and the second by prevenuting the circulation of air above the silage in the silo.

DAIRY IMPROVEMENT.

It is impossible to build up and maintain a dairy herd except through discriminating selection, and this can only be attained where careful records are kept and a high standard of excellence sought.

The keeping of records need not be a costly undertaking. Weighing the milk twice n week, testing the herd by means of the Babcock test, and adjusting the ration according to the amount of milk given by the cow, will insure the owners obtaining large returns, effecting a great saving in the cost of foodstuffs, and increasing the average productive capacity of his herd through the elimination of unprofitable animals.

Records enable the dairyman to determine the kind and amount of food required for a herd, says Farm and Home, and he can thus plan out his crop rotations to the best advantage and determine what is the best form of concentrates to purchase for balancing up his rations.

TILE YOUR LAND AND INCREASE YOUR CROPS

Ten of the Most Important Benefits Derived from Drainage —By Elmer O. Fippin, New York.

Because of the fundamental character of the process of drainage, its effects are numerous and far reaching. Ten of the most important ones may be given as follows:

1. Drainage removes the excess of water from the surface and from the pores in the soil, thereby rendering it more firm.

Poorly drained soil has the two-fold disadvantage of lack of stability and firmness and great susceptibility to physical modifications injurious to most farm crops. Such injury may be caused by any tillage operations, by tramping and by the natural drying of the soil.

2. Drainage is directly operative to change un unfavorable physical con-

Correct Form of Union of Two Lines of Tile.

dition into a desirable one, as well as to reduce the tendency to a bad physical condition of the soil.

It may bring about the change from a puddled to a granular soil. Such physical changes are most pronounced in fine textured soil. The change is produced primarily by the alternate wetting and drying to which welldrained soil is subject. Poorly drained soil is usually in a bad physical condition. It is compact and impervious. It is well known that the tilth of a soil rapidly improves as a result of drainage.

3. Contrary to a frequent belief, drainage increases the amount of moisture available to crops. This is the result of two factors. First, when the soil is granulated to the condition of good tilth, the total capillary capacity is increased. The soil is then able to both readily absorb the rainfall and to retain a larger proportion of it then would otherwise be possible, against the time of dry weather. Second, the wider and deeper distribution of the plant roots in drained than in

Shows use of cord to form a smooth curve in lateral with main ditch.

wet soil puts them in reach of a much larger reservoir of moisture. This effect is well known to those who have had experience in tile draining.

4. Drainage promotes the aeration of the soil, that is, the exchange between the soil air and the external air. A supply of oxygen is necessary to the proper growth of the higher organisms in the soil. Such a supply is largely, if not entirely, excluded from a saturated soil. The removal

A method of joining lateral to the main line of tile.

of the water makes a place for air and loosening-up process which occurs in well tilled soil facilitates the movement of the air into and out of the soil. The supply of air increases the food available by its direct action on the minerals in the soil and by promoting the growth of desirable bacteria. It also hinders or prevents the growth of many undesirable bacteria.

5. Drainage permits the soil to maintain a higher average temperature than is possible on wet soil. Parkes found in the peat bogs in Lancashire, England, that at a depth of seven inches the drained soil was 15° warmer than the undrained soil and at a depth of 21 inches the drained soil was still 1.7° warmer. John Johnston wrote in 1853: "Such fields (underdrained) must generally be left late in the spring—perhaps two weeks later than those left to work favorably—and in the autumn the frost will inflict an injury."

Another method of connecting a lateral with the main line of tile.

These observations emphasize one other very important effect of drainage in this connection. It lengthens the growing season by permitting the land to be cultivated and seeded earlier in the spring and by keeping up the temperature in the fall. In the southern part of the state on the high hills where it is difficult to mature corn even in favorable seasons, it may be readily seen how important to the farmer the extension of the growing season.

The most common method of taining capacity, joining a lateral the temperature to main line of the aeration and tile. the growth of soil bacteria. The admission of air acts directly on the minerals as an oxidizing agent, thereby rendering some of them more soluble. The increased temperature increases the solution processes and both the aeration and higher temperature promote the larger growth of soil bacteria, which are vitally related to the plant food supply.

7. Drainage enables the plant to make a better use of the food and moisture supply in the soil. The roots of most farm crops will not develop into a saturated soil. If the water table is not at or near the surface, the roots spread out laterally instead of penetrating deeply.

A neglected out let to bad condition as a result of having in bank. Probably accelerated by trampling of stock.

8. Drainage greatly reduces the injury to winter wheat resulting from "heaving" or the freezing of large amounts of water in the soil. This process raises the upper layers of soil, carrying all shallow rooted plants with it, and if some of their roots happen to be fastened in the subsoil, some may be broken off. Such effects are most noticeable on tap-rooted plants, such as the clovers, but it is almost as injurious to the grass and grain crops.

9. Drainage reduces or prevents erosion. Erosion is the washing of the soil as the drainage water flows down the slope. A saturated soil is in the right condition for erosion to be most serious. On the other hand, thorough drainage permits part of this excess to be drawn off beneath the surface

A "drowned out" spot.

in channels provided for it and which are not subject to such injury. The tight clay soil where the injury is liable to occur is rendered by the changes in the physical condition of the soil resulting from drainage—as mentioned above—so that much more of the rainfall is absorbed and therefore retained for the use of plants.

10. Drainage increases the yield of crops. This is, of course, the obvious purpose of drainage as applied to agriculture. It is one of the two fundamental purposes of drainage, the other being increased healthfulness. The increase varies with the original condition of the land. On acknowledged swamp land, such as is included in the first group of drainage conditions, the difference is that between no crop

Hand Implements Used in Constructing Tile Drains.

1. Grade line. 2. Pick; 3. Long-handled shovel; 4 and 2. Grading scoops; 5. Narrow shovel. 6. Tile lifter; 8. Grade stakes.

at all and a large crop. For it must be kept in mind in connection with wet land that its productiveness after drainage is, as a rule, directly proportional to its wetness before drainage.

THE ASPIDISTRA OR "PARLOR PALM" PLANT

Variety of Decorative House Plant Which Responds Generously to Good Care.

The aspidistra, or parlor palm, derives its name from aspidiscon, a little round shield, probably from the shape of its flower, which, though somewhat insignificant, is peculiar from its being borne upon the surface of the soil. There are two forms, green and variegated. The aspidistra is perhaps the most valuable of all plants for room embellishment, as well as for effect in the greenhouse, whilst, being evergreen, it is especially valuable for decorative purposes all the year round; in fact, its stately and bold appearance causes it to rank among the best of all plants for indoors. In draughts and badly lighted rooms, and with reasonable care it succeeds with but little attention. It will also be found, too, more profitable than many expensive plants purchased from time to time to place upon the table or in the window, these usually having to be replaced quickly, so little are they adapted to a prolonged sojourn in an uncertain temperature with unnatural surroundings. One of the advantages of the aspidistra is that gas affects it but little in comparison with other plants. One cannot help but notice in many cases its neglect as regards cultivation, the plants, as it were, being left to take care of themselves. A good plant should be purchased from a nurseryman, and if this is given due atten-

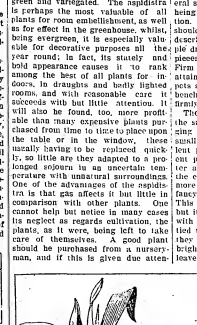


Fig. 1—Too Crowded. Fig. 2—Removal from Pot Preparatory to Dividing the Root.

tion there is no reason why, after several years, the grower may not be able to fill the rooms or greenhouse with a considerable number of handsome specimens owing to the easiness with which it is propagated, as shown in the accompanying illustrations.

Propagation by division is best carried out early in March, and a supply of soil composed of two parts loam,

The Repotted Divided Roots.

one part leaf mold and one part sand should be made up for the potting, as this is found to be the compost in which the aspidistra best succeeds. After about two years' growth the leaves will have increased to such an extent that they are apt to crowd one another, as in Fig. 1, and as a result, misshapen specimens result, repotting and division is then necessary. To accomplish these operations place the fingers of the left hand between the stems of the leaves on the surface of the soil, turning the plant completely upside down; then with a gentle tap of the edge of the pot, upon the greenhouse staging or similar firm substance the soil will be turned out entire. The plant may be easily removed, as in Fig. 2. The mass of soil and root can then be divided into three or as many parts as may be decided upon (see Fig. 3), this operation being carried out by the aid of a sharp knife, cutting through the rhizome, or rootstock, carefully and cleanly, separating the roots with as little damage as possible. To make each division shapely it may be necessary to detach several single leaves, with rootlets, these being laid on one side for later attention. The spare space in the pot should be filled with the compost above described, care being taken that ample drainage is afforded, with a few pieces of crocks broken flower-pots. Firm potting is desirable, this being attained by giving the base of the pots several decided taps upon a bench in order to settle the roots as firmly and the soil about the roots.

The single leaves require potting in the same way in five-inch pots, arranging the tall leaves in one pot, the small in another. This is an excellent plan to obtain plants for attractive positions, the larger plants a better appearance on a ball table or in the conservatory, the smaller being more suited for the side table or in a fancy stand or similar receptacle. This is somewhat drastic treatment, but if the plants are carefully staked with a light stick or bamboo cane and tied up with raffia for a week or two they will speedily recover if kept from bright sunlight, the tying up of the leaves being necessary to prevent their weight levering the roots out of position. The final proceeding is to give the contents of the pots several copious waterings, in order to wash the soil well round the roots, but be sure the water gets away.

Sometimes it will be found that old plants make no progress. This is usually due to the fact that fresh soil entirely is required, the old having become sour from over-watering or other causes. Invert the whole of the pot and contents in a pail of water for one hour, remove the pot, washing away the old soil altogether, then repot with new pot and soil. As in watering, the aspidistra requires to be freely watered in summer and sparingly in winter. It is preferred by some, instead of giving several waterings, to stand the plant in a pail of water for some little time, allowing the pot to be wholly covered, this affording a better supply, and this method is all very well when the watering of a plant is understood. It is a common practice to syringe the leaves in fancy vases or jardinieres; this is detrimental to any plant, as it hinders the air getting to the pots and roots. If, however, this course is adopted the outer vessel should be somewhat larger than the receptacle the plant itself, to allow a certain amount of air to circulate between the two; also it should not be forgotten that water must not accumulate at the bottom of the vase, as this rapidly becomes stagnant and sour, and is very injurious to the plant.

Influence of the Fruit Package.

The package in which fruit goes to market has a large bearing on the sale of the fruit it contains. So much is this the case that the saying has arisen: "The package sells the fruit." This has come to be almost a fundamental saying the fruit trade as to certain kinds of fruits. One of the tricks of the trade that is well understood by those selling to the transient city trade is to make the package and the package of the fruit as attractive as possible. The fact is at the bottom of the appearance on the market of the great number of new styles of packages that have appeared during the past few years.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up Jo weak little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plumville.

"Sim Piffle, stranger; our candidate for hog reeve."

Even Better.

"My daddy laid down a ton of wine when I was born."

"Pine old custom. Going to do the same for your son?"

"No; I think I'll lay in a ton of coal."

His Little Joke.

"What is a fee of rupees?" inquired the man who was entertaining a visitor from Hindustan.

"A great inconvenience," replied the Easterner, who had evidently become sufficiently acquainted with our idioms to venture a mild jest.

For Modern Health.

"In aqua sanitas," read the modern observer. "Now, there's an axiom that needs to be revised."

"What's the idea?" inquired the plain citizen.

"Well, to be correct, it should read: 'In boiled aqua sanitas'."—The Catholic Standard and Times.

Among Politicians.

"What makes that man with a loose so hopeful of election?"

"He recently read in a book that it is always the unexpected that happens."—Washington Star.

Calumet Baking Powder

The only high-class Baking Powder sold at a moderate price.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

LIVES OF OUR GOVERNORS.

The latest publication of the Minnesota State Historical society, "Lives of Our Governors," written by General James H. Baker of Mankato and just issued, is commented upon at length by Sunday's Minneapolis Journal. It says:

"Invaluable contributions to the history of Minnesota are found in the latest publication of the State Historical society, which is General James H. Baker's 'Lives of the Governors.' A remarkable feature of the volume is that its author has had a personal acquaintance with every chief executive of the state and territory for sixty years, from 1849 to 1909, and gives no hearsay testimony on the character and achievements of the men he commemorates. The book is No. 13 in the series of society publications, and the full edition will not be ready for some weeks. Advance copies have just been printed.

"General Baker, who now makes his home in Mankato, has been actively associated with the politics of Minnesota for many years, serving as secretary of state in 1860 and 1861, then winning a general's insignia in the civil war and serving as commissioner of pensions under General Grant.

"I have known intimately,' he says in the preface, 'each and every one of the governors of the territory and state, having lived on terms of personal friendship with them all. I have not only sat at their firesides and known their home life, but I have participated in almost every campaign in the state.'

"Even before coming to Minnesota he was active in politics, and is one of the few surviving delegates to the first Republican national convention, which he attended as a colleague from Ohio.

"The tone of the work is almost wholly eulogistic, beginning with a splendid tribute to Alexander Ramsey and ending with John A. Johnson. Four governors of the territory not sitters of the state are reviewed and their administrations recounted in a sympathetic way, while of the author had agreed with them politically or not. He does admit that D. M. Clough had secure coming by his part in the defeat of William H. Eustis to use evil by him, but his review of the John Lind administration is entirely friendly. The final thirty-five pages are given to telling Governor Johnson's story. Emphasis is laid on the fact that he is the first native of the state to become its chief magistrate.

"Born in a frontier cabin, his eyes early familiar with trappers, hunters, and Indians,' says the historian, 'John A. Johnson grew with the young state, a part and parcel of the commonwealth itself. The extraordinary scenes of his early youth must have made a vivid impression on his plastic mind. He saw the tomahawk and rifle gleam in a terrible harvest, as neighbors and friends fell victims to the red wave of destruction. He witnessed the devouring swarms of grasshoppers that for three years devastated the valley of the Minnesota. By a thousand tender ties is he knit, in in heart and soul, to his native state.'

"The biography of the present governor is not brought down to the recent election. His rise has been truly phenomenal,' says General Baker in conclusion, 'and at this time he appears to be the foremost man in the politics of the state. To discuss his future would be purely problematical. Yet in his early prime, 47 years of age, with a good constitution, fine natural endowments, popular manners, courteous and urbane, a smart tactician, the idol of his party, and crowned with the halo of success, it would seem that his horoscope is very auspicious.

"'The governor has individualized his party; he is the party. His good sense, however, will save him from trifling with his kingship.'"

PRESIDENT-ELECT Taft heed not worry about Chancellor Day's criticisms. The people will back Taft as against the chancellor any day.

THE republican state committee declines to publish a report of campaign contributions. Probably it is deemed unwise to show up the steel trust checks.

THE rumor is fast gaining currency that Senator Stephens will contest the republican nomination for congress with Halvor Steenerson in the next campaign.

THE people of the Ninth district do not care half so much about a congressmen's views on President Roosevelt's possible election to the senate as they do on the proposition to re-elect Speaker Cannon.

TAMS BIXBY has probably discovered that the old political games in Minnesota politics have been long ago consigned to the ash heap. The Bixby system of misrepresentation and mudslinging doesn't go. The utterances of the decrepit Pioneer Press are discounted in advance, and it has become an axiom that if you see it there it isn't true.

SENATOR ELKINS insists most strenuously that West Virginia doesn't want the tariff taken off of anything. Same out! But Minnesota and the other states where coal is not mined do. The tariff proposition brings out many strange complications, and we are charmed with Joe Cannon's confession that Hanecek was right in saying "the tariff is a local question."

THE success of President Taft's administration depends upon its accomplishments. The people demand a continuance of the Roosevelt policies and a revision of the tariff. How this result is to be secured with Joe Cannon and Jim Sherman in control of the machinery of legislation is a problem not likely to be easily solved. The failure to adopt remedial legislation means a democratic house at the off-year election, and continued inactivity means a serious loss of prestige to the national administration.

THE United States had more people on Monday and the people had more money in their pockets than ever before in the history of the country. According to the treasury department figures, the money in circulation on Nov. 2 amounted to $3,098,499,021, which was equivalent to $35.22 per capita. The increase from Oct. 1 to Nov. 2 was about $20,000,000, chiefly in silver certificates, subsidiary silver and national bank notes. Gold coin decreased about $4,000,000. The per capita circulation of money on Nov. 2 of $35.22 compares with $33.23 on Nov. 1, 1907.

THE Cannon Falls Beacon, one of Jacobson's loyal supporters, is a fair sample of newspaper magnanimity. It says:

"If present indications are confirmed John A. Johnson, erstwhile country editor and twice elected governor of a state having a large republican majority, has again been chosen our chief executive by a handsome majority. He is today the only figure left on the horizon of democratic national politics, and if his party be wise he will be the only man considered for the nomination in 1912. The pit which his friends feared was yawning for him in this election he has courageously and skillfully avoided and is more a national figure than ever. He made a splendid fight against tremendous odds and the vote indicates that he is governor of the whole state. The Beacon submits and congratulates the opponent of its party candidate."

DAIRY PRODUCTIONS.

THE creameries of Minnesota produced 87,044,817 pounds of butter during the year 1907. Just 546,595 cows owned by 71,769 contributed towards this output of butter. For the butterfat which went to produce this amount of butter the farmers received $18,312,042.

The cost to the creameries of producing this butter after the butterfat had been supplied, was $2,187,373. The increase in the creamery output for 1907 over 1906 was over one million pounds. From 1905 to 1906 the increase was about 10,000,000 pounds. Much of this increase for the state was made in the Ninth congressional district—the Red River Valley.

THE republican congressmen from Minnesota are just now discreetly silent on the Joe Cannon proposition. Only one, Congressman Davis, has avowed his intention of voting against thespeaker. The other members should not forget that this is a live issue with the people of the state, and the issue will be here in the next congressional election.

THE Aitkin Independent says that if "Governor Johnson was a national figure before the election, and even a presidential possibility, there is now no longer any doubt as to his availability in 1912. In fact, his triumphant election to a third term in the face of Taft's figtires of 100,000, inevitably points him out as the man to lead the Democratic hosts in the next campaign. His supporters hrve proven their slogan of the Denver convention—Nominate a winner."

MINNESOTA is not the only state where independent voting has become popular. The New York World gives the independent democrats credit for the election of Governor Hughes. The World says:

"Governor Hughes' re-election is a great moral victory. He won it himself by appealing to the moral sense of the better pittizenship. And it was accomplished by democratic votes over an enormous republican defection. Against him were the votes and money of Wall street, the stock exchange, the traction, merger, the life insurance companies and the petty republican bosses whom he has offended."

THE experiences of a farmer named Stevens from Ohio have a significant bearing upon the Federation of Commercial Clubs campaign for $100,000 for the better advertising of Minnesota. While enroute to western Canada three months ago, state officers who met him accidently as he was passing through St. Paul, told of the great richness of the soil and the splendid climate of the Red River valley and asked him why he wished to travel 1,000 miles further when he could get the richest land in the world here in Minnesota. He failed to appreciate their arguments and bought Canada land. A letter just received by one of the state officers brings word that he is back in Minnesota, has bought a farm in the lower Red River valley, after a sndden sale of his recently acquired Canadian farm, and is more than satisfied. "I tried it up there," he says in a letter, "but Minnesota suits me better. I have had the experience. Now I am conteut to settle down in a good country, to stay. Minnesota suits me right down to the ground and if I can't make money here, I can't make it anywhere."

PATRICK'S APPEAL DENIED

United States Supreme Court Renders Decision.

Washington, Nov. 16.—The petition of Albert T. Patrick, the New York lawyer who is serving a life santance in the state prison at Sing Sing, N. Y., on the charge of having murdered the millionaire, William M. Rice, for a writ of habeas corpus was decided by the supreme court of the United States adversely to the petitioner. Patrick charged that the case against him was a conspiracy and urged that he was wholly deprived of his liberty without due process of law. He asked to be released from prison on the theory the whole proceeding had been unconstitutional and invalid. The decision of the court was announced by Chief Justice Fuller.

Usual Dividend Declared.

New York, Nov. 16.—Directors of the Standard Oil company of New Jersey, which is the parent or holding company of the oil combine, has declared a quarterly dividend of $10 per share. This was unchanged from the dividend paid in the corresponding quarter last year and makes a total of $40 in dividends to be paid this year.

GOMEZ ELECTED PRESIDENT

Liberal Party Triumphant in Election in Cuba.

Havana, Nov. 16.—Practically complete returns of the election show that the Liberal victory was even more decisive than at first supposed. Official returns from 1,360 of a total of 1,498 polling places show that General Jose Miguel Gomez received 183,- 401 votes, against 118,329 for General Mario Monocal, the Conservative candidate. The Liberals carried every province in the island. Havana province went Liberal by 25,000 and the city by 18,000.

RHEUMATISM RECIPE.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives the following valuable, though simple and harmless, prescription, which any one can easily prepare at home.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a bottle, and take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

He states that the ingredients can be obtained from any good prescription pharmacy at small cost and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to overcome almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach. While there are many so-called Rheumatism cures, patent medicines, etc., some of which do give relief, few really give permanent results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferes here at this time.

Inquiry at the drug stores of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless and can be procured separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our readers if asked to.

GRAND DUKE ALEXIS DEAD

Uncle of Czar Expires in Paris of Pneumonia.

Paris, Nov. 14.—Grand Duke Alexis of Russia, an uncle of the emperor, died in this city of pneumonia.

The grand duke has lived in Paris almost continuously since his retirement from the position of supreme direction of the navy, which he had held for twenty-four years.

Grand Duke Alexis was born in 1850. He resigned the supreme control of the marine in June, 1905, following savage criticism of his administration of the navy, especially in the construction of ships. Charges of inefficiency and incompetency against the marine department had been current for years and after the war with Japan they increased tenfold. Grand Duke Alexis himself did not escape personal attacks and scandal was so busy with his name that he was several times the subject of court investigations, notably at the French theater in St. Petersburg, the latter part of 1904.

Seven Years of Proof.

"I have had seven years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best remedy we have for coughs and colds and for every diseased condition of the throat, chest or lung," says W. V. Henry, of Panama, Mo. The world has had seven years more of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and colds la grippe, asthma, hay fever, bronchitis, hemorrhage of the lungs, and early stages of consumption. Its timely use always prevents the development of pneumonia. Sold under guarantee at W. A. Schreiter drug store. 50c and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

SUGAR TRUST IS SUED

Government Alleges Use of Dishonest Methods.

New York, Nov. 17.—That the United States government has been defrauded out of millions of dollars by the sugar trust is the allegation in suits brought by United States District Attorney Henry L. Stimson against the "mother of trusts."

Papers have been filed in seven separate actions in the United States circuit court, in which it is sought to recover $5,000,000. Of this sum $1,500,000 is alleged to be duties on imported sugar fraudulently withheld from the government by the American Sugar Refining company.

The balance of $3,500,000 is the value of goods upon which duties were likewise fraudulently withheld during the past three years, it is claimed, by the same corporation. It also includes the duties on such goods.

Manipulation of the scales is the method alleged to have been used by the trust to escape payment of full duties.

Further investigation is expected to prove that the $3,500,000 sued for is only a percentage of what is due the government.

Every time he reaches the point where he has to use a trunk strap for a belt a man still feels that he has a pleasing personality.—Puck.

Consumption

is, by no means, the dreadful disease it is thought to be—in the beginning.

It can always be stopped—in the beginning. The trouble is: you don't know you've got it; you don't believe it; you won't believe it—till you are forced to. Then it is dangerous.

Don't be afraid; but attend to it quick—you can do it yourself and at home. Take

SCOTT'S EMULSION

of Cod Liver Oil and live carefully every way.

This is sound doctrine, whatever you may think or be told; and, if heeded, will save life.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

saw the tomahawk and rifle gleam in a terrible harvest, as neighbors and friends fell victims to the red wave of destruction. He witnessed the devouring swarms of grasshoppers that for three years devastated the valley of the Minnesota. By a thousand tender ties is he knit, in in heart and soul, to his native state.'

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"'The governor has individualized his party; he is the party. His good sense, however, will save him from trifling with his kingship.'"

Oysters With "Sea Tang"

Oysters with the true *oyster* flavor—the kind you've smacked your lips over at the shore.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shipped in a steel container, air-tight, sealed, packed with ice around the container. No ice or water *touches* the oysters. You get solid meats—perfect and unbroken.

"Sealshipt" Oysters go further and taste so different! Come and see them.

Ask for "SEALSHIPT SENSE"—a Book About Oysters

All the following dealers sell "Sealshipt":

Groshong & Blake

E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. Take it for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

A FAIR EXCHANGE

A New Back for an Old One—How it Is Done in Red Lake Falls.

The back aches at times with a dull, indescribe feeling, making you weary and restless; piercing pains shoot across the region of the kidneys, and again the loins are so lame to stoop is agony. No use to rub or apply a plaster to the back in this condition. You cannot reach the cause. Exchange the bad back for a new and stronger one.

Mrs. E. P. Spink, of 509 Broadway Crookston, Minn., says: "I [illegible] doan's Kidney Pills for years [illegible] weakness of his back. He [illegible] some deragement of the [illegible] most paralyzed him and [illegible]

great deal of suffering and annoyance. This condition resisted every treatment he tried until Doan's Kidney Pills were procured. The way this remedy behaved of his case was simply remarkable. Doan's Kidney Pills helped him from the first and a continued use brought renewed strength to the part affected and improved his general health."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call at W. A. Schreiter's drug store and ask what customers report.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole Agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Grogan—Billy has got the true sporting spirit in him.

Kilkey—What's the matter with him?

Grogan—He ran against an open door and blacked his eye, and he tells everybody he got the black eye in a fight.—Boston Transcript.

S.S.S. CURES MALARIA

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that assail it. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and good looks from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the victims of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, and when the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have other and more complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite fails, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nourishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscess, skin affections, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of all blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of all tonics. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is renewed. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

During 1909 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became acquainted with Malaria that for a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as a preventive, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The result was that after taking it for awhile I was as well and strong as I ever was. I have never had a chill since nor the slightest symptom of Malaria. S. S. S. drives out Malaria and by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.
Amory, Miss. S. R. COWLEY.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

A Surprise in Store

When you find that "Sealshipt" Oysters are shipped in the shell, you will have a real treat in store.

Don't associate them with oysters you commonly buy. "Sealshipt" are packed without water in sealed, air-tight, steel containers. "Sealshipt" Carriers keep the oysters fresh and firm—not water-soaked. They retain all the incomparable tang of the sea.

You can't get enough of "Sealshipt." More than a surprise—a revelation.

Every housewife will want a copy of "Sealshipt Sense" with the dainty new oyster recipes—The following "Sealshipt" dealers will give you a copy:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in line. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut

HENEY IS WOUNDED

Famous Prosecutor Shot in a Frisco Courtroom.

REVENGE MOTIVE FOR ATTACK

Deed Committed by Ex-Convict Exposed by Victim.

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—Francis J. Heney, a leading figure in the prosecution of municipal corruption in this city, was shot and seriously wounded by Morris Haas, a Jewish saloonkeeper, who had been accepted as a juror in a previous trial and afterwards removed, it having been shown by the prosecution that he was an ex-convict, a fact not brought out in his examination as a venireman.

The shooting occurred in Superior Judge Lawlor's courtroom during a recess in the trial of Abraham Ruef, on trial for the third time on the charge of bribery.

The physicians in attendance on Heney expressed the opinion that he would live. It has been ascertained

FRANCIS J. HENEY.

that the bullet which had entered the right cheek had lodged under the left ear and had not entered the brain. When he was dressed, Heney said he had shot Haas because he had ruined him. He is a married man and has four children. The statement made to Police Captain Duke he said:

"Heney denounced me in public, which ruined my life and branded me as an ex-convict. It was an outrage. I am the wronged man. I did not what becomes of me now. I have sacrificed myself not for my own sake or but for those who are stunted like myself. By God, I would not have brought my four children into the world to bear such a brand. He had thrown that the fact that I was an ex-convict would become known. Heney ruined me. That is why I shot him."

HAAS ENDS HIS OWN LIFE

Would-Be Slayer of Heney Suicides in Jail.

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—Morris Haas, who attempted to assassinate Francis J. Heney, the graft prosecutor, committed suicide tonight in his cell in the county jail by shooting himself through the head with a small derringer pistol.

Haas ended his life while four guards, detailed to prevent just such a move, stood within three feet of him.

The weapon with which the would-be assassin shot himself he had secreted in the top of his gutter shoes. He fired the shot while lying on his cot and covered with the blankets.

Bullet Successfully Removed.

San Francisco, Nov. 16.—The bullet fired by Morris Haas at Francis J. Heney was removed from the muscles of the lower left maxillary, where it was located by means of the x-ray. Mr. Heney bore the operation well and is reported to be resting quietly and showing no ill effects.

AUSTRIA REPEATS WARNING

Servia Must Cease Provocations or Suffer Consequences.

Vienna, Nov. 12.—The possibility of trouble between Austria-Hungary and Servia has again been imminent. A semi-official statement issued here says: "The new Austro-Hungarian government will be compelled to take active steps if the Servian provocations do not cease. The dignity of the dual monarchy forbids it longer to tolerate Servian actions. A final decision as to the course of the government will be reached in a few days."

Dividend for Chadwick Creditors.

Cleveland, Nov. 12.—There was an echo of Cassie Chadwick's dealings when a dividend of 25 per cent was declared today in favor of the creditors of Cassie L. Chadwick. This is the first actual pay day in the long drawn out litigation that the Chadwick creditors will receive.

JUSTICE IS SWIFT

Prominent Chicagoan Sent to Prison for Forgery.

PLEADS GUILTY TO CHARGE

Sentence Passed Within Four Hours After Arrest.

Chicago, Nov. 17.—Peter Van Vlissingen, a real estate dealer for years classed among the first of Chicago's prosperous and reputable business men, has confessed to having obtained through forged deeds and notes more than $700,000, and a few hours after his arrest, on his own urgent appeal to be punished, was sentenced to the penitentiary. The arrest, the indictment, the confession, and the sentence were the work of less than four hours. It came in the midst of business from his office desk at 172 Washington street shortly after the noon hour. Van Vlissingen, a venerable looking man, appeared before the court and in tears confessed that for from eighteen to twenty years he had been secretly money through the sale of forged documents and that though he had bought back many of these spurious instruments without detection at least two separate people would bring aggregate of more than $700,000 through the paper which he has not redeemed.

In forging notes, he declared, he had perfected a unique device. This consisted of a plate glass desk top so arranged that by an electric light thrown up from beneath he could read by trans from signals forged signatures onto worthless paper.

Throughout his arrest and sentence the prisoner made no effort to defend himself, but quietly asked that punishment be speedy. Almost as soon as the plea was made sentence was imposed. Van Vlissingen, bowing his head replied to the court that he fully appreciated his punishment.

His term in the penitentiary will stand as Indeterminate. Minimum one to maximum five years.

FREIGHTS IN COLLISION.

Nine Persons Killed in a Wyoming Wreck.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Nov. 12.—As a result of the collision of two freight trains near Horse Creek, eleven miles west of here, nine persons are dead and four severely injured. The dead are: F. C. Smith, engineer; Mahlon Griffin, Christensen, fireman; John Murphy, conductor; Clarence Stitt, brakeman; C. C. Lofgren, brakeman; Frank Duncan, brakeman; three Japanese laborers on the work train.

The collision was caused by a freight train going east down the Sherman hill losing control of its air brakes and crashing into a work train standing directly on the track. The resulting wreck piles an four, when the crash came, piled thirty-one loaded cars and two engines into the wild fire and a scene of terror ensuing.

The bodies of seven have been recovered from the debris. They will be taken to Cheyenne and placed in the morgue.

WATTERSON'S SON KILLED

Falls From Window of a New York City Skyscraper.

New York, Nov. 12.—Harvey Jl. Watterson, son of Henry Watterson, editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal, plunged to his death from the nineteenth floor of his office building at 37 Wall street. His body shot downward for 110 feet and landed on the roof of a ten-story building adjoining. Almost every bone was broken. The head was crushed and death was practically instantaneous.

While there were no eyewitnesses to the tragedy, evidently it was entirely accidental. Mr. Watterson's hat and overcoat were on his clerk's desk. Presumably he had attempted to lower the window and, in so doing, bent over the radiator, which was in front of the low sill, or losing his footing in some manner unknown, overbalanced and fell headlong to the roof below.

SIX CHINAMEN DROWNED.

Motorboat Containing Ten of Them Is Wrecked.

Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 13.—A motorboat containing ten Chinamen and two white men was wrecked on the breakwater at the foot of Michigan street. Six of the Chinamen were drowned and the two white men were rescued by the crew of a police boat. Immigration officials and local detective forces are searching the city tonight in the round-up unsuspected of landing Chinamen into this country from Canada.

BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH

Secretary of the Navy Metcalf Tenders Resignation.

Washington, Nov. 16.—Secretary of the Navy Victor H. Metcalf has tendered his resignation to the president on account of ill health. Assistant Secretary of the Navy Truman H. Newberry will be named as Mr. Metcalf's successor.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage executed by John Magnuson and Ida Magnuson, his wife, to John A. Rolfsrud, dated the 19th day of February, 1906, and filed in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 5th day of October, 1906, at 10:30 o'clock P. M. in Book "M" of mortgages on page 370, and there is now due on said mortgage, as interest, the sum of $79.15; and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover any portion of the amount due.

Now, therefore, notice is given, that pursuant to a power of sale contained in said mortgage, and said mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The East Half of Section 26, of Township 152 North of Range 42 West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to government survey.

Dated December 12th, 1906.

JOHN B. KOLSRUD,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Straight,
St. Paul, Minnesota,
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 009-63

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of eighty-two Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, bearing date the 20th day of March, 1901, duly executed and delivered by Ole Jacob Hanson and Olive Anna Hanson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Mortgagee, and with a power of sale therein contained, which mortgage was duly filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of and County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of April, 1901, at 9:30 o'clock P. M., in Book K of Mortgages, on page 293.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mortgagee, Henry Hanson, to Victor Beladeau by written assignment dated the 3rd day of April, 1901, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County on the 9th day of April, 1901, at 9:30 o'clock P. M., in Book K of Mortgages, on page 294.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Victor Beladeau, the assignee and holder thereof to James Haney by written assignment, dated the 7th day of October, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said County on the 7th day of October, 1906, at 8 o'clock P. M., in Book 15 of Mortgages, on page 181.

And Whereas, said James Haney, Mortgagee, is assignee and holder of said mortgage, for duly recorded and does hereby elect to declare the whole amount of principal moneys secured and payable at the option of the holder of the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and the amount due thereon is actually due and owing to the said Assignee have paid taxes upon said property, hereafter described for the years 1905 and 1906 amounting at the date of this notice to $67.90, which amount is actually due and owing to the said Assignee from the first day of April, 1906, and payable at the date of this notice in addition to the principal sum secured, the sum of Seventy-two Dollars and 85/100 Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the 7th day of October, 1906, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit: The Southeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Seventeen (17) and the Southwest Quarter (1/4) of the Southeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Twenty-one (21) and the Northeast Quarter (1/4) of the Northeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Twenty-nine (29) all in Township Two Hundred Forty-three (243) North of Range Forty-two (42) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, according to the United States Government Survey, subject to redemption as provided by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated, October 10th, 1906.

JAMES HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgage.

Gerdon & Earley,
Attorneys for Assignee of Mortgage,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 011-09

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Sixteen hundred Dollars, executed by Thomas E. Barclay and Edith M. Barclay, his wife, mortgagors, to Frank Cooley of Minneapolis, Minn., mortgagee, dated the 15th day of January 1903 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 17th day of January 1903 at 10:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 20 of Mortgages, on Page 138, which Mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Frank Cooley to Jennie Hance by assignment dated the 17th day of January 1903 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid on the 17th day of January 1903 at 10:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 20 of Mortgages on page 139 at 2 o'clock P. M.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of Sixteen hundred dollars principal and Eighty dollars interest, in all Sixteen hundred and eighty dollars is now owing and no action or proceedings have been instituted to recover said sum or any part thereof.

Now notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, and in such case made this said mortgage will be foreclosed and said mortgage will be foreclosed, and the Real Estate therein described, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter of Section Three (3) in Township One hundred and Forty-three (143) North of Range Forty-two (42) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, shall and will be sold at public sale, for cash by the sheriff of Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on the Saturday the twenty first day of November, 1908, at ten o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the sum aforesaid with interest thereon due, and the costs and cost to accrue, including the sum of Seventy five dollars attorney fee stipulated for in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, October 19th, 1906.

JENNIE HANCE,
Assignee of Mortgage.

Geo. W. Jenkins, Attorney for said Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
Minneapolis Office:
11 of 11 Bank Building.

LESS THAN 4,000 KILLED

Decrease in Number Reported for the Year.

The railroad accidents in the United States during the year ending June 30, 1906, numbered 4,726, according to the annual report of the interstate commerce commission. This is a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number killed was 3,926, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number injured was 67,704, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number of employees killed was 2,550, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number of employees injured was 39,000, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number of passengers killed was 1,000, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year. The number of passengers injured was 1,000, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous year.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at Law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Lallissonere building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Jamie Benoit, and parties wanting ice or water call at Central Hotel. Those who wish to get water in the summer and next summer will do well to get their ice of me this winter.

Joseph Prudhomme

SUGAR TRUST IS SUED

Government Alleges Use of Dishonest Methods.

New York, Nov. 17.—That the United States government has been defrauded out of millions of dollars by the sugar trust is the allegation in suits brought by United States District Attorney Henry L. Stimson against the "mother of trusts."

Papers have been filed in seven separate suits in the United States circuit court, in which it is sought to recover $3,600,000. Of this sum $1,500,000 is alleged to be duties on imported sugar fraudulently withheld from the government by the American Sugar Refining company.

The balance of $2,100,000 is the value of goods upon which duties were likewise fraudulently withheld during the past three years, it is claimed, by the same corporation. It also includes the duties on such goods.

Manipulation of the scales is the method alleged to have been used by the trust to escape payment of full duties.

Further investigation is expected to prove that the $3,600,000 sued for is only a percentage of what is due the government.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 98, meets every Monday night in K. of P. hall. C. G. Bose, C. C., P. E. Crane, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kane Bl'k. Geo. Cobb (Gibbs), Pres., Frank Benoit, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 213, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting members always welcome. J. Hirsch, N. G.; Wm. Hirsch, V. G.; Hugh Ross, Sec'y; J. E. Argue, P. S. H. C. Hirsch, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiber, Chief Ranger, Estebe Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10:30 a. m.—Rev. E. Faraille, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 a. m. and 10:30 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

Big Tract of Land Opens
300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found
$200 BUYS A FARM
TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments
One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm
No swamp land—Good productive soil. Do you want it? Better, Cheaper, Easier than proving up a homestead. Address
RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.
General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota
Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS
416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
Farm Lands-Real Estate
For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES
10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW by shipping to us than by selling at home. Pay direct. Prompt returns. Highest prices. HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for free booklet, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide, showing Hide and Fur Horse to Get It. We Refunded by 100 Readers. ANDERSEN BROS., Department 66, MINN.

Falls Meat Market
Groshong & Blake, Props.
Fresh and Salt Meats
Fish, Game and Poultry
Opp. Grand View Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
TELEPHONE 19

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR .....
TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
First door east of Court House.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS
WITH Dr. King's New Discovery
FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
PRICE 50c. & $1.00.
Trial Bottle Free
AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE
Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, failing memory or deficient manhood, brought on by excessed, dissipation, unnatural drains or the follies of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free, to any man who will write for it. F. C. Robinson, 9615 Lock Box Building Detroit, Michigan.

DR. ADLER'S TREATMENT
CURES AND PREVENTS
APPENDICITIS
Same Dollar Bottle of Specialty

Broken Glasses Accurately Replaced
Mail the pieces
MOREAU OPTICIAN
RELIEVES EYESTRAIN AND HEADACHES
Graduate Optician
USE HIS GLASSES
T. V. MOREAU
MANUFACTURING OPTICIAN
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BUY YOUR KODAK
SUPPLIES OF US.
We Do Photo Finishing Right
Prize List Free. Prompt Service.
T. V. Moreau Co.
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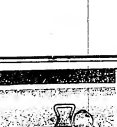
518 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR HAY
TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A Surprise in Store—

When you first try "Sealshipt" Oysters. It's the most tempting story—fine flavored of all sea food.



"Sealshipt" Oysters

Don't associate them with oysters you commonly buy. "Sealshipt" are packed without water in sealed, air-tight, steel containers. "Sealshipt" Carriers keep the oysters fresh and firm—not water-soaked. They retain all the incomparable tang of the sea.

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NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

Business Cards.

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Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Office established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
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J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 57 meets every Monday evening at K. of P. hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited. M. [illegible]

[illegible] Canada Lodge No. 115, meets every second evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited. S. P. [illegible]. W. Mellon, Rec. Sec. [illegible]

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ZION'S LUTHERAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 9 a. m.—Rev. Hugo A. Schwartz, Pastor.

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Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No taxes, and land productive soil. Do you want to own a farm? Write Chappel, Elector than promise up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Let us represent you wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt returns. Highest prices. Write for HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Tags, Circulars, Price List and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide, explaining Hide and Fur Hunting in the U. S. Reference by 100 leading banks. Established 1883. Write to-day. LUDERSDORF BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

HENEY IS WOUNDED

Famous Prosecutor Shot in a Frisco Courtroom.

REVENGE MOTIVE FOR ATTACK

Deed Committed by Ex-Convict Exposed by Victim.

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—Francis J. Heney, a leading figure in the prosecution of municipal corruption in this city, was shot and seriously wounded by Morris Haas, a Jewish saloonkeeper, who had been accepted as a juror in a previous trial and afterwards removed, it having been shown by the prosecution that he was an ex-convict, a fact not brought out in his examination as a venireman.

The shooting occurred in Superior Judge Lawlor's courtroom during a recess in the trial of Abraham Ruef, on trial for the third time on the charge of bribery.

The physicians in attendance on Heney expressed the opinion that he would live. It has been ascertained

FRANCIS J. HENEY.

that the bullet, which had entered the right cheek, had lodged under the left ear and had not entered his brain. When he was arrested, Haas said he had shot Heney because he had ruined him. He is a married man and has four children. In a statement made to Police Captain Duke he said:

"Heney denounced me in public, which ruined my life and branded me as an ex-convict. It was an outrage. I am the wronged man. I do not care what becomes of me now. I have sacrificed myself not for my own sake or, but for those who are situated like n yself. By God, I would not have brought my four children into the world to bear such a brand. If I had known that the fact that I was an ex-convict would become known Heney ruined me. That is why I shot him."

HAAS ENDS HIS OWN LIFE

Would-Be Slayer of Heney Suicides in Jail.

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—Morris Haas, who attempted to assassinate Francis J. Heney, the graft prosecutor, committed suicide tonight in his cell in the county jail by shooting himself through the head with a small derringer pistol.

Haas ended his life while four guards, detailed to prevent just such a move, stood within three feet of him.

The weapon with which the would-be assassin shot himself he had secreted in the top of his gaiter shoe. He fired the shot while lying on his cot and covered with the blankets.

Bullet Successfully Removed.

San Francisco, Nov. 16.—The bullet fired by Morris Haas at Francis J. Heney was removed from the muscles of the lower left maxillary, where it was located by means of the X-ray. Mr. Heney bore the operation well and is reported to be resting quietly and showing no ill effects.

AUSTRIA REPEATS WARNING

Servia Must Cease Provocations or Suffer Consequences.

Vienna, Nov. 16.—The possibility of trouble between Austria-Hungary and Servia has not yet been eliminated. A semi-official statement issued here says, that the Austrian-Hungarian government will be compelled to take decisive steps if the Servian provocations do not cease. The dignity of the dual monarchy forbids it longer to tolerate Servian actions. A final decision as to the course of the government will be reached in a few days.

Dividend for Chadwick Creditors.

Cleveland, Nov. 17.—There was an echo of Cassie Chadwick's dealings when a dividend of 2½ per cent was declared before bankruptcy Referee Remington for the benefit of the creditors of Cassie L. Chadwick. This is the first and may be the last dividend that the Chadwick creditors will receive.

JUSTICE IS SWIFT

Prominent Chicagoan Sent to Prison for Forgery.

PLEADS GUILTY TO CHARGE

Sentence Passed Within Four Hours After Arrest.

Chicago, Nov. 17.—Peter Van Vlissingen, a real estate dealer for years classed among the first of Chicago's prosperous and reputable business men, has confessed to having obtained forough forged deeds and notes more than $700,000, and a few hours after his arrest, on his own request pleaded guilty and was sentenced to the penitentiary. The arrest, the indictment, the confession, and the sentence were the work of a few hours.

Taken in the midst of business from his office desk at 172 Washington street shortly after the noon hour, Van Vlissingen, a venerable looking man, appeared before the court and in tears confessed that for from eighteen to twenty years he had been secretly money through the sale of forged documents and that though he had bought back many of these spurious instruments without detection at least twenty-five people would lose an aggregate of more than $700,000 through the paper which he has not yet redeemed.

In forging notes, he declared, he had perfected a unique device. This was a facsimile of a plate glass desk top, so arranged that by an electric light thereon he could see through and easily trace from originals forged signatures onto worthless paper.

Throughout his arrest and sentence the prisoner made no effort to defend himself, but, only asked that his punishment be speedy. Asked if he had anything to say before sentence was imposed, Van Vlissingen, bowing his head, replied: "Only that I've given my punishment at once."

His term in the penitentiary was fixed at indeterminate from one to fourteen years.

FREIGHTS IN COLLISION.

Nine Persons Killed in a Wyoming Wreck.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Nov. 12.—As a result of the collision of two freight trains on the Union Pacific, seven miles east of here, nine persons are dead and four severely injured. The dead are: J. C. Schiel, freight engineer; Martin Christensen, fireman; John Murphy, conductor; Clarence Stitt, brakeman; C. W. Rodgers, brakeman; Frank Duncan, brakeman; three Japanese laborers on the work train.

The collision was caused by a freight train going east down the Sherman hill losing control of its air and running wild. The train was going seven miles an hour when the crash came, which piled thirty-one freight cars in a heap. The cars caught fire and a scene of terror ensuing.

The bodies of seven have been recovered from the wreck and brought to Cheyenne and placed in the morgue.

WATTERSON'S SON KILLED

Falls From Window of a New York City Skyscraper.

New York, Nov. 12.—Harvey M. Watterson, the son-in-law and brother of Henry Watterson, editor of the Louisville Courier Journal, plunged to his death from the seventeenth story of his office building at 37 Wall street. His body shot downward for 110 feet and landed on the roof of a two-story building adjoining. Almost every bone was broken, the head was crushed and death was practically instantaneous.

While there were no eyewitnesses to the tragedy, evidently it was entirely accidental. Mr. Watterson's hat and overcoat were on his closed desk. Presumably he had attempted to lower the window and either stumbling over the railstor, which was in the path of the low sill, or losing his footing in some manner unknown, pitched forward and down to death on the roof below.

SIX CHINAMEN DROWNED.

Motorboat Containing Ten of Them is Wrecked.

Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 13.—A motorboat containing ten Chinamen and three white men was wrecked on the breakwall off the foot of Michigan street. Six of the Chinamen were drowned or dashed to death against the seawall. The four survivors were rescued by the crew of a police boat. The three white men reached safe anchorage. Federal authorities and local detective force are securing the city endeavoring to round up men suspected of being engaged in the smuggling of Chinamen into this country from Canada. Ten days ago a similar [illegible]

BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH

Secretary of the Navy Metcalf Tenders Resignation.

Washington, Nov. 14.—Secretary of the Navy Victor H. Metcalf has tendered his resignation to the president to take effect December 31 on account of ill health. Assistant Secretary of the Navy Truman H. Newberry will be named as Mr. Metcalf's successor.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage made and delivered by John A. Magnuson and Ida Magnuson, his wife, to John B. Kolsbun, dated the 11th day of February, 1905, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 13th day of October, 1906, at 10:30 o'clock A. M. in Book O of Mortgages on page 330 said there is now due on said mortgage and is claimed to be due the sum of $59.65 and no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been taken to recover any portion of the amount due.

Notice is hereby given, that pursuant to a power of sale said mortgage contained, the said mortgage will be foreclosed, by a sale at the real estate hereinafter described, by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at public auction, to the highest bidder therefor, at the front door of the said Red Lake County Court House, in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, on Monday, the 11th day of December, 1905, at one o'clock A. M. and out of the proceeds of said sale will be paid the total amount of said mortgage, with the interest thereon due thereon, together with $50.00 attorney's fees and disbursements of such foreclosure.

The premises described in said mortgages and to be sold as aforesaid are all those certain lots parcels of land situated in Red Lake County, Minnesota, and described as, the East Half of Section 2, of Township 152 North of Range 44 West, containing 320 acres more or less, according to the government survey.

Dated October 28th, 1905.

JOHN B. KOLSBUN,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Stringer,
24 First, Minnesota
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 10d5

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payments of the sums of money secured by a certain mortgage dated the 2nd day of April, 1904, executed by Peter Van Vlissingen, a single man, to Julius Canon and Oscar Canon, all of Chicago, Illinois, mortgagees, to Jobbers Loan & Trust Company, a corporation of Minnesota, mortgagee, which said mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. and was duly assigned by said Julius Canon and Oscar Canon, as aforesaid, to Jobbers Loan & Trust Company, a corporation of Minnesota, mortgagee, by written assignment dated the 6th day of April, 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. and was duly assigned by said Jobbers Loan & Trust Company, a corporation of Minnesota, mortgagee, to John Holmes, of Minneapolis, Minnesota, by written assignment dated the 6th day of April, 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. and was duly assigned by said John Holmes, mortgagee, to Julius Canon and Oscar Canon, as aforesaid, by written assignment dated the 6th day of April, 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. and was duly assigned by said Julius Canon and Oscar Canon, as aforesaid, to Jobbers Loan & Trust Company, a corporation of Minnesota, mortgagee, by written assignment dated the 6th day of April, 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 6th day of April, 1904, at 10 o'clock A. M. and was duly assigned by said Jobbers Loan & Trust Company, a corporation of Minnesota

My Hair is Extra Long

Feed your hair; nourish it; give it something to live on. Then it will stop falling, and will grow long and heavy. Ayer's Hair Vigor is the only genuine hair-food you can buy. It gives new life to the hair-bulbs. You save what hair you have, and get more, too. And it keeps the scalp clean and healthy.

[illegible] testimonial—"I have used Ayer's Hair Vigor for [illegible] years." [illegible], Mass.

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA, PILLS, CHERRY PECTORAL.

COUNTY NEWS

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

John A. Duffy was out from Red Lake Falls on Sunday last on a combined business and pleasure trip.

A. J. Hemstad was at Red Lake Falls during the first days of the week as a member of the grand jury. He returned on Thursday morning by way of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ellen Rice and family moved from their farm in Wyandotte to their handsome new residence in Plummer on Tuesday afternoon. They are a most welcome addition to the list of Plummer's residents.

Mind You Business!

If you don't nobody will. It is your business to keep out of all the trouble you can and you can and will keep out of liver and bowel trouble if you take Dr. King's New Life Pill. They keep [illegible] malaria and jaundice out of your system. 25c at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press

Advance copies of the illustrated booklet entitled "Thief River Falls and Surrounding Territory" have been received, and have been commented upon very favorably by those who have seen them, the illustrations and articles on the whole, being satisfactory. The consignment of books will reach the city next week. This is the work compiled by Olaf Huseby during the past summer.

On Friday of last week, Sheriff Nelson brought into town Joseph Wickum of Kratka, for examination as to his sanity. After examination, he was committed to the asylum at Fergus Falls. Wickum, who was clearly unbalanced mentally, had threatened his wife and children and in other ways conducted himself strangely. Wickum was only out of the asylum on parole, he having returned home from Fergus Falls last spring after a period of confinement at the state institution.

Conductor Fred Bohney, of this city, who was injured at Fairdale, a small station west of here on the Wheatline, died last Friday morning—just two weeks from the day he was injured at a hospital in St. Paul, where he had been taken to receive medical treatment. The body has been taken to Sherburne, Minn., the old home of the deceased for burial. Conductor Bohney had made his home in Thief River Falls for the past four years and was decidedly popular here.

The Horn of Plenty

...nature's most abundant and choicest offerings out at this store, and you will find everything for the most elaborate Thanksgiving feast in all the delicacies of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things without great expense at

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

A FAIR EXCHANGE

A New Back for an Old One—How it is Done in Red Lake Falls.

The back aches at times with a dull, indescrible feeling, making you weary and restless; piercing pains shoot across the region of the kidneys, and again the pains are so lame as stoop is agony. No use to rub or apply a plaster to the back in this condition. You cannot reach the cause. Exchange the bad back for a new and stronger one.

Mrs. E. P. Spink, of 509 Bradway, N. Crookston, Minn., says: "My husband was troubled for years with a peculiar weakness of his back. He seemed as if some derangement of the kidneys had all most paralyzed him and he was caused a great deal of suffering and annoyance. This condition resisted every treatment he tried until Doan's kidney Pills were procured. The way this remedy took hold of his case was simply remarkable. Doan's Kidney Pills helped him from the first and a continued use brought renewed strength to the part affected and improved his general health."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call at W. A. Schreiter's drug store and ask what customers report.

For Sale by all Dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole Agents for the United States. Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre

That's What a Spreader Will Do If Used As It Should Be

Write Us And Let Us Tell You How

If you have 125 loads of manure to spread we will not pay you for the first ten loads or for the use of your rig this year to run them through to get you started, but for the next 115 loads we will pay you $4.00 per load. If you have more than 125 loads from $4.00 to $8.00 more per acre from your farm this year.

Great Western Spreader

Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

It runs—Can do more and better work with less power than any other spreader on the market. Has wide tires, wide tread, wide box, wide apron, wide everything. Spreads anything you can put on it—Manure, Lime, Ashes, Stone, Wood—Get Small Fruits, Bermuda Bulbs, Potatoes, Corn Stalks, Straw, Etc., Etc. Has Endless Apron that never gets out of order but does not run fast enough to injure the manure. Has Beaters that throw a broad, even distribution. Has Power Beater Shaft that runs at high speed and does not require to be geared down. Has Strong Steel Axle and Just the Handiest Set of Levers ever put on a spreader. Has Foot Lever for Side-dressing, or Turning Corners. Has Strong Steel Wheels, Steel Frame, Steel Box, Steel Apron, Steel Everything—Nothing to Break, Nothing to Get Out of Order. Has Low Steel Box, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Wheels, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Axle, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Apron, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Everything, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Everything, Easy to Load. Has Low Steel Everything

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Want You

to know we have a big line of Tablets and School Supplies on hand.

To Know

Our Cigar, Tobacco and Pipe department is one of the biggest in northwest.

To Know

We have a fine line of teas and coffees in our grocery department.

To Know

We have an lunch counter in connection with our store.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Orson Dee spent Sunday with friends at Fosston.

Judge N. W. Tarrant went to Thief River Falls Monday.

Thanksgiving ball at the opera house next Wednesday evening.

Peter Marshall of Crookston visited with his parents in this city this week.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Matt Skala, the hustling north side merchant, has a new ad in this issue. Read it.

Oscar Ostrem of Silverton was attending to business matters at the county seat Monday.

Mrs. Jackson of Thief River Falls was the guest of Mrs. E. F. Marshall Tuesday and Wednesday.

Lost, between this city and Brooks, one brass automobile lantern. Finder please return to the GAZETTE office for reward.

There will be services at the Norwegian Lutheran church Sunday morning at 10:30 o'clock. Rev. S. T. Tain of St. Hilaire will preach.

Read Franz Freund's new ad.

Joseph Cyr shipped several car loads of hay this week.

Mrs. M. R. Hall visited with friends at St. Hilaire Monday.

For Rent—small house; two dollars per month. Inquire of Albert St. Mars, Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Frank Busch left Monday for Grafno, N. D., to join her husband who is employed at that place.

Men are at work this week doing the wiring for the new telephone line to Lambert, Brooks and Terrebonne.

Ephraim Chatel drove to Hickory, Beltrami county, this week and will be employed in the woods during the winter season.

There is only one grade of Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder—the best that can be made; chemically tested and pure.

The following letters remain unclaimed in the Postoffice at Red Lake Falls for the week ending Nov. 14, 1908: Nellie Hitchcock, M. C. Jaquel.

There has been gradual improvement in the condition of Mrs. G. A. Kankel, who has been critically ill with typhoid fever, but her convalescence is slow.

For Sale—Red Lake Falls, two lots, 6 and 7, in block 2, Holmes addition, adjacent to bank.—R. S. Campbell, 2331-4th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

J. R. Wells of Herman was in town last Friday. He was looking over the country with a view of purchasing land and he may decide to locate here.

A. Perusse and daughters, Rose, Zelia and Rebecca, returned last week to their home at Red Lake Falls, after a few days visit with H. Merkins and family.—Ada Index.

Lost, on the road, near the Theodore Richards farm, north of Red Lake Falls, Tuesday night, a fur coat. Finder please leave at Matt Skala's and receive reward.—Herman Leader.

Mrs. Cress returned last week from Peoria, Ill. She had been summoned to Peoria because of the critical illness of her mother who was in a hospital in that city to undergo an operation for cancer of stomach. The operation was successful and Mrs. Cress left her mother very much improved in health.

Read the ad of the Sunshine store.

J. J. Pudden spent a part of the week at Fargo.

LaBissioniere sells "Xtra Good" clothes. Read his ad.

Dan Linnihan made a business trip to Thief River Monday.

A hay mare cheap if sold at once —Wm C. Anderson. Red Lake Falls, Minn. 8 9

For Sale—Mammoth Brown turkey gobblers—August Anderson, Lake Pleasant. 8-9

Deputy Game Warden Wm Munch made five arrests at Red Lake last week for violations of the game laws.

O. Amundson of Silverton township was in town this week on business in connection with some county ditch work.

Chas. N. Bourden, who was a typhoid fever patient, is now able to be around and attend to his business matters.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will meet with Mrs. J. C. Wilkinson next Wednesday afternoon.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co., Cleaners., 607-9-11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

John L. Finke, who served as a member of the canvassing board, returned to his home near Thief River Monday morning.

P. L. Melvin was elected vice president of the Red River Dairymen's association at the meeting held at St. Hilaire last week.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

E. B. Heiberg, state food inspector, well known in this city, killed a deer and two large bears in the woods near Duluth last week.

Lambert now boasts a glove factory. Louis Duset of that place is doing a lively business in the manufacture of cotton gloves, supplying many of the merchants in this part of the state.

Pat Sullivan, river boss for the Grand Forks Lumber Co., was in the city this week, he being a witness in a case in the district court, to which his company was a party.

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers.

Dr. Snodfard will be at Grand View Hotel, Red Lake Falls, Dec. 7; Markham Hotel, St. Hilaire Dec. 8. If the children suffer from eye-strain and headaches in school, neglect is worse than criminal. Have their eyes examined and know the condition they are in.

Manager Melvin of the Red Lake Falls Concert Band informs THE GAZETTE that a new band director has been engaged and will arrive in the city Saturday. The new man is Mr. Erick Ecklund of Red Wing, and he comes with the best of recommendations as a band man and excellent cornet soloist.

Herman Anderson, who was elected county superintendent of schools by such a large majority, left last week for Sebeka, to resume his duties as superintendent of the schools in that village. He will remain there until the 1st of January when he will return to Red Lake county and take up the duties of county superintendent.—Thief River News.

On Friday evening, Dec. 5, the Junior class of the high school will give a "National Supper" at the K. P. Hall, and the members of the class invite all of their friends to partake of the good things they will provide in exchange for a little coin of the realm. The supper is given for the purpose of raising funds to defray the expenses of the class banquet which the Juniors will tender the seniors later in the school year.

Mrs. Chas. O. Kankel has returned from Minneapolis, traveling as far as Fertile last Thursday and coming from that place Monday. Mrs. Kankel was confined in a hospital for twelve weeks and while there submitted to five surgical operations for appendicites and kidney stones. Though at one time it was feared she might not be able to withstand the trying ordeal, she is now quite strong and is gaining strength rapidly.

10 Per Cent Discount 10

COMMENCING

Saturday, November 21

We will give 10 per cent Discount on all our lines of Ladies and Children's Furs and Cloaks.

Our stock of sizes and styles in some numbers are not complete, but we still have a good assortment, and would advise buying at once if you are in need of anything in this line.

We carry a complete line of warm goods for winter, such as Men's and Boys fur lined coats, flannel shirts, caps and mittens; all kinds or fleeced and woolen underwear and hosiery, cotton and wool blankets, sheepskin socks, wool-lined rubbers, and overshoes.

We would like to have you call and inspect our goods before purchasing elsewhere, because we know our goods are of the beft quality, and our prices are right. We always pay the highest price for farm produce.

Yours Respectfully,

Garceau & Rubertus

"XTRA GOOD"

guaranteed suits for boys. The makers of Xtra Good clothes have given us the strongest guarantee that goes with any brand of Boys' Clothing. Their guarantee means something of value. It makes buying safe and insures you against disappointment. Now we will add our guarantee to theirs. In any case of disappointment, arising from poor quality, inferior workmanship, we will cordially welcome the garment for exchange or return the money. No other house can possibly give such a broad, iron-clad guarantee. The people can call this a contract and put us to the test. 200 boys suits to select from. Xtra Good suits, knicker pants $3.50 to $7.50. Other makes $1.50 to $3.50. We want your trade because we have the goods to deliver.

Men's Suits

We are enjoying a most satisfactory trade on our fine Kuppenheimer suits and overcoats. The people that wear these are not ashamed of themselves anywhere. They feel proud of their clothes. For cheaper goods we challenge any other merchant to produce such values as we show in our "Hard Cash" line.

FINE WORSTED TWILLS at..... **$5.90**

ALL WOOL CASSIMERES at $8.50 and..... **$10.00**

FINE OVERCOATS at $8.00 and..... **$10.00**

Gordon Sheep Lined Coats

Here is where we shine. We can point to you in these coats half a dozen points of superiority over others. Larger, longer collar, wider collar, better sleeve linings, faced at bottom, no felt linings used even in their cheapest coats. And the beauty of it is, they do not cost more than others do that are cheaply gotten up.

31 inch, corduroy sheep collar, wristlets inside sleeve, good coat..... **$5.00**

And on up to $10.00 for ¾ lengths.

Come and see for yourself, and you will admit all we claim.

Ladies' Cloaks

Our second and third consignments of cloaks are on the way. We will have all sizes again this week. We have done a wonderful business with our Palmer and New York Stylerite lines. We will have more of those $6.39 fur collar long coats this week.

FINE OPPOSSUM COLLAR LONG COATS at..... **$11.90**

A few 27 in. coats worth up to $12.50 while they last for only..... **$2.50**

Court Week Specials

Yeast Foam 3 for	10c
18c coffee for	12c
5 lb jar jelly	39c
Ginger Snaps	8c
Cranberries, per qt	10c
Lemons, per doz	25c
Canned pears	15c
1 lb N. Y. Greenings, per peck	40c
Gr. Sugar 17 lbs for	$1.00
Good Jap rice	6c

Dry Goods Dept.

50c Knit Tams	25c
$1.00 corsets	50c

Sweaters, clean up lot at ½ off; big lot of dress goods remnants at ½ price; $60 French seal coat at $47.50; ½ off on plush and cloth capes; woolen waists ½ price and a great many others.

Remember It Pays to Trade at

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. ***RED LAKE FALLS***

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-13

Rev. P. A. Schwarz went to Middle River Tuesday, returning Wednesday. He conducted services at Middle River Tuesday evening.

Erin LaBissionere, the little niece of Miss Kate Martin arrived in the city and will spend the winter here attending the convent.—Crookston Journal.

C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, who was serving on the canvassing board, returned to his home in Bray Saturday night.

The engine in Leonard Homes' elevator got tired of its monotonous duties Tuesday and "blew up." Messrs. J. C. Dahl and Mike Fricker, who were near the engine at the time it exploded, narrowly escaped serious injury or instant death. Pieces of it flew in every direction and Mr. Dahl, upon taking inventory of himself after the excitement was over, found a big hole in his coat where one of the pieces had gone thru. His escape was nothing short of miraculous.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

"In Grandmother's Garden" is the title of the beautiful picture painted by Charles C. Curran for The Youth's Companion panel Calendar for 1909. It is printed on the finest finished stock, by the most recent methods of lithography. All the strength and beauty of the original painting are faithfully shown by employing thirteen separate colors. This is the largest Calendar that The Companion has ever issued, the picture alone measuring 8 inches in width and 24 inches in length. Below the picture are arranged the twelve months. Great care has been taken to make the date figures legible, and to insure a practical and useful, as well as an artistic, Calendar. The Calendar is given to all those who pay their subscriptions to The Companion for 1909.

Apples Apples Apples.

If you mention Baldwins, Kings, Greenings, Spies, you are sure these are the best in flavor of all apples. You can get them at right prices at J. N. Nimisgern's.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Found, on sidewalk near Anderson's jewelry store, a watch charm. Finder can get property by calling at this office and paying for advertisement.

Dan Linnihan and crew returned Monday from Benedict, N. Dak., where they had been doing some grading for the Soo railroad. The contract was a big one, they handling 275,000 yards of dirt.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles O. Kankel desire, by this means, to express their sincere thanks for, and appreciation of, the many acts of neighborly kindness and sympathy that have made the bereavement through which they have been compelled to pass less hard to bear. Especially do they wish to thank the Terrebonne neighbors.

Read Clatel's new ad.

The boys of the Red Lake Falls Band Orchestra promise those who attend their dance, Thanksgiving eve the most enjoyable affair of the season.

Jack Sell, who was formerly editor and publisher of the St. Hilaire Spectator, was in the city last week looking for a short time attending to some business. While here he met many of his old time friends and associates. He is in business at the present time at Wylie—Crookston Times.

The Sunbeam says: Those candidates that got credit for publishing political announcements will please remit payment of the $5, publication fee, as we do not like to charge accounts of this kind on the credit book. Failing to hear from you we shall publish your name and call the account paid.

— we wish to remind you — it is only 5 weeks till Christmas

And that The Sunshine is the place to buy your Christmas presents. The early shopper gets the best selection and the best attention. We will have a complete line of toys, dolls, novelties, etc.

For Thanksgiving let us sell you a luew

100 PIECE DINNER SET, worth $15.00, and sold for as high as $18 and $20 for..... **$12.50**

We also have a nice line of roasters at popular prices. Don't forget we are selling

50c corset cover for **25c** $1.00 corset for..... **50c** Fleece lined wrapper.. **$1.00**

We can save you money on underwear, mittens and underskirts

BED BLANKETS, worth $1.75 for..... **$1.25**

We can give you bargains on school tablets and pencils. We carry the largest and finest line of post cards in the city.

Have you seen our SCHOOL DRESSES for girls, worth $3.00, for..... **$1.50**

Buy your pictures and fancy dishes for Christmas now—the ladies say they are beautiful and cheap.

Our 5 and 10 cent tables are always loaded with bargains.

Give us a call---The Money Saving Store

THE SUNSHINE

First Door North of Merchants Bank

M. CHRISTENSEN, Prop

WOMAN'S INTERESTS

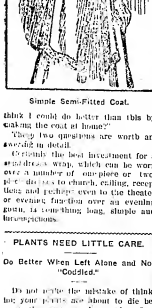
WRAP FOR WINTER

DRESSY GARMENT THAT CAN BE MADE AT HOME.

Outlay of Some Few Dollars Easily Accomplished, and Costume Will Look Well Throughout the Season.

When the fashion plates begin to herald the approach of the winter wraps it is time to begin thinking of the new outdoor garment.

While a good deal is said about fur and velvet wraps, and rightly so, there are many women who cannot afford to buy the kinds of garments mentioned. They want to know all the steps for a good one at home, and exactly how much it will cost. I am sending herewith a model which I think would be just the thing for such people. It is both fashionable and possible for you to make.



Simple Semi-Fitted Coat.

think I could do better than this by making the coat at home?"

These two questions are worth answering in detail.

Outside the best investment for a small dress wrap, which can be worn over a number of one-piece or two-piece dresses to church, calling, receptions and perhaps even to the theater or concert function over an evening gown, is something long, simple and inexpensive.

The separate wrap is, above all things, long and graceful. Simplicity of design is less apt to attract attention and prove that its wearer has but one good out-door wrap than the more pronounced patterns, loaded with trimming.

Next to black broadcloth comes velvet, and this is particularly effective over silk or broadcloth suits. It is not so good, however, over coarse cloth fabrics. Silk wraps are never a good investment for women who must have one coat or cloak very hard during an entire season, and neither is silk a warm enough fabric for the average climate in this country.

So much for the first question. Now for the second.

The success of making an outer garment at home depends upon two things—the tailoring ability of the home sewer and the quality of the fabric employed. The woman who assumes that she can cut the price of a $20 garment in two by making it at home is greatly mistaken.

She will do wonderfully well if she gets it for $20. This $10 saving does not represent the retailer's profit by any means, because the retailer pays for the wholesaler's labor and "style."

Say you wish to duplicate a black broadcloth wrap trimmed with heavy silk braid and ornaments. Just what will it cost? For a coat in two-thirds or three-fourths length you will require at least four yards of broadcloth 52 inches wide.

If you are very tall and you use the full-length sleeve now in favor, you may require even more, according to the pattern selected. This will cost $10. Your lining, in quality of satin which will wear, will cost you at least six dollars more, for it does not pay to use slimsy satin for lining, and taffeta is little used in coat linings this year. Add to this at least five dollars for findings, cords, braid, buttons, etc., and some outside tailoring which is absolutely essential to the correct fit and set of the garment.

So, you see, without your time and labor, you will invest at least $21, showing a saving of nine dollars on the investment. And to make this a real satisfactory saving you must exercise great care in the tailoring and finish of the garment.

A novelty in lining for wraps to be used for dressy wear is the white, pale gray or delicate mode lining, which will not soil light frocks, run to the waist line only, and then the tails of the long coat or wrap are lined with self-tone.

For instance, a black broadcloth wrap to be worn with light waists or frocks will be lined through the sleeves and waist sections with white satin and the tails with black satin.

Heaviness is the general attribute of the up-to-date wrap, as will be seen by referring to to-day's illustrations, copied from some of the smartest wraps on exhibition at late fall openings.

PLANTS NEED LITTLE CARE.

Do Better When Left Alone and Not "Coddled."

Do not make the mistake of thinking your plants are about to die because they seem to droop when first brought indoors in the fall.

A floral fancy that most beginners have their infant plants from free than from disease. The desire of surrounding them with comforts to turn yellow; effect a speedy drop.

There is no cause for alarm if nature is allowed to have its way, in a few week the plant begin to look up. But the middle course at once begin shower. She to keep her sickly plant in a cool room and other fertilizing and they soon become dyspeptic.

It is a safe rule to remember that no plant should be fertilized when not in a growing state. When, after a week or two the house plants seem adjusted to their surroundings, they should be given food, but not before.

To Give Clothes a Good Color.

Very frequently after one has been away for the summer and the clothes have been submitted to incompetent laundresses, they require a bad color. In this case the following method has been recommended to restore their whiteness without any danger of rotting the clothes by strong bleaches:

Soak clothes over night. In the morning shave ten cakes of good laundry soap into a half bollerful of water, adding two tablespoonfuls of kerosene. Boil 20 to 30 minutes.

In taking the clothes from the boiler drain all the suds back possible. Rub on board. If the washing is more than one bollerful put back enough of the suds—after rubbing the clothes—to keep the boiler half full of suds.

Rinse through two clean waters before blueing, and you will never have yellow clothes.

If particular to measure kerosene and rinse thoroughly there will be no odor of kerosene.

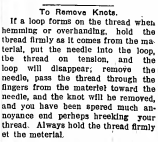
Black and Green.

The dyed black coat suit has returned to its own. It will not be left alone, however, as the triple revers and cuffs on it will be of the brightest apple green. Some tailors go so far as to add a three-inch shaped band of green at the skirt.

BRUSH AND COMB CASE.

Pretty Contrivance Designed for the Toilet Table.

In our sketch may be seen a case for a pair of military hair brushes and a comb, which should be made of a size to fit the particular brushes and comb it is intended for. It should be stiffened throughout with thin cards



board and edged all round with cord. There lass flap at the top which bends over and fastens on to a button. In this flap is fitted a small pocket in which a comb may find a place, and as it rests more or less on the top of the brushes it will be practically free from the chance of getting broken when the case is used for traveling purposes. The exterior of the case may be covered with dark green art linen, and the inside lined with soft silk in any shade to harmonise with the outer cover.

To Remove Knots.

If a long forms in the thread when hemming or overhanding, hold the thread firmly as it comes from the material, put the needle into the loop, the thread on tension, and the loop will disappear; remove the needle, pass the thread through the fingers from the material toward the needle, and the knot will be removed, and you have been spared much annoyance and perhaps breaking your thread. Always hold the thread firmly at the material.

Women Wear Bibs.

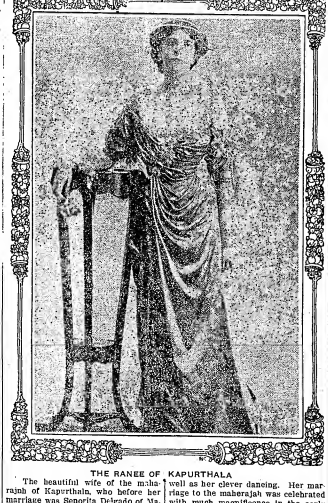
The wide bibs of lace or embroidery pinned on the waist last winter are still popular and are fashioned to trim separate lingerie waists. They are sometimes of lace end again of thin muslin covered with a small design in white braid.

RULER OF BULGARIA AND HIS HEIR

PRINCE FERDINAND OF BULGARIA AND HIS SON.

At this time, when the question of the independence of Bulgaria is being discussed, Prince Ferdinand, ruler of that country, is very much in the public eye. He is shown in the above illustration, taken from Leon de Illustre of Paris, wearing the uniform of colonel of the Hungarian hussars, of which he is honorary commander, during his recent visit to the emperor Franz Josef, on the occasion of the latter's jubilee. The photograph shows the prince conversing with a court official on his way to review the regiment of hussars.

A BEAUTIFUL LINK 'TWIXT THE EAST NAD THE WEST



THE RANEE OF KAPURTHALA

The beautiful wife of the maharajah of Kapurthala, who before her marriage was Senorita Delgado of Malaga, a celebrated Spanish dancer, famous alike for her personal charm as

A SURPRISING WEDDING

An elderly American nutbroress asked me a few days ago to conduct her to a place where she could see a workmen's wedding, as she required it for her new novel, writes the Paris correspondent of the Gentle woman. To oblige the lady I took her to the Lac Selut-Fargeau, an establishment at the top of the steep Rue de Belleville.

It was still early when we reached the place, and no brides or bridegrooms were visible as yet. At last two char-a-bancs drove up to the door, and a noisy company alighted, all smoking cigarettes, including the bride, which shocked my friend exceedingly.

The company then sat down to luncheon and we watched them from a distence, while a photographer took up his position near us. The meal did not last very long, and ended in the bride performing a jig on the table, while the guests danced around her. They then started games, hide and seek, etc., and while the bridegroom had his back turned the bride threw her arms around the neck of a red haired youth.

This led to a fight between the two; the mellee became general, the bride pulling off her wreath and throwing it at her father-in-law's head. My friend looked on in breathless excitement, while the guests jumped over the tables and chairs, but when the bride turned a somersault, alighting on the bridegroom's shoulders, the good lady's indignation rose to a high pitch, and it was only then that I told her what I—and the reader, no doubt, too—guessed long before, that they were a party of acrobats rehearsing a scene for a cinematograph company.

BATHING AT DIEPPE.

Of Comparatively Recent Origin—One Woman's Experience.

It is difficult to realize how comparatively recent is sea bathing in France. Over one hundred years ago it was quite unknown in Dieppe. The Comtesse de Boigne, in her "Memoirs," gives an account of a visit she paid there in 1806, which is interesting in view of the position Dieppe now holds among French watering places.

"The poverty of the inhabitants," she says, "was frightful. The Englishmen, as they called him (and for them he was worse than the devil), was cruising incessantly before their empty harbor. With much difficulty a boat was able to escape from time to time and go fishing, always at the risk of being captured by the foreigner or confiscated upon the return journey, if the telescopes of the watchers had seen it approach a vessel.

"As for the comforts arranged for the convenience of bathers which Dieppe has since organized, they were non-existent at that time. My brother was able to find a little covered cart, and with great trouble and great expense, notwithstanding the universal poverty, a man was hired to lead the horses down to the sea and two women to go into the sea with me.

"These preparations raised the public surprise and curiosity to such a pitch that my first bath was watched by a crowd on the shore. My servants were asked if I had been bitten by a mad dog.

"I aroused extreme pity as I went by, and it was thought that I was being taken to be drowned. An old gentleman called on my father to point out to him that he was assuming a great responsibility in permitting so rash an act. It can hardly be imagined that the inhabitants of a sea shore could be so afraid of the sea.

"But at that time the people of Dieppe were chiefly occupied in keeping out of sight of it and in protecting themselves from the disasters which they feared the sea might bring to it, but was for them nothing more than a means of annoyance and suffering. It is curious to think that ten years later bathers were arriving in hundreds, that special arrangements were made for their convenience, and that sea bathing of every kind went on without producing any astonishment in the neighborhood.

"I have thus attempted to point out that the custom of sea bathing, which is now so universal, is comparatively recent in France, for Dieppe was the first place where it began."

MOTHER FOX'S CUNNING.

Her Ineffectual Plans to Divert Hunter's Attention From Her Den.

Hunters have found a den of foxes in the hills south of Hagerstown and unearthed five little ones about as large as well grown cats. The mother fox escaped before the hunters reached the den, which was lined thickly with soft grasses and feathers. Instead of running away she kept within sight while the hunters worked with their shovels.

She apparently understood what they were doing, for she endeavored by every means to attract them away from their work and toward herself. She approached quite near and acted as if alarmed and distressed. She would lie down on her side and writhe along the ground, uttering whines and moans. Then she would limp off as if very lame, going very slowly and halting frequently.

The hunters were not to be drawn away from the work in hand by such tactics, and finally, after much digging, came upon the den where the five pretty little fellows were shrinking. They made no resistance, and seemed helpless in the handling and petting they received. All of them were taken to a farmhouse, where they were confined. They will not be released, but will probably be painlessly despatched. Grown foxes do not make good neighbors in farming communities. Hunters say it is very rare for mother foxes to leave all their young in one place. It is their cunning habit to scatter the family, one and two in widely separated retreats. It is said too that foxes will not rob roosts close to their dens, but will go miles away for food and carefully hide their trail.

CHOLERA AND THE GANGES.

Whitewashing the Reputation of the Sacred River.

The revolting customs when prevail among pilgrims to the Ganges, including promiscuous bathing by those who are well and those who are suffering from diseases of all sorts and the drinking of water from the bathing places, make the following item from the Indian Review somewhat of a surprise.

"The reputation of the water of the Ganges among the Hindu millions of India is known to all, and most of us were content to believe that in a hot and tropic land like northern India such a magnificent river as the Ganges had many claims to be highly thought of. It would appear as if modern science was coming to the aid of ancient tradition in maintaining a special blessedness of the water of the Ganges. E. H. Hankin, in the preface to the fifth edition of his excellent pamphlet on 'The Cause and Prevention of Cholera,' writes as follows:

"'Since I originally wrote this pamphlet I have discovered that the water of the Ganges and the Jumna is hostile to the growth of the cholera microbe, not only owing to the absence of food materials but also owing to the actual presence of an antiseptic that has the power of destroying this microbe. At present I can make no suggestion as to the origin of this mysterious antiseptic.'"

Nothing I Ate Agreed With Me.

MRS. LENORA BODENHAMER.

Mrs. Lenora Bodenhamer, R. F. D. 1, Box 99, Kernersville, N. C., writes:

"I suffered with a *stomach trouble* and indigestion for some time, and nothing that I ate agreed with me. I was very *nervous* and experienced a continual feeling of *uneasiness and fear*. I took medicine from the the doctor, but it did me no good.

"I found in one of your Peruna books a description of my symptoms. I then wrote to Dr. Hartman for advice. He said I had catarrh of the stomach. I took Peruna and Manalin and followed his directions and can now say that I feel as well as I ever did.

"I hope that all who are afflicted with the same symptoms will take Peruna, as it has certainly *cured me*."

The above is only one of hundreds who have written similar letters to Dr. Hartman. Just one such case as this entitles Peruna to the candid consideration of every one similarly afflicted. If this be true of the testimony of one person what ought to be the testimony of hundreds, yes thousands, of honest, sincere people. We have in our files a great many other testimonials.

HABITS OF MUTTON BIRDS.

Antarctic Sooty Petrels Fraternize With Snakes.

Large poisonous snakes and mutton birds, otherwise known as antarctic sooty petrels, fraternize in the Furneaux island rookeries, northeast of Tasmania, according to Consul Baker of Hobart, who investigated the habits of the birds. The men on bird hunters in reaching into the nests frequently lay hold of snakes instead of birds. The mutton birds fly swiftly and irregularly, and the consul mentions that Capt. Flinders of the British royal navy reported that a flock of the birds he once saw was forty miles in length. Even the lighthouse at Cone island, one of the Furneaux group, has to be protected from the birds by iron screen work, and frequently hundreds of dead birds are found at the lighthouse base. The birds are very methodical, arriving in enormous numbers at the rookeries every year about Sept. 20.

After the eggs have been laid the male and female birds take turns at hatching, each partner when relieved scouring the country in all-day quest for food.

Beyond Help.

Martha, endeavoring to instruct a would-be housekeeper in the mysteries of pudding making, was overheard:

"You jes' takes some bread en'—

"How much bread, Martha?"

"Oh, Jes' what yer needs, Miss Min, en den yer puts yer milk on it—

"And how much milk, Martha?"

"Well, yer mus' use yer jedgment 'bout dat, Miss Min."

"But I haven't any judment, Martha."

"Well, de Lord help yer, Miss Min, 'cause I can't."

EAGER TO WORK

Health Regained by Right Food.

The average healthy man or woman is usually eager to be busy at some useful task or employment.

But let dyspepsia or indigestion get hold of one, and all endeavor becomes a burden.

"A year ago, after recovering from an operation," writes a Mich. lady, "my stomach and nerves began to give me much trouble.

"At times my appetite was voracious, but when indulged, indigestion followed. Other times I had no appetite whatever. The food I took did not nourish me, and I grew weaker than ever.

"I lost interest in everything, and wanted to be alone. I had always had good nerves, but now the merest trifle would upset me and bring on a violent headache. Walking across the room was an effort and prescribed exercise was out of the question.

"I had seen Grape-Nuts advertised, but did not believe what I read, at the time. At last when it seemed as if I were literally starving, I began to eat Grape-Nuts.

"I had not been able to work for a year, but now after two months on Grape-Nuts I am eager to be at work again. My stomach gives me no trouble now, my nerves are steady as ever, and interest in life and ambition have came back with the return to health."

"There's a Reason."

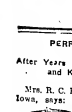
Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

PERFECT HEALTH.

After Years of Backache, Dizziness and Kidney Disorders.

Mrs. R. C. Richmond, of Northwood, Iowa, says: "For years I was a martyr to kidney trouble, backache, dizzy spells, headaches and a terrible hearing-down pain. I used one remedy after another without benefit. Finally I used a box of Doan's Kidney Pills and the backache ceased. Encouraged, I kept on, and by the time I had used three boxes not a sign of the trouble remained. My health is perfect."



Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Sinecure.

Nora—And did you get a new place yet?

Bridget—Shure I did, an' a foine one it is.

Nora—In what way?

Bridget—On the lady's visitin' card she sez she is at home every Tuesday from 4 to 6. Think of the picnic O'ill have workin' for a lady that's only home two hours a week!

BOY KEPT SCRATCHING.

Eczema Lasted 7 Years—Face Was All Raw—Skin Specialists Failed, But Cuticura Effected Cure

"When my little boy was six weeks old an eruption broke out on his face. I took him to a doctor, but his face kept on getting worse until it got so bad that no one could look at him. His whole face was one crust and must have been very painful. He scratched day and night until his face was raw. Then I took him to all the best specialists in skin diseases but they could not do much for him. The eczema got on his arms and legs and we could not get a night's sleep in months. I got a set of Cuticura Remedies and he felt relieved the first time I used them. I gave the Cuticura Remedies a good trial and gradually the eczema healed all up. He is now seven years old and I think the trouble will never return. Mrs. John H. Klumpp, 89 Niagara St., Newark, N. J., Oct. 17 and 22, 1907."

Gored.

Mabel (testing the wisdom of the grown-ups) — Well, how did Martin Luther die?

Uncle Jim—Oh, in the ordinary way, I suppose.

Mabel—Oh, uncle! You really don't know anything. He was excommunicated by a bull.

SAVE YOUR MONEY. BUY GOLD SEAL Rubber and Rubber Boots—Cheapest in the long run. Ask your dealer. Not sold by mail-order houses. Goodyear Rubber Co., St. Paul, makers.

Not Always.

"Life produces like."

"Sometimes it does not, for the doctor just told us it was the well water that made us all sick."

The General Demand

of the Well-Informed of the World has always been for a simple, pleasant and efficient liquid laxative remedy of known value; a laxative which physicians could sanction for family use because its component parts are known to them to be wholesome and truly beneficial in effect, acceptable to the system and gentle, yet prompt, in action.

In supplying that demand with its excellent combination of Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, the California Fig Syrup Co. proceeds along ethical lines and relies on the merits of the laxative for its remarkable success.

That is one of many reasons why Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna is given the preference by the well-informed. To get its beneficial effects always buy the genuine—manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., only, and for sale by all leading druggists. Price fifty cents per bottle.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

PISO'S CURE

Beware of the Cough that hangs on persistently, breaking your night's rest and exhausting you with the violence of the paroxysms. How soon a dreadful cough is relieved by Piso's Cure. Nothing better for advanced or serious. It soothes and heals the irritated surfaces, clears the clogged air passages and the cough disappears.

All druggists', 25 cts.

25 cts.

LEONARD'S WIFE

By FRANK HUBBURT O'HARA

(Copyright, by Daily Story Pub. Co.)

I.

There are men who abuse their wives in private and some who mistreat them in public, but Leonard did both in his own peculiar way, until Amy Leonard was sorry that she ever had met him. This is a bad thing for a woman, especially a young woman like Amy Leonard. It is apt to do many strange tricks with her; and when people begin to whisper about her conduct—well, pity the woman, for nine times out of ten she is quite as innocent as you are. Amy Leonard's case was the tenth.

Now, I do not mean to say that there was anything wrong with Mrs. Leonard, not that. But she had come face to face with the inevitable. It was all due to Leonard himself, and his ways. The woman was worth two or three Leonards. She was clever and good looking. She had gone to Greytown when the canal was promised, and lived with her parents until she met Leonard. Because he was consul, it was said that she married him for position. This was not true. She loved him, and I think he was fond of her.

But Leonard soon took to drinking more rum than was good for him; as especially bad thing in the tropics. Then the breach came and widened, and the only link seemed to be the child. When the baby was born, Mrs. Leonard hoped things would be different; but they were not. After this, she became rude with the Hindoo over the black sand road a great deal; also to dance much with him on occasions also, to sit out on the balcony with him, reading her manuscript aloud. Wherefore her case was the tenth.

Had the consul ridden with her, or danced with her, or listened to her stories, Amy Leonard would not have looked twice at the Hindoo. Wherefore the consul was to blame.

The stories that Mrs. Leonard wrote were generally good, but she never managed to sell one. She was not discouraged by this, but kept at the thing.

With a Low Cry She Stepped Back with Her Hand to Her Forehead.

She needed an avocation—besides de Hoodo—and for this alone it was well. Her training, however, came in fortunately later on.

The separation occurred when they had been married four years. The consul spoke of de Roode and several others, and said many things which were better left unsaid. Then Amy Leonard laughed sadly and hugged the little one tightly to her. How should Leonard know it was all done to win his old affection? He said much, and she laughed. Also, she said something, the upshot of it all being that she was going to leave. Leonard asked if she would not miss do Roode. Then she cried.

And the consul misunderstood.

II.

As the woman stood clear by the rail, watching the low streets of yellow coast-line with its ragged fringe of palms sink steadily into the waters that were broadening between, she felt first sad, then free. It was a new sensation. The land behind her, with its intense skies, and cool palm-groves and lagoons, had meant languor, rest, unhappiness; the spirit of the great world before her was expressed by this infinite waste of waters—freedom, liberty, and—perhaps—peace! The child in the cabin only emphasized the hope.

For a time Amy Leonard felt lost in the swirl of the city. Then she steadied herself for the effort. She secured a position on one of the dailies, where her duties were largely routine and where small chance was offered for originality. But she did not care. She wanted only to live.

Her tiny apartments formed a paradise; but always there was an incompleteness, like a cake without frosting. That was the only simile she could find.

In the far past Amy Leonard had lived the life of a boy of Livingi, afterward she had lived for love; now she was living always for the sweet little child who made those tiny apartments paradise. There was no other center about which life might revolve. She would have had no other.

Winter came. The cold woe biting after so long a summer in quiet, hot Greytown. Winter went; and there was no tiny face pearing at the first flowers in the window-boxes.

Night after night Amy Leonard came home weary at heart and sick alone hour by hour in that little flat where paradise had been. She would sit before a trunk, fondly handling the tiny wardrobe. Night after night and week upon week—but such things are never measured by nights and days and weeks. For many heart-beats she lived there alone, going each morning to her work and coming home each night weery at heart. Then at last the woman laughed sadly, as she had done some time before, and saw the folly of it all.

She never had written to Greytown; she was lost to all her former friends. She was glad of that. Some of them had said things, anyway. Very well.

III.

Years came between, while Grey town saw the hope of canal fade away forever. Then the consul at last was removed, and he came north. He inquired everywhere, but it was all useless. Yet he persisted calmly, somehow determined and even confident that he should win. He felt that he must succeed; he must make things right.

He walked the streets by night. He could scarcely sleep. He was so incensed to him that they might have left the city. He felt sure that somewhere in that vast camp of humanity she was waiting.

Finally he found a clew. He hurried to the office of the daily. She had been gone so long that few remembered her. He obtained an old address; and so, step by step, in the end he did succeed.

It was twilight. Rain had fallen all day and the street lights blurred back from the pavements. He approached a three-storied residence in a section once fashionable, long ago. At the curb a carriage was waiting, and the Leonards turned to enter he saw a large man with a florid face peer through the window at him.

He rang nervously. A women in a long Japanese kimono opened the door. A soft light shone on great masses of auburn hair.

"Mrs. Leonard?" she repeated, staring at him and shaking her head.

Then an idea came to Leonard.

"Amy Carter?" he queried, giving her maiden name almost in a whisper.

"Oh," said the girl in the kimono. "Yes. Come in. She's going out, though, I think. I'll call her."

Leonard sat down on a low divan in the hallway. Presently a soft rustling came through the shadows. The next moment a woman in a delicate gray and heliotrope gown, with a picture hat heavy with plumes and mists of heliotrope, stood before him in the dim light. He rose slowly, trembling and fearful.

"Amy!" he said, softly, more in surprise than appeal.

With a low cry she stepped back, one hand to her forehead.

"You—you!" she exclaimed.

He tried to take her hand, but she drew it away.

"I have come for you—dear," he murmured.

"It is too late now," she whispered "Can't you forgive me?" he begged The woman turned from him.

"I have forgiven you," she said, slowly.

"Then—"

"Don't ask," she demanded, quickly. "I have remembered you always, and I have cherished ideals faithfully; but—"

She paused. Leonard clenched his fists.

"I don't care, dear girl," he cried "It was my fault—all mine, every bit of it. I love you. Can't you come back to me, Amy? Even if you don't—"

"I do love you," she interrupted, hornsely. "It isn't that."

Again the man clenched his fists, again muttered:

"Whatever may have happened is my fault. We shall be happy, the three of us—"

"What?" she cried in a long, dry whisper.

"Where is the little one?" said Leonard, tenderly, as he put his arm about her.

Then with a low wail Amy Leonard lay her head upon his breast and wept long and long, so that the girl in the kimono, peering over the banister, wondered much.

The Logical Place.

It was closing time at the town library. Old Mr. Duke, who had filled the post of librarian for years, took down his coat and hat, and with the assistance of his little daughter, got them safely on. Together they started for the door. It was raining hard.

"Wait a moment, child," said her father, and went back into the building. The girl remained, obediently.

Five minutes passed. Then Mr. She pushed open the door and walked in. Her father was bent over one of the card catalogues.

"What are you looking for, father?" she inquired.

He put the drawer back, suddenly abashed.

"I'm getting old, Margaret," he said, "I couldn't find my umbrella, and I was searching for it under U in the lists."—Youth's Companion.

Undertaker Gives Warning.

Big Bend Correspondence Riverton (Wyo.) Republican: Jim Woods, the undertaker, again announces that he will surely seek a new location for his embalming tools if some one does not croak here pretty darned soon. This is his last warning to our citizens, who, we hope, will regard it as a business proposition and relieve the present situation by importing a few octogenarians. We should regret Jim's departure, as he is the best pool player in town.

EXCELLENT WEATHER AND MAGNIFICENT CROPS

REPORTS FROM WESTERN CANADA ARE VERY ENCOURAGING.

A correspondent writes the Winnipeg (Man.) Free Press from Pincher Creek district, (Southern Alberta), the original home of fall wheat, where it has been grown without failure, dry seasons and wet, for about 25 years, is excelling itself this year. The yield and quality are both phenomenal, as has been the weather for its harvesting. Forty bushels is a common yield, and many fields go up to 50, 60 and over, and most of it No. 1 Northern. Even last year, which was less favorable, similar yields were in some cases obtained, but owing to the season the quality was not so good. It is probably safe to say that the average yield from the Old Man's River to the boundary will be 47 or 48 bushels per acre, and mostly No. 1 Northern. One man has just made a net profit from his crop of $19.55 per acre, or little less than the selling price of land. Land here is too cheap at present, when a crop or two will pay for it, and a failure almost unknown. Nor is the district dependent on wheat, all other crops do well, also stock and dairying, and there is a large market at the doors in the mining towns up the Crows Nest Pass, and in British Columbia, for the abundant hay of the district, and poultry, pork, and garden truck. Coal is near and cheap. Jim Hill has an eye on its advantages, and has invested here, and is bringing the Great Northern Railroad soon, when other lines will follow."

The wheat, oat and barley crop in other parts of Western Canada show splendid yields and will make the farmers of that country (and many of them are Americans) rich. The Canadian Government Agent for this district advises us that he will be pleased to give information to all who desire it about the new land regulations by which a settler may now secure 160 acres in addition to his 160 homestead acres, at $3.00 an acre, and also how to reach these lands for which railways are being extended. It might be interesting to read what is said of that country by the Editor of the Marshall (Minn.) News-Messenger, who made a trip through portions of it in July, 1908. "Passing through more than three thousand miles of Western Canada's agricultural lands, touring the northern and southern farming belts of the Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, with automobile drives through the great grain fields, we were made to realize not only the magnificence of the crops, but the magnitude, in measures, of the vast territory opening, and to be opened to farming immigration. There are hundreds of thousands of farmers there, and millions of acres under cultivation, but there is room for millions more, and other millions of acreage available. We could see in Western Canada in soil, product, topography or climate, little that is different from Minnesota, and with meeting at every point many business men and farmers from the United States from this state, it was difficult to realize one was beyond the boundary of the country."

A Puzzle.

"Hello," cried Mr. Newlywed, entering the kitchen, "making some bread, eh? Or is it cake?"

"I don't know," replied the dear little bride, with a despairing frown, "I haven't finished yet."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

After getting the best of a man in one deal steer clear of him, for he will begin to sit up and take notice.

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.; M. Christopherson, Grafton, N. D., game board; M. Ellingson, Brooten, Minn., lock equipped whip socket; W. J. Footit, Cerrington, N. D., hand cutter and feeder; J. L. Kummer, Cold Spring, Minn., rake; B. R. Orchard, Fergo, N. D., penholder; J. J. Meyer, Kenyon, Minn., carrier system; J. T. Teare, Stillwater, Minn., log fishing grapple.

Dark Sayings of a Prophet.

"The weather to-morrow will be dull and rainy at first, cloudy and showery later—Evening News.

These sudden changes in the weather are very disturbing.

Become an Operator.

A complete course in telegraphy, including telephoning and penmanship, for $50 at Asker's School of Telegraphy, Fergo, N. D., teacher 25 years' experience as operator and train dispatcher. Send for further information.

The Usual Way.

"Give me surcease!" cried the poetic customer to the voluble clerk.

"Sorry," was the reply, "we are out of it just now." affably returned the latter, "but I can hand you out a line of talk equally as good."

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 102 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Another Good Thing Gone Wrong.

Editor of County Paper—"That 'airship mon" that comes to the fair next week never touches liquor in any form.

His Assistant — Too bad; that'll spoil all the cracks about him drinking highballs and getting elevated.

The Determining Teeth.

Teacher—Johnny, can you inform the class as to how the age of a chicken is determined?

Johnny—Yes'm; by the teeth.

Teacher — Why, Johnny, chickens have no teeth.

Johnny—Now's, but we have.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and cure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Fulte Right.

"After all, it pays to be honest."

"Yes, sir, only—"

"Only what?"

"You can't always be certain whom it pays."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

No Longer Friends.

Dicks—How about Miss Winkles? I suppose you are still friends.

Wicks — No, indeed. We've been married since June.

Strong Winds and Sand Storms cause granulation of the eyelids. PETTIT'S EYE SALVE soothes and quickly relieves. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

We feel sorry for the woman who has no confidence in either her husband or her dressmaker.

Walk home in almost any shoes—They start comfortable. With every few steps they lose comfort. Try a pair of smart White House Shoes. Walk home, or anywhere—they start comfortable. Continues comfortable—end comfortable—stay graceful.

WHITE HOUSE SHOES

FOR MEN, $3.50, $4.00, $5.00 and $6.00.

FOR WOMEN, $3.00, $4.00 and $5.00.

Buster Brown Blue Ribbon Hose for youngsters. Ask your dealer for them.

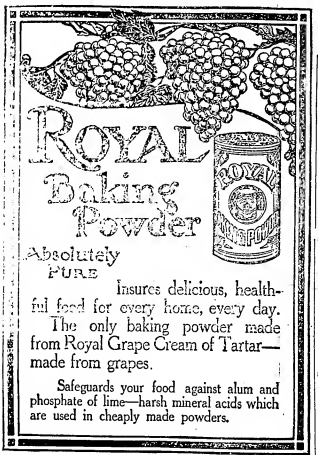
THE BROWN SHOE CO., Makers
ST. LOUIS

SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL, ETC. DIRECT TO US, AND SAVE SMALL DEALER'S PROFITS. D. BERGMAN & CO., ST. PAUL, MINN. WE PAY ALL CHARGES. WE PAY HIGHEST MARKET PRICES. IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS. WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

WE BUY FURS AND HIDES

for spot cash. 10 to 50% more money for you to ship Your Furs and Hides to us than to sell at home. Reference, any bank in Minneapolis. Write for price list.

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE 64 pages, 200 illustrations, game laws, how to trap, when to trap, bait and how to make it, secrets of trapping, how to dress skins, how to ship furs, how to grade furs, how to tan skins, how to make up furs, how to make traps, how to make deadfalls, how to make snares, how to make decoys, how to make sets, how to make dens, how to make scents, how to make baits, how to make lures, how to make trails, how to make blinds, how to make pens, how to make enclosures, how to make corrals, how to make pits, how to make dead fal



Absolutely PURE

Insures delicious, healthful food for every home, every day. The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar—made from grapes.

Safeguards your food against alum and phosphate of lime—harsh mineral acids which are used in cheaply made powders.

More City News

H. Paulson of Minneapolis is employed in Peschinsky's shop.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

I. A. Duffy, accompanied by J. J. Olson of Crookston, made a business trip to the reservation last Friday and Saturday.

The lady who left a muff at the Woodman hall, Terrebonne, Tuesday night, may get it by calling at Rankel's hardware store, identifying property and paying for notice.

Many from Red Lake Falls went out to Terrebonne Tuesday evening to attend the basket social given at the Woodman hall at that place. There was a large attendance and more than $150 was realized from the sale of baskets.

Miss Bertha Knudson and Mr. Amos Knudson, two young people of Deer Park township, were united in marriage by Judge N. W. Tarrant at the court house Wednesday afternoon. They will reside on a farm in Deer Park.

Rev. P. A. Schwarz is preparing an interesting series of sermons on Interesting Men and Women of the Bible. The first was given Sunday evening and the others will be given at the Sunday evening services during the winter.

Joseph Johnson left Saturday for Thief River Falls with a big load of potatoes, and then went on to Red Lake Falls where he is serving on the grand jury. He returned home yesterday, and reports a pleasant trip with not much business for the grand jury this session.—Erie Eleven Towns.

MENDETS

Mrs. Ethel Holmes, General Agent

50% YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

Go to Freund's for Thanksgiving post cards.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Henke of Stewartville, Minn., are spending the week with their daughter, Mrs. Farley.

Geo. B. Alton of Minneapolis, State High School Inspector, visited the Red Lake Falls High School yesterday. He was accompanied by E. E. McIntire, Superintendent of the Crookston schools.

Among the attorneys who have been here for "court week" are G. Halvorson, Ira C. Richardson and E. M. Stanton of Thief River Falls; J. H. Mayhew of Crookston and R. J. Powell of Minneapolis.

Many people from all over the county have been in town this week, coming here for jury service or because of interest in some litigation before the district court. Among those who have been here this week are Grover Dahl, Silas Syverson, Geo. Edler, J. F. Farr, J. A. Kolston, D. P. O'Neil, M. Burns, Harry Dodo, N. J. Anderson, Harry Eydo, Chas. H. Brown, Robert Lee, B. G. Walker, J. M. Bishop, O. W. Lee, A. W. Larl, Henry Grundy, M. Smith, Thos. Doyle and Geo. Jan-

Old Thanksgiving Is At Hand.

And our Fruits, Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks and Confections are ready for your selection. As a dessert for your Thanksgiving dinner, they will be found most appetising. Come and look my stock over before you buy elsewhere. You will find something in my line you need.

Freund's Store.

Phone 44.

oan of Thief River Falls; Alex. Jackson, Aug. Swenson, J. S. Roy, Alfred Benson, T. Hovet, M. Moeller, G. Geske, K. O. Gegstad, A. S. Wilson, and C. L. Hanson of St. Hilaire; John O. Swanson, Henry Schulz, Herman Schulz, Henry Busse, George Wiess and Andrew Dreelan of Wylie; P. S. Medchill and Olaf Juleeg of Plummer; Frank Ober of Brooks.

Father Ambrose, who has been spending two or three weeks in St. Paul will not return until next week and there will be no services at St. Mary's church next Sunday.

Santa Claus will be at the Presbyterian church Christmas eve and the teachers of the Sunday School are preparing a Christmas program for his and the children's entertainments.

N. W. Tarrant, whose term of office as Judge of Probate expires Jan. 1, has decided to engage in business at Thief River Falls. He will conduct a grocery and confectionary store.

Mrs. Theo. Garceau was taken very seriously ill Sunday afternoon and continued so for several days. However, since last evening there has been marked improvement in her condition.

The township of Highlanding recently voted bonds in the amount of $5000.00 to raise funds for the purchase of a road grader and for doing some road work. The bonds were this week purchased by the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls.

Knut Greibrok sold his farm north of here on the Thief river, known as the old LaBree farm, to Charles Nelson and Halvor Maland for $10,000 last week. The farm contains 280 acres and is considered a fine piece of land.—Thief River News.

After a period of enforced idleness, because of illness, I have again opened my blacksmith shop for business. I have secured the services of H. Paulson, an experienced blacksmith and will be better able than ever to handle the work of my customers. I hope to see all of my old customers and many new ones.

Ben Puschinsky

Presbyterian Church Notes.

Services in the Presbyterian church next Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The pastor will preach both morning and evening. Morning subject: "Gratitude." Evening subject: "Joseph, the Savior of His People." Good music at both the services.

Sunday sch ool at 10 a. m. Subject of lesson: "Solomon Anointed King" 1. Kings 1:32-40, 50-53.

Christian Endeavor meeting at 6:30 p. m., led by Miss Ida Tandberg.

Prayer meeting this evening at half-past seven o'clock led by the pastor.

All are very cordially invited to these services.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Allstadt, Editor

The Senior class plus have been sent for, and everyone is anxious for their arrival.

A week from today is Thanksgiving and the schools will enjoy the accustomed holiday.

The Juniors ask everyone to save up their pennies for the "National Supper" to be given by them December 5th. It will be an unique affair and no one can afford to miss it.

The Civics class went to the court house yesterday, and listened to a trial. It proved very interesting

exclusive

That is the word that tells the story of our buying ability. This is the one store in this city that is displaying the new fall and winter colors in men's garments.

The variety of styles in which these colors are made, with the regards for fitness of color and fabric for each particular garment, is sure to create much favorable comment for us

Your suit is waiting for you. Friend Made Clothes Make Friends and this is the only store that can show them to you. Come and let us make a friend of you.

Lanpher & Skinner Caps

Large assortment. Prices from 25c to $2.00.

Large lot of gloves and mittens, Cotton and Woolen Blankets.

M. SKALA

OUTER GARMENT SHOP FOR MEN

North Side Red Lake Falls

GENERAL JOSE GOMEZ,
President-elect of Cuba.

as a short time ago we learned about the manner of conducting a session of court.

The two literary societies held meetings last week, and elected the following officers: Athenian, Pres., Lillian Brady; Vice Pres., Serid Anderson; Sec., Cecil Mikkiesen; Treas., Beatrice Emard. Spartan, Pres., John Richards; Vice Pres., Ethel Bourdour; Sec., Blanche Altstadt; Treas., Theodore Garceau. Each society will present one program before the Christmas holidays.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Nov. 16.—Wheat—Dec., $1.03¾; May, $1.08¾. On track —No. 1 hard, $1.07¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.06¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.04¾@1.05; No. 3 Northern, $1.03¾@1.04¾.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Nov. 16.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.08½; No. 1 Northern, $1.07; No. 2 Northern, $1.05; Dec., $1.04; May, $1.08; Nov., $1.04½. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.41⅛; Nov., $1.40⅞; Dec., $1.39⅛; May, $1.42⅜.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Nov. 16.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $6.00@6.76; fair to good $5.00@5.75; good to choice cows and heifers, $4.00@5.00; veals, $6.25@6.00. Hogs—$5.00@5.60. Sheep—Wethers $4.00@4.25; yearlings, $8.00@4.00; spring lambs, $5.00@5.35.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Nov. 16.—Wheat—Dec. $1.02⅝; May, $1.07; July, $1.01¼. Corn—Nov., 62⅝c; Dec., 62⅝c; May 67⅝c; July, 64⅝c; Sept., 61⅜c. Oats —Dec., 46⅜c; May, 50⅝c; July, 46¼c. Pork—Dec., $14.45; Jan., $16.05¼; May, $16.12½@16.15. Butter—Creameries, 22@26c; dairies, 19⅛@25c Eggs—25c. Poultry—Turkeys, 16c; chickens, 8@8c; springs, 11c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Nov. 16.—Cattle—Steers, $3.60@7.90; Texans, $3.60@4.60; Western cattle, $3.25@5.65; stockers and feeders, $2.25@4.60; cows and heifers, $1.50@5.50; calves, $5.50@6.50. Hogs —Light, $5.00@5.70; mixed, $5.00@ 5.60; heavy, $5.30@5.80; rough, $5.30 @5.40; good to choice heavy, $5.40 @5.80; pigs, $4.75@5.50. Sheep, $2.40 @4.60; fearlings, $4.10@4.40; lambs, $3.75@6.80.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

NEARLY UP TO LAST YEAR

Lumber Production in Minnesota in 1906.

Minneapolis saw mills have turned out fully as much lumber in the season just closed as last year and the aggregate figures for the whole northern pine territory will fall but little below those for 1907, as shown by advance reports in the hands of J. E. Rhoades, secretary of the Northern Pine Manufacturers' association. Mr. Rhodes has not compiled definite figures yet, as several of the Minneapolis mills and some in the northern part of the state are still running, but he has information sufficiently accurate for purposes of general comparison.

The lumber production in Minneapolis in 1907 was 210,000,000 feet and Mr. Rhodes says that the cut for this season will run slightly more than that rather than less. The output for the northern pine area in 1907 was 2,519,096,000 feet and Mr. Rhodes says that the cut for this year may run 15 per cent lower, but he is inclined to believe that the falling off will not be more than 10 per cent.

For several years the lumber output of Minneapolis and the Northwest in general has been dwindling steadily and the record for 1908 is a surprise to lumbermen and others who have become firm in the belief that the depletion of the forests and the passing of the lumber industry would be marked by a reduction in the output each year.

TO PAY FOR FATAL MISTAKE

Proposed to Indict Hunter Who Slew Man for Bear.

For the first time in the history of St. Louis county a man is to be prosecuted for mistaking another man for game and shooting him.

Edward Toukin, who shot and killed Roger Olds of Cloquet, was exonerated by the coroner's jury, but information was afterward filed against him by the assistant county attorney and he was arraigned and bound over. Toukin furnished $1,500 bail. An effort will be made to convict him of manslaughter in the second degree. Toukin mistook Olds for a bear.

SLAYERS OF CONNOLLY.

Believed to Be Men Who Went Broke in a Poker Game.

Detectives have learned that the two men who killed James M. Connolly in a Proctor Knott poolroom Oct. 30 went broke in a poker game in another building and that they decided to recuperate their fallen fortunes by an attempted robbery, which culminated in a killing.

Two suspects are being shadowed by detectives and arrests may take place at any moment. The two men, it is said, have never left Proctor.

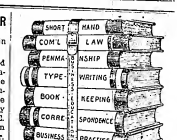
Got What They Wanted.

A good old Georgia brother who had decided to leave an unremunerative charge, finding it impossible to collect his salary, rose in his farewell sermon and said:

"I have little more to add, dear brethren, save this: You pore sil in favor of free salvation, and the manner in which you have treated me proves that you have got it!"—Atlanta Constitution.

The French Wife.

In France a wife's earnings belong to her husband. If a woman earns a dollar by washing and ironing or hundreds of dollars by a great painting or a popular novel, every cent of it belongs to her husband. If she should happen to get possession of the money and put it in a bank, she could not draw it out without his written consent. It belongs to him to do with as he wills.—Exchange.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACHER & PROCTOR, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest.

FIVE MEN KILLED IN BATTLE

Oklahoma Officers Fight Negro Desperado.

Okmulgee, Okla., Nov. 16.—Five persons were killed and ten others were wounded in a fight between Jim Deckard, a negro desperado, and law officers. The dead are: Sheriff Robinson, Assistant Chief of Police Kimber, two brothers named Chapman, colored, and Deckard, the desperado.

The disturbance began at the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad station, where Jim Deckard engaged in a fight with an Indian boy, Steve Grayson, and beat him into insensibility with a rock. Friends of Grayson notified the police and when Policeman Kimber went to the station Deckard fled in his house nearby, barricaded himself in and when Kimber approached Deckard shot and instantly killed him. Sheriff Robinson gathered a posse in a few minutes and hurried to the scene. Part of this posse was made up of a group of negroes whom the sheriff commissioned as deputies. As the posse approached the house Deckard opened fire with a rifle, firing as rapidly as he could load his weapon. The sheriff fell first, instantly killed. Then the two Chapman brothers, negro deputies, were slain. A frenzied mob then surrounded the house and Deckard was shot to death.

Decide to Continue Strike.

New York, Nov. 16.—According to resolutions adopted by striking chauffeurs of the New York Taxicab company they have decided to continue the strike indefinitely. The strike has been marked with much disorder and violence and the destruction of several taxicabs.

Nest Building Apes.

In west Africa there is a species of apes commonly known as the nest building apes. They build their nests of branches of trees and leaves that overlap each other, so as to be perfectly water tight. They use them also as a shelter. In this case they suspend them from the trees upside down and sit under them during the heavy storms.

Good kind of job printing done at this print shop.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 9.

Red Lake Falls Dairy Meeting, December 3

THE
Busy Store
Garceau & Rubertus

IN order to induce more farmers to attend this meeting The Busy Store will give some SPECIAL BARGAINS on this date. We believe this Dairy Meeting is a benefit to both farmers and merchants and we are willing to do what we can to help it along. Below will be found a list of some of the bargains we will offer:

Ladies' Coats

3 full satin lined coats, regular price $25.00 sale price **$18.50**
2 full satin lined coats, regular price $18, sale price **$14.00**
2 full satin lined coats, regular price $16, sale price **$13.00**
1 full satin lined coat, regular price $18, sale price **$14.00**
1 full satin lined coat, regular price $15, sale price **$12.50**
2 full satin lined coats, regular price $12.50, sale price **$10.00**
3 full satin lined coats, regular price $8.50, sale price **$6.00**
1 coat, regular price $20, sale price **$10.00**
1 coat, regular price $16, sale price **$10.00**
2 coats, regular price $15, sale price **$7.50**
1 coat, regular price $14, sale price **$9.25**
1 coat, regular price $13.50, sale price **$6.75**
1 coat, regular price $12.50, sale price **$7.50**
1 coat, regular price $12, sale price **$6.00**
2 short coats, old style, regular price $8, sale price **$2.00**

Ladies' & Misses Furs

2 fancy scarfs, regular price $10 sale price **$8.50**
2 fancy scarfs, regular price $7.50, sale price **$6.00**
1 fancy scarf, regular price $15, sale price **$9.00**
1 fancy scarf, regular price $8.50, sale price **$6.50**
1 fancy scarf, regular price $8, sale price **$6.25**
3 fancy scarfs, regular price $4, sale price **$3.25**
1 fancy scarf, regular price $7, sale price **$3.00**
3 fancy scarfs, regular price $2.75, sale price **$2.25**
6 fancy scarfs, regular price $2.25, sale price **$1.90**
5 fancy scarfs, regular price $1.50, sale price **$1.25**

Dress Goods

1 piece, all wool, regular price $1.50, sale price **$1.00**
1 piece, all wool, regular price $1.25, sale price **95c**
1 piece, all wool, regular price $1.25, sale price **85c**
1 piece, all wool, regular price $1.00, sale price **75c**
1 piece, part wool, regular price 90c, sale price **65c**
1 piece, part wool, regular price 75c, sale price **55c**
Apron check ginghams, regular price 7c, sale price **6c**
American prints, regular price 7c sale price **6c**
Fancy shirtings, regular price 7c, sale price **5c**
7 pieces, all silk ribbon No. 150 regular price 35c, sale price **25c**
3 pieces, all silk ribbon No. 100 regular price 25c, sale price **15c**
Men's fancy dress shirts, regular price $1.25, sale price **$1.00**
Men's Mocha mitts, regular price 85c, sale price **70c**
Men's Kid mitts, regular price 65, sale price **50c**
On all wool sweaters we will give a discount of ..... **25 per**

Grocery Department

17 lbs granulated sugar at **$1.00**
3 cans 25c baking powder for **50c**
3 cans 12½c salmon for **30c**
3 packages soda for **25c**
3 packages Yeast Foam for **10c**
3 packages Egg-O-See for **25c**
6 lbs best quality oat meal for **25c**
6 lbs prunes for **25c**
3 bottles ink for **10c**

We will pay an extra high price for butter and eggs on that day

Garceau & Rubertus

RED LAKE FALLS' CONTENTION RIGHT

Position Taken By Local Attorneys Sustained by Supreme Court.

Decision of Lower Court Reversed—County Seat Case Complicated.

Another chapter has been written in the county seat fight. The Supreme Court of Minnesota has again decided that Red Lake Falls is right.

This was the decision of the court which was handed down last Friday in the case of Martin Evenson vs J. B. O'Brien, County Auditor, and A. P. Toupin, Intervenor. By those familiar with the history of the county seat fight, it will be remembered that this was the case started by the Thief River Falls people to determine the status of the old county seat petition, (the first one,) and clear the way for action on the second petition.

The first petition is said to have mysteriously disappeared from the county auditor's office, early in 1907. The only reason that can be assigned for its disappearance is the well known fact that Red Lake Falls had secured enough withdrawals from its signers to kill it completely. Consequently it was of no further use to Thief River Falls, and rather than have it face certain defeat before the county board, it—disappeared.

Thief River Falls immediately circulated a new petition, against which the withdrawals secured from the first one could not be used, and since then, for more than a year, have been using every possible means to compel the county board to act upon the new petition, and ignore the old one entirely. Meeting after meeting was called by the county auditor, urged on by the county seat committee at Thief River Falls, to compel the board to meet and act on the new petition. Two mandamus actions were begun by Thief River Falls for the same purpose, one of which was dismissed, and the other is still pending in the district court.

But the majority of the county board took the stand that it was not their duty, and they had no right to act upon the second petition until it was properly and definitely decided what had become of the first one, and that if they should meet the wishes of Thief River Falls, and attempt to act upon the new petition, and an election were held upon it, which the courts would after ward set aside as illegal, it would result in a great injustice to the people of the county in thus loading them with a great bill of expense for nothing.

The greatest possible pressure was brought to bear upon the members of the board who took this stand, and they were subjected to personal threats, newspaper abuse, coaxing, and entreaties, and it is said, were even offered money, to change their position. But they stood firm, believing they were right, and that as servants of the people they should not impose upon the taxpayers of the county the expenses of an illegal election.

Finally, the Thief River Falls committee, finding no other means available, began the action which has just been finished, to enjoin the auditor from calling a meeting of the board to act upon the old petition, claiming that it was dead—dead—dead,—lost, abandoned, withdrawn,—and then some. To all which the auditor agreed, permitting the Thief River Falls lawyer —A. A. Miller, to draw his answer, to the same complaint which Mr. Miller had already drawn. Then, Red Lake Falls, finding everything so harmonious between plaintiff and defendant that there wouldn't be a fight, stepped in and obtained leave from the district court to intervene, and defend the the action, and attempt to prove the county board right in the stand it had taken.

The action was tried in the District Court, which decided in favor of Thief River Falls. Red Lake Falls appealed to the Supreme Court and the decision filed last Friday is a result of the appeal. The District Court was reversed, and the Red Lake Falls views were upheld in every particular. The Supreme Court decides that the board of county commissioners had no right or power to act upon the second petition, and it was not their duty to do so. That neither the county seat committee at Thief River Falls, nor the county auditor, nor the district court had any right to declare the old petition lost, abandoned, withdrawn, or dead.—and consequently that the majority of the county board were RIGHT all the time, notwithstanding the abuse which has been heaped upon them from the north end of the county.

This is the one thing which appeals most to our citizens, that we have been set right before the people of the county, before the people who are not residents of either town, and are not prejudiced, but are here to see fair play. We have been accused of causing delay without reason, of blocking justice, of preventing a vote, and of doing nearly everything else which the jaundiced minds of our north-end neighbors can conjure into a crime. But the Supreme Court, the highest court of the state, a tribunal of five learned, unprejudiced judges, has twice in succession declared we were RIGHT.

That is what counts. We are glad to win. But we are more than glad to win because we know that we are right.

The case just decided was conducted on behalf of Thief Falls River by Attorney A. A. Miller of Crookston, and on behalf of Red Lake Falls by Attorneys Chas. E. Boughton and F. A. Grady of this city.

DAIRY MEETING NEXT THURSDAY

Morning and Afternoon Sessions at the Opera House.

An Excellent Program Arranged—Prominent Men Will Speak.

Every farmer within a radius of many miles of Red Lake Falls should come to town next Thursday, and he should come early so that he will miss none of the excellent program that has been arranged for the dairy meeting by P. L. Malvin.

Many prominent men, who are authorities on the subjects to be considered by them, will speak. Music is to be furnished by the Red Lake Falls Concert Orchestra.

There will be morning and afternoon sessions and the morning program is to commence promptly at 10:30 and all are urged to be on hand at that hour. Following is the program:

10:30 A. M.—Music by Red Lake Falls Orchestra.
Address of Welcome—Frank Grady.
Co-operation—M. J. Corse of Minneapolis.
Discussion—

NOON.

1 P. M.—Corn Raising and Silos—John R. Morley of Owatonna.
Discussion—
Necessity for Better Management in the Dairy—A. O. Storvick of Nelson.
Dairy for a Farm in the Red River Valley—C. O. Carlson, Crookston.
Corn Raising—I. Baril.

RED LAKE FALLS Milling Co's Plant Burned This Morning.

FIRE!

The large mill and elevator of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co. burned to the ground today. The fire started in the elevator, near the roof, at six o'clock this morning. Nothing could be done to save the building and the large mill and the two buildings were destroyed resulting in the largest loss by fire in the history of Red Lake Falls. The amount of the loss cannot be given at this time, though it is probably near $100,000.00, partly covered by insurance. A more definite statement and more complete story of the fire will be published next week.

The mill was one of the largest in northern Minnesota. It had a capacity of 600 barrels per day and about thirty men were employed.

The power house did not burn and the city will be lighted as usual tonight.

WIDOW OF NOTED GUIDE AND SCOUT

Mrs. Pierre Bottineau Passed Away Sunday Morning.

Her Husband, Pierre Bottineau, Was One of Early Days.

Mrs. Pierre Bottineau, widow of the noted guide and scout, passed away at her home in this city at 9 o'clock Sunday morning at the age of 71 years, 11 months and 12 days. Funeral services were held at St. Joseph's Catholic church at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning, Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating. The St. Ann Society, of which the deceased was a member, acted as escort from the home to the church.

Deceased was the second wife of Pierre Bottineau. Her maiden name was Miss Martha Garvais, and it was for her family that the town of Garvais, this county, was named.

Pierre Bottineau was the father of a large family of children, all these born to him and his second wife the following are living: Noah, Emilie, Agnes, Mrs. Dettling, Mrs. Berthume, Mrs. Gray, Mrs. Borque, George, William, Charles, and Norman. One of the daughters, Emilie, had made her home with her mother, caring for her in her declining years.

In the death of Mrs. Bottineau the adventures of her late husband are called to mind. Pierre Bottineau was a noted guide, scout and traveler and probably did more than any other man in opening up this northern country for the early settler.

On many occasions he was employed by the government. He was on friendly terms with the Indians and his influence was always exerted in behalf of the settlers and the government.

He was able to traverse the trackless wilderness where no white man had previously ventured, and in a great many of the early expeditions he was employed by the government as a guide. In this capacity he was with the Sibley expedition across the plains.

He was a man capable of remarkable physical endurance. It is said of him that he could run all day with his dog team on the trips over the old "Pembina Trail," the principal line of communication between Winnipeg and Minneapolis in pioneer days.

In 1841 Mr. Bottineau took a claim where St. Paul now stands, but later sold it for a horse and cow. He then bought land where St. Anthony Falls is now located, but by the dishonesty of purchasers lost thousands of dollars. Later he came to Red Lake county and settled on a homestead just south of this city. Upon that land he erected what was considered in those days a very fine brick residence and there he lived until his death thirteen years ago and since that time his widow had resided there until her death Sunday.

MRS. AZELDA PAQUIN

Passed Away at Her Home in This City Last Friday.

Mrs. Azelda Paquin, wife of Louis Paquin, passed away at the family home in Red Lake Falls at 9 o'clock Friday morning, Nov. 20, after an illness of about two months duration.

Mrs. Paquin was born in Canada and was forty-five years of age the first of last May. She came to Minnesota with her husband about twenty-five years ago and settled in Terrebonne township, this county, where they resided until about eight years ago. Since that date their home has been in this city.

Funeral services were held from St. Joseph's Catholic church, of which deceased was a member, at 10o'clock Monday forenoon, Rev. Fr. Fayelle officiating. Interment was at Terrebonne.

Besides the husband there are five children surviving. There are two daughters, Rose and Eva, and three sons, Isadore, Henry and Joseph.

A Serious Offense

Complaint has been made that some hunter, or some other one with a gun, last Sunday, for want of a better mark, shot into a mail box north of town. Wonder if that fellow knows what a risk of severe punishment he took when he fired that shot and that when Uncle Sam attempts to bring an offender to account that purpose is almost invariably accomplished.

We will not mince words here.

NOT MADE BY THE TRUST

CALUMET

BAKING POWDER

CALUMET BAKING POWDER CO.

CHICAGO

CALUMET Baking Powder must give you satisfaction. It must prove that it is the equal in every way—and superior in some—to all other baking powders, or you must have your money back. You cannot set your standard of quality too high to suit us.

Insist on Calumet and don't let your grocer give you a Substitute.

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition Chicago, '07.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

C. B. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Published Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

THE SYSTEM WRONG.

The injustice and the inequalities of the present tax system in Minnesota were ably presented by Frank Mc Vey of the the state tax commission in an address at St. Paul.

At the very outset Mr. McVey deplored the inequalities of what is now known as the general property tax as being most unjust in practical application, while in theory it is apparently fair. The property tax, said Mr. McVey, was practical under primitive conditions, when nearly all the property was possessed could easily be seen, but with the multiplication of property the machinery for the collection of taxes has not been changed and manifold injustices have crept in.

The entire system, which begins with the taxpayer handing his estimate of his property to the assessor, in reality is a passing of the hat which allows each man to put in what he pleases.

At present, Mr. McVey said, the property in the state is assessed 42 per cent of its valuation, the country property paying about 33 per cent of its valuation while the city property pays from 50 to 55. I ut on that basis of income the country pays the higher tax, in that the earnings of farm lands, as near as can be ascertained, is only 6 per cent, while that of city property is much higher.

Dr. C. Mills has been re-elected railroad commissioner by almost the usual republican majority. Somehow the voters refuse to look at the qualifications of candidates for state office below governor. Even the maledorous Ray Jones slipped by twice when no one was looking.

AN EXCEPTION TO THE RULE.

The New York World says it is the first time in the history of the country that a panic has not defeated the party in power. It thus summarizes the conditions that confronted Mr. Taft and should have ceased his defeat:

"Mr. Bryan's overwhelming defeat is made the more significant by reason of Mr. Taft's vulnerability. The Republican candidate had to bear the burden of general hard times; of a million men out of employment; of business interests complaining and dissatisfied; of a steadily increased cost of living; of an unparalleled disaffection of labor leaders; of an unparalleled disaffection of the negro vote; of Republican factional fights in the great pivotal states of New York, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois; of a reactionary platform which he was obliged to modify in his speech of acceptance; of an insidious use of religious prejudice and bigotry against Mr. Taft's liberal and advanced belief; of a popular resentment against Mr. Roosevelt's determination to name his successor and a Proxy.'

"The hard-time issue alone was a burden under which a far stronger candidate than Mr. Taft might have succumbed. It is the first time in the history of the country that a great panic has, so far as the popular vote is concerned, not defeated the party in power."

The St. Hilaire Spectator avers that inasmuch as Jake didn't get the pie it doesn't matter so much whether or not he eats it with a knife.

POLITICAL LIBERTY.

Under the head of "Independent Voting" Farm, Stock and Home says:

"One of the most gratifying features of the late election is the evidence it gave of a breaking of the partisan bonds that have hitherto held the understanding and judgment of votes in thrall. The bonds are not entirely gone yet, but many are broken, and many more are weakened to an extent that will make them easy to break hereafter. The country presented innumerable examples of this condition in state, districts, municipalities and other political divisions and if the present tendency in this regard holds, the resulting good will be incalculable. So far the breaking away from party trammels has been more in the line of personality of candidates than in the line of principles of public policy.

"But the tendency is good, for all of that. If voters begin by discriminating regarding the relative fitness of candidates without reference to their party affiliations, they will soon come to discriminate as to measures in the same way. When this happy condition obtains universally the people will begin to rule the country instead of being ruled by party machines as they are when voting 'my party ticket, good or bad,' or 'my party principles whether I understand them or not.' When voters convince political machinists that unfit candidates or unfit measures will be repudiated at the polls then they will have begun the creation of laws, systems and institutions to be proud of, and not before."

The country papers are engaged in discussing republican candidates for governor. In the language of of the Hibbing Tribune this is the season of the year when republican candidates run well.

A. D. Brown is entitled to a good soft job during the legislative session at $5 per. In fact the democratic members will probably feel inclined to help him along in his worthy ambition to secure a place for which his competency is unquestioned.

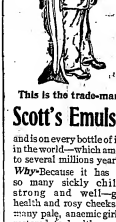
Uncle Sam has just completed a new series of stamps, which were placed on sale at the various offices on November 16. The denominations are 1-2-3-4-5-6-8-10-13-15-50 cents and one dollar. The one cent stamp will bear the image of Benjamin Franklin and the other denominations the profile of George Washington.

Senator Aldrich says he doubts if the tariff can be revised at the next session of congress. "Personally," he adds, "I would be very glad to see it done." Mr. Aldrich is one of those numerous eastern statesmen who are always consenting to tariff revision, but arrange to have something interfere.

The question of which day are school holidays comes up ever so often. Chapter 254, laws of 1907, gives the following list of legal holidays for the state of Minnesota: "Jan. 1st, Feb. 12, Feb. 22, May 30, July 4, first Monday in September, first Tuesday after the Monday in November in the even number of years, December 25 and Good Friday." The attorney general rules that "legal holidays are school holidays also."

The president has made public a letter with reference to the religious cry in politics. No man who takes a really broad view of the situation will question one word that he says in that letter, says the Grand Forks Herald. He stated nothing new, but merely reiterates the view which has prevailed in all the official doings of this nation, and which it is to be hoped will always prevail, which is that a man's religion is not any of the public's business. No man should be required to say whether he is Protestant or Catholic, Jew or Gentile, or whether he has any religion at all. The public has to do with a man's character as a citizen, and with nothing else. His religious beliefs, as the president says, are matters which rest entirely between him and his Maker.

Letters of a Self Made Politician to his son: "Dear Samuel: I notice that you say that you are taking a course in political economy. That's all right son if you are simply taking a few subjects in order to play on the Varsity team, but if you are taking it with any idea of entering politics, it's all to the bad. Colleges can't teach politics as the game is played today. The only way to get next to the American voter is through a big-eared often disastrous school called experience. Why, Big Tom McGraw could take one of our political economy teachers into the wigwam and teach him more about handling the Third ward in five minutes than our little professor ever dreamed existed. Never do what your opponents expect you to do, unless they don't believe what they claim to expect. Dishonesty is a good way to get a soft job but the jobs given in return are too confining and too exacting and a man disliked to be dictated to as to dress even when stripes are in fashion. Play the game hard, if you ever go in, but play it on the level, boy. Well, that's all for this time. More soon. Your Dad. A pratical politician."



This is the trade-mark of

Scott's Emulsion

and is on every bottle of it sold in the world—which amounts to several millions yearly.

Why—Because it has made, so many sickly children strong and well—given health and rosy cheeks to so many pale, anaemic girls and restored to health so many thousands in the first stages of Consumption.

Send for advertisement, together with many paper in which it appears, a beautiful dress and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a Complete Handy Atlas of the World.

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., N.Y.

HOW IT HAPPENED.

Hibbing Tribune: Scores of Republican leaders who bolted Dunn in 1904 were urging party loyalty this year, but thousands of the rank and file concluded to take the advice they gave in 1904.

Long Prairie Argus: If the Republicans of Minnesota elect a governor two years hence it will be because certain accredited leaders have either voluntarily refrained from pushing themselves into prominence as they did this year or the candidate can pull himself clear of them to the satisfaction of the voters.

Marshall News-Messenger: When the Republicans are permitted to control the state conventions, there will be no need to swing the party lash, for they will take care that the men they nominate are elected by the old time Republican majorities.

Luverne Herald: Equally important to success and largely dependent upon harmonious organizations is the elimination of the Dunn-Shevlin crowd from the party counsels. No one who knows Mr. Jacobson will for a moment believe that he had the support of that crowd in the late campaign, but it is a fact that they pretended to support him.

Reflection of a Bachelor.

New York Press: The reason a woman can think her husband is clever is because she knows he isn't.

When a man prefers to live in the suburbs, he wouldn't if his wife would let him live in the city.

A good thing about a college education would be if somebody could invent a way to make it useful to a man.

One of the delights about gambling is how the men who do it can always tell when they win and never when they lose.

A girl would much rather you told her how pretty she is than how much brains she has, but you might just as well tell he both.

Sad to Contemplate!

St. Peter Free Press: The demo ernts are long-headed. They carried the state three times and they have no idea of letting go in the future. Gov. Johnson is expected to withdraw from further gubernatorial ambition but a very promising candidate has already been selected in Congressman Hammond, the brilliant attorney from the Second district, and it is confidently expected that he will have no difficulty in carrying the state and with a good majority. And the prospects at this writting are not so very discouraging either.

Niagara Lights Syracuse.

Through the medium of 1,000 miles of heavy conducting wires, which stretch over a distance of 165 miles in two complete circuits of three wires each, Syracuse, N. Y. is being illuminated by power from Niagara Falls. Through the medium of a good malt tonic like golden grain belt beer one may insure health and happiness. The daily use of this beverage will restore impaired digestion and give vim and vigor to weary brain and body. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Order For Hearing Gaurdian's Account.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court, Special Term, November 21, 1908.

In the matter of the guardianship of Ernest Rose, Minor.

Upon filing the final account of Gaurdianship and a petition for final settlement and allowance of S. A. Swanson, Gaurdian of the above named minor.

It is ordered, that said petition be heard, and the account and the allowance of said account be made at a special term of the Probate Court, to be held in and for said County of Red Lake, on Saturday, the 5th day of December, A. D. 1908, 9:00 o'clock in the forenoon, at the Probate Office in the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County.

And it is further ordered, that a copy of this order be given to all persons interested, by publishing a copy of this Order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, in said County.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 24th day of November, A. D., 1908.

By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

A Surprise in Store—

When you first try the most tempting—savory—fine flavored of all sea food

"Sealshipt" Oysters

Don't associate them with oysters you commonly buy. "Sealshipt" are packed without water in sealed, air-tight, steel containers. "Sealshipt" Carriers keep the oysters fresh and firm—not water-soaked. They retain all the incomparable tang of the sea.

You can't get enough of "Sealshipt." More than a surprise—a revelation.

Every housewife will want a copy of "Sealshipt Sense" with the dainty new oyster recipes—The following "Sealshipt" dealers will give you a copy:

Groshong & Blake

E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

His Limit.

Said the maiden, "My!
Will you shave my Skye?"
To the barber just for a caper;
Said the dog barber grave,
"French poodles I shave—
But, miss, I'm no Skye-scraper!"
—Philadelphia Bulletin.

One Fatality.

Scribbles—I've got a book that will sell this time.

Friend—New historical novel?

Scribbles—No; it's a book of excuses for borrowing money. They're all catalogued—five for every day in the year.

S.S.S. CURES MALARIA

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that assail it. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and glow of health from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the first symptoms of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, and as the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have more serious and complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite fails, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nourishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscesses, skin affections, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of all blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of all tonics. S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is renewed. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

During 1900 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became so impregnated with Malaria that for a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as blood purifiers, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The second bottle was like taking it for awhile I was so well and strong as I ever was. I have not had a chill since for the slightest symptom of Malaria. I take others will be benefited by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.

Amory, Miss. S. R. COWLEY.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSUSANCE

DO YOU KNOW?

Money in a bank beats money outside. Don't keep your money in the house. Don't carry it in your pocket. Deposit your money with us and pay all bills b check. Start today. Your check is your receipt.

ESTABLISHED 1884

Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00 per year.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

CHAS. N. LOURDON, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

THEO. GANCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.

NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GANCEAU, Teller

It's in the Packing

Soak a juicy sirloin in ice water a week—then cook and serve it. Would it taste as it should? Neither do oysters treated *that* way.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

taste *right*—have all the peculiar delicacy of oysters you get at the shore because no ice or water touches them—no preservative is used or needed.

The ice is packed *around* the sealed galvanized steel cans. "Sealshipt" Oysters are clean—fresh, thoroughly palatable, *always*.

No matter of preparing oysters are equal to Sealshipt for interest. Just open a can, drain off the liquor, serve in a dish and try a few! Sealshipt Oysters today. No waste. All solid meat.

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

SEALSHIPT

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer to the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. M. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Blissonière building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 96, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall—E. G. Bute, C. C.; P. B. Grant, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Knox Block, 2nd floor. Gilcrist, Pres., Frank Broull Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 135, meets every Saturday evening at 8. I. O. O. F. hall Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Pindelson, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; F. A. Myers, R. S.; Jr. J. E. Argue, P. S., H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Eusebe Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Faricy, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 a. m. and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Ambrose, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:15 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

ICE AND WATER

I have purchased the ice and water business of Aimie Benoit. Parties wanting ing ice or water call at Central Hotel. Those who wish to get water this winter and next summer will do well to get their ice of me this winter.

Joseph Prudhomme

NEARLY UP TO LAST YEAR

Lumber Production in Minnesota in 1908.

Minneapolis saw mills have turned out fully as much lumber in the season just closed as last year and the aggregate figures for the whole northern pine territory will fall but little below those for 1907, as shown by advance reports in the hands of J. E. Rhodes, secretary of the Northern Pine Manufacturers' association. Mr. Rhodes has not compiled definite figures yet, as several of the Minneapolis mills and some in the northern part of the state are still running, but he has information sufficiently accurate for purposes of general comparison.

The lumber production in Minneapolis in 1907 was 210,000,000 feet and Mr. Rhodes says that the cut for this season will run slightly more than that rather than less. The output for the northern pine region in 1907 was 2,519,000,000 feet and Mr. Rhodes says that the cut for this year may run 15 per cent lower, but he is inclined to believe that the falling off will not be more than 10 per cent.

For several years the lumber output of Minneapolis and the Northwest in general has been dwindling steadily and the record for 1908 is a surprise to lumbermen and others who have become firm in the belief that the depletion of the forests and the quitting of the lumber industry would be marked by a reduction in the output each year.

Subscribe for THE GAZETTE.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil. Do you want to become a prosperous farmer and own a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota
Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings! Prompt cash returns. Best prices! HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most reputable Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers.
ANDERSON BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

HIS MEMORY POOR

Rockefeller Backward In Answering Questions.

TRUST'S ENORMOUS EARNINGS

Eighty Millions in Dividends and Surplus in 1907.

New York, Nov. 21.—For over five hours John D. Rockefeller, witness for the defense in the government suit to dissolve the Standard Oil company, faced an unceasing fire of questions from the federal counsel, Frank B. Kellogg, and when adjournment was taken for the day the head of the oil combine was still being cross-examined on the charges that the company in its early days accepted rebates to the disadvantage of its rivals.

The enormous earning power of the oil combination was sharply brought out in the hearing when Mr. Rockefeller, after stating that the Standard had paid dividends amounting to $40,000,000 in 1907, said it had earned as much more and that this was added to the company's surplus, which was stated by the government's counsel to be $300,000,000. It was further stated by Mr. Kellogg that the company within the past eight years had earned nearly $500,000,000.

The course of Mr. Rockefeller's testimony in the hands of government counsel ran not so smoothly as on the previous day, when he told his story under the direction of friendly counsel, but the rapid fire interrogations of the prosecutor were always met with unshaken imperturbability and readiness to answer except when, as he explained:

"It is quite impossible for me to remember after thirty years. I do not recall."

Mr. Rockefeller was questioned closely regarding rebates, which the Standard was charged with receiving, but with the exception of this agreement with the Pennsylvania railroad, which Mr. Rockefeller explained gave the Standard a rebate because it effected an equalization of oil shipments, Mr. Rockefeller could not recall any other rebates, though he thought it was likely that he might have heard of it at the time.

Mr. Rockefeller admitted that through the earnings of the Standard Oil in 1907, he has been enriched to the extent of $8,000,000.

SUIT AGAINST SUGAR TRUST

Government Seeks to Recover More Than $3,600,000.

New York, Nov. 17.—That the United States government has been defrauded out of millions of dollars by the sugar trust is the allegation in suits brought by United States District Attorney Henry L. Stimson against the "mother of trusts."

Papers have been filed in seven separate actions in the United States circuit court, in which it is sought to recover $5,000,000. Of this sum $2,500,000 is alleged to be duties on imported sugar fraudulently withheld from the government by the American Sugar Refining company.

The balance of $2,100,000 is the value of goods upon which duties were likewise fraudulently withheld during the past three years, it is claimed, by the same corporation. It also includes the duties on such goods.

Manipulation of the scales is the method alleged to have been used by the trust to escape payment of full duties.

Further investigation is expected to prove that the $3,600,000 sued for is only a percentage of what is due the government.

VAN VLISSINGEN'S VICTIMS

Mulcted Out of Far More Than a Million Dollars.

Chicago, Nov. 21.—After an examination of the various documents in the office of Peter Van Vlissingen, convicted forger of mortgages, notes and trust deeds on his own confession, William C. Niblack, vice president of the Chicago Title and Trust company, receiver for the Van Vlissingen properties, declared that the forgeries amount to $1,539,423.89.

Only a thorough examination of all of the papers which include loan numbers 2,026 to 3,244, inclusive, will disclose to the receiver and the creditors how many have been taken up by Van Vlissingen, who is now a convict in the broom shop in the Joliet penitentiary.

Since the confession of guilt, which startled the business world and preceded his sentence by only a few hours, Van Vlissingen has repeatedly asserted that $750,000 would cover the forged paper which he disposed of to clients who believed that they were investing money in securities which were beyond question.

No Cabinet Selections Made.

Hot Springs, Va., Nov. 20.—"I wish you would just say that my cabinet is not made up nor slated. No one has been decided upon for any place in it and no others of any cabinet positions have been made to any one." This was the response of President-Elect Taft to the statement from Minneapolis that Frank B. Kellogg had been invited to become attorney general in the Taft cabinet.

TOM JOHNSON IS BROKE

Mayor of Cleveland Announces Loss of Fortune.

Cleveland, Nov. 19.—Mayor Tom L. Johnson, for years reputed to be a millionaire several times over, has announced that his entire fortune had been lost. He said that he would be compelled to dispose of his home on Euclid avenue and also to dispose of his automobiles. He added that a large part of his fortune had been spent in an effort to save the properties left by the late Albert Johnson, his brother.

TOM L. JOHNSON.

The Deposits' Savings and Trust company, of which Mayor Johnson was president, passed into the hands of two local banking concerns on Monday last.

CHARLES P. TAFT LEADS

Gave $160,000 to Republican Campaign Fund.

New York, Nov. 21.—When the report of George R. Sheldon, Republican national treasurer, is filed with the state auditor of New York at Albany it will be found that the Republican campaign which elected William H. Taft president was conducted with a fund of about $1,700,000, to which Charles P. Taft, brother of the candidate, was the heaviest contributor.

The post-election statement the Republican management will make of its finances will be complete and detailed. It will show that Charles P. Taft backed his brother's campaign with $160,000, which, if added to what is supposed to have been spent in preconvention work, will bring his contribution to his brother's success up to, if not beyond, the quarter million mark.

Approximately 20,000 persons gave to the fund. Fred W. Upham, assistant national treasurer for Western territory, collected a little over $500,000 of the $1,700,000. President Roosevelt is down for $1,000. There were four contributions of $25,000, the donors being Andrew Carnegie, J. P. Morgan, William Nelson Cromwell and Whitelaw Reid.

KAISER AGREES TO BE GOOD

Will Conform to Constitutional Methods Hereafter.

Berlin, Nov. 18.—Forced by the angry tide of popular feeling that swept the empire from end to end, Emperor William yielded to the nation and promised henceforth to conform himself to constitutional methods of conducting the policies of Germany.

The climax to the public utterances of the emperor was reached in an interview which he gave to an Englishman and which was published in the London Daily Telegraph on Oct. 28. As the outcome of this the whole country was aroused; the reichstag endorsed the attitude of many of its prominent members when they denounced the sovereign, and Chancellor von Buelow, while he attempted to smooth away the affair, undertook to compel the emperor to make a straightforward and unvarnished statement of how the German people viewed his participation in affairs of state.

The interview between the emperor and the imperial chancellor took place at the new palace in Potsdam and at its conclusion the emperor made formal promise to his people that in the future he would not act except through the chancellor and his associate ministers.

BRYAN WOULD RUN AGAIN

Ready for Battle in 1912 if Circumstances Demand It.

San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 18.—"I would much prefer to retire to private life and I hope that four years hence circumstances will not be such as to force me into the campaign, but if circumstances should demand me to do battle, battle I will."

Thus spoke William Jennings Bryan when asked whether he would ever again run for president. Speaking of the future of the Democratic party he said: "The future of the party is very bright. The country will be benefited by the reforms administration. The Democratic party."

DIE IN EXPLOSION

Twenty-five Persons Killed In Brooklyn Street.

VICTIMS BURIED UNDER DEBRIS

Fifteen Were Workmen and Others Passersby.

New York, Nov. 21.—Twenty-five persons are believed to have lost their lives in an explosion of gas which tore up a great section of Gold street, Brooklyn. It is definitely known that fifteen persons were buried under the hundreds of tons of earth and timber that were thrown into the air by the explosion and ten more persons are reported as missing.

The explosion occurred in a fifty-foot deep excavation that had been made in Gold street between York and Front streets where a water main was being laid. The gas main recently sprung sleak and a spark came in contact with escaping gas. Immediately there was a terrific explosion that lifted the surface of the street for half a block in both directions and hurled dirt, paving stones and debris into the air. When the smoke and dust cleared away it was seen that the street had been opened from door step to door step over an area of nearly a block. The loosened earth had fallen into the excavation, burying the score of laborers who were at work when the accident happened. Great tongues of flames shot out of crevices in the street and beside them spectators of water leaped into the air from a water main that had been shattered by the explosion. Two bodies were sticking out of the wreckage.

Street Crowded With Children.

Gold street was crowded with school children when the explosion occurred and that scores of children were not killed or injured was remarkable. A woman and three children were almost opposite the excavation when the earth crumbled under their feet and they were swept down into the hole under tons of wreckage. Two other children were on the opposite side of the street when the sidewalk caved in and they lost their lives.

Only four of the men working in the excavation escaped, and their escape was remarkable. They were Arthur Strand, Frank Schowell, John Crain and an Italian laborer known as "John." These men were digging near the opening of a four-foot sewer and the force of the explosion blew them to the entrance of it. Strand was buried farthest in and he pulled the other three men after him.

Water from the broken main began to pour into the sewer and the four men, in danger of being drowned, started to run toward the river three blocks away, where there was no outlet to the sewer. By the time they reached the river the water was up to their chins, but all of the men managed to reach the pier in safety.

FOURTEEN SENT TO PRISON

Montana Men Plead Guilty to Manslaughter.

Great Falls, Mont., Nov. 19.—Fourteen men charged with murder in Valley county, in the northwestern part of the state, pleaded guilty to manslaughter and were sentenced to various terms in prison.

The crime to which these fourteen men pleaded guilty was the raid upon the cabin of John Hayes, an alleged claim jumper, and his family, which resulted in the death of Hayes and his daughter.

In all sixteen persons were arrested for the crime. The first trial was that of Walter Long. It resulted in his conviction and sentence to thirty-five years. Then followed the trial of his brother, Milo, who was given thirteen years. Two of the men in the gang turned state's evidence and they got off with jail sentences.

It was arranged that all the remaining defendants should plead guilty to manslaughter. Two of them were given sentences of one year and nine months, five drew a year each and five others went to jail until May 1, 1909.

NINE DIE IN MONTANA MINE

Large Number of Others Escape by Way of Air Shaft.

Red Lodge, Mont., Nov. 21.—Nine persons are known to be dead as a result of a fire in the third entry of slope No. 2 of the Northwestern Improvement company's mine here.

Three of the bodies have been recovered, but the remains of the other six may never be found.

Instead of coming up in the air shaft, through which so many of the other miners were rescued, the nine unfortunate men started up the No. 2 slope and lost their lives.

Calls It Pure Fabrication.

New York, Nov. 21.—Dr. William Hayard Hale has issued the following statement: "I repudiate absolutely the story which the New York World published purporting to tell what passed in my audience with the German emperor. It is pure fabrication from beginning to end. I so declared to the World reporter who showed it to me before publication."

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 12

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR.....

TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION, AS LOW AS

$14.00

Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty

First door east of Court House.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS — PRICE 50c. & $1.00 — Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak back, varicose or defective manhood, impaired vitality, nervousness, dissipation, unnatural drains or the like of youth, may cure himself at home with a simple prescription that I will gladly send free to any man who will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 3561 Luce Building, Detroit, Michigan

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE.

Default has been made in the conditions of a mortgage made and delivered by John J. Magnuson and Ida Magnuson, husband and wife, of Kinchloe, Iowa, to the bank of Felton, Minn., and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 21st day of October, 1905, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., in Book "X" of mortgages on page 31, which is now due on said mortgage. No action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover any part of the amount due.

Whereof notice is hereby given that pursuant to a statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the real estate described therein, to-wit: The southwest quarter (SW¼) of the southeast quarter (SE¼) of section 19, township 151 North of Range 43 West, containing 40 acres more or less, according to the government survey.

Dated October 20th, 1908.

JOHN B. KOLSRUD,
Mortgagee.

Allen & Speight,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Attorneys for Mortgagee. 13

Weak Lungs Bronchitis

For over sixty years doctors have endorsed Ayer's Cherry Pectoral for coughs, colds, weak lungs, bronchitis, consumption. You can trust a medicine the best doctors approve. Then trust this the next time you have a hard cough.

[illegible] kind of a testimonial [illegible]

J. C. AYER CO., Lowell, Mass.

Also manufacturers of
SARSAPARILLA.
PILLS.
HAIR VIGOR.

Keep the bowels regular. Use pills and gently laxative.

The Horn of Plenty

pears it's most abundant and choicest offerings out at this store, and you will find everything for the most elaborate Thanksgiving feast in all the delicacies of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things without great expense at

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

COUNTY NEWS

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

We are now having our fudian summer. Bbetter late than never.

Chas. Lirdquist drove to Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Gust Swanson and Oscar Akerlund transacted business at St. Hilaire Friday.

Oscar Swanson returned from Red Lake Falls Friday where he had served on the jury He was accompanied by Silas S verson of Numedal.

Edla Hallstrom of Polk Beatre has been staying at Emil Larson's during the last week.

Arthur and Fredolph Anderson drove down to the county hub Thursday.

Augusta Crown hauled the cream to St. Hilaire Monday.

The Angel of death has again visited our community and called away one from our midst. Last Thursday occured the death of Mrs. P. Lindblom, after a short illness. The sad tidings came as a shock to the neighborhood, as her illness was not thought to be of a serious nature. The deceased was well beloved and respected by those who knew her, has together with her husband and family been a resident of this township for the last twenty years. The deceased leaves her husband and four children to mourn her sad departure. The remains were interred Tuesday in the Black River cemetery in Polk Centre Rev. Saod officiating.

Mind You Business!

If you don't nohody will. It is your business to keep out of all the trouble you can and you can and will keep out of liver and howel trouble if you take Dr. King's New Life Pill. They keep the business, makes and jaundice out of your system. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

PLUMMER.

From the Pioneer

Mrs. Con Short came in from Lillo on Wednesday after a big supply of merchandise for her general store and remained over night visiting with friends and attending to other business matters.

On last Tuesday, the 17th inst, Phil Riendau and Miss Permelia Gauthier were united in the holy bonds of matrimony, the ceremony being performed at Terrebonne. They have started housekeeping at the Riendau home and all who know them wish them every happiness.

Chas. Sall, of Equality, returned home on Wednesday from Crookston where he has been having his eyes treated by a specialist for several weeks. Both eyes were damaged by hot ashes during the recent threshing season and were in pretty bad shape. One eye is now much improved but the other is still rather delicate. It is expected that, with good care, he will recover completely.

On Tuesday, the 10th inst, Emil Gauthier and Miss Louisa Desaulat, of Crooks, were married at Lambert, Rev. Fr. Klog officiating. There were a number of invited guests who witgessed the ceremony and in the evening a sumptuous supper was served and the night joyously spent in dancing. The happy young couple bake taken up their residence for the present at the home of the groom's parents routh of Plummer and have the best wishes of a host of friends for a long and happy married life.

A Piano at a Nominal Price.

Chicago's largest music house, Lyon & Healy, announces a Rebuilding Clearing sale of Pianos. Nearly one th ousand splendid instrument, are offered without reserve until all are sold. In this stock are fine new Mehlin, Hardman, Ivers & Pond, Smith & Nixon and other noted pianos formerly owned by the Thompson Music Co., the Healy Music Co., and the big F. G. Thearle Piano Co. All these concerns were bought out for spot cash by Lyon & Healy and the public may now share the advantage. In this sale are also a number of Steinway and Weber pianos. In upright pianos, neat instrumeons at $100, $120, $140, $150, $165, $190, $200 and upwards. This is an unprecedented opportunity that will not occur again. Any piano not proving entirely satisfactory may be returned at their expense. Address Lyon & Healy, 10 Adams street, Chicago. Distance in no obsticle, for in proportion to the saving to be made the light charges are insignificant. Any banker will assure you of the entire responsibility of Lyen & Healy, and their record of 45 years for honorable dealing. Write today so as to avoid disappointment.

Watched Fifteen Years.

"For fifteen years I have watched the working of Bucklen's Arnica Salve; and it has never failed to cure any sore, boil, ulcer or burn to which it was applied. It has saved us many a doctor bill," says A. F. Hardy, of East Wilton, Maine. 25c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

DOROTHY.

Special Correspondence.

Mr. Wm Peppla from Grand Forks Miss and Mary Benoit from Red Lake Falls at tended Mr. and Mrs. Z. Morrisett's weddiog.

Miss Paul Boivin from Grand Forks was a visitor here last week.

Miss Aberline Mathews went to Crookston Thursday.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Rock Lefebvre, a son, Nov. 13.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Fournier, a son, Nov. 7.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Dandonneau, a girl, Nov. 11.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Cadieux, a girl, Theodora. Ed Cadieux and Miss Cadieux from Red Lake Falls stood up with the child.

Rev. A. Tapin and Rev. C. Marsounat from Crookston were the guests of Rev. Fr. Veillieux a part of last week.

Mrs. Chas. Kankel returned home last week, fully recovered from her severe illness.

Misses Rosy Moreau and Idy Ziegler from Brooks attended mass last Sunday.

The interment of Mrs. Paquin from Red Lake Falls took place here last Monday. There was a large attendence at the funeral.

Conrad Lajambe, the poultry man of Brooks, has placed an order today at the Joe Laureau model farm in Terrebonne for four turkeys to be corn fed until the 20th of December for the Christmas dinner of Mr. J. J. Crowe, manager of Thief River Falls Lumber Co. Mr. Laureau is the farmer who received second prize offered by J. J. Hill for best improved farm.

How is your Digestion.

Mrs. Mary Dowling of No. 220 8th Ave., San Francisco, recommends a remedy for stomach trouble. She says: "Gratifude for the wonderful effect of Electric Bitter in a case of acute indigestion, proms this testimonial. I am fully convinced that for stomach and liver troubles Electric Bitters is the best remedy on the market to-day." This great tonic and alterative medicine invigorates the system, purifies the blood and is especially helpful in all forms of female weakness. 50c. at W. A. Schreiter's drug store.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

While skating at the roller rink Saturday evening, Maud Newberry fell, striking on the back of her head in such a manner that two teeth of a comb she was wearnig, were driven under the scalp. A bad though not serious wound was inflicted.

Mrs. D. P. O'Neil left this morning for Warren where she will submit to an operation. Her daughter, Mrs. M. H. Conelly came down from Kraker yesterday to keep house for her father while Mrs. O'Neil is gone.

A. L. Anderson, assistant cashier at the First National Bank, has in connection with Mr. Prichard purchased a hardware store at Lanesboro, Minnesota, and will leave here some time before December 1st to take actual charge of the store. Lansboro was Mr. Anderson's home before coming to Thief River Falls some six years ago.

RHEUMATISM RECIPE.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives the following valuable, though simple and harmless, prescription, which any one can easily prepare at home.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Sirup Sarsaparilla, three ounces.

Mix by shaking well in a hottle, and take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

It states that the ingredients can be obtained from any good prescription pharmacy at small cost and, being of vegetable extraction, are harmless to take.

This pleasant mixture, if taken regularly for a few days, is said to overcome almost any case of Rheumatism. The pain and swelling, if any, diminishes with each dose, until permanent results are obtained, and without injuring the stomach. While there are many so-called Rheumatism remedies, patent medicines, etc., some of which do give relief, few really give permanect results, and the above will, no doubt, be greatly appreciated by many sufferes here at this time.

Inquiry at the drug stores of this neighborhood elicits the information that these drugs are harmless and can be bought separately, or the druggists here will mix the prescription for our readers if asked to.

Seven Years of Proof.

"I have bad seven years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best medicine to take for coughs and colds and for every diseased condition of throat, chest or lung," says W. V. Henry, of Panama, Mo. The world has had thirty-eight years of proof that Dr. King's New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and colds la grippe, asthma, hay fever, bronchitis, hemorrhage of the lungs, and the early stages of consumption. Its timely use always prevents the development of pneumonia. Sold under guara[illegible]-W. A. Schreiter drug store and $1.00. Trial bottle free.

MURDER IN PRISON

Inmate of Stillwater Kills Fellow Convict.

BELIEVED TO BE INSANE

Dead Done With Rude Knife of His Own Make.

Frank Lamoir, alias Frank Lafountain, serving seven years in the state penitentiary at Stillwater for robbery in the second degree in Itasca county, was murdered in the prison solitary and hospital by James Cunningham, a notorious colored man, who is under sentence of five years for grand larceny in Minneapolis.

A rude knife was used and the victim was stabbed through the heart and died instantly. The knife was made of either a piece of hoop from a bucket or spring from a bed and was ten inches long. It was sharp as a razor and shaped like a dirk. The negro had it encased in a cloth scabbard and a cord with which he attached it to his body inside his clothing. Cunningham is believed to be insane.

WILLIAMS LOSES POSITION

W. E. McEwen Appointed State Labor Commissioner.

Governor Johnson has announced the appointment of W. E. McEwen as state labor commissioner to take the place of W. H. Williams of Minneapolis, the present commissioner, and also promoted E. J. Lynch from deputy labor commissioner to state oil inspector to take the place made vacant by Mr. McEwen's promotion.

Mr. Williams has not been on the best of terms with the administration and it was generally expected that he was slated to "walk the plank." Mr. McEwen is closely identified with the labor interests of the state. He is the owner of a labor paper at Duluth and has been secretary of the Minnesota State Federation of Labor. He has been oil inspector for two years. He succeeded John A. McDermott when the latter resigned.

E. J. Lynch is a brother of F. B. Lynch, who was Governor Johnson's campaign manager when the latter was a candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination.

EXONERATED FOR KILLING

Grand Jury Frees Man Who Defended Home Against Intruder.

The grand jury of Otter Tail county, at its session just closed, investigated the shooting of Landolin Harter in the town of Bush Lake, but returned no indictment against John Lahdi, the man who did the shooting. Harter was intoxicated with a young lady, the daughter of one of Lahdi's neighbors, but his attentions were not welcome and he was ordered to keep away from the place. He was a hackler, living alone, and was apparently somewhat demented. During the night he took a large knife and started for the neighbor's home, where the young lady resided, but seems to have he come confused in the darkness and reaobed Lahdi's home instead. He smashed in the panel of the door and whereupon Lahdi shot him dead. The jury felt that the shooting was fully justified and the case will now be dismissed.

LITTLE CHANCE OF RECOVERY

Grove Lake (Minn.) Merchant Shot by Bandits.

M. C. Whitney, a Grove Lake (Stearns county) merchant, was held up in his store by a masked man, who shot him seven times, two of the shots taking effect.

Whitney lies in a precarious condition at his home and has a slim chance of recovering. Mr. Whitney was about to close his store for the night when the man rode up on horseback, dismounted, tied his horse and entered the store. Without speaking he fired at Mr. Whitney.

It is believed that he intended to rob the store, but lost his nerve. Mr. Whitney is well known in Stearns county, where he made his home many years and where he has held several county offices.

JUMPS FROM TRAIN WINDOW

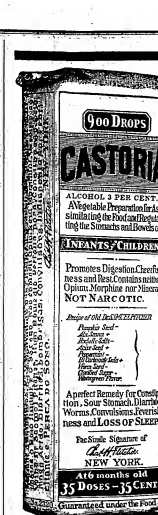
Man Arrested for Alleged Shortage Escapes.

Malcolm Stewart, wanted in Duluth on a charge of being short $1,700 in his accounts with the Universal Milling company, leaped headforemost through a lavatory window on the Omaha's Twilight limited and escaped.

He was being brought back to Duluth from Minneapolis, where he was arrested by Sheriff Estes of St. Louis county. Stewart jumped from the train as it ran onto the bridge over the bay and if he had delayed his action a few minutes longer he would have fallen into the water.

Minneapolis Bribery Trial.

W. E. Hicks, secretary of the Minneapolis board of education, is on trial in the district court in that city charged with receiving a bribe. He was indicted on four charges of bribery. He has not resumed his position as secretary of the board of education and is still acting. It is charged he accepted $50 for his services in securing a plumbing contract.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Former Legislator Dead.

Knud W. Bondy, who was a member of the board of equalization for two terms and a member of the Minnesota house in the legislative sessions of 1903 and 1905, died suddenly at Fergus Falls from heart disease, with which he had been affected for years. He was one of the earliest residents of Otter Tail county, arriving at Fergus Falls in 1866, and is survived by his wife and several children.

Shot by Hold-Up Man.

Phillip Smith, an employe of the St. Paul Gas Light company until about three months ago, was shot in that city, by a man whom he asserts attempted to hold him up. He was found by the police lying near the railroad tracks at the foot of Broadway and taken to the city hospital in the police ambulance. He may recover.

Two Boys Drowned.

While skating on the artificial lake of the Great Northern Power company at Duluth Frank McLeod, aged twelve, and Ralph Hynes, aged twelve, were drowned. The boys were close together when the ice gave way and both went down and were drowned before help could be given them. The bodies were recovered.

Crookston Judge a Suicide.

John McLean, judge of the municipal court of Crookston and one of the foremost men of that community, committed suicide by jumping in the sluiceway of the Red Lake river. He had had some financial losses.

Boy Accidentally Kills Self.

Dan Larson, a nineteen-year-old boy, accidentally shot and killed himself in the woods south of Hibbing. In climbing over a windfall Larson pulled the gun after him. One barrel was discharged and he was instantly killed.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

PREDICT SHORT SESSION

Members of Legislature Have No Reason for Delay.

A short session for the 1909 legislature is the prediction of many of the members.

In previous years the members have been paid by the day. They were allowed to be in session ninety days and if they adjourned sooner they would get paid for less time. The law was construed so that the ninety days provided in the constitution was made to mean working days. Then they drew pay for the Sundays and holidays in between, so they actually got paid for about 126 days.

But after this they will have a regular salary, $500 for each of the two years, whether they have one session of ten days or the regular session of ninety days, plus a special session of sixty days.

In former sessions it has been customary for the legislatures to take it easy at the beginning of the session, meet Tuesday morning, adjourn on Thursday until Monday evening, then meet without a quorum and adjourn till Tuesday afternoon. Little was accomplished until the last thirty days of the session.

But this year the members will be minus their passes and they will not be as anxious to go home every week. A majority will spend their Sundays here and they think they might as well work. If they can get their work done before the usual time it will be no profit to them to stay until April 16. It would mean additional expense, without additional income.

TO PAY FOR FATAL MISTAKE

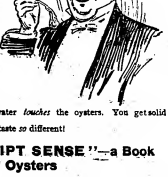
Proposed to Indict Hunter Who Slew Man for Bear.

For the first time in the history of St. Louis county a man is to be prosecutad for mistaking another man for game and shooting him.

Edward Tonkin, who shot and killed Roger Olds of Cloquet, was exonerated by the coroner's jury, but information was afterward filed against him by the assistant county attorney and he was arraigned and bound over. Tonkin furnished $1,000 bail. An effort will be made to convict him of manslaughter in the second degree. Tonkin mistook Olds for a bear.

Oysters With "Sea Tang"

Oysters with the true *oyster* flavor—the kind you've smacked your lips over at the shore.



"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shipped in a steel container, air-tight, sealed, packed with ice around the container. No ice or water *touches* the oysters. You get solid meats—perfect, and unbroken.

"SeaTang" Oysters go further and taste so different! Come and see them.

Ask for "SEALSHIPT SENSE"—a Book About Oysters

All the following dealers sell "Sealshipt":

Groshong & Blake

E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Cider

From York state, nuts, figs and dates. tf

Candy

The best we can buy. Cigars, pipes and tobacco.

Teas and Coffee

Fine line in our grocery department. Toys, notions, tablets, etc. Soft drinks, hot coffee and lunch.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

C. W. Johnson was at Crookston from Friday until Tuesday.

Miss Alvena Lameux visited with friends at Crookston Wednesday.

Chas. N. Bouden drove to Waubun Monday.

E. L. Quist was at Thief River Falls last Friday.

Theo. LaBissoniere has been "on the sick list" this week.

Sheriff Nelson went to Thief River Falls yesterday.

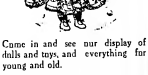
For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Buy Now

The early buyer gets the choice of goods and only four weeks until Christmas. Our holiday display is now complete.

Come in and see our display of dolls and toys, and everything for young and old.

We have some of the 50c corset covers left at . . . **25c**



See our large bed blankets worth $1.75 at **1.25**

A few of our plain dresses for girls worth $3.00 at . **1.50**

Don't forget to see our underwear, mittens, hosiery and ribbons.

Our 5 and 10 cent tables are money savers.

See our line of pictures for Christmas they are beautiful and cheap. Don't delay your Christmas shopping too long.

THE SUNSHINE STORE

The Money Saving Store

First door north of Merchants Bank

M. Christensen, Prop.

We Regret the necessity of printing only six pages this week. For some unaccountable reason a part of our general news service failed to be of any service this week.

Read Spillane's new ad.

It will pay you to read the advertisement of the Hunt Hardware Co.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Mrs. W. A. Schreiter visited with friends at Thief River Falls Monday.

A bay mare cheap if sold at once —Wm C. Anderson. Red Lake Falls, Minn. 8-9

Miss Mina Erickson of Fergus Falls is the guest of Miss Irma B. Lewis.

Mrs. Mead and son Carl have gone to Eulid to spend Thanksgiving.

Mrs. E. F. Marshall visited with friends at Thief River Falls last Friday.

Napoleon Bray of Crookston visited with relatives in Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Mis Ida Christensen of Moorhead is the guest of Miss Florence Fletcher.

Read about the good things for Christmas advertised by the Sunshine Store.

For Sale—Mammoth Brown turkey gobblers—August Anderson, Lake Pleasant. 8-9

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

County Attorney Thos. Germo was at Thief River Falls on official business Tuesday.

P. S. Medehill of Plummer was attending to business matters in this city last Saturday.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Ruth Donaldson has gone to her home in Moorhead to spend the Thanksgiving vacation.

Mrs. Pat O'Rourke of Thief River Falls spent a part of the week with her brother, Jos. Schusser.

S. M. Sivertson made a business trip to Crookston and Beltrami Monday, returning Tuesday.

Conrad Lajambe, the Brooks produce dealer, was in town Tuesday attending to business matters.

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

A company of fourteen penple, at Opera House, Red Lake Falls, all next week. Prices 15, 25, 35 cents.

Mr. and Mrs. Hull from North Dakota are spending the Thanksgiving season with relatives in this city.

The fall term of the school in Wyandotte township of which Miss Jessie Carver is the teacher closed yesterday.

There will be a basket socialist at the Patnode school house, four miles east of town, Friday night. All invited.

Quite a number of young people drove out to the Octave LaCourseiere home Monday night to attend a dance.

Election of officers at Woodman lodge next Wednesday evening, Dec. 2. A full attendance is requested.

Attorney F. A. Grady went to Marshall Monday evening. He has a case before the district court in that city.

Several Red Lake Falls people, went to Crookston Monday to attend the funeral of the late Judge John McLean.

Herman Johnson went to Argyle last Friday, being summoned to that place because of the death of his uncle.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Even inexperienced cooks have "good luck" with Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts. They never disappoint.

There was a large attendance at the dance given at the opera house last evening by the Red Lake Falls Band Orchestra.

Miss Anna Robillard has returned home from Crookston after spending the past two months with relatives in that city.

The county surveyor, C. H. Martz, was in town Monday and Tuesday on business in connection with the county ditch work.

A dozen of those photos at Riech-el's Studio will make you 12 nice Christmas presents. Come early and avoid the rush.

Miss Loraine Zaiser returned from Minneapolis Monday. She had spent the past two months with relatives in the city.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co., Cleaners., 607-9-11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents.

Its worth while to [illegible] ory" Brand Rubbers. They are long [illegible] giving satisfaction. [illegible] er. St. Paul Rubbers.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

The Red Lake Falls Concert Orchestra went to Thief River Falls today to furnish music for a Thanksgiving dance tonight.

The condition of Mrs. G. A. Kanzel continues favorable, though, because of the nature of the disease, her convalescence is slow.

Miss Delphia Smith arrived home Saturday accompanied by her cousin, Miss Myrtle Wickersham, who will spend the winter here.

For Sale, cheap, a pair of good mares, weight about 1500—just right to take to woods. Also some young pig. M. O. Sortedahl.

Geo. Fink of Crookston was in town Tuesday and drove from here to Wylie to visit with relatives and look after property interests.

Anthoney Schusser, editor of the Kelliher Journal, was here this week visiting his brother, Jos Schusser, who is seriously ill.

Deputy game warden Munch went through town Monday bound for the north. He had an eye "peeled" for violaters of the game laws.

Misses Ella Krueger, Stella Hennemuth and Clara Marshand, teachers in the Fosston schools, are at home for the Thanksgiving vacation.

Garceau & Rubertus advertise a big sale at the Busy Store for next Thursday, the day of the dairy meeting. It will pay you to read the ad.

For Sale—Red Lake Falls, two lots, 6 and 7, in block 2, Holmes addition, adjacent to bank.—R. S. Campbell, 2331-4th Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

John Verboncoer, who has been conducting the Market Hotel at St. Hilaire for several months, closed the house this week and has gone to Grand Forks.

Garceau & Rubertus advertise a big sale at the Busy Store for next Thursday, the day of the dairy meeting. It will pay you to read the ad.

Miss Mary Abrahamson and Mr. Louis Demarais were united in marriage last Saturday evening. The ceremony was performed by Judge A. P. Toupin at his office.

Miss Selma Swansen of River Falls township and Mr. August Anderson of St. Paul, were married at Crookston Saturday, Nov. 14. They will live in St. Paul.

Lost, on the road, near the Theodore Richards farm, north of Red Lake Falls, Tuesday night, a fur coat. Finder please leave at Matt Skala's and receive reward.—Herman Leader.

Bert LaFreniere, a star on the Red Lake Falls High School foot ball team a few years ago, had his ankle badly sprained in a game at Duluth last week. He was playing with the Grand Rapids team.

Misses Ina Linnihan, Viola Longtin, Viola Brady, Florence Fletcher Lucy Hunt and Vina Carver, who are attending the Normal at Moorhead, are at their homes in this city for the Thanksgiving vacation.

There will be a "Children's Party" at Woodman hall Saturday night. All members of the M. W. A. and R. N. A. lodges and their families are invited to attend and are requested to bring the children and a lunch. The fun commences at 8 o'clock.

Louis Paquin and children desire, by this means, to thank the neighbors and friends for the many acts of kindness and sympathy that have been shown them in the bereavement that has come to their home in the death of wife and mother.

Adolph Hance is confined to the house with a body in jured ankle. The injury was received in a contesting match in which he and another boy engaged Saturday night. The ankle is badly sprained and one of the bones is cracked. Adolph will be laid up for some time.

The children of the late Mrs. Botineau desire to express their thanks for and appreciation of the many acts of kindness and sympathy that have been shown them in their recent bereavement by neighbors and friends and also by the members of the St. Ann Society.

Attorney Sam G. Anderson, Jr. of Hutchinson, Minn., was in the city Tuesday on legal business. Mr. Anderson and the local editor of THE GAZETTE grew up within walking distance of the same swimmin' hole and an hour spent in the print shop talking over old experiences was very much enjoyed.

Two new members were initated into the M. B. A. lodge at the regular meeting Monday evening. The new member are Mrs. Aime Robillard and Carl Krueger. After the ceremony of initation a pleasant evening was spent in dancing. It is expected that at the meeting next Monday evening a class of nine will be initiated.

Once upon a time a man got mad at the editor and stopped his paper. The next week he sold his corn at four cents below the market price. Then his property was sold for taxes because he didn't read the sheriff's [illegible]. He paid ten dollars for [illegible] notes that had [illegible] two weeks and the [illegible] against them. He [illegible] newspaper office [illegible] ears subscription [illegible] had the editor sign [illegible] knock him down it [illegible] paper cheaper [illegible] life without a news-

"XTRA GOOD"

guaranteed suits for boys. The makers of Xtra Good clothes have given us the strongest guarantee that goes with any brand of Boys' Clothing. Their guarantee means something of value. It makes buying safe and insures you against disappointment. Now we will add our guarantee to theirs. In any case of disappointment, arising from poor quality, inferior workmanship, we will cordially welcome the garment for exchange or return the money. No other house can possibly give such a broad, iron-clad guarantee. The people can call this a contract and put us to the test. 200 boys suits to select from. Xtra Good suits, knicker pants $3.50 to $7.50. Other makes $1.50 to $3.50. We want your trade because we have the goods to deliver.

Men's Suits

We are enjoying a most satisfactory trade on our fine Kuppenheimer suits and overcoats. The people that wear these are not ashamed of themselves anywhere. They feel proud of their clothes. For cheaper goods we challenge any other merchant to produce such values as we show in our "Hard Cash" line.

FINE WORSTED TWILLS at..... **$5.90**

ALL WOOL CASSIMERES at $8.50 and..... **$10.00**

FINE OVERCOATS at $8.00 and..... **$10.00**

Gordon Sheep Lined Coats

Here is where we shine. We can point to you in these coats half a dozen points of superiority over others. Larger, longer collar, wider collar, better sleeve linings, faced at bottom, no felt linings used even in their cheapest coats. And the beauty of it is they do not cost more than others do that are cheaply gotten up.

31 inch; corduroy sheep collar, wristlets inside sleeve, good coat..... **$5.00**

And on up to $10.00 for ¾ lengths.

Come and see for yourself, and you will admit all we claim.

Ladies' Cloaks

Our second and third consignments of cloaks are on the way. We will have all sizes again this week. We have done a wonderful business with our Palmer and New York Stylerite lines. We will have more of those $6.39 fur collar long coats this week.

FINE OPPOSSUM COLLAR LONG COATS at..... **$11.90**

A few 27 in. coats worth up to $12.50 while they last for only..... **$2.50**

Dairy Week Specials

Yeast Foam 3 for	10c
18c coffee for	15c
5 lb jar jelly	20c
Ginger Snaps	8c
Cranberries, per qt	10c
Lemons, per doz	35c
Canned pears	15c
Fine N. Y. Greenings, per peck	30c
Gr. Sugar 17 lbs for	$1.00
Good Jap rice	6c

Dry Goods Dept.

50c Knit Tams..... 25c

$1.00 corsets..... 50c

Sweaters, clean up lot at ⅓ off; big lot of dress goods remnants at ½ price; $60 French seal coat at $47.50; ⅓ off on plush and cloth capes. Wool waists ½ price and a great many others.

Remember It Pays to Trade at

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. *RED LAKE FALLS*

MORE HONORS FOR MALVIN

Won First Prize in the State Butter Scoring Contest.

Will Receive A Beautiful Silver Cup Appropriately Engraved.

Not satisfied with the honor of having won first prize in the butter scoring contest at the meeting of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association at St. Hilaire two week ago, P. L. Malvin, butter maker at the local creamery, sent a tub of butter to St. Paul and entered it in the state butter scoring contest this week.

Wilhelm Michelet, county attorney-elect, has been named as U. S. Commissioner to succeed the late Mr. Browning, whose death occurred last week. There were a number of applicants for the position.—Thief River Press.

Dr. Spoffard will be at Grand View Hotel, Red Lake Falls, Dec. 7; Markham Hotel, St. Hilaire, Dec. 8. If the children suffer from eye-strain and headaches in school, neglect is worse than useless. Have their eyes examined and know the condition they are in.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Gamache left Monday night for Cass Lake to attend the funeral of their nephew, Albert Gamache, who was drowned Sunday night. Nothing is known of the accident that resulted in the young man's death more than the statement in the telegram that he was drowned. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. D. L Gamache of Cass Lake. Lazzo—It is learned that the Gamache boy and a companion, Chas. Dupont, were drowned while skating. They went on ice that was not safe. Their parents became alarmed and went in search. They found their coats on the bank and their caps floating in the water. They searched all night and the bodies were found Monday morning.

Earl Christenson, young son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Christensen, had a narrow escape from drowning Sunday morning. The boy went down to the Clearwater river back of the Christensen home and ventured upon the ice which was too thin to sustain his weight. He broke through and went down out of sight. He came to the surface, called for help, and went down again. When he came up the second time it was in a different place and he found solid ice above him. But the little fellow was full of fight and he broke through the ice and got out upon it and worked his way to shore. Had the boy's fright caused him to lose control of himself there is little doubt that he would have drowned, for the water is about fifteen feet deep at the place where he went in. As it is, he seems to have suffered nothing from the accident more than the discomfort of having swallowed a large quantity of water and receiving a few scratches on his hands and face from the encounter with the ice.

Thanksgiving Service.

A Thanksgiving service, to which all are invited, will be held at the Presbyterian church this evening at 7:30 o'clock. Neat souvenir programs, containing President Roosevelt's and Governor Johnson's Thanksgiving proclamations will be presented to each person attending the service.

Yesterday a message was received telling that Mr. Malvin had won first prize in the state contest, for butter scoring 354.

As a trophy Mr. Malvin will receive a beautiful silver cup, appropriately engraved. The cup is valued at $30, but of far more consequence than any monetary consideration is the fact that it is an award of merit, it represents the proficiency attained by a man in his chosen work. Mr. Malvin's accomplishment is a great advertisement for the local creamery and for Red Lake Falls and in offering him congratulations the patrons of the creamery and the people of Red Lake Falls will feel justified in believing that they, too, are entitled to congratulations in having a butter maker who so excels in his work that winning first prizes seems to have become a habit.

Clement Prize Winner, Too.

H. Clement, cheesemaker at the Terrebonne factory, is also a prize winner. He was awarded third prize in the cheese scoring contest.

$15

The "Minnesota Chief" Sewing Machine

is a five drawer, drop head machine finished in dark oak.

It has a full set of attachments and we guarantee it to do first class work. If you want a good machine at a cheap price come in and let us show you this one.

We are exclusive agents for

"The Light Running" New Home Line at prices up $40.00

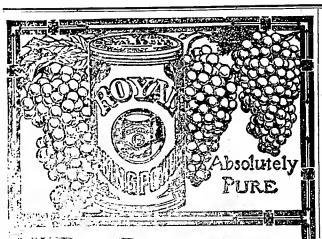
The "Climax" at $30.00 on Monthly Payments, is a Hummer

A full stock of Needles, Bobbins, Shnttles, etc. for all machines always on hand.

Hunt Hardware Co.

Established 1878

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota



ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Why these grapes? Because from the healthful grape comes the chief ingredient of Royal Baking Powder, Royal Grape Cream of Tartar.

Alum-phosphate powders are made with harsh mineral acids and must be avoided.

NINE HUNTERS KILL ONE MAN

Thought He Was a Deer and All Shot at Once.

Judge McLean Killed Self—Farmers' Institute at Plummer.

Emil Broedson was mistaken for a deer by a party of nine hunters near Ada and shot dead. A deer had been seen in the vicinity, and a party of nine hunters started in pursuit of it. They trailed it for a long time, and finally got to a point where they felt that escape was out of the question. They were trailing it along the banks at Rice river, and Broedson happened to be walking along the opposite side of the river. The young man tripped and fell and the nine hunters fired at once. One of the bullets passed through his abdomen, and he died from internal hemorrhage.

Judge John McLean, one of Crookston's leading citizens, committed suicide last week by jumping into the river near the power house. He defeated any possibility of aiding himself after going into the water by previously rendering him self helpless. He tied a rope around his body tightly and then forced his arms under the rope.

Arrangements are being made for holding a farmer's institute at Plummer some time before Christmas.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE

Steenerson Defeats Sageng By Plurality of 2,747.

Complete returns from the Ninth district show that Ole Sageng carried Otter Tail, Polk and Norman counties, and ran close in Wilkin and Clearwater.

Steenerson's plurality is 2,747, and he failed of getting a majority, as T. T. Braaten, the Public Ownership candidate, polled 2,385 votes in the district. The following is the vote by counties:

	Steenerson.	Sageng.
Becker	1,859	1,062
Beltrami	1,305	556
Clay	1,705	1,211
Clearwater	596	471
Kittson	903	656
Mahnomen	307	135
Marshall	1,351	961
Norman	1,307	1,063
Otter Tail	3,253	2,506
Polk	2,765	1,343
Red Lake	1,191	878
Roseau	848	602
Wilkin	1,167	1,000
Totals	17,257	15,010

Unusual If True—But.

A story of the recent election in Red Lake county, sent out from Thief River Falls and published in daily papers all over the northwest and featured by the Sunday papers, would relate a most unusual incident of the election—if the story were true.

No one filed for the office of county surveyor. Expecting to save the $10 filing fee and receive the office by appointment is given as the reason why C. H. Martz did not file. But, the story goes, Oscar Ostrum of Silverton received one vote, some one writing his name on the ballot and he was elected.

This would have been true had no others ot the 2,929 people who voted written names on the ballot. But references to the official vote of the county published in the last issue of THE GAZETTE shows that fifty-three of Mr. Martz's friends wrote his name on the ballot and he is elected.

Hides Wanted.

Bring them to Tomfoerie's livery barn and get the highest market prices.—Max Ingber, by Dan Guerin.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

Old Thanksgiving Is At Hand.

A choice Fruits, Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks and Confections are ready for your selection. As old custom for your Thanksgiving dinner will be found most complete at Crane and look my stock over before you buy elsewhere. You will find something in my line you need.

Freund's Store.

Phone 44.

DISTRICT COURT WORK COMPLETED

Court Adjourned Last Friday —Minnie Wymer Acquitted.

Dr. Gronerud Still in Jail—Short Session Next Week.

District Court adjourned last Friday afternoon, practically all cases having been disposed of at that time.

In the case against Minnie Wymer, indicted as Minnie Smith and charged with having conducted a house of ill fame at Thief River Falls, the jury brought in a verdict of acquittal—probably because a person charged with a crime is presumed to be innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

In the case of Carl B. Cruzen as Trustee in Bankruptcy of the estate of Dedrick Reinlaug, Bankrupt vs. Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, the jury brought in a verdict for the plaintiff in the amount of $276.07. Defendent moved for judgment notwithstanding the verdict. The motion was taken under advisement. A stay of forty days was granted.

Dr. August Gronerud, charged with abortion and whose case was continued over the term, is still confined in the county jail, he not yet having secured bondsmen.

Court will convene next Tuesday for a short session. At that time the case of Buse vs. Christofferson will be disposed of.

GOVERNOR; PRESIDENT

Complete Returns for Ninth District is at Hand.

William H. Taft received nearly 10,000 plurality over Bryan in the Ninth district, while Johnson carries the district over Jacobson by nearly 1,000, indicating that 6,000 Taft voters cut Jacobson.

In the state Taft has a plurality of 84,000, while Johnson's lead is a trifle over 28,000. The Ninth district vote is as follows:

	Jacobson	Johnson	Taft	Bryan
Becker	1,151	598	1,062	556
Beltrami	1,366	1,397	1,211	548
Clay	1,490	1,398	1,471	656
Clearwater	628	435	776	161
Kittson	824	1,000	909	490
Mahnomen	173	368	308	135
Marshall	1,065	1,450	1,148	736
Norman	1,320	843	1,256	660
Otter Tail	2,951	3,064	3,011	2,506
Polk	2,765	2,903	2,343	1,343
Red Lake	1,191	1,035	1,248	878
Roseau	848	1,000	900	602
Wilkin	848	792	779	611
Totals	16,445	18,218	20,551	10,903

SERVICE STARTS DEC. 1

On Rural Route No 2. Covering Territory North of Town.

Service will be started by a temporary carrier, Dec. 1st, on R. F. D. route No. 2, running from Red Lake Falls via Dorothy, Huot and returning to Red Lake Falls from the southwest.

Farmers along the route who wish their mail delivered should have their mail addressed Red Lake Falls, Route 2, and are advised to supply themselves with stamps which may be purchased from the carrier. When of necessity money for stamps is placed in the boxes, patrons will aid the carrier by wrapping the money in a piece of paper thus saving the carrier delay and the discomfort of removing his mittens in the cold.

Burning of tall grass along the route will prevent the snow lodging and blocking the road of the carrier.

Does your Granite Dish Leak? Don't Throw It Away—Use

MENDETS

They mend all leaks in all utensils—tin, brass, copper, granitewares, hot water bags, etc. No solder, cement or rivets. Anyone can use them. 25 cts at any surface; two millions in use.

Mrs. Ethel Holmes, General Agent
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

exclusive

That is the word that tells the story of our buying ability. This is the one store in this city that is displaying the new fall and winter colors in men's garments.

The variety of styles in which these colors are made, with the regards for fitness of color and fabric for each particular garment, is sure to create much favorable comment for us

Your suit is waiting for you. Friend Made Clothes Make Friends and this is the only store that can show them to you. Come and let us make a friend of you.

Lanpher & Skinner Caps

Large assortment. Prices from 25c to $2.00.

Large lot of gloves and mittens, Cotton and Woolen Blankets.

M. SKALA

OUTER GARMENT SHOP FOR MEN

North Side Red Lake Falls

Presbyterian Church Notes.

An informal meeting of the Women's Missionary Society was held at the home of Mrs. E. F. Marshall last Friday evening. It was a well attended meeting. Mrs. Lucy Clapp of Euclid, the Presbyterial President of the Women's Missionary Societies of Adams Presbytery, addressed the ladies and gave them some very practical and helpful suggestions which were much appreciated. She also congraulated the society upon its splendid organization and good work.

The Christian Endeavor Society will hold its regular monthly business meeting and sociable in the church parlors on Saturday evening of this week. Refreshments will be served and the young people are invited.

Mrs. Bessie L. Scovil, President of the Minnesota Women's Christian Temperance Union is, to visit Red Lake Falls in the near future. The date of her coming will be announced later.

A Thanksgiving service will be held in the church this evening at half past seven o'clock. Every person attending the same will be presented with a pretty souvenir program containing President Roosevelt's and Governor Johnson's Thanksgiving proclamations. An interesting and helpful service is promised and all are very cordially invited to attend.

The Sunday school teachers met on Monday evening to complete the plans for the Christmas entertainment. A good program is being arranged and the children will be generously remembered.

The Ladies Aid Society had a well attended meeting at the home of Mrs. J. C. Wilkinson yesterday afternoon and did considerable work. The society has recently purchased door mats for the church.

Services will be held next Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30, p. m., the pastor preaching at both services. Morning subject: "The Present Day Christian." Evening subject; "Moses, the Lawgiver and Leader."

Special music both morning and evening.

Sunday school at ten a. m. Subject of lesson: "World's Temperance Sunday." Isaiah 28:1-13.

Christian Endeavor meeting at 6:30 p. m. Subject: "Home Missions Our Foreign Immigrants." Meeting led by Misses Igna Hanry and Allee Zalser.

All are cordially invited to these services.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the City Conneil held at the City Hall, Nov. 19th 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion duly carried, the following bills were allowed:

Garceau & Zaiser, for Mdse	.83
Red Lake Falls Fire Department, Services	46.00
Red Lake Falls Electrice Light Co. for street lights	110.91
Red Lake Falls Gazette, for city printing	15.00
George Cyr, for labor	1.00
Freund & Healy, "two bridge signs	3.00
A. L. Roy, for Drayage	8.45
Simon Paul, for rent of building	15.00
Joseph Kenick, for street work	1.75
Carl Buse, for clearing chimney	.50
Iulus Kuehl, for street work	3.00
P. E. Pireth, for Judge of election 1st ward	11.60
Chas J. Kruse, for Judge of election 1st ward	
D. W. Brown for Judge of election 1st ward	
Jas H. Cross, for Judge of election 1st ward	
John Marleau, for clerk of election 1st ward	4.65
Peter Beaulieau for clerk of election 1st ward	4 33
Fred Krueger, for judge of election and ward	14.13
Eus. Normandeau, for judge of election and ward	11.00
E. G. Buse, for Clerk of election 2nd ward	8.90
Harry B. Healy, for clerk of election 2nd ward	8.90
A. L. Reichard, for judge of election 3rd ward	5.15
John Deforge, for judge of election 3rd ward	9.15
Frank Broullitt, for judge of election 3rd ward	8.15
A. B. Deforge, for Clerk of election 3rd ward	8.15
V. M. Highinbothen, for Clerk of election 3rd ward	5.15
John Drier, for Sevices as Special police, ect	3.00
Carl Schusser for Services as Special police	2.00
H. H. Kruse for Service as Special police	2.00
Wm J. Harlow for Servies as Special police, and clerk of election 1st ward	6.85

The Street Committee reported that the ditch contract of John Flanagan was duly completed and approved, and the city clerk is hereby authorzed to draw a warrain on the general fund of the city to the amount of $379.30 being the balance due thereon.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Fred Borchers, president.

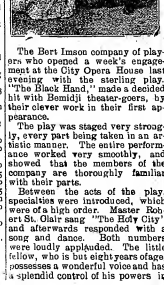
Approved this 25th day of November A. D. 1908. J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

Killed Three Deer.

Anton Pederson and his neighbor, O. Evenson of Silverton, had the best luck on their hunting trip of any who have reported so far. They went out to the eastern end of Red Lake county and killed three fine fat deer, which is a mighty good reward.—Thief River Press.

Good Company Coming.



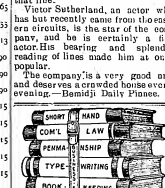
The Bert Imson company of players who opened a week's engagement at the City Opera House last evening with the sterling play, "The Black Hand," made a decided hit with Bemidji theater-goers, by their clever work in their first appearance.

The play was staged very strongly, every part being taken in an artistic manner. The entire performance worked very smoothly, and showed that the members of the company are thoroughly familiar with their parts.

Between the acts of the play, specialties were introduced, which were of a high order. Master Robert St. Clair sang "The Holy City" and afterwards responded with a song and dance. Both numbers were loudly applauded. The little fellow, who is but eight years ofage, possesses a wonderful voice and has a splendid control of his powers in that line.

Victor Sutherland, an actor who has but recently came from the eastern circuits, is the star of the company, and he is certainly a fine actor. His clear voice and splendid reading of lines made him at once popular.

The company is a very good one and deserves a crowded house every evening.—Bemidji Daily Pinnee.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instrucion this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACHER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF HANSINE E. NELSON

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Hansine E. Nelson, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Nels A. Nelson, Peter M. Anderson, Lewis A. Nelson, Carl H. Nelson, George W. Nelson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Lewis A. Nelson having been filed in this court, representing that Hansine E. Nelson, then a resident of the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of December, 1905, and praying that letters of administration of her estate be granted to Lewis A. Nelson, and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition, as follows, You, and Each of You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court in the Probate Court Rooms in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 18th day of December, 1908, at 9 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, why the prayer of said petitioner should not be granted and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of November, 1908.

(Court Seal) R. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney for Petitioner. 22-6t

Order for Hearing on Petition to Convey Lands on Contract.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court

Special Term, November 24th, 1908

In the Matter of the Estate of William Fondeen, Deceased.

On Reading and Filing the Petition of Helene Krose claiming to be entitled to a conveyance of certain real estate from the decedent, and stating setth that William Fondeen deceased was bound by a contract in writing to convey said real estate to the said Helen Krose upon the terms and conditions therein stated, with a description of the land to be conveyed and the petitioner having duly executed and performed, and praying that the court make a decree authorizing and directing the said Executrix to convey such real estate to said petitioner as the person entitled thereto.

It Is Therefore Ordered, That all persons interested in said estate may appear before this court, at a special term thereof to be held on Friday, the 18th day of December, A. D. 1908, at 9 o'clock in the forenoon, at the Probate Office in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county, and oppose said petition.

And It Is Further Ordered, That this order shall be published once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls in said county.

Dated at Red Lak: Falls, the 24th day of November, A. D. 1908 By the Court,
(Seal) R. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial Payments

ADVERSITY

Comes to all of us at some time in our lives, and when that proverbial "rainy day" falls to your lot some ready cash will be a great help. Why not open a bank account and lay aside a part of your earnings as a safeguard against the future. Your account, whether large or small, is welcomed.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK

We Make Farm Loans at the Lowest Rate With Partial ayments

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 10.

Closing Out Sale

Just the Place to do Christmas Shopping

You will find gifts here for all at Prices that are astonishing low

Everything Must Go

My entire stock of Jewelry Silverware Watches and Clocks Must Be Closed Out by January 1st, '09

Regardless of Price

The stock will not last long at the prices I am making therefore come early and get the goods things.....

A FEW REMINDERS

Watches	*Fobs*	*Chains*
Rings	*Olive Spoons*	*Cuff Buttons*
Pins	*Berry Spoons*	*Hat Pins*
Brooches	*Tea Spoons*	*Hair Ornaments*
Scarf Pins	*Table Spoons*	*Butter Knives*
Bracelets	*Souvenir Spoons*	*Fruit Knives*
Lockets	*Oyster Forks*	*Toilet Articles*

Sale Starts Saturday, Dec. 5th

If you have any old jewelry you wish fixed up before the holidays bring it in early.

Am now prepared to replate jewelry in any color---Roman, Rose, Green

HENRY W. ANDERSON

JEWELER

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

RED LAKE FALLS' BIG LOSS BY FIRE

Milling Plant One of Largest and Best in Northwest.

Loss $100,000—Insurance $64,500—Will Probably be Rebuilt.

The amount of the loss sustained by the Red Lake Falls Milling company in the destruction of the plant by fire last Thursday is fully as much as the estimate of the loss given in the last issue of THE GAZETTE. The officers of the company say that the plant with the amount of grain, flour, feed, etc., on hand, could not be replaced for $100,000.00. The insurance is $64,500.00

The origin of the fire is unknown, though it is presumed that it was caused by combustion. There was a terrific explosion in the elevator, the roof being blown from the building, but the explosion may have been the result of the fire rather than the cause.

At the time of the fire there was stored in the elevator, the warehouses and the mill, about 15,000 bushels of wheat 5,000 bushels of coarse grains, 1,000 barrels of flour, 150 tons of feed and a large stock of sacks, barrels, etc.

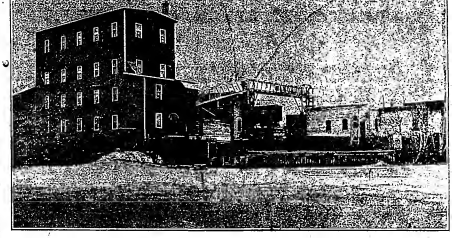
The officers of the company are: Hon. Marcus Johnson, president; S. M. Siverison, secretary; J. J. Padden, manager. Each of these gentlemen has had a large experience in the milling business and has an acquaintance with the leading flour buyers in America and Europe.

The mill was equipped with up-to-date machinery and modern conveniences for every process in the transformation of the wheat into flour.

The famous brand, "Mascot," had a big sale in all eastern markets in this country and in Europe. It had an especially good sale in New York and the city of Washington and every week shipments were made to European countries. The larger number of foreign shipments were made to England, Ireland, Scotland, Holland and the Scandinavian countries.

At the time of the Boer war a clever advertising scheme brought the company a large amount of business. At the annual flour show in London a fine exhibit was made of a special brand called "General Bobs." The flour was awarded several prizes and the "Johnnies" were so "hard hit" that the company was almost "swamped" with business for a long time.

The company owns twenty elevators, these supplying much of the grain for the mill, and the products of the mill were sold in the towns where the elevators are located and at many other places in northern Minnesota.



Showing a Portion of the Red Lake Falls Milling Co.'s Plant and Electric Light Station
The elevators and flour warehouses are behind the mill and do not show in the picture

The fire is still burning, but a large number of men are at work getting out the damaged grain. Several carloads have been shipped and the salvage will of course amount to a quite a large sum.

The electric light power house was damaged by the fire, but not enough to prevent the company from continuing to furnish lights for the city. The company has always been liberal with its patrons, because of the ample water power, but now that it is necessary to operate the plant by steam power the capacity is taxed and the officers of the company would appreciate the acts of reciprocity if the patrons would show their appreciations of past favors by burning off such lights as it may not be necessary to use during the later hours of the night.

The mill was one of the largest in northern Minnesota. It had a daily capacity of nearly 1000 barrels and about thirty men were employed. During a large part of the year the plant was operated day and night.

No mill in the northwest, excepting the big Minneapolis mills, was better known than this one, and few have had such an extensive business. Some idea of the extent of the business can be realized when it is known that the mill ground 500,000 bushels of wheat and 200,000 bushels of other grains, corn, oats and barley, annually.

The power [illegible] operating the mill [illegible] 300-horse power. [illegible] was, consisting [illegible] 30,000.

At this time the officers of the company did not wish to make a definite statement regarding the rebuilding of the mill. There has not been time since the fire to adjust matters and make definite plans for the future. But there is little doubt that the mill will be rebuilt.

Several Minnesota mills are controlled by the Red Lake Falls Milling company and the company is able to handle all of the orders for flour. Offices have been opened in the Soteldahl bank building.

SLANDER IS ALLEGED

Prominent Lumberman Parties to Suit for Heavy Damages.

A $10,000 damage suit has been instituted in the district court of Red Lake county, by Charles Alexander against James Bulman for damages for slander. Alexander, who is a sealer in the employ of the Thief River Falls Lumber company, claims that Bulman accuses him of cheating him out of $3,000 by his dishonest log scale. This he resents, and seeks to recover the amount indicated from Bulman, who also has been employed by the same company as a logger and contractor for several years. The suit proves interesting, as to [illegible] Nelson, as all the parties concerned are prominent men.

MUNCH IS BUSY MAN

Making Many Arrests for Violations of the Game Laws.

Wm. Munch, the deputy game warden, was here last Friday, being the complaining witness against parties arrested for violations of the game laws.

On Friday Peter Sieker and son Ernest, and Henry Seeger, all of North township, appeared before Judge Toupin to answer to the charge of hunting before the opening of the season. Each paid a fine of $12.00 and costs. The three men were caught by Mr. Munch on Nov. 6 while out after big game in Hickory township.

Last Wednesday Mr. Munch arrested Geo. Bengtson and Peter Johnson, both of Wannaska, for killing a cow moose. Judge Meiklejohn of Roseau, before whom the men appeared, fined each $30.00 and costs.

On Friday of last week Edward Beaudry of Poplar River was fined $21.50 and costs by Judge Arthur Lanini of Brooks. Mr Beaudry's offense was trapping and fishing unlawfully.

Looking for Trouble.

Somebody is looking for trouble and it will be very easy for him to find it. It has been reported that there has been more "monkeying" with the mail boxes on the rural routes. That the fellow who is having the fun may know what to expect when he is caught—as he surely will be if he doesn't quit molesting Uncle Sam's property—the following regarding the penalty for what he is doing is published:

Every person who willfully and maliciously injures, tears down, or destroys any letter box, pillar box, or other receptacle established by the Postmaster General for the safe deposit of matter for the mail or for delivery, or who willfully and maliciously assults any letter carrier, when in uniform, while engaged on his route in the discharge of his duty as a letter carrier, and every person who willfully aids or assists therein, shall, for every such offense, be punishable by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars and not more than one thousand, or by imprisonment for not less than one year and not more than three.

Hello Brooks and Terrebonne.

The new phone line connecting this city with Brooks and Terrebonne was completed this week. The new line will be a great convenience to the country through which it passes. The line is about fourteen miles long.

Mrs. J. C. Cummings Dead.

Mrs. Cummings, wife of Dr. J. C. Cummings of St. Hilaire died early Saturday Morning. Death resulted from pneumonia after an illness of about one week. The [illegible] were held at St. Hilaire at 2 o'clock Monday afternoon.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

People Talked About.

The death is announced at Hyere, France, of Sir Joseph Duveen, an connoisseur.

William Edward Ayerton, a noted electrical engineer and inventor, is dead in London.

Hon. J. H. Agnew, a provincial treasurer of Manitoba, died in Winnipeg from appendicitis.

Oliver Moir, a well known Milwaukee commission merchant and former president of the chamber of commerce, is dead, after a lingering illness.

President Roosevelt, in reply to a Dublin correspondent who had invited him to deliver a lecture, states that he does not contemplate visiting Ireland in 1903.

Rear Admiral J. M. Miller, governor of the United States naval home at Philadelphia, died in that institution after a brief illness. Admiral Miller was sixty-one years old.

Rev. Dr. Alfred H. Harding, for the past twenty-two years rector of St. Paul's Episcopal church in Washington, has been elected bishop of Washington, to succeed the late Bishop Satterlee.

Dr. W. R. Gillette, a former vice president of the Mutual Life Insurance company of New York, who came into public prominence during the insurance investigation, died in New York after a lingering illness.

Harry Davendorf, for the past twelve years secretary to James S. Sherman as congressman, will be appointed secretary to the vice president. The position pays $4,000 a year. Mr. Davendorf was formerly engaged in newspaper work.

Frank Moss, for n number of years director and counsel of the Society for the Prevention of Crime in New York, was elected president of the society, to succeed Dr. Charles H. Parkhurst, who recently resigned after holding the office fifteen years.

Casualties.

P. E. Bills, a dairyman living three miles east of Marshalltown, was knocked down and received fatal injuries when he was struck by an automobile.

Harold Elliott, aged six years, of Waterloo, Iowa, who was shot through the abdomen by the accidental discharge of a gun at his home at Voorhies, may recover.

Two men were killed outright, two others fatally burt and a half dozen severely hurt when a work train crashed into the rear of a freight train in Deep River, Conn.

In a collision between an automobile and a locomotive at Red Bluff, Cal., four persons were killed and one slightly injured. The automobile was struck by the engine of a special train.

A collision between a passenger and freight train on the Grand Trunk railway occurred near Sherbrooke, Quebec. One passenger was killed. Two persons were seriously and a number of others slightly injured.

E. W. Lindsey of Colfax, Iowa, former president of the Hawkeye telephone company, has been arrested for an alleged assault on eleven-year-old Grace Hopkins. Fear of mob violence has caused his removal to Newton.

A fast train on the Rock Island collided with the rear end of a freight train near Pueblo, Colo., in a blinding snow storm. The engineer of the passenger train was seriously injured. None of the passengers was injured.

Dr. John R. Cook, one of the most prominent physicians in West Virginia, died at Fairmont, W. Va., as a result of blood poisoning, which developed a month ago, when he accidentally pricked his finger while operating on a patient.

Rev. George Ernest Vliger of the Sulpician order, and for over forty-seven years a member of the faculty of St. Charles college, Ellicott City, and one of the best known priests in the country, was found dead in his bed at the college. Death was due to heart failure.

Sins and Sinners.

William Graham, a negro, on trial at Charlotte, N. C., for criminal assault on Miss Pearl Tucker, a sixteen-year-old white girl, confessed and was sentenced to hang Dec. 18.

Oscar Linder of Wichita, Kan., shot and killed his wife, shot at his mother-in-law, Mrs. M. A. Turner, and then turned the revolver on himself and blew his brains out. The shooting was the result of a family quarrel.

In a fight at Edwardsville, Ala., James Vaughan, a college student, shot and instantly killed Jackson Barker and wounded Elbert Jones and Burt McCormick. The fight is said to have grown out of a difficulty on election day.

Bowen Smith was shot through the heart at Pueblo, Colo., by his roommate, Albert Kennard. Kennard claims the shooting was accidental. He says he was trying to awaken Smith by prodding him in the side with a gun, when a cartridge exploded, killing his friend.

From Other Shores.

An express train was derailed near Grisolles, France. Ten persons were killed and many injured.

The residence of Henry White, the American ambassador, in Paris was ransacked by burglars and a large quantity of valuables carried away.

A daring attempt was made by a Bengali to assassinate Sir Andrew Henderson Leith Fraser, the lieutenant governor of Bengal, at Calcutta. Three other attempts have been made to take the life of the lieutenant governor since his appointment to that office in 1903.

The question that has arisen between France and Germany over what has come to be known as the "Casablanca incident," arising out of the arrest by the French authorities of German deserters from the French foreign legion, will be referred to a court of arbitration.

The British prime minister, Herbert H. Asquith, was the principal speaker at the publishers' banquet in London, which marked the inauguration of the new lord mayor of London, Sir George Wyatt Truscott, and brought to a fitting close the celebration of the king's sixty-seventh birthday.

Francis H. Keene, the American consul at Geneva, Switzerland, has offered a reward of $200 for the discovery of the body of Robert Lincoln Clark, a young American, who is supposed to have been drowned in the lake of Geneva off St. Gingolp on Sept. 27 of this year.

In response to an appeal by Jose Miguel Gomez, the Liberal candidate for the presidency, Gov. Magoon has issued a decree providing an annual pension of $5,000 during her life to the widow of the late president, Tomas Estrada Palma, and $50 monthly in addition during the minority of her four children.

The Spanish minister of finance has introduced in the cortes a bill the object of which is to bring about reforms in the bank of Spain. It authorizes the issue of notes up to $400,000,000 and at the same time provides for an augmentation of the gold reserve and a progressive decrease in the colneg silver reserve.

General.

Gov. Hughes filed his certificate of election expenses with the secretary of state, giving his total expenditures as $369.95.

Silas W. Pettit, one of the best known corporation and constitutional lawyers in the country, was found dead in his office in Philadelphia.

The Fales & Jenks Machine company of Pawtucket, R. I., which employs 400 hands, has gone on full time, after having run forty hours weekly since spring.

Walworth H. Pappan, well known in the iron and steel trade of the United States, who lives in Louisville, Ky., blew his brains out in the wash room of the Hotel Savoy, in New York.

An exceptionally rich gold strike has been made near Sedgwick, on the Weatswin branch of the Canadian Pacific railway. Men are now en route to file claims. They say the district has gone gold crazy.

Following the receipt of a Black Hand letter demanding $500, the home of Grilleo Mercurio at Detroit was blown up. Although the house was badly wrecked, none of the nine persons asleep in it was injured.

The Des Moines Register and Leader has bought the Daily Tribune, an afternoon Democratic paper, and beginning Dec. 1 will issue it as an afternoon edition of the Register and Leader, but under the name of the Tribune.

The minimum salary for an unmarried clergyman in the diocese of New York should be $1,200 and for a married clergyman $1,200 and a suitable place to live, or $1,500 in money, was the resolution adopted amid applause in the annual convention of the Protestant Episcopal church of New York.

William J. Bryan for chancellor of the University of Nebraska was one of the reports circulated in connection with the resignation of E. Benjamin Andrews. Mr. Bryan said the report was news to him. None of the regents of the university would discuss the matter, and the suggestion was not taken seriously. All the regents are Republicans.

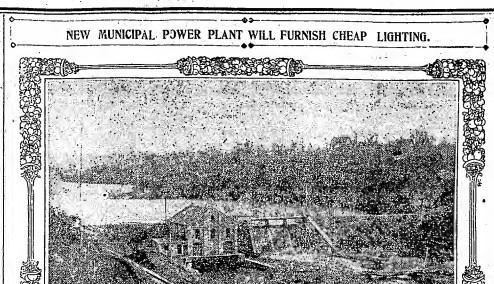
A permanent organization to protect Russian political offenders who may be arrested in this country at the instance of the Russian government and charged with crimes, may be effected in New York. The Pouren defense conference, which was formed to prevent the extradition of Jan Janoff Pouren, has taken steps to form such an organization.

The department of agriculture has issued a preliminary estimate of the production of the principal crops of the United States, showing that corn, wheat, oats and eight other crops, representing approximately 70 per cent of the value of all farm crops this year, aggregate about 3 per cent greater than a year ago and 5.4 per cent greater than the average for the past five years.

John W. Kern, defeated Democratic candidate for vice president, announces that he is a candidate for United States senator, to succeed James A. Hemenway. The Indiana legislature is Democratic on joint ballot by a majority of 12.

Nat C. Goodwin, the comedian, and Edna Goodrich, a well known actress, who formerly starred with Mr. Goodwin, were married at the home of Mr. Goodwin's mother in Boston. The ceremony was performed by n justice of the peace, whose name was not made public.

NEW MUNICIPAL POWER PLANT WILL FURNISH CHEAP LIGHTING.



NEW LIGHT PLANT AND DAM, FERGUS FALLS, MINN.

The city of Fergus Falls, which owns the electric light plant there, has just completed a new concrete dam and power house at a cost of $60,000. The dam is located just above the city, and is one of six dams there. It has a 26-foot head, and the old dam, which was located just above it, is submerged under thirteen feet of water, it having had a head of fifteen feet. The higher head gives more than twice the power, and the city will now be able to furnish all the lights required in this city and will have a large surplus of energy. The light rate is to be cut in two on Jan. 1; the rate of 10 cents per 1,000 watt hours which heretofore has prevailed, being reduced to 5 cents per 1,000 watt hours, which is believed to be the cheapest light rate in the Northwest.

It is expected that the new rate will stimulate the demand for electricity materially, but even then, there will be a large surplus, and the aldermen have been considering the question of heating the city hall, city lockup and using the current in other ways. It is also thought that arrangements may be made to light the state insane hospital, which has 1,000 inmates, and which is now lighted by means of a separate plant, operated by steam.

HALE AND ACTIVE AT FOUR SCORE AND TEN

Ninety years old, well and active, is the experience of William G. Clark, a resident of Stillwater for many years. Mr. Clark passed his ninetieth year

WILLIAM G. CLARK

recently and celebrated his anniversary in St. Louis, having gone South for the winter.

Mr. Clark was born in Baltimore, Md., on Nov. 4, 1818, and was educated in the public schools of that city until he was seventeen years old, when he went to St. Louis and became a dry goods clerk. In 1839 he entered the firm of Jones, Clark & Gill, wholesale nothing, St. Louis, but in 1842 went into the lumber business, at which he was highly successful. He retired in 1874. Mr. Clark for many years has spent the summer in Stillwater, going South for the winters.

When he first went to St. Paul there were less than a thousand people there, and Minneapolis, then St. Anthony, only two log houses. He made the trip to Stillwater, then Dakota, by stage, which line Norman Kittson owned and operated. Mr. Clark was married twice and the father of fifteen children, most of whom are living. As a residence, Mr. Clark has one of the most beautiful homes in Stillwater on the shore of Lily lake, which he has closed and has gone South with his daughter for the winter. The ranch life appeals to Mr. Clark, and after spending some time on a ranch in Texas he will go to San Antonio.

Mr. Clark's father, Col. Clark, was a defender in the war of 1812, and his grandfather came over from Scotland to York county, Pennsylvania, in 1750.

State Makes Big Loan.

The state investment board has approved loans amounting to nearly $100,000. Among the largest of them was $36,000 to Redwood county for ditch work, $27,000 to Albert Lea township, $15,000 for a ditch in Stevens county, $44,000 to Beeker county for schools, $12,000 to Benton county for schools,

BUTTER SOLD SHORT WEIGHT.

About one in four samples of butter purchased by agents of the state dairy and food commission is short weight, according to the biennial report of the state chemist, Julius Hortvet. One inspector bought what he supposed was 145 pounds of butter from different dealers, but found that he had only 132.54 pounds, which meant that he got 84.04 less worth of butter than he had paid for.

WANTS STATE BUILDING CODE.

Fire Marshal Peterson Thinks Many Fires Could Be Prevented.

The adoption of a state building code to be enforced by the state fire marshal, is the idea of Edward Peterson, state fire marshal. At present the laws of the state regarding precautions against fire and providing means of escape are very meager. The enforcement of the laws, outside the cities, devolves on the village president or constable, and in most cases the work is not done.

Scores of hotels over the state have no adequate means of escape in case of fire. Few have the exits marked with a red light, as required by statute, and stand pipes and reels of hose in village schoolhouses are noticeable by their absence. The present law requires these precautions as well as buckets of water in boarding houses.

The enforcement of some of these regulations was contemplated by the hotel inspector, established by the last legislature. That body, however, failed to provide any means of paying this officer, and the place is now vacant. Mr. Peterson believes that the state should enforce certain building regulations and that the enforcement of these, as well as precautions against fire, should be under control of a state office. This would necessitate an increase in the present force of the fire marshal, but would insure greater safety to people who gather in churches, halls and schools, the doors of which at present open inwards, and otherwise violate regulations for the safety of the people in case of panic.

GETS $100,000 MORE.

State Treasury Further Enriched by Prison Plant at Penitentiary.

The state treasurers office has received $100,000 additional receipts from the twine plant of the state prison at Stillwater.

The total receipts from this source now aggregate $640,000 on this year's output, and it is expected that the sum will reach $1,000,000.

MINNESOTA FOUND AGES AGO.

Fossilized Viking Ship Shows Voyage Antedated Columbus' Trip.

Minnesota may yet be proved to have been the scene of a pre-Columbus discovery of America, as the result of investigations to be begun by Prof. Oscar Montelius as soon as he returns to Stockholm at the end of his lecture tour of the United States.

Some years ago a farmer in Northwestern Minnesota plowed up two stones covered with instructions which, when translated, revealed a story of a viking voyage to that spot. They also told of the slaughter of ten of the party by Indians.

When investigated in Norway the stones were pronounced a fake because of the formation of the letter "A." The subsequent discovery of the fossilized rib of a viking boat with a wrought iron nail in it near the same spot and the discovery in some way of an inscription with a similarly formed "A" have revived interest in the matter.

Dr. Montelius stated in Minneapolis that he had taken photographic copies of the runes and would study them carefully. It is possible that small boats might have pushed to the spot in question by following a chain of lakes and rivers.

ST. IGNATIUS CHURCH, SPRING VALLEY, MINN.

Catholic house of worship dedicated by Bishop Cotter of Winona.

The new St. Ignatius Church of the Catholic Society of Spring Valley, was dedicated Wednesday. Right. Rev. J. B. Cotter of Winona performed the dedicatory ceremony, assisted by Monseigner J. Coyne of Lanesboro, Rev. William Riordon of Rochester, Rev. L. A. Gossman of New Richland, Rev. P. M. McTigue of Brownsville, Rev. O'Connor of Wykoff and Reverends Meyers and Gengr of Winona.

A basement of dressed stone is under the entire building, which is modern and artistic in all its appointments, and cost $7,000. The church has a seating capacity of 400. Rev. A. M. Gmmender is the pastor.

The big department store of H. H. Heinen & Sons of New Prague was burglarized last night and about $300 was stolen. The burglar effected an entrance by breaking through a window in the rear of the store. He put on a brown striped suit, new shoes, underwear, overcoat, etc., and left his old ones in the store. He took a brown leather suit case and filled it with other goods, among them several dozen gold collar and cuff buttons, stickpins, silk handkerchiefs, etc.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told

Edna Geary, aged twelve, daughter of Richard Geary of Hibbing, was shot and accidentally killed while rehearsing with other children an amateur play.

* * * *

C. L. Maye, residing in Minneapolis and employed as linesman on the St. Paul road, suffered the loss of a portion of his right foot while at work at Wimona.

* * * *

Burglars broke into the Minnesota & International station at Hoekensack and blew the safe. They secured about $100 in money. Nothing else was molested.

* * * *

Harry White and Bohn H. Robinson, charged with assaulting Martin McDonough of Mendota, the former shooting him in the left eye, were brought to Hastings by Sheriff McDevitt and placed in jail.

* * * *

The largest contract ever let for an elevator was drawn up at Minneapolis for the Peavey Elevator company. The contract calls for a $1,250,000 elevator, to be built on the Grand Trunk Pacific at Fort William, Ont.

* * * *

Ole P. Erickson, a Populist, who has held the office of sheriff of Crow Wing county since 1894, was defeated at the election by Fred Herd, a Republican, thus giving all the offices of the county to the Republicans.

* * * *

While Eddie Grey, the fifteen-year-old son of C. M. Grey of Pelican Rapids, was hunting ducks he accidentally shot a hole through the palm of his right hand, making such an ugly wound that the hand had to be amputated at the wrist.

* * * *

Joseph Kirsch fell ninety feet from the new Fort Snelling bridge at St. Paul and escaped with injuries which will not confine him to his home for more than two weeks. While working on the trestle at the east end of the structure Kirsch lost his balance and fell.

* * * *

Charged with robbing his mother, F. W. Sessions was arraigned in the municipal court at Minneapolis. He pleaded not guilty, and the case was continued. Sessions, it is charged by Detective Crummy, stole a $65 coat from his mother and pawned it for a few dollars.

* * * *

John Binecke, a fifteen-year-old schoolboy, has mysteriously disappeared from his home in Owatonna, and all efforts to locate him have been futile. The boy left home on the morning of election day, ostensibly to go to school, and he has not been seen since.

* * * *

Andrew Akerman, aged forty-five years, of Duluth, met a terrible death at Elevator B of the Consolidated system at Duluth. His coat was caught in the shafting which moves a large conveyor belt, and he was beaten and torn to death before the machinery could be stopped.

* * * *

Wells Bros.' big department store at Litchfield was burned out by a fire which started in a mysterious manner near an elevator shaft. The clothing stock was destroyed and the other goods, which were hurriedly taken out, were water-soaked and badly damaged. The estimated loss is $30,000.

* * * *

Thomas McGraw, aged nineteen, was fatally hurt by the passenger train on Stack & Co.'s store at Duluth. The young man was employed as a driver, and was in the basement and in under the car when it came down and caught him. The boy's skull is fractured, and he suffered internal injuries from which he cannot recover.

* * * *

Clarence G. Kilchil, eighteen years, old, son of J. L. Kilchil, publisher of the Minne polis Free Press, and an unidentified farm hand were drowned in Pelican lake, near Monticello while duck hunting. Young Kilchil gave up his life only after a desperate struggle, in which he succeeded in swimming almost to shore.

* * * *

At a recent meeting and banquet of the Twenty-five Thousand Commercial club of Crookston, Senator A. D. Stephens announced that it would be the policy of his bureau in the next session of the state legislature to secure through a bill he will introduce at least $100,000 for the encouragement of better farming throughout the state.

* * * *

Harm & Oeschger's wholesale and retail liquor house at East Grand Forks was entered by burglars by fire. The loss is $20,000 on stock, $13,000 on building and $7,000 on fixtures. Insurance, $14,500 on stock, $8,000 on building and $5,000 on fixtures. The building was owned by the estate of Mrs. Hattie Hines. The fire started from an overheated furnace.

* * * *

Charles Prosser was indicted on a charge of horse stealing in the district court at Fergus Falls. He is accused of stealing a horse from Oscar Maki, near New York Mills.

* * * *

A man hunt that began at Proctor, just outside the city limits, ten days ago to round up the two murderers of Brakeman John M. Connelly at Proctor, Oct. 30, was just getting exciting away up toward the Canadian border when snow fell, and the bloodhounds which were tracking the men lost the scent.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

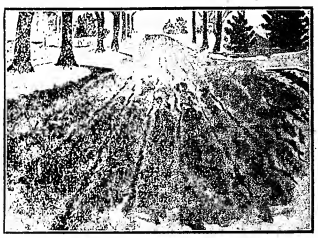
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

THE VALUE OF GOOD ROADS TO AGRICULTURE

Observations of Practical Results in New York State—By W. H. Jenkins.

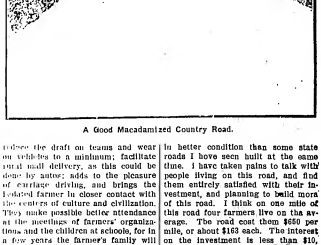
One fact people are slow to learn is that the soil nature made for growing plants is, does not make a good road bed. Soil is decomposed, or pulverized rock with some humus or vegetable matter. When this is wet it is mud, when very dry, it is dust.

What a soil is used for a road, the most of the time it is in either one of these two conditions, but there are short periods when there is just the amount of moisture in the soil that makes it so compact, as to be a firm road. For many years rural road-making has been some process of getting more soil into the road, and the stones out. I can remember how, under the supervision of the path master, we used to work out the road tax by drawing soil to the road with a team and scraper, and afterward throwing the stones from the road-bed into the ditch. The next year after the soil had been flattened out and the steam road crusher and other machinery owned by the town was used. No large profit was paid to a contractor, nothing was paid for material, the only cost of the road was the cost of labor. I would call attention to the fact that the process of scientific road building, as it was done in this instance, is the reverse of that so long practiced by farmers. The soil they try to keep in the road, is first all removed down to the bed rock or gravel, and when the grading is done the under strata of the road bed is made of the common field stones one or two feet thick, next quarry stone or refuse from the quarry was broken to make a layer of several inches thick, then finished with a layer of hard crushed stone from the stone crusher, and rolled with the steam roller.



The Old Way of Road Making Results in Either a Mud or Dust Road Bed.

I drove over this two years from the time it was built, and can say it was in better condition than some state roads I have seen built at the same time. I have taken pains to talk with people living on this road, and find them entirely satisfied with their investment, and planning to build more of this road. I think on one mile of this road four farmers live on the average. The road cost them $650 per mile, or about $163 each. The interest on the investment is less than $10, and I think all can see that no farmer can make a better investment. Here they have a road-bed that will last for many years, and the yearly road tax will keep it in repair. Farms have been cleaned of stone in providing material. Work was provided for home labor, a road has been made in the right of way, according to the principles of good road building, and the benefits that follow are beyond estimation.—Hoard's Dairyman.



A Good Macadamized Country Road.

To travel, the same soil was scraped into the center of the road again, and the same stones thrown out. The last few years this work has been more cheaply or easily done with the road worker. This plan of road making may give a fairly good country road, where heavy loads are seldom drawn, for two or three months in summer, but for the greater part of the year there is no firm smooth road bed, but mud, ruts and dust. For the same reason that we need better school houses and rural schools, we need better country roads. Instituting these or macadamized roads in agricultural localities is a most wise and far-seeing policy, for it hastens the time of better agriculture and civilization, and adds to the value of every one's real estate.

Good roads make it possible to market produce, and draw feed stuffs any time of year at a smaller cost, as they

To prove the draft on teams and wear on vehicles to a minimum, facilitate rural mail delivery, as this could be done by autos; adds to the pleasure of carriage driving, and brings the isolated farmer in closer contact with the centers of culture and civilization. They make possible better attendance at the meetings of farmers' organizations, and the children at schools, for in a few years the farmer's family will use the auto as commonly as they now do the horse and carriage. Let us work for better rural roads and schools.

Man always finds nature has anticipated his needs, and is only waiting for him to work up to a point where he can use what she provides. He must learn to make his roads from the rock, before the glacier has ground them into soil, not afterwards. For many years, in many sections, the agriculturist have not known how to get rid of the stones on their fields, or what use to make of outcropping ledges of rock, that could be quarried. Now the modern machinery for making macadamized roads, and the need of them, and learning the uses of concrete will make these among his most valuable assets on the farm.

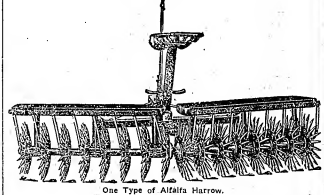
The local interest and effort is needed, then they will get better roads at less cost. In many sections farmers are complaining about poor state roads. In one road district in New York two miles of macadamized road was built at a cost of $1,300 per mile. One-half of this amount was subscribed by people living in the road district, and the state paid the other half. This, I understand, is a state law, and all money raised by private subscription, will be duplicated by the state. This road was built under the supervision of the town road commissioner,

THE MANAGEMENT OF ALFALFA IN THE FIELD

After Getting a Good Stand It Should Be Cultivated Carefully—By A. M. TenEyck, Agronomist, Kansas.

A good stand of alfalfa is a variable quantity as regards the number of plants required per unit area. In a newly-seeded field, where plenty of seed has been sown and the conditions have been favorable to start the young plants, as many as 120 plants per square foot have been counted. As few as ten strong young plants per square foot, fairly evenly distributed, may be considered a fair stand—thick enough to leave. It is questionable whether a very thick stand is as good as a thin or medium stand. Those who advocate sowing a small amount of seed claim that the thinner sown alfalfa starts stronger and will be more productive and remain a good stand longer than that which is sown thicker. One advantage perhaps of the thicker seeding on fertile land is the less coarse growth of stem, which produces a finer quality of hay than the larger, coarser growth resulting from thin seeding.

Alfalfa plants gradually die out, so that a very thick stand may show a much smaller number of plants per unit area two or three years after seeding. Some notes have been taken on this point at the Kansas experiment station. In the spring of 1903 an area of ten feet square was staked out in an alfalfa field seeded in the fall of 1902. On June 18, 1903, 1,133 plants were counted in this plot, or an average of 11.33 plants per square foot. It will be observed that this count was made some six months after seeding. On June 29, 1906, a recounting of this field showed only 670 plants, or 6.8 plants per square foot. On August 9, 1907, the number of plants counted was 403, or 4.03 plants per square foot. This field was plowed up in the fall of 1907. The decrease in the number of plants between the first and last countings, a period of 58 months, was 730 per 100 square feet, which is a loss of 64.4 per cent.



One Type of Alfalfa Harrow.

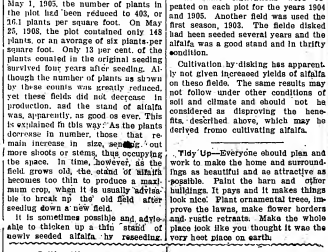
Another plot seeded in the spring of 1901 contained 1,120 plants on June 20, 1903, on an area five feet square, or 45.2 plants per square foot. On May 1, 1905, the number of plants in the plot had been reduced to 361, or 14.1 plants per square foot. On May 25, 1908, the plot contained only 148 plants, or an average of six plants per square foot. Only 13 per cent. of the plants counted in the original seeding survived four years after seeding, although the number of plants as shown by these counts was greatly reduced, yet these fields did not decrease in production, and the stand of alfalfa was, apparently, as good as ever. This is explained in this way: As the plants decrease in number, those that remain increase in size, sending out more shoots or stems, thus occupying the space. In time, however, as the field grows old, the stand of alfalfa becomes too thin to produce a maximum crop, when it is usually advisable to break up the old field after seeding down a new field.

It is sometimes possible and advisable to thicken up a thin stand of newly seeded alfalfa by reseeding. This may best be accomplished by harrowing early in the spring the field which was seeded the previous fall or spring, sowing a little seed, and covering it with the harrow. The earlier this work can be done the better. The difficulty in starting new plants among the older ones is that the plants which are well started will exhaust the soil moisture and plant-food and shade the younger, more feeble plants, often destroying them, especially if a period of dry, unfavorable weather should occur.

It is not advisable or practicable to attempt to thicken up a thin stand of alfalfa on an old field, since the younger plants, even if they can be started, will hardly survive the season in competition with the old, well-established plants. The old field which has become weedy or full of grass had best be broken and rotated with corn or other crops for a year or so before reseeding. In fact, the preferable plan is to seed down other fields, using the alfalfa in rotation with corn and other crops, rather than attempt to keep the same fields in alfalfa continuously.

In the opinion of the writer three-fourths of the failures to grow alfalfa successfully have been due to lack of soil cultivation and to wrong methods of preparing the seed-bed and sowing the alfalfa. The cultivation of alfolfa after the plants are well established may also benefit the crop.

It pays to cultivate alfalfa just as it pays to cultivate corn and other crops, the next season after seeding. A heavy straight-tooth harrow may be used in the spring to loosen the surface soil and, as soon as the alfalfa has become well established, the field may be disked or cultivated with the spike-tooth disk-harrow regularly each spring and perhaps during the season after each cutting. By thorough cultivation late in the season, after the third or fourth cutting, it is often possible to destroy many weeds such as crab-grass and foxtail, the great weed enemies of alfalfa.



Crowns of Alfalfa Roots Showing Effects of Disking.

The same cultivations were repeated on each plot for the years 1904 and 1905. Another field was used the year season, 1903. The fields disked had been seeded several years and the alfalfa was a good stand and in thrifty condition.

Cultivation by disking has apparently not given increased yields of alfalfa on these fields. The same results may not follow under other conditions of soil and climate and should not be considered as disproving the benefits, described above, which may be derived from cultivating alfalfa.

Tidy Up—Everyone should plan and work to make the home and surroundings as beautiful and as attractive as possible. Paint the barn and other buildings. It pays and it makes things look nice. Plant ornamental trees, improve the lawns, make flower borders and rustic retreats. Make the whole place look like you thought it was the very best place on earth.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up the meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Airatory.

"This man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Plunkville.

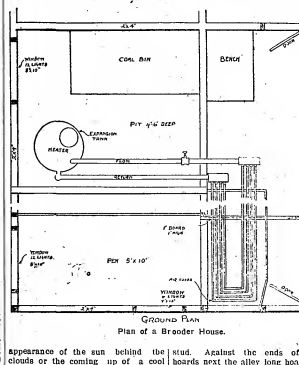
"Sir Fizzle, stranger; our candidate for log rents."

THE QUESTION OF A GOOD BROODER HOUSE

Time to Consider the Matter If You Want to Raise Early Hatches—It Is the Early Bird That Pays.

Where chickens are hatched with incubators, it is the almost invariable rule to place them in brooders or brooder houses, though occasionally a person is found who prefers to give them to hens. They will require less close attention with the hens, but where chickens are raised in considerable numbers, the labor of caring for them in brooders or brooder houses is less than it would be with hens and one of these methods is almost invariably preferred.

It is by no means an easy matter to so regulate an out-of-door brooder as to secure satisfactory results. With practically all the brooders offered in the market, the regulation of the temperature is a matter of considerable difficulty. Several automatic contrivances for controlling the temperature in brooders have been placed upon the market, but none of these have been found to satisfactorily accomplish the objects in view. The variations in outdoor temperature are very wide. Exposure to bright sunshine will cause the temperature to run up very rapidly; while, on the other hand, the disappearance of the sun behind the clouds or the coming up of a cool spring wind will cause an equally rapid fall in temperature. Outdoor brooders should, of course, be set in as sheltered a location as possible. It might be easier to regulate them if they should stand in the shade, but sunshine is essential for the well-being of the chickens. Satisfactory results with outdoor brooders are, for the reasons which have been briefly referred to, impossible without rather close watch and constant attention. The brooder is much more easily managed if it stands under cover, where the variations in temperature will be relatively small and if the room in which the brooder is placed is so constructed that the chickens can get into the sunshine, the conditions will be as good as it is possible to make them where this style of management is adopted. In the management of brooders, as in that of incubators, it is the part of wisdom for the beginner to closely follow the directions furnished by the manufacturers.



Plan of a Brooder House.

The plans of the brooder house shown herewith provide for exterior dimensions of 70x16 feet. All posts and sills that come in contact with the ground are Kyanized spruce. Frame spruce. Front and middle posts four by four inches by two feet, back posts four by four inches by three feet, all set five feet apart and two feet into ground on stones at bottom of holes. Sills two by four inches spiked to posts. Studs two by four inches, one over each post, sawed beveling at top to suit pitch of roof. Plates spiked on top of studs. Roof timbers two by four inches, two by six inches apart between centers, and can be lapped on center plate if short lengths are used. These are toe-nailed to plates. Covering boards are hemlock. Roof covered with prepared roofing and sides clap-boarded over building paper.

End Elevation of Brooder House.

Studs of two by four inches are placed at each side of window frames. Windows are without hinges, and are swung in by means of one-inch square sticks from alley. Triangular side pieces attached to window frames prevent side drafts. A piece one by two inches is nailed across from one triangular piece to the other to keep window from falling into pen. Window slides up against this piece of roof when cord running over pulley is pulled from alley. Windows are fitted with detachable frames outside covered with one-inch mesh wire.

Sliding doors operated by cords from alley, are under each window.

Pieces of two by three inches are spiked across from center studs to back posts near ground. From heater end of house to the other end each two by three inches is one-half inch higher than the one before it. This gives a pitch of six inches in 60 feet. Upon each two by three inch and parallel to it is placed on edge, and nailed to the center stud, a piece of pine board one inch wide and three feet two inches long, lapping two inches on to stud. Against the ends of these boards next the alley long boards one inch wide are nailed at right angles to the two by three-inch pieces. This makes lower portion of wall between pen and alley. Notches are cut in tops of cross boards to receive pipes. After the pipes are in, another set of boards like the others is placed on top of the others, making a tight fence between pens and between pens and alley of a height of 2 feet.

The heater pit is walled with stone and cement, and the floor cemented. The heater has a 17-inch fire pot. Pipes running from heater to headers are 2 inches and brooder pipes are 1 inch. Expansion tank is at top of pipe set in one of top outlets of heater. Top of expansion tank close to roof.

Heater drafts are controlled by electric regulator. Operated by thermostat placed under pipes of first pen. About 18 inches of pen is fenced off for this purpose. A second thermostat operates bell in sleeping room of attendant wherever it may be. The first governs the temperature within 2 deg., while the second rings bell in case of accident to the first, if the temperature runs up or down 7 deg. from normal.

Pens are 5x10 feet outside the pipe sections, which are 4x3 feet. Pens are separated by boards 1 foot wide and above that 14-inch mesh wire 2 feet wide. Holes are cut through the separating boards by which chicks may be driven from one pen to the next. One-inch mesh wire was laid on the ground and nailed to the sills before any of the inside work was started. This is to keep out rats and is turned under the dirt with which pens and alley are filled.

There are 12 pens, the heater pit and a room the size of two pens on the other side of the pit. Doors in both ends of the building.

Chimney is of tile set in galvanized collar on roof.

No hovers are used, the open pipe system being preferred. Hovers were not successful and were discarded.

This house is a successful chicken raiser.

Lime Sorrel Fields.—It appears that sorrel is not a sure indication that soil is acid. Yet, no one has probably seen a field well filled with sorrel which lime would not help.

His Little Joke.

"What is a lac of rupees?" inquired the man who was entertaining a visitor from Hindustan.

"A great inconvenience," replied the Easterner, who had evidently become sufficiently acquainted with our idioms to venture a mild jest.

Even Better.

"My daddy laid down a tun of wine when I was born."

"Pine old custom. Going to do the same for your son?"

"No; I think I'll lay in a ton of coal."

For Modern Health.

"In spite of the boasted progress of modern observer, "how, there's an axiom that needs to be revised."

"What's the idea?" inquired the plain citizen.

"Why, to be correct, it should read: 'In boiled aqua sanitas.'"—The Catholic Standard and Times.

Among Politicians.

"What makes you look as though you had a boom so hopeful of electing?"

"He recently read in a book that it is always the unexpected that happens."—Washington Star.

CALUMET
Baking Powder

Received
Highest Award
World's Pure Food Exposition
Chicago, November, 1907

What does this mean?

It means that Calumet has set a new Standard in Baking Powder—the standard of the World.

Because this award was given to Calumet after Scientific tests and experiments, over all other baking powders.

It means that Calumet is the best baking powder in every particular in the world.

And this means that Calumet produces the best, most delicious, lightest, and purest baking of all baking powders.

Doesn't that mean everything to you?

Red Lake Falls Gazette
AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Tuesday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

BETTER look over your $100 bills. There are said to be some counterfeits in circulation.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON'S total vote is 7,000 larger than any candidate for governor ever received.

THE Warren Register takes no stock in the theory that the republican party in Minnesota is united.

BROTHER CHARLEY put up $110,000, and feels entitled to a little glory himself. The senatorship from Ohio seems to strike Charley as a pleasant job.

TREASURER LYNCH reports that it took $18,000 to reelect Governor Johnson. All of this money was spent for postage stamps, job printing, speakers, buttons, etc.

CONGRESSMAN DAVIS of the third district announces in a public interview that he will never vote for Speaker Cannon. This far no pronunciamento has been heralded from Crookston.

EMPEROR WILLIAM predicts war between the United States and Japan. It would seem as though William had enough war scares of his own on hand without getting us into trouble.

JOHN L. GIBBS, former lieutenant governor, died Saturday at his home in Owatonna. Mr. Gibbs was once a prominent figure in Minnesota politics and at a couple of republican conventions was a leading candidate for governor.

THE Breckenridge Telegram complains that "the recent summer weather has brought out the flies from their winter quarters in such numbers that they are a nuisance." One would almost imagine that Brother James was bald-headed!

CONGRESSMAN TAWNEY'S majority in the First district was 2,860, and Steenerson's in the Ninth 2,950. This is a big gain in both cases, and the St. Cloud Times avers that one more such decrease and out they both go. Senator Sageng is sure to defeat Steenerson two years hence.

RETURNS from nearly all the counties of the state leave no possible doubt as to the fate of all four constitutional amendments submitted to the voters at the election. They were all defeated by a substantial margin. A constitutional amendment to be adopted requires a majority of all the votes cast at the election at which it is submitted. But this year an unusually large number of people forgot to vote on the amendments and in some localities the negative vote was quite large.

SIMPSON, Dinehart, Schmehl, Eberhart, Mills, Elmquist—that is the way the republican candidates for the minor state offices rank in the total vote in the state. George T. Simpson, candidate for attorney general, not only received the largest vote but also the largest plurality of any of the candidates, running just a little behind Taft, whose plurality was 86,551.

THE Minnesota legislature is to be congratulated upon the selection of A. J. Rockne as speaker of the house. Mr. Rockne has shown marked ability as a legislator and no stigma of corporation control is attached to his name. Moreover, he is one of the best parliamentarians in the state. It is now up to Mr. Rockne to prove his worth by giving the people a show in the make-up of the house committees.

CHARLES H. GRASTY, formerly publisher of the Baltimore News, has purchased a half-interest in the St. Paul Dispatch. Mr. Grasty is one of the best-known newspaper men in the country, and on the Dispatch will find an ample field for the display of his talents. During the past few years the Dispatch has earned an enviable reputation for independence and fairness and is getting a big lead on the more partisan papers.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON has announced a few changes in his official family. W. E. McEwen will succeed W. H. Williams as labor commissioner, and E. J. Lynch will take Mr. McEwen's place as state oil inspector. E. K. Slater has resigned as dairy and food commissioner to accept a professorship at the agricultural college, and Andrew French will succeed him. Mr. French is a practical dairyman and this year was the democratic candidate against Congressman Towney in the first district.

IN answer to the direct question "will you run for the presidency again if conditions arise to warrant it?" William J. Bryan at San Antonio, Texas, on the 17th, dictated the following: "My friends do not require me to prejudice the future and I shall not take the advice of my opponents on this subject. I shall continue to write and speak in defense of things which I believe to be good for the American people. I hope it may never become necessary to run for office again, but I will not attempt to decide that question until the time comes to act. I do not see any necessity to say more on the subject."

THERE is a great deal of talk about re-districting the state at the coming session of the legislature, and it is probable that the northern end will secure some relief. This district is especially interested from the fact that we have five counties with a total population of 60,000, while the average in the southern districts is a little more than one county and a population of less than 15,000. If the Eddy plan is adopted, Red Lake and Marshall will be throwa in one district, and we will be given a senator and two representatives. In eny event this part of the state is entitled to some relief from the present unequal apportionment of legislators.

WHEELOCK'S WEEKLY observes that the World's Work has Standard Oil influences behind it; Harper's Weekly and Monthly are managed by George Harvey, with steel money behind him. The Outlook is two-thirds the property of Mr. Stillman, of the Standard Oil bank. Leslie's Weekly is bonded, and one series of the bonds is owned by Standard Oil directors. The public will have to buy its reading with at least as much care as it does its breakfast foods, if it would avoid improper influences; and it is likely to find small Standerd Oil leaflets in its breakfast foods one of these days.

THE independent is no longer confined to the voter alone, says the Fergus Falls Weekly. A phenomenon that was impossible fifteen years ago is now observable, here and there, in the country press—an independent newspaper. There was a time when an independent paper outside the large cities was almost a freak. Now they are numbered by the score and hundred, throughout the country. The course of the Sank Centré Herald in the recent campaign is a good illustration of the spread of this sentiment. Editor Welles conducts a republican newspaper, but he will not take orders from the organization, and when Jacobson was nominated he realized that it was only the party call that would indnce anybody to support him instead of Johnson, and consequently he came holdly out in his newspaper for the governor. The incident it is said caused some little consternation in strict republican circles in Sauk Centre, but the editor's brave nad manly course found favor in the eyes of most of his subscribers.

The Lure.

"What bait do you use," said a Saint to the Devil.
"When you fish where the souls of the men abound?"
"Well, for special tastes," said the King of Evil,
"Gold and Fame are the best I've found."
"But for common use?" asked the Saint.
"Ah, then,"
Said the Demon, "I angle for Man, not Men.

And a thing I hate
Is to change my bait;
So I fish with a woman the whole year 'round."
—John Boyle O'Reilly.

BLOOD

We live by our blood, and on it. We thrive or starve, as our blood is rich or poor. There is nothing else to live on or by.

When strength is full and spirits high we are being refreshed—bone, muscle and brain, in body and mind—with continual flow of rich blood. This is health.

When weak, in low spirits, no cheer, no spring, when rest is not rest and sleep is not sleep, we are starved; our blood is poor; there is little nutriment in it.

Back of the blood is food, to keep the blood rich. When it fails, take

SCOTT'S EMULSION

It sets the whole body going again—man, woman and child.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a complete Handy Atlas of the World.

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

TAFT VOTE LARGER THAN McKINLEY'S

State Ticket All Behind Taft—Gains on Governor—Minor Parties Gain.

Charles B. Cheney, the political dopester for the Minneapolis Journal, says that analysis of the official election returns on the state and national tickets will show a number of interesting facts. The Taft and Bryan vote furnished one of the great surprises. While the Taft vote in Minnesota is larger than President McKinley received in either of his campaigns against Mr. Bryan, the Bryan vote was smaller than he received in either of the previous elections. The total vote cast on president was almost exactly the same as in 1896, when newcomers were allowed to vote on their first papers, and a vote was piled up which has never been equaled. While the republican vote this year showed a slight increase over 1896, the Bryan vote fell off more than 20,000. Most of this discrepancy is made up by the increased vote for minor candidates. The four parties which have appeared on the ballot in each election since 1896 have shown up as follows:

	1896	1900	1904	1908
Republican	192,183	190,461	216,651	193,435
Democratic	139,116	113,021	55,163	109,404
Prohibition	4,848	6,367	5,407	10,421
Socialist	7,251	5,585	12,992	14,191

The gold democratic electoral ticket got 3,222 votes in 1896. The socialist labor candidates got 1,329 votes in 1900 and 974 votes in 1904. The populists ticket got 2,103 votes in 1904, but in each Bryan campaign the populists have acted with the democrats. The fifth ticket this year, the independence party, got only 425 votes.

The table shows that while Taft got nearly 21,000 votes less than Roosevelt did four years ago, Bryan got nearly twice as many as Parker. There was a big stay-at-home democratic vote four years ago, and the total vote cast was 37,000 less than this year.

Comparing the presidential vote with the state ticket, it is found that all the republican candidates ran behind Taft and Sherman. George T. Simpson, who led the state ticket, got 15,344 votes less than Taft. His plurality was 81,862, compared with 86,434 for Taft. Republican majorities were ample but not as large as four years ago, when the Roosevelt wave brought some of the state candidates through with over 100,000 plurality.

J. F. Jacobson got 48,801 votes less than Taft, indicating that nearly 25 per cent of the republican vote on presidential year cast for Johnson for governor. Governor Johnson got 65,635 more votes than Bryan. The discrepancy is due to the fact that minor candidates for president got a good many votes which went to Johnson for governor.

There were 25,017 votes cast in the state which were not recorded on the presidency at all, a fact which seems impossible, but it shows in the returns of every election. There was a larger vote cast on governor, 339,561 compared with 330,246 on president, but there were 20,000 votes recorded that were not expressed on governor even.

The vote on governor shows a gain for the republicans in every congressional district compared with two years ago; but compared with four years ago there was a gain for Governor Johnson in all districts but two. He lost ground heavily in the seventh district, and a very little in the second.

Mr. Jacobson got 870 plurality in the first district and 3,213 in the seventh. The Johnson pluralities were: Second district, 169; third, 5,228; fourth, 8,036; fifth, 9,632; sixth, 4,685; eight, 2,352; ninth, 1,673.

Comparison with pluralities with 1906 makes an interesting showing of the republican gains by districts, as follows:

First district, 6,813; second, 5,252; third, 3,826; fourth, 577; fifth, 4,742; sixth, 3,130; seventh, 10,176; eighth, 1,670; ninth, 8,024; total gain, 44,316.

Comparing this year with 1904, there was a republican gain of 90 in the second and 2,906 in the seventh district. The democratic gains were 1,039 in the first district, 2,537 in the third, 7,079 in the fourth, 1,370 in the fifth, 1,594 in the sixth, 8,013 in the eight, and 1,559 in the ninth.

When You Buy Oysters Don't Pay For Water

Why should you get a pint of water with every quart of Oysters? Water is cheap—bleats and bleaches the oyster—spoils its natural flavor.

You have never known how good oysters can be unless you have had

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shucked into air-tight steel cans and shipped direct from the beds—packed with ice *around* the container, not in contact with the oysters. You get all solid meats. And how fresh, wholesome, appetizing and deliciously different they are!

Ask for "Sealshipt Sense," a booklet containing new and attractive ways of preparing oysters.

If your dealer doesn't sell "Sealshipt," here are some who do:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

MISCELLANEOUS NEWS

Supt. Yaeger Resigns—Big Lumber Deal—New Paper at Crookston.

Superintendent Yaeger has resigned as the superintendent of the Passton schools to accept the vacancy at Browns Valley. Prof. Yaeger is considered one of the ablest educators in northern Minnesota. He is known in Red Lake Falls by reason of having been conductor of the summer training school here for several years past.

A lumber deal by which a $20,000,000 syndicate will take control of the pine forests of northern Minnesota is near completion. The Weyerhauser company, of Cloquet, the Cook and O'Brien company of Duluth, and the Edward Hines Lumber company of Chicago, are the three big interests involved. Nothing but minor matters remain to be settled. The interests to be pooled include the Duluth, Rainy Lake & Winnipeg railroad, worth $1,000,000. The companies control 3,000,000,000 feet of lumber in white pine, Norway pine and hemlock, comprising the biggest tract of white pine left in the world.

The Crookston Chronicle is the name of a society paper established last week by Mrs. Thos. R. Brown. It is handsome typographically, and no doubt there is room in Crookston for a journal covering the social field.

It has been given out that Judge C. W. Stanton will contest the election of B. F. Wright to the office of district judge in the Bemidji district. The state canvassing board will not meet until the third Tuesday in December, which will be the 15th of this month, after which [illegible] a period of ten days a contest may be instituted. It has been reported that the judge will contest.

The Carnegie library building at Crookston was formally dedicated last Friday evening.

Not Self-Deceiving.

The [illegible] Democrat-Herald, Democratic [illegible] paper, [illegible] Democratic [illegible] Democratic [illegible] Democratic

RHEUMATISM RECIPE.

Directions. To Prepare Simple, ... Home Made Mixture. ...

HICKS ACQUITTED

Member of Minneapolis Peace Commission Freed.

GROSS EARNINGS DEFINED

Important Decision by Minnesota Supreme Court.

The first decision ... [illegible] ... to the ... [illegible] ... Minnesota ... [illegible] ... gross earnings ... [illegible] ... the ... [illegible] ... the ... [illegible] ... the

RHEUMATISM RECIPE.

Directions To Prepare Simple, Yet Remarkable Home Mixture.

A well-known authority on Rheumatism gives the following valuable, though simple and harmless, prescription, which anyone can easily prepare at home.

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one half ounce; Compound Extract Sarsaparilla, one ounce; Compound Kargon, one ounce; Compound Extract Licorice, one ounce; Iodide Potassium, forty grains; Syrup Simplex, enough to make in a bottle, and shake well before using. Dose, one teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

Any druggist can put up this mixture, or the ingredients can be had at any pharmacy at small cost, being fine vegetable extracts, and can be mixed at home.

This recipe is said to be unsurpassed for the relief of rheumatism, sciatica, lumbago, backache, kidney troubles, and the like, and, while it is not a cure-all, it is said to be many times more effective than a dollar bottle of ordinary sarsaparilla.

It is advised to start taking the remedy at the first sign of the approaching attack, as relief is said to come promptly.

Business Cards.

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Gilmore building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 106, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall. C. G. Bros, C. C. C. F. B. Gates K. of R. and S.

M. B. A.—Order meets Monday nights in Kane block. Saml Gehan, Pres., Frank Brunell, Secy.

O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 155, meets every Saturday evening at 8 o'clock. Visiting brothers are cordially invited. Wm. Findlater, N. G. P. A. Gates, Secy. W. M. Mitchell, Treas. Jr. E. Argue, P. S. H. C. Hanson, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at W. A. Hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Court Mary meets every other Friday evening in C. O. F. hall. W. Lemieux, Chief Ranger, Ernest Normandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Fayolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8, 9:30 and 11 a. m.—Rev. Father Anthony, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

HICKS ACQUITTED

Member of Minneapolis Board of Education Freed.

HELD NOT GUILTY OF BRIBERY

Defense Contended Money Was Taken as a Loan.

William M. Hicks, member and secretary of the Minneapolis board of education, is not guilty of bribery, so the jury which for about a week had been hearing evidence in the municipal voting election cases.

As the verdict was read by the clerk the crowded court room broke out in hurrahs and cheers, and Hicks suddenly bowed over and kissed his wife. He next move was to hug his attorney, James Peterson, and shake hands with the jurymen all around.

Hicks was tried on a charge of receiving a bribe from W. J. Burns, a detective, known to him as W. J. Hunt, a salesman for closets. In order to secure a closer order Burns, it was claimed, gave the accused member $50.

The defense claimed that the $50 was subscribed at the time by both parties to be a loan, as Hicks was hard up and needed money to repair his house, and that a note was given covering the amount.

There are still three indictments against Hicks, each charging the taking of a bribe, but as the evidence would be much the same in these cases as the one just tried it is possible the indictments will be nolled.

PUBLIC PRINTER RESIGNS

Leech Succeeded by Former President Donnelly of I. T. U.

Washington, Nov. 27. — Public Printer John S. Leech has sent his resignation to President Roosevelt, asking to be returned to service in the Philippines. Samuel B. Donnelly of Brooklyn, N. Y., former president of the International Typographical union, was appointed to succeed Mr. Leech. The change will take effect Dec. 1 next. It is said that Mr. Leech's retirement was the result of the president's opposition to some of his policies. Recently his health broke down under the strain of the work and he went to his home in Illinois to rest.

At the time of the announcement that Mr. Leech would be relieved several weeks ago it was stated that "the president is strongly considering the advisability of embodying in his annual message to congress a recommendation that the printing office be made a bureau of the department of commerce and labor."

Citation for hearing on Petition for Administration.

State of G. A. Kankel, State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of G. A. Kankel, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Bell Kunkel and Alden Kunkel, and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said deceased: The petition of Bell Kunkel praying that he be appointed administrator of the estate of said deceased, having been filed in this court, representing that G. A. Kankel, late a resident of the County of Red Lake, died intestate on the 20th day of October, 1906, and that on the 23rd day of October, 1906, letters of administration of said estate be granted to Charles F. Kankel and the court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition; Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to appear at the time and place aforesaid in this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, and show cause, if any you have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 2nd day of December, A. D. 1906.

N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Petitioner.
[Seal] 43-47

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

No waste land—Good productive soil. Do you want it? Better, Cheaper. Easier than proving up a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representative wanted.

COVEY & GILLIS

416 Andrus Bldg.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate

For quick returns list your farms with us

GROSS EARNINGS, DEFINED

Important Decision by Minnesota Supreme Court.

The first definition of "gross earnings" of railroads in the history of the state was given by the supreme court in a suit of the state against the Minnesota and International Railway company for taxes on unreported earnings. The state wins, on a majority of its claims, and thus forestalls the largest amount of money and in the establishment of the principles will enable the state to collect thousands of dollars from a number of the thirty-five railroads going into Minnesota in the state.

The decision says that the earnings of a railroad, for the purpose of taxation, should not be confined to the returns of the actual traffic earnings. The law does not save the state taxes upon two items involved in the suit and the higher court adds eight additional items to the assessment claimed by the state.

The court holds that the road in addition to the receipts for transportation should pay taxes on receipts from lumber companies for timber cut by the companies, for the use of railway equipment by construction concerns and for the use of railroad trains by other roads. Income derived from interest on deposits, from the sale of old material and what might have been received from charging for hauling its own supplies is not taxable.

BARRED FROM THIS STATE

License of Fraternal Mystic Circle Revoked.

The Fraternal Mystic Circle of Philadelphia will no more do business in Minnesota, as the license of the order has been revoked by J. A. Hartigan, state insurance commissioner.

The reason for this action is found in the fact that the fraternal order has been using its mortuary fund to defray its expenses. This applies to the acquirement of new business only and it is thought that the 242 members who are now, according to the last full printed report of the order, members of the circle in Minnesota, will be permitted in their insurance.

Insurance in force at the end of 1907 in Minnesota held by the order was $1,000,238. The expenses for the year were $160,324 and the total income for the year $551,285.

TO CONTROL MINNESOTA PINE

Big Syndicate in Process of Organization.

The Chicago Tribune says a lumber deal by which a $20,000,000 syndicate will take control of the pine forests of Northern Minnesota is near completion. The Weyerhaeuser company of Cloquet, the Cooke & O'Brien company of Duluth, and the Edward Hines Lumber company of Chicago are the three big interests involved. Edward Hines said that nothing but minor matters remained to be settled. The timbers to be pooled include the Rainy Lake, Duluth and Winnipeg railroad, worth $1,000,000. The companies control 3,000,000,000 feet of lumber in white pine, Norway pine and hemlock, comprising the largest tract of white pine left in the world.

Veteran Newspaper Man Dead.

Frank J. Mead, aged seventy-three, a well known Twin Cityt newspaperman, died of heart failure in the Swedish hospital at Minneapolis. Mr. Mead arrived at St. Paul in 1857 and became associated with the Pioneer. At the outbreak of the civil war he served against the Indians. Later he returned to the Pioneer and then published papers in Faribault and Shakopee, as well as Omaha, Neb. He returned to the Twin Cities and became editorial writer on the Minneapolis Tribune. For several years past he wrote for the Boston Herald and New York Journal.

Boy Bandits Busy.

Four young men, described by their victims as nothing but mere boys, are terrorizing Minneapolis with their bold and uninterrupted series of hold-ups. During the past week they have entered at least a half a dozen places, mostly grocery stores, and with fearsome display of revolvers ordered the proprietors to stand aside while they rifled the cash drawers. In only one or two instances were they successful in obtaining money.

Stop City Work on Sunday.

In order to get an improvement completed on South Pearl street and Albert Lea city council planned to put a big force of men to work on Sunday, but the ministerial association of the city ordered otherwise and work was stopped. There is danger now that the work will not be completed before the annual freeze up takes place and the street will be in bad shape.

Bonfire May Prove Fatal.

White left when Alfred, the six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Zeeman of Olmsted county secured some whiskers and enveloped himself by burning papers. His clothing caught fire and he was badly burned about the breast and arms before assistance arrived. He has a fighting chance for recovery.

Ends Her Life With Acid.

Mrs. Charles Smith, who was also known as Helen Monlet, took carbolic acid in her room in a Minneapolis hotel and died a few minutes later at the city hospital. She had quarrelled with a man whom she loved.

PACT WITH JAPAN

Agreement of Farreaching Importance Is Made.

COVERS POLICIES IN PACIFIC

Pledges for Peaceful Commercial Development.

Washington, Nov. 28.—Information from reliable sources has been obtained of an agreement of farreaching importance between the United States and Japan covering the policy of the two countries in the Pacific.

The agreement is based on the idea of encouraging and defending free and peaceful commercial development in the Pacific.

It contains not only a mutual guarantee to respect each other's territorial possessions there, but defines the attitude of the two countries towards China, binding each other to defend by every peaceful means China's independence and integrity and to give equal commercial opportunities in the Chinese empire to all nations.

But more important still, the agreement, in the event of complications threatening the status quo, binds the United States and Japan to consult each other with a view of acting together.

The agreement has been drawn up in the form of a declaration and consists of five articles, of which the following is an accurate and faithful description:

The first article gives expression to the wish of the two governments to encourage the free and peaceful development of their commerce in the Pacific.

Disclaim Aggressive Designs.

The second is a mutual disclaimer of an aggressive design and contains in the definition of the policy of each government, both as directed to the maintenance of the existing status quo and to the defense of the principle of equal opportunity for commerce and industry in China.

The third article contains a statement of the consequent "firm" reciprocal resolution of each government to respect the territorial possessions in the Pacific of the other.

In the fourth article the United States and Japan express their determination, "in the common interest of all the powers," in China, to support "by all pacific means at their disposal" the independence and integrity of China and the principle of equal commercial and industrial opportunity for all nations in the empire.

The fifth article mutually pledges the two governments, in the case of "the occurrence of any event threatening the status quo as above described, or the principle of equal opportunity as above defined, to communicate with one another in order to dispose of arriving at a mutual understanding with regard to the measures they may consider useful to take.

NEARING PORT AU PRINCE

Rebels Within Twenty Miles of Haytian Capital.

Port au Prince, Hayti, Nov. 28.—The victorious rebels under General Nord Alexis are advancing rapidly on the capital and the people of Port au Prince are in a condition bordering on panic. The rebels succeed in making their way into Port au Prince it is feared that they will get out of hand and loot the city. According to the latest reports that have just come in here by courier the rebels reached Lagonave, which is twenty miles to the west of Port au Prince.

All the stores and business houses are closing and putting up their shutters. Many are protecting their residences by barring the doors and windows and every foreigner in the city has put up over his property the flag of his nation. The markets are deserted. The country people who come in every morning with produce have retired precipitately, leaving their goods behind them.

President Alexis persists in his determination to continue the struggle.

STEAMERS COLLIDE IN FOG

One is Sunk and Four Persons Are Drowned.

New York, Nov. 27.—In the thick of a fog off Sandy Hook the steel freighter Georgic of the White Star line rammed and sank the lightly laden two masted steamer Phoenix, outward bound, with eighty-five passengers. The Phoenix went down within ten minutes after the collision, carrying to their death three of her passengers, and one of the crew. The rest of the passengers, who included nineteen women had fourteen children, as well as others of the crew, were rescued by the boats of the Georgic. The freighter was uninjured.

Many Rescued From Flames.

New York, Nov. 28.—Mrs. Rebecca Levy, thirty-five years old, leaped from the third floor of a burning tenement house in the Bronx with her two-year-old daughter in her arms. Both were seriously injured. Nearly a score of tenants were overcome by smoke, but were rescued by police and firemen. The fire started in the basement and swept quickly up the elevator shafts.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of a certain mortgage and note dated May 1st, 1906, executed by Ole Olson and wife to the undersigned, mortgagee, which mortgage was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 566, etc.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said mortgagee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 567, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 568, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 569, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 570, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 571, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 572, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 573, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 574, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 575, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 576, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 577, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 578, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 579, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 580, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 581, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 582, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 583, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 584, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 585, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 586, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 587, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 588, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 589, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 590, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 591, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 592, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 593, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 594, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 595, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 596, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 597, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 598, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 599, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 600, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 601, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 602, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 603, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 604, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 605, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 606, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 607, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 608, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 609, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 610, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 611, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 612, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 613, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 614, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 615, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 616, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 617, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 618, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 619, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 620, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 621, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 622, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 623, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 624, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 625, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 626, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 627, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 628, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 629, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 630, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 631, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 632, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 633, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 634, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 635, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 636, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 637, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 638, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 639, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 640, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 641, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 642, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 643, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 644, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., in Book 59 of Mortgages on page 645, and

Which said assignee, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said assignee by deed dated May 1st, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27 day of June, 1906, at 9:30

COUNTY NEWS

TERREBONNE

[illegible] Miss Annie Du[illegible] ...ame was joined in holy matrimony t... Mr. Anne Carrier in Grenfell. Th... bride wore silk, all cream in color as well as the maid of honor, Miss Annette Du...chesne. The groom was attended by ... Mr. [illegible] of Grenfell. Their ... ...ing solemnization ceremonies per... ...med by Rev. Fr. Cyril [illegible]. ... ...ter the ceremony a sumptuous ... ...ch was partaken of by Mr. and ... ...ss. [illegible] left on the ... ...ing train for Grenfell, where ... ...ll reside.

Rev. Fr. Rousseau left for Perth on ... ...st [illegible].

Mr. Peter Dubé, of Chomedey, ...ing up a position as [illegible] ... ...ith Mr. [illegible].

Miss Seaton and Chas England ... ...ned professors at the Sunday city ... ...Saturday.

Quite a few from this vicinity attended ... ...Lasalle's auction in Sanders. Wednesday. Lloyd Person and C. A. Nelson ... ...ded in a horse aspirer.

Arthur Lindblom one of our young ... ...en who has spent the last two years in ... ...t. Vernon and Seattle, Wash. returned ... ...me Saturday. His home coming was ... ...casioned by the death of his mother, ...ut owing to the long distance home he ... ...ould not be for the funeral which was ... ...held Tuesday.

[illegible] returned Thursday from ... ...[illegible] to Rennie and Black ...

[illegible] P. Lindblom and C. A. ... ...ere in Seattle on visits to St. Hil...

[illegible] to St. Hilaire was a sad ... ...to Wesley Day.

[illegible] received the sad news that her ... ...[illegible] had died on our next ... ...[illegible]. A Scotsman who has re... ...[illegible] to the States. Travel... ...[illegible] and more will soon be com...

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Bessler arrived ... ...home in Indiana last week after visit... ...ing with friends and relatives in that ...

PLUMMER

From the Pioneer.

E. H. Lanager left on Wednesday evening for Adams, N. O., where he had some business matters to look after for a couple of days.

Miss Irene Caldwell, teacher of the Summer school, went to Thief River Falls on Wednesday night to spend Thanksgiving at home.

Mrs. C. R. Bender returned on Tuesday to her home at Grand Rapids, Wis., after a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Wightman.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Wichterman entertained a number of visiting relatives for Thanksgiving, among the number being their son, J. Wichterman, of Linsay, and their son-in-law, E. Lasbo, of Red Lake Falls, who brought Mrs. Lasbo along for a visit with the home folks.

Chester Wilson, of Mayfield township, was taken down to St. Paul on Tuesday evening for hospital treatment. He has been ailing for a long time but has been much worse recently. His father and Ed Miller escorted him on his journey and his numerous friends in this vicinity will hope to see him return soon entirely recovered from his illness.

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ives spent Thanksgiving with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Cross at Grand Forks.

Fire was discovered in the kitchen roof of the Sumpter residence Wednesday evening which might have proved disastrous had not the department responded as soon as it did to the alarm. As it was considerable damage was done by water as well as fire but it was all confined to the kitchen and the rest of the house is none the worse for its experience.

The marriage of Miss May Plowman, teacher of the primary grade in the public schools of this village, to Prof. C. E. Bergh, formerly principal of schools here, will be solemnized at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Plowman, near Fraser. Only the immediate friends and relatives of the contracting parties will be present when the ceremony is performed, as the wedding will be a quiet one. Miss Margaret Plowman, a sister of the bride, will act as bridesmaid and Mr. Otto Bergh, brother of the groom, will act as best man. The young couple will leave the early part of next month for Spokane, Wash., where they expect to reside, temporarily at least. Mr. Bergh and Miss Plowman are both well and favorably known in this village, Mr. Bergh having been principal of the schools here for two years and Miss Plowman had begun her second year as primary teacher here.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Mrs. Joseph Marrish died at her home Monday night after a sickness lasting nearly two years. The funeral was held yesterday afternoon. A husband and several children survive.

Miss A. L. Irwin and Miss Hayes, two school teachers, proved up on their claims near Erie last Saturday. Miss Irwin returned to her school at Erie while Miss Hayes went to Minneapolis for a visit.

Edwin H. Detert, the young man arrested here last week on a charge of appropriating money from a correspondence school by which he was embloyed, was brought back here from Crookston yesterday to stand trail.

Friends of Miss Esther Kretschmar will learn with regret that she has typhoid fever at Mankato. A trained nurse is in charge of the case and unless a change for the worse becomes apparent, Mrs. Kretschmar will not go to Mankato.

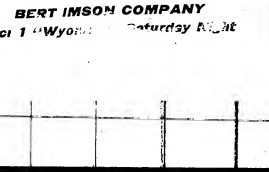
CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Good list of job printing done at this print shop.



BERT IMSON COMPANY

Aci 1 Wyo... Saturday Night

STRAIN TOO GREAT

Hundreds of Red Lake Falls Readers Find Daily Toil a Burden.

The busy men and women of business men, the hard [illegible] and a heaping of work ours.

The woman's [illegible] cares,

Are the cause of a strain on the kidneys.

Backache, [illegible] to [illegible] sideache,

Kidney troubles, urinary troubles follow.

A Red Lake Falls citizen tells you how to cure these ill.

John Hefurgel, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy as I recommend them very highly. I suffered for a number of years from a lame back and a dull steady ache across my loins. I noticed that the kidney secretions were unnatural in appearance and plainly gave evidence that my kidneys were disordered. I was advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills and procuring a box at W. A. Schreiber's Drug Store took them as directed and was well pleased with the results. The pain has entirely disappeared and my kidneys have since given me no trouble.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name, Doan's and take no other.

THE CREAMERY VS. CHEESE FACTORY

A Contributor Says a Good Word For the Creamery.

To anyone, who has given the subject any thought whatever, it is decidedly certain that this section of the country must sooner or later—and the sooner the better—become devoted principally to stock raising. That is, stock raising in the broader sense of the term. The farmers should raise grain as they have done heretofor but they should not sell in the form of grain. The better and far more profitable way is to sell nothing, comparatively, but animal products and that is what is meant here by stock raising. Let it be what you please, beef, pork, mutton, wool, milk in its various forms, eggs etc, or even the live stock, but sell grain in some of these forms thereby not depriving the soil of its richness or value. A farm that supports a good amount of live stock, the manure from which is properly put back into the land, will not only keep its grain raising value but will greatly improve from year to year.

During the past four or five years at least, the farmers throughout this section have had this brought to them more or less clearly and there has been a general movement along the line of keeping more cows. This, as far as it goes, is good, but why not go a little farther and get the best? Instead of thinking of your cows as something "on the side" make them your main object and let the rest take care of itself—it will. It is encouraging to note that very generally the cream in this territory is being taken to creameries but there is still some milk that goes to cheese factories and this article is especially intended for those farmers who still haul to the cheese factory.

Compare the cheese patrons young stock—if he has any—with that raised by the creamery patron and you cannot help but see one of the great advantages in selling your cream to the creamery. For all purposes as a food value to young stock, fresh skimmed milk with a little oil meal added is equal to good as whole milk. Take the valuable cream or butterfat out of your milk, put in a little inexpensive oil meal and the difference will show a good profit in your favor with no disadvantage to your young stock. In all dairy sections skim milk has a market value the same as any other commodity and this value ranges from 25c to 35c per cwt. If stock raisers can afford to pay this for skim milk how can you, as a stock raiser, afford to sell it, much less give it away, as you do, to the cheese factory? Should you have more skim milk than your calves need feed it to hogs or chickens and they will give you good returns.

The best results from dairy farming are gotten through building up a good, profitable herd of milk cows. This can be done in a very few years with the use of good help, from good milk stock and by using care in breeding. The bull is four-fifths of the herd so get a good one and by raising your own heifers and keeping account of each cow you can easily have a better than common herd. Obviously you cannot do this so well nor so easily if you haul your milk to the cheese factory, as you cannot raise good thrifty calves.

Then there is the matter of the returns from your milk or cream in dollars and cents. Suppose you sell 100 lbs. of milk to the cheese factory and receive $1.40. Now take that same 100 pounds of milk and say it tests 5 per cent you receive 28 cents per lb. for butter-fat, it will give you the same $1.40 and you will have 25c or 30c worth of skim milk besides. You are not obliged to haul your cream every morning and you are not called upon to haul cheese to the railway when it comes your turn. Which is the best?

When you decide to become a creamery patron, as you surely will in justice to yourself, pick out the nearest good, well managed one that has a good number of patrons and a good "run." This will insure your receiving the very best consideration and the highest possible price for your butterfat. A creamery making thirty tubs of butter a week is under no greater expense than one turning out only five or ten so the larger the creamery the higher the price that you will receive. It is a great inconvenience to have to wait two or three months for one's pay as is often the case at the cheese factory while with the creamery your check is ready for you promptly on certain day each month.

The writer has watched the growth of the dairying interests in other states and other parts of this state and for the past few years has been actively interested in the dairying and butter and cheese making in this section, and in every case it is the local creamery that builds the country up and makes prosperous farmers.

NOTE—The above article is a contribution from the pen of a well known man. If there is any one who wishes to say something in favor of the cheese factory, he will be given space for an article fairly written. Article must be signed, not necessarily for publication but as an assurance of good faith.

PERRAULT-PAYMENT

Well Known Lake Pleasant Young People Married Last Thursday.

Thursday afternoon at 4 o'clock occurred the marriage of Miss Mary Perrault, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Perrault of Lake Pleasant, to Ovilla Payment of Cohasset, Minn.

The bride was attended by her sister, Miss Eugenia, while Joseph St. Mars acted as best man. The bride was very stylishly dressed in tan silk made in princess effect and the bridesmaid wore the same color, while the gentlemen wore the conventional black.

After the wedding ceremony the party repaired to the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bray, mutual friends of the contracting parties, where a sumptuous lunch had been prepared for them, after which they drove out to the Perrault farm, the brides home, where some forty guests awaited their coming and all made merry until the "wee small hours" of morning.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Payment have been brought up in Red Lake county and have a host of friends who proved their esteem by many costly presents sent to the happy pair. Mr. and Mrs. Payment left Friday for Duluth and other eastern points on a wedding trip.

WARROAD EXTENSION

Through Train Service Will Be Established January First.

Greenbush Tribune: It is not probable that there will be a through train service established much before December 15 and possibly not until January 1. There is much yet to be done before the road is finished and ready to be turned over to the railroad company. The depot at Badger is not finished and the depot and buildings at Roseau will not be commenced until the carpenter crew has completed the Badger buildings, and the same way at Warroad, unless the company puts on another crew. The crossing frog and interlocking switches at the junction of the Canadian Nord ern at Warroad was put in last Sunday and steel is being laid in the yards at that point.

They All Like Puffs.

The late Joel Chandler Harris, used to laugh at the way everybody wanted to write a free advertisement of some sort from the editor. It was the same, he would say, with the physician. Everybody wants free advice on the health question from him. He was once heard to tell about an editor who served ten days in jail for licking the mayor. The warden treated him very kindly, and at the ten days' end, escorting to the door and shaking him by the hand, said: "Well, goodbye and good luck, Ed. And say would you mind giving the jail a puff?" —Ex.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

Does your Granite Dish Leak? Don't Throw It Away—Use

MENDETS

They mend all leaks in all utensils—tin, brass, copper, graniteware, hot water bags, etc. No solder, cement or rivet. Anyone can use them. fit any surface; two millions in use.

Agents Wanted Everywhere. General Agent Red Lake Falls, Minn.

				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

IN THE TAFT ADMINISTRATION

Hitchcock to Become Head of Post-office Department.

New York, Nov. 27.—It is authoritatively announced that Mr. Frank H. Hitchcock has been offered and has

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK.

accepted the position of postmaster general in Mr. Taft's cabinet. This is the first cabinet position filled.

ONE HUNDRED PERISH

Steamer Sardinia Burns off Valetta, Island of Malta.

Valetta, Island of Malta, Nov. 26.—A terrible disaster, in which more than 100 persons lost their lives, occurred at the entrance to this port within sight of the whole population of the city, who were powerless to give aid. The British steamer Sardinia of the Ellerman line, hailing from Liverpool and bound for Alexandria with a crew of 44 Englishmen, 11 first and 6 second cabin English passengers, and nearly 200 Arab pilgrims aboard, caught fire and within a few minutes was a roaring furnace surrounded by clouds of black smoke, through which flames burst upward to a height of 200 feet from frequent explosions in the hold.

So rapidly did the fire spread that the frantic efforts of the crew to operate the fire apparatus proved useless, for it seemed but a moment before the upper works and masts crashed down upon the deck, while the ship's sides were crushed by the falling debris or set on fire and quickly burned.

Safety lay only in the sea, for no one could save himself except by jumping overboard and taking chances of being picked up. Assistance was hurried to the burning vessel from all the warships in the harbor and from the shore, but the work of rescue was greatly impeded by the strong tide that was running.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Nov. 30.—Wheat—Dec., $1.05⅝; May, $1.10; July, $1.10⅜. On track—No. 1 hard, $1.09¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.05⅜; No. 2 Northern, $1.06⅜@1.06⅝; No. 3 Northern, $1.02⅜@1.03⅝.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Nov. 30.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.03⅝; No. 1 Northern, $1.03⅝; No. 2 Northern, $1.00⅛; Dec., $1.05⅝; May, $1.09⅛; Nov., $1.05⅝. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.41½; Nov., $1.41½; Dec., $1.40¾; May, $1.44¾.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Nov. 30.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $5.50@6.50; fair to good, $4.50@5.25; good to choice cows and heifers, $5.00@5.40; veals, $5.00@5.50. Hogs—$5.10@5.75. Sheep—Wethers, $4.25@4.80; yearlings, $4.50@4.85; spring lambs, $5.25@6.00.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Nov. 30.—Wheat—Dec, $1.03⅝@1.03⅝; May, $1.08⅛; July, $1.01⅝. Corn—Dec., 62⅝c; May, 62¾@62⅝c; July, 62⅝c; Sept., 62¼c. Oats—Dec., 46⅝c; May, 51c; July, 46½c. Pork—Dec., $14.40; Jan., $16. 03¼@16.05; May, $16.87½. Butter—Creameries, 23@30c; dairies, 19½@25c. Eggs—29c. Poultry—Turkeys, 14c; chickens, 8½@9½c; springs, 11c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Nov. 30.—Cattle—Beeves, $3.40@7.70; Texans, $3.50@4.40; Western cattle, $3.20@5.70; stockers and feeders, $2.70@4.70; cows and heifers, $1.50@5.00; calves, $6.00@7.00. Hogs —Light, $4.80@5.80; mixed, $5.20@ 6.00; heavy, $5.35@6.05; rough, $5.35 @5.55; good to choice heavy, $5.55 @6.05; pigs, $3.60@4.80. Sheep, $2.40 @4.70; yearlings, $2.40@4.50; lambs, $3.75@6.40.

"Are you related to the bride or groom-elect?" asked the best man.

"No," answered Tightwad.

"Then what interest have you in the ceremony?"

"I'm the deferred candidate."

At Least.

"How long does your wife expect to remain away?"

"Well, she took six trunks with her, so I suppose she will be gone about a week and a half."—Chicago Record-Herald.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF MERCHANTS STATE BANK [illegible] Red Lake Falls, Minn., at close of business Nov. [illegible], 1908.

RESOURCES.

[illegible]

LIABILITIES

[illegible]

STATE OF MINNESOTA, [illegible] County of Red Lake, ss.

I, [illegible], Cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

[illegible]

Subscribed and sworn to before me this [illegible] day of December, A. D. 1908.

[illegible]

Notary Public, Red Lake Co., Minn.

My commission expires March 11, 1911.

Attest: [illegible] Directors.

FIRST STATE BANK.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF FIRST STATE BANK [illegible] Minn., at close of business Nov. 25, 1908.

RESOURCES.

[illegible]

LIABILITIES

[illegible]

STATE OF MINNESOTA, [illegible] County of Red Lake, ss.

I, [illegible], Cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

[illegible]

Subscribed and sworn to before me this [illegible] day of December, A. D. 1908.

[illegible]

Notary Public, Red Lake Co., Minn.

My commission expires [illegible]

Attest: [illegible] Directors.

WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

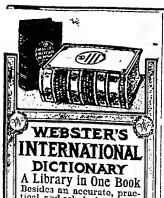
This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.

Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the N... [illegible]



WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

A Library in One Book

Besides an accurate, practical, and scholarly vocabulary of English, enlarged with 25,000 NEW WORDS, the International contains A History of the English Language, Guide to Pronunciation, Dictionary of Fiction, New Gazetteer of the World, New Biographical Dictionary, Vocabulary of Scriptural Names, Greek and Latin Names, and English Christian Names, Foreign Quotations, Abbreviations, Metric System, Etc.

2380 Pages. 6000 Illustrations.

SHOULD YOU NOT OWN SUCH A BOOK?

Specimen pages sent on application. Illustrated pamphlet free. Mention this paper.

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., Springfield, Mass.

GET THE BEST.

The Local Field

Matt Skala is selling oats.

Read Laflissionere's new ad.

C. W. Johnson spent Sunday at Crookston.

Shoes, Shoes, Shoes for the whole family, at cost at Skala's.

I. P. Rode of Crookston was in town Friday.

Mrs. El Kasha is convalescent after a long illness.

Albert Lucas is an apprentice in the Nelson barber shop.

Souvenir inkind prize of mittens, at cost and prices. At cost at Matt's.

Louis Brothers of Grand Forks spent Thanksgiving with his brothers, Fred, and family.

Art. Jerome of Crookston was the guest of friends in Red Lake Falls last Thursday.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us. First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dress patterns, outing flannel, calicos, whole shelves full, at 50 and 75c on the dollar at Skala's.

James Connaughty of Bawbells, N. Dak., visited with friends here Sunday and Monday.

The boy at school needs a new suit of clothes and it costs very little money at Matt Skala's.

Mrs. Wm. J. Harlow was the guest of friends at Thief River Falls from Thursday until Saturday.

Mrs. Geo Brunelle went to Blackduck Saturday for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. Jos. Bray.

Will Hunt, the Brooks hardware merchant, was in town over Sunday at the home of his parents.

There has been much improvement in the condition of Mrs. Theo. Garceau, who was seriously ill.

Groceries, canned goods, etc. Matt Skala has a full line. Just a sample. Granulated sugar 18 lbs. for $1.00.

A jolly crowd of young people attended a dancing party at the home of Philip Bay last Thursday evening.

The Merchant State Bank has a new ad in this issue.

Box apples at $1.35. Your choice while they last.—Matt Skala.

Dan Linnihan made a business trip to Crookston Tuesday.

Did you read Matt Skala's closing out ad. He means business.

E. L. Quist spent Sunday with relatives at Thief River Falls.

A. A. Farley of Grand Forks was the guest last week of his uncle, J. F. Prudhomme.

Jos Miller has moved his barber shop back to the old location in the Boughton building.

Fosston Woolen Working Shirts. Lots of them at cost. Just what you want.—Matt Skala.

The business men of Thief River Falls are arranging for a farmers' market day for next Wednesday.

Wood for sale on stump on my farm, 1mile north of Terrebonne, Sec. 35, Garvais. James Enevoldson. 12

Miss Mary Benoit will leave the last of the week for Grand Rapids where she will visit with relatives.

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

Orson Doe has accepted a good position in a drug store at Minot, N. D., and left for that city Saturday.

Fur Overcoats, Cloth Overcoats with and without fur collars. They are yours at cost price at Matt Skala's.

A crowd of young people attended a dance at the Jule Dzotte home in Louisville. A pleasant time is reported.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog No. 56. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Do you know Matt Skala is selling everything at cost with the exception of the show cases and fixture and they go later.

The quarterly statement of the condition of the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls is published in this issue and shows that institution to be in a very flourishing condition. The report shows an increase of about $25,000 since the publication of the last statement three months ago.

Christmas Season At Hand.

And our Fruits, Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks and Confections are ready for your selection. As a dessert for your Thanksgiving dinner, they will be found most appetising. Come and look my stock over before you buy elsewhere. You will find something in my line you need.

Freund's Store.

Phone 44.

Read the new ad of the First State Bank.

You can get first-class goods at cost price at Matt Skala's.

Get that nice suit now and save the dealer's profit.—Matt Skala.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank.

Napolean Roc and Rodrick Brunell of Huot were trading in town today.

A few of the young people enjoyed a dance at K. P. hall last Thursday night.

Miss Marie Lizotte, who has been at Cass Lake for some time, returned this week.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Rusnford all wool sweaters. A full line. Get the boy one for school.—Matt Skala.

John Greesagle and Miss Hanna Greenagle of Elizabeth were guests at the Buse home Friday and Saturday.

Miss Agnes Crompe returned Monday from Crookston after a ten days' visit with her sister in that city.

For Sale—Green wood, standing, on the SW¼ sec. 10, and NW¼ sec. 15, both in 152-44. Apply to Ed L. Healy, Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Mosher and daughter of Palo Alto, California, are here and will spend some time with Mrs. Mosher's daughter, Mrs. G. A. Kankel.

All of the speakers except one of those announced for the dairy meeting are here today. A report of the meeting will be published in the next issue.

The Bert Imson company of fourteen players are filling a week's engagement at the Metropolitan opera house. Their tonight's performance, "Home and Honor," is given at special prices—10 and 20 cents.

Mrs. Bessie L. Scovell, state president of the W. C. T. U., will speak at the Presbyterian church Sunday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Further announcement of the meeting will be found in the Presbyterian church notes.

Judge William Watts was in Red Lake Falls Monday for a short session of district court. The case of Buse vs. Christofferson was considered, but was not concluded. The court will decide the case later after the submission of some documentary evidence.

Brooklyn Eagle—Herr Skovgaard, the Danish virtuoso, in his first appearance before an American audience, proved himself the finest artist. He had hardly put the bow on the strings before every one understood that here all criticism was unnecessary. At the opera house next Thursday night.

During the heavy wind Mondayone of the large plate glass windows at Schreiters drug store building was broken. One of the fastenings for a heavy sign attached to the front of the building broke and the sign swung down striking the glass and shattering it. The glass was a large one and it will probably cost about $150 to replace it.

High School Notes . .

Blanche Altstadt, Editor

The seniors are busy picking out the class play to be given early in the spring.

The Cicero class is making rapid progress in their work, and if continued, will have a good month for review at the end of the year.

It seemed rather hard for many of us to come back to work after the pleasant Thanksgiving vacation, and every one is anxiously awaiting the Christmas vacation.

The high school enjoyed a pleasant visit last Wednesday from several former pupils, Viola Brady, Florence Fletcher, Vina Carver, Lucy Hunt, Ina Linnihan and Ida Christenson.

The Spartan literary society presents its first program Friday, Dec. 11, and the Athenian literary Dec. 18. The Spartans won out over the Athenians last year and will endeavor to do likewise this year. The public is cordially invited to be present at these programs.

Hides Wanted.

Bring them to TomGuerin's livery barn and get the highest market prices.—Max Ingber, by Dan Guerin.

AN

Accurate Record

In the United States army and navy an accurate record is kept of each man's gun score during target practice. A check account will record accurately your financial transactions. Your bank book is the same sheet, each check you issue is conclusive evidence of the money paid. Be accurate in business. A check account will give you exactness.

Merchants State Bank Capital & Surplus $30,000.00

A. P. Tinnin, Pres., Thos. LaBissoniere, Vice Pres., J. J. Dahl, Cashier, P. F. Pendlet, Asst. Cash. W. S. Erickson, Teller

IT'S ALL OVER

Thief River Falls Gives Up the County Seat Contest.

There is no case pending in any court relative to any proposition for the removal of the county seat. Local attorneys today received notice from A. A. Miller, Thief River Falls' attorney, that the last case had been dismissed by him.

The people of Thief River Falls are in just the same situation as they were four years ago when the fight was started—except that there is one puzzle they haven't solved yet.

FAMOUS VIOLINIST HERE NEXT WEEK

Skovgaard, Danish Violin Virtuoso at the Opera House Next Thursday.

Will be Assisted by Two Talented Young Ladies.

The people of Red Lake Falls are to enjoy an excellent concert next Thursday evening when Skovgaard, the Danish violin virtuoso, known as the Danish Ole Bull, will appear at the Metropolitan opera house.

Skovgaard will be assisted by Miss Bertha M. Grinnell, soprano, and Miss Alice McClung, pianist.

Skovgaard has played in all the large cities of Europe and America and has been enthusiastically received everywhere. In this fact, press notices, a few of which are printed in this issue, will testify. There is little doubt that the concert will be one of the best, if not the best, ever given in Red Lake Falls.

This concert is the third number of the entertainment course, and those holding season tickets may get seats at Anderson's jewelry store next Wednesday. The single admission price for reserved seats is 50 cents; general admission 35 cents.

LEO STEINERT IS DEAD

Bright Little Boy Passed Away Last Sunday Afternoon.

Leo Steinert, the ten year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Steinert of this city, died at the family home at 6 o'clock Sunday afternoon.

The little boy had been ill only about a week. He was afflicted with spinal meningitis, and so serious was his condition that he was able to battle with the disease only a short time.

Leo was ten years old last May. He was a bright little boy, and until his untimely death, there seemed every promise that life had much in store for him and that his parent's hopes for his future usefulness and success might be realized. The bereavement that has come to the parents is indeed a sad one and the sympathy of every one goes out to them.

Funeral services were held from the Presbyterian church at two o'clock Tuesday afternoon, Rev. P. A. Schwarz officiating.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Jerome, Cashier.

10-14

Commissioners Meet.

At the meeting of the county commissioners held Monday, little business of importance was transacted except auditing and allowing a number of bills.

The school petition of C. A. Liedquist was favorably acted upon. His property was set off from Dist. No. 99 and annexed to Dist. No. 180. The school petition of Gurine Hangen was rejected. He asked that his land be set off from Dist. No. 125 and annexed to Dist. No. 9.

This week the board of audit, consisting of J. B. O'Brien, county auditor, C. W. Johnson, clerk of court and C. A. Liedquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, are making the regular examination of the county's records for the November settlement.

Boys Rob Store.

Two boys, Willie Ewart and Ernest Kuras, were up before Judge Bishop Tuesday on a charge of robbing the Tarrant confectionery store on the East Side Saturday night. The Ewart boy was returned to the state training school at Red Wing Tuesday, he being home on parole from that institution. It being shown that the other boy was not connected with the actual breaking of the store, he was released on his good behavior. Something like $10 worth of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, candy, etc., was removed from the building by young Ewart, who later secured the Kuras boy's help in making way with the plunder—Thief River Press.

Marriage Licenses.

C. W. Johnson, clerk of court, has issued the following marriage licenses:

Ovide Payment and Mary Perrault both of Lake Pleasant.

Aime Carriere of Gentilly and Annie Ducharme of Terrebonne.

Svenne Johnson of Smiley and Emma Samondson of Rocksbury.

Louis Demarais and Mary Abrahmson of Red Lake Falls.

Presbyterian Church Notes.

The Prayer meeting this evening at half-past seven o'clock will be a preparatory service, and all those intending to commune next Sunday are urged to be present. After the service a meeting of the session will be held to receive those who are to unite with the church on Sunday.

A meeting of unusual interest and importance to the people of the community will be held in the church on Sunday evening. Mrs. Bessie Laythe Scovel, of St. Paul, President of the Minnesota Christian Temperance Union, will deliver an address that will be of interest to all. Mrs. Scovel is an eloquent and pleasing speaker, and Red Lake Falls is fortunate in securing her as she is in great demand. The service will be nonsectarian and the general public is cordially invited.

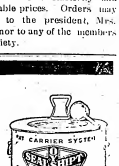
Services next Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. In the morning the sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered and there will there be of new members. In the evening Mrs. Scovel will speak. Sunday school at ten o'clock. Subject of lesson: "Solomon Chooses Wisdom." I Kings 3:4-15. Christian Endeavor Meeting at 6:30 P. M. Subject: "Commending Our Society, by Consistent Christian Living." Meeting led by Miss Eleanor Hanson. All are very cordially invited to attend all these services.

The Ladies Aid Society will meet next Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Grey at half-past two o'clock. The society is kept busy filling orders for sewing and fancy work. The ladies are glad to get orders for work of this kind, and the work is done satisfactorily and at reasonable prices. Orders may be given to the president, Mrs. Milkiesonor to any of the members of the society.

A Surprise in Store—

When you first try the most tempting—savory—fine flavored of all sea food

"Sealshipt" Oysters



Don't associate them with oysters you commonly buy. "Sealshipt" are packed without water in sealed, air-tight, steel containers. "Sealshipt" Carriers keep the oysters fresh and firm—not water-soaked. They retain all the incomparable tang of the sea.

You can't get enough of "Sealshipt." More than a surprise—a revelation.

Every housewife will want a copy of "Sealshipt Sense" with the dainty new oyster recipes—The following "Sealshipt" dealers will give you a copy:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

"Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

It Quiets all Coughs

The Horn of Plenty

pears in great abundance and unusual offerings not at this above, should call and carefully during for the most elaborate Thanksgiving dinner in all the city. Cranes of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things without great expense at

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

Miss Kilroy Investigates

By ROY ALLISON

[illegible] Miss Kilroy, who [illegible] sat pretty Miss Kilroy, who lived in the noblest white shirt waist suit ever, a rather gay ribbon on her hat. Knocked at the humblest door of the humblest tenements and modestly took in a welcome.

Guentley, in charge of the temporary quarters provided while the investigation was being carried on in this city, looked up as she entered the office in the afternoon, tired, but jubilant.

"Seems to me I have secured enough information today to make a complete report upon the sociological problem in America," she said, throwing her notes upon her desk.

"Good work," he answered, wondering why she ever undertook such a job. "It's strange that the youngest, most—"

"Oh, it ain't mind me! Got me said my it—the dill baby of the force, the woman who is so pink faced and kind hearted that one wouldn't suspect her of having an idea concealed about her, itself—"

"No, by George, I didn't mean that! I hesitated because I didn't know that it was exactly proper for me to finish my sentence. I was going to say, since I must refute your impression, the most attractive, dainty girl who looks like a piece of high art—I don't see how it is that she beats the others all holler when it comes to turning in the results from a day's labor. Would you mind telling me about your methods of procedure, Miss Kilroy?" Guentley was clearly interested in knowing how she did it.

Miss Kilroy laughed somewhat shamefacedly. "I'm afraid I'm not really loshmesslike," she admitted, "but I proceed upon an instinctive knowledge of human nature. Today I went to interview a great big Irishwoman. When she came to the door and saw me, notebook in hand, she positively glared. There certainly wasn't a glimmer of hospitality in her face. What would the likes av ye be after wantin'?' she demanded.

"When I reeled off my set of questions her indignation increased. 'How long have I lin in America an' what av the wurrld I have done? Faith, an' I think it impudence for a yellow haired chit of a gurrel who ividently spends her time dressing up an' wearing blue ribbons on her hat to come an' call an honest woman from her wurrk to ask questions about her private family. Ye might as well be after takin' yer off off. Bridget Maguire don't answer no fool questions.'

"I believe, Mr. Guentley, that if she hadn't been so scathing about my blue ribbon I would have walked off and abandoned the interview, but that hat-band and the yellow haired chit of a gurrel had to be avenged.

"I leaned against her door dejectedly, tried to turn pale and said: 'You mustn't think I want to do it, for I so hate to be rude, but I have to do it for my living. I'm so tired and so warm'—boohoo against the door with an attitude indicating an early approach of tears—'and if I don't find out things for them they will dismiss me and I'll have nothing to live on.'

"Mrs. Maguire's lark was fiercer than her bite. Her face changed, she took hold of my arm gently and led me into her own room. 'Ye poor little cry-baby,' she said. 'I'll make ye a cup of tay right off, an' you'll soon be better.'

"Miss Kilroy waved her notes gayly. "I felt somewhat hypocritical, but I have fitted her into the proper place in the sociological report."

Her chief smiled approval. "It takes a woman to beat all," he said. "Don't you ever meet with more serious annoyances?"

The girl blushed. "Sometimes the men stare at me a little more than I like. There is a party of Syrians in Jing's court. One of them is a fine specimen. He was dressed in beaded jackets and—of—things and had a red sash and a red fez or something fantastic on his raven locks. He would inspire an artist to paint a 'Son of the Desert' or a 'Type From the Orient.' I have had several interviews with him, because he speaks less fractured English than the others, and yesterday he insisted upon presenting me with a string of red glass beads. He—well, he was slightly effusive and called me a maid of the dawn whose hair was kissed by the rising sun. I decided that I wouldn't interview him any more. He seemed inclined to be impulsive."

Guentley chuckled. "Good thing you have closed the episode. The next chapter might have disclosed the artificial son of a gun desert hearing away upon a flying steed the maid of the dawn, who struggled and protested that she preferred Americans and their customs. Might have caused international complications by abducting you. Even as it is, he may spot your window ledge and twang a guitar or a zither, or whatever it is that Syrians do twang. He may cause you to lose a whole night's sleep."

Miss Kilroy colored and tried scolding her best manfully. "It's not over to the past," she declared airily. "After once a—"

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

It Quiets the Cough

This is one reason why Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is so valuable in consumption. It stops the wear and tear of useless coughing. But it does more —it controls the inflammation, quiets the fever, soothes, heals. Ask your doctor about this.

The [illegible] testimonial— [illegible] sixty years.

J. C. AYER CO., Lowell, Mass.
Manufacturers of
AYER'S SARSAPARILLA.
AYER'S PILLS.
AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.

Constipation is responsible for many serious troubles. Headaches result from it by keeping the bowels regular with Ayer's Pills.

The Horn of Plenty

pours its most abundant and choicest offerings out at this store, and you will find everything for the most elaborate Thanksgiving feast in all the delicacies of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things without great expense at

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Courteous Treatment to All

Miss Kilroy Investigates

By TROY ALLISON.

Copyrighted, 1902, by Associated Literary Press.

To the casual observer Miss Kilroy did not seem exactly fitted for an investigator of sociological problems. The government had probably been prompted by some wise head when it appointed women to that branch of work.

Formerly when men, important in uniforms and brass buttons, or men in plain clothes, represented by much pomposity, had made the rounds of the foreign settlements such dignity and frightened or embarrassed the women and children to such an extent that it was an impossibility to obtain freely spoken opinions as to what they liked in America, what they did not like, what they expected Uncle Sam to do for them or what they themselves could offer as a just reason for Uncle Sam doing anything at all for them.

Nobody, however, could possibly take fright at pretty Miss Kilroy, who, dressed in the nobblest white shirt waist suit, a rather gay ribbon on her hat, knocked at the humblest door of the humblest tenements and generally found a welcome.

Grantley, in charge of the temporary quarters provided while the investigation was being carried on in this city, looked up as she entered the office in the afternoon, tired, but jubilant.

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"Good work," he answered, wondering why she ever undertook such a job. "It's strange that the youngest, most—er"—

"Oh, don't mind me! Go on and say it—the doll baby of the force, the woman who is so pink faced and blond haired that one wouldn't suspect her of having an idea concealed about her, had"—

"No, by George, I didn't mean that! I hesitated because I didn't know that it was exactly proper for me to finish my sentence. I was going to say, since I must refute your impression, the most attractive, dainty girl, who looks like a piece of high art"—I don't see how it is that she beats the others all hollow when it comes to turning in the results from a day's labor. Would you mind telling me about your methods of procedure, Miss Kilroy?" Grantley was elderly interested in knowing how she did it.

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"When I reeled off my set of questions her indignation increased. 'How long have I bin in America an' what av the wurrik I have done? Faith, an' I think it impudence for a yellow haired chit of a gurrel who fridently spends her time dressing up an' wearing blue ribbons on her hat to come an' call an' boocet woman from her wurrik to ask questions about her private family. Ye might as well be after taking yersilf off. Bridget Maguire don't answer no fool questions.'

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"I leaned against her door deferentially, tried to turn pale and said: 'You mustn't think I want to do it, for I so hate to be rude, but I have to do it for my living. I'm so tired and so warm'—leaning against the door with as attitude indicating an early approach of tears—and if I don't find out things for them they will dismiss me and I'll have nothing to live on.'

"Mrs. Maguire's bark was fiercer than her bite. Her face changed, she took hold of my arm gently and led me into her one room. 'Ye poor little crayfiure,' she said, 'I'll make ye a cup of tay right off, an' you'll soon be better.'"

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Miss Kilroy commenced transcribing her notes naughtily. "He's welcome to the—pun," she declared nicely. "His song is sung."

The elevator boy stuck his head through the doorway. "There are two queer looking females, fixed up in some kind of foreign trappings, that want to see Miss Kilroy," he announced.

"Show them in, Tommy—that is, if you don't mind, Mr. Grantley." She looked at him beseechingly.

"Not at all. I will step into the adjoining room if they will be embarrassed, or I'll listen to your style in interviewing," he said tensingly.

Miss Kilroy smiled when her visitors entered in the very exalted throes of formality. "Oh, it's you, is it, Zulieka, and your pretty daughter."

The old woman smiled and nodded until her ear pendants jingled. "We come see maiden fine dawn," she announced genially.

Miss Kilroy remembered the origin of the compliment and had the grace to blush. "Did you come to tell me some more about your beautiful country?" she asked graciously.

The woman shook her head. "Come to talka you of my son." she beamed.

"Has he succeeded in getting a position?" interestedly.

"No, not on the work we come, is it, Hareede?" She appealed to her daughter delightedly.

The girl's black eyes glowed with importance. "We—we women—it is always so," she explained ingratiatingly, "it is for us to tell the fair one that she is beloved"—

"An' you marry my son—yes?" broke in the mother eagerly.

Miss Kilroy sank back in her chair weakly. "Of all things"—she gasped.

"You like-a my son?" urged Zulieka, leaning over and patting caressingly the limp hand of the object of her son's affection.

Miss Kilroy looked dazed. "I—I can't marry your son," she announced feebly.

"But my son—my son! He like-a you, he marry you." The way you smile, make him happy. I ask you to marry my son?" her gestures expressing a fervent solicitude that exceeded her vocabulary.

"But I don't want to marry your son. I—hate your son!" declared Miss Kilroy desperately.

The eyes of the two matrimonial agents flashed and their volumes rose angrily. Miss Kilroy put her blond head upon the desk and sobbed. Grantley considered this an auspicious moment for interference. He rose and spoke blandly to the mother, who stood panting with indignation at the slight to her offspring.

"It is perhaps best for me to explain the situation, madam," and he spoke low in a manner which he hoped would impress them with an idea that he had learned his manners in foreign courts circles. "It is not that Miss Kilroy scorns your son; it is that"—He hedged for time to invent something soothingly plausible. "It is only that you have come too late. Miss Kilroy is already betrothed," he added gravely, "and therefore expresses regret that she cannot consider your son."

The blond head of the sociological investigator was raised abruptly from the desk. Zulieka, however, repented unaccountingly "Betrothed!"

Grantly said slowly, "Betrothed—affianced—to be wed—espousa," he added desperately.

The mother and sister of the rejected looked at each other with a flash of understanding. "Ah-h!" they breathed.

"To me—to me." Grantley tapped his breast convincingly.

The woman's face was again wreathed in smiles. "I tella my son. I tella him that the beautiful maid sot strong to cook—to wash. He marry Syrian now. May the rising sun forever kiss your hair, mees, and may your children be as many as the pomegranate seed," she said to Grantley with growing cordiality.

When the door closed behind them Grantley stood with his feet apart and his hands in his pockets, according to the method of meditating man.

"By Jove!" he said dimly.

A slight sniff was Miss Kilroy's only contribution toward relieving the awkwardness of the situation.

"We're engaged," he announced cheerfully.

"You're a brute!" she answered choklingly.

"I must say your interviews are conducted upon rather original lines." he said

Miss Kilroy's shoulders were shrugged resentfully. "I'll never interview another foreigner so long as I live," she declared.

"Certainly you must give that up—when you are married," he suggested, a twinkle in his eye.

She bowed for an instant a pair of indignant, tearful eyes. "You are not engaged," she declared stormily, and bent her head back to cover the defeat.

They leaned over her gently. "I will be were," he suggested softly.

A sudden tense quietness settled on the bowed figure.

"I have wished for a long time—that we were," he repeated insistently.

He stooped down until he could whisper. "Aren't we, dear?" and the blond head nodded acquiescence.

The Man's Way.

"Is your husband suffering from the toothache?"

"Well," answered the woman with a tired expression, "he says he's suffering, but from the way he's bragging about it I'm half suspicious that he's enjoying it."

SCORES DEAD IN MINE EXPLOSION

Victims of Pennsylvania Disaster Number More Than One Hundred.

CAUSE OF ACCIDENT IN DOUBT

State Official Declared Colliery Safe a Few Moments Before Catastrophe.

Pittsburg, Nov. 25.—Not less than 153 men were killed in an explosion in the Harmarville mines of the Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal company today, and it is feared by many residents of the little model mining town that the death list may exceed that number, conservative estimates indicating 140 fatalities. One hundred and twenty-four bodies have been recovered.

The workings in which the catastrophe happened is known as the Rachael and Agnes mines, in reality a double mine with underground connections. Construction work was practically finished and Deputy State Mine Inspector Henry Loutitt a few minutes before the explosion had completed a two days' inspection which had revealed no cause for apprehension. He and Manager Kerr of the company came to the surface in the cage operated in one of the shafts a few minutes before 11 o'clock. Mine Foreman Henry Thompson and two miners entered the cage and it was started toward the bottom of the 500-foot shaft.

There was an ominous rumbling, then a trembling of the ground, round about the mouth of the shaft as from an earthquake and an instant later there was a terrific report and a cage was hurled up the shaft and through the roof of the shaithouse, the mine foreman and the two men still in it.

The bodies of the men were hurled through the top of the building and for hours Mr. Thompson was dead when picked up, while the others, although mortally injured, were hurried to a hospital.

Wreckage Hurled 2,000 Feet.

So great was the force of the explosion that shattered portions of the woodwork about the mouth of the shaft were blown into Ten Mile creek, 2,000 feet from the shaft. Besides the three men in the cage portions of at least two other bodies were blown from the shaft and were found in the field nearby.

The cause of the explosion is not yet known. It is supposed that the disaster came from the ignition of the usual firedamp or mine gas, of which there was said to be large quantities in this mine. The theory was also advanced that the Fulton gas well, which is located on the Fulton farm, where the Pittsburg-Buffalo company's coal seams also lie, was responsible for the explosion.

Marianna was built recently by the Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal company. It necessitated a great outlay of money. It was the intention to make the mine up to date and the living conditions of the miners the same as could be secured in a large city. The houses were of brick construction and each contained a bathroom. When completed the town was said to be a gem and American mine officials to be the most perfect mining town in the world.

TRUST'S BUSINESS ABROAD

Archbold Tells of Immense Foreign Trade in Oil.

New York, Dec. 1.—The development of trade of the Standard Oil company in foreign fields as a subject of evidence in the government's suit to dissolve the oil combination gave John D. Archbold, vice president of the Standard Oil company, an opportunity as a witness to unreel upon the records some interesting features of the Standard's business in foreign countries. The total amount of illuminating oil refined by the Standard in 1906, Mr. Archbold stated that the Standard exported the major bulk of its illuminating oil.

COASTING VESSEL WRECKED

Seventy-five or More Filipino Lahorers Perish.

Manila, Nov. 28.—The coasting steamer San Pablo, carrying a large number of laborers from Naryacan to the rice fields in Pangasinan province, struck a rock and sank during a storm off the town of San Fernando, in Union province.

It is estimated that seventy-five or more of the passengers and crew of the San Pablo were drowned. The steamer Viscaya rescued fifty-five.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

GENEROUS REWARD

"Hi! Eddie, Come an' help me select a pennyorth of chocolate, an' I'll let you stand by and watch me eat it."

COULDN'T REMEMBER

He—How many times have you been engaged?

She—Oh, I don't know. Six or eight times, I think, and all to the same fellow.

Omitted.

"The two old neighbors had met on the street.

"Mornin', Sam," said the first. "I hear your son Bill has got through college successfully."

"Yep," said the other.

"Learn anything?"

"Yep."

"What's he got out of it chiefly?"

"He kin speak seven languages."

"Fine!"

"Oh, I dunno. Trouble is they forgot to teach him any ideas to express with 'em."

The Editor's Sally.

City Editor—What do you mean by saying in this robbery story that "Brown was knocked down and relieved of a hundred dollars?" Were you ever robbed yourself?

New Reporter—No, sir.

City Editor—That accounts for it. If you'd been robbed you wouldn't describe the loss of a hundred dollars as a relief.

Why He Was Invited.

Little Tess: "You are going with us to our picnic, aren't you?"

Young Squidgy: "Yes, my dear child. Your sister honored me with an invitation, and I would not miss such an opportunity for the world. By the way, Tess, here is a five dollar shilling. Now, I wish you to tell me something I want to know. Mr. Gayfellow isn't going, is he?"

Tess: "Oh! yes."

Squidgy: "Hang him. I thought I should have your sister all to myself to-day."

Tess: "But you shouldn't want to hang Mr. Gayfellow. He was the one who told sister to invite you."

Squidgy: "Ha! Why, what did he want to do that for?"

Tess: "To carry the baskets."—Illustrated Bits.

S.S.S. FOR BAD BLOOD

The most important part of the human system is the blood. Every muscle, nerve, tissue, bone and sinew is dependent on this vital fluid for nourishment and strength necessary to maintain them in health and enable each to perform the different duties nature requires. Even the heart, the very "engine" of life, receives its vigor and motive power from the blood. Since so much is dependent on this vital fluid it can very readily be seen how necessary it is to have it pure and uncontaminated if we would enjoy the blessing of good health. Bad blood is responsible for most of the ailments of mankind; when from any cause it becomes infected with impurities, humors or poisons, disease in some form is sure to follow. Muddy, sallow complexions, eruptions, pimples, etc., show that the blood is infected with unhealthy humors which have changed it from a pure, fresh stream to a sour, acrid fluid, which forces out its impurities through the pores and glands of the skin. A very common evidence of bad blood is sores or ulcers, which break out on the flesh, often from a very insignificant bruise or even scratch or abrasion. If the blood was pure and healthy the place would heal at once, but being loaded with impurities, which are discharged into the wound, irritation and inflammation are set up and the sore continues. Bad blood is also responsible for Anæmia, Boils, Malaria, etc.; the weak, polluted circulation cannot furnish the nourishment and strength required to sustain the body, and a general run-down condition of health results. S. S. S. is nature's blood purifier and tonic; made entirely of healing, cleansing roots and herbs. It goes down into the circulation and removes every particle of impurity, humor or poison that may be there, restores lost vitality, and steadily tones up the entire system. If adds to the blood the healthful properties it is in need of, and in every way assists in the cure of disease. S. S. S. neutralizes any excess of acid in the blood, making it fresh and pure, and permanently cures Eczema, Acne, Tetter, and all other skin diseases and eruptions. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism, Catarrh, Sores and Ulcers, Malaria, and all other diseases or disorders arising from bad blood. Book on the blood and any medical advice desired free to all who write.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Your S. S. S., in my opinion, is as good a medicine as can be had; it simply cannot be improved upon as a remedy to purify and enrich the blood and to invigorate and tone up the system. This spring my blood was bad and I was run down in health, and having seen your medicine highly advertised I commenced its use. Today my blood is in fine condition and my general health is of the best. Am filling position as foreman for a large concern here, and if I was not in good physical condition it would be impossible for me to fill the place. Your S. S. S. has been of great service to me and I do not hesitate to give it the credit it deserves.

WM. P. VANDIKE.

815 Fifth Street, Beaver Falls, Penn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Cider

From York state, nuts, figs and dates.

Candy

The best we can buy. Cigars, pipes and tobacco.

Teas and Coffee

Fine line in our grocery department. Toys. notions, tablets. etc. Soft drinks, hot coffee and lunch.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

C. N. Bourdon left Monday for an inspection of his line of banks on the Soo railway.

J. J. Padden made a business trip to Crookston Tuesday, returning Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Johnson were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink at St. Hilaire Thanksgiving day.

The fall term in the school in Louisville township of which Miss Ina Laurant is the teacher closes tomorrow afternoon.

This is December

Santa Claus is Here

with everything for young and old. But don't delay your purchases too long as the early buyer has the choice of selection. And we are sure to be short on some lines the last few days before Christmas. While we have the finest selection of Holiday Goods in the city don't forget we handle underwear and mittens, underskirts, night gowns, head wraps, leggings, bed blankets.

A few of our plaid dresses for girls worth $3.00 at . **1.50**

We also have a few all wool Panama dress skirts in black, brown and blue that we are selling very cheap.

We have some of the 50c corset covers left at . . **25c**

Now is the time to get one of those beautiful mother pictures that is having such a tremendous sale in the east, for only . . **35c**

THE SUNSHINE STORE

The Money Saving Store

First door north of Merchants Bank

M. Christensen, Prop.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Twelve pages are printed this week and you will find news matter of local interest on a large number of them.

A dozen of those photos at Riech. el's Studio will make you 12 nice Christmas presents. Come early and avoid the rush.

H. W. Anderson, who is soon to leave Red Lake Falls, advertises a big closing out sale. Read his ad on the first page.

Misses Ethel Bourdon and Hazel Healy were at Crookston during the Thanksgiving vacation, guests of Mrs. H. E. Nesse.

Miss Bessie Cross of Warren was the guest during the Thanksgiving vacation of Misses Maude Findeisen and Margaret Kaus.

Baking insurance can be bought any day with a can of Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder. They insure success.

Theo. LaBissionere went to Crookston last Thursday to spend the Thanksgiving holiday with his little daughter, Erin.

John Fuller of Thief River Falls is here this week taking inventory of stock at the Thief River Falls Lumber Company's yard.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

The Ladies Aid society of the Presbyterian church will hold a work meeting at the home of Mrs. Jos. Gray, Wednesday, Dec. 8.

H. W. Anderson spent Sunday and Monday in St. Paul visiting his parents and buying the last installment of his holiday stock.

Mrs. Frank Serier of Big Falls, who was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Paul returned to her home last Saturday.

For Sale, cheap, a pair of good mares, weight about 1500—just right to take to woods. Also some young pig. M. O. Sortedahl.

F. E. Hunt and daughter, Rebecca, went to Crookston last Thurday, and remained until Saturday, the guests of friends in that city.

M. A. Converse spent Thanksgiving day at Cass Lake With his parents, Editor and Mrs. J. D. Converse of the Cass Lake Voice.

Frank Bagan has accepted a position with the Great Northern railroad and has gone to East Grand Forks where he will be employed.

Misses Maude Findeisen and Margaret Kaus, teachers in the schools at Warren, were at their homes in this city for the Thnnksgiving vacation.

Miss Ella Krueger went to Crookston Saturday and was the guest of Miss Ruth Sargent until Monday when she returned to her school at Fosston.

J. F. Gray and Dan Linnihan went to Kelliher last Thursday on business in connection with some contract work. They returned the first of the week.

Miss Stella Hennemuth, Clara Marchand and Ella Krueger returned to their school duties at Fosston after the Thanksgiving vacation spent at their homes here.

P. J. Nimesgern has returned from Fargo, where he was employed the past summer, and will spend the winter here. He expects to return to Fargo in the spring.

Geo. F. Fuller, with the Perly Loan Agency, Moorhead, was here Friday. He is here every week, being associated with the Sortedahl Land, Loan and Abstract Co.

The following letters remain unclaimed in the postoffice at Red Lake Falls for the week ending Nov. 28, 1908, Mrs. J. F. Robinson, Geo. Haugan, (2)Wm. H. Cloudmun Jr.

John Drier and Wm. Schaper were at Crookston Tuesday and Wednesday. They went for a visit with Frank Wagner of Mentor, who is receiving surgical treatment at a Crookston hospital.

A red and white spring calf came to my place, in section 12, Lake Pleasant, early in November. Owner can get property by paying for advertising and expense of keeping.—Sam Luxemburg.

In the quarterly statement of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, published in this issue, the bank makes the best showing in its history and that means a showing of a very satisfactory business. There has been an increase of about $16,000 since the report made three months ago.

F. J. Boivin, the Dorothy merchant, was attending to business matters in Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Send your gloves by mail to Nevens Co., Cleaners., 607-9-11, Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis. Prices from 10 to 25 cents. 3.10

Theo. Gielsier of St. Paul, brother of Mrs. Steinert, was here this week. He came to attend the funeral of Leo Steinert.

Misses Ina Linnihan, Viola Brady, Florence Fletcher, Lucy Hunt and Vina Carver, who were at home for the Thanksgiving vacation returned to Moorhead Saturday to resume their work at the Normal.

Mrs. Thos. Germo returned last Thursday from a two months' visit with relatives and friends at Green Bay, Wis., and Chicago. At Green Bay she was the guest of Mrs. H. W. Knox and at Chicago she visited with relatives.

It is reported that the Red Lake Falls Concert Orchestra made a "hit" at Thief River Falls Thanksgiving evening. The boys furnished music for the trainmen's ball. It was a big affair more than three hundred tickets being sold.

There has been a change of office rooms at the courthouse. Treasurer Tandberg now occupies the front room that has been the office of the judge of probate, and the room vacated by Mr. Tandberd will be occupied as the probate court room.

London Times—Skovgaard's brilliant technique in conjunction with the elegant and artistic movement of the right arm rendered his interpretation of the Sjogrulus Sonata No. 2 the work of a master. At the opera house next Thursday night.

A large crowd from town drove out to the school house in Dist. No. 112, four miles east of town, to attend the basket socialde last Friday night. From the sale of baskets $34.65 was realized and the money will be used in perchasing library books and school fixtures.

His Majesty King Christian's Birthday—Skovgaard's performance at Svenden's violin concert was a notable achievement and as is always the case when the artist performs, the enthusiasm was immence.—Copenhagen Danneborg. At the opera house next Thursday night.

Dr. Spoffard will be at Grand View Hotel, Red Lake Falls, Dec. 7; Markham Hotel, St. Hilaire Dec. 8. If the children suffer from eye-strain and headaches in school, neglect is worse than criminal. Have their eyes examined and know the condition they are in.

Frank Wagner of Mentor is in a hospital at Crookston for surgical treatment and it is expected that it will be necessary to amputate one of his legs. Early in the fall Mr. Wagner scratched his foot on a wire. The injury was not a serious one, but complications of such a serious nature set in that the amputation is believed to be necessary.

Miss Viola Longtin, who finished her course at the Moorhead normal last week, has been engaged as teacher of the fourth and fifth grades in the St. Hilaire schools and commenced her work Monday. Miss Viola has secured a splendid education by persistency and hard work, and her friends will hope there is much of success in store for her.

Do your children ask questions? It is your duty to answer. You may need a dictionary to aid you. It wont answer every question, but it will give a true answer to thousands and the children cant re their own answers. You may be interested in the advertisement of Webster's International Dictionary in this issue. Look it up.

Members of the M. B. A.—Remember that the election of the local lodge officers takes place next Monday evening, Dec. 7, 1908, at the new hall over Garceau & Robertus' store. The importance of the occasion demands a good attendance and all members are earnestly requested to attend. After the meeting cards and other social features will be on the program.

Michel Quesnel of Badger was in town last Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Quesnel, it will be remembered, returned to Red Lake county [illegible] after a year spent [illegible] enjoyed their visit [illegible] are glad to be back [illegible] Red [illegible] county. The climate [illegible] the west does not agree with [illegible] Quesnel's health. Mrs. Ques[illegible] having trouble with her [illegible] of one eye is p[illegible]

Have You Bought Your Holiday Suit or Overcoat Yet?

Now is the time to do it. Our line is still complete, you can still get a fine selection out of our Kuppenheimer line, the goods that will hold their shape to the very last. Don't think that because you buy a ready made suit, that everybody in town will have a suit like you. We never buy over two and frequently only one pattern of a kind. Kuppenheimer suits at $18 up. Hard Cash Suits and Overcoats $5.00 up to $15.00.

Lions Shirts

See our new fall styles of Dress Shirts—the latest designs. Cuffs attached or detached, plain or coat style. See the new "Simplex" shirts, combination stiff and soft bosom. You will want one.—$1 to $2. Flour City shirts 50c to $1.00.

We have some more cloaks in—
Fur collar coats at $6.39 to $12, Plush lined $15 up,
Astrachan Jackets $33 to $50

Gordon Caps

This weather will oblige you to buy. Why not the best? There are no others like the Gordon. Not fit so well over the ears. Fit is the most important thing about a cap. The Gordon will hug your neck and ears without squeezing you, will give you a delightful feeling of comfort—50c to 1.50 for high grade cloth and natural rat lined.

Winter Shoes and Rubbers

Too many things in this line to enumerate them. We have them all. Rubbers, sheep lined socks, fet shoes, for children to men. leggings, etc. Nothing but first class rubbers sold. Have cut out all cheap stuff.

SPECIAL:
Ladies' Alaskas, 2nd grade, all sizes 50c

Keep your eye on this store for Christmas goods. It will as before, be Santa Claus' headquarters—Fancy work, drawn linens, table linens, China, toys, books, games, etc., etc.

Remember It Pays to Trade at

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. *RED LAKE FALLS*

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always P. ball Saturday night. To "take giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers. 6-12

The many friends of H. W. Anderson will regret that he is soon to leave Red Lake Falls. Mr. Anderson will, as soon as he is able to make a clean-up sale of his jewelry stock, leave for St. Paul, his former home and the home of his parents. Mr. Anderson has not made a definite decision as to what is to be his future work, but he has several good opportunities and will take advantage of one of them.

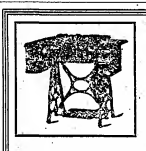
Again we say it pays to advertise. In a recent issue there were three advertisements regarding lost property. The owner of an automobile lamp wished to recover it and the owners of a muff and watch charm were requested to call for their property. Within a week each of the three was in possession of his property. A recovery not guaranteed in all cases, but if taken in liberal doses results are sure to be gratifying. For sale at THE GAZETTE news dispensary.

Matt Skala, the north side merchant, is going out of business. The burning of the mill is given as reason for this decision. Mr. Skala has been enjoying a good business, many of the farmers coming to the mill being his customers, but now that the mill is burned Mr. Skala believes that his location is no longer a good one for business and he is going to have a big sale and dispose of everything at actual cost. He says he will be satisfied to get his money out of the stock. Your attention is called to the page ad on the last page.

J. T. Curry of Northfield, has been in Red Lake Falls this week looking over his farm north of town and incidentally buying a few car loads of cattle. A gentleman from Montana has also been here buying a carload of milch cows, and it [illegible] that Red Lake county [illegible] well-known as a [illegible] stock raising country. The creamery and cheese factories have encouraged the raising of high-grade milch cows, and the farmers are now realizing a profit from the sale of surplus stock as well as from the milk products.

The high school juniors will give their "National Supper" at the K. ball Saturday night. To "take in" that supper one will experience about the same sensation as "doing" the pike at the state fair. There will be several tables, each representing some nation and the fare provided at each table will be what the usually delights the people of the nation that table represents—so the supper ought to appeal to everybody and the good things to be provided are guaranteed to be "as good as mother used to make" in Norway, in Sweden, in Germany, in Canada, or in Italy. The supper is given for the purpose of raising funds for the class banquet that the juniors will tender the seniors later in the school year.

Music lovers enjoyed a rare treat at Fowler hall last evening when Skovgaard, the celebrated Danish violinist, appeared on the Purdue University entertainment course and delighted his auditors with the charming melody that poured forth from his matchless instrument. Scovgaard has a sympathetic touch that has led him to be called the Danish Ole Bull, and, indeed, his music is said to greatly resemble that of the original Ole Bull. He injects personality into his touch and his temperment is reflected in his splendid interpretation of masterpieces. In his double stop work he is wonderful, it being doubtful if any living artist surpasses him in this respect But above all Skovgaard does not rely upon technique for artistic success. There is beautiful coloring in every line of his music and it touches the heart strings just as truly and effectively as the bow of the master plays upon the strings of the violin.—Lafayette Ind. Courier. At the opera house next Thursday night.



$15

The 'Minnesota Chief' Sewing Machine

is a five drawer, drop head machine finished in dark oak.

It has a full set of attachments and we guarantee it to do first class work. If you want a good machine at a cheap price come in and let us show you this one.

We are exclusive agents for

"The Light Running" New Home Line at prices up $40.00

The "Climax" at $30.00 on Monthly Payments, is a Hummer

A full stock of Needles, Bobbins, Shnttles, etc. for all machines always on hand.

Hunt Hardware Co.

Established 1878

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

SOME REMARKS FROM MINNESOTA EDITORS.

What They Think of Western Canada.

A party of editors from a number of cities and towns of Minnesota recently made a tour of Western Canada, and having returned to their homes they are now telling in their respective newspapers of what they saw on their Canadian trip. The West St. Paul Times recalls the excursion of the Minnesota editors from Winnipeg to the Pacific Coast ten years ago. Referring to what has happened in the interval the writer says: "Thousands of miles of new railway lines have been built, and the development of the country has made marvelous strides. Millions of acres, then lying in their wild and untouched state, have since been transferred into grain fields. Towns have sprung up as if by the wand of a magician, and their development is now in full progress. It is a revelation, a record of conquest by settlement that is remarkable."

The Hutchinson Leader characterizes Western Canada as "a great country undeveloped. The summer outing," it says, "was an eye-opener to every member of the party, even those who were on the excursion through Western Canada ten years ago, over considerable of the territory covered this year, being amazed at the progress and advancement made in that short space of time. The time will come when Western Canada will be the breadbasket of the world. It was a delightful outing through a great country of wonderful possibilities and resources."

Since the visit of these editors the Government has reched its land regulations and it is now possible to secure 160 acres of wheat land at $3.00 an acre in addition to the 160 acres that may be homesteaded.

The crops of 1905 have been splendid, and reports from the various districts show good yields, which at present prices will give excellent profits to the farmers.

From Milestone, Saskatchewan, there are reported yields of thirty bushels of spring wheat to the acre, while the average is about 20 bushels. The quality of grain to be shipped from this point will be about 60&90 bushels.

Information regarding free lands and transportation will be freely given by the Canadian Government Agents.

There are restrictions in Turkey against opium and its derivatives.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Opium producing poppies are grown on many parts of Turkey in Asia.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP. Buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalogue. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

From the Chorus.

Miss Goodlech—I like to be helpful to people, don't you?

Dolly Footlights—My favorite stunt. For choice, helping some old millionaire avoid the disgrace of dying rich.

THE SOUR MILK COW.

An Explanation the Woman New to the Country Didn't Believe.

The woman was new to the country and her host took great pains to explain to her whatever she didn't understand about the farm. He had little regard for the truth, this farmer; he delighted to test her gullibility to the utmost.

The cows seemed to interest her more than any other domestic animal. One of the cows had lost her tail somehow and this fact led the woman to ask why it was.

"Is the sour milk cow," the farmer explained with a straight face, "a breed apart from the tail off one cow in the herd or has to get sour milk she's only got to have a tail?"

The woman looked her doubt.

"It's perfectly true," the farmer insisted. "You see when the cow's tail is cut off the milk comes continually on the cow—cold and the constant heat sours the milk."

But the woman still doubted.

UPWARD START

After Changing from Coffee to Postum.

Many a bright person is kept back because of the interference of coffee with the nourishment of the body.

Risk is especially to be feared by those whose nerves are very sensitive, as is often the case with talented persons. There is a simple, easy way to get rid of coffee evils and a Tenn. lady's experience shows how this is worth considering. She says:

"Almost from the beginning of the use of coffee I had my stomach. By the time I was fifteen I was almost a nervous wreck, nerves all unstrung, no strength to endure the most trivial burden. Life was work or fun.

"Tea was scarcely anything I could use. I did not seem to give me much trouble than it was worth.

"Finally I discovered to give me more trouble than it was worth. Postum—I did not succeed to make it right, but there was so little food I could digest, I was literally starving; was so weak I could not sit up long at a time.

"It was then a friend brought me a hot cup of Postum. I drank part of it and after an hour I felt as though I had had something to eat — felt strengthened. That was about five years ago, and after continuing Postum in place of coffee and gradually getting stronger, to-day I can eat and digest anything I want, walk as much as I want. My nerves are steady.

"I believe the first thing that did me any good and gave me an upward start, was Postum, and I use it altogether now instead of coffee." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

WOMAN'S REALM

SOME SHOE STYLES

PLAIN LEATHER AND CLOTH BOTH BEING WORN.

Women Have a Great Variety to Choose From This Season—Dainty Pieces of Footgear Replace Mannish Styles.

The plain leather shoe will continue to be in good style, but its successful rival is the cloth shoe with the patent leather vamp and beelpiece.

It is most becoming to the foot and is a return to an old style when women insisted upon footgear that made their feet look dainty and small. Recently women have not cared whether their shoes were No. 4 or No. 6, as it was not fashionable to have them small.

The few women who continued to wear French kid and high heels to show off their feet were looked upon as quaintly vain.

But we are coming back to all these old-fashioned vanities this season. False hair, cosmetics, very white hands, slim figures are all symbols of a revolution in the minds of women about what they consider pretty.

The athletic type has made place for the French type, or what has always been known as the old-fashioned kind of woman. While she is still to be mannish in her short skirts, cutaway coats, plaited shirt waists, link buttons and leather belts, she is going to be very womanish about the size of her hands and feet, her white skin and the curl of her hair.

Bootmakers, seeing the signs of the times, have departed quite a bit from the broad-soled, heavy leather shoe and are showing all manner of dainty pieces of footgear to make a woman's foot look smaller than it is.

Among these is the smart boot with soft patent leather vamps, slightly pointed, with beel pieces to match. Both of these curve to and vanish under the instep instead of going in a straight line from toe to heel. The latter always lengthens the size of a foot and the former shortens and curves it.

CIRCLES ABOUT THE EYES.

Rest and Attention to General Health Is Necessary.

Many people, brunettes especially are troubled with dark circles under the eyes. Generally these circles occur as the result of overtaxing some internal disorder. Those who are troubled in this way should avoid excesses of all kinds. Often the liver is at fault. A dose of rochelle salts or Carlsbad salts, a teaspoonful in a glass of water before breakfast, will be beneficial to the general health, besides doing away with the dark circles.

Massage will give tone to the skin. Slightly smooth the skin, while exerting gentle pressure with the forefinger and middle finger of each hand applied to the corners of the eye. Also rub with a circular movement the wrinkles and crows' feet that come at the corner of the eyes. A few of these movements night and morning, when the face is being washed, will greatly help such conditions.

Buttons.

There is no end to the use of buttons. All kinds of quaint and novel ways are invented to appropriately trim a gown with this kind of ornament.

It is possible that the newest and the best common is to use an immense round button from two to three inches in diameter made larger by two or three rows of stitches at the edge.

This button is made on a mold and is of satin or liberty velvet or of crocheted material. At the edge are run these ruffles in varying widths. They are made of ribbon or of the material, double and cut on the bias.

There is no embroidery in the center, as one sees on so many of the new buttons, the ruffle being principally used on top coats, especially those of fur. There are two at the best, or, better still, three at the widest.

One Sash for Many Frocks.

You will not be in it if you do not wear a sash this winter. They have hit the public in full force and are to be seen on street suits as well as on ball gowns.

The economical girl cannot afford to own a sash for every frock, so she chooses one in black or white satin that will do duty on several occasions.

To get the best results with this she makes it up on a boned foundation; otherwise, it will soon become stringy. Besides making the foundation a good fit with featherbone it is well supplied with hooks and eyes.

The outer part is then adjusted firmly, but so loosely as not to have a stiff, rendy-tied look.

BECOMING COIFFURE.

A becoming coiffure, seen at the theater of fine lace, with two choux of jet and black plaited tulle.

CALENDAR EASY TO MAKE.

Useful for Daily Consultation or Pretty Present.

A pretty calendar for hanging on the wall is always useful, and makes a nice little present, or a salable article if you have a talent that shows. a calendar that may be undertaken without misgivings by the amateur, as it is not difficult to make, and it is of a nature that it may be used year after year if the large date at top is be altered.

For the foundation, a stout piece of cardboard should be used, in which six little slots have been cut

(tha lower diagram explains this), and this is covered smoothly with any pretty piece of material that may be handy, and fastened on at the back with secouline. The date of tha year is embroidered at the top right-hand side, and the vacant space on the left-hand side may be filled up with some pretty little floral design, worked in colored silks. Ribbons are then embroidered with the days of tha weeks, tha months of the year, and figures for the days of the month. These ribbons are slipped through the slits and the ends allowed to hang down, and all that is then necessary to do to alter tha date each day is to pull the ribbon downwards, until tha next date is exposed.

To Embroider Gowns.

Handworked gowns are within the means of women who know how to do some of the fashionable quick em broidery which embroidery is one of the most expeusive of the thinner costumes. A black chiffon cloth gown which looked like an expensive model had large water lilies decorating tha bottom in a hand almost 18 inches in width. The flowers were worked with rather heavy black silk, and occasionally there was a thread of silver. Another effective pattern, and one that is easy to do, is a row of disks about two inches across. A single or a double row of these used as a border on a net gown will be found unusually attractive.

Queer Things in Clothes.

Skirts cut to instep in front with trains at back.

Coats longer in back than front.

Entirely different sleeves in one gown.

Tucks running six ways on one frock.

Gutmpes entirely one-sided and made of three materials.

Hats that cover the head and hair.

A black earring and a pink one worn at the same time.

IN CHOOSING FURS

THEY MUST HARMONIZE WITH THE WEARER.

No Accessory of the Costume More Important Than These—Disregard Dictates of Fashion if You Must.

"Furs and the woman" might be a better title for this article on the wise selection of cold-defying accessories for women, because so few women choose furs with discretion and good taste.

The design of the garment must fit the height and weight of the woman, the color must harmonize with her complexion, hair and eyes, and the texture of the fur, the length of hair,

A Striking Jacket.

must soften lines and angles, not emphasize physical defects.

To begin with, no matter what Dame Fashion's dictates, bear in mind that your face as framed by the furs, and your figure as draped by them, are more important than any other aspect of fur-wearing. Buy furs that will prove a fetching frame to the face, and fur garments that will give height and grace to the figure, not detract therefrom.

Both the tall woman and the very small, girlish person can wear the very large furs with long hair, the boas that almost touch the ground, the muffs that make you think of revolutionary day portraits. The short, girlish figure can also be set off by very small fur pieces, like fur cravats, tippets, etc.

But the woman of medium height must avoid the long-haired furs and the massive boa and muff effects, yet lack the petite air of her tiny sister who is at once demure and kittenish in big furs.

The stout woman must avoid all cape effects in long-haired fur so becoming to the tall, slender friend. For her there is nothing better than n neck piece of medium length, rather narrow with a group of small heads and saucy paws falling forward over her right shoulder, and the longer ends with tails and paws falling backward over her left shoulder.

The fussy fur and lace muffs and neck pieces which enjoyed such a vogue last season seem to have disappeared and with them, let us hope, the custom of fastening artificial violets or American beauty roses to muffs.

One fancies that mink in an exclusive shop was a combination of ermine fur and smoke-colored marabout in alternate stripes, a very dressy muff and stole, but the plainer designs, especially in neck pieces and muffs seem to prevail.

A feature of the season is the general use of heads, tails and paws. Very few absolutely plain muffs or stoles are shown. Almost all are finished with quantities of the wee heads and paws, and very pretty they are, too.

American Beauty Waistcoat.

If you want to liven up a black coat suit put in a waistcoat of American beauty satin or velvet. This is a smart touch and shows that you are quite in with the fashions. It may be fastened down center with black velvet or cut jet buttons.

NEW STYLE IN BARETTES.

Satin Ribbon Used in Combination with Shell Bodkin.

Barettes grow more and more elaborate as fashion settles upon tha Grecian style of coiffure. Pillets and fancy bordered bands can now be purchased in the shops to match the color of the hair. The plain ones go more than half way when they are finished with quantities of the wee heads and paws, and very pretty they are, too.

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A SURGICAL OPERATION

If there is any one thing that a woman dreads more than another it is a surgical operation.

We can state without fear of a contradiction that there are hundreds, yes, thousands, of operations performed upon women in our hospitals which are entirely unnecessary and many have been avoided by

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

For proof of this statement read the following letters.

Mrs. Barbara Base, of Kingman, Kansas, writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"For eight years I suffered from the most severe form of female troubles and was told that an operation was my only hope of recovery. I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice, and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and it has saved my life and made me a well woman."

Mrs. Arthur R. House, of Church Road, Moorestown, N. J., writes:

"I feel it is my duty to let people know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I suffered from female troubles, and last March my physician decided that an operation was necessary. My husband objected, and urged me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and to-day I am well and strong."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, and backache.

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands for health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

It takes more than an eye-opener to make the loper see the error of his ways.

RHEUMATISM PRESCRIPTION

The increased use of whiskey for rheumatism is causing considerable discussion among the medical fraternity. It is an almost infallible cure when mixed with certain other ingredients and taken properly. The following formula is effective: "To one-half pint of good whiskey add one ounce of Toris Compound and one ounce of Syrup Sarsaparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and before retiring."

Toris compound is a product of the laboratories of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co., Chicago, but it as well as the other ingredients can be had from any good druggist.

Everybody encourages the fads of the men who are willing to spend money on them.

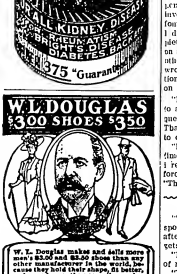
Important to Mothers.

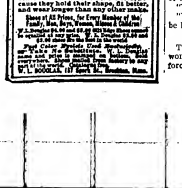
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher.*

In Use For Over **30** Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

A word to the wise is sufficient—if he is paying for it at his end of the long-distance telephone.





W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other make.

Sizes 2 to 11, Widths A to E. Send for Catalog. Mail Order Dept. 19 Lewis St., Brockton, Mass.

If you want the best shoe for your money, and can't get it at our agents, write for our catalog and see how to get them by mail. W. L. Douglas shoes are sold in 107 of his own stores and direct from factory to wearer at one profit. Shoes for the whole family. Write for booklet. If dealer has no agency, order direct from factory. W. L. DOUGLAS, 107 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

A City Thanksgiving

Only two weeks in the city,
'Twenty years, it seems to me,
An' my very soul is achin'
For the woods o' Chicatagee.
All the streets is wet an' sticky,
Nasties' mud I ever see,
An' the plants I've seen a-growin'
Don't deserve the name o' tree.

Up no'th, now, the snow lays purely,
All the woods is green an' white;
Fer I bought hent by snow a-top 'em
Makes a funny kind o' light
Unnerneath—it's better'n churches—
Not exackly dark or bright,
But, somehow, you think of angels
Havin' passed than in the night.

Speak o' churches, I went into one,
Mornin' o' Thanksgivin' day;
Allus goes to church that mornin'—
Mighty soothin' like to pray
Fer the folks 'tain't got no blessin's
But must work when they'd ought
It ain't no fun to be prayed fur
Upon Thanksgiving day!

Thankful for every spark in prison gloom,
Thankful for every breath in fetid room,
Thankful for every white-faced child
Saved from the clock of shuttle and of loom.

Thankful that war has taken less of toll,
Thankful that peace has writ a fairer scroll,
Thankful for every instinct in the heart
That brings us nearer to the final goal.

Thar' 'ul for men to stand and dare and fight,
Thankful for every glimpse of coming light,
Thankful for every effort, great or small,
That finds its inspiration in the Right.

Thankful? Ah, yes, for every battle won,
For every better thing that has begun,
But most for this—the star-set in the crown,
Lord, that the Nation still is proving on.

E. E.

STORY OF THE RUNAWAY BOY

The dinner hour at the little Bohemian club in Tenth street was drawing to a close—that is, the evening had reached the stage when all had dined heartily and well—and the circle of guests found in Thanksgiving eve an especial incentive to become more merry than usual. Already a few songs had been sung and several bright stories told. It was the turn of the middle-aged man, with the dark mustache and curly brown hair, who sat at the further end of the table.

"This period, with Thanksgiving day so near," he said, "always brings most forcibly to my mind a certain Thanksgiving day I passed with my mother and father, may their souls rest in peace. Not that I did not spend many Thanksgiving days with them, but would that I had spent more.

"As you all know, my native place is Sayville, Canada. My father, a wealthy land owner, selected me, the eldest of three sons, to take his place in the management of his farming and lumber interests, in which he employed close to one hundred men. When I was twenty-one years old I got a taste of city life in Montreal and heard wonderful things of other cities, New York especially. Away from the farm I found myself a different boy to every way, and I determined the city was the place for me. My father refused even to listen to my arguments. The following winter I packed my belongings and came to New York. Through a friend in Montreal I secured a position on the—— as a reporter, and at once saw ahead of me a great future, that promised everything from the proprietor of a newspaper of my own to a magazine writer and novelist.

"My financial success made me independent, and for three years I confined my correspondence to my mother and remained at work. Then there was a shakeup and a change of editors, and I turned up among the missing.

"Fortunately for my stomach and the friends who had advanced me money, I caught on the —— a week later. When I had been there a year I decided that the money end of a newspaper was in the business office and advertising line. Elated by the capture of two big firms, I launched into the business in high feather, fitting up handsome offices and sparing no expense. I even took up some outside investments, and inside of a year I found myself so badly tangled up that I did not know where I stood. Completely hedged in and being pressed on all sides, I determined to make another effort with the governor, so I wrote him fully, explaining my position and asking him to advance money on my note.

"In very polite terms he declined to aid me, and again repeated his request for me to come home and take Thanksgiving dinner. It simply meant to come home and stay there.

"I needed no money for a ticket this time. That was a mere nothing, and I reached Sayville late the night before Thanksgiving day.

"Thanksgiving morning I arose earlier than the others, so as to look about the place. I was glad to be home, of course, but the day seemed a hollow mockery to me, as I could not get my mind from my affairs. I wandered into the parlor and ran my fingers over the organ. I was born a musician, and, although I have played all my life, I don't know one note from another. I forget what I played, and would have forgotten that I touched the instrument had it not been for a remark at the breakfast table.

"'I suppose you will go to church with your father?' said my mother.

"'I am not going to church to-day,' said the governor. 'The music that Bob plays is enough for me.'

"He would have it that I go at the organ right after breakfast.

"I started with 'Abide with Me.' The governor lighted his cigar, and I heard him sigh gently as I combined with the soft 'Amen.' He brightened up, sat straight, relighted his cigar and kept time with his hands. As soon as I finished the last refrain I pulled out all the stops and crashed into 'Onward Christian Soldiers' with a burst of melody that almost surprised me, and I followed up the inspiration and worked in all the melodeons that could possibly be crowded into the air.

"In a minute the governor was on his feet, walking up and down the room, completely lost in the spirit of the music. Then I brought him to a standstill by bringing out that stirring processional, 'Holy! Holy! Holy!' He seemed transfixed for a while, and as he took his seat again I played in succession, 'Pass Me Not,' 'I Need Thee Every Hour' and 'Nearer, My God, to Thee.' I played the last hymn twice, and then at a loss for further suitable selections I just wandered over the keys, playing all the tunes I could think of, in very slow measure, and working in minor chords, so they sounded like a series of connecting voluntaries. In this I went to every excess. When I played loud I made the room fairly resound, and then I would gradually work the air down until it was so full of sentiment, tone and tenderness that I would feel had myself, and all through it the governor's feelings followed the music, straightening up when it was bright, sinking low in his chair when it fell soft and low. It was nearly two hours before I stopped.

"Then I rested with my hands on the keys. He came behind me, and placing his hand on my shoulder, said:

"'Bob, how much do you need?'

"'Two thousand dollars, governor,' I said.

"I left for New York that night with the bank notes in my pocket. It was the happiest Thanksgiving day of my life, and my only regret was that I didn't kiss that organ goodby."

Tommy's Sad FVIII.

Poor Tommy a green apple VIII,
Then gobbled ice cream a pIVIII;
Oh, say, he was sick!
But the Doc. got there quick.
'Twas VIII-VIII when he entered the eVIII.

The Loafers.

"The right sort of man," said the sportsman, "can go out hunting day after day and not care whether he gets anything or not."

"I know a number of the wrong sort of men who feel just that way."

"You do?"

"Yes, but what they are supposed to be hunting for is work."

The man who marries a nervous woman soon discovers what nerve force really is.

Thought It a Proposal.

The pretty girl was soliciting for a charity publication.

"I have come," she exclaimed and gently, "to take your name." And the young man remembered it was leap year and jumped two feet.

"To take my name, miss?" he stammered. "Oh, er—that is, this is so sudden."

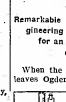
When the other fellow offers to compromise it means that you have the best of it.

LIKE OCEAN TRAVEL

LUCIEN CUT-OFF OVER THE GREAT SALT LAKE.

Remarkable Piece of Railroad Engineering Where Passenger Is for an Hour Out of Sight of the Land.

When the transcontinental traveler leaves Ogden, Utah, going west over the Central Pacific railroad, he passes on the Lucien cut-off over a vast arm of Great Salt lake, in some aspects the most remarkable piece of railway construction in the world. Not because of its engineering difficulties, although they were abundant; nor because it is the longest bridge in the world, for it is eight times longer than the longest viaduct on the East Coast railroad of Florida; but because a railway train passing over it is for one hour out of sight of land altogether except so much as may be viewed between the narrow rails that indicate the path of the train. The passenger in fact goes to sea in his Pullman, and even the gulls which attend in considerable bodies the passage of every train lend their support to that impression, while the cobalt blue of the water, the saline dash of odors that surge through the train deepen the belief until without effort he fancies he is on the deck of an ocean liner.



But there the transcendance ends. There is no shipping on the lake if we except a rowboat or two and a wheezy old steru wheel steamhoat that was carted to the water from a Missouri river nerose the mountains, and no other aquatic fowl than gulls, nor fish of any kind, nor any form of water vegetation along the shallows which the railway follows in its journey from shore to shore. It may be said that the water is as barren as the desert of which it forms a part, and its awful desolateness presents a scene without parallel. It offers, indeed, an attractive field for the imagination when the vast valley was an inland sea extending over 20 degrees of longitude and as many of latitude, and may indeed have been the theater of an active mimal life which has now disappeared altogether except for the infinitely small. It has footmarks, with here and there a fossilized portion of a skeleton existence dating back to the Saurian age.

Curious and interesting as these facts are, the railway is after all the most interesting feature of the lake. It strikes straight across a water hasin 45 miles in breadth, embracing 1,360 square miles. The permanent way was spiled and then filled in with gravel, but frequently while building a section of the road would disappear in the quicksand soil in an hour, and then the railroad men had to rehuild it with infinite pains and care. One section, where it was estimumted that 1,000,000 cubic feet of filling would be required, demanded 3,000,000 cubic feet before a track could be laid. But when the road was done it was the most perfect railroad construction in the whole world—34 miles of absolutely straight track with no perceptible grade, and the only mile which for mere mathematical purposes is calculated at one inch per mile.

Across this viaduct the big powerec oil-burning engines employed on the Southern Pacific railroad have more and 80 loaded cars with ease, and some of the new engines haul 100 cars. It is well to have strong engines, and that the lake furnishes so much interest to passengers, because it extends 800 miles of a land as desolate and barren as the lake itself, save only vegetation is sage brush, which furnishes food for no living creature, and whose arid soil offers nothing but a suffocating dust to choke the traveler.

Valuable Railroad Property.

Lackawanna is the richest railroad stock in the world. The par value of its shares is $50 and the price ranges between $500 and $600. A small transaction—a hundred or a few hundred shares—causes a loss or gain of from 10 to 40 points. The road is owned by the Rockefellers, Stillmans and Astors (and their associates), and is operated with the same foresight that has always distinguished Standard Oil. Its mileage is small; its divi dends are enormous. Its capital stock is only $26,200,000.—New York Press.

New Railroad for Moscow.

An interesting railroad will be opened in Moscow, Russia, in the near future. The line forms an irregular oval round Moscow at various distances from the city barriers. It intersects all nine of the Moscow railway lines, and will be used for transferring freight from one line to another, thereby saving cartage and also considerably relieving the congested state of the streets of Moscow. It will also tap a whole series of factories which have hitherto been off any line.

Brick from Furnace Slag.

A company is being formed at Bellefonte, Pa., to manufacture brick, the chief ingredient of which will be furnace slag.

BED-BOUND FOR MONTHS.

Hope Abandoned After Physicians' Consultation.

Mrs. Enos Shearer, Yew and Washington Sts., Centralia, Wash., says:

"For years I was weak and run down, could not sleep, my limbs swelled and the secretions were troublesome; pains were intense. I was fast in bed for four months. Three doctors said there was no cure for me and I was given up to die. Being urged, I used Doan's Kidney Pills. Soon I was better and in a few weeks was about the house, well and strong again."

Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Even a society hut doesn't care to marry a blooming idiot.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

Sold by Druggists, 75c. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Many a man makes a fool of himself by acting smart.

A good firm to ship your cream to. MILTON DAIRY CO., St. Paul, Minn.

HIDES TANNED FOR ROBES, COATS Rugs etc. Write for our Free catalog No. 16 Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

The highest salary paid to head millers in Denmark is $1,000 a year.

Use Allen's Foot-Ease

Cures tired, swollen, aching feet. 25c. Trial package free. A. S. Olmsted, LeRoy, N. Y.

Wages in the British potteries are based entirely on the piece system.

Western Canada the Pennant Winner

"The Last Best West"

The government of Canada now gives to every actual settler 160 acres of wheat-growing land free and an additional 160 acres at $3.00 an acre. The 300,000 contented American settlers making their homes in Western Canada is the best evidence of the superiority of that country. They are becoming rich, growing from 25 to 50 bushels wheat to the acre; 60 to 110 bushels oats and 35 to 60 bushels barley, besides having splendid herds of cattle raised on the prairie grass. Dairying is an important industry.

The climate is mild; keeps Western Canada in the lead. The world will soon look to it as its food-producer.

"The climate is much more impressed on me than the newspaper descriptions of it. It is a most agricultural paradise."—National Editorial Correspondent.

Last railway reaches good schools and churches, markets convenient, prices the highest, crops perfect.

Lands are for sale by Railway and Land Companies. Twenty-five hundred thousand acres now free. But the best lands are selected first. Apply to

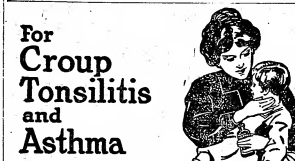
Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada.

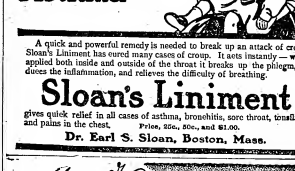
or to the authorized Canadian Gov't Agent:

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.
Clifford Block,

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D. C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

N D N U —No 47— 1902





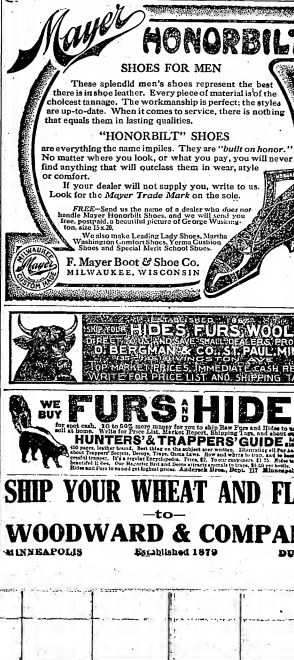
A quick and powerful remedy is needed to break up an attack of croup. Sloan's Liniment has cured many cases of croup. It acts instantly — when applied both inside and outside of the throat it breaks up the phlegm, reduces the inflammation, and relieves the difficulty of breathing.

Sloan's Liniment

gives quick relief in all cases of asthma, bronchitis, sore throat, tonsilitis, and pains in the chest.

Price, 25c., 50c., and $1.00.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.



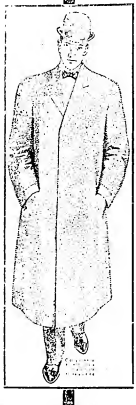
THE MILL IS BURNED

AND I AM

GOING OUT OF BUSINESS

SALE TO COMMENCE

Monday, Dec. 7th



All Winter Clothing Will Be Sold at Cost--You Make the Money.....

This is the biggest chance of the year to get high grade goods right in season when you need them.

MY REASON FOR SELLING

is that because of the burning of the mill my location is no longer a good one for business. The many farmers who came to the mill were my customers. They go elsewhere now. I stocked up for a big winter trade and I must unload that stock.

Friend Brothers' Clothing, Lanpher & Skinner Caps, Gloves, Mittens, Underwear, Blankets, Fur Coats

And everything you need to keep you warm, and you get them in the winter time at wholesale prices---at the prices we pay for them when we buy big lots.

MATT SKALA

NORTH SIDE RED LAKE FALLS

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1895
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1908. VOL. X[illegible]—NO. 11.

BIG CLOSING OUT SALE

$20,000 Stock now being sold regardless of cost, including

FRIEND BROS.' CLOTHING

LANPHER & SKINNER FUR COATS, CAPS AND MITTS

FOSSTON AND FERGUS FALLS FLANNEL SHIRTS, UNDERWEAR

GOTZIAN BOOTS AND SHOES

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES

Groceries		Dry Goods	
18 lbs sugar for	$1.00	8c prints for	6c
12c Tomatoes for	10c	12½c outing for	10c
30c package Oat Meal for	20c	10c outing for	8c
30c can Peaches for	20c	60c dress goods for	50c
25c Fancy Sockeye Salmon for	20c	Fosston all wool flannel worth $1.25 per yard	85c
12c seeded raisins for	10c	Fleisher yarn worth $1.50, per lb	$1.00
12c seeded currants for	10c	German knitting yarn worth $1.00 per lb	80c
8 bars of laundry soap for	25c	Blankets worth 50c at	45c
3 packages Yeast Foam for	10c	Blankets worth 2.15 at	$1.60
Apples per box	$1.35	Blankets worth 2.75 for	$2.25

All goods delivered to any part of the city

REMEMBER
THIS IS A CLOSING OUT SALE
REMEMBER

MATT SKALA

North Side Red Lake Falls

WARROAD LINE NOW READY FOR BUSINESS

Will Connect With Canadian Pacific Winnipeg Line.

Passenger Service Will Probably be Started About Dec. 15.

The large number of men who have been engaged surfacing the extension of this line of the Great Northern to Warroad completed their work this week.

Agent Tracy informs THE GAZETTE that freight service over the line will be commenced at once. The freight schedules provide for through freight rates to points on the Winnipeg line of the Canadian Pacific. This would indicate that there is a traffic arrangement between the Great Northern and Canadian Pacific.

No doubt the passenger schedule will be so arranged that there will be convenient connection with Canadian Pacific trains to Winnipeg, International Falls and all points on the line. The passenger schedules have not been published, but arrangements regarding freight service would indicate that the passenger scedule is to be so arranged as to be mutually advantageous to the roads and incidentally to the public.

Though no official information has been received at the local station regarding passenger service it is expected that passenger trains will be run to Warroad about Dec. 15, and, if not then, surely by the first of the year.

It is expected that the local passenger will make the round trip from Crookston to Warroad, but if that run is too long it will be decided, two crews being put on, one crew making a trip one way each day.

Veteran Editor Dead.

A. G. Bernard, a veteran editor of northern Minnesota, having owned papers at Graud Rapids, Cass Lake and Walker, this state, died yesterday at St. Joseph's hospital, Brained, Minn., of an affection of the liver. At the time of death he was secretary of the National trainage league, with headquarters at Washington, D. C.

NEW COUNTY DITCHES

Viewers Report Favorably on Proposed Ditches Nos. 33 and 34.

C. H. Martz, county surveyor, and Otto Zaiser, E. A. Moran and O. W. Brink, acting as viewers for two proposed new county ditches, have completed their work and filed their report with the county auditor. They find that the benefits assessed would far exceed the damages awarded should the ditches be constructed and consequently their report is a favorable one.

Ditch No. 33 if constructed will benefit land in the towns of Silverton, Smiley, Roxbury and North. The ditch will be six miles long and the greater part of it will be in the town of Silverton.

The other proposed ditch, No. 34, will be four miles long and will be located in town of Equality.

Water Low at Thief River.

Thief River Press: Due to the low stage of the water in Red Lake river, the city electric light plant has been obliged to shut down afternoons during a portion of this week. This was done with a view of accumulating sufficient power to run the plant during the evening, when the heaviest current is needed.

Nearly always at the beginning of winter when the river freezes over solidly, water in the river is at a very low point and care must be exercised to operate the plant at even its minium capacity.

Road Money From State.

Red Lake county has received its first assistance from the state road and bridge fund because of the construction of state roads within the county—and it is the substantial sum of $896.56. Three times that amount has been expended by the county in the construction of roads within the county designated as state highways. The report to the state engineer being approved the county is reimbursed to the extent of one-third the outlay. It is the first state aid of the kind ever received by the county.

WAS A FINE MEETING

Farmers Took Much Interest in the Dairy Meeting.

There was not a good attendance at the forenoon session of the dairy meeting held at the opera house last Thursday, but in the afternoon a large number of farmers came to town and a well attended and successful meeting was held.

Following an address of welcome delivered by Attorney Frank A. Grady, M. J. Corte of Minneapolis spoke, his subject being Co-operation. C. O. Carlson of Erskine told how he would pay for a farm in Red River Valley. I. Barll of Red Lake Falls gave a talk on clover raising. A paper by John R. Morley of Owatonna, on Corn Raising and Silos, dealt with the subject exhaustively. His paper will be published in the next issue of THE GAZETTE.

This was the second annual meeting of the farmers of the vicinity. The meetings are proving so beneficial and the farmers are taking such a lively interest in them that Mr. Malvin has decided to make next year's meeting a big affair.

Clement's Good Work.

The prize awarded H. Clement, the Terrebonne cheesemaker, at the recent state convention of the Minnesota buttermakers and cheesemakers was for high score on cheese in the six months' education butter and cheese scoring contest. Mr. Clement won the third prize, a beautiful silver cup. His score was 96.08. The first prize was won by W. W. McMicking of Phelps with a score of 96.5 and second place by J. T. McCarthy of West Concord with a score of 96.3. It will be seen that Mr. Clement's score is less than one-half a point below that of the winner of first prize.

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: Fast trains of thought frequently jump the track.

You can't fight your wrongs by fussing with your neighbors.

It's an easy matter to get around any one you can see through.

Motto for a lawyer, "I will." Motto for a fruit preserver, "I can."

Wisdom and love have never been able to form an effective alliance.

The deaf-and-dumb alphabet is an example of the mute-ability of human affairs.

The straight and narrow path isn't a favorite thoroughfare with crooked people.

It is difficult to understand women, because they never try to make themselves plain.

It's enough to make a man get his back up when he is asked to shoulder the responsibilities of others.

Independence Hall, Philadelphia.

is said to cover a greater area than any other building in the United States. The summit of the tower of this building is crowned with a statue of William Penn, 37 feet high. It is said, too, that the most desirable table beverage is golden grain belt beer. Because of its pure, wholesome qualities it has won a dignified place in the American home. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

A Word to Advertisers.

All advertisers who are to have space in the next issue of THE GAZETTE—the special Christmas number—are requested to get copy to the print shop at once.

NOBODY SMOKED CAMPAIGN CIGARS

Candidates Spent Only $1892.29 In the Recent Election

And Not One Cent Went Up In Smoke—Cigar Smoke.

The various candidates for county office in the recent election have filed their statements of campaign expenses with the county auditor. The campaign was a most economical one. $1892.29 was spent by the candidates. Every bit of that money went for printing, advertising, hotel bills, livery hire and for services in the distribution of campaign literature. Not one cent was spent for campaign cigars. Remember that if a friend—who happened to be a candidate for office—gave you a cigar, it was not that kind. His act was one of good fellowship. A smoke is good sometimes to steady a fellow's nerves and your friend probably noticed your nervousness. And, anyhow, don't you notice that it was a good cigar, made of real tobacco. It may even have been a "B. B." or "Corine." In fact it wasn't a campaign cigar.

Riding on the water wagon, as well as in carriages, seems to have been a popular means of conveyance employed by the candidates. No one carried any wet goods except water.

The legitimate expenses allowable in the eyes of the law are limited to printing, rent of halls on which to deliver speeches, payment of speakers and musicians, printing, compensation for challengers at polls, copying and classifying poll lists, making canvasses of voters, postage, telegraph and messenger service.

The following figures show the total amount reported by each candidate:

Geo. A. Sweet, for sheriff	$ [illegible]
Herman A. Aasheim, for treasurer	[illegible]
T. H. Mitchell, for clerk	[illegible]
Richard F. Bailey, for superintendent	[illegible]
C. Swanson, for judge of probate	[illegible]
T. B. O'Brien, for auditor	[illegible]
Wilhelm Michelet, for county attorney	[illegible]
Wm. C. L. Denman, for commissioner	[illegible]
O. A. Naplin, for superintendent	[illegible]
Lewis A. Nelson, for sheriff	[illegible]
O. F. Tandberg, for treasurer	[illegible]
Frank Jeffers, for register of deeds	[illegible]
C. E. Willis, for coroner	[illegible]
P. E. Quale, for surveyor of ditches	[illegible]
K. St. Sure, for county superintendent	[illegible]
Republican county committee	[illegible]
	1892.29

GOOD MUSIC TONIGHT

Famous Violinist and Company at The Opera House.

The third number of the concert course will be given at the Metropolitan opera house tonight, and no one who enjoys good music can afford to miss this concert.

Skovgaard, the famous violinist virtuoso, who heads the company, has been enthusiastically received in the large cities of this country and Europe. He will be assisted by Miss Bertha M. Grinnell, soprano, and Miss Alice McClug, pianist, two talented musicians. There is little doubt that the concert will be one of the best, if not the best, ever given in Red Lake Falls.

The general admission price is 35 cents. Reserved seats 50 cents.

Make Good Scores.

In the recent state cheese scoring contest at St. Paul two Red Lake county men, Theo. Fournier of Wylie and H. Clement of Terrebonne, made excellent scores. G. Iverson of Gentilly, Polk county, was also among the big ones. Following are the scores made by the "up to notchers" in the contest:

Chas. Hastings, West Concord	96.7
W. W. McMicking, Phelps	96.5
C. Martig, West Concord	96
J. McCarthy, West Concord	96
Emil Hosig, Mayville	95
W. L. Parkin, Northfield	95
G. Barron, Gentilly	95
G. H. Svari, Stanton	95
Theo. Fournier, Wylie	95
H. Clement, Terrebonne	95

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher,

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF THE WEEK IN EPITOME.

Important Events at Home and on Foreign Shores Briefly Told.

From Washington.

Legislation favoring national aid in country road building, the re-establishment of a prango lecture bureau and to prohibit the adulteration of insecticides was indorsed by the national grange.

President Roosevelt has approved the resume of the proceedings of the Newport conference on the question of battleship construction made by the general board. It will be printed and issued in the navy.

Acting Secretary of the Navy Newberry has approved plans for the final location of the proposed dry dock at Pearl harbor, Hawaiian Islands. This dock will be 1,100 feet long, so constructed as to receive two vessels at one time, or a single vessel of the largest type afloat.

Remarkable interest has been viewed throughout the commercial world in the organization and issuance of the national council of commerce, which was established under the auspices of the department of commerce and labor, with a view to promoting foreign and domestic commerce, the fundamental idea being to establish closer relationship between the department of commerce and labor and the commercial bodies of the country.

People Talked About.

Stella Craig, founder and for twenty years editor of the Redlands (Cal.) Daily Citrograph and a prominent member of the National Editorial association, died before an illness of six weeks.

Bernard Wagner, for many years general agent of the Wells-Fargo Express company at Chicago, is dead in that city after two years of age.

Gen. Stuart of Pennsylvania has issued a call to governors of sixteen states to meet in Pittsburg Dec. 4, to attend the annual convention of the American Mining congress.

Capt. J. T. Smith has been selected to command the cruiser South Dakota. His position as inspector of the Eighth Lighthouse district at Detroit will be taken by Lieutenant Commander C. B. Morgan.

George M. Kellogg, a florist, well known all over the United States, died at his home in Grand Mill, No., of Bright's disease, aged seventy years. His conservatories at Pleasant Hill are among the largest in the country.

Gilliard Hunt, chief of the bureau of citizenship of the state department, has resigned to become chief of the division of manuscripts of the congressional library. Mr. Hunt was one of the oldest employes in the state department.

Dick Wood, a well known newspaper artist and correspondent in China for a newspaper association for a prior to the Russo-Japanese war, died in St. Louis of tuberculosis. He was one of the few Americans to be admitted to membership in the Chinese Masonic order.

Dick Armstrong of Portage la Prairie, for years connected with the Booth fishing interests as manager and personal representative in Winnipeg in Canada, has been sworn in as treasurer of the Manitoba government under Premier Roblin, succeeding J. H. Agnew, who died recently.

Gen. Thomas J. Lucas died at Lawrenceburg, Ind., at the age of eighty-three years. Gen. Lucas attained the rank of general in the Mexican war and entered the Civil war as a lieutenant colonel. He was mustered out as a brigadier general. Gen. Lucas was a son of Maj. Frederick Lucas, who fought under Napoleon.

Sins and Sinners.

Mrs. Alphin M. Shevtiler, accused of perjury in connection with Lafayette Horn will case at Lincoln, Neb., was sentenced to five years in prison.

Frank Dedina was held to the grand jury at Mason City, Iowa, under $5,000 bonds charged with the murder of Miss Cummings of Plymouth. Albert Dehna and Vince Navratil, arrested with Frank, were discharged.

As a result of the "red light" crusade at Des Moines, Hyman Levelle was convicted of renting houses for immoral purposes, and was fined $500. Walter Bowden pleaded guilty to the same charge and was fined $200.

A coroner's jury, empaneled to inquire into the death of Frank Nadon of Poyston, Sask., brought in a verdict of wilful murder against Amedee Tremblay of Bridgeport, Neb. The story told by witnesses at the inquest differs materially from that first told.

A. A. Johnson, a prominent farmer residing west of Stratford, Iowa, was found dead in a corn field by his wife. He had committed suicide by taking carbolic acid. He had been despondent and had been drinking heavily of late.

Two mule visitors in a leading Paris theater who objected to having their view of the stage obstructed by a tenfoot hat and got into a fight with the wearer's escort, were acquitted in court on the ground that the woman with her hat had no standing in court and no business in a public playhouse.

In and About the State

JOHNSON LEADS BY 28,002.

Official Vote by Counties is Now Complete.

Gov. Johnson secured a plurality of 28,002 over Jacobson, according to complete returns which reached the secretary of state last week. His total vote was 175,036.

Final returns show that Gov. Johnson carried seven of the nine congressional districts. The Second, which was at first reported to have gone for Jacobson, gave 169 plurality for Johnson. The governor gained over his showing of four years ago in every district but the Seventh, which Jacobson carried. He also carried the First by a few hundred.

Gov. Johnson carried fifty-four counties to thirty-one for Jacobson.

The official vote on governor was as follows:

	Jacobson.	Johnson.
Aitkin	1,195	992
Anoka	1,040	1,786
Becker	1,546	1,533
Beltrami	1,387	1,600
Benton	866	1,055
Big Stone	370	350
Blue Earth	3,108	3,113
Brown	1,337	1,317
Carlton	1,230	1,317
Carver	1,174	1,288
Cass	338	334
Chippewa	1,309	1,854
Chisago	1,267	1,564
Clay	1,490	1,658
Clearwater	228	230
Cook	177	136
Cottonwood	1,131	1,241
Crow Wing	1,287	1,334
Dakota	1,620	1,620
Dodge	1,242	1,452
Douglas	1,341	1,491
Faribault	2,313	2,063
Fillmore	3,003	1,630
Freeborn	2,313	2,452
Goodhue	2,568	2,568
Grant	1,078	1,078
Hennepin	17,891	21,466
Houston	1,482	1,516
Hubbard	126	116
Isanti	1,203	1,204
Itasca	1,102	1,402
Jackson	1,304	1,239
Kanabec	338	487
Kandiyohi	1,803	1,731
Kittson	631	678
Koochiching	227	151
Lac qui Parle	2,017	1,757
Lake	324	471
Le Sueur	1,551	2,275
Lincoln	1,013	938
Lyon	1,500	1,709
McLeod	2,043	2,048
Mahnomen	173	308
Marshall	1,102	1,742
Martin	1,957	1,957
Meeker	1,337	1,331
Mille Lacs	916	903
Morrison	1,561	2,273
Mower	2,007	2,007
Murray	1,038	1,008
Nicollet	1,346	1,346
Nobles	1,503	1,479
Norman	1,013	1,013
Olmsted	2,621	2,621
Otter Tail	2,931	3,109
Pine	1,048	1,044
Pipestone	845	1,021
Polk	2,322	2,322
Pope	1,596	1,760
Ramsey	17,731	19,772
Red Lake	1,021	1,418
Redwood	1,738	1,738
Renville	2,611	2,611
Rice	2,073	2,507
Rock	1,088	916
Roseau	347	709
St. Louis	8,202	7,852
Scott	1,158	1,205
Sherburne	1,012	1,012
Sibley	1,681	1,681
Stearns	3,178	3,178
Steele	1,351	1,351
Stevens	1,167	1,170
Swift	1,111	1,111
Todd	2,027	1,988
Traverse	731	731
Wabasha	1,546	2,333
Wadena	1,036	938
Waseca	1,310	1,448
Washington	1,789	1,789
Watonwan	1,115	1,115
Wilkin	618	759
Winona	2,758	3,284
Wright	2,114	2,327
Yellow Medicine	1,556	1,911
Totals	147,034	175,036

William H. Taft's plurality in Minnesota is 86,549. His total vote on official returns is 195,932, and William J. Bryan 109,382.

The total votes on Republican state officials are: George T. Simpson, attorney general, 139,091; C. Dinehart, state treasurer, 178,068; Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, 175,231; A. O. Eberhart, lieutenant governor, 164,877; Ira B. Mills, railroad commissioner, 144,641; C. E. Elmquist, railroad and warehouse commissioner 139,760.

None of the four proposed amendments carried. The passing amount was 177,622. The vote was as follows: Amendment No. 1, yes 132,236, no 66,179; No. 2, yes 150,321, no 56,142; No. 3, yes 137,410, no 62,252; No. 4, yes 158,853, no 42,071.

Next to A. J. Volstead of the Seventh district, who had no opposition whatever, C. B. Miller of Duluth had the easiest time of the candidates for congress. He polled a total of 27,873 votes in his district, and Alex Halliday, the Public Ownership candidate, polled 6,298.

Congressman C. R. Davis received a majority of 6,456 over W. H. Lee, man in the fight in the Third district. Two years ago Davis had no opposition at all.

Complete returns from all the counties in the Ninth congressional district show that the run Joe Sagen gave Congressman Halvor Steenerson was not as close as the first reports indicated, although it was close enough to be interesting and some what dangerous for the congressman.

Steenerson's plurality is 2,747, and he failed of getting a majority. T. O. Braaten, the Public Ownership candidate, having polled 2,985 votes in the district.

STATE HISTORY READY.

Dr. W. W. Folwell, first president of the University of Minnesota, has received from the printer one of his works, known as the "History of Minnesota." The author has known at first hand many of the events of which he writes, and has had access to the private libraries of other men who have had as great a share as himself in making the history of Minnesota.

Dr. W. W. Folwell has been engaged in the preparation of this complete and thorough history of the state for many years.

TUBERCULOSIS DEATH RATE.

History of the White Plague's Ravages in Minnesota.

Figures on tuberculosis recently compiled by Christopher Easton of the state board of health show the death rate in Minnesota is about the same as that for the whole country. The actual number of deaths to the population is smaller than in other parts of the country, because people don't die so fast in Minnesota as in other states, due largely to the character and age of the population.

For the last five years 10.8 per cent of all the deaths in the state have been from tuberculosis. The average for the country in 1900 was 10.7 per cent. There have been 2,000 deaths annually from tuberculosis for the last four years, and nine-tenths of these have been from pulmonary tuberculosis. These 2,000 deaths represent 10,000 cases, of which at least 1,500 are bedridden in the sanitariums which tend to the spread of the infection.

The figures show that in the large cities the deaths from tuberculosis comprise more than 10 per cent of the total deaths. In Minneapolis there were 2,230, of which 249 were from consumption. In this city the total deaths were 2,297, with 304 from tuberculosis. The rate for the estate per 100,000 living, for the last five years, has been 102. The rate in Duluth was 159.

Investigations for the recent international tuberculosis congress show that persons of Scandinavian parentage are more likely to be affected than those of American parents.

CANVASSING BOARD NAMED.

Governor and Secretary of State Cannot Agree on the Compensation.

Who pays the piper? That is one of the minor considerations that attached to the appointment of a state canvassing board, as stated by Secretary Schmahl. The law provides for the amount to be appropriated for the purpose, but does not say to what department it is to be charged.

The governor's office claims the amount used should come out of the contingent fund for the secretary of state's office, which this year was larger than usual, while Mr. Schmahl says the contingent fund is for certain special purposes and that it is no more in existence.

The following are appointed to the board: Judge Frank G. Brooks of Hennepin; Judge Oscar Hallam of Ramsey and Justices Brown and Lewis of the supreme bench. The first meeting of the state canvassing board will take place at 9 a. m. Nov. 9, when an official canvass will be made.

STORK BEATS GRIM REAPER.

Brings 107 Babies to Minnesota Homes Each Day.

The stork is busy in Minnesota. Every day 107 brand new babies arrive somewhere in the state. If the stork were a union bird, working only eight hours, this would be thirteen an hour.

The actual total baby crop in 1907, according to the figures just compiled by the state board of health, was 39,277. Of this number St. Paul is credited with 3,392. St. Louis county had 7,620, while Mahnomen county had only four. The next lowest number was thirteen, in Cook county. Mills Lacs had an even 100.

The rate was eighteen babies for every 1,000 population, and during the same year there were only ten deaths to the same number; so the stork by several laps ahead of the grim reaper. In fact the lively bird is 19,000 ahead in actual figures for the whole state.

$23,000,000 FOR TUBERCULOSIS.

That is What it Costs This State in One Year.

The economic detriment of tuberculosis is shown strikingly in some recent figures of the state board of health. The state, during the past year, has spent about $75,000 for private and public relief of all sorts in connection with tuberculosis. The friend of tuberculosis, with about the same population, spent $500,000.

Of the 2,050 who died from tuberculosis last year in this state, 687 were wage earners, and it is estimated that their death caused a potential loss of $23,205,625 to the community, irrespective of wages they might have earned. The loss to Duluth alone was about $1,000,000, or 3 per cent, while the city contains only 3 per cent of the population of the state.

EIGHT HURT IN TROLLEY WRECK

Upset Stove Threatens to Burn Those Pinned Under Car.

St. Louis, Nov. 26.—Caught in the crash as two street cars met in a head-on collision here yesterday eight persons were seriously hurt, one so badly he may die.

Several of these victims, pinned under the wreckage, lay for ten minutes in peril of death from burning as the overturned stove in one of the cars threatened to set fire to the wreckage.

In Minnesota

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Mrs. Minnie Hoffman Dreger, one of the oldest settlers of Minnesota, died in dead at the age of eighty-nine years.

A reception and banquet was tendered W. S. Hammond, congressman-elect from this district, at Armory hall, St. James.

Charles Peterson, a woodsman, who lived on the range for fifteen years, hanged himself near Pelican lake. Ill health is said to have been the cause.

Hans-Cranhol, a young man of Dans Prairie, broke through the ice while crossing the lake there, and was drowned. The body has not yet been recovered.

While skating on the artificial lake of the Great Northern Power company at Duluth, Frank McLeod, aged twenty-two, and Ralph Bynes, aged twelve, were drowned.

William Johnson of Two Harbors, brought in the first deer of the season, one of the largest bucks seen here for some time, weighing 275 pounds. Johnson killed the deer with a shotgun.

Four pickpockets went through the evening passenger train on the Minneapolis & St. Louis road as it was pulling out of Minneapolis last week, taking about $750 and several articles of jewelry.

Suicidal mania, said to have been caused by excessive drinking, led J. B. Farrel, fifty-nine years old, formerly of Alpha, Minn., to make two attempts to end his life at Taylor. Both efforts were unsuccessful.

Yeggmen executed a clever piece of work at Red Wing in blowing open the safe in the office of Remlert's brewery with nitroglycerin and prying open the cash register. Only a small amount of cash was stolen. The burglars escaped. That the work is that of professionals is the opinion of the authorities.

Harry Upright was acquitted at Faribault on the charge of manslaughter in the first degree. Young Upright got into a drunken quarrel and struck a stranger in the face from which he died a week later. Self-defense was the defendant's plea. After being out three hours the jury brought in a verdict of not guilty.

A fire drill in the big central school at East Grand Forks prevented a disastrous panic yesterday. The alarm broke out in the lower portion of the building and soon filled the rooms with smoke. The perfect control 700 school children marched from the building and not one was hurt. The fire was under control.

Peter Weller, fifty-six years old, and Miss Mary Ann Murphy, aged forty-six, were wedded at the village of Dresbach, Winona county, in the presence of a large number of their friends. Justice of Peace R. Pemp performed the ceremony. Their marriage is the culmination of a romance begun a quarter of a century ago.

Gov. Johnson has announced the appointment of W. E. McEwen as state labor commissioner to take the place of Frank Commerford of Minneapolis, the present commissioner, and also promoted E. J. Lynch from deputy labor commissioner to state oil inspector, to take the place made vacant by Mr. McEwen's promotion.

A gang of thieves is at work among the farmers in the central part of Otter Tail county. They visit barns and granaries at night, and thus far there are no clues as to their identity. Martin Johnson lost sixty bushels of barley; Oscar Bjorklund lost 120 bushels of wheat, and Mr. Trapa sixty bushels of wheat. C. G. Hipple had twenty-five chickens stolen.

John Gurnefson, a prominent Solem farmer, who has been confined for some years in the state hospital for the insane at Fergus Falls, made his escape from that institution a few nights ago and was found unconscious by his roadside in Red Dell, six miles from his home and twenty-two miles from Rochester. He is now in a precarious condition at his brother's home.

The authorities at Duluth have under arrest Charles Wood, who says he is a nephew of a Milwaukee hotel proprietor named Wood, whom they suspect was one of the two holdup men who murdered Brakeman Connell at Proctor. One of the men that was in Riley's poolroom at the time of the murder says that he believes Wood was one of the masked men who did the shooting. Wood stoutly denies this.

The machine shop, boiler shop and blacksmith shops of the Northern Pacific Railroad company at Brainerd, which have been running but eight hours a day for the past year, went back to nine hours this week.

P. E. Clark of Hibbing, a plumber, has received a "Black Hand" letter threatening to burn his home unless he pays $2,000 at once. This letter came as the climax to several of milder nature. The police are working on the case.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

Prince Michaelowitz of Russia was a guest of King Haakon in October.

The reports from the various fisheries of Norway continue in the same glowing form as before.

The commission of the church decided upon for the consideration of religious matters is now in session and will continue their deliberations till Christmas.

The royal couple left for a visit at Copenhagen and London the early part of November. The British press devoted considerable attention to their doings in London.

Mrs. Sofiue Moe, widow of the late Bishop Moe, and the mother of the well known scholar, Prof Moltke Moe, recently celebrated her seventy-fifth birthday anniversary.

The whale fishing industry at Tromsoe is giving out. M. A. Ingebrigtsen, a well known fisher, will remove his outfit to the west coast of North America, and others have abandoned the business in the waters off Tromsoe.

The Lyster sanitarium for sufferers from tuberculosis treated 415 patients in 1907. Of these, 200 were discharged during the year, most of them greatly improved and some entirely cured. About 21 per cent received no benefit from the treatment.

The governments of Sweden and Norway have appointed a committee to fix the line between the two countries across the waterway at the southern end of the line. Ever since the dissolution of the union there has been considerable dispute about this line. The members of the committee are: J. A. Koefl, formerly minister of justice of Holland; F. V. N. Reichman, judge of the upper court of Trondhjem and K. H. L. Hammarskjold, governor of the lan of Upsala.

Plans are being made to increase the number of winter tourists in Norway by systematic advertising in foreign countries. The ski sports will be one of the things relied upon to attract outsiders, for nothing is so exhilarating and thrilling is offered by any other country in winter time.

The tourist traffic during the summer months of 1908 was the best ever known. More tourists came to see the grand scenery of the land of the midnight sun and they left behind more money. The new Bergen railway was well patronized by the strangers, as from the car windows some of the grandest of Norwegian landscapes are plainly visible.

I have alluded to the annual art exhibit held at Christiania every autumn and known as "Stotens Kunstudstilling." Michael Alger says that the one held this year is rich in numbers, with several new names in the catalogue and several fine paintings by the more well known artists. The exhibition has been open several weeks, and thousands and thousands have been looking at the many spaces of painted canvas. While from an artistic point of view this year's exhibit is considered better than the average, the exhibition rooms are too small and too crowded to show off the pieces to their full advantage. Two paintings of this season are considered of special merit, real gems of art. One is by Haldian Strom, entitled, "In Furuland" (in the pine woods), showing a group of ladies and children about to sit down to a spread of good things. It has a catalogue price of 5,000 kroner ($1,340).

The other is a painting by Gudmund Stenersen, a piece of everyday life in Finland, by a group of market venders around the table where an old woman serves hot soup and other warm dishes wherewith to brace up a bit during the long and chilly hours they spend on Stortervet (the fruit market place of Christiania). This picture, it has been suggested, should be bought for the National picture gallery, but it is not anticipated that it will be done. Anything more national, or rather more local, would surely be hard to get. Its catalogue price is 3,000 kroner ($800).

SWEDEN.

There are twenty Jewish students at the University of Upsala, and they recently organized a society for their mutual benefit.

Telephones will be installed in the houses of station agents and railway watchmen along all the lines of state owned railways in Sweden, the order for this having recently been issued by the railway department.

The new Scandinavian-American steamship line will be in operation by the first of the new year. It is stated that the Norwegian company is to own the Hellig Olav and that the Swedish is to take Oscar II., while the Danish company retains the C. F. Tietgen and the United States.

Hard times at Malmo have thrown several hundred people out of employment. The majority are common laborers.

Jons Jonsson of Lund has donated 50,000 crowns to a variety of charitable purposes. He made his money in the milling business.

Eighteen sleeping cars have been ordered for the German-Swedish car ferry line which is in process of establishment. The cars will be made in Sweden at a total cost of $25,000 each.

Anna Britta Svensson of Halmstad, recently celebrated her 103d birthday. The old woman is in full possession of her faculties and likes to talk of the early days. She is the oldest inhabitant in that part of the country.

There is quite a serious epidemic of diphtheric among the soldiers stationed at Eksjo. One officer is in the hospital with the disease, and a number of the privates are also ill. Diphtheria has also broken out among the members of the Kalmar regiment.

A moving picture theater at Jonkoping was a few days ago burned to the ground. The film nearly few during the performance, and the audience rushed out through the open doors in a panic. Some keeped from the windows and were somewhat injured. The proprietor was burned in trying to stop the blaze, but is not seriously injured. The building and apparatus was a total loss.

The Swedish consul at Glasgow, Scotland, is at present here trying to interest Swedish business men in the establishment of an exposition at Glasgow to advertise Swedish manufactures. His idea is to make the exhibition a permanent feature and have it advertise both the products of this country and also its scenery and interesting features for tourists. Mr. Goes thinks that a very satisfactory exhibit could be arranged for $15,000.

Last summer a person wishing to remain unknown made a donation of 100,000 crowns of the city of Stockholm, to be used for an appropriate industrial monument. The authorities accepted the gift and have appointed a committee of five to have charge of the matter. Their names are for the present kept secret, as the authorities wished to be sure that they would accept the appointment. The committee will pass upon any plans that have already been prepared by various artists. The monument will be erected in one of the public squares of the city.

DENMARK.

It now seems assured that Bondestandens Sparekasse, which was involved by Alberti's misdeeds, will be saved.

"Julemærket" will soon appear. This year 6,000,000 stamps will be printed and the revenue from the sale will be given to the blind charity. The proceeds will be expended for the benefit of the poor of Denmark.

The frigate Jylland, which runs near being sold to Germany, despite its historic interest to the people of Denmark, will be fully restored and kept in its native waters. A subscription for this purpose was recently taken and more than enough money was secured, the people being opposed to selling this fond old ship to a foreign power.

The following alarming dispatch was recently sent from Copenhagen:

During the past week, numerous anarchist workmen, who have overrun Denmark in consequence of the lack of native farm laborers, have been creating a reign of terror, burning and murdering in every direction.

Several days ago they fired a large farm, killed the hand steward with a knife and shot the farmer. Two days later they burned a second farm and shot the proprietor.

The same gang invaded a farm near Copenhagen belonging to Mr. Berk, the head of a prominent Danish residential family, shooting and stabbing him before the eyes of his wife and children.

They made off with everything they could get, taking the rings from the fingers of his wife, who was stabbed in the hand.

After plundering the house the assassins left, but a large force of armed police is scouring the country in pursuit.

There is a marked scarcity of teachers in Denmark at the present time, and many schools are without duly qualified teachers. The country cities and villages especially suffer on this account, as the few teachers capable of doing good work prefer positions in the big cities. The reason for the lack of teachers results from the law of 1899, creating many new positions in the schools, without making provision for an increase in the supply of teachers. Despite the increase in the number of positions, the number of students has not increased.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

EXPERIMENT IN THE FEEDING OF WORK HORSES

A Comparison of the Value of Corn and Oats as a Grain Ration—By B. E. Carmichael, Ohio.

Frank; Fed Oats. August 5, 1907. Bill; Fed Corn.
After Having Received Separate Grain Rations for 101 Days.

Problems connected with the feeding of work horses are doubtless of as wide interest as any problems in livestock management. Practically all farmers, whatever particular branch of farming they may be engaged in, have occasion to feed work horses. Besides farmers, commercial firms of various classes keep horses in large numbers for work purposes and they, too, have a deep interest in methods of feeding that will lessen the cost of maintaining work horses without decreasing their efficiency.

Whether feeds are high or low in price, it is well worth while for feeders to exercise great care in the selection of rations, so as to use the ones that are most efficient and economical. With the present exceedingly high market prices for all kinds of grain feeds, it is especially important that a judicious selection of feeds be made, for much waste may result if attention is not given to this phase of stable management.

On account of the wide-spread prejudice against corn and in favor of oats, an experiment, from which it is hoped that definite data may be secured in regard to this important subject, has been undertaken at the Ohio station. The plan of this work calls for a long time experiment—not one of a few days' or weeks' duration, but one that will continue for a number of years.

The work was begun in the spring of 1907, and the results of the experiment up to the present time are so striking that it has been thought best to give them to the public at once with the understanding that further work is being done along this line and that there is a possibility of different results being secured later.

The horses used in the first 48 weeks of this experiment were six mature grade Percheron geldings, belonging to the department of agronomy of the station and used for general farm and team work. In age, the horses ranged at the beginning of the experiment, from seven to eight years old. The two horses of each team are of approximately the same age, however. While there are some differences in the conformation, size and disposition of the various horses, they are a fairly uniform lot. In order to secure an accurate comparison of oats and corn one horse in each of the three teams is fed oats, while the others receive corn. With the exception of a very few days the two horses which comprised a team were, for 48 weeks, worked together; that is, it was very unusual for one horse of a team to work while the horse was idle; this assures an equal amount of labor being performed by each horse in a given team and, therefore, permits a direct comparison of the two feeds. The following statements, based upon the work done thus far, seem to be warranted by the data presented heretofore. It must be understood that the horses were mature geldings and that mixed clover and timothy hay was fed.

The corn-fed horses endured hard work during hot weather as well as did the oats-fed horses.

The use of corn to the exclusion of other grain for a period of 48 weeks was not detrimental to the health of work horses.

The use of corn for work horses did not induce laziness and lack of endurance. Neither did the use of oats induce increased spirit and endurance.

When mixed (clover and timothy) hay was fed to mature geldings of general farm work, ear-corn was practically as efficient, pound for pound as oats.

On the basis of the results of this experiment and statistical records of farm values of grains, corn has, since 1895, been cheaper than oats as a grain feed for work horses.

The drop in weight of the corn-fed horses, coincident with the beginning of the use of shelled corn, indicates that ear-corn is to be preferred above shelled corn for work horses.

Farm animals should be fed according to their needs. Their needs depend, of course, upon the product that they yield. Work horses are kept for applying energy and should be supplied with feeds that will furnish the required energy at the least possible cost, all things considered.

There is a wide difference in the efficiency of horses in utilizing feed. This is well illustrated by the record of the horse Tom used in this experiment. There is an "individuality" in work horses as well as in other farm animals. Horses that are notably hard to keep in good condition should be replaced by ones that may be maintained at less cost.

The data presented do not prove that, for use with pure timothy hay, ear-corn is as efficient, pound for pound, as oats. Neither is any evidence at hand to indicate that a grain ration made up exclusively of corn is suitable for brood mares with foal or to milk, or for young, growing horses.

When the weights of the horses for the year previous to the experiment are compared with the weights se-

Frank; Fed Oats. May 11, 1908. Bill; Fed Corn.
After Having Received Separate Grain Rations for 380 Days.

cured during the experiment, it is seen that the exclusive use of either corn or oats has not had any bad effect upon the horses. There is no positive proof, however, that a mixed ration would not be more efficient than one made up exclusively of corn or of oats. This experiment does show, nevertheless, that corn is a valuable feed for work horses and should be given a large place in their rations, whenever market conditions warrant its use.

How Losses Cost Double.—No animal can remain at a standstill without loss to its owner. If an animal is not working, then the food and labor are thrown away. If an animal loses only a pound in weight, then the farmer not only suffers a loss of that which he once had, but must incur additional expense to regain that one pound, but the time lost cannot be recovered. When there is a falling off in weight or the yield of milk is reduced, the cause should be sought, and if no error has occurred or there is fault in the management, a change should be made for the better without delay.

When a despondent lover leaps over a precipice he may do it merely for a bluff.

POCKET GOPHERS COST FARMERS PRETTY PENNY

Directions for the Destruction of the Little Pests—By David E. Lantz, Assistant, U. S. Bureau Biological Survey.

Pocket gophers infest all the states and territories west of the Mississippi, and parts of Illinois, Wisconsin, Florida, Georgia, and Alabama. They occur also in southwestern Canada and over the greater part of Mexico. All the species live underground in ramifying tunnels, and all bring to the surface quantities of earth, which is heaped up in the shape of mounds. The habits of these animals are everywhere much the same.

Throughout their range pocket gophers are very destructive to crops. They eat the roots of fruit trees and in this way sometimes ruin whole orchards. They eat both roots and tops of clover, alfalfa, grasses, grains and vegetables, and are especially harmful to

Fig. 2.—(a) Mounds of Loose Soil; (b) Laterals Leading to Mounds, Usually Closed with Earth; (c) Main Runway, Usually Clean.

potatoes and other tuberous crops. Besides this, they throw up innumerable mounds of earth in meadows, pastures, and grain fields, which cover and destroy far more of the crop than is eaten by the animals or killed by having the roots cut off. These mounds also prevent close mowing, so that much of the hay crop is lost, and the pebbles they contain often break or injure farm machinery. The loss due to gopher mounds in the clover and alfalfa fields in some of the western states has been conservatively estimated at one-tenth of the entire crop. In many of the fertile valleys where small fields, orchards, gardens, and irrigation embankments, where only a few gophers are present; but in the case of large areas that are badly infested, the method involves too much labor.

Fig. 3.—A Type of Gopher Trap Which Has Been Used with Success in California and Other Parts of the West.

They abound the animals are by far the most formidable of the farmer's mammalian enemies. In addition to all this, in the far west they burrow in the banks of irrigation ditches and thus cause extensive breaks, the repair of which results in the expenditure of much time and money.

Pocket gophers may be destroyed by poison, by traps, and by the use of carbon bisulphid.

Poisoning with strychnine is the most effective means known for killing pocket gophers, and, in this way, the least expenditure of money and labor, the biological survey recommends it for general use. As a rodent poison to be used by farmers, strychnine has several advantages. Its action is sure, its deadly character is known to most persons, and its bitter taste is an additional safeguard against mistaking it for a harmless drug. Strychnia sulphate is the most convenient form of the poison, since it is freely soluble in hot water and in the natural juices of vegetables used as bait. To disguise its bitterness so that rodents may not be deterred from eating the baits, sugar is often employed, or the strychnine may be mixed with its own bulk of commercial saccharine. A sugar syrup poisoned with strychnin may be used with excellent results. It is prepared as follows:

Dissolve an ounce of strychnia sulphate in a pint of boiling water. Add a pint of thick sugar syrup, and stir thoroughly. The syrup is usually carried by adding a few drops of oil of anise, but this is not essential. If preserved in a closed vessel, the syrup will keep indefinitely.

The above quantity is sufficient to poison a half bushel of rolled oats or other grain (corn recommended). The grain is steeped in hot water and allowed to soak over night. It is then drained and soaked for several hours in the poisoned syrup. Before using, corn meal may be added to take up the excess of moisture.

Dry crystals of strychnine also may be used. They are introduced, by means of a knife, into small pieces of potato, carrot, or sweet potato, or into the cut surfaces of apples. Sometimes a single large crystal (or several small ones), is enough for each bait. Ralphs are especially recommended because they are easily handled and contain enough sugar to disguise the bitterness of the poison.

Pocket gophers in ditch banks may be poisoned in the following manner: Select the freshest hill or mound and with a narrow garden trowel follow the soft earth of the tunnel until the main runway (c, Fig. 2), is reached. By noting the direction from which the earth was pushed out and locating the closest entrance, the burrow may be readily followed and the main runway quickly found. The poisoned raisin, corn, or small potato should be placed well back in the main runway and the opening closed. It is usual for one gopher only to occupy the burrows connected with a group of hills, and when the burrow remains open it indicates that the animal has been killed.

Trapping is a successful method when followed intelligently and persistently. It is especially adapted to

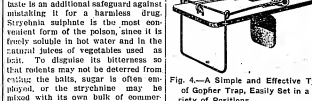


Fig. 4.—A Simple and Effective Type of Gopher Trap, Easily Set in a Variety of Positions.

sparse populations, where only a few gophers are present; but in the case of large areas that are badly infested, the method involves too much labor.

For trapping gophers an ordinary No. 0 steel trap may be employed with success, but there are on the market several gopher traps which are better adapted for general use.

In using the ordinary steel trap, the first step is to make an opening into the main gopher tunnel. The trap should then be sunk so that the jaws are level with the bottom of the runway and lightly covered with green clover, alfalfa grass, or even loose soil, care being taken that these do not clog under the pan, or trigger. No bait is required. The hole should be just large enough to receive the trap and should be covered so as almost to exclude the light. Scalding the trap frequently to remove the animal odor is important.

Some of the special gopher traps possess the advantages of ease and simplicity of operation, and kill the animals instantly (Figs. 3 and 4.). These special traps should be set in the laterals leading into the main tunnel of the gopher, or at the entrances of open burrows where fresh earth is being thrown out. The gopher may choose the freshest of a series of mounds and dig along the lateral until it is found clear of soil.

Carbon bisulphid has been employed for killing pocket gophers, and under favorable conditions its use is recommended. If the burrows are extensive or the soil dry, the gases are dissipated too rapidly for a large quantity of the liquid is required to kill the animals and the method becomes too expensive. If, however, the burrows are simple and the soil moist, bisulphid may be used successfully. For pocket gophers an ounce of the liquid for each burrow is sufficient. The carbon bisulphid is poured over a bunch of cotton, rags, or other waste material and this quickly pushed into the burrow, which should be closed at once.

Any farmer may readily rid his premises of gophers by the use of poison or traps. Unless, however, the entire community unites in active and intelligent co-operation in the destruction of the animals, the cleared area will be soober or later invaded from neighboring premises, and the work of destruction must be repeated. Co-operation only will effect a radical cure. When co-operative efforts for the extermination of gophers over a considerable area are attempted, careful attention must be given to waste lands along fences, streams, public highways, and railroads. Such places are the favorite haunts of the animals.

There is perhaps nothing marketed as poorly as poultry. If alive they are shipped in little crowded coops as thick as they can be squeezed in. If dressed—well, from what can be observed on market days, one's appetite for chicken could not be enhanced. There is no reason why dressed fowls cannot be put on the market in more inviting condition.

Getting His Own Back.

"Thank goodness, sisters," shouted the suffragette leader, "our sex doesn't have to use razors."

"My wife uses my razor," spoke up Jr. meek little man in the third row.

"Uses a razor? What for?"

"Why, to sharpen her pencils with."

Hot Alratory.

"Phie man combines the more sterling qualities of Beaconsfield and Pitt, lacking the faults of both!"

"Who is he?" inquired the visitor in Pinkerville.

"Sim Pifle, stranger; our candidate for beg reave."

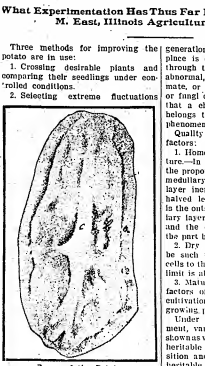
FACTORS INFLUENCING IMPROVEMENT OF POTATO

What Experimentation Has Thus Far Revealed—By Edward M. East, Illinois Agricultural College.

Three methods for improving the potato are in use:

1. Crossing desirable plants and comparing their seedlings under controlled conditions.

2. Selecting extreme fluctuations among the plants and tubers of a variety.



Zones of the Potato.
a. Cortical Layer. b. External Medullary Layer. c. Internal Medullary Layer.

3. Finding and isolating sudden changes or mutations.

That advance is possible by the first method is admitted from the results of its use by the best breeders. Theoretically, the new varieties obtained are merely new combinations of qualities which were held by the germ cells of the two parents.

The real effect of selecting fluctuations within a variety (such as selecting the heaviest tubers to improve the yield) is still questionable. It seems definitely settled that the use of diseased and immature tubers as seed has an injurious physiological effect upon the succeeding crop, but there is no evidence that planting the best tubers or planting tubers from the best-yielding plants will increase the yield of the variety. Such an inheritance would necessitate the supposition that germ cells of a large tuber have a different constitution from those of a small tuber of the same variety, and there is no warrant for such an assumption.

Wide variations or bud mutations are rare and have never produced anything especially valuable. They are at present more worthy the study of the scientist than the attention of the practical potato breeder.

The universal belief in the hypothesis that a potato variety must degenerate, through continued bud propagation, appears to have little ground either in theory or practice. The degeneration that sometimes does take place is due to physiological effects through the use of tubers which are abnormal, from unsuitable soil or climate, or from the ravages of insects or fungi on the plants. The old idea that a change of seed is necessary belongs to this same category. The phenomenon is entirely physiological.

Quality depends upon the following factors:

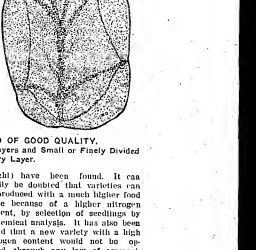
1. Homogeneous Anatomical Structure.—In general, quality increases as the proportion of cortical and external medullary layer to internal medullary layer increases. (When a potato is halved lengthwise the cortical layer is the outside ring, the internal medullary layer is the branchlike structure, and the external medullary layer is the part between.)

2. Dry Matter Content.—This must be such that cooked starch fills the cells to their bursting point. The lower limit is about 18 per cent.

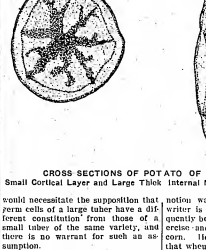
3. Maturity.—This is affected by all factors of soil physics, soil fertility, cultivation and climate during the growing period.

Under like conditions of environment, variations in table quality are shown as varietal characteristics due to heritable differences in shape, composition and physical structure. These heritable differences can probably be used as a basis for originating new varieties of better quality, but the work will not be easy owing to the difficulty in distinguishing between these characters and those produced by differences in environment which are not hereditary.

There is a wide individual variation in chemical composition in the potato, and tubers with a total content of nitrogenous materials higher than the average for corn (calculated to dry



CROSS SECTIONS OF POTATO OF GOOD QUALITY.
Large Cortical and External Medullary Layers and Small or Finely Divided Internal Medullary Layer.



CROSS SECTIONS OF POTATO OF POOR QUALITY.
Small Cortical Layer and Large Thick Internal Medullary Layer.

weight) have been found. It can hardly be doubted that varieties can be produced with a much higher food value because of a higher nitrogen content, by selection of seedlings by a chemical analysis. It has also been found that a new variety with a high nitrogen content would not be opposed, through any law of compensation, to our conception of good quality.

Too Fat Hens.—We recently saw a statement by a writer that hens never became too fat to lay and that this notion was based on ignorance. The writer is convinced that hens frequently become overfat from under exercise and the feeding of too much corn. He remembers one such hen that when dressed yielded five pounds of worthless fat and was reduced by the removal of the fat from ten to five pounds in weight. Not only are such birds rendered worthless for egg production, but they also are rendered worthless for anything else. An overabundance of fat is an unhealthy indication and opens the way to the coming of various diseases. It is as detrimental to the breeding fowl as it is to the laying fowl.

The Loafers.

"The right sort of man," said the sportsman "can go out hunting day after day and not care whether he gets anything or not."

"I know a number of the wrong sort of men who feel just that way."

"You do?"

"Yes, but what they are supposed to be hunting for is work."

The man who marries a nervous woman soon discovers what nerve force really is.

Thought It a Proposal.

The pretty girl was soliciting for a charity publication.

"I have come," she exclaimed and gently, "to take your name." And the young man remembered it was leap year and jumped two feet.

"To take my name, miss?" he stammered. "Oh, er—that is, this is so sudden."

When the other fellow offers to compromise it means that you have the best of it.

$1000.00

Given for any substance injurious to health found in food resulting from the use of

Calumet Baking Powder

CALUMET

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

It will soon be too late to buy your Christmas presents early.

Some of the Cannon congressmen are evidently looking after the conservation of their political resources.

In their anxiety to prove a point, statisticians may yet show to us that the number of divorces exceed the number of marriages.

A. D. STEPHENS of Crookston is to succeed F. H. Peterson as chairman of the senate committee on appropriations, according to newspaper report.

IT IS reasonably certain that Minnesota will have a place in the Taft cabinet in the person of Frank B. Kellogg as attorney general. Kellogg will doubtless prove the Elihu Root of the administration. He is an able lawyer, of corporation growth, silent, forceful and active, and possibly not as cold-blooded as Root.

MARY MCFADDEN: Let the world be slow to judge the young woman who is now locally prominent accused of the crime of infanticide. If she were not made insane by her agony and shame it would be a wonder. The guiltier individual is still in hiding. It is high time for women to look into all the phases of life that affect women and to figure out the whys and wherefores. If justice is ever to give way to mercy, it is in the case of a woman crazed by desertion and shame.

GOVERNOR JOHN A. JOHNSON has been asked and accepted an invitation to address the faculty and students of Swarthmore college, Swarthmore, Pa., and has also accepted an invitation to deliver a lecture at Chester, Pa. "The Majesty of the Law" will be the subject of his lecture. Both of these addresses will be delivered following the adjournment of the national convention for the conservation of the nation's resources, to be held in Washington, D. C., this week. Governor Johnson and the Minnesota delegation will leave for the national capital tonight.

THE Northfield News observes that possibly the time has arrived for the calling of a convention to revise the state constitution. The instrument is doubtless a thing of shreds and patches which is capable of much improvement. But we confess to some suspicion of the quarter from which the proposition for a constitutional amendment comes. It is not improbable that there is a sinister motive behind it, and that the real object is to interpose delay to the passage of a wide open tax amendment if that shall prove to have been defeated at the 1906 election. A respite of four or six years more would very well suit the purposes of the steel trust.

"IF you want to hear some guessing wide of the mark, ask someone what he would think might be the third most common name in New York city," says the New York Sun. "The probability is the correct answer will never be made unless some one has happened to alight on some such bit of information. The fact is that according to the best available authorities the name Miller ranks third, Smith holding first place and Brown second. It seems almost incredible, but as a matter of fact the name Miller stands well to the head of names most frequently met with in the four largest cities in the country. It stands second in Philadelphia, third in New York city and fourth in Chicago, while the name Jones is way down in the list, holding the eleventh place in New York city and the thirteenth in Boston, with such names as Clark, Williams, White and other names never considered common pereeding it."

THE temperance people of the state are greatly elated over the recent action of Attorney General Young in serving notice upon the brewers of the state that they must either retire from the retail liquor business or else forfeit their charters, says the Detroit Record. The state laws do not allow the breweries to run saloons and yet they have been doing this quite extensively in Minneapolis, St. Paul and in practically every municipality in the state. The more powerful companies have "squeezed" the smaller independent companies in this manner until they will gladly welcome the innovation contemplated by Mr. Young. If the attorney general is successful in this new step it will mean that the saloons of the state must be run by individuals and this will naturally have a tendency to secure a more responsible class of men is the business than there is at this time. The temperance people and liquor reformers are delighted with the movement and state that it is the most important since the famous St. Cloud "lid" decision.

GUARANTEE OF BANK DEPOSITS.

The St. Paul Dispatch of a recent date contains the following:

"Anton Schaefer, public examiner, is quite willing to discuss the guarantee of bank deposits, now that his opinion cannot be made to tell on the results.

"There could be nothing better either for the party or for the banks,' said Mr. Schaefer. 'I was in favor of it years ago. It would guard against a crisis such as we have past thru, and bring out the money that is in hiding for use in commercial undertakings. The percentage of one-twenty-sixth of one per cent, which it would cost the banks, nominally would be eventually borne by the depositors, and, if it were not, the increased business from the feeling of security among the depositors would more than counterbalance such small margin for their profit. I should certainly favor the adoption of such a scheme in preference to the establishment of the postal savings system.'

"That is the latter case the savings of the people would be turned in to Washington, and only the larger banks with a capital of over $50,000 would be able to get any benefit from the funds. This was found to be the case in our latest financial crisis. New York banks were able to get government funds but in Minnesota we got none.'

"The rate of interest in the savings banks established by the government would likely be 2½ per cent; exemption from taxation would mean another 2 per cent; so that the rate of interest paid by the government would be more like 4½ per cent than 2½. Furthermore, it would result in loss to the small community and to the farmer because the funds that should be deposited in the small state banks would be in the hands of the large banks, and the farmer would not be able to get any of it to work with."

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the City Council held at the City Hall, Dec. 3rd, 1908.

Meeting called to order by Vice President Crompe.

Roll called.

Aldermen present, Crompe, Remick and Paul.

Aldermen absent, Borchers and Hennemuth.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion duly carried, the following bills were allowed:

Dan Bray, for street work	$ 3 75
H. Demerals for street work	14 82
R. St. Marie, for street work	.88
Zaiser Bros., for street work	12.25
Antoine Roiske, for street work	2.25
Joseph Belair, for street work	20.62
Jule H. Lasba, for street work	7.88
Sidney Belair, for street work	5.63
Julius Keihl, for street work	10.12
Phil Bedard, for street work	2.25
H. Demerals, for cord wood	6.50
John Drier for labor	1.00
Albert St. Mars. for labor	1.00
George Cry, for labor	1.00
Waterous Engine Wks Co. mdse.	7.35
Robertson Lumber Co. for lumber	44.23
Matt Skala, for rent of building	
bill of $30.00 allowed at	15.00
Joseph Belair, for special police	
bill of $6.00 allowed at	6.00

The following resolution was offered by Alderman Paul, and seconded by Alderman Remick.

BOND RESOLUTION.

Whereas, the funding bonds of this city in the sum of five thousand dollars, dated May 2nd, 1898, are now past due and unpaid, and no steps have yet been taken to pay the same, therefore, Be it reserved, that the refunding bonds of this city be issued and negotiated pursuant to law, in the sum of five thousand dollars, bearing interest at the rate of 5% per cent per annum, the proceeds thereof to be used in paying the above said past due bonds of the city, and

Be it further resolved, that the council proceed to and pass an ordinance of the city to that effect.

Upon roll call the following aldermen voted aye: Crompe, Remick, and Paul. Nays: None.

Whereupon the resolution was declared adopted.

An ordinance providing for the issurance of $5,000 refunding bonds of the city of Red Lake Falls, State of Minnesota, was introduced by Alderman Paul and on motion unanimously carried, The ordinance passed its first reading.

On motion meeting adjourned.

T. J. Crompe, Vice President.

Approved this 9th day of December, A. D. 1908.

J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

SAVE THIS, ANYWAY.

Put it in Some Saft Place, for it May Come in Handy Some Day.

Here is a simple home-made mixture as given by an eminent authority on Kidney diseases, who makes the statement that it will relieve almost any case of Kidney trouble if taken before the stage of Bright's disease. He states that such symptoms as lame back, pain in the side, frequent desire to urinate, especially at night; painful overcome. Here is the recipe. Try it:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce. Compound Kargon one ounce. Compound Syrup Sarsaparalla, three ounces. Take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here in town is authority that these ingredients are all harmless and easily mixed at home by shaking well in a bottle. This mixture has a peculiar healing and seeding effect upon the entire Kidney and Urinal organs, and often overcomes the worst forms of Rheumatism is just a little while. This mixture is said to remove all blood disorders and cure the Rheumatism by forcing the Kidneys to filter and drain from the blood and system all uric acid and foul, decomposed waste matter, which case these afflictions. Try it if you aren't well. Save the prescription. 11-13

Scott's Emulsion

of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites should always be kept in the house for the following reasons:

First—Because, if any member of the family has a hard cold, it will cure it.

Second—Because, if the children are delicate and sickly, it will make them strong and well.

Third—Because, if the father or mother is losing flesh and becoming thin and emaciated, it will build them up and give them flesh and strength.

Fourth—Because it is the standard remedy in all throat and lung affections.

No household should be without it.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cts. to cover postage, and we will send you a complete Handy Atlas of the World.

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

COUNTY NEWS

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

A. P. Hogstrom made a trip to St Hilaire Monday.

Quite a number of our young people attended a party at the home of the Lindquist brothers in Polk Centre Sunday evening.

Now that the wheat has gone up, the farmers have been busy during the last week hauling some of it to town.

C. A. Nelson a resident on our northern borders, has reported that he saw a big moose last week. He sa,s that the moose went across the prairie at a pace that would have made Dan Patch feel as if he wasn't in it any longer.

Alfred Olsen shot a big prairie wolf last Thursday. The animal in question is thought to be the one that has so skillfully evaded local nimrods for many years past. Olsen pursued him on horseback, until he was tired out.

PLUMMER

From the Pioneer

J. O. Sargent came up from Crookston last Saturday morning and remained until Tuesday visiting with his daughter, Mrs. Chas. W. Lanta.

Elleck Halverson was in Thursday from his home out near Hilda and found time to make this office a brief visit. He says that deer hunters were very plentiful out his way but that very few deer were killed.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Mayfield and daughter Zola were here on Wednesday to say farewell to their numerous friends and left on the evening train for Richland Centre, Wis., where they will visit with friends and relatives for a while and then go for a trip through the south. Mr. Mayfield came into this part of the country over four years ago and settled on a quarter section of land in section 6 of the township which was subsequently named Mayfield in his honor. He was a great bustler and took an active interest in the development of the county. He was a live proposition and every man and will be greatly missed in this vicinity. He sold out his real estate interests on account of poor health and overwork for his years. After traveling he may decide to return to this vicinity and if he does he will be gladly received as a tried and valued member of the community. The best wishes of a lot of friends go with him and his estimable family from here wherever he may go or decide to remain.

A Great Sale of Pianos.

A list that is the biggest that has ever been compiled, comprising fine pianos, has just been issued by Lyon & Healy. This list contains the names of hundreds of fine, new pianos and slightly-used pianos being offered at a forced sale to close out-building operations by Lyon & Healy. Full and trustworthy particulars as to instruments are given, so that the buyer may judge for himself whether or not the piano is a bargain.

The figures quoted are phenomenally low. Lyon & Healy are making a determined effort to close out all these great stocks of instruments within the next 30 days, and the prices have been named with this object in view.

Send for a copy of this list. If you do not wish to pay cash for a piano, you can arrange for monthly payments. Address Lyon & Healy, 10 Adams street, Chicago.

Lyon & Healy exhibit the largest and most varied stock of pianos in the world—over 1,000 instruments.

STRAIN TOO GREAT

Hundreds of Red Lake Falls Readers Find Daily Toil a Burden.

The bustle and worry of business men, The hard work and stooping of workmen,

The woman's household cares,

Are too great a strain on the kidneys. Backache, headache, sideache,

Kidney troubles, urinary troubles follow.

A Red Lake Falls citizen tells you how to cure them all.

Jan De Furgeo, living in the northern part of Red Lake Falls, Minn., says: "I know Doan's Kidney Pills to be a reliable remedy and recommend them very highly. I suffered for a number of years from a lame back and a dull steady ache across my loins. I noticed that the kidney secretions were unnatural in appearance and plainly gave evidence that my kidneys were disordered. I was advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills and procuring a box at W. A. Schreiter's Drug Store took them carefully as directed and was well pleased with the results. The pain has entirely disappeared and the kidneys have since given me no more trouble."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely PURE

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Comes from Grapes

The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

Imitation baking powders are made from harsh mineral acids and leave in the food unhealthful properties

FIRST STATE BANK OF PLUMMER.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST STATE BANK OF PLUMMER at Plummer, Minn., at close of business on Nov. 19 1908. Date of call by Secr. Dec. 2, 1908. Date of report by bank Dec. 2, 1908.

RESOURCES:	
Loans and discounts	$ 39,001.89
Overdrafts	29.79
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	2,787.50
Other real estate	700.00
Due from Banks	9,324.55
Cash on hand, items below	1,806.42
Currency	$ 1,435.00
Gold	200.00
Silver	130.15
Other	39.77
Total cash assets	12,136.07
TOTAL	$ 55,455.08

LIABILITIES:	
Capital stock	$ 15,000.00
Surplus fund	1,500.00
Undivided profits	707.80
Notes Redeemable	1,000.00
Deposits subject to check	$25,390.28
Demand certificates	2,483.74
Time certificates	16,604.26
Total deposits	42,748.28
TOTAL	$ 55,955.28

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.

We, J. A. Duffy, President, and Hanley L. Enderle, cashier of the above named bank, do severally swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

J. A. DUFFY, President.
HENRY L. ENDERLE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2nd day of Dec. 1908.

JULIUS FLETH,
Notary Public Red Lake Co.
My Commission expires Mar. 28, 1910.

Attest: J. A. DUFFY, director.
A. P. TOUPIN, director.

Announcement is made of the approaching wedding of one of Thief River's most accomplished and popular young ladies, Miss Ila Ramsad, who will be united in marriage to William Arthur Reynolds on Saturday, Dec. 19, at 5 o'clock, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Ramstad. Mr. Reynolds was formerly employed in the office of the lumber company. The young people will make their home in Minneapolis.—Thief River Press.

SHORT HAND / COM'L LAW / PENMANSHIP / TYPE-WRITING / BOOK-KEEPING / CORRESPONDENCE / BUSINESS PRACTICE

WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.
The great business training school of the Northwest

It's in the Packing

Soak a juicy sirloin in ice water a week—then cook and serve it. Would it taste as it should? Neither do oysters treated *that* way.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

taste *right*—have all the peculiar delicacy of oysters you get at the shore because no ice or water touches them—no preservative is used or needed.

The ice is packed *around* the sealed galvanized steel cans. "Sealshipt" Oysters are clean—fresh, thoroughly palatable, *always*.

New ways of serving oysters are given in "Sealshipt Recipes," containing 200 stout oysters. Ask any of the following dealers for a copy and try a pint of "Sealshipt" Oysters today. No water. All solid meats.

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

SEALSHIPT

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

DO YOU NEED MONEY---WE HAVE 100,000.00 TO LOAN

WE APPREIATE YOUR BUSINESS
No Matter How Small, No Matter How Large Your Business May Be
Deposit With Us and Pay All Bills by Check

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

come in and see us about a farm loan. We offer you lowest rates and privilege payments

CHAS. N. BOURDON, President
FRANK E. BURT, Vice President
THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
GEO. F. HENNINGS, Asst. Cash.
NOEL DELORME, Teller
HARRY H. GARCEAU, Teller

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSURANCE

ESTABLISHED 1884

Largest bank in Red Lake County. Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

GERMO & FARLEY
Attorneys
Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. Office Upstairs.
Red Lake Falls. Minn.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Hallenstein building. RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Office over Reichert's Drug Store
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lace Falls Lodge No. 98, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall—C. L. Bone, C. C.; F. B. Gates, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kaus Block. Don't Gibson, Pres. Frank Brouillet, Sec.

I. O. O. F.—Clearwater Lodge No. 131, meets every Saturday evening at I. O. O. F. hall Visitors are always welcome.—Wm. Finkelstein, N. G.; F. A. Grady, V. G.; A. Meyer, Sec.; Fred E. Argue, P. S., H. L. Hansen, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Eureka Bonnandeau, Recording Secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 9 and 10:30 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Fayolle, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 11 a. m.—Rev. Father Delmas, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sabbath school at 12 a. m. Rev. Philip J. Schwarz, Pastor.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of $[illegible] and no-100 Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Ole Hanson and Ingeborg Hanson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 26th day of July, 1906, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of July, 1906, at 2 o'clock P. M., in Book [illegible] of Mortgages, on page [illegible].

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, to Emilia Ulmer by written assignment dated the 15th day of September, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the [illegible] day of December, 1906, at 2 o'clock P. M., in Book [illegible] of Mortgages on page [illegible].

And Whereas, the said Emilia Ulmer, the Assignee and holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of One Thousand Eighty-Seven and 50-100 Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 2nd day of December, 1906, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and covered by said mortgage, viz: The east half of the southeast quarter (E½ of SE¼) and the west half of the southeast quarter of the said tract of section twenty-three (23) in township one hundred and fifty-one (151) north, range forty-one (41) west of the fifth principal meridian in Red Lake county and State of Minnesota, with all the appurtenances and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said county and state on the 6th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $1087.21 and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Fifty Dollars, ($50) Attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1906.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Fred L. Farley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 43-07

Order for Hearing on Petition to Cancel Lands on Contract.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of William Fardesen.

On Reading and Filing the Petition of Helene Cecile Gilmoury to be entitled to a conveyance of certain real estate from the executrix of said estate, and Martha Fardesen, heir at law, executrix of said es-tate bound by a contract in writing to convey said real estate to the said Helene Cecile Gilmoury upon the conditions therein stated, with a description of said real estate, and other matters and things therein set forth, which said petitioner is prepared and ready that the Executrix and heir at law of said deceased may be required to convey such real estate to said petitioner, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said contract.

It is Therefore Ordered, That all persons interested in said estate may appear before this court, at the probate office thereof to be held on Friday, the 18th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at the Probate Office in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, and show cause, if any there be,

And it is Further Ordered, That this order shall be published once each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Red Lake Falls county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 29th day of November, A. D. 1906

By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Petitioner. 49-10

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF HANSINE E. NELSON.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Hansine E. Nelson, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Nels A. Nelson, Lars M. Anden, Lewis A. Nelson, Carl Nelson, Ole A. Nelson and Nels W. Nelson: You and each of you are hereby cited to appear before this court, representing that Hansine E. Nelson, late a resident of the County of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, died intestate on the 15th day of December, 1906, and conveying that letters of administration of her estate be granted to Nels A. Nelson, the administrator of the estate of Lewis A. Nelson, deceased, and Theodore Tweeter, You, And Each of You are hereby required to appear in said county and state before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls in the county of Red Lake, state of Minnesota, on the 8th day of December, 1906, at 9 o'clock a. m. of said day, when said petition should not be granted.

Witness my hand and the seal of said court this 22nd day of November, 1906.

(Court Seal) N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

Attorney for Petitioner. 47-10

Order For Hearing Guardian's Account.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court, Special Term, November 22, 1906.

In the matter of the guardianship of Ernest Swanson, Minor.

Upon filing the final account of Guardianship with a petition for final settlement and allowance of same by A. Swanson, Guardian of the above named minor.

It is Ordered, that said petition be heard, and the settlement and allowance of said account be made at a session of this court of the Probate Court, to be held in and for said county of Red Lake, at the probate office in the city of Minneapolis, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the Probate Office in the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County.

And it is further ordered, that a copy of this order be given to all persons interested, by publication of a copy of this Order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, in said County.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 24th day of November, A. D., 1906.

By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

Citation for hearing on Petition for Administration.

Estate of G. A. Kankel, State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of G. A. Kankel, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Peil Kankel and Aleen Kankel, and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said deceased: The petition of Elizabeth Kankel has been filed in this court, representing that G. A. Kankel, late a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 20th day of December, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., and praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Elizabeth Kankel, the widow of said deceased.

It is Ordered, That you and each of you be and appear before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 8th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $1087.21 and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Fifty Dollars, ($50) Attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1906.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Fred L. Farley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 43-07

Order for Hearing on Petition to Cancel Lands on Contract.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of William Fardesen.

On Reading and Filing the Petition of Helene Cecile Gilmoury to be entitled to a conveyance of certain real estate from the executrix of said estate, and Martha Fardesen, heir at law, executrix of said es-tate bound by a contract in writing to convey said real estate to the said Helene Cecile Gilmoury upon the conditions therein stated, with a description of said real estate, and other matters and things therein set forth, which said petitioner is prepared and ready that the Executrix and heir at law of said deceased may be required to convey such real estate to said petitioner, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said contract.

It is Therefore Ordered, That all persons interested in said estate may appear before this court, at the probate office thereof to be held on Friday, the 18th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at the Probate Office in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, and show cause, if any there be,

And it is Further Ordered, That this order shall be published once each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Red Lake Falls county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 29th day of November, A. D. 1906

By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Petitioner. 49-10

Order For Hearing Guardian's Account.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court, Special Term, November 22, 1906.

In the matter of the guardianship of Ernest Swanson, Minor.

Upon filing the final account of Guardianship with a petition for final settlement and allowance of same by A. Swanson, Guardian of the above named minor.

It is Ordered, that said petition be heard, and the settlement and allowance of said account be made at a session of this court of the Probate Court, to be held in and for said county of Red Lake, at the probate office in the city of Minneapolis, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the Probate Office in the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County.

And it is further ordered, that a copy of this order be given to all persons interested, by publication of a copy of this Order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, in said County.

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By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

Citation for hearing on Petition for Administration.

Estate of G. A. Kankel, State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of G. A. Kankel, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Peil Kankel and Aleen Kankel, and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said deceased: The petition of Elizabeth Kankel has been filed in this court, representing that G. A. Kankel, late a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 20th day of December, 1906, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., and praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Elizabeth Kankel, the widow of said deceased.

It is Ordered, That you and each of you be and appear before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Red Lake Falls in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 8th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $1087.21 and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Fifty Dollars, ($50) Attorney's fee stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1906.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Fred L. Farley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. 43-07

Order for Hearing on Petition to Cancel Lands on Contract.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of William Fardesen.

On Reading and Filing the Petition of Helene Cecile Gilmoury to be entitled to a conveyance of certain real estate from the executrix of said estate, and Martha Fardesen, heir at law, executrix of said es-tate bound by a contract in writing to convey said real estate to the said Helene Cecile Gilmoury upon the conditions therein stated, with a description of said real estate, and other matters and things therein set forth, which said petitioner is prepared and ready that the Executrix and heir at law of said deceased may be required to convey such real estate to said petitioner, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said contract.

It is Therefore Ordered, That all persons interested in said estate may appear before this court, at the probate office thereof to be held on Friday, the 18th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that day, at the Probate Office in the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state, and show cause, if any there be,

And it is Further Ordered, That this order shall be published once each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Red Lake Falls county.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 29th day of November, A. D. 1906

By the Court:

N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Petitioner. 49-10

Order For Hearing Guardian's Account.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In Probate Court, Special Term, November 22, 1906.

In the matter of the guardianship of Ernest Swanson, Minor.

Upon filing the final account of Guardianship with a petition for final settlement and allowance of same by A. Swanson, Guardian of the above named minor.

It is Ordered, that said petition be heard, and the settlement and allowance of said account be made at a session of this court of the Probate Court, to be held in and for said county of Red Lake, at the probate office in the city of Minneapolis, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the Probate Office in the Court House in Red Lake Falls, in said County.

And it is further ordered, that a copy of this order be given to all persons interested, by publication of a copy of this Order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing, in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, in said County.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, the 24th day of November, A. D., 1906.

By the Court:

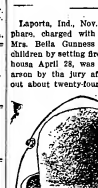
N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal]

FOUND GUILTY OF ARSON

Verdict in Lamphere Case at Laporte, Ind.

Laporte, Ind., Nov. 27.—Ray Lamphere, charged with the murder of Mrs. Bella Gunness and her three children by setting fire to the Gunness home April 28, was found guilty of arson by the jury after it had been out about twenty-four hours. Within



RAY LAMPHERE.

five minutes after the verdict was reported, Judge Richter had sentenced the defendant to the state penitentiary at Michigan City for an indeterminate term of from two to twenty years.

FLEET SAILS FROM MANILA

Big Battleships Start on Their Homeward Journey.

Manila, Dec. 1.—With an ceremonies other than the cheering thousands of people thronging the waterfront marking the departure, and accompanied by several const guard cutters and a few launches from Manila to exchange final farewells and salutes, the Atlantic battleship fleet under Rear Admiral Sperry promptly on schedule time started on its homeward journey and sailed for Colombo, Ceylon, the first port that the fleet will stop at on the second half of the world-encircling voyage.

The fleet will arrive at Colombo in two weeks, where it will stay for six days and then proceed to Suez without stopping.

POPE HAS SLIGHT FEVER

Physicians Feel Sure No Complications Will Arise.

Rome, Nov. 30.—Pope Pius X. has a slight fever and is obliged to remain in bed. Doctors Petacci and Marchiafava, after a careful examination, announced that with proper care and rest they felt sure that no complications would arise.

All audiences have been suspended.

High Water in Oklahoma.

Muskogee, Okla., Nov. 30.—As a result of three days' continuous rainfall the Arkansas river here rose twenty feet. The Missouri, Oklahoma and Gulf railroad bridge ten miles north of Muskogee has been washed out. The Verdigris and Grand rivers have overflowed their banks and swept away a number of highway bridges.

Somehow or other after a girl gets pretty well along in the thirties it doesn't seem to make her so mad to be called a coquette.—Puck.

Big Tract of Land Opens
300000 ACRES
As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments
One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm
No taxes for 5 years. Good neighborhood. Do you want it? Better, Cheaper, Easier than you are doing. Address
RALPH REALTY CO. Crookston, Minn.
Local representative wanted.

OVEY & GILLIS
416 Andrus Bldg.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Farm Lands-Real Estate
For quick returns list your farms with us

HIDES
10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us that by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices. HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC. Write for Price List, Market Report, Tags, Etc. Mailed free. Reliable and Honest. Over 30 Years in Business. We are the most responsible and reliable firm in the trade. Reference, any Commercial Agency or Bank. We pay all freight and express charges. Write us before selling elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back. 10 leading agricultural papers, free. ANDERSON & CO. 1906 MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Hunting a Homemaker.

By LULU JOHNSON.

Copyrighted, 1906, by Associated Literary Press.

A mere toddler of a boy stood on the bank above the railroad track. In his hand was a stone. Along blindly, he tossed the stone upon the track, and it snuggled against the gleaming rail.

In less than forty-eight hours that stone, tossed by a baby hand, had thrown Wall street and the money market of the country into a panic.

The single track of the little western road afforded rough traveling. Not many of the travelers aboard that particular train even noticed the somewhat harder jolt when the car wheel struck the stone.

But Gilbert Fairbain, smoking a "good night" cigar as he leaned alone against the railing of the observation car's platform, felt the jar—and then felt nothing more.

And it was two weeks before Wall street learned that Fairbain, the one man who could have stopped the panic, had been found beside the track and removed to a farmhouse on the quarter section nearest the road.

For ten days he had been unconscious, and for two days or more he had been in no condition to be left alone. There was but one inmate of that farmhouse besides himself, and she had been too busy nursing him to make the trip to the nearest town to report that he had been found.

As soon as his whereabouts had been discovered the lonesome little town was overrun with people. Grave and learned physicians from the east were hurried westward on special trains and a regiment of nurses attended them, but Fairbain waved them all away.

"I don't need you," he said irritably. "Little Mrs. Bodington pulled me through without a lot of palaver or thousand dollar doctors to help her. Leave a couple of nurses to wait on her, and the rest of you go away."

This was an excellent hospital not fifty miles from here," suggested the family physician.

"I can look after them with better assurance of successful treatment."

"Sugden, you're an ass," declared Fairbain irritably. "This little woman nursed me single handed through an attack of brain fever. I guess she can attend to the convalescence."

"I will not undertake to be responsible for the consequences," said Sugden, with Bondesonian dignity.

"You don't have to be," was the acrid response. "We are going to be packed out of here, the whole lot of you. I've spent most of my life with a doctor on one side of me and a lawyer on the other. I'm sick of it all, and I'm entitled to a rest."

He looked contentedly about the tiny room. The outlook from the narrow paned windows was dreary, and the room itself was walled with rough plaster and decorated with cheap prints in homemade frames.

The bed on which he rested was a wooden affair with a cotton mattress and coarse cotton sheets, but the sheets were immaculately clean and there was an air of hominess about the place that Fairbain had not known in years.

He closed his eyes contentedly and dozed off. Sugden, mindful of his fat fees, waited in deferential silence for the big bull hour the nap lasted. Fairbain's glance fell first on him as his eyes opened again.

"You still here?" he cried. "Sugden, if you don't take the first train back to New York I'll make you sue for whatever I owe you and I'll take it on appeal and appeal until you spend every cent you ever made off of me. Now get out of here."

Sugden took his departure, vowing that his patient was insane, but Fairbain only smiled contentedly and turned to the sweet faced woman who sat beside the bed.

"That's the way to talk to those sharks," he declared. "I have a headache, and Sugden gives me something to make it worse. Then he doctors me for the new 'disease' and sends in a bill a yard long. This is the time I fooled him."

"I am glad that you were not moved," said the woman softly. "I think that the excitement would have been bad for you."

"It is not the trip I was dreading," admitted Fairbain frankly. "I like it here, and I want to stay a little while. My secretary will stay over in town and bring my important mail every day, and the two nurses will relieve you of the wearisome nights."

"If you want anything else, buy it or hire it or something. Wilson will give you what money I need. Wilson is a fine fellow," he added. "He came into my office this fall as a clerk, and I took a fancy to him and made him my confidential man. He took to the job as though he had known me and my affairs since he was born."

"It must be very nice to have some one to do your work the way you want it done," she said softly. "I am glad that you are so pleased with him."

"I'm pleased with him," said Fairbain seemingly, "so long as you are not too well pleased with him. You won't be pleased with him?" he pleaded.

"No more than I am now," she promised, and with that Fairbain was content. He was convinced that money was omnipotent and that even here on the prairie it could purchase the love of the little woman who had made him so comfortable.

Fairbain was in love with his newly found home comforts rather than with the woman herself, but this he did not know, although, when there was no longer any pretext for prolonging the stay, he spoke bravely enough.

"I need you very much," he said earnestly. "I have a house that covers half a square in the most expensive residential district in New York. I have three yachts, something like a dozen automobiles and all that sort of thing, but I have no home. Not since I was a boy have I realized what hours mean to a man like me. My wife was no homemaker, and when she died I laid her dared repeat the experiment with the women in the set I lived in. You are different. For years I have been hungry. Don't you think that you can come and make it for me?"

The little woman paused for a moment and scanned the face of the multimillionaire as earnestly as though she had not devoted weeks to that pursuit.

There was no ardent affection in tone or look. Fairbain discussed the matter with as much feeling as though he was discussing the making of some railroad deal with his fellow magnates. He was not the young lover, but the elderly widower in need of a homemaker.

"I'll make the home for you, but not as your wife. I am not a widow, you see."

"I am married," continued the girl hurriedly. "I married when I was on the stage. I married a boy who never had had a home, and I made one for him—out here where nothing matters. I was terribly hungry. I knew that I would spoil all his chances if I married him. I also knew that he would spoil his own chances if I didn't, so I married him.

"After our boy was born—that was the second year we were here—he went back east and took a name that was neither his nor mine to show his father that he was able to work for the woman he loved. I am married to your son, Mr. Fairbain. I guess you've forgotten that Gregory married Martha Bodington. From what Gregory told me, you called me everything but my right name at his wedding reception."

"Perhaps I did," was the shamefaced reply. "I guess I did not know what I was saying, and I'm certain that I didn't know the sort of a girl I was talking about."

"You forget that now," offered Martha. "Let the past be forgotten for the sake of the boy."

"You mean Gregory Fairbain.

"There," Martha pointed out over the prairie, where the scenery was better, as the engineering across the section with the mail.

"And Wilson is Gregory? You mean to say I didn't know my own boy when I hired him?" asked Fairbain, with a chuckle. "To think that all the time he has been here I've been at work because I feared that you might learn to love him. And all that time you were married to him. Well, you're not my dear, that I made my second marriage by proxy, so long as you will make a home for me, you are my wife and me."

"I was so afraid that you would recognize Greg," said Martha as she regarded the tall figure of the secretary with a look of frank admiration.

"He assumed an excellent disguise," reminded Fairbain. "I never thought that I had my son a worker, my dear. That's another thing I have to thank you for," and Fairbain sighed with relief. He had found a home while thinking his domestic independence, and the son for whom his heart cried out was restored to him again.

Changes in Boston.

In 1620 one of the colonists of Boston was Newe Towne, which in 1638 was changed to Cambridge and as the seat of Harvard university has an historic interest. Boston, or Trimountaine, as the early lines were fixed Cambridge obtained by annexation a part of Shawmutt town, but in 1640 it is the towns of Waltham, Brighton, Watertown, Belmont and West Cambridge, the latter now known as Arlington.

The Boston of 1630 called Tri-Mountain, every different from the Boston of today. Its area was not extensive, although it included the larger portion of Quincy, out of which the town of Braintree was made at a later period. The first annexations to Boston were Noddles Island (East Boston) and the territory now covered by Chelsea.

In 1640 Boston lost its rights in Quincy, which were acquired by the town of Braintree. Subsequent additions to Boston have been Roxbury, Dorchester, West Roxbury, Brighton, Charlestown and a part of Brookline.

As in every other municipality Charlestown, which was settled as early as Boston, gave birth to Somerville, Woburn, Malden, Stoneham and Mulford and furnished land to Cambridge.—Boston Post.

Value of the Architect.

The members of a country club, the building and decoration of whose clubhouse had been placed entirely in the hands of the architect, even to the minutest furnishings, found themselves in need of new window shades and a few other small household necessities. Instead of purchasing the things themselves, they sent for the architect to come out and look things over and order appropriate fittings.

"That is not at all an unusual case," said the architect. "I can show you scores in every land dotted about the country-five years ago that have never been furnished with so much as a new chair without my being consulted first. Having deferred entirely to my judgment in the first place, those confiding patrons are afraid to trust their own taste in the smallest matter, and they will probably continue to ask my advice in every land detail of decoration as long as they occupy the house."—New York Globe.

Falls Meat Market
Broshong & Blake, Props.
Fresh and Salt Meats
Fish, Game and Poultry
Opp. Grand View Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.
TELEPHONE 13

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WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent
Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.
Work Promptly Attended to
Leave orders at Gazette office

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HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
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MERCHANT TAILOR
TAILOR-MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION. 13 SAW TO
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
First door east of Court House.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS
WITH Dr. King's New Discovery
FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
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Trial Bottle Free
AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.
GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE
Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural and general power, weak blood, impotency, or deficient manhood, brought on by excesses, dissipation, unnatural drains of the life forces, or any of the usual causes, can have the complete prescription, the result of study and years, in plain sealed envelope, by mail free. Any druggist will write for it. A. E. Robinson, 7824 Luck Building, Detroit, Michigan

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Telegraphy and prepare her by mail. Write at once for ... Commercial Telegraph Series, ... Minn. Also Agricultural Course. ... DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR
HAY
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How is your Digestion.
Mrs. Mary Dowling of No. 221 8th Ave., San Francisco, recommends a remedy for stomach trouble. She says: "Gratitude for the wonderful effect of Electric Bitter in a case of acute indigestion, proms this testimonial. I am fully convinced that for stomach and liver troubles Electric Bitters is the best remedy on the market today." This great tonic and alterative medicine improves the system, purifies the blood ... helpful in all forms of ... Only 50c at W. A. ...

The boy at school needs a new suit of clothes and it costs very little money at Max Skala's.

For Lung Troubles

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral certainly cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, consumption. And it certainly strengthens weak throats and weak lungs. There can be no mistake about this. You know it is true. And your own doctor will say so.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. HAIR VIGOR.

We have a booklet on Colds, which the formula of all our medicines.

Keep the bowels regular with Ayer's Pills and thus hasten recovery.

The Horn of Plenty

pare it's most abundant and choicest offerings on at this store, and you will find everything for the most elaborate Thanksgiving feast in all the delicacies of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things without great expense at

E. CHATEL

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

A Matter of Conventions

By CLARISSA MACKIE

Copyrighted, 1903, by Associated Literary Press.

The train screamed its way through the valley, grunted up the steep incline and came to a standstill before the ramshackle little station. It paused while two passengers alighted, and then it hurried off, as if it was glad to get away from such an insignificant stopping place.

Elsie Lansing accepted her leather bag from the taciturn station agent, who at the same time pushed a suit case toward the other traveler, a tall young man buttoned up in a gray ulster.

"Stage here for Greentop?" queried the latter, picking up his grip.

"Not this day!" returned the agent grimly. "Jim Laidlaw, he seems to think Saturday's made special so's he can git a little drunker'n usual; if you ain't expected, you'll have to walk!" With which remark he slammed the station door and turned the key.

"Let me see—it's twelve miles to Greentop, isn't it?" asked the stranger thoughtfully.

"Twelve and a half. Straight road ahead." The agent tramped away across the platform and disappeared inside a small cottage perched on the high bank above the tracks.

Elsie Lansing looked dubiously at the frozen road stretching away between pine clad heights, faintly touched with the early morning sun. She had traveled all night and had telegraphed for her newly acquired brother-in-law to meet her.

There was no sign of the white motor car which had been a part of the bridal equipment and which was to speed her to the Eyrie, in the Green mountains, away from civilization and its attendant comforts.

"If you are going to Greentop, permit me to carry your bag," said the young man, lifting his hat. "It is a stiff walk, but perhaps it will stimulate an appetite for dinner."

"You are very good," replied Elsie pleasantly, "but my bag is not heavy, and I can easily carry it myself."

Without further conversation they left the station and made their way along the road in the shadow of the pines.

It was a crisp day, with a tang of early winter in the breath of the north wind. It was an invigorating day, with its strong scent of pine and balsam, the rustle of crisp, dry cones and the sweet purity of mountain air.

The stranger walked on ahead with long, swinging strides. His head was bent thoughtfully, and it was quite evident that he had forgotten the girl, who was struggling to keep pace with him. Suddenly he turned and perceived her.

"I must ask your pardon!" he cried commiseratively. "I forgot—that is, I did not realize how fast I was walking. Let me take your bag. You are very tired."

He took it from her unresisting hand and looked down at the delicate cheek, paler by contrast of the fringing dark lashes.

"I hope it isn't much farther," she admitted ruefully. "I have been ill, and my strength is fickle."

He stopped and looked about him. They had come to a slight opening in the forest, where the sun streamed over fallen tree trunks and glinted on the surface of a tiny brook that wound its way across the road.

"We will rest here," he said, with a note of authority in his voice. "It is a good deal farther. We have come perhaps three miles. If you will let me take you back to the station I will return to Greentop and procure a conveyance of some sort"—

"No," she objected, sinking wearily on to a fallen log. "I will be rested presently. You see, I didn't eat any breakfast, and"—

"No breakfast!" he echoed blankly. "I don't wonder you are tired. Wait a minute, please!" He knelt down before his suit case and unlocked it. From its depths of masculine apparel he brought forth a small alcohol stove, a bottle of the necessary liquid and a small tin of beef extract.

Elsie watched him with amused interest. With deft fingers he filled and lighted the lamp and opened the tin of extract. "I wonder if he is a chemist and is demonstrating some of his wares!"

But there was something in the man's thin, intellectual face with its nearsighted blue eyes behind thick glasses, that belied her estimate. There was a vague familiarity about his movements that puzzled her.

"Here," he said, approaching her with a small silver drinking cup, "drink this, please."

"You are very kind indeed," she said gratefully, sipping the hot liquid. "I am afraid I am depriving you of your luncheon."

He threw back his head and laughed heartily. Elsie liked the laugh and decided that she liked the man.

"Excuse me, but you must think I'm an old maid—to be recalled to about with that equipment," he said. "You see, I have an invalid aunt in Greentop. These are to rejoice her heart!"

"I have bonbons in my bag," confessed Elsie. "Shall we eat them?"

"Let's," he assented gayly.

When the empty box had been thrown away and the spirit lamp and its appurtenances had been returned to the suit case Elsie arose and drew her furs about her white throat.

"I feel like a new woman," she said gratefully.

"The Lord forbid!" he cried, with fervency.

They laughed in unison as they resumed their journey. The way seemed shorter now as they chatted of impersonal matters. Once the man referred to a certain scientific work.

"I haven't read that; I did read Professor Ray's book on the same subject."

"Ah! You have read Ray's book?" he questioned.

She nodded. "I had to!"

"Why under compulsion?" There was deep interest in his tone.

"You see, Peter Ray is my brother-in-law's older brother."

"You know him?" he asked.

"Not at all. I have never seen him, but Bob says he is a jolly grind, and my sister says he is charming."

"See that squirrel," said the man, suddenly changing the subject. "It is a flying squirrel, and his antics are worth watching. Squirrels are perfect acrobats."

* * * * * *

A long, white motor car crawled down the road to the railroad station. A man struggled ineffectually with the speed levers.

"Four hours from the Eyrie, darling," murmured a white veiled vision from the tonneau.

"I can't help it, Lettie! I don't know what's got into the machine! Elsie will be starved to death after this long wait. If Laidlaw isn't there she may try to walk," groaned Bob Ray dismally.

"If Peter was only here!" said Lettie gently.

"Aye, Peter could make the blamed thing go! By Jove, Lettie, look there!" He pointed ahead, where a huge log was rolled beside the path.

On it sat a man and a girl deeply intent in watching the antics of a squirrel in the pine tree overhead.

"Elsie!" cried Mrs. Ray breathlessly. "And Peter, as I'm a sinner!" added her husband, tooting his horn gayly.

The pair on the log turned around and then arose.

For the first time that day Elsie felt embarrassed at the situation. She could explain the fact that a stranger had accompanied her on the long walk, but now to make it clear to conventional Lettie that sitting upon the log was a natural outcome of their friendly companionship?

Bob Ray saved her from Lettie's displeasure.

"Peter, old, man," he shouted gleefully, "forget all your old 'ions' and 'ologies' and get down and tinker this thing into shape! How is Elsie—tired, eh?"

Elsie flushed and hesitated. Professor Ray came nobly to her aid. "I met Miss Lansing at the station. We came up on the train together, you know. There was no conveyance, so we walked. Glad you met us, though," he added mendaciously.

When the automobile had been inspected by the skilful hands of the professor they whizzed smoothly toward the Eyrie.

"I thought you and Peter had never met, Elsie?" said her sister, with an interrogative glance.

"Why—yes—we—er—met"— faltered Elsie, with a pleading glance at the perplexed blue eyes that peered at her from the front seat.

"We me"— said the professor, whose mental insight was without flaw, "we—er—met. Is not that sufficient?"

Lettie looked at her sister's conscious face and at Peter's betraying eyes.

"I think that is sufficient," she said, with a sage nod of her pretty head.

DO YOUR CHILDREN ASK QUESTIONS

Of course they do. It is their way of learning and it is your duty to answer. You may need a dictionary to aid you. It won't answer every question, but there are thousands to which it will give you true, clear and definite answers, not about words only, but about things, the sun, men, machinery, places, stories and the like. Then, too, the children can find their own answers. Some of our greatest men have ascribed their power to study of the dictionary.

Of course you want the best dictionary. The most critical prefer the New and Enlarged Edition of

WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

THE GRAND PRIZE (HIGHEST AWARD) for which was given at the World's Fair, St. Louis.

If you have any questions about it write us.

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., PUBLISHERS, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Oysters With "Sea Tang"

Oysters with the true *oyster* flavor—the kind you've smacked your lips over at the shore.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shipped in a steel container, air-tight, sealed, packed with ice around the container. No ice or water *touches* the oysters. You get solid meats—perfect and unbroken.

"Sealshipt" Oysters go further and taste so different! Come and see them.

Ask for "SEALSHIPT SENSE"—a Book About Oysters

All the following dealers sell "Sealshipt":

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

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CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Some Mistake.

"So you think they're not well mated? I thought you always declared that matches are made in heaven."

"Yes, but in this case there seems to have been a mistake in delivering the goods."—Philadelphia Press.

A Contented Mind.

Mistress (fanning herself, to maid)—Oh, Emily, isn't it hot? They say it's 93 in the shade!

Maid—Well, miss, we can only be thankful there ain't much shade.—Punch

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT"

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

Bread and Microbes.

From experiments made by M. Rousel in Paris it appears that only the crust of bread is submitted to a sufficiently high temperature to kill all the bacteria which the loaf may contain. The inside of the loaf may therefore be contaminated by the microbes from a consumptive baker or conveyed in the flour, as is the case with typhoid fever and cholera. Professor Motchnikoff was asked his opinion whether bread could not be a source of danger, and his answer was as follows: "I don't think so. The temperature to which the inside of a loaf is submitted generally exceeds 140 degrees F. At this temperature many microbes are killed—those of tuberculosis, for instance—but there are much hardier germs, such as those of anthrax, the germs of which only are killed at over 224 degrees F. But anthrax is rare, and it is hardly likely that a baker attacked by this terrible malady would continue to work once the disease had declared itself." Professor Metchnikoff advises, however, that only bread which is well baked, and therefore not errumbly, should be eaten.

What She Was Thinking Of.

The young poet had just finished what he considered to be a work of real inspiration, and, rising from his table, he hastened upstairs to where his little wife, a bride of six weeks, was sitting darning his socks.

"Listen, sweetheart," he whispered tenderly. "I have just written this."

And he began to read. He put his whole soul into the reading. His gestures were graceful; his intonation perfect. The whole spirit of his beautiful poem breathed forth as he threaded his way form the beginning to the end of his theme, and when he had finished he looked at her, awaiting her verdict.

For a time she was silent.

"Well, dear heart," he said; "tell me what you are thinking."

"I was wondering, dearest"—

"What?"

"Whether the butcher was not awfully late with that liver," she replied.—Judge.

Promising.

"Do you understand, young man, that my daughter is accustomed to having everything she wants?"

"That's good, for I know she wants me."—Houston Post.

Discussing Terms.

"Did you come to terms with that cook?"

"Haven't as yet. I'm holding out for more afternoons out per week than she wants to allow."

SEVEN TRAINMEN INJURED

Great Northern Flyer Crashes Into Freight.

Seven men, members of the train crew or postal clerks, were severely injured at Clontarf Station, five miles northwest of Benson, when Coast flyer No. 4, running east on the Great Northern, crashed into the rear end of a freight train which was standing on the main track.

Those injured were Engineer Ira Dungey, St. Paul, of the passenger train engine; his fireman, two baggagemen and three postal clerks. Dungey was caught under his engine, which was overturned by the shock of the collision, and was badly scalded, but is expected of the surgeons will probably recover.

The engine of the passenger train plowed its way before it was derailed and fell on its side, through the caboose and two freight cars. The baggage car, mail car and three passenger coaches were mingled in one ruin. Fire started up almost instantly and all the passenger train cars, as well as those of the freight train which had been telescoped were burned.

S.S.S. CURES RHEUMATISM

Every case of Rheumatism has its origin and its development in the blood. It is not a disease which is contracted like a cold, but it is in the blood and system before a pain is felt, and the changes in the weather or any physical irregularities, such as a spell of indigestion, bowel disturbance, etc., are merely the exciting causes producing the pains and aches, which are the natural symptoms of the disease. Rheumatism is caused by an excess of uric acid and other corrosive, irritating poisons in the blood, which are carried through the circulation to every part of the system. Every muscle, nerve, membrane, tissue and joint becomes saturated with these acrid, irritating impurities, or cozied with fine, insoluble crystals, and the sharp, piercing pains or the dull, constant aches are felt with every physical movement. When the blood is filled with uric acid poison, permanent relief cannot be expected from liniments, plasters, or other external treatment. Such measures give temporary relief, but in order to conquer Rheumatism and bring about a complete cure, the uric acid and other inflammatory matter must be expelled, and this cannot be done with external treatment. S. S. S. cures Rheumatism because it is a perfect and entirely vegetable blood purifier. It goes down into the circulation, neutralizes the acids, and dissolves the irritating deposits which are pressing on the sensitive nerves and tissues and producing pain, enriches the weak, sour blood, and removes every atom of impurity from the circulation. So instead of being a weak, sour stream, distributing uric acid to the different parts of the system, the blood is strong and healthy and therefore able to supply every muscle, nerve, bone and tissue with nourishment and strength. Then the inflammation and swelling subside, the pains and aches cease, and not only is Rheumatism permanently cured, but under the fine tonic effects of S. S. S. the entire general health is benefitted and built up. In all forms of Rheumatism, whether acute or chronic, S. S. S. will be found a safe and reliable treatment. Special book on Rheumatism and any medical advice you desire will be furnished free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Sometime ago, I had Rheumatism and had to quit work. The pain in my back and between my shoulders was so intense I could not rest or sleep. I tried everything, but nothing did me any good until I heard of and took S. S. S. This medicine cured me sound and well. It purified my blood and made me feel like a new man.

CONRAD LOHR,
Anderson, Ind. 182 E. 18th St.

I was severely troubled with Rheumatism. I had it in my knees, legs and ankles, and any one who has ever had Rheumatism knows how excruciating the pain is and how it interferes with one at work. I was truly in bad shape—having been bothered with it for ten years, off and on. A local physician advised me to use S. S. S. I did so. After taking two bottles I noticed the soreness and pain were greatly reduced. I continued the medicine and was thoroughly cured; all pain, soreness and inflammation gone. I recommend S. S. S. to all rheumatic sufferers.

J. L. AGNEW,
803 E. Greenbrier St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

Cider

Fresh York state, nuts, figs and dates.

Candy

The best we can buy. Cigars, pipes and tobacco.

Teas and Coffee

Fine line in our grocery department. Toys, nuttins, tablets, etc. Soft drinks, hot coffee and lunch.

MAIN ST

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Skovgaard concert tonight.

Fine concert at opera house tonight.

Geo. Weiss of Wylie was trading in town Tuesday.

Fred St. Michel of Huot was trading in town Monday.

Shoes, Shoes, Shoes for the whole family, at cost at Skala's.

For Sale—Green wood, standing, on the SW1 sec. 10, and N•1 sec. 15, both in 152-44. Apply to Ed L. Healy, Red Lake Falls.

SANTA CLAUS

is making his headquarters at The Sunshine and wishes to remind you there are only eleven more shopping days before Christmas, and the early buyer has choice of selection. Buy now—if you do not wish to take them with you we will wrap them up and save them for you and then you will be sure of having what you want. While we have the largest assortment of holiday goods in the city at popular prices, don't forget we handle hosiery, ribbon, handkerchiefs, etc. etc.

See our corsets worth $1.00 at only . . . **50c**

See our large bed blankets worth $1.75 at . **$1.25**

See our display of fancy dishes, they are beauties and cheap. We have a nice line of souvenirs at popular prices. We have the finest selection of Post Cards in the city at popular prices. Give us a call whether you buy or not.

THE SUNSHINE STORE

The Money Saving Store

First door north of Merchants Bank

M. Christenson, Prop.

Box apples at $1.35. Your choice while they last.—Matt Skala.

Get that nice suit now and save the dealer's profit.—Matt Skala.

Miss Hazel Kellogg visited with friends at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Miss Amelia Berget visited with relatives at Crookston the first of the week.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Viole Longtin, who is teaching at St. Hilaire, was at home Friday and Saturday.

The Big Store as usual has large tables loaded with Christmas goods. Read LaBissonere's ad.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Dress patterns, outing flannel, calicoes, whole shelves full, at 50 and 75c on the dollar at Skale's.

You'll find practical articles for Christmas gifts at the Hunt Hardware company's store. Read the ad.

Mr. and Mrs. Aime Carrier, of Gentilly, recently married, were in town Tuesday on a shopping excursion.

Mrs. Thos. Germo was quite ill with quinsy the first of the week. Her condition is now much improved.

Fur Overcoats, Cloth Overcoats with and without fur collars. They are yours at cost price at Matt Skala's.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Rev. T. T. Ove, pastor of the United Norwegian church at Crookston, was the guest of Ole Knuteson Monday and Tuesday.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

There was an unfavorable change in the condition of Mrs. Theo. Garceau the first of the week, but at this time her condition is improved.

Damas LaChance of Badger went to Crookston Tuesday for surgical treatment for kidney trouble. He submitted to an operation at a Crookston hospital today.

Mrs. S. L. Lewis was quite seriously ill the first of the week. For a time it was feared that typhoid fever might develop, but her condition is much improved at this time.

Its worth while asking for "Hickory" Brand Rubbers and Overshoes. They are long wearing—always giving satisfaction. Ask your dealer. St. Paul Rubber Co., distributers. 6-12

The Bert Imson company left Monday, after filling a week's engegement at the Metropolitan opera house. The meneger of the company says they played to a big loss at this place.

E. L. Quist went to Willmar last Wednesday for a visit at the old home. From there he went to the twin cities and remained over Sunday, returning to Red Lake Falls Tuesday evening.

Miss Alice Ericson returned last Saturday from Mankato, where she has been attending the Normal. Miss Ericson graduated from the Normal before the close of the school for the Thanksgiving vacation.

Baking ceases to be an experiment where Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts are used. Our chemist lets no product leave the factory which is not up to our standard of perfection.

Lynn Breyette, the Thief River Falls champion on roller skates, and Harry Carpenter, a fast one at Crookston, will race at the auditorium at Crookston tonight, tomorrow night and Saturday night.

A. P. Toupin, Arthur Lizee and Jos. Belaire went up to the Big Fork country last Friday, returning Monday. They went on an investigating trip to determine the value of timber land that might be filed upon.

Dr. Spoffard will be at Grand View Hotel, Red Lake Falls, Dec. 7; Markham Hotel, St. Hilaire Dec. 8. If the children suffer from eye-strain and headaches in school, neglect is worse than criminel. Have their eyes examined and know the condition they are in.

Attorney Chas. E. Boughton and Dan Linnehan went to Ada Tuesday, they, as attorney and client, being interested in some litigation before the district court in session in that city.

The "national supper" given by the high school juniors last Saturday night was a big success, the young people realising $32.50 as a result of their efforts. This amount will enable them to give the seniors a big spread for the annual class banquet.

Welter Christensen, who was night miller for the Red Lake Falls Milling company until the plant was burned, has gone to Atwater where he has similar employment. He has a good position as day miller in the mill at Atwater. Mr. Christensen's family will join him later.

Mrs. Chas. Cress received a message Monday informing her of her mother's critical illness and that there is little hope for recovery. It will be remembered that a few weeks ago Mrs. Cress' mother submitted to an operation for cancer of the stomach at a hospital at Peoria, Ill.

If you want any extra copies of the Christmas number of THE GAZETTE and if you wish them wrapped and mailed from this office without extra charge, please remember that you must order them before next Thursday. The papers will be sold at 5 cents a copy until the supply is exhausted.

Argyle Banner: Mrs. Ovide Moreau and family of Brooks, have moved to Argyle and will make their home here permanently. Mrs. Moreau is mother of O. H. Moreau of the Farmers & Merchants Bank. Miss Rose Moreau will accept a position as clerk with the Argyle Mercantile company.

Cal Gray drove to Blackduck this week and will spend the winter in the woods. He took with him five teams of horses that will be used by a logging company in the woods. The horses are the property of Dan Linnihan and were used by him in his ditching operations the past season.

From now until after the publication of the next issue of THE GAZETTE the "force" will be "on the jump" and it will be difficult to get all of the local news. Anyone knowing of news items of interest will confer a favor by informing someone employed on the paper or communicating with the office.

The members of the board of audit, C. A. Lindquist, chairman of the board of county commissioners, J. D. O'Brien, county auditor, and C. W. Johnson, clerk of court, completed their work yesterday afternoon, after spending more than a week going over the records of the county. They found the books and records of Treasurer Tasberg in first-class condition.

Next week's GAZETTE will be a Christmas number of twenty pages. Quite a large number of extra copies will be printed. These will be sold at 5 cents a copy while they last. Your friends will be glad to get copies of the paper. All papers ordered before next Thursday, the day of publication, will be wrapped and and mailed, if desired, without extra charge.

Perham Enterprise:—Frank Jeffers, a former well known newspaper man of Red Lake Falls, had both feet cut off last winter while attempting to board a moving passenger train at Blackduck. He sued the railroad company, and the company is reported to have settled the case by paying him $5,500. Mr. Jeffers was elected register of deed of Red Lake county last month, which also helps some. Frank's numerous friends among the newspaper boys will be glad to know that a silver lining has at last appeared in the clouds which enshrouded him.

Misses Allerd, Buse, Kaus, Hennemuth, Etta Hennemuth, Harren, Hamry, Garceau, Germo, and Mesdames Germo, Lewis, Hennings, Hall and Argue, the F. & F. B., gave a surprise spoon shower Tuesday evening, Dec. 6, at the home of Mrs. Omer Hall in honor of Miss Albena Lemieux. The dining room was beautifully decorated with pink and white hearts and the spoons were showered from a white parasol. The evening was spent in merry making. At 11 o'clock an elaborate lunch was served to which the bride-to-be did justice. The affair ended brilliantly. All departed tearfully bidding the bride-to-be a fond Merry Christmas and wishing her a long and happy life.

Great Holiday Sale

Following our custom of a few years past, we will again have our bargain tables with goods at one price on each. This will make buying easy for you. If you want a 10c article for somebody, you will see hundreds to pick from at a glance. Same thing if you wish to pay 25c.

We Have 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 and 35c Tables

loaded with bargains for the price. Everything a positive bargain, priced especially for the holiday trade. Something that will sell quick. Dolls, Sad Irons, Banks, Stuffed Animals, Perfume Boxes, Purses, Toys, Rubber Balls, Tops, China Dishes, Games, Dominoes, Dust Pans, Picture Books, Bible Stories, Travel Stories. The most of these at 10c. Our 25c table has such standard books as Henty's, Olcott's, Meade, Drummond and Whittier, all books from the pen of the world's best authors. Also fine China pieces and goods from different departments worth up to 50c but all go at 25c. You can't make a mistake by coming here for your Xmas goods. We have the stock, and you will find our prices lower than anyone else.

Our Dry Goods Dept.

offers beautiful things in Linens, Drawn Pieces, Table Linen Sets (Table Cloth and 12 napkins) from $4.00 to $12.50. Art Leather Goods of all kinds, burnt or embossed. Fancy Perfumery. A manufacturer consigned us a lot of Rugs to be sold on commission. 50 rugs to select from at $1 up. Cheaply priced as we have no money invested.

Clothing Sale

Your choice of any suit worth up to $15.00 in our store for $10.00

No reserve. You can have your pick. Now remember we are not offering you any old goods. We haven't over 12 suits bought previous to 1906. No short round cornered suits here. Come in and get a bargain while they last.

20 per cent off on Men's and Boys' Sweaters while they last.
20 per cent off on Ladies' Fine Skirts

All Palmer skirts, the finest in the land and no old ones. Your choice of the best.

Grocery Specials

18 lbs sugar $1, best syrup 40c gal., syrup pails 45c—syrup is going up, Hunt's Calumet Baking Powder 20c, Cocoanut 18c lb., Baker's Chocolate 40c, Tomatoes 10c, Lard 12½c, Crackers 6½c by the box, Kerosene 15c, Monarch Plum Pudding 30c, Fancy Bismarck Dill Pickles 15c doz. the finest pickled, Fancy Lake Superior Trout 12½c, Newell's Extra Salmon 25c—the finest salmon canned, Quart Olives 35c, Quart Sweet Pickles 25c jars included, and a good many other things.

It will surely pay you to trade here these days. We give bargains every day in the year.

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. *RED LAKE FALLS*

CHRISTMAS CUTLERY

WE have the largest and nicest assortment of Cutlery shown in the city. It has not been a question of how cheap but how good---just the kind you want for your Christmas presents. Every article guaranteed as represented or your money back.

QUICK SERVICE: You will appreciate our way of doing things these days.

Pocket Knives

Pearl handled knives at..... **$1.00 to $3.50**
All sizes and styles of Jack Knives at prices to suit everybody.
Special in boys' knives at..... **35c**

Scissors and Shears

Bent and straight patterns at..... **35c to $1.00**
Embroidery scissors at..... **50c**
Manicure scissors at..... **75c**

Razors

Hunt's Special Brand Razors at $2.00, $2.50 and..... **$3.00**
Gillette Safety Razors at..... **5.00**
Auto-Strop Safety Razors at..... **5.00**
Ever-Ready Safety Razors at..... **1.00**
Razors Strops, up to..... **2.50**

Scissor Sets

The very finest we can buy, per set..... **$5.00**

Carvers

These are the celebrated "Keen Kutter" brand at $2.00, $2.25 and..... **$3.25**
Game carvers with Sterling mountings at..... **$4.00**
Others styles at..... **$2.00**

Table Cutlery

Community Silver Hollow Handle Knives and Forks, per set..... **$10.00**
"Keen Kutter" in wood box per set..... **$5.00**
"Solid Metal" per set..... **$3.50**

Community Silver

In Louis XVI Pattern is the very latest. We have Berry Spoons, Cold Meat Forks, Cream and Gravy Ladles, Butter Knives, Sugar Shells

Remember that "the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten." Our goods are all Quality Goods and the Prices are right, too.

Hunt Hardware Co.

Established 1878 *Red Lake Falls*

PE-RU-NA AS A LAST RESORT

MR. WM. F. VAHLBERG.

Mr. William F. Vahlberg, Oklahoma City, Okla., writes:

"The Society of Pershing Rifles have honored me by electing me one of their honorary members. I have also been honored with the office of Commissary General of the Oklahoma National Guard. I have been a sufferer from catarrh of the stomach, the past seven years of treatment with the best physicians.

I had given up hopes of relief, and was at Perham as a last resort.

I shall continue using it, as I feel confident it will effect an entire and permanent cure.

I have cheerfully recommended Peruna and also may read this."

Peruna is readily taken as a last resort. Doctors have been tried and failed. Other remedies have been used. Sanitariums have been visited. Travel has been resorted to.

At last Peruna is tried. Relief is found.

The history is repeated over and over again every day in the year. It is a history so full that gives Peruna an unassailable hold upon the people. We could say nothing that would add force to such testimonials as the above. All those who have been benefited and have had every other remedy fail, also find relief in Peruna, constitutes the best argument that could be made.

Why Butt In?

Dr. John Lovejoy Elliot, head worker of Hudson Guild settlement in New York, was lecturing some boys from the water front on the doings of Nero. He gave a vivid picture of the cruelty of the emperor and thought that he must have fixed the idea of one's ideal deeds in the minds of his hearers. Then he began questions.

"Boys," said the teacher, "what do you think of Nero?"

There was no reply and the class moved around uneasily.

"Well, O'Brien, what do you think of Nero? Would you say he was a good man? Would you like to know him?"

No answer, and O'Brien looked longingly at the door.

"Well, wasn't Nero a bad man?"

"He never done nothin' to me," was the unexpected response, reflecting the Tammany policy of not butting in.

Not Looking for a Fee.

Oscar Hammerstein, at a theatrical dinner in New York, told some rambunctious of theatrical deadbeads.

"Then there was Hyak," said Mr. Hammerstein. "Hyak's impudence was second only to that of a waiter I heard about the other day.

"Sir, here, waiter," said a guest, this fish is not cooked properly.'

"I know, sir," said the waiter, 'but you told me it was for your wife.'

"Well, what of that?" asked the surprised guest.

"Why," said the waiter, 'I knew that if the lady was your wife she couldn't be very particular.'"

Every Morning.

Paul, of the age of four, was asked one morning by his papa: "What is the name of the first meal of the day?"

"Oatmeal," responded little Paul promptly.

NEW LIFE

Found in Change to Right Food.

After one suffers from acid dyspepsia, sour stomach, for months and then finds the remedy is in getting the right kind of food it is something to speak out about.

A N Y lady and her young son had such an experience and she wants others to know how to get relief. She writes:

"For about fifteen months my little boy and myself had suffered with sour stomach. We were unable to retain much of anything we ate.

"After suffering in this way for so long I decided to consult a specialist in stomach diseases. Instead of prescribing drugs, he put us both on Grape-Nuts and we began to improve immediately.

"It was the key to a new life. I found we had been eating too much heavy food which we could not digest. In a few weeks after commencing Grape-Nuts I was able to do my house work. I woke to the morning with a clear head and feel rested and have no sour stomach. My boy sleeps well and wakes with a laugh.

"We have regained our lost weight and continue to eat Grape-Nuts for both the morning and evening meals. We are well and happy and owe it to Grape-Nuts." "There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

Mary Garden Will Be a Salome on the Half Shell

Clothing on One Side and a Suggestion of Nudity on the Other.

(By Nixola Greeley-Smith.)

New York is to have a new Salome—and this time—when Miss Mary Garden makes her debut in the sensational Strauss opera next January—it will be a Salome on the half shell.

"For," said Miss Garden when I asked her about it to-day in her apartment at the Lorelei, at Fifty-sixth street and Park avenue, "my Salome will be completely clothed on one side and will give a partial effect of nudity on the other. But she will not be naked—dear, me, no! Not for me! Nor will she have lace feet—I think lace feet are disgusting—Ugh!"

Miss Garden's expressive shudder was as Parisian as her speech which, though she was born in Scotland, is a polyglot affair, containing many more French than English words. "I conceive my Salome as very, very young—sixteen perhaps. She will be very, very fidus—less as a flame."

Miss Garden is, I think, a trifle stouter than she was last year, and rising at her mature loveliness I could not help wondering how she is going to make the weight for a Salome to-be—but I didn't dare ask.

A Red-Haired Salome.

"Her hair will be red as carrots," continued the singer. "I have had a gorgeous red wig made for her. Would you like to see it? 'Louise!'," she called in rapid French to the maid who answered her ring, "bring the perruque of Salome!"

While the wig was on its way I noticed that Miss Garden's bedroom—a pale-blue symphony, by the way, where we were chatting, and noted the numerous beautiful paintings of nude women, which adorn its wall. On one side of the prima donna's bed was hung the kneeling figure of an undraped young girl, called "The Captive," while on the chiffonier near by stood a rather Gallic picture of a ply-

MARY GARDEN COMPLETELY UNDRESSED.

sician engaged in sounding the lungs of an attractive woman patient, propped up in bed.

Roses, chrysanthemums and orchids mingled their fragrance in the steam-heated air of the apartment house, containing both a tailor shop and a laundry, here the marvelous singer, whose voice brings her $1,500 a performance, will spend her time while in New York.

Before the maid reappeared I asked Miss Garden to let me see the costume to which she is to dance Salome, if, indeed, it were visible to the naked eye. But she vowed she would not, for Salome, it appeared, was to be veiled in mystery, it nothing else.

Glimpse of the Costume.

But the maid had misunderstood her order, and now entered the doorway laden with a cloak of flame-colored silk, elaborately embroidered, in arabesques of vivid blue. Under it were many yards of thin chiffon, upon which I identified at once as the seven veils.

"Take that away, I said 'the wig,'" commanded Miss Garden quickly, and the Salome costume disappeared like a flash through the door.

"Yes, that was my Salome cloak," admitted the singer. "I come on in it. When I begin the dance I take off my sandals, and, do you know, I remove the seven veils one by one. At the beginning of the dance each veil there is a momentary effect of nudity. But it is an effect. I will wear flesh tones on my shoes my waist and made with toes——"

Here Salome's wig was brought—an incredibly red mop of rather short hair, which Miss Garden took and fingered lovingly.

"You see it is made with a fringe—what you call a bang," she explained, "and that will add to Salome's young look. All day long of that day does their hair to fantastic shades. I will have the skirts very short—they did not wear long skirts in those days—and that will add to her youthful appearance. They will reach about to here," and the singer illustrated by raising her own black skirts a discreet distance.

"Will Be Incarnate Vice."

"My Salome will be incarnate vice," she continued, "but she will have this unconscious vice of extreme youth. She will be free, careless, 'insouciante!'

"She will ask for John the Baptist's head, because she realizes that it is the only way she can attain this man whom she loves violently the moment she sees him. Of course, her trouble is conveyed in a measure. But she is a type of her time, when people lived according to their vices, shall I say? And now," concluded Miss Garden, "let me ask you a question: Of course, the production of 'Salome' is viewed properly here as an artistic event; but why all this extraordinary interest so early?"

I explained as briefly as I could about the "Salome" craze which has been so rampant in New York that a man when asked by a waiter the day after he had seen Gertrude Hoffman if he wished his potatoes with their jackets on, replied: "No, he wanted them nude."

Then I learned from Miss Garden that Paris until recently has insisted upon having its dances with much more than their jackets off.

Nude Dancing in Paris.

"Until this year," she said, "many dancers have appeared absolutely nude in the vaudeville houses in Paris. I think the most beautiful thing I ever saw was a young girl of about seventeen who danced with nothing on but the narrowest piece of gold net with meshes about her. She was perfectly formed, and her dance didn't shock me a bit. And looking about the house I could see none of that

THE GUEST'S ROOM

CHAMBER THAT SHOULD BE MADE ATTRACTIVE.

Details Add to Comfort of the Visitor —Suit Hangers for the Closet and Items That Must Never Be Forgotten.

Every girl cannot afford a guest room into which she can put her friends, but if possible she should always arrange one room in the house for a guest. It may be her own room or that of some member of the family. In it she can put all the attractive knick-knacks that make a room attractive to any occupant, then she can go into a smaller or less comfortable room when the guest arrives.

It is much nicer for a girl to share a room with some member of her family than share it with a guest. There are very few visitors who like to share a room with any one. They may not object to it in their own house as much as they do in another's house.

It is not an easy matter to accommodate one's self to another person's way of living or sleeping or dressing. No matter how well a girl knows her guest, she should give her a room to herself.

If she vacates her own room, which is often the case, she should see to it that enough bureau drawers and closets are left empty for the guest to arrange her clothes in them.

In the closet should always be four or six suit hangers. Possibly there is no one small thing which a guest appreciates as much as this. True, there are collapsible coat hangers now which come in small boxes, but the majority of visitors do not possess these.

The large hangers are inconvenient to put in a trunk, or a dress suit case, and therefore they are gratefully received when found hanging in the closet.

A girl should not only empty the closet and the bureau drawers for her guest, but she should have fresh paper laid in both. It is not pleasant for a visitor to have to put all her nice accessories and clothes over shreds, dust, crooked pins, and possibly a soiled handkerchief or collar.

The girl who does not empty the closet for the guest, and expects her to hang up her nicest clothes on any hook or in any device she can find among other people's clothes, is a careless hostess and does not deserve the visits of interesting friends.

Another thing that a girl should always provide for her guest is enough light. Every one has possibly gone through the experience of being shown up to the guest room, where one is left to unpack, and finds, upon trying to dress for dinner, that the light is dim and badly placed.

One cannot see in the mirror or how to fasten a frock. She is conscious of the distressing fact that for the entire time of her stay she will never know how her hair looks and whether her gown is fastened upside down or not.

In these days of easy lighting a girl should see to it that each mirror in a bedroom has the proper light at the side or above it. If she can't manage this she must be sure to get two or four candles, put them in any kind of candlesticks, and place them in a row in front of the looking glass.

She should put a half dozen fresh ones in the room so that the visitor will feel sure of having enough light.

HOODS VERY MUCH IN STYLE.

Are Well Described as the Top Note of Fashion.

The girl who goes out at all in the evening wants a hood for this winter. They are the top note of fashion.

France has been wild about them all summer, and that means Europe Fortunate girls who went abroad have brought back hoods to the stay-at-homes.

These are being imitated among one's friends, and the charming part of it is they can easily be made at home.

They come in all varieties, shapes and colors; some are attached to the evening wrap; the majority are separate.

There is the huge calash, which is the most fashionable one. It is copied exactly from the one worn by our ancestors. It is very wide in the brim, loose in the crown, and ties with a great bow of lace or satin under the chin.

The brim, which is about six inches deep, is run through with feather-

bone, and the material is arranged in gathered headings over each strip.

The crown is a huge puff, to allow for new coiffure, which stands out about five inches from the back of the head, to go in it without being crushed.

Then there is the ordinary Arab hood, which is cut in two pieces, with a point in the middle back and a wide facing over that.

This is made of lace, lined with silk and perched on the satchet. It has a four-inch plaited frill of lace and silk around the neck. Whatever shapes these hoods assume they must not be small. If they are—good-by to the coiffure!

HEAD SQUARE FOR INFANT.

Most Effectively Made Up in Fine French Flannel.

Fine French flannel should be used for this head square; it should be cut about 28 inches each way. One corner is rounded off, then a pretty light border of embroidery in a series of little sprays must be worked one in each alternate square. The edge is scalloped and buttonholed, then the material cut away from outside the scallops. A piece of satin ribbon is run across the rounded corner about nine inches from the edge; this makes a slide in which ribbon is run. It should be passed through a hole made through the center of slide, then drawn up to form the corner into a little hood; a bow is placed on the top.

Fancy Work for Nerves.

There is an epidemic of fancy work over the land. Women who never knew they would never embroider or crochet are doing both.

Every one does fancy work. You see women knitting orwate on the train, and at informal dinners it is done between courses or at coffee time.

The doctors say that fancy work, quietly done, is an excellent remedy for nervousness. They claim that the busy woman who is rushed through the day hours should learn to piek up fancy work at night and keep at it while she is talking.

The slow, definite preciseness of it is the secret. It keeps the mind from thinking and the thoughts from running around in a distracted circle.

Fur-Trimmed Suits.

Handsome cloth suits will be trimmed with fur. A piece of it will be put on the skirt and collars, cuffs and waistcoats made of it to go with the suits. This is good news to the woman who has odd pieces of fur of garments that are out of fashion. She can use them upon a cloth gown. One directoire suit of dull ecru broadcloth has a four-inch band of brown fur around the skirt and the coat has a narrow, long waistcoat of it. The wide revers are of brown satin and the cuffs are of the satin, edged with a two-inch band of fur.

VELVET WAIST.

New fall waist of velvet with long shoulders extending over the arms. It is trimmed with bands of silk and an applique embroidery.

The fitte tucked guimpe is of linen or batiste.

Dancing Skirts Barely Touch Ground.

It is most important for the young set, the dancing contingent, to learn something of their winter ball dresses —the length of the skirts, the lines of the underwaister of the bodice. Evening skirts (and that means the evening gown par excellence, for dinners, for the opera, etc.) barely touch the ground, but appear as if they did. They are straight in line, and as most of them are of thin materials, they hang over the underslips easily and gracefully. On the bottom the trimmings run horizontally nearly to the knee line, in bands and ruffling alternating, carried out in all manner of furniture, according to the fabric. The bodices are all very short-waisted, belted in to the figure and covered with trimming.—Vogue.

Placing an Ostrich Feather.

The quills of plumage do not show this season. Because of the fondness for marabon, the plumes now start off from a little bed of it. The marabon is made into a fluffy rosette and is laid all over the quill part of the feather. It is a good trick and one that should be followed.

DOWN MISSOURI WAY

CANADA'S RESPECT FOR LAW AND ORDER THE SUBJECT FOR FAVORABLE COMMENT.

Those who have visited Canada are always impressed with the strict observance that is given to the laws of the country, and the order that is preserved everywhere. The editor of the Gazette, of Fulton, Nev., recently paid a visit to Western Canada. He was so impressed with the conditions that he saw everywhere, that on his return home he was inspired to write as follows: "Reverence and respect for law is a dominant characteristic of the Canadian people. Wherever one goes in Canada, whether east or west, the law is supreme. The law is obeyed because it is law, seemingly, and not because violation carries a penalty. Canada enforces the law and makes every law effective. No country is more free than Canada. In name Canada is a dependency of the British Crown. In fact, it is almost a third republic. All its taxes are voted, collected and expended by the Dominion and the provinces. The nominal head of the Government is the Governor General, appointed by the English Crown. Practically his only authority is to veto the acts of parliament, which he scarcely ever exercises. Canada gives nothing to the support of the English government or the English king. She gives England the advantage in trade regulations and tariff laws, and in return receives the protection of the British army and navy. Canada enjoys the protection without sharing in the expense.

"The sale of liquor is strictly regulated. None but hotel-keepers may obtain license to vend the stuff, and before a license can be secured an applicant must prove good character and provide twenty rooms in his tavern for the accommodation of guests. The bar-rooms close at 7 o'clock Saturday evening and remain closed until Monday morning. The schools and churches in Western Canada excite admiration. Though new, Western towns are not godless. The finest buildings in every town are the churches. Next come the school houses."

Turning to the wheat fields of Western Canada, the editor of the Laurel (Neb.) Advocate of Sept. 17th says: "I have often thought that the reason that the characters of Charles Dickens are so impressed upon the minds of his readers is because he dwells upon them so long and describes them so minutely that by the time one has waded through his long drawn out stories they are so burned into his brain that he can never forget them. It was this way with the Canadian wheat fields. Had we only seen a few the memory of them might have worn away in time, but a long drawn out experience such as we had is sure to leave an unefiucable impression. Never while we live shall we forget the Canadian wheat fields. They call it the granary of the British Empire and we don't blame 'em. Nobody who has seen these wheat fields can wonder at their enthusiasm." It is worth while to record that these fields have now been harvested, and to many cases yields as high as forty and fifty bushels per acre have been marketed, while the general average has been away above 20 bushels per acre. Oats and barley have also done well, and the profits, the prices of grains being high, have paid the entire cost of the farm of many a farmer. There is now 160 acres of land given away, in addition to the 160 acres that the homesteader may purchase at $3.00 an acre. Particulars of this as well as the lowest railway rates will be given by the Canadian Government Agent.

Not Ambitious.

"Had you no higher ambition in life than picking pockets?" asked the vis for at the prison.

"No, ma'am," answered convict 41114. "I never had no hankerin' t' be a porkefiinker."

Sympathy with a Sting to It.

Weeks—The true American always saves the under dog in the fight.

Wise—Yes, and then gives him a swift kick for being chump enough to get into it.

Best Ache—Kiss Allen's Foot-Ease Over 30,000 testimonials. Write for catalog free or send 10c for trial package. A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Nearly All On.

"Hurry up, Tommy!" called mother from downstairs. "We're late now. Have you got your shoes on?"

"Yes, mamma—all but one."

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & pay Express & Freight. Write for catalog 106 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Nearly All On.

"Hurry up, Tommy!" called mother from downstairs. "We're late now. Have you got your shoes on?"

"Yes, mamma—all but one."

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

KIDNEY DISEASE BRIGHT'S DISEASE DIABETES

75 "Guaranteed"

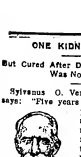
PATENTS Write for Inventor's Guide, Advice, Terms and Evidence of Actual Search Free. Highest references. Best results. Promptness assured. Send sketch or model for free report as to patentability. Patents advertised for sale at our expense. Patents procured through us described in our Inventive Age sent free. Book How to obtain and sell patents, sent free. Patents bought and sold. Patents secured by us advertised free in Patent Selling Gazette. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American. A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, $3 a year; four months, $1. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

If afflicted with sore eyes use Thompson's Eye Water

ONE KIDNEY GONE

But Cured After Doctors Said There Was No Hope.

Sylvanus O. Verrill, Milford, Me., says: "Five years ago a bad injury paralyzed me and affected my kidneys. My back hurt me terribly, and the urine was bodily disordered. Doctors said my right kidney was practically dead. They said I could never walk again. I read of Doan's Kidney Pills and began using them. One box made me stronger and freer from pain. I kept on using them and in three months was able to get out on crutches, and the kidneys were acting better. I improved rapidly, discarded the crutches and to the wonder of my friends was soon completely cured."



Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

A Worthy Desire.

An ambitious young Chicagoan recently called upon a publisher of novels in that city, to whom he imparted confidentially the information that he had decided to "write a book," and that he would be pleased to afford the publisher the chance to bring it out.

"May I venture to inquire as to the nature of the book you propose to write?" asked the publisher, very politely.

"Oh," came in an offhand way from the aspirant for fame, "I think of doing something on the line of 'Les Miserables,' only livelier, you know!"

Become an Operator.

A complete course in telegraphy, including typewriting and penmanship, for $30 at Anker's School of Telegraphy, Fargo, N. D. Guarantee $25 position as operator or train dispatcher. Send for further information.

Excavating.

Caddie the golfer, who has been digging ponies in the turf all the way round the course)—You'll be a stranger to these parts, I suppose.

Golfer—Well, not exactly a stranger. I was born here, and all my folks are buried heresbouts.

Caddie (to the golfer since another piece of turf with his driver)—I dost s'pell to get deep enough with your driver; you'd better tak' your iron.

DR. J. H. RINOLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

One Way to Look at It.

"Wealth to larn your boy the fiddle, sor?" asked our Corinthian of Conner.

"No," was the reply.

"Phwat! never play the fiddle shtill?"

"I shouldn't say."

"Phy, his head's too big."

"Go on with 'em! The bigger the head the more tunes he'll hold."

FARGO TANNERY RECEIVES HIDES and calf skins for tanning to harness leather and robes. Send for catalog and price list. Fargo Tannery, Fargo, N. D.

Might Have Guessed It.

"I presume this is Lovers' lane?" "You forgot that ours is a strictly fashionable suburb."

"Ah!"

"It is Affinity avenue."

The Fickle Bunch.

Said She—Yes, I have a large number of friends in society.

Said He—Then you haven't been in society long, eh?

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna

Cleanses the System Effectually, Dispels Colds and Headaches due to Constipation; Acts naturally, acts truly as a Laxative.

Best for Men, Women and Children—Young and Old.

To get its Beneficial Effects Always buy the Genuine which has the full name of the Company

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

by whom it is manufactured, printed on the front of every package.

SOLD BY ALL LEADING DRUGGISTS. one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brentwood

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Concerning Mrs. Van Zandt

By WILLIAM MACLEOD RAINE.

(Copyright, by Ford Pub. Co.)

My eyes roamed around the room. "Anybody here good to talk to?" I asked my hostess. She is also my cousin, so that of course I have a right to be rude to her.

"There's Miss Allison."

"No, thank you. I'm not up on forever to-day. I'd come a cropper sure."

"Well, there's Mrs. Jim Henderson."

"Do I look like a scandal monger?" "Mrs. Van Zandt is here," continued Nell, demurely.

"For heaven's sake, why didn't you tell me sooner? Take me to her," I cried.

Nell hesitated. "It wouldn't be proper. You're getting too devoted. People are beginning to notice.'

"Oh, notice be hanged. They can't notice anything except that I'm in love with her. I'll make them a present of the information if it will do them any good."

Nell looked shocked. "We have got to observe the conventions," she replied, weakly. "Think of what people will say."

"It's a duty to make it possible for them to tell the truth when they gossip. Saves wear and tear on their characters."

But at that moment I espied Mrs. Van Zandt and forsook my hostess incontinently. Mrs. Van Zandt is the most charming woman of my acquaintance, bar none. She has been married only six weeks and has just got back from her honeymoon. How she ever came to accept Van Zandt beats me. He is a good deal of an ass, and not in her class by a mile. That's

"Dear Me! Is He Proposing an Elopement Already?"

all I'm going to say about Van. Good taste debars me from discussing him. Perhaps this is the place to set down the fact that I have been in love quite unreservedly with Mrs. Van for years, and that since her marriage considerable comment has been stirred by my devotion to her.

Mrs. Van, as usual, had appropriated the most comfortable alcove in the house. She dimpled when she saw me, and the gilded youths beside her retired at my arrival. By reason of the openness of my attachment I began to have recognized claims. Other Johnnies melt away at my approach.

"I didn't know you were coming today," she said.

"Am I being told why you happen to be here?" I asked.

"You know you ought not to be here. People will talk."

"Let them."

"They will say horrid things."

"What will they say?"

"That you are—in love with me."

"Well, I am. It is a fact not to be denied."

"And that—I encourage you to dangle about me."

"You do."

"How dare you say so? Is it my fault you neglect your business and spend so much time tagging me?"

"Yes," I answered, boldly. Then, "by being yourself," I hastened to explain.

"You said you were not coming," she reproved.

"I didn't mean to, but as I had an hour to spare this afternoon, I thought—"

"That you would come and get me off into a corner so that folks would stare at us. Mrs. Jim Henderson is looking at me this very minute."

"Mrs. Jim has remarkably good taste," I contributed.

"She is talking about us to Mrs. Martin behind her fan."

"Probably saying that I am in love with you."

"Oh, I don't mind that."

"And that you are in love with me."

Mrs. Van looked indignant. "She has no right to say such things about me —it's an impertinence."

"Not even if they are true?"

"You're very conceited, sir."

"It would make anybody conceited to have you look at him."

"I look at you too much," she sighed. "Everybody seems to take it for granted that—that I'm fond of you. Even my husband is—"

"Oh, let's take him for granted. I'm more interested in your husband's wife." I interrupted, hastily.

"You shouldn't talk that way, Fred. Somebody might hear," she reproved.

Under cover of the palms I found her hand for an instant. "I'm not me do that. Somebody might hear," said Mrs. Van, looking around in alarm.

"You seem always to have a sign up, 'Keep off the grass, lest thy neighbor see, hear or suspect,'" I complained. "I agree with the poet chap who says the world is too much with us. My neighbors may go to—"

"Fred!"

"I was about to say that my neighbors may attend receptions without turning opera glasses on us."

"That is a penalty we pay on account of our position just now. You see, I haven't been married very long, and people are curious to see if you would continue as devoted after the marriage as before."

"I'd like to run away with you to a desert island where I could have you to myself for awhile," I said, savagely.

"That would be very nice, but it would not be nice—I mean, proper," said the very proper Mrs. Van Zandt. "The social obligation rests on us to remain in the positions where we have been put and to respect the laws that bind—"

"Yes, I have heard all that before." I interrupted, not overanimated by the social obligation that does not rest so heavily on me but what I would elope with you to-morrow, if—"

"Dear me," interrupted an unwelcome voice. "Is he proposing an elopement already, Mrs. Van Zandt, and you married just six weeks?"

I shot round, to see Mrs. Jim Henderson egog with interest in us. She had arrived in time to hear my scandalous suggestion.

"It is the last resort of a desperate man," was my hasty explanation. "I scarcely ever get a chance to see Mrs. Van Zandt alone. Why do you suppose I married her?" I concluded, with a touch of acerbity.

"Oh, Mr. Van Zandt, you jealous thing," interrupted Mrs. Jimmie. "Your ardor is the most refreshing thing conceivable in this blase twentieth century. We're so interested in you pair of turtle doves. But it can't endure. You're only a six-weeks-old husband. I'm going to suspend my enthusiasm till you've been married three years."

I murmured with pointed sarcasm that Mrs. Van Zandt and I were delighted to be a source of amusement to our friends.

Married but six short weeks, and yet we had lived in that brief period an eternity of joy. How perfectly shocking to twentieth century ideas.

TIP FOR USERS OF PROFANITY.

Swearing Is Nothing But a Habit and It Is Very Easily Cured.

"Don't swear, or you'll catch no fish," was a remark made by a venerable inhabitant to a much younger man, who was emphasizing his talk by the use of some rather strong expletives. No one was engaged in fishing at the time, nor was a piscatorial excursion being thought of. The suggestion was made in the back room of a cigar store where three or four men were talking over current events, and the utterance made by the aged citizen was intended, as he afterwards said, to show his abhorrence of the nonsensical use of "cuss words." Then he felt called upon to deliver a little homily to his companions, all of whom like himself, were well known residents of Washington.

"Men have habits," he said, "that are really useless, and in my opinion swearing is one of the worst of them. One can see why, in moments of passion or great excitement, a person may indulge in swearing, but that some men, and I know several of them, should break out with a series of oaths in ordinary everyday conversation strikes me as beyond reason.

"I presume we have all met men who regard themselves, and are so considered, gentlemen, who rarely express a sentiment without swearing. More than that, they seem rather proud of their proficiency in this direction. I tell you that swearing is a habit that a little determination will easily overcome."

The sermon, coming from the lips of a man whose hair and long beard were as white as snow, had a good effect. The cigar merchant was so impressed that he declared he would hang up a sign in his back room which should read: "Gentlemen are requested not to swear on these premises." Whether they allowed themselves the privilege of "cussing" elsewhere, he said, was no affair of his.—Washington Post.

"The Poor Man's Cow."

A little book called "The Care for the Goat," has recently attracted some attention in England. The writer urges that great advantage would be found by small proprietors, laborers and rural residents in keeping goats, "the poor man's cow." Goat's milk, he says, often possesses twice the richness of cow's milk, is very valuable for children, and may be practically guaranteed as free from the bacillus of tuberculosis. Goats are cheap and cheaply kept, since they readily find food, and they demand little room.

Interesting Experiment with Kite.

In a paper presented to the British association by Mr. Makower, Mrs. White and Mr. Marsden, at its recent meeting, an account is given of some novel experiments made at the Manchester university kite station, Glossop, in which a kite was connected to a galvanometer by a wire, and then to the earth. Owing to the upper layers of the atmosphere being at a higher electrical potential than the earth, a current flowed down the wire to the earth. The current varied between 5 and 23 one hundred thousandth part of an ampere,

TO CURE A COUGH

Or Break a Cold in 24 Hours

Mix two ounces of Glycerine and a half ounce of Virgin Oil of Pine compound pure with half pint of Straight Whisky. Shake well and take a teaspoonful every four hours.

The genuine Virgin Oil of Pine compound pure is prepared only by Tm. Lesch Chemical Co., Cincinnati Ohio, and is put up only in half-ounce vials, each vial securely sealed in a round wooden case to insure its freshness and purity.

On the Same Terms.

Diner (who has run up a heavy bill) —You are manager here, eh? Well, six months ago I dined here, and unfortunately, being unable to pay my bill —you kicked me downstairs!

The Manager—Very sorry, indeed, sir, but business you know—er—I had to.

Diner—Oh, that's all right, old chap —but—might I trouble you again?

NO SKIN LEFT ON BODY.

For Six Months Baby Was Expected to Die with Eczema—Now Well —Doctor Said to Use Cuticura.

"Six months after birth my little girl broke out with eczema and I had two doctors in attendance. There was not a particle of skin left on her body, the blood oozed out just anywhere, and we had to wrap her in silk and carry her on a pillow for ten weeks. She was the most terrible sight I ever saw, and for six months I looked for her to die. I used every known remedy to alleviate her suffering, for it was terrible to witness. Dr. C—— gave her up. Dr. B—— recommended the Cuticura Remedies. She will soon be three years old and has never had a sign of the dread trouble since. We used only three cakes of Cuticura Soap and three boxes of Cuticura Ointment. James J. Smith, Durmid, Va., Oct. 14 and 22, 1906."

That's So.

She—If a man loves his wife as much as she loves him, he will stop wasting his money on cigars if she asks him.

He—Yes; but if his wife loves him as much as she ought to love a man who loves her enough to stop it if she asks him, she won't ask him.

MIX FOR RHEUMATISM

The following is a never failing remedy for rheumatism, and if followed up it will effect a complete cure of the very worst cases: "Mix one-half pint of good whiskey with one ounce of Toris Compound and add one ounce of Syrup Sarsaparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and at bedtime." The ingredients can be procured at any drug store and easily mixed at home.

Bright.

"What do you think," said Mrs. Gleeful, "I wrote James this summer that I wanted some light reading, and he sent me 'The House of a Thousand Candles.'"

Pettit's Eye Salve for 25c.

Relieves tired, congested, inflamed and sore eyes, quickly stops eye aches. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

If people were all perfectly candid none of us would be on speaking term with out next door neighbors.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.
For children teething, reduces the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

Every man is firmly convinced that there is the making of a hero concealed about his person.

We buy cream. Write desk No. 2 for prices. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Anyway, the man who borrows trouble isn't asked to return it.

PATENTS.

List of Patents Issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson patent lawyers, 910 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn. W. P. Allen, Sioux Falls, S. D., hog chute; E. M. Devany, Devils Lake, N. D., brace for posts; G. Halverson, Waseca, Minn., windmill; A. T. Hustvedt, Crosby, N. D., smoke-pipe; J. Jensen, St. Paul, Minn., shoe; F. Lindemann, St. Paul, Minn., blind-cook; F. Shillin, Sunby, Minn., car-stake.

As to Certain Insects.

First Fair Maid—Why are men like mosquitoes?

Second Fair Maid—I can't guess; why?

First Fair Maiden—They are easier to catch after a full meal.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.
LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.

A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

His Only Criticism.

Simkins—Are you partial to the late songs of the day?

Timkins—I probably would be if the girl next door didn't transform them into the late songs of the night.

SAVE YOUR MONEY. BUY GOLD SEAL Overshoes and Rubber Boots—Cheapest because wear longest. Ask your dealer. Not sold by mail order houses. Goodyear Rubber Co., St. Paul, makers.

At the Circus.

"The two living skeletons have married."

"Well, you can't say anything about their being made one flesh."

This woman says she was saved from an operation by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Lena V. Henry, of Norristown, Ga., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I suffered untold misery from female troubles. My doctor said an operation was the only chance I had, and I dreaded it almost as much as death.

"One day I read how other women had been cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I decided to try it. Before I had taken the first bottle I was better, and now I am entirely cured.

"Every woman suffering with any female trouble should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

Good Drops

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS & CHILDREN.

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral

NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER

Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP

Fac Simile Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY,
NEW YORK.

1 month old 25 DOSES 35 CENTS

Guaranteed under the Food and Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

PISO'S CURE

CHRONIC CHEST COMPLAINTS

Of the most serious character have been permanently cured with Piso's Cure. Coughs, colds, hoarseness, bronchitis and asthma quickly respond to its healing influence. If you have a cough or cold, if you are hoarse or have difficulty with your breathing, get a bottle of Piso's Cure. It contains healing elements in the first dose. Continued use generally brings complete relief. For nearly half a century Piso's Cure has been demonstrating that the most advanced forms of coughs, colds and chronic chest complaints

CAN BE CURED

25 CTS. 50 CTS.

ESTABLISHED 1867
SHIP YOUR HIDES, FURS, WOOL, ETC.
DIRECT TO US AND SAVE SMALL DEALER'S PROFITS.
D. T. CROWN & CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.
REFERENCES: ANY BANK OR COMMERCIAL AGENCY
TOP MARKET PRICES. IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS
WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

WE BUY FURS AND HIDES

For cash. If you want more money for furs or skins than you can get anywhere else, write for Price List. Highest prices for Raw Furs, Hides and Fur Coats. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE

Tells how to trap, when to trap, where to trap, and when not to trap. Illustrating all Fur Animals. All about Trappers' Secrets, Decoys, Traps, Guns, Rifles, Ammunition, Etc. Contains 100 pages of useful interest. It's a regular Encyclopedia of Trapping. Price, 25 cents. Sent postpaid. Stamps taken. Our Monthly Sealed Bid Fur Circulars sent free. Write for it. Ship your raw furs to us and get the highest prices. Address, Geo. Burgess, Fur Merchant, Minneapolis, Minn.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.

SHIP YOUR WHEAT AND FLAX to WOODWARD & COMPANY

MINNEAPOLIS Established 1879 DULUTH

Western Canada

MORE BIG CROPS IN 1906

Another 60,000 settlers from the United States. New districts opened for settlement. 320 acres offered to each settler—160 free homestead and 160 at $3.00 per acre.

"A vast rich country and a contented people"—Extract from Speech of Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada, in August, 1906, after a tour of inspection.

Many have paid the entire cost of their farms and had a balance of from $500 to $20.00 per acre as a result of one crop.

Spring wheat, winter wheat, oats, barley, flax and peas are the principal crops, while the wild grasses bring to perfection the best cattle that are ever taken north on the Chicago market.

Churches, schools and churches in all localities. Railways touch most of the settled districts, and prices for produce are always good. Lumber may also be purchased from railway and land companies.

For pamphlets, maps and information regarding low railway rates, apply to

Superintendent of Immigration
Ottawa, Canada.

or to the authorized Canadian Gov't Agent

CHAS. PILLING
Grand Forks, North Dakota.
Clifford Block,

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

CHRISTMAS

IS NEAR AT HAND

and if you haven't made your Christmas purchases yet now is the time and The Busy Store is the place to buy them. It would be almost impossible for us to enumerate all the articles we have that would make a nice presents but we would like to have you come in and see some of the many things, for we know that we could please you.

We have made a 25 to 50 per cent. cut on Ladies' and Children's Coats. A bargain in every garment.

Apron check ginghams from now until January 1st, at only..

6c per yard

We will pay 25c for good butter and 30c for fresh eggs.

Yours for more business

GARCEAU & RUBERTUS

The Local Field

Read Freund's new ad.

Read Garceau & Rubertus' new ad.

It will pay Christmas shoppers to read Schreiter's ad.

Mrs. A. P. Toupin has been quite seriously ill this week.

You can get first-class goods at cost price at Matt Skala's.

Sheriff Nelson made an official visit to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

J. J. Padden made a business trip to the twin cities the first of the week.

Several hundred pairs of mittens, all colors and prices. At cost at Matt's.

Rusnford all wool sweaters. A full line. Get the boy one for school.—Matt Skala.

Andrew Peterson and Aug. Sautenback of Thief River Falls were in town Tuesday.

Fosston Wollen Working Shirts. Lots of them at cost. Just what you want.—Matt Skala.

For Sale—Dry cord word, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Anderson's closing out sale is proving a big attraction for Christmas shoppers. Read the ad.

Wood for sale on stump on my farm, 1 mile north of Terrebonne, Sec. 35, Garvais. James Enevoldson. 12

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

Lost—A pair of fur mittens, last Thursday, at Opera House or Fred Borcher's saloon. Return to this office.

Ed Busse this week sold his farm of 160 acres located three miles north of Red Lake Falls to Eugene F. Baker.

Groceries, canned goods, etc. Matt Skala has a full line. Just a sample: Granulated sugar 18 lbs. for $1.00.

The people of Red Lake Falls have been experiencing an egg famine. They are worth thirty cents a dozen, the merchants say, but you can't get 'em at that price.

CLEARANCE SALE OF CHRISTMAS GOODS

THAT is an unusual statement to make at this season of the year, but I mean just that. I have a big stock of articles that were purchased for last year's trade, but were not disposed of. I shall be glad to get my money out of these things. Don't think that it is a lot of shop-worn stuff. The goods were carefully packed away and are just as good as though just shipped from the factory. There are many articles to delight the little folks—a good variety to select from.

Dolls, Doll's Heads,
Games of All Kinds
Toys, Novel & Mechanical.

And for the older people there are more practical and useful things—

Japanese and Haviland Dishes
A Dandy Line

A Big Lot of Good Books
To be Sold at Cost

and other useful articles

New Goods, Too--We have added to the Christmas display quite a large stock of new Christmas goods and these will be sold at reasonable prices. These are more practical articles—but the Toys, Games, Dishes, books go at the cut prices. It will pay you to do your shopping at the Old Stand.

Schreiter's Pharmacy

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

This is Your Christmas Opportunity

To make Your Money Go a Long Ways

I Must Close Out

my entire stock. I have therefore cut the prices on everything to figures that will astonish you.

Come in and be convinced that this is the place where you get the big Christmas values for little money.

Come in and inspect our line whether you want to buy or not. It is our business to be accommodating.

Henry W. Anderson

Jeweler and Optician

Red Lake Falls Minnesota

Did you read Matt Skala's closing out ad. He means business.

At the meeting of the Woodman lodge last evening, several new members were initiated.

For good cheese go to the Big Store. They bought all the Prize cheese at the St. Hilaire convention.

A dozen of those photos at Riechel's Studio will make you 12 nice Christmas presents. Come early and avoid the rush.

Do you know Matt Skala is selling everything at cost with the exception of the show cases and fixture and they go later.

C. H. Martz of St. Hilaire, the county surveyor, was in town Monday on business in connection with some county ditch work.

The quarterly report of the First State Bank of Plummer, showing that institution to be in a flourishing condition, is published in this issue.

Mothers will be glad to hear that we have again put in a stock of the American Boy and Girl Stockings. America's best stockings at 15 cent. —The Big Store.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Steinert desire to sincerely thank their neighbors and friends and to assure them of their appreciation of the many acts of kindness and sympathy shown them in their bereavement.

Big crowds of people have been taking advantage of Matt Skala's closing out sale. And there is still something doing at the north side store. Read the ad on the first page.

This issue of THE GAZETTE is not so newsy as the paper usually is, for which condition the members of the "force" believe there is a good excuse. You'd think so, too, if you could see them working nights (but not Sundays—very much) in an endeavor to make next week's paper a creditable Christmas number.

On Tuesday of this week at Grand Forks, N. D., occurred the marriage of Miss Marie Rustad to Ole Berg. The bride is the eldest daughter af P. A. Rustad of this place, while the groom is one of the bonanza farmers near Larimore, N. D., where they will reside after a brief wedding trip among relatives in the state of Washington. Their many friends in this section join with us in wishing them a long and happy married life.—Erie Sunbeam.

P. L. Malvin's tub of butter that won the first prize in the butter scoring contest at the dairymen's convention at St. Hilaire was shipped to New York city. There it was tested by experts and scored 95, the same as at St. Hilaire.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Theo. Garceau,
10-14 Cashier.

HIDES WANTED.

Bring them to TomGuerin's livery barn and get the highest market prices.—Max Ingber, by Dan Guerin.

Good kind of job printing done at this print shop.

Freund's Store

Headquarters for your

Christmas Toys
Candies
Nuts
Fruits
Tobacco
Pipes
Post Cards

Subscribe for The Gazette.

AN

Accurate Record

In the United States army and navy an accurate record is kept of each man's gun score during target practice. A check account will record accurately your financial transactions. Your bank book is the score sheet, each check you issue is conclusive evidence of the money paid. Be accurate in business. A check account will give you exactness.

Merchants State Bank Capital & Surplus $30,000.00

A. P. Toupin, Pres., Theo. LaBissonniere, Vice Pres., J. A. Dahl, Cashier, P. F. Pfeifer, Asst. Cash. W. S. Erickson, Teller

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

SPECIAL CHRISTMAS NUMBER

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1908

Minnesota Historical Society

CHAS. F. BOURDON, President
GEO. F. HENNING, Asst. Cash.

FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President
NOEL DELORME, Teller

THEO. GARCEAU, Cashier
H. H. GARCEAU, Teller

FIRST STATE BANK

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

WISHES YOU A MERRY CHRISTMAS

We offer you the accommodations of a strong and well equipped bank

Prompt Service
Liberal Treatment
Absolute Safety

Capital, Surplus and Deposits Over a Quarter Million Dollars

STATE, COUNTY AND CITY DEPOSITORY

LARGEST BANK IN RED LAKE COUNTY

The Only Bank in Red Lake County Whose Vaults are Protected by the Latest Complete Burglar Alarm System

Red Lake Falls Milling Company

Nothwithstanding our severe loss by fire we are in a position to

Supply the Trade Without Interruption and Fill All Orders Promptly With The Famous

MASCOT FLOUR

SOLD BY DEALERS EVERYWHERE

Large Stocks of Flour and Feed Constantly Carried at Our Elevators Named Below:

	G. N. Elevator	RED LAKE FALLS	N. P. Elevator	
Thief River Falls	Greenbush	Perrault	Crookston	St. Vincent
St. Hilaire	Strathcona	Dorothy	Dugdale	Humboldt
Sandridge	Middle River	Lees	Euclid	Luna

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID FOR GRAIN AT ALL POINTS

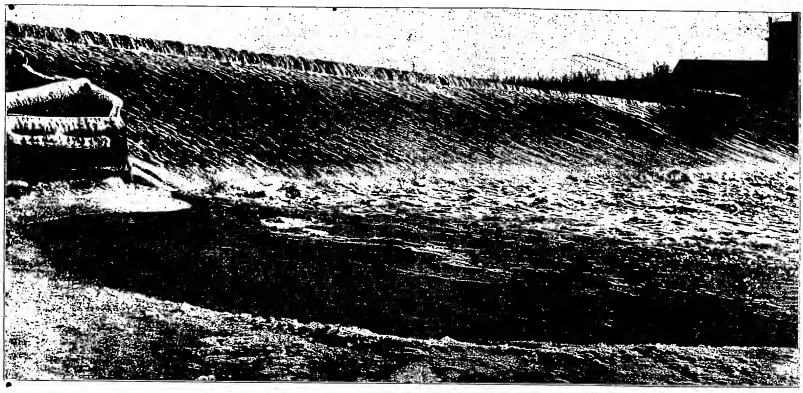
Red Lake Falls ***Red Lake Falls Milling Co.*** *Minnesota*

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1883
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 12.

Great Natural Advantages



THE HEALY DAM AND WATER POWER

RED LAKE FALLS' WATER POWER

Almost the Equal of the Famous Falls of St. Anthony---Manufacturing Plant May Be Built.

ONLY one natural water power in the northwest can eclipse that furnished by the Red Lake and Clearwater rivers. Below the confluence of those streams near this city there is a natural water power almost the equal of the famous falls of St. Anthony.

The value of water power is dependant upon whether the supply is uniform and permanent. The Red Lake, the largest body of fresh water in the world, save alone the Great Lakes, gives to the Red river, its only outlet, a permanent supply of water. A large part of the water from the northern part of the state being drained into Red Lake, there is an inexhaustible supply.

This power has never been utilized to the extent that it should be, but there is every prospect that it will not much longer be permitted to go to waste. During the past season thousands of dollars were spent in rebuilding the Healy dam. The money for this purpose has been supplied by Minneapolis people who have aquired an interest in the property. THE GAZETTE has been authorized to state that a large manufacturing plant will be constructed here next season. This is as reasonably certain as anything can be that has not already been accomplished. The people interested have been spending a large sum of money getting ready for next season's work and it can scarcely be assumed they are literally throwing their money into the river.

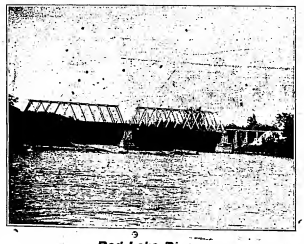
A company to be capitalized at $250,000 is being organized. This company will erect a large flax mill on the site of the old Healy mill. The company will engage in the manufacture of various articles from flax straw.

Such an industry will be of vastly more benefit to Red Lake Falls than would either a saw mill or pulp mill. It will be a permanent thing while a saw mill or a pulp mill would cease operations as soon as the supply of raw material became exhausted.

The mill will employ nearly one hundred people and in the manufacture of its products will consume fifty thousand tons of flax straw annually. There will be a market for all the flax straw that the farmers for miles around can supply at a very satisfactory price. From dry straw the mill will manufacture linen and from green straw a fabric of fine texture resembling silk and there will be other products of less value. From six to ten dollars per ton will be paid for dry straw. A much larger price will be paid for green straw, but to prepare it for market will require much more labor.

Of course there are those who doubt that the mill will be constructed. This condition of mind is no doubt induced by the fact that other projects of a similar nature have come to naught. But conditions point to the establishment of this industry. The power is here, and the people back of the project have invested their money. These people are not handicapped by any lack of financial backing and they say that the mill will be built.

Water is the cheapest power that can be procured. It is here in abundance. That being true it is not unusual that capitalists should plan the establishment of a large manufacturing plant here.



Red Lake River
Above Red Lake Falls Milling Company's Dam

MILLING COMPANY HAS FINE POWER

Will Probably Rebuild Plant Recently Destroyed By Fire---Possibly Larger and Better.

SINCE the burning of the Red Lake Falls Milling company's plant on the morning of Thanksgiving day, the people of Red Lake Falls have been very much concerned as to whether the plant is to be rebuilt. The loss is a great one, and though there was insurance in the amount of $64,500, that sum comes far short of being a reimbursement for the loss sustained. It is estimated that the plant, grain, flour and other property destroyed could not be replaced for $100,000. The mill was Red Lake Falls' greatest industry. It had a capacity of nearly 1000 barrels per day and gave employment to about thirty men. To supply the demand for flour it was necessary to operate the mill night and day during a great part of the year.

The officers of the company are not ready to make a definite statement as to the rebuilding of the mill. They have scarcely had time to adjust matters since the fire. However, every indication points to the rebuilding of the mill. The greatest inducement is of course the excellent water power. There is an investment of $35,000 in a 1000 horsepower dam. The electric light plant is owned by the milling people and has been operated in connection with the mill, the one power being sufficient to operate both plants. These considerations together with the fact that the Red Lake Falls mill has become widely known constitute a great inducement to the reconstruction of the mill. The name that the mill has acquired and the market demand that has been established for its products are an advertising asset of great value. The company has enjoyed not only a fine local business, but its products have been sold in the principal markets of this country and every week shipments were made to the old world markets.

Water power, the cheapest and best that can be produced, is found in few places as it is in Red Lake Falls. All that it is necessary to do is to harness the river aad this has been done by the milling company.

Under all the circumstances the people of Red Lake Falls will be justified in believing that the mill is to be rebuilt—possibly larger and better.

Good Roads and Drainage

By C. H. HARTZ, C. E.

Red Lake county is confronted with the same conditions relative to drainage and good roads as is all of northern Minnesota to a greater or less extent. The greater part of land in this county is rolling enough to afford ample drainage, and even in extreme wet seasons the water moves steadily and rapidly to the streams and rivers. But there are a good many sections of meadow and grass land, where with little attention a good crop of hay is annually secured by many good farmers.

Some owners of these lands in order to insure that they can secure a certain part of their surplus crops by the construction of a complete, efficient system of ditches, have in many cases of these lands and the adjacent timber lands realize that they can greatly increase the values of their farms and also reduce the cost of constructing good roads and highways through their districts to a minimum by first providing a proper system of drainage and it is very encouraging to note the great interest that they are taking in the subject.

In the different localities where wet lands and swamps are located, they are constructing and have under way at the present time, drainage systems that will open up many thousands of acres of the richest timber, grain and grass lands of Minnesota, which means a greatly increased population and wealth to Red Lake county.

The settlers on these lands are composed of intelligent people of many nationalities and have given much consideration of good drainage and highways since their thought and consideration and they have come to the conclusion that while they are providing drainage for their rich soil, they are also laying a substantial foundation for the highways and good roads in their respective districts, which under no circumstances can be properly constructed without first draining away standing or stagnant water from their foundations.

Upon this subject of drainage and good roads, we have many eminent authorities but as the space allowed for this subject is limited I will quote the opinion of Maurice O. Eldridge, Acting Director of Public Road Inquiries of Washington, D. C., as follows:

"Bad roads constitute the greatest drawback to rural life, and for the lack of good roads the farmers suffer more than any other class. It is obviously unnecessary, therefore, to discuss herein the benefits to be conferred by them from good roads. Suffice it to say, that those sections where good roads have been built are becoming richer, more prosperous, and more thickly settled, while those which do not possess these advantages in transportation are more or less at a stand still or actually becoming more sparsely settled. If these conditions continue many farms may be abandoned and much land go to waste. Life on a farm is made dreary, as the result of the endless ruts, isolated and bad roads, enjoyment, and country people in such communities suffer in a great many advantages that annually shocked, energy weakened, and industry paralyzed.

"Good roads, like good streets, make a location along them most desirable. They economize time and energy in transportation of products, reduce wear and tear on horses, harness, and vehicles and enhance the market value of real estate. They raise the value of farm lands and farm products and tend to beautify the country thru which they pass, they facilitate rural mail delivery, and are a potent aid to social ability, religion and education.

"The difference between good and bad roads is often equivalent to the difference between profit and loss. Good roads have a money value to farmers as well as a political and social value and leaving out convenience, comfort, social and refined influences, which good roads always enhance, and looking at them from the "almighty dollar" side they are found to pay handsome dividends each year.

"People generally are beginning to realize that road building is a public matter, and the best interests of American agriculture and the American people as a whole, demand the construction of good roads and that money wisely expended for this purpose is sure to return."

Christmas Weather

BY EARLE HOOKER EATON

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Beneath the mistletoe she stood
With eyes inviting, what—a kiss?

But when I leaped to claim the prize
She froze me with a glance like this!
How like the weather woman is!
Yet I'm no woman hater,
For, though 'twas freezing for a time,
'Twas "fair and warmer" later!

NEW LODGE OFFICERS

Elected at the Recent Meetings of Local Lodge Organizations.

M. W. A.
V. C.—Jos. Salley
W. A.—James Hance
E. B.—Ed Trombly
Secy.—D. J. Doran
Escort—Sam E. Hunt
Watchman—Peter Carl
Sentry—W. C. Westphal
Managers—H. C. Hanson, Thos. Crompe, H. Hennemuth.
Physicians—N. M. Watson, I. Lemieux

I. O. O. F.
N. G.—F. E. Hunt
V. G.—F. Burgdorf
Secy.—F. A. Mixen
Fin. Secy.—J. E. Argue
Treas.—H. C. Hanson
Trustee—H. Hennemuth

M. B. A.
Pres.—Samuel Gibeau
Vice Pres.—Lillian Belair
Secy.—Frank Brouillet
Chaplain—Alexrine Gibeau
Conductor—Mary Bray
Treas.—F. F. Freund
Watchman—Carl Krueger
Sentry—Albert Lizee
Physicians—J. C. Wilkinson, I. Lemieux
Trustees—Alfred Walstad, Jos. Belair, Dolphis Patnode

C. O. F.
C. R.—Dan Doran
D. C. R.—Wm. Harlow
Rec. Secy.—E. Normandeau, Jr.
Fin. Secy.—J. P. Herran
Treas.—E. Normandeau
Trustees—James Hance, Fred Cyr, L. A. Kanfer

L. O. O. F.
C. R.—Agnese Miller
V. C. R.—Mary Grenier
R. C.—Olive Cyr
T. C.—Rose Spillane
Trustees—Leona Guilmette, Mary Philion, Sophie Latendresse.

FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIRST STATE BANK OF BROOKS at Brooks, Minn., at close of business on Nov. 27 1908. Date of call by Supt., Nov. 30, 1908. Date of report by bank Dec. 3, 1908.

RESOURCES:

Loans and discounts		$ 40,451.08
Overdrafts		380.63
Banking house, furniture and fixtures		2,915.21
Other real estate		8,440.37
Due from Banks	$ 8,560.14	
Due from approved reserve	50.61	
Cash on hand as items below	2,776.41	
Currency	$ 1,273.00	
Gold	70.00	
Silver	184.00	
Other	7.41	
Total cash assets		11,399.66
TOTAL		$ 57,366.65

LIABILITIES:

Capital stock		$ 10,000.00
Surplus fund		1,165.00
Undivided profits		830.31
Notes Rediscounted		1,500.00
Deposits subject to check	$37,161.69	
Demand certificates	1,565.33	
Total immediate liabilities	$38,666.02	
Time certificates	18,255.29	
Total deposits	43,569.33	43,569.33
TOTAL		$ 57,366.68

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss.
We, L. C. Simons, President, and W. B. Cheshire, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our knowledge and belief.

L. C. SIMONS, President.
W. B. CHESHIRE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 3rd day of Dec. 1908.

A. LANIEL,
Justice of the Peace, Red Lake Co.

Attest: Chas. N. Bourdon, director.
L. C. Simons, director.

CHRISTMAS CUTLERY

WE have the largest and nicest assortment of Cutlery shown in the city. It has not been a question of how cheap but how good---just the kind you want for your Christmas presents. Every article guaranteed as represented or your money back.

QUICK SERVICE: You will appreciate our way of doing things these days.

Pocket Knives

Pearl handled knives at..... $1.00 to $3.50
All sizes and styles of Jack Knives at prices to suit everybody.
Special in boys' knives at..... 35c

Scissors and Shears

Bent and straight patterns at..... 35c to $1.00
Embroidery scissors at..... 50c
Manicure scissors at..... 75c

Razors

Hunt's Special Brand Razors at $2.00, $2.50 and..... $3.00
Gillette Safety Razors at..... 5.00
Auto-Strop Safety Razors at..... 5.00
Ever-Ready Safety Razors at..... 1.00
Razors Strops, up to..... 2.50

Scissor Sets

The very finest we can buy, per set..... $5.00

Carvers

These are the celebrated "Keen Kutter" brand at $2.00, $2.25 and.. $3.25
Game carvers with Sterling mountings at..... $4.00
Others styles at..... $2.00

Table Cutlery

Community Silver Hollow Handle Knives and Forks, per set..... $10.00
"Keen Kutter" in wood box per set..... $5.00
"Solid Metal" per set..... $3.50

Community Silver

in Louis XVI Pattern is the very latest. We have Berry Spoons, Cold Meat Forks, Cream and Gravy Ladles, Butter Knives, Sugar Shells

Remember that "the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten." Our goods are all Quality Goods and the Prices are right, too.

Hunt Hardware Co.

Established 1878 — *Red Lake Falls*

CLEARANCE SALE OF CHRISTMAS GOODS

THAT is an unusual statement to make at this season of the year, but I mean just that. I have a big stock of articles that were purchased for last year's trade, but were not disposed of. I shall be glad to get my money out of these things. Don't think that it is a lot of shop-worn stuff. The goods were carefully packed away and are just as good as though just shipped from the factory. There are many articles to delight the little folks—a good variety to select from.

Dolls, Doll's Heads,
Games of All Kinds
Toys, Novel & Mechanical.

And for the older people there are more practical and useful things—

Japanese and Haviland Dishes
A Dandy Line

A Big Lot of Good Books
To be Sold at Cost

and other useful articles

New Goods, Too--We have added to the Christmas display quite a large stock of new Christmas goods and these will be sold at reasonable prices. These are more practical articles—but the Toys, Games, Dishes, books go at the cut prices. It will pay you to do your shopping at the Old Stand.

Schreiter's Pharmacy

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

An Appreciation

Being about to leave Red Lake Falls, I desire to express my appreciation of the patronage of the people of the vicinity and the city. This applies not only to the business of the past few years, but also to the closing out sale now being conducted, though that is not a profit-making sale. My stay here has been not only pleasant and agreeable but in a measure profitable. Though my stock is now fast being disposed of, I expect that I will not be able to leave until about February first. Until then any articles on hand will be disposed of at the cut prices now being placed upon them.

With the Greetings of the Season,

I subscribe myself,

H. W. Anderson

FREE FREE

As an inducement to the cash buyer at my store I will give Eleven Dollars worth of merchandise for $10.00

HOW YOU CAN GET THIS FREE DEAL:

You purchase a $5.00 coupon or a $10.00 coupon and after purchasing the amount of the coupons, you will get free on a $5.00 coupon, 50c and on a $10.00 coupon, one dollar's worth of merchandise out of my store. You can get a coupon and buy the goods as you need them for cash, and after the coupon is traded out, you are entitled to the free goods.

This free deal will continue for the next 60 days beginning Dec. 14.

This will apply on all goods except on sugar, but for the next 30 days I will sell you 18 lbs of the best granulated sugar for $1.00. Remember my regular cash prices are from 10 to 15 per cent lower than the lowest, besides you get the benefit of the cash free deal.

Apples Apples Apples

I will sell you good sound apples at $1.25 a box

Santa Claus Headquarters

for toys, fancy China ware, a large assortment of candies and nuts of all kinds. I will make up an assortment of mixed nuts and candy and will sell them at the low price of 12½c per pound, during the holidays.

Furniture

You may be sure that I will sell you furniture at right prices. Fancy rockers, center tables, rugs, dressers, couches and many other things suitable for Christmas gifts.

Columbia Graphophones

Now is the time to buy a Columbia graphopone for a pastime for the long winter evenings. The latest, a wonderful improvement is the indistructable cylinder records and the double disc records. We will guarantee to every purchaser of Columbia double disc records that the material used in their composition is of better quality, finer surface and more durable texture than that entering in to the manufacture of disc records of any other make regardless of their cost. We further guarantee that their reproducing qualities are superior to those of any other disc records on the market, and that their life is longer than of any other disc records, under any name, or at any price. You will save money to take advantage of this free deal.

Wishing you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year, I am yours,

J. N. NIMESGERN

NORTH SIDE RED LAKE FALLS

Mother Hubbard's Christmas

By Frank H. Sweet

COPYRIGHT, 1908, BY FRANK H. SWEET

ONE Christmas time when old Mother Hubbard—
She of the far famed empty cupboard—
Sat by her evening fire alone,
Wishing she had for her dog a bone,
There came a knocking upon the door,
And as she hastened across the floor
It flew wide open, to her surprise,
And, oh, the vision that met her eyes!
It nearly took away her breath
And frightened her almost half to death.

There were people here; there were people there;
There were people yonder and everywhere.
All were screaming, "Dear Mrs. Hubbard,
We've brought you something to fill your cupboard!"

First came lovely Cinderella,
With her prince, a handsome fellow;
Mother Goose and Simple Simon;
In their wake the Penny Pieman;

Bluebeard, savage and defiant;
Jack, who often killed a giant;
Puss in Boots, so trim and nice,
Followed by the three blind mice;

Then the little naughty kittens,
All in pretty scarlet mittens;
Sweet Bopeep and Little Boy Blue,
Red Riding Hood and the bad wolf, too;

Jack, whose bean stalk ran so high,
And the old woman who swept the sky;
Jack Horner, with his face aglow;
The frog who did a-wooing go;

Dame Trot and all the endless crew
That lived together in a shoe,
And many another known to fame
Had I but room to give his name.

This much to tell you will suffice—
They each and all brought something nice
To fill the cupboard o'er and o'er.
In fact, their gifts bestrewed the floor.
On every chair and table stood
Some article of daily food.

Each nook and corner held a dish
Of either fowl or flesh or fish
Till Mother Hubbard scarce could find
A resting place for foot or mind,
While doggie walked on his hind legs
For fear of breaking pies or eggs.
And, as for all the company,
They had to stand outside, you see.

Yet, as they had to leave quite soon
To see the cow jump o'er the moon,
It did not matter in the least.
But what about the sumptuous feast
Inside the cottage? Must I tell
The fearful ending that befell
The hungry dog who ate and ate
And brought about the cruel fate
It is my duty to relate?
For he, who lived upon a bone,
Died when with plenty left alone,
And ere the morning stars grew dim
He stiffened out in every limb.
So Mother Hubbard buried him.

This moral to the tale I give—
Live not to eat, but eat to live.

BROOKS

Brooks is a small town situated on the Soo line in the southeastern part of Red Lake county, Minn. It was started in 1901, the same year the Soo built their Winnipeg line. This town now has three general stores, one hardware store, livery barn, hotel, two restaurants, two pool rooms, one barber shop, post office, confectionery and drug store.

The bank is owned by L. C. Simons and C. N. Bourdon, and W. E. Cheshire is the cashier. Under the management of Mr. Cheshire, the First State Bank has been flourishing and his good treatment to the patrons of the bank has made him one of the most prominent and esteemed business men of this town.

Our creamery is growing rapidly and has had a good run this year. It has paid as much for butterfat as any creamery in the northern part of the state. It is turning out first class butter. Mr. Jeff Lundberg, the butter maker, is an expert in his line. He has made first prize for run all winter.

The farming country is progressing rapidly. All most all the farmers are getting into the dairying business as they know from experience that it pays. There is also a variety of small grain raised on the farms and is well adapted to cultivation, being second to none in the state.

Francis Demarais and sister, of Red Lake Falls, Minn., returned home Tuesday after a two weeks stay in Brooks visiting with their sister and cousin, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Marsolette.

The competition between Brooks and Red Lake Falls is keen in every particular and each endeavors to be the leading city. The [illegible] are singing [illegible] same.

The Rose Nelson Concert Company filled a two nights engagement at the Brooks Opera House. The company has been [illegible] and Mrs. Nelson was well pleased with the [illegible] as it proved to be a very successful [illegible]. Miss Alice Hansen, [illegible] Dr. Cole at St. Vincent hospital for an operation. She is getting [illegible] and is now able to receive [illegible] friends.

Mrs. Alice Crookston, [illegible] Crookston, who was operated by Dr. Cole at St. Vincent hospital for appendicitis. She is getting [illegible] and is now able to receive [illegible] friends.

BIG DAM IS BEING BUILT IN LOUISVILLE

Work Has Commenced on the Dense Structure Across Red Lake River

Will Be Hundreds Yards Long and Forty Feet High.

Work has been commenced on the big dam to be constructed across Red Lake river in Louisville township, near Huot postoffice, seven miles west of this city. No work will be done on the superstructure this fall, but timber and rock for the foundation are being placed on the ground.

The dam will be an immense affair. It will be built of concrete and will be forty feet high and a hundred yards long. It is said that 76,000 cords of rock will be used in the foundation. The estimated cost of the dam is $400,000.

The dam is to be utilized in the generation of power to turn the wheels of industries in the cities of Grand Forks and Crookston. It is said that one purpose for the construction of the dam is that the power to be generated may be used for the operation of the new electric line now being constructed at Grand Forks and other roads that may be built in the future.

It is reported that W. J. Murphy, owner of the Minneapolis Tribune and some Crookston people are financing the undertaking.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Theo. Garceau,
Cashier.

10-14

Corn Raising and Silos

By John E. Moring, Oklahoma
President Minnesota Dairies Association

There is no crop that we grow in this latitude that will furnish as much food for animals per acre as the corn crop. And while this may not be strictly in the corn belt, there is no reason why profitable crops of corn for fodder or the silo cannot be raised. It is true that corn is a semi-tropical plant and needs a large amount of heat to mature it. It also adapts itself wonderfully to environment and can be acclimated to produce crops of grain as well as fodder in the year of normal growth in this latitude. It would not probably be prudent to plant large acres of corn at first, but small fields should be grown upon every farm and the seed saved from early maturing ears.

Saving Seed.

Assuming that you are planting corn from year to year, or intend to, it might be well to first settle the matter of seed and the saving of seed. Seed is the first requisite for a crop, without good strong seed our other efforts will be laborious, and we will get no harvest, no matter what we may do. Seed corn to grow must have especially good care, unlike other grains which can be stored in a good dry bin, and if dry when put in will come out in good shape for growth. Corn contains more moisture than any other grain, and if frozen when not thoroughly dry, the germ, or vital part of the seed, so far as the germinating power is concerned, is ruined. This of course would not be noticed in the appearance of the the grain, and while some claim to be able to judge of its germinating power by cutting the germ open with a knife, the only safe thing to do is to try the seed thoroughly before planting time.

Select your seed corn as soon as the corn has become dented or is in the dough. Go through the field selecting only good well formed early maturing ears, and select as nearly as possible ears well filled out both tips and butts, and of a uniform size the entire length of the ear. In curing for this seed it should be thoroughly dried, and as quickly as possible, bearing in mind that corn picked in this way contains at least 25 per cent of moisture, and the compacted husks the ear practically around the entire ear, or it will mold, and then it is of no value for seed. The surest way is to trace up by the husks and bring, if convenient, in an open shed or porch until the approach of cool weather, when it should be removed to a dry chamber in the house, and hung if possible near a chimney or it can be spread in thin layers on a slatted shelf, first being locked clean. Corn saved in this time and in this manner should make strong seed, and much safer than when selected at husking time. Never hang seed corn in a barn or granary.

Preparing the Ground.

Corn is a gross feeder and does best in a warm rich soil. Of course a man must plant on the kind of land that he has, but will be surer of a crop if high land is selected. Put all of the manure from the stables on the corn field, spread thin and evenly as the danger of making the land too rich for succeeding crops will be less. If the land be heavy, I would prefer to plow the manure under; if the land is light and sandy, spread it after plowing and disk in. There is much difference of opinion as regards fall and spring plowing for corn, but in the northern part of the state fall plowing is preferable in most cases. Thoroughly work the soil with disk and harrow in the spring until a good mellow seed bed is obtained.

Planting

If it is intended to husk the corn, it should be checked so as to work both ways, and planted with as nearly as possible three kernels in the hill, 3 feet and 6 inches apart. Here comes the importance of having seed that will absolutely all grow, as a perfect stand cannot be expected if the seed will not all grow, as too many kernels hurts the yield as well as too few, and if your seed is only 60, 70 or 80 per cent good, to try this by inceasing the number of kernels in the hills will not bring the desired results. Immediately after the corn is planted, drag with a fine harrow to prevent the destructive work of the gophers, and then scatter poisoned corn around the gopher villages to prevent further ravages as the corn comes through the ground.

In the care of corn for the silo or forage, the same rules would apply as to preparation of the seed bed. But to get the largest returns of fodder it should be planted in drills north and south to better admit the sun onto the ground; if planted east and west, when the corn gets up four or five feet high, the ground is almost completely shaded. To get the best results plant as near eight quarts per acre as possible, planting this amount to the acre it will usually produce small ears. Plant as soon as the ground seems warm; for checked corn about May 15th, and the fodder corn follow after, as soon as circumstances will permit.

Cultivation.

Commence the cultivating by dragging with a light harrow just before it breaks through the ground. After the corn is up sufficiently to see the rows, commence the cultivating and cultivate at least once a week for five weeks, and in some instances the cultivation might be profitably carried on later but usually in a normal season the corn would better be laid by at that time. Cultivate no deeper than is necessary to kill the weeds, and that of course will be governed by circumstances. In the event that wet weather should prevent cultivating at the proper time, and until the weeds get a good start, deep cultivation would be necessary to destroy the weeds, but as a rule to be carried out as nearly as possible, cultivate the deepest when the corn is small, as there is then no danger of breaking off the roots; many a corn crop has been damaged by deep cultivating late in the season; it also delays the ripening of the corn to cultivate deep late in the season.

Harvesting.

If it is the intention to cut the checked corn it should be done as soon as ripe, or when just passing the dough stage.

Fodder corn, if to be fed as fodder and not put in the silo, can be cut greener than when used for silage purposes, should be cut soon after passing the milk stage, as then almost the entire stock will be consumed. But for the silo let the corn get in the dent stage, or what is commonly called in the dough. If cut greener the ensilage will be sour; if left longer might become too dry and would require wetting to keep well. There is no loss in feeding corn when made into silage not even the coarsest stalk.

The Silo.

The silo is coming into use more and more every year in the older dairy district, and comes nearer solving the problem of cheap milk production than anything that has been given to the average dairy cattle in this generation. And yet the silo is no new thing, comparatively speaking, for it has been in use in this and other countries for a great many years.

The principal of the silage is simply preserving the green food in a fresh and succulent manner. Of course it is not green food, as it has passed through the heating which contributes to its preservation. The silo must be air tight in order to be successful, for if there are intakes for air of any nature, no matter how small, a large amount of silage around those holes will be spoiled, and eventually the whole mass would be of little value. The silo will increase the capacity of your farm to keep cattle at least 100 per cent, and while you may now, on your large farms have an abundance of rough fodder, you have in silage a green food which comes by the digestive process which makes it possible for the cow to get much more out of the food she consumes, or in other words, it has a least double the value when it comes to milk producing. It must be fed of course in connection with other feeds, cattle should have hay once a day, and to get the best results from a milk cow coming fresh in the fall she would have at least eight pounds of grain ration for every pound of butter fat she is producing.

You will probably not find a man who has used a silo intelligently but that will say it is the best investment he ever made for his dairy. What seems strange to me or to anyone who has used a silo why they did not get it sooner, and why everybody don't have one.

Building the Silo

Silos can be and are made of wood, cement, stone or brick; made of either material if properly done will preserve the silage. The wood en silos are usually made round, which is the best and most economical shape to build regardless of kind of material used. A wooden silo is quickly and easily made and if made right will last many years. Of course if built of the other materials mentioned, they would be practically indestructable. But which ever kind of material you use you must first have a good foundation of stone or brick laid in cement, or an entire foundation of cement can be made. If you have a basement barn put your foundation down to the bottom of the basement or a little below if the ground is dry, and you will not require as much wood work on the top of the foundation to get the desired depth. A silo should be twice as high as it is wide. It requires less elevating of course to fill if you can have the machine on high ground. Build your silo about four feet from the barn and connect it with a chute for throwing the silage through, as the ensilage must be fed from the top. This chute also strengthens the silo. In building a wooden silo get your staves beveled, tongued and grooved the silo is much stronger when the staves are tongued and grooved. Two hoops should be about two feet from the lower hoops $\frac{1}{2}$ inch, each hoop should be in at least two places and draw by means of bolts. Some put in a 4x6 in the place of four of the staves and use them for lugs the hoops of course passing through them.

Cement silos have been very successful when properly built of good material, that is good cement and clean sharp sand. They are usually built solid, a casing being made that is moved up as the work progresses. It should also be reinforced by putting wire, or woven wire is better, in the walls. I know some farmers in my locality who have built cement silos with just the help of their own or the help regularly employed on the farm. The walls are usually made about 12 inches thick at the bottom and 8 inches thick at the top, the door frames should be built in.

Brick silos are built by many and make a very pretty and durable silo. The walls must be reinforced with steel bands built into the wall and bolted to the door frames, and they are held together by iron rods which makes the support continuous. They are probably more expensive than wood or cement, but when built they are a substantial improvement to your premises. The doors of any silo must be made light so that no air can get in. The roof is put on more for looks and to strengthen the structure than to protect the contents, as rain or snow does not injure it in the least. Some silos have stood for years without any roof at all.

It is impossible to go into details here as to the methods employed in building a silo, as a mechanic would have to be consulted anyway. Whatever you think is the best, or suits the size of your pocket book best, build that kind; but build it: and then raise corn and fill it.

What to Fill the Silo With.

Corn is unquestionably the most profitable crop to fill the silo with as it seems to be the natural thing, and then produces more per acre than any other crop, but in the event of a corn failure other green crops can be used with profit. In 1907 I did not have corn enough to fill my silo on account of a hail storm in July of that year, and I put in several acres of green clover. It made fairly good silage, but it is difficult to pack tight enough to exclude air. If I had commenced at the beginning with the clover and mixed with the corn I think it would have made good ensilage. Clover, peas or any other of the legumes can be used with much more protein than corn, but for all purposes corn is the most profitable for the silo. Raise the clover and make hay of it. You will get all the protein there is in it that way, and it is just the right kind of hay to feed with the corn ensilage. Raise plenty of clover for hay, but raise corn for ensilage. The corn should be raised as previously stated for a silo in drills, 3 feet 6 inches apart and plant as nearly as possible ½ bushel per acre. Let the corn get nearly or quite ripe before cutting, so the lower part of the stalk begins to turn yellow, but put in too green it will make sour ensilage.

Should your corn get frosted before you cut it, don't hesitate to put it in the silo just the same, it may not make quite as good silage as if otherwise would, but will be much better for it than any other way you could utilize. And in fact this is one of the advantages of a silo, you can save a corn crop that you would otherwise practically lose. Should your corn become too dry from any cause before putting into a silo it should be thoroughly wet as it goes in.

Machinery Needed.

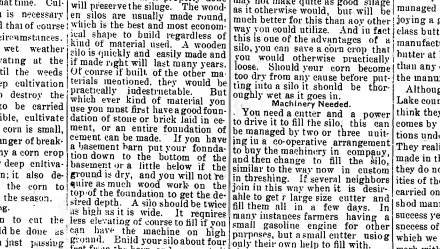
You need a cutter and a power to drive it to fill the silo, this can be managed by two or three men using in a co-operative arrangement to buy the machinery in company, and then change from silo to silo, similar to the way now in custom threshing. If several neighbors join in this way when it is desirable to get a large size cutter and fill them all in a few days. In many instances farmers having a small gasoline engine for other purposes, but a small cutter using only their own help to fill with.

The Value of Silage.

What can be fed from a small piece of ground by one use of a silo? Take one of standard size, 14x30, will hold 120 to 140 tons of green silage, this will feed 30 cows twice a day all winter, and can be filled from 12 to 15 acres of drilled corn, a fair crop. This with 5 to 7 pounds of clover hay per day will make a good ration of roughage for 30 cows and can be raised on 20 acres. Can you winter 30 cows on 20 acres in any other way? Provide this for a winter ration for your cows; have your cows come in in the fall and you will make dairying profitable, and it will give you profitable employment when you would otherwise be comparatively idle.

Silage is also a good food for other animals. In fact any of the domestic animals or fowls can use more or less silage to advantage; fed to horses in small quantities it is good for them; hogs can be fed also, but of course could not live on it alone. By far the cheapest feed for the dairy cow in this latitude is silage and no farmer who has ten or more cows can afford to be without a silo.

Red Lake County Farm Scene



Red Lake County Farm Scene

Dairying in Red Lake County

By F. L. Malvin,
Buttermaker for Red Lake Falls Creamery Association

Red Lake county has had the same experience agriculturally in its early history that was experienced by the southern part of the state and many states farther east. The pioneer farmers confined their energies almost exclusively to the raising of wheat. This system of farming offered opportunities of quicker returns than any other at that time. They thought the soil was inexhaustible and gave very little thought to maintaining the fertility of the soil.

The raising of wheat was reduced to a science, the best improved machinery and most economical methods of conducting their farms were employed and the results were phenomenal as regards the production of wheat.

This was the home of the bonanza wheat farmer with thousands of acres under one single management.

The business was conducted with the same organized and economical methods pursued by large manufacturing establishments.

But subsequently the farmers began to realize that this fertile soil was not inexhaustible, that there was a limit to which exclusive wheat raising could be carried and yield renumerative returns and that some measures must be adopted to preserve the fertility of the soil, and to do this they were forced into stock-raising and dairying with the result that inside of a very few years dairying has come to be by general consent the leading industry we have in northern Minnesota.

Every village and city in the county has a good creamery and all are enjoying good patronage. The farmers all have money. For the creamery furnishes them a cash outlet for their milk and cream at a greater profit than could be realized any other way, for a well managed co-operative creamery enjoying a good patronage and a first class buttermaker at the helm will manufacture the highest grade of butter at less cost to the farmer than any other concern engaged in the manufacture of butter today.

Although the dairymen of Red Lake county are making money, I think they could double their incomes by closer study of the conditions under which they are working. They realize there is money to be made in the business, but as yet they do not realize the full possibilities of the cow. The business is carried on in too much of a slip shod manner to be made much of a success yet. In order to make a success of any kind of business in which we engage, we have got to work with our heads as well as our hands. Now, the average cow in Red Lake county isn't producing over 150 lbs. of butter fat per year which doesn't much more than pay for her keeping. Now, every dairyman in the county has some good cows in his herd as well as poor ones, and it is these poor ones, or star boarders as they are called, that are eating up your profits, and it is a very easy matter to rid yourself of these star boarders. You can't do it by just looking at them. You have got to keep a record of those cows for a year by weighing their milk and having it tested every month for a year. Also keep account of the feed these cows consume in a year and you will soon know which are paying you a profit and which are not.

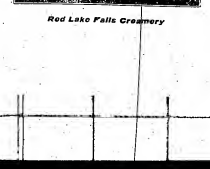
No farmer should keep a cow that doesn't produce 250 lbs. of butterfat a year providing she has the proper care, which very few of them have, and I don't think a word here in regard to taking proper care of the cow will go amiss. The majority of the farmers in this county have the mistaken idea that it doesn't pay to feed a cow. Now, there are a lot of those cows that are only producing 150 lbs. of butterfat a year, if they had the proper care could be made to produce 250 lbs a year. If a cow will make you a profit of $25.00 per year with out any care and the same cow if fed $90.00 worth of feed per year, will return you $90.00 or a profit of $30.00 per year. Now, it pays to feed, doesn't it? At the present price of feed a cow producing 250 lbs. of butterfat a year will cost about $30.00 to keep her. The next question is one that requires considerable thought on the part of the farmer, as it is very essential that the cow have the proper feed, that will keep her cow well and make her produce butterfat at the lowest cost to the feeder.

The country is well adapted to dairying because forage plants and cereals will grow here. Corn, the best cow feed known, can be grown here better than in other parts of the state. Oats as yet is a matter of experiment, but it has been shown, that it can be grown, especially the early varieties. Barley, made a good substitute for corn, is also a good crop and with the other grains that are raised here in abundance there is no reason why the farmers cannot feed their cows just as well. There are some that are already getting a nice profit from their cows, but it is only a question of time when every farmer in this county will be milking from 15 to 20 cows and when that time comes, and the cream eries thru the country as thick as country school houses, and Red Lake county will be the leading dairy county of the state and the world will know it by reading the date in the annual report of butter and cheese. The dairymen in the vicinity of Red Lake Falls now rank with the best in the country and are striving with might and main to better their conditions, as one could see by the large attendance at the last dairy meeting just held at Red Lake Falls.

The country is more prosperous than it has been in years. There is plenty of money in circulation. Merchants no longer need to carry the farmer on their books from one year's end to another. They have cash to pay with and the majority of them are prosperous and happy and when the farmer is prosperous we all are, for he is the foundation on which the prosperity of the country rests.

Prize Winners.

Red Lake county is becoming widely known as a dairy country. This is due in a large measure to the work of the local butter makers and cheese makers though of course these men would not have accomplished such gratifying results without the co-operation of their patrons. F. L. Malvin, butter maker at the local creamery, recently carried off first prize in the state butter scoring contest. At the same meeting H. Clement of Terrebonne, won third prize to the cheese scoring contest. Mr. Clement's score was less than a half point below that of the man who won first prize.



Red Lake Falls Creamery

The High School and The Boy

BY
SUPT. L. V. KOOS

It was the chief administrative officer of one of our prominent middle-western colleges who said, "It is not that we want less girls in our institutions of learning, but we want more boys."

Mr. Geo. B. Aiton, inspector of high schools for the state of Minnesota, in his report for the school year 1907-8 indicates that there were during that school year 10,116 boys enrolled in the high schools of this commonwealth, as against 14,414 girls. Unsatisfactory as this condition—a ratio of 5 to 7—may seem to be, the it is an improvement over previous years, the ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls enrolled in Red Lake Falls high schools is much less satisfactory. At the date of this writing there are on the attendance record of the principal of the high school the names of but 20 boys, while that same record carries the names of more than 50 girls, the deplorable ratio of 2 to 5. When I was asked recently by one of our citizens what I considered to be the greatest problem facing our school system, I was obliged to reply that it is the problem of attracting more boys, of interesting more boys in high school work.

There are various reasons that might be given for the present non-attendance of the male half of our young people, but it does not appear to me to be within the space and province of this little article to set those forth. What I wish to emphasize is not why the boys do not attend, by why they should attend.

That it is incumbent upon society to educate its young men is evident for economic, social and moral, for selfish as well as patriotic reasons.

If all our boys were made of the same material as that of which Abe Lincoln was made, we could easily dispense with most of our educational institutions. But the young-sters are very few who can take out an education with a piece of chalk and the ever-present surface of fence or a spade, as did that great-est of Americans. The boys who will get the best chance in life with the same courage and persistence as did that second Saviour of his country are by no means numerous. "Plainly Abe is the exception, he developed in spite of the system, and we sometimes wonder what a marvellous being he would have become had he had the advantages of the best education his time could have afforded.

But, to get back to our theme. Look about you for those young men who have grown up since high schools have been more common, and since a high school education has not been overdifficult to secure. In the first place, who are doing better for themselves from a selfish economic standpoint, the high school graduates, or those who have cut off their school days in the grades? Sit down and make a list of them. Write after them their occupations and salaries. I have not done this for this community, but I have for other localities and it has resulted invariably in a heavy balance in favor of the high school graduate.

Second, look at the list you have made either mentally or on paper, and then note the manner of the life of the pupil of the high school with that of a man whose days of school were too early numbered. Which records of the lower forms of pleasure? Which has most self-control? Which has the greatest number of gross acts and little brutalities charged against him? To which one do you prefer to present a reasonable proposition? Which would you rather be? The words of Horace Mann contain the hardest of hard-headed truth, "Parents must know that, from the very nature of things, a lofty and enduring character cannot be formed by ignorance and chance."

Again, which is more useful to his fellow man? Which has the greater influence for good upon society? There is published in this country each year a volume known as "Who's Who in America." It is a compilation of facts concerning the lives and works of between 7000 and 8000 prominent Americans

SUPT. L. V. KOOS.

—in reality all the most prominent ones. In looking over the pages of the volume one is immediately struck by the fact that the most prominent Americans are at the same time those who are doing the most useful work in society. And what of their educational qualifications? The majority of them, more than 5000 of them, have had the equivalent of a college education. Of the remainder, all but a few hundred have been benefitted by a high school course. The figures show that a small minority of these eminently useful Americans have struggled on without either privilege.

High School.

But it seems to me that if for no other than patriotic reasons, parents must educate their boys. In a democracy like our own, it is an absolute necessity that the citizens be intelligent. A ship of state guided by a ballot blindly or ignorantly cast is bound to run upon the rocks. We cannot everlastingly rely upon the beneficence of a friendly destiny, unless we accede to some of the demands of that destiny. The voter must be intelligent! The more intelligent, the greater the nation, while the more ignorant, the less shall we have a nation of which to be proud. Patriotism demands imperiously that the voter shall not be left in the dark, that the boy must be educated.

A high school is not a normal, though it assists greatly in the making of good teachers. It is not a trade school, though but few will deny that the boy with a high school education will not make a more intelligent, a better blacksmith,—indeed, a better producer. It is not a business college, though is notwithstanding makes far more successful merchants and businessmen. It is not distinctly a religious institution, but the best educators are more and more recognizing the moral function of the teacher. It is a bigger thing than any one of these —it prepares the boy for LIFE, with all the meaning that statement has for him and for his environment. If it fails to do this, its right to existence must be denied to it.

Give the boy a chance!
Elevate Society!
Build up the Nation!

Our Rural Schools

BY
CO. SUPT. H. T. MCANULTY

The people of this county have taken a keen interest in our rural schools and few counties in the state have made greater progress educationally than Red Lake. We now have four semigraded, ten first class, and ten second class schools in the rural districts which receive special aid from the state. The semi-graded receive $250, the first class, $125, and the second class $50, each annually.

These schools are equipped with ventilation systems, libraries, suitable apparatus and furniture, also supplementary reading, and employ teachers holding first and second grade state certificates.

These schools as well as many others in the county pay their teachers from $45 to $60 per month.

There are over fifty schools that have well selected libraries and the number is increasing rapidly.

The county is composed of one hundred six districts, thirty of which have been organized during the past four years.

The old style school house with windows on opposite sides, low ceilings, and no ventilation is fast disappearing and in its place we see modern buildings,—built in accordance with the rules of the state board of health, properly heated, ventilated and lighted.

During the past two years sixteen one room buildings have been erected in the rural districts at a cost ranging from $800 to $1400.

The county is well supplied with well qualified teachers, there being over thirty who hold normal diplomas and first grade certificates, and the records show more than one hundred second grade state certificates.

Mahnomen County Troubles.

Mahnomen county has been in a peck of trouble since its organization, and all on account of the manner in which it was organized. Quo warranto proceedings were once commenced by the publisher of The Tomahawk to annul the county organization, but were dismissed upon a proposition which was submitted to him by certain persons at Mahnomen, who claimed to be acting under the authority of the county attorney of that county, that the case against Wah we-yea-cumig would be noll'd if the proceedings against the county were dismissed. The publisher fulfilled his part of the agreement, but the Wah-we-yea-cumig case was not dismissed. Now Geo. B. Edgerton, a prominent attorney of St. Paul, and late assistant attorney general of the state has been retained to renew the proceedings against the county and will visit this reservation this week for the purpose of commencing the action.—White Earth Tomahawk.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Washing on School.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

The Store of Quality

For Holiday Goods

Christmas and New Year Post Cards,
Bon Bon Boxes, Candy, Nuts, Dates,
Figs, Pop Corn, Cider, Fruit, Etc.

Toys
We have lots of them. In all descriptions. Make the little ones happy

Groceries
Finest selection of Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods will be found in our grocery dep't.

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From 5c to $5.00

Lunch
Counter in connection

Cigars and Tobacco
Buy a box of White Comet or B. B. Cigars

Stationery
Box Paper, Tablets, Memorandum Books, Pocket Books, Purses, Playing Cards, Etc.

W. T. SPILLANE

MAIN STREET RED LAKE FALLS

When Christmas Comes Around

Same Old Question: What Shall It Be??

How would a nice box of

B. B. or White Comet

CIGARS

put up in special Christmas packages do? Remember when you get B. B.s or White Comets you are getting the best agoing. Or our I Leads at 5c.

BRUNELLE BROS.

Red Lake Falls Minnesota

VERY FAST YOUNG MEN

Flag Team of Local Fire Department Lowered State Record.

The city boasts a bunch of the fastest young men in the state of Minnesota. O, no, they haven't been doing anything "loud." But they are fast—just the same—and don't they look just dandy in the picture? They are the members of the flag team of the Red Lake Falls fire department and they hold the amateur state record for fastness—fleetness of foot.

The boys made the record at the annual meet of the Northern Minnesota Firemen's Tournament association, held at Thief River Falls June 29 and 30 and July 1 and 2, this year.

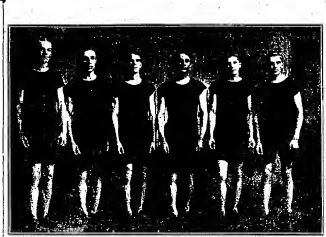
Few of us who can run one hundred yards in 11 seconds is fast and he who can run it in 10 seconds is very fast, yet these boys went 8.8 hundred yards in the flag race in thirty seconds. What do you think of that, you sport fiend?

In the flag race the men are divided into two squads of three men each and stationed one hundred yards apart. The squads are facing each other. It is a race on time. One man starts with the flag in his hand. When he passes the hundred yard line he passes the flag to one of the men who were facing him. This man runs back with the flag to the point where it started where the third man gets it and makes the run. This see-saw sprinting is continued until each man has run the hundred yards. According to the rules of the game no runner can start until the flag is in his hand, though he can be "flagging," and if the flag is dropped the race is lost.

It can be seen that, handicapped as they were by the rules of the game, the boys performed a record breaking athletic feat when they made the astounding record of 66.6 seconds—an average of a very small fraction of a second more than 11 seconds for the 100 yards run by each man.

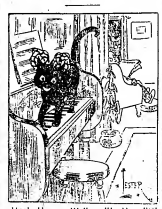
Competing in the contest were teams representing all of the larger towns in northern Minnesota.

Red Lake Falls Running Team



THE FLAG TEAM

How Susie Won Her Xmas Gift.



Uncle Henry—Well, well! How little Susie is improving in her piano playing! I must give her a real nice Christmas present for working so hard!

SOME MORE FAST ONES

Hub and Hub Team Have Won Race Four Consecutive Years.

Two other athletic teams of the local fire department have covered themselves with glory. The team entered in what is called the hub and hub race did almost as sensational work as did the flag team.

This team, composed of fourteen men, ran two hundred yards with an empty hose cart in 23.5 seconds. This was the score made at Thief River Falls this year—and that is not all of the story. The team has won the hub and hub race for four consecutive years, racing against teams representing the larger cities of northern Minnesota.

At the annual meeting, held at Thief River Falls this year, the association banner was brought home by the Red Lake Falls boys. The contest for which the banner is awarded is running one hundred yards with hose and cart, up the three hundred feet of hose and attaching the nozzle. This feat was accomplished in 23.5 seconds. About the same boys entered in the race as in the hub and hub race.

The boys who can do all those things in one day are entitled to have their pictures in the pink sporting extra.

What Precious Stones Mean.

Diamonds rank first among precious stones, being the most beautiful and valuable of gems, and signify light, purity and life. The ruby signifies love and power, and royalty. The pearl is a symbol of purity, humility and [illegible] sense. Like the diamond, [illegible] grown but never makes [illegible] the most [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] guest has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

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We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

Falls Meat Market

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Fresh and Salt Meats

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Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance
Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

Oysters With "Sea Tang"

Oysters with the true *oyster* flavor—the kind you've smacked your lips over at the shore.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shipped in a steel container, air-tight, sealed, packed with ice around the container. No ice or water *touches* the oysters. You get solid meats—perfect and unbroken.

"Sealshipt" Oysters go further and taste *so* different! Come and see them.

Ask for "SEALSHIPT SENSE"—a Book About Oysters

All the following dealers sell "Sealshipt":

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

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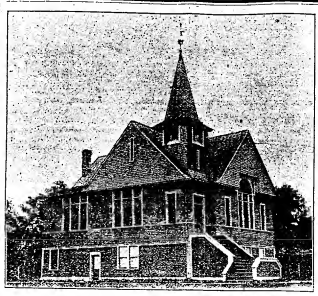
For quick returns list your farms with us



Presbyterian Church

A Christmas Greeting

BY REV. P. A. SCHWARZ, JR.

Almost while we write, the Christmas chimes are vibrating on the air and all over the land the holly and mistletoe, the pine and laurel, are being gathered to adorn our homes and churches for the 25d Christmas-tide. The streets have put on a festive appearance, people are hurrying to and fro with box and parcel, a pleasant air of mystery pervades the household, and everything speaks of the hearty good will and peace that comes only with this anniversary.

Every where throughout the world this universal holiday is kept, and "Merry Christmas" is rung from lofty cathedral and from humble village steeple, in every town and hamlet in the land.

We wish all our friends a happy and merry Christmas, we hope that joy and mirth, good will and peace, may enfold them, and that each heart may be touched with the sweet tenderness that comes with the Christmas-tide. In the midst of our rejoicing we would remember those who sit in the shadow of great sorrow, in whose homes, since the last Christmas-chimes rang are vacant places, and in whose hearts a longing

"For the touch of a vanished hand,
And the sound of a voice that is still."

With them we sympathize. The same Hand that has sent the affliction will gently lead them in green pastures and beside the still waters, and the soft shining of the star of Bethlehem will illumine even the darkness and shadow. Let us not forget in the midst of our social festivities the true reason why we celebrate the day; and, like the shepards of old, bring gifts to lay at the feet of our King, even the gift of loving and thankful hearts.

SKOVGAARD IS GOOD

Famous Violinist and Company Gave Delightful Concert.

No one who attended the Skovgaard concert last Thursday evening was disappointed. Skovgaard had been advertised as a great violinist, and that he is, and he gave the rather small number of people who attended the concert a delightful evening. The singing of Miss Bertha M. Grinnell pleased every one. The work of an accompanist is often not recognized because secondary to that of the soloist, but so perfectly did Miss Alice McClung do her part that she aided much to the success of the program.

The concert was the third number of the entertainment course. It is unfortunate that more people are not interested in the course. Unless there is a large attendance at the two concerts to be given, the local people who have guaranteed the expenses of the course will have to make good a considerable amount. Unless they receive a little substantial encouragement it is doubtful if there will be an entertainment course next year.

BRIDGE BEING REPAIRED

New Concrete Pier Being Constructed at Clearwater Bridge.

Men are at work this week at the east end of the bridge over the Clearwater river, constructing a new concrete pier. They will be employed about two weeks. For the next week or ten days the bridge will be closed to traffic during the day. But that condition will cause no great inconvenience, as teams can cross the river on the ice without any difficulty. The work will be so handled that teams may cross the river at night. The work is being done by the Hennepin Bridge company of Minneapolis.

They Don't Speak Now.

"You love long rambles in the country?" asked the girl in the white sweater.

"Yes, indeed," responded the young man in the green hat with the purple hand and buckled shoes. "When I go out in the country all nature seems to smile."

"Gracious! I don't blame her. It is a wonder she don't laugh outright."

Direct Evidence.

"But they tell me the young man writes poetry."

"I can disprove that, dad."

"How, daughter?"

"Here is a sample of the stuff."

A Merry Christmas To You

A Sermon in Rhyme

If you have a friend worth loving,
Love him: Yea, and let him know
That you love him ere life's a evening
Tinge his brow with sunset glow.
Why should good words ne'er be said
Of a friend—till he is dead?

Scatter thus your seed of kindness,
All enriching as you go;
Leave them; trust the Harvest-giver,
He will make each seed to grow.
So, until life's happy end,
You shall never lack a friend.

J. B. Brown

Absolutely PURE

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

The only baking powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar, the officially approved ingredient for a wholesome, high-class powder

There is greater deception in the sale of baking powders than ever before. Closely observe the label and be certain of getting Royal.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

From the News and Press.

Dr. Dodds, formerly presiding elder of the Methodist church in this district is a candidate for the office of chaplain of the house of representative in this state. His many friends here will wish him success.

The ditching firm of Arpin & Co., of which A. N. Arpin is manager in this city, has secured the contract to construct a big state ditch of thirty-six miles in length in Texas. The contract, involving thousands of dollars, is to be carried out during the summer of 1909. The firm of Arpin & Co. will continue to operate in Northern Minnesota as heretofore, having facilities for carrying on immense projects in various parts of the country without interference with projects already on foot.

Friends in the city have received cards announcing the marriage of H. T. Murray to Mrs. Jennie Morris. The marriage took place in Chicago on the 13th of November. Mr. Murray is well known to all of the residents of this city. For years he was conductor of this branch of the Great Northern and when the road was built into this city in 1892 he was conductor of the first train. At that time he was presented with a handsome silver trainsmen's lantern by mayor Kratka and others. Mr. Murray is at present located at Galesburg, Ill., where he has charge of the Burlington yards.

SAVE THIS, ANYWAY.

Put it in Some Safe Place, for it May 'Come in Handy Some Day.

Here is a simple bone-made mixture as given by an eminent authority on Kidney diseases, who makes the statement that it will relieve almost any case of Kidney trouble if taken before the stage of Bright's disease. He states that such symptoms as lame back, pain in the side, frequent desire to urinate, especially at night; painful overcome. Here is the recipe. Try it:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here in town is authority that these ingredients are all harmless and easily mixed at home by shaking well in a bottle. This mixture has a peculiar healing and soothing effect upon the entire Kidney and Urinary structure, and often overcomes the worst forms of Rheumatism in just a little while. This mixture is said to remove all blood disorders and cure the Rheumatism by forcing the Kidneys to filter and strain from the blood and system all uric acid and foul, decomposed waste matter, which cause these afflictions. Try it if you aren't well. Save the prescription. 11-13

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

Mike Kelly, the well known cruiser for the Crookston Lumber company, was here last Wednesday looking over the improvments being made on the lower dam.

George Hughes, who has been ill for several weeks with typhoid fever is reported much better and practically out of danger, which is gratifying news to his many friends.

Oscar Gunstad and Ole Breanum bought the first tickets on sale for Wardroad on Thursday and left on the passenger. They will spend some time looking over the country.

President Nels K. Anderson and Sec. John O. Swanson of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance company were in town on Monday making arrangements for the annual meeting of that company on January 3rd. The company is in a prosperous condition and much of its success is due to the above named gentlemen.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

For that Dandruff

There is one thing that will cure it—Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is a regular scalp-medicine. It quickly destroys the germs which cause this disease. The unhealthy scalp becomes healthy. The dandruff disappears, had to disappear. A healthy scalp means a great deal to you—healthy hair, no dandruff, no pimples, no eruptions.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA, PILLS, CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayer's

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel beds and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every bed in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

NICK DREES
WELL DIGGER
Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and prepare wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The Christmas Sister

...By HOWARD FIELDING...

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RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1901

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 12.

STATE MONEY FOR SCHOOLS OF COUNTY

State Aid For High, Graded, Semi Graded and Rural Schools.

This is in Addition to October Apportionment Based on Attendance.

Drafts for the amount of the state and for the schools of the county that are in the high schools class, the graded, semi-graded and first and second class rural schools been received by the county auditor. The total amount received is $4750.

Each of the two high schools, the Red Lake Falls school and the Thief River Falls school, receives $1000. Thief River will receive $750 in addition because of the maintenance of a normal department in that school. The St. Hilaire graded school will get $750 and the semi-graded school at Plummer $250. Ten rural schools are in the first class. They will receive $105 each, a total of $1050. The schools in this class are those it: District Nos. 63, 76, 88, 91, 102, 112, 126, 151, 155, 178. Ten rural schools of the second class will get $80 each. They are the schools in Districts No. 1, 9, 17, 24, 74, 79, 80, 84, 1[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

SOME HISTORY

BY CHAS. E. BOUGHTON

Now it came to pass in the latter part of the nineteenth century that the county of Polk in the broad state of Minnesota, was thought by some of its worthy inhabitants to be too large and those especially who dwelt in the city of Red Lake Falls, resting prettily among the hills between the heads of the two rivers, determined that they should have a county of their own, carved out of the northwestern part of the parent county, and of which their city should be the county seat.

Then there was a great hurrying to and fro, and meetings of citizens and much work was done and many words spent to bring the matter to a successful issue, for behold the people certainly seemingly opposed the upbuilding of any of its parts, and put up a brave front of battle. For several years though several elections took place in the legislative halls at St. Paul the battle waged and many times was Red Lake Falls defeated in her ambitions.

Yet her people rose from each defeat with fresh courage, and passed petition after petition and collected more funds, and never for a moment ceased to fight until in 1896, the battle of the giants was won, the new county of Red Lake was born, wearing as its brightest gem, the triumphant city of Red Lake Falls.

Happy nights followed, for old Polk lost its grip, and the moment when the five wise judges of lumberjacks at St. Paul were put to sign the decree Red Lake Falls became the county seat of Red Lake county, and never for a moment ceased to grow until in 1900, the census showed a population of 5,000 souls, and within Red Lake from within the borders of her vast sister Polk, and endowed her with independent life all her own.

Now, all the fighting cost many thousands of dollars which the people of Red Lake Falls contributed, and cheerfully borrowed from their friends when they lacked it themselves. During all this time there was situated on the mud flats on the northern part of the county, a little village known as Thief River Falls.—whether so called by reason of certain propensities of its citizens, was not known at that time, but it is now certain that the parent who named it was a true prophet and deserves a leather medal for his foresight and a reserved toasting fork in Hades for his hindsight in ever founding such a place at all.

This town had never taken any interest in the new county, never spent any money and cast only four of her people's votes for it at the election. Yet the ink was scarcely dry upon the court's decision, when her people began to cast envious eyes upon the county seat at—Red Lake Falls.

Only her weakness and the fact that the law prohibited a change in the county seat for five years prevented her immediate action. Seven or eight years later the opportunity came. The county seat had prospered. The people of the county were well satisfied with its location, yet the jealously that rankled in the breasts of the thieves had prevented the building of a decent court house.

A new railroad—the Soo—came wending its way through the county, and through some oversight, when Providence wasn't looking, built into Thief River Falls, bringing big crews of foreign labor there. A large saw mill was built, employing drifting crews of lumberjacks.

The little town swelled up like a pint of beans in a bucket of boiling water, and looked so big to its denizens that they began to petition to have Crookston, Grand Forks and Bemidji.

An unofficial census was taken and it was counted all the noses that lined up before Andy Erickson's bar for thirty days and nights until his figures became a little hazy and the accuracy of his report has been doubted.

Several hot air lines were built and are now running full blast—on hot air. The surrounding country was promptly notified that Thief River Falls was the only thing that ever happened, and that everybody had better get into the ark before the deluge comes. A few of us are still out taking chances.

True to its name the nature of the town soon asserted itself, and its people determined to become possessed of the county seat. A committee was appointed. The saloon licenses raised to sixteen thousand dollars and with eight thousand dollars of the drink money thus obtained, means were at once resorted to, to line up enough of the voters of the county to change the county seat. A petition

Red Lake County Court House

county seat was finally brought into the county auditor's office in April, 1905, with two thousand six names attached. Since then the merry war has been on. To be sure Thief River has not progressed far. Indeed she seems built like a crab, with great facilities for going backward.

Red Lake Falls attacked the legality of the petition in the courts. Prolonged litigation followed. Lawsuit after lawsuit was tried, and sometimes the Thieves were on top, and sometimes the honest men prevailed. But mostly the Thief (Ri-

mosed, and went back to the Father of Evil where it undoubtedly had its birth.

No one has yet been found who will own up to a knowledge of its whereabouts, though Red Lake Falls business men offered a reward of five hundred dollars for its return. The city had spent a great deal of money in obtaining withdrawal of signatures from it, and all this would go for naught if a new petition were presented.

Thief River Falls put on a long face, which seemed to conceal a broad smile of joy, and before the smell of brimstone had faded away from the corpse, they were circulating a new petition.

Everybody signed this, who did not live in Red Lake county—North Dakota railroad crews, St. Paul traveling men, Marshall county farmers, Beltrami lumberjacks, and a few Indians who died before the Civil war, but still take great interest in the affairs of Red Lake county. This petition was filed with the county auditor amid great rejoicing on the part of the Thief Riverites, who now thought the fight was all over but the shouting.

But it wasn't

Again the Supreme court had the last to say, and they decided that the rejoicing was premature, —that the first petition was not dead but sleeping, and that until the board of county commissioners held a post-mortem over its devoted corpse, and ordered funeral trimmings, it was still enough alive to kick its worthy successor, the second petition, into the great hereafter.

And so the matter rests. The people have been granted a breathing spell in the cruel county seat war which has disrupted the county, broken the ties of friendship, turned brother against brother, and father against son.

Let's all get together now and be good;—spend our time, our breath, and our money in advertising the whole county, and in doing the greatest good to the greatest number. Cut out all selfishness, ill-will, and sectional feeling and pull together. We have one of the best counties in the state. Let's make it still better.

A DOG'S CHRISTMAS GIFT.

How a Friend Remembered Roy, the Collie.

Last Christmas a neatly ribboned box arrived by express in a New England town addressed to Roy, a collie. A fine large bone with plenty of good red meat still adhering, was found within. Roy put the bone where it would do him the most good after one of his friends had removed the paraffin paper and holly berry garnishment which the donor had seen along. The bone was a Christmas gift from a little girl in the south, who had spent the

A FINE LARGE BONE

summer in Berlin [illegible] and [illegible] some very fond of the dog. Roy's best friend dictated and [illegible] to express to the little [illegible]

Many thanks for [illegible] you one who [illegible] Merry Christmas.

A Christmas Race.

Here is a [illegible] race which does [illegible] to race of [illegible] and a very [illegible] way. In fact [illegible] after one word is [illegible] finished [illegible] girls stand a very [illegible] ing two boys two.

All you have to do is to [illegible] the raised left foot of a [illegible] hops to one in front of [illegible] a race of hops, and [illegible] will surely win a [illegible] prize, for it is useless [illegible] one behind to run as fast as the front one can hop.

His Only Consideration.

Friend—Go easy on [illegible] smash up next thing you know.

Motorist—Don't get rattled, old man. The firm that sold me this machine guaranteed to keep it in repair for a year.

BIG CLOSING OUT SALE

20,000.00 Stock Now Being Sold Regardlesss of Cost

Christmas and New Year's Day

Dinners, Balls and other social functions will bring out your Dress Suits. The man who needs a new dress outfit will find us well prepared to supply him. Fine suits of unfinished dress worsteds and venetians, with luxurious silk linings and facings—moderately priced and we will fit you to perfection. Also a fine line of furnishings.

Groceries

18 lbs sugar for	$1.00
15c Tomatoes for	10c
30c package Oat Meal for	20c
25c Fancy Sockeye Salmon for	20c
5 packages Soda for	25c
Baker's Chocolate per lb	38c
15c seeded raisins for	10c
15c seeded currants for	10c
45c gal. pail syrup at	40c

Goods Delivered to Any Part of The City

Dry Goods

8c prints for	6c
12½c outing for	10c
10c outing for	8c
Fleisher yarn worth $1.50, per lb	$1.00
German knitting yarn worth $1.00 per lb	80c
Blankets worth 50c at	45c
Blankets worth 2.15 at	$1.60
Men's heavy fleeced underwear worth $1 at	80c

NORTH SIDE

MATT SKALA

RED LAKE FALLS

By FREDERICK R. TOOMBS.

Copyright, 1908, by American Press Association.

THE Christmas holidays are the heyday of the winter sportsman, for this period marks the height of outdoor activity in sport in many parts of the country.

The primitive winter sportsman has supreme contempt for the man who fears exposure to the cold, keen winds that try a man's hardihood and start his nerves a-tingling, and well he may.

ELLE POSPER IN SKI-JUMPING.

Man was made for cold weather as well as warm weather, and the delicate mollycoddles who try to defeat the designs of nature by staying close to the fire when the zero temperatures dispart themselves are missing the best to say much to pneumonia when a chilly breeze collides with the defenseless little selves.

"What is so rare as a day in June?" sing the poets. "What is so rare as a day in December or January?" sing the sensible, deep chested, oaken hearted American lads. "Then, ever, is perfect days" of skating to be had—and a mile in fifty seconds, on a fine, cold day—a bright, sparkling day, when the ice of skating over miles of the frozen lake or river surface of Canada, or a cooling under moonlight, when the pots in the old fashioned skating-and-tobogganing days kept the sky fox, the [illegible] and [illegible] almost winter is [illegible] enough," said a ruddy cheeked athlete to the writer a few days ago. He was in New York boy all the cold round, dressing in the ice to secure a dip when necessary, and his clothes better than running foot races in his feet on a bathing suit over snow and ice. This borders on the heroic, and most of us would probably object to becoming such an example.

Christmas is in a sense a landmark

HOCKEY PLAYER CHASING THE PUCK.

in the sporting field, for, as a rule, it marks the opening of the outdoor season in the east. And in the northern and parts of the middle west where cool weather comes earlier it indicates the time of the very height of activity. There is, after all, something characteristic of the very Christmas season itself in the pastimes of the holiday period. This is the season of good cheer, of good will toward men, theoretically anyway, and the recreations are distinctively those that promote good feeling toward oneself as well as to others.

It is almost impossible to enumerate the outdoor winter pastimes that find favor in this remote land. That the King of them all is ice yachting almost any one will admit, though unfortunately the number of votaries of the thrilling diversion is limited by the space required and also the uncertainty of the wind as a frequent disappointer. But when favorable conditions prevail what can excel a day on an ice yacht?

A mere view of the spectacle of a popular ice yachting center is sufficient to start the nerves a-dancing for. On Lake Minnetonka, Minnesota; Lake Michigan, Lake Champlain, the Delaware, the Shrewsbury and Hudson rivers these sensationally swift and thoroughly dangerous craft cover sheets of glaring ice at the rate of a mile in from thirty-seven to sixty seconds when at their best. Jumping cracks yards wide, leaping yards into the air from obstructing hummocks, crashing their huge bronze runners inches into the hardest ice, on they go, with the windward runner at times lifting ten or twelve feet into the air despite the weight of one of the crew who clings to the windward stay perilously far out on the oaken crossbeam. Then it is that the passengers must grit their teeth and pray that the helmsman knows his business. The ice yacht skipper who errs ever so slightly when going over a mile a minute rarely lives to regret it. In case of an upset, while his passengers, crouching low under the monster boom in their heavy furs are usually thrown out on the ice on their backs, the helmsman is so placed that he is invariably caught under the heavy fabric and crushed and dragged over the ice. It is this danger that creates much of the fascination of ice yachting, and it is doubtful if the enthusiasm of men for its allurements exceeds that of the lurid craving women of the day.

SKEE JUMPER FALLING AFTER A 130 FOOT LEAP.

The habitual skater claims that the invigorating qualities of ice yachting are counterbalanced by the physical exercise derived from his own particular recreation. The "poetry of motion" in skating, he is convinced, is vastly superior to "The Merry Widow" waltz as a mental and bodily stimulant. Sporning the racers who perform in bicycle over the value of their prizes, be resolves into the Hans Brinker style of long distance ventures or before an admiring throng dexterously begins with the execution of the simple Dutch roll and climaxes his exhibition with a few difficult pirouettes of the Philadelphia grapevine. Perchance if the village beauty dashes into the immediate scenery he will coax her to practice the elaborate "bishop's eight," because it is so difficult that she will make all winter to learn it. This is a clever mode of securing a monopoly of one of the most desirable of life's necessities.

ICE YACHT LIFTING IN MILE A MINUTE BREEZE.

SKATE SAILING.

TOBOGGANING.

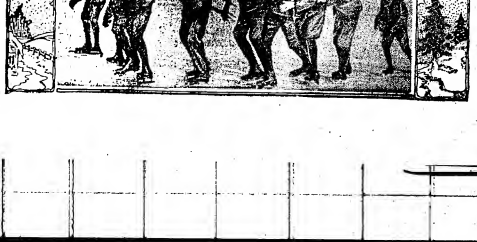
Occasionally the American sportsmen are ridiculed by foreign rivals because our winter pastimes, they allege, do not require especial hardihood. It has been claimed that skating races and hockey games do not, for example, call for the ruggedness and daring required in the Scandinavian sport of skeeing. Then, too, there are Greenlanders and Icelanders having an uncomparable passion for wrestling, stripped naked to the waist, on Arctic ice floes. The man who is thrown off the ice cake and promptly freezes to death is considered the loser. The victor wins the privilege of supporting the loser's family—if he had one. So far as skeeing is concerned, scores of Americans have taken it up, following the practices of the Swedes and Norwegians of Minnesota, who have erected immense slides and hold annual championship meets to decide the premiership of the skee jumpers. Some of these jumpers glide down a steep incline on the long ashen runners strapped to their feet, bound from a take-off and hurl themselves from 100 to 120 feet through the air, landing in an upright position. There is disaster in the skee jump for the careless or untrained man, but who would stop to think of danger when a brace of plump Christmas turkeys and a championship title reward the victor?

THE CURLER IN ACTION.

The people who try to argue that American ice sports do not call forth the hardihood of those of other nations appear to the writer to be irresponsible or prejudiced in their way of talking.

How about a hockey game? How about the work of the men who handle the tillers of ice yachts? How about our snowshoers and our long distance skaters?

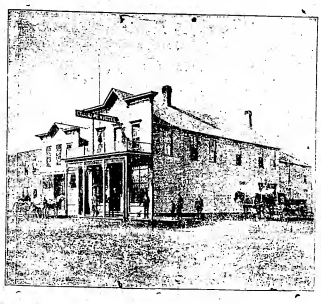
A hockey game as played by the well known clubs of Cleveland or Pittsburg or Detroit or New York or Buffalo or the many colleges is a heroic test for even the most seasoned athletes. The strain on wind, heart and muscle in a hockey game is so severe that in match games between prominent teams the players are examined by a physician before being allowed on the ice. Sprained ankles, torn ligaments, violent blows from skate blades and sticks are the merest incidents to trained hockeyists. The typical American is a born fighter, and to satisfy his lust for actual combat he begins to play hockey as soon as the football season ends. He makes the game as much like real war as the police will allow, and when some middle-some college president tells him he is a [illegible] or a ruffianly man manqué he begins to fear for the stability of the nation.



GRAND VIEW HOTEL

FRED KRUEGER & SON, Props.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.



Only First-class Hotel in the City. Good Sample Room in Connection, Landseekers, Tourists and Hunters Will Find the Grand View an Agreeable Hostelry.

Free 'Bus To and From All Trains
Electric Lighted Throughout--Leading Transient House

STRAWS

Strange.

"How does it seem to be divorced?" asked the cattle raising lady.

"Well," replied her wife friend, "it seems a little strange at first. It was quite a while before I could get used to sitting down to supper and not having any one to kick about the food."—Detroit Free Press.

A Natural Wall Street Preference.

"I don't see why Stackenblocks insists on going with Miss Goldust, when he could just as well take up with Miss Gotrox. The latter comes from old money, an' she's."

"That may be true," replied Mrs. Sunbasta, smilingly, "but he probably prefers Miss Goldust because she comes from watered stock; her ancestors were Baptists, you know."—Judge.

Hard Death.

Mrs. Murphy—An', sure, Mrs. O'Brien, did your poor man die aisy, rest his soul?

Mrs. O'Brien—Indade not, Mrs. Murphy, it nearly kilt poor Pat to die.—Ally Sloper's Half-Holiday.

One of Those Questions.

Gaddie—Hello, Perpsey! What are you going to do with the camera?

Perpsey—Going to have an artesian well in our sitting room with it. Didn't suppose I was going to take any pictures, did you?—Philadelphia Press.

Arboreal.

"Ro your son-in-law has a family tree?"

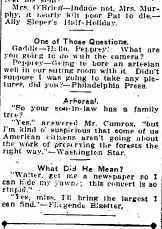
"Yes," answered Mr. Cumrox, "but I'm kind o' suspicious that some of us American citizens aren't going about the work of preserving the forests the right way."—Washington Star.

What Did He Mean?

"Waiter, get me a newspaper so I can hide my yawns; this concert is so stupid."

"Yes, miss, I'll bring the largest I can find."—Fliegende Blaetter.

ETYMOLOGY



His Father—Yes, Eddie, a man who drives an engine is an engineer.

Eddie (aged seven)—Is a motorman one that drives a motor?

His Father—Yes.

Eddie—Then a man who drives oxen must be an ostioneer.

ON THE FUNNY BONE

Adversity.

"Your life has been one of many reverses," said the kind lady.

"Yes'm," answered Dismal Dawson, "about every place I turn up I get turned down."—Ex.

Ostend's Idea.

Ostead—Pa, who is old Father Time always represented with a scythe?

Pa—Why that, my son, he cuts an annual nick in our milestones of life.

Ostead—Oh, now I know. I suppose that is what you call the "nick of time."—Indiana Judge.

Of Course.

Policeman—Why don't you have your dog have his license on of his mouth?

Boy—'Tis balance his tail.

Too Risky.

"I was afraid you'd scream when I kissed you."

"I didn't dare; mamma was in the next room and would have heard me."—Houston Post.

Prepared.

We have two perks of coal;
That's going some.
We have a ham near whole.
Let winter come.

The Dear Girls.

Nan—What are you going to wear to the party this evening?

Fan—Everything that you've told me isn't becoming to me.—Chicago Tribune.

Strictly Conventional.

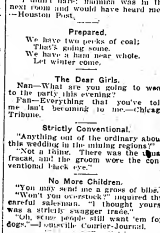
"Anything out of the ordinary about this wedding in the mining region?"

"Not a thing. There was the usual fracas, and the groom wore the conventional black eye."

No More Children.

"You may send me a dress of blue."
"Won't you overstock?" inquired the careful salesman. "I thought yours was a strictly swagger trade."
"Oh, some people still want 'em for dogs."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

PAIRING OFF



Bronson—Let's make a bargain.
Woodson—What?
Bronson—If you won't talk about your new car I won't talk about my new baby.

The Horn of Plenty

pours its rich cornucopia of choicest delights out at this store, and we promise every thing for the great elaborate Thanksgiving feast in all the delicacies of the season. Fine Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table groan with good things—all at great expense!

E. CHATEL

OLD RELIABLE
HARNESS SHOP
Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips
L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

L. E. ERICKSON
MERCHANT TAILOR
TAILOR MADE SUITS GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION AS LOW AS
$14.00
Pressing and Cleaning a Specialty
Pantaloons to order a Specialty

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us. First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING

C. D. C. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

MERRY CHRISTMAS.

This twenty-page edition of THE GAZETTE is not published merely as a conveyance for getting advertising matter to the public. That purpose could have been accomplished without so much labor as it has been necessary to expend in the publication of this paper. One purpose of its publication is that it may serve as an expression of appreciation of the business that the paper has enjoyed. If the paper pleases those who read it, it will serve the printshop as well as the city as an advertisement, and no one ever saw a printer who does not believe in advertising. That of course is the selfish motive, but in the accomplishment of any purpose for which a man may exert himself there seems to be something of self and pride. Perhaps that is well for the work being done.

This is the season of good cheer and if those who labored in the production of the paper have, in presenting the Christmas number to the public, contributed a note to the joyousness of the Christmas-tide they are satisfied and gratified.

Merry Christmas!

The Breckenridge Telegram and Fergus Falls Weekly Issued handsome Christmas numbers last week.

The anti-option politicians threaten to repeal the primary law, but Governor Johnson says he will defeat the scheme.

Says the Minneapolis Journal: "Attorney-General Young would have to be a Democrat to make a campaign for governor." Yes, Lindy is "resting."

The Sheffield, England, special is getting out pictures of the wife who killing a mother-in-law is getting a pretty good. It doesn't pay but you have to try it.

The assessments of Red Lake county homes show total deposits of $1,000,000. As this is almost entirely local money there is no danger of us going "broke" right away.

President ROOSEVELT is proposed as the successor to Cyrus Northrop, president of the University of Minnesota. We'll all vote for him and give Teddy a royal welcome to the Gopher state of Minnesota.

The United States senators were elected by popular vote and Moses E. Clapp and John A. Johnson were the opposing candidates, which do you think would win? And, why shouldn't the people decide for themselves?

There is no necessity of going away from Red Lake Falls for holiday presents. THE GAZETTE'S Christmas advertisers give an array of holiday goods from which everybody can be supplied. What's the use of sending out of town?

The state fair managers take it for granted that the legislature is "easy." They are already tearing down the old grand stand in expectation of a $200,000 appropriation for a new one. It is time the fair was placed under state control.

The Fairmont Sentinel sounds the warning that the scheme of some of the republican leaders to severely punish the counties which gave Gov. Johnson a majority Nov. 3, may prove disastrous to the g. o. p. and will tend toward giving the democrats a permanent majority in the state.

A CORRESPONDENT in the Fairmont Sentinel proposes this program for 1910: John Lind for senator and W. S. Hammond for governor. If the people could vote directly on the senatorial proposition there is little doubt but Lind would win, but it is not so easy to conduct an effective campaign in two hundred senatorial and representative districts.

The St. Paul News wants to know who owns the forests. In theory the people do, but in practice the same fellows who control the iron and coal mines, the oil fields and the other sources of natural wealth get all the profit. As long as water and air are on the free list and obtainable without tribute to a trust why should the common people get excited?

The treasurer of the United States in his annual report, calls attention to the fact that owing to the disturbed relations between the income and outgo of the government, there was a deficiency last year of $95,070,291, as against a surplus for the preceding year of $84,246,588, and points out that total revenues for 1908 exceeded any preceding fiscal year except 1907. The treasurer points out that this it is apparent that the trouble is not in decreasing receipts, but in increasing expenditures, which, situation the treasury was able to meet with the excess of revenues which had accumulated in the previous years.

In the public baths maintained by the city of Boston every woman and child, boy and girl, who joins the gymnasium classes must undergo a physical examination. Speaking of the result of this examination, the medical director, Dr. William H. Woodbury, says: "In the last year it was found that the three most common physical defects were decayed and neglected teeth, round shoulders and swollen tonsils. More than 80 percent of the applicants had decayed teeth and dirty mouths, and an even larger number were ignorant of the fact that sickness and disease were less likely to come when the mouth and teeth were kept clean and sound."

The state of Washington recently celebrated the nineteenth anniversary of its admission to the union. In an address the president of the State Historical society brought out the fact that Washington is the only state in the great Northwest that has not been under the domination of any foreign power. Said he: "All other portions of the United States have at one time or other been ruled by one of the European countries. You, as children of the great state of Washington, may be proud of the fact that you live in the only place in the United States that has always been American territory and one which no other flag save the Stars and Stripes have ever floated."

THE LEGISLATOR.

The Glencoe Enterprise offers a bit of valuable advice to the new legislator, prone to correct all the local evils extant by introducing a bill in the legislature looking to their correction. The chief troubles at present seems to be too much law, and indifferent enforcement of the statutes now on the books. The Enterprise says:

"As the time for the convening of the legislature is fast approaching it is opportune to say that it is to be hoped that the members of that august body will not go to the capitol halls laboring under the impression that services to their respective districts and the state will be measured by the number of bills they introduce, no matter how damphoolish the bills may be. The wiser heads among citizens who give close attention to the deliberations and acts of the legislature, and whose judgment in no little measure influences public opinion as to whether or not their legislator has creditably represented his district, look chiefly as to how the legislator records his vote on the measures of importance that come before that body for its sanction or disapproval. There are always matters necessary for the best interests of the state, and also for some districts, which need constant attention, but the legislator who goes to St. Paul to present bills treating on matters of practically no importance, and possibly with the full knowledge that they are only fit for, and eventually will be consigned to the pigeon-hole, for the express purpose of conveying the idea to the people of his district that he is a busy body and a 'good man' in his position, gains nothing. Such bills only occupy the time of the legislature that might be given to good purposes."

Exchange Echoes.

Warren Register: The senators and representatives from this part of the state should act as a unit to bring about a new apportionment that will give us our dues. It is far more important that we be put on an equal footing, in the matter of representation in both houses, with the older sections of the state than that we be permitted to furnish a few committee clerks and assistant sergeants at arms. Nevertheless, there are several pie chasers up this way whose candidacies for senate and house jobs will receive more strenuous support at the hands of our members from their districts than all the measures for which we have been howling our heads off through all the campaigns of the last decade.

Long Prairie Argus: Those who are in such haste to name the next candidate for governor on the Republican ticket, seem to forget that two years is quite a long time for training and there is danger of overtraining their man. Better take a breathing spell and rest up from the recent battle before begining another.

Le Sueur News: The St. Paul Pioneer Press wants a number of pro-capitols built about the marble structure to accommodate the ever growing army of office holders. Wait until St. Paul builds a union depot. It will be time enough to more then.

Ortonville Herald-Star: This is the season when the politician muses dire threats against the corrupt practices act and then goes and perjures himself in the matter of his campaign expenses.

Foley Independent (Rep.): "To the victors belong the spoils" is an old motto that rings just as true today as it did when the late Andy Jackson presided over the destinies of our country, nearly seventy years ago. The Democrats carried this state fairly and squarely and are entitled to all the plums on the tree. Every time we hear a Republican head drop, it sounds to us like the sweetest strains of melodious music.

Reflections of the Bachelor.

New York Press: The reason a woman always makes a report on a decision than a man is she never does it on judgment.

There's hardly anything the average man can lie about with so much enthusiasm as what perfect time his watch keeps.

There is only one thing a woman likes better than having nice, wavy hair herself, and that's imagining her daughter has it.

The reason a woman wants to marry off her daughters is to find out how much smarter she is at it than women who haven't any.

A girl always pretends to a man that all the others make love to her. He always pretends to her he never made love to anybody else.

Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Wylie Farmers Elevator and Merchantile company will be held at Wylie Tuesday, January 12, 1909, at 1 o'clock p. m. C. B. Cruzen

12-15

Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of the First State Bank of Plummer.

At a meeting of the Stockholders of the above name Bank, held at the Banking House in the village of November 3, 1908, the following resolution was offered and adopted by a majority of the capital stock.

RESOLVED, That section six of the Certificate of Incorporation of this Bank be amended to read as follows:

Section 6. The government of this corporation and the conduct of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors.

We hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was duly adopted by a majority vote of the stockholders at a meeting duly called for that purpose, and held at the Banking House in the Village of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., on the 3rd day of November, A. D. 1908.

John A. Duffy, President.
Henry J. Roderic, Cashier.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EXAMINER.
St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1908.

This is to certify that the action of the stockholders of the FIRST STATE BANK OF PLUMMER, in increasing the number of directors from five to five as specified in the foregoing amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation, has been approved by me.

A. Scharfer,
Public Examiner.

[Seal]

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
Department of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed for record in this office this 1st day of Dec. A. D. 1908 at 9:05 o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in book 1 of State Bank Records, on page 66.

Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State.

Office of Register of Deeds,
County of Red Lake, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record on the 5th day of Dec. A. D. 1908 at 10:30 o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book F of Miscl. Deeds, on page 66.

E. J. Nolan,
[Seal] Register of Deeds.

FARM MACHINERY

We shall handle the coming year the following well known makes:

Deere Line

John Deere Plows
Kentucky Drills
Deere Disk Harrows
Success Manure Spreaders
Deere & Webber
Hero Fanning Mills
Deere & Webber Co. Wagons
Deere & Webber Cutters, Sleighs

ALSO

The Celebrated DeLaval Cream Separator
Van Brunt and Dowagiac Drills
Acme Harrows
Deering, Milwaukee and Champion Harvesting Machinery

TRADE WITH US OR WE BOOTH LOOSE

Wm. FINDEISEN

Summons.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court,
Fifty-fourteenth Judicial District.

G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff.

vs.

David Delonait, and the heirs of the said David Delonais, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest under him, Isabella Delonais, and all the heirs of said Isabella Delonais, and all persons claiming any right, title or interest through or under Mary E. Richard, Mrs. Sarah Fitzpatrick, Louis A. Langevin, Eugene E. Langevin, his May Langevin, heirs at law of Edward Langevin, and William H. Bangs, Jr., Defendants.

State of Minnesota, to the above named defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action, which is filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your answer thereto, upon the subscriber at his office in the city of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake County, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service.

If you fail to answer the Complaint within such time the Plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demand of the Complaint, together with his costs and disbursements herein.

Dated Dec. 15, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Notice of Lis Pendens.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }

In District Court, 14th Judicial District

G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff,

vs.

David Delonais, and the heirs of said David Delonais, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest under him, Isabella Delonais, and all the heirs of said Isabella Delonais, and all persons claiming any right, title, or interest through or under her, Mrs. Eleonore Quesnel, Mrs. Mary E. Richard, nee Emma Flamoreau, Louis A. Langevin, Eugene E. Langevin, his May Langevin, heirs at law of Edward Langevin, and William H. Bangs, Jr., Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in the above named Court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants, the object of and action is to determine the adverse claim of the defendants, and each and all of them, and the rights of parties respectively herein, in and to the real estate hereinafter described, and that the premises affected by said action situated in the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota are described as follows: The Southeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Twenty-Six (26) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty Five (45) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Also Lots Two (2) and Eight (8) in Section Eighteen (18) and Lots Three (3) Four (4) Five (5) Six (6) and Thirteen (13) in Section Thirteen (13) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty Four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in said Red Lake County, Minnesota.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Twelve Hundred ($1200.00) Dollars, executed by Ole Case and Mathilda Case, husband and wife, mortgagors, to Ole Mitchell, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the 2nd day of December, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said Red Lake County on the 12th day of May A. D. 1904 in Book 20 of Mortgages on page 395 at 8:30 o'clock A. M. and assigned by said mortgagee to the undersigned by assignment bearing date the 10th day of May, A. D. 1904, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said Red Lake County on the 12th day of May A. D. 1904 at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 20 of Mortgages on page 396, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice the sum of Twelve Hundred Seventy-Two and 50/100 ($1272.50) Dollars principal and interest and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and in such cases made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed upon the following described premises, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Twenty Three (23) Township One Hundred Fifty (150) North of Range Forty-Two (42) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, being in Red Lake County, Minnesota, will be sold at public sale, for cash by the Sheriff of Red Lake County on the 12th day of March A. D. 1909 at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House in Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, to pay the amount then due on said mortgage, the costs and disbursements allowed by law, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and the sum of $250.00 attorney's fee stipulated for in said mortgage in the event of foreclosure, which said premises are described as follows, to-wit: The Northeast Quarter (1/4) of Section Twenty Three (23) Township One Hundred Fifty (150) North of Range Forty-Two (42) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, according to the United States Government Survey thereof.

Dated this 2nd day of April, A. D. 1909.

Ole Mitchell,
Assignee of said Mortgagee.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Fosston Woolen Working Shirts.

Lots of them at cost. Just what you want.—Matt Skala.

Are You Going to Build

We are in a position to supply the retail trade with all kinds of Building Material and will be pleased to furnish estimates for your bills. We are especially anxious to supply you with

Cement, Plaster, Lime, Window and Door Sash, and all kinds of Building Paper. Get our prices before buying elsewhere.

STORM WINDOWS AND DOORS ARE RIGHT IN LINE AT THE PRESENT TIME.

Robertson Lumber Co.
T. A. CROMPE, Manager

Does the Baby Thrive

If not, something must be wrong with its food. If the mother's milk doesn't nourish it, she needs *Scott's Emulsion*. It supplies the elements of fat required for the baby. If baby is not nourished by its artificial food, then it requires

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Half a teaspoonful three or four times a day in its bottle will have the desired effect. It seems to have a magical effect upon babies and children. A fifty-cent bottle will prove the truth of our statements.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and four cents to cover postage, and we will send you a "Complete Handy Atlas of the World."
SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

The Local Field

Dress patterns, outing flannel, calicoes, whole shelves full, at 50 and 75c on the dollar at Skala's.

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Patnode, suffering with a rupture, was operated upon at a Crookston hospital Monday.

For your large portrait work get the Bromide work at Reichel's studio. Nothing more natural or that will give you a truer likeness.

The quarterly statement of the First State Bank of Brooks, showing that institution to be in a flourishing condition is published in this issue.

Advertised letters for the week ending Dec. 12, 1908: Mrs. J. Akrine, Anna K. Ustad, Mrs. Frank St. Martin, Peter Golberk, 2, Louis Eikes.

Agent J. L. Tracy went to Grand Forks Saturday to attend a meeting of Great Northern agents and to receive instructions regarding new tariffs.

Peter La Barge and Firmont Demarais, who are attending the agricultural college at St. Anthony Park, are at home to spend the Christmas vacation.

The Red Lake Falls Electric Light company are installing an additional large boiler for their steam plant as they find that one hardly meets the requirements.

Charles Lohr, the court stenographer, well known and popular in this city, is ill at his home in Crookston, threatened with an attack of appendicitis.

Misses Kathleen Spillane and Irma Schreiber who are attending school, the Institute of Sacred Heart, at Duluth, are at home for the Christmas vacation.

Superior Martineau, who submitted to an operation at a Crookston hospital about three weeks ago, and was in a serious condition for a time, is much improved.

Do not fail while asking for "Hickory" Brand Robbers and Overshoes. They are our wearing—always [illegible] Price Shoe Co. dstelberg. 6-12

John Deforge went to Crookston last Friday to appear before the pension examining board and to visit with relatives.

Do you know Matt Skala is selling everything at cost with the exception of the show cases and fixture and they go later.

Edward Granger of Breckenridge, Minn., superintendent of schools of Wilkin county, is here for a visit with his mother who resides at Terrebonne. He will remain until after the holidays.

Conrad Lajambe left Tuesday for Redwood Falls. He will return the latter part of the week with a few teams of fine mules and a carload of fine seed oats which he will dispose of at Brooks, Minnesota.

Owing to low water at Thief River Falls, it has been impossible to keep the power house in operation and there is talk of bonding the city in the amount of $20,000 for the installation of an auxiliary plant.

Joe. Houle of Gilby, N. Dak., was the guest of Red Lake Falls friends the first of the week Mr. Houle recently sold his business in North Dakota and left last evening for Argyle, Minn., where he will reside.

The cheese factory at Terrebonne owned by Parenteau brothers, paid its patrons over $1200 for milk for the month of October. The creamery is doing a very satisfactory business and the patrons are well pleased.

In a business communication to this office, Peter Busch, who now resides at Russell, N. Dak., states that he and his family like their new home and that they wish to be remembered to their Red Lake Falls friends.

W. M. Lane, head miller for the Red Lake Falls Milling company until the plant was burned, will be employed in a like capacity at New Prague, Minn., and he and his family have gone to that place where they will reside.

Dr. N. M. Watson, while alighting from his carriage one day last week, slipped and in falling struck against one of the wheels of the carriage. He was injured so severely that he has been confined to his rooms since.

Ed. L. Healy has moved his land office from the Schreiter building on the east side of Main street to the Reichel building south of Anderson's jewelry store.

Dr. Spoffard will be at Grand View Hotel, Red Lake Falls, Dec. 7; Markham Hotel, St. Hilaire Dec. 8. If the children suffer from eye-strain and headaches in school, neglect is worse than criminal. Have their eyes examined and know the condition they are in.

An amendment to the articles of incorporation of the First State Bank of Plummer is published in this issue. It provides that the government of the corporation and management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors. Heretofore there have been three directors.

Frank Rubertus, county auditor of Chippewa county, Jos. Garceau, Ambrose Rubertus, and Will Rubertus, all of Montevideo, were here over Sunday, guests at the Theo. Garceau home. Mr. Garceau is a brother of Theo. Garceau and the other three gentlemen are Mrs. Garceau's brothers.

Attorney Abner Fletcher spent Sunday with his parents in this city. Since his graduation from the North Dakota college of law last June, Attorney Fletcher has been traveling for a machinery firm and at the same time looking up a location. He has decided to locate at Sheyenne, N. D., and will soon open an office at that place.

Sam S. Haislet left for Lewistown, Montana, Friday for a brief visit with friends and relatives. He will return in about ten days accompanied by Mrs. Haislet and the children. Sam has rented the Trenda residence in east Lankin and will no doubt welcome the day when he can again put his feet under his own table.—Lankin Reporter.

John Greenwald, a farmer residing nine miles east of this city, suffered a dislocation of his shoulder last week. He was cutting hay from a stack with a hay knife when the knife struck a pole in the stack. This caused his arm to be twisted in such a way as to cause the dislocation of the shoulder joint.

Holiday Suggestions

We can relieve you of that worry and fretting over knowing what to buy for Christmas. Our immense stock offers so many advantages to shoppers that it really makes buying easy. For 5c to 50c presents you can pick out all you need in five minutes, everything is there at one price on a table. For better goods show:

Fancy Xmas box with 3 fancy handkerchief $1.50, with 6 hdkfs $2.50.
Linen sets $3.50 to $12.50.
Silk Mufflers, all colors, $1.00 to $3.00.
Fine Gordon Furs 75c to $20.
Fine Ladies' Gloves, lined or unlined $1.50.
Men's fine gloves $1.25 to $2.00.
Neckwear, an entirely new line 25c to $1.00 in fancy boxes.
Art Leather Goods from 10c to 85, for wall pieces, full skins.
New line of Hand Bags 50c to $2.00.

Remnant Sale

An immense sale of an immense lot of remnants, the clearing off of the debris of last season's business, short lengths of fine black goods—just the thing for waists. Plaids and Suitings, at away below first cost. Fix up your kids with fine goods at low prices.

Suitable for Presents

Auto Scarfs $1.25 to $5.00.
Rugs—50 of them $1.25 up—consigned to us and sold very cheap. Fine Haviland China in single pieces or sets. Fine hand painted China up to $2.50 per piece. Japanese China, at all prices in beautiful patterns.

Clothing Sale

Our sale will continue for another week. Your choice of any suit in our stock up to $15.00 for

$10.00

No old goods, but all this season's purchase. Now is your chance.

Grocery Specials

Best syrup 40c gal., syrup pails 45c—syrup is going up. Hunt's Calumet Baking Powder 20c. Cocoanut 18c lb., Baker's Chocolate 40c, Tomatoes 10c, Lard 12½c, Crackers 6½c by the box. Monmeh Plum Pudding 25c. Fancy Bismarck Dill Pickles 15c doz. Fancy Lake Superior Trout 12½c. Newell's Extra Salmon 25c, Quart Olives 35c. Quart Sweet Pickles 22c, jars included. Kerosene 10c.

What About Your Holiday Suit or Overcoat?

We are still showing a nice run of patterns in Kuppenheimer clothing—the leading clothes of America.

It will surely pay you to trade here these days

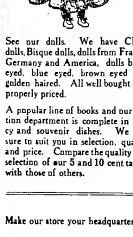
THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop. RED LAKE FALLS

Why are the Majority of the People Buying their Christmas Presents at the New Sunshine Store?

??

The reason is plain. We have the goods the people want at popular prices. There are no left over goods in our stock; everything is new and up-to-date. We do not advertise cut prices. Our prices are always the same the year around and the lowest that can be had for good merchandise. While we handle holiday goods the year around we have a greater stock at this time of the year.



See our dolls. We have China dolls, Bisque dolls, dolls from France, Germany and America, dolls black eyed, blue eyed, brown eyed and golden haired. All well bought and properly priced.

A popular line of books and our notion department is complete in fancy and souvenir dishes. We are sure to suit you in selection, quality and price. Compare the quality and selection of our 5 and 10 cent tables with those of others.

If it is a picture you want we are sure to please you. We have a few of the famous Mother pictures left at **35c**
Also the noted Christy pictures at **$1.50**

We can also sell you a $1.00 corset for . . **50c**

A few of those $1.75 blankets left at . . . **$1.25**

Toys of all kinds, iron trains, drums, mechanical toys, rocking horses, rocking chairs, games of all kinds, etc., etc.

While we have sold over 20 dozen corset covers worth 50c at 25c we can still supply your wants in this line.

Make our store your headquarters for holiday week. We will have extra help to care for your wants and will try to please you.

THE SUNSHINE

M. CHRISTENSEN, Prop. Next Door North of Merchants State Bank

Demas Lachance, who submitted to an operation at a Crookston hospital last Thursday, is getting along nicely and will be able to return home in a few days.

Whenever there is to be a change in the running of trains, or a new train is to be put on, the trainmen figure out how it is to effect them. The addition of the Warroad extension will make little changes in trains as the passenger will double the road as it does now, but crews will have to be re-arranged. The rumor is that no additional crews will be needed, but that three crews will run first in, first out on the three branches, St. Vincent, Pargo, and Warroad. This is an arrangement, no doubt, little relished by those affected, as it will make long hours and leave very little time to when here at home, where the crews will be required to live.—Crookston Journal.

This is not a boom edition of THE GAZETTE and it is not aspecial write-up edition. It is simply a Christmas number. The members of the force thought that they would do something "nice" and a nice time they have had the past two weeks. All of the work on this paper has been done in less than two weeks and during that time one regular issue of the paper was published. This is "our own make." Every page, including the cover, was printed on the press down stairs. The members of the force believe that they are entitled to the credit of having accomplished a large quantity of work whatever may be its quality. And, by the way, did you ever see a finer bunch of ads than those in the paper—another demonstration that Peterson, the foreman, is no imitation printer. The friends of the paper who have been kind enough to contribute special articles have had little time to prepare their contributions and their willingness to lend assistance under such circumstances is appreciated. It has been a strenuous two weeks, but if the readers of the paper are pleased with the number all concerned are repaid for the extra effort required in its production.

A nice line of fancy hand painted Chinaware will make a beautiful Christmas gift. Will sell them at right prices.—J. N. Nimesgern.

The remains of the young son of Mr. and Mrs. Eldridge Latendresse, of Cass Lake, were brought here for burial Tuesday. Funeral services were held from St. Joseph's Catholic church at two o'clock Tuesday afternoon, Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating. The boy was about six years old and died at the home of his parents at Cass Lake Saturday night.

John Cramb, president of the Merchants National Bank of Crookston and one of Crookston's leading citizens since 1881, died last Thursday. Deceased had served as mayor, register of the United States land office and had been a member of the board of education for more than twenty years. Mr. Cramb was well known to many Red Lake county people.

A New Years dance will be given at the Metropolitan opera house Thursday evening, Dec. 31. Music will be furnished by the Red Lake Falls orchestra and supper will be served at the Grand View hotel. All who attend are assured a good time.

Sam H. Clark, formerly a practicing attorney and editor of the Thief River Falls Press in this city, arrived here Tuesday and remained until yesterday noon when he took the train for Beaudette to visit a brother. Mr. Clark has been enjoying all kinds of prosperity since removing to Minot, where he is editor and publisher of the leading daily newspaper of that city. Last spring he was elected mayor by a large majority after a very hot election. He says that Minot is the best town in the state of North Dakota and is enjoying a substantial growth.—Thief River Press.

Tonsorial Parlor

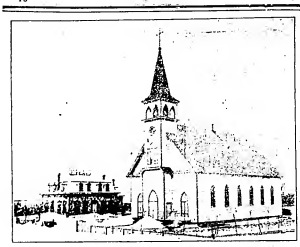
¶There is one across from The Big Store that can give you a hair cut that will give your bumpy head a good shape and make it look like a chart.

¶Lots of hot water and clean towels to help things along for a good, smooth shave. ¶And the same dope for a face massage that will give you a good, healthy complexion.

¶Razors fixed up in tip top shape for the farmers. Also headquarters for the Phillip's Steam laundry and the Crookston Steam Cleaning and Dye Works.

CITY BARBER SHOP

E. A. NELSON, Prop.



St. Joseph's Church

Catholic Church and School

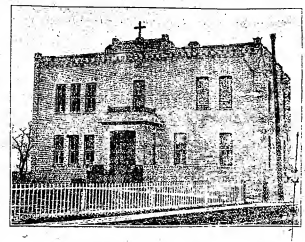
One of the strongest church organizations in northern Minnesota is St. Joseph's Catholic church of this city.

Rev. Father E. Fayolle has been in charge of the work here for many years and more to his efforts than to anything else can be attributed the great success of the work here and the strength of the church.

A fine educational institution is maintained by the congregation of the church. The building for St. Joseph's Parochial school was constructed six years ago at a cost of $8000. Five sisters of the Order of St Benedict are in charge of the work of the school.

The students do the work of the first eight grades. Besides English and other subjects of the grades, German, French and music are taught. After the first of the year there will be classes in sewing, knitting, etc. and the little people will be taught to make useful articles for themselves.

There are now one hundred and twenty-five pupils enrolled in the school and the work is progressing most satisfactorily.



St. Joseph's School

LATTIMORE HAS PLAN

Editor of Eleven Towns Would Have Land Owners Build Roads.

Attorney Lattimore of the Eleven Towns, resident at Erie, has a bright idea. He suggests a law that would require every land owner to construct and keep in repair all roads fronting his land. That method now would be an extremely onerous and burdensome one and could not be enforced even from "putting in time" when they "work out" their road taxes. But the fellow who doesn't own any land won't be down at St. Paul opposing the passage of such a law.

There is certainly need of better roads and Editor Lattimore's article is timely, whatever may be said of the practicability of the scheme.

The plan might be more practical if the land owner were simply required to keep the road in repair after it had been constructed. The farmer has an interest in the highways, even as the highway by no strained construction, although it may be more remote to require the public at large that interest to use and utilize the road.

Editor Lattimore says there is another factor to some people and others. Anyhow, he argues, have been known to disagree there have been disputes about the business. Might there not be disputes as to the location of the "middle" of the highway? To meet "devil's lane" in the middle of the road should not be an impediment over the present condition of the roads.

However, there is something common in the plan that would make the property owner particularly responsible for the condition of the highway.

TRULY GENEROUS

Wesley—Bonnie, do you like pie?
Bonnie—Yes, sir.
Wesley—Then run in and ask yer ma for some, an I'll give you a piece.

Good Reason.

The old preacher who was always declaring that boys were not what they ought to be was horrified to find one of his own sons playing cards.

"My son," he remarked in the old gentleman's most impressive manner, "I am surprised to find you playing cards."

"Well, pop," replied the smart child of six, "I'm surprised you think what you are doing is so much for a great deal."

"No, sir!"

"Ah, I see it. Children are so shiftless these days. They don't pay any attention to anything."

"I tell you I am a little girl, sir."

And the old man, with the inquisitive and perplexed look of one smoking long after the cigar has gone out, gave it up.

Value Received.

A man advertised recently in a Lenox paper he would go forward on receipt of postage stamps several practical articles that would be applicable at any time and to all persons and conditions of life.

On receipt of the stamps he sent his name and address the following:

"Never give a boy a penny to hold your shadow while you climb a tree to look into the middle of next week."—Tit-Bits.

Sound Proof.

Commissioner Bingham of New York, discussing the case of a policeman found guilty of protecting gambling houses, said:

"The man fined too naively in defence of his innocence. He was like a carpenter employed last month by a newspaper friend of mine. My newspaper friend writes a good deal at home, and his study being next to the nursery, the children's noise disturbed him, and he employed a carpenter to make the wall sound-proof between the two rooms. 'I'll fix it all right,' said the carpenter confidently. The best thing to do will be to line it with shavings.' He completed his job, then he called the literary man in. 'She's sound-proof all right now, he said. 'Will test her,' said the literary man. 'You stay here.' And going into the nursery, he called to the carpenter in the study. 'Can you hear me?' 'No, sir, I can't,' was the prompt reply."—New York Tribune.

Narrow Escape.

The leading hay strided the head of her thousand dollar bulldog.

"I have seen sixteen summers," she began, with a far-away look. The low comedian reached for his gun.

"Wow!" he exploded. "You mean to stand there and say you have seen sixteen summers? You, who used the role of grandmother when I was a baby in that old New England melodrama?" You—

But the leading lady touched him gently on the arm.

"John yourself, Gaspard," she said quietly. "I merely meant to state that I have seen sixteen summers as warm as this one."

With an humble apology Gaspard Wilbrew sank his ax.—Chicago News.

The Hand That "Rocks" the Cradle.

"I understand that whenever an Arrowtt baby is born it gets a $1,000 cradle."

"Well, a criminal court take loss of rocks to keep that cradle going."—Philadelphia Times.

Isn't It?

"All the world's a stage,"
And yet the young man doesn't always get the kind he wants; the burglar don't break into the farm often enough without a grandstand rescue. How different life is from a melodrama."—Ex.

The Loafers.

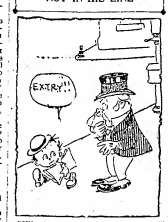
"The right sort of man," said the sportsman, "can go out hunting day after day and not care whether he gets anything or not."

"I know a number of the wrong sort of men who feel just that way."

"You do?"

"Yes, but what they are supposed to be hunting for is work."—The Catholic Standard and Times.

NOT IN HIS LINE



"What's the extra about, my boy?"
"How do I know? I ain't got no time to read papers; I sell 'em."

DREW THE LINE

Dickson—I'm undecided whether to get white flannel or linen trousers.
Wickson—Well, there's two things I'd never have for trousers.
Dickson—What?
Wickson—No, a coat and a vest.

HOW IT HAPPENED

His Ma—Willie, where have you been? Your hair is suspiciously wet.
Willie—I fell in the river.
His Ma—But your clothes are not wet.
Willie—Well, you see, ma, while I was standin' on the ledge I thought maybe I'd fall in, so I took off my clothes, an I did.

EXPENSIVE HOLIDAY

Howe—A week's holiday means a year added to your life.
Wise—It will have to mean more than that, if I am to live to pay for it.

A Fine Art.

"I think I'll dramatize one of Henry James' sentences."
"Only one sentence to the play?"
"Sure. That ought to satisfy any lady star."

A Definition.

"Now, Johnnie, you may define the word 'insidement,'" said Miss Rodd.

"A insidermist is a seller that runs a tavern," said Johnnie.

"No dear," said Miss Rodd. "A insidermist is a man who stuffs birds. Have you never seen one?"

"Yessum," said Willie. "Our doctor came to dinner last night, and the way he stuffed turkey showed that he must be a insidermist."

A JOKE OR TWO

"Your goose is cooked," cried one of two speakers.

"And your cake is dough," retorted the other.

But they were not enemies recriminating with joy at each other's misfortunes; they were merely two friendly cooks comparing notes of progress.—Baltimore American.

The man from London was boasting about the height of some of the big buildings in the Eastern metropolis.

"They are so tall," he related, pompously, "that cigars are not allowed."

"Awn, phoy won't they lift them have cigahs?" inquired Larry the cabby.

"Because they would puncture the clouds and let all the rain out. That's one on you, me friend."

Larry strolled his hack in deep meditation.

"Shure, awn that's nothing," he retorted suddenly. "Phoy, over in Dublin buildings are so tall they have to take off cellegs an' lit 'em down."

"For what reason?" queried the unsuspecting Englishman.

"Phoy, to keep the janitor from walkin-off on the roof an' takin' the whole up, Jerry."—Chicago News.

Lots of Them.

Weary Watkyns—I see 500 more men has been thrown out of work.

Tired Trotter—Gee! It's a matter fer us poor women ter keep count on all dese.—Puck.

Aeronautics.

A bear, seeing that it was a cold day, said, "Is he, for the present time?"

Asp—Say, can you spell you spell you spell?

The way to the north pole.

Then I'll shoot Peary reader.

One Way.

"Paul, how do you spell indigestion?" inquired Gunwin, Jr.

"Pie," replied Gunston, Sr.—Bohemian Magazine.

Probably.

"Pa!"

"Well, what is it now?"

"Then when I grow up how will I keep from marrying the wrong woman?"

"You won't."—Life.

Subscribe for The Gazette.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Ernest Akerlund drove to Wylie Thursday.

Chas. Engdahl, Oscar Swanson and Fred Swanson transacted business at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Among the many Brayites who attended Market Day in Thief River Falls were Oscar Akerlund, Swan Jake and Hans Olson.

Eddie Napier of P. R. Center, accompanied by Misses Lily Johnson and Lily Hallstrom motored to Bray Saturday evening.

Chas. Engdahl spent a part of the winter evenings teaching the "Whist Cry" and the "Hippocane."

Alfred Olson and Oscar Swanson returned Friday evening from Adams, N. D., where they had gone to be present at the wedding of Mr. Peder Pederson to a young lady of that place, whose name is unknown to our correspondent. Mr. Pederson is a former resident of our township and has many relatives and friends here who wish the young couple a long and happy life.

C. A. Lindquist, one of our prosperous farmers, has recently completed and moved into a new house, which has been under construction during the summer. Mr. Lindquist now owns one of the handsome residences in the neighborhood.

Optimistic.

Senior [illegible] "Did you attend the auction sale of Mr. [illegible]'s goods when he moved from this city?"

Junior—"No, I was afraid I would be tempted to buy something and when I returned it would be worse."

"Hello, Bert."

"Are your boots all worked away, John?"

"Yes, the uppers and vamps" replied the cobbler.

"Well, then send the soles and heels to [illegible]."

"I see the grass away above your ankles."

"That's all right there. There will be a lawn mower, anyhow."—Philadelphia Ledger.

MAP OF RED LAKE COUNTY, MINN.

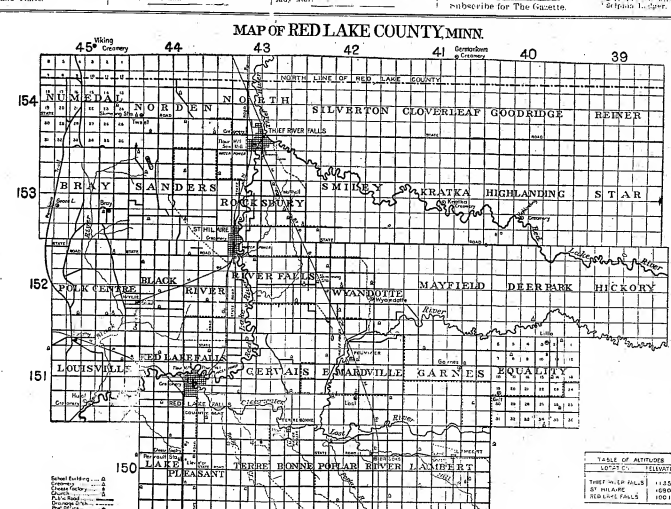


TABLE OF ALTITUDES	
LOCATION	ELEVATION
THIEF RIVER FALLS	1125
ST. HILAIRE	1090
RED LAKE FALLS	1001

SOME FACTS ABOUT RED LAKE COUNTY.

Red Lake County is situated in the Red River Valley in western Minnesota, and is traversed by the Great Northern, Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault St. Marie, and the Northern Pacific Railways, and with the many good highways furnishes quick and economic transportation. The county is also traversed by the Red Lake and Clearwater Rivers and many smaller streams, providing good drainage for surrounding lands. The county has better stock of dairy country anywhere; the surface is prairie dotted with beautiful natural groves providing shade in summer and a bountiful supply of fuel for the settlers; the soil is rich and very productive; all small grains are successfully raised and crops of clover and tame grass are unsurpassed anywhere in America, making this a splendid section of the dairy producing belt. Cattle, hogs, sheep and poultry are successfully raised. The splendid water from the many flowing wells combined with the moderate climate and good drainage assure excellent sanitary conditions. There are many co-operative creameries and cheese factories in active operation for which this country is noted throughout the dairy world. Besides these, several large flour mills throughout the county, churches of all denominations, many rural and graded schools and high schools in the larger towns. Rural mail and telephone routes reach every part of the county. The population consists of thrifty and industrious people of many nationalities. They are up-to-date farmers, merchants, professional men and manufacturers. The lands have a general slope to the South and West, affording ample drainage for the tributary country, which is for the most part level. The only locality having sufficient rain fall for profitable general farming, and where land can be purchased at a price within the reach of anyone of moderate means.

Something Wrong With Bud's Merry Christmas

'Twas merry Christmas till des now, an' I was feelin' dandy.
But I don't feel so merry now. Say, what did ail dat candy?

S.S.S. HEALS OLD SORES

No old sore exists merely because the flesh is diseased at that particular spot; if this were true simple cleanliness and local applications would heal them. Whenever a sore or ulcer refuses to heal readily, the blood is at fault; this vital fluid is filled with impurities and poisons which are being constantly discharged into the place, feeding it with noxious matter and irritating and inflaming the nerves and tissues so the sore cannot heal. These impurities in the blood may be the remains of some constitutional trouble, the effect of a debilitating spell of sickness, leaving disease germs in the system, or the absorption by the blood of the fermented refuse matter which the bodily channels of waste have failed to remove. Again the cause may be hereditary, the diseased blood of ancestry being handed down to posterity; but whatever the cause, the fact that the sore will not heal shows the necessity for the very best constitutional treatment. There is nothing that causes more worry and anxiety than an old sore which resists treatment.

Every symptom suggests pollution and disease—the discharge, the red, angry looking flesh, the pain and inflammation, and the discoloration of surrounding parts, all show that deep down in the blood there are morbid and dangerous forces at work, constantly creating poisons which may in the end lead to Cancer. Local applications are valuable only for their cleansing and antiseptic effects; they do not reach the blood, where the real cause is located, and can therefore have no real curative worth. S. S. S. heals old sores by going down to the fountain-head of the trouble and driving out the poison-producing germs and morbid matters which are keeping the ulcer open. It removes every particle of impurity from the circulation and makes this life-stream pure, fresh and health-sustaining. Then as new, rich blood is carried to the place the healing begins, all discharge ceases, the inflammation leaves, new tissue and healthy flesh are formed, and soon the sore or ulcer is well. S. S. S. is the greatest of all blood purifiers and finest of tonics, just what is needed in the treatment, and in addition to curing the sore will build up and strengthen every part of the system. Special book on Sores and Ulcers and any medical advice desired furnished free to all who write. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA

I want to recommend S.S.S. to any who are in need of a blood purifier; have used it as a remedy for sores and obstinate ulcers. In 1877 I had my leg badly cut on the sharp edge of a barrel, and having on blue woolen stocking the place was badly poisoned from the dye. A great sore formed and lopped on one leg worse than what I suffered with the place. I tried, it seemed to me, everything I had ever heard of, but I got no relief and I thought I would have to go through life with an angry, discharging sore on my leg. At last I began the use of S.S.S., and it was but a short time until I saw that the place was improving. I continued it until it removed all the poison from my blood and made a complete and permanent cure of the sore. JNO. ELLIS.
250 Navy Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Big Tract of Land Opens

300000 ACRES

As Fine Land as Can Be Found

$200 BUYS A FARM

TERMS: $10.00 Cash, Balance Easy Payments

One lot in County Seat Free with Each Farm

Nobody but good producers sold. Do you want it? Better, Cheaper, Easier than going to a homestead. Address

RALPH REALTY CO., Crookston, Minn.

General Sales Agents in Northern Minnesota

Local representatives wanted

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Pay dealings. Prompt cash returns. Best prices. **HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC.** Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Hunters' & Trappers' Guide. We are the most reliable HIDE and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers.
ANDERSEN BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Fireman Jack's Christmas Gift

By J. A. EDGERTON.

[Copyright, 1908, by American Press Association.]

JACK HENDERSON was a new man among the fire laddies. He had borne with the chaffing of the older men, had gone through the "initiations," had been tossed in the blanket till his head was almost even with the second story windows, had been compelled to scramble like a monkey up ladders built high in the air, had drilled like a soldier, clambered over roofs, climbed up the sheer sides of buildings and done the thousand and one other things required of those who are deemed worthy of protecting the lives and property of a great city.

Among other things, he had been told by his grizzled preceptor never to show nervousness, as that is a sign of fear; to obey orders instantly and without question, even though it were to jump from the top of a building, and to remember always that the motto of the department was to save life first and property afterward.

And now it was Christmas, his first Christmas on the force. One of the day's fires was a severe one. Jack was detailed to go inside to help in the rescue of any that might be left in the blazing building and, remaining too long, had had his egress to the stairway cut off and had been forced out on to a cornice on the front of the structure. He was in no immediate danger, however, being in one of the lower stories.

As he was about to call in those below his attention was arrested by a

HE EXTENDED HIS ARMS AND CAUGHT HER.

scream from a window just above. Looking up, he saw the white face of a girl and had barely time to brace himself when she fell her slight form into his arms as she swept downward. Instinctively he extended his arms and caught her, it was almost a mechanical act, but as the coping was broad it happened to succeed. For one dizzy moment he thought that her weight would topple them both to death below, but drawing the girl to the ledge, disengaging one arm and grasping the window sill he was over only the work of an instant. The crowd and the firemen below had seen the thrilling rescue, and there was a moment of agonized suspense; then a wild cheer rent the air. Ladders were speedily raised, and Jack Henderson carried the half fainting girl to safety. The act was the wonder of the hour, and the papers next morning contained accounts such as attract even sensation seized New York. Jack did not realize that he was a hero, however. That is almost a term of reproach among firemen. It is all in the day's work, a part of the business.

Jack had been too busy realizing his life's ambition to indulge affairs of the heart, but now he could not forget the white face at the window or as it was in rosier hue when its owner, Lizzie Holmes, shyly thanked him for having rescued her from certain death. Jack asked for her new address and soon found himself calling at the Holmes flat. Youth and love were singing their songs in Jack's heart. When off duty on Sundays he and Lizzie went to the parks, the river front or Coney Island, and on the long evenings when he was not required at the station they wandered together on the streets or sat on the benches in the little parted breathing spaces scattered over the lower part of the metropolis. The Christmas season was again approaching when he had proposed to Lizzie to share a fireman's lot. At first she had put him off, uncertain of her own heart. Was she not in danger of mistaking this very gratitude for love, and would it be fair to Jack to tie his life to hers before entirely sure of the state of her own mind? She told him to "wait." And Jack waited.

On Christmas, as it happened, he was again on duty and early in the day he found himself on a hose cart clattering up in front of a tall and smoking old rookery containing for the most part sweatshops. Up the front of the building ziczagged a fire escape, and he, with a number of the other "boys," was detailed to carry a hose nearly to the top of this, open a window and play a stream that would rip off plaster and lath on the little red and blue tongues writhing over in the corner. It was Jack's duty to hold the nozzle, not an easy task with a long, heavy hose through which water is tearing at a speed to go over a high building. His arms were already aching when the captain saw that his men were in danger and called through a megaphone for them to descend, Jack's three companions at once started downward; but, unfortunately for him, the hose had no hook, so he was compelled to hold it until the men reached safety. To have abandoned it would have let it go crashing down to split their skulls or knock them from the fire escape. By the time these had reached the pavement his sleeves were entirely cut off. Already the grating beneath his feet was growing hot.

Calling to "Look out below!" Jack dropped the hose and sprang through the open window. Within the place had become a sweatshop indeed. The smoke choked and blinded him. Stumbling over chairs, he groped his way to a side window, which he broke out with his heavy helmet. Thrusting his head out for a gulp of fresh air, he drew his body through the opening and got a footing on the narrow coping. This was not over four inches wide and was slippery from the water thrown on it, which had frozen almost as soon as it fell. As Jack was edging his way along this perilous footing a crooked rift in the smoke revealed him to the firemen below. It also revealed him to a white faced girl in the crowd, but of her presence Jack was in ignorance. Neither did he hear the agonized little shriek of "Save him!" Dashing into the adjoining building, two of the firemen tore up to the roof, which was a short distance above the spot where he stood. The exhausted man was almost ready to fall as four strong hands grasped him and pulled him to safety.

As for Lizzie, the crooked rift in the smoke had not only uncovered Jack's form, but had revealed her own heart, and when he reached the street she softly asked him to come to the flat that evening, as a Christmas present awaited him there.

It was with a lighter heart than for some previous weeks that Jack sat before the little Christmas tree that

"FOR JACK."

night. In a sort of dream he heard the presents called off for Lizzie's little sister and other members of the family, and it was only at the end that he caught sight of a little slip of paper pinned to the sleeve of Lizzie herself, on which were written the two words, "For Jack." That was his Christmas gift.

Little Rastus And the Turkey

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty and no-100 Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Thomas Grenne, administrator of the estate of Margret Nettleson, deceased, Mortgagor, to Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of July, 1908, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of July, 1908, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book 11 of Mortgages, on page 487.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Mortgagee, to Emilia Ulmer, by assignment bearing date the 15th day of December, 1908, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the 15th day of December, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M., in Book 9 of mortgages on page 31.

And Whereas, The said Emilia Ulmer, the Assignee and holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and hereby elects to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, by reason of and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of One Thousand Eighty-Seven and 20-100 Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 25th day of December, 1908, and whereof the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debts secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz.: The east half of the southwest quarter (e½ of sw¼) and the west half of the southeast quarter (w½ of se¼) of Section Twenty-three (23) in Township One hundred and Seventy (170) north, range forty-one (41) west at the Front Door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 16th day of January, 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $1,087.20 and interest, taxes, if any, and said premises, and Five Dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1908.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgage.

Fred L. Finley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.-108.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty and no-100 Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Thomas Grenne, administrator of the estate of Margret Nettleson, deceased, Mortgagor, to Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, bearing date the 25th day of July, 1908, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of July, 1908, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book 11 of Mortgages, on page 487.

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Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1908.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Fred L. Finley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.-108.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven hundred four and 10-100 (704.10) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Thomas Grenne, administrator of the estate of Margret Nettleson, deceased, Mortgagor, to Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, bearing date the 25th day of July, 1908, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of July, 1908, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book 11 of Mortgages, on page 487.

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Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz.: The north half of the northeast quarter (n½ of ne¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in Township One hundred and Seventy-one (171) north, range forty-one (41) west at the Front Door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 16th day of January, 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $704.10 and interest, taxes, if any, and said premises, and Five Dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

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Assignee of Mortgagee.

Fred L. Finley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.-108.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven hundred four and 10-100 (704.10) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Thomas Grenne, administrator of the estate of Margret Nettleson, deceased, Mortgagor, to Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, bearing date the 25th day of July, 1908, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of July, 1908, at 9 o'clock P. M., in Book 11 of Mortgages, on page 487.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said Merchants National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Mortgagee, to Emilia Ulmer, by assignment bearing date the 15th day of December, 1908, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the 15th day of December, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M., in Book 9 of mortgages on page 31.

And Whereas, The said Emilia Ulmer, the Assignee and holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and hereby elects to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, by reason of and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Seven hundred four and 10-100 (704.10) Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 25th day of December, 1908, and whereof the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debts secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz.: The north half of the northeast quarter (n½ of ne¼) of Section Thirty-two (32) in Township One hundred and Seventy-one (171) north, range forty-one (41) west at the Front Door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 16th day of January, 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $704.10 and interest, taxes, if any, and said premises, and Five Dollars attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated December 2nd, A. D., 1908.

EMILIA ULMER,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

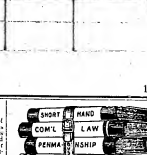
Fred L. Finley,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.-108.

Citation for hearing on Petition for Administration.

[illegible] A. Kelsey, State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. In Probate Court.
In the Matter of the Estate of Rasmus Hedberg, Deceased.
[illegible] Minnesota, dated the 2nd day of December, A. D. 1908, and filed in this Court on the 2nd day of December, A. D. 1908, the Petition of Emma Hedberg, Executrix of the last will and testament of Rasmus Hedberg, deceased, praying that a certain instrument now on file in this Court, purporting to be the last will and testament of said deceased, be admitted to probate, and that Emma Hedberg be appointed Executrix thereof, and that Letters Testamentary be issued to her, as such Executrix, pursuant to said last will and testament, without giving bond as required by law.
It is Ordered, That the hearing of said Petition be had before this Court in the Probate Court Room in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and State, on the 16th day of January, A. D. 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M., when said petition should not be granted; and all persons interested in said matter may then and there appear and show cause why said petition should not be granted.
And it is further ordered, That notice thereof be given by publication of this order in the Red Lake Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, for three successive weeks prior to said time.
Dated December 2nd, A. D. 1908.
By the Court,
P. A. Grady,
Judge of Probate.
Attorney for Petitioner
[Seal] 83-87

THE ISSUE

Buffalo Bob—Bussaw Bill and Piano Pete are looking for each other with guns.
Town Marshal—Sore with one another?
Buffalo Bob—No; there is some doubt as to which is the oldest inhabitant, and they're going to settle the question for all time.



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

TRACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.

The great business training school of the Northwest

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

with Dr. King's New Discovery

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
PRICE 50c. & $1.00.
Trial Bottle Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

[illegible] a receipt that cured me in a few days of nervousness, lost manhood, lack of vitality, [illegible] Varicocele, Stricture, Impotency, Blood Poison, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Rheumatism, Pimples, Blotches, Catarrh, Gleet, Piles, Rupture, Gravel, Diabetes, Dizziness, Sleeplessness, Nervousness, Lame Back, Sciatica, Neuralgia, Headache, Backache, Dropsy, Heart Trouble, Fainting Spells, Epilepsy, Fits, Insanity, Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Loss of Flesh, Weak Stomach, Indigestion, Constipation, Female Weakness, Leucorrhœa, Displacements, Irregularities, Suppressions, Change of Life, Sterility, Barrenness, Abortion, Miscarriage, Hot Flashes, Nervous Chills, Hysteria, Melancholy, Despondency, Loss of Memory, Impure Blood, Pimples, Eruptions, Boils, Carbuncles, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Tetter, Eczema, Itch, Ringworm, Tumors, Cancers, Goitre, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Jaundice, Malaria, Blood Diseases, Liver Complaint, Kidney Complaint, Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Diabetes, Bladder Troubles, Urinary Troubles, Pain in the Back, Nervous Debility, Female Complaints, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Nocturnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Premature Decay, Wasting Diseases, Seminal Emissions, Spermatorrhœa, Impure Blood, Skin Diseases, Constipation, Piles, Rupture, Kidney Troubles, Gravel, Dizziness, Catarrh, Deafness, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Locomotor Ataxia, Partial Paralysis, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Kidney Disease, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Headache, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Nervous Prostration, Hysteria, Epilepsy, Fits, Insanity, Leucorrhœa, Female Weakness, Abscesses, Tumors, Ulcers, Cancers, Running Sores, Scrofula, Chronic Sores, Syphilis, Blood Poison, Piles, Fistula, Pimples, Blotches, Boils, Carbuncles, Eczema, Itch, Ringworm, Tetter, Erysipelas, Impure Blood, Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, Laryngitis, Pleurisy, Pneumonia, Throat Diseases, Lung Troubles, Chronic Diseases, Blood Diseases, Skin Diseases, Kidney Troubles, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Jaundice, Malaria, Catarrh, Deafness, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Sciatica, Paralysis, Bright's Disease, Diabetes, Bladder Troubles, Irregularities, Suppressions, Painful Periods

For that Dandruff

There is one thing that will cure it—Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is a regular scalp-medicine. It quickly destroys the germs that cause this disease. It makes daily scalp troubles impossible. The dandruff disappears, and with it goes all fear of baldness. A healthy scalp means a great deal to you—healthy hair, no dandruff, no pimples, no eruptions.

"I speak out of a testimonial—and for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass., U.S.A., manufacturers of

SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. CHERRY PECTORAL.

Ayers

The Local Field

I. Berquie of Lambert was in town Monday.

Carl Krueger spent Sunday at Crookston.

Ole Knuteson spent Sunday at Crookston.

Claus Tschida of Fertile was in town today.

J. J. Padden was at Crookston the first of the week.

Joe Temple is spending the week at Grand Forks.

Lars Rose of Palmer was in town last Friday.

O. H. Dessler of St. Hilaire was in the city last Friday.

Good seed apples at $1.25 a box at J. N. Nimesgern's.

The condition of Mrs. G. A. Kankel continues favorable.

Shoes, Shoes, Shoes for the whole family, at cost at Skala's.

You can get first-class goods at cost price at Matt Skala's.

Several stock men have been in the city this week buying.

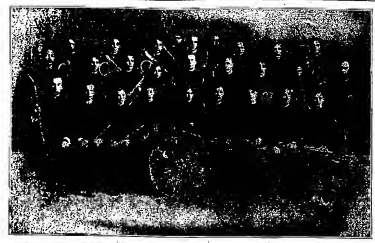
Final letters was at Thief River Falls the first of the week.

Mrs. Hilda Porter spent Sunday with relatives in Crookston.

Freund's Store

Headquarters for your

Christmas Toys
Candies
Nuts
Fruits
Tobacco
Pipes
Post Cards



Red Lake Falls Concert Band

Did you read Matt Skala's closing out ad. He means business.

Box apples at $1.35. Your choice while they last.—Matt Skala.

Jos. Helm, jr. made a business trip to Germantown Tuesday.

Born, Dec. 10, to Mr. and Mrs. Herman Lindner, a daughter.

Swan Sholin and son of Wylie were trading in town Monday.

Get that nice suit now and save the dealer's profit.—Matt Skala.

S. M. Siverston went to Middle River on a business trip Saturday.

The F. and P. B. club met with Miss Mollie Allard Tuesday evening.

Mrs. E. Belair visited with relatives at St. Hilaire the first of the week.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

Several hundred pairs of mittens, all colors and prices. At cost at Matt's.

The public schools close tomorrow for the Christmas vacation of two weeks.

Take advantage of free deal, good for next 60 days at J. N. Nimesgern's.

The Royal Neighbors will meet at the Woodman hall at 8 o'clock Friday evening.

St. Joseph's school closes tomorrow for the Christmas vacation of two weeks.

Santa Claus headquarters for fancy nuts of all kinds at J. N. Nimesgern's.

For the next 30 days, 18 lbs of granulated sugar for $1.00 at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates.—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Ribbed all wool sweaters. A fine line, just the boy one for Christmas. Matt Skala.

The boy at school needs a new suit of clothes and dresses very little money at Matt Skala's.

John Schlesinger left last evening for Milwaukee and will spend the winter in that city.

The condition of Mrs. Theo. Garrett, who was seriously ill last week, is much improved.

Conrad Lalande, the Brooks produce man, made a business trip to Red Lake Falls this week.

Groceries, canned goods, etc. Matt Skala has a full line. Just a sample: Granulated sugar 18 lbs. for $1.00.

Miss Irene Caldwell of Thief River Falls spent Sunday with her sister, Miss Mary Caldwell.

A good mixture of nuts and candies at the low price of 12½c per pound at J. N. Nimesgern's.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

The Red Lake Falls orchestra went to Dugdale last Friday night to furnish music for a dance.

Wood for sale on stump on my farm, 1 mile north of Terrebonne, Sec. 35, Garvais. James Kotvoldson. 12

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

Lost—A pair of fur mittens, last Thursday, at Opera House or Fred Borcher's saloon. Return to this office.

Extra copies of the Christmas number of The Gazette may be purchased at this office for five cents a copy.

We have a $20 00 cloak, two $12 00 cloaks full length but rather light, that I offer at $2. 50 each.—The Big Store.

Fur Overcoats, Cloth Overcoats with and without fur collars. They are yours at cost price at Matt Skala's.

Clifford Carter, a prominent young man of Crookston, committed suicide last Thursday. He shot himself in the head.

Wm. Kroefe left yesterday for Faribault and will visit with relatives at that place during the holiday season.

Hides Taken for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

A town letter from Brooks will be found in this paper. In the future Brooks news will be a regular feature of the paper.

A 1520 acre farm near Hallock, known as Ryan farm, was sold last week for $82,000. The stock on the farm was included.

For Sale—Green wood, standing on the SW. sec. 10, and NW. sec. 15, both in 152-44. Apply to Ed L. Healy, Red Lake Falls.

There will be services at the Norwegian Lutheran church Sunday morning at 11:00. Rev. S. T. Palm of St. Hilaire will preach.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61

If you are out of Hunt's Perfect Extracts and Baking Powder, put them on your list of groceries needed now before you forget it.

County Attorney Thos. Germo went to Thief River yesterday to prosecute the case against Edward H. Detert, the young man recently arrested for appropriating what he had collected for the International Correspondence school. The case was continued until tomorrow.

Carl Krueger's 'bus team engaged in a lively runaway last Friday. The horses were standing at the Great Northern depot waiting for Carl to drive up town, but he was so slow that they decided to leave him behind. They were making a nice get away until they got into disputes as to which side of a telephone pole they would go. One went on one side of the pole and one went on the other side and the 'bus stacked up against the pole, resulting in considerable damage to the 'bus, but none to the horses.

Hides! Hides!

Crookston Scrap Iron & Metal company pays the highest price for hides, copper, brass or rubber. Branch for Red Lake Falls at Guerin's livery barn.

Sheriff Nelson made an official visit to Thief River Falls today.

Helmuth Zaiser made a business trip to Grand Forks the first of the week.

County Attorney Germo went to Thief River Falls on official business today.

Rev. Fr. Fayelle went to Duluth and the twin cities Monday, returning Wednesday.

The little son of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Tugeon of Brooks died Tuesday. Funeral services were held at Brooks Wednesday. The little boy was six years old.

Mrs. O. T. Tandberg was quite seriously injured last Thursday evening. She and Mr. Tandberg were walking up the hill on the east side of the Clearwater river when some boys who were coasting collided with Mrs. Tandberg. For a time it was feared that she was very seriously injured, but at this time her condition is very much improved.

Mrs. Angeline Mayhew.

Mrs. Angeline Mayhew, one of the early pioneers of the county, passed away at the home of her son, John Mayhew, in this city on Tuesday, Dec. 15.

Funeral services were held at ten o'clock this morning from St. Joseph's Catholic church, of which deceased was a member. Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating.

Deceased was born at Bayville, Canada. When a young woman she came to this country with her husband, settling in Michigan. Later they came to Grovies, this county, where they resided for many years and until Mr. Mayhew's death twenty-two years ago. For several years deceased had made her home with her sons in this city.

Converse Takes A Tumble

M. A. Converse was so seriously injured in an accident at the Hunt hardware store last Thursday that he has been carrying himself around in a sling ever since. He and Ed Graveau were taking rails into the basement of the building, using the elevator. Mr. Converse was assisting in loading the nails, having one foot on the elevator. Without any indication that the machinery was not in working order, something gave way, and the load of 1400 pounds of nail went into the basement—and "Con" went too. It was a badly bruised man who was assisted to his rooms and he was confined to his bed for a day or two. Since then he has been around, but carries a big gash in his forehead and with muscles so stiff that they squeak when he moves.

Presbyterian Church Notes.

Services in the Presbyterian church next Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Special Christmas music at both services. The pastor will preach a Christmas sermon in the morning and in the evening will give a short address on the subject: "Favorite Christmas Hymns"

Sunday school at 10 A. M. Subject of lesson: "Christmas Lesson" St. Luke 2:8-20.

Christian Endeavor meeting at half-past six o'clock. Subject: "Why Was the King Born?" St. John 18:33-37. Meeting led by Miss Jessie Carver and unsie committee. All are most cordially invited to attend these services.

Ma and Pa.

"That feller what's callin' on daughter seems to be a young man of steady habits."

"Too durned steady. Can't the critter ever miss a night?"

Setting the Date.

"Have you any idea when the duke's marriage to Miss Richgirl will take place?"

"Well, some time within the next three months. He has a big note to pay which falls due in ninety days."

EDISON
Phonographs!

An Edison Phonograph Will Make an Ideal Xmas Present for Young and Old.

The EDISON Amberol four minute records is something if your machine does not play the four minute records, you can get the proper attachments from us

Furniture

Our line of FURNITURE is complete. We also carry the largest line of Axminster, Wilton and Brussels rugs in the city.

ANDERSON & WANDER

Furniture and Undertaking

Red Lake Falls **Minnesota**

Balzac and the Burglar.

A story of Balzac, said to be new, is related by a French contemporary. A burglar gained admission to Balzac's house, and was soon at work, by the light of the moon, at the lock of the secretaire in the novelist's chamber. Balzac was asleep at the time, but the movements of the intruder aroused him. The burglar, who was working most industriously, paused. A strident laugh greeted his operations, and he beheld by the moonlight the novelist sitting up in bed, his sides aching with laughter.

"What is it that makes you so merry?" demanded the burglar.

"I laugh," replied the author of "Pere Goriot," "to think that you should come in the night without a lantern to search my secretaire for money, when I can never find any there in broad daylight."—Westminster Gazette.

Not Breaking Records.

"Ever have any accidents on this road?" asked the passenger who was dissatisfied with the speed of the train.

"Never," replied the conductor, who was paid to say it.

"No collisions?"

"None."

"Train doesn't run off the track?"

"Not yet."

"Well, now, on the square, own up. Don't some little boys who start out with you as passengers die of old age before the train reaches its destination?"—Nashville American.

No Fore Cinderon.

"Pete, you would be a great deal better off if you'd cut out the booze."

"Wot's you mean, cut out de booze? I'm only a little boy now, but I'm goin' to be a grown man some day, an' I'm goin' to drink whiskey an' smoke cigars, an' play poker, an' have a automobile, an' a automobile, an' a automobile, an' some people still want me to be dogs."

WOMEN'S WOES.

Red Lake Falls Women Are Finding Relief at Last.

It does seem that women have more than a fair share of the aches and pains that afflict humanity; they must "keep up" must attend to duties in spite of the constantly aching backs, or headaches, dizzy spells, hearing-down pains. They must stoop over, when to stoop means torture. They must walk and bend and work, with racking pains, and many aches and kidney ills. Kidneys cause more suffering than any other organ of the body. Keep the kidneys well and health is easily maintained. Read of a remedy for kidneys only that helps and cures the kidneys, and is endorsed by people you know.

Mrs. Fannie E. Chattelle, living on Marshall St., Caledonia, Minn., says: "I was a great sufferer from headaches, backaches, and a general tired and languid feeling. My back ached severely at night and my kidneys were so irregular in action that I was unable to sleep and would arise in the morning feeling tired and worn out. When Doan's Kidney Pills were highly recommended for such complaints I procured a box. They gave me great relief and when I had taken the contents of the box, the headaches and backaches disappeared and I felt better than before for a long time. I can highly recommend Doan's Kidney Pills to anyone suffering from kidney complaint."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call on W. A. Schreiter's drug store and ask about customers report.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50c. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

The Publisher's Claims Sustained

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS

The Publishers of Webster's International Dictionary [illegible] for Consideration thoroughly [illegible] and the Court of Claims has sustained the justness of their claims [illegible] and ordered the Government to pay [illegible] tion."

We are of the opinion that the [illegible] and-a-half years ago, and that [illegible] ment, and that the Government [illegible] ment has been using it ever since. [illegible] as it now stands, it is the best [illegible] edited in every detail, and [illegible] every point, and has received [illegible] the highest authorities in the [illegible] professional men, and by the [illegible] preferred International Dictionary [illegible] that the work has [illegible] the highest praise from [illegible] the highest authorities in the [illegible] and that it is [illegible] will be the source [illegible]

CHARLES [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

The above is a [illegible] of the

INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

THE GRAND PRIZE

[illegible] highest award [illegible] at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition [illegible]

GET THE LATEST AND BEST

You will be interested in our [illegible] specimen pages, [illegible]

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., PUBLISHERS, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

YOU can't spend 25 cents in any other way and get as much for it as by buying a big family size package of

Quaker Toasted Corn Flakes

Every package, besides being larger than any other brand, contains an elegant dish of fine china, cups and saucers, plates, bowls, etc.

The Quaker Oats Company

Regular size package (without china) 10c.

When You Buy Oysters Don't Pay For Water

Why should you get a pint of water with every quart of Oysters? Water is cheap—bloats and blenches the oyster—spoils its natural flavor.

You have never known how good oysters *can* be unless you have had

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shucked into air-tight steel cans and shipped direct from the beds—packed with ice *around* the container, not in contact with the oysters. You get all solid meats. And how fresh, wholesome, appetizing and deliciously different they are!

Ask for "Sealshipt Sense," a booklet containing new and attractive ways of preparing oysters.

If your dealer doesn't sell "Sealshipt," here are some who do:

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

SEALSHIPT

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

The Manure Spreader As A Money Maker

The Great Western Spreader
Is Made for the Man Who Wants the Best

$4.00 to $8.00 Gain Per Acre
That's What a Spreader Will Do

It has **Oak** *Sills, not pine, elm or maple;* **Oak** *Tongue, not pine;* **Hickory** *Double-trees and Single-trees, not elm or maple;* **Mammoth** **Oak** *Bolster, not a frail, single bolster;* **Big, Heavy** *16-inch Malleable Fifth Wheel, not small, light cast iron;* **Big, Heavy** *Front Axle, set well back under the load, not a light skeleton axle, set away out ahead of the machine; Big, Heavy Rear Axle;* **Heaviest** *and Strongest Wheels found on any spreader;* **Wind Shield** *and Rake that make the work of the Great Western away in the lead.* **Endless Apron** *that is always ready to load. No complicated device needed to put it out of gear at the right moment to prevent serious breakage.*

A PAYING INVESTMENT

The value of a manure spreader on a farm where spreaders have never been used has been somewhat of a speculation. Naturally the first thing that the farmer who is thinking of buying a manure spreader will wonder is, how much money he will save in labor. There is undoubtedly considerable money saved in the labor. Where the manure is hauled to the field and pitched out with a fork, if an attempt is made to spread it at all evenly, it takes at least from thirty to forty-five minutes, and the work would not be properly done as it is impossible, no matter how careful a man is, to tear the chunks to pieces. In other words, they are thrown on the land as they are.

With a manure spreader a load of manure can be spread in from two to four minutes, so it is safe to say that on every load of manure that is hauled there will be a saving of from twenty five to forty minutes. This means for a team and man, figuring that the team and man are worth 25 per day, this would mean a saving of about 15 cents per load, or on one hundred Lads, $15; so that from the labor saving standpoint the manure spreader is a labor saver, but if there were no other saving, it is a question as to whether it would pay the ordinary farmer to buy a manure spreader for the labor-saving end of the proposition, is hardly worth taking it to consideration.

Where the increased value in the crop is taken into consideration there is no question in the world but that a farmer with eighty acres of land can afford to pay 50 per cent per year for the use of money with which to buy a manure spreader. For some reason or another, manure spread with a manure spreader always increases the crop over hand spreading to such an extent that it is really amazing at first thought, but when taking into consideration that the machine tears the manure to pieces and spreads it evenly and places a particle of manure with every particle of soil, and when we understand the action of the manure on the soil, it is not surprising to see the increase that is made by spreading manure with a good spreader.

No better evidence of the value of the manure spreader can be shown than the several tests that have been made by farmers and by experiment stations where they have spread certain parts of their farms by hand and other parts with the spreader. In 1905 Ira L. Gray, of Clinton, Iroquois county, Illinois, made the following experiment:

On six acres of corn ground he spread ten loads of manure to the acre with a spreader. He harvested 420 bushels of corn, which he valued at 40 cents per bushels, making the value of the crop $168.

On ten acres of meadow he spread ten loads of manure to the acre with a spreader. He harvested thirty-five tons of hay, which he valued that year at $10 per ton, making the value of the crop $350.

Making the total valuation of the crop on the sixteen acres where the manure was spread with a manure spreader $518.

On six acres of corn ground he spread ten loads of manure to the acre by hand. He harvested 336 bushels of corn, which he valued that year at 40 cents per bushel, making the value of the crop $134.

On ten acres of meadow he spread ten loads of manure to the acre by hand. He harvested twenty-seven tons of hay, which he valued that year at $10 per ton, making the value of the crop $270.

Making a valuation of the crop on sixteen acres spread by hand $404.

Showing an increase by the use of the spreader where the same amount of manure was spread by hand on sixteen acres of $114.

The gain was almost enough to pay for a manure spreader. Therefore, I believe when I say that a man can afford to pay 50 per cent for the use of money with which to buy a manure spreader, that is really a low figure.

The six acres of corn ground that were spread by hand, as well as the six acres that were spread by machine, were in the same field, and the crop the previous year was oats in both cases, so that the parts spread by hand and the parts spread with the machine had an equal show; and the same conditions applied to the meadow.

It is barely possible that this is a larger increase than the ordinary farmer will receive by the use of the manure spreader on sixteen acres, but even though the increase in the crop be only one half that shown by Mr. Gray, we still have an increase in the crop sufficient to justify any farmer in paying 50 per cent for the money with which to buy a manure spreader; in fact, the conclusion is that no farmer with even forty acres can afford to be without a manure spreader.

If there is no possible way that a man can buy a manure spreader, he might better pay 25 per day for the use of a machine rather than to spread his manure by hand. Ten this is really not the thing to do. Every farmer ought to have a manure spreader. He ought to load his manure into the machine every day and haul it direct to the field, as it has been shown conclusively that there is a big loss in barnyard manure by exposure, and that the greatest value is to be had in hauling it direct to the field as fast as it is made. Besides receiving the full value of the machine, this method saves some work, as the manure can be loaded directly into the machine, thus saving one handling.

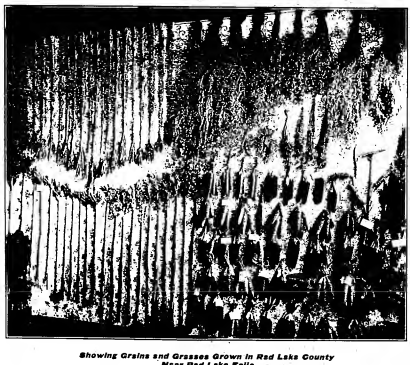
It does not throw a bunch at starting and another at the finish, but spreads uniformly from start to finish. Wheels track, making easy draft and just the machine for top dressing or in corn fields. No worm gears, no bevel gears, no breaking, no trouble—a spreader that everyone swears by, but not at.

RED LAKE FALLS **JOSEPH HELM** MINNESOTA

Ed L. Healy Land & Loan Co.

MAIN OFFICE: RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

We handle Red Lake County Lands---Improved and Unimproved



Showing Grains and Grasses Grown in Red Lake County Near Red Lake Falls

Hereafter we will pay special attention to the renting of lands owned by non-residents.

If You Want to Sell Your Land, Or If You Want to Buy a Good Farm For a Home Or Land For Investment Call On Or Write Us

Ed L. Healy Land & Loan Co.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH THE

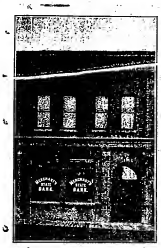
MERCHANTS STATE BANK

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

CAPITAL & SURPLUS $35,000.00

Officers and Directors

A. P. TOUPIN
PRESIDENT
THEO. LABISSONIERE
VICE-PRESIDENT
J. A. DUFFY
CASHIER
P. F. POULIOT
ASSISTANT CASHIER
W. S. ERICSON
TELLER
CHAS. N. BOURDON
SAMUEL GIBEAU
L. A. KAUFER



List of Stockholders

A. P. TOUPIN
THEO. LABISSONIERE
HON. MARCUS JOHNSON
CHAS. N. BOURDON
JOSEPH PERRAULT
SAMUEL GIBEAU
ROBT. H. BOURDON
LENORA J. DUFFY
L. A. KAUFER
MRS. EMMA LABLANC
JAMES HANCE
EDITH MIZEN
P. F. POULIOT
J. A. DUFFY

The Merchants State Bank

solicits your business on its record of soundness and stability of which the steady growth and success of the institution give evidence. The stock holders are local people---business people who have made successes of their business undertakings.

The strength of a financial institution is in its capital, its assets, its honorable record, and the ability, character and standing of the men who conduct its affairs.

Note the handsome increase over our previous records, and do business with a progressive bank, owned and managed by home people.

An Evidence of Soundness

The growth this bank has made since its organization June 1, 1899:

Total Resources, November 24,	1908	$200,241.61
" "	07	$179,136.73
" "	06	$162,457.04
" "	05	$120,683.05
" "	04	$109,990.79
" "	03	$101,262.94
" "	02	$ 91,204.66
" "	01	$ 72,136.44
" "	00	$ 35,231.08
" "	99	$ 32,261.28

FARM LOANS

This bank has better connections for making farm loans than any other bank in the county. More than $1,000,000 already placed in farm loans.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSURANCE TO COVER LOSSES

We Do A General Banking Business — **Interest Paid on Time Deposits.....**

State, County and City Depository — **Safety Deposit Boxes For Rent**

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC EXCHANGE
BOUGHT AND SOLD

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1903
RED LAKE JOURNAL, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 13.

BIG FIRE LOSS AT VILLAGE OF MENTOR

Six Buildings Destroyed by Fire Monday Night—Loss $15,000.

Four Business Houses, Warehouse and Dwelling Burned —Very Little Insurance.

The little village of Mentor in Polk county suffered a heavy loss by fire Monday night. The fire was discovered in Victor Wiedecamper's general store a little after nine o'clock in the evening. The little village has no facilities for fighting fire and when an hour from the time the fire was discovered and before the fire was gotten under control the buildings had all been burned. A. M. Colley's hardware store and warehouse, Jen's Olson's general store, a barber shop and a residence were burned. The bank building and other business places were saved by hard work on the part of the volunteer fire fighters.

The fire is supposed to have started in the store in Wiedecamper's building. The loss is about $8000, partly insured. Colley's loss on stock about $7000 partly insured in the Farmers mutual for $3000 on stock $1500 with no insurance. The loss on the above buildings was about $4000, with the barber shop, warehouse and dwelling were worth about $15,000, making the total loss between $14,000 and $15,000.

The fire is a severe one to Mentor, but it is understood that all the merchants will rebuild at once.

SOUTH FOR THE WINTER

Father Fayolle Will Go to Old Mexico—Will Return in April.

Rev. Father Fayolle, of St. Joseph's church, is now in the south and will remain during the winter. Fr. Fayolle's health has been poor for some time, although he has been going as an invalid, and he has decided that a few months in Old Mexico, with the change in climate and rest from his labors, may be beneficial. On the trip south he will stop for a visit to the Grand Canyon of Colorado and will go on to the trip in Arizona, near Phoenix.

It is doubtful to have charge of the services of the church has not yet been decided upon, though that will be settled shortly.

Father Fayolle will return to Red Lake Falls about April 1, to again take up his work. Fr. Fayolle's numerous friends will wish him a pleasant sojourn in the south and hope that he may return in the spring enjoying vigorous health.

New Restaurant in Town.

Sanford Arnold, who comes here from Aberdeen, S. Dak., has opened a restaurant in the Kaus building on the south side of Main street opposite the First State Bank. Mr. Arnold has put in a fine equipment and has fixed up the place very attractively and says that he is going to run a first class place. He comes with the best of recomendations as a restaurant man and appearances would indicate that he is a man experienced in the business. The place was opened for business last night.

Once Failure; Now Successful.

There is apparently no accounting for the success of some men. A Minneapolis Journal of the first of the week contained a picture of Donald J. Mann, vice-president of the Canadian Northern railroad. Some thirty years ago in Canada, M. C. Burns worked with Mr. Mann in the woods and, along with everybody else in that vicinity, believed the now successful railroad man to be worthless. He lived work and made a failure of everything he undertook during his early life. Mr. Mann was also a neighbor of George Dieble years ago.—Thief River Press.

The Age of Progress.

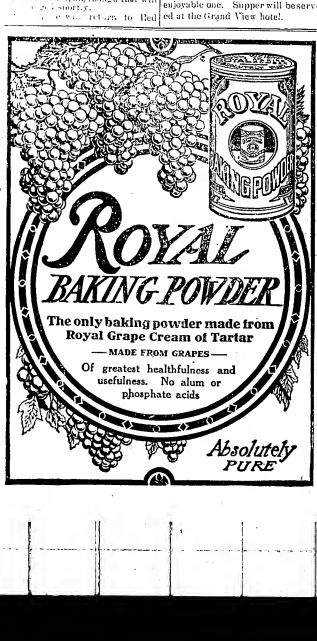
We live in an age of progress. "Former things" have literally "passed away," and instead of meekly submitting to calamities as messengers sent from above to chasten us, have learned to look about for a reasonable cause of the trouble, and stamp it out. For instance, people who are troubled with indigestion take a glass of golden grain belt beer before each meal, which enables them to eat the things they like and eventually effects a cure. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

Concert and Dance.

The Red Lake Falls band orchestra will give a concert and dance at Terrebonne next Monday evening, Dec. 28. A fine musical program will be given. The admission price for the concert is twenty-five cents and for the dance tickets fifty cents will be charged.

New Year's Dance.

A New Year's dance will be given at the opera house next Thursday evening, Dec. 31. Music will be furnished by the Red Lake Falls band orchestra, and that is an assurance that the dance will be an enjoyable one. Supper will be served at the Grand View hotel.



CITY PEOPLE ARE AFTER OLEO LAW

Wish to Repeal Laws Restricting Manufacture of Oleomargarine

If Oleomargarine is Sold as "Yellow Butter" Prices will Go Down.

An effort is to be made in Congress this winter to repeal the laws restricting the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine as yellow butter. The people who are agitating the action are trying to create the impression that members from the country districts are in favor of removing the restrictions, but in that they are mistaken or are misrepresenting. Before any action is taken no doubt every congressman representing a country constituency will have heard from his people and will know how to vote "right."

The following article relative to the proposed action is taken from the Chicago Post:

Congress is to become the battle ground between the butter-makers and the oleomargarine manufacturers this winter. It has become known that a vigorous fight is to be put up in both houses of the national legislature for the removal of the federal embargo on butterine production.

No severer blow than this could be directed at the interests seeking to control the butter market of the country. Fabulous prices for this universal household commodity have it is universally conceded, been the direct result of the strength marshaled by the butter producers in crushing out competition.

In the face of the federal statutes placing a tax of 10 cents a pound on all colored oleomargarine manufactured—a law that puts no restraint on butter manufactures, practically all of whom make use of the same coloring materials—it has taken the industry more than ten years to return to the magnitude of the business done before the law was enacted.

It is said that Minnesota has taken the lead in the fight to lower the bars of legitimate competition. The measure to rescind the former law is expected to be introduced into both Senate and House by the representatives of that state. But the movement is not localized to any district. Many other states are declared to be in the movement, and Congressman Lorimore is understood to be on the firing line for Illinois.

Fancy prices for butter may or may not be forced upon the consumer by the controlling interests early this winter—that issue seems to have been clouded by the unexpected show of resistence made by the public at the first suggestion that such a programme was in contemplation—but the stability of unwarrantable quotations on butter at any season of the year are seriously threatened by the contemplated action.

Alarmed at the prospect of having this prop rudely thrust from under them, the butter interests at once made preparation to rally to the defense of the position they at present enjoy. The farmers of the country are to be called upon to fight a legislative attack that threatens to reduce the profits of the dairy business and "demoralize" the butter trade.

While it is conceded that gastronomically there is a difference between good butter and oleomargarine in favor of good butter, and also in favor of good oleomargarine as compared with bad butter, it is recognized on all hands that a removal of the embargo placed on the manufacture of oleomargarine would be followed by a big slump in the price of butter of all grades, possibly a drop of 6 or 7 cents a pound.

The argument that this would be to the advantage of all consumers, while in addition the masses of the "moderately well-to-do" would be enabled to [illegible] as pure and nourishing as butter at a figure not above 20 cents a pound the year around, is the objective said to have given force to the movement to restore oleomargarine to a basis of fair competition with butter.

The national legislators showed in the passage of the original act that they had no particular love for the oleomargarine people, but discontent on the part of consumers and the evidence that the statute hit the latter while aiming at the former, is believed to favor the prospects of the present attack.

The butter interests, in their attempt to keep in full force the numerous statutes that have been enacted to "slug the butterine industry," as Health Commissioner Evans expressed it, seem to have been getting the worst of the contest in several directions of late.

Recently Judge Landis handed down a decision that undermines the effectiveness of the law curtailing oleomargarine manufacture in Illinois. At the same time the consultationality of the law was brought into question by state authorities, as appeared in the Evening Post. This is in line with the developments in New York, where a few months ago the supreme court of the state declared invalid the law against butterine manufacture.

The New York court found that the law in that state "prohibited an important branch of industry for the sole reason that it competes with another and may reduce the price of a certain article of food for the human race."

Judge Landis' decision was rather more technical, holding proof to be necessary that colored oleomargarine was not only "offered for sale," but was actually sold. It proved a source of much discouragement to those carrying on the prosecution.

The oleomargarine manufacturers have been hampered by heavy restrictions for the last eleven years. The federal law imposes a tax of 10 cents a pound on all colored oleomargarine. In addition, many state laws have been passed, that of Illinois prohibiting the manufacture or sale of colored oleomargarine.

There is much variety in the form of the laws in the several states, but little is the purpose. In some communities the statutes provide that boarding-house keepers shall not serve butterine to paying guests without public advertisement of the fact.

ALL WERE SURPRISED

New Extension Goes Through Good Country Well Developed.

Those from Red Lake Falls who went on the Crookston excursion train over the Warroad extension of the Great Northern last Friday were surprised at the signs of progress they saw. Several of the towns through which they passed, though they have never enjoyed railroad facilities, were well built and prosperous appearing, with good schools, creameries and other signs of thrift and enterprise. The village of Roseau and its people particularly impressed them. It is a town of 700 or 800 people, with several fine concrete block business houses. There is no doubt that the new line has given railroad facilities to the people of a good country.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Theo. Garceau,
10-14 Cashier.

Christmas Excursion East.

Via the South Shore to Eastern Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Tickets on sale December 17 to 22nd.

MORE HONORS FOR RED LAKE COUNTY

First Prize on Cheese at the National Dairy Show at Chicago.

Joseph Parenteau of Terrebonne the Man who Brings Honor to County.

Joseph Parenteau, the Terrebonne cheese maker, sent a sample of the product of his factory to the National Dairy Show at Chicago and has just received word that he has carried off first prize.

His cheese tested 98⅞, a record-breaking score. Mr. Parenteau has received a draft for $33.00, accompanied by many complimentary statements regarding the excellent work he had done.

Mr. Parenteau's record is a remarkable one. It was a contest in which the scoring is close and painstaking and the most competent judges are secured to pass upon the quality of the samples submitted. In the contest the best cheese makers from all over the country were entered. Mr. Parenteau's cheese, scoring about 11 points below perfect must have been about as near the "clear article" as is possible for man to produce.

The great record that Red Lake county has been making lately is a demonstration that this is to become one of the best dairy counties in the country. The sail is here and conditions are favorable. What the county needs more than anything else is more farmers—more good farm homes to every square mile of the country's area.

Royal Neighbors Elect.

At the last meeting of Evergreen Camp Royal Neighbors the following officers were elected:

Oracle—Mrs. J. J. Doe.
V. O.—Anna Mikkelson.
Recorder—Rose Spillane.
Receiver—Lenora Duffy.
Chaplain—Marie Pindeisen.
I. S.—A. St. Mars.
O. S.—Berth Drier.

Seven new members are to be initiated at the next regular meeting to be held January 8.

New Year's Dance at Plummer.

The Red Lake Falls orchestra will go to Plummer Saturday evening, Jan. 2, 1909, to furnish music for a New Year's ball to be given in Carlson's hall that evening.

Many Hogs Raised.

It will be interesting to stock raisers in this section to learn that the receipt of hogs to the South St. Paul stock yards this year will be 1,100,000, compared with 800,000 last year which was the best previous record. This county affords splendid opportunities for stock carrying on this industry and the excellent prices that have prevailed, generally, in late years have induced farmers to give more attention to hog raising, and this is equally true throughout this section of the state which is tributary to the South St. Paul stock yards. The percentage of increase at South St. Paul is the largest by far shown by any market in the country, although the actual receipts at one or two markets are still ahead of South St. Paul. The increase shows a growing appreciation of the South St. Paul hog market throughout the Northwest, and the development of one part of the five stock industry that has contributed so much to the wealth and prosperity of the central west.

SANTA CLAUS TONIGHT

He and a Christmas Tree Will Make Young People Happy.

The Presbyterian Sunday school will hold its Christmas celebration this evening, the program to commence at 7 o'clock. A program of songs, recitation, drills and exercises and a Christmas tree and a visit from Santa Claus will contribute to making the evening an enjoyable one for the little people. Following is the program that will be given:

PART I.

Opening song, "The World's Redeemer" By the school.
Prayer—Pastor.
Responsive Reading
Star Drill—By Miss Rebecca Hunt's Class
Motion Song, "Jack Frost"—Beginners Department.
An Exercise, "The Christmas Story"—Miss Ethel Bourdon's Class.
Motion Song, "Hush Little Dolly," Miss Henrietta Lennemann's Class.
An Exercise, "Christmas Message"—Miss Olga Hansen's Class.
Song, "On Christmas Morn," by Mr. Riechel's class.
Solo and Chorus, "A Little Child" Alice Riechel and School.

PART II.

Chorus, "Joy Should Crown His Birthday"—by School.
An Exercise, "The Call of the Star"—By Miss Iona Haney's Class.
Star of Bethlehem—Mildred Fletcher
America, Alice Reichel; England, Anna Healy; Scotland, Helen Severison; Japan, Edna Gray; China, Hazel Zaiser; Africa, Sadie Stell; India, Betsy Anderson; Solo, "Christmas Everywhere," Miss Alice Ericson.
Song and Drill, "With Holly Branches Gay"—Miss Hazel Healy's Class.
An Exercise, "The Dance of the Snow Flakes"—Miss Boyd's Class.
Motion Song, "The Jolly Craftsmen" —Miss Argue's Class.
Closing Song, "Joy to the World," Congregation.
Santa Claus and Presentation of Gifts.
Benediction.

Christmas Services.

There will be special Christmas services at the Norwegian Lutheran church tomorrow. Christmas day, at 9 o'clock p. m. Rev. S. T. Pahnol affords splendid opportunities for St. Hilaire will preach.

YOU'LL get more for your money in buying

Quaker Toasted Corn Flakes

(family size 25 cents)

than you get with any other toasted corn flakes.

Largest package, big, delicious toasted flakes. Every package contains a piece of very fine china; plates, or cup and saucer, or bowl, etc. Same assortment as contained in our Quaker Oats family size package.

The Quaker Oats Company

Regular size package (without china) 10c.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

President Roosevelt has informed Commissioner of Labor Neill that he would resign that him.

The cost of taking the next census, as estimated by Director North in his annual report just issued, will be $12,000,000.

According to a decision of the post-office department in Washington, it is illegal to send invitations through the mail to bridge parties where prizes are given.

Gen. Mavorga of Cuba has arrived in Washington to consult Secretary of War Wright relative to the methods to be employed in the withdrawal of American troops from Cuba.

The collector of the port of San Francisco has received orders from Washington to prohibit in future the importation of opium containing less than 9 per cent morphine, or any opium that might be used for smoking.

At the first meeting of the house committee on interstate and foreign commerce the annexation will be made that the committee visit the Isthmian canal zone this winter. It has been five years since the committee visited the zone.

Figures supplied by the Isthmian canal commission estimate that the amount of excavation to be made on the canal amounts to 85,348,651 cubic yards. Total excavations for November amounted to 2,020,194 cubic yards, against 2,224,638 in October.

President Roosevelt, it is understood, soon may appoint a commission to investigate the entire system of the navy department looking toward a reorganization of that department and the establishment of a general staff to act in an advisory capacity to the civilian secretary of the navy.

American consuls in Germany are having slight success in obtaining replies from German manufacturers relative to the cost of production of their wares, how wages are distributed, etc., as all, or nearly all, have quietly combined to resist the inquiry which the consuls were ordered to make by the state department.

Attorney General Bonaparte formally submitted to the supreme court of the United States his petition for a writ of certiorari to the circuit court of appeals for the Seventh district, ordering up for review the judgment of that court reversing the rulings of Judge Landis in the rebate case against the Standard Oil company, in which the company was fined $29,140,000.

Casualties.

Mrs. Clifford Dudley, widow of a Topeka, Kas., banker, was run down by an automobile and probably fatally injured on Broadway, New York.

Vernon Cripe and Walter Evans, aged fourteen and sixteen, respectively, were killed in a cave-in of a sand pit in which they were playing at Walkerton, Ind.

After three weeks of intense suffering, Emma Miller, eighteen years old, of Iowa City, Iowa, succumbed to burns she received while starting the kitchen fire with kerosene.

Ed. Salitsky of Menominee, Mich., died at Hiawatha as the result of an accident in a lumber camp, when two rolled over his body. He is survived by his parents and six brothers.

Guy Hough was killed by a shot from his gun while hunting near Floyd, Iowa. While dragging the weapon through the fence the trigger was caught and the gun was discharged.

Miss Julia Osgood, fifty-five years old, a sister of John Cleveland Osgood, the Colorado millionaire and former president of the Colorado Fuel and Iron company, was struck by an automobile in New York, sustaining injuries that caused her death in half an hour.

The St. Paul passenger train, bound for Sioux Falls and Aberdeen, met in a rear-end collision at Riverside Park, Iowa, and telescoped the sleeper, two baggage cars and the smoker. Nate Meyers, engineer, is seriously injured and not expected to recover. John Nordlieb of Rhinelandt, Wis., and Mr. Manderschied, a saloonkeeper of Sioux City, was also seriously hurt.

Crimes.

John O'Brien of the Quincy Hill location, while intoxicated, murderously attacked Gloria Ewing, a inmate of a disorderly resort at Hough ton, Mich., by cutting her throat with a razor and then hacking his own throat. Both will live.

W. H. True, aged thirty, a special agent for the New York Life insurance company, killed himself by shooting at Butte, Mont. His father is said to be a banker in Eureka Spring, Ark., and a brother is a captain in the army.

W. E. Kibbe and W. H. Phair, chauffeurs, whose reckless driving of automobiles it was charged caused two deaths, pleaded guilty to manslaughter at Hartford, Conn. Phair was sentenced to not less than three or more than four years in the state prison.

William Kallebrun of Jersey City shot and killed his brother Leo and then his aged mother, Mrs. Victoria Kallebrun.

An attempt was made to wreck the Toledo, Peoria & Western passenger train between Effener and Sheldon stations in Illinois.

William Cunningham, eighty-three years old, was swindled out of $3,000 at Indianapolis by confidence men. Cunningham is a retired farmer.

Martin H. Halloran, a mining engineer, who recently came to Kansas City from Pittsburg, was attacked by two men as he was passing an alley and robbed of $3,800.

George T. Hamilton, accused of aiding Sheriff Beck on infernal machine last July was found guilty at Houghton, Mich., and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.

Three alleged safeblowers and post-office burglars whose trail of operations, it is declared, extends throughout the whole of the Mississippi valley, were arrested at Hot Springs, Ark.

Charles McQuillen, a well known young man of Mason City, Iowa, was held to the grand jury for forging checks. He was captured at a railroad station where he was attempting to get out of the city.

Alton Hoover, twenty-three years old, of Atlantic, surrendered himself at Meadville, Pa., two hours after three shots had been fired at his wife, two of them taking effect and inflicting probably fatal wounds.

Foreign.

The Atlantic fleet sailed for Colombo last week.

A plot to overthrow the government of President Figueroa was discovered and frustrated at San Salvador. Martial law has been proclaimed.

The Iron and Steel Trades Journal states that English and American tin plate manufacturers at London formed a combination which practically control the industry throughout the world.

A local mail train was attacked by a band of robbers while running between Klachta and Urga, Russia. The thieves got away with $125,000. Three of the train's escort were killed and one was severely wounded.

Blackley, a highly contagious form of cattle disease, has made its appearance in Rochester township, Essex county, Ontario, and some fourteen or fifteen head, among whom the disease has already been discovered, will be slaughtered.

Tirso Mesa, a multimillionaire and member of the London board of directors of the United Railways of Havana, was shot and killed near Arnado de Mesa, Matanzas province by Ramon F. Victorio. It is supposed the trouble arose over a business quarrel.

Public ownership of the grain elevators throughout Western Canada is the recommendation of a conference between the premiers of the prairie provinces and representatives of the grain growers in Regina, Sask. The meetings are secret, but it is reported that public ownership has virtually been agreed upon.

Otherwise.

The official count of Washington's vote for president shows: Taft, 106,210; Bryan, 55,383; Debs, 14,177; Hisgen, 248; Chafin, 1,760.

The Arkansas supreme court has declared it illegal to solicit orders for intoxicating liquors by mailing circulars into prohibition territory.

James E. Murdock, president of the Merchants National bank of Lafayette, Ind., dropped dead at his home there last night of heart disease. Mr. Murdock was born in Ireland in 1837.

Henry W. Taft, brother of President-elect William H. Taft, was elected president of the Ohio Society of New York, succeeding Hon. M. J. McCook, for five years its head.

Announcement is made by the University of Pennsylvania that President-elect Taft will deliver the address at the university day celebration to be held on Washington's birthday.

Two boys named Baker, living near Waverly, Tenn., were taken to the woods last night and given a severe whipping by masked night riders for the reason, as given by the riders, that they would not work.

The great Northern yesterday announced the opening of its new line from Fernie, B. C., to Michel, B. C. The line traverses the country which was the scene of the big fire last summer and is twenty-two miles long. The road is to be operated in connection with the Crow's Nest Pass Coal company's line.

Judge Knappen in the United States district court at Grand Rapids, Mich., fined the Stearns Salt and Lumber company of Ludington $10,000 for accepting rebates from the Pere Marquette on shipments from Ludington to Toledo. The Stearns company pleaded guilty of rebating on six counts after having withdrawn a previous plea of guilty on twenty counts.

At the home of David Slayback, a bachelor, who was found dead near Lebanon, Ind., the neighbors found in a pile of cornecobs, $2,000 in gold. The coins had been tied up in a paper, but rats had scattered them among the cobs.

Gov. Haskell has issued a proclamation declaring that the state dispensary system has been abolished by the vote at the recent election, which leaves the citizens of Oklahoma without any lawful means to purchase beside the state liquor for medicinal purposes.

THE STATE DAY BY DAY

News of Interest.

NORTHROP TO LEAVE THE "U"

Venerable University President Will Send His Resignation to Board of Regents.

Minneapolis, Dec. 8.—Dr. Cyrus Northrop will retire from the presidency of the University of Minnesota at the close of the present college year. His formal resignation will be presented to the regents next Tuesday. When it becomes effective he will have completed a full quarter of a century at the head of the university.

"I have definitely made up my mind to retire," said Dr. Northrop. "I have intended to retire at the end of my twenty-fifth year of service, and that will come with the close of this college year."

Dr. Northrop is seventy-four years old. With mental vigor unimpaired he will relaquish the reins of control of the university to a younger man. He feels that he is entitled to a rest and that his health must be considered. He has made a decision which is final and unalterable. Tremendous influence will be brought to bear to secure a reconsideration of his determination.

NORMAL DORMITORY AT WINONA

Recommendation Will Be Made to State Board.

As a result of a visit of a subcommittee of the state normal board to Winona last week to look into the needs of the Winona school this subcommittee will recommend to the normal board an appropriation for the construction of a dormitory at the Morey hall grounds, but whether the board will approve this will depend on the recommendations as to needs of other schools.

Mankato is also asking for a dormitory, while Duluth and Moorhead are seeking additions to present dormitory facilities. An appropriation of $2,500 is to be recommended for fitting up locker rooms and shower baths in the original normal school building in Winona, there not being room for those in the addition on account of the cutting down of its size to bring it within the amount of the appropriation available.

An appropriation will also be asked for the completion of the brick walls within the school grounds. The visit to the Mankato school to-day was scheduled for Friday, was postponed to next week.

Winona will be in line with other Northwestern cities in having a tag day. The movement to have one has been started by the Winona Merchants' association, the money to go to charity. The Margaret Simpson home and Women's Hospital auxiliary will assist in the enterprise.

MORE PUPILS ENROLLED.

State Inspectors of High Schools Shows Increase of 3.55 Per Cent.

Enrollment in state high schools for the last school years showed an increase of 843, or 3.55 per cent, according to the statistical report of George A. Alton, state inspector of high schools, filed with the state high school board.

There was an increase of five in the number of state high schools. There are high schools in the states not coming in the list, because they fail to come up to the standard set by the board, and therefore cannot share in the appropriation for state aid. The five schools added to the list in the last year were Akeley, Bagley, Biwabik, Sauk Rapids and Tyler.

There was a large increase in the number of boys than in girls enrolled in the high schools during the year and the figures show that 41 per cent of the pupils in high schools were boys.

Mr. Alton's tabular statement of conditions comparing the 1908 school year with 1907, is as follows:

	1907.	1908.
Number of state high schools	296	301
Enrollment of boys	9,660	10,116
Enrollment of girls	13,717	14,474
Number of resident students	20,253	21,023
Number of non-resident students	3,464	3,497
Total enrollment of high school students	23,717	24,520
Number of graduates	2,109	2,334
Number of superintendents teaching four or more classes	100	94
Number of inspectors who were college graduates	709	734
Number of instructors who are normal graduates	56	74
Number of instructors who are high school graduates, etc.	72	90
Total number of high school instructors	928	992
Number of classes taught daily	5,465	5,779

WANTS OFFICE ELECTIVE.

Labor Commissioner Williams Says People Should Do Choosing.

W. H. Williams, retiring labor commissioner, in the recommendation sent with his biennial report suggests that the office he made elective rather than appointive, but suggests the election should not take place until November, 1910. He also believes that the twenty-odd inspectors of the department be placed under civil service.

SAVE STATE'S RESOURCES.

Governor Will Recommend Department for Mines, Lands and Forests.

One of the main features in Gov. Johnson's message to the next legislature will be an emphatic recommendation for the conservation of the state's resources. Details of the measure are being worked out, but it is understood that the governor will go so far as to recommend the establishment of a land department to have charge of the mines, lands and forests of the state.

The care of these interests is now divided between the office of the state auditor and the forestry board. The former auditor is overloaded with work incident to the auditing of the affairs of the state, and the forestry commissioner has such a limited appropriation that little effective work can be done. There is a growing sentiment that more effort should be made to protect the forests of the state, and the destruction of Chisholm, it is thought, will incite the legislators to take some definite step in this direction.

It is reported that the governor has a plan whereby the new department would have enlarged powers of supervision and control over the forests and at the same time take care of the mines and public lands.

The organization of a larger department to have charge of the forests calls contrary to the idea of having the forests and game under one board, as is done in most states. The large number of mines on state property in this state presents a new factor not present, however, in those states which have game wardens do service as forest wardens.

FAVOR COUNTY ASYLUMS.

Board of Visitors Recommends County Institutions for Incurables.

The state board of visitors to state institutions wants the legislature to ensane cared for in county institutions instead of in large asylums like those at Anoka and Hastings, and will urge the legislature to pass such laws as will make this change possible.

The board held a meeting in St. Paul and determined to consult with the governor and members of the legislature concerning the change, which follows the line of the present method in vogue in Wisconsin and other states. Under the new system the insane will be cared for in county institutions under the charge of the state board of control and the state will pay $3 each a week to the county for their support. In other states this amount has enabled the building and maintenance of these county institutions.

Gov. Samuel G. Smith, president of the board of visitors, is heartily in favor of this change, which is in line with the movement now under way for caring for the insane. It is the plan that insane will be committed from their home counties as now, but that the county institutions will replace the large asylums where the incurable are kept.

"U" REGENTS TO SEEK BIG LUMP

More Than $750,000 to Be Asked in Budget to Go to Solons.

More than $750,000 will be asked of the legislature next winter by the regents of the state university. The exact schedule will be made out at the meeting of the board of regents on Dec. 8.

The college of agriculture already has been in a budget of $550,000, principally for experimental and new buildings. Besides this demand from the farm section there is pressing need for four new buildings, one for the college of pharmacy, one for the college of dentistry, one for the college of engineering and a new auditing building for the college of medicine.

In addition to passing on these demands, the regents may select an architect to lay out the new campus from among those who submitted plans in competition last winter. It will be necessary also to locate the new college of engineering building for which the last legislature appropriated $250,000.

WOLF HUNT NEAR MANKATO.

100 Men Trail Animals Up Minnesota River Despite Zero Weather.

Three timber wolves and a red fox were the trophies of the big wolf hunt held in these parts yesterday under direction from Mankato. Forty hunters from Mankato started at daylight, in spite of a zero temperature, and were reinforced by farmers from both sides of the river until the number in the field was about a hundred. Several packs of hounds, including two experienced ones brought by a Duluth hunter, trailed the wolves, and the latter were shot after long runs.

STRIKES ARE COSTLY.

Cost Labor $119,950 in Two Years in Minnesota.

According to a report of Frank Hoffman, statistician of the state labor department, there have been thirty-three strikes during the past two years, which involved 8,818 labor union men. There are 2,063 members of trades unions still on the strike, although some are working.

During the period the various unions of the state raised $119,950 in strike benefits.

LEPROSY IN MINNESOTA.

State Board of Health Reports Sixteen Cases.

Minnesota has sixteen cases of leprosy within its confines, and as evidence of its contagious nature two of the same afflicted are native born. They are all, as ar as known, isolated, says Dr. H. M. Bracken in his biennial report of the state board of health, and there is no fear of a spread of the disease.

In respect of contagious diseases, tuberculosis had the lead in the number of deaths reported during the past two years. The list follows:

	1908.	1907.
Tuberculosis	2,021	2,051
Typhoid fever	411	259
Scarlet fever	62	107
Measles	113	49
Smallpox	6	11

Dr. Bracken points out that there are less deaths from smallpox than measles, and the necessity of giving measles more attention, in ten years there have been 60,000 cases of smallpox in the state, but the mortality has been small. He thinks too much fuss is made over the disease, which can readily be kept down by vaccination and reasonable quarantine. For the latter he would recommend that the state establish a system of free vaccination.

According to statistics compiled, one-third of the deaths were wage earners, and it is computed that their loss to the state in the way of sickness is fully $23,000,000. Of those who died in the two years 607 were wage earners.

DITCHES DRAIN MILLION ACRES.

One-tenth of Minnesota's Wet Lands Fitted for Cultivation.

One-tenth of the original swamp and wet land of the state will be drained when the drainage contracts let during the last two years are completed. According to the biennial report of the drainage commissioner a total of 1,000,000 acres will be drained by the 96 witches built.

In addition to the draining of the land there have been built at the side of the ditches seventy-five miles of good roads at a cost of $75 a mile. The scene of the work during the last two years has been so great that more ditches were dug than during all the previous history of state drainage. At one time during the year there were fifty ditch machines at work in the state.

The report points out that great care is taken in the kind of land drained. Swamps in which black muck prevails are seldom disturbed on account of the danger of fire if the swamp is drained and the muck dried. Black spruce is now about the most valuable tree in the state on account of its pulp-making qualities.

Back With New Ideas.

State Auditor Iverson, Deputy Treasurer Pettijohn and Frank Stacy, of the state auditor's department, returned to St. Paul from a two weeks' visit to the capitals of a number of states, where they investigated methods of accounting and auditing in general. Much information was obtained and it is probable that a number of reforms in Minnesota's financial system will be made as a result.

Some of the reforms contemplated will have to receive sanction from the legislature, and to this end it is probable that bills calling for a continuous board of audit and a purchasing agent will be introduced. In some states every expenditure is passed upon by a board of audit. Minnesota has one, but its duties are perfunctory. The purchase of supplies by the various departments is also done by a board.

State Auditor Iverson declared that he learned much from the trip, and in discussing the trip said:

"Our trip was interesting, and, we believe, profitable from many standpoints. We were gone just six days. By traveling nights we were able to spend one day in each of the state capitals at Madison, Lansing, Columbus, Indianapolis, Springfield and Des Moines. The methods of keeping the accounts and records were, in a large measure, similar to ours, although differing somewhat in detail.

"We paid special attention to the accounting and auditing systems in the auditors' and treasury departments. We believe that while our system would compare favorably with others in a general way, we have learned many valuable suggestions that can be incorporated into our methods of keeping the state's financial records. We are far behind some of the other states in the method of creating delinquent taxes on personal and real property.

More Money Needed.

The state normal board in a report made to Gov. Johnson asks that he recommend to the legislature a sufficient appropriation for the construction of dormitories at the Mankato and Winona normal schools and the enlargement of those in connection with the Moorhead and Duluth schools.

In the past two years the five normal schools of the state have graduated 1,326 teachers. The enrollment was 7,016. Since the schools were established they have turned out over 8,000 trained teachers.

IN MINNESOTA.

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

The body of Patrick Walsh, who was struck by an engine at the Virginia mine and instantly killed, was taken to Sandstone.

: : : :

Smallpox is epidemic in Morris, and may compel the closing of the public schools. There also is one family quarantined for scarlet fever.

: : : :

Nick Ehrlich, aged sixty, committed suicide by hanging himself to a rafter in the bayloft of Herman Bentzin's farm in the town of Cottonwood.

: : : :

Clarence Johnson, son of Gustave Johnson of East Cambridge, was drowned while skating on Rabbit lake, about two miles east of Cambridge.

: : : :

Word from Chisholm states that robbers entered the Syvereon hotel at that place, broke open the till and secured $20 to $30, and an $80 overcoat. They left no clue.

: : : :

Caught in the act of burglarizing the building occupied by the Albert Dr. Hyde and Fur company at Albert Lea, two men were captured. The men are now in the county jail.

: : : :

John Doherty of Duluth is missing. He came to Duluth Tuesday, and has not been seen since late Wednesday afternoon. His wife and children are greatly worried over his absence.

: : : :

Ole Benson, a woodsman, was dared to jump into Power bay slip at the Superior side of the bay at Duluth by companions, and leaped into the icy water. He was rescued with difficulty.

: : : :

An adjourned term of the district court in session at Cambridge. Important trial was for unlawful voting at a village election held here in 1907. It resulted in the conviction of Joseph Chouinard.

: : : :

J. W. Gilbertson, a barber at Preston, was found dead in a room at the rear of his shop with an empty carbolic acid bottle by his side and a note stating that he was worried to death and tired of life.

: : : :

The body of the man found dead near Alborn, a little station on the Duluth, Missabe & Northern railroad, was brought to Duluth. Nothing was known of the identity of the man or how he came to his death.

: : : :

David E. Holston, for twenty-eight years a citizen of Duluth, died from a paralytic stroke. For several years old, and for several years was a member of the firm of D. E. Holston & Co., lumber manufacturers.

: : : :

Clarence Johnson, fifteen years old, who lives six miles from Carver, died to death from a gunshot wounded in the arm. He and several young companions were hunting, and he attempted to pull a gun out of a boat.

: : : :

Game Warden Mauch returned from Roseau county, where he arrested George Bergston and Peter Johnson for having shot a moose on Nov. 17. The warden secured the hide and 160 pounds of the meat, which he confiscated. The men paid $104 in fines after pleading guilty.

: : : :

James E. Nolan, the young man who turned state's evidence against his confederate, James E. Raymond of Warren, last July and through whose testimony Raymond was sent to Stillwater for ten years for the robbery of the State Bank at Stephen, was released Saturday and the indictment quashed.

: : : :

Page Champagne, in a fit of temporary insanity, jumped off the Duluth & Northern Minnesota train, thirty miles from Knife River, and has not been seen since. Posses of men from the lumber camps spent many hours searching for him, and alarmed the entire district was gone over without finding any trace of him.

: : : :

Waseca is beginning the winter with several quarantined cases of smallpox, two of scarlet fever and a couple of lesser diseases. The smallpox appeared first among the school children and has spread among a number of families, the cases being scattered over the city, so that considering the lax enforcement of quarantine, there is a serious danger from the contagion.

: : : :

William M. McDonald, a Minneapolis lumberman, who has returned from northern Beltrami and Clearwater counties says that he found deplorable conditions among some of the poorer classes of settlers in regard to treatment of children, especially of orphans. Mr. McDonald tells a sensational picture of depravity that, if borne out, should result in prosecutions.

: : : :

C. B. Harding, who was injured at the state fair grounds in St. Paul, died at the city hospital. He was at work on the grandstand, and the roof of which was being tore down, when he was struck on the head by a falling timber.

: : : :

The "Wild Man of the Woods" was found dead in his shack, about twenty miles northeast of Virginia. Nobody apparently knew him. He lived in a secluded cabin built of brush, stone and earth. The man lived there for years.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

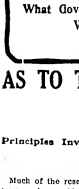
What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

AS TO THE SCIENTIFIC BREEDING OF WHEAT

Principles Involved—The Development of Mendel's Laws of Heredity.

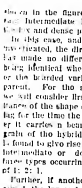
Much of the research work now in progress in cereal breeding is concerned with the newly discovered Mendelian laws of heredity. The main principles of the methods of breeding introduced as a sequel to Mendel's discovery of the laws of heredity may be demonstrated by means of the wheat crosses shown in the illustrations. Two very distinct varieties, one with dense ears and a beard, the other with lax ears and no beard, were crossed together and gave the type shown in the figure with beardless ears. Intermediate in shape between lax and dense parents.

In this case, and in all the others investigated, the direction of the cross has made no difference, the hybrids being identical whether the beardless or the bearded variety was the male parent. For the sake of simplicity we will consider first of all the inheritance of the shape of the ear, neglecting for the time the question of whether it carries a beard or not. If the grain of the hybrid plant be sown, it is found to give rise to plants with lax, intermediate or dense ears, these three types occurring in the proportion of 1: 2: 1.



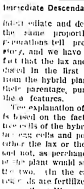
First Cross.

Further, if another generation is raised, the lax and dense types breed perfectly true to these features, while the intermediates again produce lax, intermediate and dense individuals in the same proportions. Subsequent generations tell precisely the same story, and we have to recognize the fact that the lax and dense types produced in the first generation raised from the hybrid plant are, in spite of their parentage, pure with regard to these features.



Intermediate Descendants of First Cross.

The explanation of these phenomena is based on the fact that the reproductive cells of the hybrid, in other words, the egg cells and pollen grains, carry either the lax or the dense character, and not, as perchance the outer form of the plant would suggest, a blend of the two. In the case of wheat the egg cells are fertilized with the plant's own pollen. We can show the chances for the production of pollen grains and egg cells theoretically as follows, pollen grains and egg cells each carry either lax or dense character.



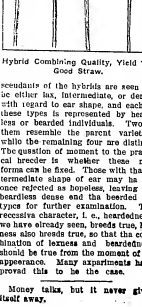
The Chances of Combination.

Arising as the fact that the individuals produced from the union of heterogeneous and also from the union of dissimilar reproductive cells, have not the alternative characters present in their constitution, they breed true to their own characters. The intermediates formed by the union of the alternative lax and dense characters can not be bred. We recognize, then, that the intermediate shape is in this case a contingent feature of these individuals carrying the two alternative characters in their reproductive cells. The main fact that this case is recognized at so early a stage is one which the sequel will show to be of great value to the practical breeder.

We are now in a position to consider the inheritance of the bearded and beardless condition, neglecting now the question of whether individuals are lax or dense or intermediate in ear shape. In the first cross the ears bore no more beard than the beardless parent. The beardless condition is thus described as "dominant," the bearded as "recessive." The immediate descendants of this hybrid were either beardless or bearded individuals in the proportion of three of the former to one of the latter. The bearded individuals occurred in this or in subsequent generations. The mode of inheritance of this pair of features thus appears to be very different to that of the preceding pair, but in reality the difference is slight.

Parent Varieties.

Recalling the fact that the reproductive cells of the hybrid carry either the beardless or bearded character, we find that the possible combinations of the pollen grains and egg cells are: (a) beardless and beardless, (b) beardless and bearded, or (c) vice versa, and (d) bearded and bearded. The combination of gametes carrying the beardless and bearded conditions (b and c) gives (see first cross) a beardless plant, so that, on the average, this generation consists of three beardless to one bearded plant. The latter (d), the "recessives," all breed true to type, but two of the three beardless types are constitutionally beardless and bearded (b and c), and consequently break up in the following generation, while the third (a) formed by the union of the beardless reproductive cells only, breeds true to type. In this way the puzzling fact that two individuals apparently perfectly similar to one another, give when bred from, different results, finds a ready explanation. The one is a pure extracted "dominant," the other a hybrid showing the dominant character to the complete exclusion of the alternative recessive. There are many cases where external appearance is unfortunately no guide whatever as to purity of breed, and the introduction of an apparently pure individual may often be traced as the startling point of a sporting or reversion to unimpressible flocks and herds. With these two cases before us we can piece together the full story of this particular cross. In the illustration the immediate descendants of the hybrids were each either lax, intermediate, or dense, with regard to ear shape, and each of these types is represented by bearded or bearded individuals. Two of these resemble the parent varieties, while the remaining four are distinct. The question of moment to the practical breeder is whether these new forms can be fixed. Those with the intermediate shape of ear may be at once rejected as hopeless, leaving the beardless dense and the bearded lax types for further examination. The recessive character, i. e., beardedness, we have already seen, breeds true, barrenness also breeds true, so that the combination of leanness and beardedness should be true from the moment of its appearance. Many experiments have proved this to be the case.



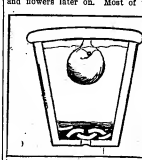
Hybrid Combining Quality, Yield and Good Straw.

Money talks, but it never gives itself away.

THE CARE OF BULBS FOR WINTER BLOOMING

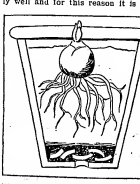
Cool Cellar Required for Rooting—Use Loamy Garden Soil in Planting in the Pots.

Bulbs may be briefly described as fleshy underground buds from which roots develop in autumn and leaves and flowers later on. Most of them



Hyacinth Bulb Planted at Proper Depth.

are grown in Holland, and hence are known as Dutch bulbs, although they are now being grown commercially in England, Ireland and the United States. Knowing that the flowers are already formed in the bulbs before they are planted it can be easily understood that large and well developed bulbs are likely to give better results than small ones. The necessary food and energy are stored up in the bulb, ready to be used when the right conditions are brought about. These conditions are moisture and coolness to produce roots and then sunshine and heat to develop the leaves and flowers. While the bulb does, no doubt, take up plant food from the soil when forced, roots and moisture are of far greater importance. A soil should first of all be porous so that air is admitted freely to the roots; a soil which becomes compact is the poorest kind. It should also retain water fairly well and for this reason it is well

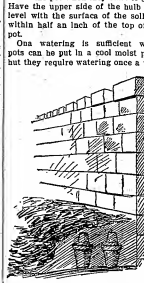


Well Rooted Ready to Be Brought to the Light for Forcing.

to have some humus, which is supplied by rotted leaves, rotted manure or leaf mold soil. Good loamy garden soil is quite satisfactory, without the addition of any fertilizer, but if it is a soil that becomes compact, it is advisable to add a little coarse sand to make it more porous.

Bulbs should be planted not later than the middle of October, as they will require six weeks to two months to fill the pots with roots. Hyacinths succeed best in five-inch pots, or if pans are used several bulbs may be planted in one pan. First put several pieces of broken pot or charcoal in the bottom of the pot for drainage, fill the pot with soil and shake it down by striking the bottom of the pot against something. Avoid pressing down the soil before planting, as in that way the roots will force the bulb out of the pot when they start to grow. Leave the upper side of the bulb on a level with the surface of the soil and within half an inch of the top of the pot.

One watering is sufficient where pots can be put in a cool moist place, but they require watering once a week



Potted Bulbs Stored Under Leaves or in Dark Cellar While Forming Roots.

or oftener if they are kept in a dry cellar. When rooting the bulbs should be kept in a dark place between 35 and 45 degrees if possible. If kept in a high temperature, growth of leaves begins before there is good root development.

The pot should be nearly full of roots before the bulbs are brought upstairs. To find out if they are sufficiently rooted, turn the pot upside down and tap gently. The bulbs will turn out without any difficulty and if roots are showing around the outside they are ready to be taken up into a room where the temperature is not much above 50 degrees. Sunshine and careful application of water are essential during the forcing process.—From "Bulb Culture for the Amateur," by W. T. Macoun and R. B. Wayte.

A Good Celery Pit for Winter

To keep a small quantity of celery dig a pit two feet deep, three feet wide and of any desired length. Pack with fully grown plants and cover the roots with the loose soil on the bottom. Sprinkle well with water and then allow to remain open long enough for the tops to dry off. Place boards along the side and bank up with earth. Cover with boards or straw and as the weather becomes colder increase the covering.

Starving the Trees.—The necessity of fertilizing their orchards, the failure to produce, or fruit of scarcity and inferior quality, consecutively few farmers realize, is often due to starving the trees. Think of the vast tonnage to be imported independent of maturing fruit—a large supply of plant food is required.

When the Wind Falls.—When the wind stops blowing the windmill quits pumping and the tank runs dry—you feel like finding fault with a good old friend. We have no other complaint to make about wind power.

Testing Eggs in Water.—A pail of any kind of water affords a convenient medium for testing eggs. A real fresh egg will sink; one that is not so fresh will topple around, apparently standing on its end; one that is spoiled looks dull and porous, while that of an old egg appears thin and shiny. When shaken, a stale egg will rattle in the shell.

Feed Little Salt to Poultry.—Fed in large quantities salt is poisonous to fowls, but when fed in moderate quantity at the rate of one ounce to every 100 fowls is beneficial.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

POINTS CONCERNING THE USE OF STARTERS

Practical Suggestions Which Will Prove Helpful to Butter and Cheese Makers—By L. D. Bushnell, Michigan.

A growth of micro-organisms in a suitable food substance as milk, whey, or beef tea, is called a culture. If only one species of micro-organism be present the growth is called a mixed culture; but if two or more be present the growth is called a mixed culture. For us to be thoroughly familiar with a starter we must understand a culture, because a starter as used in dairy operations is generally a culture containing one species of micro-organisms. In some few instances where two or more micro-organisms are found that harmonize in their modes of growth, a mixed culture is used, thereby perhaps bringing about better results than when developed

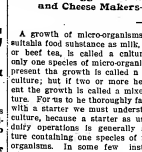


Fig. 1.

seperately. The starter is used to overcome obnoxious micro-organisms and adds to the finished product the desired flavor, aroma, keeping quality and perhaps other essential properties.

Starters are of two general classes, viz., natural and commercial.

Under the head of natural starters are placed all those originating at home, usually by selecting and setting aside until loppered a quantity of carefully drawn milk. Buttermilk, whole milk, sour cream, and whey are sometimes used in this capacity. A starter produced in this way may contain several species of micro-organisms. Thus it is not difficult to understand why a starter produced by natural souring may develop taint or become gassy.

The commercial starter is generally developed from a single micro-organism and is built up as a pure culture or a known mixed culture. This class includes those starters originated and offered for sale in solid or liquid form by various commercial firms. Though the different brands differ more or less as to activity at a given temperature as well as in the flavor imparted to butter or cheese, yet from the very fact that these are pure cultures, uniform growth and acid production may be expected. This being the case, a commercial starter is kept free from contaminations and, developed under the same conditions, may be used for an indefinite time and produce an unvarying product.

As sterilization is to replace pasteurization in this process, a steam sterilizer is a necessary piece of apparatus and Fig. 1 has been inserted mainly to show the parts of a serviceable sterilizer. A common copper

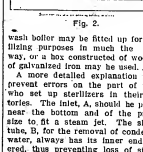


Fig. 2.

wash boiler may be fitted up for sterilizing purposes in much the same way, or a box constructed of wood or of galvanized iron may be used.

A more detailed explanation may prevent errors on the part of those who set up sterilizers in their factories. The inlet, A, should be placed near the bottom and of the proper size to fit a steam jet. The siphon tube, B, for the removal of condensed water, always has its inner end covered, thus preventing loss of steam. The highest point of the outlet should be lower than the opening C, so that steam upon entering will not have to pass through water. For the supports E, some light material should be used, as heavy metal or solid bodies condense large quantities of steam; the perforated bottom, F, should have numerous openings to permit the free upward movement of steam; G, should be of wire netting. This causes a more uniform distribution of steam, thereby preventing many breakages.

As all factories are not supplied with apparatus for the production of steam, a substitute may be made on the plan of an ordinary steam cooker with an inch or two of water in the bottom. When this plan is used sterilization begins when the steam begins to issue from the openings. A thermometer placed in the opening, D should register 210° F.

In Fig. 2 the four jars, 1 to 4, are filled with milk to the line, m, and the mouth of each filled with a dry firm cotton plug. The plugs should, under all conditions, be kept dry. Trouble may be anticipated in attempting to sterilize these thick glass jars; but if a few precautions are taken there need be but few breakages. A shield (F, in Fig. 1), placed so as to prevent hot water and steam from striking the glass jars, and a wire gauge or window screen for them to stand upon, insures almost any glass jar against destruction by unequal heating.

The exact period of time to heat cannot be given, for much depends upon the steam pressure or upon the vigor with which the water is boiled. Tests may be made with a thermometer to determine this point. If kept at 210° F. for 20 or 40 minutes at each period for four consecutive days, sterilization will be effected in case of small quantities of milk. This, however, depends upon the amount of milk in each bottle.

A test for jars of milk supposed to be sterile may be made by placing them in a warm room, for a few days. If no visible change takes place we are practically assured in saying that the milk is sterile.

The culture of lactic organisms to be introduced in the forms on the package indicate, but using every precaution to prevent any of the material from coming in contact with the hands, neck of the jar, or other ob-

Fig. 3.

jects. If those precautions are not exercised the benefit to be gained from the use of sterile milk will be nullified. Under no condition should the cotton plug of a jar be removed after the first heating, except when about to introduce the starter, and then not longer than four or five seconds.

There are several factors which influence the time required for loppering, viz., temperature, activity of starter, and quantity introduced. In order to have a culture at the proper stage when needed the temperature may be changed or the amount of the inoculating culture raised to meet the requirements. Nothing but experience will determine these points.

The starter, to be successful, must be transferred daily and some inexpensive transferrer must be devised to meet all requirements. The operator, in order to make successful transfers, must have something that will convey the proper amount, be easy of sterilization, have relative freedom from contamination, and convenience in handling. A vial with a wire handle, a piece of cloth wound loosely about a wire handle, or a small amount of cotton wound firmly about a wire, are some transferring tools easily made, and fully meeting all requirements. Of these transferrers, the latter seems best fitted for all general purposes. It is easily constructed by taking a wire which has been made rough on one end and some loose cotton batting. The cotton is wound firmly around the wire by holding between the thumb and first and second fingers.

The transferrer should be placed in the milk before sterilization begins and should never be removed until ready for the transfer.

The Loafers.

"The right sort of man," said the sportsman, "can go out hunting day after day and not care whether he gets anything or not."

"I know a number of the wrong sort of men who feel just that way."

"You do?"

"Yes, but what they are supposed to be hunting for is work."

The man who marries a nervous woman soon discovers what nerve force really is.

Thought it a Proposal.

The pretty girl was soliciting for a charity publication.

"I have come," she exclaimed and dearly, "to take your name." And the young man remembered it was leap year and jumped two feet.

"To take my name, miss?" he stammered. "Oh, er—that is, this is so sudden."

When the other fellow offers to compromise it means that you have the best of it.

It's in the Packing

Soak a juicy sirloin in ice water a week—then cook and serve it. Would it taste as it should? Neither do oysters treated *that* way.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

taste right—have a delicate peculiar delicacy of flavor you get at the shore because no ice or water touches them—no preservative is used or needed.

The ice is packed *around* the sealed galvanized steel cans, "Sealshipt." Oysters are clean—fresh, the mighty palatable, always.

New ways of preparing oysters are given in cookright booklet—no interest—no cooking recipes. Ask any of the following dealers for a copy, and try a can of Sealshipt this Friday.

No name? All solid trade.

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. G. BAKER, LOCAL EDITOR

Issued Every Thursday, at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

MARK TWAIN has reached his seventy third birthday. Somehow we always thought some of his jokes were older than that.

A POINT to remember: These Minnesota members voted to sustain Czar Cannon: Bede, Steenerson, Stevens, Tawney.

FRANK Kellogg isn't to begin the contest because Wall Street and the interests object. This explanation must rather the steel trust to smile.

SENOR Roosevelt has declared that he is a member of the brotherhood of man, the question arises as to whether he means to corner it and freeze out the public.

THE Minneapolis Journal and other Minnesota papers are criticizing President Roosevelt. This state will soon have sufficient membership to form a local branch of the Ananias club.

"BE an optimist!" shouts J. Pierpont Morgan to the young men of America. And what an optimist you would be, too, if you possessed the Wall street broker's power to buy Christmas presents.

Does the Baby Thrive

If not, something must be wrong with its food. If the mother's milk doesn't nourish it, she needs *Scott's Emulsion.* It supplies the elements of fat required for the baby. If baby is not nourished by its artificial food, then it requires

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Half a teaspoonful three or four times a day in its bottle will have the desired effect. It seems to have a magical effect upon babies and children. A fifty-cent bottle will prove the truth of our statements.

Send this advertisement, together with name of paper in which it appears, your address and 10c. for cost to cover postage, and we will send you Complete Handy Atlas of the World.

SCOTT & BOWNE, 409 Pearl St., New York

AS President Roosevelt approaches the time when he will become a private citizen, some of the newspapers are becoming more and more outspoken and critical in their references to some of his policies. "The king is dead; long live the king!"

SOME of the partisan Jacobson papers have declared that Jake must be "vindicated" by a re-nomination in 1910. By the way, why not commence further down the line and "vindicate" William Henry Eustis and Bob Dunn? Jake ought to await his turn.

PRESIDENT CYRUS NORTHROP will not sever his connection with the University of Minnesota July 1, 1909. He will remain as head of the university until the regents have an opportunity to select his successor and it is propable that a successor will not be chosen until the next college year. Dr. Northrop says: "I shall withdraw my resignation at the next meeting of the board of regents. This, however, is not with the intention of lengthening my term of office. I simply wish to give the regents time to select my successor.

CONGRESSMAN STEENERSON has introduced a bill providing for postal savings bank. In comparatively new countries like northern Minnesota postal saving banks are apt to do more harm than good. We need all of the local money for local enterprises, and it would work a genuine hardship should any considerable amount of our surplus wealth be sent to Washington or New York. Government bank guaranty would provide the same safety to depositors and at the same time dispose of the dangers of postal saving banks.

THE proposed forty-three-story building at 30 Broadway New York, marks the beginning of the new movement in skyscraper construction, for six stories will be under ground, and they have already been rented on a long lease for a total rent of $1,000,000. With the improved methods of lighting, ventilation and heating, the underground rooms will be just as healthful as the thousands of offices above ground when artificial light is used during the day. There will be in it 9,000 to 10,000 tons of steel, 12,000,000 bricks, and nine acres of rental area.

WHEN Senator Davis died his widow refused to allow his remains to be buried on Minnesota soil. Now that Mrs. Davis is dead there would seem to be no good reason why Minnesota should not claim and return to its borders all that remains of its most gifted son. In his "Lives of Minnesota's Governors," General J. H. Baker thus refers to the removal of Senator Davis' remains to Washington:

"It is impossible to close the record of Senator Davis' history without expressing profound regret that his widow removed his remains to Arlington Cemetery, near Washington city. This act greatly disturbed the tender feelings of the people of Minnesota. Here he had lived his life, fought his battles and won his high honors. The very threads of his existence were interwoven with Minnesota, and his body should be insured to its soil. I freely express the hope that the day will yet come when his remains will be returned to sleep in the bosom of the State he so dearly loved and faithfully served and that as an admiring and remembering people will rear to him a monument worthy of his name and fame."

Among Our Exchanges.

Pergus Falls Weekly:—Strong opposition to Speaker Cannon is developing among republican congressman: not enough to unhorse him, perhaps, but sufficient to show the widespread antagonism to his methods. At least two of the republican congressmen of Minnesota oppose his re-election as speaker, but Congressman Steenerson's name does not appear among the "insurgents," though the Ninth district is probably more unfriendly against Cannon than any other Minnesota district. Mr. Steenerson, however, proposes to do "as his best judgment indicates" and the voters of his district may go hang.

Winona Independent: Only a few more days and the members of congress will have a vacation after their arduous work covering several minutes each day for a period of nearly three weeks.

St. Cloud Times:—Three Minnesota congressmen, Charles A. Davis, A. J. Volstead and C. A. Lindbergh, took part in the insurgent caucus called to consider plans for revising the rules of the house. The insurgent movement is headed by Representative Hepburn, Iowa. As usual, when an effort has been made to curtail the power of the Speaker, it is more than likely to fail. Indeed, the first atten pt, which was made yesterday, resulted in a defeat by 149 to 136. Twenty Republicans voted against the Speaker, among them the following Minnesota members: Davis, Lindbergh, Nye and Volstead. Tawney, Stevens, Bede and Steenerson, the other Minnesota Republican members, voted to sustain Cannon. Thus Minnesota (with Hammond) voted five to four against the Speaker.

This is a good record, but Tawney, Stevens, Bede and Steenerson, must be classed with those favoring the present methods of Czar Cannon.

SAVE THIS, ANYWAY.

Put it in Some Safe Place, for it May Come in Handy Some Day.

Here is a simple home-made mixture as given by an eminent authority on kidney diseases, who makes the statement that it will relieve almost any case of Kidney trouble if taken before the stage of Bright's disease. He states that such symptoms as lame back, pain in the side, frequent desire to urinate, especially at night, painful urine, can be overcome. Here is the recipe. Try it:

Fluid Extract Dandelion, one-half ounce; Compound Kargon one ounce; Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla, three ounces. Take a teaspoonful after each meal and at bedtime.

A well-known druggist here in town informs us that these ingredients are all harmless and easy mixed at home by shaking well in a bottle. This mixture is a peculiar healing and soothing tonic acting upon the entire Kidney and Urinary structure, and often overcomes the worst forms of Rheumatism is just a little while. This mixture is said to remove all kidney disorders and cure the Bladder trouble, forcing the Kidneys to filter out from the blood and system the poisonous acid and foul, decomposed waste matter which causes these afflictions. Try it and see if it doesn't do you well. Save the prescription.

11-15

Subscribe for The Gazette.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage to the sum of Twelve Hundred (1200.00) dollars, executed by C. F. Carr, and Fannie W. Carr, his wife, mortgagors, to I. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the 2nd day of December, A. D. 1903, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 8th day of December, A. D. 1903, at 9:00 o'clock A. M., and in Book 25 of Mortgages, page 227 thereof, and

Whereas, said mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said mortgagee, to Mitchell, mortgagee, to John F. Sanborn, by written instrument bearing date the 12th day of January, 1905, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds aforesaid on the 2nd day of February, 1905, at 9:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 25 of Mortgages at page 227.

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and to such cases made and provided the said Real Estate therein described, namely: The Northwest Quarter (N.W.¼) of Section Twenty-seven (27), Township One Hundred and Fifty (150), Range Forty-two (42), West of the 5th Principal Meridian, in Red Lake County, Minnesota, will be sold by the Sheriff of Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the 23rd day of January, A. D. 1909, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid due on said mortgage and taxes, and the costs and expenses of sale, including the sum of $50.00 attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage in case of foreclosure.

Dated this 2nd day of December, A. D. 1908.

CHAS. F. SANBORN
Assignee of said Mortgagee

F. A. Grady, Attorney for Assignee of Mortgagee
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of eleven hundred four and 50-100ths (1104.50) dollars, which is claimed to be due and owing at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed and delivered by Ole Christenson and Ingeborg Christenson, his wife, to Northern State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of April, 1905, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of June, 1905, at 4:15 o'clock P. M., in Book E of Mortgages, on page 329.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt thereby secured, was duly assigned by said Northern State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Mortgagee, to N. B. McClellan by written assignment dated the 1st day of June, 1905, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 1st day of June, 1905, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book E of Mortgages on page 330.

And the said N. B. McClellan, assignee aforesaid, having died on the 23rd day of July, A. D. 1907, in the State of Illinois and County of Jo Daviess, whereupon such proceedings were duly had in the County of Texas county and state to George W. McClellan, dated August 15, 1908, was duly and legally appointed executor of the said N. B. McClellan, said certified copy of said Letters Testamentary having been duly filed in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 8th day of December, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M., in Book F of Miscellaneous page 100 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The south east quarter (SE¼), of section twenty (20), in township one hundred fifty (150), of range forty-three (43), west of the 5th Principal Meridian, in Minnesota. He said sale will be held at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said County and State, on the 23rd day of January 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of principal and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Fifty Dollars, attorney's fee as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 8th, A. D. 1908.

GEORGE W. McCLELLAN,
as Executor of N. B. McClellan, Deceased.
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Chas E. Boughton, Attorney
Red Lake Falls Minn. 6dec14

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Sixty and no-100 Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Thomas Gerson, administrator of the estate of Benget Nerison, deceased, Mortgagor, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, bearing date the 20th day of July, 1908, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Red Lake County and State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of July, 1908, at 9 o'clock A. M. of that day, and duly recorded in Book of Mortgages, on page 252.

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Mortgagee, to Emilia Ulmer by written assignment dated the 12th day of December, 1908, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the 12th day of December, 1908, at 2 o'clock P. M. in Book of Mortgages on page 253.

And Whereas, said Emilia Ulmer, the Assignee aforesaid of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms of said mortgage, and of said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, and whereas there is actually claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of One Thousand Eighty Seven and 50-100 Dollars, principal and interest on the note of even date mentioned in said mortgage

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

We have enjoyed a prosperous year's business and wish to thank you for helping to make it so and to wish you a

Happy and Prosperous New Year

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Read Spillane's new ad.

Read Anderson's new ad.

O. E. Eastman will go to Crookston tonight to spend Christmas.

Farm Loans, low rates, and privilege payments. Merchants State Bank. tf

Miss Mayme Linnihan, who teaches at Sparta, is at home for the holidays.

Take advantage of free deal, good for next 60 days at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Theo. LaBissoniere spent Sunday at Crookston with his little daughter Iris.

Santa Claus' headquarters for Lowney candies and candy kids at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Miss Clara Marchand, who teaches at Fosston, is at home for the holidays.

Dr. Overstad of E. L. Kalland of Thief River Falls were in town Tuesday.

Miss Inez Meade, who teaches at Hazel, is at home for the holiday vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Moran are spending the week with relatives at Crookston.

Paul Cote is here for a visit during the holidays with his parents south of town.

Miss Florence Duval of Crookston is spending the week with Miss Lena Laurent.

For the next 30 days, 18 lbs of granulated sugar for $1.00 at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Rufus Perier, who is employed at Bemidji, is spending the week at his home in town.

Miss Maude Pinderleau, who teaches at Warren, is at home for the Christmas vacation.

Mrs. Dan Quesnel is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Heim.

Miss Ella Krueger, who is teaching at Fosston, is at home for the Christmas vacation.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us. First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Stella Hottenroth, who teaches at Fosston, is at home for the Christmas vacation.

Joseph Beaule and Leo Cyr left Tuesday morning on a business trip to International Falls.

Miss Mayme Jerome has gone to Red Lake Falls to spend the Christmas vacation with her parents.

Frank Brady arrived in the city on a morning train from Bemidji to spend the holidays with relatives friends.

Good sound apples at $1.25 a box at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Attorney Abner Fletcher left last week for Sheyenne, N. Dak., where he has opened a law office.

Miss Mayme Ericson, who teaches at Cloquet, is spending the Christmas vacation at home.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Miss Mayme Linnihan, who teaches at Sparta, Minn., is spending the Christmas vacation at home.

John Tschirhart, who has been visiting with relatives at Carlton, Minn., returned Wednesday.

The condition of Mrs. O. T. Tandberg, who was seriously injured last week, is much improved.

A good mixture of nuts and candies at the low price of 12½c per pound at J. N. Nimesgern's.

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

Miss Lulu Fletcher, who teaches at Minneapolis, is spending the holiday vacation at her home in this city.

Marcus Johnson, president of the Red Lake Falls Milling company, spent a portion of the week in town.

Miss Margaret Kuns, who teaches at Warren, is spending the Christmas vacation at her home in this city.

Lost—A pair of fur mittens, last Thursday, at Opera House or Fred Borcher's saloon. Return to this office.

The school on the reservation, of which Ralph Healy is the teacher, closes tomorrow for the Christmas vacation.

Roy Handley returned this week from Handley, N. Dak., after spending a month with his brother at that place.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 50. Foster Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Chas. Brady, who is a student in the dental department of the state university, is at home for the Christmas vacation.

Messrs. Sam E. Hunt, H. H. Zaiser, Harry Healy and Omer Hall went on the excursion over the Warrood extension.

Rev. Neil J. Gilchrist, pastor of the Presbyterian church at Thief River Falls, was the guest of Rev. P. A. Schwarz Friday.

For Sale—Green wood, standing, on the SW¼ sec. 16, and NW¼ sec. 15, both in 152-44. Apply to Ed L. Healy, Red Lake Falls.

We sell Guns and Traps cheap and buy Furs and Hides. Write for catalogue No. 23. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis. 48-61.

A nice line of fancy hand painted Chinaware will make a beautiful Christmas gift. Will sell them at right prices.—J. N. Nimesgern.

For your large portrait work get the Bromide work at Reichel's studio. Nothing more natural or that will give you a truer likeness.

The city engineer of Crookston says that the Red Lake river is lower than it has ever been before since any records have been kept of its elevation.

C. H. Martz, the county surveyor was in town Tuesday and Wednesday to attend to some business in connection with the proposed county ditch work.

S. Mereault returned last week from Elbow Lake. He has spent much of the time the past two years at Elbow Lake. He will now remain permanently on his farm north of town.

Two red steer calves came to my place in Red Lake Falls township, 5 miles northeast of town, about three weeks ago. Owner can get property by paying for ad and expenses. —G. T. Whalen.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts are pure; always the same, the same careful composition, the same pure ingredients, the same satisfactory results.

Chas. N. Bourdon left Monday evening for Waubun. He will attend to business matters there and at other places where there are banks in which he is interested before returning.

Chas Lohn, the district court stenographer, who has been ill at his home at Crookston, was operated upon Monday for appendicites. Though he was seriously ill his condition is much more favorable now.

Monday morning's Great Northern train contained an extra coach and the coach contained General Superintendent Scott and party. They were making an inspection tour over the extension to Warrood.

A. P. Toupin of Red Lake Falls was up yesterday finishing up the $3,000 bond deal which he was awarded by the town board of this town for the new grader and expense of running same.—Eleven Towns.

Mr. and Mrs. Hidage Latendresse, who came here for the burial of their little boy last week, returned to their home at Cass Lake Monday. Frank Latendresse, who came with them, returned to his home at Overly, N. Dak., the same day.

Aug. Krueger of Antler, N. Dak., was the guest of his parents at the Grand View hotel over Sunday. He arrived last Thursday and remained until Monday evening when he left on a business trip to the cities.

The marriage of Miss Albina Marie Lemieux, daughter of Dr. I. Lemieux, to Ernest Herman Gerlach of Fergus Falls is to occur at the home of Mrs. Oner Hall, sister of the bride-elect, at 12 o'clock Christmas day. Rev. Fr. Payolle of St. Joseph's church is to be the officiating clergyman.

Mrs. Moses Patnode returned from Crookston Monday morning with her little daughter. The little girl had been suffering from rupture and was operated upon at a Crookston hospital Monday of last week. The operation resulted in the relief hoped for and the little girl is getting along nicely.

Most of the teachers of the public schools who do not reside in the city have gone to their homes to spend the Christmas holidays. Miss Williams and Miss Sebleker have gone to Red Wing, Miss Donaldson to Moorhead, Miss Hutchinson to Waterville, Miss Davee to Hallock, Miss Lewis and Miss Twinam will remain in the city.

The case of the state vs. Fred Ulrich came up for trial before Judge Toupin last week. Emil Just was the complaining witness. He contended that Ulrich had threatened him with violence and wished to be placed under bonds to keep the peace. The matter was fixed up without resorting to any extreme measures and Mr. Ulrich was released.

The final hearing in the Kron estate, S. A. Swanson guardian for Ernest Kron, minor, was held in probate court last Friday. Mr. Kron received a draft for $502.16, the net proceeds of his share of his father's estate. The young man has just become of age and the money received will be a material assistance in getting a start in the business world. He will engage in the jewelry business.

W. A. Schreiter who is interested in the water power at this point, was up from Red Lake Falls Saturday. He is convinced that it is not lack of power or of water that caused the plant to close down, or practically so, two weeks ago, but rather the need is to lower the water wheel that none of the power shall go to waste. If this were done Mr. Schreiter is convinced no more trouble would result, except in case of breakage.—Thief River Press.

The Reporter scribe arrived home Thursday noon from a trip to Lewistown, Montana, where he went two weeks ago after his wife and babies who had spent eight months with Mrs. Haislet's mother at that place. Since arriving home we have been so busy getting in our "home" that the paper is necessarily slighted this week. We shall try and tell the readers a little of what we observed in the great Judith basin in next week's Reporter.—Lanklin Reporter.

There Are A Few

of those very good bargains in Jewelry left at my store. What is left goes at the cut prices until everything is gone. If you have any repair work to be done please bring it in at once.

H. W. Anderson

Jeweler and Optician

Christmas Greetings

And A Happy New Year to All

WE WISH to thank the public of Red Lake Falls and vicinity for the excellent patronage they have given us during this year.

1908 will go down on our records as one of our most successful years. We have tried to give the people a good store, and we will strive during 1909 to make it still better.

To those who are not our customers, we respectfully ask them to give us a trial the coming year.

Cordially,

THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Misses Lucy Hunt, Ina Linnihan, Vina Carver, Florence Fletcher and Viola Brady, students in the Normal school at Moorhead, are at their homes in this city to spend the Christmas vacation.

There is a rumor in circulation in railroad circles that this branch of the Great Northern from Warrood to Tilden Junction is to be sold to the Northern Pacific and that trains will be run through to Minneapolis and St. Paul by way of Winnipeg Junction. There is said to be good foundation for the rumor. If this new plan went into effect it would prove quite unpopular in Thief River Falls, unless train service was still maintained between this city and Crookston.—Thief River Falls News.

Following a custom of nearly of quite twenty years standing, old neighbors gathered at the Philip Zeh home, the occasion being Mr. Zeh's birthday. Generous refreshments were served while the close friends discussed events of by-gone days over which time has cast a glamor, making them appear in retrospect more enjoyable perhaps, than the more prosperous days of the present. But certainly none of the old days were more pleasantly spent than the December evening in 1908.—Thief River Press.

Halvor Robberstad of Roosevelt, says the Roseau Times, was in Roseau Tuesday evening on his way home from Marshall county, where he had been with President Hoel of the Minnesota Northern Air Line railway. Mr. Robberstad, who is vice-president of the company, reports that the expense of making a survey of the route is assured and money will be placed for that work by January 1. The towns in eastern Marshall are backing Mr. Hunt in securing survey. After the survey is made the right-of-way will be secured and it is then thought the Canadian Northern will promote the road. Owing to the scepticism of Thief River Falls citizens and consequent lack of interest in the project the terminal will be at the Soo crossing of the Great Northern, a point outside of Thief River Falls.

Sheriff Nelson and Deputy Lizee drove to Dugdale Monday, and at that place Mr. Lizee took the train for Bemidji, he going to that city on official business.

Mrs. John Drier has received a letter from her brother, Frank Wagner, who is at Crookston for surgical treatment. Mr. Wagner injured his foot slightly a few weeks ago. The injury gave him little concern until complications set in. The doctors believed it necessary that the foot be amputated. Mr. Wagner went to the hospital hoping that by careful treatment the foot might be saved. However, in the letter to his sister Mr. Wagner states that amputation is necessary and the operation is to be performed this week.

While on his return from Dugdale Monday Sheriff Nelson had a lively experience with his team. The pole of the cutter came down and the horses became excited. The sheriff pulled on the lines to quiet them, but when the critter bumped into them they lost all respect for the law and "lit out." The sheriff was enjoying the most exciting sport of his life until the cutter pole struck a telephone pole. And then—if he hadn't had a good hold on the lines he'd have gone "straight up." As it was he cut a graceful curve in the air. The horses didn't stop then, though they were finally caught by Mr. Nelson with the assistance of a fellow-traveler. The horses were not injured but the cutter looks about as much like nothing as would a Russian nobleman's rig (beggin' Mr. Nelson's pardon for making the comparison) after the bomb has exploded. The sheriff is an expert pedestrian and enjoyed the five mile walk to town immensely. It was too cold to ride, anyway, and he had decided to get out and walk to keep warm when the horses came to his assistance.

AN

Accurate Record

In the United States army and navy an accurate record is kept of each man's gun score during target practice. A check account will record accurately your financial transactions. Your bank book is the score sheet, each check you issue is conclusive evidence of the money paid. Be accurate in business. A check account will give you exactness.

Merchants State Bank Capital & Surplus $30,000.00

A. P. Toupin, Pres. J. P. Toupin, Vice Pres.
W. T. Spillane, Cashier. W. S. Dahl, Asst. Cash.

WOMAN'S INTERESTS

FOR A STORK PARTY

PRETTY WAY TO ANNOUNCE EXPECTED VISIT.

Unique Affair Described by Mme. Merri—Appropriate Poem Read, "The Song of the Red-Legged Stork."

Some time ago I attended a charming luncheon at which the announcement of the stork's expected visit was made in this pretty way:

It was not embarrassing to the coterie of women and was altogether a unique affair. The place cards were sealed envelopes, bearing the guests' names. The hostess asked us not to open them until the dessert course, then to begin at her left, each one to read the verse her envelope contained, the last to read was the lady on the right of the hostess and her verse told the story.

I have the poem complete and give it, as I have had so many requests for something just like it. It is called "The Song of the Red-Legged Stork," by Pauline C. Steele. If a luncheon is not given, the story may be read, and the guests asked to determine whom the stork has honored, or the hostess may say: "Mrs. So-and-So is the fortunate one."

Over the nests of the darkbuzzing wolf,
Who in the skies are pale and the winds blow cold,
Down where the gates of life, unlatch'd,
Let the souls pass through the throbbing world.
Flew the red-legged stork
And he flew not slow
For ten score days and seventy more,
Till he reached the house of the open door,
Where the angel of gifts stood waiting near,
With dimples and smiles and a glittering tear
Over white wastes of gleaming snow,
Over fair meadows where buttercups grow,
And hills where the red poppies sleep-ily nod
To the songs of the robins, sung to God,
Then the red-legged stork,
And he sang as he flew:
"Winds, do not blow! Ice—Thaw in fleet;
Sun, do not burn nor withhold your heat;
Hurry a bit, Rain, winds to complete,
And my burden is precious—a baby sweet."

"Frost, do not blight me in my flight;
Rain, do not spoil my feathers white;
For the way is long and Time is fleet
And my burden is precious—a baby sweet."

Down under arches of shimmering blue,
Where the south wind lives and the sun skits through—
Over still spaces, where moonbeams sleep,
And the stars climb over the cloud-stair steep,
Flew the red-legged stork,
And he sang as he flew:
"Blue of the heavens, color for eyes;
Kiss for soft feet, for rose-flushed skins;
I carry God's message, men's love to greet,
And my burden is precious—a baby sweet."

MADAME MERRI.

Of Mouse-Colored Corded Silk, with Soft Gray Aigrette.

"TURBAN" TOQUE.

THAT BROWN LINE AGAIN.

Try Powdered Pumice Stone to Remove Marks of Sun.

The girl who has been struggling vainly during the fall with the dingy brown line on the neck, the result of too much sun or too tight collars, should not despair until she has tried pumice stone.

If rubbing the stone and soapy water on the neck each time it is washed is too hard for the skin, try mixing powdered pumice with grease.

Put cold cream on a piece of fine thin cloth, cover it with powdered pumice and rub it lightly but firmly on the skin. Finish the process by washing with a little of fine white soap.

Remember that the pumice powder must not be used on the face, since the skin is delicate and would be injured by it.

A Child's Bed.

[illegible] for a child's bed it is [illegible] and not too soft. If any [illegible] should be a small pillow [illegible] hair. Never bend the [illegible] Besides [illegible] the corner [illegible] Also remove the [illegible] Besides [illegible] other [illegible] Never let a child [illegible] I have had children [illegible] Each child should have [illegible] burners and closet, or at least [illegible] the closet, so that one [illegible] may be installed from [illegible] There should be taken that [illegible] wet his own hairbrush and [illegible] bath.

FEATHER RUFFS FOR NECK.

Expensive to Buy, But Are Not Hard to Make at Home.

It is quite fashionable now to wear around the neck a close-fitting ruff made of an ostrich feather of small tips. This has extra wide white ruches above and sometimes below. The feathers are secured with a tight-fitting satin band, which ends over the hooks and eyes with a rosette and two short streamers.

These are expensive to buy, therefore the woman who has small feathers put away can accomplish such a ruff at home during the morning hours. Steaming the feathers and recurling them with a scissor blade will put them in good condition. The ruff should fit the neck and be worn over a tuck with a coat suit.

When Hanging a Skirt.

When hanging a skirt for any one it is better to lean over with the head almost to the floor trying on the garment. If the person on whom the skirt is being fitted will stand on a chair or on a chiffonnaire box the fitting will be easier and will be accomplished more quickly, for the bottom of the skirt will be on a level with the fitter's eyes if she sits on the floor or on a low stool. When hanging a skirt take a piece of cardboard and cut a notch the distance from one end that the skirt is to be from the floor. By holding this upright from the floor a row of pins can be placed all around the skirt at the correct distance from the ground.

PRAYER-BOOK CARRIER.

A useful carrier for holding a prayer-book in one case may be seen in the accompanying illustration. It can be made in almost any material, and will look best chosen in a color that will not clash with any gown in whose company it may be seen. In velvet, lined with silk, and with an interlining of thin cardboard, it will be very effective.

CLOTH TO MATCH THE SUIT.

Advice for the Woman About to Select a Blouse.

If you are in doubt about what kind of a waist to get to go with a good-looking coat and skirt you can not go wrong in choosing colored chiffon cloth to match the suit.

This fabric has stood the test of time and popularity for three years and has started in strongly on another season.

Put it in small plaits, line with china silk of the same color, trim it with embroidered net to match and add a two-inch strip of white or cream lace at the neck, with a high-button stock to match.

Fasten it straight down the back or front with covered silk buttons.

Face Silk Petticoat with Cloth.

Woe be to the petticoat that seeks to ape the free-from effects of an earlier favor. It will be pronounced by the sartorially elite a hopeless hash. If one must wear a petticoat, protest the dressmakers with patient tolerance of one's old-fashioned ideas, let it be of softest satin, the sort that slinks. Let it be scant, and face it up eight inches with something sufficiently heavy to prevent any frivolous tendency to fluff.

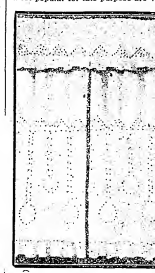
IN WHITE DRAPERY

CORRECT FURNISHING FOR THE BEDROOM WINDOW.

Despite All Changes of Fashion That Color Still Holds Its Own, and Is, After All, the Most Appropriate.

With all the changes of fashion in the matter of furnishing, the use of delicate white material for the window draperies of bedrooms continues in favor, for daintiness is the first requisite of such hangings, especially for a woman's bedroom, and nothing can vie with the sheer white hangings in this quality.

Among the materials which are now most popular for this purpose are very



Suitable Design.

sheer linen—the most expensive of the materials employed—sheer batiste, cotton etamine and India and French lawn. The fashion of the moment calls for the use of very fine embroidery, in delicate rather than elaborate patterns, for hemstitching and other

WEAR THE COAT SWEATER.

Snugly Fitting Garment That Affords Much Comfort.

The fashion for waistcoats has brought about a new sweater which is tight fitting and is made to show.

It is knitted in most of the fashionable colors and is smart in leather brown, jade green with a black border, bright blue with a striped border, and gray with a black edge and smoked pearl buttons.

These go by the name of coat sweaters. They are to be widely worn in the country life this season.

Any girl who suffers with cold should get one to put under her coat on the street. They fit so snugly that they do not disturb the shape of anything they are worn under.

Outside of the city they serve quite as well as a coat. They have long sleeves with turnover cuffs, flat revers and good-looking buttons.

They reach below the hips and usually have one or two pockets in front.

Revival of Spanish Flounce.

A good many of the new models show the return of the simple and attractive Spanish flounce or ruching. It has come about from the demand for easy fullness.

This flounce, from its depth and its close gathers, gives a great chance to put the material around the feet in swirling folds.

A good hair oil for children's hair which is thin or dry is made of equal parts of pure olive oil and cold pressed castor oil, cut with grain alcohol and perfumed.

TIME FOR THE KNIT SWEATER.

Hand-Made Article Decidedly in Season Just Now.

This is the season when the girl who knits as a pleasant pastime puts away silk neckties and turns her attention to sweaters. These popular outing wraps are something of a task, as they take time to finish, but the hand-made sweater is so attractive when finished that it well repays one for the hours spent upon it.

The latest ideas in them are most attractive. The new one is a modification of the coat sweater, is single-breasted and reaches almost to the knees. The collar and rever are similar to the those on a dress, frock coat and there is a breast pocket and two hip pockets, finished with flaps that fasten with pearl buttons.

The sleeve is tight and finished with narrow ribbing instead of a cuff. The stitch used is the ordinary knitting one that forms a small ridge, or the body of the coat is made with a fancy stitch, and the revers, cuffs and pocket flaps in plain knitting.

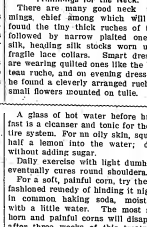
For a younger girl there is a smart

varieties of fine needlework and for the use of very narrow fine lace insertions and edging for the trimmings of such hangings. The idea seems to be to secure fineness of quality and perfection of finish rather than elaboration of detail or striking designs. Among the very newest ideas for trimming these curtains is the employment of narrow white braid to carry out the design, rather than embroidery. This braid, when used for fine material, is most effective. Some of the curtains on which it is used have only the ruffles trimmed, the braid being used in a vine and flower pattern or in a scroll design on the edge of the ruffles. Heavier muslin, that which is quite opaque after embroidering, is also used for these curtains and trimmed with the white braid. The ruffles are then starched and stand out quite stiffly, and in an old-fashioned looking room with chintz fittings this style of curtain is quite effective. Very frequently the ruffles of these curtains are fluted, the braid trimming not being placed on the ruffles, but on the edge of the curtain just inside the ruffle.

For very sheer curtains there is an effective trimming in hemstitching which is to be noticed at some of the most exclusive linen shops where everything is done by hand. To hemstitch a pair of curtains in this fashion would undoubtedly be a task calling for patience and good eyesight, but once accomplished the task would bear lasting fruit, for the wear and tear upon curtains is nothing like so great as that upon bed or table linen, and the curtains, with care, would endure for many years. The hemstitched curtains noticed had a double border of the material hemstitched on both sides and a ruffle with two rows of hemstitching down the sides and around the bottom.

Then the middle of the curtain was also trimmed with the hemstitched bands. The double material formed a rectangle in the center of the curtain and this was hemstitched all around. The material used for these curtains was excessively sheer, and much of the beauty of the curtains depends on this. Care should also be taken to select a material which would not thicken up too much in laundering, as otherwise the effect of the hemstitching would be completely lost.

COAT FOR STREET WEAR.



Trimmings for the Neck.

There are many good neck trimmings, chief among which will be found the tiny thick ruches of tulle, followed by narrow plaited ones of silk, and the silk evening dress ruche in fragile lace collars. Smart dressers are wearing quilled ones like the Watteau ruche, and an evening dress will be found a cleverly arranged ruche of small flowers mounted on tulle.

A glass of hot water before breakfast is a cleanser and tonic for the entire system. For an oily skin, squeeze half a lemon into the water; drink without adding sugar.

Daily exercise with light dumbbells eventually cures round shoulders.

For a soft, painful corn, try the old-fashioned remedy of binding it nightly in common baking soda, moistened with a little water. The most stubborn and painful corns will disappear after three weeks of this treatment.

Bows to Be Worn.

There is no end to the methods that will be employed this winter in the use of bows. They will be worn at the neck, back and front, also at the back or front, and always at the top edge.

hand-made sweater that reaches to hips and fastens on shoulder and down one side, with large pearl buttons. The body of the sweater is knit in white or gray worsted in a fancy stitch, and the border, down the side where it fastens, the turnback cuffs and the pocket are in plain knitting in a contrasting color.

Directions for knitting these sweaters are sold with the stitches can be quite easily mastered by the woman who has had even a slight experience with knitting.

Use for Old Gown.

Many an old-fashioned satin evening gown is lying by considered hopeless, yet such a frock has wondrous possibilities. It will probably have a perfectly plain skirt, with or without a train. Anyway, it will be only the right length in the front, so as to bring it up to date. Cut the skirt off a foot above the hem and insert a deep band of lace.

This will make it possible to bring the skirt above the waist line. The oldfashioned bodice will provide sufficient material for draping a blouse or fine net or lace.

"To Dance to Lutes, to Dance to Flutes, Is Delicate and Rare"

What fads, fancies, freaks, frills and foibles the art terpsichorean has taken on lately. From one extreme of its pendulum-swing to the other is a far cry, and quite as bewilderingly to assimilate as the jump, that Danse Fashion promises from the petticoatless directoire to hoopskirts and crinoline. In New York in one week we have Isadora Duncan "interpreting" Beethoven's A Major Symphony by her dancing the entire thing alone, and Bessie McCoy, the latest craze of Broadway, doing the stunts with her "light, fantastic" toes, the while clad in a clown's suit of satin that reaches to her toes! Is poor Salome and the fans she kicked up with John's head on a platter responsible for this sudden craze for the dance in all forms?

Dancing in every tempo ever devised is certainly setting most of the feet in the country to keeping time. The dancing masters have no need now to wail that the waltz and two-step are the only things that society folk care for.

The tendency seems to be to adopt one after another of the Grecian fancies and naturalize them in America, with various modifications to suit Western ideas and ethics. There are also fundamental differences in the old tried and true waltz. When our thinks of dancing he usually pictures a more or less energetic exhibition of clever gymnastic movements that are mainly remarkable because they go to extremes. High kicks, complicated steps and lightning changes are the commonest elements of our stage dancing. The very newest idea of dancing now is a slow rhythmic succession of graduated movements that never jerk to extremes, that melt into each other by easy transition, and that impresses one with an almost listless ease rather than any suggestion of effort. Every part of the body co-operates with every other part and one posture dissolves into another almost imperceptibly.

Much praise is to be given to Miss Isadore Duncan, who danced Beethoven's Seventh symphony, which is a

BESSIE McCOY
The Joy of Broadway

revival of the Greek art of 2,000 years ago. It seemed like a miracle at the height of the opera season in the Metropolitan opera house when Miss Duncan danced to the music of the New York Symphony orchestra, led by Walter Damrosch. The dance illustrating the scherzo proper in its joyous abandon, lithe, sinuous, fragile grace and airy, fairy lightness of heart, was simply enchanting, but the bacchanal spirit of the finale was hardly convincing, for the movements, while spirited, lacked force.

Another dancing maiden who now has Gotham at her feet is Miss Bessie McCoy, who is at the Herald Square in "The Three Twins."

Many of the New York society women have taken a fancy to the Hungarian dance called the czardas, which came into popularity by reason of "The Merry Widow," who were the fad last.

Then, of course, there is adorable little Adeline Genee, the Danish fairy, who is returning to America for her record season in "The Soul Kiss." Few dancers is said to be otherwise so deserve and delicate as the "fall of

MISS ISAODRA DUNCAN
She dances in Beethoven's Seventh Symphony

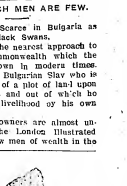
moonlight upon the leaves." Anyway, she has had numerous poems written to the twinkling of her feet.

WHERE RICH MEN ARE FEW.

They Are as Scarce in Bulgaria as Black Swans.

Bulgaria is the nearest approach to a peasant commonwealth which the world has known in modern times. There is not a Bulgarian Shaw who is not the owner of a plot of land upon which he lives and out of which he gets his own livelihood or his own labor.

Large land owners are almost unknown, says the London Illustrated News. The few men of wealth in the



AOELINE GENEE
Exquisite Danish Dancer

country are mostly of foreign birth or descent; and even they would not be counted as wealthy according to the standard of other European countries.

The small land owners, who form the vast majority of the population, are peasant born and peasant bred. They are extremely thrifty. They are content with very plain food; they wear the same sheepskin garments from year to year, only turning the latter inside out with the changes of the season.

Whole families, even of well-to-do peasants, sleep in the same room upon mats stretched out on the floor. They live under conditions of dirt and discomfort which no British or American or French laborer would tolerate for a week. Yet notwithstanding their disregard of the simplest sanitary arrangements, they grow up singularly strong and healthy.

Moreover, they are free from the irritation caused among other laborers, overworked, if not underpaid, by

BESSIE McCOY IN
Her "Pierrot" Costume

the spectacle of neighbors living in affluence and ease without any necessity to curtail their expenditure. Rich men are black swans in Bulgaria. I was told by a foreign banker in Sofia who had traded for many years in the country that he doubted seriously whether there were fifty men in all the rural districts who had net incomes of £1,000 a year.

Ceylon's Venomous Caterpillar.

When the city fathers of some of the towns in Ceylon caused trees to be planted in the streets to shelter perspiring humanity from the pitiless rays of the Indian sun they did not know that in attempting to lessen one discomfort they would actually create another. So it turned out, however. The trees grew up and afforded grateful shelter from the sun, but they also became the home of a certain green caterpillar which, besides destroying the foliage, acquired the habit of dropping down upon passersby and darting into them a proboscis as penetrating as the point of a needle, and almost as venomous as the sting of a wasp.

Quantum Suf.?

Her Father—You must remember, sir, that we have only one daughter.

Her Suitor—Well, I—er—only want one, sir."

UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM SOUTH CAROLINA PRAISES PE-RU-NA.

Ex-Senator M. C. Butler.

Dyspepsia Is Often Caused by Catarrh of the Stomach—Peruna Relieves Catarrh of the Stomach and Is Therefore a Remedy for Dyspepsia.

Hon. M. C. Butler, U. S. Senator from South Carolina for two terms, in a letter from Washington, D. C., writes to the Peruna Medicine Co., as follows:

"I can recommend Peruna for dyspepsia and stomach trouble. I have been using your medicine for a short period and I feel very much relieved. It is indeed a wonderful medicine, besides a good tonic."

CATARRH of the stomach is the correct name for most cases of dyspepsia. Only an internal catarrh remedy such as Peruna, is available.

Peruna Tablets can now be procured.

Ask your Druggist for a Free Peruna Almanac for 1909.

Few men heve their faces on bank notes, but most of us are satisfied if permitted to get our hands on them.

FARGO TANNERY RECEIVES HIDES

And skins for tanning. Harness leather and robes. Robes lined, hides bought. Leather and robes for sale. Send for price list. Fargo Tannery, Fargo, N. D.

It's easy to reason with a man after you have stoked him to a good dinner.

One Thing That Will Live Forever. PUTTNER'S EYE SALVE, first box sold in 1867, 100 years ago, rates increase yearly. All druggists or Howard Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.

The Elopers' Return.

The wedding trip as they confess,
Took all their board.
So now they seek forgiveness
And seats board.

Morals of Golf.

The great vogue of golf makes pertinent a consideration of its influence on the morals of players. Sober citizens who would not think of playing bridge on Sunday hurry away to take part in matches on which there is frequently a considerable stake. Men who would resent the suggestion of playing bridge for money bet a ball "out" and a ball "in," with a third ball on the full round.

Decks Strewn With Dead Birds.

Their decks strawn with dead song birds, the steamers Moose Tupper, Thomas Bartum and Robert Fulton met in here Friday after a strange and perilous trip down from the upper lakes. The boats were one week late.

The crews of the boats report that for days they crept cautiously along through smoke from forest fires so thick that one could scarcely breatha. Thousands of birds of all descriptions fleeing before the flames took refuge on the boats, only to be overcome by the dense smoke. They were shoveled off the decks by the hundred. Enough of them were left to substantiate the story when they came to port.

CAUSE AND EFFECT

Good Digestion Follows Right Food.

Indigestion and the attendant discomforts of mind and body are certain to follow continued use of improper food.

Those who are still young and robust are likely to overlook the fact that, as dropping water will wear a stone away at last, so will the use of heavy, greasy, rich food, finally cause loss of appetite and indigestion.

Fortunately many are thoughtful enough to study themselves and note the principle of Cause and Effect in their daily food. A N. Y. young woman writes her experience thus:

"Sometime ago I had a lot of trouble from indigestion, caused by too rich food. I got so I was unable to digest scarcely anything, and medicines seemed useless.

"A friend advised me to try Grape-Nuts food, praising it highly, and as a last resort I tried it. I am thankful to say that Grape-Nuts not only relieved me of my trouble, but built me up and strengthened my digestive organs so that I can now eat anything I desire. But I stick to Grape-Nuts."

"There's a Reason."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

THE STORY OF BROTHER LUCAS

By ELLIOT WALKER

(Copyright, by Ford Pub. Co.)

Never shall I forget my husband's facial contortions when he read that telegram. Wilton has an expressive countenance.

"Threatened with assassination?" I asked.

"Worse!" he grunted. "Brother Lucas!"

I had heard of but had never seen this family black sheep. He received no invitation to our wedding; that I remember.

"Not coming here?" I gasped.

"Read it," said Wilton, sinking back helplessly.

Reaching for the dispatch, I presently glanced at his pithy and poetic message:

"Be with you, dear Wilton, to-night. There is more joy, etc. Brother."

It struck me humorously. I laugh easily.

He might have paid the charges," I complained, biting my lip. "We had very little money."

"He never pays anything," groaned Wilton. "Except visits," was his mournful addition.

"It is five years since he has pestered me," he went on. "The last I learned, he wrote to mother from some place in New Mexico. We fondly hoped he would stay there—even mother. Dear me! Angeline, this is dreadful."

"Is he so very objectionable?"

"My dear, he's awful."

I stopped smiling.

"But, after all," Wilton's refined, critical face softened, "one can't help liking Lucas. It's funny. Too bad. Too sad. So much ability, and a really fine education. Well, the western express will land him here about seven o'clock, I suppose. We will wait supper. He used to be fond of scrambled eggs. His appetite is enormous."

I sighed. Eggs were high, and my farmer's bill a growing nightmare.

At five minutes after seven Brother Lucas arrived. Had he owned the

Wilton Picked It Up.

house he could not have marched in with more composure. I stood in the hall behind my husband, listening to the words of reunion.

"Will, old boy! Give me both hands." I never heard a heartier, more affectionate voice.

"Confound you, Lucas! You make me glad to get you back."

"Can't help it, Will. I had to come. Five years, you know. Where's my dear little sister, Oh! I heard. Ah!"

This last exclamation was to me as I stepped forward.

Brother Lucas was the biggest, broadest, heartiest, roistest man you can imagine, and not at all evil looking. His high arched eyebrows over the shrewd, hazel eyes, gave him a look of constant surprise; his clean shaven lips possessed a comical twist, his chin was round and belligerently prominent. It was a face of humor and good-natured defiance. He might be had as the world reckons; careless, reckless, but never mean. I trusted him at sight and liked him.

The appetite of Lucas made me tremble, although I did not begrudge him a mouthful. He was very merry, and talked like a lecturer. His easy confidence, his manners, his wonderful command of language, impressed me deeply. Could this man have been a criminal, a jail bird? I would not believe it.

Shortly after sight came the trunk of Brother Lucas, a hard looking affair with a rope about it.

"Pay the expressman, Will," said my brother-in-law lovially. "I'll make it right by and by."

Poor Wilton! It was only a quarter, but he produced the coin with a wry face. Evidently our guest hadn't a penny.

Lucas retired early. He was singing "Angeline" to the baby at six in the morning. His delightful baritone sent me to sleep again with "Kathleen Mavourneen." While dressing, I heard conversation in the road.

Ramsgate had arrived. The social Lucas was holding forth beside his wagon. I hurried and went down. In stalked the farmer, all smiles.

"How many eggs can you spare?" I cut the question nervously.

"All you want, I reckon."

"Three dozen?"

"Yes, marm."

"I'll try to have some money for you next week." Oh! how I hate that phrase!

"Shucks! Take your time. No hurry, marm. I'm not needin' it and you're good for yer orders."

I almost fell down with surprise. Mr. Ramsgate grinned amiably, counting the eggs. Brother Lucas had vanished. He returned for breakfast; had letters to write, he said.

Little did I see of "brother," as we called him for two days. "Strolled about," was his explanation.

On the third day, brother hung about the house, playing with little Jane and following me around.

"What! do you want, brother?" I asked at last, a trifle irritated. We had let our servant go some time before and I was doing it all.

"To talk," said he. "Angeline, I'm going to-night."

"So soon?" It really grieved me. "I'm sorry."

"I know it," he said complacently.

We sat on the plazza in the shade of the clematis and talked.

"Will doesn't seem well," he began. "He's tired." My lip quivered.

"Ought to take a rest, my dear," pleading at the baby, asleep on his massive arm.

"He can't. It's difficult to make both ends even see each other, Lucas. Life isn't all sunshine."

The man actually grinned. I felt a quick revulsion. Under his kindly exterior was he so utterly heartless?

"Why!" said he, queerly. "I never notice the clouds."

We talked for a long time, but I gained slight knowledge of Lucas; of his life during recent years, his occupation (if he had one). I fear I told him all about my affairs. He extracted confidence as a sponge absorbs water, silently, thoroughly.

Wilton came home at five o'clock, his chin face white and drawn.

"The company has sold out," he groaned. "My position goes to the son of the new vice-president. I know of no opening."

"Cheer up!" said Lucas.

I could have struck him.

"Not surprising," commented he "Why, I heard of the proposed sale out west, months ago. 'He that hath ears —' I have a great pair for gossip, Brace up, Brother Wilton; "tis a long lane that knows no turning.'"

I ran up stairs to cry, after my husband had expressed another fear.

"It's the first of the month," he answered. "Not a bill has come in. Can the tradesmen have heard of this change? Of my disaster? Does it mean those wretched accounts are going to the lawyers for collection? If so—"

"Quite likely," interrupted Brother Lucas; "that's the way they do."

Then it was that I left them. Of all the cold-blooded remarks! I prayed he might go—quickly.

He did, right after (for Wilton and me) an untasted supper. For him it was a hearty meal with his usual appetite. Such absolute indifference to our woe made me begin to hate the man. He was no enigma.

"I'll send after my trunk from the depot," he announced, preparing to go. "Farewell a long farewell to all my greatness.' Angeline, good-bye, my dear."

His eyes were misty. Suddenly my anger left me. After all I should miss his big, breezy presence. I kissed him heartily.

He wrung Wilton's hand. Then came the last straw. "Five dollars will see me through, old boy," he said carelessly. "I have a return ticket, but I'll need something for meals."

I admired my husband. "Oh! take less," he smiled, and actually gave this robber his last ten-dollar bill.

"Thanks!" said Lucas, with a sort of sob, and was gone.

"No mail to-night?" Wilton spoke wearily.

"Nothing but a circular. Brother met the postman. What is that on the card receiver?" My glance naturally turned to the usual receptacle for our letters.

"From the bank." Wilton picked it up. "More trouble, I fear. I can't be overdrawn again?"

His frightened look gave place to a wild glare of astonishment as he gazed at the luclosnre.

"Oh! what?" I shrieked.

"Nothing," he answered dully, like one in sleep. "My account has been credited with $10,000, that's all. Deposited by Lucas Messenger, Esq."

Then he broke down, telling me to leave him.

It was natural, perhaps, that I should go straight to brother's room, to the place he had been, had slept—my heart was bursting.

A note on the pincushion caught my eye in a second, weeping blindly as I was.

For me! I caught my breath and read:

Dear Sister—I had hard work carrying out my little joke. I own a silver mine in N. M., that is panning out the equivalent of that trifle every six weeks. Long may she pan! By the way, I took the liberty of settling with your farmer, butcher, etc. Said that Will lent me, his being busy, so they will never know. Love to the baby. Take a vacation at once. Pardon hasty scrawl.

BROTHER LUCAS.

P. S.—If I come again next summer will you feed me on scrambled eggs?

Will I? Just wait until he comes!

Nervy.

"I wanted some lump sugar," exclaimed the angry customer, as he looked over the package. "What does that grocer mean by sending me soft sugar?"

"Well," laughed the grocer's boy, as he moved nearer the door, "he said if you didn't like it you could lump it."

TO CURE A COUGH

Or Break a Cold in 24 Hours

Mix two ounces of Glycerine and a half ounce of Virgin Oil of Pine compound pure with a half pint of Straight Whiskey. Shake well and take a teaspoonful every four hours.

The genuine Virgin Oil of Pine compound pure is prepared only by The Leach Chemical Co., Cincinnati, Ohio, and is put up only in half-ounce vials, each vial securely sealed in a round wooden case to insure its freshness and purity.

A Palpable Hit.

Dinks—"You've seen Miss Swift on the links, eh? Then you must have noticed how recklessly she approaches the ball?"

Winks—"Yes, that was the first thing to strike my eye."

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna acts gently yet promptly on the bowels, cleanses the system effectually, assists one in overcoming habitual constipation permanently. To get its beneficial effects buy the genuine.

Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SOLD BY LEADING DRUGGISTS - 50¢ per BOTTLE

True Wisdom.

"There goes my wahhling friend De Tankup, I'd like to sea him get home before daylight."

Then keep out of his sight and don't give him a chance to start an argument on the subject."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for Infants and children, and see that it

Bears the
Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Two of a Kind.

That a joke is very like a nut
Is quite a well known fact;
It may be good—it may be bad—
You can't tell till it's cracked.

If Your Feet Ache or Burn
get a 25c package Allen's Foot-Ease. It gives quick relief. Two million packages sold yearly.

Consideration.

"Pa is so considerate."
"As to how?"
"Won't say nuthin' to alarm mother. Just sits around and looks mournful and groans."

The men who jumps at conclusions seldom lands where he expects to.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

When one good turn begets another we shall have perpetual motion.

We buy cream. Write desk No 2 for prices. The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

The only way to crush an egotist is to pay no attention to him.

Hooked a Swordfish.

Eight miles off Newport a twelve-foot swordfish with a sword four feet long caught on an "80" hook by Hugh McMillan and G. G. Shoemaker, towed the fishermen's launch two miles, after having charged the boat repeatedly and scarred the stern in numerous places. The monster was killed after half an hour's fight. It weighed several hundred pounds.

When the big fish was first caught it charged to the surface, endangering the lives of two men and of other men in two nearby launches. The captors of the monster were towed almost out of sight of the men in the other boats. Persons ashore refused to believe that the two men caught the fish on their twenty-seven strand cotton line until the story was vouched for by the men in the other launches.

LAME BACK PRESCRIPTION

The increased use of "Toris" for lame back and rheumatism is causing considerable discussion among the medical fraternity. It is an almost infallible cure when mixed with certain other ingredients and taken properly. The following formula is effective: "To one-half pint of good whiskey add one ounce of Toris Compound and one ounce Syrup Sarsaparilla Compound. Take in tablespoonful doses before each meal and before retiring."

Toris compound is a product of the laboratories of the Globe Pharmaceutical Co., Chicago, but it as well as the other ingredients can be had from any good druggist.

Extremes.

"How do you intend to celebrate Thanksgiving?"

"By the usual program," answered Mr. Simms Barkar, "the optimism of a good appetite on Thursday and the pessimism of indigestion on Friday."

TORTURED SIX MONTHS

By Terrible Itching Eczema—Baby's Suffering Was Terrible—Soon Entirely Cured by Cuticura.

"Eczema appeared on my son's face. We went to a doctor who treated him for three months. Then ha was so had that his face and head were nothing but one sore and his ears looked as if they were going to fall off, so we tried another doctor for four months, the baby never getting any better. His hand and legs had, big sores on them and the poor little fellow suffered so terribly that he could not sleep. After he had suffered six months we tried a set of the Cuticura Remedies and the first treatment let him sleep and rest well; in one week the sores were gone and in two months he had a clear face. Now he is two years and has never had eczema again. Mrs. Louis Bock, R. F. D. 3, San Antonio, Tex., Apr. 15, 1907."

When a girl suddenly discovers that she has a voice it's a sign there is a vocal brain storm brewing for the neighbors.

Hard Times.

Are your shoes going down hill? They haven't lived up to the salesman's say-so.

Take our say-so this time. Get stylish White House Shoes.

They fit from toe to counter. From welt to top face, they meet the graceful shape of your foot. And they hold that shape.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN

WHITE HOUSE SHOES.

FOR MEN, $3.50, $4.00, $5.00 and $6.00.
FOR WOMEN, $3.50, $4.00 and $5.00.
Buster Brown Blue Ribbon Shoes for youngsters.

THE BROWN SHOE CO., Makers ST. LOUIS

BROWN'S $5 HAND MEANS QUALITY

PISO'S CURE

25 CTS. 25 CTS.

Keep It on Hand!

Coughs and colds may seize any member of the family any time. Many a bad cold has been arrested by timely use of Piso's Cure. Many a severe cough has been cured by it. Don't wait. There is nothing like it to break up coughs and colds. There is no hospital or long trouble that it will not relieve. Free from opiates or harmful medicines. Fine for children.

At all druggists', 25 cts.

PISO'S CURE

N D N U —No 50— 1908

ESTABLISHED 1883 — CAPITAL $100,000.00
SHIP YOUR **HIDES, FURS, WOOL**
DIRECT TO US AND SAVE SMALL DEALERS' PROFITS
D. BERGMAN & CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.
TOP MARKET PRICES. IMMEDIATE CASH RETURNS
WRITE FOR PRICE LIST AND SHIPPING TAGS.

WE BUY FURS and HIDES

for cash. $10 to $20 more money for you to ship Raw Furs and Hides to us than to sell at home. Write for our price list and shipping tags. Mailed free.

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE, 96 pages, leather bound. Best thing on the subject ever written. Illustrating all the animals all trappers want to catch, and tells just how and when to trap, and how to harness a successful trapper. What markets to ship to, and get the highest prices. Our Magnetic Bait and Scent attracts animals from long distances. Mailed free. Write us for a set of this latest issue. Address Morris Fox, Box 37, 111 Nicollet, Minn.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. *MONROE DRUG CO., Quincy, Illinois.*

"Representing Independent Grain Shippers"

WOODWARD & COMPANY

Duluth GRAIN COMMISSION Minneapolis

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

ALL KIDNEY DISEASES RHEUMATISM BACKACHE DIABETES

$75 "Guaranteed"

PROVED BY TIME.

No Fear of Any Further Trouble.

David Price, Corydon, Ia., says: "I was in the last stage of kidney trouble —lame, weak, down to a mere skeleton. My back was so bad I could hardly walk and the kidney secretions disordered. A week after I began using Doan's Kidney Pills I could walk without a cane, and as I continued my health gradually improved. I was so grateful I made a public statement of my case, and now seven years have passed. I am still perfectly well." Sold by all dealers. 50c a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

The Higher Education.

Aunt Jane—I suppose he doesn't swear?

The Parrot Dealer—No, mum; I'm sorry to don't. But they're birds what's wonderful easy taught.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Necessity.

"Humph! Him? He'd run before he'd fight me!"

"I guess he'd have to."

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

It takes an experienced elevator boy to let a man down easy.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP

Send for Catalog. Hides, Furs and Tallow. N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

The less a man says the more guessing his wife has to do.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

HUNTERS' and TRAPPERS' SUPPLIES
A Gilette Outfitting Co. Large sporting Goods Catalogue FREE.
KENNEDY BROS. ARMS CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.

PATENTS Trade-Marks, Copyrights obtained. Book free. Highest references. Best results. Charges moderate. Patents secured or fee returned. Send model, sketch or photo for free report as to patentability. Guide Book and What to Invent, sent free. Patents advertised for sale at our expense. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice in the Scientific American, and thus are brought widely before the public without cost to the inventor. This splendid paper, issued weekly, elegantly illustrated, has by far the largest circulation of any scientific work in the world. $3 a year. Sample copy sent free. Building Edition, monthly, $2.50 a year. Single copies, 25 cents. Every number contains beautiful plates, in colors, and photographs of new houses, with plans, enabling builders to show the latest designs and secure contracts. Address: MUNN & CO., NEW YORK, 361 BROADWAY. BRANCH OFFICE, 625 F ST., WASHINGTON, D. C.

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320 Acres of Wheat Land
IN WESTERN CANADA
WILL MAKE YOU RICH

Fifty bushels per acre have been raised. The average grain crop of many other countries. Under new regulations it is possible to secure a homestead of 160 acres free, and additional 160 acres at $3 per acre.

"The development of the country has made marvellous strides. It is a revelation, a marvel of conquest by settlement that is remarkable." —Extract from speech of Hon. Frank Oliver, Minister of the Interior, before Edmonton Board of Trade, August 31st, 1908.

The grain crop of 1908 will net many farmers $20.00 to $25 00 per acre. Grain-raising, mixed farming and dairying are the principal industries. Climate is excellent; social conditions the best; railway advantages unsurpassed; local markets and markets close at hand. Land may also be purchased from railway and land companies.

For "Last Best West" pamphlets, maps and information as to how to secure lowest railway rates, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or the authorized Canadian Government Agent.

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.

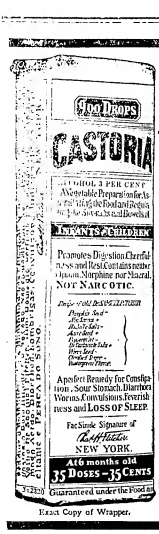
Clifford Block.

Dandruff Positively cured by Newbro's Herpicide. Destroys the germ that causes dandruff. Stops falling hair. Prevents Baldness. Restores Gray Hair to Natural Color. Makes hair grow. Cures Scalp Diseases. Sold by druggists. Send 10c in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Cleanses the scalp, prevents hair falling. Restores Color and Beauty to Gray Hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

If afflicted with sore eyes, use **Thompson's Eye Water**



CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Candies for New Year's

SPECIAL OFFER

A souvenir plate with every pound worth of goods bought.

All Toys At Cost

FREUND'S

The Horn of Plenty

[illegible]

E. CHATEL

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.

MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

Subscribe for The Gazette.

The Local Field

Read Freund's new ad.

One set light bob sleighs, $5.00 at Hunt Hdw. Co.

Sheriff Nelson attended to business matters at Thief River today.

One second hand Garland Base Burner for $10.00 at Hunt Hdw. Co.

Dr. Spodlard will be at Grand View Hotel, Jan. 7. Glasses that fit.

M. A. Converse leaves tonight for Case Lake to spend Christmas with his children.

N. Casavant will go to Koochiching county Saturday to look after his homestead there.

Miss Grace Gervais left last evening for Minneapolis to spend the holidays with relatives.

Henry Lasha came in on this morning's train from Bemidji. He is a brakeman on the M. & I.

Julius Peterson leaves tonight for his home at Evansville to spend a few days during the holidays.

H. H. Zaiser went to Minneapolis Wednesday evening and will spend Christmas day with his mother.

One Stewart second hand base burner for $25.00, cost $50.00 and is nearly good as new.—Hunt Hdw. Co.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Holdeneeht of Thief River will spend Christmas at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jos Sarsey.

Mrs. Ovide Eanard and daughter have gone to St. Thomas, North Dakota, to spend Christmas with relatives.

Lacy Crompe went to Crookston Tuesday evening and will spend Christmas with her sister, Mrs. Suzanne Hall.

Miss Viola Longtin, teacher in the St. Hilaire schools, is spending her holiday vacation with her parents near the city.

Miss Eva Paul went to Big Falls last night to spend the Christmas and New Year holidays with her sister, Mrs. Frank Sirois.

C. H. C. Baker, local editor of the Gazette, left last night for his home at Brewton, to spend the Christmas and New Year holidays.

Miss Rose Helm arrived this morning from near Langdon, N. Dak., where she has been teaching school. She will remain home during the holidays.

H. Johnson, who has been connected with the Red Lake Falls Milling company as assistant bookkeeper for the past three months left last evening for his home at Argyle.

Dennis Lachance returned Tuesday from Crookston, after having undergone an operation. Mr. Lachance was operated on once before but complications set in making a second operation necessary. It was caused by an accidentsustained years ago.

Several of the Red Lake Falls business houses have gotten out some real swell and practical calendars that they are distributing to their customers and friends. They all showed such good taste in their selections that special mention of any one is impossible.

Mr. Conrad Lajambe arrived at Brooks this morning with a car of fancy Silvermont seed oats and a carload of full blooded Short Horn Durham cows that will all be fresh in spring. Those wishing to improve the standard of their herds should get some of this full-blooded stock.

Walter Christenson, until recently employed in the capacity of night miller at the Red Lake Falls Milling company's plant, will return here tomorrow from Atwater, and will commence packing b s bousebold effec's, preparatory to moving to that place, where he has a position of head miller.

BROOKS.

Special Correspondence.

The school is closed for a three weeks vacation.

Miss Laura Holseth, the Primary room teacher of the school, has returned to her home in Thief River Falls for the vacation.

Euclide Beaudry received a telegram Friday announcing the death of his aged mother at St. Pie, Quebec, Canada.

The following officers were elected by the M. W. A. Lodge:

V. Consul—J. E. Buskirk
W. Adviser—W. B. Cheshire
Banker—Sam Ramsey
Clerk—A. Laniel
Escort—John Ramsey
Watchman—Jos. Marsonette, Jr.
Secretary—Frank L. Cr
Physicians—Dr. Robert Clark, Dr. O. H. Olson.
Managers—W. C. Vague, Euclide Beaudry, Leon Deymonas.

The following officers were elected in the R. N. A. Lodge.

Oracle—Emma Ramsey
Vice Oracle—Ida Ziegler
Chancellor—Mary Leroux
Recorder—Alice E. Laniel
Receiver—Eva Buskirk
Marshall—Antoinette Marsonette
Asst. Marshall—Della Pigeon
Inner Sentinel—Annie Champaign
Outer Sentinel—Amelia Cote
Managers—Elodia Paquin, John Ramsey, Mary Ramsey.
Past Oracle—Laura Holseth
Physicians—Dr. O. H. Olsen, Dr. Robert Clark, Dr. I. Lemieux.

BRAY

Special Correspondence.

Mike Ault drove to Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Swan Scholin and son, John, transacted business at the county hub on Monday.

Our schoolma'am, Miss Nora Johnson, left last Friday for her home at St. Hilaire where she will spend the Christmas vacation.

Quite a number of young people attended the dance at Mike Ault's home Saturday evening. All present report a good time.

Carl Johnson of St. Hilaire was a caller here Friday.

August Crown was at Thief River Falls Friday.

John O. Swanson drove to Wylie Saturday to attend a meeting of the Wylie local of the American Society of Equity.

Loyd, Willie and August Crown visited at Nels Person's in Polk Centre Sunday.

TERREBONNE

Special Correspondence.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Cadieux, Nov. 21st, a girl.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Theroux, Nov. 25, a boy.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Victor Desligres, Dec. 5, a boy.

Miss Ida Wolfe has come from Crookston to spend the Christmas vacation with her family.

Miss Duval from Crookston was the guest last week of Miss Lina Lauzon.

Jos. Patvin has leased the Generoux farm and has become a resident of Terrebonne.

Rev. Fr. Veilleux drove over to Lambert last Sunday, the guest of Fr. Roy.

Council Proceedings.

Regular meeting of the City Council, held at the City Hall, Dec. 17, 1908.

Meeting called to order by President Borchers.

Roll called.

Aldermen were all present.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

On motion duly carried, the following bills were allowed:

John Berry, for sawing wood	$ 2.00
Joseph Sally, for coal	3.70
Albert St. Mars, for services as special police	7.00
Dan Guerin, for services as special police	2.00
Thief River Falls Lumber Co., for lumber	4.87
Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co., lights for Nov. 1908	111.31
Red Lake Falls Fire Department for services rendered Nov. 26,	
bill of $497.25 allowed at	168.90

An ordinance providing for the assessment of $5000 refunding bonds, unanimously passed its second reading.

On motion meeting adjourned.

F. J. Berchers, President.

Approved this 23 day of December, A. D. 1908.

J. A. Duffy, Mayor.

Attest:—A. P. Toupin, City Clerk.

New Train Schedule.

Passenger service on the Warroad extension of the Great Northern has been established, the first regular train going over the line Monday. The regular passsenger makes the run. That arrangement necessitates changes in time. The morning passenger northbound now arrives at 8:30 and the afternoon southbound train is due at 8:30 in the evening. The train connects with trains to Duluth and the twin cities, but not with trains for Fargo and points west.

Hides! Hides!

Crookston Scrap Iron & Metal company pays the highest price for hides, copper, brass or rubber. Branch for Red Lake Falls at Guerin's livery barn.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Wylie Farmers Elevator and Merchantile company will be held at Wylie Tuesday, January 12, 1909, at 1 o'clock p. m. C. B. Cruzen 12-15

Box apples at $1.35. Your choice while they last.—Matt Skala.

Summons.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }

In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District.

G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff,
vs.
David Delonais, and the heirs of the said David Delonais, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest in the lands hereinafter described, and the premises affected by said action, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the said defendants and each of them, and all persons claiming any right, title, or interest in the real estate hereinafter described, and the premises affected by said action, Greeting: You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the above named plaintiff, which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court and to serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake County, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service.

And you are hereby notified that in case you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint, together with plaintiff's costs and disbursements herein.

Dated Dec. 15, 1908.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Notice of Lis Pendens.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }

In District Court, 14th Judicial District

G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff,
vs.
David Delonais, and the heirs of said David Delonais, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest in the lands hereinafter described, and the premises affected by said action, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that the above named plaintiff has commenced an action in the District Court of the above named county and state against the above named defendants, that the object of said action is to determine the adverse claim of the defendants, and each and all of them, and the rights of parties respectively thereto, to the real estate hereinafter described, and the premises affected by said action, which said real estate is situated in said county of Red Lake and described as follows: Lots Numbered Seven (7) Nine (9) and Ten (10) in Section Nine (9) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty Five (45) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Also Lots Five (5) and Eight (8) in Section Fourteen (14) and Lots Three (3) Four (4) Five (5) Six (6) and Thirteen (13) in Section Fifteen (15) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty Four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in said Red Lake County, Minnesota.

F. A. Grady,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of the First State Bank of Plummer.

At a meeting of the Stockholders of the above name Bank, held at the Banking House on the 19th day of November, A. D. 1908, the following resolution was adopted and adopted by a majority vote of its capital stock:

RESOLVED, That section 4th of the Certificate of Incorporation of this Bank be amended to read as follows:

Section Sec. 4. The government of this corporations and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors.

The foregoing amendment was duly adopted by a majority vote of the Capital stock, at a meeting of the Board of Directors duly and legally held at the Banking House of the Above name State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., on the 19th day of November, A. D. 1908.

John A. Dietz, President.
Henry J. Enderle, Cashier.

[Seal]

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER.

St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1908.

This is to certify that the action of the stockholders of the FIRST STATE BANK OF PLUMMER, in increasing the number of directors from three to five as provided for in the foregoing amendment to Certificate of Incorporation, has been approved by me.

A. Schaefer,
Public Examiner.

[Seal]

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
Department of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record on the 1st day of Dec. A. D. 1908 at 9:00 o'clock A. M., and was duly recorded in book F of Miscellaneous Records, on page 72.

Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State.

Office of Register of Deeds.
County of Red Lake, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record on the 8th day of Dec. A. D. 1908 at 10:30 o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book F of Miscellaneous on page 72.

E. L. Quist,
Register of Deeds

[Seal]

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of seventeen hundred and forty dollars ($1740), which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by E. F. Griffith, a single man, mortgagor, to the West of Scotland American Investment Company, Limited, mortgagee, dated the 9th day of October, 1907, and duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the 29th day of October, 1907, at 4 o'clock and 30 minutes p. m. in Book 42 of mortgages, on pages 72 and 73 thereof, and no action or proceeding has been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed and the premises described in said mortgage will be sold at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of seventeen hundred and forty dollars ($1740) and interest from and taxes amounting to one hundred thirty-six and 60-100 dollars ($136.60) and interest, on said premises for the years 1908 and 1909 and 25 dollars ($25) for attorneys abstract, and seventy-five dollars ($75) attorneys fee as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated December 21, A. D. 1908.

THE WEST OF SCOTLAND AMERICAN INVESTMENT COMPANY, LIMITED,
Mortgagee.

B. H. Widmyer,
Attorney of Mortgagee,
Stanton, Minn. 431-1472

Notice.

TO HUGH S. FREE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a default has occurred in that certain contract made and entered into on the 1st day of December, 1902, between yourself and Robert Mather, Trustee for The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway Company, for the sale to you by said Company of another, Trustee of the following described property, to-wit:

The South Half (S½) of the Northeast quarter (NE¼) of the East half of Northwest quarter (E½ of NW¼) Lots One (1), Two (2), Three (3), and Four (4), East half of Southwest quarter (E½ of SW¼) and Southeast quarter (SE¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151), North, Range Forty-one (41) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian

upon default consists in your failure to pay, as the same became due, the following sums of said contract, that certain principal sum or amount of money, to wit: Six Hundred Forty and 00-100 dollars ($640.00) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1905, and the further sum of Six Hundred Dollars ($600.00) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1906, and the further sum of Six Hundred Dollars ($600.00) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1907, and the further sum of Six Hundred Dollars ($600.00) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1908, with interest, as provided in the above mentioned contract, and the further balance remaining due of principal and interest, to-wit: Six Hundred Forty and 00-100 dollars ($640.00) principal and interest, on the above described lands for the balance of the purchase price.

You are further notified that said contract will be cancelled and terminated, and all your rights and interest under said contract in the Right to Purchase will cease.

Dated at Duluth, this 12th day of December, 1908.

ROBERT MATHER and GEORGE H. CROSBY,
Trustees for The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co., Owners.

By L. B. ARNOLD,
Land Agent. 47-52

Order For Creditors to Present Claims Within Three Months.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss
County of Red Lake, }

In the matter of the estate of Gunnem O. Strelland, deceased.

Letters of Administration on the Estate of Gunnem O. Strelland, deceased, late of the County of Carnes in the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, being granted to Henry J. Enderle.

It appearing on proper proof to the Judge of the Administration, made and filed herein, as provided by law, that there are no debts against the estate of said Gunnem O. Strelland, deceased.

It is ordered that three months be and the same is hereby allowed from and after the date on this order, in which all persons having claims or demands against the said deceased may, if they there be, are required to file the same in the Probate Court of said County, for examination, allowance, or be forever barred.

It is further ordered, that Thursday, the 25th day of February next, at ten o'clock A. M., at a special term of said Probate Court to be held at the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said County, be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where the said Probate Court will examine said claims and demands.

And it is further ordered, that notice of such hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate, by forthwith publishing this order once each week for three successive weeks in said city of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said County.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 25th day of November, A. D. 1908.

By the Court.
N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

[Seal] 42-47

Rushford all wool sweaters. A full line Get the boy one for school.—W.

Why Refer to Doctors

Because we make medicines for them. We tell them all about Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and they prescribe it for coughs, colds, bronchitis, consumption. They trust it. Then you can afford to trust it. Ask your own doctor.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

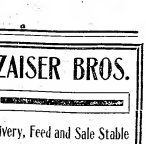
Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass. Also manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA. PILLS. HAIR VIGOR.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of our medicines.

Ayer's Pills greatly aid the Cherry Pectoral in breaking up a cold.

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable



We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and repair wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 12

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

To learn Telegraphy and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unlimited demand—Write at once for particulars—Catalogue Dominant.

DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

Do you know Matt Skala is selling everything at cost with the exception of the show cases and fixture and they go later.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1893
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1898

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 14.

RENEWAL OF THE LIGHT FRANCHISE

Franchise of Red Lake Falls Electric Light Co. Expired This Month.

Proposition Now Under Consideration by City Council.

The five year franchise of the Red Lake Falls Electric Light company expires this month and proposition for its renewal is before the city council.

The Electric Light company have rendered efficient service at a comparative low cost to patrons. The citizens naturally feel a great deal of satisfaction in having a plant so well equipped that after the disastrous mill fire which wrecked the water wheels and power drive, putting the water power temporarily out of commission (until these can be repaired which is being done as rapidly as possible) it was able without its auxiliary steam plant to continue electric light service to all its patron without interruption which is much appreciated.

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It will be found by comparison that other surrounding cities are paying considerable more.

We have now a paint in equipment second to none in its class. We have an extra dynamo in reserve for use in case of accident. When one light last summer it looked for the time being, as though the dynamo in operation was wrecked by a stroke of lightning, the other was immediately placed in operation. Our auxiliary steam plant which has required large additional outlay has, especially since the fire, come into good play as it has enabled us to maintain our service without interruption, this at a large and additional expense, in fact large loss to operation for the time being but there is satisfaction in knowing that our efforts to render good services is appreciated. All we ask is a reasonable compensation."

A New Railroad Rumor.

Duluth Herald: It is stated here today that the Great Northern railroad will soon begin the construction of a road from Warroad to Hibbing, via Baudette. The fact that this construction would shorten the route from Chicago to Winnipeg by over 80 miles, leads to the opinion that the report is correct.

At the present time the Great Northern has very good connections at Hibbing. The extension to Warroad would prove a new outlet for some of the freight from Winnipeg and the Canadian Northern points to Great Northern territory, and would extend the Great Northern further into the new country that is being opened up on the the Canadian frontier.

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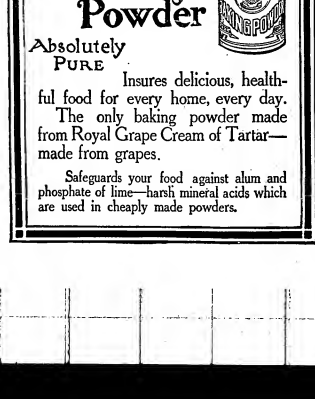
NEW MAP OF COUNTY

One is Being Compiled by Register of Deeds E. L. Quist.

Register of Deeds E. L. Quist is busy these days compiling a new map of Red Lake county.

The map when finished will contain all the reservation towns, state roads, creameries, cheese factories, school houses, churches, rivers, drainage ditches, lakes, flour mills, sawmills, postoffices, the name of each land owner printed on his respective property. Everything will be so arranged to make it the most authentic map ever attemped by any one in or out of the county. It is to be of standard wall size, with each township colored so as to not conflict.

Mr. Quist is using one of the older maps as a source of outline and other locations as far as they are correct. The land owners and the amounts of their holdings are being taken from the records in the register's office so they will be absolutely correct. Mr. Quist hopes to have the map on the market about February first.



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The government offered to settle for $1,000,000, but Bottineau refused and later turned the matter over to a former member of congress from New York as attorney. This man went out to North Dakota and made a new deal with the Indians whereby they agreed to accept $1,000,000.

Bottineau, however, had a contract with the ex-member of congress for a percentage of any fee which might be allowed and brought suit against him for $50,000. The case has been pending for seven years, Bottineau appearing as his own lawyer.

The decree just rendered has decided victory for the old man. Several years ago Bottineau was a justice of the peace in Minneapolis.

XMAS DAY WEDDING

E. H. Gerlach and Miss Albina Lemieux Join Hand in Hand Through Life's Pathway.

On Christmas day, at 11:30 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Omer Hall on Third street, occurred the marriage of Miss Albina Marie Lemieux, daughter of Dr. Israel Lemieux of this city, to Ernest Herman Gerlach, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gerlach, north of this city. Rev. Fr. Fayolle performing the ceremony.

The bride was charmingly dressed in white satin decorated with roses, while the groom wore the conventional black. The bridesmaids were Miss Olive Vieau of Grand Forks and Miss Minnie Gerlach, sister of the groom. The best men were Mr. Noel Delorme and Mr. William Gerlach, a brother of the groom.

After the ceremony the party repaired to the dining room which was decorated appropriately with pink and white hearts. The tables were decorated with Christmas trees. A sumptuous dinner was served in three courses. Miss Agnes Crompe and Miss Delphia Smith acted as table waitresses.

The bride is one of Red Lake Falls' most charming young ladies. She has grown to womanhood among us and is held in highest respect by all her acquaintances. The groom is a travelling salesman for the American Tobacco company with headquarters at Fergus Falls. He has the happy faculty of transforming acquaintances into friends. To meet him is to like him.

The couple received many beautiful as well as useful presents.

The happy twain departed Christmas evening for their future, home at Fergus Falls, where they will be "at home" to their friends at 219 Court St. N. after January 15th.

With them goes the wishes of their many friends and THE GAZETTE joins in hearty congratulations, and trusts that the unloaded skies of their wedding day is an omen of future joy and happiness.

Considered Adulteration.

State Dairy and Food Commissioner E. K. Slater has sent out a note of warning to the Minnesota butter-makers, cautioning them against sending out butter containing over 16 per cent of moisture. The federal law regards such butter as adulterated and provides for a penalty of ten cents a pound.

Mr. Slater's letter is as follows:

"Your attention is called to the fact that the federal internal revenue department officials are very active in enforcing the law relative to the moisture contents of butter. A cooperative creamery in Stearns county has recently been compelled to pay over $900 penalty for violating the law, and this note of warning is published for the purpose of urging greater caution than is practiced at many of our creameries.

"There are comparatively few creameries that can pay such a penalty and survive. The matters is of great importance and should receive immediate and constant attention at your creamery. The butter maker should be supplied with apparatus for ascertaining the moisture content of his butter, and he should be required to use it every day. This department is powerless to help you after you get into trouble with the federal officials, and this warning is prompted by a desire to have you adopt such measures in your creamery as will insure your compliance with the law under which the federal officials operate."

Character and Food.

Eaten to excess or constantly, mutton will cause melancholia; veal loss of appetite and energy. Too much mustard causes loss of memory and salt causes indigestion. Eggs, grains, ripe fruit and golden grain belt beer are goodfor vivacity of health. This delicious beverage is produced with scientific care A epicurean judgment and should have a place on your home table. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson, Crookston.

BOQUETS FOR GAZETTE

The Christmas Number Finds Welcome Reception Everywhere.

Christmas numbers of the country exchanges are appearing with regularity. Creditable ones by the Red Lake Falls Gazette and Grand Forks Evening Times have reached the Reporter table this week. Both are liberally patronized by the advertisers.—Lankin Reporter.

Several of our exchanges this week come dressed in holiday attire. The Red Lake Falls Gazette on which the former Monitor man, C. R. C. Baker, is local editor, has reached us and is a fine large twenty page edition which would be a credit to any city of that size.—Elgin Monitor.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette came out last week with a twenty page Christmas edition, which reflects great credit on the office and business men of the town.—Erie Eleveu towns.

A number of our exchanges issued special Christmas numbers last week, the most creditable being that sent out by the Red Lake Falls Gazette and the Albert Lea Enterprise. Each of these editions contained a fund of valuable information relative to the towns in which they are published.—Mapleton Enterprise.

The Christmas number of the Red Lake Falls Gazette arrived yesterday. It is a very creditable effort and reflects credit, not only on the Gazette, but on the citizens of Red Lake Falls.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

Bids for Wood.

Sealed bids will be received by the board of county commissioners of Red Lake county in the office of the county auditor until 5 oclock p. m. January 5th, 1909, for 50 cords green poplar body wood to be delivered at the county buildings before April 1st. 1909. The right to reject any and all bids will be reserved.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, 1908.

John B. O'Brien
County Auditor.

GOVERNOR'S NEW SCHOOL REFORM

Will Recommend That County Superintendents Be Chosen by Commissioners.

Will Have The Effect of Raising The Educational Standards.

Governor Johnson will recommend to the legislature the abolishment of popular election of county superintendents of schools. He will probably advise the election of superintendents, regardless of politics, by the local school boards of the county at a general meeting called for that purpose.

This plan is in vogue in Pennsylvania and is said to work successfully. The governor says he is convinced that a higher grade man is secured through this plan. It also tends to promote better feeling between the local boards and the superintendents.

The constitutional amendment which was defeated at the last election provided for educational qualifications for county superintendents. The proposed plan would not require a constitutional amendment and would, the governor believes, have the effect of raising the educational standards of such officials,

A BLAZE AT LAMBERT

Paquin's Saloon at Lambert Burned Sunday Morning.

Word was received in this city Monday morning that the Paquin saloon in Lambert had burned to the the ground Sunday morning between 10 and 11 o'clock.

Mr. Paquin had been in the building at about 10 o'clock that day to fix the fire in the stove before going to church and then having closed the drafts. It was an airtight stove and the supposition is that it exploded. The village has no fire protection.

Mr. Paquin carried no insurance, consequently he suffered a total loss.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Theo. Garceau,
10-14 Cashier.

Death of Young Citizen.

Joseph Delage, son of Napoleon Delage, passed away at the family home in Red Lake Falls at 4 o'clock Thursday afternoon, December 17th, after an illness of about three months duration. Joseph Delage was born twenty six years ago in the town of Gentilly. There he had lived his early childhood days, until about eight years ago. Since that time he had become a prominent laborer among the Dakota farmers.

Funeral services were held from St. Joseph's Catholic church, of which the deceased was a member, at half past nine Saturday morning, Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating. Interment was at Gentilly.

Besides the father there are six members surviving, Sister Mocrieu, and Sister Basil, both residing in Duluth, Miss Evelyn from the city, and three brothers, Arthur, Moise, and Victor.

More Farmers Needed.

Supt. Alice McGaire of the Grand Rapids state experiment farm says: "There is a call for farmers in northeastern Minnesota. The increased demand for farm products, due to the development of the mining industry, and the assurance of profitable returns from the soil, are reasons why this section should be settled. The fact that of the ten million acres of high land in northeastern Minnesota, less than ten per cent is in the hands of actual farmers gives no logical proof that this land is unfit for agriculture. There were natural causes for its late settlement. The forest was a barrier to the emigrant wagon of the farmer, with his family and all his belongings. He was forced to follow the trail of the prairie to locate a permanent home. It was the adventurer with his pack sack who took up the land in northeastern Minnesota, not as a farmer, but for the possession of the timber, and when that was sold he would again pack his sack and drift out of the country with the logs.

Lockman Fined At Fargo.

Recently at Fargo Conductor Lockman of the Great Northern Oriental limited was fined by the local judge for blockading the Broadway crossing with his train while some fish were being unloaded from a special refrigerator car attached to the passenger train. His defence was that he thought the train had cleared the crossing, but a half dozen witness testified to the contrary. For several years Lockman was conductor of the local G. N. passenger running, then, between Crookston and Thief River Falls.—Press.

Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Wylie Farmers Elevator and Merchantile company will be held at Wylie Tuesday, January 12, 1909, at 1 o'clock p. m.

C. H. Crego
12-15

John Zavoral of Thief River was a business caller here Tuesday.

Quaker Toasted Corn Flakes
(family size 25 cents)

is the best bargain offered you by your grocer. These packages are more than a quarter larger than any other brand and contain the finest toasted corn flakes made.

Each package contains a piece of fine china for your table. Ask your grocer for the Quaker Brand.

The Quaker Oats Company

Regular size package (without china) 10c.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE.

RED LAKE FALLS GAZETTE, ESTABLISHED 1887
RED LAKE COURIER, ESTABLISHED 1903

RED LAKE FALLS, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1908. VOL. XXVI—NO. 14.

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The question of reducing the number of 8 cwt lights is being considered by the council.

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Mr. Slater's letter is as follows:

"Your attention is called to the fact that the federal internal revenue department officials are very active in enforcing the law relative to the moisture contents of butter. A cooperative creamery in Stearns county has recently been compelled to pay over $900 penalty for violating the law, and this note of warning is published for the purpose of urging greater caution than is practiced at many of our creameries.

"There are comparatively few creameries that can pay such a penalty and survive. The matter is of great importance and should receive immediate and constant attention at your creamery. The butter maker should be supplied with apparatus for ascertaining the moisture content of his butter, and he should be required to use it every day. This department is powerless to help you after you get into trouble with the federal officials, and this warning is prompted by a desire to have you make such measures at your creamery as will insure your compliance with the law under which the federal officials operate.

Character and Food.

Eaten to excess constantly, mutton will cause melancholia; veal causes loss of appetite and energy. Too much mustard causes loss of memory and salt causes indigestion. Eggs, grains, ripe fruit and golden grain belt beer are good for vitality and health. This delicious beverage is produced with scientific care and eyecurean judgment and should have a place on your home table. Order of your nearest dealer or be supplied by Alex Thompson. Crookston.

BOQUETS FOR GAZETTE

The Christmas Number Finds Welcome Reception Everywhere.

Christmas numbers of the country exchanges are appearing with regularity. Creditable ones by the Red Lake Falls Gazette and Grand Forks Evening Times have reached the Reporter table this week. Both are liberally patronized by the advertisers.—Lankin Reporter.

Several of our exchanges this week come dressed in holiday attire. The Red Lake Falls Gazette on which the former Monitor man, C. R. C. Baker, is local editor, has reached us and is a fine large twenty page edition which would be a credit to any city of that size.—Ergin Monitor.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette came out last week with a twenty page Christmas edition, which reflects great credit on the office and business men of the town.—Erie Eleven towns.

A number of our exchanges issued special Christmas numbers last week, the most creditable being that sent out by the Red Lake Falls Gazette and the Albert Lea Enterprise. Each of these editions contained a fund of valuable information relative to the towns in which they are published.—Mapleton Enterprise.

The Christmas number of the Red Lake Falls Gazette arrived yesterday. It is a very creditable effort and reflects credit, not only on the Gazette, but on the citizens of Red Lake Falls.—St. Hilaire Spectator.

Bids for Wood.

Sealed bids will be received by the board of county commissioners of Red Lake county in the office of the county auditor until 5 oclock p. m. January 5th, 1909, for 50 cords green poplar body wood to be delivered at the county buildings before April 1st, 1909. The right to reject any and all bids will be reserved.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minn. this 15th day of December, 1908.

John B. O'Brien
County Auditor.

GOVERNOR'S NEW SCHOOL REFORM

Will Recommend That County Superintendents Be Chosen by Commissioners.

Will Have The Effect of Raising The Educational Standards.

Governor Johnson will recommend to the legislature the abolishment of popular election of county superintendents of schools. He will probably advise the election of superintendents, regardless of politics, by the local school boards of the county at a general meeting called for that purpose.

This plan is in vogue in Pennsylvania and is said to work successfully. The governor says he is convinced that a higher grade man is secured through this plan. It also tends to promote better feeling between the local boards and the superintendents.

The constitutional amendment which was defeated at the last election provided for educational qualifications for county superintendents. The proposed plan would not require a constitutional amendment and would, the governor believes, have the effect of raising the educational standards of such officials.

A BLAZE AT LAMBERT

Paquin's Saloon at Lambert Burned Sunday Morning.

Word was received in this city Monday morning that the Paquin saloon in Lambert had burned to the the ground Sunday morning between 10 and 11 o'clock.

Mr. Paquin had been in the building at about 10 o'clock that day to fix the fire in the stove before going to church and then having closed the drafts. It was an airtight stove and the supposition is that it replaced. The village has no fire protection.

Mr. Paquin carried no insurance, consequently he suffered a total loss.

Notice of Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minn., will be held in the banking rooms of said bank, in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1909, from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting. Dated this 12th day of December, 1908.

Thos. Gatzke, President.
10-14 Cashier.

Death of Young Citizen.

Joseph Delage, son of Napoleon Delage, passed away at the family home in Red Lake Falls at 4 o'clock Thursday afternoon, December 17th, after an illness of about three months duration. Joseph Delage was born twenty six years ago in the town of Gentilly. There he had lived his early childhood days, until about eight years ago. Since that time he had become a prominent laborer among the Dakota farmers.

Funeral services were held from St. Joseph's Catholic church, of which the deceased was a member, at half past nine Saturday morning, Rev. Fr. Fayolle officiating. Interment was at Gentilly.

Besides the father there are six members surviving, Sister Mora and Sister Basil, both residing in Duluth, Miss Evelyn from home, and three brothers, Alexis, Moise, and Victor.

More Creameries Needed.

Supt. [illegible] of the [illegible] Rapids State experiment farm says "There is a call for creameries in eastern Minnesota. The [illegible] demand for farm products, [illegible] the development of the [illegible] dustry, and the assurance of profitable returns from the [illegible] reasons why this section should be settled. The fertility of [illegible] million dollars of high [illegible] eastern Minnesota, less than [illegible] per cent is in the hands of actual farmers gives no index of the [illegible] this land is worth for agriculture. There were natural causes for the late settlement. The forest was a barrier to the emigrant wagon and the farmer, with his family and his belongings. He was forced to follow the trail of the prairies to locate a permanent home. It was the adventurer with his pack saddle who took up the land in northeastern Minnesota, not as a farmer, but for the possession of the timber, and when that was sold he moved again pack his sack and drift out of the country with the logs.

Lockman Fined At Fargo.

Recently at Fargo Conductor Lockman of the Great Northern Oriental limited was fined by the local judge for blockading the broadway crossing with the train while some dish were being unloaded from a special refrigerator car attached to the passenger train. His defence was that he thought the train had cleared the crossing, but a half dozen witness testified to the contrary. For several years Lockman was conductor of the local N. N. passenger running between Crookston and Third River Falls. Press.

Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Farmers Elevator [illegible] will be held at the office of the company in Red Lake Falls, Minn., on Tuesday, January 12, 1909, at 2 o'clock p. m. for the election of directors and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.

Thos. Gatzke, President.
Attest: [illegible] Secretary.

Quaker Toasted Corn Flakes
(family size 25 cents)

is the best bargain offered you by your grocer. These packages are more than a quarter larger than any other brand and contain the finest toasted corn flakes made.

Each package contains a piece of fine china for your table. Ask your grocer for the Quaker Brand.

The Quaker Oats Company

Regular size package (without china) 10c.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Red Lake Falls Gazette

JOHN E. KING, Publisher.

RED LAKE FALLS. MINNESOTA

In and About the State

NEWS OF WEEK SUMMARIZED

Digest of the News Worth Telling Condensed for the Busy Reader.

Washington.

For an alleged violation of the pure food and drug laws the department of agriculture, through the United States district ottorocy, caused the seizure at Washington of forty-two cases of cheese said to contain sodium borate.

President Roosevelt has accepted the invitation of the president of the Royal Geographical society to deliver an address before the society during his visit to London, about April, 1910. The subject of the address has not yet been decided upon.

President Roosevelt will not make a display at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition of the trophies of his African hunt next year. In reply to a formal request rent some time ago, Secretary Loeb, for the president, has replied that it will be impossible to comply.

It is reported that President Roosevelt has decided on a general shaking up in the higher grades of the army. The plan provides for the compulsory retirement of a number of general officers and colonels who have either reached the age of sixty-two or have served forty years.

Personal.

Cornelius Vanderbilt has invited City's shipbuilders at Glasgow to tender bids for the construction of a new steam yacht of 1,600 tons.

William McQueen, the anarchist, who was convicted of having incited the silk dryers' riots in Paterson, N. J., in June, 1902, is dead at Leeds, England. Death was due to tuberculosis. McQueen was an Englishman.

Maj. Gen. John F. Weston, now in command of the Philippine forces, has been assigned to command the department of California, with headquarters at San Francisco. He succeeds Brig. Gen. F. A. Smith, who will be assigned to other duties.

Joseph Bryan, owner of the Richmond (Va.) Times-Dispatch, probably the best known citizen of Richmond and one of the well known men of the South, is dead at his home in Richmond. He had been dangerously ill for several days.

Walter Bryant, the former gambler, who was converted in a revival meeting at Hannibal, Mo., a year ago, has decided to become an evangelist and will move to Chicago, where he will enter the Moody institute to prepare himself for the work.

Rear Admiral R. C. Holliday, chief of the bureau of yards and docks of the navy, makes a strong plea for more improvements at insular stations and for a higher standard in the maintenance of home navy yards in his annual report to the secretary of war.

Miss Cora Van Norden, the young, talented and handsome daughter of William M. Von Norden, the millionaire president of the Van Norden Trust company of New York, has given up the Salvation Army work in which she was engaged. Her family annoyed by the publicity, commissioned a prominent lawyer to persuade her to desist.

Casualties.

Four men perished from noxious gases in the workings of the Utah Copper company mine at Bingham, Utah.

While playing duel at Marquette, Mich., Robert Warren, thirteen years of age, of Marquette was shot and killed by Robert Miller, fifteen years old.

Frank Steida Steinwitz, a motorman, was fatally injured and ten passengers were hurt when a heavy subarban car collided with a city car on Broadway, Cleveland.

In a head-on collision between two Burlington freight trains a mile west of Red Cloud, Neb., Engineer George Bertholman and Fireman Donald Snoke of the east-bound train were instantly killed.

Four men are believed to have lost their lives in a fire which partially destroyed a seven-story business building on Canal street, New York, and which incidentally afforded an opportunity for a display of heroism on the part of two firemen, who saved several men trapped on the top floor of the building.

Latest reports from Eastern Arkansas show that although first reports of the number killed in Monday's cyclone were exaggerated, the property damage will be greater than expected. Reports so far give the names of 25 known dead and about fifteen known injured. Seventeen other deaths are reported, but names are not given.

Two men are dead and two others probably fatally injured as the result of the explosion of a blast of three kegs of powder in excavating work along the tracks of the Chicago, Cincinnati & Louisville railroad at Cincinnati.

Another double drowning is reported from Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba. Khile H. Vidal and John Stephenson, fishermen, were setting their nets on the ice at Fisher bay they broke through and were drowned. The bodies were recovered. Stephenson was captain of the steamer.

BUTTERMAKERS GET PRIZES.

Trips to New York and Chicago Are Given Winners.

Winners in the educational contest conducted by the state dairy and food department were announced last week at the banquet of the Minnesota Butter and Cheese Makers, held at the Ryan in St. Paul. Every month for six months buttermakers send in samples of butter, which are tested, prizes being offered to the buttermakers who average the higest scores. The prizes are trips to New York and Chicago, where the winners can study the conditions of the butter markets.

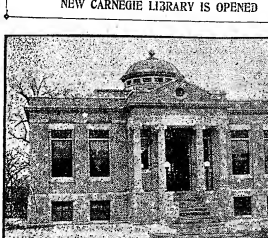
The winners and their averages are:

Whole Milk Class — Nels Ohness, Sleepy Eye, 94.9, trip to New York; J. L. Washitron, Harris, 98.4, trip to Chicago; E. A. Gudvangen, Decorah, 94.7; Henry Springer, Concord, 94.7; J. P. Romroy, 94.6; G. H. Schendal, 94.6.

Hand Separator Class — Bernard Grundeen, Murdock, 93.8, trip to New York; O. E. Pfitzer, Erskine, 93.4, trip to Chicago; N. R. Land, Plainview, 92.7; H. H. Hammersberg, Milaca, 92.5; J. D. Gardner, Nerstrand, 92.1.

In the cheese contest the following were winners, the first getting all expenses paid to Milwaukee and the sec-

NEW CARNEGIE LIBRARY IS OPENED



CARNEGIE LIBRARY AT CROOKSTON, MINN.

The new $17,500 Carnegie public library was formally opened to the public at Crookston last week and for three hours the residents of the city inspected the new structure, which is said to be one of the most complete and convenient public buildings of its size in the Northwest. Addresses were made by Congressman Halvor Steenerson, Superintendent of Schools E. E. McIntyre, ex-Mayor George S. Chesterman and A. A. Miller. A concert was given by an orchestra.

ond to Milwaukee and the second to Chicago:

W. W. McMicklop, Phelps, 96.5; J. F. McCarthy, West Concord, 96.3; H. Clement, Terebone, 96.08.

In the sonual butter testing contest the following were winners in the whole milk class: C. F. Wendt, Welcome, won first with a score of 97 1-2; E. A. Gudvangen, Chester, 97; J. Rasmussen, Albert Lea, 96 1-2.

In the hand separator class, P. L. Martin, Red Lake Falls, was first, 95 1-2; O. R. Steinborn, Henderson, 95; J. M. Fjeldand, Farmington, 94 1-2.

In the cheese contest Charles Hastings, West Concord, first, 98 1-2; W. W. McMicking, Phelps, second, 98 1-4; Chris Martin, third, 98.

The winners of first prizes receive a silver cup, the second a gold medal and the third a silver medal.

Among the speakers at the banquet were: Albert Anderson of Savoa, S. D.; S. Shilling, Chicago; Andrew Preuch, the newly appointed dairy commissioner, and Rev. F. A. Cone of St. Anthony Park. Edwin K. Slater, the present dairy and food commissioner, was toastmaster.

ATTEMPT TO ENJOIN DITCH.

Complainants Assert Project Will Lower Lake, Damaging Them.

Sheriff William Geiger has served a restraining order on Peter F. Owens, the contractor who is to build a four-mile ditch in Itasca county, from French lake to Roberts lake. The owners of lands are Donald Grant and other property owners at French Lake, and was issued by Judge Thomas D. Buckman.

It is claimed by the complainants that the building of the ditch would lower French lake from three to four feet. The ditch will drain a large amount of swamp land that will become valuable farming land. The county commissioners will compromise with the property owners at French Lake and will begin the ditch about a half mile from the lake. The ditch is to be from four to eight feet in depth.

RED RIVER DAIRYMEN MEET.

The Red River Valley Dairymen's association convened at St. Hilaire, in Red Lake county, for its annual meeting, with the largest attendance present in the history of the society. Delegates from all the valley towns and from other points in this and other states were present. The town is nicely decorated in honor of the dairymen and the Thief River Falls brass band is in attendance to furnish the music for the occasion.

T. W. LAWSON GAVE $7,000.

Boston Financier Largest Contributor to Democratic State Campaign.

Although the state law does not require the state central committees to file expenditures for the gubernatorial campaign, Fred B. Lynch, treasurer of the Democratic state committee, last week filed such a statement with the auditor of Ramsey county, showing that it cost $18,013 to re-elect Gov. John A. Johnson, leaving a debt of $1,685.

The name of Thomas W. Lawson of Boston, who favored Gov. Johnson for the Democratic presidential candidate, heads the list with a contribution of $1,000. Gov. Johnson himself gave $500. Only the names of those who contributed more than $100 were mentioned in the statement, the smaller contributions merely being mentioned by amounts. Aside from the Lawson contribution, the statement shows the following donations:

Fred B. Lynch, $1,000; R. T. O'Connor, $1,000; Frank A. Day, $500; John F. Bernhard, $500; Daniel Wheaton, 2?6; John E. King, $200; Fred Ryan, $50; P. H. Nelson, $500; Gustav Carlson, $500; B. F. Nelson, $500; T. F. B. Jeaney, $500; Otto Bremer, $200; D. Abe le, $250; R. J. Schiffm.n,

In and About the State

State News of the Week Briefly Told.

Two boys, Albert Gamacka and Charles Dupont, were drowned near Cass Lake while skating.

G. O. Lee, a prominent resident of Stafford, was held up in Faribault by three men and robbed of $45 and a gold watch.

The elevator owned by the Interstate Grain Company of Minneapolis at Kandiyohi was burned by a fire of mysterious origin.

John Adler of Rochester died at his home. He was born in Germany in 1828, and had been a resident of this county since 1875. He is survived by a widow and five children.

Patricia Enright, twelve years old, daughter of Patrick Enright, was drowned in a pond near her home in St. Paul in a frantic effort to save the child, Frances, a two-year-old sister, almost lost her life.

Andrew Duchane, living in Faribault, was accidentally shot while hunting on Prairie Island and was seriously injured. Nearly the entire charge entered his body in an area from his thigh up to his ears.

Henry A. Kitchi, sixty-four years of age, died at Duluth of heart failure. He had been a resident of the Head of the Lakes for fifty-four years, having come to Superior with his parents when he was only ten years old.

Deputy Game Warden J. H. Jones swora out a warrant at Fergus Falls against E. J. Rath, John Popa and J. H. Ware, charging them with trapping before the season opened, and all three pleaded guilty and paid fines of $10 each.

Chris Nelson, six years old, broke through the ice at Maple lake near Crookston and was drowned. His grandmother, Mrs. Klinger, sixty years old, in attempting to rescue him, came near losing her life, being saved as she was going down for the third time.

The warm weather of the past week has caused dandelions to bloom in large quantities in the vicinity of Barnesville. This is something unusual for this time of year. Trees are also reported to be budding, and the farmers are progressing with their fall plowing.

Philip Behalm, sixty-five, an inmate of the county poor farm at St. Paul since Sept. 1 last, was run over and instantly killed by a Wisconsin train near that institution. Behalm's body was horribly mangled, and portions of it were scattered along the track for a distance of a quarter of a mile.

An indictment was returned against Paul Munroe in the United States court at Fergus Falls charging him with grand larceny. Munroe is accused of having broken into a store at Ottertail City and having $250 of postoffice funds that had been left in charge of a merchant there over night.

While left alone, Alfred, the six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Zeeman of Mower county secured some matches and amused himself by burning papers. His clothing caught fire, and he was badly burned about the breast and arms before assistance arrived. He has a fighting chance for recovery.

In order to get an improvement completed on South Pearl street, the Albert Lea city council planned to put a big force of men to work on Sunday, but the ministerial association of the city ordered otherwise, and work was stopped. There is danger now that the work will not be completed before the annual freeze-up takes place and the street will be in bad shape.

The store of the O'Brien Mercantile company was burglarized at Brainerd. Burglars are supposed to have hidden in the store during the evening and been locked in. They opened the safe and scattered the papers around the office. No money had been left in the safe, but the mercantile association of the city ordered otherwise, and work was stopped. There is danger now that the work will not be completed before the annual freeze-up takes place and the street will be in bad shape.

The work being accomplished in behalf of the development of the Red river valley by the state immigration board is seen from the statement made by the Crookston land office. The announcement was made that during the month of January the land office had been received at the office in regard to land, and all these inquiries are directly traceable to the work of the immigration board.

The St. Paul Dispatch announces that its owner, George Thompson, has sold to Charles H. Grasty, late owner of the Baltimore News, an equal interest in the Dispatch, which in the future will be conducted jointly by Messrs. Thompson and Grasty.

A vendetta which had its start in Sevria ten years ago had a bloody climax at Alborn, near Duluth, when Lazzo Evanich's head was split open with a Baltimore & Ohio car coupler. Four men are suspected of being implicated, but they maintain absolute silence.

IN MINNESOTA.

IN THE SCANDINAVIAN NORTH

Gleanings of Important News of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, with Occasional Comments.

By MARTIN W. ODLAND.

NORWAY.

The highest military chiefs want an appropriation of 20,000,000 crowns from the storthing for fortifications.

* * *

Bjornstjerne Bjornson's health, which has been poor of late, is improving, though slowly. His physician has advised him to make use of the Larvick baths.

* * *

The old wooden bridge across the Mandal river, connecting Mandal and Manum, is in such poor condition that the authorities have condemned it for public use, and a new steel bridge will take its place. This will cost about 70,000 crowns. It is estimated, the government paying one-half.

* * *

The big Merak.r planing mills have been destroyed by fire, entailing a loss of about 300,000 crowns. The origin of the fire is unknown, but is supposed to have been started by electric wires. The seventy men employed in the factory will be given work at the Stjordal mills while the burned mill is being reconstructed.

* * *

On account of the soaking rains, which have loosened the earth, there have been many landslides in the vicinity of Tromso. Much damage has been done to fields and fences, a couple of farm houses have been destroyed, and, it is believed, that one man, Jacob Johansen Leslet, has been buried under the debris.

* *

Some interesting old coins were unearthed at Oslo, while laborers were excavating for a bridge over the River Lo. Professors Gustafson and Stenerson of the university made a trip to examine the place, but were prevented from making any research on account of obstructions in their way. The learned gentlemen expressed the opinion that the coins are English money, stamped in the fourteenth century.

* * *

A rather important industry is the manufacturing and exporting to foreign countries, including the United States, of Norwegian skis. The ski sport, which was invented in Norway and is practiced there more than anywhere else in the world, is rapidly increasing in popularity in many countries, and with it increases the demand for Norwegian skis. The firm of L. H. Hagen announces that they alona have shipped over 200 Kolli skis to the outside world in two months, and already in the month of August two tons ware exported.

* * *

SWEDEN.

A new torpedo boat destroyer is to be built, and the navy department has asked for bids from five establishments.

The Swedish tourist union is already preparing for the season of 1909, and is anticipating an unusually good season. The union will open an office in Berlin Germany, the 1st of February.

* * *

The epidemic of diphtheria, which has been raging at Helsingshorg, now seems to have spent itself, and no new cases have been reported for a few days past. There are in the hospitals at the present time a total of sixty cases.

* * *

The late furniture dealer John Jonsson of Stockholm left a donation of 20,000 crowns to his birth place, Vidbo. The interest on this sum is to be used annually to assist such needy poor as are not receiving aid from the municipality or other sources.

* * *

The beet augar industry has been steadily growing of late years, and is one of the most important industries of the country. The little province of Skane this year raised 70,000 acres of sugar beets, and the crop turned out unusurily well. The yield was between ten and twenty tons per acre, and the value of the crop is estimated at 5,000,000 dollars.

* * *

The authorities who have been investigating the affairs of Mercantile Lahatt, who disappeared in October, have brought in a report showing that the merchant had embezzled about 10,000 crowns of the estate of the late shoe dealer Voss, whose administrator he was. He left some securities which has been taken charge of by the authorities, and this will reduce the loss to some degree. No trace has been had of the fugitive since his departure.

* * *

The proposed industrial exposition to be held at Falkoping in 1910 will be a big affair, and preparations are already being made for it. At a meeting, held a few days ago, committees were appointed, and other routine business transacted. Freeholder F. de Geer was chairman of the meeting, and V. Carlsson was appointed chairman of the manufacturing department. For chairman of the sloyd department was chosen C. Anderson and E. P. Vrang was appointed secretary. The various officers will act as the executive committee.

The recent changes in the postal department of the nation have caused a great deal of dissatisfaction among the employes. The carriers and mail clerks have been reduced in numbers, and those left in service find their routes lengthened and their hours of service increased. The result is that the whole personnel of the department is framing petitions to the authorities in charge of the department to have the old service resumed.

* * *

The old Skane sugar manufactring company, which recently was absorbed by the national sugar trust has disposed of rome of its profits in a very praiseworthy manner. To the city of Landskrona is donated a plot of ground for a hospital, besides 50,000 crowns cash to the hospital fund. To the orphans' home is given 6,000 crowns and to a laborers' home and a charity church home is given each 2,000 crowns. The officers and employes of the company were also remembered with suitable gifts, and the manager, Carl Trenchell, was presented with the residence and lot belonging to the company, which he has been occupying.

* * *

During the queen's recent visit at her pleasure palace at Borgholm she one afternoon entertained the school teachers and children of the domestic school. The guests arrived at 2 o'clock in carriages provided for them. Coffee was served, and the queen herself looked after the wants of her guests. After the lunch they were shown about the beautiful grounds and the grounds, and the occasion was one of genuine pleasure for all.

The provision of the will of the late V. E. Ingalls have been carried out, and among the donations are the following, which will be of general interest: To the Geffe school board 10,000 crowns; to the anti-tuberculosis society of Geffe, 5,000 crowns; to the industrial society's widows' house fund, 1,000 crowns, and to the Sofia hospital of Stockholm, 1,000 crowns.

* * *

The joyous student songs that in the past have made night melodious will soon be done away with if posal of the authorities at Lur be carried through. The ordi provides that between the hours of 10 in the evening and 6 in the morning students shall be prohibited from singing on the streets or other public places in the city or residence districts. In the case of serenades these can only take place by police permission. A similar ordinance is being considered at Upsala, and it is quite likely that the other school and university cities will adopt similar restrictions. The students generally feel that this is an infringement of their privileges and serenades and cat concerts have been unusually numerous at all times of the night lately.

* * *

DENMARK.

Count Brockebnu Schack, former deputy court marshal at Copenhagen, has been promoted to chief court marshal.

* * *

Denmark is in mourning over the death of one of her foremost sons, Count Holstein, which, the 4th inst., on the eighty-eighth anniversary of his birthday, the end being as peaceful as has been his life. He had finished his work.

Prohibi, like other attacks, was a great traveler, and sojourned in many lands, but he was intensely patriotic and loved Mother Denmark as much as any one.

He was not born in poverty, like so many men of genius, his parents being wealthy, and his childhood was bright and happy, as was also his later life, no bitterness or disappointments coming to mar it.

* * *

It is now certain that the Bondestandes Sparekank, which was tangled up in the affairs of Aberg, Beck & Co., is reorganized on a solid basis, more than enough capital having been guaranteed by the peasants and business for the purpose.

There is a committee in Denmark, which has for its aim the erection of a monument to the memory of those fallen during the graves of eight Danish soldiers in Schleswig.

* * *

Some time ago it was suggested that a religious high school, teaching the doctrines of Grundtvig, be established in Denmark, and that thought will soon ha realized. Lectures will be given by prominent pastors belonging to Grundtvig school, the first series beginning shortly after the first of next year. These lectures will be held, to begin with, at the parsonage of the Rev. Nils Duel, Lear Soro, and among the speakers will be Rev. A. Aakjaer, Rev. H. Bastrup and Bredsdorff and and pastors: P. N. Peterson, Carl Koch, Th. Helvet and Nils Duel.

A PAGE FOR THE FARMER

What Government Experts and Other Prominent Writers Say on Agriculture and Allied Topics.

GOOD PEN IN WHICH TO KEEP THE BULL

Arrangement Which Obviates Necessity of Going Into the Stall of the Animal.

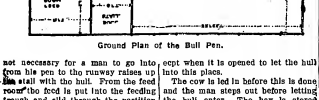
The Bull Pen.

In the illustrations accompanying this article we show the elevation and ground plan of the building and yard in which the herd bull on the Hound's Dairyman farm is kept.

It does not take much explaining to indicate how the animal is handled and fed in such a place.

Everything is so arranged that it is same manner. The door which leads when opened and this is done by a pulley and a rope. The pulley is attached to the peak of the barn above the doorway and the rope attached to the door extends to it and to the feed room where the door may be opened or closed.

The door between the breeding pen and runway is always kept closed, except when it is opened to let the bull into this place.

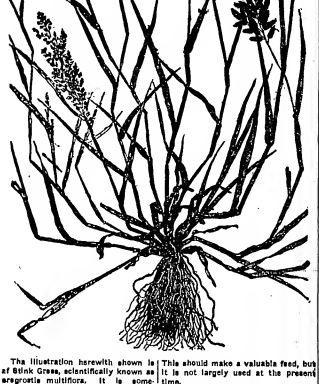


Ground Plan of the Bull Pen.

not necessary for a man to go into from his pen to the runway raises up his stall with the bull. From the feed room the food is put into the feeding trough and slid through the partition into his stall. He is watered in the

The cow is led in before this is done and the man steps out before letting the bull enter. The hay is stored above the feed room and bull stall.

The Quality of Stink Grass



The illustration herewith shown is of Stink Grass, scientifically known as Aregrostis multiflora. It is sometimes called candy grass. It is a native of the old world, but has now become naturalized in many parts of the United States. The grass is coarse and weedy, and has such a disagreeable odor when fresh that animals do not relish it. On drying, the grass loses this odor and the hay is more palatable. As it is an annual, it is easily killed out, if it is not wanted. The air-dried plant carries about 13 per cent. protein, and has a nitrogen content of about 2.15.

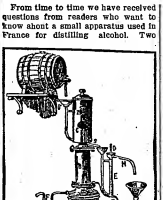
This should make a valuable feed, but it is not largely used at the present time.

Fresh Eggs Find Ready Sale.—People living in the large cities only buy cold storage eggs when compelled to. They want the fresh eggs and are willing to pay for them. For this reason the raising of chickens close to any city can be made profitable. Reliable eggs, those the customer finds are always strictly fresh, command a premium the year round and a select trade can always be built up.

SMALL STILLS FOR THE MAKING OF ALCOHOL

The Type of Apparatus Which Is Being Used in France.

From time to time we have received questions from readers who want to know about a small apparatus used in France for distilling alcohol. Two

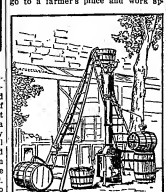


A Small French Still.

years ago congress passed a law taking the internal revenue tax from "denatured" alcohol. This bill was passed with the aid and by the influences of farmers, who were led to believe that this bill would help them settle a hard question of light and fuel. Many of them thought that after this bill was passed the average farmer would be able to make alcohol on the farm at a low price, and that he could use this alcohol in place of other fuel. The result has been disappointing to such farmers. The price of alcohol is still so high that it cannot be used in place of wood or coal. At the time the bill was passed, says the Rural New Yorker, we told our readers that we felt sure the alcohol industry would be much the same as the beet sugar business, that it would not be made on the small farms, but concentrated in the factories, where farm

produce is brought, very much as sugar beets are brought to the factory, or milk or cream to the creamery.

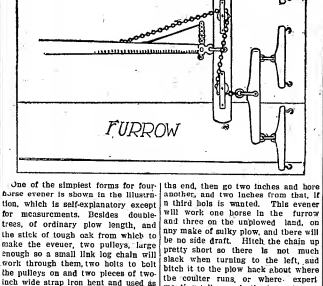
There is still, however, a demand for a small distilling apparatus, but we have been unable to find any of them made in this country. From a French catalogue, however, we have surgested two devices which are said to be fairly popular in France. The pictures, shown herewith, give something of an idea of the way these machines are operated. The small ones appear to be pretty close to toys, but there are larger and more expensive devices which are really practical. A great deal of the alcohol making in France appears to be done by traveling distillers, who go from place to place very much the same as grain threshers travel in this country. They will go to a farmer's place and work ap-



Another Still Used in France.

ples, potatoes, beets or other material into alcohol at a stated price. We still doubt if this method will be practical in this country for a good many years, as the conditions here are very different from those on the other side.

A Four Horse Evener That Evens



One of the simplest forms for four-horse evener is shown in the illustration, which is self-explanatory except for measurements. Besides double-trees, of ordinary plow length, and the stick of tough oak from which to make the eveuer, two pulleys, large enough so a small link log chain will work through them, two bolts to bolt the pulleys on and two pieces of two-inch wide strap iron bent and used as brares for the pulleys, are required. These pieces of strap iron had better be bolted, also. Their use is to furnish a brace for the pulleys. Any small link log chain can be used, and if too long, it can be wrapped around the plow where hitched. Now for the measurements. In the first place, the stick needs to be five feet four inches long, and from the right end to the first pulley it is just seven inches. This measurement is to the center of the pulley. From the center of the right pulley measure 15½ inches and bore a hole, which is where the plow head clevis fastens. Now go back to the extreme right end of the stick and measure 30½ inches. You then have the place where the second pulley is to be placed. This puts the two pulleys just 24 inches apart. This completes all the measurements that need to be accurate. At the left end, where the left team is hitched, it is best to bore about three holes, and you can fasten the doubletree in whichever hole seems best suited to the team. Bore the first hole about 2½ inches from the end, then go two inches and bore another, and two inches from that. If a third hole is wanted. This evener will work one horse in the furrow and three on the unplowed land, or any make of sulky plow, and there will be no side draft. Hitch the chain up pretty short so there is not much slack when turning to the left, and hitch it to the plow back about where the coulter runs, or where experimenting tells you is the best place.

Removal of Plant Food in Crops.—A speaker at a farmers' institute said: We know that when we grain farmers remove 100 bushels of corn from an acre of ground, leaving the stalks on the ground, we are taking away from that acre 100 pounds of nitrogen, 17 pounds of phosphorus and 18 pounds of potassium. We consider it good farming when, by means of improved seed, good rotation and good cultivation, we can take off 100 bushels of corn from an acre; and so it is, but we want to go a step further; we want to know if this system is always going to maintain itself; will it always be possible to get annually such amounts of plant food out of an acre of ground? Let me say that two-thirds of the nitrogen, three-fourths of the phosphorus, and one-fourth of the potassium necessary to produce the whole corn plant are in the grain, the part sold from the farm in grain farming.

Used To.

"Sir, I want to marry your daughter."

"Can you support her in the style she's used to?"

"Living in, or reading about in trashy novels?"

Not His Role.

"You use too many cigarettes," said the manager.

"That's my affair," responded the actor, haughtily.

"Not much; I didn't hire you as a smoked ham."—Philadelphia Ledger.

OVERCOATS OF PAPER FOR THE BEE HIVES

Winter the Bees with Care and Bring them Through Strong —By L. C. Alwin, Minnesota.

The drawing herewith illustrates my method of packing colonies in the spring. The first hive shown is one used in the Ferris two - queen system; but the method applies to eight or ten frame single-queen colonies as well, as shown in the second drawing.

On account of the late cold and disagreeable spring, packing has become a necessity in these northern states, and the above plan, it seems to me, has proven the most practical of any that I have employed.

The reason I use two pieces of tarred paper is because I am not able to get paper large enough to cover a 14 frame hive cover to bottom-board, as it ought to if good results are secured. I do not know whether there is any advantage in having two pieces, except that there would be a double layer of tarred paper in front, in the rear, and on the top; but this can hardly be considered on account of the expense of using two pieces for a hive. There is no doubt that one piece of tarred paper per hive would be better. I use only two pieces for the Ferris hives. My eight-frame hives are all packed with a single piece.

In putting on this packing I have not made it a practice to tie it down with a string, but use broad-headed tacks that I can easily drive into the wood with my thumb. But I have tied the packing of some of the hives, and think it just as good as tacks, if not better.

I am not an advocate of wintering bees outdoors in a climate so cold as that of Minnesota, although I have wintered, and am at the present time wintering, bees outdoors successfully. My success is due to a great extent

How the Paper Is Put on.

to the mild winters we have been having the last few years. But the system of packing that I describe is meant for spring protection; but I do not hesitate to advocate this method of packing for winter in a climate like that of Ohio. Although our winters have been mild, our springs have simply been—well, I can't think of a word strong enough to express myself properly—but the average temperature from the 1st of April to the 15th of May was 40 degrees Fahr. last year; and in spite of these conditions I had my colonies rolling over with bees, and swarming by the last week of May and first of June; and if bees rear brood extensively so that, by the last of May, the hives are just boiling over with bees and brood, with the temperature outside ranging below freezing, you can certainly winter them outdoors successfully in a climate where the temperature rarely goes below zero.

Last spring, March 15, on account of the mild weather and the restlessness of the bees, I set 64 good colonies on their summer stands. Of these, I packed 41 according to my method; and because I ran out of newspapers the remaining 13 were packed with tarred paper only. This warm weather was soon followed by a cool spell which lasted until the last days of April. On the first of May we were blessed (?) with a foot and half of snow. This was soon followed by severe cold weather, with the temperature ranging from five to ten degrees above zero. This lasted for a week. During this time I made it a practice to give each colony a pint of hot sugar syrup each day. The 41 well-packed colonies took theirs every day, and would have taken more. The 13 with only tarred paper would not take the syrup during this cold spell; and every night I changed hot syrup for cold, only to find it, next night, cold and untouched. Following this cold spell came a period of warm weather, and I took the occasion to examine the bees and see how they withstood the cold weather. The 41 newspaper-packed colonies had, in the eight-frame colonies, eight frames of brood or six frames of solid brood, and were boiling over with bees; and of the Ferris, or 12-frame colonies, there were 12 frames of brood or ten frames of solid brood, and they were hanging out at the time of examination with the temperature at 78 degrees in the shade. Of the 13 colonies packed only with tarred paper, eight were dead—starved. Two absconded, and went into other hives, and three were stiekling out their stings and shaking their wings at me when I took off their cover; and by feeding and coaxing I was able to build them up to be fairly good colonies for wintering by fall.

It might be of interest for me to say that the 41 colonies that were rearing brood during this cold spell averaged 100 pounds per colony in last year's poor season.

In commenting on Mr. Alwin's methods, the editor of Ice Culture says: "The use of two pieces of tarpil paper in place of one will facilitate very materially the packing and unpacking; but we would suppose that at the line where the top piece overlaps the bottom one, wind and water would beat in; and if the hive is tipped a little sidewise the water would run down between the packing. Perhaps you overcame this in some way.

"It is a little surprise to us that you secured as good results after feeding in such cold weather. Even though the sirup was given them hot. It would have been our opinion that this hot sirup would have so stirred up the colony that bad results would have followed. At all events, we would say that beginners should be cautioned; for unless hives are well packed, and colonies very strong, such feeding would be a very doubtful proceeding.

"In a general way we observe that, where your hives were packed with newspapers under tarred paper, you not only secured excellent results in winter, but increased materially the amount of honey. We see no reason why hives well papered under caps should not winter their colonies just as well as those having a wooden cap over them. It was demonstrated last winter in our own yard, and reports went to prove it, that a mere paper cap without packing under it is hardly sufficient protection for outdoor-wintered colonies in localities where the temperature goes down to ten or 20 above zero, occasionally hovering around the zero point. There should be several folds of newspaper, old carpeting, blankets, or something under the cap to provide the necessary insulation, for a cold atmosphere will penetrate a seven-eighths-inch board. If, however, such boards be covered with several folds of newspaper, with a good protecting cap, either of paper or wood, good results will ordinarily follow."

THE HANDLING OF DRAFT MARES

By O. E. Welch.

My method of handling draft mares and their colts is as follows: First, I feed the mares a ration of oats, bran and some corn or timothy hay, and work them moderately right up to the time of foaling. When the time for them to foal comes I stay with them nights, and I think the best way, if possible, is to have two double stalls adjoining, and have them well cleaned and disinfected by spraying with creolin. I also scatter lime over the floor and whitewash the rest. I keep the mare tied in one stall until after she has the colt, and as soon as the colt is born I disinfect the navel and cut it about two inches long and tie it. If possible I never let the navel touch the floor until disinfected. For that I use creolin in water for a wash and use some boracic acid and powdered chalk three or four times a day until the navel is dried up. As soon as possible after foaling I take the mare into another stall, which is well bedded and dry, and when I see she mare is strong enough to get up all right, I put her in with the colt loose.

Keep Down the Clods—When soil is left cloddy, a large part of it is put out of use for plant production.

The Loafers.

"The right sort of man," said the sportsman, "can go out hunting day after day and not care whether he gets anything or not."

"I know a number of the wrong sort of men who feel just that way."

"You do?"

"Yes, but what they are supposed to be hunting for is work."

The man who marries a nervous woman soon discovers what nerve force really is.

Thought it a Proposal.

The pretty girl was soliciting for a charity publication.

"I have come," she exclaimed suddenly, "to take your name." And the young man remembered it was leap year and jumped two feet.

"To take my name, miss?" he stammered. "Oh, er—that is, this is so sudden."

When the other fellow offers to compromise it means that you have the best of it.

Oysters With "Sea Tang"

Oysters with the true *oyster* flavor—the kind you've smacked your lips over at the shore.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

They are shipped in a steel container, air-tight, sealed, packed with ice around the container. No ice or water *touches* the oysters. You get solid meats—perfect and unbroken.

"Sealshipt" Oysters go further and taste so different! Come and see them.

Ask for "SEALSHIPT SENSE"—a Book About Oysters

All the following dealers sell "Sealshipt":

Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

Red Lake Falls Gazette

AND RED LAKE COURIER

BY JOHN E. KING
C. H. C. BAKER, Local Editor

Printed Every Thursday at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE COUNTY
OFFICIAL PAPER RED LAKE FALLS CITY

$1.00 Per Year in Advance

MINNESOTA.

The average citizen of the North Star state realizes more or less vividly that he lives in a splendid commonwealth, with large opportunities for profitable industry and distinguished public service, with rich resources and a splendid rate of development. It is helpful and encouraging, however, to take an occasional glimpse at tangible figures and facts which paint in rosy but natural colors the advantages and possibilities of the state, says the Duluth Herald.

The Minnesota board of immigration was formed, in part, to compile such facts and to set them abroad. This is mainly with the idea that people who are "missing it" by living elsewhere, should be taught that the proper place for them to dwell is in Minnesota; but no harm and much good can be done if the people of this state get the figures in their own minds. They will know how, then, to give convincing expression to their state pride, and they will be able to found that state pride upon a substantial evidence of unquestioned statistics. Here are some of the facts that the commissioner of immigration is publishing to the world:

Minnesota offers 20,000,000 acres of good farming land at $5 to $25 an acre; not half the land in the state has been awakened to productiveness by the kiss of the plow.

Minnesota has 3,000,000 acres of school land, certain tracts of which are sold at auction every year in tracts of 40 to 320 acres. Land is appraised at $5 to $7 per acre and sold at 15 per cent cash and the balance in forty years with 4 per cent interest.

Minnesota has six navigable rivers, hundreds of minor streams, thousands of beautiful lakes, and at Duluth it has access to the greatest inland waterway in the world.

Minnesota has eighty-five counties and 8000 miles of railroad.

Minnesota is destined to stand first among all the states in livestock production.

Minnesota never fails to make record-breaking displays of butter and it turns out yearly a million pounds of the finest creamery butter in the world.

Minnesota's state fair, made possible by the richness of the state's resources and accomplishments, is the largest and best in the country.

Minnesota ranks fourth among the forty-six states in agricultural products.

Minnesota ranks first in the production of the finest spring wheat in the world; first in the growth and manufacture of flaxseed, linseed oil and oil cake; first in iron ore and flour productions, and fifteenth in charm of natural scenery and summer resorts.

Minnesota has a state university, a state agricultural college and state experiment stations that rank among the best in the country.

Minnesota is a state in the heart of civilization and the vanguard of progress, and with an abundance of opportunity of all kinds.

"Minnesota," concludes the immigration boards catalogue of advantages, "is a state for health and wealth; both are yours in Minnesota."

Doctors

say *take Cod Liver Oil*—they undoubtedly mean *Scott's Emulsion.*

It would be just as sensible for them to prescribe Quining in its crude form as to prescribe Cod Liver Oil in its natural state. In

Scott's Emulsion

the oil is emulsified and made easy to take—easy to digest and easy to be absorbed in to the body—and is the most natural and useful fatty food to build and nourish the wasted body that is known in medicine today.

Nothing can be found to take its place. If you are run-down you should take it.

IN Lac qui Parle two men were candidates for sheriff in the primary election, but the candidate beaten in the contest was afterwards elected by means of stickers in the general election, says the St. Peter Free Press. The case was taken before the district court, where a decision was handed down declaring the minority candidate elected. The question arises, has the voter right to vote for the man he pleases, regardless of previous nominations? The case should be taken up to the supreme court for final decision.

BECOME a cabinet member and ultimately achieve a bank presidency.

THE Pioneer Press and other corporation organs want to do away with the primary law, which goes to show that the party bosses haven't much confidence in the judgment of the people.

DOWN in Florida a judge has set the precedent of sending a pistol totter to the penitentiary. If the Tennessee judges were to follow that example, there would be a decimation in the ranks of the free American citizens of that state.

WHEN Senator Foraker finally sinks under the wave of oblivion, the last thing he will relinquish prior to complete submergence, will be that Brownsville affair. He has just introduced another bill in the senate to create a special tribunal to renew inquiry into that now famous incident.

SENATOR BOURNE has introduced a bill providing for an increase in the salary of the president of the United States from $50,000 to $100,000 per annum. Evidently some of the senators think that a raise in the annual stipend of the chief executive might make that official less peevish.

CHARLES P. TAFT and Congressman Burton will both be candidates for the Ohio senatorship to succeed Foraker. But no one need be alarmed that the fight will be a bitter one. There will be perfect understanding between these two distinguished candidates; and in some sweet way, each will be provided for in the end.

A MINISTER recently read a paper before a Congregational church conference in Boston in which he called attention to the fact that in the membership of 36 churches in that vicinity only one child to each church was born during the year. His conclusion was that Congregationel families are ceasing to perpetuate themselves and that Puritan stock is dying out. President Roosevelt ought to look into this.

"THERE is one place you can control—your bedroom. Ventilate that," is the winning of a recent Chicago health department bulletin. The bulletin urges the need of fresh air in the winter to combat consumption and pneumonia. It advises riding on the platform of street cars, and warm clothes, but no bolstering of necks, and as much avoidance as possible of places where the air circulation is poor.

THE United States Tobacco Journal tells of a curious scheme in use in Germany for raising money for charity. Boxes for cigar and cigarette ends have been placed in cafes and public buildings by charity organizations, and much money is expected from the sale of this class of refuse to feed and clothe 1,728 children during the winter months. What becomes of the stumps is a secret fortunately kept from the smokers.

GOVERNOR JOHNSON, asked whether, if he were president, he would pardon Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison, the labor leaders, sentenced to jail Wednesday, said:

"While these men are sentenced for contempt, the real issue of the matter is the question of the boycott, and if I were the president I would not allow them to serve out their sentence.

"They are in the same position as the railroads. A railroad employe, discharged by one line, cannot obtain employment from another until he has received a 'clearance' from the former."

THE president of the University of Illinois has announced that discussion will in future be the punishment of hazing which he denounces as a violation of the right of individuality, provocative of public disorder, in its milder form nonsensical, and in its coarser forms vulgar, brutal, always demoralising, and sometimes dangerous. Hence, he says, the university cannot countenance or tolerate it. Such a stand in the opinion of the Indianapolis Star generally imitated, will soon end the practice.

COMMUNICATED.

WHERE DOES STEENERSON STAND?

A correspondent of the Minneapolis Journal writes from Washington, D. C., under the date of Dec. 24, 1908, that there is an insurgent movement on in the house of representatives headed by Representative James A. Tawney of the First district which has for its object the prevention of any legislation that does not provide for a genuine revision of the tariff along the lines laid down in the Chicago platform. This is certainly a move in the right direction, however vague the Chicago platform is on the proposition. That the Chicago platform does not embody the ideas along tariff revision of the progressive wing of the republican party is well known. That the standpat leaders in both houses of congress will not pass a tariff bill in the interest of the people if they can help it is also well known. However that may be, if the Washington correspondent of the Journal is correct it goes to show that at least some members of congress have seen the handwriting on the wall and are ready at least to make pretense of working in the interest of the masses for congress trustfolden as it is not likely, except under great pressure, to pass any bill that does not suit the bosses.

It is said that some forty or fifty members from the middle west are identified with this movement. It is to be hoped that these members are sincere in their stand and that they will be able to force a bill through providing for a revision of the tariff downwards on all necessities of life.

In this connection an interesting question arises as to where Senator Steenerson, and tell us where you stand on this proposition. No statements as general and devious nature will satisfy your constituents. They have a right to know just where you stand and they have a right to expect that you will "play fair" squarely for their interests. You have been permitted to return to congress on a marginal majority and showed the handwriting on the wall. Your actions in congress will be watched. You are expected to deliver the goods and make good—not to Cannon and his clique, but to the people to whom you owe your position.

A REPUBLICAN.

EXCHANGE ECHOES.

Austin Transcript: The vigorous message of President Roosevelt to congress makes the gulled jades wince. It is singular that voters will continue to re-elect a lot of old rubbish to congress when they have the remedy in their own hands for a fulfillment of campaign promises.

Stillwater Gazette: There's one man gone wrong in Duluth. A member of that very popular Johnson family, at least in Minnesota, whose front name is Peter has had his name changed. If he ever drifts into the political game he can look back upon this move as the most foolish ever.

Anoka Free Press: The country in discussing Governor Johnson of Minnesota in connection with the presidency for 1912, is predicting that his main issue will be absolute free trade with Canada, on which issue the entire nation will be with him, regardless of party lines. In the case of Governor Johnson this cannot be an issue manufactured for the occasion, since Johnson has consistently advocated free commercial relations with Canada during all the years he has been in the public eye.

International Falls Press: William H. Taft declares that he will never, never take another drink. Oh, how many times have you and I said that, the morning after!

Winona Independent: Would you say for instance, that the president and congress ought to put their hand or that congress has Mr. Roosevelt on its hands?

STILL BEFORE THE COURTS

Roosevelt Cannot Interfere in Labor Case at Present.

Washington, Dec. 26.—In an official statement issued at the White House in regard to presidential interference in the cases of President Gompers, Vice President Mitchell and Secretary Morrison of the American Federation of Labor, now under sentence for contempt of court, attention is called to the fact that the cases are still before the courts and that no matter what the president's opinion may be as to the justness of the sentences imposed he cannot take any action looking to pardon or express any opinion as to the merits of the case.

DALZELL OUT OF THE RACE

No Longer a Candidate for Pennsylvania Senatorship.

Pittsburg, Dec. 26.—Congressman John Dalzell of this city, who last week at Washington announced his candidacy for election by the next public session of the legislature to succeed Senator Knox when the latter resigns to enter the Taft cabinet as secretary of state, has withdrawn and tendered his support to George T. Oliver, a newspaper publisher of Pittsburg. Mr. Dalzell's decision to withdraw was made known in a letter to Mr. Oliver.

NOW THREE WEEKS OVERDUE

Atlantic Steamer Probably Lost With All on Board.

Sydney, N. S., Dec. 24.—With the passing of an even month since the Norwegian steamer Stickelstad left Glasgow, Scotland, for this port the mariners interested in the vessel gave up nearly all hope of ever again seeing her. It is generally believed that the steamer sank with all on board during the terrific gales of early December. Ordinarily the passage across occupies about a week.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, Dec. 24.—Wheat—Dec., $1.07; May, $1.09¼@1.09¾. On track —No. 1 hard, $1.10¼; No. 1 Northern, $1.09¼@1.10; No. 2 Northern, $1.07¼@1.07¾; No. 3 Northern, $1.04¼@1.06¾.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Dec. 28.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, $1.12¾; No. 1 Northern, $1.09¾; No. 2 Northern, $1.07¾; Dec., $1.07¾; May, $1.09¾; July, $1.09¾. Flax—To arrive and on track, $1.46½; Dec., $1.44½; May, $1.47½.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, Dec. 28.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, $5.50@6.50; fair to good, $4.50@5.25; good to choice cows and heifers, $3.25@4.50; veals, $5.00@6.50. Hogs—$5.50@5.85. Sheep—Wethers, $4.00@5.00; yearlings, $5.50@5.85; spring lambs, $6.50@7.00.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Dec. 28.—Wheat—Dec., $1.03; May, $1.06¾; July, 98¾@98¾c; Sept., 93½c. Corn—Dec., 57c; May, 61c; July, 61@61¼c; Sept., 61¼c. Oats—Dec., 49½c; May, 51¾@51¾c; July, 47½c; Sept., 38¾c. Pork—Dec., $14.75; Jan., $16.32½; May, $16.75. Butter—Creameries, 27@31c; dairies, 24½@30c. Eggs—30c. Poultry—Turkeys, 16c; chickens, 11½c; springs, 13c.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, Dec. 28.—Cattle—Beeves, $5.65@8.40; Texas steers, $5.00@5.45; Western cattle, $3.60@5.65; stockers and feeders, $2.70@4.80; cows and heifers, $1.50@6.00; calves, $5.50@9.00. Hogs —Light, $5.10@5.85; mixed, $5.50@6.10; heavy, $5.50@6.15; rough, $5.50@5.75; good to choice heavy, $5.70@6.15; pigs, $4.90@5.10. Sheep, $2.60@4.85; yearlings, $4.00@6.20; lambs, $4.50@7.60.

Church Sticks.

The "church stick," which from about 1650 down to 1725 was so common an article of church furniture, was a stave about four feet long and about an inch thick, to one end of which, in some cases, was fitted a rabbit's foot, while from the other end hung a rabbit's tail, the former to give a rap to unruly boys and sleepy men, the latter to tickle into wakefulness the dozing sitters.

Power of Deep Sea Waves.

In a high gale mile long waves, 200 feet from trough to trough and forty feet high, move along the sea at twenty miles an hour with a weight of 60,000 pounds for every foot of their length. Upon these a 600 foot ship will rise like a floating leaf, but if the ill fated ship drifts upon a lee shore blows of like 600 tons, delivered with fury, crush it like an eggshell.

Teacher—If you are kind and polite to your playmates, what will be the result? Scholar—They'll think they can lick me.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

A horse will eat in a year nine times its own weight, a cow nine times, an ox six times and a sheep six times its own weight.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default has been made in the payment of a certain Mortgage in the sum of Twenty Hundred ($2000.00) dollars, executed by C. P. Case and Fannie W. Case, his wife, mortgagors, to J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, with a power of sale therein contained, bearing date the 2nd day of December, A. D. 1905, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake county on the 15th day of April, A. D. 1906 in Book 30 of Mortgages, at Page 23 at 3:30 o'clock in the afternoon of said day;

Which said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by the said J. L. Mitchell, mortgagee, to Chas. F. Sanborn, by three instruments bearing date the 13th day of May, A. D. 1907, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said Red Lake County, on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, in Book 42 of mortgages at page 22;

That by reason of such default, there is due on said mortgage, at the date of this notice the sum of $2,000.00 principal and 28.00 interest, in all $2,28.00, and no proceedings at law or otherwise have been instituted to recover said sum or any part thereof;

Now, Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and in such cases made and provided by statute, said Mortgage will be foreclosed and the Real Estate therein described, namely: The Southeast Quarter (S.E.¼) of Section Seventeen (17) Township One Hundred and Forty-Six (146) North of Range Forty-Two (42) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, being in Red Lake County, Minnesota, will be sold at public auction by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County at the front door of the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, in said County and state, on Saturday the 30th day of January, A. D. 1909, at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to pay the said sum aforesaid and interest thereon due, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, including the sum of $25.00 attorney's fees stipulated in said mortgage in the case of foreclosure.

Dated this 2nd day of December, A. D. 1908.

CHAS. F. SANBORN,
Assignee of said Mortgages.

F. A. Grady, Attorney for Assignee of Mortgages, Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Citation For Hearing On Petition To Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land.

ESTATE OF HANSINE E. NELSON DECEASED.

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Hansine E. Nelson, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota to Nels A. Nelson, Ida M. Nelson, Carrie Nelson, Albert E. Nelson, George W. Nelson, all persons interested in the title of certain lands hereinafter described:

The petition of Nels A. Nelson as representative of the above named decedent, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and all persons interested therein that certain lands of said deceased described therein as mortgaged and unsold that a license be to him granted to mortgage the same;

Now, Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any there be, before this court at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the city of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of January, 1909, at 10 o'clock A. M. why the prayer of said petition should not be granted,

Witness the Judge of said court, the seal of said court, this 19th day of Dec., 1908.

(SEAL) N. W. TARRANT,
Judge of Probate.

Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Dec. 24-3

Order For Creditors to Present Claims Within Three Months.

STATE OF MINNESOTA } ss.
County of Red Lake }

In Probate Court.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF HANSINE E. NELSON, DECEASED.

Letters of administration with the will annexed to the estate of Hansine E. Nelson deceased, late of Red Lake County, Minnesota, having been granted to Nels A. Nelson, of Minnesota having qualified as such administrator notice and it is hereby given that six months from the date hereof are allowed for creditors of said deceased to present their claims.

It is ordered that the time and place for hearing and adjusting all claims against said deceased be fixed by this Order in which all persons having claims against said deceased may appear, and the same be allowed, they are required to file the same in the Probate Court of said County, for examination and adjustment, on or before hereof.

It is further Ordered, That, Monday, the 22nd day of March, 1909, at ten o'clock A. M. at the Probate Court Room in said County be and the same is hereby fixed and designated as the time and place for hearing said claims and demands.

And it is Further Ordered, That notice thereof hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate, by publishing this order once a week for three successive weeks in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a newspaper printed and published in said County, and that notice be given by mailing copies hereof to all known creditors.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota this 19th day of December, A. D. 1908.

By the Court.

N. W. TARRANT,
Probate Judge.

Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Administrator.

Dec. 24-3

Hides! Hides!

Crookston Scrap Iron & Metal company pays the highest price for hides, copper, brass or rubber. Branch for Red Lake Falls at Guerin's livery barn.

Weak Kidneys

Weak Kidneys, surely point in weak kidney Nerves. The Kidneys, like the Heart, and the Stomach, find their weakness, not in the organ itself, but in the nerves that control and guide each function there. Dr. Shoop's Restorative is a nerve remedy. Not a stimulant, not a habit forming stimulant nerve. Not the Kidneys alone, is futile. It is a weak kidney tonic, and of money as well.

If your back aches or is weak, if the urine scalds, or backache and dropsy, if you have symptoms of Bright's or other distressing or dangerous kidney disease, try Dr. Shoop's Restorative to-day—Tablets or Liquid—and see what it can and will do for you. Druggists recommend and sell

Dr. Shoop's Restorative

"ALL DEALERS"

DO YOU NEED MONEY---WE HAVE $100,000.00 TO LOAN

WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS
No Matter How Small, No Matter How Large Your Business May Be
Deposit With Us and Pay All Bills by Check

FIRST STATE BANK, RED LAKE FALLS

come in and see us about a farm loan. We offer you lowest rates and

CHAS. N. BOWDOIN, President
FRANK E. HUNT, Vice President

[illegible] LACREAU, Cashier
J. HENNINGS, Asst. Ca[illegible]

[illegible] Teller
[illegible]REAU, Teller

STATE, COUNTY, CITY DEPOSITORY

Our vault and safe are protected by the latest improved electric burglar alarm.

WE CARRY BURGLAR INSURANCE

ESTABLISHED 1884

Largest bank in Red Lake County. Safety deposit boxes for rent at $1.00.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

S.S.S. CURES

Malaria is due to impurities and poisons in the blood. Instead of being rich, strong and healthy, the circulation has become infected with germs of disease which destroy the rich, red corpuscles that furnish nourishment and strength to the body, and reduced this vital fluid to such a weak, watery condition that it is no longer able to keep the system in health, or ward off the countless diseases and disorders that assail it. The loss of these red corpuscles takes the color and glow of health from the cheek, and we see pale, sallow faces and washed out, chalky complexions among the first symptoms of Malaria. But Malaria is a general systemic disease, and as the blood becomes more heavily loaded with its germs we have more serious and complicated symptoms; the impure blood having its effect on all parts of the body. The appetite fails, digestion is weakened, chills and slight fever are frequent, and the sufferer loses energy and ambition because of a constant tired-out and "no account" feeling. The lack of necessary nourishment and healthful qualities in the blood causes boils and abscesses, skin affections, and in some cases sores and ulcers to break out, and sometimes the patient is prostrated with a spell of malarial fever which may leave his health permanently impaired. To cure Malaria both a blood purifier and tonic are necessary, in order to remove the cause and at the same time build up the system from its weakened and run-down condition. S. S. S. is the medicine best fitted for this work. It is the most perfect of all blood purifiers, and the purely vegetable ingredients of which it is composed make it the greatest and safest of all tonics.

During 1900 I was running a farm on the Mississippi river and became acquainted with Malaria that for, a year I was almost a physical wreck. I tried a number of medicines recommended as blood purifiers, chill cures, and Malaria eradicators, but nothing did me any good until I began to use S. S. S. The result was that after taking it for awhile I was as well and strong as I ever was. I have never had a chill since nor the slightest symptom of Malaria. I know others will be benefited by my experience, and with that end in view I give this testimonial, knowing that S. S. S. is the best remedy for Malaria.
Amory, Miss. S. R. COWLEY.

S. S. S. goes down into the circulation and removes every trace of impurity or poison, and at the same time gives to the blood the health-sustaining qualities it needs. It cures Malaria thoroughly and permanently because it removes the germs and poisons which produce the disease, and while doing this tones up and strengthens every part of the system. When S. S. S. has cleansed the blood the symptoms pass away, the healthy color returns to the complexion, the old tired, depressed feeling is gone, and the entire health is renewed. Book with information about Malaria and any medical advice free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Sweet, Pure and Wholesome

"IT'S ALL THE WHEAT THAT'S FIT TO EAT."

MASCOT

A PURE FLOUR

Always Uniform Absolutely Pure

SAW MILL MACHINERY

Saw Mills
Lath Mills
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Cut-off Saws
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Log Carriages
Log Turners
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Steam Feeds
Steam Nigs
Receiving Machines
Shingle Machines
Box Machines
Swing Saws
Drag Saws
Pulleys, Boxes
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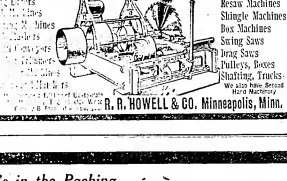
We also Make Special Wood Machinery



R. H. HOWELL & CO. Minneapolis, Minn.

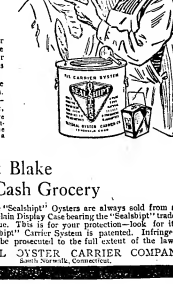
It's in the Packing

Take a juicy sirloin in ice water a week—fry it cook and serve it. Well it tastes as it should? Neither do oysters treated *that* way.

"Sealshipt" Oysters

taste *right*—have all the peculiar delicacy of oysters you get at the shore because no ice or water touches them—no preservative is used or needed.

The ice is packed *around* the sealed galvanized steel cans. "Sealshipt" Oysters are clean—fresh, the highly palatable, delicious, as you would prepare them and as given in "Shipp" Sense" (a interesting booklet free for the asking). Ask your dealer for a copy, and try a can of "sealshipt" tomorrow.



Groshong & Blake
E. Chatel---Cash Grocery

The genuine "Sealshipt" Oysters are always sold from a White Porcelain Display Case bearing the "Sealshipt" trade mark in blue. This is for your protection—look for it. The "Sealshipt" Carrier System is patented. Infringements will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

NATIONAL OYSTER CARRIER COMPANY
South Norwalk, Connecticut.

ITALIAN CITIES DEVASTATED

Earthquake Causes Terrible Loss of Life and Damage to Property.

THREE PROVINCES AFFECTED

Southwestern Section of Country Sustains Full Force of the Shock.

Rome, Dec. 29.—The three provinces of Cosenza, Catanzaro and Reggio di Calabria, comprising the department of Calabria, which forms the southwestern extremity of Italy or "the toe of the boot," were devastated by an earthquake, the farreaching effects of which were felt almost throughout the entire country. The town of Messina, in Sicily, was partially destroyed and Catania was inundated. In Messina hundreds of houses have fallen and many persons have been killed. Other, however, to the fact that telegraphic and telephonic communications were almost completely destroyed, it is impossible to obtain even an approximate idea of the vast damage done.

The city of Messina has suffered probably more than any other place, the latest information coming indirectly from that quarter stating that two-thirds of the town was destroyed and several thousand persons killed. The steamers Washington and Montebello, which were in that harbor, later proceeded to Catania, loaded with injured who were so stupefied by terror that they seemed unable to realize what had happened, simply saying that it looked as though the end of the world had come. Five steamers left Catania for Messina to assist in removing the injured from that place, who are reported to number thousands.

At Catania the panic-stricken people, fearing new shocks, absolutely refuse to re-enter their houses and are camped on the squares, which are free from water, and the surrounding country. The tidal wave sank 100 boats there and did great damage to several large vessels and steamers, including the Austrian steamer Buda.

Not only did Catania suffer from the effects of a tidal wave, but a similar body of water inundated the handsome streets of Messina, which rendered more difficult the rescuing of the wounded, many of whom could be seen lying under the wreckage.

Two Villages Disappear.

It is said that the villages of Faro and Gauzirri, adjoining Messina, have disappeared. The effects of the earthquakes were aggravated by fire through an explosion of gas, the flames of which swept along several of the streets, adding terror upon terror.

In Calabria the region around Monte Leone was most affected. The village of Stefanaconi, the inhabitants of which number 2,200, was practically destroyed. Only five persons were killed, but many were injured. Monsignore Morabito, the bishop of Nicoleto, who distinguished himself in the earthquake of 1905, did valiant work again. He rushed into places where the ruin was greatest, and brought aid and encouragement to all.

Although a terrific rain storm prevailed, thousands of people abandoned their homes and filled the air with lamentations and prayers. In some places, such as Prizzo, Cotrone, Santa Severina and Pisopio, the people had the courage to enter the churches almost while they were falling and carry out the saints. They bore these in procession through the open country, invoking the mercy of God. In the mountainous regions inhabitants have taken refuge in grottoes and caves, where peasants and priests, soldiers and persons of genteel birth are living in common. Their bed is the ground, and fires burn to keep off wild animals. In Albi alone, 2,000 people are homeless.

Extraordinary scenes are reported at Catania. Following a violent earth shock the sea rose in a tremendous wave, which wrecked many vessels. It then suddenly retired from the shore and returned as quickly, causing further great damage and wrecking. Awakened by the shocks the inhabitants fled panic-stricken from their homes into the streets and squares. Processions were organized, and soon all the churches were filled with weeping crowds imploring divine mercy.

EARTHQUAKES IN MONTANA

Virginia City Power Plant Out of Commission.

Virginia City, Mont., Dec. 28.—This section has been shaken by the severest of a series of seismic disturbances that have been going on for more than a week. The electric power and light plant was put out of commission. This plant is located ten miles distant from Virginia City.

During the past week Virginia City has experienced more than thirty earthquakes in which the earth movement was very pronounced. The latest tremor cracked buildings, threw down plaster and scattered dishes from the sheives and tables.

Summons.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District.

G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff,
vs.
David Dolonga, and the heirs of the said David Dolonga, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest in the land described in the complaint herein, and all persons claiming any right, title or interest in the land described herein, Eleanor Quesnel, Mrs. Mary E. Wicham, Mrs. Sophia Hoffnagen, Louis A. Lanqevin, Eugene E. Langevin, Ida May Langevin, heirs at law of Edward Langevin, and William H. Dangy, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota to the above named defendants:

You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in the above entitled action, which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your Answer thereto upon the subscriber at his office in the City of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you exclusive of the day of such service.

If you fail to answer the Complaint within such time the Plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the Complaint, together with plaintiff's costs and disbursements herein.

Dated Dec. 15, 1905.

F. A. Grant,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Notice of Lis Pendens.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
County of Red Lake. }

In District Court, 14th Judicial District
G. A. Grussendorf, Plaintiff,
vs.
David Delonais, and the heirs of said David Delonais, and all other persons claiming any right, title, or interest in the land described herein, and the heirs of said Isabelle Delonais, and all persons claiming any right, title, or interest through or under her, Louis A. Lanqevin, Eugene E. Langevin, Ida May Langevin, heirs at law of Edward Langevin, and William H. Dangy, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants, the object and general nature of which action is to foreclose a certain mortgage executed by said defendants, and the plaintiff herein, upon the following described real estate, situated in the County of Red Lake and State of Minnesota, to-wit: Lots Two (2) and Three (3) of Section Thirty-one (31) and Lots Three (3) Four (4) Five (5) Six (6) and Thirteen (13) in Section Six (6) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty-Four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Also Lots Two (2) and Three (3) of Section Thirty-six (36) and Lots Three (3) Four (4) Five (5) Six (6) and Thirteen (13) in Section One (1) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty-Four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota. Also Lots Two (2) and Three (3) of Section Thirty-one (31) and Lots Three (3) Four (4) Five (5) Six (6) and Thirteen (13) in Section Six (6) Township One Hundred Fifty-One (151) North of Range Forty-Four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Red Lake County, Minnesota.

F. A. Grant,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seventy-five Dollars ($75.00) claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon certain mortgage dated, duly executed and delivered by Thomas Germo, administrator of the estate of Bernet Nellquest, deceased, to Peter Lake, mortgagee, on the 29th day of March, 1905, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Red Lake County, Minnesota, on the 30th day of March, 1905, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 525.

And said mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said mortgagee to the State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, by a written assignment dated the 18th day of December, 1906, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds on the 19th day of December, 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 58 of Mortgages on page 362.

And Whereas, The said Emilia Ulmer, the Administratrix of the estate of Emil Ulmer, deceased, has failed to pay the amount of interest due upon said principal sum of said mortgage due and payable on the 1st day of this instant, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of attorney therein contained, and whereas there is now duly due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Four Thousand Eighty-Seven and 50-100 Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 7 per cent per annum from the 2nd day of December, 1908, and whereas no suit or proceeding has been commenced, and no action or proceeding having been brought at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Now, Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz.: The West Half of the Southeast Quarter (W½ SE¼) and the West half of the southeast quarter (W½ SE¼) of Section Twenty-three (23) in Township one hundred and fifty-one (151) north range forty-one (41) west of the fifth principal meridian in Red Lake county and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances which will be made by the Sheriff of said Red Lake County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county and state of Minnesota, on the 16th day of January, 1907, at 10 o'clock A. M., at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $4,080.50 and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Fifty Dollars, Attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 8th A. D. 1905.

GEORGE W. McCLELLAN,
as Executor of the Last Will and Testament of A. H. McClellan, Deceased,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney,
Red Lake Falls Minn. dec31d

Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation of the First State Bank of Plummer.

At a meeting of the Stockholders of the above name Bank, held at the Banking House on the 12th day of November, A. D. 1906, the following resolution was offered and adopted by a majority vote of its capital stock:

Resolved, That section six of the Certificate of Incorporation of this Bank be amended to read as follows:

Section Six.—The government of this corporation and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors.

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was duly adopted by a majority vote of the Capital Stock, at a meeting duly called for that purpose held at the Banking House in the Northern State Bank, Red Lake Falls, Minn., on the 12th day of November, A. D. 1906.

John D. Duffy, President.
Henry J. Enderle, Cashier.

[Seal]

STATE OF MINNESOTA
OFFICE OF PUBLIC EXAMINER,
St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1906.

This is to certify that the action of the stockholders of the FIRST STATE BANK OF PLUMMER, in increasing the number of directors from three to five as provided for in the foregoing resolution to the Certificate of Incorporation, has been approved by me.

A. Schaefer,
Public Examiner.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
Department of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed for record in this office on the 1st day of Dec. A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book 1 of State Bank Records, on page 14.

Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State.

Office of Register of Deeds.
County of Red Lake, } ss.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for record on the 5th day of Dec. A. D. 1906, at 9:30 o'clock P. M., and was duly recorded in Book F of Misc., page 190.

E. L. Quesnel,
[Seal] Register of Deeds.

Notice of Mortgage Foreclosure Sale.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of seventeen hundred and ninety dollars ($1790.00), which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by E. F. Griffith, a single man, mortgagor, to the West of Scotland American Investment Company, Limited, mortgagee, bearing date the 13th day of October, 1903, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Red Lake and state of Minnesota, on the 29th day of October, 1903, at 9 o'clock and 35 minutes A. M., in book 12 of mortgages, on pages 72 and 73; and said mortgage having said the taxes assessed against the premises described in said mortgage for the years 1903 and 1904 amounting in all to the sum of Seventy-four and 90-100 dollars (74.90); and has also the right to foreclose said mortgage for the following described premises, two and 71-100 (2.71) acres; and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now Therefore, notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case provided and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in said mortgage, viz.:

The real property situated in the county of Red Lake State of Minnesota, to-wit:—

The south half (½) of the northwest quarter (¼) and lots three (3) and four (4) of section three (3) township one hundred and nine (109) north of range forty-four (44) west of the fifth principal meridian, containing one hundred forty-eight acres (148) more or less, according to government survey which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Red Lake county, at 2 o'clock P. M. of the front door of the court house in the city of Red Lake Falls in said county and state on the 16th day of February, 1907, at 10 o'clock A. M., at that day at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of seventeen hundred and ninety dollars ($1790.00) and interest, and said taxes amounting to the hundred seventy-four and 90-100 dollars ($74.90) and interest, on said premises, and said sum of two and 50-100 dollars ($2.50) for extension of abstract, and seventy-five dollars ($75.00) attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated December 10, A. D. 1906.

THE WEST OF SCOTLAND AMERICAN INVESTMENT COMPANY, LIMITED,
Mortgagee.

B. H. Whitney,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Clayton, Minn. d31-f4-7w

Notice.

TO HUGHS, FREE.—

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a default has occurred in that certain contract made and entered into on the 1st day of December, 1905, between yourself and Robert Mather, Trustee for The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway Company, for the sale to you by said Robert Mather, Trustee, of the following described premises, to-wit:

The South Half of the Northeast quarter (S½ of NE¼) East half of Southwest quarter (E½ of SW¼) Lots One (1), Two (2), Three (3), and East (E.) Half half of Northwest quarter (E½ of NW¼) and Southeast quarter (SE¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred and Forty-one (141) North, Range Forty-one (41) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Such default consists in your failure to pay, at the same become due under the terms of said contract, that said contract, the sum of $1,000.00 in money, to wit: Six Hundred Sixteen and 22-100 Dollars ($616.22) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1905, and the further sum of Six Hundred Fifteen and 22-100 Dollars ($615.22) principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1906, and the further sum of Sixty-Eight Hundred Dollars ($68.00) interest, from, and payable by you, on the first day of December, 1905, and the further sum of Six Hundred Dollars ($60.00) interest, due from, and payable by you, on the first day of December, 1906, and the further sum of Six Hundred Dollars ($600.00) principal due from, and payable by you, on the first day of December, 1907, and the further sum of Six Hundred Eighty-Eight and 22-100 Dollars ($688.22), principal due from and payable by you on the first day of December, 1908, with interest, as provided for in the above mentioned contract, and the taxes on said premises assessed against the same for the year 1905, and the further sum of Fifty Dollars ($50.00) attorney's fees as stipulated in said contract, and the further sum of Fifty Dollars ($50.00) for extension of abstract, and all of which said sums are now due and payable.

You are further notified that said contract will be cancelled and terminated, and that said contract and forfeiture will take effect on the Eighth day of February, A. D. 1907.

Dated at Duluth, this 12th day of December, 1906.

ROBERT MATHER and GEORGE H. CROSBY,
Trustees for The Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry. Co., Grantor.

By L. B. ARNOLD,
Land Agent. d29

Order For Creditors to Present Claims Within Three Months.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
County of Red Lake, } ss.

In Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Gunnon O. Sivertand, Deceased.

Letters of administration on the Estate of Gunnon O. Sivertand, deceased, late of the Town of Gervais in the County of Red Lake, and State of Minnesota, being granted to Henry J. Enderle, Administrator with the will annexed, of the said Administration, made and filed herein, as prescribed by law, it is ordered that six months be and the same is hereby allowed from and after the date hereof, for creditors of said deceased to present their claims against the said deceased, if such there be, we required to file the same in the Probate Court of said County, with vouchers in support thereof, for adjustment, allowance, or be forever barred.

And it is further ordered, that Thursday, the 25th day of February 1907, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said County, be and the same is hereby appointed as the time and place when and where the said Probate Court will examine and adjust said claims and demands.

And it is further ordered, that notice of such hearing be given to all creditors and persons interested in said estate, by forthwith publishing this order once in each week for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said County.

Dated at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, the 25th day of November, A. D. 1906.

By the Court.

S. W. TARRANT,
[Seal] d24-j3 Judge of Probate.

Money to loan on improved farms, at lowest rates—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Falls Meat Market

Groshong & Blake, Props.

Fresh and Salt Meats

Fish, Game and Poultry

Opp. Grand View Hotel

RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

TELEPHONE 13

NICK DREES

WELL DIGGER

Aeromoter Wind Mill Agent

Contracts to dig and inspect wells by the foot or by the day.

Work Promptly Attended to

Leave orders at Gazette office

OLD RELIABLE

HARNESS SHOP

Harness, Saddlery, Blankets and Whips

L. A. KAUFER, PROP.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS

WITH **Dr. King's New Discovery**

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
PRICE 50c & $1.00.
Total Sales Free

AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

GUARANTEED SATISFACTORY OR MONEY REFUNDED.

WEAK MAN RECEIPT FREE

Any man who suffers with nervous debility, loss of natural or natural power, weak backs, failing memory, premature baldness, broken nerves, nervousness, dissipation, unnatural drains or the effects of youthful errors, can cure himself at home with a simple prescription that cost him nothing to obtain which I will cheerfully send free to any man who will write for it. E. E. Robinson, 765 Luce Building, Detroit, Michigan.

GERMO & FARLEY

Attorneys

Law, Loans, Collections, Insurance

Office over Red Lake Falls Bank, Red Lake Falls.

CHAS. E. BOUGHTON,
Attorney at law
Oldest established lawyer in the city. Collections, real estate, loans and insurance. City Attorney.
Red Lake Falls. Minnesota.

N. H. WATSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon
GRADUATE OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY MONTREAL, CANADA.
Office over First State Bank.

DR. J. E. ARGUE,
DENTIST
Office in Lachbaucher building, RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

J. C. WILKINSON,
Physician and Surgeon
Red Lake Falls, Minn.
OFFICE OVER REICHERT'S DRUG STORE
Telephone Reichert's Drug Store.

Secret Societies

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS—Red Lake Falls Lodge No. 108, meets every Monday evening K. of P. hall.—C. C. Bruce, C. C.; F. B. Stacy, K. of R. and S.

M. B. A. lodge meets Monday nights in Kaufer's block. Sam Gilbert, Pres.; Peter Brown et, Sec'y.

I. O. O. F.—Gervaise Lodge No. 201, meets every Saturday evening in I. O. O. F. hall. Visiting brothers always welcome.—Wm. Prudeaux, N. G.; A. Grady, V. G.; F. J. Meyer, R. S.; Jos. J. Argue, P. S.; Thomas Tarrant, Treasurer.

MODERN WOODMEN—Meets every Wednesday at M. W. A. hall.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS—Meets every other Friday evening at C. O. F. hall. W. A. Schreiber, Chief Ranger; Isaac Normandeau, Recording secretary.

Churches.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Very Rev. E. Pitoile, pastor.

ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC—Mass every Sunday at 8 and 10 a. m.—Rev. Father Dennis, pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. every Sunday. Sixteenth school at 10 a. m. Rev. Philip A. Schwarz, Pastor.

500 YOUNG MEN WANTED AT ONCE

To learn Telegraphy and prepare for the Railway and Commercial Telegraph Service—Unable to fill orders—Write at once for particulars—Telegraph Department.

DAKOTA BUSINESS COLLEGE, Fargo, N. D.

Why Refer to Doctors

Because we make medicines for them. We tell them all about Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and they prescribe it for coughs, colds, bronchitis, consumption. They trust it. Then you can afford to trust it. Ask your own doctor.

The best kind of a testimonial—"Sold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass., Also Manufacturers of SARSAPARILLA, Ayer's PILLS, HAIR VIGOR.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

Ayer's Pills greatly aid the Cherry Pectoral in breaking up a cold.

BRAY

Whoppy and passpeorts New Year to you all.

August Ucan transacted business at Thief River on Monday.

Thomas Larson hatched the cream to St. Hilaire Monday.

Mr. and Mr. W. Heiner of Sanders visited at the Schumacher home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Casper Bakken of Thief River Falls have been visiting with friends and relatives in this neighborhood during the last week.

Halvar Bakken went to Thief River Falls Sunday to seek medical aid. On arising Sunday morning M. Hanson found that he could not speak a word so he hastened to town to see a doctor who pronounced the trouble due to some subtract of the throat.

About a year ago, A young lady was heard making the remark that the young men of this vicinity were awful slow in coming around. But how about yourself girls? Leap year is now over and not a single one has taken opportunity of the privileges extended to them. And still Leap year is longer than a common year.

Nearly 1,000 Pianos at a Bargain.

Lyon & Healy, of Chicago, known everywhere as the world's largest music house, are doing a remarkable thing. They are rebuilding their great establishment and offering an enormous stock of pianos to make room for carpenters, painters, etc. Lyon & Healy offer all those pianos on such extraordinary terms that hundreds will buy who otherwise might wait till next year. In short, here is a chance to get a much better piano for any sum you have in mind than you could ordinarily obtain.

Write today for the list of pianos in this piano sale, which is an event entirely unprecedented in the history of piano-selling. Address Lyon & Healy, 10 Adams street, Chicago. Four distinct plans of easy payments for those who do not wish to pay all cash.

PLUMMER

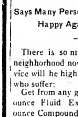
From the Pioneer.

Mrs. Chris W. Latta and children went to Crookston on Wednesday to visit friends and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible]

A. P. Hodge, of Red Lake Falls was a business visitor here Saturday last and [illegible]

[illegible] and lack of [illegible] to you [illegible] of things [illegible] this Christ [illegible]

Rev. C. A. Swen Carlic arrived [illegible]



WHAT A BUSINESS EDUCATION EMBRACES.

Last year we increased the earning power of more than 300 young people. More than that number will take advantage of our high grade instruction this year. Will you be one of them?

TELEGRAPH COURSE

Every young man graduate of this school is guaranteed a position by the G. N. R. R. Co. You are sure of a position.

Two Months' Tuition Free!

This offer good only for a short time. Write for particulars and free catalogue to

Union Commercial College

THACKER & HUGHES, Props.
Grand Forks, N. D.

The largest business and office school in the Northwest.

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Must Cease Transacting Business in Missouri.

Jefferson City, Mo., Dec. 24.—Declaration that the Standard Oil Company of Indiana, the Republic Oil Company of Ohio, and the Waters-Pierce Oil Company of Missouri, had conspired and combined to monopolize the oil business in this state, the supreme court of Missouri issued a decree ousting all three from the commonwealth and fining them $50,000 each.

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DoYourCHILDREN ASK

QUESTIONS

Of course they do. It is their way of learning and it is your duty to answer. You may need a dictionary to aid you. It won't answer every question, but there are thousands to which it will give you true, clear and definite answers, not about words only, but about things, the arts, men, machinery, places, stories and the like. Then, too, the children can find their own answers. Some of our greatest men have ascribed their power to study of the dictionary.

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G. & C. MERRIAM CO., PUBLISHERS
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

MAKE IT YOURSELF

Says Many Persons Here Can Be Made Happy Again By Using It.

There is so much Rheumatism in our neighborhood now that the following advice will be highly appreciated by those who suffer:

Get from any good pharmacy one half ounce Fluid Extract dandelion, one ounce Compound Kargon, three ounces of Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla. Shake these well in a bottle and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and at bedtime; also drink plenty of good water.

It is claimed that there are few victims of this dread and torturous disease who will fail to find ready relief in this simple home-made mixture, and in most cases a permanent cure is the result.

This simple recipe is said to strengthen and cleanse the eliminative tissues of the Kidneys so that they can filter and strain from the blood and system the poisons, acids and waste matter, which cause not only rheumatism, but numerous other diseases. Every man or woman here who feels that their kidneys are not healthy and active, or who suffer from any urinary trouble whatever, should not hesitate to make up this mixture, as it is certain to do much good, and may save you from much misery and suffering after while.

Our home druggist say they will either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription ready to take if our readers ask them. 11-16

ST. HILAIRE

From the Spectator.

The Misses Viola Longtin and Margaret Plowman left Wednesday for their homes at Red Lake Falls and Fraxee respectively to spend their Christmas vacation.

We go to press early this week on account of the Christmas holidays. Ye editor and family will spend Christmas at Cass Lake, and H. E. Boen will go to his home at Fergus Falls.

P. O. Nelson, the popular River Falls farmer, made us a call this week and fixed up for the Spectator until 1910. Mr. Nelson reports a fairly prosperous year but adds that just at present his hens are all democrats and are not doing much.

Ole H. Olson left on Tuesday evening for a visit to his old home at Mellen, Wis., where he goes to spend a couple of weeks with his parents. There is a rumor around town that Ole is not coming back alone. Whether this is true or not we are unable to say.

WOMEN'S WOES.

Red Lake Falls Women Are Finding Relief at Last.

It does seem that women have more than a fair share of the aches and pains that afflict humanity; they must "keep up" must attend to duties in spite of the constantly aching backs, or headaches, dizzy spells, hearing-down pains. They must stop over, when to stop means torture. They must walk and bend and work, with racking pains, and many aches and kidney ills. Kidneys cause more suffering than any other organ of the body. Keep the kidneys well and health is easily maintained. Read of a remedy for kidneys only that helps and cures the kidneys and is endorsed by people you know.

Mrs. Fannie E. Chatterlle, living on Marshall St., Caledonia, Minn., says: "I was a great sufferer from headaches, backaches, and a general tired and languid feeling. My back ached severely at night and my kidneys were so frequent in action that I was unable to sleep and would arise in the morning, feeling tired and worn out. When Doan's Kidney Pills were highly recommended for such complaints I procured a box. They gave me great relief and when I had taken the contents of the box, the headaches and backaches disappeared and I felt better than before in a long time. I can highly recommend Doan's Kidney Pills to anyone suffering from kidney complaint."

Plenty more proof like this from Red Lake Falls people. Call at W. A. Schreiner's drug store and ask what customers report.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50c. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, Sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

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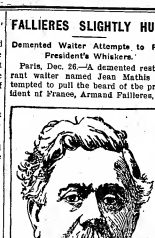
FALLIERES SLIGHTLY HURT

Demented Waiter Attempts to Pull President's Whiskers.

Paris, Dec. 26.—A demented restaurant waiter named Jean Mathis attempted to pull the beard of the president of France, Armand Falliores, in



PRESIDENT FALLIERES.

this city. The president was only slightly scratched. His assailant was arrested.

EIGHT KILLED IN WRECK

Four Other Persons Badly Injured in Montana.

Great Falls, Mont., Dec. 29.—As the result of a head-on collision between a freight train and a work train on the Great Northern railroad eight men are dead and four injured seriously. The wreck resulted from the failure of the freight to stop at Mid-Canyon siding to allow the work train to pass, but who is to blame for this failure has not yet been decided. The freight train was heavily loaded with ore and the work train consisted of an engine, caboose and piledriver. The engine of the latter train was shoving the cars ahead with the caboose leading. Coming around a curve, the work train dashed into the freight. Both caboose and piledriver were smashed to places and, catching fire, were burned up.

Seven of the bridge carpenters were killed and two injured. The train crew escaped with injuries.

The engine of the freight plunged over an embankment and the fireman and head brakeman were carried along. The latter was killed, but the former escaped. A number of freight cars were wrecked.

BURNS NEVER IN CONTEST

Championship Fight Easy for Jack Johnson.

Sydney, N. S. W., Dec. 26.—Arthur (Jack) Johnson of Galveston, Tex., is the new world's heavyweight champion fighter. In fourteen fast and furious rounds tha big black hammered Tommy Burns, the little French-Canadian, into an unrecognizable pulp and only the timely interference of the police prevented a knockout. From the tap of the gong at the start until the end Johnson had it on Burns at every stage of the game.

In the opaning round Burns went to the floor for the count of eight and thereafter it was only a question of how long he would last.

At the end of the thirteenth round the police officials held a conference and decided to stop the bout, but Mr. McIntosh persuaded them to let the uneven contest proceed into the fourteenth round.

Burns came from his corner a pitiful looking sight and when Johnson tore into him like an enraged tiger and he dropped his hands, unable to defend himself any longer, the bout was ordered stopped.

IN FAVOR OF DEFENSE

Evidence Presented at Trial of Thornton J. Hains.

Flushing, N. Y., Dec. 28.—Evidence was adduced at the trial of Thornton J. Hains, charged with being a principal with his brother, Captain P. C. Hains, Jr., in the killing of William E. Annis, which the defense claims supplies the reason for the visit of the Hains brothers to the Inyside Yacht club, where Annis was shot.

Charles Raymond Weaver, sales agent for the Hains Concrete Mixer company, proved to be the day's principal witness for the defense and he declared that he had induced Thornton Hains and his brother to go to Bayside to look over the property instead of going to Sandy Hook, whither he said the Hains brothers were bound when he met them on Aug. 15.

FOUND GUILTY OF MURDER

Korean Who Assassinated Durham W. Stevens.

San Francisco, Dec. 24.—In Wban Chang, the Korean who shot Durham White Stevens, the American diplomat and adviser to the Korean emperor, in this city on March 23 of this year, resulting in Mr. Stevens' death two days later, was found guilty of murder in the second degreb by a jury in the superior court.

France Awaits Developments.

Paris, Dec. 26.—The French government is maintaining a waiting attitude in the matter of political developments in Venezuela. If the government of President Gomees endures it will be recognized.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

GIVEN JAIL TERMS

Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison Guilty of Contempt.

INJUNCTION CASE DECIDED

Jurist Holds Labor Leaders Violated Order of Court.

Washington, Dec. 24.—Twelve months in jail for Samuel Gompers, president, nine months for John Mitchell, one of the vice presidents, and six months for Frank Morrison, secretary, all of the American Federation of Labor, was the sentence imposed by Justice Wright of the supreme court of the District of Columbia for contempt of court in violating an order previously issued enjoining them from placing on the "unfair" or "we don't patronize list" the Buck Stove and Range company of St. Louis, Mo.

All three of the defendants were in court when sentence was pronounced, and notice of an appeal to the court of appeals of the District of Columbia at once was filed, Gompers being released on $5,000 bond; Mitchell on $1,000 and Morrison on $3,000, in addition to the wife and daughter of Gompers, there were present a number of local labor leaders and others who were attracted by the notice that a decision in the famous case would be announced. Mr. Gompers' family were visibly affected.

With tears coursing down his own cheeks, President Gompers heard the order of the court which condemned him to prison for a year. Both Mitchell and Morrison seemed stunned by the sentence, although Mitchell appeared to be the least concerned. Asked if he had anything to say why sentence should not be pronounced, President Gompers declared that he had not consciously violated any law. There was much he would like to say, he said, but he could not do it at that time. He added, however, that "this is a struggle of the working people of our country and it is a struggle of the working people for the right. It is a struggle of the ages—a struggle of the many of labor to throw off some of the burdens which have been heaped upon him; to abolish some of the iniquities and to secure some of the rights too long denied."

Mitchell and Morrison confined themselves to an endorsement of what Gompers had said.

The decision of Justice Wright, which consumed two hours and twenty minutes in reading, was one of the most scathing arraignments that ever came from the bench in this city.

PROTESTS TO ROOSEVELT

Labor Objects to Imprisonment of Leaders.

Washington, Dec. 24.—Many telegrams have reached the White House from labor leaders in all parts of the country protesting against the sentence imposed upon Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison. The president has turned all of them over to Attorney General Bonaparte for such consideration as it may be determined to give them. It is expected that the president's mail on this subject will be heavy in the next few days.

The president and the attorney general will read all of the testimony in the case and will then decide what action, if any, will be taken.

"Circumstances over which I have no control originated with the Duke of Wellington, but was made popular by our friend Micawber.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, And For Hearing Thereon.

ESTATE OF G. A. KANKEL

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of A. Kankel, Deceased.

Letters of administration on this date having been granted to the undersigned.

It is ordered that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against the estate of said decedent, and the same hereby be limited to six months from and after the date hereof, and that April 6th, the 25th day of June, 1908, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Red Lake Falls in said county, be, and the same hereby are fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as may be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Red Lake Falls Gazette, a weekly newspaper, printed and published at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, as provided by law.

Dated December 12th, 1907.

S. W. TIRRANE,
Judge of Probate.

(Seal) 48-52

Citation For Hearing On Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land.

ESTATE OF JOE JOHN LEEMON

State of Minnesota, County of Red Lake, ss. In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Joe John Leemon, Deceased.

The State of Minnesota To all persons interested in said Estate, Greeting:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the petition of H. O. Leemon, administrator of the estate of said deceased, praying for a license to sell, mortgage or lease for not more than one year from the date of the order hereinafter mentioned, certain lands of said deceased described in the petition on file in this court, will be heard before the Judge of this court, at the Probate Court Room in the City of Red Lake Falls, County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of January, 1908, at 10 o'clock A. M., at which time and place all persons interested may be present.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court this 22nd day of December, 1907.

S. W. TIRRANE,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal) 48-52

FOR HIGH PRICES AND QUICK RETURNS SHIP YOUR

HAY

TO LOFTUS-HUBBARD CO.
MINNEAPOLIS OR ST. PAUL

HIDES

10 to 50% more Spot Cash for HIDES and RAW FURS by shipping to us than by selling at home. Fair dealings. Prompt cash returns. Send for "HIDES, PELTS, RAW FURS, WOOL, ETC." Write for Price List, Market Report, shipping tags and how to obtain our Historical & Trappers' Guide. We are the most responsible Hide and Fur House in the N. W. Endorsed by 100 leading agricultural papers. ANDERSCH BROS., Department 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SPILLANE'S

PHONE 7

We have enjoyed a prosperous year's business and wish to thank you for helping us make it so and to wish you a

Happy and Prosperous New Year

W. T. SPILLANE

The Store of Quality

The Local Field

Miss Olive Vican of Grand Forks attended the Gerlach-Lemieux nuptials here on Christmas day.

The young son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Miller has been quite sick the past week but at this time is recovering.

Misses Kathleen Spillane and Erma Schricter were visiting with friends and relatives at Thief River Tuesday.

The much talked-of play, "The Devil" will play in Crookston next Monday evening. Several from here will attend.

Hides Tanned for Robes, Coats, Rugs, etc. Write for Free Catalog 20. Pioneer Robe & Tanning Co., Minneapolis.

Eugene Bance of Thief River came down on Saturday evening and is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Bance.

M. A. Converse went to Brooks Monday to assist in the year-end business in the Hunt hardware store in that village.

Miss Margaret Kaus went to Crookston Tuesday to consult one of the physicians there for an ailment of her throat.

J. J. Padden went to Crookston Monday evening to spend Tuesday at the Crookston mill, returning yesterday morning.

P. L. LaChapelle, a pioneer resident of Crookston passed away at St. Vincent hospital at that place last Sunday morning.

Otto Ortloff of Polk Centre and Miss Lillian Boesler of Remy are licensed to wed. We have been unable to learn the date.

Meet Me at the Kaus Block!!!!

Meals and Lunches

TO ORDER

Steaks
Chops
Oysters
Chicken

The Best the Market Affords Everything New

THE

Sanford Restaurant

Open from 8:30 a. m. till Midnight

Mrs. F. A. Kellogg, of Badger has been on the sick list the past week.

Ship Furs, Hides, Pelts, Wool, Tallow to John Mack & Co., Minneapolis. Write for price list 2. 8-15

For Sale—Green wood, standing, on the SW¼ sec. 10, and N½ sec. 15, both in 152-44. Apply to Ed L. Healy, Red Lake Falls.

John Schlesinger departed Tuesday evening for Milwaukee where he will be engaged in his line of work for three or four weeks.

Mr. and Mr. Frank Glass and family of Lake Pleasant were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Wilkinson on Christmas day.

M. O. Sortedahl drove overland to Dugdale last Monday and from there went to Herman, where he will attend to business matters.

Wm Munch was a passenger on Monday morning's train from Crookston on his way to Roseau in quest of some game violators.

Miss Osina Kaasa arrived in the city from Grand Forks last Thursday and has been visiting with her sister, Mrs. O. E. Peterson.

Joe Pouliot, of Duluth is in the city since last Thursday visiting relatives and friends. He expects to go back to Duluth next Monday.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Poirer passed away on Christmas morning. The child had been in a crippled condition since its birth.

Mrs. O. LaFreniere and little Miss Roma Morrissette left last evening for Grand Rapids, where they intend to make their home for the winter.

Miss Margaret McAndress of St. Hilaire arrived in the city last Saturday evening, returning Tuesday morning. She was a guest of the "Jolly Bunch."

The following letters remain unclaimed in the postoffice at Red Lake Falls for the week ending Dec. 26, 1908: R. D. Tannon, H. L. Labbitt, J. E. Monegan-2.

The growing demand for Hunt's Perfect Baking Powder and Extracts is due to the fact that they are absolutely pure—uniform in results and dependable.

Mrs. J. Murray who has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Grey of this city for the past three months, left last Monday evening for Winnipeg.

Judge of Probate Tarrant came down from Thief River Tuesday evening and held court yesterday. Nick is enjoying a splendid trade in his store at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Christenson departed Monday afternoon for their new home at Atwater, Minn., where Mr. Christenson has a position of head miller at that place.

Sam and Wilbur Bougie of Crookston were Christmas visitors at the Joseph Cyr home in this city. They went to Brooks Tuesday to spend a few days before returning to Crookston.

Miss Irma B. Lewis and Miss Louise Twinam and Messrs. L. V. Koos and John Richards were entertained at Christmas dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Hennemuth.

Mrs. A. A. Lateudresse returned Tuesday morning from Bowbells, N. Dak., where she has been visiting for two weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Connaughty.

Theo. Fournier, Louis Demarais and Levi Lisotte returned Tuesday from Blackduck, near which place they have been working in the woods. They expect to return after New Year's.

C. F. Rankel came up from Ulen Monday to be present at the hearing of the G. A. Rankel estate in probate court yesterday. Mrs Rankel was appointed administrator of the estate.

L. C. Simons of the Twin City State bank of St. Paul transacted business in Red Lake Falls Monday.

Orban Hamry returned last Wednesday from Carleton. He expects to remain in Red Lake Falls during the winter.

Geo. F. Fuller, the farm loan man, beginnig Monday Jan. 4th, 1909, will be at Red Lake Falls on Mondays, and at Erskine on Thursdays and Friday. Please notice the above change of dates.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Sande left Tuesday evening for Rochester, where Mrs. Sande will enter the Mayo hospital for the treatment of some of her fingers. It is feared rheumatism has set in.

Miss Olive St. Martin entertained the Misses Eva St. Marie, Margaret Rose, Laura Lizee of Grand Forks, and Cora Farley of Breckenridge at dinner last evening at the Grill.—Crookston Times.

Con Kehoe and family have removed from Red Lake Falls to Roseau, where Con is to take charge of the Great Northern section. Wm. Scharmer of Sandridge has been transferred to this city.

Miss Bertha LaFreniere left last evening for Aurora, Minn., where she has been engaged to teach a term of school. Miss LaFreniere has been a deputy in the register of deeds office for the past two years.

Mrs. J. M. Makinson and daughter, Helen, mother and sister of Mrs. John B. O'Brien, and Archie Patterson, of St. Paul, were Christmas visitors at the O'Brien home in this city. They returned Saturday evening.

Antaine Laurent and wife of Nymore arrived in the city last Thursday to spend Christmas with Linus Holberg and family. They visited at the home of Mrs. Laurent's parents, Mr. Sedig, of Plummer before returning to their home at Nymore.

John Ottis of DesMoines, Iowa, was in town this week interviewing local attorneys relative to the estate of his brother who died at Thief River Falls last month. The estate is claimed by parties at Thief River Falls, as well as by a widow of the deceased in Montana.

Joe Lachance says he doesn't give a care whether the carpenter business keeps or not. This is a result of the arrival of a bright baby girl on Sunday evening. The mother and child are doing as well as could be expected, while Joe takes it in the nature of a Christmas present.

The M. B. A. lodge will give a reception at their hall next Monday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Ovide Payment, recently married. It has been a custom of the order to give a reception to any one of their number who get married. Cards and dancing will furnish diversion.

T. J. Morinvill sold his farm in the town of Lambert to Frank Goss of Earlville, Illinois, this week. Mr. Goss father, of the same place, bought the Adelor Laurent farm in Badger. The senior Mr. Goss purchased the farm in Badger for one of his sons, who will reside on the place.

Misses Stella Hennemuth, Jessie Carver, Amelia Berget, and Bertha LaFreniere and Messrs. Ralph Healy Charles Bourdon, John Richards and Harry Garceau drove out to the farm home of Teddy Richards in the town of Black River Tuesday evening and spent a few hours at Mr. Richard's home.

In the list of deputies for Polk county officials is the name of Pat Sullivan, of East Grand Forks, as deputy to Sheriff Orin Daniels. Pat has many friends in Red Lake Falls who are glad over his appointment. He will no doubt continue his work for the East Grand Forks Lumber company as their river foreman.

It is reported that the people of the city of Fertile are "in the dark" the electric light plant having discontinued lighting. The plant was owned and operated by the Fertile Brick and Tile Co. who, it seems, found that the amount of patronage received at the going rate did not make it a paying proposition.

Mr. and Mrs. Bray, of Brooks, Minn., were the honor guests at a party given last evening by Mr. and Mrs. Euclid Bray. The following guests were present: Messrs. and Mesdames C. Bray, Morin, Nap [illegible] Miss Louis Bray, Henry Bray [illegible] Brosseau. Delicious re- [illegible] were served during the [illegible] most enjoyable even- [illegible] by all present. [illegible]

FOR 1909

Let your first concern be the quality of the firm you are doing business with, until it that is established, the rest is established as well. We ask you your business for 1909, firmly believing it is for your best interests as well as for ours. We are prepared to take care of your wants.

January Cleaning-Up Sale

The battle is over. Now to clear up the decks for the next action which will take place in a few months. All the debris from this last season must go. Nothing in the way of prices will hold it back. Come and visit our tables and you will see.

Men's caps, 75c to $1.25 at..... **25c**

Men's dress shirts, $1 to $1.50 at..... **50c**

Children caps—Tams at..... **25c**

Men's and children's sweaters from one-fourth to one-third off.

Wash rags, with hangers at..... **5c**

Sale on Towels

22x48 all linen knotted fringe, special..... **25c**

A regular 50c towel fascinators at half price.

Children's all wool underwear at less than cost.

Heather bloom Taffett petticoats at 20 pc off.

Taffeta silk petticoats 20 pc off.

Palmer dress skirts at 20 pc off—all new goods

Children's and Ladies' plain coats 25 pc off.

6 Men's fur coats, 2 Coons, 2 Wombats, 2 Chinese Bear at less than cost.

China Ware

25 pc off on everything in our China and Crockery dept. Haviland hand painted goods—everything at 25 pc off. This sale for a week only.

Remnant Sale

All the season's short lengths. Get goods at your own prices.

Burnt leather goods at 25 pc off.

Handkerchief Sale

All our 5c and 10c handkerchiefs, sale price, 3 for 10c.

50c books—Olcott's and others at 29c.

Men's $1.25 and $1.50 overshoes, asst. brands, all sizes at 98c.

It will pay you to visit our grocery department these days---All the delicacies of the season

Oranges 25c-40c, lemons 30c, fine figs 8c lb., fine apples—Genitons, Ben Davis, Roman Beauties, Mo. Peppins, $1.65 to $2.00 box, fancy stock; the plum pudding, the real thing 20c lb., after dinner mints 25c. We have parsnips, oyster plants, celery, rudabagas, onions, cabbage in stock all the time. Fine mixed sweet pickles Heinz 20c qt., Cocoanut 20c lb., 35c Monarch pitted plums 25c, 3 lb can pears 15c, 3 lb cans apples 10c, sour kraut 12½c can.

Remember it pays to trade here--
Good treatment the year round

THE BIG STORE

THEO. LaBISSONIERE, Prop.

Prof. Anderson left for his home in St. Hilaire, last Monday. He has been appointed superintendent of schools at Red Lake, and consequently will not be back after the vacation. Prof. Days of Minneapolis, will probably take his place here.—Sebeka Cor. in Wa lena Pioneer Journal.

Joe Schusser was taken to Almena, Wis., Monday night where he will receive medical treatment for paralysis. Mr. Schusser has been suffering from this dread disease for the past six months or more with no improvement so they deamed it best to consult a specialist in that line. His many friends in Red Lake Falls will wish for him a speedy recovery. He was accompanied by his brother, Carl.

J. J. Padden, the well known miller of Red Lake Falls, was in the city today and he stated that the work of clearing the debris from the site of the mill which was destroyed on Thanksgiving day is progressing with satisfaction. A new structure will be erected the coming spring which will be of the greatest interest to the city.—Crookston Times.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette issued a very creditable Christmas edition. Bro. King showed enterprise, unusual enterprise in fact, for he has erected a new court house since our last visit to the county seat town some months ago. At least, it would appear so from the cut labelled "Red Lake County Court House," which, to the initiated, strikingly resembles the residence of County Attorney Germo.—Press.

Under the new rules of the postoffice department, which goes into immediate effect, all registered mail must be delivered in person to the addressee and not even upon his written order can it be delivered to other than the person; if must be returned to the sender or other wise disposed of under regulations applicable to undelivered registered mail. The reason for this stringent rnling is the numerous complaints from large cities in particular, of the violation of the postal regulations where mail has been delivered upon alleged written orders.

The M. B. A. lodge have purchased a nent electric light globe that they have hung up in the entrance of their hall. The globe bears the initial of the order and will be a handy thing to the unacquainted in the city who desire to visit the camp meetings.

A determined effort will be made to induce the next legislature to appropriate $100,000 to be used by the state board of immigration in advertising and furthering the interests of the state. The main object is to secure settlers on our vacant lands and we believe this is by far the most important question before the people. Canada has spent millions in getting settlers and it has been money well invested, as can be seen by anyone who will visit that section. Settlers have passed us by, ignoring our superior advantages and it is time this state should place its advantages before the world in proper shape.—Norman County Index.

E. A. Nelson received word last week of his brother's appointment to the postmastership at his home town of Ruthton. Mr. Nelson visited Red Lake Falls last summer and made many friends who will be glad to hear of him landing the plum.

The concert and dance given by the Red Lake Falls Concert orchestra at Terrebonne last Monday evening proved to be a much larger success both socially and financially than was anticipated. All the concert numbers were rendered without a hitch and the Terrebonne people showed their appreciation by the liberal applause. The solos especially were well received. After the concert dancing was indulged in until—well, the hours in the morning were getting quite large anyway. Several from town attended. It is probable that the orchestra will give another concert and dance there some time in the future and perhaps include some of the other towns around.

There Are A Few

of those very good bargains in jewelry left at my store. What is left goes at the cut prices until everything is gone. If you have any repair work to be done please bring it in at once.

H. W. Anderson

Jeweler and Optician

AN

Accurate Record

In the United States army and navy an accurate record is kept of each man's gun score during target practice. A check account will record accurately your financial transactions. Your bank book is the score sheet, each check you issue is conclusive evidence of the money paid. Be accurate in business. A check account will give you exactness.

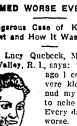
Merchants State Bank

Capital & Surplus $30,000.00

A. F. Tossen, Pres., Theo. LaBissoniere, Vice Pres., J. A. Duff, Cashier, F. F. Fowler, Asst. Cash. W. S. Ericson, Teller.

SEEMED WORSE EVERY DAY.

A Dangerous Case of Kidney Complaint and How It Was Checked.



Mrs. Lucy Quebeck, Mechanic St., Hope Valley, R. I., says: "Eight years ago I contracted a severe kidney trouble and my back began to ache continually. Every day it seemed worse. The least pressure on my back tortured me, and I could not stoop without a bad twinge. The kidney secretions caused irregularly with pain, and I bloated badly. My head swam and spots flitted before my eyes. One doctor said I was incurable. However, I found prompt relief when I started using Doan's Kidney Pills, and the troubles I have recited gradually disappeared."

Sold by all dealers. 50c a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Why Not?

"This," said the teacher to her class of small arithmeticians, "is a unit." She held up a pencil. "This book is a unit, too," she said. "And these are units." And she showed them a ruler, a flower and an apple.

Then she passed the apple, and asking up the pencil said: "Now, children, what is this?"

Silence.

"Come, you know what it is," she urged.

Little Bill's hand went up slowly.

"Well Willie?" said the teacher.

"Plastic, ma'am, the skin of a unit."

BREAKS A COLD PROMPTLY

The following formula is a never failing remedy for colds:

One ounce of Compound Syrup of Sarsaparilla, one ounce Toric Compound and one-half pint of good whiskey, mix and shake thoroughly each time and use in dose of a tablespoonful every four hours.

This if followed up will cure an acute cold in 24 hours. The ingredients can be gotten at any drug store.

A Lucky Bird.

An Irishman tried to shoot a sparrow with a very old musket. He fired. The bird with a chirp or two flew away unconcerned in the ofeground, and Pat was swiftly laid on his back, picking himself up, and shaking his fist at the bird, he exclaimed: "Bad cess, ye wouldn't 'a' chirruped if you'd been at this end of the gun."

PATENTS.

List of Patents issued Last Week to Northwestern Inventors.

Reported by Lothrop & Johnson, patent lawyers, 310 Pioneer Press building, St. Paul, Minn.: J. P. Blocker, Lefinore, N. D., coffee urn; F. W. Gerhard, Redfield, S. D., card index tray; L. G. Horrick, Luverne, Minn., fertilizer distributor; F. W. Kohagen, Mercy, Minn., railway spike; C. J. Zilgitt, Fairmont, N. D., automobile draft attachment; T. N. Roach, Minneapolis, Minn., pump lever; A. W. Belokar, New Brighton, Minn., fly escape.

Way of the World.

"I understand the Newcds are having troubles," remarked the splasterboarder. "Some people take their own and some others side with him."

"And I suppose," growled the scanty-haired bachelor at the end of the mahogany, "there are a few eccentric people who mind their own business."

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Rubbing It In.

"What's that crank in 28 kicking about?" asked the hotel clerk.

"He's complaining that everything's too old and shabby," replied the bell boy. "He wants everything new."

"All right. Begin by giving him those new cliff towels."

ED GEERS, "the grand old man," he is called for he is so honest handling horses in races. He says: "I have used SPOHN'S DISTEMPER CURE for 12 years, always with best success. It is the only remedy I have to cure all forms of distemper and prevent horses in same stable having the disease." 50c and $1 a bottle. All druggists, or manufactured by Spohn Medical Co., Chemists, Goshen, Ind.

Alone.

Here is the extract from the prospectus of a hotel in Switzerland:

"Weissbach is the favorite place of resort for those who are fond of solitude. Persons in search of solitude are in fact constantly flocking to it from the four quarters of the globe."

FARGO TANNERY RECEIVES HIDES

And skins for tanning to harness leather and robes. Robes Dyed, hides bought, leather and robes for sale. Send for price list. Fargo Tannery, Fargo, N. D.

A Suggestion.

The Mistress—Jane, the dishes you have been putting on the table of late were positively dirty. What have you to say about it?

The Servant—I think, ma'am, that you ought to get colored dishes. They won't show the dirt at all.

We buy cream. Write desk No. 3 for prices The Crescent Creamery Co., St. Paul.

Plain Speaking.

He—"I want to make a simple little request."

She—"Everything you do is simple."

WOMAN'S REALM

HAT PIN NOVELTIES

USEFUL DEVICES EASILY MADE AT HOME.

Little Presents for the Christmas Season That Have a Distinct Individuality—Made to Match Shade of Gown.

The English custom of fashioning hat pins and buttons out of shoe lacings might well be revived at the Christmas time and thus for a few cents and a little care several useful presents can be made that will have a sort of individuality of their own.

The domes of lacings are easily made and the buttons would look well on a heavy winter coat. If made of ten lacings, they could match the

shade of brown chosen for a suit. A cheap glass headed hat pin costing a cent apiece, a dozen or more shoe buttons for a nominal sum, a pair of pinchers or tweezers, a sharp-pointed stiletto or awl, a couple of dozen shoe laces, a bottle of liquid glue and the outfit is complete for making the hat pins and buttons.

One bootlace will make two buttons but the lace is two at the center and make a knot as shown, which is not at all difficult to copy. The ends should be much longer than is shown in the diagram, where they appear to be cut short for convenience.

Now, take one end and bring it around to meet the other end which it follows on its track, lying always evenly by its side until two lines of lace lie together in a sort of double

figure of eight. The other end is then taken and follows the part of lace lying next it, interlacing under and over until four lines lie together as the illustrations show. By the time four lines are together the whole will have become a rough dome-shape and after a little tightening, you can insert the button or hat pin.

The knot will now have to be pulled very tight, even and taut. The awl and pincers will prove very useful. In the final tightening, follow only one end of the lace right through until you reach the other end. Take care the awl does not slip and pierce the finger. When the knot is tight over the heel of the hat pin or button, cut off the ends with a sharp penknife, press a strand down to cover the severed ends and carefully fasten with a generous drop of liquid glue.

One English girl made six dozen of these hat pins for a bazar where they had a ready sale.

SHAM SKIRTS MUCH WORN.

Brought Back to Favor by the Vogue of Over-Drapery.

There is a wide return to the skirt made of silk or its imitation, instead of the skirt of one material from waist to hem.

It has been many years since the sham skirt was considered possible. It has been revived once and again whenever the overskirt or tunic came into fashion.

It is now born in full force because over-drapery is so much a part of every costume. The silk foundation is gored, and then a bias fold or a circular ruffle finishes out the length. Over this the drapery is dropped from the waist.

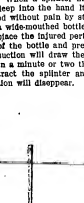
Very fine skirts are built in this manner. It is not an especial economy, as some women seem to think, because the tunic takes as much material as the whole skirt would.

Overdrapery is exceedingly good looking when well done. It must be close fitting over the hips, and have a long straight line at the back and cut in perfect lines around the hem. Too much care cannot be given to this drapery, as any line that cuts the figure off is exceedingly bad when it is not good.

These tunics are finished with wide braid or bands of embroidery. In fine fabrics for house wear there is usually only a hem, but it really needs more than this. Nothing makes a better trimming than one of the filet bends now offered in every color and price.

Removing Ink Stains from Hands.

The purple stains caused by handling a typewriter ribbon may be removed from the hands with a cloth wet with pure alcohol. This treatment saves the necessity of a prolonged scrubbing, and is far less injurious to delicate fingers. What a comfort this knowledge will be to the stenographer whose ribbon must always be changed just about the end of the day!



If people laughed more they would all be happier and healthier.

Don't eat your meals quickly; this causes indigestion and a red nose.

Equal quantities of lemon juice, listerine and glycerine make an excellent mouth wash.

Don't expect physic and tonics to keep you well, if you neglect the laws of health and hygiene.

A mixture of white of egg and red pepper is good for neuralgic headache. Apply it to the base of the brain.

When a splinter has been driven deep into the hand it can be extracted without pain by steam. Nearly fill a wide-mouthed bottle with hot water, place the injured part over the mouth of the bottle and press tightly. The suction will draw the flesh down and in a minute or two the steam will extract the splinter and the inflammation will disappear.

GOOD IN FIGURED DELAINE.

Model for Tea Gown of the Very Latest Design.

Here is a very practical tea gown in figured delaine or fine flannel and velvet. The empire yoke or bodice is in velvet, edged with galloon and

silk plaiting; the back is semi-fitting and two tucks are made on either side of the fastening in front; they are stitched down about half way.

The slightly puffed sleeve is set in to a turned-back cuff of velvet, edged with galloon and silk plaiting.

Materials required: 11 yards 28 inches wide, 1½ yards velvet, 2 yards galloon, and 2 yards plaiting.

PROPER FIT OF COLLAR.

Garniture for the Neck Should Be Straight on Bottom.

Many of the new high collars are made with a curved lower edge. The best fitting collars, however, are those made straight on the bottom. They may be shaped as one wishes on top. In making these high collars, which follow the line of the hair in the back and almost touch the ears and are then curved out under the chin, the natural impulse of most women is to make these collars too high. The best way to secure good results in making these collars is to make a newspaper pattern, altering and changing until it fits. Measure around the neck and cut a piece of paper this length and four inches or so high. Then measure the height of the collar in the center of the back, measuring from the base of the collar to where the head joins the neck, and make this on the paper; then measure the distance from the base of the collar in front to the beginning of the hair, and measure the distance from behind the ear to the bottom of the collar, and mark these measurements on the paper and cut the top of the collar according to these. By trying the collar on and trimming it wherever it may be too high, a perfect fitting collar can be secured.

CHANGE IS COSTLY.

EFFECT OF VOGUE OF THE ONE-PIECE COSTUME.

Means a Variety of Wraps to Match Similar Variety of Dresses—Some Suggestions for Remodeling a Gown.

After a reign of nearly a decade the separate skirt is forced into retirement, the independent blouse is tossed into the discard. From the jumble of fall fashions, the one-piece costume, with a practically unbroken line from the shoulder to hem, has emerged triumphant.

The well-gowned woman of the moment builds her wardrobe almost exclusively from one-piece costume, with matching or harmonious wraps.

This is not an occasional change by any means, for there has never been a style so altogether pleasing to the thrifty woman as the tailored or semi-tailored suit with its various separate blouses. Wraps are always an expensive item in the fall and winter wardrobe, and with a variety of one-piece costumes, a similar variety of wraps is almost essential.

The semi-tailored costume should come first in every woman's plans, certainly in those of the women who has much shopping to do, or who goes to business each day.

The latest demand of Dame Fashion along this line is for the princess creation in medium weight cloth, especially rich colorings with fine hair stripes of black or deeper hue, made with bias bands of satin or with silk braid and a chemisette and half-sleeves of net, either dyed to match the fabric in the costume or of ecru, cream or white.

This princess gown is apt to have a girdle of self-tone silk or soft satin, built high to simulate the popular, short-waisted effect, and with it will be worn a long, semi-fitted coat, with rather a short waist line in the back at least. Most of these coats have long skirts cut in deep points, and the really smart ones for hard wear show little trimming beyond the silk braid or satin bands.

With such a costume or suit is worn a hat of beaver, satin or felt, trimmed with breasts and wings, never ostrich tips. A popular trimming for tailored satin hats is the aigrette, and aigrettes sufficient to encircle one of the new satin shapes will cost all of $25. Stunning breasts and wings in shaded effects to harmonize with all the new shades of cloth can be had at much lower prices and are far more durable.

Suggestions for remodeling a gown: Perhaps you have a long-plaited skirt left from last year with some odd pieces of the material which was not used. Rip up the skirt and, after sponging and pressing, cut out as economically as possible one of the new mounted skirts.

With the pieces left from the skirt, which will be not a few if you use a narrow skirt pattern, you can fashion the parts of this bodice which should match the skirt, then with the aid of a messaline girdle in self-tone, messaline bands, a little soutache braid and net or all-over lace, you can evolve a matching blouse so harmonious that the costuma complete will simulate one of the new one-piece gowns. These self-tone girdles and sashes, as well as the nets dyed to match the cloth or silk in the gown, are first aids to home dressmakers, bent on remodeling gowns.

SHOWER BATH AS TONIC.

Beneficial for Those Physically Able to Take Them.

Not everyone is strong enough to stand a shower bath, but when taken properly it has a tonic effect.

The best test whether it is beneficial or harmful is whether one is in a glow afterwards or feels creepy for several hours.

The shock is not good for anyone with a weak heart, and no one who is not well should use a shower except by the advice of a physician.

As a rule, the best time for a cold shower is on rising in the morning; the system is strongest then.

Do not stay under the shower too long, a minute is quite long enough, unless one has exceptional strength.

It is well to prepare for the cold shower by dashing cold water on you first or by taking a tepid shower and gradually getting it colder.

Never take a cold shower when chilly. The cold feeling is a sign that your physical condition is not up to the mark.

Follow a shower by hard rubbing and by a few physical exercises. Some women go back to bed for five minutes after the bath before dressing. The rest overcomes any shock from the cold water.

Do not stoop forward unduly in taking a shower. It is best good for the spine to receive the first shock of cold at the base of the brain or between the shoulders.

OLD GOLD AS COLOR SCHEME.

Is to Be Much Affected for Both Hats and Costumes.

Women are in for a season of old gold as the prime color scheme for costumes. It will not be confined to indoor wear, but will be flaunted at every hour on the street.

It is an unwise choice for the woman with a limited purse who can only afford a good-looking coat suit, for the woman who has more than one end can discard it when the season is over is going in for an old-gold costume.

The prettiest street use of this color is for hats. There is one designed by a man milliner who does most attractive things in head gear that will have many imitators.

It is of old-gold plush or long-haired beaver in modified directoire style, with a one-half crown low the brim is large and the hat drops well down over the head.

The entire crown and half of the brim are covered with a fascinating arrangement of old gold and brown ivy leaves turned into color by the frost of autumn.

To offset all this wealth of old gold there is a generous bow of brilliant sapphire velvet ribbon tucked in the leaves just in front.

OF FEATHERS AND VELVET.

Original Neckpiece Described by New York Fashion Writer.

A velvet and feather ostrich neckpiece, intended to take the place of fur, that was seen in one of the shops this week appealed strongly because it was pretty, becoming and could be duplicated so easily, says the New York Times.

The collar itself was a double bias band of black velvet 15 inches wide. It had five shirrings, the top one gradated to five inches from the edge in the middle and four inches in the front. The other shirrings follow the same slant. These were drawn to fit the neck, being securely fastened at each side of the front. There then was a ruche, top and bottom, the lower part being wide, like a collarette.

Against the top or neck ruche were laid ostrich tips, standing erect, each about three inches apart. The tips curled out, the higher ones, of course, at the back, the smaller sloping toward the front. A wide soft satin ribbon, knotted into loops, went around the outside of the collar in such a manner as to conceal the stem of the tips and the stitches which held them. The same ribbon continued with long ends at the front, tying in a bow. It was simple and chic.

A white one would be charming for evening, but black is better for general use.

Split Ends of Hair.

It is essential for the proper growth of the hair that the split ends should be clipped off with the scissors. The easiest way to do this is to separate the hair into strands, going to work at it systematically, beginning at the front on one side and taking one strand after another across to the front of the other side. Twist each strand tightly and the hairs of different length will stand out so that they may be easily clipped. This is better than singeing the hair by means of lighted tapers passed quickly along the strand so that the hairs which stand out will be burned off. Unless this is done by one who is an expert the other hairs will become burned and the hair will become uneven.

SHOWER BATH AS TONIC.

Beneficial for Those Physically Able to Take Them.

Not everyone is strong enough to stand a shower bath, but when taken properly it has a tonic effect.

The best test whether it is beneficial or harmful is whether one is in a glow afterwards or feels creepy for several hours.

The shock is not good for anyone with a weak heart, and no one who is not well should use a shower except by the advice of a physician.

As a rule, the best time for a cold shower is on rising in the morning; the system is strongest then.

Do not stay under the shower too long, a minute is quite long enough, unless one has exceptional strength.

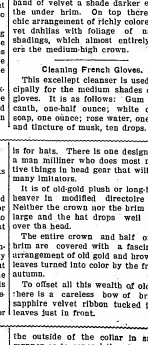
It is well to prepare for the cold shower by dashing cold water on you first or by taking a tepid shower and gradually getting it colder.

Never take a cold shower when chilly. The cold feeling is a sign that your physical condition is not up to the mark.

Follow a shower by hard rubbing and by a few physical exercises. Some women go back to bed for five minutes after the bath before dressing. The rest overcomes any shock from the cold water.

Do not stoop forward unduly in taking a shower. It is best good for the spine to receive the first shock of cold at the base of the brain or between the shoulders.

HAT OF OLIVE GREEN.



A choice bit of millinery is shown in the above cut. The attractive shape is a rich shade of olive green with a band of velvet a shade darker edging the under brim. On top there is a chic arrangement of richly colored velvet dahlias with foliage of natural shadings, which almost entirely covers the medium-high crown.

Cleaning French Gloves.

This excellent cleanser is used principally for the medium shades of kid gloves. It is as follows: Gum tragacanth, one-half ounce; white castile soap, one ounce; rose water, one pint, and tincture of musk, ten drops.

MISS. SOPHIA KITTLESEN.

HEALTH VERY POOR— RESTORED BY PE-RU-NA.

Catarrh Twenty-five Years— Had a Bad Cough.

Miss Sophia Kittlesen, Evanston, Ill., writes:

"I have been troubled with catarrh for nearly twenty-five years and have tried many cures for it, but obtained very little help.

"Then my brother advised me to try Peruna, and I did.

"My health was very poor at the time I began taking Peruna. My throat was very sore and I had a bad cough.

"Peruna has cured me. The chronic catarrh is gone and my health is very much improved."

"I recommend Peruna to all my friends who are troubled as I was."

PERUNA TABLETS—Some people prefer tablets, rather than medicine in a fluid form. Such people can obtain Peruna tablets, which represent the medicinal ingredients of Peruna. Each tablet equals one average dose of Peruna.

Man-a-lin the Ideal Laxative.

Ask your Druggist for a Free Peruna Almanac for 1905.

Poor Aim.

At one of the widows in a certain fair the principal performer was a knife thrower who made a specialty of throwing knives all around a lady into a board at the back of the stage.

The partner of the artist was middle-aged, stout and—well, very plain, and when she came on the audience gasped.

They had not thought it possible for any one to be—well, so plain and live through it.

The man arranged her to the board, and at the critical moment threw the knife.

It flew through the air and struck quivering in the board.

Voice from the Back—Great Scott! You've missed her!

Hard on the Messenger.

Tommy had been spanked by Miss Manners, his first grade teacher, but his next teacher had not reached the point where she felt she could do justice to him in spite of all his naughtiness.

"Send him to me when you want him spanked," said Miss Manners one morning, after her second head related his many misdemeanors.

About 11 o'clock Tommy appeared at Miss Manners' door. She dropped her book, grasped him firmly by the hand, led him to the dressing room, turned him over her knee and administered punishment.

When she had finished she said, "Now, Tommy, what have you to say?"

"Please, miss, my teacher wants the scissors," was the unexpected reply.

LIVING ADVERTISEMENT

Glow of Health Speaks for Postum.

It requires no scientific training to discover whether coffee disagrees or not.

Simply stop it for a time and use Postum in place of it, then note the beneficial effects. The truth will appear.

"Six years ago I was in a very bad condition," writes a Tenn. lady, "I suffered from indigestion, nervousness and insomnia.

"I was than an inveterate coffee drinker, but it was long before I could be persuaded that it was coffee that hurt me. Finally I decided to leave it off a few days and find out the truth.

"The first morning I left off coffee I had a raging headache, so I decided I must have something to take the place of coffee." (The headache was caused by the reaction of the coffee drug—caffeine.)

"Having heard of Postum through a friend who used it, I bought a package and tried it. I did not like it at first but after I learned how to make it right, according to directions on pkg., I would not change back to coffee for anything.

"When I began to use Postum I weighed only 117 lbs. Now I weigh 170 and as I have not taken any tonic in that time I can only attribute my recovery of good health to the use of Postum in place of coffee.

"My husband says I am a living advertisement for Postum. I am glad to be the means of inducing my many friends to use Postum, too."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason."

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

This woman says that sick women should not fail to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she did.

Mrs. A. Gregory, of 2355 Lawrence St., Denver, Col., writes to Mrs. Pinkham:

"I was practically an invalid for six years, on account of female troubles. I underwent an operation by the doctor's advice, but in a few months I was worse than before. A friend advised Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it restored me to perfect health, such as I have not enjoyed in many years. Any woman suffering as I did with backache, bearing-down pains, and periodic pains, should not fail to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

FACTS FOR SICK WOMEN.

For thirty years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has positively cured thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness or nervous prostration. Why don't you try it?

Mrs. Pinkham invites all sick women to write her for advice. She has guided thousands to health. Address, Lynn, Mass.

An Appeal for Mercy.

"Judge," said the prisoner, "I suppose you're going to soak me?"

"You are an habitual offender," replied the judge, "were caught with the stolen goods, and the court will have to do its painful duty."

"I don't want to seem unreasonable," rejoined the prisoner, "I don't mind a long sentence. I'm used to it. But, say, Judge, cut out the lecture that usually goes with it, won't you?"

Become an Operator.

A complete course in telegraphy, including typewriting and penmanship, for $10 at Asher's School of Telegraphy, Fargo, N. D.; teacher 25 years' experience as operator and train dispatcher. Send for further information.

Well Suited.

A well known novelist was touring through Lancashire in order to learn something of the lives of the inhabitants when he came upon an old man breaking stones on the roadside, and thinking he might gain some knowledge from him, addressed him thus:

"How far is it to Fleetwood, my man?"

"You'll see a milestone a bit further on," was the gruff reply.

"What's the use if I can't read?" said the novelist, eager to draw the old man into a conversation.

"Then it'll just suit you, for there's nowt on it," said the old fellow.

DR. J. H. RINDLAUB, (Specialist), Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Fargo, N. D.

Admission by Ticket.

Mandy was a young colored girl, fresh from the cotton fields of the South. One afternoon she came to her Northern mistress and handed her a visiting card.

"De lady wan' gib me dis is in de parlor," she explained. "Dey's annoder lady on de steps."

"Gracious, Mandy!" exclaimed the mistress. "Why didn't you ask both of them to come in?"

"Cayse, ma'am," grinned the girl, "de one on de steps done fo'git her ticket."

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Athletic Outfitters, Kodaks, Sporting Goods, Catalogue FREE.
KENNEDY BROS. ARMS CO., ST. PAUL, MINN.

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wanted. Ship to New York where highest prices can always be obtained. We pay express charges and guarantee satisfactory and prompt settlements. Send for price list.
AMERICAN RAW FUR CO., 32 E. 10th St., New York.

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PISO'S CURE
CURES WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS.
Best Cough Syrup. Tastes Good. Use in time. Sold by druggists.
CONSUMPTION CURE

ON THE LUNETA

By EMMA L. FOSTER

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We were on the "Luneta," in a little carromata driven by a native cochero. Manila bay, with its historic associations, rippled before us. Boats of every description lay in the harbor, from great passenger and commercial steamers to native canoes and hanaes. The "Luneta" between five and seven in the afternoon is one of the most interesting places in the world. Vehicles of all kinds whirling past with their varied occupants present a vivid and unique spectacle. Army officers in becoming white uniforms or hideous khaki with fair American women accompanying them; dark-eyed senoritas with mantillas waving about their petite trician faces; picturesque little Filipinos dressed in native costume; dainty Japanese women in kimonos and with smooth glossy pompadours; Chinamen in silk and fine linen driving the fastest horses obtainable; these and other sights make up the gay whirl of an afternoon on the "Luneta."

We had driven around several times watching the people as they passed, when my eyes rested for a moment upon the regular features of a big, broad American, looking twice as big among so many midgets. At his side was a little Filipino woman in American costume, which in itself would have attracted attention. She was as pretty as a picture in her white organdie gown. Her abundant hair was coiled low on her neck and fastened with a knot of crimson ribbon that made the tresses look as black as midnight.

"Who are they?" I asked.

My companion knew almost every one worth knowing in Manila.

"Ah! it would take some time to tell you the story," she said, musingly. "It is interesting, however, and, if you wish, we shall drive out in the country and I shall tell you about them."

The sun was just setting as we passed through the walls of the city. Nothing in the world can rival the beauty of a Manila sunset. The sky a moment before had been an ocean of azure, with thousands of little white islands dotting its surface. Now the west was ablaze with the wonderful colored of the flames. Swiftly the glow crept on from island to island and the blue in the background changed to gray. After off the waters of the bay became the color of dull copper. Our carromata sped along through the soft light as through a mist. On either side of the road was a tangle of bamboo and mango trees. The rice fields and fishing pools of the natives stretched away in the dim distance. The soft breeze from the water; the wondrous tints of the sunset; the stillness and beauty of the tropical evening cast a spell over us. It was a time for story telling—fairy tales, ghost stories, romances or what not.

My companion began:

The broad-shouldered American came to the Philippines some years ago with his sister. They were orphans, reared by an uncle and both were teachers. They separated in Manila, each going to a native village to teach Filipino children. The girl found a small colony of congenial Americans, who made it pleasant enough for her, but the young man was set down in a "barrio," where he had the unenviable distinction of being the only American.

In a Philippine village, after the padre comes the school teacher, and the natives will do for an American school teacher what they will not do for any other American.

He had a school room full of children of various shades of brown. They were easily disciplined, always respectful and eager to learn.

One day, in passing the nipa shack of one Pedro, he noticed a pretty native girl standing in the doorway and, a few days later, dropped in to ask old Pedro why she did not come to school.

"She is our slave," he said, "or was. She must work for the madre end let the other children go to school."

Pressed for an explanation, he said that her father had given her to him in payment of a gambling debt of 50 pesos. She had worked faithfully all there years, but the debt was not yet paid when the Americans came along and made her free, and now poor Pedro had to pay her five pesos a month besides feeding her, and he could not think of sending her to school.

"Where are her people?"

"All dead now. Nobody but Theodora left."

"See here," said the school teacher, "I will pay you five pesos a month if you will let Theodora come to school."

The old man thought awhile. Five pesos a month would be something, and there was very little work now that the children were no longer babies. So it was agreed.

Another dark-eyed girl in native costume took her place among the children. She spoke some Tagalo, some Spanish and a little English. She was an apt pupil and learned rapidly. Many times each day the master's eyes sought her face as she bent over her books, and sometimes her dark eyes would return the glance, and then she would bend closer over her work and her fingers would tremble and a pretty rose creep into the olive of her cheeks.

One afternoon when the other children had gone, Theodora stood in the doorway waiting for the rain to stop.

He Noticed a Pretty Native Girl in the Doorway.

"Theodora, would you like my umbrella?" the master asked, gently.

"No, senor, I thank you."

"Well, come inside and wait."

She was in the habit of obeying the master. She seated herself and he stood near her. Her dark eyes were lowered. A mass of black, wavy hair flowed down across her shoulders. The little camisa drooped and showed a half of beautiful shoulders, plump and dimpled like those of a baby. Her feet were bare; Filipinos dissord their shoes at the entrance of a house. Her brown hands were folded in her lap and they mover nervously.

Visions of his lonely old house came up before him. How happy he was now in this little Filipino's presence. What was the charm, any way? She was not of his race; she was not educated, could not read with him, not think with him, and yet she seemed in some way to be the one thing in all the world that his heart craved.

He walked over to where she sat and took one of the nervous brown hands in his. She looked up fearlessly. Theodora trusted her teacher next to her God.

The crisis had come. He tried to tell her of his love in those languorous Theodora understood. Love has a language of its own.

A month later the pretty little saoonita and the big American stood before the padre in the quaint, moss covered church and were married. An American girl took the trembling bride in her arms and kissed her fondly.

"Pool," said the old uncle when the news reached home. But, after all, the real goal in life is happiness, and the American school teacher had found his.

It was almost dark when the story ended. "Pronto!" said my companion to the cochero. He laid his whip to the pony and we sped back to the city.

HE DRANK BUG POISON.

The Hard Luck Agent Took a Woman's Dare and Survived.

"I have been up against it hard many times," said the man who has now found peace and plenty in New York after yielding for years to the wandering fever, "but the very worst of all was in Australia 30 years ago.

"I landed in that antipodean land without a cent. It was a case of doing a living quick, so I took the first thing that offered, which was selling a preparation warranted as a sure cure for bedbugs, or rather a sure death to them.

"The first woman to whom I tried to sell the stuff seemed easy. She admitted somewhat reluctantly that she had a use for something which would do what the stuff I was selling war warranted to do.

"'You are sure it will kill them?' she asked.

"'Perfectly sure, madam,' I said. 'A drop of this has enough poison to kill 20 of them.'

"'I'll take it,' she said, and then she hesitated. 'But the children? If they should get it by mistake it would kill them. Oh, no! I daren't risk it.'

"'But, madam,' I said, and as the vision of a sale began to disappear I grew desperate, 'this preperation is absolutely harmless to children. It is only poison to the bugs.'

"She looked very doubtful.

"'Are you sure?' she urged.

"'Perfectly sure,' I said.

"'Then you take some of it,' was the startling proposition, 'and if it doesn't bother you I'll take half a dozen bottles.'

"Did I hesitate? Well, hardly. The prospect of making a sale was too alluring. I didn't know whether it would kill me or not, but I uncorked a bottle and took a good drink of the mixture.

"'There, madam,' I said, triumphantly, 'you see it is harmless,' and all the time there was a mighty unpleasant sensation in my insides.

"She paid for the six bottles without further fuss end I went away quick with the money. And I spent all of it in taking the taste out of my mouth. I guess it was harmless ell right, for the only effect was a headache the next day, and the poison couldn't be blamed for that."

Had the Facts Wrong.

"Ah," said the candidate, "this is Farmer Whiffletree's place, I believe. And you have just celebrated your golden wedding, I understand?" "Golden wedding nothin'," was the response. "I've just been sued for $10,000 worth of breach of promise. You've got your card index mixed."

Habitual Constipation

May be permanently overcome by proper periodical efforts with the assistance of the one truly beneficial laxative remedy, Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna, which enables one to form regular habits daily so that assistance to nature may be gradually dispensed with or even no longer needed as the best of remedies, when required, are to assist nature and not to supplant the natural functions, which must depend ultimately upon proper nourishment, proper efforts and right living generally. To get its beneficial effects, always buy the genuine

Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. ONLY SOLD BY REPUTABLE DRUGGISTS one size only, regular price 50¢ per bottle

Too Unkind.

"Didn't you say there was a statesman in your family?" queried my deaf friend.

"Oh, no," I cried, hastening to correct his peculiar impression; "I merely said that a relative of mine was one of the United States senators from New York."

BAD ITCHING HUMOR.

Limbs Below the Knees Were Raw—Feet Swollen—Sleep Broken—Cured in 2 Days by Cuticura.

"Some two months ago I had a humor break out on my limbs below my knees. They came to look like raw beefsteak, all red, and no one knows how they itched and burned. They were so swollen that I could not get my shoes on for a week or more. I used five or six different remedies and got no help, only when applying them the burning was worse and the itching less. For two or three weeks the suffering was intense and during that time I did not sleep an hour at a time. Then one morning I tried a bit of Cuticura. From the moment it touched me the itching was gone and I have had not a bit of it since. The swelling went down and in two days I had my shoes on and was about as usual. George B. Farley, 58 South State St., Concord, N. H., May 14, 1907."

And All Was Well.

He had just let her his stylographic pen and she commenced to write a letter.

She—"Oh, it writes beautifully. I declare I'm in love with this pen."

He—"I'm in love with the holder." She saw the point.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Some men not only save their money but a lot of other people's as well.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER.

They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

Brent Good

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

DR. McINTOSH celebrated

NATURAL UTERINE SUPPORTER

gives immediate relief. Sold by all surgical dealers, best doctors and leading druggists in United States and Canada. Illustrated booklet sent free. DR. McINTOSH, 31 Randolph St., Chicago. Ill. Write for booklet. Manufacturers of trusses and sole makers of the genuine marked DR. McINTOSH Supporter.

For Lame Back

An aching back is instantly relieved by an application of Sloan's Liniment.

This liniment takes the place of massage and is better than sticky plasters. It penetrates—without rubbing—through the skin and muscular tissue right to the bone, quickens the blood, relieves congestion, and gives permanent as well as temporary relief.

Sloan's Liniment

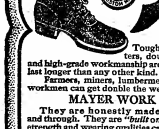
has no equal as a remedy for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, or any pain or stiffness in the muscles or joints.

Price 25c., 50c., and $1.00.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Sloan's book on horses, cattle, sheep and poultry sent free.

Mayer WORK SHOES



Tough stock, heavy soles, solid counters, double leather toes, double seams and high-grade workmanship are what make Mayer Work Shoes last longer than any others.

Farmers, miners, lumbermen, mechanics and all classes of workmen can get double the wear out of

MAYER WORK SHOES

They are honestly made—sold through and through. They are "built on honor." Their strength and wearing qualities cannot be equalled.

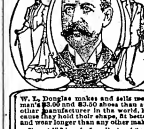
To be sure you are getting the genuine, look for the Mayer Trade Mark on the sole.

Your dealer will supply you if not, write to us.

FREE—If you will send us the name of a dealer who does not handle Mayer Work Shoes, we will send you free, postpaid, a beautiful picture of George Washington, size 16x20. We also make Honorbilt Shoes, Leading Lady Shoes, Martha Washington Comfort Shoes, Yerma Cushion Shoes and Special Merit School Shoes.

F. MAYER BOOT & SHOE CO.
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

W. L. DOUGLAS $3.00 SHOES $3.50



W. L. Douglas makes and sells more men's $3.00 and $3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world, because they hold their shape, fit better, and wear longer than any other make.

Ring at All Prices, for Every Member of the Family, Men, Women, Misses & Children.

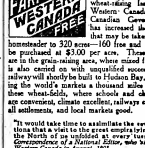
W. L. Douglas $4.00 and $5.00 Gilt Edge lines cannot be equalled at any price. The best known custom shoes in the world.

Fast Color Eyelets Used Exclusively. If you cannot obtain W. L. Douglas shoes, send for catalog. It explains how to order by mail. Shoes sent anywhere. Prompt delivery. Postage free. Fast color eyelets used. Factory at Brockton, Mass.

W. L. DOUGLAS, 157 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

JUST DOUBLE

320 ACRES INSTEAD OF 160 ACRES



As further inducement to settlement of the great fertile lands of Western Canada, the Canadian Government has increased the area that may be taken by a homesteader to 320 acres—160 may be purchased at $3.00 per acre. These lands are in the grain-growing area, where mixed farming is also carried on with unqualified success. A railway will shortly be built in Hudson Bay, bringing the world's markets a thousand miles nearer these wheat-fields, where schools and churches are convenient, climate excellent, railways close to all settlements, and local markets good.

"It would take time to assimilate the revelations that a visit to the great empire-making to the North of us unfolded at every turn."—Correspondence of a National Editor, who visited Western Canada in August, 1908.

Lands may also be purchased from railway and land companies at low prices and on easy terms.

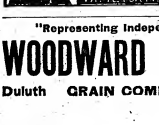
For pamphlets, maps and information as to the railway lands, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to the authorized Canadian Government Agent:

CHAS. PILLING,
Grand Forks, North Dakota.

WE BUY RAW FURS AND HIDES

Pay most cash. 20 to 50% more money for you to ship New Furs and Hides to us than to sell at home. Write for Price List and Shipping Tags. Highest cash prices. Quick returns.

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE—64 Edition, 300,000 Sold. Most complete book published. Tells how to trap, hunt, skin, cure and prepare for market. Illustrated Fur Animals. Contains Trappers' Secrets, Game Laws, etc. Mailed for 10c. Worth dollars to you. Send for it today. It's a practical encyclopedia. Price, 10c. Postpaid. Illustrated Catalog and Game Laws free. Our Reports Tell and Every Shipper Pleased. Highest prices. Prompt returns. Write for free booklet and up-to-date price list. Address Section 1, Page 227 Minneapolis, Minn.



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"Representing Independent Grain Shippers"

WOODWARD & COMPANY

Duluth GRAIN COMMISSION Minneapolis

His Reason.

The Pied Piper has just charmed all the children into the mountain.

"So the fathers of the families can have a good time in the country," he explained.

Herewith there were some who suspected a put-up job.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

She is indeed a homely woman who can't make up to look pretty in a photograph.

Allen's Foot-Ease, a Powder for swollen, smarting feet. Makes new shoes easy. The original powder for the feet. 25c at Druggists.

The odds are all against the woman who marries for the purse of getting even.

WE SELL GUNS AND TRAPS CHEAP & buy Furs & Hides. Write for catalog 105 N. W. Hide & Fur Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Don't attempt to make your mark in the world by making a mark of your neighbor.

The Local Field

Fred Craig of East Grand Forks was in the city Wednesday.

The condition of Mrs. G. A. Kankel is considerably improved.

Miss Laura Lizette spent Christmas day in Crookston with friends

Sam E. Hunt attended to business matters at Brooks last Wednesday.

Wm Hunt of Brooks, spent Christmas with his parents in this city.

Farm Loans, low rates and prompt payments. Merchant State Bank. tf

G. M. Barber of Rosean was in the city over Sunday visiting his son, Harold.

Perl W. Mabey of Thief River Falls was a business visitor here Tuesday.

Dr. Dunlap of Crookston was a business caller in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Harlow and Carl Schusser visited Wylie last week.

P. F. Paullot spent Christmas with his brother, Alier, and family at Crookston.

Dr. Spofford will be at Grand View Hotel, Jan. 7. Guess that fit.

E. G. Bustand Wm Harlow drove to Brooks last Thursday on some business matters.

Conductor Steve Wilber was on board Tuesday's train just to take a run over the line.

Miss Josephine Bougie of Crookston visited with the Jos. Cyr family at Christmas day.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Kankel of Terrebonne were visiting friends in the city Tuesday.

Ed Brouillet and family of Crookston spent Christmas with Frank Brouillet and family.

We make farm loans at lowest rates. Call and see us. First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

C. L. Hansen of St. Hilaire passed thru the city Tuesday on his way home from Crookston.

County Atty. Gerino attended to business matters at Middle River Tuesday and yesterday.

Miss Olga Hansen went to Crookston on Tuesday evening and remained until yesterday Morning.

For Sale—Dry cord wood, delivered to any part of the city—First State Bank, Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Wm Lennon, of Kelliher was a Christmas visitor at the home of her Mother, Mrs. Schusser.

Miss Laura Lizee came over from Grand Forks last Friday and remained until Saturday evening.

Miss Emma Allard arrived here Monday from Grand Forks for a visit with friends and relatives.

Pete Mayhew came from Thief River last Friday evening and remained until Saturday morning.

Isaac Mayhew, of Grand Forks, arrived in the city Monday morning for a week's visit with his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. John spent Christmas with their parents in Red Lake and Black River townships.

Mrs. George Walker and daughter have gone to Minehall for a two months visit with relatives and friends.

Box socials at $1.25. Your choice while the list lasts—Mist Store.

CAN'T RUN BUT ONCE

Judge Powers of Granite Falls Makes Important Ruling on Primary Election.

A decision that will be of considerable interest to the public was handed down at Granite Falls last week by Judge Gorham Powers in the case of S nortum vs. Homme.

Homme, who is the sheriff of Yellow Medicine county, was candidate at the last primaries. Snortum, who ran against him, won the nomination by some twenty-six votes. Just before election Homme decided to enter the race again by the use of posters, which he sent to his friends in every voting precinct. At the election Snortum was defeated Homme winning by nearly 300 votes majority.

Whereupon Snortum took the matter to the district court, claiming Homme had no right to use posters. The case was tried before Judge Powers November, 27, and last week he handeddown his decision, which was against Homme, who will carry it up to the supreme court.

Foot Ball.

The game of foot ball now takes the place of politics. We don't understand the game much better than we do the game of politics but neither does anyone else who has ever written about it, so our chance is as good as any of the rest. To begin with, there should be two goals and they should be a certain distance apart, or perhaps a little farther than that. Then there should be a ball about the size of a small pumpkin, this is filled with wind or if it ain't, it should be. Now you want eleven men or big boys with different kinds of disguises, some have their skins covered with sheepskin, others put it on their nose over their ears, and others pad their stomachs. This is to make them elastic so they will bound when they strike the ground. Then you want eleven other fellows a little bigger and stronger than the first eleven but not so quick. Now get a bug-eyed individual who can get down on his marrow bones suddenly and squint one eye to referee the game. There is a mixup. The halfback gets the fullback by the neck and turns his head around so that he can see into his ears, and in the meantime the fellow with the ball sock punts the pigskin to a frazzle. The little devil with the spider legs catches the ball lights out with it for about two feet when he meets a fellow with a buckskin nose who throws him in their about ten feet and takes the ball from him on the fly. In the meantime another fellow has got the ball and has been stood on his head and seven large, strong fellows have jumped on his stomach twice apiece and have crammed his tongue down his thorax. Time is called and the thorax is fixed or a new one brought in, and then they all jump on another fellow and smash him until he can't breathe. When the fullback gets the halfback twice it is a whole back and then the quarterback bites the end in first half. There are three halves and two fullbacks, but as there is also a third, on the other side there is two thirds and a quarter refereeing. We hope we have made this clear as much depends on the understanding of the game in order to enjoy it.—Britt, Iowa, Tribune.

For sale by
THEO. LaBISSONIERE

Pointed Paragraphs.

Chicago News: And often the stranger isn't taken in.

A wise mao does his duty; a fool does his friends.

One way to unsettle a question is to argue about it.

Never form your opinion of aoegg until the lid is off.

The widow in the flower of her youth is not discouraged by weeds.

Some schoolboys are pretty slow, but manage to catch the whooping cough.

The girl with a shapely ankle can always find an excuse for crossing a muddy street.

A man may think he is killing time, but sooooer or later time puts him out of the running.

Every middle-aged woman is set in her ways and opinions, but you can't iodnce her to admit it.

It may be that some women are born great, but a womeo seldom acquires greatness via the matrimonial route.

Did you ever notice the look of pain that doesn't show up on a doctor's face when a rival M. D. is spoken of coutemptuoosly?

Reflections of a Bachelor.

New York Pres: A man might be very fond of his sister if she wasn't.

The way a girl makes a man think she's clever is aetings as if she thioks he is.

One of the strongest habits a man of fimly acquires is pretending he isn't when away on trips.

A mau's idea of having a good time is only when he gets home late from it with a guilty conscience.

A woman can worry more over the things that may happen to her some day than a may over things that are actually happening.

GEO. F. FULLER
Representing
Geo. E. Perley's Farm Loan Agency

beginniug on Monday, Jan. 4th, 1909 will be at his office at Red Lake Falls, on Mondays, Fosston on Tuesdays, McIntosh on Wednesdays, Erskine on Thursdays and Fridays. Please notice the above change of dates. I have plenty of mooey to loan on improved farms and am headquarters for farm loans at low rates and with no delays partial pay ment privileges. Write me, or Mr. Fuller, or call and see him.

George E. Perley,
Moorhead, Minn.

COUNCILMEN UNDER ARREST

Pittsburg City Fathers Accused of Various Crimes.

Pittsburg, Dec. 22.—Seven members of councils were arrested at the instance of the Voters' league, a civic reform organization, charged with conspiracy, corrupt practices and bribery in connection with municipal legislation during the past two years.

Alleged acts in connection with the establishment of depositories for the funds of the city are presented to the complaints against the councilmen and it is said a number of persons occupying official positions in local banks will shortly be arrested.

FATAL TO ELEVEN SOLDIERS

Beverage Served at a Resort on Mindanao Island.

Manila, Dec. 15.—Eleven deaths have occurred and thirteen men are seriously ill at Keithley camp, Mindanao Island, as a result of the use of the Eighteenth infantry drinking cocumbo acid, a vegetable compound extracted from the cahuoba root. An official investigation is now being made by the military authorities, but no details have been given out. The beverage, it is learned, was served as "vino," a native drink, at a resort near the camp on Dec. 13. The last death occurred on Dec. 1st.

SULTAN IN ATTENDANCE

First Ottoman Parliament Opens at Constantinople.

Constantinople, Dec. 17.—After an interval of thirty-two years Turkey has entered upon a second attempt at constitutional government with the inauguration in Constantinople of the new parliament elected under the constitution promulgated by the sultan in July of this year.

The sultan opened parliament in person with elaborate ceremoules.

Murder Trial Postponed.

Media, Pa., Dec. 22.—The trial of Mrs. Florence Erb and her sister, Mrs. Catherine Beisel, for the murder of the former's husband, J. Clayton Erb, at Village Green, Delaware county, was postponed by agreement until Dec. 29.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

PANIC OCCURS IN A CHURCH

Several Persons Injured at Christmas Celebration at Echo.

The peril of panic ushered in the celebration of Yuletide at Echo and it is nothing short of a miracle that somber tragedy did not result when the gas generator connected with the lighting plant in the Methodist Episcapol church took fire and caused a wild stampede of 100 or more frightened women and children, all of whom luckily managed to get out alive, though some were severely cut by glass.

The crowd consisted mostly of women and children, with here and there a few men who had come to join in the fun. The work of dressing the tree had just received its finishing touches when the generator hurst into flames almost directly in the path of the tree and its flimsy, inflammable decorations.

Immediately there was a wild stampede for the doors and as the crowd became jammed in it the more badly frightened of the women and children began jumping through the windows. Some of these were badly cut and those who were unfortunate enough to fall were trampled on by the frenzied crowd.

No lives were lost and no damage was done to the church by the fire.

BURT SUCCEEDS STICKNEY

Latter Resigns as Receiver of the Chicago Great Western.

A. B. Stickney of St. Paul has resigned as receiver of the Chicago Great Western, ultimately, it is claimed, to resign from the presidency. Horace G. Burt, former president of the Union Pacific, and some time ago selected by English stockholders to look into the condition of the road and make a report, becomes receiver in Mr. Stickney's place and will eventually succeed him as president of the road.

For the present, until a plan of reorganization has been effected, Mr. Burt will act as receiver with C. H. F. Smith.

The announcement of the retirement of Mr. Stickney from his present position as receiver and later ceasing to be president of the road follows in the footsteps of reports current for some time that there would be a change in the active management of the road.

CHARGED WITH EXTORTION

Minneapolis Private Detective Under Arrest.

Harry G. Blanchard was arrested at Minneapolis on a charge of extortion, it being alleged that he compelled Herman Rhines, a saloonkeeper, to pay him money for the suppression of threats that the saloonman had violated the sanctity of the lid.

Blanchard is a private detective and is said to have been in the employ of an agency whose services were retained by the Minneapolis Civic federation in its war on lilind tigers. It is asserted that Blanchard was caught in the act.

The Minneapolis police profess to believe that Blanchard is one of a group of men who, it is alleged, have been making a business of grafting under the pretense of protecting their victims from the wrath of the Civic federation.

FIRE IN ROOMING HOUSE

Score of St. Paul People Narrowly Escape Suffocation.

Twenty people were almost suffocated when fire broke out in a rooming house at St. Paul kept by Nellie Kernan.

The fire started in the kitchen, supposedly from hot coals which fell from the front of the range to the floor.

The kitchen was a short distance from the stairway leading to the rooms of the boarders. The smoke poured up the stairs and attracted the attention of one of the roomers who arises early. He hastily pounded on the doors of the other people, who, attired only in their night clothing, rushed down stairs and into the cold morning air.

St. Paul Brokers Suspend.

Geraghty & Co., one of the oldest commission brokerage firms of St. Paul, has suspended business. The cause assigned for the suspension is the dullness of the grain market for several months past. The firm opened up a line of country offices about a year ago and these proved unprofitable owing to the heavy expense involved in the maintenance and operation.

New Bank at Minneapolis.

A new [illegible] with a capital of $1,000,000, [illegible] organized in Minneapolis as a result of a meeting of a [illegible] number of state bankers of Minnesota. The meeting was held in Minneapolis and was presided over by C. D. Griffith of Sleepy Eye and nearly every one of the 616 state banks in the state was represented.

Had Been Dead Two Weeks.

William Zabel, fifty-five years of age, living on a farm near Woodbury, between St. Paul and Stillwater, was found dead in his house by neighbors who called to inquire concerning Mr. Zahel's condition. From the appearance of the body it is thought that he had been dead for nearly two weeks.

Death Under Car Wheels.

John F. Clay of Minneapolis, a Great Northern switchman, was run over and instantly killed in the yards there. Clay slipped and fell from the top of a box car and the entire train passed over his body.

STATE THE VICTOR

Supreme Court Upholds Increase of Gross Earnings Tax.

CONSIDERABLE SUM INVOLVED

Decision Means Over $150,000 a Year to State.

The state of Minnesota won a double victory in the supreme court when that court, by Justice C. L. Brown, filed opinions in its favor in both the Great Western and Great Northern tax cases.

The court upholds the validity of the law locreasing the railroad gross earnings tax from 3 to 4 per cent, which the roads attacked as uocoostitutional, claiming that they could not be made to pay a gross earnings tax larger than the 3 per cent which was provided for in their territorial charters.

The Great Northern case nominally involves $130,737.38 for 1905 taxes. The Great Western case involved about $25,000. The amount at stake, however, is really more than $150,000 a year to the state treasury. If the decision is sustained by the United States supreme court, to which it will undoubtedly be appealed.

NEEDS OF THE STATE FAIR

Million and a Half Dollars Could Be Used to Advantage.

One and one-half million dollars is named by C. M. Griggs of St. Paul, for many years an important figure in the management of the Minnesota state fair, as the need of the state fair in the next five years, with additional help from the Twin City merchants and manufacturers in the way of a few years' advance rent for space in a new main building. Mr. Griggs would have the legislature appropriate $500,000 for 1909, $400,000 of which will be required for the new grandstand, and $200,000 every year for the next five years. The advance rent from the business men would amount to between $75,000 and $100,000.

The needs of the state fair today Mr. Griggs enumerates as follows: A new grandstand, a new liberal arts or main building, a new process building with power for live manufacturers, a new agricultural building, greenhouses for its horticultural building, a building for state institutions, two new fire stations, a mining building, a new machinery hall and, most of all, a grandstand of steel and concrete, at least 2,000 feet long—something that will seat 60,000 people and, with the old bleachers, accommodate 75,000.

GOOD STATE FOR RAILROADS

Revenue in Minnesota Last Year $18,000,000.

Railroads operating in Minnesota pay more taxes and earn more money in this state than on all the rest of the lines of the thirty-four roads entering Minnesota. The operating revenue for all the lines of all the roads reporting to the state railway and warehouse commission was $102,000,000, an increase of $12,000,000. The revenue for this state alone by the roads operating here amounted to $18,000,000. This was nearly twice as much as was earned the year previous.

The taxes paid in this state are 4 per cent of the gross earnings. Based on the figures by the roads of their gross income and the taxes they pay an average of 3.774 per cent in all states. The total taxes paid by all the lines amount to $17,247,270.

DENIED BY REGENT OWEN

Neither Roosevelt Nor Bryan Wanted for University President.

"It is to laugh, all this talk about Roosevelt and Bryan being called to fill the president's chair at the state university. Why, the idea never entered the heads of any of the regents. We would as soon have thought of calling Edward VII. or Kaiser William as either of the above mentioned individuals."

With these words S. M. Owen of the state board of regents laid to rest all talk of Roosevelt or Bryan being called to fill the position which President Cyrus Northrop wants to vacate.

Talking in regard to the successor of Dr. Northrop Mr. Owen continued: "President Northrop will undoubtedly be at the head of the institution for another year at least. He has been prevailed upon to stay until a worthy successor can be found."

Conductor Beats Bandits.

Coolly disregarding a command to throw up his hands, backed by revolvers held in his face by two masked highwaymen, Charles Larson of Minneapolis, a conductor on the Eighth avenue and Columbia Heights car, attacked the highwaymen and before the fight was over had both of their revolvers. The highwaymen escaped.

Pioneer Minister Dead.

Rev. Phillip von Rohr, president of the German Lutheran synod of Wisconsin for twenty years and for two score years pastor of St. Martin's German Lutheran church of Winona, is dead at Winona. Death was caused by abdominal trouble after three years' suffering.

Candies for New Year's

SPECIAL OFFER
A souvenir plate with every $1 worth of goods bought.
All Toys At Cost
FREUND'S

The Horn of Plenty.

pours its most abundant and choicest offerings out at this store, and you will find everything for the most elaborate Thanksgiving feast in the delicacies of the season here. Plum pudding, mince meat, raisins, and currants, that will make your table great, with good things without great expense at

E. CHATEL

ZAISER BROS.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

We have moved to our new barn one door south of old location and solicit a continuance of the patronage of our old customers and many new ones. Remember the location.

Courteous Treatment to All

Have You Ever Tackled One

of our superior steel tools and had it fail you? We will guarantee that every tool in our store is the best you can procure, because they are made by the best manufacturers at home and abroad. Our stock of tools, hardware, house furnishings, etc., have been selected from the best by

G. A. KANKEL

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The Local Field

[illegible] Fred Pogue of Grand Forks [illegible] the city Wednesday.

[illegible] Mrs. O. A. Kankel [illegible] is decidedly improved.

[illegible] spent Christmas [illegible] Grand Forks with friends.

[illegible] attended to business [illegible] city Wednesday.

[illegible] Brooks spent [illegible] in the city.

[illegible] and [illegible] Grand Forks [illegible] Christmas.

[illegible] Mrs. Wm. H. Harlow [illegible] Thursday on some [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Wilbert Wilson was [illegible] Thursday on some [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Fred Crookston [illegible] Christmas.

[illegible] Mrs. Geo. Over family [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Sheppard will be at [illegible] Grand View Hotel, Jan. 7 and 8.

[illegible] Mrs. Harlow drove [illegible] Thursday on some [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Wilbert Wilson was [illegible] Thursday on some [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Fred Crookston [illegible] Christmas.

[illegible] Mrs. Geo. Over family [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. Sheppard will be at [illegible] Grand View Hotel, Jan. 7 and 8.

[illegible] Mrs. Wm. H

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

FINISH

RED LAKE FALLS

GAZETTE

GAZETTE

JAN 2 1908 THRU DEC 31 1908

Title: Red Lake Falls GAZETTE

25:14-26:14

Inclusive Dates: Jan 2 1908 — Dec 31 1908

1-12-1982

Originals held by: MHS X Other ___

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Target Resolution: ___/mm	O.K. ___ Reject ___	Length:

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